

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **South Dakota**

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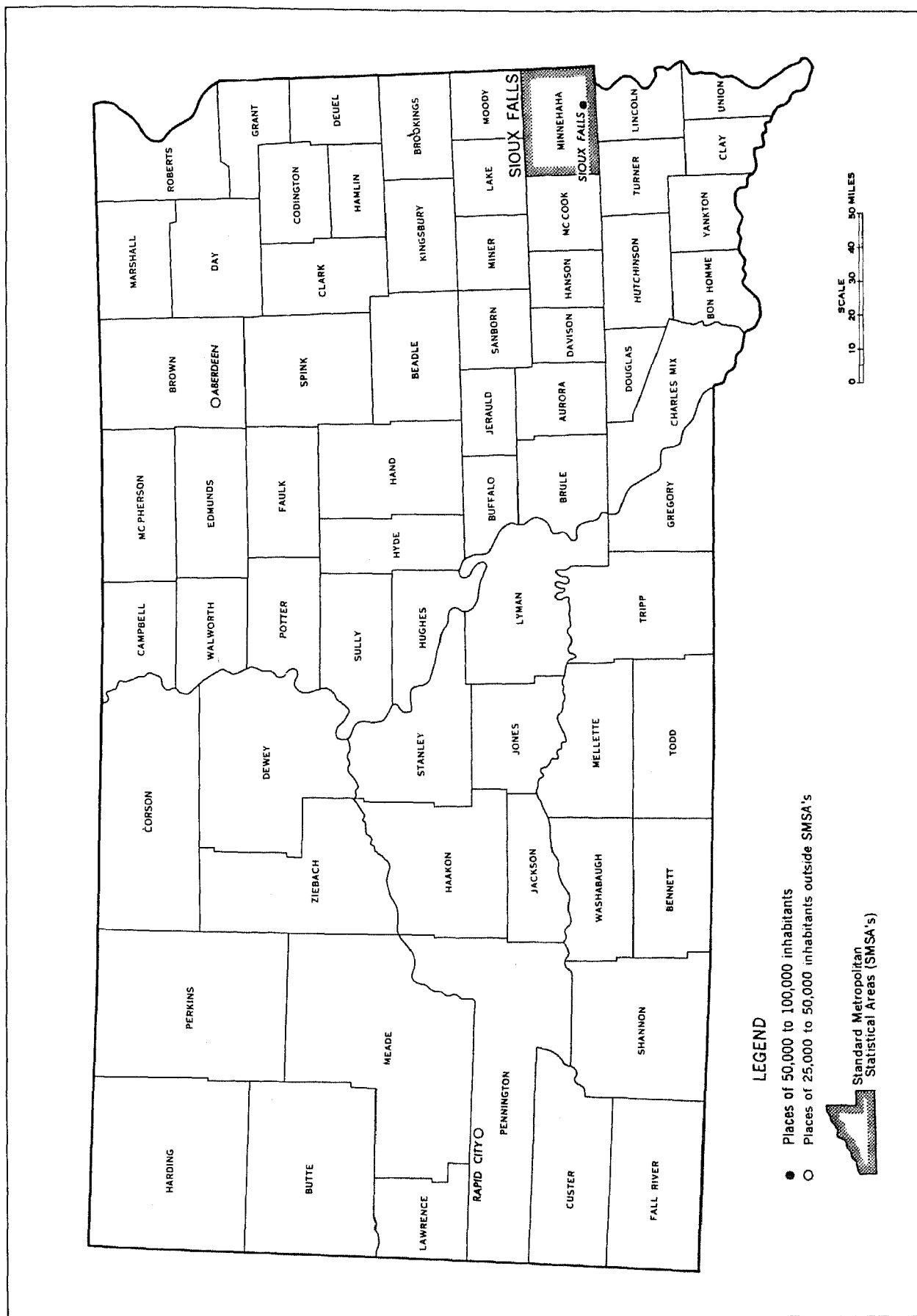
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SOUTH DAKOTA

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

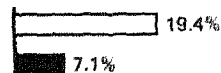


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast



North Central



South



West

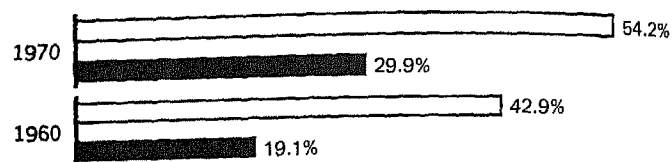


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

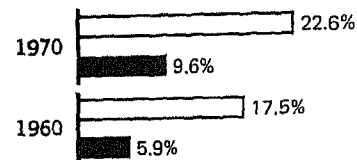
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

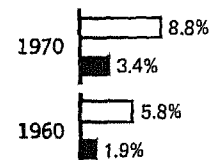
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

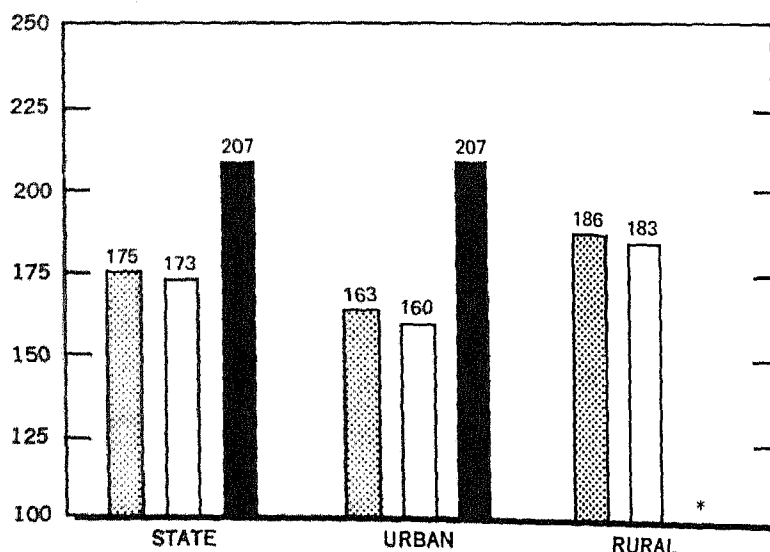


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



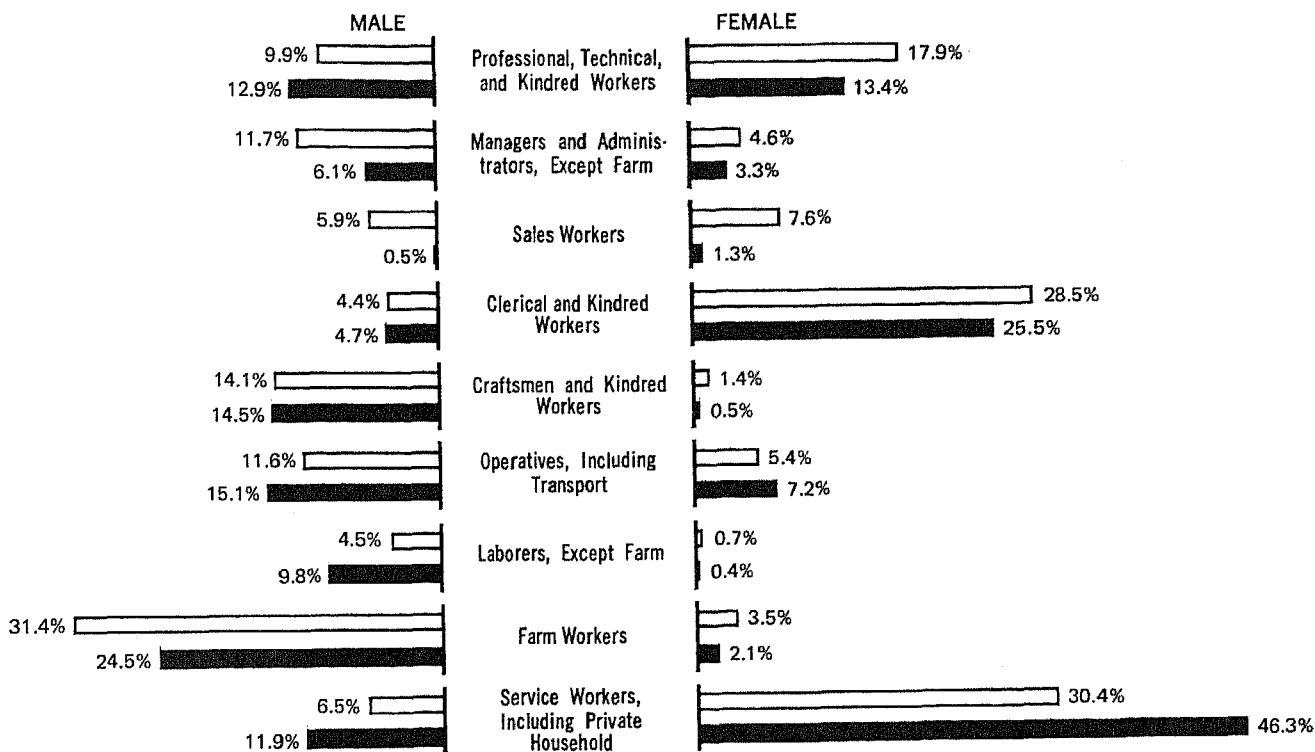
See text for definition of replacement index.

* Number of Negro women 35 to 44 below minimum for computation of index.

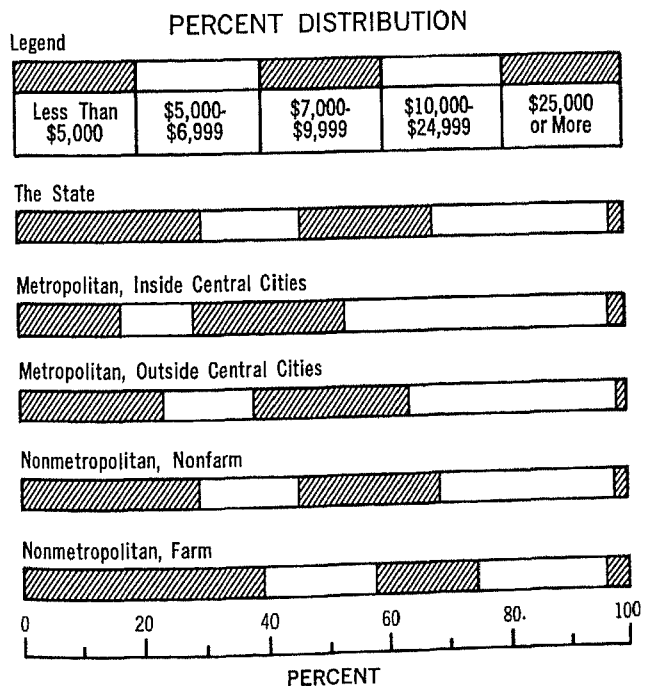
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

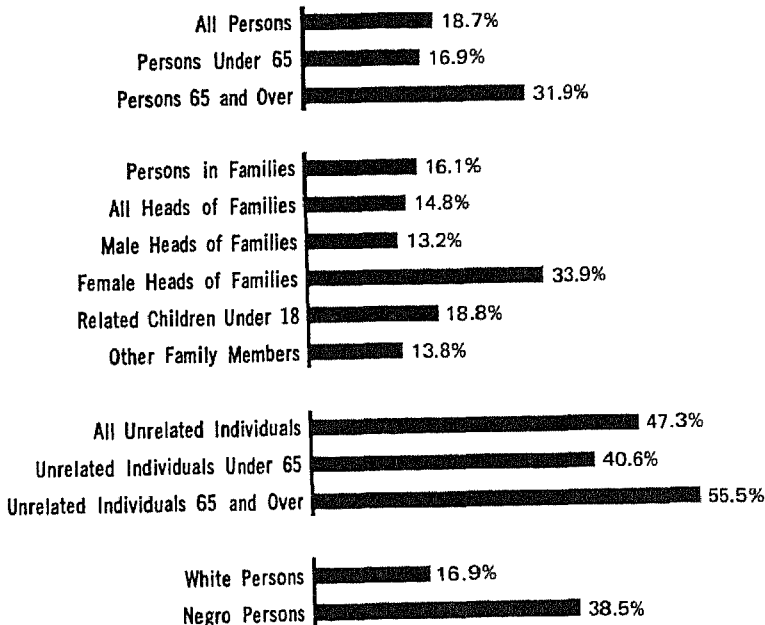
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of apparent processing errors, the following income information is not shown in table 57 for Negroes in both the State and the rural-nonfarm portion of the State; mean family income, mean income per family member, the index of income concentration, mean income for all families and unrelated individuals, mean other income for families, and per capita income of persons. Similarly, in table 124, the following income information is not shown for Dewey and Union Counties: Mean family income, mean income for all families and unrelated individuals, per capita income of persons, and mean other income for families. The effect of these errors on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total population		Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Median school years completed					Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
Sioux Falls	95 209	1.7	13.1	88.0	67.6	18.5	13.5	96.4	12.3	62.5	0.8	29.9	88.1	3 456
URBANIZED AREAS														
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	95 775	2.0	10.9	83.8	65.8	16.7	14.4	92.4	12.2	59.2	0.9	26.7	86.1	3 147
Sioux Falls	75 157	1.7	12.4	88.2	65.4	19.6	15.0	97.1	12.4	65.0	0.7	29.8	86.3	3 299
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE														
Aberdeen	26 476	2.6	16.6	90.2	72.8	24.9	15.1	98.0	12.3	60.1	0.5	27.1	89.1	3 377
Brookings	13 717	1.5	9.0	90.0	66.0	50.3	1.1	99.9	13.0	72.5	0.2	28.6	90.3	3 354
Huron	14 245	1.2	14.6	71.6	69.6	25.6	9.5	95.6	12.4	63.6	0.5	24.8	87.8	3 171
Mitchell	13 189	1.2	15.0	83.9	76.0	22.1	21.9	99.3	12.2	57.3	0.8	25.4	84.9	3 368
Rapid City	43 836	1.6	9.9	73.5	60.0	27.7	3.7	93.7	12.4	66.8	0.7	29.3	83.0	3 360
Sioux Falls	72 488	1.7	12.6	88.0	65.1	19.7	15.7	97.2	12.4	65.4	0.7	29.4	86.3	3 294
Watertown	13 179	1.3	17.4	71.2	74.4	19.9	9.1	99.3	12.1	54.7	0.3	24.8	88.5	3 457
Yankton	11 515	2.3	13.0	77.7	63.8	29.2	12.4	99.9	12.3	59.2	0.2	30.1	89.6	3 036

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Sioux Falls	1.41	44.7	41.2	31.5	76.7	28.6	4.2	16.2	51.2	11.6	2.8	61.5	9 320	8.2	15.2
URBANIZED AREAS															
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	1.41	43.4	41.1	31.0	78.5	24.5	4.7	18.7	50.3	10.9	10.2	60.3	9 286	8.2	16.0
Sioux Falls	1.35	46.5	42.3	31.8	76.6	27.7	4.3	16.3	55.5	12.4	2.9	61.1	9 579	7.3	16.4
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Aberdeen	1.33	47.6	46.9	43.7	69.3	23.0	4.6	9.0	54.0	19.9	3.5	54.7	8 737	8.7	15.4
Brookings	1.28	45.1	51.8	40.8	50.5	39.0	4.5	1.9	59.1	51.5	9.6	35.8	8 416	9.8	17.8
Huron	1.32	44.8	44.1	35.2	69.7	30.9	4.8	11.3	56.3	18.3	3.8	60.1	9 334	6.9	16.7
Mitchell	1.21	50.6	49.1	37.3	76.1	31.8	3.5	6.1	53.7	11.6	4.8	57.3	8 181	8.5	13.4
Rapid City	1.39	45.2	43.3	31.6	68.9	28.5	5.8	10.8	56.3	20.2	4.4	56.5	8 559	10.7	13.9
Sioux Falls	1.35	46.4	42.0	31.1	76.4	27.6	4.3	16.2	56.1	12.4	3.0	60.9	9 617	7.2	16.6
Watertown	1.43	43.4	43.2	35.3	75.4	25.1	4.0	11.0	49.3	13.6	4.8	59.1	8 060	7.6	11.9
Yankton	1.09	55.7	56.1	49.8	71.6	27.2	3.1	13.1	51.5	19.8	3.5	53.8	9 005	8.4	15.7

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
										Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more	
Belle Fourche	4 315	1.1	63.1	12.3	59.9	1.40	44.2	5.0	7.2	8 476	9.8	10.8
Canton	2 665	4.1	62.4	12.0	51.2	1.46	44.6	3.8	16.0	8 075	6.3	10.0
Chamberlain	2 484	1.3	70.9	12.2	56.9	1.17	52.7	2.6	3.1	8 978	9.3	12.2
Ellsworth (U)	5 785	1.7	6.9	12.7	84.4	1.21	19.2	8.9	2.4	8 538	5.4	13.3
Hot Springs	4 434	2.6	45.8	11.5	47.2	1.99	45.5	6.5	3.2	7 643	11.5	8.4
Lead	5 600	2.4	72.3	12.2	56.3	1.66	33.9	2.2	3.3	8 299	7.0	5.9
Madison	6 320	1.2	72.8	12.3	60.1	1.28	46.6	3.1	5.1	7 847	14.4	12.1
Milbank	3 926	2.4	71.8	11.5	48.4	1.56	43.4	2.3	12.8	8 226	10.0	14.2
Mobridge	4 568	2.4	67.3	11.7	48.8	1.62	42.8	6.7	4.6	7 341	15.1	10.8
Pierre	9 673	1.1	68.1	12.6	70.5	1.10	60.2	2.3	2.7	10 676	4.8	22.3
Pine Ridge (U)	3 415	0.1	39.1	11.6	46.3	1.87	54.5	9.3	5.2	6 651	32.0	17.7
Redfield	2 943	3.0	75.4	12.1	54.2	1.11	52.7	4.7	6.2	7 806	6.5	6.5
Sisseton	3 094	2.5	77.9	10.8	45.3	2.03	40.0	4.8	3.6	6 406	19.1	12.1
Spearsfish	4 661	2.0	64.5	12.5	62.8	1.53	39.3	3.7	8.6	7 632	7.0	11.4
Sturgis	4 536	1.6	69.6	12.3	57.5	1.55	37.3	4.7	6.1	8 118	7.0	13.6
Vermillion	9 186	1.6	55.9	13.6	75.3	1.59	41.6	3.2	5.1	7 947	13.9	15.1
Villa Ranchoero (U)	3 114	4.2	11.7	12.6	85.8	1.79	22.3	14.1	4.0	5 888	13.4	0.7
Winnier	3 899	0.7	67.8	12.1	53.5	1.59	39.6	2.7	2.8	8 107	12.9	11.6

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	665 507	1.6	14.7	71.9	19.2	7.1	94.0	12.1	0.7	26.5	88.1	3 631
Aurora	4 183	1.2	17.8	86.3	12.4	1.0	91.6	10.6	0.5	23.3	78.7	4 633
Beadie	20 877	1.3	14.9	73.7	19.8	6.8	96.0	12.2	0.4	24.6	89.1	3 516
Bennett	3 088	0.5	9.9	62.0	13.0	—	89.5	11.6	2.8	29.7	82.7	3 777
Bon Homme	8 577	1.2	19.7	85.5	18.5	2.2	97.1	10.1	—	24.3	95.1	3 357
Brookings	22 158	1.6	12.3	70.0	34.8	2.2	96.3	12.4	0.3	26.3	90.8	3 480
Brown	36 920	2.1	16.1	75.0	21.0	13.0	96.7	12.3	0.5	27.2	90.8	3 491
Brule	5 870	0.8	12.9	82.1	16.5	8.1	94.6	12.1	1.3	27.0	94.2	3 608
Buffalo	1 578	—	4.3	89.5	18.7	—	99.9	10.3	2.3	33.1	77.0	5 239
Butte	7 986	1.6	15.9	67.1	14.6	—	90.0	12.2	0.7	21.9	86.0	3 309
Campbell	2 866	2.2	25.8	73.9	3.6	1.1	92.0	8.9	1.8	21.8	90.8	3 420
Charles Mix	9 994	1.4	16.6	82.6	7.8	4.4	95.2	10.2	2.1	26.0	90.5	3 845
Clark	5 515	1.6	19.5	79.0	9.6	—	93.3	10.8	—	17.3	94.4	3 126
Clay	12 923	1.5	10.6	62.1	43.0	6.5	91.3	12.6	0.2	27.6	91.5	3 325
Codington	19 140	1.0	15.2	77.0	16.8	13.8	97.4	12.1	1.0	24.6	90.6	3 706
Corson	4 994	1.9	14.9	73.4	11.2	0.4	94.7	9.5	2.6	32.0	81.3	4 176
Custer	4 698	1.0	9.7	62.1	17.2	0.8	82.8	12.2	0.3	22.3	82.4	3 495
Davison	17 319	1.0	13.8	77.8	19.6	18.0	93.6	12.1	0.8	26.6	87.3	3 638
Day	8 713	2.2	21.8	84.1	10.7	5.6	86.6	10.3	2.2	21.1	91.7	3 806
Deuel	5 686	1.8	20.6	72.9	12.1	3.2	90.5	10.6	0.3	22.2	95.2	3 947
Dewey	5 170	1.9	8.5	80.0	15.4	12.0	84.5	10.5	2.2	37.2	82.4	4 363
Douglas	4 569	2.1	23.0	85.2	15.6	11.0	88.7	8.9	—	25.1	92.3	3 611
Edmunds	5 548	3.8	23.9	84.8	11.5	9.0	96.4	8.8	2.0	25.3	89.4	3 310
Fall River	7 505	1.7	12.2	50.4	25.4	—	97.4	12.0	0.3	20.4	81.2	3 362
Faulk	3 893	1.5	16.2	82.8	11.4	8.2	91.1	12.0	0.3	26.1	95.4	4 797
Grant	9 005	1.7	19.7	73.5	12.0	10.1	92.2	9.9	0.3	25.1	91.9	4 166
Gregory	6 710	3.0	18.0	74.1	10.7	—	94.5	10.3	0.8	24.4	90.9	4 067
Haakon	2 802	0.9	12.6	75.8	15.9	—	92.0	12.3	—	26.3	90.4	4 889
Hamlin	5 172	2.1	20.8	85.1	15.0	0.9	96.2	11.1	0.5	19.9	87.0	4 179
Hand	5 883	0.7	11.1	79.5	8.2	17.8	94.2	12.1	1.1	26.5	93.7	4 074
Hanson	3 781	1.0	13.6	88.6	8.4	—	90.2	9.6	—	24.8	92.9	3 826
Harding	1 920	2.2	19.9	64.4	16.2	3.0	93.8	11.5	—	24.8	88.6	4 084
Hughes	11 567	1.1	9.0	70.6	23.3	9.9	93.1	12.5	0.3	27.6	89.0	3 459
Hutchinson	10 379	1.4	24.8	89.8	8.0	8.0	88.1	8.8	0.2	20.4	90.9	3 365
Hyde	2 515	0.2	15.6	80.9	17.9	1.5	99.9	12.0	—	27.8	92.0	4 378
Jackson	1 588	4.2	12.4	78.3	23.2	—	99.9	11.4	—	23.1	82.6	3 458
Jerould	3 253	1.5	17.8	81.6	12.3	—	87.7	10.5	—	21.4	95.3	4 388
Jones	1 802	0.8	13.0	78.0	11.4	—	87.0	12.0	1.0	20.9	98.2	3 697
Kingsbury	7 737	2.3	18.4	81.8	12.9	—	99.9	11.9	0.3	18.8	92.6	3 861
Lake	11 456	1.1	15.7	77.9	19.7	4.4	97.7	12.2	—	22.8	90.9	3 776
Lawrence	17 453	1.6	14.0	68.0	27.1	—	95.6	12.2	1.0	25.0	83.4	3 764
Lincoln	11 761	2.3	18.9	74.1	16.6	1.3	98.9	12.0	0.3	20.5	92.1	3 729
Lynn	4 060	0.9	12.3	78.9	17.9	3.0	99.9	11.3	2.2	28.4	82.2	4 237
McCook	7 246	1.2	16.7	86.3	13.8	11.6	88.6	11.4	0.4	25.0	93.3	3 483
McPherson	5 022	4.0	31.3	86.0	13.2	0.8	85.1	8.6	0.3	19.9	89.2	3 403
Marshall	5 965	1.6	23.4	80.5	12.7	1.9	89.3	10.4	0.6	27.0	95.9	4 238
Meade	16 618	1.5	12.4	48.1	39.0	6.1	94.5	12.4	0.3	32.0	93.5	3 556
Mellette	2 388	2.5	12.1	74.9	9.8	—	88.7	12.1	3.2	33.4	81.7	4 959
Miner	4 486	1.4	18.8	80.7	9.8	—	97.8	11.3	0.5	18.0	89.0	3 567
Minnehaha	95 209	1.7	13.1	67.6	18.5	13.5	96.4	12.3	0.8	29.9	88.1	3 456
Moody	7 622	2.0	17.3	75.1	13.9	1.4	98.0	12.1	0.2	25.4	82.5	3 971
Pennington	59 349	1.6	9.6	57.9	28.8	3.8	95.5	12.4	0.7	30.4	84.4	3 334
Perkins	4 769	1.3	18.3	59.6	13.5	6.4	81.9	11.8	0.5	26.0	92.4	3 213
Potter	4 449	1.3	12.5	79.3	16.4	32.6	99.9	11.1	0.9	31.5	91.1	3 596
Roberts	11 678	2.1	19.4	76.9	10.1	1.8	88.7	9.2	0.6	25.9	82.4	3 799
Sandborn	3 697	2.1	16.9	82.2	10.1	—	80.4	11.3	1.0	20.5	89.8	3 685
Shannon	8 198	0.1	1.3	51.9	13.3	10.3	88.0	10.0	5.0	33.7	86.1	4 983
Spink	10 595	1.9	15.1	77.0	9.5	0.6	88.4	12.0	—	22.3	85.9	3 521
Stanley	2 561	0.8	11.2	72.7	22.2	—	96.9	11.8	—	31.7	90.1	4 187
Sully	2 258	1.4	9.1	80.8	13.7	—	97.8	12.1	—	33.6	91.4	3 846
Todd	6 606	0.7	4.5	83.8	20.0	16.1	88.2	10.4	1.6	38.7	70.3	4 775
Tripp	8 171	0.5	11.7	73.3	9.4	—	86.5	12.0	1.2	28.0	88.7	3 385
Turner	9 872	2.7	21.2	82.5	11.9	0.4	92.6	11.2	0.3	19.2	94.7	3 363
Union	9 643	3.0	16.5	57.9	18.7	8.9	95.4	11.7	1.2	22.3	90.7	3 415
Wakarusa	7 842	—	22.0	74.0	20.7	7.2	93.9	11.4	0.5	27.7	84.6	3 939
Waukegan	1 275	—	3.5	81.4	20.4	—	70.8	10.8	—	37.1	84.0	4 235
Yankton	18 749	2.1	14.6	71.0	21.9	9.3	95.3	12.1	0.5	28.3	89.9	3 131
Ziebach	2 625	0.6	14.3	85.6	9.0	—	95.2	10.6	4.5	36.0	86.7	5 007

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	665 507	631 762	1 844	2 954	296 630	285 404	1 418	1 974
Under 5 years.....	54 267	49 088	221	439	24 457	22 786	170	316
5 to 9 years.....	69 671	64 738	172	366	29 967	28 314	127	187
10 to 14 years.....	73 935	69 251	261	391	30 335	28 807	206	212
15 to 19 years.....	70 660	66 355	261	413	33 908	32 577	162	326
20 to 24 years.....	47 477	45 052	289	286	30 203	29 237	248	235
25 to 29 years.....	34 767	33 074	117	138	17 305	16 688	111	104
30 to 34 years.....	32 083	30 330	105	178	14 864	14 237	93	125
35 to 39 years.....	32 830	31 142	144	199	15 159	14 513	117	117
40 to 44 years.....	36 282	35 006	75	174	15 382	14 986	56	101
45 to 49 years.....	36 615	35 423	52	154	15 400	15 010	33	88
50 to 54 years.....	34 468	33 315	45	62	13 424	13 099	30	62
55 to 59 years.....	32 726	31 765	28	71	12 548	12 206	16	35
60 to 64 years.....	29 317	28 575	22	30	11 149	10 911	-	22
65 to 69 years.....	25 794	25 103	7	14	9 862	9 694	7	14
70 to 74 years.....	21 643	21 176	19	17	8 504	8 383	16	17
75 years and over.....	32 972	32 369	26	22	14 163	13 956	26	13
Under 18 years.....	242 843	225 249	791	1 439	102 519	96 855	587	890
21 years and over.....	385 466	371 434	830	1 294	169 885	165 081	668	897
65 years and over.....	80 409	78 648	52	53	32 529	32 033	49	44
Median age.....	27.4	28.2	20.1	18.4	24.9	25.3	20.9	19.2
Male, all ages	330 035	313 423	1 035	1 379	142 971	137 642	806	912
Under 5 years.....	27 618	25 007	114	160	12 375	11 577	95	96
5 to 9 years.....	35 518	32 998	73	149	15 112	14 269	51	87
10 to 14 years.....	37 929	35 621	116	170	15 437	14 722	96	88
15 to 19 years.....	35 730	33 574	148	211	16 587	15 943	70	156
20 to 24 years.....	23 367	22 199	211	125	14 761	14 241	194	118
25 to 29 years.....	17 330	16 534	64	63	8 630	8 370	58	46
30 to 34 years.....	15 699	14 898	67	79	7 158	6 906	61	62
35 to 39 years.....	15 835	15 070	97	107	7 260	6 963	79	63
40 to 44 years.....	18 246	17 607	50	106	7 646	7 449	34	56
45 to 49 years.....	18 512	17 972	10	81	7 647	7 480	10	48
50 to 54 years.....	17 459	16 852	25	35	6 525	6 388	13	35
55 to 59 years.....	16 044	15 593	20	35	5 657	5 508	12	16
60 to 64 years.....	14 269	13 919	7	30	5 000	4 901	-	22
65 to 69 years.....	12 380	12 030	7	-	4 216	4 135	7	-
70 to 74 years.....	9 729	9 491	7	6	3 402	3 337	7	6
75 years and over.....	14 370	14 058	19	22	5 558	5 453	19	13
Under 18 years.....	124 157	115 307	376	587	51 914	49 196	271	343
21 years and over.....	187 924	181 177	521	667	79 857	77 644	435	470
65 years and over.....	36 479	35 579	33	28	13 176	12 925	33	19
Median age.....	26.4	27.2	21.6	20.0	24.1	24.3	22.3	21.2
Female, all ages	335 472	318 339	809	1 575	153 659	147 762	612	1 062
Under 5 years.....	26 649	24 081	107	279	12 082	11 209	75	220
5 to 9 years.....	34 153	31 740	99	217	14 855	14 045	76	100
10 to 14 years.....	36 006	33 630	145	221	14 898	14 085	110	124
15 to 19 years.....	34 930	32 781	113	202	17 321	16 634	92	170
20 to 24 years.....	24 110	22 853	78	161	15 442	14 996	54	117
25 to 29 years.....	17 437	16 540	53	75	8 675	8 318	53	58
30 to 34 years.....	16 384	15 432	38	99	7 706	7 331	32	63
35 to 39 years.....	16 995	16 072	47	92	7 899	7 550	38	54
40 to 44 years.....	18 036	17 399	25	68	7 736	7 537	22	45
45 to 49 years.....	18 103	17 451*	42	73	7 753	7 530	23	40
50 to 54 years.....	17 009	16 463	20	27	6 899	6 711	17	27
55 to 59 years.....	16 682	16 172	8	36	6 891	6 698	4	19
60 to 64 years.....	15 048	14 656	15	-	6 149	6 010	-	-
65 to 69 years.....	13 414	13 073	-	14	5 646	5 559	-	14
70 to 74 years.....	11 914	11 685	12	11	5 102	5 046	9	11
75 years and over.....	18 602	18 311	7	-	8 605	8 503	7	-
Under 18 years.....	118 686	109 942	415	852	50 605	47 659	316	547
21 years and over.....	197 542	190 257	309	627	90 028	87 437	233	427
65 years and over.....	43 930	43 069	19	25	19 353	19 108	16	25
Median age.....	28.4	29.3	17.4	16.7	26.3	26.8	17.4	17.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	665 507	631 762	1 844	2 954	296 630	285 404	1 418	1 974
In households.....	637 455	605 734	1 446	2 817	276 921	266 489	1 138	1 837
Head of household.....	201 761	195 370	372	627	90 727	88 520	299	433
Family head.....	161 941	156 304	322	574	69 958	68 075	249	380
Male.....	149 727	145 682	287	533	63 378	62 152	227	359
Female.....	12 214	10 622	35	41	6 580	5 923	22	21
Primary individual.....	39 820	39 066	50	53	20 769	20 445	50	53
Male.....	14 219	13 789	36	37	6 517	6 333	34	37
Female.....	25 601	25 277	14	16	14 252	14 112	14	16
Wife of head.....	143 453	139 329	248	508	61 660	60 490	178	337
Other relative of head.....	283 138	262 890	810	1 626	118 506	111 942	645	1 032
Not related to head.....	9 103	8 145	16	56	5 828	5 537	16	35
In group quarters.....	28 052	26 028	398	137	19 709	18 915	280	137
Inmate of institution.....	10 761	9 672	48	45	4 317	4 105	9	45
Other.....	17 291	16 356	350	92	15 392	14 810	271	92
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	161 941	156 304	322	574	69 958	68 075	249	380
With own children under 18 years.....	91 139	87 300	232	459	40 766	39 455	175	314
With own children under 6 years.....	42 901	40 682	142	269	19 957	19 164	110	185
Husband-wife families	144 622	140 892	269	527	61 810	60 643	209	353
With own children under 18 years.....	82 936	80 292	186	419	36 123	35 334	142	287
With own children under 6 years.....	39 839	38 299	124	248	18 143	17 672	92	170
Families with female head	12 214	10 622	35	41	6 580	5 923	22	21
With own children under 18 years.....	6 572	5 505	28	34	3 973	3 485	15	21
With own children under 6 years.....	2 485	1 853	12	21	1 557	1 257	12	15

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	266 147	187 042	463	686	162 730	159 316	23	294
Under 5 years	17 396	14 405	46	73	12 414	11 897	5	50
5 to 9 years	20 006	18 088	45	114	18 898	18 336	—	65
10 to 14 years	21 214	18 521	55	130	22 386	21 923	—	49
15 to 19 years	19 225	16 568	99	81	17 527	17 210	—	6
20 to 24 years	11 297	9 997	41	51	5 977	5 818	—	—
25 to 29 years	10 809	9 907	6	24	6 653	6 479	—	10
30 to 34 years	9 501	8 538	12	49	7 718	7 555	—	4
35 to 39 years	8 834	8 026	27	59	8 837	8 603	—	23
40 to 44 years	10 225	9 488	13	40	10 675	10 532	—	33
45 to 49 years	10 115	9 423	15	37	11 100	10 990	4	29
50 to 54 years	10 174	9 482	15	—	10 870	10 734	—	—
55 to 59 years	10 502	10 020	8	19	9 676	9 539	4	17
60 to 64 years	10 544	10 123	18	—	7 624	7 541	4	8
65 to 69 years	10 603	10 171	—	—	5 329	5 238	—	—
70 to 74 years	9 720	9 444	3	—	3 419	3 349	—	—
75 years and over	15 182	14 841	—	9	3 627	3 572	—	—
Under 18 years	73 272	63 078	199	379	67 052	65 316	5	170
21 years and over	125 264	117 557	144	273	90 317	88 796	18	124
65 years and over	35 505	34 456	3	9	12 375	12 159	—	—
Median age	31.2	33.5	17.8	16.6	28.1	28.5	...	13.3
Male, all ages	101 284	91 823	223	313	85 780	83 958	6	154
Under 5 years	8 840	7 273	19	46	6 403	6 157	—	18
5 to 9 years	10 856	9 522	22	38	9 556	9 207	—	24
10 to 14 years	10 954	9 614	20	50	11 538	11 285	—	32
15 to 19 years	9 783	8 414	78	49	9 360	9 217	—	6
20 to 24 years	5 284	4 708	17	7	3 322	3 250	—	—
25 to 29 years	5 353	4 913	6	12	3 347	3 251	—	5
30 to 34 years	4 769	4 299	6	17	3 772	3 693	—	—
35 to 39 years	4 355	4 000	18	34	4 220	4 107	—	10
40 to 44 years	5 190	4 818	10	29	5 410	5 340	6	21
45 to 49 years	5 046	4 731	—	10	5 819	5 761	—	23
50 to 54 years	5 021	4 659	—	12	5 913	5 805	—	—
55 to 59 years	4 972	4 760	8	12	5 415	5 325	—	7
60 to 64 years	4 877	4 649	7	—	4 392	4 369	—	8
65 to 69 years	4 903	4 675	—	—	3 261	3 220	—	—
70 to 74 years	4 325	4 195	—	—	2 002	1 959	—	—
75 years and over	6 762	6 593	—	9	2 050	2 012	—	—
Under 18 years	37 778	32 585	105	164	34 465	33 526	—	80
21 years and over	59 863	56 146	80	123	48 204	47 387	6	74
65 years and over	15 990	15 463	—	9	7 313	7 191	—	—
Median age	29.6	31.7	18.2	17.3	29.0	29.4	...	17.5
Female, all ages	164 843	95 219	180	373	76 950	75 358	17	140
Under 5 years	8 556	7 132	27	27	6 011	5 740	5	32
5 to 9 years	9 956	8 566	76	76	9 342	9 129	—	41
10 to 14 years	10 260	8 907	35	80	10 848	10 638	—	17
15 to 19 years	9 442	8 154	21	32	8 167	7 993	—	—
20 to 24 years	6 013	5 289	—	44	2 655	2 568	—	—
25 to 29 years	5 456	4 994	—	12	3 306	3 228	—	5
30 to 34 years	4 732	4 239	—	24	3 946	3 862	—	4
35 to 39 years	4 479	4 026	9	25	4 617	4 496	—	13
40 to 44 years	5 035	4 670	3	11	5 265	5 192	—	12
45 to 49 years	5 069	4 692	15	27	5 281	5 229	4	6
50 to 54 years	5 153	4 823	3	—	4 957	4 929	—	—
55 to 59 years	5 530	5 260	—	7	4 261	4 214	4	10
60 to 64 years	5 667	5 474	11	—	3 232	3 172	4	—
65 to 69 years	5 700	5 496	—	—	2 068	2 018	—	—
70 to 74 years	5 395	5 249	3	—	1 417	1 390	—	—
75 years and over	8 420	8 248	—	—	1 577	1 560	—	—
Under 18 years	35 494	30 493	94	215	32 587	31 790	5	90
21 years and over	65 401	61 411	64	150	42 113	41 409	12	50
65 years and over	19 515	18 993	3	—	5 062	4 968	—	—
Median age	32.9	35.4	16.2	15.5	27.2	27.5	...	9.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	266 147	187 042	463	686	162 730	159 316	23	294
In households	197 816	179 941	285	686	162 718	159 304	23	294
Head of household	66 820	63 238	67	141	44 214	43 612	6	53
Family head	51 107	47 886	67	141	40 876	40 343	6	53
Male	46 737	44 400	54	121	39 612	39 130	6	53
Female	4 370	3 486	13	20	1 264	1 213	—	—
Primary individual	15 713	15 352	—	—	3 338	3 269	—	—
Male	5 348	5 153	—	—	2 354	2 303	—	—
Female	10 365	10 199	—	—	984	966	—	—
Wife of head	44 501	42 250	—	—	37 092	36 589	12	50
Other relative of head	84 573	73 024	160	424	80 059	77 924	5	170
Not related to head	1 922	1 429	—	—	1 353	1 179	—	21
In group quarters	8 331	7 101	118	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	6 444	5 567	39	—	12	12	—	—
Other	1 887	1 534	79	—	12	12	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	51 107	47 886	67	141	40 876	40 343	6	53
With own children under 18 years	26 434	24 462	51	106	23 739	23 383	6	39
With own children under 6 years	13 046	11 812	26	52	9 898	9 706	6	32
Head-of-household families	45 124	43 807	54	121	37 688	37 242	6	53
With own children under 18 years	23 967	22 427	38	93	22 846	22 531	6	39
With own children under 6 years	11 991	11 100	26	46	9 705	9 527	6	32
Families with female head	4 370	3 486	13	20	1 264	1 213	—	—
With own children under 18 years	2 186	1 625	13	13	413	395	—	—
With own children under 6 years	847	523	—	6	81	73	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	665 507	632 099	1 808	2 954	296 777	285 550	1 403	1 974
Native	654 608	621 683	1 782	2 728	291 556	280 721	1 377	1 767
Native parentage	556 461	524 440	1 680	2 097	253 541	243 162	1 307	1 323
Foreign or mixed parentage	98 147	97 243	102	631	38 015	37 559	70	444
Foreign born	10 899	10 416	26	226	5 221	4 829	26	207
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	10 899	10 416	26	226	5 221	4 829	26	207
United Kingdom	520	520	—	18	302	302	—	18
Ireland	91	91	—	—	45	45	—	—
Norway	1 486	1 486	—	—	601	601	—	—
Sweden	656	656	—	—	318	318	—	—
Denmark	916	916	—	—	387	387	—	—
Netherlands	574	574	—	—	145	145	—	—
Switzerland	120	120	—	—	37	37	—	—
France	32	32	—	—	14	14	—	—
Germany ¹	1 767	1 767	—	—	775	775	—	—
Poland	127	127	—	—	58	58	—	—
Czechoslovakia	278	278	—	—	59	59	—	—
Austria	164	164	—	—	57	57	—	—
Hungary	79	79	—	—	30	30	—	—
Yugoslavia	62	62	—	—	50	50	—	—
U.S.S.R.	1 440	1 440	—	—	574	574	—	—
Lithuania	12	12	—	—	5	5	—	—
Greece	72	66	—	—	72	66	—	—
Italy	71	71	—	—	65	65	—	—
Other Europe	347	347	—	24	233	233	—	24
Asia	586	227	—	—	423	129	—	—
Western Asia ²	155	155	—	—	74	74	—	—
China ³	118	—	—	—	118	—	—	—
Japan	63	—	—	—	63	—	—	—
Other Asia	250	72	—	—	168	55	—	—
Canada	827	801	7	—	572	558	7	—
Mexico	68	50	—	68	56	38	—	56
Cuba	52	52	—	52	52	52	—	52
Other America	103	103	—	57	96	96	—	50
All other	89	47	19	7	64	28	19	7
Not reported	360	328	—	—	131	107	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	98 147	97 243	102	631	38 015	37 559	70	444
United Kingdom	4 042	4 013	—	28	2 055	2 049	—	28
Ireland	1 889	1 881	7	—	892	892	—	7
Norway	17 412	17 412	—	20	6 771	6 771	—	8
Sweden	7 134	7 128	6	—	2 903	2 903	—	—
Denmark	5 668	5 662	—	—	1 984	1 984	—	—
Netherlands	4 552	4 534	—	—	1 199	1 199	—	—
Switzerland	830	830	—	—	275	275	—	—
France	367	359	—	7	176	168	—	7
Germany ¹	25 025	24 938	58	20	9 465	9 405	50	14
Poland	925	925	—	8	395	395	—	—
Czechoslovakia	3 229	3 223	6	—	895	895	—	—
Austria	1 141	1 137	—	—	490	490	—	—
Hungary	424	424	—	—	222	222	—	—
Yugoslavia	218	218	—	—	152	152	—	—
U.S.S.R.	12 601	12 595	—	—	3 884	3 884	—	—
Lithuania	128	128	—	—	75	75	—	—
Greece	212	205	—	—	186	179	—	—
Italy	545	539	—	—	384	384	—	—
Other Europe	2 312	2 294	—	44	931	918	—	44
Asia	883	657	—	—	633	456	—	—
Western Asia ²	368	352	—	—	188	188	—	—
China ³	152	60	—	—	152	60	—	—
Japan	210	155	—	—	171	142	—	—
Other Asia	153	90	—	—	122	66	—	—
Canada	5 790	5 708	—	9	2 730	2 690	—	4
Mexico	404	359	—	367	279	234	—	242
Cuba	6	6	—	6	6	6	—	6
Other America	200	192	8	77	140	132	8	54
All other	224	194	12	9	182	152	12	9
Not reported	1 986	1 682	12	29	711	649	—	21
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 954	2 733	76	2 954	1 974	1 781	67	1 974
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 926	2 575	11	...	1 737	1 443	11	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	100	77	17	55	49	35	8	19
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	654 608	621 683	1 782	2 728	291 556	280 721	1 377	1 767
English	504 367	490 742	1 556	1 267	236 500	230 713	1 257	810
French	1 901	1 814	—	10	940	902	—	—
German	65 215	65 140	57	53	22 527	22 472	49	5
Polish	1 198	1 198	—	7	534	534	—	7
Russian	174	174	—	6	113	113	—	—
Yiddish	53	53	—	6	47	47	—	6
Italian	569	569	—	—	427	427	—	—
Spanish	1 280	1 215	33	1 280	867	817	24	867
All other	55 278	40 898	65	67	18 241	15 396	67	35
Not reported	24 573	19 880	71	32	11 360	9 300	47	27
Total foreign born	10 899	10 416	26	226	5 221	4 829	26	207
English	1 264	1 246	7	18	791	784	7	18
French	171	171	—	—	123	123	—	—
German	3 685	3 685	—	—	1 438	1 438	—	—
Polish	133	133	—	—	77	77	—	—
Russian	121	121	—	—	60	60	—	—
Yiddish	27	27	—	—	27	27	—	—
Italian	95	95	—	—	68	68	—	—
Spanish	208	190	—	208	189	171	—	189
All other	4 940	4 519	19	—	2 311	1 970	19	—
Not reported	255	229	—	—	137	111	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	294 851	185 985	379	686	163 879	160 564	26	294
Native	200 735	181 960	379	667	162 317	159 002	26	294
Native parentage	166 127	147 618	353	514	136 793	133 660	20	260
Foreign or mixed parentage	34 608	34 342	26	153	25 524	25 342	6	34
Foreign born	4 116	4 025	--	19	1 562	1 562	--	--
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	4 116	4 025	--	19	1 562	1 562	--	--
United Kingdom	149	149	--	--	69	69	--	--
Ireland	35	35	--	--	11	11	--	--
Norway	664	664	--	--	221	221	--	--
Sweden	228	228	--	--	110	110	--	--
Denmark	396	396	--	--	133	133	--	--
Netherlands	310	310	--	--	119	119	--	--
Switzerland	37	37	--	--	46	46	--	--
France	6	6	--	--	12	12	--	--
Germany ¹	680	680	--	--	312	312	--	--
Poland	37	37	--	--	32	32	--	--
Czechoslovakia	180	180	--	--	39	39	--	--
Austria	79	79	--	--	28	28	--	--
Hungary	20	20	--	--	29	29	--	--
Yugoslavia	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	737	737	--	--	129	129	--	--
Lithuania	--	--	--	--	7	7	--	--
Greece	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italy	--	--	--	--	6	6	--	--
Other Europe	87	87	--	--	27	27	--	--
Asia	130	65	--	--	33	33	--	--
Western Asia ²	53	53	--	--	28	28	--	--
China ³	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Japan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other Asia	77	12	--	--	5	5	--	--
Canada	153	141	--	--	102	102	--	--
Mexico	12	12	--	12	--	--	--	--
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other America	7	7	--	7	--	--	--	--
All other	16	10	--	--	9	8	--	--
Not reported	141	133	--	--	88	88	--	--
Total foreign or mixed parentage	34 608	34 342	26	153	25 524	25 342	6	34
United Kingdom	1 295	1 272	--	--	692	692	--	--
Ireland	610	602	--	--	387	387	--	--
Norway	5 953	5 953	--	12	4 688	4 688	--	--
Sweden	2 208	2 202	6	--	2 023	2 023	--	--
Denmark	1 909	1 903	--	--	1 775	1 775	--	--
Netherlands	1 503	1 485	--	--	1 850	1 850	--	--
Switzerland	297	297	--	--	258	258	--	--
France	115	115	--	--	76	76	--	--
Germany ¹	9 252	9 237	8	--	6 308	6 296	--	6
Poland	334	334	--	--	196	196	--	8
Czechoslovakia	1 318	1 318	--	--	1 016	1 010	6	--
Austria	436	432	--	--	215	215	--	--
Hungary	152	152	--	--	50	50	--	--
Yugoslavia	32	32	--	--	34	34	--	--
U.S.S.R.	5 591	5 585	--	--	3 126	3 126	--	--
Lithuania	43	43	--	--	10	10	--	--
Greece	16	16	--	--	10	10	--	--
Italy	120	120	--	--	41	35	--	--
Other Europe	776	771	--	--	605	605	--	--
Asia	172	150	--	--	78	51	--	--
Western Asia ²	121	113	--	--	59	51	--	--
China ³	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Japan	20	13	--	--	19	--	--	--
Other Asia	31	24	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canada	1 543	1 506	--	--	1 517	1 512	--	5
Mexico	118	118	--	118	7	7	--	7
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other America	50	50	--	23	10	10	--	--
All other	32	32	--	--	10	10	--	--
Not reported	733	617	12	--	542	416	--	8
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	686	673	--	686	294	279	9	294
Other persons of Spanish surname	686	648	--	686	503	484	--	686
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	15	15	--	15	36	27	9	36
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	290 735	181 960	379	667	162 317	159 002	26	294
English	144 699	138 120	288	317	123 168	121 909	11	140
French	623	574	--	--	338	338	--	--
German	22 390	22 376	8	14	20 298	20 292	--	34
Polish	342	342	--	--	322	322	--	--
Russian	25	25	--	6	36	36	--	--
Yiddish	--	--	--	--	6	6	--	--
Italian	112	112	--	--	30	30	--	--
Spanish	306	300	--	306	107	98	9	107
All other	23 546	13 322	59	19	13 497	12 180	6	13
Not reported	8 696	6 789	24	5	4 515	3 791	--	--
Total foreign born	4 116	4 025	--	19	1 562	1 562	--	--
English	298	287	--	--	175	175	--	--
French	30	30	--	--	16	16	--	--
German	1 653	1 653	--	--	594	594	--	--
Polish	30	30	--	--	26	26	--	--
Russian	61	61	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yiddish	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italian	9	9	--	--	18	18	--	--
Spanish	19	19	--	19	--	--	--	--
All other	1 914	1 834	--	--	715	715	--	--
Not reported	102	102	--	--	16	16	--	--

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany

²Includes Turkey in Europe

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	654 626	621 332	1 802	2 728	291 449	280 592	1 376	1 767
Born in State of residence	470 562	445 724	375	1 349	187 691	181 378	238	848
Born in different State	160 921	156 455	1 289	1 216	92 051	89 491	1 036	805
Percent of total	24.6	25.2	71.5	44.6	31.6	31.9	75.3	45.6
Northeast	6 461	6 270	156	41	4 676	4 525	147	35
North Central	122 711	120 350	255	278	67 487	66 338	213	154
South	12 835	11 831	775	422	8 565	7 822	596	324
West	18 914	18 004	103	475	11 323	10 806	80	292
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 000	2 722	44	128	1 664	1 549	38	95
State of birth not reported ..	20 143	16 431	94	35	10 043	8 174	64	19
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	611 247	582 914	1 582	2 515	272 441	262 869	1 229	1 658
Same house	348 874	339 556	329	788	125 871	123 360	209	511
Different house in United States	237 052	221 793	899	1 331	132 692	127 378	716	862
Same county	119 587	111 020	155	436	58 968	57 003	101	351
Different county	117 465	110 773	744	695	73 724	70 375	615	511
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 335	3 157	97	29	2 428	2 297	97	23
Persons attending college in 1965	7 052	6 875	38	58	4 783	4 664	38	58
Same State	64 554	60 936	31	159	37 158	35 553	31	135
Different State	52 911	49 837	713	536	36 566	34 822	584	376
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 662	2 518	97	29	2 043	1 927	97	23
Persons attending college in 1965	3 696	3 569	38	44	2 775	2 678	38	44
Northeast	2 747	2 492	174	12	2 337	2 110	162	12
North Central	31 228	29 935	224	83	21 180	20 525	161	68
South	6 230	5 638	239	204	4 858	4 443	185	142
West	12 706	11 772	76	237	8 191	7 744	76	154
Abroad	3 223	2 915	87	187	2 484	2 268	87	174
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 118	1 036	47	33	795	744	47	26
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	22 098	18 650	267	209	11 394	9 863	217	111
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	24 427	23 590	351	189	21 088	20 447	310	177
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 644	3 390	239	78	3 369	3 122	221	72
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 105	2 798	35	28	1 559	1 397	12	28
Attending college, 1970	17 658	17 402	77	83	16 160	15 928	77	77
Living with one or both parents	415	415	-	7	314	314	-	7
Not living with parents	17 243	16 987	77	76	15 846	15 614	77	70
Different State in 1965	10 161	9 652	338	125	9 071	8 657	297	113
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 482	3 208	239	78	3 238	2 991	221	72
Inmate of institution, 1970	864	760	35	22	543	493	12	22
Attending college, 1970	5 815	5 684	64	25	5 290	5 173	64	19
Living with one or both parents	182	182	-	-	149	149	-	-
Not living with parents	5 633	5 502	64	25	5 141	5 024	64	19
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	665 507	632 099	1 808	2 954	296 777	285 550	1 403	1 974
1969 and 1970	148 463	134 878	868	1 145	87 479	82 341	670	802
1965 to 1968	177 450	166 829	522	1 014	87 436	83 954	445	628
1960 to 1964	109 118	105 438	167	406	49 544	48 375	162	325
1950 to 1959	106 465	104 551	124	115	41 445	40 857	42	37
1949 or earlier	69 626	68 812	58	56	18 577	18 358	41	31
Always lived in same house	54 385	51 591	69	218	12 296	11 665	43	151
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	245 115	238 788	722	882	116 476	113 814	558	619
Worked in county of residence	215 830	210 866	602	720	103 599	101 610	477	500
Percent of all workers	88.1	88.3	83.4	81.6	88.9	89.3	85.5	80.8
Worked outside county of residence ..	16 698	16 283	60	92	6 466	6 359	30	74
Place of work not reported	12 587	11 639	60	70	6 411	5 845	51	45
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	245 115	238 788	722	882	116 476	113 814	558	619
Private automobile, driver	133 473	130 474	383	580	79 839	78 495	339	459
Private automobile, passenger	17 410	16 564	59	59	10 711	10 312	50	26
Bus or streetcar	1 428	1 324	60	22	1 191	1 112	50	22
Subway or elevated train	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Railroad	70	70	-	-	35	35	-	-
Taxicab	593	541	15	15	576	532	15	15
Walked only	34 936	33 375	162	116	16 704	16 034	89	95
Other means	7 869	7 694	11	22	3 844	3 808	-	9
Worked at home	49 331	48 741	32	83	3 571	3 481	15	8
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	216 278	208 016	395	735	92 782	90 235	261	501
Veteran	81 473	78 472	105	282	38 703	37 729	75	221
Percent of total	37.7	37.7	26.6	38.4	41.7	41.8	28.7	44.1
Vietnam conflict	11 326	10 791	31	55	6 049	5 886	31	44
Korean conflict	15 722	14 979	12	54	6 672	6 464	12	37
Korean conflict and World War II	1 441	1 395	-	10	922	902	-	10
World War II	34 587	33 310	46	100	16 414	16 013	16	72
World War I	7 201	7 056	16	7	3 067	2 980	16	7
Other service	11 196	10 941	-	56	5 579	5 484	-	51
Nonveteran	134 805	129 544	290	453	54 079	52 506	186	280

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	202 061	182 969	403	667	161 176	157 771	23	294
Born in State of residence	148 022	131 824	120	331	134 849	132 522	17	170
Born in different State	47 201	45 457	253	312	21 669	21 507	—	99
Percent of total	23.4	24.8	62.8	46.8	13.4	13.6	—	33.7
Northeast	1 463	1 431	9	6	322	314	—	—
North Central	37 266	36 189	42	94	17 958	17 823	—	30
South	2 956	2 706	179	85	1 314	1 303	—	13
West	5 516	5 131	23	127	2 075	2 067	—	56
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	894	788	—	12	442	385	6	21
State of birth not reported	5 884	4 900	30	12	4 216	3 357	—	4
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	187 527	171 582	332	613	151 279	148 463	21	244
Some house	99 727	94 557	108	134	123 276	121 639	12	143
Different house in United States	78 778	69 625	183	406	25 582	24 790	—	63
Some county	43 525	37 502	54	279	17 094	16 515	—	6
Different county	35 253	32 123	129	127	8 488	8 275	—	57
In Armed Forces in 1965	703	661	—	6	204	199	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	1 884	1 826	—	—	385	385	—	—
Some State	21 635	19 807	—	—	5 761	5 576	—	24
Different State	13 618	12 316	129	127	2 727	2 699	—	33
In Armed Forces in 1965	501	478	—	6	118	113	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	812	782	—	—	109	109	—	—
Northeast	369	348	12	—	41	34	—	—
North Central	8 132	7 500	63	15	1 916	1 910	—	—
South	1 039	867	54	29	333	328	—	33
West	4 078	3 601	—	83	437	427	—	—
Abroad	657	565	—	13	82	82	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	258	227	—	7	65	65	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 365	6 835	41	60	2 339	1 952	9	38
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	3 223	3 027	41	12	116	116	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	280	253	18	6	15	15	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 546	1 481	23	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 397	1 373	—	6	101	101	—	—
Living with one or both parents	78	78	—	—	23	23	—	—
Not living with parents	1 319	1 295	—	6	78	78	—	—
Different State in 1965	1 053	958	41	12	37	37	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	244	217	18	6	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	321	267	23	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	488	474	—	6	37	37	—	—
Living with one or both parents	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	455	441	—	6	37	37	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	204 851	185 985	379	686	163 879	160 564	26	294
1969 and 1970	48 983	41 235	198	281	12 001	11 302	—	62
1965 to 1968	60 879	54 701	68	291	29 135	28 174	9	95
1960 to 1964	33 242	31 262	70	70	26 332	25 801	5	11
1950 to 1959	29 418	28 511	76	31	35 602	35 183	6	47
1949 or earlier	20 677	20 264	11	7	30 372	30 190	6	18
Always lived in same house	11 652	10 012	26	6	30 437	29 914	—	61
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	69 894	66 989	155	190	58 745	57 985	9	73
Worked in county of residence	59 818	57 396	116	166	52 413	51 860	9	54
Percent of all workers	85.6	85.7	74.8	87.4	89.2	89.4	—	—
Worked outside county of residence	6 868	6 613	30	6	3 364	3 311	—	12
Place of work not reported	3 208	2 980	9	18	2 968	2 814	—	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	69 894	66 989	155	190	58 745	57 985	9	73
Private automobile driver	41 295	39 852	44	109	12 339	12 127	—	12
Private automobile, passenger	5 384	4 986	9	33	1 315	1 266	—	—
Bus or streetcar	114	89	10	—	123	123	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	28	28	—	—	7	7	—	—
Taxicab	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14 709	13 930	73	21	3 523	3 391	—	—
Other means	3 238	3 120	11	13	787	766	—	—
Worked at home	5 109	4 955	8	14	40 651	40 305	9	61
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 18 years old and over	67 550	62 730	125	154	55 946	55 051	9	80
Veteran	25 317	23 621	30	33	17 453	17 122	—	28
Percent of total	37.5	37.7	24.0	21.4	31.2	31.1	—	—
Vietnam conflict	3 291	2 955	—	6	1 986	1 950	—	5
Korean conflict	4 716	4 285	—	—	4 334	4 230	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	380	354	—	—	139	139	—	—
World War II	10 669	9 974	30	5	7 504	7 323	—	23
World War I	3 166	3 114	—	—	2 592	2 518	—	—
Other service	3 095	2 939	—	5	2 522	2 468	—	—
Nonveteran	42 233	39 109	95	121	38 493	37 929	9	52

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	212 634	199 538	659	1 115	100 797	96 311	592	726
3 to 34 years old	210 068	197 119	631	1 109	99 315	94 914	564	726
Nursery school	1 667	1 055	29	15	930	806	29	15
Public	1 008	487	13	7	587	286	13	7
Percent	60.5	46.2	44.8	...	41.6	35.5	44.8	...
Parochial	65	20	...	...	15	...	...	...
Other private	594	548	16	8	528	505	16	8
Kindergarten	11 375	10 482	21	48	5 326	4 977	21	29
Public	11 022	10 189	21	48	5 224	4 882	21	29
Percent	96.9	97.2	...	100.0	98.1	98.1	...	100.0
Parochial	126	87	...	...	33	33	...	...
Other private	227	206	...	...	69	62	...	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	115 683	107 679	329	623	48 726	46 109	279	332
Public	107 451	100 186	303	555	43 953	41 576	253	284
Percent	92.9	93.0	92.1	89.1	90.2	90.2	90.7	85.5
Parochial	7 258	6 716	26	64	4 330	4 140	26	48
Other private	974	777	...	4	443	393	...	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	56 014	53 064	87	299	22 848	21 926	74	231
Public	52 942	50 370	77	261	20 833	20 014	64	201
Percent	94.5	94.9	88.5	87.3	91.2	91.3	86.5	87.0
Parochial	2 314	1 992	10	38	1 554	1 457	10	30
Other private	758	702	...	...	461	455	...	...
College	25 329	24 839	165	124	21 485	21 096	161	119
Public	18 629	18 369	35	73	15 497	15 315	31	73
Percent	73.5	74.0	21.2	58.9	72.1	72.6	19.3	61.3
Private	6 700	6 470	130	51	5 988	5 781	130	46
35 years old and over	2 566	2 419	28	6	1 482	1 397	28	...
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	210 068	197 119	631	1 109	99 315	94 914	564	726
3 and 4 years old	1 543	1 021	33	15	774	678	33	15
5 and 6 years old	18 906	17 438	24	109	8 502	8 019	24	59
7 to 13 years old	99 302	92 686	278	502	41 833	39 591	243	284
14 and 15 years old	29 827	28 151	83	177	12 245	11 728	55	104
16 and 17 years old	27 235	25 770	50	139	11 098	10 621	46	108
18 and 19 years old	17 103	16 436	37	89	11 628	11 361	37	84
20 and 21 years old	8 738	8 440	74	27	7 499	7 333	74	27
22 to 24 years old	4 291	4 201	19	24	3 618	3 546	19	24
25 to 34 years old	3 123	2 976	33	27	2 118	2 037	33	21
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.0	60.0	48.5	57.6	59.8	59.8	54.7	55.8
3 and 4 years old	7.1	5.2	34.4	9.8	8.1	7.7	39.3	13.3
5 and 6 years old	72.6	72.6	50.0	73.2	76.5	76.7	66.7	90.8
7 to 13 years old	97.5	97.4	85.5	98.2	97.7	97.5	96.0	99.9
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.7	77.6	93.2	97.5	98.0	68.8	93.7
16 and 17 years old	92.6	93.5	55.6	92.7	96.1	96.1	95.8	94.7
18 and 19 years old	66.6	68.0	29.8	52.4	72.0	72.7	47.4	55.6
20 and 21 years old	40.2	40.9	37.4	23.9	50.0	50.5	42.5	30.7
22 to 24 years old	16.7	17.2	20.9	13.9	23.8	24.1	25.7	16.3
25 to 34 years old	4.7	4.7	14.9	8.5	6.6	6.6	16.2	9.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	10 302	9 378	188	93	4 969	4 634	105	67
Not high school graduate	3 317	2 765	79	45	1 247	1 088	10	19
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	8.7	7.7	28.6	18.8	6.1	5.5	5.3	10.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 076	1 827	74	27	741	659	10	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 241	938	5	18	506	429	...	13
High school graduate	6 985	6 613	109	48	3 722	3 546	95	48
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 852	5 625	109	43	3 172	3 036	95	43
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 133	988	...	5	550	510	...	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	169 873	164 024	373	564	68 699	66 890	300	367
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 993	4 872	6	...	339	283	6	...
5 and 6 years	4 063	3 722	9	27	1 244	1 196	4	27
7 years	6 260	5 682	7	33	1 828	1 725	...	16
8 years	6 168	5 722	23	41	1 973	1 862	12	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	50 036	48 772	30	99	13 911	13 593	19	44
4 years	21 021	19 661	67	85	8 410	8 018	51	55
College: 1 to 3 years	47 836	46 711	140	157	20 697	20 224	131	110
4 years	16 153	15 774	53	84	8 770	8 629	43	52
5 years or more	8 862	8 754	21	13	5 765	5 698	21	13
Median school years completed	8 481	8 354	17	25	5 762	5 662	13	25
	11.5	11.6	12.3	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	179 624	173 254	267	495	79 061	76 793	205	331
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 059	992	...	7	430	415	...	7
5 and 6 years	3 194	2 977	4	...	1 200	1 109	4	...
7 years	4 899	4 224	4	35	1 757	1 626	4	18
8 years	5 040	4 614	5	20	1 885	1 815	5	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 648	35 379	26	56	12 351	12 035	9	34
4 years	23 708	21 902	55	134	10 391	9 696	44	68
College: 1 to 3 years	61 072	59 725	119	138	28 545	27 880	94	86
4 years	31 304	30 918	25	55	14 616	14 439	25	55
5 years or more	9 785	9 685	14	25	5 916	5 857	14	25
Median school years completed	2 915	2 838	15	25	1 970	1 921	6	18
	12.2	12.3	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	349 497	337 278	640	1 059	147 760	143 683	505	698
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	4.9
Less than 1 year of high school	33.9	33.5	17.8	30.0	25.0	24.8	12.5	27.4
4 years of high school or more	53.3	54.2	63.1	49.3	62.3	62.9	68.7	55.0
4 years of college or more	8.6	8.8	10.5	8.3	13.1	13.3	10.7	11.6
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	73 167	69 235	413	456	46 351	44 866	326	386
4 years of high school or more	72.9	74.7	78.5	64.7	79.6	80.4	90.8	72.5
4 years of college or more	5.5	5.7	4.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	1.5	4.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	160 253	153 090	520	864	68 316	66 277	393	509
Percent with vocational training	20.2	19.9	49.8	30.7	23.2	22.6	60.1	41.7
Female, with less than 15 years of school	168 596	160 238	394	712	76 760	74 078	324	370
Percent with vocational training	16.7	16.6	21.3	21.6	20.3	20.3	23.1	41.6

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	56 430	49 003	67	292	55 417	54 224	—	97
3 to 34 years old	55 820	48 462	67	286	54 933	53 743	—	97
Nursery school	560	143	—	—	177	106	—	—
Public	455	106	—	—	166	95	—	—
Percent	81.3	74.1	—	—	93.8	89.6	—	—
Parochial	50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	55	32	—	—	11	11	—	—
Kindergarten	3 239	2 749	—	19	2 810	2 756	—	—
Public	3 084	2 647	—	19	2 714	2 660	—	—
Percent	95.2	96.3	—	—	96.6	96.5	—	—
Parochial	69	30	—	—	24	24	—	—
Other private	86	72	—	—	72	72	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	33 183	28 619	50	206	33 774	32 951	—	85
Public	31 461	27 380	50	186	32 037	31 230	—	85
Percent	94.8	95.7	—	90.3	94.9	94.8	—	—
Parochial	1 473	1 137	—	16	1 455	1 439	—	—
Other private	249	102	—	4	282	282	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	16 131	14 340	13	58	17 035	16 798	—	12
Public	15 543	14 016	13	48	16 566	16 340	—	12
Percent	96.4	97.7	—	—	97.2	97.3	—	—
Parochial	407	193	—	8	353	342	—	—
Other private	181	131	—	—	116	116	—	—
College	2 707	2 611	4	5	1 137	1 132	—	—
Public	2 194	2 121	4	—	938	933	—	—
Percent	81.0	81.2	—	—	82.5	82.4	—	—
Private	513	490	—	5	199	199	—	—
35 years old and over	600	541	—	6	484	481	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55 820	48 462	67	286	54 933	53 743	—	97
3 and 4 years old	578	204	—	—	191	139	—	—
5 and 6 years old	5 471	4 606	—	42	4 933	4 813	—	8
7 to 13 years old	28 157	24 519	35	148	29 312	28 576	—	70
14 and 15 years old	8 791	7 769	28	60	8 791	8 654	—	13
16 and 17 years old	7 890	6 996	4	25	8 247	8 153	—	6
18 and 19 years old	2 784	2 424	—	5	2 691	2 651	—	—
20 and 21 years old	916	790	—	—	323	317	—	—
22 to 24 years old	512	494	—	—	161	161	—	—
25 to 34 years old	721	660	—	6	284	279	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.9	55.4	25.3	61.1	65.1	65.2	—	62.6
3 and 4 years old	8.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	2.7	—	—
5 and 6 years old	68.2	67.2	—	—	71.6	71.7	—	—
7 to 13 years old	96.0	95.7	—	94.3	98.8	98.8	—	—
14 and 15 years old	93.2	93.3	—	—	94.6	94.7	—	—
16 and 17 years old	86.8	89.0	—	—	93.9	94.2	—	—
18 and 19 years old	51.9	53.8	—	—	64.5	65.5	—	—
20 and 21 years old	20.8	20.6	—	—	13.9	14.0	—	—
22 to 24 years old	7.4	8.0	—	—	4.4	4.5	—	—
25 to 34 years old	3.5	3.6	—	—	2.0	2.0	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	3 044	2 520	83	26	2 289	2 224	—	—
Not high school graduate	1 293	944	69	26	777	733	—	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.7	11.7	—	—	9.3	9.0	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	765	624	64	21	570	544	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	528	320	5	5	207	189	—	—
High school graduate	1 751	1 576	14	—	1 512	1 491	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 354	1 268	14	—	1 326	1 321	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	397	308	—	—	186	170	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	55 573	52 292	67	123	45 601	44 842	6	74
No school years completed	469	410	—	—	185	179	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 162	1 936	5	—	657	590	—	—
5 and 6 years	3 019	2 617	7	17	1 413	1 340	—	—
7 years	2 518	2 246	11	—	1 677	1 614	—	16
8 years	17 361	16 662	11	29	18 764	18 517	—	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 348	6 548	10	21	5 263	5 095	6	9
4 years	13 566	13 035	9	31	13 573	13 452	—	16
College: 1 to 3 years	4 407	4 173	10	25	2 976	2 972	—	7
4 years	2 261	2 226	—	—	836	830	—	—
5 years or more	2 462	2 439	4	—	257	253	—	—
Median school years completed	9.9	10.0	—	11.2	9.1	9.1	—	—
Female, 25 years old and over	60 636	57 171	50	114	39 927	39 290	12	50
No school years completed	475	434	—	—	154	143	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 649	1 538	—	—	345	330	—	—
5 and 6 years	2 565	2 070	—	12	577	528	—	5
7 years	2 424	2 086	—	—	731	713	—	—
8 years	15 028	14 230	17	12	9 269	9 114	—	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 538	7 657	3	53	4 779	4 549	8	13
4 years	17 556	16 996	21	37	14 971	14 849	4	15
College: 1 to 3 years	9 018	8 846	—	—	7 670	7 633	—	—
4 years	2 639	2 598	—	—	1 230	1 230	—	—
5 years or more	744	716	9	—	201	201	—	7
Median school years completed	11.9	12.0	—	10.9	12.3	12.3	—	—
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	116 209	109 463	117	237	85 528	84 132	18	124
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.1	3.9	4.3	—	1.6	1.5	—	—
Less than 1 year of high school	41.0	40.4	43.6	29.5	39.5	39.3	—	46.0
4 years of high school or more	45.3	46.6	45.3	39.2	48.8	49.2	—	36.3
4 years of college or more	7.0	7.3	11.1	—	3.0	3.0	—	5.6
Median school years completed	11.0	11.2	10.7	11.0	11.7	11.8	—	9.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	16 666	14 501	87	70	10 150	9 868	—	—
4 years of high school or more	62.4	66.9	—	—	59.4	60.3	—	—
4 years of college or more	5.7	6.4	—	—	3.5	3.6	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	46 088	41 960	127	184	45 849	44 853	—	171
Percent with vocational training	20.4	20.6	—	—	15.5	15.2	—	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school	50 441	45 790	48	224	41 395	40 430	22	118
Percent with vocational training	15.1	15.2	—	—	11.9	11.4	—	—

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	108 546	103 930	499	561	52 964	51 312	436	393
High school, 1 to 3 years	19 148	17 702	35	149	5 757	5 398	16	88
High school, 4 years	11 949	10 762	55	62	5 049	4 753	39	34
College, 1 year or more	42 600	41 368	252	196	19 114	18 521	241	149
	34 849	34 098	157	154	23 044	22 640	140	122
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	127 346	120 597	354	690	64 575	62 180	291	500
High school, 1 to 3 years	13 046	11 263	36	128	4 778	4 298	36	71
High school, 4 years	32 227	29 386	77	246	13 878	12 910	55	169
College, 1 year or more	50 274	48 792	159	160	26 118	25 472	139	129
	31 799	31 156	82	156	19 801	19 500	61	131
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	59 040	55 634	191	363	32 763	31 630	146	287
Percent ever married	18 309	17 274	82	156	10 320	9 973	45	112
Number of own children under 5 years	31.0	31.0	42.9	43.0	31.5	31.5	30.8	39.0
Per 1,000 women	14 390	13 296	34	133	7 126	6 783	22	96
Per 1,000 women ever married	244	239	178	366	218	214	151	334
Number of children ever born	786	770	415	853	691	680	489	857
Per 1,000 women	18 044	16 493	50	163	8 963	8 444	38	102
Per 1,000 women ever married	306	296	262	449	274	267	260	355
	986	955	610	1 045	869	847	844	911
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	33 821	31 972	91	174	16 381	15 649	85	121
Percent ever married	31 335	29 784	86	161	15 111	14 523	80	114
Number of own children under 5 years	92.6	93.2	94.5	92.5	92.2	92.8	94.1	94.2
Per 1,000 women	26 273	24 389	63	122	11 513	10 850	63	98
Per 1,000 women ever married	777	763	692	701	703	693	741	810
Number of children ever born	838	819	733	758	762	747	788	860
Per 1,000 women	85 626	79 720	263	434	38 087	35 919	245	235
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 532	2 493	2 890	2 494	2 325	2 295	2 882	1 942
	2 733	2 677	3 058	2 696	2 520	2 473	3 063	2 061
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	35 031	33 471	72	160	15 635	15 087	60	99
Percent ever married	33 580	32 158	72	157	14 906	14 390	60	96
Number of own children under 5 years	95.9	96.1	100.0	98.1	95.3	95.4	100.0	97.0
Per 1,000 women	9 337	8 494	44	50	3 716	3 384	33	29
Per 1,000 women ever married	267	254	611	313	238	224	550	293
Number of children ever born	278	264	611	318	249	235	550	302
Per 1,000 women	127 200	119 728	309	597	52 650	49 988	257	357
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 631	3 577	4 292	3 731	3 367	3 313	4 283	3 606
Replacement index	175	173	180	180	163	160	207	174
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 788	3 723	4 292	3 803	3 532	3 474	4 283	3 719
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	161 941	156 304	322	574	69 958	68 075	249	380
With own children under 6 years	25 858	24 368	97	175	12 103	11 551	69	124
With own children under 12 years	42 901	40 682	142	269	19 957	19 164	110	185
With own children under 18 years	70 076	66 930	198	402	32 101	30 997	156	284
With sons/daughters under 25 years	91 139	87 300	232	459	40 766	39 455	175	314
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	97 709	93 563	235	469	43 617	42 237	178	324
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	50 546	48 387	141	232	20 720	20 041	104	153
	18 886	17 776	35	85	7 826	7 527	24	72
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 171	1 472	12	6	780	614	12	6
	2 740	1 579	12	-	975	691	12	-
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 039	746	7	6	382	293	7	6
	984	571	7	-	417	255	7	-
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	926	626	5	-	347	283	5	-
	1 371	863	5	-	495	390	5	-
Married couples								
Living in subfamilies	145 661	141 638	276	533	62 192	60 936	216	359
Percent of total	0.7	0.5	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	3.2	1.7
With own children under 6 years	40 196	38 534	124	248	18 276	17 782	92	170
With own children under 18 years	83 428	80 614	193	419	36 316	35 473	149	287
With husband under 45 years	65 777	63 584	216	390	32 205	31 464	175	260
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	242 843	225 249	791	1 439	102 519	96 855	587	890
Percent of total	213 871	203 351	581	1 225	88 609	85 228	469	741
Living with one parent	88.1	90.3	73.5	85.1	86.4	88.0	79.9	83.3
Living with neither parent	21 044	16 754	129	145	10 973	9 302	100	101
	7 928	5 144	81	69	2 937	2 325	18	48
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	220 137	211 264	642	1 126	102 075	99 105	443	703
Known to have been:	194 028	187 729	553	970	87 482	85 506	365	591
Widowed	7 837	7 226	10	16	3 528	3 325	10	16
Divorced	18 957	16 973	79	140	11 535	10 744	68	96
Widowed and divorced	685	664	-	-	470	470	-	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	28 052	26 028	398	137	19 709	18 915	280	137
Inmate of home for the aged	1 771	1 620	18	-	-	-	-	-
In inmate of other institution	5 901	5 822	-	-	3 151	3 096	-	-
In rooming house	3 089	2 230	30	45	1 166	1 009	9	45
In military barracks	1 176	967	15	7	693	639	12	7
In college dormitory	1 500	1 324	163	38	1 500	1 324	163	38
Other	11 578	11 343	93	31	11 054	10 841	93	31
	3 037	2 722	79	16	2 145	2 006	3	16
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	307 166	294 055	843	1 547	135 792	131 761	583	820
Disabled or handicapped	32 805	30 834	55	165	14 224	13 681	36	90
In labor force	17 991	17 334	55	73	7 746	7 579	36	54
Not in labor force	14 814	13 500	-	92	6 478	6 102	-	36
Cannot work	9 788	8 777	-	56	4 381	4 066	-	37
Disabled 6 months or more	9 323	8 331	-	56	4 155	3 859	-	37

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	29 790	27 314	57	109	25 792	25 304	6	59
No high school	6 158	5 280	19	34	7 233	7 024	—	27
High school, 1 to 3 years	4 153	3 427	10	19	2 747	2 582	6	9
High school, 4 years	11 456	10 918	11	31	12 030	11 929	—	16
College, 1 year or more	8 023	7 689	17	25	3 782	3 769	—	7
Female, 15 to 44 years old	34 942	31 193	63	156	27 829	27 224	—	34
No high school	4 614	3 448	—	52	3 654	3 517	—	5
High school, 1 to 3 years	10 197	8 626	22	64	8 152	7 850	—	13
High school, 4 years	13 315	12 599	20	22	10 841	10 721	—	9
College, 1 year or more	6 816	6 520	21	18	5 182	5 136	—	7
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	15 455	13 443	45	76	10 822	10 561	—	—
Ever married	5 665	5 056	37	44	2 324	2 245	—	—
Percent ever married	36.7	37.6	—	—	21.5	21.3	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	5 081	4 429	12	37	2 183	2 084	—	—
Per 1,000 women	329	329	—	—	202	197	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	897	876	—	—	939	928	—	—
Number of children ever born	6 128	5 254	12	61	2 953	2 795	—	—
Per 1,000 women	397	391	—	—	273	265	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 082	1 039	—	—	1 271	1 245	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old	10 188	9 233	6	44	7 252	7 090	—	9
Ever married	9 324	8 495	6	38	6 900	6 766	—	9
Percent ever married	91.5	92.0	—	—	95.1	95.4	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	8 250	7 229	—	5	6 510	6 310	—	19
Per 1,000 women	810	783	—	—	898	890	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	885	851	—	—	943	933	—	—
Number of children ever born	26 130	23 002	18	150	21 409	20 799	—	49
Per 1,000 women	2 565	2 491	—	—	2 952	2 934	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 802	2 708	—	—	3 103	3 074	—	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old	9 514	8 696	12	36	9 882	9 688	—	25
Ever married	9 036	8 320	12	36	9 638	9 448	—	25
Percent ever married	95.0	95.7	—	—	97.5	97.5	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	2 480	2 055	11	—	3 141	3 055	—	21
Per 1,000 women	261	236	—	—	318	315	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	274	247	—	—	326	323	—	—
Number of children ever born	35 789	31 822	52	124	38 761	37 918	—	116
Per 1,000 women	3 762	3 659	—	—	3 922	3 914	—	—
Replacement index	182	177	—	—	189	189	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 961	3 825	—	—	4 022	4 013	—	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	51 107	47 886	67	141	40 876	40 343	6	53
With own children under 3 years	7 957	7 144	22	30	5 798	5 673	6	21
With own children under 6 years	13 046	11 812	26	52	9 898	9 706	6	32
With own children under 12 years	20 614	18 865	36	79	17 361	17 068	6	39
With own children under 18 years	26 634	24 462	51	106	23 739	23 383	6	39
With sons/daughters under 25 years	28 423	26 059	51	106	25 669	25 267	6	39
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	14 408	13 152	37	61	15 418	15 194	—	18
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 281	4 607	11	13	5 779	5 642	—	—
Subfamilies	959	494	—	—	432	364	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	1 324	563	—	—	441	325	—	—
Head-of-house subfamilies	403	227	—	—	254	226	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	380	161	—	—	187	155	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	455	233	—	—	124	110	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	718	347	—	—	158	126	—	—
Married couples	45 527	43 234	54	121	37 942	37 468	6	53
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	0.5	—	—	0.7	0.6	—	—
With own children under 6 years	12 143	11 166	26	46	9 777	9 586	6	32
With own children under 18 years	24 152	22 513	38	93	22 960	22 628	6	39
With husband under 45 years	18 952	17 699	35	99	14 020	14 421	6	31
Persons, under 18 years old	73 272	63 078	199	379	67 052	65 316	5	170
Living with both parents	61 675	55 884	107	314	63 587	62 239	5	170
Percent of total	84.2	88.6	53.8	82.8	94.8	95.3	—	100.0
Living with one parent	7 719	5 306	29	44	2 352	2 146	—	—
Living with neither parent	3 878	1 888	63	21	1 113	931	—	—
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	63 155	58 268	177	244	54 907	53 891	22	179
Never widowed or divorced	55 045	51 483	166	200	51 501	50 740	22	179
Known to have been:								
Widowed	2 644	2 301	—	—	1 665	1 600	—	—
Divorced	5 583	4 601	11	44	1 839	1 628	—	—
Widowed and divorced	117	117	—	—	98	77	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	8 331	7 101	118	—	12	12	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital	1 771	1 620	18	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	2 750	2 726	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	1 923	1 221	21	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	483	328	3	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	524	502	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	880	704	76	—	12	12	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	91 676	84 319	238	426	79 698	77 975	22	301
Disabled or handicapped	10 667	9 353	19	39	7 914	7 800	—	36
In labor force	5 486	5 046	19	39	4 759	4 709	—	—
Not in labor force	5 181	4 307	—	—	3 155	3 091	—	36
Cannot work	3 581	2 949	—	—	1 826	1 762	—	19
Disabled 6 months or more	3 449	2 817	—	—	1 719	1 655	—	19

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	221 077	212 368	717	881	96 908	94 064	554	628
Armed Forces	4 851	4 444	337	146	4 411	4 045	314	127
Civilian labor force	161 061	156 608	255	549	68 024	66 552	142	361
Employed	155 649	152 276	239	515	65 151	63 971	126	327
Unemployed	5 412	4 332	16	34	2 873	2 581	16	34
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	2.8	6.3	6.2	4.2	3.9	11.3	9.4
Not in labor force	55 165	51 316	125	186	24 473	23 467	98	140
Inmate of institution	4 957	4 370	32	39	2 025	1 874	9	39
Enrolled in school	17 937	17 013	67	91	9 974	9 594	63	72
Other: Under 65 years	10 166	8 537	12	35	4 058	3 725	12	17
Percent disabled	52.8	55.7	—	50.5	57.5	58.7	—	—
65 years and over	22 105	21 396	14	21	8 416	8 274	14	12
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	16 179	15 304	43	63	6 447	6 205	27	38
Armed Forces	3 740	3 665	9	25	1 762	1 727	4	12
Civilian labor force	23.1	23.9	20.9	39.7	27.3	27.8	14.8	31.6
Employed	3 262	3 215	9	13	1 408	1 378	4	6
Unemployed	478	450	—	12	349	349	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	12.3	—	48.0	20.1	20.2	—	—
Not in labor force	12 439	11 639	34	38	4 685	4 478	23	26
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	231 013	221 711	426	784	108 754	105 535	325	570
Armed Forces	88 333	85 197	183	279	49 892	48 608	132	212
Civilian labor force	38.2	38.4	43.0	35.6	46.1	46.1	40.6	37.2
Employed	84 448	81 719	146	250	47 542	46 401	106	195
Unemployed	3 851	3 451	30	29	2 320	2 184	19	17
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.1	17.0	10.4	4.7	4.5	15.2	8.0
Not in labor force	142 680	136 514	243	505	58 862	56 927	193	358
Inmate of institution	5 055	4 734	—	6	2 048	2 015	—	6
Enrolled in school	17 849	17 161	38	82	9 673	9 389	35	76
Other: Under 65 years	84 872	80 446	195	392	32 461	31 003	151	251
Percent disabled	11.1	11.0	—	6.6	12.9	12.7	—	12.6
65 years and over	34 904	34 173	10	25	14 680	14 520	7	25
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	15 100	14 123	64	127	6 109	5 757	53	73
Armed Forces	2 251	2 180	—	17	1 140	1 098	—	6
Civilian labor force	14.9	15.4	—	13.4	18.7	19.1	—	8.2
Employed	1 966	1 912	—	12	928	890	—	6
Unemployed	285	268	—	5	212	208	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	12.3	—	—	18.6	18.9	—	—
Not in labor force	12 849	11 943	64	110	4 969	4 659	53	67
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	42 930	40 140	122	282	20 002	18 981	98	187
In labor force	13 245	12 321	34	76	7 157	6 838	28	61
Percent in labor force	30.9	30.7	27.9	27.0	35.8	36.0	28.6	32.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 757	45 037	82	178	20 422	19 874	53	119
In labor force	22 330	21 599	36	74	11 385	11 107	19	41
Percent in labor force	47.8	48.0	43.9	41.6	55.7	55.9	35.8	34.5
No own children under 18 years	141 326	136 534	222	324	68 330	66 680	174	264
In labor force	52 758	51 277	113	129	31 350	30 663	85	110
Percent in labor force	37.3	37.6	50.9	39.8	45.9	46.0	48.9	41.7
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	144 364	139 976	253	542	62 201	60 748	183	361
In labor force	39 726	37 795	105	261	18 163	17 495	81	172
Percent in labor force	27.6	27.6	27.6	26.4	29.4	29.4	28.4	31.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42 478	41 260	66	165	17 946	17 597	50	113
In labor force	19 378	18 857	27	61	9 571	9 390	16	35
Percent in labor force	45.6	45.7	40.9	37.0	53.3	53.4	32.0	31.0
No own children under 18 years	62 160	60 921	82	116	26 092	25 656	52	76
In labor force	23 117	22 681	46	55	12 074	11 893	23	49
Percent in labor force	37.2	37.2	56.1	47.4	46.3	46.4	44.2	64.5
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	86 649	81 735	173	242	46 553	44 787	142	209
In labor force	3 204	2 345	17	21	1 839	1 486	17	15
Percent in labor force	46.3	51.6	—	—	50.2	52.4	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 279	3 777	16	13	2 476	2 277	3	6
In labor force	2 952	2 742	9	13	1 814	1 717	3	6
Percent in labor force	69.0	72.6	—	—	73.3	75.4	—	—
No own children under 18 years	79 166	75 613	140	208	42 238	41 024	122	188
In labor force	29 641	28 596	67	74	19 276	18 770	62	61
Percent in labor force	37.4	37.8	47.9	35.6	45.6	45.8	50.8	32.4
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	40.1	41.5	67.2	23.6	46.6	47.3	—	25.4
18 and 19 years	55.8	56.4	80.0	72.8	55.7	55.7	63.4	66.7
20 and 21 years	70.4	70.8	84.6	89.6	66.5	66.3	82.9	87.8
22 to 24 years	83.4	84.4	100.0	83.1	79.5	79.8	100.0	83.1
25 to 34 years	94.5	95.5	84.7	90.8	94.1	94.7	83.2	88.0
35 to 44 years	95.3	96.2	87.1	95.3	96.1	96.6	92.0	95.8
45 to 64 years	89.2	90.0	82.3	88.4	88.6	89.0	91.4	89.3
65 years and over	32.4	32.9	42.4	—	26.3	26.3	42.4	—
Female:								
16 and 17 years	29.2	30.1	12.5	37.7	40.0	40.5	13.8	30.9
18 and 19 years	45.3	46.7	42.9	23.9	48.9	49.3	56.8	23.9
20 and 21 years	55.4	56.0	47.3	32.3	59.7	59.9	51.1	44.7
22 to 24 years	52.3	53.0	—	30.2	59.4	59.8	—	30.0
25 to 34 years	39.8	40.0	39.6	35.1	46.2	46.9	35.3	50.4
35 to 44 years	45.4	45.6	36.1	43.1	52.6	53.1	38.3	37.4
45 to 64 years	46.1	46.2	54.1	44.1	56.7	56.8	47.7	45.3
65 years and over	11.7	11.7	—	—	14.1	14.0	—	—

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	68 239	63 326	157	173	55 930	54 978	6	80
Labor force	46 199	43 785	130	141	47 278	46 670	6	66
Percent of total	67.7	69.1	82.8	81.5	84.5	84.9	...	...
Armed Forces	385	344	23	19	55	55	...	...
Civilian labor force	45 814	43 441	107	122	47 223	46 615	6	66
Employed	43 620	41 951	107	122	46 878	46 354	6	66
Unemployed	2 194	1 490	...	...	345	261	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	3.4	...	...	0.7	0.6	...	...
Not in labor force	22 040	19 541	27	32	8 652	8 308	...	14
Inmate of institution	2 932	2 496	23	...	...	...	...	...
Enrolled in school	3 768	3 320	4	13	4 175	4 099	...	6
Other: Under 65 years	4 475	3 351	...	10	1 633	1 461	...	8
Percent disabled	49.8	52.9	...	...	49.0	54.4	...	...
65 years and over	10 845	10 374	...	9	2 844	2 748	...	...
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 893	4 330	16	18	4 839	4 769	...	7
Labor force	915	875	5	6	1 063	1 063	...	7
Percent of total	18.7	20.2	...	...	22.0	22.3	...	...
Employed	809	792	5	6	1 045	1 045	...	7
Unemployed	106	83	...	...	18	18	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	9.5	...	...	1.7	1.7	...	...
Not in labor force	3 978	3 455	11	12	3 776	3 706	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	73 724	68 498	89	164	48 535	47 678	12	50
Labor force	27 249	25 725	43	60	11 192	10 864	8	7
Percent of total	37.0	37.6	...	36.6	23.1	22.8	...	...
Armed Forces	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	27 245	25 721	43	60	11 192	10 864	8	7
Employed	26 179	24 878	36	48	10 727	10 440	4	7
Unemployed	1 066	843	7	12	465	424	4	...
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.3	...	...	4.2	3.9	...	...
Not in labor force	46 475	42 773	46	104	37 343	36 814	4	43
Inmate of institution	3 007	2 719	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enrolled in school	3 669	3 325	3	6	4 507	4 447	...	...
Other: Under 65 years	24 214	21 627	40	98	28 197	27 816	4	43
Percent disabled	12.0	11.9	...	...	8.4	8.3	...	...
65 years and over	15 585	15 102	3	...	4 639	4 551	...	...
Female, 14 and 15 years old	4 539	4 001	11	48	4 452	4 365	...	6
Labor force	754	729	...	11	357	353	...	...
Percent of total	16.6	18.2	...	...	8.0	8.1	...	...
Employed	686	674	...	...	352	348	...	...
Unemployed	68	55	...	5	5	5	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	7.5	...	...	1.4	1.4	...	...
Not in labor force	3 785	3 272	11	37	4 095	4 012	...	6
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	73 724	68 498	89	164	48 535	47 678	12	50
With own children under 6 years	13 106	11 565	24	66	9 822	9 594	...	29
In labor force	4 419	3 906	6	8	1 669	1 577	...	7
Percent in labor force	33.7	33.8	...	...	17.0	16.4	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 135	12 146	25	33	13 200	13 017	4	6
In labor force	7 329	6 947	13	33	3 616	3 545	4	...
Percent in labor force	55.8	57.2	...	...	27.4	27.2	...	...
No own children under 18 years	47 483	44 787	40	45	25 513	25 067	8	15
In labor force	15 501	14 872	24	19	5 907	5 742	4	...
Percent in labor force	32.6	33.2	...	...	23.2	22.9	...	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	44 858	42 455	58	131	37 305	36 773	12	50
With own children under 6 years	11 931	10 880	24	60	9 632	9 420	...	29
In labor force	3 963	3 567	6	8	1 564	1 484	...	7
Percent in labor force	33.2	32.8	...	...	16.2	15.8	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 675	10 973	12	46	12 857	12 690	4	6
In labor force	6 405	6 130	7	26	3 402	3 337	4	...
Percent in labor force	54.9	55.9	...	...	26.5	26.3	...	...
No own children under 18 years	21 252	20 602	22	25	14 816	14 663	8	15
In labor force	7 728	7 531	19	6	3 315	3 257	4	...
Percent in labor force	36.4	36.6	...	...	22.4	22.2	...	...
Other women	28 866	26 043	31	33	11 230	10 905	...	...
With own children under 6 years	1 175	685	6	6	190	174	...	...
In labor force	456	339	...	...	105	93	...	...
Percent in labor force	38.8	49.5	...	...	55.3	53.4	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 460	1 173	13	7	343	327	...	...
In labor force	924	817	6	7	214	208	...	...
Percent in labor force	63.3	69.7	...	...	62.4	63.6	...	...
No own children under 18 years	26 231	24 185	18	20	10 697	10 404	...	...
In labor force	7 773	7 341	5	13	2 592	2 485	...	...
Percent in labor force	29.6	30.4	...	...	24.2	23.9	...	...
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	38.7	42.3	...	...	33.2	33.4	...	...
18 and 19 years	56.5	59.7	...	...	55.1	55.4	...	...
20 and 21 years	76.4	79.6	...	...	81.8	82.4	...	...
22 to 24 years	86.9	89.9	...	...	92.8	93.5	...	...
25 to 34 years	93.1	95.3	...	...	97.2	97.7	...	...
35 to 44 years	91.1	92.9	...	...	98.4	98.6	...	...
45 to 64 years	82.5	84.1	...	...	96.0	96.2	...	...
65 years and over	24.6	25.1	...	...	60.5	61.2	...	...
Female:								
16 and 17 years	28.5	31.5	...	...	15.2	15.1	...	...
18 and 19 years	42.5	47.1	...	...	32.4	33.3	...	...
20 and 21 years	50.1	51.7	...	...	34.7	34.4	...	...
22 to 24 years	46.9	48.2	...	...	32.0	31.8	...	...
25 to 34 years	41.4	41.8	...	...	22.9	22.3	...	...
35 to 44 years	52.1	53.2	...	...	27.6	27.1	...	...
45 to 64 years	50.2	51.2	...	...	24.5	24.3	...	...
65 years and over	10.3	10.5	...	...	7.4	7.4	...	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	240 097	233 995	385	765	112 693	110 372	232	522
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 561	29 760	87	71	18 811	18 498	37	52
Engineers	1 102	1 091	--	--	887	876	--	--
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 674	1 660	4	7	1 065	1 055	4	7
Health workers, except practitioners	3 738	3 658	6	--	2 542	2 506	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 058	9 877	24	22	4 625	4 582	--	14
Technicians, except health	1 867	1 797	7	--	1 293	1 263	7	--
Other professional workers	12 122	11 677	46	42	8 399	8 216	26	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 964	21 670	12	21	12 355	12 222	4	16
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 141	1 137	--	5	838	838	--	--
Retail trade	4 166	4 156	--	9	2 811	2 801	--	9
Other industries	10 414	10 194	8	--	6 042	5 959	4	--
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	3 517	3 467	--	7	1 330	1 296	--	7
Other industries	2 726	2 716	4	--	1 334	1 328	--	--
Sales workers	15 269	15 216	8	57	10 014	9 997	8	57
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 701	2 701	--	6	2 097	2 097	--	6
Retail trade	9 668	9 615	8	45	5 928	5 911	8	45
Other industries	2 900	2 900	--	6	1 989	1 989	--	6
Clerical and kindred workers	30 878	30 022	35	54	19 811	19 478	30	41
Bookkeepers	5 678	5 578	5	--	3 088	3 054	--	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 755	7 487	--	7	5 457	5 330	--	7
Other clerical workers	17 445	16 957	30	47	11 266	11 094	25	34
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23 050	22 547	60	74	12 519	12 363	23	57
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 064	3 033	--	20	1 622	1 612	--	16
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 223	3 157	5	6	1 714	1 681	5	6
Machinists	377	377	--	--	260	260	--	--
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	424	424	--	--	230	230	--	--
Carpenters	2 951	2 815	15	7	1 250	1 216	--	7
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 732	4 597	23	32	2 276	2 235	4	19
Other craftsmen	8 279	8 144	17	9	5 167	5 129	14	9
Operatives, except transport	14 952	14 455	49	82	8 669	8 370	39	76
Durable goods manufacturing	2 968	2 890	13	30	1 714	1 686	13	30
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 516	3 383	20	19	2 184	2 092	14	19
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 468	8 182	16	33	4 771	4 592	12	27
Transport equipment operatives	7 820	7 612	11	39	3 837	3 723	4	27
Truck drivers	4 235	4 179	--	12	1 815	1 783	--	--
Other transport equipment operatives	3 585	3 433	11	27	2 022	1 940	4	27
Laborers, except farm	7 800	7 458	8	55	4 221	4 049	5	42
Construction laborers	1 521	1 418	--	7	566	531	--	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 967	2 914	--	14	1 841	1 831	--	14
Other laborers, except farm	3 312	3 126	8	34	1 814	1 687	5	28
Farmers and farm managers	40 948	40 640	37	37	600	594	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10 532	9 958	14	66	1 236	1 166	5	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	32 149	30 744	84	192	18 230	17 641	64	144
Cleaning service workers	6 433	6 169	20	25	3 680	3 569	12	13
Food service workers	12 539	12 109	27	42	6 886	6 715	19	47
Health service workers	5 808	5 631	9	57	3 239	3 154	9	42
Personal service workers	3 811	3 630	7	19	2 357	2 311	7	13
Protective service workers	1 514	1 445	4	7	967	958	4	7
Private household workers	4 174	3 913	17	17	2 390	2 271	13	5
Female	84 448	81 719	146	250	47 542	46 401	106	195
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 032	14 666	34	35	8 421	8 287	16	27
Nurses	2 485	2 429	--	--	1 596	1 570	--	--
Health workers, except nurses	1 050	1 042	--	--	758	754	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 277	7 136	18	15	3 274	3 238	--	7
Technicians, except health	3 228	3 216	7	--	169	157	7	--
Other professional workers	3 992	3 843	9	20	2 624	2 568	9	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 869	3 780	--	--	2 131	2 073	--	--
Sales workers	6 234	6 198	3	30	3 736	3 724	3	30
Retail trade	5 633	5 597	3	30	3 333	3 321	3	30
Other than retail trade	601	601	--	--	403	403	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	23 983	23 287	30	40	15 373	15 125	25	34
Bookkeepers	4 813	4 737	--	--	2 581	2 562	--	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 571	7 334	--	7	5 338	5 232	--	7
Other clerical workers	11 599	11 216	30	33	7 454	7 331	25	27
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 161	1 147	3	--	639	633	--	--
Operatives, except transport	4 286	4 093	18	5	2 708	2 590	12	5
Durable goods manufacturing	1 237	1 208	7	5	765	753	7	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	873	795	11	--	587	534	5	--
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 176	2 090	--	--	1 356	1 303	--	--
Transport equipment operatives	285	282	--	--	96	96	--	--
Laborers, except farm	602	590	--	--	285	279	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	1 424	1 392	--	7	26	26	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 477	1 453	--	--	101	91	--	--
Service workers, except private household ¹	21 982	20 975	41	121	11 671	11 241	37	94
Cleaning service workers	2 495	2 376	5	5	1 256	1 197	5	5
Food service workers	10 075	9 737	10	33	5 212	5 086	10	26
Health service workers	5 139	4 987	9	57	2 767	2 697	9	42
Personal service workers	2 715	2 562	4	13	1 629	1 595	--	13
Protective service workers	43	43	--	--	19	19	--	--
Private household workers	4 113	3 856	17	12	2 355	2 236	13	5
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	3 262	3 215	9	13	1 408	1 378	4	6
Sales workers	632	628	--	--	420	416	--	--
Other white-collar workers	103	103	--	--	49	49	--	--
Blue-collar workers	731	713	--	6	363	353	--	6
Farm workers	1 189	1 185	--	7	91	91	--	--
Service workers, including private household	607	586	9	--	485	469	4	--
Female	1 966	1 912	--	12	928	890	--	6
White-collar workers	241	235	--	--	135	135	--	--
Blue-collar workers	57	45	--	--	26	20	--	--
Farm workers	154	154	--	--	6	6	--	--
Service workers, except private household	851	847	--	6	405	405	--	6
Private household workers	663	631	--	6	356	324	--	6

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negra	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negra	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	69 799	66 829	143	170	57 605	56 794	10	73
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 053	8 633	50	19	2 716	2 635	3	—
Engineers	212	212	—	—	3	3	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	582	582	—	—	23	23	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	830	794	6	—	366	358	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 884	3 742	24	8	1 549	1 533	—	—
Technicians, except health	466	426	—	—	108	108	—	—
Other professional workers	3 075	2 857	20	11	667	610	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 478	8 342	8	5	1 131	1 106	—	—
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	245	241	—	5	58	58	—	—
Retail trade	1 210	1 210	—	—	145	145	—	—
Other industries	3 807	3 689	4	—	565	546	—	—
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	2 033	2 023	—	—	154	148	—	—
Other industries	1 183	1 179	4	—	209	209	—	—
Sales workers	4 229	4 200	—	—	1 032	1 025	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	505	505	—	—	99	99	—	—
Retail trade	2 949	2 940	—	—	777	770	—	—
Other industries	755	755	—	—	156	156	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	8 655	8 181	5	13	2 418	2 369	—	—
Bookkeepers	2 064	2 009	—	—	526	510	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 788	1 647	—	—	1 382	1 344	—	—
Other clerical workers	4 803	4 525	5	13	1 382	1 381	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 932	8 608	37	17	1 604	1 581	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 275	1 263	—	4	167	158	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 238	1 205	—	—	271	271	—	—
Mechanics	98	98	—	—	19	19	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	159	159	—	—	35	35	—	—
Carpenters	1 421	1 323	15	—	280	276	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 013	1 923	19	13	443	439	—	—
Other craftsmen	2 728	2 637	3	—	389	383	—	—
Operatives, except transport	5 064	4 889	10	6	1 228	1 205	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	971	921	—	—	283	283	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 008	975	6	—	324	316	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 085	2 993	4	6	621	606	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	3 287	3 193	7	—	696	696	—	12
Truck drivers	1 978	1 954	—	—	442	442	—	12
Other transport equipment operatives	1 309	1 239	7	—	254	254	—	—
Laborers, except farm	3 028	2 867	3	13	562	553	—	—
Construction laborers	832	773	—	7	123	114	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	922	879	—	—	204	204	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	1 274	1 215	3	6	235	235	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	3 077	3 001	—	13	37 239	37 013	—	24
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 126	2 865	3	24	6 146	5 916	6	37
Service workers, except private household	11 461	10 757	16	48	2 469	2 357	4	—
Cleaning service workers	2 412	2 268	8	12	341	332	—	—
Food service workers	4 669	4 445	8	15	984	949	—	—
Health service workers	1 967	1 883	—	15	602	594	—	—
Personal service workers	1 219	1 098	—	6	235	221	—	—
Protective service workers	509	449	—	—	38	38	—	—
Private household workers	1 409	1 293	4	12	364	338	—	—
Female	26 179	24 878	36	48	10 727	10 440	4	7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 356	4 184	18	8	2 255	2 195	—	—
Nurses	572	546	—	—	317	313	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	251	251	—	—	41	37	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 565	2 476	18	8	1 438	1 422	—	—
Technicians, except health	47	47	—	—	12	12	—	—
Other professional workers	921	864	—	—	447	411	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 427	1 396	—	—	311	311	—	—
Sales workers	1 921	1 897	—	—	577	577	—	—
Retail trade	1 752	1 728	—	—	548	548	—	—
Other than retail trade	169	169	—	—	29	29	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6 586	6 187	5	6	2 024	1 975	—	—
Bookkeepers	1 748	1 702	—	—	484	473	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 728	1 597	—	—	505	505	—	—
Other clerical workers	3 110	2 888	5	6	1 035	997	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	415	407	3	—	107	107	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 242	1 185	6	—	341	323	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	404	387	—	—	68	68	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	206	187	6	—	80	74	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	632	611	—	—	193	181	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	126	123	—	—	63	63	—	—
Laborers, except farm	246	240	—	—	77	77	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	137	127	—	—	1 261	1 239	—	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	119	114	—	—	1 252	1 243	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8 216	7 742	—	27	2 100	1 997	4	—
Cleaning service workers	1 081	1 021	—	5	158	158	—	—
Food service workers	3 942	3 765	—	7	921	886	—	—
Health service workers	1 798	1 724	—	15	574	566	—	—
Personal service workers	869	764	—	—	217	203	—	—
Protective service workers	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 388	1 276	4	7	359	333	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	809	792	5	—	1 045	1 045	—	7
Sales workers	191	191	—	—	21	21	—	—
Other white collar workers	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	317	309	—	—	51	51	—	—
Farm workers	129	125	—	—	969	969	—	7
Service workers, including private household	118	113	5	—	4	4	—	—
Female	686	674	—	6	352	348	—	—
White-collar workers	68	62	—	—	38	38	—	—
Blue-collar workers	29	23	—	—	6	6	—	—
Farm workers	12	12	—	—	136	136	—	—
Service workers, except private household	322	322	—	—	124	120	—	—
Private household workers	255	255	—	6	48	48	—	—

Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	240 097	233 995	385	765	112 693	110 372	232	522
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53 332	52 375	76	103	2 396	2 320	5	5
Mining	2 285	2 228	-	33	1 535	1 499	-	26
Construction	13 050	12 655	9	38	6 326	6 136	4	20
Manufacturing	17 728	17 407	41	96	11 498	11 335	32	84
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 055	1 050	-	17	533	533	-	5
Primary metal industries	222	212	5	-	184	176	5	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	711	695	-	5	480	469	-	5
Machinery, except electrical	1 915	1 898	13	20	1 293	1 276	13	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 272	1 222	-	-	823	823	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	661	633	-	-	390	385	-	-
Other durable goods	1 479	1 463	-	-	927	921	-	-
Food and kindred products	6 695	6 641	9	27	4 425	4 388	9	27
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	470	464	-	-	322	322	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 169	2 154	9	12	1 424	1 418	-	12
Chemical and allied products	237	227	-	-	169	164	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	842	748	5	15	526	460	5	15
Railroads and railway express service	1 224	1 208	-	22	736	720	-	16
Trucking service and warehousing	3 528	3 484	-	8	1 836	1 816	-	8
Other transportation	1 346	1 302	-	12	813	800	5	12
Communications	2 634	2 611	-	-	2 022	2 013	-	-
Utilities and sanitary services	3 793	3 761	4	18	2 309	2 299	-	18
Wholesale trade	8 953	8 874	12	6	5 318	5 271	12	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 767	5 684	-	6	3 230	3 216	-	6
Eating and drinking places	9 018	8 785	9	41	4 923	4 779	9	41
General merchandise retailing	4 889	4 870	5	16	3 238	3 227	5	10
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 117	7 073	5	36	4 152	4 137	5	25
Other retail trade	16 071	15 834	7	45	9 202	9 027	7	45
Banking and credit agencies	3 731	3 708	3	-	1 911	1 898	3	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 885	4 857	-	6	3 599	3 584	-	6
Business services	1 425	1 412	-	7	1 068	1 055	-	7
Repair services	3 308	3 266	7	4	1 546	1 524	-	4
Private households	4 286	4 077	17	17	2 431	2 364	13	5
Other personal services	7 602	7 343	27	23	4 814	4 623	27	23
Entertainment and recreation services	1 900	1 883	5	-	1 147	1 142	5	-
Hospitals	10 157	9 862	20	80	6 635	6 480	14	58
Health services, except hospitals	6 189	6 026	4	18	3 450	3 377	4	5
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	23 623	22 786	70	75	13 659	13 418	36	54
Government	18 063	17 433	27	60	10 425	10 262	4	39
Private	5 560	5 353	43	15	3 234	3 156	32	15
Other education and kindred services	1 430	1 362	7	-	956	919	7	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 244	3 935	6	-	2 514	2 428	7	-
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 127	3 846	18	13	2 407	2 500	14	13
Public administration	12 455	11 481	34	36	6 822	6 465	25	29
Male	155 649	152 276	239	515	65 151	63 971	126	327
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50 053	49 162	76	96	2 136	2 070	5	5
Mining	2 164	2 114	-	33	1 446	1 415	-	26
Construction	12 423	12 052	9	38	5 994	5 804	4	20
Manufacturing	13 268	13 077	20	85	8 639	8 553	20	73
Furniture and lumber and wood products	948	943	-	17	464	464	-	5
Primary metal industries	219	209	5	-	183	173	5	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	571	571	-	-	395	395	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	1 597	1 587	6	20	1 039	1 029	6	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	389	359	-	-	255	255	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	570	542	-	-	339	334	-	-
Other durable goods	1 110	1 094	-	-	729	723	-	-
Food and kindred products	5 667	5 618	4	27	3 714	3 682	4	27
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	179	173	-	-	111	111	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 226	1 226	-	6	891	891	-	6
Chemical and allied products	203	193	-	-	138	133	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	589	562	5	15	381	363	5	15
Railroads and railway express service	1 166	1 150	-	22	701	685	-	16
Trucking service and warehousing	3 083	3 043	-	8	1 561	1 541	-	8
Other transportation	1 067	1 031	-	12	681	673	-	12
Communications	1 443	1 424	-	-	1 115	1 106	-	-
Utilities and sanitary services	3 234	3 202	4	18	1 957	1 947	-	18
Wholesale trade	7 430	7 373	12	6	4 439	4 399	12	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 989	2 941	-	6	1 804	1 790	-	6
Eating and drinking places	2 651	2 572	9	15	1 793	1 728	9	15
General merchandise retailing	1 329	1 310	5	-	879	868	5	-
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 447	6 403	5	31	3 769	3 754	5	25
Other retail trade	9 953	9 898	-	19	5 413	5 385	-	19
Banking and credit agencies	1 684	1 684	-	-	840	840	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 071	3 063	-	6	2 256	2 256	-	6
Business services	758	754	-	-	585	581	-	-
Repair services	2 994	2 952	7	4	1 356	1 334	-	4
Private households	216	195	-	5	111	104	-	-
Other personal services	2 341	2 296	18	8	1 488	1 449	18	8
Entertainment and recreation services	1 046	1 033	5	-	646	641	5	-
Hospitals	2 066	1 987	6	22	1 461	1 418	-	14
Health services, except hospitals	1 406	1 353	4	5	956	930	4	-
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 917	8 602	39	40	5 735	5 612	23	27
Government	6 971	6 740	10	34	4 464	4 375	-	21
Private	1 946	1 862	29	6	1 271	1 237	23	6
Other education and kindred services	363	339	-	-	256	251	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 319	2 134	-	-	1 247	1 194	-	-
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 588	1 520	4	6	1 161	1 115	4	6
Public administration	8 178	7 612	16	30	4 726	4 528	12	23
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	5 228	5 127	9	25	2 336	2 268	4	12
Agriculture	1 376	1 372	-	7	122	122	-	-
Nonagriculture industries	3 852	3 755	9	18	2 214	2 146	4	12
Male	3 262	3 215	9	13	1 408	1 378	4	6
Agriculture	1 214	1 210	-	7	112	112	-	-
Nonagriculture industries	2 048	2 005	9	6	1 296	1 266	4	6

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	69 799	66 829	143	170	57 605	56 794	10	73
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 201	6 786	65	37	43 735	43 269	6	61
Mining	670	649	—	7	80	80	—	—
Construction	5 694	5 514	5	13	1 030	1 005	—	5
Manufacturing	4 885	4 741	9	12	1 345	1 331	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	472	467	—	12	50	50	—	—
Primary metal industries	19	19	—	—	17	17	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	186	181	—	—	45	45	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	473	473	—	—	149	149	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	384	334	—	—	65	65	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	197	174	—	—	74	74	—	—
Other durable goods	399	395	—	—	153	147	—	—
Food and kindred products	1 728	1 713	—	—	542	540	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	104	98	—	—	44	44	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	607	598	9	—	138	138	—	—
Chemical and allied products	63	58	—	—	5	5	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	253	231	—	—	63	57	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	444	444	—	6	44	44	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 387	1 363	—	—	305	305	—	—
Other transportation	438	407	—	—	95	95	—	—
Communications	519	505	—	—	93	93	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 360	1 338	4	—	124	124	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 895	2 878	—	—	740	725	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 189	2 124	—	—	348	344	—	—
Eating and drinking places	3 497	3 412	—	—	598	594	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 261	1 256	—	6	390	387	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 572	2 543	—	11	393	393	—	—
Other retail trade	5 737	5 699	—	—	1 132	1 108	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 544	1 539	—	—	276	271	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 058	1 045	—	—	228	228	—	—
Business services	295	295	—	—	62	62	—	—
Repair services	1 509	1 498	7	4	253	244	—	—
Other personal services	2 367	2 303	—	—	421	417	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	680	668	—	—	73	73	—	—
Hospitals	2 718	2 582	6	22	804	800	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	2 172	2 107	—	13	567	542	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 555	7 012	34	21	2 409	2 356	—	—
Government	5 705	5 281	23	21	1 933	1 890	—	—
Private	1 850	1 731	11	—	476	466	—	—
Other education and kindred services	395	364	—	—	79	79	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 541	1 359	—	6	189	148	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 088	965	—	—	432	381	4	—
Public administration	4 666	4 087	9	—	967	929	—	7
Male	43 620	41 951	107	122	46 878	46 354	6	66
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 801	6 401	65	37	41 116	40 691	6	54
Mining	640	619	—	7	80	80	—	—
Construction	5 478	5 306	5	13	951	942	—	5
Manufacturing	3 606	3 509	9	12	1 023	1 015	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	446	441	—	12	38	38	—	—
Primary metal industries	19	19	—	—	17	17	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	137	137	—	—	39	39	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	416	416	—	—	142	142	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111	81	—	—	23	23	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	157	134	—	—	74	74	—	—
Other durable goods	272	268	—	—	109	103	—	—
Food and kindred products	1 481	1 466	—	—	472	470	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	58	52	—	—	10	10	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	278	278	—	—	57	57	—	—
Chemical and allied products	60	55	—	—	5	5	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	171	162	—	—	37	37	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	421	421	—	6	44	44	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 246	1 226	—	—	276	276	—	—
Other transportation	320	292	—	—	66	66	—	—
Communications	296	286	—	—	32	32	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 169	1 147	4	—	108	108	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 446	2 429	—	—	545	545	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 091	1 057	—	—	94	94	—	—
Eating and drinking places	815	801	—	—	43	43	—	—
General merchandise retailing	400	395	—	—	50	47	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 350	2 321	—	6	328	328	—	—
Other retail trade	3 943	3 926	—	—	597	587	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	780	780	—	—	64	64	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	685	677	—	—	130	130	—	—
Business services	151	151	—	—	22	22	—	—
Repair services	1 429	1 418	7	4	209	200	—	—
Other personal services	79	65	—	5	26	26	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	800	794	—	—	53	53	—	—
Hospitals	383	375	—	—	17	17	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	531	495	6	8	74	74	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	435	412	—	5	15	11	—	—
Government	2 870	2 683	16	13	312	307	—	—
Private	2 238	2 101	10	13	269	264	—	—
Other education and kindred services	632	582	6	—	43	43	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	86	67	—	—	21	21	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 023	916	—	6	49	24	—	—
Public administration	400	378	—	—	27	27	—	—
Total	2 946	2 604	4	—	506	480	—	7
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	1 495	1 466	5	6	1 397	1 393	—	7
Agriculture	149	145	—	—	1 105	1 105	—	7
Nonagriculture industries	1 346	1 321	5	6	292	288	—	—
Male	809	792	5	—	1 045	1 045	—	7
Agriculture	133	129	—	—	969	969	—	7
Nonagriculture industries	676	663	5	—	76	76	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	186 809	180 839	623	755	83 041	80 900	492	515
50 to 52 weeks	130 894	128 341	386	491	54 700	53 618	326	359
27 to 49 weeks	26 284	24 964	110	174	12 860	12 466	88	86
26 weeks or less	29 631	27 534	127	90	15 481	14 816	78	70
Male, 16 to 24 years old	41 998	40 225	302	227	24 784	24 015	228	184
50 to 52 weeks	15 517	15 180	126	93	8 008	7 842	102	86
Median weeks worked	34.9	36.0	48.8	44.8	31.0	31.4	49.4	48.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	126 927	122 938	300	519	52 838	51 539	245	331
50 to 52 weeks	106 905	104 806	239	398	44 295	43 425	203	273
27 to 49 weeks	14 640	13 681	45	115	6 439	6 209	33	52
26 weeks or less	5 382	4 451	16	6	2 104	1 905	9	6
Male, 65 years old and over	17 884	17 676	21	9	5 419	5 344	21	—
Median weeks worked	48.4	48.3	—	—	45.1	44.8	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	110 455	106 455	250	435	61 918	60 287	190	338
50 to 52 weeks	47 777	46 155	61	149	26 714	25 996	45	119
27 to 49 weeks	26 811	25 986	107	80	15 020	14 658	93	51
26 weeks or less	35 867	34 314	82	206	20 184	19 633	52	168
Female, 16 to 24 years old	32 676	31 410	103	185	21 956	21 410	74	161
50 to 52 weeks	8 311	8 051	7	35	5 460	5 352	7	19
27 to 49 weeks	7 592	7 346	49	38	5 370	5 237	35	30
26 weeks or less	16 773	16 013	47	112	11 126	10 821	32	112
Female, 25 to 39 years old	25 136	23 792	74	136	13 876	13 375	73	105
50 to 52 weeks	10 984	10 359	35	68	6 330	6 095	29	61
27 to 49 weeks	6 098	5 825	24	18	3 381	3 270	24	11
26 weeks or less	8 054	7 608	25	50	4 165	4 010	20	33
Female, 40 to 59 years old	37 843	36 733	52	114	18 659	18 215	38	72
50 to 52 weeks	21 698	21 141	14	46	11 458	11 187	4	39
27 to 49 weeks	9 112	8 838	34	24	4 190	4 076	34	10
26 weeks or less	7 033	6 754	4	44	3 011	2 952	—	23
Female, 60 years old and over	14 800	14 520	11	—	7 427	7 287	5	—
Median weeks worked	48.2	48.1	—	—	48.7	48.6	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	155 649	152 276	239	515	65 151	63 971	126	327
Private wage and salary workers	77 323	75 702	116	324	45 197	44 564	94	208
Employee of own corporation	2 949	2 945	—	—	1 560	1 560	—	—
Federal government workers	7 096	6 253	87	52	3 928	3 628	16	41
State government workers	7 296	7 141	15	25	5 113	5 020	5	14
Local government workers	9 009	8 676	4	46	4 363	4 287	—	32
Self-employed workers	52 497	52 098	15	68	6 292	6 214	11	32
Unpaid family workers	2 428	2 406	6	—	258	258	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	84 448	81 719	146	250	47 542	46 401	106	195
Private wage and salary workers	55 273	53 527	90	177	34 044	33 337	75	150
Employee of own corporation	330	330	—	—	205	205	—	—
Federal government workers	4 242	3 421	29	28	1 912	1 675	14	15
State government workers	5 128	5 017	4	20	3 901	3 829	4	20
Local government workers	11 789	11 433	20	18	5 240	5 141	13	10
Self-employed workers	5 318	5 240	—	7	1 814	1 793	—	—
Unpaid family workers	2 698	2 681	3	—	631	626	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	49 617	48 798	14	94	2 060	1 994	5	5
Wage and salary workers	8 431	7 894	14	66	1 195	1 135	5	5
Self-employed workers	39 040	38 768	—	30	664	658	—	—
Unpaid family workers	2 146	2 136	—	—	201	201	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	3 219	3 153	—	7	239	229	—	—
Wage and salary workers	613	599	—	—	182	177	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 420	1 382	—	7	28	28	—	—
Unpaid family workers	1 186	1 172	—	—	29	24	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	5 069	4 056	16	34	2 641	2 372	16	34
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	377	337	—	—	216	200	—	—
Sales workers	91	91	—	—	83	83	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	193	161	—	—	95	91	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 252	1 032	—	8	638	573	—	8
Operatives, including transport	929	805	11	7	527	487	11	7
Laborers, except farm	931	726	—	19	538	468	—	19
Farm workers	806	498	—	—	203	158	—	—
Service workers, including private household	466	386	5	—	323	298	5	—
Female, 16 years old and over	3 302	2 971	26	29	2 033	1 915	19	17
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	307	281	4	—	162	158	4	—
Sales workers	224	224	—	—	156	156	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	758	671	14	—	512	480	11	—
Operatives, including transport	367	321	—	—	200	171	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	125	107	—	—	60	60	—	—
Farm workers	3 906	3 049	—	—	19	19	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 075	956	8	22	695	646	4	10
Private household workers	245	219	—	—	137	131	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	6 090	5 872	21	26	2 363	2 293	10	13
Farm occupations	2 301	2 279	—	7	240	240	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	3 789	3 593	21	19	2 123	2 053	10	13
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 444	3 269	5	21	1 531	1 426	5	16
Farm occupations	284	272	—	—	35	23	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	3 160	2 997	5	21	1 496	1 403	5	16
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	68 292	65 547	224	373	29 711	28 798	184	229
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 107	1 557	12	10	764	608	7	10
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 199	4 839	15	12	1 523	1 385	9	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 450	1 829	15	21	1 147	219	10	16
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	57 981	55 507	141	318	29 610	28 492	112	225
With own children under 5 years in 1970	14 646	13 946	27	124	7 091	7 091	27	124
Worker in 1965	6 233	6 049	12	39	3 440	3 383	5	39
Nonworker in 1970	3 906	3 838	5	19	2 092	2 079	5	19
No own children under 5 years in 1970	43 335	41 661	114	194	22 247	21 601	85	125
Worker in 1965	17 823	17 350	61	71	10 096	9 912	61	45
Nonworker in 1970	3 101	2 920	36	11	1 662	1 588	36	11
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	21 458	20 679	40	98	10 000	9 754	30	71
Nonworker in 1965	15 683	15 145	30	80	6 884	6 727	30	58
Worker in 1970	4 955	4 780	4	13	2 642	2 580	4	13
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 425	4 247	6	—	2 391	2 329	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	53 703	50 543	125	160	50 065	49 396	6	80
50 to 52 weeks	34 433	33 287	60	101	41 761	41 436	—	31
27 to 49 weeks	9 433	8 664	16	45	3 991	3 834	6	43
26 weeks or less	9 837	8 592	49	14	4 313	4 126	—	6
Male, 16 to 24 years old	10 158	9 272	76	37	7 056	6 938	—	4
50 to 52 weeks	3 822	3 665	24	7	3 687	3 673	—	—
Median weeks worked	35.0	38.1	—	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	36 577	34 408	49	114	37 512	36 991	6	74
50 to 52 weeks	28 116	27 177	36	94	34 494	34 204	—	31
27 to 49 weeks	6 021	5 430	6	20	2 180	2 042	6	43
26 weeks or less	2 440	1 801	7	—	838	745	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	8 968	8 869	—	—	5 497	5 467	—	—
Median weeks worked	35.3	35.1	—	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	34 858	32 056	54	80	14 479	14 112	4	17
50 to 52 weeks	14 822	14 070	12	30	6 241	6 089	4	—
27 to 49 weeks	8 807	8 124	14	22	3 284	3 204	—	7
26 weeks or less	10 729	9 862	20	28	4 954	4 819	—	10
Female, 16 to 24 years old	7 595	6 945	39	24	3 125	3 055	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	1 986	1 834	—	16	865	865	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 651	1 557	14	8	571	552	—	—
26 weeks or less	3 958	3 554	15	—	1 689	1 638	—	—
Female, 25 to 39 years old	7 731	7 062	11	24	3 529	3 355	—	7
50 to 52 weeks	3 033	2 727	6	7	1 621	1 537	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 944	1 818	—	—	773	737	—	7
26 weeks or less	2 754	2 517	5	17	1 135	1 081	—	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	12 893	12 311	10	32	6 291	6 207	4	10
50 to 52 weeks	7 195	6 953	6	7	3 045	3 001	4	—
27 to 49 weeks	3 344	3 203	—	14	1 578	1 559	—	—
26 weeks or less	2 354	2 155	4	11	1 668	1 647	—	10
Female, 60 years old and over	5 829	5 738	—	—	1 534	1 495	—	—
Median weeks worked	46.6	46.5	—	—	46.0	45.4	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	43 620	41 951	107	122	46 878	46 354	6	66
Private wage and salary workers	24 495	23 745	16	79	7 631	7 393	6	37
Employee of own corporation	721	721	—	—	668	664	—	—
Federal government workers	2 729	2 228	71	11	439	397	—	—
State government workers	1 914	1 852	6	6	269	269	—	5
Local government workers	4 082	3 844	4	7	564	545	—	7
Self-employed workers	9 979	9 873	4	19	36 226	36 011	—	17
Unpaid family workers	421	409	6	—	1 749	1 739	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	26 179	24 878	36	48	10 727	10 440	4	7
Private wage and salary workers	16 264	15 726	15	27	4 965	4 864	—	—
Employee of own corporation	92	92	—	—	33	33	—	—
Federal government workers	1 737	1 286	11	13	593	460	4	—
State government workers	981	947	—	—	246	241	—	—
Local government workers	4 541	4 295	7	8	2 008	1 997	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 879	1 850	—	—	1 625	1 597	—	7
Unpaid family workers	777	774	3	—	1 290	1 281	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	6 452	6 124	3	37	41 105	40 680	6	54
Wage and salary workers	3 165	2 903	3	24	4 071	3 856	6	37
Self-employed workers	3 033	2 967	—	13	35 343	35 143	—	17
Unpaid family workers	254	254	—	—	1 691	1 681	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	361	346	—	—	2 619	2 578	—	7
Wage and salary workers	184	179	—	—	247	243	—	—
Self-employed workers	146	136	—	—	1 246	1 218	—	7
Unpaid family workers	31	31	—	—	1 126	1 117	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	2 115	1 455	—	—	313	229	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	145	121	—	—	16	16	—	—
Sales workers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	89	61	—	—	9	9	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	549	404	—	—	65	55	—	—
Operatives, including transport	372	293	—	—	30	25	—	—
Laborers, except farm	368	239	—	—	25	19	—	—
Farm workers	442	239	—	—	160	101	—	—
Service workers, including private household	135	84	—	—	8	4	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	924	740	7	12	345	316	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	103	86	—	—	42	37	—	—
Sales workers	62	62	—	—	6	6	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	170	115	3	—	76	47	—	—
Operatives, including transport	115	103	—	—	52	47	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	45	27	—	—	20	20	—	—
Farm workers	9	9	—	—	12	12	—	—
Service workers, except private household	308	255	4	12	72	53	—	—
Private household workers	80	60	—	—	28	28	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 918	1 799	11	6	1 809	1 780	—	7
Farm occupations	557	546	—	—	1 504	1 493	—	7
Nonfarm occupations	1 361	1 253	11	6	305	287	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 227	1 164	—	—	686	677	—	—
Farm occupations	33	33	—	—	216	216	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 194	1 133	—	5	470	461	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	19 360	17 848	34	90	19 221	18 901	6	54
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 125	787	5	—	218	162	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 091	708	6	5	2 585	2 504	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 130	708	—	—	173	126	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	16 172	14 835	5	5	12 199	11 980	4	5
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 580	4 100	—	—	2 703	2 655	—	—
Worker in 1965	1 860	1 770	—	24	933	916	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	1 146	1 100	—	—	668	659	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	11 592	10 735	25	64	9 496	9 325	4	5
Worker in 1965	5 182	4 939	—	—	2 545	2 499	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	823	746	—	—	616	586	—	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 832	5 394	10	10	5 626	5 529	—	6
Nonworker in 1965	4 049	3 743	—	21	4 750	4 675	—	6
Worker in 1970	1 497	1 406	—	—	816	794	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 375	1 277	6	—	659	641	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	161 941	156 304	322	574	69 958	68 075	249	380
Less than \$1,000	5 214	4 594	29	11	1 184	1 044	22	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 931	7 218	5	14	2 343	2 188	5	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 124	10 409	19	27	3 353	3 148	15	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 885	11 113	20	17	3 618	3 406	20	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 372	11 772	44	46	4 376	4 176	30	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 536	13 070	61	65	4 617	4 403	56	49
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 725	12 349	24	91	5 122	4 990	13	68
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 509	12 246	19	44	5 830	5 719	19	37
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12 539	12 348	21	64	6 114	6 039	14	39
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10 552	10 397	20	63	5 354	5 287	14	51
\$10,000 to \$11,999	17 585	17 316	32	59	9 283	9 174	4	38
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 243	15 011	46	46	8 631	8 510	32	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 221	14 031	7	20	8 198	8 089	3	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 736	3 709	—	7	1 580	1 569	—	—
\$50,000 or more	769	721	6	—	355	333	—	—
Median income	\$7 494	\$7 623	\$5 721	\$7 364	\$8 742	\$8 822	\$5 580	\$7 973
Mean income	\$8 795	\$8 875	...	\$8 108	\$9 827	\$9 903	\$6 339	\$8 591
Mean income per family member	\$2 420	\$2 484	...	\$1 719	\$2 746	\$2 803	\$1 472	\$1 867
Index of income concentration	0.386	0.377	...	0.293	0.337	0.333	0.331	0.225
Families with female head	12 214	10 622	35	41	6 580	5 923	22	21
Mean income	\$5 523	\$5 740	\$5 966	\$5 383	\$5 733	\$5 851	...	...
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	64 789	62 808	406	201	41 444	40 441	330	180
Less than \$1,000	18 964	18 039	144	111	12 885	12 553	74	95
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18 022	17 560	93	55	11 180	10 933	87	50
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 958	8 752	58	15	5 645	5 510	58	15
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 512	5 363	45	6	3 343	3 224	45	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 638	3 585	15	14	2 260	2 229	15	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 488	2 416	29	—	1 512	1 454	29	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 060	2 016	18	—	1 273	1 233	18	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 608	1 593	4	—	1 051	1 036	4	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 036	1 023	—	—	677	677	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	633	627	—	—	447	441	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	801	776	—	—	523	507	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	521	510	—	—	364	360	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	372	372	—	—	192	192	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	133	—	—	69	69	—	—
\$50,000 or more	43	43	—	—	23	23	—	—
Median income	\$1 745	\$1 761	\$1 634	\$905	\$1 701	\$1 701	\$2 069	\$947
Mean income	\$2 666	\$2 695	\$2 098	\$1 123	\$2 604	\$2 613	\$2 485	\$1 161
Index of income concentration	0.499	0.500	0.448	0.421	0.502	0.504	0.394	0.425
Female unrelated individuals	37 128	36 436	43	75	24 168	23 835	43	75
Mean income	\$2 319	\$2 332	\$1 751	\$860	\$2 362	\$2 368	\$1 751	\$860
All families and unrelated individuals	226 730	219 112	728	775	111 402	108 516	579	560
Median income	\$5 608	\$5 720	\$3 246	\$6 071	\$5 900	\$5 998	\$3 438	\$6 206
Mean income	\$7 044	\$7 104	...	\$6 296	\$7 140	\$7 186	\$4 142	\$6 203
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
With wage or salary income	161 941	156 304	322	574	69 958	68 075	249	380
Mean wage or salary income	120 994	116 466	311	527	61 670	60 093	245	363
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 428	\$7 528	\$6 302	\$6 900	\$8 740	\$8 805	\$6 082	\$7 651
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 859	23 591	11	49	9 432	9 330	7	38
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 020	\$5 997	...	\$7 468	\$7 487	\$7 435	...	\$8 721
With farm self-employment income	46 291	45 758	6	54	3 489	3 420	...	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 766	\$4 798	...	\$8 398	\$2 719	\$2 757	...	...
With Social Security income	35 709	34 781	28	49	13 417	13 102	21	36
Mean Social Security income	\$1 542	\$1 556	\$988	\$636	\$1 674	\$1 685	...	\$542
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 378	4 360	13	30	2 779	2 256	13	23
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 254	\$1 160	...	\$1 177	\$1 334	\$1 216	...	...
With other income	56 330	54 609	53	108	24 721	24 084	41	77
Mean other income	\$1 747	\$1 653	...	\$1 220	\$1 710	\$1 720	\$534	\$1 457
All unrelated individuals								
With wage or salary income	64 789	62 808	406	201	41 444	40 441	330	180
Mean wage or salary income	38 346	37 123	360	175	28 445	27 699	295	154
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 640	\$2 655	\$2 292	\$1 231	\$2 586	\$2 587	\$2 696	\$1 290
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 537	2 505	10	—	1 323	1 294	10	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 883	\$2 893	...	...	\$3 219	\$3 246	...	...
With farm self-employment income	4 309	4 223	5	—	1 196	1 151	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 586	\$2 606	...	...	\$1 356	\$1 369	...	...
With Social Security income	23 583	23 389	8	6	11 249	11 165	8	6
Mean Social Security income	\$955	\$957	...	...	\$975	\$976	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 532	2 285	—	9	1 122	1 038	—	9
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$729	\$736	...	...	\$766	\$775	...	...
With other income	21 732	21 440	35	12	12 814	12 647	30	12
Mean other income	\$1 319	\$1 325	\$467	...	\$1 301	\$1 307	\$487	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 417	\$2 480	...	\$1 694	\$2 706	\$2 756	\$1 691	\$1 812
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 811	\$5 892	\$1 894	\$4 687	\$4 882	\$4 939	\$3 929	\$4 914
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 467	8 520	5 333	8 656	9 298	9 323	5 563	8 156
Operatives, including transport	6 297	6 373	695	6 040	6 767	6 798	...	5 850
Laborers, except farm	5 731	5 777	4 036	5 341	6 245	6 270	4 429	5 344
Farmers and farm managers	3 487	3 753	...	3 625	3 402	3 680	...	3 688
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 812	4 826	...	5 500	6 216	6 284	...	...
Mean	1 902	2 039	...	1 429	1 546	1 531	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 533	\$2 534	\$2 196	\$2 109	\$2 701	\$2 702	\$1 964	\$2 141
Operatives, including transport	3 117	3 108	2 250	1 741	3 198	3 188	1 929	1 810
Mean	2 514	2 593	...	...	2 658	2 730	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	51 107	47 886	67	141	40 876	40 343	6	53
Less than \$1,000	1 592	1 186	7	11	2 428	2 354	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 562	3 062	—	—	2 031	1 973	—	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 016	3 553	4	14	3 758	3 717	—	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 420	3 893	—	5	3 864	3 828	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 102	3 784	14	26	3 899	3 817	—	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 604	4 418	—	12	4 325	4 259	—	4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 281	4 089	11	12	3 322	3 270	—	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 082	3 963	—	7	2 606	2 570	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 121	4 026	7	25	2 310	2 289	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 312	3 231	6	12	1 895	1 884	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 009	4 858	—	12	3 301	3 292	6	9
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 062	3 963	6	5	2 572	2 544	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 928	2 851	4	—	3 099	3 095	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	892	885	—	—	1 264	1 255	—	7
\$50,000 or more	124	124	—	—	202	196	—	—
Median income	\$6 761	\$6 990	...	\$6 208	\$6 040	\$6 068	...	...
Mean income	\$7 758	\$7 979	...	\$6 379	\$7 922	\$7 950	...	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 201	\$2 342	...	\$1 311	\$2 049	\$2 071	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.381	0.376	...	0.287	0.450	0.449	...	...
Families with female head	4 370	3 486	13	20	1 264	1 213	—	—
Mean income	\$4 419	\$4 724	...	...	\$7 786	\$7 877	...	...
Unrelated individuals								
Total	18 808	18 018	76	—	4 537	4 349	—	21
Less than \$1,000	5 072	4 576	70	—	1 007	910	—	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 823	5 661	6	—	1 019	966	—	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 669	2 617	—	—	644	625	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 644	1 627	—	—	525	512	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	990	974	—	—	393	387	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	712	698	—	—	264	264	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	601	597	—	—	186	186	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	413	413	—	—	149	149	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	278	265	—	—	81	81	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	139	139	—	—	47	47	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	223	214	—	—	55	55	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	90	83	—	—	67	67	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108	108	—	—	72	72	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	46	—	—	18	18	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Median income	\$1 744	\$1 783	...	—	\$2 377	\$2 478	—	...
Mean income	\$2 571	\$2 628	...	—	\$3 431	\$3 538	—	...
Index of income concentration	0.494	0.492	...	—	0.505	0.501	—	...
Female unrelated individuals	11 643	11 330	—	—	1 317	1 271	—	—
Mean income	\$2 213	\$2 237	...	—	\$2 158	\$2 203	—	...
All families and unrelated individuals	69 915	65 904	143	141	45 413	44 692	6	74
Median income	\$5 201	\$5 395	\$929	\$6 208	\$5 684	\$5 720	...	...
Mean income	\$6 363	\$6 516	\$3 574	\$6 379	\$7 474	\$7 521	...	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
All families	51 107	47 886	67	141	40 876	40 343	6	53
With wage or salary income	39 650	37 100	60	128	19 669	19 268	6	36
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 643	\$6 812	...	\$6 074	\$4 903	\$4 931	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 537	10 443	4	11	3 859	3 813	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 617	\$5 635	...	...	\$3 582	\$3 492	—	—
With farm self-employment income	6 835	6 588	—	13	35 967	35 750	6	41
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 229	\$3 417	...	...	\$5 238	\$5 247	...	...
With Social Security income	14 777	14 276	7	5	7 515	7 403	—	8
Mean Social Security income	\$1 509	\$1 530	...	...	\$1 372	\$1 380	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 921	1 591	—	—	678	513	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 212	\$1 107	...	...	\$1 104	\$1 076	...	...
With other income	17 170	16 216	6	16	14 351	14 241	—	15
Mean other income	\$1 474	\$1 504	...	...	\$984	\$986	...	...
All unrelated individuals								
All unrelated individuals	18 808	18 018	76	—	4 537	4 349	—	21
With wage or salary income	8 193	7 821	65	—	1 708	1 603	—	21
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 815	\$2 869	...	...	\$2 704	\$2 778	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 016	1 013	—	—	198	198	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 573	\$2 571	...	...	\$2 229	\$2 229	...	...
With farm self-employment income	939	907	—	—	2 174	2 165	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 232	\$2 178	...	...	\$3 415	\$3 443	...	...
With Social Security income	10 757	10 668	—	—	1 577	1 556	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$929	\$931	...	...	\$997	\$997	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 306	1 165	—	—	104	82	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$712	\$713	...	...	\$531	...	...	...
With other income	7 444	7 331	5	—	1 464	1 452	—	—
Mean other income	\$1 297	\$1 305	...	...	\$994	\$990	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 187	\$2 326	\$1 168	\$1 371	\$2 084	\$2 108	...	\$1 657
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Males, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 603	\$5 747	...	\$4 781	\$4 551	\$4 593	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 434	7 512	...	...	7 607	7 693	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 785	5 905	...	...	5 314	5 377	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5 314	5 390	...	...	4 861	4 863	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	3 516	3 773	...	...	4 010	4 160	...	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 165	5 224	...	...	4 770	4 781	...	...
	2 003	2 348	...	...	2 013	2 145	...	...
Females, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 316	\$2 312	...	...	\$2 308	\$2 307	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 030	3 042	...	...	2 467	2 448	...	...
	2 407	2 487	...	...	1 899	1 975	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	161 941	156 304	322	574	69 958	68 075	249	380
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	2.8	4.0	5.2	4.0	3.3	5.2	6.1
Mean size of family	3.63	3.57	4.29	4.72	3.58	3.53	4.31	4.60
With related children under 18 years	93 550	89 007	242	476	41 648	40 177	185	324
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.60	2.56	2.98	2.67	2.47	2.44	3.02	2.36
Families with female head	12 214	10 622	35	41	6 580	5 923	22	21
With related children under 18 years	7 373	5 985	35	41	4 322	3 737	22	21
With related children under 6 years	2 831	2 008	12	28	1 669	1 319	12	15
Percent of heads in labor force	46.9	54.2	—	50.0	49.4	53.6	—	...
Family heads	161 941	156 304	322	574	69 958	68 075	249	380
Percent 65 years and over	17.6	17.7	6.5	—	14.6	14.7	8.4	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	121 153	117 878	112	425	51 693	50 737	75	270
Percent in labor force	94.7	95.2	95.5	94.1	94.0	94.2	93.3	95.6
Unrelated individuals	52 099	50 524	150	132	29 247	28 628	74	111
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	4.5	—	6.8	3.8	3.6	—	8.1
Percent 65 years and over	45.1	45.8	4.7	—	36.9	37.4	9.5	—
Persons	640 631	609 047	1 530	2 840	279 571	269 135	1 144	1 860
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.7	12.1	2.7	1.9	10.8	11.0	2.9	2.2
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	11.9	3.4	1.6	10.5	10.8	4.3	2.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.1	80.9	42.3	37.0	80.2	80.6	38.8	45.9
Households	135 940	131 290	343	530	81 777	79 704	290	413
In owner occupied housing units	86 753	85 038	44	172	47 583	47 117	40	119
Mean value of unit	\$13 005	\$13 115	\$11 193	\$11 642	\$15 730	\$15 786	\$11 688	\$13 084
In renter occupied housing units	49 187	46 252	299	358	34 194	32 587	250	294
Mean gross rent	\$81	\$82	\$73	\$75	\$88	\$88	\$71	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	5.5	7.6	5.5	3.7	3.3	7.9	5.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	23 887	20 958	88	88	6 337	5 594	77	34
Percent of all families	14.8	13.4	27.3	15.3	9.1	8.2	30.9	8.9
Mean family income	\$1 870	\$1 811	\$2 582	\$3 303	\$1 957	\$1 889	\$2 816	\$3 621
Mean income deficit	\$1 446	\$1 358	\$2 147	\$1 462	\$1 318	\$1 225	\$2 094	\$1 359
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.8	7.5	11.4	15.9	18.5	14.2	13.0	20.6
Mean size of family	3.97	3.78	5.44	5.70	3.49	3.23	5.70	6.00
With related children under 18 years	14 760	12 220	79	80	3 828	3 135	68	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.09	2.99	3.73	3.89	2.72	2.50	4.07	3.59
Families with female head	4 136	3 118	19	21	2 037	1 662	12	8
With related children under 18 years	3 280	2 315	19	21	1 764	1 389	12	8
With related children under 6 years	1 721	1 121	12	21	978	738	12	8
Percent of heads in labor force	33.6	40.4	—	—	35.0	38.1	—	—
Family heads	23 887	20 958	88	88	6 337	5 594	77	34
Percent 65 years and over	25.1	26.2	8.0	—	26.6	29.0	9.1	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	14 234	12 737	10	61	2 627	2 343	10	26
Percent in labor force	85.6	88.0	—	78.7	70.3	70.8	—	100.0
Unrelated individuals	24 660	23 542	110	112	13 193	12 842	34	91
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.3	46.6	73.3	84.8	45.1	44.9	45.9	82.0
Mean income	\$905	\$921	\$592	\$479	\$910	\$917	\$985	\$407
Mean income deficit	\$888	\$870	\$1 383	\$1 388	\$919	\$911	\$977	\$1 504
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.2	7.6	—	8.0	6.5	6.1	—	9.9
Percent 65 years and over	52.9	54.3	—	—	43.4	44.1	—	—
Persons	119 543	102 836	589	614	35 322	30 918	473	295
Percent of all persons	18.7	16.9	38.5	21.6	12.6	11.5	41.3	15.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.4	21.8	1.7	2.3	24.6	27.4	1.5	2.0
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	22.0	3.2	—	24.8	27.7	3.4	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.4	83.2	—	—	82.8	83.6	—	—
Related children under 18 years	44 926	35 776	296	309	10 365	7 674	273	108
Percent living with both parents	75.5	80.4	73.6	67.6	51.4	51.7	76.9	60.2
Households	27 116	24 709	92	117	13 197	12 366	88	75
Percent of all households	19.9	18.8	26.8	22.1	16.1	15.5	30.3	18.2
In owner occupied housing units	14 345	13 413	—	20	4 820	4 711	—	14
Mean value of unit	\$8 281	\$8 480	—	—	\$10 838	\$10 961	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	12 771	11 296	92	97	8 377	7 655	88	61
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$67	\$64	\$64	\$76	\$75	\$58	\$58
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	16.9	14.4	12.0	19.7	10.3	9.4	12.5	30.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	15 112	12 869	59	36	3 786	3 267	52	13
Percent of all families	9.3	8.2	18.3	6.3	5.4	4.8	20.9	3.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 186	\$1 143	\$1 660	\$1 372	\$1 087	\$1 022	\$1 505	—
Families with female head	2 955	2 233	12	13	1 428	1 187	5	—
Unrelated individuals	18 482	17 495	94	112	9 828	9 541	24	91
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.5	34.6	62.7	84.8	33.6	33.3	32.4	82.0
Mean income deficit	\$651	\$636	\$1 066	\$918	\$690	\$682	—	\$1 023
Persons	78 357	65 677	352	308	22 993	19 837	253	150
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	21.9	4.5	—	24.0	27.1	6.3	—
Related children under 18 years	28 995	22 342	155	123	6 236	4 446	140	34
Percent living with both parents	72.9	77.1	68.4	53.7	44.7	41.6	75.7	100.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	34 534	31 016	134	140	9 797	8 861	97	56
Percent of all families	21.3	19.8	38.5	24.4	14.0	13.0	39.0	14.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 718	\$1 602	\$2 570	\$1 853	\$1 535	\$1 421	\$2 750	\$1 797
Families with female head	5 374	4 172	19	28	2 675	2 229	12	8
Unrelated individuals	29 326	28 129	110	112	15 866	15 484	34	91
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.3	55.7	73.3	84.8	54.2	54.1	45.9	82.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 159	\$1 139	\$1 871	\$1 850	\$1 182	\$1 173	\$1 462	\$1 976
Persons	166 482	145 831	784	886	51 229	45 465	555	399
Percent 65 years and over	18.7	20.5	2.4	—	22.8	25.2	2.9	—
Related children under 18 years	65 590	54 297	437	471	16 448	13 052	340	174
Percent living with both parents	79.3	83.5	82.2	77.1	62.1	64.0	81.5	75.3

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	51 107	47 886	67	141	40 876	40 343	6	53
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	3.3	—	5.0	1.7	1.3	—	—
Mean size of family	3.53	3.41	—	4.87	3.87	3.84	—	—
With related children under 18 years	27 704	25 025	51	113	24 198	23 805	6	39
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.55	—	3.04	2.81	2.80	—	—
Families with female head	4 370	3 486	13	20	1 264	1 213	—	—
With related children under 18 years	2 590	1 805	13	20	461	443	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 056	591	—	13	106	98	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	40.7	53.6	—	—	68.9	—	—	—
Family heads	51 107	47 886	67	141	40 876	40 343	6	53
Percent 65 years and over	24.0	24.5	—	—	14.7	14.6	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	35 391	33 455	31	102	34 069	33 686	6	53
Percent in labor force	92.8	93.9	—	95.1	97.8	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	18 315	17 547	76	—	4 537	4 349	—	21
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.1	6.6	—	—	2.3	1.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	60.2	61.6	—	—	36.8	37.8	—	—
Persons	198 496	180 787	361	686	162 564	159 205	23	294
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.4	17.6	2.5	1.0	7.6	7.6	—	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	17.4	0.8	1.3	7.6	7.6	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.3	82.6	—	—	76.8	77.1	—	—
Households	52 495	49 982	53	110	1 668	1 604	—	7
In owner occupied housing units	37 994	36 798	4	53	1 176	1 123	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	14 501	13 184	49	57	492	481	—	7
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.1	8.6	—	5.5	20.7	18.1	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	9 248	7 285	11	35	8 350	8 129	—	19
Percent of all families	18.1	15.2	—	24.8	20.4	20.1	—	—
Mean family income	\$2 027	\$1 963	—	—	\$1 652	\$1 646	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 416	\$1 226	—	—	\$1 576	\$1 568	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.3	9.1	—	—	2.4	1.3	—	—
Mean size of family	3.82	3.43	—	—	4.52	4.50	—	—
With related children under 18 years	5 012	3 330	11	35	5 975	5 812	—	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	3.08	—	—	3.24	3.23	—	—
Families with female head	1 857	1 224	7	13	242	232	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1 406	820	7	13	110	106	—	—
With related children under 6 years	720	360	—	13	23	23	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	30.6	43.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	9 248	7 285	11	35	8 350	8 129	—	19
Percent 65 years and over	37.1	42.1	—	—	10.6	10.6	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 363	3 297	—	16	7 293	7 147	—	19
Percent in labor force	76.4	80.6	—	—	96.9	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9 778	9 151	76	—	1 713	1 573	—	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.4	52.2	—	—	37.8	36.2	—	—
Mean income	\$938	\$966	—	—	\$683	\$713	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$834	\$821	—	—	\$841	\$826	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	10.4	—	—	4.6	3.6	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	68.4	71.1	—	—	37.3	39.5	—	—
Persons	45 060	34 104	116	201	39 490	38 174	—	118
Percent of all persons	22.7	18.9	32.1	29.3	24.3	24.0	—	40.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.0	34.4	2.6	—	5.7	5.7	—	6.8
Percent 65 years and over	28.2	35.2	2.6	—	5.6	5.5	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.0	83.6	—	—	77.6	79.0	—	—
Related children under 18 years	15 795	10 006	23	143	19 016	18 353	—	58
Percent living with both parents	67.6	74.0	—	60.1	95.5	96.1	—	—
Households	13 534	12 004	4	35	389	345	—	7
Percent of all households	25.8	24.0	—	31.8	23.3	21.5	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	9 272	8 497	—	6	245	207	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	4 262	3 507	4	29	144	138	—	7
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	22.6	18.8	—	—	45.5	39.7	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	5 835	4 267	7	23	5 497	5 346	—	—
Percent of all families	11.4	8.9	—	16.3	13.4	13.3	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 109	\$1 002	—	—	\$1 339	\$1 331	—	—
Families with female head	1 363	876	7	13	170	170	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 402	6 829	76	—	1 267	1 140	—	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.4	38.9	—	—	27.9	26.2	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$597	\$566	—	—	\$676	\$676	—	—
Persons	29 685	21 037	99	137	25 800	24 914	—	21
Percent 65 years and over	28.2	36.7	—	—	5.5	5.4	—	—
Related children under 18 years	10 218	5 809	15	89	12 578	12 164	—	—
Percent living with both parents	62.7	65.4	—	—	95.2	95.8	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	13 528	11 219	27	53	11 252	10 973	—	31
Percent of all families	26.5	23.4	—	37.6	27.5	27.2	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 707	\$1 477	—	—	\$1 897	\$1 885	—	—
Families with female head	2 362	1 619	7	20	340	324	—	—
Unrelated individuals	11 444	10 779	76	—	2 041	1 891	—	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals	62.5	61.4	—	—	45.0	43.5	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 145	\$1 109	—	—	\$1 062	\$1 041	—	—
Persons	63 633	50 372	229	313	51 931	50 098	—	174
Percent 65 years and over	25.6	30.6	1.3	—	6.0	5.9	—	—
Related children under 18 years	24 066	17 114	97	206	25 281	24 336	—	91
Percent living with both parents	73.8	80.3	—	68.4	95.7	96.3	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	645 507	296 630	76 000	72 488	3 512	135 997	84 633	368 877
Under 5 years	54 267	24 457	6 397	5 968	429	10 890	7 170	29 810
5 to 9 years	69 671	29 667	8 350	7 935	415	13 040	8 577	39 704
10 to 14 years	73 935	30 335	7 924	7 481	443	13 821	8 590	43 600
15 to 19 years	70 660	33 908	8 043	7 720	323	16 468	9 397	36 752
20 to 24 years	47 477	30 203	6 562	6 285	277	14 790	8 851	17 274
25 to 29 years	34 767	17 305	4 899	4 637	262	7 650	4 756	17 462
30 to 34 years	32 083	14 864	3 973	3 728	245	6 673	4 218	17 219
35 to 39 years	32 830	15 159	3 954	3 824	130	6 642	4 563	17 671
40 to 44 years	36 282	15 382	4 246	4 024	222	7 022	4 114	20 900
45 to 49 years	36 615	15 400	4 507	4 330	177	6 910	3 983	21 215
50 to 54 years	34 468	13 424	3 545	3 382	163	6 263	3 616	21 044
55 to 59 years	32 726	12 548	3 187	2 971	216	5 886	3 475	20 178
60 to 64 years	29 317	11 149	2 863	2 790	73	5 127	3 159	18 168
65 to 69 years	25 794	9 862	2 476	2 417	59	4 660	2 726	15 932
70 to 74 years	21 643	8 504	2 114	2 087	27	3 896	2 494	13 139
75 years and over	32 972	14 163	2 960	2 909	51	6 259	4 944	18 809
Under 18 years	242 843	102 519	27 457	25 956	1 501	45 630	29 432	140 324
21 years and over	385 466	169 885	43 727	41 886	1 841	77 527	48 631	215 581
65 years and over	80 409	32 529	7 550	7 413	137	14 815	10 164	47 880
Median age	27.4	24.9	25.7	25.9	22.6	24.7	24.8	30.0
Male, all ages	330 035	142 971	35 829	34 039	1 790	65 202	41 940	187 064
Under 5 years	27 618	12 375	3 250	2 981	269	5 449	3 676	15 243
5 to 9 years	35 518	15 112	4 177	3 990	187	6 611	4 324	20 406
10 to 14 years	37 929	15 437	4 032	3 796	236	7 150	4 255	22 492
15 to 19 years	35 730	16 587	3 635	3 517	118	8 129	4 823	19 143
20 to 24 years	23 367	14 761	2 741	2 597	144	7 241	4 779	8 606
25 to 29 years	17 330	8 630	2 378	2 253	125	3 837	2 415	8 700
30 to 34 years	15 699	7 158	1 907	1 754	153	3 176	2 075	8 541
35 to 39 years	15 835	7 260	1 930	1 882	48	3 065	2 265	8 575
40 to 44 years	18 246	7 646	2 111	1 999	112	3 464	2 071	10 600
45 to 49 years	18 512	7 647	2 263	2 165	98	3 340	2 044	10 865
50 to 54 years	17 459	6 525	1 767	1 683	84	2 987	1 771	10 934
55 to 59 years	16 044	5 657	1 420	1 316	104	2 596	1 641	10 387
60 to 64 years	14 269	5 000	1 256	1 205	51	2 333	1 411	9 269
65 to 69 years	12 380	4 216	1 021	999	22	1 957	1 238	8 164
70 to 74 years	9 729	3 402	835	822	13	1 542	1 025	6 327
75 years and over	14 370	5 558	1 106	1 080	26	2 325	2 127	8 812
Under 18 years	124 157	51 914	13 875	13 099	776	23 326	14 713	72 243
21 years and over	187 924	79 857	20 158	19 216	942	35 950	23 749	108 067
65 years and over	36 479	13 176	2 962	2 901	61	5 824	4 390	23 303
Median age	26.4	24.1	25.2	25.3	23.0	23.6	24.1	29.4
Female, all ages	335 472	153 659	40 171	38 449	1 722	70 795	42 693	181 813
Under 5 years	26 649	12 082	3 147	2 987	160	5 441	3 494	14 567
5 to 9 years	34 153	14 855	4 173	3 945	228	6 429	4 253	19 298
10 to 14 years	36 006	14 898	3 892	3 685	207	6 671	4 335	21 108
15 to 19 years	34 930	17 321	4 408	4 203	205	8 339	4 574	17 609
20 to 24 years	24 110	15 442	3 821	3 688	133	7 549	4 072	8 668
25 to 29 years	17 437	8 675	2 521	2 384	137	3 813	2 341	8 762
30 to 34 years	16 384	7 706	2 066	1 974	92	3 497	2 143	8 678
35 to 39 years	16 995	7 899	2 024	1 942	82	3 577	2 298	9 096
40 to 44 years	18 036	7 736	2 135	2 025	110	3 558	2 043	10 300
45 to 49 years	18 103	7 753	2 244	2 165	79	3 570	1 939	10 350
50 to 54 years	17 009	6 899	1 778	1 699	79	3 276	1 845	10 110
55 to 59 years	16 682	6 891	1 767	1 655	112	3 290	1 834	9 791
60 to 64 years	15 048	6 149	1 607	1 585	22	2 794	1 748	8 899
65 to 69 years	13 414	5 646	1 455	1 418	37	2 703	1 488	7 768
70 to 74 years	11 914	5 102	1 279	1 265	14	2 354	1 469	6 812
75 years and over	18 602	8 605	1 854	1 829	25	3 934	2 817	9 997
Under 18 years	118 686	50 605	13 582	12 857	725	22 304	14 719	68 081
21 years and over	197 542	90 028	23 569	22 670	899	41 577	24 882	107 514
65 years and over	43 930	19 353	4 588	4 512	76	8 991	5 774	24 577
Median age	28.4	26.3	26.3	26.5	22.3	26.3	26.3	30.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	665 507	296 630	76 000	72 488	3 512	135 997	84 633	368 877
In households	637 455	276 921	72 635	69 148	3 487	127 041	77 245	360 534
Head of household	201 761	90 727	23 553	22 593	960	42 113	25 061	111 034
Family head	161 941	69 958	18 461	17 579	882	32 254	19 243	91 983
Male	149 727	63 378	16 667	15 838	829	29 243	17 468	86 349
Female	12 214	6 580	1 794	1 741	53	3 011	1 775	5 634
Primary individual	39 820	20 769	5 092	5 014	78	9 859	5 018	19 051
Male	14 219	6 517	1 447	1 414	33	3 042	2 028	7 702
Female	25 601	14 252	3 645	3 600	45	6 817	3 790	11 349
Wife of head	143 453	61 860	16 124	15 348	776	28 706	17 030	81 593
Other relative of head	283 138	118 506	31 576	29 864	1 712	53 200	33 730	164 632
Not related to head	9 103	5 828	1 382	1 343	39	3 022	1 424	3 275
In group quarters	28 052	19 709	3 365	3 340	25	8 956	7 388	8 343
Inmate of institution	10 761	4 317	1 181	1 156	25	1 388	1 748	6 444
Other	17 291	15 392	2 184	2 184	—	7 568	5 640	1 899
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	161 941	69 958	18 461	17 579	882	32 254	19 243	91 983
With own children under 18 years	91 139	40 766	11 139	10 549	590	18 363	11 264	50 373
With own children under 6 years	42 901	19 957	5 493	5 167	326	8 881	5 583	22 944
Husband-wife families	144 622	61 810	16 235	15 425	810	28 593	16 982	82 812
With own children under 18 years	82 936	36 123	9 866	9 322	544	16 262	9 995	46 813
With own children under 6 years	39 839	18 143	4 983	4 674	309	8 036	5 124	21 696
Families with female head	12 214	6 580	1 794	1 741	53	3 011	1 775	5 634
With own children under 18 years	6 572	3 973	1 100	1 063	37	1 816	1 057	2 599
With own children under 6 years	2 485	1 557	441	424	17	739	377	928

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	665 507	296 777	76 002	72 488	3 514	136 157	84 618	368 730
Native	654 608	291 556	74 689	71 222	3 467	133 817	83 050	363 052
Native parentage	556 461	253 541	65 277	62 106	3 171	115 967	72 297	302 920
Foreign or mixed parentage	98 147	38 015	9 412	9 116	296	17 850	10 753	60 132
Foreign born	10 899	5 221	1 313	1 266	47	2 340	1 568	5 678
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	10 899	5 221	1 313	1 266	47	2 340	1 568	5 678
United Kingdom	520	302	33	33	—	113	156	218
Ireland	91	45	—	—	—	31	14	46
Norway	1 486	601	170	170	—	229	202	885
Sweden	656	318	122	102	20	66	130	338
Denmark	916	387	139	139	—	147	101	529
Netherlands	574	145	82	82	—	31	32	429
Switzerland	120	37	—	—	—	21	16	83
France	32	14	—	—	—	14	—	18
Germany ¹	1 767	775	193	185	8	338	244	992
Poland	127	58	24	18	6	12	22	69
Czechoslovakia	278	59	18	18	—	6	35	219
Austria	164	57	6	6	—	17	34	107
Hungary	79	30	7	7	—	11	12	49
Yugoslavia	62	50	—	—	—	18	32	12
U.S.S.R.	1 440	574	51	51	—	384	139	866
Lithuania	12	5	5	5	—	—	—	7
Greece	72	72	6	6	—	59	7	—
Italy	71	65	23	23	—	37	5	6
Other Europe	347	233	91	91	—	46	96	114
Asia	586	423	125	125	—	211	87	163
Western Asia ²	155	74	4	4	—	55	15	81
China ³	118	118	83	83	—	26	9	—
Japan	63	63	21	21	—	14	28	—
Other Asia	250	168	17	17	—	116	35	82
Canada	827	572	117	104	13	311	144	255
Mexico	68	56	9	9	—	28	19	12
Cuba	52	52	45	45	—	—	7	—
Other America	103	96	5	5	—	63	28	7
All other	89	64	8	8	—	56	—	25
Not reported	360	131	34	34	—	91	6	229
Total foreign or mixed parentage	98 147	38 015	9 412	9 116	296	17 850	10 753	60 132
United Kingdom	4 042	2 055	312	306	6	962	781	1 987
Ireland	1 889	892	232	219	13	416	244	897
Norway	17 412	6 771	2 261	2 229	32	2 526	1 984	10 641
Sweden	7 134	2 903	989	983	6	1 144	770	4 231
Denmark	5 668	1 984	582	549	33	979	423	3 684
Netherlands	4 552	1 199	542	508	34	437	220	3 353
Switzerland	830	275	57	57	—	142	76	555
France	367	176	18	18	—	110	48	191
Germany ¹	25 025	9 465	2 179	2 100	79	4 792	2 494	15 560
Poland	925	395	69	64	5	243	83	530
Czechoslovakia	3 229	895	133	126	7	492	270	2 334
Austria	1 141	490	102	102	—	237	151	651
Hungary	424	222	35	35	—	141	46	202
Yugoslavia	218	152	13	7	6	95	44	66
U.S.S.R.	12 601	3 884	238	232	6	2 492	1 554	8 717
Lithuania	128	75	12	12	—	50	13	53
Greece	212	186	46	46	—	117	23	26
Italy	545	384	86	86	—	124	174	161
Other Europe	2 312	931	215	215	—	338	378	1 381
Asia	883	633	235	235	—	226	172	250
Western Asia ²	368	188	83	83	—	64	41	180
China ³	152	152	76	76	—	54	22	—
Japan	210	171	48	48	—	40	83	39
Other Asia	153	122	28	28	—	68	26	31
Canada	5 790	2 730	735	683	52	1 179	816	3 060
Mexico	464	279	20	10	10	142	117	125
Cuba	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other America	200	140	12	12	—	84	44	60
All other	224	182	62	62	—	91	29	42
Not reported	1 986	711	227	220	7	285	199	1 275
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 954	1 974	335	325	10	831	808	980
Other persons of Spanish surname	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 926	1 737	264	247	17	720	753	1 189
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	100	49	19	19	—	18	12	51
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	654 608	291 556	74 489	71 222	3 467	133 817	83 050	363 052
English	504 367	236 500	60 656	57 853	2 803	108 985	66 859	267 867
French	1 901	940	209	201	8	376	355	961
German	65 215	22 527	5 005	4 874	131	12 009	5 513	42 688
Polish	1 198	534	89	89	—	274	171	664
Russian	174	113	22	22	—	57	34	61
Yiddish	53	47	22	22	—	25	—	6
Italian	569	427	101	101	—	186	140	142
Spanish	1 280	867	109	99	10	387	371	413
All other	55 278	18 241	5 859	5 619	240	7 269	5 113	37 037
Not reported	24 573	11 360	2 617	2 342	275	4 249	4 494	13 213
Total foreign born	10 899	5 221	1 313	1 266	47	2 340	1 568	5 678
English	1 264	791	139	132	7	391	261	473
French	171	123	19	19	—	51	53	48
German	3 685	1 436	263	249	14	753	422	2 247
Polish	133	77	28	22	6	28	21	56
Russian	121	60	5	5	—	44	11	61
Yiddish	27	27	27	27	—	—	—	—
Italian	95	68	23	23	—	—	—	—
Spanish	208	189	66	64	—	40	5	27
All other	4 940	2 311	723	703	20	69	54	19
Not reported	255	137	20	20	—	903	685	2 629

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	654 626	291 449	74 676	71 208	3 468	133 761	83 012	363 177
Born in State of residence	470 562	187 691	48 532	46 340	2 192	90 135	49 024	282 871
Born in different State	160 921	92 051	23 833	22 641	1 192	39 003	29 215	68 870
Percent of total	24.6	31.6	31.9	31.8	34.4	29.2	35.2	19.0
Northeast	6 461	4 676	697	665	32	2 067	1 912	1 785
North Central	122 711	67 487	20 097	19 130	967	28 900	18 490	55 224
South	12 835	8 565	1 297	1 265	32	3 081	4 187	4 270
West	18 914	11 323	1 742	1 581	161	4 955	4 626	7 591
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 000	1 664	312	303	9	663	689	1 336
State of birth not reported	20 143	10 043	1 999	1 924	75	3 960	4 084	10 100
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	611 247	272 441	69 601	66 520	3 081	125 299	77 541	338 806
Same house	348 874	125 871	36 380	34 756	1 624	57 438	32 053	223 003
Different house in United States	237 052	132 692	30 302	29 192	1 110	62 898	39 492	104 360
Same county	119 587	58 968	16 612	16 102	510	27 709	14 647	60 619
Different county	117 465	73 724	13 690	13 090	600	35 189	24 845	43 741
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 335	2 428	342	323	19	2 730	1 356	907
Persons attending college in 1965	7 052	4 783	869	840	29	2 156	1 758	2 269
Same State	64 554	37 158	5 617	5 312	305	19 698	11 843	27 396
Different State	52 911	36 566	8 073	7 778	295	15 491	13 002	16 345
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 662	2 043	273	260	13	589	1 181	619
Persons attending college in 1965	3 696	2 775	499	489	10	1 156	1 120	921
Northeast	2 747	2 337	310	310	—	1 026	1 001	410
North Central	31 228	21 180	5 853	5 650	203	9 318	6 009	10 048
South	6 230	4 858	616	569	47	1 607	2 635	1 372
West	12 706	8 191	1 294	1 249	45	3 540	3 357	4 515
Abroad	3 223	2 484	372	347	25	926	1 186	739
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 118	795	136	129	7	295	364	323
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	22 098	11 394	2 547	2 225	322	4 037	4 810	10 704
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	24 427	21 088	2 368	2 335	33	10 383	8 337	3 339
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 664	3 369	46	46	—	736	2 587	295
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 105	1 559	562	562	—	392	605	1 546
Attending college, 1970	17 658	16 160	1 760	1 727	33	9 255	5 145	1 498
Living with one or both parents	415	314	60	60	—	157	97	101
Not living with parents	17 243	15 846	1 700	1 667	33	9 098	5 048	1 397
Different State in 1965	10 161	9 071	1 356	1 330	26	3 252	4 463	1 090
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 482	3 238	28	28	—	716	2 494	244
Inmate of institution, 1970	864	543	181	181	—	72	290	321
Attending college, 1970	5 815	5 290	1 147	1 121	26	2 464	1 679	525
Living with one or both parents	182	149	37	37	—	63	49	33
Not living with parents	5 633	5 141	1 110	1 084	26	2 401	1 630	492
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	665 507	296 777	76 002	72 488	3 514	136 157	84 618	368 730
1969 and 1970	148 463	87 479	18 749	17 886	863	41 032	27 698	60 984
1965 to 1968	177 450	87 436	21 470	20 366	1 104	39 957	26 009	90 014
1960 to 1964	109 118	49 544	15 332	14 779	553	21 640	12 572	59 574
1950 to 1959	106 465	41 445	12 162	11 653	509	19 391	9 892	65 020
1949 or earlier	69 626	18 577	4 506	4 397	109	8 516	5 555	51 049
Always lived in same house	54 385	12 296	3 783	3 407	376	5 621	2 892	42 089
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	245 115	116 476	29 991	28 584	1 405	54 240	32 245	128 639
Worked in county of residence	215 830	103 599	27 561	26 507	1 054	48 728	27 310	112 231
Percent of all workers	88.1	88.9	91.9	92.7	75.0	89.8	84.7	87.2
Worked outside county of residence	16 698	6 466	1 112	855	257	2 557	2 797	10 232
Place of work not reported	12 587	6 411	1 318	1 224	94	2 955	2 138	6 176
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	245 115	116 476	29 991	28 584	1 405	54 240	32 245	128 639
Private automobile, driver	133 473	79 839	21 716	20 515	1 201	37 269	20 854	53 634
Private automobile, passenger	17 410	10 711	2 718	2 651	67	5 299	2 734	6 699
Bus or streetcar	1 428	1 191	735	735	—	160	296	237
Subway or elevated train	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Railroad	70	57	7	7	—	28	—	35
Taxicab	593	576	183	183	—	319	74	17
Walked only	34 936	16 704	3 180	3 140	40	7 400	6 124	18 232
Other means	7 869	3 844	826	769	57	1 851	1 167	4 025
Worked at home	49 331	3 571	621	581	40	1 954	996	45 760
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	216 278	92 782	23 475	22 389	1 086	43 681	25 626	123 496
Veteran	81 473	38 703	10 943	10 503	440	17 381	10 379	42 770
Percent of total	37.7	41.7	46.6	46.9	40.5	39.8	40.5	34.6
Vietnam conflict	11 326	6 049	1 655	1 586	69	2 847	1 547	5 277
Korean conflict	15 722	6 672	1 747	1 673	74	3 253	1 672	9 050
Korean conflict and World War II	1 441	922	323	317	6	329	270	519
World War II	34 587	16 414	4 641	4 466	175	7 167	4 606	18 173
World War I	7 201	3 067	768	763	5	1 233	1 066	4 134
Other service	11 196	5 579	1 809	1 698	111	2 552	1 218	5 617
Nonveteran	134 805	54 079	12 532	11 886	646	26 300	15 247	80 726

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	212 634	100 797	24 275	23 227	1 048	47 619	28 903	111 837
3 to 34 years old	210 068	99 315	23 990	22 948	1 042	46 947	28 378	110 753
Nursery school	1 667	930	164	164	—	—	—	—
Public	1 008	387	41	41	—	193	153	621
Percent	60.5	41.6	25.0	25.0	—	40.3	53.3	84.3
Parochial	65	15	15	15	—	—	—	50
Other private	594	528	108	108	—	286	134	66
Kindergarten	11 375	5 326	1 578	1 464	114	2 247	1 501	6 049
Public	11 022	5 224	1 523	1 414	109	2 207	1 494	5 798
Percent	96.9	98.1	96.5	96.6	95.6	98.2	99.5	95.9
Parochial	126	33	6	6	—	20	7	93
Other private	227	69	49	44	5	20	—	158
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	115 683	48 726	13 053	12 426	627	21 710	13 963	66 957
Public	107 451	43 953	11 080	10 480	600	19 691	13 182	63 498
Percent	92.9	90.2	84.9	84.3	95.7	90.7	94.4	94.8
Parochial	7 258	4 330	1 692	1 684	8	1 895	743	2 928
Other private	974	443	262	262	19	124	38	531
High school (1 to 4 years)	56 014	22 648	6 301	6 047	254	10 319	6 228	33 166
Public	52 942	20 833	5 294	5 063	231	9 466	6 073	32 109
Percent	94.5	91.2	84.0	83.7	90.9	91.7	97.5	96.8
Parochial	2 314	1 554	798	775	23	670	86	760
Other private	758	461	209	209	—	183	69	297
College	25 329	21 485	2 894	2 847	47	12 192	6 399	3 844
Public	18 629	15 497	488	459	29	8 939	6 070	3 132
Percent	73.5	72.1	16.9	16.1	61.7	73.3	94.9	81.5
Private	6 700	5 988	2 406	2 388	18	3 253	329	712
25 years old and over	2 566	1 482	285	279	6	672	525	1 084
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	210 068	99 315	23 990	22 948	1 042	46 947	28 378	110 753
3 and 4 years old	1 543	774	144	144	—	440	190	769
5 and 6 years old	18 906	8 502	2 562	2 397	165	3 585	2 355	10 404
7 to 13 years old	99 302	41 833	11 150	10 605	545	18 568	12 115	57 469
14 and 15 years old	29 827	12 245	3 223	3 095	128	5 558	3 464	17 582
16 and 17 years old	27 235	11 098	2 941	2 804	137	5 038	3 119	16 137
18 and 19 years old	17 103	11 628	2 038	2 018	20	6 588	3 002	5 475
20 and 21 years old	8 738	7 499	1 096	1 083	13	4 354	2 049	1 239
22 to 24 years old	4 291	3 618	496	468	28	1 831	1 291	673
25 to 34 years old	3 123	2 118	340	334	6	985	793	1 005
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.0	59.8	56.6	57.0	48.6	61.2	60.4	60.1
3 and 4 years old	7.1	8.1	5.5	5.8	—	10.4	7.2	6.3
5 and 6 years old	72.6	76.5	82.1	81.4	92.7	74.4	74.1	69.8
7 to 13 years old	97.5	97.7	96.3	96.6	91.1	97.8	98.7	97.4
14 and 15 years old	95.4	97.5	99.0	99.2	93.4	96.7	97.5	93.9
16 and 17 years old	92.6	96.1	94.7	95.1	86.2	97.2	95.6	90.3
18 and 19 years old	64.6	72.0	62.6	64.1	18.3	76.7	69.8	57.4
20 and 21 years old	40.2	50.0	37.7	38.5	13.0	55.6	48.2	18.4
22 to 24 years old	16.7	23.8	13.6	13.5	15.8	26.3	28.1	6.4
25 to 34 years old	4.7	6.6	3.8	4.0	1.2	6.9	8.8	2.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	10 302	4 969	1 158	1 048	110	1 966	1 845	5 333
Not high school graduate	3 317	1 247	338	287	51	534	375	2 070
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	8.7	6.1	8.6	7.6	29.5	5.2	6.1	11.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 076	741	220	179	41	316	205	1 335
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 241	506	118	108	10	218	170	735
High school graduate	6 985	3 722	820	761	59	1 432	1 470	3 263
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 852	3 172	651	602	49	1 170	1 351	2 680
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 133	550	169	159	10	262	119	583
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	169 873	68 699	17 994	17 158	836	30 622	20 083	101 174
No school years completed	993	339	75	69	6	171	93	654
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	4 063	1 244	203	194	9	554	487	2 819
5 and 6 years	6 260	1 828	343	325	18	850	635	4 432
7 years	6 168	1 973	479	433	46	825	669	4 195
8 years	50 036	13 911	3 429	3 202	227	6 257	4 225	36 125
High school:								
1 to 3 years	21 021	8 410	2 294	2 139	155	3 486	2 630	12 611
4 years	47 836	20 697	5 929	5 660	269	9 030	5 738	27 139
College:								
1 to 3 years	16 153	8 770	2 543	2 459	84	4 048	2 179	7 383
4 years	8 862	5 765	1 535	1 518	17	2 677	1 553	3 097
5 years or more	8 481	5 762	1 164	1 159	5	2 724	1 874	2 719
Median school years completed	11.5	12.3	12.4	12.4	11.2	12.4	12.2	9.6
Female, 25 years old and over	179 624	79 061	20 730	19 941	789	36 366	21 965	100 563
No school years completed	1 059	430	69	69	—	214	147	629
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	3 194	1 200	226	196	30	523	451	1 994
5 and 6 years	4 899	1 757	319	297	22	866	572	3 142
7 years	5 040	1 885	410	390	20	987	488	3 155
8 years	36 648	12 351	3 133	2 964	169	5 740	3 478	24 297
High school:								
1 to 3 years	23 708	10 391	2 738	2 545	193	4 587	3 066	13 317
4 years	61 072	28 545	8 334	8 049	285	12 661	7 550	32 527
College:								
1 to 3 years	31 304	14 616	3 671	3 610	61	7 026	3 919	16 688
4 years	9 785	5 916	1 392	1 387	5	2 798	1 726	3 869
5 years or more	2 915	1 970	438	434	4	964	568	945
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.4	12.4	12.4	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	349 497	147 760	38 724	37 099	1 625	66 988	42 048	201 737
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.0
Less than 1 year of high school	33.9	25.0	22.4	21.9	33.7	25.4	26.7	40.4
4 years of high school or more	53.3	62.3	64.6	65.4	44.9	62.6	59.7	46.8
4 years of college or more	8.6	13.1	11.7	12.1	1.9	13.7	13.6	5.3
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.3	11.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	73 167	46 351	9 819	9 433	386	23 379	13 153	26 816
4 years of high school or more	72.9	79.6	74.3	74.2	78.0	82.6	78.3	61.3
4 years of college or more	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	3.9	5.0	7.2	4.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	160 253	68 316	16 930	16 015	915	32 412	18 974	91 937
Percent with vocational training	20.2	23.2	25.0	25.4	17.6	20.4	26.3	18.0
Female, with less than 15 years of school	168 596	76 760	20 749	19 747	1 002	36 661	19 350	91 836
Percent with vocational training	16.7	20.3	22.1	22.8	7.6	19.0	20.8	13.7

Table 63. **Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	108 546	52 964	13 273	12 604	649	24 062	15 629	55 582
High school, 1 to 3 years	19 148	5 757	1 631	1 492	139	2 488	1 638	13 391
High school, 4 years	11 949	5 049	1 587	1 481	106	1 973	1 489	6 900
College, 1 year or more	42 600	19 114	5 286	5 005	281	8 141	5 687	23 486
	34 849	23 044	4 769	4 626	143	11 460	6 815	11 805
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	127 346	64 575	16 943	16 184	759	30 229	17 403	62 771
High school, 1 to 3 years	13 046	4 778	1 247	1 152	95	1 978	1 553	8 268
High school, 4 years	32 227	13 878	3 814	3 579	235	6 149	3 915	18 349
College, 1 year or more	50 274	26 118	7 223	6 899	324	12 408	6 487	24 156
	31 799	19 801	4 659	4 554	105	9 694	5 448	11 998
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	59 040	32 763	8 229	7 891	338	15 888	8 646	26 277
Percent ever married	18 309	10 320	2 341	2 186	155	5 190	2 789	7 989
Number of own children under 5 years	31.0	31.5	28.4	27.7	45.9	32.7	32.3	30.4
Per 1,000 women ever married	14 390	7 126	1 752	1 581	171	3 349	2 025	7 264
Number of children ever born	244	218	213	200	506	211	234	276
Per 1,000 women ever married	786	691	748	723	1 103	645	726	909
Per 1,000 women ever married	18 044	8 963	2 189	2 001	188	4 086	2 688	9 081
Per 1,000 women ever married	306	274	266	254	556	257	311	346
Per 1,000 women ever married	986	869	935	915	1 213	787	964	1 137
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	33 821	16 381	4 587	4 358	229	7 310	4 484	17 440
Percent ever married	31 335	15 111	4 189	3 965	224	6 740	4 182	16 224
Number of own children under 5 years	92.6	92.2	91.3	91.0	97.8	92.2	93.3	93.0
Per 1,000 women ever married	26 273	11 513	3 278	3 114	164	4 985	3 250	14 760
Per 1,000 women ever married	777	703	715	715	716	682	725	846
Per 1,000 women ever married	838	762	783	785	732	740	777	910
Number of children ever born	85 626	38 087	10 223	9 615	608	16 787	11 077	47 539
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 532	2 325	2 229	2 206	2 655	2 296	2 470	2 726
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 733	2 520	2 440	2 425	2 714	2 491	2 649	2 930
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	35 031	15 635	4 159	3 967	192	7 135	4 341	19 396
Percent ever married	33 580	14 906	3 970	3 778	192	6 748	4 188	18 674
Number of own children under 5 years	95.9	95.3	95.5	95.2	100.0	94.6	96.5	96.3
Per 1,000 women ever married	9 337	3 716	949	897	52	1 592	1 175	5 621
Per 1,000 women ever married	267	238	228	226	271	223	271	290
Per 1,000 women ever married	278	249	239	237	271	236	281	301
Number of children ever born	127 200	52 650	13 748	13 066	682	23 723	15 179	74 550
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 631	3 367	3 306	3 294	3 552	3 325	3 497	3 844
Replacement index	175	163	160	159	172	161	169	186
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 788	3 532	3 463	3 458	3 552	3 516	3 624	3 992
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	161 941	69 958	18 461	17 579	882	32 254	19 243	91 983
With own children under 6 years	25 858	12 103	3 193	3 019	174	5 395	3 515	13 755
With own children under 12 years	42 901	19 957	5 493	5 167	326	8 881	5 583	22 944
With own children under 18 years	70 076	32 101	8 754	8 247	507	14 427	8 920	37 975
With sons/daughters under 25 years	91 139	40 766	11 139	10 549	590	18 363	11 264	50 373
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	97 709	43 617	11 949	11 316	633	19 713	11 955	54 092
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	50 546	20 720	5 612	5 306	306	9 446	5 662	29 826
	18 886	7 826	2 155	2 027	128	3 722	1 949	11 060
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 171	780	176	153	23	340	264	1 391
	2 740	975	159	135	24	440	376	1 765
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 039	382	129	110	19	153	100	657
	984	417	96	76	20	168	153	567
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	926	347	33	29	4	168	146	579
	1 371	495	41	37	4	249	205	876
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	145 661	62 192	16 364	15 535	829	28 746	17 082	83 469
With own children under 6 years	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.8
With own children under 12 years	40 196	18 276	5 015	4 691	324	8 093	5 168	21 920
With own children under 18 years	83 428	36 316	9 223	8 754	559	16 346	10 047	47 112
With husband under 45 years	65 777	32 205	8 496	8 019	477	14 809	8 900	33 572
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	242 843	102 519	27 457	25 956	1 501	45 630	29 432	140 324
Percent of total	213 871	88 609	23 739	22 409	1 330	39 459	25 411	125 262
Living with one parent	88.1	86.4	86.5	86.3	86.4	86.5	86.3	89.3
Living with neither parent	21 044	10 973	2 847	2 699	148	4 940	3 186	10 071
	7 928	2 937	871	848	23	1 231	835	4 991
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	220 137	102 075	27 896	26 337	1 559	46 834	27 345	118 062
Known to have been: Widowed	194 028	87 482	23 271	22 030	1 241	40 647	23 564	106 546
Divorced	7 837	3 528	871	791	80	1 639	1 018	4 309
Widowed and divorced	18 957	11 535	3 857	3 619	238	4 784	2 894	7 422
	685	470	103	103	-	236	131	215
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	28 052	19 709	3 365	3 340	25	8 956	7 388	8 343
Inmate of home for the aged	1 771	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 771
Inmate of other institution	5 901	3 151	559	534	25	1 267	1 325	2 750
In rooming house	3 089	1 166	622	622	-	121	423	1 923
In military barracks	1 176	693	258	258	-	343	92	483
In college dormitory	1 500	1 500	-	-	-	-	1 500	-
Other	11 578	11 054	1 546	1 546	-	6 272	3 236	524
	3 037	2 145	380	380	-	953	812	892
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	307 166	135 792	37 298	35 460	1 838	62 432	36 062	171 374
Disabled or handicapped	32 805	14 224	4 025	3 868	157	6 300	3 899	18 581
In labor force	17 991	7 746	2 160	2 099	61	3 677	1 909	10 245
Not in labor force	14 814	6 478	1 865	1 769	96	2 623	1 990	8 336
Cannot work	9 788	4 381	1 260	1 164	96	1 853	1 268	5 407
Disabled 6 months or more	9 323	4 155	1 225	1 129	96	1 699	1 231	5 168

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	221 077	96 908	23 571	22 482	1 089	44 545	28 792	124 169
Labor force	165 912	72 435	18 644	17 726	918	33 285	20 506	93 477
Percent of total	75.0	74.7	79.1	78.8	84.3	74.7	71.2	75.3
Armed Forces	4 851	4 411	68	62	6	1 034	3 309	440
Civilian labor force	161 061	68 024	18 576	17 664	912	32 251	17 197	93 037
Employed	155 649	65 151	17 912	17 014	898	30 799	16 440	90 498
Unemployed	5 412	2 873	664	650	14	1 452	757	2 539
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.7	1.5	4.5	4.4	2.7
Not in labor force	55 165	24 473	4 927	4 756	171	11 260	8 286	30 692
Inmate of institution	4 957	2 025	625	615	10	491	909	2 932
Enrolled in school	17 937	9 974	1 384	1 322	62	5 277	3 313	7 963
Other: Under 65 years	10 166	4 058	1 009	936	73	1 714	1 335	6 108
Percent disabled	52.8	57.5	65.2	64.4	74.4	43.2	70.0	49.6
65 years and over	22 105	8 416	1 909	1 883	26	3 778	2 729	13 689
Male, 14 and 15 years old	16 179	6 447	1 639	1 578	61	3 045	1 763	9 732
Labor force	3 740	1 762	371	371	-	888	503	1 978
Percent of total	23.1	27.3	22.6	23.5	-	29.2	28.5	20.3
Employed	3 262	1 408	277	277	-	703	428	1 854
Unemployed	478	354	94	94	-	185	75	124
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	20.1	25.3	25.3	-	20.8	14.9	6.3
Not in labor force	12 439	4 685	1 268	1 207	61	2 157	1 260	7 754
Female, 16 years old and over	231 013	108 754	28 078	26 997	1 081	51 006	29 670	122 259
Labor force	88 333	49 892	13 027	12 516	511	23 944	12 921	38 441
Percent of total	38.2	45.9	46.4	46.4	47.3	46.9	43.5	31.4
Armed Forces	34	30	5	5	-	4	21	4
Civilian labor force	88 299	49 862	13 022	12 511	511	23 940	12 900	38 437
Employed	84 448	47 542	12 341	11 869	472	22 788	12 413	36 906
Unemployed	3 851	2 320	681	642	39	1 152	487	1 531
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.1	7.6	4.8	3.8	4.0
Not in labor force	142 680	58 862	15 051	14 481	570	27 062	16 749	83 818
Inmate of institution	5 055	2 048	367	352	15	847	834	3 007
Enrolled in school	17 849	9 673	1 894	1 846	48	4 949	2 830	8 176
Other: Under 65 years	84 872	32 461	9 116	8 661	455	14 441	8 904	52 411
Percent disabled	11.1	12.9	12.7	13.0	7.6	13.0	10.0	10.0
65 years and over	34 904	14 680	3 674	3 622	52	6 825	4 181	20 224
Female, 14 and 15 years old	15 100	6 109	1 618	1 542	76	2 703	1 788	8 991
Labor force	2 251	1 140	230	224	6	547	363	1 111
Percent of total	14.9	18.7	14.2	14.5	7.9	20.2	20.3	12.4
Employed	1 966	928	192	186	6	421	315	1 038
Unemployed	285	212	38	38	-	126	48	73
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	18.6	16.5	17.0	-	23.0	13.2	6.6
Not in labor force	12 849	4 969	1 388	1 318	70	2 156	1 425	7 880
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	231 013	108 754	28 078	26 997	1 081	51 006	29 670	122 259
With own children under 6 years	42 930	20 002	5 347	5 017	330	8 944	5 711	22 928
In labor force	13 245	7 157	1 782	1 645	137	3 456	1 919	6 088
Percent in labor force	30.9	35.8	33.3	32.8	41.5	38.6	33.6	26.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 757	20 422	5 478	5 234	244	9 344	5 600	26 335
In labor force	22 330	11 385	2 975	2 824	151	5 235	3 175	10 945
Percent in labor force	47.8	55.7	54.3	54.0	61.9	56.0	56.7	41.6
No own children under 18 years	141 326	68 330	17 253	16 746	507	32 718	18 359	72 996
In labor force	52 758	31 350	8 270	8 047	223	15 253	7 827	21 408
Percent in labor force	37.3	45.9	47.9	48.1	44.0	46.6	42.6	29.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	144 364	62 201	16 240	15 443	797	28 841	17 120	82 163
With own children under 6 years	39 726	18 163	4 880	4 571	309	8 081	5 202	21 563
In labor force	11 761	6 234	1 551	1 421	130	3 034	1 649	5 527
Percent in labor force	29.6	34.3	31.8	31.1	42.1	37.5	31.7	25.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42 478	17 946	4 812	4 588	224	8 228	4 906	24 532
In labor force	19 378	9 571	2 456	2 321	135	4 441	2 674	9 807
Percent in labor force	45.6	53.3	51.0	50.6	60.3	54.0	54.5	40.0
No own children under 18 years	62 160	26 092	6 548	6 284	264	12 532	7 012	36 068
In labor force	23 117	12 074	2 841	2 737	104	5 909	3 324	11 043
Percent in labor force	37.2	46.3	43.4	43.6	39.4	47.2	47.4	30.6
Other women	86 649	46 553	11 838	11 554	284	22 165	12 550	40 096
With own children under 6 years	3 204	1 839	467	446	21	863	509	1 365
In labor force	1 484	923	231	224	7	422	270	561
Percent in labor force	46.3	50.2	49.5	50.2	...	48.9	53.0	41.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 279	2 476	666	646	20	1 116	694	1 803
In labor force	2 952	1 814	519	503	16	794	501	1 138
Percent in labor force	69.0	73.3	77.9	77.9	...	71.1	72.2	63.1
No own children under 18 years	79 166	42 238	10 705	10 462	243	20 186	11 347	36 928
In labor force	29 641	19 276	5 429	5 310	119	9 344	4 503	10 365
Percent in labor force	37.4	45.6	50.7	50.8	49.0	46.3	39.7	28.1
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	40.1	46.6	51.2	51.4	46.7	45.9	43.1	36.0
18 and 19 years	55.8	55.7	67.1	66.2	100.0	55.0	51.0	55.8
20 and 21 years	70.4	66.5	76.9	76.4	84.4	61.0	70.3	78.5
22 to 24 years	83.4	79.5	83.8	84.2	77.5	79.9	76.1	89.1
25 to 34 years	94.5	94.1	95.3	95.1	98.2	94.4	92.5	94.8
35 to 44 years	95.3	96.1	95.4	95.3	96.9	96.9	95.5	94.8
45 to 64 years	89.2	88.6	89.6	90.0	81.9	90.1	85.1	89.5
65 years and over	32.4	26.3	28.0	27.6	47.5	28.4	22.3	35.9
Female:								
16 and 17 years	29.2	40.0	42.0	41.7	46.4	42.3	34.8	22.0
18 and 19 years	45.3	48.9	56.8	56.5	65.3	47.1	44.6	38.5
20 and 21 years	55.4	59.7	67.4	67.6	58.3	60.4	51.2	45.5
22 to 24 years	52.3	59.4	63.1	63.5	55.7	60.3	54.4	42.3
25 to 34 years	79.8	76.2	76.9	76.9	77.5	77.5	76.1	89.1
35 to 44 years	89.8	88.6	89.6	89.6	81.9	89.9	85.1	89.5
45 to 64 years	46.1	56.7	52.7	53.0	45.5	57.4	59.6	38.6
65 years and over	11.7	14.1	12.8	12.8	11.8	15.0	13.9	9.7

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	240 097	112 693	30 253	28 883	1 370	53 587	28 853	127 404
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 561	18 811	4 403	4 327	76	9 018	5 390	11 750
Engineers	1 102	887	226	217	9	426	235	215
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 674	1 065	242	242	—	516	307	609
Health workers, except practitioners	3 738	2 542	689	677	12	1 224	629	1 196
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 058	4 625	1 097	1 082	15	2 093	1 435	5 433
Technicians, except health	1 867	1 293	287	281	6	631	375	574
Other professional workers	12 122	8 399	1 862	1 828	34	4 128	2 409	3 723
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 964	12 355	3 293	3 181	112	5 894	3 168	9 609
Salariéd:								
Manufacturing	1 141	838	346	341	5	354	138	303
Retail trade	4 166	2 811	764	735	29	1 479	568	1 353
Other industries	10 414	6 042	1 799	1 712	47	2 740	1 543	4 372
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	3 517	1 330	164	155	9	647	519	2 187
Other industries	2 726	1 334	260	238	22	674	400	1 392
Sales workers	15 269	10 014	3 050	2 923	127	5 047	1 917	5 255
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 701	2 097	847	812	35	1 053	197	604
Retail trade	9 668	5 928	1 516	1 428	88	3 045	1 367	3 740
Other industries	2 900	1 989	687	683	4	949	353	911
Clerical and kindred workers	30 878	19 811	5 924	5 760	164	9 387	4 500	11 067
Bookkeepers	5 678	3 088	782	746	36	1 574	732	2 590
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 755	5 457	1 568	1 534	34	2 471	1 418	2 298
Other clerical workers	17 445	11 266	3 574	3 480	94	5 342	2 350	6 179
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23 050	12 519	3 255	3 104	151	6 169	3 095	10 531
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 064	1 622	415	378	37	777	430	1 442
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 223	1 714	601	572	29	732	381	1 509
Machinists	377	260	73	68	5	166	21	117
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	424	230	46	46	—	150	34	194
Carpenters	2 951	1 250	296	278	18	676	278	1 701
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 732	2 276	537	506	31	1 110	629	2 456
Other craftsmen	8 279	5 167	1 287	1 256	31	2 558	1 322	3 112
Operatives, except transport	14 952	8 669	2 795	2 549	246	3 489	2 385	6 283
Durable goods manufacturing	2 968	1 714	444	387	57	977	293	1 254
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 516	2 184	1 277	1 178	99	622	285	1 332
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 468	4 771	1 074	984	90	1 890	1 807	3 697
Transport equipment operatives	7 820	3 837	1 043	942	101	1 846	948	3 983
Truck drivers	4 235	1 815	594	508	86	810	411	2 420
Other transport equipment operatives	3 585	2 022	449	434	15	1 036	537	1 563
Laborers, except farm	7 800	4 221	1 325	1 233	92	1 895	1 001	3 579
Construction laborers	1 521	566	146	143	3	274	146	955
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 967	1 841	636	587	49	863	342	1 126
Other laborers, except farm	3 312	1 814	543	503	40	758	513	1 498
Farmers and farm managers	40 948	600	87	84	3	229	284	40 348
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10 532	1 236	121	105	16	743	372	9 296
Service workers, except private household ¹	32 149	18 230	4 385	4 124	261	8 667	5 178	13 919
Cleaning service workers	6 433	3 680	782	744	38	1 734	1 164	2 753
Food service workers	12 539	6 886	1 776	1 642	134	3 209	1 901	5 653
Health service workers	5 808	3 239	627	602	25	1 646	966	2 569
Personal service workers	3 811	2 357	592	572	20	1 176	589	1 454
Protective service workers	1 514	967	321	315	6	471	175	547
Private household workers	4 174	2 390	572	551	21	1 203	615	1 784
Female	84 448	47 542	12 341	11 869	472	22 788	12 413	36 906
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 032	8 421	2 060	2 034	26	3 991	2 370	6 611
Nurses	2 485	1 596	450	438	12	751	395	889
Health workers, except nurses	1 050	758	221	221	—	359	178	292
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 277	3 274	831	821	10	1 462	981	4 003
Technicians, except health	7 228	4 169	16	16	—	104	49	59
Other professional workers	3 992	2 624	542	538	4	1 315	767	1 368
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 869	2 131	538	522	16	915	678	1 738
Sales workers	6 234	3 736	926	883	43	1 920	890	2 498
Retail trade	5 633	3 333	798	755	43	1 720	815	2 300
Other than retail trade	601	403	128	128	—	200	75	198
Clerical and kindred workers	23 983	15 373	4 444	4 319	125	7 307	3 622	8 610
Bookkeepers	4 813	2 581	650	629	21	1 310	621	2 232
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 571	5 338	1 526	1 492	34	2 434	1 378	2 233
Other clerical workers	11 599	7 454	2 268	2 198	70	3 563	1 623	4 145
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 161	639	131	124	7	316	192	522
Operatives, except transport	4 286	2 708	796	747	49	1 369	543	1 578
Durable goods manufacturing	1 237	765	151	147	4	527	87	472
Nondurable goods manufacturing	873	587	280	265	15	195	112	286
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 176	1 356	365	335	30	647	344	820
Transport equipment operatives	602	285	94	94	—	37	13	189
Laborers, except farm	1 424	762	248	233	15	155	36	317
Farmers and farm managers	1 477	101	25	25	—	11	3	1 398
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	50	26	1 376
Service workers, except private household ¹	21 982	11 671	2 703	2 518	185	5 534	3 434	10 311
Cleaning service workers	2 495	1 256	233	217	16	560	463	1 239
Food service workers	10 075	5 212	1 275	1 184	91	2 388	1 549	4 863
Health service workers	5 139	2 767	565	545	20	1 435	767	2 372
Personal service workers	2 715	1 629	428	408	20	839	362	1 086
Protective service workers	43	19	5	5	—	5	9	24
Private household workers	4 113	2 355	566	545	21	1 183	606	1 758
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	3 262	1 408	277	277	—	703	428	1 854
Sales workers	632	420	92	92	—	215	113	212
Other white-collar workers	103	49	—	—	—	38	11	54
Blue-collar workers	731	363	75	75	—	143	145	368
Farm workers	1 189	91	6	6	—	58	27	1 098
Service workers, including private household	607	485	104	104	—	249	132	122
Female	1 966	928	192	186	6	421	315	1 038
White-collar workers	241	135	17	17	—	65	53	106
Blue-collar workers	57	26	5	5	—	8	13	31
Farm workers	154	6	—	—	—	—	6	148
Service workers, except private household	851	405	72	66	6	176	157	446
Private household workers	663	356	98	98	—	172	86	307

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	240 097	112 493	30 253	28 883	1 370	53 587	28 853	127 404
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53 332	2 396	336	303	33	1 225	835	50 936
Mining	2 285	1 535	36	36	—	51	1 448	750
Construction	13 050	6 326	1 403	1 335	68	3 058	1 865	6 724
Manufacturing	17 728	11 498	4 928	4 667	261	4 997	1 573	6 230
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 055	533	134	130	4	180	219	522
Primary metal industries	222	186	35	35	—	141	10	36
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	711	480	310	296	14	136	34	231
Machinery, except electrical	1 915	1 293	331	287	44	829	133	622
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 272	823	127	123	4	554	142	449
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	661	390	82	77	5	299	9	271
Other durable goods	1 479	927	315	280	35	432	180	552
Food and kindred products	6 695	4 425	2 732	2 602	130	1 266	427	2 270
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	470	322	234	228	6	72	16	148
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 169	1 424	394	385	9	768	262	745
Chemical and allied products	237	169	68	68	—	66	35	68
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	842	526	165	156	10	254	106	314
Railroads and railway express service	1 254	736	107	96	11	481	148	488
Trucking service and warehousing	3 528	1 836	716	656	60	863	257	1 692
Other transportation	1 346	813	362	362	—	329	122	533
Communications	2 634	2 022	730	707	23	875	417	612
Utilities and sanitary services	3 793	2 309	576	560	16	1 125	608	1 484
Wholesale trade	8 953	5 318	2 073	1 955	118	2 434	811	3 635
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 720	3 230	804	776	28	1 611	815	2 537
Eating and drinking places	9 018	4 923	1 346	1 249	97	2 219	1 358	4 095
General merchandise retailing	4 889	3 238	998	955	43	1 697	543	1 651
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 117	4 152	947	882	65	2 118	1 087	2 965
Other retail trade	16 071	9 202	2 135	2 024	111	4 936	2 131	6 869
Banking and credit agencies	3 731	1 911	535	527	8	878	498	1 820
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 885	3 599	1 365	1 343	22	1 711	523	1 286
Business services	1 425	1 068	469	457	12	435	164	357
Repair services	3 308	1 546	453	428	25	662	431	1 762
Private households	4 286	2 431	571	550	21	1 244	616	1 855
Other personal services	7 602	4 814	1 168	1 070	98	2 320	1 326	2 788
Entertainment and recreation services	1 900	1 147	337	300	37	514	296	753
Hospitals	10 157	6 435	1 885	1 538	47	3 183	1 867	3 522
Health services, except hospitals	6 189	3 450	923	893	30	1 554	973	2 739
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	23 623	13 659	2 489	2 454	35	7 002	4 168	9 964
Government	18 063	10 425	1 335	1 312	23	5 419	3 671	7 638
Private	5 560	3 234	1 154	1 142	12	1 583	497	2 326
Other education and kindred services	1 430	956	170	170	—	510	276	474
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 244	2 514	646	610	36	1 112	756	1 730
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 127	2 607	623	601	22	1 293	691	1 520
Public administration	12 455	6 822	1 422	1 379	43	3 150	2 250	5 633
Male	155 649	65 151	17 912	17 014	898	30 799	16 440	90 498
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50 053	2 136	271	238	33	1 088	777	47 917
Mining	2 166	1 446	31	31	—	51	1 364	720
Construction	12 423	5 994	1 349	1 281	68	2 869	1 776	6 429
Manufacturing	13 268	8 639	3 837	3 610	227	3 644	1 158	4 629
Furniture and lumber and wood products	948	464	103	99	4	151	210	484
Primary metal industries	219	183	35	35	—	138	10	36
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	571	395	257	243	14	109	29	176
Machinery, except electrical	1 597	1 039	302	258	44	623	114	558
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	389	255	36	36	—	165	54	134
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	570	339	76	71	5	254	9	231
Other durable goods	1 110	729	233	213	20	326	170	381
Food and kindred products	5 667	3 714	2 237	2 116	121	1 117	360	1 953
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	179	111	107	107	—	4	—	68
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 226	891	257	248	9	503	131	335
Chemical and allied products	203	138	63	63	—	53	22	65
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	589	381	131	121	10	201	49	208
Railroads and railway express service	1 166	701	107	96	11	449	145	465
Trucking service and warehousing	3 083	1 561	607	547	60	732	222	1 522
Other transportation	1 067	681	299	299	—	272	110	386
Communications	1 443	1 115	389	389	—	468	258	328
Utilities and sanitary services	3 234	1 957	492	476	16	927	538	1 277
Wholesale trade	7 430	4 439	1 729	1 631	98	2 078	632	2 991
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 989	1 804	505	486	19	845	454	1 185
Eating and drinking places	2 651	1 793	566	528	38	839	388	858
General merchandise retailing	1 329	879	276	271	5	500	103	450
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 447	3 769	869	809	60	1 891	1 009	2 678
Other retail trade	9 953	5 413	1 181	1 103	78	2 971	1 261	4 540
Banking and credit agencies	1 684	840	258	254	4	371	211	844
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 071	2 256	820	803	17	1 080	356	815
Business services	758	585	256	244	12	249	80	173
Repair services	2 994	1 356	374	352	22	603	379	1 638
Private households	216	111	12	12	—	53	46	105
Other personal services	2 341	1 488	322	296	26	698	468	853
Entertainment and recreation services	1 046	646	131	110	21	312	203	400
Hospitals	2 066	1 461	353	343	10	606	202	605
Health services, except hospitals	1 406	956	249	243	6	424	283	450
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 917	5 735	867	858	9	3 198	1 670	3 182
Government	6 971	4 464	404	395	9	2 555	1 505	2 507
Private	1 946	1 271	463	463	—	643	165	675
Other education and kindred services	363	256	47	47	—	150	59	107
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 319	1 247	309	294	15	541	397	1 072
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 588	1 161	323	319	4	572	266	427
Public administration	8 178	4 726	1 044	1 044	39	2 318	1 325	3 452
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	5 228	2 336	469	463	6	1 124	743	2 892
Agriculture	1 376	122	11	11	—	67	44	1 254
Nonagriculture industries	3 852	2 214	458	452	6	1 057	699	1 638
Male	3 262	1 488	277	277	—	703	428	1 854
Agriculture	1 214	112	11	11	—	63	38	1 102
Nonagriculture industries	2 048	1 296	266	266	—	640	390	752

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		Total	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	186 809	83 041	20 129	19 116	1 013	38 932	23 980	103 768	
50 to 52 weeks	130 894	54 700	14 693	13 919	774	24 541	15 466	76 194	
27 to 49 weeks	26 284	12 860	2 866	2 766	100	6 360	3 634	13 424	
26 weeks or less	29 631	15 481	2 570	2 431	139	8 031	4 880	14 150	
Male, 16 to 24 years old	41 998	24 784	4 618	4 379	239	12 551	7 615	17 214	
50 to 52 weeks	15 517	8 008	1 849	1 730	119	3 598	2 561	7 509	
Median weeks worked	34.9	31.0	39.6	39.7	49.8	27.3	31.3	42.5	
Male, 25 to 64 years old	126 927	52 838	14 301	13 566	735	23 790	14 747	74 089	
50 to 52 weeks	106 905	44 295	12 297	11 648	649	19 805	12 193	62 610	
27 to 49 weeks	14 640	6 439	1 561	1 490	71	3 040	1 838	8 201	
26 weeks or less	5 382	2 104	443	428	15	945	716	3 278	
Male, 65 years old and over	17 884	5 419	1 210	1 171	39	2 591	1 618	12 465	
Median weeks worked	48.4	45.1	46.9	48.2	34.2	45.1	43.5	49.2	
Female, 16 years old and over	110 455	61 918	15 758	15 176	582	29 602	16 558	48 537	
50 to 52 weeks	47 777	26 714	7 191	6 967	224	12 444	7 079	21 063	
27 to 49 weeks	26 811	15 020	3 804	3 651	153	7 340	3 876	11 791	
26 weeks or less	35 867	20 184	4 763	4 558	205	9 818	5 603	15 683	
Female, 16 to 24 years old	32 676	21 956	5 338	5 140	198	11 145	5 473	10 720	
50 to 52 weeks	8 311	5 460	1 659	1 613	46	2 643	1 158	2 851	
27 to 49 weeks	7 592	5 370	1 281	1 229	52	2 745	1 344	2 222	
26 weeks or less	16 773	11 126	2 398	2 298	100	5 757	2 971	5 647	
Female, 25 to 39 years old	25 136	13 876	3 337	3 676	161	6 237	3 802	11 260	
50 to 52 weeks	10 984	6 330	1 803	1 746	57	2 846	1 681	4 654	
27 to 49 weeks	6 098	3 381	889	858	31	1 633	859	2 717	
26 weeks or less	8 054	4 165	1 145	1 072	73	1 758	1 262	3 889	
Female, 40 to 59 years old	37 843	18 659	4 802	4 611	191	8 852	5 005	19 184	
50 to 52 weeks	21 698	11 458	2 966	2 854	112	5 356	3 136	10 240	
27 to 49 weeks	9 112	4 190	1 074	1 027	47	2 019	1 097	4 922	
26 weeks or less	7 033	3 011	762	730	32	1 477	772	4 022	
Female, 60 years old and over	14 800	7 427	1 781	1 749	32	3 368	2 278	7 373	
Median weeks worked	48.2	48.7	46.3	46.5	42.4	49.0	49.5	46.5	
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	155 649	65 151	17 912	17 014	898	30 799	16 440	90 498	
Private wage and salary workers	77 323	45 197	14 578	13 853	725	20 955	9 664	32 126	
Employee of own corporation	2 949	1 560	469	462	7	786	305	1 389	
Federal government workers	7 096	3 928	778	729	49	1 809	1 341	3 168	
State government workers	7 296	5 113	340	324	16	2 657	2 116	2 183	
Local government workers	9 009	4 363	926	908	18	2 139	1 298	4 646	
Self-employed workers	52 497	6 292	1 279	1 189	90	3 034	1 979	46 205	
Unpaid family workers	2 428	258	11	11	—	205	42	2 170	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	84 448	47 542	12 341	11 869	472	22 788	12 413	36 906	
Private wage and salary workers	55 273	34 044	10 246	9 850	396	16 615	7 183	21 229	
Employee of own corporation	330	205	63	57	6	120	22	125	
Federal government workers	4 242	1 912	388	379	9	758	766	2 330	
State government workers	5 128	3 201	218	213	5	1 859	1 824	1 227	
Local government workers	11 789	5 240	1 060	1 035	25	2 371	1 809	6 549	
Self-employed workers	5 318	1 814	304	277	27	894	616	3 504	
Unpaid family workers	2 698	631	125	115	10	291	215	2 067	
Male employed, in agriculture	49 617	2 060	271	238	33	1 056	733	47 557	
Wage and salary workers	8 431	1 195	159	138	21	615	421	7 236	
Self-employed workers	39 040	664	101	89	12	270	293	38 376	
Unpaid family workers	2 146	201	11	11	—	171	19	1 945	
Female employed, in agriculture	3 219	239	65	65	—	122	52	2 980	
Wage and salary workers	613	182	41	41	—	97	44	431	
Self-employed workers	1 420	28	14	14	—	11	3	1 392	
Unpaid family workers	1 186	29	10	10	—	14	5	1 577	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over¹	5 069	2 441	577	563	14	1 353	711	2 428	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	377	216	64	64	—	89	63	161	
Sales workers	91	83	35	35	—	36	12	8	
Clerical and kindred workers	193	95	22	22	—	56	17	98	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 252	638	109	109	—	320	209	614	
Operatives, including transport	929	527	133	119	14	287	107	402	
Laborers, except farm	931	538	91	91	—	322	125	393	
Farm workers	806	203	25	25	—	70	108	603	
Service workers, including private household	466	323	84	84	—	173	66	143	
Female, 16 years old and over¹	3 302	2 033	558	519	39	1 040	435	1 269	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	307	162	46	40	6	65	51	145	
Sales workers	224	156	64	64	—	62	30	68	
Clerical and kindred workers	758	512	130	124	6	267	115	246	
Operatives, including transport	367	200	68	57	11	109	23	167	
Other blue-collar workers	125	60	17	8	9	43	—	65	
Farm workers	40	19	—	—	—	5	14	21	
Service workers, except private household	1 075	695	166	159	7	381	148	380	
Private household workers	245	137	41	41	—	57	39	108	
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	6 090	2 363	473	458	15	1 081	809	3 727	
Farm occupations	2 301	240	23	23	—	140	77	2 061	
Nonfarm occupations	3 789	2 123	450	435	15	941	732	1 666	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 444	1 531	354	339	15	647	530	1 913	
Farm occupations	284	35	—	—	—	9	26	249	
Nonfarm occupations	3 160	1 496	354	339	15	638	504	1 664	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	68 292	29 711	8 211	7 800	411	13 045	8 455	38 581	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 107	764	253	244	9	219	292	1 343	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 199	1 523	411	401	10	609	503	3 676	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 450	1 147	290	280	10	533	324	1 303	
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	57 981	29 610	8 103	7 782	321	13 800	7 707	28 371	
With own children under 5 years in 1970	14 646	7 363	1 939	1 805	134	3 371	2 053	7 283	
Worker in 1965	6 233	3 440	948	899	49	1 550	942	2 793	
Nonworker in 1970	3 906	2 092	623	593	30	1 029	564	1 914	
No own children under 5 years in 1970	43 335	22 247	6 164	5 977	187	10 429	5 654	21 088	
Worker in 1965	17 823	10 096	2 955	2 871	84	4 765	2 376	7 727	
Nonworker in 1970	3 101	1 662	485	477	8	734	443	1 439	
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	21 458	10 000	2 627	2 492	135	4 572	2 801	11 458	
Nonworker in 1965	15 683	6 884	1 816	1 725	91	3 196	1 872	8 799	
Worker in 1970	4 955	2 642	658	621	37	1 256	728	2 313	
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 425	2 391	653	618	35	1 030	708	2 034	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	161 941	69 958	18 461	17 579	882	32 254	19 243	91 983
Less than \$1,000	5 214	1 184	274	258	16	532	378	4 030
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 931	2 343	534	522	12	1 095	714	5 588
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 124	3 353	767	716	51	1 563	1 023	7 771
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 885	3 618	664	657	7	1 809	1 463	8 267
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 372	4 376	887	829	58	2 026	1 463	7 996
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 536	4 617	980	920	60	2 144	1 493	8 919
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 725	5 122	1 173	1 088	85	2 312	1 637	7 603
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 509	5 830	1 377	1 285	92	2 916	1 637	6 679
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12 539	6 114	1 701	1 595	106	2 781	1 632	6 425
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10 552	5 354	1 590	1 491	99	2 298	1 466	5 198
\$10,000 to \$11,999	17 585	9 283	2 933	2 804	129	4 047	2 303	8 302
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 243	8 431	2 573	2 493	80	3 983	2 075	6 612
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 221	8 198	2 481	2 411	70	3 765	1 952	6 023
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 736	1 580	445	428	17	807	328	2 156
\$50,000 or more	769	355	82	82	—	176	97	414
Median income	\$7 494	\$8 742	\$9 549	\$9 617	\$8 566	\$8 622	\$8 142	\$6 450
Mean income	\$8 795	\$9 827	\$10 405	\$10 472	\$9 083	\$9 853	\$9 231	\$8 010
Mean income per family member	\$2 420	\$2 746	\$2 903	\$2 932	\$2 377	\$2 784	\$2 537	\$2 179
Index of income concentration	0.386	0.337	0.314	0.320	0.293	0.345	0.343	0.415
Families with female head	12 214	6 580	1 794	1 741	53	3 011	1 775	5 634
Mean income	\$5 523	\$5 733	\$5 824	\$5 847	\$5 069	\$5 787	\$5 549	\$5 278
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	64 789	41 444	8 480	8 368	112	20 212	12 752	23 345
Less than \$1,000	18 964	12 885	2 195	2 172	23	6 924	3 766	6 079
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18 022	11 180	2 051	2 027	24	5 391	3 738	6 842
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 958	5 645	1 159	1 148	11	2 699	1 787	3 313
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 512	3 343	744	729	15	1 498	1 101	2 169
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 638	2 260	619	588	31	1 080	561	1 378
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 488	1 512	361	361	—	654	497	976
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 060	1 273	418	410	8	507	348	787
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 608	1 051	310	310	—	426	315	557
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 036	677	195	195	—	290	192	359
\$9,000 to \$9,999	633	447	134	134	—	208	105	186
\$10,000 to \$11,999	801	523	132	132	—	263	128	278
\$12,000 to \$14,999	521	364	137	137	—	118	109	157
\$15,000 to \$24,999	372	192	19	19	—	106	67	180
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	69	6	6	—	39	24	64
\$50,000 or more	43	23	—	—	—	9	14	20
Median income	\$1 745	\$1 701	\$1 997	\$1 993	\$2 818	\$1 590	\$1 698	\$1 818
Mean income	\$2 666	\$2 604	\$2 991	\$2 996	\$2 664	\$2 440	\$2 607	\$2 776
Index of income concentration	0.499	0.502	0.480	0.483	0.357	0.518	0.499	0.504
Female unrelated individuals	37 128	24 168	5 911	5 849	42	11 976	6 281	12 960
Mean income	\$2 319	\$2 362	\$2 622	\$2 627	\$2 234	\$2 221	\$2 388	\$2 238
All families and unrelated individuals	226 730	111 402	26 941	25 947	994	52 466	31 995	115 328
Median income	\$5 608	\$5 900	\$7 382	\$7 344	\$8 038	\$5 578	\$5 162	\$5 428
Mean income	\$7 044	\$7 140	\$8 072	\$8 061	\$8 359	\$6 997	\$6 591	\$6 951
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	161 941	69 958	18 461	17 579	882	32 254	19 243	91 983
With wage or salary income	120 994	61 670	16 498	15 671	827	28 415	16 757	59 324
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 428	\$8 740	\$9 664	\$9 726	\$8 501	\$8 631	\$8 014	\$6 064
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 839	9 432	1 986	1 866	120	4 643	2 803	14 407
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 020	\$7 487	\$7 540	\$7 668	\$5 553	\$7 966	\$6 657	\$5 059
With farm self-employment income	46 291	3 489	617	591	26	1 608	1 264	42 802
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 766	\$2 719	\$2 104	\$2 156	\$927	\$2 683	\$3 065	\$4 933
With Social Security income	35 709	13 417	3 147	3 060	87	6 304	3 966	22 292
Mean Social Security income	\$1 542	\$1 673	\$1 732	\$1 723	\$2 072	\$1 683	\$1 613	\$1 463
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 378	2 779	705	691	14	1 327	747	3 599
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 254	\$1 334	\$1 225	\$1 213	—	\$1 358	\$1 396	\$1 192
With other income	56 330	24 721	6 232	6 130	102	11 505	6 984	31 609
Mean other income	\$1 747	\$1 710	\$1 615	\$1 628	\$825	\$1 638	\$1 913	\$1 775
All unrelated individuals								
Total	64 789	41 444	8 480	8 368	112	20 212	12 752	23 345
With wage or salary income	38 346	28 445	5 580	5 511	69	14 118	8 747	9 901
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 640	\$2 586	\$3 166	\$3 171	\$2 715	\$2 363	\$2 574	\$2 796
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 537	1 323	235	235	—	648	440	1 214
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 883	\$3 219	\$2 273	\$2 273	—	\$3 581	\$3 191	\$2 517
With farm self-employment income	4 309	1 196	171	171	—	630	395	3 113
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 586	\$1 356	\$1 102	\$1 102	—	\$1 332	\$1 505	\$3 059
With Social Security income	23 583	11 249	2 769	2 734	—	5 263	3 217	12 334
Mean Social Security income	\$955	\$975	\$1 054	\$1 053	\$1 130	\$936	\$969	\$938
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 532	1 122	215	209	6	617	290	1 410
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$729	\$766	\$825	\$833	—	\$767	\$722	\$699
With other income	21 732	12 814	2 680	2 649	31	6 270	3 864	8 918
Mean other income	\$1 319	\$1 301	\$1 450	\$1 441	\$2 198	\$1 178	\$1 398	\$1 344
Per capita income of persons	\$2 417	\$2 706	\$2 880	\$2 906	\$2 355	\$2 718	\$2 531	\$2 184
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 811	\$6 882	\$7 747	\$7 805	\$7 007	\$6 637	\$6 359	\$5 125
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 467	9 298	10 021	10 163	7 200	9 319	8 691	7 453
Operatives, including transport	6 297	6 767	7 990	7 995	7 889	6 425	6 352	5 728
Laborers, except farm	5 731	6 245	7 275	7 247	7 636	5 589	5 959	5 262
Farmers and farm managers	3 487	3 402	5 411	5 407	5 444	2 770	2 727	3 551
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 812	6 216	2 700	3 000	—	6 538	6 290	4 800
	1 902	1 546	1 645	1 850	—	1 431	1 703	1 998
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 533	\$2 701	\$2 937	\$2 973	\$2 241	\$2 638	\$2 574	\$2 315
Operatives, including transport	3 117	3 198	3 412	3 403	3 717	3 134	3 107	2 941
	2 514	2 658	3 169	3 221	2 690	2 524	1 862	2 285

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	161 941	69 958	18 461	17 579	882	32 254	19 243	91 983
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	1.6	4.1	3.9	3.9
Mean size of family	3.63	3.58	3.58	3.57	3.82	3.54	3.64	3.68
With related children under 18 years	93 550	41 648	11 310	10 706	604	18 796	11 542	51 902
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.60	2.47	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.43	2.54	2.71
Families with female head	12 214	6 580	1 794	1 741	53	3 011	1 775	5 634
With related children under 18 years	7 373	4 322	1 200	1 158	42	1 953	1 169	3 051
With related children under 6 years	2 831	1 669	467	445	22	786	416	1 162
Percent of heads in labor force	46.9	49.4	50.3	51.0	...	47.5	52.2	43.3
Family heads	161 941	69 958	18 461	17 579	882	32 254	19 243	91 983
Percent 65 years and over	17.6	14.6	12.6	13.0	4.6	14.8	16.1	19.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	121 153	51 693	14 601	13 805	796	24 117	12 975	69 460
Percent in labor force	94.7	94.0	95.5	95.7	92.6	94.2	91.9	95.3
Unrelated individuals	52 099	29 247	7 042	6 930	112	14 063	8 142	22 852
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	5.4	4.4	3.6	6.2
Percent 65 years and over	45.1	36.9	36.1	36.1	32.1	35.2	40.6	55.6
Persons	640 631	279 571	73 203	69 721	3 482	128 223	78 145	361 060
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.7	10.8	10.0	10.2	4.7	11.0	11.3	12.4
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	10.5	9.6	9.9	3.3	10.7	11.2	12.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.1	80.2	80.8	80.8	82.8	80.4	79.2	80.0
Households	135 940	81 777	21 915	21 203	712	37 585	22 277	54 163
In owner occupied housing units	86 753	47 583	13 706	13 196	510	22 222	11 655	39 170
Mean value of unit	\$13 005	\$15 730	\$17 574	\$17 757	\$12 826	\$15 835	\$13 359	\$9 695
In renter occupied housing units	49 187	34 194	8 209	8 007	202	15 363	10 622	14 993
Mean gross rent	\$81	\$88	\$98	\$98	\$97	\$92	\$74	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	3.7	3.4	3.0	14.3	3.3	4.6	10.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	23 887	6 337	1 340	1 262	78	2 942	2 055	17 550
Percent of all families	14.8	9.1	7.3	7.2	8.8	9.1	10.7	19.1
Mean family income	\$1 870	\$1 957	\$1 830	\$1 786	\$2 546	\$1 948	\$2 051	\$1 838
Mean income deficit	\$1 446	\$1 318	\$1 315	\$1 327	\$1 118	\$1 233	\$1 443	\$1 493
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.8	18.5	21.2	22.2	5.1	18.2	17.2	10.8
Mean size of family	3.97	3.49	3.20	3.16	3.92	3.41	3.81	4.14
With related children under 18 years	14 760	3 828	810	757	53	1 674	1 344	10 932
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.09	2.72	2.46	2.40	3.26	2.73	2.85	3.22
Families with female head	4 136	2 037	576	553	23	910	551	2 999
With related children under 18 years	3 280	1 764	475	452	23	788	501	1 516
With related children under 6 years	1 721	978	292	278	14	427	259	743
Percent of heads in labor force	33.6	35.0	36.3	38.1	—	32.6	37.5	31.8
Family heads	23 887	6 337	1 340	1 262	78	2 942	2 055	17 550
Percent 65 years and over	25.1	26.6	24.9	26.1	3.8	29.1	24.1	24.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	14 234	2 627	499	447	52	1 216	912	11 607
Percent in labor force	85.6	70.3	78.6	79.9	67.3	70.6	65.6	69.1
Unrelated individuals	24 660	13 193	2 800	2 753	47	6 523	3 870	11 467
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.3	45.1	39.8	39.7	42.0	46.4	47.5	50.2
Mean income	\$905	\$910	\$905	\$906	\$837	\$903	\$926	\$898
Mean income deficit	\$888	\$919	\$908	\$907	\$967	\$927	\$914	\$851
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.2	6.5	5.9	5.8	12.8	7.3	5.6	10.2
Percent 65 years and over	52.9	43.4	48.3	48.2	51.1	39.8	46.0	63.8
Persons	119 543	35 332	7 091	6 738	353	16 549	11 692	84 211
Percent of all persons	18.7	12.6	9.7	9.7	10.1	12.9	15.0	23.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.4	24.6	29.9	30.8	13.3	24.1	21.9	17.2
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	24.8	27.7	28.7	8.8	25.0	22.9	17.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.4	82.8	89.7	89.7	87.1	81.7	79.5	80.5
Related children under 18 years	44 926	10 365	2 000	1 811	189	4 506	3 859	34 561
Percent living with both parents	75.5	51.4	37.9	35.2	63.0	50.4	59.7	82.7
Households	27 116	13 197	2 888	2 798	90	6 279	4 030	13 919
Percent of all households	19.9	16.1	13.2	13.2	12.6	16.7	18.1	25.7
In owner occupied housing units	14 345	4 820	1 080	1 035	45	2 238	1 502	9 525
Mean value of unit	\$8 281	\$10 838	\$12 857	\$12 884	\$12 229	\$11 016	\$9 120	\$6 987
In renter occupied housing units	12 771	8 377	1 808	1 763	45	4 041	2 528	4 394
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$76	\$79	\$80	\$62	\$78	\$70	\$51
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	16.9	10.3	8.7	8.3	20.0	9.6	12.5	23.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	15 112	3 786	827	802	25	1 659	1 300	11 326
Percent of all families	9.3	5.4	4.5	4.6	2.8	5.1	6.8	12.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 186	\$1 087	\$1 078	\$1 058	\$1 736	\$1 060	\$1 127	\$1 220
Families with female head	2 955	1 428	411	397	14	582	435	1 527
Unrelated individuals	18 482	9 828	2 088	2 047	41	4 824	2 916	8 654
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.5	33.6	29.7	29.5	36.6	34.3	35.8	37.9
Mean income deficit	\$651	\$690	\$681	\$683	\$608	\$707	\$669	\$607
Persons	78 357	22 993	4 783	4 657	126	10 353	7 857	55 364
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	24.0	24.1	24.4	14.3	24.3	23.6	17.6
Related children under 18 years	28 995	6 236	1 315	1 265	50	2 471	2 450	22 759
Percent living with both parents	72.9	44.7	30.0	31.1	—	45.0	52.4	80.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	34 534	9 797	2 044	1 924	122	4 624	3 127	24 737
Percent of all families	21.3	14.0	11.1	10.9	13.8	14.3	16.3	26.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 718	\$1 535	\$1 524	\$1 531	\$1 410	\$1 443	\$1 678	\$1 791
Families with female head	5 374	2 675	734	711	23	1 210	731	2 699
Unrelated individuals	29 326	15 866	3 448	3 396	52	7 774	4 644	13 460
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.3	54.2	49.0	49.0	46.4	55.3	57.0	58.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 159	\$1 182	\$1 145	\$1 142	\$1 316	\$1 199	\$1 182	\$1 131
Persons	166 482	51 239	10 289	9 740	549	24 134	16 806	115 253
Percent 65 years and over	18.7	22.8	26.1	27.1	8.4	22.8	20.8	16.9
Related children under 18 years	65 590	16 448	3 120	2 854	266	7 380	5 948	49 142
Percent living with both parents	79.3	62.1	51.8	49.7	73.7	61.5	68.3	85.0

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	95 209	72 488	2 669	13 451	6 601	570 298	221 620	191 400	157 278
Native.....	93 631	71 222	2 649	13 204	6 556	560 977	217 685	187 531	155 761
Native parentage.....	81 144	62 106	2 464	11 225	5 349	475 317	188 971	154 902	131 444
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12 487	9 116	185	1 979	1 207	85 660	28 714	32 629	24 317
Foreign born.....	1 578	1 266	20	247	45	9 321	3 935	3 869	1 517
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	1 578	1 266	20	247	45	9 321	3 935	3 869	1 517
United Kingdom.....	58	33	-	25	-	462	269	124	69
Ireland.....	5	-	-	5	-	86	45	30	11
Norway.....	240	170	-	59	11	1 246	431	605	210
Sweden.....	123	102	-	14	7	533	216	214	103
Denmark.....	186	139	-	47	-	730	248	349	133
Netherlands.....	144	82	-	55	7	430	63	255	112
Switzerland.....	-	-	-	-	-	120	37	37	46
France.....	-	-	-	-	-	32	14	6	12
Germany ¹	225	185	8	20	12	1 542	582	660	300
Poland.....	24	18	6	-	-	103	34	37	32
Czechoslovakia.....	18	18	-	-	-	260	41	180	39
Austria.....	6	6	-	-	-	158	51	79	28
Hungary.....	14	7	-	7	-	65	23	13	29
Yugoslavia.....	-	-	-	-	-	62	50	12	-
U.S.S.R.....	51	51	-	-	-	1 389	523	737	129
Lithuania.....	5	5	-	-	-	7	-	-	7
Greece.....	6	6	-	-	-	66	66	-	-
Italy.....	23	23	-	-	-	48	42	-	6
Other Europe.....	98	91	-	7	-	249	142	80	27
Asia.....	125	125	-	-	-	461	298	130	33
Western Asia ²	4	4	-	-	-	151	70	53	28
China ³	83	83	-	-	-	35	35	-	-
Japan.....	21	21	-	-	-	42	42	-	-
Other Asia.....	17	17	-	-	-	233	151	77	5
Canada.....	110	104	6	-	-	717	462	153	102
Mexico.....	9	9	-	-	-	59	47	12	-
Cuba.....	45	45	-	-	-	7	7	-	-
Other America.....	5	5	-	-	-	98	91	7	-
All other.....	8	8	-	-	-	81	56	16	9
Not reported.....	50	34	-	8	8	310	97	133	80
Total foreign or mixed parentage	12 487	9 116	185	1 979	1 207	85 660	28 714	32 629	24 317
United Kingdom.....	426	306	6	114	-	3 616	1 743	1 181	692
Ireland.....	258	219	-	19	20	1 631	673	367	186
Norway.....	3 377	2 229	32	650	466	14 035	4 510	5 303	4 222
Sweden.....	1 330	983	6	174	167	5 804	1 914	2 034	1 856
Denmark.....	803	549	18	160	76	4 865	1 417	1 749	1 699
Netherlands.....	874	508	25	177	164	3 678	666	1 326	1 686
Switzerland.....	102	57	-	23	22	728	218	274	236
France.....	18	18	-	-	-	349	158	115	76
Germany ¹	2 775	2 100	57	408	210	22 250	7 308	8 844	6 098
Poland.....	75	64	5	6	-	850	326	328	196
Czechoslovakia.....	136	126	-	-	10	3 093	769	1 318	1 006
Austria.....	128	102	-	-	26	1 013	388	436	189
Hungary.....	52	35	-	17	-	372	187	135	50
Yugoslavia.....	14	7	-	7	-	204	145	25	34
U.S.S.R.....	267	232	6	29	-	12 334	3 646	5 562	3 126
Lithuania.....	12	12	-	-	-	116	63	43	10
Greece.....	46	46	-	-	-	166	140	16	10
Italy.....	92	86	-	-	6	453	298	120	35
Other Europe.....	348	215	-	107	26	1 964	716	669	579
Asia.....	264	235	-	29	-	619	398	143	78
Western Asia ²	98	83	-	15	-	270	105	106	59
China ³	76	76	-	-	-	76	76	-	-
Japan.....	62	48	-	14	-	148	123	6	19
Other Asia.....	28	28	-	-	-	125	94	31	-
Canada.....	709	683	13	13	-	5 081	2 034	1 530	1 517
Mexico.....	20	10	10	-	-	384	259	118	7
Cuba.....	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
Other America.....	12	12	-	-	-	188	128	50	10
All other.....	62	62	-	-	-	162	120	32	10
Not reported.....	287	220	7	46	14	1 699	484	687	528
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	335	325	10	-	-	2 619	1 639	686	294
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	322	247	17	58	-	2 604	1 473	628	503
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	19	19	-	-	-	81	30	15	36
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	93 631	71 222	2 649	13 204	6 556	560 977	217 685	187 531	155 761
English.....	75 491	57 853	2 029	10 539	5 070	428 876	176 618	134 160	118 098
French.....	254	201	-	41	12	1 647	739	582	326
German.....	6 331	4 874	131	918	408	58 884	17 522	21 472	19 890
Polish.....	95	89	-	6	-	1 103	445	336	322
Russian.....	28	22	-	6	-	146	91	25	30
Yiddish.....	22	22	-	-	-	31	25	-	6
Italian.....	124	101	-	17	6	445	326	95	24
Spanish.....	109	99	10	-	-	1 171	758	306	107
All other.....	8 039	5 619	219	1 320	881	47 239	12 403	22 220	12 616
Not reported.....	3 138	2 342	260	363	173	21 435	8 758	8 335	4 342
Total foreign born	1 578	1 266	20	247	45	9 321	3 935	3 869	1 517
English.....	157	132	-	25	-	1 107	659	273	175
French.....	19	19	-	-	-	152	104	30	18
German.....	297	249	14	22	12	3 388	1 175	1 631	582
Polish.....	28	22	6	-	-	105	49	30	26
Russian.....	5	5	-	-	-	116	55	61	-
Yiddish.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian.....	23	23	-	-	-	72	45	9	18
Spanish.....	66	66	-	-	-	142	123	19	-
All other.....	923	703	-	187	33	4 017	1 608	1 727	682
Not reported.....	33	20	-	13	-	222	117	89	16

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	93 585	71 268	2 639	13 431	6 307	561 041	217 602	188 570	154 869
Born in State of residence	63 285	46 340	1 939	9 714	5 292	407 277	139 412	138 308	129 557
Born in different State	27 590	22 641	655	3 399	895	133 331	68 755	43 802	20 774
Percent of total	29.5	31.8	24.8	25.3	14.2	23.8	31.6	23.2	13.4
Northeast	793	665	32	76	20	5 668	3 979	1 387	302
North Central	23 193	19 130	440	2 857	766	99 518	47 917	34 409	17 192
South	1 493	1 265	27	163	38	11 342	7 273	2 793	1 276
West	2 111	1 581	156	303	71	16 803	9 586	5 213	2 004
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	360	303	9	36	12	2 640	1 352	858	430
State of birth not reported	2 350	1 924	36	282	108	17 793	8 083	5 602	4 108
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	87 138	66 520	2 311	12 148	6 159	524 109	203 610	175 379	145 120
Same house	46 982	34 756	1 171	6 289	4 766	301 892	89 944	93 438	118 510
Different house in United States	36 830	29 192	814	5 465	1 359	200 222	102 686	73 313	24 223
Same county	20 683	16 102	418	3 189	974	98 904	42 448	40 336	16 120
Different county	16 147	13 090	396	2 276	385	101 318	60 238	32 977	8 103
In Armed Forces in 1965	400	323	19	86	6	2 935	2 086	645	204
Persons attending college in 1965	954	840	22	86	6	6 098	3 921	1 798	379
Same State	7 057	5 312	278	1 243	224	57 497	31 568	20 392	5 537
Different State	9 090	7 778	118	1 033	161	43 821	28 670	12 585	2 566
In Armed Forces in 1965	310	260	13	37	—	2 352	1 770	464	118
Persons attending college in 1965	557	489	10	52	6	3 139	2 276	760	103
Northeast	331	310	—	—	21	2 416	2 027	369	20
North Central	6 744	5 650	82	872	140	24 484	15 448	7 260	1 776
South	608	569	7	32	—	5 622	4 282	1 007	333
West	1 407	1 249	29	129	—	11 299	6 913	3 949	437
Abroad	387	347	25	10	5	2 836	2 112	647	77
In Armed Forces in 1965	151	129	7	10	5	967	659	248	60
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 939	2 225	301	384	29	19 159	8 868	7 981	2 310
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	2 507	2 335	25	140	7	21 920	18 728	3 083	109
In Armed Forces, 1970	67	46	—	21	—	3 597	3 323	259	15
Inmate of institution, 1970	641	562	—	79	—	2 464	997	1 467	—
Attending college, 1970	1 799	1 727	25	40	7	15 859	14 408	1 357	94
Living with one or both parents	80	60	—	13	7	335	254	65	16
Not living with parents	1 719	1 667	25	27	—	15 524	14 154	1 992	78
Different State in 1965	1 437	1 330	18	89	—	8 724	7 723	964	37
In Armed Forces, 1970	43	28	—	15	—	3 439	3 210	229	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	237	181	—	56	—	627	362	265	—
Attending college, 1970	1 157	1 121	18	18	—	4 658	4 151	470	37
Living with one or both parents	43	37	—	6	—	139	112	27	—
Not living with parents	1 114	1 084	18	12	—	4 519	4 039	443	37
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	93 209	72 488	2 649	13 451	6 601	570 298	221 620	191 400	157 278
1969 and 1970	22 069	17 886	655	3 076	452	126 394	68 938	45 907	11 549
1965 to 1968	26 810	20 366	940	4 108	1 396	150 640	66 130	56 771	27 739
1960 to 1964	19 016	14 779	442	2 693	1 102	90 102	34 323	30 549	25 230
1950 to 1959	15 616	11 653	339	1 995	1 629	90 849	29 453	27 423	33 973
1949 or earlier	6 398	4 249	62	830	1 109	63 228	14 118	19 847	29 263
Always lived in same house	5 300	3 407	231	749	913	49 085	8 658	10 903	29 524
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	36 671	28 586	1 065	4 733	2 287	208 444	86 825	65 161	56 458
Worked in county of residence	34 049	26 507	980	4 361	2 201	181 781	76 112	55 457	50 212
Percent of all workers	92.8	92.7	92.0	92.1	96.2	87.2	87.2	85.1	88.9
Worked outside county of residence	1 026	855	11	134	26	15 672	5 600	6 734	3 338
Place of work not reported	1 596	1 224	74	238	60	10 991	5 113	2 970	2 908
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	36 671	28 586	1 065	4 733	2 287	208 444	86 825	65 161	56 458
Private automobile, driver	25 318	20 515	937	3 127	739	108 155	58 387	38 168	11 600
Private automobile, passenger	3 199	2 651	25	477	46	14 211	8 035	4 907	1 269
Bus or streetcar	735	735	—	—	—	693	456	114	123
Subway or elevated train	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	14	7	—	—	7	56	28	28	—
Taxicab	183	183	—	—	—	410	393	17	—
Walked only	3 967	3 140	49	611	194	30 969	13 542	14 098	3 329
Other means	1 103	769	22	227	58	6 766	3 026	3 011	729
Worked at home	2 147	581	32	291	1 243	47 184	2 958	4 818	39 408
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	29 615	22 389	779	4 146	2 301	186 663	69 614	63 404	53 645
Veteran	13 232	10 503	319	1 703	707	68 241	27 881	23 614	16 746
Percent of total	44.7	46.9	40.9	41.1	30.7	36.6	40.1	37.2	31.2
Vietnam conflict	1 975	1 586	50	260	79	9 351	4 413	3 031	1 907
Korean conflict	2 365	1 673	60	401	231	13 357	4 939	4 315	4 103
Korean conflict and World War II	354	317	6	31	—	1 087	599	349	139
World War II	5 444	4 466	107	593	278	29 143	11 841	10 076	7 226
World War I	920	763	—	138	19	6 281	2 304	3 028	949
Other service	2 174	1 698	96	280	100	9 022	3 785	2 815	2 422
Nonveteran	16 383	11 886	460	2 443	1 594	118 422	41 733	39 790	36 899

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	30 610	23 227	885	4 191	2 307	182 024	76 685	52 229	53 110
3 to 34 years old	30 290	22 948	879	4 171	2 292	179 778	75 488	51 449	52 641
Nursery school	169	164	-	5	-	1 498	766	555	177
Public	41	41	-	-	-	967	346	455	166
Percent	24.3	25.0	-	-	-	64.6	45.2	82.0	93.8
Parochial	20	15	-	5	-	45	-	45	-
Other private	108	108	-	-	-	486	420	55	11
Kindergarten	1 951	1 464	98	272	117	9 424	3 764	2 967	2 693
Public	1 811	1 414	93	211	93	9 211	3 717	2 873	2 621
Percent	92.8	96.6	94.9	77.6	79.5	97.7	98.8	96.8	97.3
Parochial	16	6	-	-	10	110	27	69	14
Other private	124	44	5	61	14	103	20	25	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 903	12 426	554	2 555	1 368	98 780	35 746	30 628	32 406
Public	14 624	10 480	548	2 374	1 222	92 827	32 925	29 087	30 815
Percent	86.5	84.3	98.9	92.9	89.3	94.0	92.1	95.0	95.1
Parochial	1 992	1 684	-	170	138	5 266	2 646	1 303	1 317
Other private	287	262	6	11	8	687	175	238	274
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 201	6 047	188	1 203	763	47 813	16 613	14 928	16 272
Public	7 074	5 063	165	1 138	708	45 868	15 605	14 405	15 858
Percent	86.3	83.7	87.8	94.6	92.8	95.9	93.9	96.5	97.5
Parochial	904	775	23	59	47	1 410	756	348	306
Other private	223	209	-	6	8	535	252	175	108
College	3 066	2 847	39	136	44	22 263	18 599	2 571	1 093
Public	562	459	21	46	37	18 066	15 017	2 148	901
Percent	18.4	16.1	53.8	33.8	...	81.1	80.7	83.5	82.4
Private	2 503	2 388	18	90	7	4 197	3 582	423	192
35 years old and over	320	279	6	20	15	2 246	1 197	580	469
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	30 290	22 948	879	4 171	2 292	179 778	75 488	51 649	52 641
3 and 4 years old	155	144	-	11	-	1 388	630	567	191
5 and 6 years old	3 181	2 397	149	455	180	15 725	5 956	5 016	4 753
7 to 13 years old	14 440	10 605	477	2 167	1 191	84 862	30 751	25 990	28 121
14 and 15 years old	4 203	3 095	98	621	389	25 624	9 052	8 170	8 402
16 and 17 years old	3 987	2 804	108	690	385	23 248	8 186	7 200	7 862
18 and 19 years old	2 316	2 018	8	157	133	14 787	9 602	2 627	2 558
20 and 21 years old	1 140	1 083	13	30	14	7 598	6 403	886	309
22 to 24 years old	502	468	20	14	-	3 789	3 130	498	161
25 to 34 years old	366	334	6	26	-	2 757	1 778	695	284
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.5	57.0	51.6	55.2	71.3	60.4	60.8	56.0	64.8
3 and 4 years old	4.6	5.8	-	2.0	-	7.5	9.1	8.9	3.7
5 and 6 years old	79.5	81.4	97.4	68.3	75.6	71.4	74.2	68.2	71.4
7 to 13 years old	96.6	96.6	99.9	92.7	99.9	97.7	98.0	96.3	98.6
14 and 15 years old	96.7	99.2	91.6	86.4	97.3	95.1	97.0	96.3	94.5
16 and 17 years old	96.0	95.1	93.1	94.9	99.9	92.0	96.4	86.1	93.3
18 and 19 years old	62.9	64.1	12.9	53.6	74.7	67.2	74.2	51.0	64.0
20 and 21 years old	36.1	38.5	17.1	14.9	...	40.9	52.9	21.1	13.7
22 to 24 years old	12.0	13.5	13.8	3.2	-	17.6	27.0	7.7	4.6
25 to 34 years old	3.4	4.0	1.4	1.6	-	4.9	7.6	3.7	2.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	1 357	1 048	62	140	107	8 945	3 859	2 904	2 182
Not high school graduate	359	287	22	32	18	2 958	938	1 261	759
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	7.3	7.6	19.1	5.1	4.7	8.9	5.7	14.4	9.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	232	179	22	22	9	1 844	540	743	561
Unemployed or not in labor force	127	108	-	10	-	1 114	398	518	198
High school graduate	998	761	40	108	89	5 987	2 921	1 643	1 423
Employed or in Armed Forces	797	602	36	79	80	5 055	2 534	1 275	1 246
Unemployed or not in labor force	201	159	4	29	9	932	387	368	177
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	22 959	17 158	622	3 392	1 787	146 914	50 919	52 181	43 814
No school years completed	96	69	6	21	-	897	264	448	185
Elementary:	287	194	-	67	26	3 776	1 050	2 095	1 631
1 to 4 years	492	325	8	100	59	5 768	1 495	2 619	1 354
5 and 6 years	658	433	33	140	50	5 510	1 507	2 378	1 625
7 years	5 099	3 202	169	1 003	635	45 027	10 540	16 358	18 129
8 years	2 971	2 139	102	461	269	18 050	6 169	6 887	4 994
High school:	7 560	5 660	204	1 090	606	40 276	14 833	12 476	12 967
1 to 3 years	2 923	2 459	78	292	94	13 230	6 233	4 115	2 882
4 years	1 672	1 518	17	106	31	4 230	4 230	2 155	805
5 years or more	1 291	1 59	5	112	15	7 190	4 598	2 350	242
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.4	10.4	11.1	12.3	9.8	9.0
Female, 25 years old and over	25 710	19 941	565	3 597	1 607	153 914	58 555	57 039	38 320
No school years completed	95	69	-	21	5	964	361	454	149
Elementary:	233	196	13	20	4	2 961	991	1 629	341
1 to 4 years	375	297	17	57	4	4 524	1 443	2 508	573
5 and 6 years	531	390	10	110	21	4 509	1 485	2 314	710
7 years	4 079	2 964	93	732	290	32 569	9 294	14 296	8 979
8 years	3 411	2 545	120	550	196	20 297	7 726	7 988	4 583
High school:	10 434	8 049	251	1 418	716	50 638	20 245	16 138	14 255
1 to 3 years	4 435	3 610	52	495	278	26 869	10 954	8 523	7 392
4 years	1 625	1 387	5	169	64	8 160	4 524	2 470	1 166
5 years or more	492	434	4	25	29	2 423	1 532	719	172
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.7	12.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	48 669	37 099	1 187	6 989	3 394	300 828	109 474	109 220	82 134
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.4	4.2	1.6
Less than 1 year of high school	24.4	21.9	29.4	32.5	32.3	35.4	26.0	41.6	39.8
4 years of high school or more	62.5	65.4	51.9	53.0	54.0	51.8	61.3	44.8	46.6
4 years of college or more	10.4	12.1	2.6	5.9	4.1	8.3	13.6	7.0	2.9
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	10.9	11.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	11 026	9 433	283	926	384	62 141	36 635	15 740	9 766
4 years of high school or more	73.6	74.2	83.4	67.6	67.7	72.8	81.0	62.1	59.1
4 years of college or more	6.1	6.2	5.3	6.6	2.6	5.4	5.8	5.6	3.5
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	21 405	16 015	718	3 217	1 455	138 848	51 583	42 871	44 394
Percent with vocational training	25.3	25.4	19.6	28.4	19.9	19.4	22.5	19.8	15.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	25 529	19 747	771	3 621	1 390	143 067	56 242	46 820	40 005
Percent with vocational training	21.5	22.8	7.3	22.2	9.5	15.6	19.6	14.5	12.0

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

Male, 20 to 49 years old

No high school
High school, 1 to 3 years
High school, 4 years
College, 1 year or more

Female, 15 to 44 years old

No high school
High school, 1 to 3 years
High school, 4 years
College, 1 year or more

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
16 176	12 604	509	1 077	984	92 370	39 851	27 713	24 806	
2 193	1 492	95	390	216	16 955	4 170	5 768	7 017	
1 960	1 481	68	272	139	9 989	3 500	3 881	2 608	
6 712	5 005	213	961	533	35 888	13 896	10 495	11 497	
5 311	4 626	133	454	98	29 538	18 285	7 569	3 684	
20 395	16 184	572	2 545	1 094	106 951	47 819	32 397	26 735	
1 456	1 152	33	184	87	11 590	3 593	4 430	3 567	
4 851	3 579	160	816	296	27 376	10 139	9 381	7 856	
8 820	6 899	283	1 154	484	41 454	18 936	12 161	10 357	
5 268	4 554	96	391	227	26 531	15 151	6 425	4 955	
9 542	7 891	249	981	421	49 498	24 623	14 474	10 401	
2 702	2 186	120	323	73	15 607	8 014	5 342	2 251	
28.3	27.7	48.2	32.9	17.3	31.5	32.5	36.9	21.6	
2 117	1 581	133	332	71	12 273	5 412	4 749	2 112	
222	200	534	338	169	248	220	328	203	
783	723	1 108	1 028	...	786	675	889	938	
2 614	2 001	150	381	82	15 430	6 812	5 747	2 871	
274	254	602	388	195	312	277	397	276	
967	915	1 250	1 180	...	989	850	1 076	1 275	
5 697	4 358	188	889	262	28 124	11 835	9 299	6 990	
5 230	3 965	183	829	253	26 105	10 963	8 495	6 647	
91.8	91.0	97.3	93.3	96.6	92.8	92.6	91.4	95.1	
4 161	3 114	128	489	230	22 112	8 271	7 561	6 280	
730	715	681	775	878	786	699	813	898	
796	785	699	831	909	847	754	890	945	
13 148	9 615	495	2 344	694	72 478	27 977	23 786	20 715	
2 308	2 206	2 633	2 637	2 649	2 577	2 364	2 558	2 964	
2 514	2 425	2 705	2 828	2 743	2 776	2 552	2 800	3 116	
5 234	3 967	135	711	411	29 807	11 533	8 803	9 471	
5 018	3 778	135	702	403	28 562	10 993	8 334	9 235	
96.1	95.2	100.0	98.7	98.1	95.8	95.3	94.7	97.5	
1 285	897	38	205	145	8 052	2 781	2 275	2 996	
246	226	281	288	353	270	241	258	316	
256	237	281	292	360	282	253	273	324	
18 053	13 066	468	2 910	1 609	109 147	39 116	32 879	37 152	
3 456	3 294	3 467	4 093	3 915	3 662	3 392	3 735	3 923	
167	159	167	198	177	167	164	180	190	
3 598	3 458	3 467	4 145	3 993	3 821	3 558	3 945	4 023	
23 152	17 579	459	3 305	1 609	138 789	51 720	47 802	39 267	
3 995	3 019	136	593	247	21 863	8 948	7 364	5 551	
6 918	5 167	261	1 070	420	35 983	14 529	11 976	9 478	
10 964	8 247	397	1 631	689	59 112	23 457	18 983	16 672	
13 998	10 549	468	2 023	958	77 141	29 749	24 611	22 781	
14 970	11 316	495	2 140	1 019	82 739	31 806	26 283	24 650	
7 295	5 306	211	1 103	675	43 251	15 203	13 305	14 743	
2 634	2 027	85	316	162	16 252	5 714	4 965	5 573	
230	153	15	34	28	1 941	612	925	404	
191	135	20	26	10	2 549	820	1 298	431	
158	110	11	19	18	881	261	384	236	
98	76	16	6	6	886	325	374	187	
58	29	4	15	10	868	314	440	114	
71	37	4	20	10	1 300	454	698	148	
20 727	15 535	612	3 060	1 520	124 934	46 045	42 467	36 422	
0.8	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	
6 392	4 691	255	1 030	416	33 804	13 330	11 113	9 361	
12 617	9 364	438	1 873	942	70 811	26 514	22 279	22 018	
10 569	8 019	380	1 589	581	55 208	23 806	17 363	14 039	
35 574	25 956	1 194	5 748	2 614	207 329	75 369	67 524	64 436	
31 288	22 409	1 032	5 302	2 545	182 583	65 168	56 373	61 042	
88.1	86.3	97.3	92.2	88.1	88.1	86.5	83.5	94.7	
3 211	2 699	143	340	29	17 833	8 131	7 379	2 323	
1 015	848	19	106	42	6 913	2 070	3 772	1 071	
34 480	26 337	1 224	5 066	1 853	185 657	74 514	58 889	53 054	
29 364	22 030	1 010	4 471	1 853	164 664	64 442	50 574	49 648	
962	791	61	110	...	6 875	2 676	2 534	1 665	
4 257	3 619	153	485	...	14 700	7 763	5 098	1 839	
103	103	..	..	..	582	367	117	98
3 531	3 340	25	154	12	24 521	16 344	8 177	..	
..	..	..	..	..	1 771	..	1 771	..
611	534	25	52	..	5 290	2 592	2 698	..	
682	622	..	60	..	2 407	544	1 863	..	
290	258	..	32	..	886	435	451	..	
..	..	..	..	..	1 500	1 500	..	..
1 546	1 546	..	..	..	10 032	9 508	524	..
402	380	..	10	12	2 635	1 765	870	..	
46 065	35 460	1 424	6 529	2 652	261 101	98 908	85 147	77 046	
4 695	3 868	98	505	224	28 110	10 258	10 162	7 690	
2 539	2 099	41	276	123	15 452	5 606	5 210	4 636	
2 156	1 769	57	229	101	12 658	4 652	4 529	3 504	
1 401	1 164	57	97	83	8 387	3 160	3 484	1 743	
1 347	1 129	57	78	83	7 976	2 969	3 371	1 636	

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	29 702	22 482	802	4 201	2 217	191 375	73 624	64 038	53 713
Percent of total	23 372	17 726	689	3 163	1 794	142 540	54 020	43 036	45 484
Armed Forces	94	62	6	15	11	74.5	4 343	370	44
Civilian labor force	23 278	17 664	683	3 148	1 783	137 783	49 677	42 666	45 440
Unemployed	22 433	17 014	674	3 004	1 741	133 216	47 463	40 616	45 137
Percent of civilian labor force	845	3.7	1.3	4.6	2.4	4 567	2 214	2 050	303
Not in labor force	6 330	4 756	113	1 038	423	48 835	19 604	21 002	8 229
Inmate of institution	682	615	10	57	—	4 275	1 400	2 875	—
Enrolled in school	1 894	1 322	52	304	216	16 043	8 600	3 484	3 959
Other: Under 65 years	1 190	926	38	156	60	8 976	3 084	4 319	1 573
Percent disabled	59.2	64.4	65.5	31.5	—	51.8	55.2	50.6	48.6
65 years and over	2 564	1 883	13	521	147	19 541	6 520	10 324	2 697
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	2 204	1 578	47	361	218	13 975	4 822	4 532	4 621
Percent of total	470	371	—	59	40	3 270	1 391	856	1 023
Employed	21.3	23.5	—	16.3	18.3	23.4	28.8	18.9	22.1
Unemployed	360	277	—	49	34	2 902	1 131	760	1 011
Percent of civilian labor force	110	94	—	10	6	368	260	96	12
Not in labor force	1 734	1 207	47	302	178	10 705	3 431	3 676	3 598
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	34 144	26 997	784	4 441	1 922	196 869	80 973	69 283	46 613
Percent of total	15 277	12 516	402	4 441	1 922	73 056	36 974	25 367	10 715
Armed Forces	44.7	46.4	51.3	42.4	24.8	37.1	45.7	36.6	23.0
Civilian labor force	15 272	12 511	402	1 882	477	73 027	36 949	25 363	10 715
Unemployed	14 492	11 869	363	1 815	445	69 956	35 310	24 364	10 282
Percent of civilian labor force	780	642	39	67	32	3 071	1 639	999	433
Not in labor force	18 867	14 481	382	2 559	1 445	123 813	43 999	43 916	35 898
Inmate of institution	396	352	15	29	—	4 659	1 681	2 978	—
Enrolled in school	2 279	1 846	30	255	148	15 570	7 797	3 414	4 359
Other: Under 65 years	11 611	8 661	319	1 565	1 066	73 261	23 481	22 649	27 131
Percent disabled	11.9	13.0	4.9	11.2	—	11.0	12.6	13.0	8.5
65 years and over	4 581	3 622	18	710	231	30 323	11 040	14 675	4 408
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	2 142	1 542	60	358	182	12 958	4 507	4 181	4 270
Percent of total	335	224	6	97	8	1 916	910	657	349
Employed	15.6	14.5	10.0	27.1	4.4	14.8	20.2	15.7	8.2
Unemployed	292	186	6	92	8	1 674	736	594	344
Percent of civilian labor force	43	38	—	5	—	242	174	63	5
Not in labor force	1 807	1 318	54	261	174	11 042	3 597	3 524	3 921
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over									
With own children under 6 years	6 712	5 017	263	1 023	409	36 218	14 722	12 083	9 413
In labor force	2 217	1 645	115	372	85	11 028	5 397	4 047	1 584
Percent in labor force	33.0	32.8	43.7	36.4	20.8	30.4	36.7	33.5	16.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 873	5 234	193	918	528	39 884	14 995	12 217	12 672
In labor force	3 635	2 824	132	519	160	18 695	8 429	6 810	3 456
Percent in labor force	52.9	54.0	68.4	56.5	30.3	46.9	56.2	55.7	27.3
No own children under 18 years	20 559	16 746	328	2 500	985	120 767	51 256	44 983	24 528
In labor force	9 425	8 047	155	991	232	43 333	23 148	14 510	5 675
Percent in labor force	45.8	48.1	47.3	39.6	23.6	35.9	45.2	32.3	23.1
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present									
With own children under 6 years	6 200	4 571	242	988	399	33 526	13 350	10 943	9 233
In labor force	1 955	1 421	108	345	81	9 806	4 705	3 618	1 483
Percent in labor force	31.5	31.1	44.6	34.9	20.3	29.2	35.2	33.1	16.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 106	4 588	178	824	516	36 372	13 180	10 851	12 341
In labor force	3 055	2 321	121	461	152	16 323	7 129	5 944	3 250
Percent in labor force	50.0	50.6	68.0	55.9	29.5	44.9	54.1	54.8	26.3
No own children under 18 years	8 276	6 284	165	1 223	604	53 884	19 643	20 029	14 212
In labor force	3 467	2 737	66	532	132	19 650	9 271	7 196	3 183
Percent in labor force	41.9	43.6	40.0	43.5	21.9	36.5	47.2	35.9	22.4
Other women									
With own children under 6 years	512	446	21	35	10	2 692	1 372	2 760	1 027
In labor force	262	224	7	27	4	1 222	692	429	180
Percent in labor force	51.2	50.2	—	—	—	45.4	50.4	37.6	10.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	767	646	15	94	12	3 512	1 815	1 866	331
In labor force	580	503	11	58	8	2 372	1 300	866	206
Percent in labor force	75.6	77.9	—	—	—	67.5	71.6	63.4	62.2
No own children under 18 years	12 283	10 462	163	1 277	381	66 883	31 613	24 954	10 316
In labor force	5 958	5 310	89	459	100	23 683	13 877	7 314	2 492
Percent in labor force	48.5	50.8	54.6	35.9	26.2	35.4	43.9	29.3	24.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	45.9	51.4	54.5	34.7	23.4	39.1	44.8	39.1	33.6
18 and 19 years	66.6	66.2	—	70.8	61.3	54.3	53.6	55.6	54.8
20 and 21 years	76.5	76.4	90.9	—	—	69.6	64.6	76.5	82.3
22 to 24 years	84.7	84.2	72.3	89.8	—	83.2	78.4	86.7	92.6
25 to 34 years	95.6	95.1	97.8	96.0	100.0	94.3	93.7	92.9	97.1
35 to 44 years	95.8	95.3	96.2	97.5	97.4	95.7	96.3	90.6	98.4
45 to 64 years	90.5	90.0	84.0	90.6	95.7	89.0	88.2	82.0	96.0
65 years and over	28.6	27.6	38.7	23.2	49.2	32.9	25.9	24.6	61.0
Female:									
16 and 17 years	39.7	41.7	55.7	33.4	28.8	27.5	39.2	28.1	14.6
18 and 19 years	56.2	56.5	71.7	58.4	—	43.1	46.4	41.6	32.5
20 and 21 years	67.9	67.6	53.1	80.2	—	52.9	57.5	48.6	34.5
22 to 24 years	60.9	63.5	60.0	48.0	—	50.4	58.0	46.8	31.5
25 to 34 years	46.1	47.3	43.6	43.3	37.0	38.5	45.9	41.3	22.4
35 to 44 years	49.3	50.6	70.4	52.9	24.3	44.7	53.1	52.0	27.7
45 to 64 years	50.8	53.0	44.5	54.7	—	45.3	58.1	50.0	24.5
65 years and over	11.6	12.8	—	6.7	6.5	11.7	14.6	10.5	7.4

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	36 925	28 883	1 037	4 819	2 186	203 172	82 773	64 980	55 419
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 967	4 327	66	456	118	25 594	14 418	8 597	2 598
Engineers	263	217	5	41	-	839	665	171	3
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	270	242	-	28	9	1 404	823	558	23
Health workers, except practitioners	733	677	12	35	9	3 005	1 853	795	357
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 339	1 082	15	186	56	8 719	3 528	3 698	1 493
Technicians, except health	317	281	6	17	13	1 550	1 006	449	95
Other professional workers	2 045	1 828	28	149	40	10 077	6 543	2 926	627
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 782	3 181	98	438	65	18 182	9 076	8 040	1 066
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	377	341	5	20	11	764	492	225	47
Retail trade	821	735	24	52	10	3 345	2 052	1 158	135
Other industries	2 013	1 712	38	231	32	8 401	4 292	3 576	533
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	240	155	9	70	6	3 277	1 166	1 963	148
Other industries	331	238	22	65	6	2 395	1 074	1 118	203
Sales workers	3 486	2 923	101	381	81	11 783	6 990	3 848	951
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	943	812	35	87	9	1 758	1 250	418	90
Retail trade	1 783	1 428	62	225	68	7 885	4 438	2 744	709
Other industries	760	683	4	69	4	2 140	1 302	686	152
Clerical and kindred workers	6 658	5 760	147	620	131	24 220	13 904	8 035	2 287
Bookkeepers	913	746	25	110	32	4 765	2 317	1 954	494
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 701	1 534	34	116	17	6 054	3 889	1 672	493
Other clerical workers	4 044	3 480	88	394	82	13 401	7 698	4 409	1 300
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 024	3 104	124	696	100	19 026	9 291	8 236	1 504
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	523	378	31	99	15	2 541	1 213	1 176	152
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.	729	572	25	127	5	2 494	1 117	1 111	266
Machinists	96	68	-	19	4	281	187	79	15
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	64	46	-	18	-	360	184	141	35
Carpenters	329	278	18	27	6	2 622	954	1 394	274
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	729	506	26	167	30	4 003	1 744	1 846	413
Other craftsmen	1 554	1 256	19	239	40	6 725	3 892	2 489	349
Operatives, except transport	3 496	2 549	170	678	99	11 456	5 950	4 386	1 129
Durable goods manufacturing	517	387	29	92	9	2 451	1 298	879	274
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 661	1 178	77	346	60	1 855	929	662	264
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 318	984	64	240	30	7 150	3 723	2 845	591
Transport equipment operatives	1 329	942	48	311	28	6 491	2 847	2 976	668
Truck drivers	774	508	44	213	9	3 461	1 263	1 765	433
Other transport equipment operatives	555	434	4	98	19	3 030	1 584	1 211	235
Laborers, except farm	1 555	1 233	50	235	37	6 245	2 938	2 793	525
Construction laborers	198	143	3	41	11	1 323	420	791	112
Freight, stock, and material handlers	721	587	38	88	8	2 246	1 216	834	196
Other laborers, except farm	636	503	9	106	18	2 676	1 302	1 168	217
Farmers and farm managers	1 382	84	-	96	1 202	39 566	516	2 981	36 037
Farm laborers and farm foremen	372	105	16	106	145	10 160	1 115	3 020	6 001
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 106	4 124	201	649	134	27 041	13 905	10 812	2 335
Cleaning service workers	942	744	20	144	20	5 491	2 902	2 268	321
Food service workers	2 085	1 642	94	277	72	10 454	5 150	4 392	912
Health service workers	722	602	73	28	28	5 086	2 618	1 894	574
Personal service workers	689	572	15	98	4	3 122	1 770	1 121	231
Protective service workers	342	315	6	16	5	1 172	646	493	33
Private household workers	766	551	16	153	46	3 408	1 823	1 256	318
Female	14 492	11 849	363	1 815	445	69 956	35 310	24 364	10 282
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 363	2 034	26	218	85	12 669	6 361	4 138	2 170
Nurses	484	438	12	29	5	2 001	1 146	543	312
Health workers, except nurses	231	221	-	6	4	819	537	245	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 013	821	10	132	50	6 264	2 443	2 433	1 388
Technicians, except health	16	16	-	-	-	212	153	47	12
Other professional workers	619	538	4	51	26	3 373	2 082	870	421
Managers and administrators, except farm	590	522	7	61	-	3 279	1 602	1 366	311
Sales workers	1 167	883	23	203	58	5 067	2 830	1 718	519
Retail trade	1 029	755	23	193	58	4 404	2 555	1 559	490
Other than retail trade	138	128	-	10	-	463	275	159	29
Clerical and kindred workers	4 978	4 319	114	456	89	19 005	10 940	6 130	1 935
Bookkeepers	782	629	16	105	32	4 031	1 936	1 643	452
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 659	1 492	34	116	17	5 912	3 812	1 612	488
Other clerical workers	2 537	2 198	64	235	40	9 062	5 192	2 875	993
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	160	124	7	29	-	1 001	508	386	107
Operatives, except transport	974	747	29	180	18	3 312	1 932	1 062	323
Durable goods manufacturing	192	147	-	42	3	1 045	618	362	65
Nondurable goods manufacturing	363	265	15	68	15	510	307	138	65
Nonmanufacturing industries	419	335	14	70	-	1 757	1 007	562	193
Transport equipment operatives	65	46	-	19	-	220	50	107	63
Laborers, except farm	121	94	-	14	13	481	191	232	64
Farmers and farm managers	20	12	-	-	8	1 404	14	137	1 253
Farm laborers and farm foremen	44	25	-	-	19	1 433	76	119	1 233
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 255	2 518	141	487	109	18 727	9 012	7 729	1 991
Cleaning service workers	292	217	16	53	6	2 203	1 023	1 028	152
Food service workers	1 567	1 184	63	254	66	8 508	3 965	3 688	855
Health service workers	460	345	14	73	28	4 479	2 208	1 725	546
Personal service workers	493	408	15	66	4	2 222	1 206	803	213
Protective service workers	5	5	-	-	-	38	14	24	-
Private household workers	755	545	16	148	46	3 358	1 794	1 240	313
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	360	277	-	49	34	2 902	1 131	760	1 011
Sales workers	102	92	-	10	-	530	328	181	21
Other white-collar workers	9	-	-	9	-	94	49	45	-
Blue-collar workers	95	75	-	20	-	636	288	297	51
Farm workers	40	6	-	-	-	1 149	85	129	935
Service workers, including private household	114	104	-	10	-	493	381	108	4
Female	292	186	6	92	8	1 674	736	594	344
White-collar workers	17	17	-	-	-	224	118	68	38
Blue-collar workers	10	5	-	5	-	47	21	24	6
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	154	6	12	136
Service workers, except private household	96	66	6	20	4	755	333	302	120
Private household workers	169	98	-	67	4	494	258	188	44

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	36 925	28 883	1 037	4 819	2 186	203 172	82 773	64 980	55 419
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 913	303	21	4 225	1 364	51 419	2 072	6 976	42 371
Mining	62	36	—	22	4	2 223	1 489	648	76
Construction	1 799	1 335	57	350	57	11 251	4 934	5 344	973
Manufacturing	5 995	4 667	207	961	160	11 733	6 624	3 924	1 185
Furniture and lumber and wood products	138	130	4	4	—	917	399	468	50
Primary metal industries	35	35	—	—	—	187	151	19	17
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	388	296	14	78	—	323	170	108	45
Machinery, except electrical	377	287	30	54	6	1 538	976	419	143
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	150	123	—	24	3	1 122	700	360	62
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	91	77	—	14	—	570	313	183	74
Other durable goods	379	280	26	55	18	1 100	621	344	135
Food and kindred products	3 390	2 602	108	570	110	3 305	1 715	1 158	432
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	286	228	6	46	6	184	88	58	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	469	385	9	58	17	1 700	1 030	549	121
Chemical and allied products	83	68	—	15	—	154	101	48	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	209	156	10	43	—	633	360	210	63
Railroads and railway express service	105	96	—	9	—	1 119	640	435	44
Trucking service and warehousing	856	656	29	161	10	2 672	1 151	1 226	295
Other transportation	423	362	—	56	5	923	451	382	90
Communications	843	707	23	94	19	1 791	1 292	425	74
Utilities and sanitary services	630	560	16	45	9	3 163	1 733	1 315	115
Wholesale trade	2 513	1 955	84	431	43	6 440	3 279	2 464	697
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	915	776	23	99	17	4 852	2 431	2 090	331
Eating and drinking places	1 564	1 249	63	211	41	7 454	3 611	3 286	557
General merchandise retailing	1 134	955	23	112	44	3 755	2 260	1 149	346
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 133	882	61	155	35	5 984	3 209	2 417	358
Other retail trade	2 493	2 024	95	326	48	13 578	7 083	5 411	1 084
Banking and credit agencies	636	527	8	87	14	3 095	1 376	1 457	262
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 484	1 343	18	114	9	3 401	2 238	944	219
Business services	513	457	—	47	9	2 912	611	1 248	53
Repair services	560	428	19	95	18	2 748	1 099	1 414	235
Private households	765	550	16	153	46	3 521	1 865	1 309	347
Other personal services	1 344	1 070	84	170	20	6 258	3 660	2 197	401
Entertainment and recreation services	372	300	21	51	—	1 528	826	629	73
Hospitals	1 739	1 538	41	124	36	8 418	5 056	2 594	768
Health services, except hospitals	1 048	893	19	119	17	5 141	2 538	2 053	550
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 905	2 454	29	334	88	20 718	11 176	7 221	2 321
Government	1 547	1 312	23	154	58	16 516	9 090	5 551	1 875
Private	1 358	1 142	6	180	30	4 202	2 086	1 670	446
Other education and kindred services	183	170	—	13	—	1 247	786	382	79
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	731	610	30	86	5	3 513	1 874	1 455	184
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	649	601	11	32	5	3 478	1 995	1 056	427
Public administration	1 618	1 379	39	137	63	10 837	5 404	4 529	904
Male	22 433	17 014	674	3 004	1 741	133 216	47 463	40 616	45 137
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 806	238	21	214	1 333	48 247	1 877	6 587	39 783
Mining	57	31	—	22	4	2 109	1 415	618	76
Construction	1 735	1 281	57	345	52	10 688	4 656	5 133	899
Manufacturing	4 674	3 610	177	760	127	8 594	4 852	2 846	896
Furniture and lumber and wood products	107	99	4	4	—	841	361	442	38
Primary metal industries	35	35	—	—	—	184	148	19	17
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	324	243	14	67	—	247	138	70	39
Machinery, except electrical	348	258	30	54	6	1 249	751	362	136
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	40	36	—	4	—	349	219	107	23
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	80	71	—	9	—	490	268	148	74
Other durable goods	286	213	11	49	13	824	505	223	96
Food and kindred products	2 786	2 116	99	474	97	2 881	1 499	1 007	375
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	139	107	—	32	—	40	4	26	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	287	248	9	19	11	939	634	259	46
Chemical and allied products	78	63	—	15	—	125	75	45	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	164	121	10	33	—	425	250	138	37
Railroads and railway express service	105	96	—	9	—	1 061	605	412	44
Trucking service and warehousing	733	547	29	147	10	2 350	985	1 099	266
Other transportation	350	299	—	46	5	717	382	274	61
Communications	454	389	—	56	9	989	726	240	23
Utilities and sanitary services	546	476	16	45	9	2 688	1 465	1 124	99
Wholesale trade	2 089	1 631	64	364	30	5 341	2 744	2 082	515
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	545	486	14	36	9	1 972	1 304	1 055	85
Eating and drinking places	593	528	26	39	—	2 058	1 239	776	43
General merchandise retailing	319	271	5	39	4	1 010	603	361	46
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 038	809	56	138	35	5 409	2 904	2 212	293
Other retail trade	1 337	1 103	67	146	21	8 616	4 243	3 797	576
Banking and credit agencies	296	254	4	38	—	1 388	582	742	64
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	880	803	13	60	4	2 191	1 440	625	126
Business services	259	244	—	11	4	499	341	140	18
Repair services	468	352	16	86	14	2 526	988	1 343	195
Private households	17	12	—	5	—	199	99	74	26
Other personal services	369	296	21	47	5	1 972	1 171	753	48
Entertainment and recreation services	145	110	5	30	—	901	531	353	17
Hospitals	375	343	10	16	6	1 691	1 108	515	68
Health services, except hospitals	281	243	9	32	—	1 125	707	403	15
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	972	858	9	95	10	7 945	4 868	2 775	302
Government	473	395	9	59	10	6 498	4 060	2 179	259
Private	499	463	—	36	—	1 447	808	596	43
Other education and kindred services	47	47	—	—	—	316	209	86	21
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	357	294	15	48	—	1 962	938	975	49
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	335	319	4	12	—	1 253	838	388	27
Public administration	1 251	1 044	39	118	50	6 927	3 643	2 828	456
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	652	463	6	141	42	4 576	1 867	1 354	1 355
Agriculture	45	11	—	—	34	1 331	111	149	1 071
Nonagriculture industries	607	452	6	141	8	3 245	1 756	1 205	284
Male	360	277	—	49	34	2 902	1 131	760	1 011
Agriculture	45	11	—	—	34	1 169	101	133	935
Nonagriculture industries	315	266	—	49	—	1 733	1 030	627	76

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	23 152	17 579	659	3 305	1 609	138 789	51 720	47 802	39 267
Less than \$1,000	380	258	10	53	59	4 834	916	1 539	2 369
\$1,000 to \$1,999	743	522	9	149	63	7 188	1 812	3 413	1 968
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 000	716	33	153	98	10 124	2 604	3 863	3 660
\$3,000 to \$3,999	959	657	—	192	110	10 926	2 961	4 228	3 754
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 211	829	40	209	133	11 161	3 507	3 893	3 766
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 334	920	39	239	136	12 202	3 658	4 365	4 189
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 487	1 088	54	228	117	11 238	3 980	4 053	3 205
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 703	1 285	75	218	125	10 806	4 470	3 864	2 481
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 124	1 595	86	342	101	10 415	4 433	3 779	2 209
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 984	1 491	69	310	114	8 568	3 794	3 002	1 781
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 531	2 804	113	440	174	14 054	6 366	4 569	3 127
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 182	2 493	60	466	163	12 061	6 078	3 596	2 409
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 892	2 411	54	253	174	11 329	5 733	2 675	2 925
\$25,000 to \$49,999	534	428	17	47	42	3 202	1 135	845	1 222
\$50,000 or more	88	82	—	6	—	681	273	118	202
Median income	\$9 320	\$9 617	\$8 808	\$8 618	\$7 708	\$7 159	\$8 440	\$6 642	\$5 983
Mean income	\$10 109	\$10 472	\$9 548	\$8 941	\$8 782	\$8 576	\$9 612	\$7 676	\$7 887
Mean income per family member	\$2 776	\$2 932	\$2 451	\$2 320	\$2 270	\$2 361	\$2 688	\$2 191	\$2 040
Index of income concentration	0.322	0.320	0.295	0.320	0.378	0.393	0.345	0.387	0.453
Families with female head	2 005	1 741	44	189	31	10 209	4 795	4 181	1 233
Mean income	\$5 688	\$5 847	\$4 918	\$4 033	...	\$5 491	\$5 699	\$4 437	\$7 783
Unrelated individuals									
Total	9 394	8 368	67	795	164	55 395	33 009	18 013	4 373
Less than \$1,000	2 443	2 172	17	214	40	16 521	10 696	4 858	967
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 274	2 027	6	202	39	15 748	9 147	5 621	980
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 285	1 148	9	99	32	7 673	4 491	2 570	612
\$3,000 to \$3,999	848	729	—	110	—	4 664	2 605	1 534	525
\$4,000 to \$4,999	690	588	21	69	—	2 948	1 651	921	381
\$5,000 to \$5,999	397	361	—	27	9	2 091	1 151	685	255
\$6,000 to \$6,999	451	410	8	25	8	1 609	855	576	178
\$7,000 to \$7,999	326	310	—	16	—	1 282	741	397	149
\$8,000 to \$8,999	208	195	—	—	13	828	482	278	68
\$9,000 to \$9,999	142	134	—	—	—	491	313	151	47
\$10,000 to \$11,999	154	132	—	22	—	647	391	201	55
\$12,000 to \$14,999	140	137	—	3	—	381	227	87	67
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	19	—	—	11	342	173	108	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	127	63	46	18
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	43	23	—	10
Median income	\$1 991	\$1 993	\$3 500	\$1 908	\$2 094	\$1 710	\$1 635	\$1 738	\$2 391
Mean income	\$2 976	\$2 996	\$2 592	\$2 592	\$3 832	\$2 613	\$2 504	\$2 570	\$3 416
Index of income concentration	0.484	0.483	0.357	0.456	0.574	0.507	0.509	0.497	0.498
Female unrelated individuals	6 412	5 849	34	480	49	30 716	18 285	11 163	1 268
Mean income	\$2 587	\$2 627	\$2 091	\$2 123	...	\$2 263	\$2 278	\$2 217	\$2 134
All families and unrelated individuals	32 546	25 947	726	4 100	1 773	194 184	84 729	65 815	43 640
Mean income	\$7 380	\$7 344	\$8 419	\$7 346	\$7 244	\$5 371	\$5 411	\$5 093	\$5 639
Mean income	\$8 050	\$8 061	\$8 938	\$7 710	\$8 324	\$6 875	\$6 843	\$6 279	\$7 439
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
All families	23 152	17 579	659	3 305	1 609	138 789	51 720	47 802	39 267
With wage or salary income	19 960	15 671	628	2 816	845	101 034	45 371	36 834	18 824
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 310	\$9 726	\$8 843	\$8 267	\$5 421	\$7 056	\$8 398	\$6 519	\$4 879
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 738	1 866	95	616	161	21 101	7 471	3 698	3 698
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 725	\$7 668	\$6 042	\$5 002	\$2 792	\$5 928	\$7 460	\$5 655	\$3 617
With farm self-employment income	2 232	591	17	269	1 355	44 059	2 881	6 566	34 612
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 557	\$2 156	...	\$2 341	\$6 093	\$4 777	\$2 847	\$3 369	\$5 205
With Social Security income	4 109	3 060	41	742	266	31 600	10 316	14 035	7 249
Mean Social Security income	\$1 697	\$1 723	\$2 361	\$1 665	\$1 390	\$1 522	\$1 657	\$1 501	\$1 371
With public assistance or public welfare income	759	691	6	58	4	5 619	2 082	2 863	674
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 207	\$1 213	...	...	...	\$1 260	\$1 376	\$1 211	\$1 110
With other income	7 810	6 130	72	1 043	565	48 520	18 519	16 127	13 786
Mean other income	\$1 505	\$1 628	\$718	\$1 201	\$840	\$1 785	\$1 740	\$1 492	\$990
All unrelated individuals									
All unrelated individuals	9 394	8 368	67	795	164	55 395	33 009	18 013	4 373
With wage or salary income	5 913	5 511	48	315	39	32 433	22 886	7 878	1 669
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 173	\$3 171	\$3 027	\$3 232	...	\$2 543	\$2 444	\$2 798	\$2 694
With nonfarm self-employment income	272	235	—	32	5	2 265	1 088	984	193
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 143	\$2 273	...	...	...	\$2 972	\$3 424	\$2 608	\$2 280
With farm self-employment income	259	171	—	26	62	4 050	1 025	913	2 112
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 244	\$1 102	...	...	...	\$2 608	\$1 399	\$2 209	\$3 367
With Social Security income	3 345	2 734	11	511	89	20 238	8 504	10 246	1 488
Mean Social Security income	\$1 031	\$1 053	...	\$905	...	\$943	\$949	\$931	\$993
With public assistance or public welfare income	264	209	—	55	—	2 268	913	1 251	104
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$835	\$833	...	...	...	\$716	\$751	\$707	\$531
With other income	3 067	2 649	21	338	59	18 665	10 144	7 106	1 405
Mean other income	\$1 421	\$1 441	...	\$1 205	...	\$1 302	\$1 264	\$1 301	\$967
Per capita income of persons	\$2 771	\$2 906	\$2 426	\$2 324	\$2 338	\$2 358	\$2 644	\$2 178	\$2 073
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 586	\$7 805	\$7 138	\$7 246	\$6 053	\$5 528	\$6 533	\$5 503	\$4 494
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 837	10 163	7 500	8 819	9 750	8 208	9 053	7 364	7 491
Operatives, including transport	7 925	7 995	7 694	7 468	8 300	5 984	6 401	5 664	5 188
Laborers, except farm	7 307	7 247	7 826	7 480	6 679	5 366	5 774	5 146	4 715
Farmers and farm managers	5 586	5 407	5 500	6 276	—	3 061	2 784	3 330	3 578
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 709	3 000	—	910	5 952	4 781	6 330	5 219	4 732
Mean	1 563	1 850	...	...	...	1 913	1 536	2 018	2 022
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 853	\$2 973	\$2 585	\$2 474	\$1 846	\$2 463	\$2 609	\$2 304	\$2 340
Operatives, including transport	3 409	3 403	3 957	3 433	...	3 046	3 123	3 015	2 428
Mean	3 287	3 221	3 167	3 589	...	2 229	2 335	2 217	1 828

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	23 152	17 579	659	3 305	1 609	138 789	51 720	47 802	39 267
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	3.9	0.9	1.8	0.2	4.0	4.0	6.0	1.7
Mean size of family	3.64	3.57	3.90	3.85	3.87	3.63	3.58	3.50	3.87
With related children under 18 years	14 217	10 706	478	2 044	989	79 333	30 464	25 660	23 209
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.51	2.45	2.42	2.77	2.68	2.62	2.47	2.61	2.82
Families with female head	2 005	1 741	44	189	31	10 209	4 795	4 181	1 233
With related children under 18 years	1 321	1 158	37	114	12	6 052	3 127	2 476	449
With related children under 6 years	497	445	22	30	--	2 334	1 202	1 026	106
Percent of heads in labor force	51.7	51.0	...	...	...	45.9	49.1	39.8	68.9
Family heads	23 152	17 579	659	3 305	1 609	138 789	51 720	47 802	39 267
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	13.0	3.5	16.0	14.2	18.3	15.3	24.5	14.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	18 361	13 805	596	2 617	1 363	102 772	37 292	32 774	32 706
Percent in labor force	95.8	95.7	95.1	96.1	97.1	94.5	93.3	92.6	97.9
Unrelated individuals	7 954	6 930	67	795	164	44 143	22 250	17 520	4 373
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	3.0	--	6.9	--	5.1	4.1	7.1	2.4
Percent 65 years and over	38.5	36.1	9.0	57.9	57.9	46.3	37.2	60.3	36.0
Persons	92 277	69 721	2 634	13 534	6 388	548 354	207 216	184 962	156 176
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	10.2	2.7	11.8	7.6	12.0	11.1	16.7	7.6
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	9.9	1.6	10.7	8.8	11.9	10.9	16.8	7.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.7	80.8	86.0	82.3	75.7	80.0	80.0	81.2	76.9
Households	24 999	21 203	521	3 197	78	110 941	60 053	49 298	1 590
In owner occupied housing units	16 067	13 196	380	2 437	54	70 686	34 007	35 557	1 122
Mean value of unit	\$17 029	\$17 757	\$14 901	...	...	\$12 090	\$14 952	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	8 932	8 007	141	760	24	40 255	26 046	13 741	468
Mean gross rent	\$97	\$98	\$104	...	...	\$77	\$85	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.6	3.0	15.4	5.4	--	7.0	3.8	10.4	21.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 909	1 262	65	361	221	21 978	5 010	8 887	8 129
Percent of all families	8.2	7.2	9.9	10.9	13.7	15.8	9.7	18.6	20.7
Mean family income	\$1 894	\$1 786	\$2 638	\$2 155	\$1 882	\$1 867	\$1 991	\$2 021	\$1 646
Mean income deficit	\$1 281	\$1 327	\$1 056	\$1 152	\$1 300	\$1 461	\$1 320	\$1 426	\$1 584
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.8	22.2	--	11.1	--	12.5	17.8	18.6	2.5
Mean size of family	3.42	3.16	4.00	3.77	4.14	4.02	3.57	3.52	4.53
With related children under 18 years	1 171	757	49	194	171	13 589	3 022	4 818	5 804
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.40	3.12	3.46	2.53	3.13	2.79	3.20	3.26
Families with female head	665	553	23	77	12	3 471	1 461	1 780	230
With related children under 18 years	535	452	23	56	4	2 745	1 289	1 350	106
With related children under 6 years	318	278	14	26	--	1 403	686	694	23
Percent of heads in labor force	39.0	38.1	--	...	...	32.4	34.4	29.1	...
Family heads	1 909	1 262	65	361	221	21 978	5 010	8 887	8 129
Percent 65 years and over	26.5	26.1	--	37.4	18.1	25.0	27.0	37.1	10.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	832	447	42	166	177	13 402	2 138	4 197	7 116
Percent in labor force	85.3	79.9	73.8	89.8	97.7	85.7	68.3	75.9	96.9
Unrelated individuals	3 218	2 753	23	385	57	21 442	10 417	9 393	1 656
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.4	39.7	34.3	48.4	34.8	48.6	46.8	53.6	37.9
Mean income	\$891	\$906	...	\$849	...	\$907	\$912	\$942	\$684
Mean income deficit	\$917	\$907	...	\$958	...	\$883	\$921	\$850	\$838
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.0	5.8	--	8.6	--	8.5	6.7	11.2	4.8
Percent 65 years and over	49.9	48.2	--	64.4	...	53.3	42.3	68.5	36.7
Persons	9 739	6 738	283	1 747	971	109 804	28 311	43 313	38 519
Percent of all persons	10.6	9.7	10.7	12.9	15.2	20.0	13.7	23.4	24.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.7	30.8	4.9	29.2	10.0	18.6	23.3	26.9	5.6
Percent 65 years and over	26.1	28.7	--	28.7	11.2	19.3	24.2	28.2	5.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	87.3	89.7	--	81.0	72.5	80.6	80.9	81.0	77.9
Related children under 18 years	3 074	1 811	163	665	435	41 852	8 391	15 130	18 581
Percent living with both parents	55.0	35.2	57.1	81.5	96.3	77.0	54.8	67.0	95.4
Households	3 395	2 798	53	540	4	23 721	10 346	12 994	385
Percent of all households	13.6	13.2	10.2	16.9	...	21.4	17.2	26.4	24.2
In owner occupied housing units	1 428	1 035	24	365	4	12 917	3 761	8 907	241
Mean value of unit	\$11 924	\$12 884	...	...	...	\$7 878	\$10 223	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 967	1 763	29	175	...	10 804	6 585	4 087	144
Mean gross rent	\$79	\$80	\$77	...	...	\$65	\$75	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.5	8.3	11.3	15.4	...	18.0	10.8	22.9	46.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 142	802	19	204	117	13 970	2 965	5 631	5 380
Percent of all families	4.9	4.6	2.9	6.2	7.3	10.1	5.7	11.8	13.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 074	\$1 058	...	\$884	\$1 388	\$1 196	\$1 090	\$1 117	\$1 338
Families with female head	470	397	14	51	8	2 485	1 017	1 312	162
Unrelated individuals	2 416	2 047	23	306	40	16 066	7 758	7 096	1 227
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.4	29.5	34.3	38.5	24.4	36.4	34.9	40.5	28.1
Mean income deficit	\$689	\$683	...	\$695	...	\$646	\$692	\$592	\$672
Persons	6 198	4 657	96	971	474	72 159	18 240	28 634	25 326
Percent 65 years and over	24.9	24.4	--	34.9	14.6	19.0	24.1	27.9	5.4
Related children under 18 years	1 777	1 265	50	285	177	27 218	4 921	9 933	12 401
Percent living with both parents	41.5	31.1	--	63.9	91.0	74.9	48.7	62.6	95.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 850	1 924	85	549	292	31 684	7 788	12 979	10 960
Percent of all families	12.3	10.9	12.9	16.6	18.1	22.8	15.1	27.2	27.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 538	\$1 531	\$1 588	\$1 483	\$1 681	\$1 735	\$1 535	\$1 717	\$1 903
Families with female head	856	711	23	110	12	4 518	1 941	2 252	328
Unrelated individuals	3 922	3 396	23	425	78	25 404	12 447	11 019	1 963
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.3	49.0	34.3	53.5	47.6	57.5	55.9	62.9	44.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 161	\$1 142	...	\$1 300	...	\$1 158	\$1 192	\$1 139	\$1 064
Persons	13 935	9 740	403	2 539	1 253	152 547	41 086	61 094	50 678
Percent 65 years and over	24.5	27.1	3.7	24.5	11.1	18.2	22.0	25.7	5.9
Related children under 18 years	4 683	2 854	229	1 064	536	60 907	13 365	23 002	24 745
Percent living with both parents	63.4	49.7	69.4	81.9	97.0	80.5	64.6	73.5	95.7

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City					
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	95 209	72 488	2 669	95 775	87 010	7 920	845	75 157	72 488
Native	93 631	71 222	2 649	93 852	85 214	7 820	818	73 871	71 222
Native parentage	81 144	62 106	2 464	83 407	75 442	7 258	707	64 570	62 106
Foreign or mixed parentage	12 487	9 116	185	10 445	9 772	562	111	9 301	9 116
Foreign born	1 578	1 266	20	1 923	1 796	100	27	1 286	1 266
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	1 578	1 266	20	1 923	1 796	100	27	1 286	1 266
United Kingdom	58	33	--	98	91	7	--	33	33
Ireland	5	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Norway	240	170	--	102	96	6	--	170	170
Sweden	123	102	--	139	111	8	20	102	102
Denmark	186	139	--	95	95	--	--	139	139
Netherlands	144	82	--	100	100	--	--	82	82
Switzerland	--	--	--	27	27	--	--	--	--
France	--	--	--	13	13	--	--	--	--
Germany ²	225	185	8	230	191	39	--	193	185
Poland	24	18	6	89	76	13	--	24	18
Czechoslovakia	18	18	--	16	16	--	--	18	18
Austria	6	6	--	22	22	--	--	6	6
Hungary	14	7	--	8	8	--	--	7	7
Yugoslavia	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	51	51	--	217	205	12	--	51	51
Lithuania	5	5	--	98	98	--	--	5	5
Greece	6	6	--	85	85	--	--	6	6
Italy	23	23	--	85	78	7	--	23	23
Other Europe	98	91	--	17	17	--	--	91	91
Asia	125	125	--	159	159	--	--	125	125
Western Asia ³	4	4	--	108	108	--	--	4	4
China ⁴	83	83	--	5	5	--	--	83	83
Japan	21	21	--	--	--	--	--	21	21
Other Asia	17	17	--	46	46	--	--	17	17
Canada	110	104	6	104	97	7	7	110	104
Mexico	9	9	--	50	50	--	--	9	9
Cuba	45	45	--	19	19	--	--	45	45
Other America	5	5	--	19	19	--	--	5	5
All other	8	8	--	39	39	--	--	8	8
Not reported	50	34	--	80	72	8	--	34	34
Total foreign or mixed parentage	12 487	9 116	185	10 445	9 772	562	111	9 301	9 116
United Kingdom	426	306	6	695	658	37	--	312	306
Ireland	258	219	--	348	318	17	13	219	219
Norway	3 377	2 229	32	831	776	55	--	2 261	2 229
Sweden	1 330	983	6	1 234	1 191	43	--	989	983
Denmark	803	549	18	749	668	66	15	567	549
Netherlands	874	508	25	351	326	16	9	533	508
Switzerland	102	57	--	128	128	--	--	57	57
France	18	18	--	90	82	8	--	18	18
Germany ²	2 775	2 100	57	2 670	2 440	208	22	2 157	2 100
Poland	75	64	5	316	316	--	--	69	64
Czechoslovakia	136	126	--	237	203	27	7	126	126
Austria	128	102	--	87	87	--	--	102	102
Hungary	52	35	--	40	40	--	--	35	35
Yugoslavia	14	7	--	42	36	--	--	7	7
U.S.S.R.	267	232	6	577	572	5	6	238	232
Lithuania	12	12	--	176	176	--	--	12	12
Greece	46	46	--	119	119	--	--	46	46
Italy	92	86	--	190	190	--	--	86	86
Other Europe	348	215	--	137	137	--	--	215	215
Asia	264	235	--	304	304	--	--	235	235
Western Asia ³	98	83	--	261	261	--	--	83	83
China ⁴	76	76	--	14	14	--	--	76	76
Japan	62	48	--	6	6	--	--	48	48
Other Asia	28	28	--	23	23	--	--	28	28
Canada	709	683	13	786	690	57	39	696	683
Mexico	20	10	10	81	67	14	--	20	10
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other America	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	12	12
All other	62	62	--	56	56	--	--	62	62
Not reported	287	220	7	201	192	9	--	227	220
Persons of Spanish language ⁵	335	325	10	601	586	15	--	335	325
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	322	247	17	278	278	--	--	264	247
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	19	19	--	--	--	--	--	19	19
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	93 631	71 222	2 649	93 852	85 214	7 820	818	73 871	71 222
English	75 491	57 853	2 029	81 705	73 902	7 029	774	59 882	57 853
French	254	201	--	463	425	30	8	201	201
German	6 331	4 874	131	3 377	3 118	259	--	5 005	4 874
Polish	95	89	--	335	335	--	--	89	89
Russian	28	22	--	129	129	--	--	22	22
Yiddish	22	22	--	252	252	--	--	22	22
Italian	124	101	--	135	135	--	--	101	101
Spanish	109	99	10	262	255	7	--	109	99
All other	8 039	5 619	219	3 630	3 436	173	21	5 838	5 619
Not reported	3 138	2 342	260	3 564	3 227	322	15	2 602	2 342
Total foreign born	1 578	1 266	20	1 923	1 796	100	27	1 286	1 266
English	157	132	--	244	230	7	7	132	132
French	19	19	--	47	47	--	--	19	19
German	297	249	14	332	285	47	--	263	249
Polish	28	22	6	80	67	13	--	28	22
Russian	5	5	--	129	117	12	--	5	5
Yiddish	27	27	--	67	67	--	--	27	27
Italian	23	23	--	70	63	7	--	23	23
Spanish	66	66	--	74	74	--	--	66	66
All other	923	703	--	813	779	14	20	703	703
Not reported	33	20	--	67	67	--	--	20	20

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. ²Includes West Germany and East Germany. ³Includes Turkey in Europe. ⁴Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁵See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City					
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	93 585	71 208	2 639	93 938	85 278	7 831	829	73 847	71 208
Born in State of residence	63 265	46 340	1 939	61 816	57 812	3 751	253	48 279	46 340
Born in different State	27 590	22 641	655	28 759	24 483	3 739	537	23 296	22 641
Percent of total	29.5	31.8	24.8	28.7	28.7	47.7	64.8	31.5	31.8
Northwest	793	665	32	1 086	984	102	-	665	665
North Central	23 193	19 130	440	23 615	19 766	3 322	527	19 570	19 130
South	1 493	1 265	27	2 203	2 055	143	5	1 292	1 265
West	2 111	1 581	156	1 855	1 678	172	5	1 737	1 581
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	360	303	9	355	338	9	17	312	303
State of birth not reported	2 350	1 924	36	3 008	2 645	324	39	1 960	1 924
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	87 138	66 520	2 311	87 677	79 798	7 109	770	68 831	66 520
Same house	46 982	34 756	1 171	48 581	44 264	3 864	453	35 927	34 756
Different house in United States	36 830	29 192	814	35 904	32 585	3 023	296	30 006	29 192
Same county	20 683	16 102	418	21 302	19 684	1 526	92	16 520	16 102
Different county	16 147	13 090	396	14 602	12 901	1 497	204	13 486	13 090
In Armed Forces in 1965	400	323	19	401	375	26	-	342	323
Persons attending college in 1965	954	840	22	757	713	37	7	862	840
Same State	7 057	5 312	278	5 381	4 939	415	27	5 590	5 312
Different State	9 090	7 778	118	9 221	7 962	1 082	177	7 896	7 778
In Armed Forces in 1965	310	260	13	362	336	26	-	273	260
Persons attending college in 1965	557	489	10	495	463	32	-	499	489
Northwest	331	310	-	228	215	13	-	310	310
North Central	6 744	5 650	82	6 637	5 602	914	121	5 732	5 650
South	608	569	7	1 011	934	37	40	576	569
West	1 407	1 249	29	1 345	1 211	118	16	1 278	1 249
Abroad	387	347	25	209	203	6	-	372	347
In Armed Forces in 1965	151	129	7	88	82	6	-	136	129
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 939	2 225	301	2 983	2 746	216	21	2 526	2 225
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	2 507	2 335	25	2 166	2 082	76	8	2 360	2 335
In Armed Forces, 1970	67	46	-	34	34	-	-	46	46
Inmate of institution, 1970	641	562	-	409	345	64	-	562	562
Attending college, 1970	1 799	1 727	25	1 723	1 703	12	8	1 752	1 727
Living with one or both parents	80	60	-	88	88	-	-	60	60
Not living with parents	1 719	1 667	25	1 635	1 615	12	8	1 692	1 667
Different State in 1965	1 437	1 330	18	829	749	72	8	1 348	1 330
In Armed Forces, 1970	43	28	-	34	34	-	-	28	28
Inmate of institution, 1970	237	181	-	148	84	64	-	181	181
Attending college, 1970	1 157	1 121	18	647	631	8	8	1 139	1 121
Living with one or both parents	43	37	-	48	48	-	-	37	37
Not living with parents	1 114	1 084	18	599	583	8	8	1 102	1 084
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	95 209	72 488	2 669	95 775	87 010	7 920	845	75 157	72 488
1969 and 1970	22 069	17 886	655	21 764	19 617	1 939	208	18 541	17 886
1965 to 1968	26 810	20 366	940	26 957	24 380	2 413	164	21 306	20 366
1960 to 1964	19 016	14 779	442	16 879	15 292	1 476	111	15 221	14 779
1950 to 1959	15 616	11 653	339	14 951	13 567	1 214	170	11 992	11 653
1949 or earlier	6 398	4 397	62	6 901	8 295	559	47	4 459	4 397
Always lived in same house	5 300	3 407	231	6 323	5 859	319	145	3 638	3 407
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	36 671	28 586	1 065	36 574	33 244	2 990	340	29 651	28 586
Worked in county of residence	34 049	26 507	980	30 986	29 482	1 430	74	27 487	26 507
Percent of all workers	92.8	92.7	92.0	84.7	88.7	47.8	21.8	92.7	92.7
Worked outside county of residence	1 026	855	11	3 735	2 142	1 347	246	866	855
Place of work not reported	1 596	1 224	74	1 853	1 620	213	20	1 298	1 224
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	36 671	28 586	1 065	36 574	33 244	2 990	340	29 651	28 586
Private automobile, driver	25 318	20 515	937	26 392	23 731	2 397	264	21 452	20 515
Private automobile, passenger	3 199	2 651	25	4 481	4 183	256	42	2 676	2 651
Bus or streetcar	735	735	-	1 187	1 150	37	-	735	735
Subway or elevated train	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Railroad	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	7
Taxicab	183	183	-	244	244	-	-	183	183
Walked only	3 967	3 140	22	2 844	2 662	164	18	3 162	3 140
Other means	1 103	769	49	710	618	84	8	818	769
Worked at home	2 147	581	32	716	656	52	8	613	581
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	29 615	22 389	779	30 441	27 738	2 396	307	23 168	22 389
Veteran	13 232	10 503	319	14 021	12 936	964	121	10 822	10 503
Percent of total	44.7	46.9	40.9	46.1	46.6	40.2	39.4	46.7	46.9
Vietnam conflict	1 975	1 586	50	2 469	2 303	147	19	1 636	1 586
Korean conflict	2 365	1 673	60	2 061	1 930	117	14	1 733	1 673
Korean conflict and World War II	354	317	6	346	320	26	-	323	317
World War II	5 444	4 466	107	6 288	5 819	401	68	4 573	4 466
World War I	920	763	-	1 003	938	60	5	763	763
Other service	2 174	1 698	96	1 854	1 626	213	15	1 794	1 698
Nonveteran	16 383	11 886	460	16 420	14 802	1 432	186	12 346	11 886

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

Male, 20 to 49 years old
No high school
High school, 1 to 3 years
High school, 4 years
College, 1 year or more
Female, 15 to 44 years old
No high school
High school, 1 to 3 years
High school, 4 years
College, 1 year or more

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City					
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	16 176	12 604	509	15 513	13 986	1 367	160	13 113	12 604
No high school	2 193	1 492	95	1 458	1 289	125	44	1 587	1 492
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 960	1 481	68	2 575	2 272	265	38	1 549	1 481
High school, 4 years	6 712	5 005	213	6 501	5 774	659	68	5 218	5 005
College, 1 year or more	5 311	4 626	133	4 979	4 651	318	10	4 759	4 626
Female, 15 to 44 years old	20 395	16 184	572	19 929	18 120	1 622	187	16 756	16 184
No high school	1 456	1 152	33	1 487	1 295	130	62	1 185	1 152
High school, 1 to 3 years	4 851	3 579	160	5 497	4 919	503	75	3 739	3 579
High school, 4 years	8 820	6 899	263	8 798	8 062	695	41	7 182	6 899
College, 1 year or more	5 268	4 554	96	4 147	3 844	294	9	4 650	4 554
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	9 542	7 891	249	9 498	8 686	723	89	8 140	7 891
Ever married	2 702	2 186	120	3 098	2 772	291	35	2 306	2 186
Percent ever married	28.3	27.7	48.2	32.6	31.9	40.2	39.3	28.3	27.7
Number of own children under 5 years	2 117	1 581	133	2 439	2 167	234	38	1 714	1 581
Per 1,000 women	222	200	534	257	249	324	427	211	200
Per 1,000 women ever married	783	723	1 108	787	782	804	1 086	743	723
Number of children ever born	2 614	2 001	150	3 150	2 839	273	38	2 151	2 001
Per 1,000 women	274	254	602	332	327	378	427	264	254
Per 1,000 women ever married	967	915	1 250	1 017	1 024	938	1 086	933	915
Women, 25 to 34 years old	5 697	4 358	188	5 156	4 599	516	41	4 546	4 358
Ever married	5 230	3 965	183	4 755	4 258	456	41	4 148	3 965
Percent ever married	91.8	91.0	97.3	92.2	92.6	88.4	100.0	91.2	91.0
Number of own children under 5 years	4 161	3 114	128	4 001	3 544	421	36	3 242	3 114
Per 1,000 women	730	715	128	776	771	816	878	713	715
Per 1,000 women ever married	796	785	699	841	832	923	878	782	785
Number of children ever born	13 148	9 615	495	12 118	10 659	1 346	113	10 110	9 615
Per 1,000 women	2 308	2 206	2 433	2 350	2 318	2 609	2 756	2 224	2 206
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 514	2 425	2 705	2 548	2 503	2 952	2 756	2 437	2 425
Women, 35 to 44 years old	5 224	3 967	135	5 388	4 931	400	57	4 102	3 967
Ever married	5 018	3 778	135	5 090	4 643	390	57	3 913	3 778
Percent ever married	96.1	95.2	100.0	94.5	94.2	97.5	100.0	95.4	95.2
Number of own children under 5 years	1 285	897	38	1 063	988	61	14	935	897
Per 1,000 women	246	226	281	197	200	153	246	228	226
Per 1,000 women ever married	256	237	281	209	213	156	246	239	237
Number of children ever born	18 053	13 066	468	16 956	15 530	1 192	214	13 534	13 066
Per 1,000 women	3 456	3 294	3 467	3 147	3 154	2 980	3 754	3 299	3 294
Replacement index	167	159	167	152	152	144	181	159	159
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 598	3 458	3 467	3 331	3 349	3 056	3 754	3 459	3 458
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	23 152	17 579	659	23 930	21 709	1 998	223	18 238	17 579
With own children under 3 years	3 995	3 019	136	4 012	3 566	408	38	3 155	3 019
With own children under 6 years	6 918	5 167	261	6 383	5 668	650	65	5 428	5 167
With own children under 12 years	10 964	8 247	397	10 401	9 272	1 019	110	8 644	8 247
With own children under 18 years	13 998	10 549	468	13 256	11 910	1 224	122	11 017	10 549
With sons/daughters under 25 years	14 979	11 316	495	14 475	13 027	1 310	138	11 811	11 316
With sons/daughters 15 to 19 years	7 295	5 306	211	6 910	6 286	529	95	5 517	5 306
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 634	2 027	85	3 202	2 931	228	43	2 112	2 027
Subfamilies	230	153	15	349	326	15	8	168	153
Number of own children under 18 years	191	135	20	429	410	15	4	155	135
Husband-wife subfamilies	158	110	11	183	170	5	8	121	110
Number of own children under 18 years	98	76	16	138	129	5	4	92	76
Subfamilies with female head	58	29	4	155	145	10	-	33	29
Number of own children under 18 years	73	37	4	269	259	10	-	41	37
Married couples	20 727	15 535	612	20 881	18 928	1 736	217	16 147	15 535
Percent in subfamilies	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	3.7	0.7	0.7
With own children under 6 years	6 392	4 691	255	5 909	5 230	610	69	4 946	4 691
With own children under 18 years	12 617	9 364	438	11 808	10 597	1 090	121	9 802	9 364
With husband under 45 years	10 569	8 019	380	10 146	9 099	950	97	8 399	8 019
Persons, under 18 years old	35 514	25 956	1 194	32 968	29 608	3 053	307	27 150	25 956
Living with both parents	31 288	22 409	1 032	28 388	25 452	2 638	298	23 441	22 409
Percent of total	88.1	86.3	86.4	86.1	86.0	86.4	97.1	86.3	86.3
Living with one parent	3 211	2 699	143	3 696	3 396	295	5	2 842	2 699
Living with neither parent	1 015	848	19	884	760	120	4	867	848
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	34 480	26 337	1 224	33 401	30 174	2 892	335	27 561	26 337
Never widowed or divorced	29 364	22 030	1 010	26 632	24 105	2 296	231	23 040	22 030
Known to have been	962	791	61	1 434	1 342	73	19	852	791
Widowed	4 257	3 619	153	5 576	4 968	523	85	3 772	3 619
Divorced	103	103	-	241	241	-	-	103	103
Widowed and divorced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	3 531	3 340	25	3 142	3 041	101	-	3 365	3 340
Inmate of mental hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged	611	534	25	1 040	957	83	-	559	534
Inmate of other institution	682	622	-	116	116	-	-	622	622
In rooming house	290	258	-	182	164	18	-	258	258
In military barracks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	1 546	1 546	-	1 182	1 182	-	-	1 546	1 546
Other	402	380	-	622	622	-	-	380	380
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS²									
Total	46 065	35 460	1 424	46 581	42 037	4 130	414	36 884	35 460
Disabled or handicapped	4 695	3 868	98	4 317	3 910	348	59	3 966	3 868
In labor force	2 539	2 099	41	2 208	2 027	161	20	2 140	2 099
Not in labor force	2 156	1 769	57	2 109	1 883	187	39	1 826	1 769
Cannot work	1 401	1 164	57	1 406	1 218	149	39	1 164	1 164
Disabled 6 months or more	1 347	1 129	57	1 313	1 152	122	39	1 186	1 129

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. **Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance
Male, 16 years old and over	29 702	22 482	802
Labor force	23 372	17 726	689
Percent of total	78.7	78.8	85.9
Armed Forces	94	62	6
Civilian labor force	23 278	17 664	683
Employed	22 433	17 014	674
Unemployed	845	650	9
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.7	1.3
Not in labor force	6 330	4 756	113
Inmate of institution	682	615	52
Enrolled in school	1 894	1 322	10
Other: Under 65 years old	1 190	936	38
Percent disabled	59.2	64.4	65.5
65 years and over	2 564	1 883	13
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 204	1 578	47
Labor force	470	371	—
Percent of total	21.3	23.5	—
Employed	360	277	—
Unemployed	110	94	—
Percent of civilian labor force	23.4	25.3	—
Not in labor force	1 734	1 207	47
Female, 16 years old and over	34 144	26 997	784
Labor force	15 277	12 516	402
Percent of total	44.7	46.4	51.3
Armed Forces	5	5	—
Civilian labor force	15 272	12 511	402
Employed	14 492	11 869	363
Unemployed	780	642	39
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.1	9.7
Not in labor force	18 867	14 481	382
Inmate of institution	396	352	15
Enrolled in school	2 279	1 846	30
Other: Under 65 years old	11 611	8 661	319
Percent disabled	11.9	13.0	4.9
65 years and over	4 581	3 622	18
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 142	1 542	60
Labor force	335	224	6
Percent of total	15.6	14.5	10.0
Employed	292	186	6
Unemployed	43	38	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	17.0	—
Not in labor force	1 807	1 318	54

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance
Total women, 16 years old and over	34 144	26 997	784
With own children under 6 years	6 712	5 017	263
In labor force	2 217	1 645	115
Percent in labor force	33.0	32.8	43.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 873	5 234	193
In labor force	3 635	2 824	132
Percent in labor force	52.9	54.0	68.4
No own children under 18 years	20 559	16 746	328
In labor force	9 425	8 047	155
Percent in labor force	45.8	48.1	47.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	20 582	15 443	585
With own children under 6 years	6 200	4 571	242
In labor force	1 955	1 421	108
Percent in labor force	31.5	31.1	44.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 106	4 588	178
In labor force	3 055	2 321	121
Percent in labor force	50.0	50.6	68.0
No own children under 18 years	8 276	6 284	165
In labor force	3 467	2 737	66
Percent in labor force	41.9	43.6	40.0
Other women	13 562	11 554	199
With own children under 6 years	512	446	21
In labor force	262	224	7
Percent in labor force	51.2	50.2	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	767	646	15
In labor force	580	503	11
Percent in labor force	75.6	77.9	—
No own children under 18 years	12 283	10 462	163
In labor force	5 958	5 310	89
Percent in labor force	48.5	50.8	54.6

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Sex	Age Group	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance
Male:	16 and 17 years	45.9	51.4	54.5
	18 and 19 years	66.6	66.2	—
	20 and 21 years	76.5	76.4	90.9
	22 to 24 years	84.7	84.2	72.3
	25 to 34 years	95.6	95.1	97.8
	35 to 44 years	95.8	95.3	96.2
	45 to 64 years	90.5	90.0	84.0
65 years and over	28.6	27.6	38.7	
Female:	16 and 17 years	39.7	41.7	55.7
	18 and 19 years	56.2	56.5	71.7
	20 and 21 years	67.9	67.6	53.1
	22 to 24 years	60.9	63.5	60.0
	25 to 34 years	46.1	47.3	43.6
	35 to 44 years	49.3	50.6	70.4
	45 to 64 years	50.8	53.0	44.5
	65 years and over	11.6	12.8	—

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
Male, 16 years old and over	29 702	22 482	802	30 394	27 711	2 396	287	23 284	22 482
Labor force	23 372	17 726	689	23 368	21 236	1 903	229	18 415	17 726
Percent of total	78.7	78.8	85.9	76.6	76.6	79.4	79.8	79.1	78.8
Armed Forces	94	62	6	78	78	—	—	68	62
Civilian labor force	23 278	17 664	683	23 290	21 158	1 903	229	18 347	17 664
Employed	22 433	17 014	674	22 462	20 376	1 862	224	17 688	17 014
Unemployed	845	650	9	828	782	41	5	659	650
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.7	1.3	3.6	3.7	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.7
Not in labor force	6 330	4 756	113	7 026	6 475	493	58	4 869	4 756
Inmate of institution	682	615	52	416	393	23	—	625	615
Enrolled in school	1 894	1 322	10	1 891	1 758	123	10	1 374	1 322
Other: Under 65 years old	1 190	936	38	1 443	1 281	127	35	974	936
Percent disabled	59.2	64.4	65.5	52.3	51.1	55.3	—	64.5	64.4
65 years and over	2 564	1 883	13	3 276	3 043	220	13	1 896	1 883
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 204	1 578	47	1 942	1 746	182	14	1 625	1 578
Labor force	470	371	—	373	339	34	—	371	371
Percent of total	21.3	23.5	—	19.2	19.4	18.7	—	22.8	23.5
Employed	360	277	—	320	291	29	—	277	277
Unemployed	110	94	—	53	48	5	—	94	94
Percent of civilian labor force	23.4	25.3	—	14.2	14.2	14.7	—	25.3	25.3
Not in labor force	1 734	1 207	47	1 569	1 407	148	14	1 254	1 207
Female, 16 years old and over	34 144	26 997	784	34 412	33 334	2 781	297	27 781	26 997
Labor force	15 277	12 516	402	15 809	14 466	1 234	109	12 918	12 516
Percent of total	44.7	46.4	51.3	43.4	43.4	44.4	36.7	46.5	46.4
Armed Forces	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Civilian labor force	15 272	12 511	402	15 809	14 466	1 234	109	12 913	12 511
Employed	14 492	11 869	363	14 786	13 485	1 192	109	12 232	11 869
Unemployed	780	642	39	1 023	981	42	—	681	642
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.1	9.7	6.5	6.8	3.4	—	5.3	5.1
Not in labor force	18 867	14 481	382	20 603	18 868	1 547	188	14 863	14 481
Inmate of institution	396	352	15	709	649	60	—	367	352
Enrolled in school	2 279	1 846	30	2 452	2 280	154	18	1 876	1 846
Other: Under 65 years old	11 611	8 661	319	11 954	10 838	980	136	8 980	8 661
Percent disabled	11.9	13.0	4.9	11.7	11.9	9.6	16.7	12.6	13.0
65 years and over	4 581	3 622	18	5 488	5 101	353	34	3 640	3 622
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 142	1 542	60	1 823	1 652	155	16	1 602	1 542
Labor force	335	224	6	247	222	25	—	230	224
Percent of total	15.6	14.5	10.0	13.5	13.4	16.1	—	14.4	14.5
Employed	292	186	6	222	197	25	—	192	186
Unemployed	43	38	—	25	25	—	—	38	38
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	17.0	—	10.1	11.3	—	—	16.5	17.0
Not in labor force	1 807	1 318	54	1 576	1 430	130	16	1 372	1 318

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
Total	36 925	28 883	1 037	37 248	33 861	3 054	333	29 920	28 883
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 967	4 327	66	4 716	4 433	273	10	4 393	4 327
Engineers	263	217	5	211	202	5	4	222	217
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	270	242	—	305	276	29	—	242	242
Health workers, except practitioners	733	677	12	790	764	26	—	689	677
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 339	1 082	15	1 278	1 189	89	—	1 097	1 082
Technicians, except health	317	281	6	298	282	16	—	287	281
Other professional workers	2 045	1 828	28	1 834	1 720	108	6	1 856	1 828
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 782	3 181	96	4 266	3 956	296	14	3 279	3 181
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	377	341	5	445	409	36	—	346	341
Retail trade	821	735	24	806	750	51	5	759	735
Other industries	2 013	1 712	38	2 053	1 896	148	9	1 757	1 712
Self-employed	240	155	9	384	348	36	—	164	155
Retail trade	331	238	22	578	553	25	—	260	238
Sales workers	3 486	2 923	101	3 328	3 039	263	26	3 024	2 923
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	943	812	35	937	898	39	—	847	812
Retail trade	1 783	1 428	62	1 804	1 601	177	26	1 490	1 428
Other industries	760	683	4	587	540	47	—	687	683
Clerical and kindred workers	6 658	5 760	147	6 426	5 971	438	17	5 907	5 760
Bookkeepers	913	746	25	836	782	43	11	771	746
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 701	1 534	34	1 521	1 419	102	—	1 568	1 534
Other clerical workers	4 044	3 480	88	4 069	3 770	293	6	3 568	3 480
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 024	3 104	124	4 823	4 324	472	27	3 228	3 104
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	523	378	31	465	418	41	6	409	378
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	729	572	25	702	638	60	4	597	572
Mechanists	96	68	5	210	176	34	—	73	68
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	64	46	—	190	182	8	—	46	46
Carpenters	329	278	18	324	302	22	—	296	278
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	729	506	26	702	632	65	5	532	506
Other craftsmen	1 554	1 256	19	2 230	1 976	242	12	1 275	1 256
Operatives, except transport	3 496	2 549	170	4 125	3 557	492	76	2 719	2 549
Durable goods manufacturing	517	387	29	1 022	878	116	28	416	387
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 661	1 178	77	1 700	1 416	262	22	1 255	1 178
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 318	984	64	1 318	1 263	114	26	1 048	984
Transport equipment operatives	1 329	942	48	1 655	1 421	181	53	990	942
Truck drivers	774	508	44	957	808	107	42	552	508
Other transport equipment operatives	555	434	4	698	613	74	11	438	434
Laborers, except farm	1 555	1 233	50	1 850	1 651	157	42	1 283	1 233
Construction laborers	198	143	3	193	146	47	—	146	143
Freight, stock, and material handlers	721	587	38	771	716	44	11	625	587
Other laborers, except farm	636	503	9	886	789	66	31	512	503
Farmers and farm managers	1 382	84	—	135	117	15	3	84	84
Farm laborers and farm foremen	372	105	16	74	74	—	—	121	105
Service workers, except private household ²	5 108	4 124	201	5 362	4 898	404	60	4 325	4 124
Cleaning service workers	942	744	34	1 051	951	96	4	778	744
Food service workers	2 085	1 642	94	1 980	1 802	138	40	1 736	1 642
Health service workers	722	602	19	727	678	43	6	621	602
Personal service workers	689	572	15	769	702	62	5	587	572
Protective service workers	342	315	6	398	387	11	—	321	315
Private household workers	766	551	16	488	420	63	5	567	551
Female	14 492	11 869	363	14 786	13 485	1 192	109	12 232	11 869
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 363	2 034	26	2 311	2 176	135	—	2 060	2 034
Nurses	484	438	12	550	529	21	—	450	438
Health workers, except nurses	231	221	—	193	187	6	—	221	221
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 013	821	10	871	809	62	—	831	821
Technicians, except health	16	16	—	18	18	—	—	16	16
Other professional workers	619	538	4	679	633	46	—	542	538
Managers and administrators, except farm	590	522	7	650	601	40	9	529	522
Sales workers	1 167	883	23	1 255	1 144	91	20	906	883
Retail trade	1 029	755	23	1 113	1 010	83	20	778	755
Other than retail trade	138	128	—	142	134	8	—	128	128
Clerical and kindred workers	4 978	4 319	114	4 704	4 364	329	11	4 433	4 319
Bookkeepers	782	629	16	687	644	38	5	645	629
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 659	1 492	34	1 489	1 394	95	—	1 526	1 492
Other clerical workers	2 537	2 198	64	2 528	2 326	196	6	2 262	2 198
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	160	124	7	316	268	48	—	131	124
Operatives, except transport	974	747	29	1 595	1 354	221	20	776	747
Durable goods manufacturing	192	147	—	352	311	37	4	147	147
Nondurable goods manufacturing	363	265	15	730	598	132	—	280	265
Nonmanufacturing industries	419	335	14	513	445	52	16	349	335
Transport equipment operatives	65	46	—	59	46	13	—	46	46
Laborers, except farm	121	94	—	145	134	11	—	94	94
Farmers and farm managers	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen	44	25	—	16	16	—	—	25	25
Service workers, except private household ²	3 255	2 518	141	3 269	2 972	253	44	2 659	2 518
Cleaning service workers	292	217	16	336	313	23	—	233	217
Food service workers	1 567	1 184	63	1 417	1 275	114	28	1 247	1 184
Health service workers	660	545	14	677	628	43	6	559	545
Personal service workers	493	408	15	575	528	42	5	423	408
Protective service workers	5	5	—	20	20	—	—	5	5
Private household workers	755	545	16	466	410	51	5	561	545
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	360	277	—	320	291	29	—	277	277
Sales workers	102	92	—	102	102	—	—	92	92
Other white-collar workers	9	9	—	9	9	—	—	9	9
Blue-collar workers	95	75	—	75	72	3	—	75	75
Farm workers	40	6	—	40	13	—	—	6	6
Service workers, including private household	114	104	—	49	36	13	—	104	104
Female	292	186	6	222	197	25	—	192	186
White-collar workers	17	17	—	43	43	—	—	17	17
Blue-collar workers	10	5	—	12	5	—	—	5	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	96	66	6	65	53	12	—	66	66
Private household workers	169	98	—	95	89	6	—	98	98

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
Total	36 925	28 883	1 037	37 248	33 861	3 054	333	29 920	28 883
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 913	303	21	325	285	28	12	324	303
Mining	62	36	-	36	36	-	-	36	36
Construction	1 799	1 335	57	2 030	1 839	180	11	1 992	1 335
Manufacturing	5 995	4 667	207	6 977	6 150	773	54	4 874	4 667
Furniture and lumber and wood products	138	130	4	54	36	18	-	134	130
Primary metal industries	35	35	-	113	113	-	-	35	35
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	388	296	14	163	138	25	-	310	296
Machinery, except electrical	377	287	30	1 041	931	96	14	317	287
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	150	123	-	536	495	37	4	123	123
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	91	77	-	235	200	30	5	77	77
Other durable goods	379	280	26	519	466	44	9	306	280
Food and kindred products	3 390	2 602	108	2 912	2 476	414	22	2 710	2 602
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	286	228	6	252	235	19	-	234	228
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	469	385	9	463	433	30	-	394	385
Chemical and allied products	83	68	-	282	257	25	-	68	68
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	209	156	10	407	372	35	-	166	156
Railroads and railway express service	105	96	-	557	497	49	11	96	96
Trucking service and warehousing	856	656	29	871	757	83	31	685	656
Other transportation	423	362	-	367	353	14	-	362	362
Communications	843	707	23	679	634	45	-	730	707
Utilities and sanitary services	630	560	16	653	580	73	-	576	560
Wholesale trade	2 513	1 955	84	2 749	2 545	170	34	2 039	1 955
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	915	776	23	1 030	962	63	5	799	776
Eating and drinking places	1 564	1 249	63	1 737	1 586	117	34	1 312	1 249
General merchandise retailing	1 134	955	23	1 294	1 191	83	20	978	955
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 133	882	4	1 282	1 085	61	4	943	882
Other retail trade	2 493	2 024	95	2 569	2 322	231	16	2 119	2 024
Banking and credit agencies	636	527	8	894	770	124	-	535	527
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 484	1 343	18	1 225	1 139	82	4	1 361	1 343
Business services	513	457	-	536	470	54	12	457	457
Repair services	560	428	19	608	559	43	6	447	428
Private households	765	550	16	501	439	57	5	566	550
Other personal services	1 344	1 070	84	1 484	1 318	152	14	1 154	1 070
Entertainment and recreation services	372	300	21	441	398	27	16	321	300
Hospitals	1 739	1 538	41	1 592	1 536	50	6	1 579	1 538
Health services, except hospitals	1 048	893	19	1 091	982	98	11	912	893
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 905	2 454	29	2 630	2 483	141	6	2 483	2 454
Government	1 547	1 312	23	1 567	1 465	102	6	1 335	1 312
Private	1 358	1 142	6	1 063	1 018	39	6	1 148	1 142
Other education and kindred services	183	170	-	189	184	5	-	170	170
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	731	610	30	772	710	56	6	640	610
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	649	601	11	736	659	66	11	612	601
Public administration	1 618	1 379	39	1 693	1 604	85	4	1 418	1 379
Male	22 433	17 014	674	22 462	20 376	1 862	224	17 688	17 014
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 806	238	21	293	253	28	12	259	238
Mining	57	31	-	31	31	-	-	31	31
Construction	1 735	1 281	57	1 904	1 719	174	11	1 338	1 281
Manufacturing	4 674	3 610	177	5 230	4 652	528	50	3 787	3 610
Furniture and lumber and wood products	107	99	4	44	26	18	-	103	99
Primary metal industries	35	35	-	108	108	-	-	35	35
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	324	243	14	148	123	25	-	257	243
Machinery, except electrical	348	258	30	943	844	85	14	288	258
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	40	36	-	248	239	9	-	36	36
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	80	71	-	230	195	30	5	71	71
Other durable goods	286	213	11	327	292	26	9	224	213
Food and kindred products	2 786	2 116	99	2 180	1 880	278	22	2 215	2 116
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	139	107	-	54	54	-	-	107	107
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	287	248	9	375	349	26	-	257	248
Chemical and allied products	78	63	-	235	214	21	-	63	63
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	164	121	10	338	328	10	-	131	121
Railroads and railway express service	105	96	-	534	483	40	11	96	96
Trucking service and warehousing	733	547	29	788	685	72	31	576	547
Other transportation	350	299	-	302	288	14	-	299	299
Communications	454	389	-	363	343	20	-	389	389
Utilities and sanitary services	546	476	16	521	448	73	-	492	476
Wholesale trade	2 089	1 631	64	2 122	1 968	120	34	1 695	1 631
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	545	486	14	594	564	25	5	500	486
Eating and drinking places	593	528	26	705	652	41	12	554	528
General merchandise retailing	319	271	5	334	301	33	-	276	271
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 038	809	56	900	802	94	4	865	809
Other retail trade	1 337	1 103	67	1 478	1 327	140	11	1 170	1 103
Banking and credit agencies	296	254	4	317	277	40	-	258	254
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	880	803	13	731	671	56	4	816	803
Business services	259	244	-	315	266	37	12	244	244
Repair services	468	352	16	502	457	39	6	368	352
Private households	17	12	-	48	36	12	-	12	12
Other personal services	369	296	21	526	476	45	5	317	296
Entertainment and recreation services	145	110	5	310	272	22	16	115	110
Hospitals	375	343	10	232	227	5	-	353	343
Health services, except hospitals	281	243	6	354	334	20	-	249	243
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	972	858	9	927	876	51	-	867	858
Government	473	395	9	572	537	35	-	404	395
Private	499	463	-	355	339	16	-	463	463
Other education and kindred services	47	47	-	44	44	-	-	47	47
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	357	294	15	428	385	43	-	309	294
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	335	319	4	311	282	29	-	323	319
Public administration	1 251	1 044	39	1 318	1 257	61	-	1 083	1 044
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	652	463	6	542	488	54	-	469	463
Agriculture	45	11	-	20	20	-	-	11	11
Nonagriculture industries	607	452	6	522	468	54	-	458	452
Male	360	277	-	320	291	29	-	277	277
Agriculture	45	11	-	13	13	-	-	11	11
Nonagriculture industries	315	266	-	307	278	29	-	266	266

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City					
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	25 369	19 116	769	25 236	22 962	2 030	244	19 885	19 116
50 to 52 weeks	18 593	13 919	609	17 926	16 275	1 486	165	14 528	13 919
27 to 49 weeks	3 531	2 766	62	4 205	3 843	324	38	2 828	2 766
26 weeks or less	3 245	2 431	96	3 105	2 844	220	41	2 529	2 431
Male, 16 to 24 years old	5 443	4 379	176	5 415	4 954	398	63	4 555	4 379
50 to 52 weeks	2 212	1 730	94	2 159	1 952	182	25	1 824	1 730
Median weeks worked	40.3	39.7	52.0	40.4	39.7	48.9	25.8	40.0	39.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	18 198	13 566	575	18 103	16 463	1 480	160	14 141	13 566
50 to 52 weeks	15 615	11 648	515	14 929	13 566	1 229	134	12 163	11 648
27 to 49 weeks	1 995	1 490	45	2 605	2 368	211	26	1 535	1 490
26 weeks or less	588	428	15	569	529	40	—	443	428
Male, 65 years old and over	1 728	1 171	18	1 718	1 545	152	21	1 189	1 171
Median weeks worked	45.2	48.2	—	49.5	49.6	47.6	—	47.3	48.2
Female, 16 years old and over	18 489	15 176	436	19 067	17 432	1 489	146	15 612	15 176
50 to 52 weeks	8 388	6 967	184	8 775	7 993	742	40	7 151	6 967
27 to 49 weeks	4 500	3 651	103	4 825	4 444	331	50	3 754	3 651
26 weeks or less	5 601	4 558	149	5 467	4 995	416	56	4 707	4 558
Female, 16 to 24 years old	5 946	5 140	149	5 745	5 268	428	49	5 289	5 140
50 to 52 weeks	1 840	1 613	42	1 611	1 468	139	4	1 655	1 613
27 to 49 weeks	1 437	1 229	35	1 504	1 395	92	17	1 264	1 229
26 weeks or less	2 669	2 298	72	2 630	2 405	197	28	2 370	2 298
Female, 25 to 39 years old	4 641	3 676	138	4 244	3 822	399	23	3 814	3 676
50 to 52 weeks	2 142	1 746	57	1 861	1 679	182	1	1 803	1 746
27 to 49 weeks	1 099	858	26	1 099	997	97	5	884	858
26 weeks or less	1 400	1 072	55	1 284	1 146	120	18	1 127	1 072
Female, 40 to 59 years old	5 814	4 611	142	6 581	6 040	492	49	4 753	4 611
50 to 52 weeks	3 526	2 854	85	3 934	3 575	332	27	2 939	2 854
27 to 49 weeks	1 340	1 027	35	1 561	1 450	99	12	1 062	1 027
26 weeks or less	948	730	22	1 086	1 015	61	10	730	730
Female, 60 years old and over	2 088	1 749	7	2 497	2 302	176	25	1 756	1 749
Median weeks worked	45.7	46.5	—	52.0	52.0	52.0	45.2	46.5	46.5
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	22 433	17 014	674	22 462	20 376	1 862	224	17 688	17 014
Private wage and salary workers	17 075	13 853	530	18 030	16 327	1 508	195	14 383	13 853
Employee of own corporation	548	462	7	394	370	24	—	469	462
Federal government workers	905	729	49	637	601	36	—	778	729
State government workers	396	324	16	340	309	31	—	340	324
Local government workers	1 099	908	61	1 392	1 311	81	—	926	908
Self-employed workers	2 885	1 189	18	2 048	1 813	206	29	1 250	1 189
Unpaid family workers	73	11	—	15	—	—	—	11	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	14 492	11 869	363	14 786	13 485	1 192	109	12 332	11 869
Private wage and salary workers	12 015	9 850	296	12 503	11 363	1 040	100	10 146	9 850
Employee of own corporation	63	57	6	56	51	5	—	63	57
Federal government workers	417	379	5	202	188	10	4	384	379
State government workers	238	213	5	163	131	32	—	218	213
Local government workers	1 241	1 035	20	1 319	1 243	71	5	1 055	1 035
Self-employed workers	406	277	27	443	413	30	—	304	277
Unpaid family workers	175	115	10	156	147	9	—	125	115
Male employed, in agriculture	1 806	238	21	287	247	28	12	259	238
Wage and salary workers	382	138	21	126	122	4	—	159	138
Self-employed workers	1 356	89	—	161	125	24	12	89	89
Unpaid family workers	68	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Female employed, in agriculture	187	65	—	32	32	—	—	65	65
Wage and salary workers	56	41	—	32	32	—	—	41	41
Self-employed workers	32	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
Unpaid family workers	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over	737	563	9	771	725	41	5	572	563
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	84	64	—	45	45	—	—	64	64
Sales workers	35	35	—	44	44	—	—	35	35
Clerical and kindred workers	53	22	—	31	31	—	—	22	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	140	109	—	178	162	16	—	109	109
Operatives, including transport	165	119	9	204	174	25	5	128	119
Laborers, except farm	108	91	—	153	153	—	—	91	91
Farm workers	44	25	—	12	12	—	—	25	25
Service workers, including private household	88	84	—	104	104	—	—	84	84
Female, 16 years old and over	633	519	39	947	905	42	—	558	519
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	57	40	6	74	74	—	—	46	40
Sales workers	64	64	—	65	60	5	—	64	64
Clerical and kindred workers	157	124	6	153	149	4	—	130	124
Operatives, including transport	93	57	11	398	365	33	—	68	57
Other blue-collar workers	17	8	—	15	15	—	—	8	8
Farm workers	7	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	186	159	7	177	177	—	—	166	159
Private household workers	46	41	—	10	10	—	—	41	41
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	730	458	10	637	552	80	5	468	458
Farm occupations	140	23	—	136	124	12	—	23	23
Nonfarm occupations	590	435	10	501	428	68	5	445	435
Female, 14 and 15 years old	496	339	15	301	271	30	—	354	339
Farm occupations	—	—	—	74	74	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	496	339	15	227	197	30	—	354	339
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	10 343	7 800	303	9 592	8 645	819	108	8 103	7 800
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	271	244	9	199	180	19	—	253	244
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	588	401	5	569	533	31	5	406	401
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	375	280	10	309	278	31	—	290	280
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	9 616	7 782	244	9 949	9 101	771	77	8 026	7 782
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 356	1 805	101	2 311	2 061	197	33	1 906	1 805
Worker in 1965	1 222	899	32	1 006	920	69	—	931	899
Nonworker in 1970	736	593	19	682	626	45	11	612	593
No own children under 5 years in 1970	7 260	5 977	143	7 638	7 020	574	44	6 120	5 977
Worker in 1965	3 405	2 871	72	3 592	3 229	261	12	2 943	2 871
Nonworker in 1970	569	477	8	662	610	52	—	485	477
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	3 254	2 492	111	3 217	2 931	262	24	2 603	2 492
Nonworker in 1965	2 306	1 725	71	2 301	2 104	177	20	1 796	1 725
Worker in 1970	836	621	33	843	786	53	4	654	621
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	757	618	35	724	658	66	—	653	618

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. ²Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. ³The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	23 152	17 579	659	23 930	21 709	1 998	223	18 238	17 579
Less than \$1,000	380	258	10	248	217	25	6	268	258
\$1,000 to \$1,999	743	522	9	771	687	81	3	531	522
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 000	716	33	1 187	1 093	76	18	749	716
\$3,000 to \$3,999	959	657	-	1 286	1 200	79	7	657	657
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 211	829	40	1 165	1 061	829	18	869	829
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 334	920	39	1 355	1 212	122	21	959	920
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 487	1 088	54	1 511	1 355	125	31	1 142	1 088
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 703	1 285	75	1 858	1 650	191	17	1 360	1 285
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 124	1 595	86	2 019	1 800	199	20	1 681	1 595
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 984	1 491	69	1 973	1 760	183	30	1 560	1 491
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 531	2 804	113	3 473	3 180	277	16	2 917	2 804
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 182	2 493	60	3 248	2 939	289	20	2 553	2 493
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 892	2 411	54	3 012	2 787	209	16	2 465	2 411
\$25,000 to \$49,999	534	428	17	686	639	47	-	445	428
\$50,000 or more	88	82	-	138	129	9	-	82	82
Median income	\$9 320	\$9 617	\$8 808	\$9 286	\$9 329	\$9 082	\$7 441	\$9 579	\$9 617
Mean income	\$10 109	\$10 472	\$9 548	\$10 288	\$10 346	\$9 943	\$7 707	\$10 438	\$10 472
Mean income per family member	\$2 776	\$2 932	\$2 451	\$2 905	\$2 929	\$2 737	\$2 140	\$2 913	\$2 932
Index of income concentration	0.322	0.320	0.295	0.341	0.340	0.320	0.295	0.313	0.320
Families with female head	2 005	1 741	44	2 470	2 260	201	9	1 785	1 741
Mean income	\$5 688	\$5 847	\$4 918	\$5 847	\$5 821	\$6 148	...	\$5 824	\$5 847
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	9 394	8 368	67	9 745	9 142	558	45	8 435	8 368
Less than \$1,000	2 443	2 172	17	2 220	2 066	128	6	2 189	2 172
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 274	2 027	6	2 552	2 383	151	18	2 033	2 027
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 285	1 148	6	1 416	1 330	81	5	1 154	1 148
\$3,000 to \$3,999	848	729	9	993	926	61	6	738	729
\$4,000 to \$4,999	690	588	21	596	557	29	10	609	588
\$5,000 to \$5,999	397	361	-	502	493	9	-	361	361
\$6,000 to \$6,999	451	410	8	389	378	11	-	418	410
\$7,000 to \$7,999	326	310	-	300	284	16	-	310	310
\$8,000 to \$8,999	208	195	-	190	167	23	-	195	195
\$9,000 to \$9,999	142	134	-	146	136	10	-	134	134
\$10,000 to \$11,999	154	132	-	134	116	18	-	132	132
\$12,000 to \$14,999	140	137	-	136	121	15	-	137	137
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	19	-	80	80	-	-	19	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	6	-	66	66	-	-	6	6
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	25	19	6	-	-	-
Median income	\$1 991	\$1 993	\$3 500	\$2 071	\$2 077	\$2 000	\$1 917	\$1 998	\$1 993
Mean income	\$2 976	\$2 996	\$2 936	\$3 362	\$3 353	\$3 604	\$2 259	\$2 995	\$2 996
Index of income concentration	0.484	0.483	0.357	0.504	0.509	0.506	0.318	0.480	0.483
Female unrelated individuals	6 412	5 849	34	6 454	6 078	348	28	5 883	5 849
Mean income	\$2 587	\$2 627	\$2 091	\$2 792	\$2 810	\$2 504	\$2 407	\$2 623	\$2 627
All families and unrelated individuals	32 546	25 947	726	33 675	30 851	2 556	268	26 673	25 947
Mean income	\$7 380	\$7 344	\$8 419	\$7 300	\$7 231	\$8 022	\$6 516	\$7 395	\$7 344
Mean income	\$8 050	\$8 061	\$8 938	\$8 284	\$8 274	\$8 559	\$6 792	\$8 084	\$8 061
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	23 152	17 579	659	23 930	21 709	1 998	223	18 238	17 579
With wage or salary income	19 960	15 671	628	20 684	18 740	1 745	199	16 299	15 671
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 310	\$9 726	\$8 843	\$9 438	\$9 490	\$9 107	\$7 423	\$9 692	\$9 726
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 738	1 866	95	2 702	2 433	244	25	1 961	1 866
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 725	\$7 668	\$6 042	\$9 661	\$9 789	\$8 997	\$3 696	\$7 589	\$7 668
With farm self-employment income	2 232	1 591	17	2 232	1 591	58	9	1 591	1 591
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 557	\$2 156	...	\$2 891	\$2 827	\$3 657	...	\$2 113	\$2 156
With Social Security income	4 109	3 060	41	5 029	4 587	396	46	3 060	3 060
Mean Social Security income	\$1 697	\$1 723	\$2 361	\$1 853	\$1 853	\$1 856	\$1 814	\$1 731	\$1 723
With public assistance or public welfare income	759	691	6	959	901	50	8	691	691
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 207	\$1 213	...	\$1 434	\$1 466	\$676	...	\$1 213	\$1 213
With other income	7 810	6 130	72	7 318	6 847	441	30	6 202	6 130
Mean other income	\$1 505	\$1 628	\$718	\$1 717	\$1 714	\$1 812	\$1 083	\$1 617	\$1 628
All unrelated individuals	9 394	8 368	67	9 745	9 142	558	45	8 435	8 368
With wage or salary income	5 913	5 511	48	5 898	5 596	281	21	5 559	5 511
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 173	\$3 171	\$3 027	\$3 513	\$3 485	\$4 176	...	\$3 170	\$3 171
With nonfarm self-employment income	272	235	-	339	311	28	-	235	235
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 143	\$2 273	...	\$7 103	\$6 712	\$11 446	...	\$2 273	\$2 273
With farm self-employment income	259	171	-	100	94	6	-	171	171
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 244	\$1 102	...	\$1 890	\$1 624	...	...	\$1 102	\$1 102
With Social Security income	3 345	2 734	11	3 647	3 352	271	24	2 745	2 734
Mean Social Security income	\$1 031	\$1 053	...	\$1 149	\$1 163	\$984	...	\$1 053	\$1 053
With public assistance or public welfare income	264	209	-	408	310	92	6	209	209
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$835	\$833	...	\$788	\$780	\$833	...	\$833	\$833
With other income	3 067	2 649	21	3 008	2 887	111	10	2 670	2 649
Mean other income	\$1 421	\$1 441	...	\$1 640	\$1 651	\$1 238	...	\$1 444	\$1 441
Per capita income of persons	\$2 771	\$2 906	\$2 426	\$2 933	\$2 954	\$2 784	\$2 135	\$2 889	\$2 906
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 586	\$7 805	\$7 138	\$7 471	\$7 480	\$7 502	\$6 670	\$7 765	\$7 805
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 837	10 163	7 500	10 461	10 523	9 932	...	10 045	10 163
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 925	7 995	7 694	7 717	7 750	7 450	8 292	7 949	7 995
Operatives, including transport	7 307	7 247	7 826	6 754	6 672	7 171	7 200	7 276	7 247
Laborers, except farm	5 586	5 407	5 500	4 682	4 410	7 108	5 400	5 411	5 407
Farmers and farm managers	5 709	5 000	-	7 833	8 100	...	...	3 000	3 000
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 563	1 850	-	2 375	2 375	...	...	1 645	1 850
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 853	\$2 973	\$2 585	\$3 127	\$3 130	\$3 240	\$1 570	\$2 958	\$2 973
Clerical and kindred workers	3 409	3 403	3 957	3 572	3 601	3 321	3 419	3 472	3 403
Operatives, including transport	3 287	3 221	3 167	3 201	3 183	3 479	...	3 219	3 221

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. ²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	191	170	-	1 078	1 046	32	-	170	170
Foreign born	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
Native	191	170	-	1 073	1 041	32	-	170	170
Born in State of residence	67	57	-	497	483	14	-	57	57
Born in different State	118	113	-	451	433	18	-	113	113
Northeast	4	4	-	5	5	-	-	4	4
North Central	37	32	-	157	153	4	-	32	32
South	77	77	-	274	260	14	-	77	77
West	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
State of birth not reported	6	-	-	119	119	-	-	-	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	178	147	-	939	921	18	-	147	147
Same house	106	98	-	523	505	18	-	98	98
Different house in United States	72	49	-	380	380	-	-	49	49
Same county	25	25	-	222	222	-	-	25	25
Different county	47	24	-	158	158	-	-	24	24
Same State	-	-	-	54	54	-	-	-	-
Different State	47	24	-	104	104	-	-	24	24
Northeast	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
North Central	29	6	-	68	68	-	-	6	6
South	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
West	6	6	-	36	36	-	-	6	6
Abroad	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	80	57	-	379	379	-	-	57	57
Nursery school	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Public	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	4	4	-	28	28	-	-	4	4
Public	4	4	-	28	28	-	-	4	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	37	22	-	189	189	-	-	22	22
Public	37	22	-	160	160	-	-	22	22
High school (1 to 4 years)	17	9	-	122	122	-	-	9	9
Public	17	9	-	122	122	-	-	9	9
College	22	22	-	34	34	-	-	22	22
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	80.0	72.2	-	66.0	67.7	-	-	72.2	72.2
3 and 4 years old	...	...	-	12.2	12.2	-	-	...	...
5 and 6 years old	...	...	-	97.5	97.5	-	-	...	...
7 to 13 years old	99.9	...	-	90.9	98.8	-	-	...	...
14 and 15 years old	...	...	-	82.8	82.8	-	-	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	-	96.0	96.0	-	-	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	-	69.8	69.8	-	-	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	...	-	23.3	23.3	-	-	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	40	40	-	229	219	10	-	40	40
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4	4	-	25	34	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	12	12
8 years	12	12	-	90	84	6	-	5	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	5	-	39	39	-	-	15	15
4 years	15	15	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	4
4 years or more	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed	11.4	11.4	-	10.3	10.2	...	-	11.4	11.4
Percent high school graduates	47.5	47.5	-	27.5	26.9	...	-	47.5	47.5
Female, 25 years old and over	49	49	-	303	295	8	-	49	49
No school years completed	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4	4	-	10	10	-	-	4	4
5 to 7 years	-	-	-	54	50	4	-	-	4
8 years	4	4	-	26	26	-	-	4	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	15	15	-	115	115	-	-	15	15
4 years	20	20	-	72	72	-	-	20	20
College: 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	14	10	4	-	-	6
4 years or more	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	-	10.3	10.3	...	-	12.1	12.1
Percent high school graduates	53.1	53.1	-	28.4	27.8	...	-	53.1	53.1
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	33	33	-	253	243	10	-	33	33
With own children under 3 years	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years	4	4	-	66	66	-	-	4	4
With own children under 12 years	8	8	-	109	105	4	-	8	8
With own children under 18 years	18	18	-	150	146	4	-	18	18
With sons/daughters under 25 years	21	21	-	161	157	4	-	21	21
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	13	13	-	96	96	-	-	13	13
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	13	13	-	22	22	-	-	13	13
Persons, under 18 years old	69	48	-	441	427	14	-	48	48
Living with both parents	34	29	-	230	216	14	-	29	29
Percent of total	49.3	60.4	-	52.2	50.6	...	-	60.4	60.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	8	8	-	57	53	4	-	8	8
Children ever born	37	37	-	177	165	12	-	37	37
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	-	3 105	3 113	...	-	...	...

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	61	56	--	300	290	10	--	56	56
Labor force	44	44	--	214	210	4	--	44	44
Percent of total	72.1	78.6	--	71.3	72.4	...	--	78.6	78.6
Civilian labor force	44	44	--	214	210	4	--	44	44
Employed	39	39	--	200	196	4	--	39	39
Unemployed	5	5	--	14	14	--	--	5	5
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	11.4	--	6.5	6.7	--	--	11.4	11.4
Not in labor force	17	12	--	86	80	6	--	12	12
Inmate of institution	10	5	--	4	4	--	--	5	5
Enrolled in school	--	--	--	23	23	--	--	--	--
Other: Under 65 years	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	--	--
65 years and over	7	7	--	51	45	6	--	7	7
Female, 16 years old and over	79	79	--	387	379	8	--	79	79
Labor force	52	52	--	191	191	--	--	52	52
Percent of total	65.8	65.8	--	49.4	50.4	--	--	65.8	65.8
Civilian labor force	52	52	--	191	191	--	--	52	52
Employed	45	45	--	174	174	--	--	45	45
Unemployed	7	7	--	17	17	--	--	7	7
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	13.5	--	8.9	8.9	--	--	13.5	13.5
Not in labor force	27	27	--	196	188	8	--	27	27
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
Enrolled in school	--	--	--	50	50	--	--	--	--
Other: Under 65 years	20	20	--	111	107	4	--	20	20
65 years and over	7	7	--	30	26	4	--	7	7
Male, 16 to 21 years old	14	9	--	51	51	--	--	9	9
Not enrolled in school	5	--	--	18	18	--	--	--	--
Not high school graduate	5	--	--	3	3	--	--	--	--
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	--	--	3	3	--	--	--	--
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	79	79	--	387	379	8	--	79	79
With own children under 6 years	5	5	--	47	47	--	--	5	5
In labor force	5	5	--	32	32	--	--	5	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	14	--	98	94	4	--	14	14
In labor force	8	8	--	61	61	--	--	8	8
Married women, husband present	24	24	--	148	140	8	--	24	24
In labor force	14	14	--	98	98	--	--	14	14
With own children under 6 years	5	5	--	43	43	--	--	5	5
In labor force	5	5	--	32	32	--	--	5	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11	11	--	49	45	4	--	11	11
In labor force	5	5	--	40	40	--	--	5	5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male									
14 and 15 years	--	--	--	16.2	16.2	--	--	--	--
16 and 17 years	--	--	--	21.4	21.4	--	--	--	--
18 and 19 years	--	--	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
20 and 21 years	--	--	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
22 to 24 years	--	--	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
25 to 34 years	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	...	...
35 to 44 years	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
45 to 64 years	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	...	--	100.0	100.0
65 years and over	--	--	--	29.5	31.9	...	--	--	--
Female									
14 and 15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 and 17 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 and 19 years	--	--	--	34.6	34.6	--	--	...	...
20 and 21 years	--	--	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
22 to 24 years	--	--	--	60.0	60.0	--	--	...	...
25 to 34 years	--	--	--	73.6	73.6	--	--	--	--
35 to 44 years	--	--	--	41.5	44.3	--	--	...	...
45 to 64 years	41.2	41.2	--	58.7	58.7	--	--	41.2	41.2
65 years and over	--	--	--	28.6	31.6	--	--	--	--
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	51	51	--	219	215	4	--	51	51
50 to 52 weeks	33	33	--	144	140	4	--	33	33
27 to 49 weeks	8	8	--	57	57	--	--	8	8
26 weeks or less	10	10	--	18	18	--	--	10	10
Female, 16 years old and over	58	58	--	249	249	--	--	58	58
50 to 52 weeks	14	14	--	111	111	--	--	14	14
27 to 49 weeks	31	31	--	87	87	--	--	31	31
26 weeks or less	13	13	--	51	51	--	--	13	13
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	39	39	--	200	196	4	--	39	39
Private wage or salary workers	35	35	--	171	171	--	--	35	35
Government workers	4	4	--	16	12	4	--	4	4
Local government workers	--	--	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	13	13	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed	45	45	--	174	174	--	--	45	45
Private wage or salary workers	29	29	--	128	128	--	--	29	29
Government workers	16	16	--	40	40	--	--	16	16
Local government workers	6	6	--	27	27	--	--	6	6
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	4	--	4	--	--	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	4	--	4	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	7	7	--	64	60	4	--	7	7
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	--	--	--	11	11	--	--	--	--
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	84	84	--	374	370	4	--	84	84
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	11	--	4	--	4	--	11	11
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	--	--	--	4	--	4	--	--	--
Health workers, except practitioners	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technicians, except health	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional workers	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	11	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	--	--	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Salaried:	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	--	--	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Other industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed:	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	3	3	--	4	4	--	--	3	3
Retail trade	3	3	--	4	4	--	--	3	3
Other than retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	17	17	--	51	51	--	--	17	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	12	--	35	35	--	--	12	12
Mechanics and repairmen	5	5	--	14	14	--	--	5	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	--	--	--	11	11	--	--	--	--
Construction craftsmen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other craftsmen	7	7	--	10	10	--	--	7	7
Operatives, except transport	16	16	--	78	78	--	--	16	16
Durable goods manufacturing	--	--	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9	9	--	62	62	--	--	9	9
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	7	--	12	12	--	--	7	7
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	27	27	--	--	--	--
Truck drivers	--	--	--	15	15	--	--	--	--
Other transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	12	12	--	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
Construction laborers	--	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household ²	12	12	--	135	135	--	--	12	12
Cleaning service workers	5	5	--	40	40	--	--	5	5
Food service workers	3	3	--	14	14	--	--	3	3
Health service workers	--	--	--	17	17	--	--	--	--
Personal service workers	--	--	--	26	26	--	--	--	--
Protective service workers	4	4	--	6	6	--	--	4	4
Private household workers	13	13	--	31	31	--	--	13	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	45	45	--	174	174	--	--	45	45
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	2	2
Nurses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health workers, except nurses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technicians, except health	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional workers	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	2	2
Managers and administrators, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	3	3	--	4	4	--	--	3	3
Retail trade	3	3	--	4	4	--	--	3	3
Other than retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	17	17	--	30	30	--	--	17	17
Bookkeepers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	--	--	--	11	11	--	--	--	--
Other clerical workers	17	17	--	19	19	--	--	17	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Operatives, except transport	5	5	--	35	35	--	--	5	5
Durable goods manufacturing	--	--	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5	5	--	19	19	--	--	5	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	--	--	--	12	12	--	--	--	--
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household ²	5	5	--	74	74	--	--	5	5
Cleaning service workers	5	5	--	12	12	--	--	5	5
Food service workers	--	--	--	14	14	--	--	--	--
Health service workers	--	--	--	17	17	--	--	--	--
Personal service workers	--	--	--	26	26	--	--	--	--
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	13	13	--	31	31	--	--	13	13
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
White-collar workers	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Blue-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, including private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Workers in other occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$4 111	\$4 111	--	\$3 986	\$3 931	...	--	\$4 111	\$4 111
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	--	6 222	6 222	...	--	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	--	6 867	6 867	...	--	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	--	...	...	...	--	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	--	...	...	...	--	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	--	...	...	...	--	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	--	...	...	...	--	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$1 789	\$1 789	--	\$2 790	\$2 790	--	--	\$1 789	\$1 789
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	--	2 536	2 536	--	--	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	--	3 816	3 816	--	--	...	...

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	84	84	--	374	370	4	--	84	84
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	--	--	--	4	--	4	--	--	--
Mining	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	--	--	--	19	19	--	--	9	9
Manufacturing	9	9	--	94	94	--	--	--	--
Furniture and lumber and wood products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary metal industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, including electrical	--	--	--	10	10	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other durable goods	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and kindred products	9	9	--	67	67	--	--	9	9
Textiles and fabricated textile products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	--	--	--	17	17	--	--	--	--
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	--	--	--	15	15	--	--	--	--
Trucking service and warehousing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
Other transportation	5	5	--	10	10	--	--	--	--
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	--	--	--	21	21	--	--	7	7
Wholesale trade	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	--	--	--	4	4	--	--	3	3
Eating and drinking places	3	3	--	49	49	--	--	8	8
Other retail trade	8	8	--	6	6	--	--	3	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3	3	--	11	11	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services	--	--	--	24	24	--	--	13	13
Private households	13	13	--	18	18	--	--	5	5
Other personal services	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Entertainment and recreation services	5	5	--	11	11	--	--	8	8
Hospitals	--	--	--	31	31	--	--	5	5
Educational and kindred services	8	8	--	35	35	--	--	6	6
Other professional and related services	5	5	--	22	22	--	--	--	--
Public administration	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ²	5	5	--	8	8	--	--	5	5
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Operatives, including transport	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
Farm workers	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, including private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female, 16 years old and over ²	7	7	--	17	17	--	--	7	7
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	3	3	--	5	5	--	--	3	3
Operatives, including transport	--	--	--	12	12	--	--	--	--
Other blue-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	4
Service workers, except private household	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	33	33	--	253	243	10	--	33	33
Less than \$1,000	--	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,999	--	--	--	38	32	6	--	--	--
\$2,000 to \$2,999	--	--	--	38	38	--	--	--	--
\$3,000 to \$3,999	--	--	--	26	26	--	--	--	--
\$4,000 to \$4,999	--	--	--	23	23	--	--	7	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	7	--	27	27	--	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$6,999	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	11	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	11	--	17	17	--	--	5	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5	5	--	17	17	--	--	--	--
\$9,000 to \$9,999	--	--	--	19	19	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$11,999	--	--	--	24	24	--	--	10	10
\$12,000 to \$14,999	10	10	--	11	7	4	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$24,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median income	\$7 864	\$7 864	--	\$5 848	\$5 891	...	--	\$7 864	\$7 864
Mean income	\$8 635	\$8 635	--	\$6 638	\$6 614	...	--	\$8 635	\$8 635
Families with female head	10	10	--	78	78	--	--	10	10
Mean income	...	...	--	\$3 740	\$3 740	--	--	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	59	59	--	411	401	10	--	59	59
Mean income	\$5 750	\$5 750	--	\$3 657	\$3 676	...	--	\$5 750	\$5 750
Mean income	\$6 003	\$6 003	--	\$4 842	\$4 783	...	--	\$6 003	\$6 003
All unrelated individuals	26	26	--	158	158	--	--	26	26
Mean income	\$2 800	\$2 800	--	\$1 510	\$1 510	--	--	\$2 800	\$2 800
Mean income	\$2 663	\$2 663	--	\$1 967	\$1 967	--	--	\$2 663	\$2 663
Female unrelated individuals	10	10	--	82	82	--	--	10	10
Mean income	...	...	--	\$2 127	\$2 127	--	--	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 830	\$2 044	--	\$1 819	\$1 806	\$2 216	--	\$2 044	\$2 044
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	33	33	--	253	243	10	--	33	33
With wage or salary income	33	33	--	238	234	4	--	33	33
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 874	\$7 874	--	\$6 165	\$6 013	...	--	\$7 874	\$7 874
With nonfarm self-employment income	3	3	--	14	14	--	--	3	3
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
With farm self-employment income	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
With Social Security income	7	7	--	37	31	6	--	7	7
Mean Social Security income	...	...	--	\$1 888	\$1 866	...	--	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	3	3	--	38	38	--	--	3	3
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	--	\$1 747	\$1 747	--	--	...	...
With other income	14	14	--	31	31	--	--	14	14
Mean other income	...	...	--	\$818	\$818	--	--	...	...

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

²Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
Families									
Percent receiving public assistance income	33	33	—	253	243	10	—	33	33
Mean size of family	4.15	4.00	—	3.52	3.53	—	—	4.00	4.00
With related children under 18 years	28	28	—	172	168	4	—	28	28
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.43	1.43	—	2.50	2.49	—	—	1.43	1.43
Families with female head	10	10	—	78	78	—	—	10	10
With related children under 18 years	10	10	—	55	55	—	—	10	10
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	21.2	—	17.8	16.0	—	—	21.2	21.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	23	23	—	144	140	4	—	23	23
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals									
Percent receiving public assistance income	17	17	—	140	140	—	—	17	17
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	40.0	40.0	—	—	—	—
Persons									
Percent receiving Social Security income	154	149	—	1 030	998	32	—	149	149
Percent 65 years and over	7.1	7.4	—	8.7	8.0	31.3	—	7.4	7.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	9.4	—	11.3	10.6	31.3	—	9.4	9.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	56.9	52.8	—	—	—	—
Households									
In owner occupied housing units	45	45	—	339	329	10	—	45	45
Mean value of unit	29	29	—	161	151	10	—	29	29
In renter occupied housing units	\$11 422	\$11 422	—	\$12 498	\$12 416	—	—	\$11 422	\$11 422
Mean gross rent	16	16	—	178	178	—	—	16	16
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	\$77	\$77	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	2.4	2.4	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	—	—	—	43	37	6	—	—	—
Mean family income	—	—	—	17.0	15.2	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$2 919	\$3 068	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	\$728	\$810	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	20.9	24.3	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	4.02	4.35	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	3.22	3.22	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	43	37	6	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	25.6	13.5	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	5	5	—	73	73	—	—	5	5
Mean income	—	—	—	52.1	52.1	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$708	\$708	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	\$1 116	\$1 116	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	23.3	23.3	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	39.7	39.7	—	—	—	—
Persons									
Percent of all persons	5	5	—	246	234	12	—	5	5
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.2	3.4	—	23.9	23.4	37.5	—	3.4	3.4
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	16.3	12.8	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	17.9	14.5	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	77.3	70.6	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	91	91	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	16.5	16.5	—	—	—	—
Households									
Percent of all households	—	—	—	94	88	6	—	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	27.7	26.7	—	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	28	22	6	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	\$9 607	—	—	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	66	66	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	\$63	\$63	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	4.3	4.5	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	5	5	—	68	68	—	—	5	5
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	48.6	48.6	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$707	\$707	—	—	—	—
Persons									
Percent 65 years and over	5	5	—	95	95	—	—	5	5
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	30.5	30.5	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	—	—	—	78	72	6	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	30.8	29.6	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	\$1 167	\$1 200	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	42	42	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	5	5	—	107	107	—	—	5	5
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	76.4	76.4	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 157	\$1 157	—	—	—	—
Persons									
Percent 65 years and over	13	13	—	404	394	10	—	13	13
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	19.6	17.5	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	152	152	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	19.1	19.1	—	—	—	—

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
AGE									
Total, all ages	335	325	10	601	586	15	--	335	325
Under 5 years	58	58	--	67	67	--	--	58	58
5 to 9 years	12	12	--	65	65	--	--	12	12
10 to 14 years	23	23	--	80	80	--	--	23	23
15 to 19 years	46	46	--	52	52	--	--	46	46
20 to 24 years	46	36	10	66	66	--	--	46	36
25 to 29 years	26	26	--	42	42	--	--	26	26
30 to 34 years	13	13	--	5	5	--	--	13	13
35 to 39 years	22	22	--	37	37	--	--	22	22
40 to 44 years	20	20	--	28	28	--	--	20	20
45 to 49 years	24	24	--	20	20	--	--	24	24
50 to 54 years	13	13	--	54	47	7	--	13	13
55 to 59 years	12	12	--	35	27	8	--	12	12
60 to 64 years	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	14	14	--	--	--	--	--	14	14
70 to 74 years	6	6	--	19	19	--	--	6	6
75 years and over	--	--	--	23	23	--	--	--	--
Under 18 years	119	119	--	248	248	--	--	119	119
21 years and over	196	186	10	323	308	15	--	196	186
65 years and over	20	20	--	42	42	--	--	20	20
Median age	23.1	23.3	...	22.8	22.2	...	--	23.1	23.3
Male, all ages	126	126	--	323	316	7	--	126	126
Under 5 years	13	13	--	40	40	--	--	13	13
5 to 9 years	--	--	--	45	45	--	--	--	--
10 to 14 years	11	11	--	45	45	--	--	11	11
15 to 19 years	12	12	--	30	30	--	--	12	12
20 to 24 years	18	18	--	27	27	--	--	18	18
25 to 29 years	21	21	--	20	20	--	--	21	21
30 to 34 years	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
35 to 39 years	12	12	--	18	18	--	--	12	12
40 to 44 years	14	14	--	14	14	--	--	14	14
45 to 49 years	9	9	--	6	6	--	--	9	9
50 to 54 years	5	5	--	22	15	7	--	5	5
55 to 59 years	--	--	--	27	27	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	6	6	--	19	19	--	--	6	6
75 years and over	--	--	--	10	10	--	--	--	--
Under 18 years	36	36	--	154	154	--	--	36	36
21 years and over	90	90	--	163	156	7	--	90	90
65 years and over	6	6	--	29	29	--	--	6	6
Median age	27.1	27.1	...	20.3	19.7	...	--	27.1	27.1
Female, all ages	209	199	10	278	270	8	--	209	199
Under 5 years	45	45	--	27	27	--	--	45	45
5 to 9 years	12	12	--	20	20	--	--	12	12
10 to 14 years	12	12	--	35	35	--	--	12	12
15 to 19 years	34	34	--	22	22	--	--	34	34
20 to 24 years	28	18	10	39	39	--	--	28	18
25 to 29 years	5	5	--	22	22	--	--	5	5
30 to 34 years	8	8	--	5	5	--	--	8	8
35 to 39 years	10	10	--	19	19	--	--	10	10
40 to 44 years	6	6	--	14	14	--	--	6	6
45 to 49 years	15	15	--	14	14	--	--	15	15
50 to 54 years	8	8	--	32	32	--	--	8	8
55 to 59 years	12	12	--	8	--	8	--	12	12
60 to 64 years	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	14	14	--	--	--	--	--	14	14
70 to 74 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over	--	--	--	13	13	--	--	--	--
Under 18 years	83	83	--	94	94	--	--	83	83
21 years and over	106	96	10	160	152	8	--	106	96
65 years and over	14	14	--	13	13	--	--	14	14
Median age	20.3	19.5	...	24.5	24.0	...	--	20.3	19.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	335	325	10	601	586	15	--	335	325
In households	308	298	10	593	578	15	--	308	298
Head of household	77	77	--	173	166	7	--	77	77
Family head	68	68	--	148	141	7	--	68	68
Male	62	62	--	137	130	7	--	62	62
Female	6	6	--	11	11	--	--	6	6
Primary individual	9	9	--	25	25	--	--	9	9
Male	--	--	--	12	12	--	--	--	--
Female	9	9	--	13	13	--	--	9	9
Wife of head	58	58	--	107	99	8	--	58	58
Other relative of head	168	158	10	302	302	--	--	168	158
Not related to head	5	5	--	11	11	--	--	5	5
In group quarters	27	27	--	8	8	--	--	27	27
Inmate of institution	17	17	--	--	--	--	--	17	17
Other	10	10	--	8	8	--	--	10	10
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	48	68	--	148	141	7	--	48	68
With own children under 18 years	50	50	--	90	90	--	--	50	50
With own children under 6 years	25	25	--	65	65	--	--	25	25
Husband-wife families	42	62	--	109	102	7	--	42	62
With own children under 18 years	44	44	--	79	79	--	--	44	44
With own children under 6 years	25	25	--	60	60	--	--	25	25
Families with female head	6	6	--	11	11	--	--	6	6
With own children under 18 years	6	6	--	5	5	--	--	6	6
With own children under 6 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	335	325	10
Foreign born	66	66	-
Native	269	259	10
Born in State of residence	140	140	-
Born in different State	110	100	10
Northeast	-	-	-
North Central	33	33	-
South	31	31	-
West	46	36	10
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	19	-
State of birth not reported	-	-	-

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	277	267	10
Same house	85	85	-
Different house in United States	110	100	10
Same county	59	59	-
Different county	51	41	10
Same State	16	16	-
Different State	35	25	10
Northeast	-	-	-
North Central	17	17	-
South	-	-	-
West	18	8	10
Abroad	57	57	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	25	25	-

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	68	68	-
Nursery school	-	-	-
Public	-	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	-
Public	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29	29	-
Public	16	16	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	39	39	-
Public	26	26	-
College	-	-	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	37.0	39.1	-
3 and 4 years old	-	-	-
5 and 6 years old	-	-	-
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	-
14 and 15 years old	...	...	-
16 and 17 years old	...	...	-
18 and 19 years old	...	...	-
20 and 21 years old	...	...	-
22 to 24 years old	...	...	-
25 to 34 years old	...	...	-

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	72	72	-
No school years completed	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	14	14	-
8 years	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	6	6	-
4 years	31	31	-
College: 1 to 3 years	21	21	-
4 years or more	-	-	-
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	-
Percent high school graduates	72.2	72.2	-
Female, 25 years old and over	78	78	-
No school years completed	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	8	8	-
8 years	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	14	14	-
4 years	27	27	-
College: 1 to 3 years	23	23	-
4 years or more	6	6	-
Median school years completed	12.6	12.6	-
Percent high school graduates	71.8	71.8	-

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	68	68	-
With own children under 3 years	25	25	-
With own children under 6 years	25	25	-
With own children under 12 years	45	45	-
With own children under 18 years	50	50	-
With sons/daughters under 25 years	50	50	-
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	25	25	-
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	6	6	-
Persons under 18 years old	119	119	-
Living with both parents	83	83	-
Percent of total	69.7	69.7	-

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	13	13	-
Children ever born	38	38	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	-

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	335	325	10	601	586	15	-	335	325
Foreign born	66	66	-	82	82	-	-	66	66
Native	269	259	10	519	504	15	-	269	259
Born in State of residence	140	140	-	278	278	-	-	140	140
Born in different State	110	100	10	194	179	15	-	110	100
Northeast	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
North Central	33	33	-	87	79	8	-	33	33
South	31	31	-	25	18	7	-	31	31
West	46	36	10	64	64	-	-	46	36
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	19	-	43	43	-	-	19	19
State of birth not reported	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	277	267	10	534	519	15	-	277	267
Same house	85	85	-	272	257	15	-	85	85
Different house in United States	110	100	10	219	219	-	-	110	100
Same county	59	59	-	163	163	-	-	59	59
Different county	51	41	10	56	56	-	-	51	41
Same State	16	16	-	20	20	-	-	16	16
Different State	35	25	10	36	36	-	-	35	25
Northeast	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Central	17	17	-	30	30	-	-	17	17
South	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West	18	8	10	6	6	-	-	18	8
Abroad	57	57	-	5	5	-	-	57	57
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	25	25	-	38	38	-	-	25	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	68	68	-	202	202	-	-	68	68
Nursery school	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Public	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Public	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29	29	-	109	109	-	-	29	29
Public	16	16	-	94	94	-	-	16	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	39	39	-	51	51	-	-	39	39
Public	26	26	-	33	33	-	-	26	26
College	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	37.0	39.1	-	57.7	57.7	-	-	37.0	39.1
3 and 4 years old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 and 6 years old	-	-	-	99.9	99.9	-	-	-	-
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	-	99.9	99.9	-	-	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	-	22.2	22.2	-	-	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	-	26.7	26.7	-	-	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	72	72	-	136	129	7	-	72	72
No school years completed	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	14	14
5 to 7 years	14	14	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
8 years	-	-	-	28	21	7	-	6	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	6	6	-	25	25	-	-	31	31
4 years	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	21	21
College: 1 to 3 years	21	21	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
4 years or more	-	-	-	11.3	11.5	...	-	12.5	12.5
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	-	44.9	47.3	-	-	72.2	72.2
Percent high school graduates	72.2	72.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 25 years old and over	78	78	-	135	127	8	-	78	78
No school years completed	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	8	8
5 to 7 years	8	8	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
8 years	-	-	-	22	14	8	-	14	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	14	14	-	24	24	-	-	27	27
4 years	27	27	-	20	20	-	-	23	23
College: 1 to 3 years	23	23	-	20	20	-	-	6	6
4 years or more	6	6	-	11.5	12.0	...	-	12.6	12.6
Median school years completed	12.6	12.6	-	47.4	50.4	-	-	71.8	71.8
Percent high school graduates	71.8	71.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	68	68	-	148	141	7	-	68	68
With own children under 3 years	25	25	-	21	21	-	-	25	25
With own children under 6 years	25	25	-	65	65	-	-	25	25
With own children under 12 years	45	45	-	78	78	-	-	45	45
With own children under 18 years	50	50	-	90	90	-	-	50	50
With sons/daughters under 25 years	50	50	-	90	90	-	-	50	50
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	25	25	-	42	42	-	-	25	25
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	6	6	-	12	12	-	-	6	6
Persons under 18 years old	119	119	-	248	248	-	-	119	119
Living with both parents	83	83	-	213	213	-	-	83	83
Percent of total	69.7	69.7	-	85.9	85.9	-	-	69.7	69.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	13	13	-	33	33	-	-	13	13
Children ever born	38	38	-	78	78	-	-	38	38
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	-	2 364	2 364	-	-	...	...

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text] For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	102	102	--	102	102	7	--	102	102
Labor force	69	69	--	125	118	7	--	69	69
Percent of total	67.6	67.6	--	66.8	65.6	7	--	67.6	67.6
Civilian labor force	69	69	--	125	118	7	--	69	69
Employed	62	62	--	125	118	7	--	62	62
Unemployed	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	7	7
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	10.1	--	--	--	--	--	10.1	10.1
Not in labor force	33	33	--	62	62	--	--	33	33
Inmate of institution	17	17	--	--	--	--	--	17	17
Enrolled in school	5	5	--	18	18	--	--	5	5
Other: Under 65 years	5	5	--	15	15	--	--	5	5
65 years and over	6	6	--	29	29	--	--	6	6
Female, 16 years old and over	133	123	10	190	182	8	--	133	123
Labor force	51	41	10	57	49	8	--	51	41
Percent of total	38.3	33.3	10	30.0	26.9	8	--	38.3	33.3
Civilian labor force	51	41	10	57	49	8	--	51	41
Employed	41	41	--	51	43	8	--	41	41
Unemployed	10	--	10	6	6	--	--	10	--
Percent of civilian labor force	19.6	--	10	10.5	12.2	--	--	19.6	--
Not in labor force	82	82	--	133	133	--	--	82	82
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Enrolled in school	14	14	--	21	21	--	--	14	14
Other: Under 65 years	54	54	--	99	99	--	--	54	54
65 years and over	14	14	--	13	13	--	--	14	14
Male, 16 to 21 years old	17	17	--	35	35	--	--	17	17
Not enrolled in school	5	5	--	11	11	--	--	5	5
Not high school graduate	--	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
Unemployed or not in labor force	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	133	123	10	190	182	8	--	133	123
With own children under 6 years	35	25	10	64	64	--	--	35	25
In labor force	28	18	10	11	11	--	--	28	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	13	11	24	18	--	--	24	13
In labor force	13	13	--	18	18	--	--	13	13
Married women, husband present	82	72	10	107	99	8	--	82	72
In labor force	42	32	10	31	23	8	--	42	32
With own children under 6 years	35	25	10	59	59	--	--	35	25
In labor force	28	18	10	11	11	--	--	28	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18	18	--	18	18	--	--	18	18
In labor force	7	7	--	12	12	--	--	7	7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 and 17 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 and 19 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 and 21 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
22 to 24 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years	80.8	80.8	--	--	--	--	--	80.8	80.8
35 to 44 years	80.8	80.8	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	80.8	80.8
45 to 64 years	--	--	--	85.5	83.3	--	--	--	--
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female:									
14 and 15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 and 17 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 and 19 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 and 21 years	--	--	--	24.0	24.0	--	--	--	--
22 to 24 years	53.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.6	--
25 to 34 years	--	--	--	40.7	40.7	--	--	--	--
35 to 44 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 64 years	20.0	20.0	--	54.8	48.1	--	--	20.0	20.0
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	74	74	--	119	112	7	--	74	74
50 to 52 weeks	55	55	--	86	86	--	--	55	55
27 to 49 weeks	12	12	--	20	13	7	--	12	12
26 weeks or less	7	7	--	13	13	--	--	7	7
Female, 16 years old and over	86	76	10	100	92	8	--	86	76
50 to 52 weeks	29	29	--	42	34	8	--	29	29
27 to 49 weeks	11	11	--	18	18	--	--	11	11
26 weeks or less	46	36	10	40	40	--	--	46	36
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	62	62	--	125	118	7	--	62	62
Private wage or salary workers	55	55	--	93	86	7	--	55	55
Government workers	7	7	--	10	10	--	--	7	7
Local government workers	7	7	--	4	4	--	--	7	7
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	22	22	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed	41	41	--	51	43	8	--	41	41
Private wage or salary workers	41	41	--	39	31	8	--	41	41
Government workers	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Local government workers	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Male employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	40	40	--	38	38	--	--	40	40
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	10	10
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	--	--	--	13	13	--	--	--	--
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. ²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
Total employed, 16 years old and over	103	103	--	176	161	15	--	103	103
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16	16	--	25	25	--	--	16	16
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	--	--
Health workers, except practitioners	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	10	--	6	6	--	--	10	10
Technicians, except health	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional workers	6	6	--	11	11	--	--	6	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	9	--	27	27	--	--	9	9
Salaried:									
Retail trade	9	9	--	6	6	--	--	9	9
Other industries	--	--	--	13	13	--	--	--	--
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	--	--
Other industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	11	11
Retail trade	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
Other than retail trade	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	6	6
Clerical and kindred workers	14	14	--	12	12	--	--	14	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	14	--	18	18	--	--	14	14
Mechanics and repairmen	14	14	--	6	6	--	--	14	14
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction craftsmen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other craftsmen	--	--	--	12	12	--	--	--	--
Operatives, except transport	17	17	--	39	31	8	--	17	17
Durable goods manufacturing	5	5	--	12	12	--	--	5	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12	12	--	14	14	--	--	12	12
Nonmanufacturing industries	--	--	--	13	5	8	--	--	--
Transport equipment operatives	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
Truck drivers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transport equipment operatives	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
Laborers, except farm	9	9	--	13	6	7	--	9	9
Construction laborers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Other laborers, except farm	9	9	--	7	--	7	--	9	9
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household ²	8	8	--	42	42	--	--	8	8
Cleaning service workers	--	--	--	24	24	--	--	--	--
Food service workers	--	--	--	12	12	--	--	--	--
Health service workers	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	8	8
Personal service workers	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, 16 years old and over	41	41	--	51	43	8	--	41	41
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	9	--	6	6	--	--	9	9
Nurses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health workers, except nurses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3	3	--	6	6	--	--	3	3
Technicians, except health	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional workers	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	6	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
Retail trade	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
Other than retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	14	14	--	6	6	--	--	14	14
Bookkeepers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	7	7
Other clerical workers	7	7	--	6	6	--	--	7	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Operatives, except transport	5	5	--	22	14	8	--	5	5
Durable goods manufacturing	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	--	--	--	14	14	--	--	--	--
Nonmanufacturing industries	--	--	--	8	--	8	--	--	--
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household ²	8	8	--	17	17	--	--	8	8
Cleaning service workers	--	--	--	11	11	--	--	--	--
Food service workers	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Health service workers	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	8	8
Personal service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blue-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, including private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Workers in other occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$6 938	\$6 938	--	\$6 750	\$6 531	...	--	\$6 938	\$6 938
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	--	10 000	10 000	--	--	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$1 620	\$1 820	...	\$2 083	\$2 750	...	--	\$1 620	\$1 820
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

²Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	103	103	-	176	161	15	-	103	103
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	17	17	-	50	43	7	-	17	17
Furniture and lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5	5	-	11	11	-	-	5	5
Machinery, including electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Other durable goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	12	12	-	27	20	7	-	12	12
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	14	14	-	7	7	-	-	14	14
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
Other retail trade	28	28	-	22	14	8	-	28	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	6	-	13	13	-	-	6	6
Business and repair services	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	7
Private households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other personal services	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	15	15	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Educational and kindred services	16	16	-	13	13	-	-	15	15
Other professional and related services	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	16	16
Public administration	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ²	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	7
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	7
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over ²	10	-	10	6	6	-	-	10	-
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	68	68	-	148	141	7	-	68	68
Less than \$1,000	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	7	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9	9	-	12	12	-	-	9	9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	6	-	21	21	-	-	6	6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	-	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	20	20	-	20	13	7	-	21	21
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6	6	-	5	5	-	-	20	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	6	-	15	15	-	-	6	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	6	6
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$9 905	\$9 905	-	\$6 667	\$6 500	-	-	\$9 905	\$9 905
Mean income	\$10 674	\$10 674	-	\$7 388	\$7 303	-	-	\$10 674	\$10 674
Families with female head	6	6	-	11	11	-	-	6	6
Mean income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All families and unrelated individuals	92	92	-	192	185	7	-	92	92
Mean income	\$9 333	\$9 333	-	\$5 889	\$5 694	-	-	\$9 333	\$9 333
Mean income	\$8 080	\$8 080	-	\$6 235	\$6 126	-	-	\$8 080	\$8 080
All unrelated individuals	24	24	-	44	44	-	-	24	24
Mean income	-	-	-	\$1 500	\$1 500	-	-	-	-
Mean income	-	-	-	\$2 355	\$2 355	-	-	-	-
Female unrelated individuals	19	19	-	32	32	-	-	19	19
Mean income	-	-	-	\$2 159	\$2 159	-	-	-	-
Per capita income of persons	\$2 257	\$2 301	-	\$1 974	\$1 913	-	-	\$2 257	\$2 301
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	68	68	-	148	141	7	-	68	68
With wage or salary income	68	68	-	109	102	7	-	68	68
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 831	\$9 831	-	\$6 137	\$5 933	-	-	\$9 831	\$9 831
With nonfarm self-employment income	6	6	-	22	22	-	-	6	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
Mean Social Security income	-	-	-	\$1 558	\$1 558	-	-	-	-
With public assistance or public welfare income	6	6	-	18	18	-	-	6	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With other income	19	19	-	7	7	-	-	19	19
Mean other income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

²Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas				Place	
	Sioux Falls			Sioux City				Sioux Falls	Sioux Falls
	Total	Sioux Falls (part) ¹	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		
Families	68	68		148	141	7		68	68
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.8	8.8		12.2	12.8			8.8	8.8
Mean size of family	4.32	4.18		3.75	3.84			4.32	4.18
With related children under 18 years	50	50		90	90			50	50
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.88	1.88		2.79	2.79			1.88	1.88
Families with female head	6	6		11	11			6	6
With related children under 18 years	6	6		11	11			6	6
With related children under 6 years				5	5				
Percent of heads in labor force									
Family heads	68	68		148	141	7		68	68
Percent 65 years and over				14.2	14.9				
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	62	62		116	109	7		62	62
Percent in labor force	100.0	100.0		87.1	86.2			100.0	100.0
Unrelated individuals	24	24		44	44			24	24
Percent receiving public assistance income									
Percent 65 years and over				29.5	29.5				
Persons	318	308	10	601	586	15		318	308
Percent receiving Social Security income				8.3	8.5				
Percent 65 years and over	6.3	6.5		7.0	7.2			6.3	6.5
Percent receiving Social Security income				100.0	100.0				
Households	72	72		173	166	7		72	72
In owner occupied housing units	22	22		106	99	7		22	22
Mean value of unit				\$18 002	\$19 028				
In renter occupied housing units	50	50		67	67			50	50
Mean gross rent	\$130	\$130		\$82	\$82			\$130	\$130
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities				11.6	12.0				
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families				32	32				
Percent of all families				21.6	22.7				
Mean family income				\$2 438	\$2 438				
Mean income deficit				\$1 442	\$1 442				
Percent receiving public assistance income				21.9	21.9				
Mean size of family				4.59	4.59				
With related children under 18 years				17	17				
Mean number of related children under 18 years									
Families with female head									
With related children under 18 years									
With related children under 6 years									
Percent of heads in labor force									
Family heads				32	32				
Percent 65 years and over									
Civilian male heads under 65 years				32	32				
Percent in labor force				75.0	75.0				
Unrelated individuals	21	21		25	25			21	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals				56.8	56.8				
Mean income				\$444	\$444				
Mean income deficit				\$1 403	\$1 403				
Percent receiving public assistance income									
Percent 65 years and over				24.0	24.0				
Persons	21	21		172	172			21	21
Percent of all persons	6.6	6.8		28.6	29.4			6.6	6.8
Percent receiving Social Security income				12.8	12.8				
Percent 65 years and over				8.1	8.1				
Percent receiving Social Security income									
Related children under 18 years				83	83				
Percent living with both parents				100.0	100.0				
Households	9	9		44	44			9	9
Percent of all households	12.5	12.5		25.4	26.5			12.5	12.5
In owner occupied housing units				19	19				
Mean value of unit									
In renter occupied housing units	9	9		25	25			9	9
Mean gross rent				\$67	\$67				
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities				31.8	31.8				
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families				13	13				
Percent of all families				8.8	9.2				
Mean income deficit									
Families with female head									
Unrelated individuals	21	21		25	25			21	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals				56.8	56.8				
Mean income deficit				\$938	\$938				
Persons	21	21		94	94			21	21
Percent 65 years and over				14.9	14.9				
Related children under 18 years				43	43				
Percent living with both parents				100.0	100.0				
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families				66	66				
Percent of all families				44.6	46.8				
Mean income deficit				\$1 401	\$1 401				
Families with female head				5	5				
Unrelated individuals	21	21		25	25			21	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals				56.8	56.8				
Mean income deficit				\$1 858	\$1 858				
Persons	21	21		295	295			21	21
Percent 65 years and over				8.1	8.1				
Related children under 18 years				139	139				
Percent living with both parents				79.1	79.1				

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aberdeen	Brookings	Huron	Mitchell	Rapid City	Watertown	Yankton
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
Total population	26 476	13 717	14 245	13 189	43 836	13 179	11 515
Native of native parentage	21 384	12 281	11 992	11 061	38 789	10 711	9 749
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	4 406	1 236	2 084	1 973	4 352	2 298	1 501
Foreign born	686	200	169	155	695	170	265
Total foreign stock							
United Kingdom	5 092	1 436	2 253	2 128	5 047	2 468	1 766
Ireland	217	18	169	97	349	162	63
Sweden	88	54	50	51	139	68	17
Germany ¹	245	61	196	55	388	140	125
Poland	979	307	599	763	1 179	898	405
Czechoslovakia	55	10	54	5	79	38	19
Austria	33	20	64	105	108	6	162
Hungary	82	7	15	51	69	8	22
U.S.S.R.	28	—	13	33	34	13	31
Italy	1 928	26	193	178	385	72	94
Canada	26	6	16	—	86	7	20
Mexico	134	98	185	219	409	233	112
Cuba	25	6	49	—	83	12	5
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
All other and not reported	45	—	22	8	66	—	6
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 117	843	628	568	1 673	811	679
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	93	52	78	37	519	6	37
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	18	13	23	—	666	—	—
	—	—	8	—	10	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS							
Total	26 476	13 717	14 245	13 189	43 836	13 179	11 515
English	19 140	11 616	11 992	11 094	36 214	10 797	8 523
French	74	41	52	56	117	37	50
German	5 037	726	1 203	1 155	2 513	1 133	995
Spanish	53	52	56	218	218	6	25
Other	2 172	1 282	942	838	4 774	1 206	1 922
STATE OF BIRTH							
Total native population	25 834	13 533	13 993	13 037	43 196	12 983	11 185
Born in State of residence	18 807	8 931	9 746	9 910	25 938	9 664	7 139
Born in different State	6 199	4 291	3 889	2 794	15 388	3 029	3 413
Percent of total	24.0	31.7	27.8	21.4	35.6	23.3	30.5
Northeast	176	150	257	145	909	82	348
North Central	4 980	3 464	3 096	2 228	9 916	2 627	2 589
South	436	279	219	218	1 671	112	146
West	607	398	317	203	2 892	208	330
Born abroad, at age, etc.	84	83	73	43	277	59	44
State of birth not reported	744	228	285	290	1 593	231	589
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	24 325	12 823	13 220	12 300	39 940	12 126	10 565
Same house	11 176	4 213	6 306	6 282	18 299	6 376	4 786
Different house in United States	12 345	8 279	6 499	5 643	19 497	5 454	5 181
Same county	6 285	1 831	3 113	2 921	8 423	3 038	2 098
Different county	6 060	6 448	3 386	2 722	11 074	2 416	3 083
In Armed Forces in 1965	124	74	66	46	363	27	30
Persons attending college in 1965	379	404	221	91	763	151	147
Same State	4 158	4 341	1 928	1 893	4 474	1 484	1 420
Different State	1 902	2 107	1 458	829	6 600	932	1 663
In Armed Forces in 1965	83	74	45	27	309	21	30
Persons attending college in 1965	161	236	117	38	464	43	97
Northeast	47	50	169	43	455	35	227
North Central	1 236	1 512	1 058	619	3 130	617	1 146
South	147	272	40	79	912	107	50
West	472	273	191	88	2 103	173	240
Abroad	118	158	37	24	499	53	37
In Armed Forces in 1965	44	45	6	24	143	20	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	686	173	378	351	1 645	243	561
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Different county in 1965	2 084	3 973	526	490	2 345	199	766
In Armed Forces, 1970	20	22	14	—	680	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	56	6	—	124	55	42	47
Attending college, 1970	2 008	3 945	450	366	1 610	157	719
Living with one or both parents	43	15	7	12	55	10	15
Not living with parents	1 965	3 930	443	354	1 555	147	704
Different State in 1965	209	710	298	161	1 311	35	528
In Armed Forces, 1970	20	22	14	—	660	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	19	—	21	—	8	12	—
Attending college, 1970	170	688	263	149	643	23	528
Living with one or both parents	—	15	7	6	25	10	—
Not living with parents	170	673	256	143	618	13	528
PLACE OF WORK							
All workers	10 503	5 615	5 752	5 440	16 650	5 222	5 058
Worked in county of residence	9 629	4 954	5 316	4 828	14 625	4 775	4 601
Percent of all workers	91.7	88.2	92.4	88.8	87.8	91.4	91.0
Worked outside county of residence	372	539	219	259	736	253	179
Place of work not reported	502	122	217	353	1 289	194	278
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	8 415	5 652	4 564	4 197	13 125	4 178	3 550
Veteran	3 362	1 371	1 858	1 680	6 104	1 585	1 421
Percent of total	40.0	24.3	40.7	40.0	46.5	37.9	40.0
Vietnam conflict	590	418	144	284	1 092	125	194
Korean conflict	708	130	354	228	1 338	273	222
Korean conflict and World War II	68	23	14	11	163	12	38
World War II	1 336	546	866	746	2 289	747	637
World War I	234	108	190	161	345	79	116
Other service	426	146	290	250	877	349	214
Nonveteran	5 053	4 281	2 706	2 517	7 021	2 593	2 129

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany

²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aberdeen	Brookings	Huron	Mitchell	Rapid City	Watertown	Yankton
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 561	7 015	4 492	3 982	14 565	3 860	3 472
Nursery school	42	126	65	38	161	30	17
Public	21	46	22	38	54	12	-
Kindergarten	450	141	235	170	847	227	177
Public	4 443	133	228	170	836	227	170
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 256	1 437	2 283	1 988	7 779	2 219	1 748
Public	3 613	1 421	2 065	1 553	7 491	2 016	1 532
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 076	795	1 159	1 093	3 344	1 180	672
Public	1 644	795	1 145	796	3 265	1 154	667
College	2 737	4 516	750	693	2 434	204	858
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old							
3 and 4 years old	63.5	75.0	61.4	59.2	56.9	59.6	56.3
5 and 6 years old	7.0	35.6	15.4	7.2	9.7	1.5	4.6
7 to 13 years old	71.8	72.1	79.2	68.6	74.7	79.5	76.1
14 and 15 years old	99.9	96.0	96.8	94.6	97.7	99.9	94.2
16 and 17 years old	97.4	97.4	93.9	99.7	95.1	97.5	99.9
18 and 19 years old	98.7	99.9	97.4	98.8	92.1	99.9	97.1
20 and 21 years old	76.9	93.9	78.8	68.9	70.2	60.4	58.0
22 to 24 years old	63.2	87.4	53.7	44.0	31.7	18.0	45.5
25 to 34 years old	25.5	52.7	19.8	18.9	18.7	8.7	28.0
	8.0	19.7	5.3	6.1	5.8	0.5	5.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over							
No school years completed	5 864	2 401	3 554	3 122	9 835	3 290	2 556
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	53	24	28	12	30	18	6
5 to 7 years	228	10	59	65	112	47	33
8 years	326	99	183	163	437	272	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 200	400	761	790	1 689	787	630
4 years	630	175	442	393	1 164	464	218
College: 4 years or more	1 514	481	1 065	856	3 446	981	687
1 to 3 years	852	266	378	384	1 471	350	347
Median school years completed	1 061	946	638	459	1 486	371	440
Percent high school graduates	12.3	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.3
	58.4	70.5	58.6	54.4	65.1	51.7	57.7
Female, 25 years old and over							
No school years completed	6 871	2 683	4 274	4 049	11 150	4 007	3 332
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	62	10	10	18	77	12	25
5 to 7 years	199	45	45	60	52	57	91
8 years	427	71	248	257	391	242	217
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 237	341	628	807	1 361	757	609
4 years	716	247	447	496	1 654	649	378
College: 4 years or more	2 220	724	1 474	1 273	4 561	1 432	977
1 to 3 years	1 363	659	953	724	2 067	614	646
Median school years completed	647	612	469	414	987	244	389
Percent high school graduates	12.4	12.9	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4
	61.6	74.4	67.8	59.5	68.3	57.1	60.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS							
Male, 20 to 49 years old							
No high school	4 659	3 293	2 348	1 941	8 096	1 854	1 871
High school, 1 to 3 years	581	278	278	256	775	307	185
High school, 4 years	420	59	261	195	687	222	129
College, 1 year or more	1 346	453	824	716	3 323	809	670
	2 312	2 675	985	774	3 311	516	887
Female, 15 to 44 years old							
No high school	6 278	3 619	2 954	2 747	9 729	2 517	2 558
High school, 1 to 3 years	435	102	204	183	665	253	136
High school, 4 years	1 221	346	660	573	2 269	645	435
College, 1 year or more	2 419	1 345	1 076	1 120	4 274	1 137	1 037
	2 203	1 826	1 014	698	2 521	482	950
FAMILY COMPOSITION							
Families							
With own children under 3 years	6 114	2 662	3 547	3 191	10 912	3 290	2 538
With own children under 6 years	1 039	477	520	485	1 898	501	475
With own children under 12 years	1 656	761	881	809	3 196	815	763
With own children under 18 years	2 721	1 178	1 477	1 301	5 144	1 392	1 214
With sons/daughters under 25 years	3 484	1 449	1 927	1 686	6 524	1 814	1 479
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	3 787	1 575	2 094	1 845	6 926	1 926	1 560
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 816	664	1 043	951	3 241	1 020	711
	845	307	413	428	1 199	326	204
Subfamilies							
Number of own children under 18 years	57	6	39	38	156	28	16
	66	53	52	53	212	39	12
Husband-wife subfamilies							
Number of own children under 18 years	28	6	17	21	67	10	4
	22	6	18	25	93	4	-
Subfamilies with female head							
Number of own children under 18 years	29	-	22	17	70	18	12
	44	-	34	28	96	35	12
Married couples							
Percent in subfamilies	5 536	2 446	3 121	2 797	9 612	2 920	2 313
With own children under 6 years	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
With own children under 18 years	1 580	721	801	751	2 779	750	711
With husband under 45 years	3 219	1 331	1 713	1 507	5 581	1 629	1 366
	2 826	1 416	1 452	1 244	5 464	1 240	1 167
Total under 18 years old							
Living with both parents	8 812	3 295	4 753	4 277	16 185	4 639	3 669
Percent of total	7 849	2 974	4 172	3 631	13 439	4 107	3 287
	89.1	90.3	87.8	84.9	83.0	88.5	89.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married							
Children ever born	1 319	455	759	580	2 392	702	541
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 636	1 657	2 667	2 115	8 384	2 503	1 761
	3 515	3 642	3 514	3 647	3 505	3 566	3 255
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons, in group quarters							
Inmate of mental hospital	1 751	3 153	643	727	1 335	280	1 067
Inmate of home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	171	72	168	260	327	99	170
In rooming house	93	-	-	22	-	-	6
In military barracks	82	81	6	-	114	60	-
In college dormitory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1 271	2 899	331	303	737	78	653
	134	101	138	142	157	43	238

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. for minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aberdeen	Brookings	Huron	Mitchell	Rapid City	Watertown	Yankton
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	8 438	5 676	4 538	4 201	14 039	4 125	3 528
Labor force	6 268	3 562	3 471	3 193	10 931	3 093	2 767
Percent of total	74.3	62.8	76.5	76.0	77.9	75.0	78.4
Civilian labor force	6 242	3 530	3 455	3 188	9 980	3 089	2 767
Employed	5 972	3 377	3 308	3 061	9 452	2 941	2 688
Unemployed	270	153	147	127	528	148	79
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.8	2.9
Not in labor force	2 170	2 114	1 067	1 008	3 109	1 032	761
Inmate of institution	100	19	69	74	157	9	63
Enrolled in school	891	1 741	346	266	1 429	293	311
Other	351	101	199	177	633	174	79
Under 65 years	828	253	453	491	889	556	308
65 years and over							
Female, 16 years old and over	10 241	5 121	5 503	5 212	15 287	4 994	4 648
Labor force	4 871	2 311	2 465	2 636	6 908	2 165	2 588
Percent of total	47.6	45.1	44.8	50.6	45.2	43.4	55.7
Civilian labor force	4 871	2 311	2 465	2 636	6 908	2 165	2 588
Employed	4 635	2 202	2 330	2 559	6 456	2 104	2 502
Unemployed	236	109	135	77	448	61	86
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.7	5.5	2.9	6.5	2.8	3.3
Not in labor force	5 370	2 810	3 038	2 576	8 379	2 829	2 060
Inmate of institution	127	53	99	195	170	90	113
Enrolled in school	1 269	1 251	440	292	1 125	235	337
Other	2 605	987	1 606	1 236	5 540	1 517	950
Under 65 years	1 369	519	893	853	1 544	987	660
65 years and over							
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 956	2 474	776	813	2 914	670	676
Not enrolled in school	389	92	168	264	688	186	179
Not high school graduate	96	6	75	68	162	72	55
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	-	39	31	89	17	19
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Women, 16 years old and over	10 241	5 121	5 503	5 212	15 287	4 994	4 648
With own children under 6 years	1 584	754	902	816	3 264	837	787
In labor force	703	303	337	315	1 106	307	385
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 771	662	1 027	832	3 332	999	721
In labor force	991	2 418	3 153	2 792	9 647	2 975	2 439
Married women, husband present	5 397	2 418	2 792	2 792	9 647	2 975	2 439
In labor force	2 531	1 252	1 390	1 371	4 187	1 284	1 369
With own children under 6 years	1 497	718	824	748	2 803	764	727
In labor force	654	293	290	279	886	270	362
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 589	589	933	724	2 829	888	676
In labor force	851	344	502	404	1 459	452	429
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male:							
14 and 15 years	22.1	40.3	29.5	31.0	30.2	30.8	28.4
16 and 17 years	40.0	40.9	42.4	50.2	49.3	43.8	54.1
18 and 19 years	62.7	40.1	60.2	76.4	53.9	70.5	64.5
20 and 21 years	65.3	49.0	64.0	61.9	62.6	72.6	65.2
22 to 24 years	81.7	67.5	87.0	87.2	83.0	83.0	82.4
25 to 34 years	95.3	80.1	96.3	99.1	94.2	99.0	98.4
35 to 44 years	97.1	97.8	97.2	94.8	96.3	97.8	98.8
45 to 64 years	88.0	93.3	90.0	91.1	89.8	90.4	92.1
65 years and over	23.0	39.0	30.9	31.8	28.5	25.1	27.2
Female:							
14 and 15 years	17.5	32.5	33.2	16.2	15.8	17.7	25.2
16 and 17 years	39.2	51.2	48.8	49.5	33.3	51.9	49.5
18 and 19 years	47.2	26.7	44.1	70.6	51.4	54.3	65.2
20 and 21 years	61.8	49.8	44.1	71.4	59.1	66.0	80.1
22 to 24 years	64.8	60.5	60.4	63.3	55.5	53.8	71.4
25 to 34 years	50.9	52.4	45.4	46.9	44.2	44.2	57.9
35 to 44 years	58.3	56.1	55.1	62.9	49.9	53.5	61.7
45 to 64 years	55.0	63.3	58.4	62.7	52.5	58.0	65.0
65 years and over	14.5	16.6	14.0	19.2	14.2	8.1	20.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	7 224	5 252	3 862	3 620	12 401	3 509	3 064
50 to 52 weeks	4 572	2 145	2 765	2 398	8 259	2 413	1 989
27 to 49 weeks	1 275	965	484	621	1 970	547	498
26 weeks or less	1 377	2 142	613	601	2 172	549	577
Female, 16 years old and over	5 808	3 425	3 121	3 094	8 629	2 608	2 917
50 to 52 weeks	2 559	962	1 429	1 448	3 619	1 201	1 226
27 to 49 weeks	1 354	902	817	748	2 950	622	847
26 weeks or less	1 895	1 561	875	898	2 060	785	844
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Male employed	5 972	3 377	3 308	3 061	9 452	2 941	2 688
Private wage or salary workers	4 311	1 449	2 278	2 296	6 507	2 121	1 993
Government workers	1 090	1 652	620	423	1 951	391	488
Local government workers	342	266	259	239	631	248	154
Self-employed workers	531	912	404	336	919	425	207
Unpaid family workers	40	64	6	6	75	14	5
Female employed	4 435	2 202	2 330	2 559	6 456	2 104	2 502
Private wage or salary workers	3 418	880	1 745	2 159	4 881	1 669	1 863
Government workers	1 020	1 219	410	230	1 267	304	538
Local government workers	327	407	295	177	728	257	180
Self-employed workers	164	89	127	110	239	80	85
Unpaid family workers	33	14	48	60	69	51	16
Male employed, in agriculture	212	352	74	92	184	90	50
Wage or salary workers	96	271	18	68	84	50	28
Self-employed workers	81	30	50	24	33	30	22
Unpaid family workers	35	51	6	-	69	10	-
Female employed, in agriculture	4	22	12	26	15	16	27
Wage or salary workers	4	13	4	26	11	12	27
Self-employed workers	-	4	4	-	4	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	5	5	-	-	4	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 594	937	1 438	1 134	4 727	1 224	991
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	30	10	30	12	113	14	10
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	127	44	37	56	296	27	22
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	123	36	54	54	190	65	11

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Aberdeen	Brookings	Huron	Mitchell	Rapid City	Watertown	Yankton
OCCUPATION							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	10 607	5 579	5 638	5 620	15 908	5 045	5 190
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 530	1 615	1 069	839	2 496	634	835
Engineers	47	59	62	26	190	18	24
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	80	52	33	67	149	55	70
Health workers, except practitioners	189	89	165	166	344	79	192
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	347	238	276	239	613	220	160
Technicians, except health	75	189	60	48	167	25	67
Other professional workers	792	978	473	293	1 033	237	322
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 209	448	785	736	1 682	520	514
Salaried:	63	15	55	32	93	46	50
Manufacturing	326	73	158	188	469	126	139
Retail trade	636	269	342	264	782	233	214
Self-employed:	87	53	110	117	158	72	50
Retail trade	97	38	120	135	180	43	61
Other industries							
Sales workers	1 004	314	470	564	1 691	542	462
Retail trade	608	214	275	374	930	367	277
Other than retail trade	396	100	195	190	761	175	185
Clerical and kindred workers	1 985	921	853	879	3 093	793	863
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 288	474	665	521	2 024	680	517
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	160	85	98	66	249	89	30
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	147	54	118	68	195	80	70
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	163	—	—	29	49	25	40
Construction craftsmen	296	148	188	139	645	188	182
Other craftsmen	522	187	251	219	886	298	195
Operatives, except transport	603	188	386	335	1 116	367	494
Durable goods manufacturing	242	6	17	45	331	106	230
Nondurable goods manufacturing	44	—	219	63	166	91	39
Nonmanufacturing industries	317	182	150	227	619	170	225
Transport equipment operatives	340	90	164	273	614	225	140
Laborers, except farm	346	231	202	145	558	214	199
Construction laborers	52	25	30	20	103	24	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	201	68	87	36	281	96	94
Other laborers, except farm	93	138	85	89	174	94	85
Farmers and farm managers	76	18	44	19	28	32	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen	125	307	24	63	148	48	28
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 709	824	838	1 123	2 555	901	1 017
Cleaning service workers	357	159	234	198	452	169	165
Food service workers	599	396	295	477	856	327	259
Health service workers	271	59	112	258	313	200	433
Personal service workers	296	151	110	96	347	113	63
Protective service workers	80	36	40	46	204	46	19
Private household workers	392	149	138	123	203	89	109
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 635	2 202	2 330	2 539	6 456	2 104	2 502
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	686	581	468	454	1 100	281	421
Nurses	101	56	94	90	237	48	125
Health workers, except nurses	73	23	55	65	80	26	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	223	168	203	180	446	139	103
Technicians, except health	5	73	—	6	4	—	16
Other professional workers	284	261	116	113	333	68	140
Managers and administrators, except farm	206	54	120	152	277	28	78
Sales workers	448	131	210	200	553	181	197
Retail trade	393	111	200	184	485	167	180
Other than retail trade	55	20	10	16	68	14	17
Clerical and kindred workers	1 516	716	686	662	2 336	692	699
Bookkeepers	246	106	133	177	447	134	67
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	599	351	206	169	735	147	227
Other clerical workers	671	259	347	316	1 154	411	405
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	40	20	33	53	106	23	41
Operatives, except transport	231	42	123	91	507	147	228
Durable goods manufacturing	93	—	—	—	246	53	135
Nondurable goods manufacturing	20	—	71	10	54	30	10
Nonmanufacturing industries	118	42	52	81	207	64	83
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	11	4	—	4
Laborers, except farm	23	20	15	9	29	17	42
Farmers and farm managers	—	4	3	—	4	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	10	5	—	—	—	11
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 094	481	529	799	1 308	642	681
Cleaning service workers	105	41	54	73	158	55	74
Food service workers	452	278	246	374	567	293	178
Health service workers	246	49	112	239	293	180	316
Personal service workers	228	90	81	74	236	76	54
Protective service workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	387	143	138	123	203	89	100
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	125	43	59	75	246	103	52
White-collar workers	42	32	30	21	81	38	9
Blue-collar workers	34	—	9	38	19	32	11
Farm workers	10	6	—	—	26	12	4
Service workers, including private household	39	5	20	16	120	21	28
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	84	71	47	27	118	44	30
White-collar workers	20	10	—	10	25	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	26	16	30	12	41	29	22
Private household workers	38	45	17	5	52	11	4
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS							
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 541	\$4 363	\$7 532	\$6 213	\$7 054	\$6 558	\$6 303
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 803	8 224	9 486	8 429	9 599	9 325	9 280
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 980	4 844	6 653	6 272	7 028	6 039	7 145
Operatives, including transport	5 452	2 741	7 561	4 921	6 111	5 773	4 627
Laborers, except farm	2 820	2 125	4 318	2 036	3 868	2 442	1 860
Farmers and farm managers	9 400	—	4 550	—	—	6 923	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 708	1 266	—	837	1 950	1 656	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 445	\$1 846	\$2 688	\$2 438	\$2 996	\$2 587	\$2 784
Clerical and kindred workers	3 254	1 886	3 302	3 003	3 381	2 986	3 018
Operatives, including transport	1 783	1 614	3 558	1 661	2 652	2 485	3 058

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Aberdeen	Brookings	Huron	Mitchell	Rapid City	Watertown	Yankton
INDUSTRY							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	10 607	5 579	5 638	5 620	15 908	5 045	5 190
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	216	374	86	118	233	111	87
Mining	-	-	-	-	46	5	-
Construction	485	241	373	308	1 176	237	238
Manufacturing	952	108	639	341	1 719	557	681
Furniture and lumber and wood products	29	-	26	3	107	10	5
Metal industries	155	10	5	15	56	20	16
Machinery, except electrical	368	5	27	54	181	28	166
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	20	11	4	-	224	59	236
Transportation equipment	38	-	-	-	97	36	71
Other durable goods	35	10	15	35	251	36	50
Food and kindred products	102	15	407	174	356	136	76
Textiles and fabricated textile products	10	-	53	5	40	77	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	174	48	86	50	30	6	4
Chemicals and allied products	10	-	6	-	102	92	25
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	11	9	10	5	74	33	14
Railroads and railway express service	248	5	75	32	345	121	63
Trucking service and warehousing	128	26	101	79	135	28	8
Other transportation	81	33	24	20	305	86	59
Communications	193	58	75	99	351	154	68
Utilities and sanitary services	154	62	227	109	732	286	193
Wholesale trade	569	168	219	267	420	176	152
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	332	135	149	247	703	215	170
Eating and drinking places	520	135	195	281	-	-	-
General merchandise retailing	342	75	177	230	560	176	137
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	363	184	217	251	721	236	146
Other retail trade	957	363	457	613	1 331	496	719
Banking and credit agencies	181	58	133	86	243	87	90
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	273	108	155	145	734	209	87
Business and repair services	260	99	81	114	347	134	62
Private households	402	158	138	131	209	93	113
Other personal services	477	150	210	318	673	335	157
Entertainment and recreation services	81	52	72	52	212	37	8
Hospitals	569	119	273	442	633	377	770
Health services, except hospitals	320	91	188	260	397	135	163
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges - government	903	2 167	372	254	1 178	310	225
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges - private	317	73	226	274	263	41	379
Other education and kindred services	136	58	67	42	159	23	25
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	174	104	169	140	361	82	82
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	210	133	139	155	431	102	123
Public administration	764	242	401	212	1 217	153	161
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	209	114	106	102	364	147	82
Agriculture	10	6	-	-	26	4	4
Nonagriculture industries	199	108	106	102	338	126	78
Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 972	3 377	3 308	3 061	9 452	2 941	2 688
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	212	352	74	92	213	95	50
Construction and mining	450	231	342	304	1 137	227	229
Manufacturing	749	86	508	266	1 162	437	436
Furniture and lumber and wood products	25	-	17	3	76	10	-
Metal industries	149	10	5	15	42	15	11
Machinery, including electrical	276	16	31	39	154	43	229
Transportation equipment	28	-	-	-	92	83	51
Other durable goods	20	6	15	30	192	31	32
Food and kindred products	92	15	370	153	290	126	71
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	138	30	59	21	176	56	23
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	21	9	11	5	116	73	19
Transportation	417	59	180	115	445	157	80
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	221	110	228	113	469	175	79
Wholesale trade	471	134	201	230	621	247	174
Food, bakery, and dairy products	173	60	66	115	236	75	120
Eating and drinking places	212	35	59	91	311	62	69
Other retail trade	1 082	426	474	668	1 586	603	523
Finance, insurance, and real estate	268	80	175	130	566	120	112
Business and repair services	183	77	76	84	267	119	46
Personal services	166	50	60	97	201	118	59
Entertainment and recreation services	52	33	41	31	120	27	8
Health services, including hospitals	179	49	69	151	224	108	250
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges - government	379	1 248	123	84	499	102	120
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges - private	77	44	123	102	116	26	155
Other education and kindred services	22	15	5	33	64	11	-
Welfare, religious, and related services	169	103	185	168	314	96	78
Public administration	490	185	319	187	901	136	100
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	125	43	59	75	246	103	52
Agriculture	10	6	-	-	26	4	4
Nonagriculture industries	115	37	59	75	220	86	48
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Male, 16 years old and over	265	148	128	121	492	143	56
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	11	18	10	4	25	15	6
Sales workers	5	-	-	-	21	10	-
Clerical and kindred workers	14	5	10	-	23	4	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	89	29	31	32	95	30	14
Operatives, including transport	30	16	33	30	120	31	27
Laborers, except farm	85	32	20	35	101	40	9
Farm workers	5	27	5	14	14	5	5
Service workers, including private household	26	21	19	6	93	8	-
Female, 16 years old and over	221	99	110	72	412	56	70
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	19	9	19	-	14	-	4
Sales workers	10	6	11	5	25	5	-
Clerical and kindred workers	42	43	16	15	133	5	13
Operatives, including transport	15	5	15	7	49	4	14
Other blue-collar workers	5	5	-	6	18	-	9
Farm workers	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	79	31	27	39	155	24	26
Private household workers	30	-	5	-	9	9	4

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aberdeen	Brookings	Huron	Mitchell	Rapid City	Watertown	Yankton
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families	6 114	2 662	3 547	3 191	10 912	3 290	2 538
Less than \$1,000	113	37	68	55	186	55	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999	178	105	93	116	394	121	88
\$2,000 to \$2,999	268	162	171	157	549	166	90
\$3,000 to \$3,999	275	165	202	218	578	215	156
\$4,000 to \$4,999	379	207	188	210	683	228	131
\$5,000 to \$5,999	476	150	161	236	742	222	157
\$6,000 to \$6,999	485	139	149	268	858	287	126
\$7,000 to \$7,999	493	279	299	282	936	336	291
\$8,000 to \$8,999	529	209	339	296	948	249	211
\$9,000 to \$9,999	451	137	310	169	837	208	186
\$10,000 to \$11,999	831	276	467	395	1 380	407	291
\$12,000 to \$14,999	695	321	509	360	1 300	404	394
\$15,000 to \$24,999	682	416	488	359	1 212	289	319
\$25,000 to \$49,999	209	54	92	56	238	88	70
\$50,000 or more	50	5	11	14	71	15	10
Median income	\$8 737	\$8 416	\$9 334	\$8 181	\$8 559	\$8 060	\$9 005
Mean income	\$10 290	\$9 723	\$10 216	\$9 396	\$9 701	\$9 407	\$10 234
Families with female head	498	186	305	347	1 203	306	166
Mean income	\$5 838	\$5 358	\$5 507	\$5 874	\$5 828	\$4 677	\$8 204
All families and unrelated individuals	10 362	7 393	5 235	4 982	15 112	4 738	4 644
Mean income	\$5 358	\$2 249	\$7 099	\$5 601	\$6 904	\$6 249	\$4 758
Mean income	\$7 014	\$4 658	\$7 758	\$7 040	\$7 854	\$7 379	\$6 598
All unrelated individuals	4 248	4 731	1 688	1 791	4 200	1 448	2 106
Mean income	\$1 384	\$1 293	\$1 722	\$1 609	\$1 968	\$1 859	\$1 676
Mean income	\$2 299	\$1 809	\$2 595	\$2 842	\$3 056	\$2 771	\$2 216
Female unrelated individuals	2 859	2 019	1 159	1 193	2 294	999	1 453
Mean income	\$2 223	\$1 605	\$2 223	\$2 240	\$2 807	\$2 314	\$2 065
Per capita income of persons	\$2 752	\$2 518	\$2 876	\$2 682	\$2 728	\$2 677	\$2 729
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES							
All families	6 114	2 662	3 547	3 191	10 912	3 290	2 538
With wage or salary income	5 382	2 414	3 104	2 770	9 725	2 737	2 283
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 023	\$8 524	\$9 038	\$8 016	\$8 474	\$8 309	\$9 066
With nonfarm self-employment income	821	423	602	469	1 437	609	282
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 369	\$6 660	\$6 650	\$7 907	\$8 738	\$6 931	\$9 956
With farm self-employment income	224	204	319	251	252	196	162
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 248	\$1 431	\$2 671	\$2 667	\$2 343	\$3 134	\$2 131
With Social Security income	1 317	480	797	752	1 695	831	432
Mean Social Security income	\$1 693	\$1 506	\$1 732	\$1 568	\$1 757	\$1 764	\$1 505
With public assistance or public welfare income	188	70	123	191	578	104	73
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 322	\$1 439	\$912	\$1 537	\$1 513	\$1 074	\$832
With other income	2 114	1 337	1 277	935	3 496	1 396	950
Mean other income	\$1 916	\$1 026	\$1 434	\$2 061	\$1 845	\$1 286	\$1 488
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	531	262	243	272	1 173	249	212
Percent of all families	8.7	9.8	6.9	8.5	10.7	7.6	8.4
Mean family income	\$1 999	\$1 868	\$1 736	\$1 834	\$2 038	\$1 603	\$2 222
Mean income deficit	\$1 197	\$1 036	\$1 371	\$1 286	\$1 298	\$1 222	\$987
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.4	9.9	16.9	22.8	20.9	18.5	15.1
Mean size of family	3.32	2.85	3.23	3.44	3.68	2.93	3.52
With related children under 18 years	269	138	141	147	778	101	100
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.71	1.75	2.61	3.05	2.85	2.48	3.20
Families with female head	143	69	102	67	432	54	43
With related children under 18 years	102	44	92	57	418	39	36
Family heads	531	262	243	272	1 173	249	212
Civilian male heads under 65 years	230	158	81	87	459	89	112
Percent in labor force	65.2	69.6	77.8	79.3	71.5	67.4	69.6
Unrelated individuals	1 548	875	659	749	1 398	649	652
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.5	47.0	48.0	49.6	40.3	47.4	43.9
Mean income	\$849	\$1 003	\$952	\$881	\$853	\$959	\$922
Mean income deficit	\$959	\$910	\$855	\$918	\$998	\$851	\$887
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.2	2.1	10.5	10.4	5.7	11.1	9.7
Persons	3 309	1 621	1 444	1 679	5 719	1 378	1 399
Percent of all persons	13.3	15.1	10.5	13.3	13.4	10.7	13.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.4	14.7	33.4	32.3	15.3	40.8	32.3
Percent 65 years and over	25.6	14.6	31.9	35.4	15.8	44.0	34.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.0	81.8	89.1	81.8	80.9	80.2	82.9
Related children under 18 years	765	257	354	438	2 137	253	302
Percent living with both parents	59.1	62.6	39.5	49.3	47.1	50.6	55.3
Households	1 301	520	424	718	1 890	675	551
Percent of all households	18.1	17.5	14.6	18.2	15.4	17.4	17.9
In owner occupied housing units	507	111	217	266	617	294	226
Mean value of unit	\$12 139	\$9 829	\$9 546	\$11 144	\$11 396	\$8 626	\$12 410
In renter occupied housing units	794	409	407	452	1 273	381	325
Mean gross rent	\$81	\$82	\$75	\$65	\$88	\$63	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.7	6.7	11.2	13.8	4.0	15.4	17.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	294	125	157	172	647	160	104
Percent of all families	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 095	\$988	\$1 104	\$986	\$1 142	\$959	\$748
Families with female head	81	36	72	46	266	54	27
Unrelated individuals	1 080	612	505	591	1 074	485	477
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.9	32.9	36.8	39.5	31.0	35.4	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$816	\$694	\$588	\$632	\$765	\$601	\$674
Persons	2 044	995	1 023	1 118	3 379	972	820
Percent of all persons	7.8	7.3	7.3	8.7	7.8	7.5	7.5
Related children under 18 years	380	154	244	224	1 142	185	142
Percent living with both parents	47.6	61.7	45.1	46.0	42.9	34.6	49.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	814	368	413	502	1 757	467	303
Percent of all families	13.3	13.8	11.6	15.7	16.1	14.2	11.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 468	\$1 332	\$1 398	\$1 316	\$1 577	\$1 212	\$1 365
Families with female head	191	84	118	110	352	112	43
Unrelated individuals	1 774	1 084	786	853	1 724	777	774
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.0	58.2	57.2	57.0	49.7	56.7	52.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 267	\$1 162	\$1 126	\$1 218	\$1 228	\$1 124	\$1 158
Persons	4 785	2 129	2 134	2 424	8 223	2 343	1 876
Percent of all persons	18.3	15.6	15.2	20.3	18.9	18.1	16.7
Related children under 18 years	1 336	331	561	802	3 246	646	458
Percent living with both parents	70.2	67.7	59.0	65.5	56.5	60.4	65.1

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

- Table 108. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 109. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 110. **Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 111. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Tables 108-111 omitted because the State has no places of 10,000 to 50,000 with 400 or more Negro population)

Table 112. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

Rapid City

AGE

Total, all ages		519
Under 5 years	.....	75
5 to 9 years	.....	67
10 to 14 years	.....	56
15 to 19 years	.....	96
20 to 24 years	.....	6
25 to 29 years	.....	21
30 to 34 years	.....	7
35 to 39 years	.....	16
40 to 44 years	.....	52
45 to 49 years	.....	49
50 to 54 years	.....	13
55 to 59 years	.....	-
60 to 64 years	.....	-
65 to 69 years	.....	-
70 to 74 years	.....	11
75 years and over	.....	-

Under 18 years	.....	244
21 years and over	.....	203
65 years and over	.....	11
Median age	.....	18.2

Male, all ages		226
Under 5 years	.....	6
5 to 9 years	.....	38
10 to 14 years	.....	25
15 to 19 years	.....	52
20 to 24 years	.....	21
25 to 29 years	.....	7
30 to 34 years	.....	-
35 to 39 years	.....	8
40 to 44 years	.....	28
45 to 49 years	.....	34
50 to 54 years	.....	7
55 to 59 years	.....	-
60 to 64 years	.....	-
65 to 69 years	.....	-
70 to 74 years	.....	-
75 years and over	.....	-

Under 18 years	.....	84
21 years and over	.....	97
65 years and over	.....	-
Median age	.....	19.2

Female, all ages		293
Under 5 years	.....	69
5 to 9 years	.....	29
10 to 14 years	.....	31
15 to 19 years	.....	44
20 to 24 years	.....	35
25 to 29 years	.....	14
30 to 34 years	.....	7
35 to 39 years	.....	8
40 to 44 years	.....	24
45 to 49 years	.....	15
50 to 54 years	.....	6
55 to 59 years	.....	-
60 to 64 years	.....	-
65 to 69 years	.....	-
70 to 74 years	.....	11
75 years and over	.....	-

Under 18 years	.....	160
21 years and over	.....	106
65 years and over	.....	11
Median age	.....	17.0

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population		519
In households	.....	512
Head of household	.....	119
Family head	.....	111
Male	.....	103
Female	.....	8
Primary individual	.....	8
Male	.....	8
Female	.....	-
Wife of head	.....	93
Other relative of head	.....	300
Not related to head	.....	-

In group quarters	.....	7
Inmate of institution	.....	-
Other	.....	7

**FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN
CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS**

Total families		111
With own children under 18 years	.....	101
With own children under 6 years	.....	69

Husband-wife families		103
With own children under 18 years	.....	93
With own children under 6 years	.....	61

Families with female head		8
With own children under 18 years	.....	8
With own children under 6 years	.....	8

Table 113. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language

Rapid City

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	519
Foreign born	28
Native	491
Born in State of residence	293
Born in different State	184
Northeast	—
North Central	38
South	84
West	62
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8
State of birth not reported	6

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	444
Same house	152
Different house in United States	243
Same county	140
Different county	103
Same State	34
Different State	69
Northeast	—
North Central	19
South	38
West	12
Abroad	30
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	19

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	208
Nursery school	7
Public	7
Kindergarten	15
Public	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	101
Public	101
High school (1 to 4 years)	55
Public	46
College	30
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	62.7
3 and 4 years old	24.1
5 and 6 years old	80.0
7 to 13 years old	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9
16 and 17 years old	—
18 and 19 years old	46.0
20 and 21 years old	51.7
22 to 24 years old	—
25 to 34 years old	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	84
No school years completed	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9
5 to 7 years	8
8 years	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	15
4 years	8
College: 1 to 3 years	25
4 years or more	—
Median school years completed	10.2
Percent high school graduates	39.3
Female, 25 years old and over	85
No school years completed	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—
5 to 7 years	20
8 years	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	15
4 years	6
College: 1 to 3 years	14
4 years or more	6
Median school years completed	8.9
Percent high school graduates	30.6

FAMILIES

Families	111
With own children under 3 years	35
With own children under 6 years	69
With own children under 12 years	101
With own children under 18 years	101
With sons/daughters under 25 years	111
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	47
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	42
Subfamilies	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—
Subfamilies with female head	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—
Persons under 18 years old	244
Living with both parents	194
Percent of total	79.5

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	32
Children ever born	141
Per 1,000 women ever married	4.406

Table 114. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

Rapid City

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over	150
Labor force	126
Percent of total	84.0
Civilian labor force	106
Employed	98
Unemployed	8
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5
Not in labor force	24
Inmate of institution	-
Enrolled in school	24
Other: Under 65 years	-
65 years and over	-
Female, 16 years old and over	149
Labor force	31
Percent of total	20.8
Civilian labor force	31
Employed	31
Unemployed	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-
Not in labor force	118
Inmate of institution	-
Enrolled in school	16
Other: Under 65 years	91
65 years and over	11
Male, 16 to 21 years old	53
Not enrolled in school	22
Not high school graduate	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	-

**MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF
OWN CHILDREN**

Women, 16 years old and over	149
With own children under 6 years	65
In labor force	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27
In labor force	7
Married women, husband present	93
In labor force	16
With own children under 6 years	57
In labor force	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27
In labor force	7

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years	-
16 and 17 years	-
18 and 19 years	56.8
20 and 21 years .....	...
22 to 24 years .....	...
25 to 34 years .....	...
35 to 44 years	100.0
45 to 64 years	100.0
65 years and over	-
Female: 14 and 15 years	-
16 and 17 years	-
18 and 19 years	-
20 and 21 years .....	...
22 to 24 years	-
25 to 34 years .....	...
35 to 44 years	-
45 to 64 years .....	...
65 years and over	-

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	134
50 to 52 weeks	106
27 to 49 weeks	15
26 weeks or less	13
Female, 16 years old and over	75
50 to 52 weeks	24
27 to 49 weeks	8
26 weeks or less	43

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	98
Private wage or salary workers	35
Government workers	55
Local government workers	25
Self-employed workers	8
Unpaid family workers	-
Female employed	31
Private wage or salary workers	22
Government workers	9
Local government workers	-
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-
Wage or salary workers	-
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-
Wage or salary workers	-
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	70
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 115. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

Rapid City

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	129
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-
Health workers	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-
Technicians, except health	-
Other professional workers	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-
Salaried	-
Self-employed	-
Sales workers	6
Retail trade	-
Clerical and kindred workers	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28
Mechanics and repairmen	-
Construction craftsmen	19
Operatives, except transport	7
Durable goods manufacturing	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	-
Transport equipment operatives	14
Laborers, except farm	14
Construction laborers	-
Farmers and farm managers	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	45
Cleaning and food service workers	22
Health service workers	23
Personal service workers	-
Protective service workers	-
Private household workers	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	31
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-
Health workers	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-
Sales workers	-
Retail trade	-
Clerical and kindred workers	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-
Operatives, except transport	-
Manufacturing	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	-
Transport equipment operatives	-
Laborers, except farm	-
Farm workers	-
Service workers, except private household ²	23
Cleaning and food service workers	-
Health service workers	23
Personal service workers	-
Private household workers	-

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$4 286
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 900
Operatives, including transport	-
Laborers, except farm	-
Farmers and farm managers	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 071
Clerical and kindred workers	-
Operatives including transport	-

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	129
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-
Mining	-
Construction	-
Manufacturing	13
Furniture and lumber and wood products	-
Metal industries	-
Machinery, including electrical	-
Transportation equipment	-
Other durable goods	-
Food and kindred products	7
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	6
Trucking service and warehousing	8
Other transportation	7
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	18
Wholesale trade	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6
Eating and drinking places	-
Other retail trade	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-
Business and repair services	-
Private households	-
Other personal services	16
Entertainment and recreation services	-
Hospitals	30
Educational and kindred services	7
Other professional and related services	-
Public administration	18

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Rapid City
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	
All families	111
Less than \$1,000	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	43
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—
\$50,000 or more	—
Median income	\$6 802
Mean income	\$7 425
Families with female head	8
Mean income .....	...
All families and unrelated individuals	126
Median income	\$6 628
Mean income	\$6 636
All unrelated individuals	15
Median income .....	...
Mean income .....	...
Female unrelated individuals	7
Mean income .....	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 579
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES	
All families	111
With wage or salary income	111
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 483
With nonfarm self-employment income	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	...
With farm self-employment income	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With Social Security income	20
Mean Social Security income .....	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	17
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...
With other income	6
Mean other income .....	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	21
Percent of all families	18.9
Mean family income .....	...
Mean income deficit .....	...
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...
Mean size of family .....	...
With related children under 18 years	21
Mean number of related children under 18 yr .....	...
Families with female head	8
With related children under 18 years	8
Family heads	21
Civilian male heads under 65 years	13
Percent in labor force .....	...
Unrelated individuals	15
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...
Mean income .....	...
Mean income deficit .....	...
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...
Persons	138
Percent of all persons	26.6
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...
Percent 65 years and over .....	...
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...
Related children under 18 years	71
Percent living with both parents	47.9
Households	29
Percent of all households	24.4
In owner occupied housing units	7
Mean value of unit .....	...
In renter occupied housing units	22
Mean gross rent .....	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	27.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	13
Percent of all families	11.7
Mean income deficit .....	...
Families with female head .....	...
Unrelated individuals	15
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...
Mean income deficit .....	...
Persons	74
Percent of all persons	14.3
Related children under 18 years	34
Percent living with both parents	100.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	38
Percent of all families	34.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 863
Families with female head	8
Unrelated individuals	15
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...
Mean income deficit .....	...
Persons	225
Percent of all persons	43.4
Related children under 18 years	124
Percent living with both parents	70.2

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Belle Fourche	Canton	Chamberlain	Ellsworth (U)	Hot Springs	Lead	Madison	Milbank	Mabridge
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	4 285	2 665	2 503	5 806	4 434	5 545	6 306	3 953	4 583
Foreign born	51	97	33	113	125	118	91	87	107
Native	4 234	2 568	2 470	5 693	4 309	5 427	6 215	3 866	4 476
Born in State of residence	2 671	1 603	1 751	392	1 972	3 923	4 523	2 774	3 011
Born in different State	1 449	863	610	4 792	2 159	1 233	1 463	1 001	1 297
Northwest	39	-	26	914	38	24	56	30	17
North Central	806	755	479	1 369	1 607	787	1 255	862	1 040
South	146	47	26	1 661	191	128	49	23	82
West	458	61	79	848	323	294	103	86	158
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	26	4	310	6	8	24	32	9
State of birth not reported	101	76	105	199	172	263	205	59	159
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 979	2 477	2 287	5 302	4 207	5 099	5 939	3 600	4 158
Same house	2 080	1 363	1 169	414	1 985	3 118	2 572	1 996	1 923
Different house in United States	1 412	975	1 033	3 693	2 041	1 797	3 119	1 562	2 077
Same county	763	444	422	-	715	866	1 417	986	1 036
Different county	649	531	611	3 693	1 326	931	1 702	576	1 041
Same State	327	231	392	327	581	538	1 200	334	692
Different State	322	300	219	3 366	745	393	502	242	349
Northwest	-	6	-	449	6	-	14	-	47
North Central	155	261	146	915	388	105	384	154	155
South	25	26	15	1 135	82	8	36	7	72
West	142	7	58	867	269	280	68	81	75
Abroad	5	-	13	571	34	48	20	18	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	482	139	72	624	147	136	228	24	146
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	63.9	60.7	56.6	46.2	58.7	62.4	69.6	58.3	56.9
3 and 4 years old	7.7	-	-	1.9	-	6.3	4.1	2.5	-
5 and 6 years old	90.1	65.1	71.9	79.4	87.6	75.4	87.2	66.9	59.6
7 to 13 years old	97.7	95.6	97.5	99.9	98.5	99.9	94.8	99.2	96.5
14 and 15 years old	98.0	94.3	89.8	87.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	86.6	92.6
16 and 17 years old	92.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	93.2	99.9	96.7	99.9	92.6
18 and 19 years old	58.8	16.2	24.1	19.1	23.9	37.6	80.5	39.7	36.9
20 and 21 years old	26.1	-	19.1	7.8	-	15.4	67.1	15.7	-
22 to 24 years old	18.2	8.8	-	6.7	-	6.5	57.8	-	-
25 to 34 years old	7.1	5.9	6.7	9.5	-	8.0	7.1	4.1	1.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 314	1 585	1 366	1 958	3 123	2 820	3 195	2 217	2 486
No school years completed	-	9	10	6	26	12	12	19	50
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	45	34	30	-	169	21	54	49	130
5 to 7 years	163	129	56	24	233	127	175	190	263
8 years	393	368	282	51	677	597	581	669	552
High school: 1 to 3 years	327	233	211	225	545	476	452	216	279
4 years	789	443	414	946	889	1 116	958	631	663
College: 1 to 3 years	356	198	212	352	359	309	496	257	330
4 years or more	241	171	151	354	225	162	467	186	219
Median school years completed	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.7	11.5	12.2	12.3	11.5	11.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	1 348	876	782	2 517	2 031	1 705	2 236	1 178	1 415
Percent of total	1 036	610	634	2 401	799	1 398	1 530	864	996
Civilian labor force	76.9	69.6	81.1	95.4	39.3	82.0	68.4	73.3	70.4
Employed	1 036	610	628	34	799	1 398	1 530	864	996
Unemployed	992	573	604	19	730	1 387	1 453	853	920
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	23	24	15	69	11	77	11	76
Not in labor force	4.2	3.8	3.8	44.1	8.6	0.8	5.0	1.3	7.6
Under 65 years	312	266	148	116	1 232	307	706	314	419
65 years and over	166	90	61	111	594	157	377	105	178
	146	176	87	5	638	150	329	209	241
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	1 569	1 023	891	1 067	1 456	1 870	2 472	1 467	1 631
Percent of total	694	456	470	205	662	1 152	1 152	636	698
Civilian labor force	44.2	44.6	52.7	19.2	45.5	33.9	46.6	43.4	42.8
Employed	694	456	470	191	662	1 152	1 152	636	698
Unemployed	651	439	466	186	636	601	1 093	613	660
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	17	4	5	26	33	59	23	38
Not in labor force	6.2	3.7	0.9	2.6	3.9	5.2	3.1	3.6	5.4
Under 65 years	875	567	421	842	794	1 236	1 320	831	933
65 years and over	587	286	261	846	391	958	788	447	644
	288	281	160	16	403	278	532	384	289
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	119	36	59	125	62	145	150	104	110
Percent of total	27	17	30	9	15	40	54	6	22
Not in labor force	84	69	59	145	88	141	128	68	93
Unemployed	29	-	22	11	7	9	35	40	35
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	84	69	59	145	88	141	128	68	93
Percent of total	29	-	22	11	7	9	35	40	35
Not in labor force	197	125	132	939	148	255	614	159	174
Not enrolled in school	42	30	32	798	67	91	47	47	54
Not high school graduate	15	4	6	40	26	35	23	11	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	4	6	-	16	11	13	-	3
Male, worked in 1969									
50 to 52 weeks	1 159	708	711	2 427	965	1 476	1 819	953	1 130
27 to 49 weeks	823	521	417	1 901	609	1 178	1 031	728	728
26 weeks or less	206	120	181	339	141	176	341	112	199
	130	67	113	187	215	122	447	113	203
Female, worked in 1969									
50 to 52 weeks	876	554	539	298	791	798	1 400	704	920
27 to 49 weeks	365	257	220	70	448	334	574	369	417
26 weeks or less	190	141	145	61	109	229	347	166	192
	321	156	174	167	234	235	479	169	311
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 643	1 026	1 070	205	1 366	1 988	2 546	1 466	1 580
Construction	127	61	112	-	25	4	162	97	112
Manufacturing	118	164	33	5	44	66	129	187	73
Durable goods	82	139	-	-	16	45	6	91	13
Transportation	58	33	28	6	10	-	37	34	86
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	35	12	45	-	62	47	129	37	119
Wholesale and retail trade	478	289	322	65	271	298	647	365	427
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	81	44	89	14	37	51	146	135	128
Professional and related services	392	210	265	86	67	211	907	315	324
Educational services	160	115	114	54	87	137	597	138	96
Public administration	129	48	57	25	110	61	164	47	64
Other industries	225	165	119	4	140	1 250	225	249	247

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pierre	Pine Ridge (U)	Redfield	Sisseton	Spearfish	Sturgis	Vermillion	Villa Ranchoera (U)	Winner
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	9 699	3 446	2 943	3 094	4 661	4 536	9 150	3 128	3 896
Foreign born	116	18	81	75	113	80	142	125	49
Native	9 583	3 428	2 862	3 019	4 548	4 456	9 008	3 003	3 847
Born in State of residence	6 526	1 341	2 157	2 935	3 101	3 101	5 033	350	2 610
Born in different State	2 763	524	612	600	1 432	1 317	3 604	2 467	1 029
Northeast	58	22	34	17	65	19	196	342	15
North Central	2 077	330	495	515	866	867	2 756	764	860
South	260	74	18	17	69	138	231	957	70
West	368	98	65	51	432	293	421	404	84
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	41	17	16	5	5	9	39	122	3
State of birth not reported	253	1 546	77	63	176	29	332	64	205
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 858	2 900	2 727	2 794	4 378	4 173	8 559	2 500	3 604
Same house	4 198	893	1 352	1 508	1 608	2 081	1 827	33	1 933
Different house in United States	4 392	1 017	1 334	1 191	2 521	2 036	5 933	1 929	1 430
Same county	2 022	468	732	758	561	1 122	1 358	58	919
Different county	2 370	549	602	433	1 960	914	4 575	1 871	511
Same State	1 601	141	474	234	1 260	645	2 646	21	199
Different State	769	408	128	199	700	269	1 929	1 850	312
Northeast	18	24	—	—	45	—	67	325	—
North Central	523	203	68	152	170	136	1 392	492	210
South	42	130	30	—	85	38	187	698	19
West	186	51	30	47	400	95	283	335	83
Abroad	23	—	—	17	—	7	50	368	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	245	990	41	78	249	49	749	170	241
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.8	61.9	52.5	62.8	75.0	56.2	76.2	32.8	56.1
3 and 4 years old	11.8	8.8	8.1	17.5	5.7	—	17.6	18.6	—
5 and 6 years old	73.6	75.3	69.9	74.2	56.1	78.5	67.6	88.9	55.9
7 to 13 years old	96.7	99.9	97.0	99.9	99.9	98.7	99.9	96.3	96.1
14 and 15 years old	96.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.8	99.9	99.9	75.5
16 and 17 years old	93.0	95.0	81.8	86.4	99.9	80.0	99.9	—	88.5
18 and 19 years old	56.1	38.0	9.3	59.0	90.0	66.7	92.8	29.1	34.6
20 and 21 years old	8.4	8.2	—	16.1	74.9	20.8	84.4	4.1	20.7
22 to 24 years old	4.2	—	—	—	63.4	12.6	64.1	10.5	—
25 to 34 years old	2.0	6.1	—	—	26.4	6.2	32.2	5.6	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	5 076	1 373	1 866	1 673	2 074	2 529	3 007	1 240	2 146
No school years completed	41	10	—	8	4	16	4	—	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	79	60	36	116	18	32	28	—	37
5 to 7 years	150	122	75	177	154	125	62	10	129
8 years	680	202	471	425	303	549	378	24	501
High school: 1 to 3 years	548	343	273	189	293	354	272	142	318
4 years	1 817	275	621	375	517	751	652	709	722
College: 1 to 3 years	792	181	273	186	433	419	528	111	306
4 years or more	969	180	117	197	352	283	1 083	244	120
Median school years completed	12.6	11.6	12.1	10.8	12.5	12.3	13.6	12.6	12.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	2 860	891	934	920	1 729	1 441	3 768	923	1 238
Percent of total	2 383	630	696	568	1 031	1 088	2 013	907	922
Civilian labor force	83.3	70.7	74.5	61.7	59.6	75.5	53.4	98.3	74.5
Employed	2 373	630	696	568	1 026	1 085	1 998	922	922
Unemployed	2 289	533	668	536	981	1 029	1 959	4	896
Percent of civilian labor force	84	97	28	32	45	56	39	—	26
Not in labor force	3.5	15.4	4.0	5.6	4.4	5.2	2.0	—	2.8
Under 65 years	477	261	238	352	698	353	1 755	16	316
65 years and over	204	169	57	164	502	140	1 644	16	140
65 years and over	273	92	181	188	196	213	111	—	176
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	3 490	972	1 199	1 103	1 927	1 725	3 496	934	1 378
Percent of total	2 102	530	632	441	757	643	1 455	208	546
Civilian labor force	60.2	54.5	52.7	40.0	39.3	37.3	41.6	22.3	39.6
Employed	2 102	530	632	441	757	643	1 455	201	546
Unemployed	2 083	519	625	425	736	617	1 385	172	533
Percent of civilian labor force	19	11	34	21	26	26	18	29	18
Not in labor force	0.9	2.1	5.4	3.6	2.8	4.0	4.8	14.4	2.4
Under 65 years	1 388	442	567	662	1 170	1 082	2 041	726	832
65 years and over	968	384	228	421	824	735	1 724	726	558
65 years and over	420	58	339	241	346	347	317	—	274
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	226	58	72	58	97	97	146	16	83
Female, 14 and 15 years old	71	10	45	7	36	33	48	6	27
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	264	112	76	76	74	82	30	30	121
Male, 14 and 15 years old	66	32	24	5	16	12	11	—	9
Male, 16 to 21 years old									
Not enrolled in school	325	178	48	136	559	229	1 661	90	210
Not high school graduate	67	45	13	46	62	82	110	79	83
Unemployed or not in labor force	24	35	7	6	—	33	63	—	33
Unemployed or not in labor force	14	12	7	6	—	13	47	—	13
Male, worked in 1969									
50 to 52 weeks	2 532	688	737	656	1 475	1 181	3 430	916	1 017
27 to 49 weeks	1 996	399	560	438	680	849	1 098	817	693
26 weeks or less	311	54	104	93	253	164	609	84	147
Female, worked in 1969	225	235	73	125	542	168	1 723	15	177
Female, worked in 1969									
50 to 52 weeks	2 314	597	669	549	1 206	861	2 403	445	634
27 to 49 weeks	1 357	323	406	244	327	409	529	108	322
26 weeks or less	454	104	130	170	323	178	677	121	139
Female, worked in 1969	503	170	133	135	556	274	1 197	216	173
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 372	1 052	1 266	961	1 717	1 646	3 344	176	1 429
Construction	524	74	74	64	66	112	102	—	149
Manufacturing	119	55	29	35	148	100	171	7	40
Durable goods	13	—	17	—	128	74	96	7	—
Transportation	70	5	—	31	26	15	38	—	40
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	156	4	59	19	44	130	59	—	109
Wholesale and retail trade	870	157	431	226	353	409	647	48	442
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	257	39	70	41	69	79	162	12	162
Professional and related services	1 191	406	373	341	631	509	1 645	63	195
Educational services	410	186	69	160	481	159	1 360	37	84
Public administration	834	196	62	90	67	97	94	28	77
Other industries	351	116	117	114	330	281	355	18	215

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Belle Fourche	Canton	Chamberlain	Ellsworth (U)	Hot Springs	Lead	Madison	Milbank	Mabridge
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 643	1 026	1 070	295	1 366	1 988	2 546	1 466	1 580
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	261	155	151	48	236	227	406	181	238
Health workers	71	33	47	9	134	51	54	46	69
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71	57	51	11	50	65	96	80	66
Managers and administrators	223	107	118	-	129	91	275	184	256
Salaried	147	64	85	-	87	45	202	152	157
Self-employed in retail trade	38	14	24	-	42	36	58	7	68
Sales workers	119	81	92	39	53	71	169	113	182
Retail trade	99	62	46	25	53	55	118	85	112
Clerical and kindred workers	211	110	160	59	145	225	512	182	156
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	187	102	167	5	128	308	308	226	193
Mechanics and repairmen	46	32	43	-	35	51	64	52	62
Construction craftsmen	64	26	38	-	37	42	104	61	49
Operatives, except transport	146	163	38	10	84	595	185	182	81
Manufacturing	49	116	-	-	4	15	56	96	23
Nonmanufacturing industries	97	47	38	10	80	580	129	86	58
Transport equipment operatives	58	27	47	-	31	131	54	51	39
Laborers, except farm	60	40	42	4	59	72	67	33	82
Farmers and farm managers	21	6	4	-	6	-	20	15	27
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	25	11	-	21	6	39	14	31
Service workers ¹	335	183	198	40	468	230	482	234	260
Cleaning and food service workers	226	115	138	28	276	141	347	143	167
Protective service workers	21	5	4	-	15	21	12	-	-
Personal and health service workers	77	53	56	4	147	42	111	81	83
Private household workers	13	27	42	-	6	32	29	51	35
Female employed, 16 years old and over	651	439	464	186	636	601	1 093	613	660
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	113	58	78	48	137	95	160	112	79
Health workers	28	7	39	9	91	27	27	31	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	34	29	11	36	52	60	56	23
Managers and administrators	42	25	25	-	27	37	44	38	73
Sales workers	56	33	24	34	34	51	58	42	92
Clerical and kindred workers	155	87	123	59	111	184	420	147	110
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61	8	62	16	36	62	151	59	30
Operatives, including transport	15	80	-	-	16	35	52	31	61
Durable goods manufacturing	-	5	-	-	-	-	13	6	18
Service workers, except private household	237	118	153	40	300	141	330	175	191
Private household workers	13	27	42	-	6	27	25	51	35
Other occupations	20	11	21	5	5	31	4	17	19
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 643	1 026	1 070	205	1 366	1 988	2 546	1 466	1 580
Private wage and salary workers	1 121	656	768	104	606	1 679	1 386	1 110	1 153
Government workers	331	170	191	101	675	223	908	108	139
Local government workers	201	134	92	45	157	152	306	153	72
Self-employed workers	191	181	107	-	85	86	213	138	237
Unpaid family workers	-	19	4	-	-	-	39	22	51
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	1 057	670	591	892	889	1 417	1 479	967	1 121
Less than \$1,000	35	4	6	12	22	13	44	18	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18	21	16	-	26	51	98	47	70
\$2,000 to \$2,999	61	20	28	-	67	52	82	49	53
\$3,000 to \$3,999	49	44	18	5	107	61	108	69	62
\$4,000 to \$4,999	94	66	44	42	63	81	146	75	99
\$5,000 to \$5,999	60	66	26	125	52	62	133	76	109
\$6,000 to \$6,999	62	39	62	117	76	148	76	64	88
\$7,000 to \$7,999	91	68	38	89	49	195	62	62	104
\$8,000 to \$8,999	123	67	67	104	66	152	121	104	84
\$9,000 to \$9,999	96	74	29	61	101	142	134	93	65
\$10,000 to \$11,999	150	57	114	115	79	245	165	97	130
\$12,000 to \$14,999	104	75	79	103	104	132	131	76	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999	72	62	48	112	70	66	151	87	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	5	20	7	5	10	28	20	15
\$50,000 or more	5	-	4	-	-	7	-	30	-
Median income	\$8 476	\$8 075	\$8 978	\$8 538	\$7 643	\$8 299	\$7 847	\$8 224	\$7 341
Mean income	\$9 212	\$8 545	\$10 097	\$9 667	\$8 126	\$8 841	\$8 466	\$11 827	\$8 265
Families with female head	125	56	41	-	128	94	138	71	147
Mean income	\$5 908	\$7 154	\$4 468	-	\$5 604	\$5 514	\$4 854	\$8 959	\$3 764
All families and unrelated individuals	1 423	969	827	2 397	1 784	1 727	2 664	1 286	1 484
Mean income	\$6 968	\$6 092	\$7 013	\$3 761	\$3 688	\$7 540	\$3 933	\$6 400	\$6 243
Mean income	\$7 619	\$7 029	\$8 164	\$5 399	\$5 319	\$7 743	\$5 645	\$9 546	\$7 302
All unrelated individuals	366	299	236	1 505	895	310	1 185	319	363
Mean income	\$2 207	\$1 969	\$3 120	\$2 325	\$1 787	\$2 074	\$1 367	\$1 756	\$2 272
Mean income	\$3 020	\$3 620	\$3 324	\$2 869	\$2 531	\$2 726	\$2 123	\$2 631	\$4 326
Female unrelated individuals	262	209	158	9	342	215	676	228	219
Mean income	\$2 858	\$3 420	\$2 849	-	\$3 421	\$1 979	\$1 720	\$2 317	\$3 107
Per capita income of persons	\$2 568	\$2 598	\$2 749	\$2 234	\$2 401	\$2 415	\$2 408	\$3 237	\$2 373
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES									
All families	1 057	670	591	892	889	1 417	1 479	967	1 121
With wage or salary income	884	491	534	892	784	1 281	1 237	811	892
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 125	\$7 246	\$8 366	\$9 319	\$7 468	\$8 225	\$7 976	\$8 127	\$7 305
With nonfarm self-employment income	229	151	119	15	86	133	202	134	230
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 588	\$7 960	\$7 629	-	\$2 909	\$6 994	\$6 169	\$5 915	\$6 020
With farm self-employment income	38	37	26	20	45	62	65	52	127
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 892	\$3 923	\$6 842	-	\$1 477	\$850	\$2 868	\$3 766	\$1 644
With Social Security income	194	229	87	24	271	258	407	328	304
Mean Social Security income	\$1 810	\$1 908	\$1 491	-	\$1 614	\$1 900	\$1 491	\$1 427	\$1 724
With public assistance or public welfare income	37	17	24	-	43	35	40	4	70
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$720	-	-	-	\$1 651	\$736	\$1 770	-	\$1 631
With other income	308	291	188	379	314	459	419	307	410
Mean other income	\$1 565	\$1 226	\$1 349	\$757	\$1 733	\$1 074	\$1 301	\$1 011	\$1 263
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²									
Families	104	42	55	48	102	99	213	97	169
Percent of all families	9.8	6.3	9.3	5.4	11.5	7.0	14.4	10.0	15.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 335	\$1 040	\$760	\$1 889	\$1 438	\$1 327	\$1 052	\$1 079	\$1 898
Families with female head	43	-	16	-	41	26	41	11	76
Unrelated individuals	148	143	74	-	454	141	341	147	176
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.4	47.8	31.4	-	50.9	45.5	50.7	53.3	40.5
Mean income deficit	\$800	\$653	\$763	-	\$833	\$890	\$863	\$845	\$807
Persons	498	298	238	333	800	482	929	440	861
Percent of all persons	11.9	11.4	9.7	7.7	21.2	8.7	16.3	11.4	19.2
Related children under 18 years	171	72	63	231	175	145	162	72	388
Percent living with both parents	45.0	100.0	63.5	95.2	32.6	49.0	60.5	66.7	35.8

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pierre	Pine Ridge (U)	Redfield	Sisseton	Spearfish	Sturgis	Vermillion	Villa Ranchoero (U)	Winner
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 372	1 052	1 266	961	1 717	1 646	3 344	176	1 429
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 074	278	157	199	352	300	941	49	137
Health workers	139	27	37	30	35	77	77	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	219	80	45	100	92	116	152	26	58
Managers and administrators	528	73	208	82	152	207	352	—	183
Salaried	457	55	139	63	61	143	274	—	118
Self-employed in retail trade	42	18	37	5	22	40	44	—	24
Sales workers	258	4	83	63	107	170	162	17	134
Retail trade	150	4	62	48	91	134	113	11	99
Clerical and kindred workers	1 050	115	147	112	267	184	555	53	257
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	397	67	173	93	140	175	229	—	197
Mechanics and repairmen	123	9	66	22	56	46	59	—	45
Construction craftsmen	106	22	43	49	46	66	75	—	79
Operatives, except transport	137	85	75	63	113	160	149	20	99
Manufacturing	22	55	12	12	37	19	43	7	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	115	30	57	51	76	141	106	13	93
Transport equipment operatives	93	73	16	42	78	58	85	4	61
Laborers, except farm	101	65	53	28	21	40	19	—	43
Farmers and farm managers	25	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	87
Farm laborers and farm foremen	39	31	6	26	23	5	62	—	24
Service workers ¹	599	205	313	199	314	291	632	26	169
Cleaning and food service workers	324	62	124	93	222	130	417	10	102
Protective service workers	27	—	6	23	5	13	—	—	4
Personal and health service workers	179	11	178	79	81	136	168	16	53
Private household workers	71	56	35	25	26	51	71	7	38
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 083	519	598	425	736	617	1 385	172	533
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	428	118	81	101	139	144	387	49	43
Health workers	97	18	37	14	8	34	67	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	198	37	23	63	59	87	102	26	38
Managers and administrators	120	37	32	14	41	47	61	—	15
Sales workers	92	4	45	34	64	71	71	—	56
Clerical and kindred workers	894	69	123	81	222	135	417	17	232
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	389	38	32	37	78	51	215	10	43
Operatives, including transport	31	59	19	27	20	18	37	20	35
Durable goods manufacturing	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	422	159	249	135	214	139	304	26	101
Private household workers	71	56	35	25	26	51	71	7	38
Other occupations	25	17	14	8	10	—	37	—	13
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 372	1 052	1 266	961	1 717	1 646	3 344	176	1 429
Private wage and salary workers	2 090	481	759	522	887	914	1 552	108	951
Government workers	2 047	510	360	315	584	549	1 568	68	219
Local government workers	421	137	144	196	172	220	323	32	150
Self-employed workers	221	61	131	120	222	167	198	—	237
Unpaid family workers	14	—	16	4	24	16	26	—	22
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 336	622	797	713	992	1 185	1 707	912	896
Less than \$1,000	15	33	4	20	9	13	50	6	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999	41	30	20	30	21	46	92	28	59
\$2,000 to \$2,999	60	51	45	93	89	51	102	52	46
\$3,000 to \$3,999	89	48	41	67	92	49	111	78	45
\$4,000 to \$4,999	131	47	65	70	67	78	142	110	43
\$5,000 to \$5,999	79	39	81	42	67	104	94	205	73
\$6,000 to \$6,999	141	63	78	85	96	104	146	120	80
\$7,000 to \$7,999	146	21	80	52	87	141	123	68	61
\$8,000 to \$8,999	194	28	110	48	79	55	84	43	103
\$9,000 to \$9,999	157	20	53	27	81	98	117	54	64
\$10,000 to \$11,999	340	57	92	52	108	142	179	65	116
\$12,000 to \$14,999	423	53	76	41	83	143	209	77	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	437	81	48	69	105	141	206	6	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	15	—	17	4	15	34	—	19
\$50,000 or more	6	14	4	—	4	5	18	—	—
Median income	\$10 676	\$6 651	\$7 806	\$6 406	\$7 632	\$8 118	\$7 947	\$5 888	\$8 107
Mean income	\$11 438	\$9 598	\$7 772	\$6 590	\$8 590	\$9 472	\$9 598	\$6 599	\$8 515
Families with female head	196	151	76	124	93	151	98	10	76
Mean income	\$5 576	\$5 569	\$6 557	\$3 975	\$6 996	\$5 851	\$4 757	...	\$6 180
All families and unrelated individuals	3 200	782	1 134	1 002	2 380	1 617	5 131	922	1 266
Mean income	\$8 787	\$6 040	\$6 303	\$4 816	\$2 547	\$6 899	\$1 845	\$5 863	\$6 086
Mean income	\$9 678	\$8 499	\$6 794	\$6 756	\$4 738	\$7 766	\$4 269	\$6 561	\$6 821
All unrelated individuals	864	160	337	289	1 388	432	3 424	10	370
Mean income	\$3 946	\$3 200	\$2 989	\$1 799	\$989	\$1 947	\$1 178	...	\$2 104
Mean income	\$4 921	\$4 226	\$3 311	\$4 249	\$1 985	\$3 086	\$1 613	...	\$2 720
Female unrelated individuals	604	75	259	175	772	309	1 527	—	242
Mean income	\$4 394	\$5 101	\$3 177	\$5 393	\$1 116	\$2 741	\$1 295	—	\$2 252
Per capita income of persons	\$3 218	\$1 929	\$2 645	\$2 207	\$2 440	\$2 792	\$2 411	\$1 945	\$2 279
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES									
All families	2 336	622	797	713	992	1 185	1 707	912	896
With wage or salary income	2 132	567	677	580	848	1 003	1 567	912	665
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 181	\$8 259	\$6 702	\$6 474	\$6 457	\$8 218	\$7 759	\$6 527	\$7 363
With nonfarm self-employment income	285	73	156	94	227	219	250	8	192
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 103	\$9 581	\$5 853	\$8 751	\$6 918	\$6 268	\$7 358	...	\$5 978
With farm self-employment income	168	34	68	79	87	59	83	—	214
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 074	\$626	\$2 225	\$3 475	\$2 176	\$2 618	\$4 179	—	\$4 080
With Social Security income	353	110	238	202	264	307	181	12	197
Mean Social Security income	\$1 535	\$1 040	\$1 987	\$1 340	\$1 842	\$1 411	\$1 686	...	\$1 584
With public assistance or public welfare income	65	91	6	106	36	73	59	—	41
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 532	\$1 553	...	\$1 793	\$1 365	\$1 038	\$1 181	—	\$976
With other income	823	280	315	245	466	495	858	238	189
Mean other income	\$2 021	\$1 109	\$1 623	\$934	\$1 611	\$1 909	\$1 940	\$270	\$1 903
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²									
Families	111	199	52	136	69	83	238	122	116
Percent of all families	4.8	32.0	6.5	19.1	7.0	7.0	13.9	13.4	12.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 451	\$2 121	\$1 019	\$1 846	\$1 327	\$1 543	\$1 390	\$947	\$1 555
Families with female head	42	61	122	56	10	30	46	—	30
Mean income deficit	\$1 170	\$1 119	\$706	\$844	\$1 100	\$689	\$1 001	...	\$1 035
Unrelated individuals	223	50	36.2	52.9	61.0	46.5	59.0	...	47.0
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.8	31.3	36.2	52.9	61.0	46.5	59.0	...	47.0
Mean income deficit	\$964	\$1 119	\$706	\$844	\$1 100	\$689	\$1 001	...	\$1 035
Persons	641	1 170	306	916	725	511	1 532	474	518
Percent of all persons	6.7	34.7	10.9	17.7	11.4	11.4	22.1	15.2	13.6
Related children under 18 years	231	741	95	462	72	154	286	212	127
Percent living with both parents	56.7	61.3	38.9	51.5	70.8	57.8	69.9	100.0	55.9

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	4 183	20 877	3 088	8 577	22 158	36 920	5 870	1 578	7 986	2 866	9 994	5 515
Native of native parentage	3 388	17 496	2 768	6 788	19 076	30 180	5 065	1 510	6 584	2 064	8 189	4 349
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	743	3 119	306	1 686	2 733	5 947	759	68	1 272	740	1 661	1 076
Foreign born	52	262	14	103	349	793	46	—	130	62	144	90
Total foreign stock	795	3 381	320	1 789	3 082	6 740	805	68	1 402	802	1 805	1 164
United Kingdom	22	196	9	107	41	276	51	—	98	—	41	23
Ireland	21	61	—	38	138	129	8	—	31	—	7	36
Sweden	35	219	—	88	124	344	70	—	100	13	122	41
Germany*	302	1 057	58	267	636	1 605	255	21	280	42	344	376
Poland	—	64	7	20	10	73	—	—	24	7	7	8
Czechoslovakia	15	64	52	480	28	39	180	—	33	10	465	6
Austria	6	15	6	6	17	82	21	—	23	24	29	—
Hungary	—	13	—	—	—	34	—	—	11	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	30	380	51	396	32	2 135	54	—	250	536	95	5
Italy	—	16	—	—	6	26	—	—	22	—	—	—
Canada	16	328	14	85	123	306	23	—	92	23	20	86
Mexico	—	49	—	—	6	15	—	—	89	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	28	—	—	—	45	7	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	348	889	99	382	1 911	1 631	125	47	349	140	646	600
Persons of Spanish language ²	—	84	—	31	52	93	33	—	320	—	49	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	23	—	17	13	18	80	224	56	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	4 183	20 877	3 088	8 577	22 158	36 920	5 870	1 578	7 986	2 866	9 994	5 515
English	3 148	17 340	2 212	5 522	18 181	27 579	4 761	1 073	6 780	1 581	7 297	4 323
French	—	58	—	—	41	92	24	—	31	—	19	27
German	519	2 164	169	1 291	1 245	6 355	361	47	461	1 045	687	409
Spanish	—	62	—	11	52	53	4	—	155	—	7	—
Other	516	1 253	707	1 753	2 639	2 841	720	458	559	240	1 984	756
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	4 111	20 574	3 078	8 472	21 808	36 148	5 819	1 575	7 858	2 807	9 851	5 396
Born in State of residence	3 546	15 167	1 909	7 247	15 264	27 118	4 778	1 410	5 276	2 075	8 135	4 265
Born in different State	404	4 868	1 112	1 000	6 090	7 892	909	154	2 401	653	1 515	1 001
Percent of total	9.8	23.7	36.1	11.8	27.9	21.8	15.6	9.8	30.6	23.3	15.4	18.6
North-east	34	262	24	16	164	209	47	—	77	4	55	4
North Central	326	3 876	916	790	5 085	6 429	707	111	583	1 245	902	4
South	18	317	55	48	349	519	47	13	203	12	119	36
West	26	413	117	146	492	735	108	30	754	54	96	59
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	132	23	30	96	123	13	—	30	4	21	22
State of birth not reported	135	407	34	195	358	1 015	119	11	151	75	180	108
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 873	19 376	2 745	7 999	20 639	33 885	5 372	1 357	7 387	2 606	9 131	5 203
Same house	2 457	10 864	1 399	5 063	9 425	17 754	3 531	817	4 510	1 997	6 428	3 763
Different house in United States	1 335	7 981	1 308	2 657	10 651	15 068	1 742	535	2 299	564	2 345	1 335
Same county	853	4 148	950	1 176	3 467	7 949	857	281	1 220	471	1 633	834
Different county	482	3 833	358	1 481	7 184	7 119	885	254	1 079	93	1 702	501
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	—	—	—	109	137	25	—	14	—	6	—
Persons attending college in 1965	33	227	27	44	103	145	19	—	34	13	59	12
Same State	366	2 203	265	1 044	4 872	4 817	546	179	520	9	251	389
Different State	116	1 630	93	437	2 312	2 302	339	75	559	84	461	112
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	56	14	19	102	96	13	—	8	—	6	—
Persons attending college in 1965	14	117	21	32	250	182	21	—	11	—	13	—
North-east	13	169	8	8	50	61	19	—	—	—	—	—
North Central	103	1 168	54	310	1 632	1 560	247	54	220	44	341	100
South	—	61	25	35	304	155	15	9	40	24	75	—
West	—	232	6	84	326	526	58	12	299	16	30	12
Abroad	—	37	5	25	186	126	13	—	5	—	7	6
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	6	—	11	54	52	—	—	5	—	7	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	81	494	33	254	377	937	86	5	573	45	351	99
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	127	526	19	677	4 020	2 150	29	—	94	—	41	9
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	14	—	—	22	20	—	—	8	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	120	62	—	22	6	56	24	—	33	—	21	9
Attending college, 1970	7	450	19	655	3 992	2 074	5	—	53	—	20	—
Living with one or both parents	—	7	—	—	15	43	—	—	12	—	—	—
Not living with parents	7	443	19	655	3 977	2 031	5	—	41	—	20	—
Different State in 1965	14	296	11	172	725	226	—	—	53	—	20	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	14	—	—	22	20	—	—	8	—	20	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	7	21	—	6	—	19	—	—	33	—	7	—
Attending college, 1970	7	263	11	166	703	187	—	—	12	—	13	—
Living with one or both parents	—	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	7	256	11	166	688	187	—	—	12	—	13	—
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	1 519	8 182	1 038	3 256	8 731	14 186	2 472	381	3 201	893	3 376	2 029
Worked in county of residence	1 389	7 482	1 008	2 730	7 778	13 015	2 267	299	2 806	807	3 159	1 777
Percent of all workers	91.4	91.4	97.1	83.8	89.1	91.7	91.7	78.5	87.7	90.4	93.6	87.6
Worked outside county of residence	59	310	25	452	743	488	110	65	226	48	51	182
Place of work not reported	71	390	5	74	210	683	95	17	169	38	166	70
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 417	6 819	928	3 179	8 531	11 899	1 875	459	2 667	985	3 336	2 017
Veteran	434	2 539	367	991	2 449	4 498	618	116	867	290	1 044	558
Percent of total	30.6	37.2	39.5	31.2	28.7	37.8	33.0	25.3	32.5	29.4	31.3	27.7
Vietnam conflict	61	205	47	151	552	756	67	8	72	6	102	76
Korean conflict	120	482	67	228	317	954	95	40	149	76	242	115
Korean conflict and World War II	5	31	—	—	38	85	12	—	—	—	7	7
World War II	174	1 158	172	424	1 002	1 768	311	32	379	115	456	279
World War I	28	278	29	91	251	329	34	11	131	49	55	47
Other service	46	385	52	97	289	606	99	25	136	31	182	34
Nonveteran	983	4 280	561	2 188	6 082	7 401	1 257	343	1 800	695	2 292	1 459

*Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. **Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	12 923	19 140	4 994	4 698	17 319	8 713	5 686	5 170	4 569	5 548	7 505
Native of native parentage.....	11 359	16 039	4 152	4 195	14 745	6 618	4 409	4 632	3 424	4 009	6 463
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	1 364	2 910	746	458	2 393	1 902	1 172	441	1 051	1 326	916
Foreign born.....	200	191	96	45	181	193	105	97	94	213	126
Total foreign stock	1 564	3 101	842	503	2 574	2 095	1 277	538	1 145	1 539	1 042
United Kingdom.....	32	183	45	50	125	36	32	9	12	70	87
Ireland.....	35	77	13	13	65	14	24	8	8	7	61
Sweden.....	251	188	25	47	69	188	91	14	22	15	77
Germany ¹	118	1 156	74	135	996	596	514	76	317	157	207
Poland.....	—	43	—	6	—	144	8	21	—	—	34
Czechoslovakia.....	29	6	16	37	120	—	7	5	9	20	34
Austria.....	—	8	18	8	58	62	—	11	—	—	31
Hungary.....	—	13	—	—	33	9	—	—	—	—	16
U.S.S.R.	67	82	476	30	208	22	24	234	163	1 085	115
Italy.....	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada.....	149	258	20	42	234	31	17	7	35	59	40
Mexico.....	7	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Cuba.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	26	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported.....	832	1 068	155	130	658	993	570	137	579	126	302
Persons of Spanish language ²	39	6	46	25	64	—	—	—	—	—	74
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	58	—	—	24	—	606	—	57	—	—	61
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	12 923	19 140	4 994	4 698	17 319	8 713	5 686	5 170	4 569	5 548	7 505
English.....	10 572	15 815	2 814	3 787	14 183	6 085	4 224	3 400	3 018	2 928	6 514
French.....	106	59	—	34	62	13	—	—	—	—	9
German.....	554	1 549	892	282	1 965	670	542	508	807	2 286	352
Spanish.....	39	6	21	5	64	—	—	—	—	—	59
Other.....	1 652	1 711	1 267	590	1 045	1 945	920	1 262	744	334	571
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	12 720	18 958	4 917	4 649	17 130	8 517	5 597	5 080	4 460	5 338	7 358
Born in State of residence.....	7 902	14 597	3 608	2 888	13 325	7 160	4 080	4 064	3 800	4 524	3 712
Born in different State.....	4 331	3 987	1 131	1 531	3 425	1 044	1 384	837	560	646	3 708
Percent of total.....	34.0	21.0	23.0	32.9	20.0	12.3	24.7	16.5	12.6	12.1	45.8
Northeast.....	220	118	—	132	174	19	—	—	25	13	83
North Central.....	3 363	3 429	939	866	2 694	918	1 294	615	461	486	2 488
South.....	271	164	57	86	223	57	45	70	19	56	275
West.....	477	276	135	447	334	50	45	141	55	91	524
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43	59	14	23	48	12	13	26	8	49	12
State of birth not reported.....	444	315	164	207	332	301	120	153	92	119	264
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	12 010	17 602	4 466	4 340	15 969	8 088	5 293	4 575	4 186	5 067	7 060
Same house.....	4 033	10 306	3 221	2 538	8 427	5 531	3 761	2 563	2 860	3 784	3 791
Different house in United States.....	7 160	6 905	1 146	1 617	7 078	2 355	1 415	1 775	1 256	1 175	3 006
Same county.....	1 992	3 955	648	871	3 951	1 489	777	1 071	605	590	1 212
Different county.....	5 168	2 950	498	746	3 127	866	638	704	651	585	1 794
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	59	64	—	8	60	17	—	6	—	8	32
Persons attending college in 1965.....	418	166	12	31	97	42	16	66	34	30	34
Same State.....	2 984	1 731	187	457	2 182	473	360	494	524	451	743
Different State.....	2 184	1 219	289	945	393	393	278	210	127	131	1 051
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	40	40	—	41	17	—	—	—	—	8	24
Persons attending college in 1965.....	273	43	9	38	13	—	21	7	7	5	22
Northeast.....	72	35	—	37	43	8	—	—	—	8	15
North Central.....	1 602	739	178	59	635	204	238	92	89	64	548
South.....	187	192	45	25	85	39	13	4	—	—	94
West.....	323	253	88	168	182	142	27	114	38	62	394
Abroad.....	50	62	4	5	24	—	15	57	—	—	34
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	13	29	—	5	24	—	7	26	—	—	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	767	329	95	180	440	202	102	180	70	108	229
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965.....	3 085	208	7	103	514	33	29	26	62	46	302
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	29	42	—	103	131	33	29	7	52	42	302
Attending college, 1970.....	3 050	166	7	375	12	—	—	—	10	4	—
Living with one or both parents.....	23	10	—	363	—	—	—	7	5	4	—
Not living with parents.....	3 027	156	7	169	—	—	8	19	5	—	186
Different State in 1965.....	967	35	—	8	—	17	—	19	—	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	—	12	—	—	12	17	8	—	—	—	186
Attending college, 1970.....	961	23	—	149	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Living with one or both parents.....	6	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents.....	955	13	—	143	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	4 598	7 145	1 454	1 745	6 872	2 839	1 939	1 544	1 626	1 912	2 447
Worked in county of residence.....	3 969	6 541	1 276	1 480	6 134	2 541	1 741	1 439	1 460	1 687	2 443
Percent of all workers.....	86.3	91.5	87.8	84.8	89.3	89.5	89.8	93.2	89.8	88.2	92.3
Worked outside county of residence.....	426	343	108	146	328	176	121	52	106	140	77
Place of work not reported.....	203	261	70	119	410	122	77	53	60	85	127
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 107	6 129	1 497	1 647	5 549	2 943	1 983	1 471	1 488	1 809	3 072
Veteran	1 589	2 282	585	628	2 245	1 087	606	549	412	520	2 018
Percent of total.....	31.1	37.2	39.1	38.1	40.5	36.9	30.6	37.3	27.7	28.7	65.7
Vietnam conflict.....	452	245	64	75	399	128	57	121	50	62	92
Korean conflict.....	223	430	168	153	345	208	145	139	82	111	300
Korean conflict and World War II.....	37	24	—	14	11	12	15	6	8	5	47
World War II.....	520	1 008	261	320	968	481	200	228	158	212	924
World War I.....	90	120	59	28	194	126	89	35	49	59	499
Other service.....	267	455	33	38	328	132	100	20	65	71	156
Nonveteran	3 518	3 847	912	1 019	3 304	1 856	1 377	922	1 076	1 289	1 054

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	3 893	9 005	6 710	2 802	5 172	5 883	3 781	1 920	11 567	10 379	2 515
Native of native parentage	3 201	7 078	5 299	2 423	3 989	5 188	3 227	1 494	10 399	7 665	2 118
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	632	1 776	1 208	353	1 076	652	516	383	1 041	2 571	392
Foreign born	60	151	203	26	107	43	38	43	127	143	5
Total foreign stock	692	1 927	1 411	379	1 183	695	554	426	1 168	2 714	397
United Kingdom	20	35	24	8	24	68	—	10	49	39	22
Ireland	15	8	8	32	—	15	29	23	32	7	—
Sweden	41	277	48	24	151	28	17	14	91	28	34
Germany ¹	171	873	421	90	218	242	294	51	342	560	133
Poland	4	17	—	8	16	—	7	6	9	15	—
Czechoslovakia	24	20	342	30	15	14	7	—	21	45	60
Austria	9	47	—	—	—	7	—	6	20	105	—
Hungary	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	15
U.S.S.R.	128	61	299	12	19	109	69	7	123	1 430	26
Italy	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Canada	116	7	19	5	56	75	33	12	92	258	9
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	152	578	231	164	684	125	98	297	377	227	92
Persons of Spanish language ²	—	—	18	—	14	—	—	—	18	42	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	3 893	9 005	6 710	2 802	5 172	5 883	3 781	1 920	11 567	10 379	2 515
English	2 968	6 736	5 103	2 383	3 749	5 081	2 842	1 660	9 671	4 936	2 067
French	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	31	14	—
German	748	1 310	791	146	415	543	838	53	762	4 867	225
Spanish	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	12	19	—
Other	177	959	809	273	995	259	93	207	1 091	543	223
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	3 848	8 874	6 551	2 774	5 028	5 839	3 741	1 802	11 505	10 221	2 494
Born in State of residence	3 187	6 520	4 854	2 104	4 281	4 642	3 313	1 160	8 118	9 182	2 018
Born in different State	556	2 188	1 525	554	656	1 059	353	620	3 050	766	411
Percent of total	14.4	24.7	23.3	20.0	13.0	18.1	9.4	34.4	26.5	7.5	16.5
Northeast	19	44	22	11	4	14	9	9	58	10	11
North Central	471	1 955	1 390	453	577	828	321	494	2 244	638	250
South	44	46	55	52	24	100	15	13	325	45	86
West	22	143	58	38	51	117	8	104	423	73	64
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	32	43	3	—	4	20	13	—	41	81	11
State of birth not reported	73	123	169	116	87	118	62	22	296	192	54
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 582	8 288	6 222	2 539	4 796	5 435	3 428	1 744	10 612	9 624	2 334
Same house	2 599	5 328	4 473	1 434	3 413	3 897	2 507	1 203	5 408	7 102	1 570
Different house in United States	879	2 892	1 630	1 074	1 275	1 369	884	477	4 891	2 277	749
Same county	471	1 899	967	671	554	923	596	195	2 419	1 503	332
Different county	408	993	663	403	721	446	288	282	2 472	774	417
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	24	—	8	5	6	—	3	45	13	—
Persons attending college in 1965	52	68	56	54	28	20	—	16	208	35	47
Same State	353	626	440	301	581	243	288	115	1 691	573	296
Different State	55	367	223	102	140	203	—	167	781	201	121
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	37	7	—
Persons attending college in 1965	12	26	—	15	16	6	—	9	70	22	17
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
North Central	24	270	184	73	140	53	—	116	535	136	66
South	—	7	—	22	—	45	—	37	42	32	—
West	31	90	39	7	—	105	—	14	186	33	55
Abroad	—	18	6	3	—	—	—	6	23	63	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	10	6	3	—	—	—	6	23	14	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	104	50	113	28	108	169	37	58	290	182	15
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	18	45	—	6	67	12	—	19	99	94	37
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	18	21	—	—	67	7	—	19	70	66	37
Attending college, 1970	—	24	—	6	—	5	—	—	29	28	—
Living with one or both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Different State in 1965	—	22	—	6	—	5	—	—	29	28	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	23	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—
Living with one or both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	23	—
Not living with parents	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	1 344	3 380	2 398	1 124	1 871	2 073	1 186	708	5 134	3 817	886
Worked in county of residence	1 232	3 070	2 130	1 048	1 606	1 891	919	596	4 443	3 296	819
Percent of all workers	91.5	90.8	88.8	93.1	85.8	91.2	77.5	84.2	86.5	86.4	92.4
Worked outside county of residence	62	246	181	36	209	133	235	37	282	210	32
Place of work not reported	52	64	87	42	56	49	32	75	409	311	35
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 264	2 994	2 316	887	1 834	1 943	1 237	655	3 544	3 516	822
Veteran	460	920	760	393	594	696	425	194	1 587	1 320	248
Percent of total	36.4	30.7	32.8	44.3	32.4	35.8	34.4	29.6	44.8	37.5	30.2
Vietnam conflict	30	149	69	68	80	58	54	48	187	170	—
Korean conflict	82	177	168	74	106	193	96	32	303	306	51
Korean conflict and World War II	—	23	14	9	—	13	—	6	30	7	—
World War II	207	360	352	148	251	292	171	77	759	454	116
World War I	68	69	57	21	84	35	39	14	108	181	28
Other service	73	142	100	73	73	105	65	17	200	202	53
Nonveteran	804	2 074	1 556	494	1 240	1 247	812	461	1 957	2 196	574

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	1 588	3 253	1 802	7 737	11 456	17 453	11 761	4 060	7 246	5 022	5 965
Native of native parentage	1 325	2 625	1 554	6 134	9 526	14 732	9 275	3 527	5 804	3 247	4 474
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	197	580	234	1 423	1 800	2 435	2 220	498	1 354	1 572	1 395
Foreign born	66	48	14	180	130	286	35	88	203	203	96
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	8	20	16	60	61	454	37	6	46	—	24
Ireland	28	15	—	16	11	31	27	8	8	—	13
Sweden	12	25	32	169	114	247	175	52	147	23	221
Germany ¹	49	289	99	311	652	351	562	183	634	121	283
Poland	—	—	—	13	18	12	5	8	9	13	—
Czechoslovakia	17	4	—	13	—	28	15	20	—	—	43
Austria	—	7	—	8	15	69	7	8	19	6	91
Hungary	9	—	—	—	6	45	—	—	—	—	12
U.S.S.R.	8	93	—	5	36	248	18	38	87	1 335	34
Italy	—	—	—	6	—	113	—	—	7	—	—
Canada	30	79	7	14	87	233	102	18	37	151	39
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	102	96	94	988	913	846	1 538	192	448	126	731
Persons of Spanish language ²	—	—	—	—	62	211	—	—	—	22	11
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	—	—	—	190	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	1 588	3 253	1 802	7 737	11 456	17 453	11 761	4 060	7 246	5 022	5 965
English	1 238	2 519	1 642	6 173	9 438	14 205	8 460	3 413	5 154	1 720	4 021
French	5	—	—	17	18	99	14	—	21	—	11
German	66	572	50	405	809	1 166	1 319	222	1 495	3 070	584
Spanish	—	—	—	—	15	129	—	—	—	8	5
Other	279	162	105	1 142	1 176	1 854	1 968	411	576	224	1 344
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	1 517	3 222	1 779	7 578	11 310	17 166	11 530	4 022	7 164	4 812	5 856
Born in State of residence	1 188	2 628	1 388	6 198	8 813	11 656	8 549	3 172	6 186	4 140	4 717
Born in different State	284	562	380	1 279	2 156	4 837	2 549	773	864	543	980
Percent of total	18.7	17.4	21.4	16.9	19.1	28.2	22.1	19.2	12.1	11.3	16.7
Northeast	—	—	—	22	80	135	11	9	36	15	20
North Central	207	467	306	1 125	1 840	2 995	2 204	580	701	452	814
South	24	20	39	59	73	374	183	80	36	22	68
West	53	75	35	73	163	1 333	151	104	91	54	78
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10	8	—	8	34	42	48	9	4	34	35
State of birth not reported	35	24	11	93	307	621	384	68	110	95	124
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 460	3 037	1 665	7 292	10 691	16 102	10 931	3 702	6 670	4 695	5 512
Some house	782	2 176	1 192	5 147	5 985	8 056	7 191	2 280	4 556	3 356	3 498
Different house in United States	628	843	456	2 021	4 353	7 321	3 463	1 365	1 952	1 255	1 928
Same county	289	468	266	1 078	2 242	2 952	1 645	702	1 032	636	1 226
Different county	339	375	190	943	2 111	4 369	1 818	663	920	619	702
In Armed Forces in 1965	7	—	5	4	50	105	34	11	16	13	6
Persons attending college in 1965	16	25	—	47	90	223	36	30	31	26	24
Same State	262	321	142	772	1 473	2 655	1 225	471	764	392	462
Different State	77	54	48	171	638	1 714	593	192	156	227	240
In Armed Forces in 1965	7	—	5	4	37	68	28	6	—	7	6
Persons attending college in 1965	—	—	—	21	37	56	8	11	19	5	5
Northeast	—	—	—	—	19	63	6	6	26	—	—
North Central	31	33	22	142	466	579	495	97	95	84	119
South	37	—	—	16	44	184	75	—	16	—	32
West	9	21	26	13	109	888	17	89	19	143	89
Abroad	—	—	—	6	20	54	19	—	6	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	—	—	6	—	25	19	—	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	50	18	17	118	333	671	258	57	156	84	86
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	29	35	—	62	754	1 080	93	—	82	4	23
In Armed Forces, 1970	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	29	18	—	41	25	57	—	—	74	—	16
Attending college, 1970	9	—	—	21	729	1 074	36	—	8	4	7
Living with one or both parents	—	9	—	—	9	26	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	—	—	—	21	720	1 048	36	—	8	4	7
Different State in 1965	—	—	—	16	138	344	6	—	—	—	16
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	9
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Attending college, 1970	—	—	—	10	131	338	6	—	—	—	7
Living with one or both parents	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	—	—	—	10	131	324	6	—	—	—	7
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	621	1 103	680	2 676	4 405	6 251	4 458	1 497	2 498	1 752	1 952
Worked in county of residence	561	976	629	2 423	3 729	5 481	3 203	1 319	2 272	1 588	1 795
Percent of all workers	90.3	88.5	92.5	90.5	84.7	87.7	71.8	88.1	91.0	90.6	92.0
Worked outside county of residence	55	73	20	206	419	445	995	97	150	42	97
Place of work not reported	5	54	31	47	257	325	260	81	76	122	60
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	504	1 138	619	2 664	4 064	5 907	3 964	1 345	2 455	1 688	2 054
Veteran	226	388	222	927	1 186	2 328	1 341	583	762	473	685
Percent of total	44.8	34.1	35.9	34.8	29.2	39.4	33.8	43.3	31.0	28.0	33.3
Vietnam conflict	28	29	16	73	187	383	184	118	66	57	116
Korean conflict	51	79	61	152	260	395	218	130	151	101	130
Korean conflict and World War II	—	7	—	19	32	41	37	—	9	12	6
World War II	104	165	104	411	478	1 109	575	200	349	159	219
World War I	8	70	16	149	80	133	144	42	98	77	120
Other service	35	38	25	123	149	267	183	93	89	67	94
Nonveteran	278	750	397	1 737	2 878	3 579	2 623	762	1 693	1 215	1 369

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	16 618	2 388	4 486	95 209	7 622	59 349	4 769	4 449	11 678	3 697	8 198
Native of native parentage	14 314	2 041	3 578	81 144	6 153	52 673	3 838	3 834	9 161	2 998	8 084
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 058	288	845	12 487	1 318	5 709	871	558	2 271	623	105
Foreign born	246	59	63	1 578	151	967	60	57	246	76	9
Total foreign stock	2 304	347	908	14 665	1 469	6 676	931	615	2 517	699	114
United Kingdom	304	6	45	484	45	550	58	5	57	45	11
Ireland	67	—	16	263	28	185	9	6	22	9	8
Sweden	117	29	90	1 453	34	466	56	30	283	48	10
Germany ¹	541	123	279	3 000	595	1 481	153	240	664	252	10
Poland	20	—	7	99	—	129	—	—	69	—	—
Czechoslovakia	40	41	7	154	41	150	—	7	61	30	11
Austria	30	—	25	134	7	78	13	21	13	11	4
Hungary	10	—	6	66	—	64	16	—	41	—	—
U.S.S.R.	127	66	6	318	5	478	249	132	32	16	—
Italy	57	—	—	115	—	126	—	—	12	—	5
Canada	386	6	73	819	43	622	64	30	59	24	27
Mexico	12	—	—	29	—	105	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	16	—	—	17	—	79	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	577	76	354	7 069	671	2 163	313	144	1 204	264	28
Persons of Spanish language ²	257	—	—	335	—	750	—	13	40	31	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	276	—	—	322	—	744	—	—	19	—	19
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	13	—	—	19	—	10	—	—	8	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	16 618	2 388	4 486	95 209	7 622	59 349	4 769	4 449	11 678	3 697	8 198
English	14 554	1 604	3 437	75 648	5 790	49 426	3 817	3 353	7 647	3 131	2 455
French	195	—	40	273	17	253	17	9	12	7	5
German	829	158	533	6 628	555	3 217	516	800	1 140	319	41
Spanish	167	—	—	175	—	342	—	13	15	12	—
Other	933	626	476	12 485	1 260	6 111	419	274	2 864	228	5 697
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	16 333	2 365	4 412	93 585	7 463	58 441	4 696	4 401	11 457	3 630	8 176
Born in State of residence	7 851	1 771	3 562	63 285	5 601	33 818	2 798	3 490	8 808	2 985	4 241
Born in different State	7 808	408	718	27 590	1 680	21 821	1 736	820	2 263	594	923
Percent of total	47.8	17.3	16.3	29.5	22.5	37.3	37.0	18.6	19.8	16.4	11.3
Northeast	1 048	7	20	793	81	1 469	32	20	58	11	49
North Central	3 265	343	618	23 193	1 429	13 151	1 441	611	1 992	487	560
South	2 063	28	35	1 493	67	3 161	86	89	43	29	91
West	1 432	30	45	2 111	103	4 040	177	100	170	67	223
Born abroad, of sex, etc.	357	42	27	360	51	508	27	4	24	3	25
State of birth not reported	317	144	105	2 350	131	2 294	135	87	362	48	2 987
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	15 272	2 123	4 186	87 138	7 055	53 842	4 412	4 045	10 643	3 472	6 962
Same house	5 833	1 210	2 954	46 982	4 375	24 125	3 090	2 707	7 074	2 622	2 661
Different house in United States	7 905	812	1 129	36 830	2 073	26 258	1 221	1 213	3 203	783	2 491
Same county	1 953	604	719	20 683	1 090	10 769	624	550	2 133	434	1 564
Different county	5 952	208	410	16 147	983	15 489	597	663	1 070	349	927
In Armed Forces in 1965	734	—	—	400	12	897	17	15	—	15	14
Persons attending college in 1965	410	6	22	954	48	1 123	68	52	98	19	62
Same State	1 790	196	354	7 057	578	5 421	218	396	573	269	246
Different State	4 162	12	56	9 090	405	10 068	379	267	497	80	681
In Armed Forces in 1965	635	—	—	310	6	805	11	15	—	9	14
Persons attending college in 1965	371	—	—	557	7	762	36	33	22	5	58
Northeast	461	—	—	331	34	829	10	19	27	—	33
North Central	1 280	—	—	6 744	256	4 397	238	169	368	58	337
South	1 254	12	20	608	—	1 760	31	36	12	9	154
West	1 167	—	19	1 407	115	3 082	100	43	90	13	157
Abroad	641	—	6	387	4	1 052	24	10	26	30	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	160	—	—	151	4	329	18	10	15	8	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	893	101	97	2 939	603	2 407	77	115	340	37	1 810
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	2 360	6	47	2 507	53	3 388	—	35	72	—	66
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 901	—	—	67	—	1 569	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	240	6	24	641	23	55	—	35	50	—	21
Attending college, 1970	219	—	23	1 799	30	1 764	—	—	22	—	45
Living with one or both parents	44	—	7	80	—	62	—	—	11	—	—
Not living with parents	2 191	—	16	1 719	30	1 702	—	—	11	—	45
Different State in 1965	2 069	—	8	1 437	26	2 315	—	—	23	—	66
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 801	—	—	43	—	1 535	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	105	—	8	237	15	8	—	—	18	—	21
Attending college, 1970	163	—	—	1 157	11	772	—	—	5	—	45
Living with one or both parents	29	—	—	43	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	134	—	—	1 114	11	740	—	—	5	—	45
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	6 430	775	1 602	36 671	2 663	22 492	2 083	1 583	3 910	1 354	1 899
Worked in county of residence	4 587	633	1 202	34 049	2 288	19 641	1 863	1 487	3 348	1 241	1 093
Percent of all workers	71.3	81.7	75.0	92.8	85.9	87.3	89.4	93.9	85.6	91.7	57.6
Worked outside county of residence	1 466	92	348	1 026	209	1 255	91	35	293	67	66
Place of work not reported	377	50	52	1 596	166	1 596	129	61	269	46	740
VETERAN STATUS											
Chilren male, 16 years old and over	3 876	779	1 574	29 615	2 565	17 027	1 635	1 418	3 917	1 254	2 135
Veteran	1 752	231	485	13 232	915	7 872	610	539	1 192	549	795
Percent of total	45.2	29.7	30.8	44.7	35.7	46.2	37.3	38.0	30.4	43.8	37.2
Vietnam conflict	311	20	34	1 975	87	1 385	105	31	183	70	106
Korean conflict	239	70	104	2 365	172	1 676	88	123	227	138	217
Korean conflict and World War II	7	10	5	354	16	215	6	9	22	—	—
World War II	800	72	242	5 444	487	3 022	286	226	486	212	429
World War I	208	20	71	920	66	448	62	52	70	63	16
Other service	39	—	29	2 174	87	1 126	63	98	204	66	27
Nonveteran	2 124	548	1 089	16 383	1 650	9 155	1 025	879	2 725	705	1 340

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washobaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population.....	10 595	2 561	2 258	6 606	8 171	9 872	9 643	7 842	1 275	18 749	2 625
Native of native parentage.....	8 791	2 254	2 022	6 268	7 173	7 508	7 875	5 876	1 231	15 607	2 232
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	1 599	286	205	295	954	2 096	1 594	1 728	44	2 740	376
Foreign born.....	205	21	31	43	44	268	174	238	—	402	17
Total foreign stock.....											
United Kingdom.....	1 804	307	236	338	998	2 364	1 768	1 966	44	3 142	393
Ireland.....	45	—	5	60	22	50	74	5	—	115	—
Sweden.....	27	—	4	7	20	20	50	51	15	56	—
Germany ¹	144	32	10	8	101	139	415	26	—	197	5
Poland.....	626	110	49	114	233	470	297	338	8	647	44
Czechoslovakia.....	—	—	—	—	—	30	8	—	—	52	—
Austria.....	13	8	—	27	272	7	13	—	—	252	—
Hungary.....	20	6	—	5	7	7	14	33	6	22	—
U.S.S.R.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	38	—
Italy.....	147	11	40	41	94	355	8	1 027	—	194	40
Canada.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	6	—	25	—
Mexico.....	384	5	29	15	13	35	185	53	—	185	73
Cuba.....	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other America.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
All other and not reported.....	398	135	49	61	231	1 221	696	410	15	1 322	231
Persons of Spanish language ²	20	—	62	6	15	36	—	—	—	75	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	—	—	—	—	27	—	34	19	19	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total.....	10 595	2 561	2 258	6 606	8 171	9 872	9 643	7 842	1 275	18 749	2 625
English.....	7 208	2 335	2 078	3 765	6 416	6 727	7 586	4 732	871	13 203	1 532
French.....	101	—	—	11	14	7	201	15	—	56	—
German.....	1 627	81	130	172	466	1 934	451	2 247	38	1 349	53
Spanish.....	15	—	12	6	15	7	—	—	—	30	—
Other.....	1 644	145	38	2 652	1 260	1 197	1 405	848	366	4 111	1 040
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population.....	10 395	2 421	2 349	6 571	8 110	9 596	9 510	7 626	1 250	18 296	2 689
Born in State of residence.....	7 999	1 760	1 897	5 504	5 942	7 914	5 502	5 647	1 017	12 993	2 303
Born in different State.....	1 597	584	397	932	1 864	1 436	3 782	1 746	203	4 529	300
Percent of total.....	15.4	24.1	16.9	14.2	23.0	15.0	39.8	22.9	16.2	24.8	11.2
Northeast.....	53	12	18	17	42	32	60	25	5	379	—
North Central.....	1 317	424	257	717	1 576	1 191	3 548	1 419	189	3 530	251
South.....	81	76	68	31	112	62	52	93	4	196	33
West.....	146	72	54	167	134	151	122	209	5	424	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	68	4	8	3	21	31	9	—	—	70	51
State of birth not reported.....	731	73	47	135	301	225	195	224	30	704	35
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	9 876	2 293	2 101	5 675	7 542	9 289	8 924	7 161	1 098	17 246	2 362
Same house.....	6 109	1 252	1 454	1 749	4 698	6 720	5 557	3 950	686	9 567	1 523
Different house in United States.....	2 455	996	639	3 637	2 446	2 350	3 216	3 025	402	6 530	748
Same county.....	1 512	486	351	2 501	1 738	1 245	1 545	1 541	178	2 760	541
Different county.....	943	510	288	1 136	708	1 105	1 671	1 484	224	3 770	207
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	32	17	15	6	13	14	39	4	—	30	6
Persons attending college in 1965.....	91	6	47	64	37	28	98	98	18	186	—
Same State.....	740	395	230	606	320	789	682	987	183	1 841	190
Different State.....	203	115	58	530	388	316	989	497	41	1 929	17
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	19	—	10	6	13	14	39	4	—	30	6
Persons attending college in 1965.....	30	6	23	60	14	15	38	28	7	130	—
Northeast.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	7	241	—
North Central.....	124	83	29	194	269	180	817	264	—	1 358	5
South.....	30	—	10	51	24	7	62	72	—	50	12
West.....	49	32	19	285	95	129	101	114	34	280	—
Abroad.....	38	—	—	6	17	—	27	12	—	58	—
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	7	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	—	19	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	1 274	45	8	283	381	219	124	174	10	1 091	31
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965.....	59	12	—	8	7	35	112	86	—	900	8
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	43	—	—	4	—	28	60	65	—	129	—
Attending college, 1970.....	16	12	—	4	7	7	44	13	—	771	8
Living with one or both parents.....	5	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	15	—
Not living with parents.....	11	12	—	4	7	—	31	13	—	756	8
Different State in 1965.....	—	12	—	—	—	14	60	31	—	581	—
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	31	24	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970.....	—	12	—	—	—	7	29	7	—	574	—
Living with one or both parents.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—
Not living with parents.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	574	—
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers.....	3 578	949	790	1 613	3 071	3 400	3 552	2 741	320	7 401	835
Worked in county of residence.....	3 279	451	723	1 457	2 803	2 771	2 388	2 553	265	6 773	681
Percent of all workers.....	91.6	47.5	91.5	90.3	91.3	81.5	67.2	93.1	82.8	91.5	81.6
Worked outside county of residence.....	110	434	45	60	68	440	1 067	92	49	254	87
Place of work not reported.....	189	64	22	96	200	189	97	96	6	374	67
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over.....	3 646	830	768	1 842	2 725	3 451	3 265	2 503	354	6 157	719
Veteran.....	1 136	382	285	677	1 040	1 060	1 258	843	96	2 257	257
Percent of total.....	31.2	46.0	37.1	36.8	38.2	30.7	38.5	33.7	27.0	36.7	35.7
Vietnam conflict.....	64	36	32	97	136	103	168	58	6	284	17
Korean conflict.....	363	66	59	181	159	168	174	174	27	361	66
Korean conflict and World War II.....	6	—	—	9	46	30	6	20	—	38	—
World War II.....	469	169	113	255	499	451	619	457	49	1 060	130
World War I.....	108	33	14	64	41	214	112	60	—	224	13
Other service.....	126	78	67	71	159	94	179	74	14	290	31
Nonveteran.....	2 510	448	483	1 165	1 685	2 391	2 007	1 660	260	3 900	462

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 293	6 647	943	2 837	9 633	12 878	1 692	525	2 391	905	2 975	1 502
Nursery school	7	70	12	-	148	52	7	13	-	-	6	-
Public	7	27	12	-	68	25	7	5	-	-	6	-
Kindergarten	71	305	51	103	303	594	112	16	104	21	214	78
Public	71	298	51	103	295	587	100	16	104	21	204	78
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	778	3 552	623	1 249	2 920	6 256	1 111	371	1 443	550	1 822	942
Public	770	3 311	623	1 222	2 855	5 444	1 021	267	1 443	544	1 741	942
High school (1 to 4 years)	406	1 872	229	648	1 565	3 042	428	109	710	327	882	462
Public	399	1 829	218	648	1 565	2 552	422	85	703	301	823	462
College	31	848	28	837	4 697	2 934	34	7	134	7	49	20
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	62.7	62.0	55.0	65.6	71.2	62.7	57.1	58.1	60.8	64.5	59.2	63.0
3 and 4 years old	5.8	11.9	9.2	3.5	21.9	5.3	-	26.2	8.1	-	3.5	-
5 and 6 years old	82.1	68.3	73.6	61.7	73.3	66.8	75.4	43.8	74.3	83.8	74.7	74.3
7 to 13 years old	97.5	99.3	95.6	99.9	97.9	99.9	98.9	99.9	98.1	98.2	95.6	99.9
14 and 15 years old	89.6	98.1	83.9	99.9	94.2	97.4	98.0	99.9	93.4	76.3	98.5	89.2
16 and 17 years old	93.6	93.9	96.1	87.4	98.7	96.1	91.3	97.0	86.2	99.9	91.6	97.8
18 and 19 years old	47.5	75.1	22.5	86.6	92.6	74.7	27.0	15.1	50.9	79.4	59.7	66.2
20 and 21 years old	23.8	46.5	16.9	68.7	84.5	60.7	10.3	21.9	24.3	-	3.3	6.0
22 to 24 years old	6.3	17.2	3.5	24.3	45.2	22.9	-	-	14.9	-	5.0	-
25 to 34 years old	1.1	4.5	3.4	8.9	13.5	7.4	3.6	-	4.4	-	4.4	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 138	5 368	730	2 256	4 782	8 673	1 559	356	2 153	807	2 741	1 694
No school years completed	17	38	-	20	28	68	7	-	14	15	18	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	87	24	77	61	281	16	11	49	34	106	52
5 to 7 years	55	350	87	153	275	486	96	70	193	97	209	157
8 years	533	1 486	227	874	1 344	2 107	542	103	531	327	1 040	690
High school: 1 to 3 years	99	646	81	207	434	1 017	179	61	263	57	389	198
4 years	268	1 563	205	486	1 138	2 309	446	71	707	136	666	415
College: 1 to 3 years	73	506	57	238	59	423	105	17	212	59	124	123
4 years or more	75	692	49	201	1 079	1 248	168	23	184	82	189	53
Median school years completed	8.9	12.0	10.0	9.1	12.2	11.0	12.2	8.9	12.0	8.8	9.0	8.9
Percent high school graduates	36.6	51.4	42.6	41.0	55.2	54.4	46.1	31.2	51.2	34.3	35.7	34.9
Female, 25 years old and over	1 160	6 057	756	2 429	5 017	9 581	1 651	330	2 265	738	2 738	1 697
No school years completed	-	10	-	-	10	76	11	11	11	-	15	17
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	27	67	12	118	44	243	5	27	22	60	23	35
5 to 7 years	49	331	53	171	206	553	60	34	108	128	194	89
8 years	346	1 121	126	777	869	1 755	365	35	370	216	826	408
High school: 1 to 3 years	97	684	163	223	546	1 120	244	112	407	36	311	194
4 years	345	2 094	198	526	1 514	3 212	469	78	737	227	768	604
College: 1 to 3 years	223	1 213	138	449	1 085	1 905	363	42	437	85	410	264
4 years or more	73	537	66	165	44	717	111	13	168	44	154	86
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.1	11.0	12.6	12.3	12.3	11.1	12.3	10.1	11.6	12.2
Percent high school graduates	55.3	63.5	53.2	46.9	66.6	60.9	57.1	40.3	59.2	47.0	48.6	56.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	606	3 378	461	1 411	4 501	6 345	921	245	1 308	462	1 441	761
No high school	223	565	113	270	371	862	219	63	245	187	383	206
High school, 1 to 3 years	41	384	55	86	173	621	84	65	156	81	194	92
High school, 4 years	211	1 275	183	440	964	2 055	405	59	533	144	610	337
College, 1 year or more	131	1 154	110	615	2 993	2 807	213	64	374	100	254	126
Female, 15 to 44 years old	665	4 149	584	1 480	4 989	8 086	1 027	256	1 496	479	1 659	869
No high school	105	388	75	209	231	611	148	24	160	91	322	109
High school, 1 to 3 years	124	1 037	189	265	695	1 691	200	122	485	108	395	243
High school, 4 years	241	1 527	131	557	1 873	3 163	357	68	518	188	650	384
College, 1 year or more	195	1 197	189	449	2 190	2 621	322	42	333	92	292	133
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	1 009	5 214	698	2 111	4 892	8 726	1 432	353	2 025	743	2 430	1 547
With own children under 3 years	161	762	148	286	794	1 486	226	56	255	108	396	145
With own children under 6 years	235	1 283	207	514	1 288	2 373	386	117	444	162	633	268
With own children under 12 years	388	2 149	343	830	2 009	3 876	660	153	841	315	997	501
With own children under 18 years	556	2 846	417	1 075	2 573	4 991	852	213	1 127	436	1 328	714
With sons/daughters under 25 years	597	3 100	466	1 171	2 818	5 390	897	247	1 229	448	1 431	795
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	345	1 632	237	592	1 375	2 701	423	131	655	264	786	491
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	113	663	97	244	582	1 146	156	78	259	75	274	180
Subfamilies	4	45	41	5	24	78	17	26	30	13	62	17
Number of own children under 18 years	-	56	67	5	18	84	16	37	43	7	83	17
Husband-wife subfamilies	4	19	18	-	12	40	6	13	13	13	46	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-	18	24	-	6	22	16	12	16	7	67	-
Subfamilies with female head	-	26	15	5	12	16	-	20	17	-	16	12
Number of own children under 18 years	-	38	35	5	12	62	-	25	27	-	16	12
Married couples	881	4 614	644	1 937	4 484	7 976	1 298	264	1 826	712	2 171	1 387
Percent in subfamilies	0.5	0.4	2.8	-	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.7	1.8	2.1	3.8
With own children under 6 years	221	1 182	207	490	1 229	2 286	353	114	424	164	612	260
With own children under 18 years	489	2 544	398	1 023	2 583	4 673	793	193	1 030	420	1 245	665
With husband under 45 years	326	2 032	314	773	2 222	3 870	532	124	773	267	898	457
Total under 18 years old	1 613	7 277	1 309	2 635	6 421	12 945	2 222	740	2 919	1 599	3 861	1 773
Living with both parents	1 269	6 481	1 082	2 507	5 831	11 756	2 093	570	2 509	1 052	3 494	1 673
Percent of total	78.7	89.1	82.7	95.1	90.8	90.8	94.2	77.0	86.0	90.8	90.5	94.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	183	1 137	139	355	831	1 879	299	46	492	168	482	326
Children ever born	871	4 335	525	1 259	3 101	6 794	1 115	241	1 628	602	1 934	1 019
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 760	3 813	3 777	3 546	3 732	3 616	3 729	5 239	3 309	3 583	4 012	3 126
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	203	643	7	669	3 209	1 751	-	126	56	93	152	62
Inmate of mental hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged	72	168	-	120	-	171	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	131	-	-	-	91	171	53	-	72	-	107	62
In rooming house	-	6	-	84	110	93	-	7	16	-	5	-
In military barracks	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	49	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	-	331	-	444	2 899	1 271	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	138	7	21	109	134	73	-	5	-	40	-

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	6 056	5 854	1 774	1 117	5 188	2 328	1 525	1 801	1 261	1 625	1 658
Nursery school.....	46	30	79	--	51	35	--	69	--	--	--
Public.....	6	12	73	--	51	35	--	69	--	--	--
Kindergarten.....	140	313	55	57	245	149	60	102	106	86	111
Public.....	132	308	55	57	245	143	60	94	97	86	111
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 563	3 381	1 134	655	2 736	1 363	1 019	1 216	772	1 013	982
Public.....	1 462	2 916	1 129	650	2 244	1 287	986	1 070	687	922	982
High school (1 to 4 years).....	647	1 892	483	380	1 387	757	438	398	363	497	557
Public.....	604	1 826	469	380	1 055	757	438	398	322	490	557
College.....	3 660	238	23	25	769	24	8	16	20	29	8
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	72.5	60.8	62.1	48.6	57.8	60.0	59.7	59.7	57.3	60.7	58.0
3 and 4 years old.....	12.2	1.0	37.4	7.7	6.1	11.2	--	12.5	3.2	2.9	6.3
5 and 6 years old.....	69.4	79.2	72.4	64.7	71.2	76.1	66.7	85.8	78.5	62.7	78.5
7 to 13 years old.....	99.7	99.5	95.7	83.5	95.5	91.5	97.3	97.3	94.6	99.9	95.2
14 and 15 years old.....	92.8	97.7	97.6	68.9	90.9	93.1	92.0	79.9	78.7	99.0	93.6
16 and 17 years old.....	89.7	97.1	90.6	99.5	96.6	78.3	88.7	91.2	97.7	93.2	99.9
18 and 19 years old.....	90.1	64.7	39.8	48.7	68.1	52.0	43.5	45.3	38.2	58.0	28.2
20 and 21 years old.....	82.4	15.5	18.0	--	39.2	8.3	--	12.2	8.0	--	6.5
22 to 24 years old.....	59.7	7.6	6.5	--	17.1	4.1	--	5.2	9.2	3.1	--
25 to 34 years old.....	27.2	1.1	--	--	4.8	--	1.2	--	1.7	2.5	--
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 568	4 912	1 197	1 324	4 198	2 526	1 683	1 164	1 218	1 559	2 729
No school years completed.....	4	18	38	10	23	6	10	5	5	48	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	32	78	57	11	72	89	53	47	37	128	137
5 to 7 years.....	95	417	135	66	258	263	154	127	152	116	255
8 years.....	559	1 403	411	346	1 223	922	685	328	559	639	760
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	254	624	193	220	556	264	152	230	129	125	501
4 years.....	596	1 440	251	321	1 096	670	467	223	254	301	614
College: 1 to 3 years.....	278	481	68	163	453	172	92	83	49	111	253
4 years or more.....	750	451	44	187	517	140	70	121	33	91	198
Median school years completed.....	12.6	11.6	8.9	12.0	11.8	9.0	8.9	10.0	8.7	8.8	10.2
Percent high school graduates.....	63.2	48.3	30.3	50.7	49.2	38.9	37.4	36.7	27.6	32.3	39.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 667	5 540	1 153	1 377	5 075	2 553	1 636	1 164	1 337	1 544	2 193
No school years completed.....	5	16	4	9	28	--	4	22	20	57	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	31	64	58	7	75	61	42	22	59	116	32
5 to 7 years.....	50	308	162	61	319	194	115	114	100	101	70
8 years.....	406	1 083	246	222	1 068	769	423	298	502	546	334
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	298	824	166	212	645	267	167	180	140	100	358
4 years.....	780	2 058	328	500	1 613	694	593	347	320	373	858
College: 1 to 3 years.....	558	895	153	296	845	397	262	112	171	193	395
4 years or more.....	539	292	36	70	482	171	30	69	25	58	131
Median school years completed.....	12.7	12.2	10.9	12.4	12.2	11.8	12.1	11.1	9.0	8.9	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	70.4	58.6	44.8	62.9	57.9	49.4	54.1	45.4	38.6	40.4	63.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 935	2 753	734	740	2 611	1 216	841	780	689	812	1 086
No high school.....	138	555	272	131	466	274	231	181	264	271	215
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	117	295	129	108	307	165	65	187	87	66	206
High school, 4 years.....	567	1 221	236	225	972	526	439	201	251	275	397
College, 1 year or more.....	2 113	682	97	276	866	251	106	211	87	200	268
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	3 317	3 548	868	847	3 349	1 355	889	925	743	876	1 095
No high school.....	133	324	183	63	275	198	76	161	127	222	89
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	403	976	275	233	790	433	241	271	182	207	391
High school, 4 years.....	1 032	1 589	253	361	1 461	465	455	355	274	262	400
College, 1 year or more.....	1 749	659	157	190	823	259	117	138	160	185	215
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	2 717	4 762	1 040	1 228	4 209	2 253	1 507	1 082	1 133	1 416	1 710
With own children under 3 years.....	518	702	194	174	703	278	211	228	195	210	203
With own children under 6 years.....	751	1 171	333	274	1 118	476	335	402	284	358	349
With own children under 12 years.....	1 167	2 031	509	486	1 806	784	569	596	479	620	584
With own children under 18 years.....	1 475	2 632	676	628	2 323	1 126	763	719	629	788	878
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 588	2 818	696	653	2 517	1 245	814	757	667	829	939
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	716	1 545	357	299	1 269	772	457	371	360	434	496
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	297	578	127	120	580	235	159	139	139	125	160
Subfamilies.....	30	78	73	7	47	67	9	54	7	26	17
Number of own children under 18 years.....	25	80	137	7	62	45	5	68	7	17	22
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	5	41	23	3	30	45	4	22	--	26	5
Number of own children under 18 years.....	--	19	8	3	34	14	--	20	--	17	10
Subfamilies with female head.....	25	30	39	4	17	17	5	32	7	--	8
Number of own children under 18 years.....	25	47	74	4	28	21	5	48	7	--	8
Married couples.....	2 512	4 280	898	1 112	3 744	2 050	1 368	985	1 044	1 284	1 506
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.2	1.0	2.6	0.3	0.8	2.2	0.3	2.2	--	2.0	0.3
With own children under 6 years.....	725	1 111	296	270	1 063	458	324	372	270	334	303
With own children under 18 years.....	1 379	2 429	613	582	2 132	1 097	734	655	601	709	745
With husband under 45 years.....	1 396	1 779	386	458	1 689	708	503	495	429	498	517
Total under 18 years old.....	3 396	7 023	2 299	1 629	5 923	3 124	1 988	2 408	1 710	2 134	2 146
Living with both parents.....	3 108	6 365	1 869	1 343	5 169	2 866	1 893	1 984	1 579	1 907	1 742
Percent of total.....	91.5	90.6	81.3	82.4	87.3	91.7	95.2	82.4	92.3	89.4	81.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	504	990	236	291	787	436	314	254	251	286	353
Children ever born.....	1 696	3 817	1 044	1 017	3 052	1 743	1 255	1 130	928	1 003	1 207
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 365	3 856	4 424	3 495	3 878	3 998	3 997	4 449	3 697	3 507	3 419
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters.....	2 355	280	--	189	792	167	91	29	101	107	1 052
Inmate of mental hospital.....	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
Inmate of home for the aged.....	117	99	--	--	325	157	54	--	101	98	267
Inmate of other institution.....	--	--	--	189	22	4	5	--	--	--	377
In rooming house.....	71	60	--	--	--	--	32	--	--	--	--
In military barracks.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In college dormitory.....	2 158	78	--	--	303	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other.....	9	43	--	--	142	--	--	29	--	9	408

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamiin	Hond	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	1 151	2 601	1 878	857	1 423	1 757	1 172	527	3 569	2 762	747
Nursery school.....	9	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	33	--	6
Public.....	9	--	5	--	--	--	--	6	9	--	6
Kindergarten.....	32	149	123	58	94	95	81	--	245	164	39
Public.....	22	149	123	58	94	95	81	--	238	159	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	772	1 679	1 095	554	863	1 126	714	394	2 140	1 697	467
Public.....	709	1 510	1 095	554	855	926	714	382	1 928	1 562	460
High school (1 to 4 years).....	338	724	604	228	448	531	332	127	1 093	791	228
Public.....	338	724	598	224	448	522	307	114	1 081	779	228
College.....	--	49	51	17	18	5	45	--	58	110	7
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	60.4	59.7	59.7	56.9	63.2	60.5	65.5	56.4	55.8	59.7	58.1
3 and 4 years old.....	13.1	1.1	3.9	--	2.9	--	--	--	10.0	2.0	7.4
5 and 6 years old.....	64.7	66.9	74.6	99.9	71.9	68.7	73.8	42.6	69.3	71.0	64.2
7 to 13 years old.....	95.1	97.4	99.1	92.7	99.9	95.8	98.7	99.9	96.3	96.3	94.5
14 and 15 years old.....	94.5	86.6	96.3	90.6	97.8	98.9	90.0	92.4	93.9	94.9	98.6
16 and 17 years old.....	87.1	98.1	92.8	93.9	94.3	90.3	90.4	95.1	92.3	82.2	99.9
18 and 19 years old.....	40.6	49.1	56.0	39.2	63.9	45.8	73.5	--	53.8	61.6	35.7
20 and 21 years old.....	--	6.7	11.4	--	6.1	--	30.0	--	6.8	40.9	--
22 to 24 years old.....	--	--	6.9	--	6.9	--	9.8	--	3.5	5.7	--
25 to 34 years old.....	--	5.2	1.7	5.7	--	1.0	--	--	1.8	0.6	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 063	2 443	1 939	730	1 551	1 602	1 023	526	2 850	2 979	695
No school years completed.....	9	16	10	--	14	--	5	5	10	16	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	31	33	99	11	26	35	29	10	65	166	13
5 to 7 years.....	75	247	203	38	124	122	170	40	121	375	35
8 years.....	341	1 037	719	188	610	546	354	178	561	1 216	260
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	137	216	217	94	157	186	94	86	377	225	105
4 years.....	347	599	493	282	437	524	241	145	789	580	201
College: 1 to 3 years.....	60	175	90	41	103	88	114	40	288	274	19
4 years or more.....	63	120	108	76	80	101	16	22	639	127	56
Median school years completed.....	10.7	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.0	10.6	8.9	10.0	12.4	8.8	10.0
Percent high school graduates.....	44.2	36.6	35.6	54.7	40.0	44.5	36.3	39.4	60.2	32.9	39.7
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 103	2 559	1 987	719	1 534	1 614	1 017	475	3 212	3 194	680
No school years completed.....	7	24	31	--	20	--	--	--	36	65	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	30	57	37	5	21	6	22	--	33	185	--
5 to 7 years.....	64	162	155	49	125	73	69	7	79	377	32
8 years.....	253	779	498	72	343	302	338	123	397	1 120	151
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	133	298	284	85	213	229	78	78	309	260	71
4 years.....	373	779	618	265	475	614	302	141	1 430	596	254
College: 1 to 3 years.....	226	328	279	196	270	312	168	109	564	407	120
4 years or more.....	17	132	85	47	67	78	40	17	364	184	52
Median school years completed.....	12.2	11.6	11.9	12.6	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.5	8.9	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	55.8	48.4	49.4	70.7	52.9	62.2	50.1	56.2	73.4	37.2	62.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	521	1 270	972	437	672	945	529	278	1 890	1 477	353
No high school.....	119	355	259	33	164	173	175	60	228	538	58
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	94	113	131	42	61	152	12	57	193	108	52
High school, 4 years.....	239	552	391	260	327	467	218	97	675	485	164
College, 1 year or more.....	69	250	191	102	120	153	124	64	794	346	79
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	618	1 451	1 075	493	739	1 008	615	288	2 399	1 665	440
No high school.....	76	231	86	31	83	103	124	28	168	288	42
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	173	376	352	120	200	318	174	90	556	480	113
High school, 4 years.....	220	622	437	204	335	413	223	104	1 057	527	162
College, 1 year or more.....	149	222	200	138	121	174	94	66	618	370	123
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	957	2 257	1 866	700	1 382	1 431	946	444	2 835	2 731	619
With own children under 3 years.....	118	346	252	121	170	219	169	77	416	347	98
With own children under 6 years.....	250	567	455	184	275	379	235	110	782	558	172
With own children under 12 years.....	409	884	724	299	464	662	360	194	1 390	875	262
With own children under 18 years.....	523	1 201	962	410	638	820	519	248	1 794	1 319	323
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	560	1 287	1 042	430	711	855	538	272	1 885	1 424	341
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	322	684	593	239	404	470	329	138	942	819	176
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	119	281	195	75	164	138	123	48	260	269	81
Subfamilies.....	13	21	16	6	13	23	--	--	47	5	6
Number of own children under 18 years.....	10	25	16	6	16	48	--	--	45	15	6
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	3	7	13	--	6	14	--	--	7	5	--
Number of own children under 18 years.....	--	11	10	--	6	18	--	--	--	15	--
Subfamilies with female head.....	5	11	--	6	3	9	--	--	40	--	6
Number of own children under 18 years.....	5	11	--	6	6	30	--	--	45	--	6
Married couples.....	891	2 031	1 696	616	1 254	1 308	865	397	2 558	2 490	560
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.3	0.3	0.8	--	0.5	1.1	--	--	0.3	0.2	--
With own children under 6 years.....	236	554	453	179	272	375	222	110	724	545	164
With own children under 18 years.....	490	1 119	896	376	603	795	490	228	1 621	1 235	304
With husband under 45 years.....	362	766	622	271	395	579	320	172	1 310	868	223
Total under 18 years old.....	1 521	3 386	2 363	1 140	1 775	2 297	1 527	740	4 588	3 577	938
Living with both parents.....	1 451	3 113	2 149	1 031	1 544	2 152	1 418	656	4 085	3 251	863
Percent of total.....	95.4	91.9	90.9	90.4	87.0	93.7	92.9	88.6	89.0	90.9	92.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	216	434	285	153	262	381	201	83	635	494	122
Children ever born.....	1 065	1 929	1 212	748	1 095	1 589	834	339	2 283	1 723	556
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 931	4 445	4 253	4 889	4 179	4 171	4 149	4 084	3 595	3 488	4 557
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters.....	55	169	20	--	177	98	--	67	227	267	67
Inmate of mental hospital.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Inmate of home for the aged.....	55	95	20	--	41	64	--	--	119	186	40
Inmate of other institution.....	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In rooming house.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27	13	--	--
In military barracks.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	37	--	6	--
In college dormitory.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other.....	--	62	--	--	136	34	--	3	95	29	27

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	441	883	544	2 301	3 904	6 120	3 382	1 158	2 114	1 419	1 691
Nursery school	5	—	—	—	35	43	—	12	—	—	35
Public	5	—	—	—	21	31	—	12	—	—	29
Kindergarten	16	48	15	99	195	274	153	64	148	52	134
Public	16	48	15	99	190	274	153	64	143	52	134
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	286	515	339	1 323	1 785	2 888	2 107	800	1 272	906	1 041
Public	286	515	339	1 323	1 706	2 888	2 080	776	1 125	899	1 021
High school (1 to 4 years)	134	300	184	813	901	1 457	1 082	269	632	431	461
Public	134	300	184	813	896	1 457	1 014	249	632	431	461
College	—	20	6	66	988	1 458	40	13	62	30	20
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.0	58.2	61.0	67.1	66.5	64.3	61.1	53.4	60.6	60.3	59.8
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—	3.8	4.2	1.8	4.9	—	5.0	12.6
5 and 6 years old	86.7	58.8	44.1	74.7	88.1	69.1	74.7	63.1	79.6	59.8	76.7
7 to 13 years old	91.4	95.4	99.9	95.6	94.8	99.9	98.4	98.9	94.0	98.3	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9	93.0	82.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	77.0	88.7	99.9
16 and 17 years old	95.1	83.1	92.2	99.9	94.6	84.5	91.1	93.4	99.2	81.0	76.9
18 and 19 years old	56.7	53.7	67.7	57.1	75.2	68.9	51.0	26.0	67.3	52.5	69.1
20 and 21 years old	55.6	33.3	—	8.5	57.6	55.7	5.2	—	18.9	18.2	—
22 to 24 years old	—	6.0	14.0	—	39.7	32.8	4.2	—	11.5	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	3.0	—	7.6	4.6	11.9	3.4	2.5	4.1	3.6	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	433	945	493	2 279	2 890	4 152	3 311	1 131	2 005	1 419	1 727
No school years completed	—	—	—	3	9	—	7	22	18	30	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	18	5	56	49	51	58	40	57	104	18
5 to 7 years	34	78	7	306	175	267	247	81	136	186	193
8 years	155	353	185	710	870	1 080	1 160	357	713	631	671
High school: 1 to 3 years	51	111	74	257	340	725	400	172	253	99	253
4 years	97	256	158	659	853	1 144	943	312	540	184	434
College: 1 to 3 years	34	84	44	157	266	441	265	88	134	103	92
4 years or more	44	45	20	131	328	444	231	59	154	82	62
Median school years completed	9.6	9.6	11.0	9.8	12.0	11.8	10.4	10.1	9.9	8.6	9.0
Percent high school graduates	40.4	40.7	45.0	41.6	50.1	48.9	43.5	40.6	41.3	26.0	34.0
Female, 25 years old and over	481	978	494	2 335	3 112	4 514	3 496	1 021	2 094	1 489	1 703
No school years completed	5	—	—	—	3	34	18	4	20	47	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10	41	7	31	41	30	58	17	46	156	12
5 to 7 years	17	77	20	147	127	247	203	78	99	175	135
8 years	118	287	92	500	590	625	808	177	597	562	427
High school: 1 to 3 years	73	109	106	308	399	700	445	227	203	84	278
4 years	142	230	135	853	1 120	1 721	1 238	321	684	286	454
College: 1 to 3 years	68	170	115	433	565	793	536	182	396	131	340
4 years or more	48	64	19	63	267	364	190	15	49	48	57
Median school years completed	12.1	11.3	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	8.7	12.0
Percent high school graduates	53.6	47.4	54.5	57.8	62.7	63.8	56.2	50.7	53.9	31.2	50.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	264	461	264	1 039	1 884	3 049	1 707	676	962	724	852
No high school	54	107	49	198	275	573	338	181	228	316	230
High school, 1 to 3 years	37	51	43	97	122	373	197	77	80	63	149
High school, 4 years	105	192	113	536	720	942	792	315	428	186	347
College, 1 year or more	68	111	59	208	767	1 161	380	103	226	159	126
Female, 15 to 44 years old	273	490	354	1 245	2 217	3 587	1 980	732	1 086	871	961
No high school	24	87	49	115	188	364	199	77	76	254	95
High school, 1 to 3 years	75	149	145	422	464	929	542	253	341	207	303
High school, 4 years	102	173	107	474	847	1 375	909	269	411	281	374
College, 1 year or more	72	81	53	234	718	919	330	133	258	129	189
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	424	851	445	2 079	2 859	4 276	3 069	1 003	1 847	1 338	1 480
With own children under 3 years	50	101	65	264	396	614	420	153	271	174	248
With own children under 6 years	98	182	93	390	652	1 071	630	285	461	266	400
With own children under 12 years	162	299	176	725	1 128	1 834	1 162	468	754	491	572
With own children under 18 years	195	429	258	988	1 450	2 384	1 572	580	963	679	758
With sons/daughters under 25 years	202	470	281	1 065	1 595	2 572	1 718	617	1 022	723	798
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	82	264	171	640	862	1 363	968	299	510	405	450
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	27	102	72	230	406	530	389	120	194	124	170
Subfamilies	—	—	4	14	22	81	14	47	12	4	10
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	8	14	34	109	24	106	5	4	14
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	—	4	6	—	36	9	20	7	4	8
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	8	6	—	56	19	40	—	4	12
Subfamilies with female head	—	—	—	8	22	39	—	20	5	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—	8	34	47	—	38	5	—	—
Married couples	352	775	415	1 884	2 575	3 776	2 795	907	1 664	1 248	1 337
Percent in subfamilies	—	—	1.0	0.3	—	1.0	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
With own children under 6 years	92	178	97	370	628	999	610	283	452	244	404
With own children under 12 years	176	417	257	933	1 332	2 111	1 510	537	905	640	739
With husband under 45 years	170	268	180	665	1 034	1 810	1 074	404	601	416	511
Total under 18 years old	556	1 152	651	2 694	3 723	6 069	4 102	1 553	2 733	1 828	2 131
Living with both parents	459	1 098	639	2 495	3 385	5 062	3 779	1 277	2 549	1 630	2 044
Percent of total	82.6	95.3	98.2	92.6	90.9	83.4	92.1	82.2	93.3	89.2	95.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	91	129	93	373	565	908	630	202	309	300	286
Children ever born	332	566	366	1 440	2 220	3 493	2 368	877	1 132	1 038	1 284
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 648	4 388	3 935	3 861	3 929	3 847	3 759	4 342	3 663	3 460	4 490
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	36	54	—	166	630	992	243	7	132	63	84
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	—	43	—	137	103	77	174	—	132	59	84
Inmate of other institution	36	—	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	—
In rooming house	—	11	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	—	—	—	522	590	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	29	5	325	27	—	—	4	—

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	5 282	673	1 313	30 290	2 622	19 393	1 330	1 270	3 424	1 031	3 087
Nursery school	30	7	5	169	9	235	—	6	34	—	156
Public	—	—	5	41	—	94	—	—	34	—	130
Kindergarten	327	18	62	1 951	118	1 181	79	69	278	53	208
Public	—	—	—	1 811	—	1 165	79	61	273	—	199
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 353	476	737	16 903	1 297	10 580	786	818	2 079	678	2 025
Public	3 149	476	737	14 624	1 279	10 175	736	551	2 041	678	1 844
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 236	149	461	8 201	1 084	4 713	432	377	999	288	589
Public	1 203	145	456	7 074	1 066	4 574	420	377	979	288	529
College	336	10	48	3 066	114	2 684	33	—	34	12	79
Percent enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	52.8	49.4	67.0	57.5	68.5	55.8	58.6	54.7	61.7	58.6	61.6
3 and 4 years old	3.7	6.1	—	4.6	4.3	10.0	—	3.2	12.0	—	25.4
5 and 6 years old	69.3	49.6	72.6	79.5	71.3	75.5	63.9	58.0	72.2	73.0	72.3
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	99.7	96.6	98.1	97.2	95.9	97.2	99.3	89.0	99.9
14 and 15 years old	93.4	95.9	84.6	96.7	99.9	97.1	91.4	99.9	88.2	86.2	99.0
16 and 17 years old	95.9	79.6	99.9	96.0	94.0	93.7	71.8	99.9	89.3	73.9	77.8
18 and 19 years old	41.8	33.3	82.4	62.9	92.1	67.2	64.1	25.8	57.1	57.6	29.8
20 and 21 years old	11.8	—	26.8	36.1	31.7	28.2	—	—	9.5	—	8.3
22 to 24 years old	7.1	—	7.3	12.0	24.5	16.3	5.1	—	8.0	15.6	11.1
25 to 34 years old	5.7	—	2.3	3.4	3.0	5.6	2.8	—	—	1.7	3.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 180	622	1 279	22 959	1 953	13 785	1 352	1 179	3 232	1 044	1 599
No school years completed	11	7	10	96	—	50	12	9	18	—	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	66	24	25	287	40	165	37	39	131	26	99
5 to 7 years	196	52	116	1 150	121	572	56	102	379	76	273
8 years	831	180	470	5 009	689	2 547	484	403	1 259	375	296
High school: 1 to 3 years	571	41	119	2 971	246	1 841	175	146	376	153	388
4 years	1 527	232	424	7 560	593	4 902	321	285	691	317	278
College: 1 to 3 years	460	52	59	2 923	129	1 827	159	87	190	49	102
4 years or more	518	34	56	2 963	135	1 881	108	108	188	48	141
Median school years completed	12.3	12.0	9.5	12.3	10.5	12.4	10.5	9.8	8.9	9.9	9.8
Percent high school graduates	59.9	51.1	42.1	58.6	43.9	62.5	43.5	40.7	33.1	39.7	32.6
Female, 25 years old and over	3 728	564	1 365	25 710	2 080	14 863	1 341	1 194	3 212	1 066	1 602
No school years completed	19	—	—	95	—	81	27	—	16	3	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	11	17	233	22	70	16	27	145	18	94
5 to 7 years	90	70	45	906	67	476	57	92	208	70	249
8 years	476	76	391	4 079	436	1 806	305	343	1 008	283	270
High school: 1 to 3 years	582	76	201	3 411	308	2 316	204	97	379	112	447
4 years	1 425	183	396	10 434	806	6 133	364	429	866	298	270
College: 1 to 3 years	813	123	249	4 435	322	2 703	296	159	429	208	175
4 years or more	305	25	66	2 117	119	1 278	72	47	161	74	82
Median school years completed	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	10.8	12.2	10.2
Percent high school graduates	68.2	58.7	52.1	66.1	60.0	68.0	54.6	53.2	45.3	54.4	32.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	4 009	440	584	16 176	978	11 183	715	666	1 571	521	1 104
No high school	341	74	71	2 193	166	1 102	133	137	455	111	354
High school, 1 to 3 years	347	29	51	1 960	131	1 131	105	116	191	71	315
High school, 4 years	2 142	219	348	6 712	476	4 859	275	269	609	252	236
College, 1 year or more	1 179	118	114	5 311	205	4 091	202	144	316	87	219
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 935	406	701	20 395	1 390	13 096	827	737	1 817	593	1 599
No high school	262	70	86	1 456	232	974	100	76	364	75	459
High school, 1 to 3 years	769	97	225	4 851	450	3 163	261	119	538	191	642
High school, 4 years	1 168	146	285	8 820	479	5 739	265	402	649	232	292
College, 1 year or more	736	93	105	5 268	229	3 220	201	140	266	95	206
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	3 499	602	1 164	23 152	1 843	15 050	1 209	1 083	2 895	990	1 488
With own children under 3 years	653	132	135	3 995	305	2 796	138	183	487	112	333
With own children under 6 years	1 118	201	210	6 918	469	4 577	314	341	749	203	502
With own children under 12 years	1 852	316	408	10 964	741	7 248	545	487	1 135	340	804
With own children under 18 years	2 282	363	570	13 998	977	9 122	675	635	1 570	514	992
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 423	385	599	14 970	1 042	9 699	732	669	1 700	539	1 063
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 197	178	349	7 295	575	4 364	403	335	964	336	586
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	421	58	122	2 634	184	1 610	128	112	351	91	284
Subfamilies	25	17	22	230	30	195	10	19	61	9	122
Number of own children under 18 years	39	36	30	191	36	255	4	25	109	17	203
Husband-wife subfamilies	9	17	5	158	4	91	6	9	14	9	57
Number of own children under 18 years	13	36	—	98	—	116	—	3	15	17	45
Subfamilies with female head	16	—	17	58	26	85	4	10	47	—	29
Number of own children under 18 years	26	—	30	71	36	116	4	22	94	—	56
Married couples	3 223	531	1 055	20 727	1 694	13 416	1 127	977	2 520	898	1 136
Percent in subfamilies	0.3	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	5.0
With own children under 6 years	1 067	179	185	6 392	459	4 078	301	321	679	186	380
With own children under 18 years	2 150	328	536	12 617	926	7 922	646	590	1 401	476	770
With husband under 45 years	1 854	260	324	10 569	617	7 778	447	419	921	306	565
Total under 18 years old	4 363	1 000	1 543	35 514	2 946	22 407	1 794	1 740	4 499	1 378	4 225
Living with both parents	5 948	817	1 374	31 288	2 430	18 907	1 658	1 585	3 706	1 237	2 794
Percent of total	93.5	81.7	89.0	88.1	82.5	84.4	92.4	91.1	82.4	89.8	66.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	876	116	216	5 018	288	3 219	280	204	563	180	354
Children ever born	3 225	605	799	18 053	1 239	11 090	980	881	2 291	678	2 053
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 682	5 216	3 699	3 598	4 302	3 445	3 500	4 319	4 069	3 767	5 799
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	1 964	43	90	3 531	555	1 452	50	97	231	—	150
Inmate of mental hospital	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	77	24	90	611	99	337	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	—	6	—	682	450	—	—	71	203	—	25
In rooming house	—	13	—	290	6	221	—	—	—	—	5
In military barracks	1 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	11
In college dormitory	—	—	—	1 546	—	737	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	—	—	402	—	157	50	19	22	—	109

Table 120. **Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Spink	Stonley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Wahworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 787	809	736	2 500	2 295	2 732	2 651	2 290	372	5 407	965
Nursery school	11	—	—	94	—	—	—	4	12	23	71
Public	5	—	—	66	—	—	—	4	12	—	71
Kindergarten	111	23	35	209	116	150	139	171	44	300	42
Public	111	23	35	179	116	150	139	162	44	293	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 730	459	531	1 456	1 426	1 512	1 522	1 387	257	2 797	630
Public	1 720	459	531	1 221	1 426	1 506	1 386	1 287	257	2 537	630
High school (1 to 4 years)	897	309	164	671	729	1 003	885	701	54	1 251	214
Public	889	309	164	532	729	939	869	665	48	1 246	204
College	38	18	6	70	24	67	105	27	5	1 036	8
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.7	60.1	54.8	60.9	55.5	64.4	57.2	59.6	48.4	57.4	56.4
3 and 4 years old	2.2	—	—	25.2	—	—	—	—	18.5	5.0	32.9
5 and 6 years old	60.1	83.8	58.9	72.6	60.3	71.8	2.3	1.5	72.9	76.3	61.8
7 to 13 years old	97.2	99.9	90.8	95.4	97.2	96.1	95.4	98.7	99.9	95.0	99.4
14 and 15 years old	93.2	99.9	99.9	97.4	83.1	91.4	97.9	97.9	60.7	94.5	99.9
16 and 17 years old	83.0	88.4	89.7	79.0	90.0	93.9	92.0	90.5	87.9	96.2	87.9
18 and 19 years old	36.6	78.2	38.8	60.6	29.3	80.3	44.3	66.4	—	58.9	27.4
20 and 21 years old	5.8	15.2	22.9	27.2	12.9	19.2	19.0	—	—	39.7	—
22 to 24 years old	2.3	—	7.6	—	—	4.9	6.8	—	—	25.9	7.7
25 to 34 years old	1.6	4.1	—	5.3	1.7	4.2	2.6	3.4	6.6	7.9	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	2 989	650	635	1 347	2 227	2 922	2 659	2 100	278	4 761	600
No school years completed	—	9	—	4	—	14	—	57	20	43	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	27	4	17	7	39	112	—	149	—	99	15
5 to 7 years	150	52	50	231	195	230	261	165	45	363	67
8 years	1 075	232	210	347	671	1 111	830	603	75	1 599	208
High school: 1 to 3 years	440	96	72	224	312	306	342	160	25	404	105
4 years	966	190	169	288	676	729	773	565	82	1 238	169
College: 1 to 3 years	186	46	78	130	182	271	195	194	33	541	30
4 years or more	145	21	33	79	143	149	186	207	—	—	6
Median school years completed	10.7	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.9	9.0	10.5	10.4	9.1	11.1	9.3
Percent high school graduates	43.4	39.5	44.1	36.9	44.9	39.3	43.4	46.0	41.4	47.3	34.2
Female, 25 years old and over	3 192	597	588	1 338	2 228	3 100	2 826	2 228	255	5 512	546
No school years completed	6	—	—	4	—	15	—	59	—	45	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	58	—	10	38	—	20	—	86	—	116	—
5 to 7 years	144	29	36	193	88	205	161	254	34	338	40
8 years	646	125	94	243	515	733	674	474	59	1 260	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	444	90	55	286	361	412	425	244	23	591	180
4 years	1 171	271	281	321	727	1 002	938	612	74	1 797	95
College: 1 to 3 years	548	66	96	191	439	580	458	347	32	936	100
4 years or more	175	16	14	66	74	100	122	26	—	517	11.4
Median school years completed	12.3	12.2	12.4	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.4
Percent high school graduates	59.3	59.1	66.8	43.2	55.7	54.3	53.7	49.9	51.8	57.4	43.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	1 726	416	389	938	1 226	1 378	1 483	1 129	214	2 980	457
No high school	330	112	87	253	245	284	286	273	66	530	149
High school, 1 to 3 years	275	53	53	168	140	150	211	97	22	221	94
High school, 4 years	805	194	136	293	563	626	674	446	77	1 145	173
College, 1 year or more	316	57	113	224	278	318	312	313	49	1 084	41
Female, 15 to 44 years old	1 826	516	370	1 236	1 462	1 579	1 730	1 452	262	3 758	521
No high school	258	61	28	260	164	135	194	203	82	322	73
High school, 1 to 3 years	477	195	81	448	441	504	538	440	49	770	240
High school, 4 years	708	218	203	310	559	623	749	537	76	1 501	123
College, 1 year or more	383	42	58	218	298	317	249	272	55	1 165	85
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	2 476	602	560	1 297	2 004	2 613	2 518	1 923	302	4 061	534
With own children under 3 years	340	115	93	301	352	288	311	352	74	716	119
With own children under 6 years	553	191	188	502	562	501	562	532	112	1 148	192
With own children under 12 years	959	259	322	731	927	904	987	806	162	1 865	327
With own children under 18 years	1 296	363	353	909	1 151	1 299	1 355	1 036	178	2 342	381
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 391	388	387	938	1 199	1 450	1 441	1 126	189	2 473	386
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	761	172	178	540	627	897	842	586	80	1 217	206
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	255	115	78	210	172	360	290	234	38	384	82
Subfamilies	23	—	—	77	26	17	38	32	4	34	45
Number of own children under 18 years	29	—	—	118	65	11	23	24	4	23	85
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	—	—	16	22	6	28	8	—	17	22
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—	12	61	—	9	—	—	6	35
Subfamilies with female head	12	—	—	48	4	—	10	12	4	17	8
Number of own children under 18 years	12	—	—	93	4	—	14	12	4	17	20
Married couples	2 228	537	528	1 013	1 827	2 392	2 324	1 678	234	3 718	487
Percent in subfamilies	—	—	—	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	—	0.5	4.5
With own children under 6 years	521	175	184	385	528	501	539	488	106	1 078	205
With own children under 18 years	1 188	341	331	721	1 063	1 259	1 275	910	162	2 195	375
With husband under 45 years	839	256	238	518	773	818	954	713	136	1 732	273
Total under 18 years old	3 669	935	990	3 370	3 145	3 284	3 402	2 982	569	6 068	1 322
Living with both parents	3 153	842	905	2 369	2 789	3 111	3 086	2 522	478	5 454	1 146
Percent of total	85.9	90.1	91.4	70.3	88.7	94.7	90.7	84.6	84.0	89.9	86.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	498	123	99	321	438	542	518	458	51	898	129
Children ever born	1 968	515	400	1 614	1 547	1 900	1 844	1 804	216	3 012	681
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 952	4 187	4 040	5 028	3 532	3 506	3 560	3 939	4 235	3 354	5 279
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	1 185	—	—	135	83	156	125	172	—	2 345	—
Inmate of mental hospital	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 278	—
Inmate of home for the aged	127	—	—	—	83	156	106	159	—	170	—
Inmate of other institution	947	—	—	10	—	—	19	—	—	6	—
In rooming house	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	653	—
Other	4	—	—	79	—	—	—	7	—	238	—

Table 121. **Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 411	6 833	911	3 211	8 561	11 924	1 911	459	2 690	981	3 318	2 016
Labor force	1 060	5 301	703	2 331	5 822	9 001	1 598	310	2 124	720	2 511	1 542
Percent of total	75.1	77.6	77.2	72.6	68.0	75.5	83.6	67.5	79.0	73.4	75.7	76.5
Civilian labor force	1 057	5 285	703	2 331	5 790	8 975	1 592	310	2 119	720	2 511	1 542
Employed	1 042	5 119	695	2 276	5 606	8 639	1 564	278	2 067	677	2 392	1 524
Unemployed	15	166	8	55	184	336	28	32	52	43	119	18
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	3.1	1.1	2.4	3.2	3.7	1.8	10.3	2.5	6.0	4.7	1.2
Not in labor force	351	1 532	208	880	2 739	2 923	313	149	566	261	807	474
Inmate of institution	99	69	-	57	100	24	7	7	48	-	45	8
Enrolled in school	56	558	43	418	1 908	1 138	97	36	150	94	208	77
Other: Under 65 years	65	299	85	86	182	500	46	77	130	41	198	106
65 years and over	131	606	80	319	626	1 185	146	29	238	126	356	283
Female, 16 years old and over	1 393	7 712	995	3 072	7 959	13 601	1 989	442	2 779	918	3 269	1 957
Labor force	467	3 134	358	976	3 138	5 886	780	136	1 133	250	1 012	588
Percent of total	33.5	40.6	36.0	31.8	39.4	43.3	39.2	30.8	40.8	27.2	31.0	30.0
Civilian labor force	467	3 134	358	976	3 138	5 886	780	136	1 133	250	1 012	588
Employed	456	2 999	348	958	2 976	5 629	769	117	1 090	250	950	537
Unemployed	11	135	10	18	162	257	11	19	43	-	62	51
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	4.3	2.8	1.8	5.2	4.4	1.4	14.0	3.8	-	6.1	8.7
Not in labor force	926	4 578	637	2 096	4 821	7 715	1 209	306	1 646	668	2 257	1 369
Inmate of institution	33	99	-	63	127	59	29	-	35	-	67	54
Enrolled in school	66	621	64	268	1 457	1 549	79	21	188	55	192	134
Other: Under 65 years	573	2 640	455	1 111	2 274	4 128	768	220	1 000	482	1 451	779
65 years and over	254	1 218	118	654	1 022	1 911	333	65	423	131	547	402
Male, 16 to 21 years old	207	1 182	124	794	2 826	2 472	262	69	396	145	469	247
Not enrolled in school	36	280	55	89	148	529	77	26	102	10	160	89
Not high school graduate	14	124	15	14	17	141	20	22	44	-	65	49
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	55	4	5	4	34	6	14	13	-	43	12
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	1 393	7 712	995	3 072	7 959	13 601	1 989	442	2 779	918	3 269	1 957
With own children under 6 years	264	1 313	238	493	1 289	2 296	391	115	449	150	658	269
In labor force	28	445	56	174	407	900	123	36	176	27	152	79
With own children 6 to 17 years only	296	1 549	215	542	1 252	2 565	452	99	640	249	691	400
In labor force	157	778	116	208	640	1 293	209	29	311	66	287	199
Married women, husband present	926	4 714	661	1 950	4 402	7 861	1 330	238	1 819	674	2 124	1 334
In labor force	293	1 864	266	602	1 805	3 296	483	89	761	172	640	449
With own children under 6 years	259	1 213	214	475	1 226	2 204	361	92	417	150	611	253
In labor force	23	380	51	165	391	106	106	36	164	27	139	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	256	1 409	196	519	1 126	2 345	442	76	584	238	617	380
In labor force	122	683	107	189	556	1 123	199	20	270	66	237	186
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	19.0	27.4	27.8	9.8	39.3	22.2	34.4	25.0	23.6	5.7	18.1	18.9
16 and 17 years	25.2	35.8	39.1	17.7	45.8	40.2	53.4	14.6	43.9	30.4	31.2	61.4
18 and 19 years	86.8	57.4	76.5	45.9	41.9	62.9	54.9	...	59.2	43.4	56.0	62.0
20 and 21 years .....	...	66.8	100.0	72.1	49.4	66.6	92.1	...	84.0	-	81.5	77.3
22 to 24 years	100.0	89.4	88.2	72.0	83.6	91.1	76.5	...	96.5	100.0	95.4	93.3
25 to 34 years	93.4	97.4	81.9	99.2	87.4	96.3	100.0	83.7	95.6	96.9	96.7	92.6
35 to 44 years	92.1	97.0	89.8	98.7	97.5	96.4	100.0	79.7	97.3	94.1	98.3	95.0
45 to 64 years	91.4	90.2	87.5	93.1	93.0	89.0	94.2	77.9	91.2	92.0	89.1	92.8
65 years and over	36.2	41.6	47.0	36.9	37.1	26.3	50.1	55.4	36.2	25.9	36.5	35.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	25.5	23.7	15.4	29.1	23.6	18.5	25.9	-	23.7	-	4.0	12.3
16 and 17 years	29.1	36.6	-	24.1	36.2	33.7	45.2	-	35.5	44.0	27.2	17.2
18 and 19 years	23.8	45.4	47.1	44.6	28.4	46.0	50.0	23.3	44.1	-	32.3	17.6
20 and 21 years	65.2	43.6	19.6	67.4	49.3	61.2	57.1	...	61.2	-	58.3	30.8
22 to 24 years	23.9	57.6	52.6	61.0	59.0	63.2	55.1	26.7	46.7	15.6	20.9	51.9
25 to 34 years	22.1	42.2	33.1	39.4	42.3	44.2	37.2	41.2	46.3	22.1	28.2	33.3
35 to 44 years	26.6	47.9	40.3	37.3	48.3	52.8	46.3	45.7	49.0	26.7	41.6	53.4
45 to 64 years	56.2	50.7	48.3	38.2	47.7	49.0	48.0	32.8	47.0	36.4	41.8	37.1
65 years and over	10.8	13.6	20.8	3.8	13.1	12.0	12.3	-	16.6	5.8	8.3	4.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 166	5 796	815	2 575	7 774	10 291	1 703	370	2 271	859	2 742	1 754
50 to 52 weeks	912	4 310	557	1 777	4 091	6 799	1 209	210	1 657	597	2 032	1 284
27 to 49 weeks	114	655	101	333	1 225	1 734	285	95	384	109	361	239
26 weeks or less	140	831	157	465	2 458	1 758	209	65	230	153	349	231
Female, 16 years old and over	581	3 988	513	1 175	4 522	7 140	884	178	1 320	178	1 189	757
50 to 52 weeks	265	1 795	253	525	1 439	3 152	350	79	587	171	575	282
27 to 49 weeks	171	1 044	57	290	1 177	1 617	284	68	318	70	291	192
26 weeks or less	145	1 149	203	360	1 906	2 391	250	31	415	71	323	283
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 042	5 119	695	2 276	5 606	8 639	1 564	278	2 067	677	2 392	1 524
Private wage or salary workers	242	2 860	281	804	2 086	5 551	564	99	1 031	191	775	451
Government workers	200	720	102	328	1 939	1 297	195	47	289	64	356	150
Local government workers	106	304	62	118	369	246	74	23	160	42	132	94
Self-employed workers	579	1 469	304	1 072	1 463	1 690	776	124	728	395	1 215	882
Unpaid family workers	21	70	8	72	118	101	29	8	19	27	46	41
Female employed	454	2 999	348	958	2 976	5 629	769	117	1 090	250	950	537
Private wage or salary workers	245	2 133	131	569	1 263	4 128	548	45	693	113	505	283
Government workers	149	576	107	302	1 526	1 172	154	43	251	41	382	191
Local government workers	101	408	75	164	545	411	121	19	205	26	284	141
Self-employed workers	47	182	74	61	151	241	57	6	102	20	45	42
Unpaid family workers	15	108	36	26	88	88	10	23	44	76	18	21
Male employed, in agriculture	615	1 248	354	1 071	1 596	1 644	704	159	707	403	1 249	960
Wage or salary workers	81	168	107	157	409	467	90	53	189	34	208	116
Self-employed workers	513	1 010	239	846	1 086	1 081	595	103	499	342	1 019	806
Unpaid family workers	21	70	8	68	101	96	19	3	19	27	22	38
Female employed, in agriculture	36	79	58	6	71	126	28	23	87	84	20	32
Wage or salary workers	4	13	4	-	33	37	5	-	23	-	9	8
Self-employed workers	17	30	29	6	20	46	23	-	24	8	6	8
Unpaid family workers	15	36	25	-	18	43	-	23	40	76	5	16
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	491	2 137	294	833	1 747	3 710	640	157	940	375	989	556
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	14	41	7	15	16	50	-	24	11	15	50	20
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	56	86	4	127	123	194	69	-	38	57	65	21
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	22	67	25	10	55	145	5	20	28	15	19	12

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	5 113	6 125	1 495	1 611	5 553	2 956	1 978	1 472	1 483	1 824	3 072
Percent of total	3 054	4 635	1 102	1 199	4 238	2 015	1 488	1 100	1 181	1 399	1 645
Civilian labor force	59.7	75.7	73.7	74.4	76.3	68.2	75.2	74.7	79.6	76.7	53.5
Employed	3 039	4 631	1 102	1 199	4 228	2 015	1 484	1 087	1 181	1 399	1 645
Unemployed	2 990	4 448	992	1 166	4 056	1 964	1 464	1 024	1 170	1 382	1 560
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	18.3	11.0	3.3	13.2	5.1	20	6.3	11	17	8.5
Not in labor force	1.6	4.0	10.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	1.3	5.8	0.9	1.2	5.2
Inmate of institution	2 059	1 490	393	412	1 315	941	490	372	302	425	1 427
Enrolled in school	24	9	—	58	91	70	26	—	36	42	530
Other: Under 65 years	1 603	453	115	89	401	121	89	63	105	93	83
65 years and over	165	226	156	86	228	235	100	159	47	90	357
	267	802	122	179	595	515	275	150	114	200	457
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	4 801	6 922	1 423	1 654	6 521	3 030	1 932	1 483	1 596	1 826	2 565
Percent of total	1 843	2 742	441	502	3 049	890	496	540	497	534	1 157
Civilian labor force	38.4	39.6	31.0	36.4	46.8	29.4	25.7	36.4	31.1	29.2	45.1
Employed	1 843	2 742	441	502	3 049	890	496	540	497	534	1 157
Unemployed	1 764	2 665	401	596	2 966	859	466	531	477	534	1 082
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	7.7	40	6	8.3	31	30	9	20	—	7.5
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	2.8	9.1	1.0	2.7	3.5	6.0	1.7	4.0	—	6.5
Not in labor force	2 958	4 180	982	1 054	3 472	2 140	1 436	943	1 099	1 292	1 408
Inmate of institution	93	90	—	22	243	97	33	—	65	56	114
Enrolled in school	1 143	396	81	85	397	189	97	88	92	128	101
Other: Under 65 years	1 228	2 429	717	685	1 820	1 205	919	680	680	807	743
65 years and over	494	1 265	184	262	1 012	649	387	175	262	301	450
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	1 796	988	223	212	1 021	303	224	211	187	194	267
Not high school graduate	152	260	51	97	312	134	96	93	52	58	129
Unemployed or not in labor force	76	88	17	49	78	65	56	50	8	15	44
	56	21	9	44	31	40	21	21	—	5	27
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over											
With own children under 6 years	4 801	6 922	1 423	1 654	6 521	3 030	1 932	1 483	1 596	1 826	2 565
In labor force	764	1 210	283	280	1 139	447	335	412	287	358	335
In labor force	258	351	104	58	386	108	67	117	97	69	116
With own children 6 to 17 years only	722	1 428	336	354	1 148	616	445	324	354	425	518
In labor force	411	699	141	219	637	233	123	145	147	183	327
Married women, husband present	2 521	4 311	928	1 127	3 744	1 961	1 363	999	1 072	1 294	1 493
In labor force	1 100	1 641	305	452	1 684	602	341	360	361	372	701
With own children under 6 years	713	1 125	314	269	1 065	409	326	354	280	341	288
In labor force	224	307	86	58	344	79	63	107	97	52	93
With own children 6 to 17 years only	659	1 294	312	318	1 030	600	427	280	350	373	439
In labor force	371	605	137	190	542	217	105	123	143	134	273
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	22.5	26.3	16.1	—	25.1	14.2	24.8	13.9	34.3	29.2	42.2
16 and 17 years	39.8	46.5	35.6	17.5	39.6	28.6	26.7	47.5	24.0	33.6	47.4
18 and 19 years	33.6	57.4	54.1	54.7	69.8	53.5	60.5	46.8	87.5	61.4	73.8
20 and 21 years	46.9	79.4	53.3	57.1	65.4	73.4	87.2	68.6	80.0	100.0	82.6
22 to 24 years	44.3	85.8	84.0	92.0	89.8	90.6	84.5	80.4	92.3	91.5	89.5
25 to 34 years	74.1	98.2	80.6	98.2	97.6	93.7	97.2	91.6	97.7	97.8	93.9
35 to 44 years	93.0	97.2	96.8	92.3	95.2	92.3	98.4	94.2	100.0	100.0	76.7
45 to 64 years	93.9	91.8	84.0	87.8	91.7	85.0	91.4	86.0	93.0	87.6	61.3
65 years and over	39.9	27.5	39.3	37.4	34.1	23.3	31.6	22.3	46.8	37.2	16.8
Female:											
14 and 15 years	6.9	14.4	8.6	19.8	12.1	8.5	8.6	12.5	5.3	—	13.5
16 and 17 years	23.0	41.3	16.5	12.8	41.5	20.1	33.3	26.6	16.8	6.1	44.1
18 and 19 years	30.4	52.5	29.7	30.2	63.7	32.0	24.2	33.3	25.0	31.8	51.5
20 and 21 years	40.7	63.8	45.2	23.7	66.1	35.7	45.5	54.5	38.6	68.6	67.3
22 to 24 years	55.2	48.3	33.3	50.0	54.1	51.1	32.2	40.3	33.3	38.2	66.0
25 to 34 years	42.8	37.1	33.2	39.6	44.9	33.4	14.2	37.9	39.3	18.0	47.2
35 to 44 years	53.1	47.7	45.2	50.9	57.2	39.3	35.5	39.0	44.7	50.8	58.2
45 to 64 years	45.5	51.9	35.7	44.9	57.8	40.8	34.2	44.3	35.7	35.6	57.1
65 years and over	10.3	8.0	2.1	12.7	18.4	7.4	7.0	14.6	14.6	11.0	16.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over											
50 to 52 weeks	4 601	5 181	1 227	1 334	4 743	2 335	1 614	1 218	1 277	1 526	1 856
27 to 49 weeks	1 986	3 703	828	909	3 293	1 669	1 284	814	972	1 188	1 291
26 weeks or less	752	755	172	163	760	285	211	218	182	134	265
26 weeks or less	1 863	723	227	262	690	381	119	186	123	204	300
Female, 16 years old and over											
50 to 52 weeks	2 950	3 349	520	888	3 605	1 152	645	620	539	652	1 356
27 to 49 weeks	717	1 469	253	366	1 710	435	326	280	247	327	725
26 weeks or less	810	851	111	148	873	280	142	140	122	155	261
26 weeks or less	1 423	1 029	156	374	1 022	437	177	200	170	170	370
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed											
Private wage or salary workers	2 990	4 448	992	1 166	4 096	1 964	1 464	1 024	1 170	1 382	1 560
Government workers	1 288	2 645	312	577	2 660	682	305	288	311	387	813
Local government workers	964	506	156	304	521	213	124	247	94	145	351
Self-employed workers	158	295	87	85	265	86	55	45	47	105	65
Unpaid family workers	728	1 236	490	285	900	1 027	1 000	469	752	814	377
Female employed	10	61	34	—	15	42	35	20	13	36	19
Female employed	1 764	2 665	401	596	2 966	859	466	531	477	534	1 082
Private wage or salary workers	787	2 038	146	239	2 462	475	195	197	236	246	489
Government workers	867	416	166	283	293	268	134	277	109	209	500
Local government workers	282	336	96	113	234	215	99	86	67	169	118
Self-employed workers	62	134	58	57	141	71	89	23	83	40	82
Unpaid family workers	48	77	31	17	70	45	48	34	49	39	11
Male employed, in agriculture											
Wage or salary workers	722	904	599	219	623	910	967	463	733	789	412
Self-employed workers	162	127	132	84	101	60	79	99	67	79	113
Unpaid family workers	550	770	433	135	513	817	858	349	653	674	280
Female employed, in agriculture	10	57	34	—	9	33	30	15	13	36	19
Wage or salary workers	25	49	56	20	45	38	81	13	52	35	49
Self-employed workers	—	12	4	5	31	6	8	—	—	4	9
Unpaid family workers	8	20	31	15	14	27	38	—	25	20	35
Unpaid family workers	17	17	21	—	—	5	35	13	27	11	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 006	1 876	532	514	1 541	883	611	517	477	609	821
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15	22	40	10	12	15	11	16	6	6	151
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	91	65	76	30	95	181	23	58	49	123	38
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	49	78	60	18	70	22	11	40	5	—	81

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 268	2 946	2 315	889	1 829	1 945	1 226	638	3 557	3 517	832
Labor force	980	2 228	1 732	756	1 369	1 530	922	512	2 932	2 555	636
Percent of total	77.3	75.6	74.8	85.0	74.8	78.7	75.2	80.3	82.4	72.6	76.4
Civilian labor force	980	2 228	1 732	756	1 369	1 530	922	512	2 922	2 549	636
Employed	980	2 180	1 672	744	1 331	1 512	917	512	2 827	2 503	631
Unemployed	—	48	60	12	38	18	5	—	95	46	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2.2	3.5	1.6	2.8	1.2	0.5	—	3.3	1.8	0.8
Not in labor force	288	718	583	133	460	415	304	126	625	962	196
Inmate of institution	6	23	—	—	14	25	—	15	46	62	21
Enrolled in school	67	205	114	43	97	136	71	47	198	173	33
Other: Under 65 years	46	102	137	16	50	48	39	14	102	202	31
65 years and over	169	388	332	74	299	206	194	50	279	525	111
Female, 16 years old and over	1 290	3 090	2 366	888	1 777	1 951	1 206	551	4 102	3 785	822
Labor force	366	1 126	650	353	505	581	274	145	2 341	1 148	244
Percent of total	28.4	36.4	27.5	39.8	28.4	29.8	22.7	26.3	57.1	30.3	29.7
Civilian labor force	366	1 126	650	353	505	581	274	145	2 341	1 148	244
Employed	362	1 089	643	344	480	575	262	145	2 312	1 135	231
Unemployed	4	37	7	9	25	6	12	—	29	13	13
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	3.3	1.1	2.5	5.0	1.0	4.4	—	1.2	1.1	5.3
Not in labor force	924	1 964	1 716	535	1 272	1 370	932	406	1 761	2 637	578
Inmate of institution	49	84	20	—	27	39	—	—	86	124	19
Enrolled in school	80	145	152	41	88	142	78	29	186	260	54
Other: Under 65 years	584	1 129	1 056	376	737	913	591	299	1 092	1 513	353
65 years and over	211	606	488	118	420	276	263	78	397	740	152
Male, 14 to 21 years old	172	398	305	95	228	269	180	80	480	368	130
Not enrolled in school	60	115	96	33	66	90	33	16	106	107	83
Not high school graduates	29	21	51	6	24	31	5	5	41	53	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	—	22	—	9	—	—	—	14	15	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	1 290	3 090	2 366	888	1 777	1 951	1 206	551	4 102	3 785	822
With own children under 6 years	254	576	422	187	269	372	213	103	817	564	180
In labor force	59	189	87	50	63	117	18	13	411	122	74
With own children 6 to 17 years only	258	582	414	211	343	424	269	123	1 005	745	137
In labor force	85	265	159	112	156	116	92	40	623	319	31
Married women, husband present	843	1 978	1 508	591	1 212	1 285	830	388	2 565	2 490	542
In labor force	261	719	446	206	362	362	170	101	1 415	754	156
With own children under 6 years	249	552	415	176	262	357	208	103	735	555	166
In labor force	59	172	83	44	59	111	18	13	373	113	74
With own children 6 to 17 years only	251	527	371	188	324	399	257	110	912	687	132
In labor force	82	242	133	89	137	100	84	33	540	273	26
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	22.1	10.7	27.7	38.5	39.0	19.2	27.7	12.8	29.0	25.8	28.6
16 and 17 years	43.0	31.7	50.0	36.4	45.8	31.8	52.9	10.2	46.2	35.5	23.1
18 and 19 years	72.3	67.3	72.7	—	54.8	52.3	68.8	—	79.5	60.5	76.4
20 and 21 years	—	91.0	73.9	—	71.7	100.0	61.4	—	90.2	79.2	83.7
22 to 24 years	100.0	92.4	100.0	100.0	88.0	100.0	—	100.0	98.2	87.1	—
25 to 34 years	100.0	98.7	97.8	96.9	98.2	98.4	100.0	100.0	99.4	96.5	100.0
35 to 44 years	94.8	99.3	97.8	100.0	100.0	95.2	98.1	95.7	98.7	98.3	100.0
45 to 64 years	93.1	90.5	86.0	96.2	95.0	94.4	92.1	95.8	91.3	88.2	88.3
65 years and over	34.9	34.0	35.8	53.2	31.2	32.4	28.1	45.5	29.6	29.2	32.2
Female: 14 and 15 years	22.4	26.1	11.8	24.2	26.2	4.3	—	40.0	22.2	12.9	9.9
16 and 17 years	17.0	32.1	19.7	33.3	31.5	18.2	6.8	—	55.4	19.9	17.6
18 and 19 years	44.4	70.7	47.4	64.7	11.4	39.5	51.0	31.0	72.9	42.7	48.8
20 and 21 years	—	47.2	48.5	21.2	30.2	21.2	42.3	—	75.0	36.5	—
22 to 24 years	38.7	59.3	32.7	—	24.2	63.9	21.1	—	79.8	39.3	57.9
25 to 34 years	32.0	43.6	30.2	41.0	41.2	38.3	10.6	29.0	59.7	30.3	44.1
35 to 44 years	22.1	44.5	30.2	51.0	45.4	29.2	30.3	37.3	58.9	52.9	40.2
45 to 64 years	43.2	42.4	35.0	44.9	34.4	31.9	31.3	27.4	64.4	36.1	26.3
65 years and over	12.0	8.6	10.7	23.9	7.9	22.4	9.6	17.9	17.1	10.5	5.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 094	2 528	1 949	827	1 529	1 648	1 027	562	3 136	2 750	697
50 to 52 weeks	857	1 942	1 372	602	1 148	1 289	787	469	2 410	2 065	545
27 to 49 weeks	127	312	308	111	176	182	108	19	374	422	73
26 weeks or less	110	274	269	114	205	177	132	74	352	263	79
Female, 16 years old and over	465	1 331	814	500	631	669	321	244	2 468	1 375	326
50 to 52 weeks	247	661	358	181	256	267	136	79	1 493	690	118
27 to 49 weeks	75	297	202	137	216	210	76	50	530	360	76
26 weeks or less	143	373	256	182	159	192	109	117	585	325	132
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	980	2 180	1 672	744	1 331	1 512	917	512	2 827	2 503	631
Private wage or salary workers	326	1 002	536	301	339	497	317	160	1 256	744	234
Government workers	89	139	164	68	130	148	62	18	1 164	255	67
Local government workers	38	104	114	29	93	88	32	10	166	159	38
Self-employed workers	529	990	922	375	776	828	508	334	403	1 380	304
Unpaid family workers	36	49	50	—	86	39	30	—	4	124	26
Female employed	362	1 089	643	344	480	575	262	145	2 312	1 135	231
Private wage or salary workers	184	705	397	211	304	321	164	32	1 160	684	142
Government workers	148	196	146	57	127	185	90	49	1 080	243	70
Local government workers	102	180	116	53	84	163	60	42	312	182	51
Self-employed workers	25	88	63	49	29	39	8	31	53	154	15
Unpaid family workers	5	100	37	27	20	30	—	33	19	54	4
Male employed, in agriculture	563	910	845	374	706	888	588	439	366	1 357	376
Wage or salary workers	135	81	114	82	40	146	92	120	151	126	86
Self-employed workers	392	791	685	292	592	707	472	319	211	1 124	264
Unpaid family workers	36	38	46	—	74	35	24	—	4	107	26
Female employed, in agriculture	24	89	24	20	16	23	8	—	49	35	113
Wage or salary workers	17	10	14	—	9	19	—	—	17	6	—
Self-employed workers	7	11	6	20	7	—	8	—	16	13	65
Unpaid family workers	—	68	4	—	—	4	—	—	33	5	42
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	406	921	694	281	440	676	378	186	1 283	1 055	243
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	18	24	5	6	—	—	—	4	15	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	33	47	52	23	13	28	10	5	78	58	29
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	15	6	—	5	25	—	—	58	19	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 121. **Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	512	1 149	614	2 687	4 082	5 964	4 022	1 372	2 423	1 679	2 052
Percent of total	413	858	506	1 940	2 967	4 291	3 103	1 148	1 840	1 197	1 433
Civilian labor force	80.7	74.7	82.4	72.2	71.7	71.7	83.7	83.7	75.9	71.3	69.8
Employed	413	852	506	1 940	2 954	4 280	3 099	1 142	1 840	1 197	1 433
Unemployed	408	829	478	1 863	2 861	4 149	3 034	1 086	1 819	1 190	1 382
Percent of civilian labor force	5	23	28	77	93	131	65	56	21	7	51
Not in labor force	1.2	2.7	5.5	4.0	3.1	2.1	2.1	4.9	1.1	0.6	3.6
Inmate of institution	99	291	108	747	1 115	1 695	919	224	583	482	619
Enrolled in school	40	86	26	54	31	55	50	41	13	45	45
Other: Under 65 years	28	17	21	133	43	737	236	68	155	113	156
65 years and over	31	182	61	447	425	618	472	76	300	230	292
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	564	1 146	618	2 765	4 168	6 189	4 185	1 271	2 476	1 762	2 029
Percent of total	210	340	193	812	1 640	2 272	1 513	422	635	531	554
Civilian labor force	37.2	29.7	31.2	29.4	39.3	36.2	33.2	33.2	25.6	30.1	27.3
Employed	210	340	193	812	1 640	2 272	1 513	422	635	531	554
Unemployed	210	328	189	786	1 564	2 179	1 456	411	603	509	535
Percent of civilian labor force	-	12	4	26	76	93	57	11	32	22	19
Not in labor force	-	3.5	2.1	3.2	4.6	4.1	3.8	2.6	5.0	4.1	3.4
Inmate of institution	354	806	425	1 953	2 528	3 917	2 672	849	1 841	1 231	1 475
Enrolled in school	36	37	83	72	72	129	129	-	91	46	39
Other: Under 65 years	29	69	223	223	265	276	84	84	182	116	109
65 years and over	200	457	267	1 047	1 459	2 173	1 534	570	1 098	732	961
Unemployed or not in labor force	89	243	96	600	690	957	733	195	470	337	366
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	40	165	98	359	944	1 352	567	147	330	210	219
Not high school graduate	7	52	47	125	189	431	171	69	70	59	39
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	30	27	35	44	247	87	13	26	35	11
	-	-	9	16	13	30	36	7	8	23	4
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over											
With own children under 6 years	564	1 146	618	2 765	4 168	6 189	4 185	1 271	2 476	1 762	2 029
In labor force	99	186	114	412	653	1 032	633	289	421	267	426
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47	46	43	88	182	261	195	76	67	90	105
In labor force	92	219	164	575	759	1 250	917	270	455	407	354
Married women, husband present	38	87	49	243	312	610	405	93	164	163	137
In labor force	334	727	425	1 827	2 528	3 730	2 749	892	1 553	1 240	1 383
With own children under 6 years	158	217	148	617	900	1 414	997	302	377	346	346
In labor force	93	182	114	378	621	950	610	274	412	255	426
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41	42	43	82	165	234	180	76	67	81	105
In labor force	79	215	159	549	676	1 105	890	239	424	386	340
	38	83	49	231	254	493	383	73	137	158	128
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	-	9.9	26.0	16.6	25.9	25.1	21.8	22.7	13.7	13.5	8.7
16 and 17 years	40.6	43.3	55.2	38.9	41.6	45.5	42.5	15.9	39.8	15.6	38.9
18 and 19 years	-	44.7	70.5	61.4	58.0	55.7	64.7	47.1	62.1	49.1	31.7
20 and 21 years	-	81.5	100.0	90.1	70.2	59.7	84.8	100.0	72.9	82.8	48.0
22 to 24 years	-	87.2	100.0	91.8	74.2	76.3	93.8	100.0	79.5	100.0	90.6
25 to 34 years	100.0	96.2	100.0	97.8	95.6	89.7	95.0	92.9	98.6	93.9	97.1
35 to 44 years	100.0	96.8	100.0	98.2	97.4	94.9	97.9	97.6	98.0	98.7	92.8
45 to 64 years	85.9	96.8	90.6	89.5	87.8	88.4	92.2	90.0	92.8	85.4	84.0
65 years and over	51.6	33.8	43.0	28.3	33.5	19.8	38.7	65.8	37.4	31.1	31.4
Female:											
14 and 15 years	8.3	-	22.2	22.7	15.2	8.3	4.1	11.3	15.5	22.1	6.3
16 and 17 years	31.0	15.1	14.8	22.7	41.5	18.3	21.7	66.7	28.6	27.7	30.2
18 and 19 years	-	54.5	-	35.6	54.4	38.3	40.2	34.8	43.8	20.8	23.3
20 and 21 years	-	-	-	33.3	60.0	45.4	51.7	34.8	16.1	77.1	40.0
22 to 24 years	24.0	40.9	-	36.7	67.8	42.0	33.1	34.9	50.0	31.0	39.1
25 to 34 years	45.6	20.0	44.9	31.5	36.4	33.8	48.5	32.9	28.1	31.5	29.1
35 to 44 years	36.5	46.5	28.3	34.0	35.2	49.4	40.9	36.9	28.3	46.9	36.0
45 to 64 years	59.1	44.4	40.5	45.3	47.2	48.3	46.3	48.2	31.7	35.2	29.5
65 years and over	8.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	13.1	10.3	14.5	7.6	9.3	4.4	14.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over											
50 to 52 weeks	435	960	572	2 216	3 433	5 070	3 430	1 246	2 015	1 309	1 670
27 to 49 weeks	357	618	464	1 589	2 221	3 216	2 574	909	1 585	1 078	1 108
26 weeks or less	34	193	53	300	519	715	455	170	217	113	305
Female, 16 years old and over	44	149	55	327	693	1 139	401	167	213	118	257
50 to 52 weeks	323	422	260	1 112	2 007	3 129	1 890	611	741	614	760
27 to 49 weeks	138	140	94	585	849	1 187	783	223	329	412	298
26 weeks or less	54	142	72	201	504	751	540	164	188	103	167
	131	140	94	326	654	1 191	567	224	224	99	295
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed											
Private wage or salary workers	408	829	478	1 863	2 861	4 149	3 034	1 086	1 819	1 190	1 382
Government workers	134	243	161	648	1 203	2 800	1 311	429	692	311	437
Local government workers	105	88	65	371	509	846	240	108	136	68	84
Self-employed workers	27	74	26	102	196	220	148	41	85	112	53
Unpaid family workers	151	464	252	1 030	999	495	1 436	542	923	681	846
Female employed	18	34	14	50	8	8	47	7	68	32	15
Private wage or salary workers	210	328	189	786	1 564	2 179	1 456	411	603	509	535
Government workers	101	138	125	498	813	1 353	1 017	193	410	225	257
Local government workers	75	131	38	180	573	610	253	150	138	88	193
Self-employed workers	82	104	22	155	227	320	174	90	107	78	162
Unpaid family workers	15	29	21	83	96	188	114	46	42	44	56
Male employed, in agriculture	9	10	5	25	82	28	72	22	13	152	29
Wage or salary workers	194	464	253	937	984	255	1 290	535	910	661	890
Self-employed workers	50	44	64	128	161	86	127	100	86	42	152
Unpaid family workers	132	386	189	795	778	165	1 122	435	756	587	723
Female employed, in agriculture	12	34	-	14	45	4	4	68	32	12	44
Wage or salary workers	11	6	12	22	22	46	32	8	8	13	18
Self-employed workers	-	3	6	4	15	24	31	26	4	24	9
Unpaid family workers	6	3	-	6	48	13	19	6	-	135	19
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	172	343	175	776	1 122	1 735	1 167	444	677	565	568
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	17	-	15	19	63	12	11	6	-	27
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8	106	5	33	73	92	66	26	79	148	142
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	7	-	15	22	70	34	24	4	10	4

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sonborn	Shannon
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	6 277	604	1 566	29 702	2 557	19 080	1 632	1 433	3 902	1 255	2 130
Labor force	5 131	596	1 173	23 372	1 881	15 200	1 331	1 118	2 768	957	1 313
Percent of total	81.7	74.1	74.9	78.7	73.6	79.7	81.6	78.0	70.9	76.3	61.6
Civilian labor force	2 694	596	1 168	23 278	1 881	13 112	1 331	1 118	2 763	957	1 313
Employed	2 590	558	1 140	22 433	1 875	12 444	1 310	1 104	2 630	950	1 061
Unemployed	104	38	28	845	6	668	21	14	133	7	252
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	6.4	2.4	3.6	0.3	5.1	1.6	1.3	4.8	0.7	19.2
Not in labor force	1 149	208	393	6 330	676	3 890	301	315	1 134	298	817
Inmate of institution	414	20	29	682	217	161	-	22	70	-	21
Enrolled in school	301	53	98	1 894	171	1 658	70	71	255	107	221
Other: Under 65 years	145	52	61	1 190	47	811	55	52	286	62	378
65 years and over	286	83	205	2 564	241	1 250	176	170	523	129	197
Female, 16 years old and over	4 581	698	1 606	34 144	2 700	20 155	1 605	1 444	3 827	1 263	2 267
Labor force	3 389	211	480	15 277	860	8 718	743	502	1 242	356	916
Percent of total	30.3	30.2	29.9	44.7	31.9	43.3	46.3	34.8	32.5	28.2	40.4
Civilian labor force	1 375	211	480	15 272	860	8 703	743	502	1 242	356	916
Employed	1 309	206	453	14 492	837	8 104	723	491	1 215	342	878
Unemployed	66	5	27	780	23	599	20	11	27	14	38
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	2.4	5.6	5.1	2.7	6.9	2.7	2.2	2.2	3.9	4.1
Not in labor force	3 192	487	1 126	18 867	1 840	11 437	862	942	2 585	907	1 351
Inmate of institution	43	10	61	396	277	176	-	49	133	-	9
Enrolled in school	361	37	134	2 279	129	1 419	123	52	214	95	175
Other: Under 65 years	2 264	365	592	11 611	957	7 866	519	612	1 569	542	977
65 years and over	524	75	339	4 581	477	1 976	220	229	669	270	190
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 448	122	214	4 889	491	3 634	230	184	509	184	404
Not enrolled in school	974	49	35	1 357	78	976	91	47	149	70	159
Not high school graduate	91	5	-	359	37	217	39	9	49	40	125
Unemployed or not in labor force	18	-	-	127	10	92	5	4	24	11	71
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	4 581	698	1 606	34 144	2 700	20 155	1 605	1 444	3 827	1 263	2 267
With own children under 6 years	1 117	198	214	6 712	480	4 640	279	329	720	198	570
In labor force	222	45	60	2 217	140	1 401	119	88	205	30	260
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 163	150	343	6 873	476	4 446	336	286	747	309	460
In labor force	475	50	142	3 635	216	2 320	184	145	329	138	211
Married women, husband present	3 193	490	1 048	20 582	1 631	13 408	1 048	934	2 392	873	1 211
In labor force	927	154	347	8 477	597	5 538	496	314	751	277	508
With own children under 6 years	1 056	164	177	6 200	449	4 106	270	311	619	179	434
In labor force	186	45	40	1 955	131	1 159	119	78	160	27	207
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 096	142	339	6 106	448	3 823	321	252	672	287	362
In labor force	436	46	142	3 055	203	1 955	169	122	281	121	141
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	22.0	-	18.1	21.3	29.9	27.0	31.9	11.8	22.7	34.8	5.5
16 and 17 years	39.6	37.9	48.2	45.9	24.3	48.0	51.8	49.5	39.8	14.7	16.2
18 and 19 years	72.5	...	47.7	66.6	10.7	57.6	100.0	44.4	37.2	21.4	62.7
20 and 21 years	97.2	80.0	58.1	76.5	75.9	73.3	100.0	100.0	86.8	100.0	49.1
22 to 24 years	96.1	81.7	90.4	84.7	94.7	86.1	100.0	92.9	76.4	100.0	66.9
25 to 34 years	97.3	91.7	95.8	95.6	100.0	95.7	100.0	98.0	89.7	97.0	80.9
35 to 44 years	92.2	100.0	97.4	95.8	100.0	96.6	98.2	100.0	96.3	97.5	82.1
45 to 64 years	81.6	85.8	92.2	90.5	95.7	89.9	92.7	91.3	88.4	91.0	70.2
65 years and over	32.0	20.9	39.8	28.6	43.0	29.8	31.1	34.3	31.3	51.5	18.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	12.9	6.8	4.2	15.6	15.9	13.4	16.8	18.3	10.1	9.2	15.5
16 and 17 years	14.2	-	22.6	39.7	20.1	31.0	34.1	29.8	26.3	9.3	21.5
18 and 19 years	41.9	...	25.9	56.2	24.8	50.6	9.8	60.4	58.8	39.5	8.4
20 and 21 years	40.3	-	75.0	67.9	38.5	53.8	46.9	33.3	40.9	12.8	38.9
22 to 24 years	37.4	54.5	35.1	60.9	45.7	52.1	48.5	44.3	48.2	-	49.5
25 to 34 years	27.3	18.5	33.5	46.1	32.3	40.0	46.9	37.3	34.1	33.1	50.4
35 to 44 years	39.3	37.7	39.3	49.3	31.1	48.5	56.7	40.8	34.7	53.8	38.8
45 to 64 years	36.8	44.1	41.5	50.8	48.7	52.0	55.0	44.6	43.6	35.7	57.8
65 years and over	11.6	14.1	6.1	11.6	11.1	13.8	30.2	8.9	10.2	4.9	18.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 440	650	1 333	25 349	2 023	16 963	1 430	1 213	3 252	1 110	1 494
50 to 52 weeks	4 052	484	956	18 593	1 594	11 639	1 089	979	2 156	810	742
27 to 49 weeks	812	80	165	3 531	234	2 581	149	102	505	122	256
26 weeks or less	576	106	232	3 245	195	2 743	192	132	591	178	496
Female, 16 years old and over	1 840	287	644	18 489	1 026	11 282	870	641	1 612	451	1 129
50 to 52 weeks	755	114	220	8 388	517	4 537	468	347	616	206	529
27 to 49 weeks	413	64	237	4 500	135	2 667	183	82	451	120	247
26 weeks or less	672	109	187	5 601	374	4 058	219	212	545	125	353
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	2 590	558	1 140	22 433	1 875	12 444	1 310	1 104	2 630	950	1 061
Private wage or salary workers	1 122	165	269	17 075	614	8 209	498	327	911	227	381
Government workers	605	81	120	2 400	223	2 440	104	103	337	89	487
Local government workers	176	51	88	1 099	83	799	56	74	188	56	178
Self-employed workers	822	298	705	2 885	1 008	1 705	665	644	1 342	626	177
Unpaid family workers	41	14	46	73	30	90	43	30	40	8	16
Female employed	1 309	206	453	14 492	837	8 104	723	491	1 215	342	878
Private wage or salary workers	676	63	212	12 015	489	5 951	366	344	757	131	428
Government workers	505	103	135	1 896	187	1 645	92	61	337	106	405
Local government workers	252	64	110	1 241	105	965	70	45	246	89	130
Self-employed workers	98	28	50	406	122	370	188	43	92	82	45
Unpaid family workers	30	12	56	175	39	138	77	43	29	23	-
Male employed, in agriculture	852	386	648	1 806	973	765	757	563	1 342	561	286
Wage or salary workers	221	120	54	382	100	194	120	84	163	48	165
Self-employed workers	595	259	563	1 356	843	487	594	454	1 145	505	111
Unpaid family workers	36	7	31	68	30	84	43	25	34	8	5
Female employed, in agriculture	43	18	44	107	101	130	226	22	70	58	5
Wage or salary workers	10	-	6	56	12	40	4	10	13	-	5
Self-employed workers	33	6	22	32	54	74	157	-	32	48	-
Unpaid family workers	-	7	16	19	35	16	65	12	25	10	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 055	244	399	10 343	640	6 685	494	436	1 098	378	745
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	94	21	16	271	-	123	5	-	37	-	139
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	67	25	40	588	94	399	94	18	98	66	238
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	83	6	4	375	10	280	15	5	44	5	82

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabough	Yankton	Ziebach
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	3 657	838	777	1 827	2 700	3 439	3 302	2 511	360	6 109	771
Percent of total	2 436	646	629	1 098	2 176	2 449	2 532	1 838	268	4 483	590
Civilian labor force	66.6	77.1	81.0	60.1	60.6	71.2	76.7	74.4	73.2	73.4	76.5
Employed	2 432	646	629	1 098	2 170	2 449	2 521	1 832	263	4 483	590
Unemployed	2 384	613	616	1 088	2 140	2 416	2 482	1 756	247	4 383	544
Percent of civilian labor force	48	33	13	168	30	33	39	76	16	100	46
Not in labor force	2.0	5.1	2.1	15.3	14.4	13	1.5	4.1	6.1	2.2	7.8
Inmate of institution	1 221	192	148	729	524	990	770	673	92	1 624	181
Enrolled in school	560	—	—	10	39	69	43	62	—	658	—
Other: Under 65 years	151	73	40	229	163	222	218	130	12	409	46
65 years and over	85	58	30	318	100	212	129	143	44	120	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	425	61	78	172	222	487	380	338	36	439	81
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	3 781	799	696	1 790	2 745	3 640	3 404	2 737	354	7 201	734
Percent of total	1 150	366	195	738	889	1 000	1 180	1 059	67	3 196	295
Civilian labor force	30.4	41.2	41.2	32.4	32.4	27.5	34.7	38.7	18.9	44.4	40.2
Employed	1 150	366	195	738	889	1 000	1 180	1 059	67	3 196	295
Unemployed	1 103	366	164	658	873	963	1 087	1 013	67	3 086	250
Percent of civilian labor force	47	—	15.9	80	16	37	93	46	—	110	45
Not in labor force	4.1	—	5.9	10.8	1.8	3.7	7.9	4.3	—	3.4	15.3
Inmate of institution	2 631	433	501	1 052	1 856	2 640	2 224	1 678	287	4 005	439
Enrolled in school	468	—	—	—	67	87	63	97	—	751	—
Other: Under 65 years	210	81	58	144	167	298	159	170	12	511	53
65 years and over	1 257	267	349	745	1 241	1 451	1 386	1 013	228	1 807	319
Unemployed or not in labor force	696	85	94	163	404	804	616	398	47	936	67
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	497	143	84	410	388	387	487	290	48	981	119
Not high school graduate	182	45	23	143	133	96	140	61	36	307	52
Unemployed or not in labor force	116	17	8	48	45	24	58	10	21	89	18
	41	6	8	36	13	11	25	3	10	35	4
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over											
With own children under 6 years	3 781	799	696	1 790	2 745	3 640	3 404	2 737	354	7 201	734
In labor force	536	186	184	568	538	495	552	554	107	1 168	221
In labor force	136	92	45	231	171	105	147	177	25	519	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	705	168	154	415	607	813	788	501	56	1 169	197
In labor force	2 119	93	69	206	232	339	322	312	12	637	79
Married women, husband present	2 119	537	524	1 874	1 842	2 448	2 310	1 715	231	3 889	515
In labor force	736	259	165	474	554	684	768	703	46	1 837	190
In labor force	501	170	180	431	502	495	520	505	103	1 094	208
With own children under 6 years	128	82	41	161	148	105	125	152	25	487	64
In labor force	634	162	141	339	564	786	726	432	52	1 124	180
In labor force	271	93	65	170	195	315	271	274	12	598	79
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	36.4	—	30.4	11.0	21.9	13.3	26.5	11.8	31.6	26.1	34.7
16 and 17 years	39.6	49.0	37.8	8.2	41.0	31.9	37.5	45.5	...	52.3	43.5
18 and 19 years	56.5	9.6	33.3	43.5	67.8	40.5	69.6	55.6	...	58.1	58.3
20 and 21 years	53.8	65.0	...	54.2	62.5	92.0	88.2	83.9	...	69.9	...
22 to 24 years	61.4	100.0	93.1	64.3	90.6	90.8	96.2	92.6	70.6	79.6	90.4
25 to 34 years	80.6	94.9	100.0	88.2	96.9	88.7	97.4	95.3	92.8	91.3	84.7
35 to 44 years	78.4	96.4	94.8	79.1	99.1	93.8	97.6	93.4	89.2	88.0	95.3
45 to 64 years	84.2	88.3	95.1	73.0	94.6	89.7	90.6	89.1	91.0	84.5	93.9
65 years and over	32.6	39.0	45.1	17.8	39.2	32.6	35.9	21.4	47.1	28.4	23.6
Female:											
14 and 15 years	11.3	23.5	28.6	8.5	8.9	12.4	19.3	26.7	—	17.4	31.5
16 and 17 years	20.7	19.2	11.9	16.8	12.9	18.1	31.4	24.3	—	36.9	33.9
18 and 19 years	29.5	55.1	...	31.2	72.5	31.8	50.3	63.2	—	62.8	43.2
20 and 21 years	47.1	35.9	42.3	44	52.4	55.6	71.3	51.7	11.4	78.1	73.0
22 to 24 years	32.8	88.9	...	54.9	51.9	46.5	47.2	31.9	13.2	62.4	26.9
25 to 34 years	31.6	61.5	26.0	49.6	31.6	32.4	32.0	47.4	45.9	47.9	46.6
35 to 44 years	41.3	49.6	31.7	50.6	40.5	32.2	36.7	52.0	7.8	49.8	33.1
45 to 64 years	40.7	50.7	30.8	42.1	36.8	37.6	43.2	46.7	15.3	47.8	50.0
65 years and over	8.7	6.6	19.0	19.3	10.4	8.7	14.1	12.0	—	14.7	16.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over											
50 to 52 weeks	2 824	698	678	1 371	2 366	2 736	2 826	2 086	268	4 879	649
27 to 49 weeks	2 026	517	487	821	1 784	2 005	2 021	1 487	200	3 477	398
26 weeks or less	367	116	112	193	304	380	419	290	50	650	68
26 weeks or less	431	65	79	357	278	351	386	309	18	752	183
Female, 16 years old and over	1 433	415	255	925	1 094	1 232	1 452	1 369	84	3 610	323
50 to 52 weeks	718	220	42	322	472	593	596	617	29	1 544	75
27 to 49 weeks	286	95	70	249	268	244	478	311	32	1 009	83
26 weeks or less	429	100	143	354	354	395	378	441	23	1 057	165
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed											
Private wage or salary workers	2 384	613	616	930	2 140	2 416	2 482	1 756	247	4 383	544
Government workers	823	374	230	348	796	778	1 147	923	101	2 474	147
Local government workers	241	98	71	281	205	157	233	215	19	668	90
Self-employed workers	86	30	71	106	112	104	156	85	—	167	44
Unpaid family workers	1 172	141	310	293	1 106	1 426	1 065	587	122	1 171	284
Female employed	1 103	366	164	658	873	963	1 087	1 013	67	3 086	250
Private wage or salary workers	549	265	113	231	566	599	845	750	25	2 193	85
Government workers	387	95	45	375	191	190	171	108	38	730	111
Local government workers	175	32	40	238	158	105	151	87	—	259	73
Self-employed workers	79	—	—	35	97	119	46	94	4	137	27
Unpaid family workers	88	6	6	17	19	55	25	61	—	26	27
Male employed, in agriculture	1 315	220	408	371	1 090	1 219	978	547	204	1 112	378
Wage or salary workers	184	103	130	107	158	99	124	116	77	190	97
Self-employed workers	992	117	273	256	899	1 079	823	414	122	852	263
Unpaid family workers	139	—	—	8	33	41	31	17	5	70	18
Female employed, in agriculture	60	7	—	—	69	67	19	45	9	46	30
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 223	280	269	612	876	1 020	987	790	130	1 720	293
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	207	10	9	78	9	36	6	54	8	151	4
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	120	26	4	51	83	206	104	39	5	69	48
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	16	7	117	16	10	16	19	17	35	41

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 498	8 118	1 043	3 234	8 582	14 268	2 333	395	3 157	927	3 342	2 081
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	161	1 225	146	419	1 911	1 747	316	57	396	93	380	156
Engineers	77	77	—	11	59	51	11	—	4	—	16	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	33	32	11	65	80	21	—	34	—	44	22
Health workers, except practitioners	5	175	4	58	106	222	54	—	46	7	209	103
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	81	348	71	162	343	445	140	34	145	—	12	10
Technicians, except health	—	69	8	26	231	83	23	—	32	—	99	21
Other professional workers	70	523	31	151	1 107	866	67	23	135	29	250	144
Managers and administrators, except farm	91	879	80	218	623	1 483	191	6	324	49	31	4
Salaried:	—	59	—	—	15	78	5	—	14	—	51	22
Manufacturing	20	170	7	15	106	402	34	—	54	—	161	63
Retail trade	61	377	38	138	359	755	85	—	126	38	6	29
Other industries	10	143	35	49	87	122	49	6	83	6	74	26
Self-employed:	—	130	—	16	56	126	18	—	47	5	43	63
Retail trade	44	594	40	116	442	1 179	119	—	166	34	111	57
Other industries	40	347	14	81	294	763	68	—	132	22	86	6
Other than retail trade	4	247	26	35	148	416	51	—	34	12	25	226
Clerical and kindred workers	132	1 085	75	330	1 167	2 322	241	34	301	66	216	164
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	95	823	91	271	731	1 591	223	38	289	75	305	41
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	11	117	23	43	126	204	34	9	23	15	41	24
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	8	128	18	45	89	170	24	—	40	—	48	46
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	14	—	10	—	186	—	—	12	—	—	10
Construction craftsmen	39	257	26	117	261	421	66	29	112	38	102	50
Other craftsmen	37	307	24	56	255	610	99	—	102	18	114	34
Operatives, except transport	44	599	31	144	293	798	84	11	198	16	143	67
Durable goods manufacturing	—	34	—	65	15	336	5	11	14	—	16	26
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15	349	4	10	30	51	—	—	14	—	4	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	29	216	27	69	248	411	79	—	140	16	123	37
Transport equipment operatives	58	213	38	81	153	497	65	7	124	21	100	48
Laborers, except farm	58	255	16	71	325	446	69	22	77	6	74	63
Construction laborers	21	52	—	5	49	78	32	17	6	6	22	32
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	105	16	25	89	225	20	—	41	—	20	17
Other laborers, except farm	23	98	—	41	187	143	17	5	30	—	32	14
Farmers and farm managers	543	1 046	256	853	1 109	1 159	618	120	514	356	1 054	813
Farm laborers and farm foremen	93	252	129	224	499	551	95	62	244	131	190	151
Service workers, except private household ¹	162	1 004	121	454	1 143	2 032	267	32	505	80	338	160
Cleaning service workers	32	258	39	92	254	422	54	5	105	19	58	40
Food service workers	50	371	46	178	503	757	124	20	250	61	148	74
Health service workers	40	144	7	104	105	296	50	4	60	—	61	37
Personal service workers	15	114	15	44	185	328	31	—	43	—	31	—
Protective service workers	14	49	10	18	50	91	8	3	26	—	14	6
Private household workers	17	143	20	53	186	463	45	6	19	—	81	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	454	2 999	348	958	2 976	5 629	769	117	1 090	250	950	537
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	578	77	206	742	809	177	22	199	45	245	106
Nurses	5	104	4	36	68	130	30	—	19	7	25	22
Health workers, except nurses	—	55	20	22	28	77	10	—	18	—	19	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	55	266	40	118	254	278	103	18	111	28	174	81
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	82	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	28	153	13	30	310	319	20	4	51	10	27	3
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	148	56	52	85	246	36	6	70	—	61	44
Sales workers	30	253	22	47	200	529	40	—	73	17	48	37
Retail trade	30	230	14	47	172	474	35	—	73	17	48	37
Other than retail trade	—	23	8	—	28	55	5	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	105	893	58	261	924	1 773	192	28	236	53	178	171
Bookkeepers	35	206	14	56	185	299	39	8	64	23	56	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15	246	13	110	404	686	87	5	84	—	45	54
Other clerical workers	55	441	31	95	335	788	66	15	88	30	77	86
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	33	—	20	25	61	27	3	29	5	16	27
Operatives, except transport	14	198	—	34	55	271	14	—	15	—	31	5
Durable goods manufacturing	—	14	—	15	9	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6	105	—	10	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	8	79	—	9	46	14	—	—	15	—	31	5
Transport equipment operatives	—	11	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5	25	—	11	20	27	—	—	—	—	14	—
Farmers and farm managers	17	30	21	6	20	47	23	—	28	8	15	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	45	25	—	38	65	—	23	43	76	5	19
Service workers, except private household ¹	128	653	78	268	695	1 329	208	29	378	42	251	114
Cleaning service workers	12	63	26	32	74	128	5	5	43	6	36	61
Food service workers	50	319	34	104	377	586	111	20	237	36	123	63
Health service workers	40	144	7	100	95	267	45	4	50	—	51	37
Personal service workers	15	81	11	22	113	257	27	—	38	—	15	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	17	143	20	53	172	458	45	6	19	—	81	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	97	27	7	144	188	34	7	52	4	35	24
White-collar workers	—	30	9	—	54	42	—	—	5	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	9	7	—	19	38	3	—	16	—	14	—
Farm workers	22	38	14	—	66	11	—	3	22	4	5	15
Service workers, including private household	5	20	—	—	5	42	15	—	9	—	—	5
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	25	59	8	41	94	133	30	—	49	—	10	15
White-collar workers	—	3	—	6	10	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	20	33	8	19	16	57	22	—	37	—	5	—
Private household workers	—	23	—	16	68	42	8	—	12	—	—	10
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 250	\$4 884	\$4 910	\$4 429	\$4 644	\$4 066	\$5 059	\$3 726	\$5 699	\$5 637	\$4 294	\$4 678
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 068	9 007	8 639	7 556	7 918	9 340	7 881	4 900	7 900	6 450	8 325	7 462
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 500	6 770	4 750	4 903	5 278	6 014	5 125	4 125	6 106	4 182	5 020	4 250
Operatives, including transport	4 538	7 556	5 500	4 235	3 944	5 309	5 061	—	5 441	4 000	4 370	4 448
Laborers, except farm	4 250	4 000	—	1 600	2 337	3 295	4 250	2 500	4 433	900	3 100	3 700
Farmers and farm managers	3 419	4 154	3 978	4 232	4 750	5 326	3 681	7 071	5 398	7 846	3 393	4 727
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 750	1 863	1 773	1 361	1 267	2 365	1 537	1 643	2 380	3 800	1 683	2 000
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 237	\$2 565	\$1 895	\$2 378	\$1 870	\$2 467	\$2 599	\$2 375	\$2 392	\$2 484	\$2 409	\$2 307
Clerical and kindred workers	2 750	3 045	1 679	2 773	1 975	3 269	2 737	1 750	3 263	1 875	2 500	2 467
Operatives, including transport	—	3 170	—	1 563	1 769	—	—	—	—	—	1 667	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text]. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 754	7 113	1 393	1 762	7 042	2 823	1 930	1 555	1 647	1 916	2 642
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 066	794	104	305	952	284	120	272	126	168	357
Engineers	9	22	—	19	32	5	—	—	—	—	4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	10	63	4	25	72	23	10	—	6	15	19
Health workers, except practitioners	88	100	9	17	205	29	11	17	22	23	149
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	217	294	52	97	253	130	60	150	52	78	82
Technicians, except health	51	52	9	17	65	17	—	4	—	11	21
Other professional workers	691	263	30	130	325	80	39	101	46	41	82
Managers and administrators, except farm	439	653	91	156	851	263	110	132	127	146	231
Salaried: Manufacturing	37	52	—	15	38	—	—	—	—	5	5
Retail trade	79	138	19	21	203	38	10	13	9	20	34
Other industries	224	294	34	48	310	129	61	64	46	83	107
Self-employed: Retail trade	54	104	29	27	143	65	20	20	37	35	71
Other industries	45	65	9	45	157	31	19	35	35	3	14
Sales workers	208	638	42	90	608	87	50	62	101	61	78
Retail trade	148	407	46	49	400	77	38	51	81	44	73
Other than retail trade	60	231	4	41	208	10	12	11	20	17	5
Clerical and kindred workers	670	1 060	110	159	1 025	210	126	187	116	159	263
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	322	864	80	173	666	266	165	79	86	184	246
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	55	117	4	20	88	27	19	12	14	28	49
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	30	105	6	24	79	33	36	4	26	22	38
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4	33	—	—	44	10	—	—	4	6	—
Construction craftsmen	113	251	46	68	172	79	68	22	19	81	62
Other craftsmen	120	358	24	61	283	117	42	41	23	47	97
Operatives, except transport	212	455	13	166	405	105	84	19	48	26	148
Durable goods manufacturing	66	111	—	63	54	12	8	—	4	7	10
Nondurable goods manufacturing	16	131	—	—	95	33	13	—	—	—	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	130	213	13	103	256	60	63	19	44	19	134
Transport equipment operatives	118	275	68	78	304	120	27	38	40	66	72
Laborers, except farm	114	257	53	92	194	114	24	77	65	59	91
Construction laborers	15	34	19	7	38	24	14	25	28	10	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	65	115	13	20	46	45	5	21	6	18	24
Other laborers, except farm	34	108	21	65	110	45	5	31	31	31	62
Farmers and farm managers	552	745	460	157	517	849	900	377	673	686	320
Farm laborers and farm foremen	178	158	180	67	110	100	148	99	86	114	125
Service workers, except private household ¹	786	1 070	179	312	1 287	379	166	174	168	235	679
Cleaning service workers	194	190	25	47	223	75	36	36	50	34	144
Food service workers	325	417	74	90	545	156	66	61	57	80	247
Health service workers	120	230	27	128	294	84	32	3	33	56	180
Personal service workers, except farm	86	128	31	16	112	31	18	38	14	21	36
Protective service workers	13	54	8	10	51	10	15	9	10	10	20
Private household workers	89	124	9	7	143	46	10	39	11	12	32
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 764	2 665	401	596	2 966	859	466	531	477	534	1 082
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	477	362	63	113	522	166	80	149	80	94	190
Nurses	42	69	9	11	113	24	6	17	12	11	89
Health workers, except nurses	46	30	—	12	75	5	5	—	10	12	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	162	183	40	70	194	97	41	99	38	47	55
Technicians, except health	15	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other professional workers	212	76	14	20	134	40	5	33	20	19	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	81	45	22	20	175	59	30	29	36	21	70
Sales workers	81	195	18	43	215	51	25	17	63	22	59
Retail trade	76	181	18	36	199	51	21	13	63	22	54
Other than retail trade	5	14	—	7	16	—	4	—	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	492	896	90	119	762	116	93	163	81	118	202
Bookkeepers	43	195	9	33	201	11	24	36	11	50	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	254	199	5	41	210	44	30	63	5	18	76
Other clerical workers	195	502	76	45	351	61	39	64	65	50	100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	37	47	—	6	64	33	4	3	5	22	5
Operatives, except transport	42	173	—	26	96	19	25	4	15	13	20
Durable goods manufacturing	9	58	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5	45	—	—	10	4	7	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	28	70	—	16	86	15	18	4	15	9	16
Transport equipment operatives	5	6	—	6	11	4	—	—	7	—	15
Laborers, except farm	5	17	—	5	13	26	5	10	—	9	5
Farmers and farm managers	8	20	31	15	14	27	42	—	25	20	35
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	17	21	5	10	11	39	13	20	15	14
Service workers, except private household ¹	430	763	143	231	941	301	136	108	134	188	435
Cleaning service workers	78	71	5	21	87	32	26	9	30	18	45
Food service workers	193	359	70	68	436	144	61	49	52	72	212
Health service workers	79	210	27	121	275	84	32	3	33	56	117
Personal service workers	54	85	27	5	90	18	13	32	14	8	21
Protective service workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Private household workers	89	124	9	7	143	46	10	35	11	12	32
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	48	138	17	—	81	37	36	21	35	52	73
White-collar workers	14	38	—	—	21	—	13	—	4	24	4
Blue-collar workers	9	40	—	—	44	10	—	—	—	6	16
Farm workers	5	29	17	—	17	23	21	27	27	22	40
Service workers, including private household	20	31	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	13
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	11	59	15	23	27	20	9	8	—	—	11
White-collar workers	—	10	—	10	10	4	—	—	5	—	4
Blue-collar workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Farm workers	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	34	—	6	12	8	4	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4	11	—	7	5	8	5	8	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 072	\$4 428	\$4 565	\$5 911	\$5 979	\$5 158	\$5 745	\$3 975	\$4 447	\$5 053	\$6 015
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 327	8 818	6 786	8 808	8 395	7 915	8 700	6 939	6 528	7 371	7 794
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 258	6 019	4 636	5 179	6 256	5 970	5 563	3 045	3 804	5 068	6 565
Operatives, including transport	3 800	5 710	4 031	5 180	5 250	5 065	4 857	8 100	6 100	6 267	5 648
Laborers, except farm	1 971	2 615	2 375	2 706	2 839	1 900	—	1 420	4 632	3 594	3 700
Farmers and farm managers	6 444	6 065	5 327	5 375	4 014	3 958	5 742	3 979	3 883	4 919	6 722
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 538	1 671	1 684	2 217	1 146	2 833	2 656	1 325	1 143	1 464	2 129
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 039	\$2 374	\$2 147	\$3 047	\$2 472	\$1 756	\$2 283	\$3 658	\$2 050	\$2 347	\$3 120
Clerical and kindred workers	1 622	3 118	1 423	3 227	3 079	3 519	2 604	4 320	2 881	3 107	3 309
Operatives, including transport	855	2 456	—	2 762	1 742	—	—	—	—	—	3 042

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 342	3 269	2 315	1 088	1 811	2 087	1 179	657	5 139	3 638	862
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	106	282	210	90	134	239	70	49	1 132	323	111
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	6
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	20	20	—	4	19	5	—	35	29	—
Health workers, except practitioners	20	26	20	—	26	25	6	—	104	27	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45	151	117	47	52	107	35	31	252	164	65
Technicians, except health	4	4	5	—	—	10	5	—	126	17	—
Other professional workers	37	73	48	43	52	78	19	18	473	86	40
Managers and administrators, except farm	95	291	249	137	189	180	53	20	583	262	48
Salaried:	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	11	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	15	77	34	21	4	16	10	—	72	21	7
Other industries	50	101	97	50	92	86	21	16	403	129	24
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	52	71	42	51	48	4	4	58	60	10
Other industries	21	47	47	24	42	30	8	—	29	41	7
Sales workers	53	180	128	68	111	58	59	4	287	113	20
Retail trade	24	128	106	63	75	43	41	4	164	97	16
Other than retail trade	29	52	22	5	36	15	18	—	123	16	4
Clerical and kindred workers	118	281	230	95	136	198	100	29	1 171	298	85
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	129	354	172	96	123	150	108	13	455	274	61
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	9	37	22	44	21	14	14	9	60	50	16
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	15	21	41	9	17	20	15	—	75	50	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	15	9	—
Construction craftsmen	64	133	70	21	73	31	45	4	142	92	22
Other craftsmen	41	163	39	22	12	55	23	—	163	73	17
Operatives, except transport	36	256	63	32	85	81	52	12	141	158	39
Durable goods manufacturing	—	45	—	—	10	4	11	6	—	23	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	—	85	—	—	13	5	—	—	22	20	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	36	126	63	32	62	72	41	6	119	115	39
Transport equipment operatives	44	115	76	50	59	57	36	10	116	105	10
Laborers, except farm	22	74	56	9	26	32	9	5	118	113	17
Construction laborers	10	12	7	4	11	—	—	—	14	12	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	26	10	—	13	14	14	—	54	52	—
Other laborers, except farm	4	36	39	5	16	12	9	—	50	49	11
Farmers and farm managers	419	784	688	315	590	723	485	344	245	1 227	268
Farm laborers and farm foremen	156	175	157	79	101	173	90	144	127	198	112
Service workers, except private household ¹	132	400	241	107	194	186	90	27	679	523	72
Cleaning service workers	8	77	36	36	30	53	10	5	132	79	16
Food service workers	51	180	131	28	81	79	65	11	235	208	25
Health service workers	49	92	26	17	39	25	5	—	126	143	28
Personal service workers	15	41	24	11	27	15	—	5	90	38	3
Protective service workers	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	27	32	—
Private household workers	32	77	45	10	49	36	4	—	85	44	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	362	1 089	643	344	480	575	262	145	2 312	1 135	231
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65	177	100	56	91	129	45	41	453	205	57
Nurses	17	21	20	—	16	25	6	—	49	21	—
Health workers, except nurses	3	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	48	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36	115	68	47	44	72	35	31	219	118	38
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	—
Other professional workers	9	31	12	9	27	42	4	10	131	50	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	54	36	41	12	24	10	7	123	27	15
Sales workers	12	82	74	56	37	17	27	4	102	42	10
Retail trade	12	76	68	51	34	17	27	4	82	42	10
Other than retail trade	—	6	6	5	3	—	—	—	20	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	85	224	153	67	113	153	70	29	978	229	69
Bookkeepers	14	40	43	31	47	25	4	—	149	59	24
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22	74	13	10	22	49	13	20	446	49	21
Other clerical workers	49	110	97	26	44	79	33	5	383	121	24
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8	39	6	—	11	4	—	—	22	16	—
Operatives, except transport	—	45	23	6	23	22	6	—	27	27	4
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	—	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	35	23	6	15	22	6	—	22	27	4
Transport equipment operatives	4	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	4	10	—
Laborers, except farm	5	—	4	—	5	—	4	—	—	17	—
Farmers and farm managers	7	11	6	20	7	—	8	16	13	65	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	74	9	—	—	23	—	33	8	42	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	112	306	184	81	143	150	84	15	497	411	53
Cleaning service workers	—	20	15	27	7	30	4	5	57	42	—
Food service workers	39	173	120	28	69	79	65	5	198	197	25
Health service workers	4	92	26	17	39	21	5	—	126	122	28
Personal service workers	15	16	—	—	16	10	—	5	63	27	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	32	77	45	10	49	36	4	—	85	44	19
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	23	25	51	42	54	28	26	5	63	41	20
White-collar workers	4	6	—	20	6	6	—	—	16	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	6	12	16	16	9	—	—	23	25	14
Farm workers	19	13	33	6	32	13	21	5	—	10	6
Service workers, including private household	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	24	6	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	26	32	16	15	32	5	—	16	55	30	7
White-collar workers	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	15	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	8	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Service workers, except private household	7	29	12	15	16	—	—	11	21	21	—
Private household workers	11	6	—	—	12	5	—	—	19	5	7
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 316	\$5 205	\$4 399	\$5 782	\$5 196	\$5 406	\$4 210	\$4 500	\$7 290	\$4 741	\$4 267
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 395	8 673	7 394	7 656	7 697	8 067	7 111	—	10 315	7 044	6 633
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 844	6 034	4 500	6 241	4 606	5 750	5 353	—	6 805	5 818	4 632
Operatives, including transport	5 381	5 810	5 395	5 438	4 626	4 536	4 111	—	6 379	6 210	5 731
Laborers, except farm	—	4 833	1 714	—	6 360	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	5 507	3 852	4 182	5 040	5 205	5 722	1 000	—	1 750	3 333	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 139	2 600	935	4 194	1 917	3 838	3 838	4 758	3 894	3 984	4 333
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 353	\$2 195	\$2 056	\$2 576	\$1 921	\$2 329	\$2 564	\$2 271	\$3 582	\$2 234	\$1 233
Clerical and kindred workers	2 750	3 726	3 224	2 333	2 375	2 813	2 500	2 050	3 915	2 723	2 278
Operatives, including transport	—	2 929	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 618	1 750	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
OCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over -----	618	1 137	647	2 649	4 425	6 328	4 490	1 497	2 422	1 499	1 917
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	128	100	43	162	549	945	357	154	159	158	122
Engineers -----	—	—	8	—	16	13	15	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners -----	—	4	—	21	27	59	31	11	13	4	—
Health workers, except practitioners -----	24	11	—	21	38	76	32	—	21	16	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	45	68	6	63	169	279	151	62	71	78	62
Technicians, except health -----	32	—	12	11	37	61	20	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers -----	27	17	17	46	242	457	108	81	54	60	34
Managers and administrators, except farm -----	45	94	71	247	348	532	334	136	248	89	157
Salaried: -----	—	—	—	10	13	31	21	—	5	5	—
Manufacturing -----	—	—	—	10	13	31	21	—	5	5	—
Retail trade -----	9	30	16	27	75	78	46	6	56	14	19
Other industries -----	31	24	29	115	148	164	150	71	91	51	85
Self-employed: -----	5	20	16	57	73	131	61	32	61	14	49
Retail trade -----	—	20	10	38	39	128	56	27	35	5	4
Other industries -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers -----	3	36	21	160	237	336	274	27	65	61	52
Retail trade -----	3	26	17	134	150	247	212	20	45	34	46
Other than retail trade -----	—	10	4	26	87	89	62	7	20	27	6
Clerical and kindred workers -----	43	80	89	259	639	717	390	125	181	144	145
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers -----	69	70	47	275	403	843	329	139	274	82	130
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen -----	9	5	4	34	43	72	62	9	33	3	14
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile -----	12	7	9	—	44	89	74	6	37	5	17
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics -----	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	—	4	—	—
Construction craftsmen -----	28	50	31	102	151	252	85	86	115	59	78
Other craftsmen -----	20	8	3	98	170	410	98	38	85	15	21
Operatives, except transport -----	23	43	10	105	329	1 032	452	85	136	80	85
Durable goods manufacturing -----	—	—	—	6	6	110	171	7	29	18	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing -----	—	13	—	21	141	11	146	6	10	3	5
Nonmanufacturing industries -----	23	30	10	78	182	911	135	72	97	59	74
Transport equipment operatives -----	6	45	14	127	111	320	141	80	74	44	57
Laborers, except farm -----	17	43	24	43	122	338	234	39	59	38	51
Construction laborers -----	13	6	24	11	50	20	73	27	19	9	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	—	23	—	—	32	119	41	6	30	15	—
Other laborers, except farm -----	4	14	—	14	40	199	6	6	10	14	40
Farmers and farm managers -----	145	391	194	799	812	1 98	1 159	474	784	634	753
Farm laborers and farm foremen -----	56	70	57	139	204	76	195	93	113	197	163
Service workers, except private household ¹ -----	40	173	95	319	629	921	532	223	283	170	162
Cleaning service workers -----	4	52	16	44	189	247	111	23	56	38	23
Food service workers -----	46	54	55	127	234	363	236	51	174	46	68
Health service workers -----	15	29	—	106	60	115	65	6	24	34	43
Personal service workers -----	9	23	10	28	94	110	84	21	20	15	13
Protective service workers -----	6	—	—	5	12	45	9	—	—	13	11
Private household workers -----	3	12	—	14	42	70	93	22	46	—	40
Female employed, 16 years old and over -----	210	328	189	784	1 564	2 179	1 456	411	603	509	535
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	74	78	5	88	256	394	171	94	72	52	95
Nurses -----	17	8	—	10	29	60	23	—	11	12	26
Health workers, except nurses -----	7	3	—	7	9	16	4	—	10	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	37	50	—	55	118	178	94	54	41	36	53
Technicians, except health -----	10	—	—	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers -----	3	17	5	16	90	125	50	40	10	4	16
Managers and administrators, except farm -----	22	14	18	46	55	136	43	28	23	4	30
Sales workers -----	3	25	7	76	95	199	142	14	38	7	26
Retail trade -----	3	19	7	71	75	189	142	14	38	7	26
Other than retail trade -----	—	6	—	5	20	10	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers -----	37	43	64	176	532	596	305	109	140	114	128
Bookkeepers -----	13	5	25	64	104	135	85	39	38	48	42
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	14	14	10	35	164	189	64	7	27	19	27
Other clerical workers -----	10	24	29	77	264	272	156	63	75	47	59
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers -----	—	4	—	25	29	33	10	—	11	—	—
Operatives, except transport -----	3	19	4	25	94	106	179	7	12	24	45
Durable goods manufacturing -----	—	—	—	—	—	48	132	7	4	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing -----	—	9	—	5	27	8	13	—	—	—	5
Nonmanufacturing industries -----	3	10	4	20	67	50	34	—	8	24	40
Transport equipment operatives -----	—	—	—	8	5	6	10	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm -----	—	5	—	11	8	11	24	—	11	11	—
Farmers and farm managers -----	5	—	6	12	15	24	31	20	4	35	9
Farm laborers and farm foremen -----	6	3	6	10	48	18	27	12	4	137	32
Service workers, except private household ¹ -----	57	125	79	300	418	599	398	95	242	119	130
Cleaning service workers -----	4	20	5	30	67	111	58	17	39	13	12
Food service workers -----	34	50	50	127	192	291	203	40	159	46	63
Health service workers -----	15	23	—	106	60	96	65	6	24	34	43
Personal service workers -----	4	17	10	28	60	69	53	21	15	5	8
Protective service workers -----	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers -----	3	12	—	14	38	61	93	22	46	—	40
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old -----	—	8	13	37	47	91	47	14	27	17	13
White-collar workers -----	—	—	5	11	21	25	10	7	—	5	4
Blue-collar workers -----	—	—	—	4	17	35	6	—	14	4	—
Farm workers -----	—	8	8	19	5	10	10	5	13	8	9
Service workers, including private household -----	—	—	—	3	4	21	21	4	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old -----	4	—	5	21	27	34	11	11	24	33	8
White-collar workers -----	—	—	—	—	3	10	6	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	17	—
Service workers, except private household -----	4	—	5	21	18	14	—	5	24	16	5
Private household workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	3
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² -----	\$6 238	\$4 216	\$6 027	\$4 943	\$5 167	\$6 438	\$5 266	\$5 642	\$4 540	\$5 355	\$4 642
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers -----	7 350	6 845	6 425	7 372	8 485	7 554	7 554	7 778	6 727	7 824	6 467
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers -----	6 300	4 563	6 667	5 267	6 143	7 223	6 276	5 579	5 288	4 688	5 514
Operatives, including transport -----	6 000	5 125	—	4 661	4 545	6 906	6 140	4 803	4 256	4 154	5 458
Laborers, except farm -----	—	1 725	—	3 556	2 929	3 920	4 143	4 385	4 143	4 438	2 639
Farmers and farm managers -----	5 009	4 304	7 000	4 681	4 256	4 417	4 211	6 000	3 957	5 139	4 076
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen -----	3 100	1 071	3 000	1 893	1 000	1 857	1 422	2 119	3 250	2 300	2 676
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² -----	\$3 592	\$2 141	\$2 482	\$2 330	\$2 000	\$2 103	\$1 971	\$2 800	\$1 767	\$2 439	\$2 037
Clerical and kindred workers -----	2 625	3 545	3 500	2 762	2 484	2 172	2 618	3 276	2 620	2 778	3 114
Operatives, including transport -----	—	—	—	1 625	2 048	2 500	3 133	—	—	2 318	1 045

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 899	764	1 593	36 925	2 712	20 548	2 033	1 595	3 845	1 292	1 939
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	574	96	149	4 967	203	3 025	184	137	418	112	396
Engineers	13	—	—	263	—	209	4	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	62	—	9	270	17	169	11	29	32	3	9
Health workers, except practitioners	95	—	5	733	20	411	3	34	24	13	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	199	70	88	1 339	76	836	110	34	213	69	125
Technicians, except health	48	—	11	317	5	194	5	—	4	—	4
Other professional workers	157	26	36	2 045	85	1 206	51	40	145	27	236
Managers and administrators, except farm	338	31	124	3 782	174	2 284	131	154	242	101	142
Salaried: Manufacturing	13	—	4	377	5	108	4	—	—	4	—
Retail trade	41	—	9	821	26	604	20	28	31	6	7
Other industries	183	10	34	2 013	76	1 014	64	35	128	63	102
Self-employed: Retail trade	63	6	40	240	47	299	31	49	31	18	33
Other industries	38	15	37	331	20	259	12	42	52	10	—
Sales workers	279	23	78	3 486	138	1 942	110	87	183	46	30
Retail trade	181	16	51	1 783	91	1 100	101	77	140	37	30
Other than retail trade	98	7	27	1 703	47	842	9	10	43	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	396	112	94	6 658	248	3 616	141	127	327	71	209
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	372	17	82	4 024	23	2 776	105	169	319	121	93
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	70	—	21	729	15	264	20	59	19	22	6
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	60	—	6	160	16	89	—	—	6	10	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	10	5	26	1 058	83	957	27	61	172	43	25
Construction craftsmen	152	—	24	1 554	69	1 120	39	43	72	6	46
Other craftsmen	100	5	83	3 496	89	1 370	27	31	174	68	170
Operatives, except transport	268	5	13	517	9	436	—	—	10	29	5
Durable goods manufacturing	48	—	—	1 661	15	184	—	6	39	—	79
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3	—	—	1 318	65	750	27	25	125	39	86
Nonmanufacturing industries	217	5	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	127	16	64	1 329	124	760	63	38	138	12	103
Laborers, except farm	82	29	43	1 555	59	752	25	41	98	11	81
Construction laborers	32	10	20	198	27	150	10	7	32	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	7	8	721	13	340	12	29	35	6	6
Other laborers, except farm	19	—	19	636	19	262	3	5	31	5	69
Farmers and farm managers	650	271	590	1 382	907	557	759	471	1 176	556	111
Farm laborers and farm foremen	216	129	102	372	149	309	216	103	212	63	180
Service workers, except private household	522	30	176	5 108	358	2 931	217	237	505	102	354
Cleaning service workers	113	—	42	942	56	625	49	44	102	5	50
Food service workers	181	13	73	2 085	139	1 118	107	66	155	55	59
Health service workers	136	6	32	722	59	381	36	58	89	10	11
Personal service workers	42	—	24	689	33	425	—	42	71	23	25
Protective service workers	33	—	—	342	15	257	15	5	37	9	6
Private household workers	75	5	8	766	57	226	55	—	53	29	70
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 309	206	453	14 492	837	8 104	723	491	1 215	342	878
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	296	56	92	2 363	98	1 441	88	73	226	87	192
Nurses	45	—	—	484	20	294	3	18	20	13	14
Health workers, except nurses	17	—	5	231	—	90	—	10	10	—	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	161	50	73	1 013	49	643	73	22	134	61	63
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	16	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	73	6	14	619	29	403	12	23	62	13	111
Managers and administrators, except farm	79	10	30	590	35	397	39	20	33	22	48
Sales workers	150	10	35	1 167	56	663	55	48	94	15	20
Retail trade	110	10	31	1 029	50	573	55	43	94	15	20
Other than retail trade	40	—	4	138	6	90	—	5	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	332	82	81	4 978	189	2 742	105	100	275	42	155
Bookkeepers	75	26	12	782	57	533	35	37	52	16	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	92	—	35	1 659	50	817	22	36	85	26	44
Other clerical workers	165	56	34	2 537	82	1 392	48	27	138	—	100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	—	5	160	14	129	6	6	10	17	—
Operatives, except transport	52	5	21	974	28	626	12	13	72	—	104
Durable goods manufacturing	10	—	4	192	6	322	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	363	—	54	—	—	29	—	67
Nonmanufacturing industries	42	5	17	419	22	250	12	13	43	—	37
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	65	—	22	—	—	—	8	3
Laborers, except farm	5	—	—	121	6	29	—	6	9	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	39	6	22	20	54	74	157	—	32	48	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	7	22	44	41	52	69	17	33	10	5
Service workers, except private household	281	25	137	3 255	259	1 703	143	198	382	71	264
Cleaning service workers	48	—	13	292	23	248	21	10	53	—	15
Food service workers	125	13	68	1 567	128	730	91	66	147	44	45
Health service workers	61	6	32	660	54	361	31	58	85	10	11
Personal service workers	30	—	24	493	28	292	—	42	48	17	19
Protective service workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Private household workers	70	5	8	755	57	226	55	—	53	29	70
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	65	—	15	360	60	295	51	6	54	40	10
White-collar workers	8	—	—	111	7	106	6	—	8	4	—
Blue-collar workers	21	—	—	95	18	30	10	6	10	10	10
Farm workers	23	—	15	40	30	34	35	—	33	26	—
Service workers, including private household	13	—	—	114	5	125	—	—	3	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	53	5	5	292	34	140	20	22	28	10	32
White-collar workers	6	—	—	17	13	25	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Farm workers	11	5	—	—	6	6	—	12	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household	13	—	5	96	—	54	16	5	16	10	—
Private household workers	23	—	—	169	15	55	4	5	—	—	32
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 229	\$4 520	\$4 216	\$7 586	\$5 266	\$6 889	\$5 467	\$6 000	\$4 287	\$4 561	\$3 366
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 500	7 295	7 944	9 837	7 375	9 369	8 065	8 034	7 131	7 417	6 315
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 936	—	5 192	7 925	5 620	7 055	6 719	5 705	4 460	4 327	4 361
Operatives, including transport	6 548	—	2 600	7 307	4 652	6 038	4 282	4 056	4 600	5 500	4 618
Laborers, except farm	1 850	3 667	3 300	5 586	5 050	3 780	2 125	2 100	1 964	—	2 244
Farmers and farm managers	5 595	5 025	3 825	5 709	5 033	5 772	5 380	8 024	3 998	4 214	5 786
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 667	1 423	742	1 563	2 471	2 368	3 889	2 125	1 395	3 375	984
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 637	\$3 500	\$1 606	\$2 853	\$1 902	\$2 943	\$1 979	\$2 135	\$1 662	\$2 500	\$3 074
Clerical and kindred workers	3 261	2 667	1 481	3 409	2 697	3 317	1 083	3 250	1 781	3 056	4 143
Operatives, including transport	2 607	—	—	3 287	2 100	2 744	—	—	1 154	—	623

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over -----	3 487	979	780	1 588	3 013	3 379	3 569	2 749	314	7 469	794
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	276	76	72	308	251	255	353	386	32	1 007	106
Engineers -----	4	6	—	—	22	—	14	35	—	28	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners -----	10	—	—	13	—	38	29	37	—	90	—
Health workers, except practitioners -----	58	6	—	7	9	16	39	57	8	239	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	94	10	72	175	125	102	158	143	24	214	59
Technicians, except health -----	10	10	—	18	18	6	13	22	—	89	—
Other professional workers -----	100	44	—	95	77	93	100	92	—	347	40
Managers and administrators, except farm -----	351	86	75	93	266	252	278	323	13	655	24
Salaried: -----											
Manufacturing -----	12	—	—	7	4	5	26	13	4	66	—
Retail trade -----	70	19	4	9	66	25	49	56	—	153	4
Other industries -----	156	60	51	57	111	79	129	137	9	260	14
Self-employed: -----											
Retail trade -----	66	7	15	14	40	60	58	86	—	82	6
Other industries -----	47	—	5	6	45	83	16	31	—	94	—
Sales workers -----	126	65	5	33	175	210	163	229	8	553	10
Retail trade -----	99	48	5	33	130	147	101	145	8	326	10
Other than retail trade -----	27	17	—	—	45	63	62	84	—	227	—
Clerical and kindred workers -----	308	149	56	244	327	267	341	277	23	1 001	53
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers -----	242	114	38	125	254	273	285	288	16	697	31
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen -----	61	11	—	—	37	66	28	37	4	42	4
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile -----	39	26	16	27	31	22	53	53	—	97	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics -----	—	—	—	—	13	10	16	4	—	49	—
Construction craftsmen -----	62	54	9	69	105	103	71	83	12	270	21
Other craftsmen -----	80	23	13	29	68	72	117	111	—	239	6
Operatives, except transport -----	140	53	11	59	108	220	398	113	—	603	22
Durable goods manufacturing -----	7	10	—	34	—	49	179	6	—	285	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing -----	16	—	—	10	6	48	92	28	—	43	—
Nonmanufacturing industries -----	117	43	11	15	102	123	127	79	—	275	18
Transport equipment operatives -----	43	40	13	42	109	97	130	57	—	207	—
Laborers, except farm -----	107	33	11	49	79	50	166	100	6	260	21
Construction laborers -----	—	7	5	24	12	6	35	10	6	20	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	26	7	6	12	19	24	67	43	—	130	—
Other laborers, except farm -----	81	19	—	13	48	20	64	47	—	110	4
Farmers and farm managers -----	1 021	140	293	284	964	1 104	824	442	150	876	288
Farm laborers and farm foremen -----	325	70	115	116	182	151	142	120	54	229	116
Service workers, except private household ¹ -----	465	153	71	209	236	441	414	389	8	1 248	104
Cleaning service workers -----	47	37	23	47	40	87	54	122	—	203	23
Food service workers -----	151	81	34	69	104	134	206	115	8	301	37
Health service workers -----	167	31	14	35	38	127	86	84	—	529	15
Personal service workers -----	75	—	—	38	40	49	36	42	—	108	16
Protective service workers -----	6	—	—	15	4	19	16	10	—	24	7
Private household workers -----	83	—	20	26	62	59	75	45	4	133	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over -----	1 103	366	164	658	873	943	1 087	1 013	67	3 086	250
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	167	35	25	160	129	122	205	151	25	543	83
Nurses -----	53	6	—	7	5	11	34	40	8	165	7
Health workers, except nurses -----	5	—	—	5	4	5	11	13	—	44	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	64	10	25	142	101	73	125	76	17	157	54
Technicians, except health -----	—	—	—	11	19	33	35	22	—	32	—
Other professional workers -----	45	19	—	9	26	23	27	87	—	145	22
Managers and administrators, except farm -----	55	29	17	33	82	86	73	107	8	409	4
Sales workers -----	73	37	—	33	78	74	68	98	8	242	—
Retail trade -----	62	37	—	33	78	74	68	98	8	220	—
Other than retail trade -----	11	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	22	—
Clerical and kindred workers -----	237	135	56	215	291	208	266	193	18	817	48
Bookkeepers -----	45	21	27	31	63	52	73	51	—	92	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	54	58	4	84	58	44	73	48	5	268	6
Other clerical workers -----	138	56	25	100	170	112	120	94	13	457	33
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers -----	11	6	—	—	8	—	—	15	—	49	—
Operatives, except transport -----	23	7	—	31	34	56	112	69	—	272	4
Durable goods manufacturing -----	—	—	—	27	—	12	73	23	—	161	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	23	—	10	—
Nonmanufacturing industries -----	23	7	—	4	34	28	29	46	—	101	—
Transport equipment operatives -----	—	—	—	4	4	9	—	—	—	10	—
Laborers, except farm -----	29	7	6	—	—	—	5	5	—	64	—
Farmers and farm managers -----	8	—	—	18	60	43	14	21	—	14	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen -----	52	—	—	11	9	11	5	18	—	16	10
Service workers, except private household ¹ -----	365	110	40	151	168	346	305	302	8	826	62
Cleaning service workers -----	25	12	4	19	20	34	23	65	—	92	5
Food service workers -----	145	70	22	63	75	120	169	104	8	214	32
Health service workers -----	121	24	14	35	38	127	72	84	—	373	8
Personal service workers -----	60	—	—	34	25	49	31	28	—	78	11
Protective service workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Private household workers -----	83	—	20	26	62	59	75	45	4	124	19
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old -----	95	—	17	20	48	35	56	22	5	105	25
White-collar workers -----	21	—	—	12	—	4	4	4	—	9	6
Blue-collar workers -----	18	—	4	—	17	10	5	7	—	11	6
Farm workers -----	56	—	13	4	21	21	47	—	5	52	13
Service workers, including private household -----	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	11	—	33	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old -----	21	16	10	12	15	27	38	33	—	46	23
White-collar workers -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	6	—	10	5
Blue-collar workers -----	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	10
Farm workers -----	4	12	10	—	—	19	—	—	—	22	4
Service workers, except private household -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers -----	10	4	—	—	4	4	5	5	—	14	4
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² -----	\$5 532	\$5 829	\$5 145	\$3 722	\$5 723	\$5 297	\$5 710	\$6 120	\$3 591	\$5 689	\$3 326
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers -----	6 877	6 500	6 732	5 929	8 000	7 182	7 721	8 131	—	8 955	4 375
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers -----	5 444	6 737	5 188	2 907	5 527	5 097	7 447	6 063	—	6 719	2 750
Operatives, including transport -----	4 319	5 083	—	2 972	3 950	5 532	6 074	6 250	—	4 785	—
Laborers, except farm -----	4 286	—	—	1 520	3 357	4 200	3 969	2 900	—	1 535	2 125
Farmers and farm managers -----	6 147	7 448	5 414	6 600	6 641	5 055	4 788	5 483	5 667	4 575	4 857
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen -----	1 795	3 771	4 156	1 525	1 971	981	1 779	2 757	2 346	3 145	955
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² -----	\$3 070	\$2 961	\$1 932	\$2 977	\$3 031	\$2 117	\$2 374	\$2 369	\$1 611	\$2 823	\$1 560
Clerical and kindred workers -----	3 454	4 403	3 333	2 571	3 488	1 851	3 014	2 755	—	3 141	1 286
Operatives, including transport -----	—	—	—	2 289	1 467	1 955	2 967	1 967	—	2 867	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 498	8 118	1 043	3 234	8 582	14 268	2 333	395	3 157	927	3 342	2 061
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	651	1 327	412	1 077	1 667	1 770	732	182	794	487	1 274	992
Mining			4		6				129			
Construction	82	513	26	132	410	677	166	52	199	54	230	99
Manufacturing	53	842	26	175	177	1 154	43	11	159	15	61	84
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	26				39		5	20			
Metal industries		8		5		186						
Machinery, except electrical		27		45	5	480			28		5	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies		4		9	11	26	5				9	5
Transportation equipment				17		43		6				10
Other durable goods		29		28	13	44			53	7		
Food and kindred products	10	545	21	20	45	113	18		19	8	37	24
Textiles and fabricated textile products		76		15		14						
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	92	5	36	65	188	20		15		5	18
Chemicals and allied products		6				10						
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	13	29			19	11			24		5	
Railroads and railway express service		84			26	291	9		22		6	14
Trucking service and warehousing	15	138	14	21	48	172	41		71		45	14
Other transportation		33	4		38	119			9	5	19	6
Communications		82		5	67	233	24		10		4	6
Utilities and sanitary services	12	243	34	52	71	191	40		63	9	69	19
Wholesale trade	30	290	19	142	282	716	84		78	5	50	95
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39	175	34	96	171	390	45		76		74	23
Eating and drinking places	30	269	32	154	218	656	101	13	211	56	125	62
General merchandise retailing	17	211	17	13	89	413	70		59	10	17	21
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	31	263	33	58	248	507	83	6	78	18	68	47
Other retail trade	64	575	29	163	529	1 151	77	6	206	26	217	113
Banking and credit agencies	27	148	16	39	139	245	52	3	55	13	40	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	182	15	21	141	313	51	5	14	6	11	5
Business and repair services	11	94	29	62	145	293	30	5	54	47	47	17
Private households	14	143	20	58	200	473	45	9	19		70	12
Other personal services	28	240	29	66	188	519	70	11	69	6	112	3
Entertainment and recreation services	17	72	14	62	57	98	13		39	5	14	22
Hospitals		306	28	122	148	632	105	4	118	5	89	15
Health services, except hospitals	59	215	5	100	161	353	44	7	84	7	77	42
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	110	474	113	397	2 538	1 049	138	41	222	60	219	147
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	17	241	5	74	92	400	114	5	32	39	123	
Other education and kindred services		72	13	7	70	145	6	9	70	18	5	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations		6	191	9	19	132	206	32	6	26	49	30
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services		22	181	5	38	163	224	28	48	5	34	5
Public administration	150	514	58	88	361	878	90	16	153	28	193	124
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	52	154	35	48	238	321	64	7	101	4	45	39
Agriculture	27	38	14		66	69	11		22	4	5	20
Nonagriculture industries	25	118	21	48	172	252	53	3	79		40	19
Males employed, 16 years old and over	1 042	5 119	695	2 276	5 606	8 639	1 564	278	2 047	677	2 392	1 524
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	615	1 248	354	1 071	1 596	1 644	704	159	707	403	1 254	960
Construction and mining	71	467	30	126	406	637	166	52	292	54	220	91
Manufacturing	38	659	21	119	138	928	33	11	135		61	57
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	17				35		5	20			
Metal industries		8		5	10	180						
Machinery, including electrical		31		54	16	383	5		28		14	23
Transportation equipment				7		33		6				10
Other durable goods		15		14	9	29			53			
Food and kindred products	4	504	21	15	45	103	18		15		37	18
Textiles and fabricated textile products				5								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	59		19	39	144	10				5	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	13	25			19	21			19		5	
Transportation	9	224	12	21	107	538	41		102	5	56	34
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5	244	34	52	123	263	54		49	9	67	13
Wholesale trade	19	260	11	123	232	586	75		68	5	50	76
Food, bakery, and dairy products	16	75	16	35	86	191	20		42		29	7
Eating and drinking places		70	12	79	47	243	13		22	20	29	11
Other retail trade	70	579	60	183	583	1 345	149		233	24	218	122
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	188	11	28	144	331	66		47	15	27	13
Business and repair services	11	83	29	56	118	208	30	5	42	47	47	17
Personal services		67	10	26	74	172	27	6	14		60	
Entertainment and recreation services		41	6	43	38	59	13		28		4	
Health services, including hospitals	8	69		10	52	179	24	7	46		20	
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	38	142	43	198	1 420	445	46	16	62	19	46	34
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	6	123		26	44	110	17		5	22	31	
Other education and kindred services		5			20	22		10	6		5	4
Other professional and related services	18	206	9	26	119	188	28	9	60	26	41	21
Public administration	96	369	37	54	259	550	58	3	107	28	115	64
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	97	27	7	144	188	34	7	52	4	35	24
Agriculture	22	38	14		66	66	11	4	22	4	5	15
Nonagriculture industries	5	59	13	7	78	122	23	3	30		30	9
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Males, 16 years old and over¹	15	147	8	55	179	331	28	26	52	43	114	18
Professional, technical, and managerial workers		10			18	11	4				5	
Sales workers						5						
Clerical and kindred workers		10			5	19			4		6	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	36	4	11	29	113	10	4	15	4	26	6
Operatives, including transport	5	37		9	25	49	5	5	16	9		
Laborers, except farm		30			41	85	4	17	12	21	22	4
Farm workers	5	5		22	40	23	5		5	5	55	8
Service workers, including private household		19		13	21	26				4		
Females, 16 years old and over¹	11	116	10	14	152	242	7	14	43		40	42
Professional, technical, and managerial workers		19			23	19	3		4			
Sales workers		11			6	10			3		5	6
Clerical and kindred workers	6	16		4	47	47			19		4	
Operatives, including transport		15	5		9	15			3		5	4
Other blue-collar workers					5	10			5			
Farm workers					5	5						
Service workers, except private household		27	5	5	53	85	4		8		5	5
Private household workers		5		5	4	30			5		26	13

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Carson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 754	7 113	1 393	1 762	7 062	2 823	1 930	1 555	1 647	1 916	2 642
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	747	958	655	342	668	948	1 048	476	785	824	461
Mining	6	5	—	83	—	—	—	—	5	—	113
Construction	130	297	59	89	398	139	86	41	74	106	57
Manufacturing	260	678	12	186	442	129	41	16	20	51	59
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	10	—	139	3	—	—	—	—	—	17
Metal industries	34	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	4	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	60	28	—	12	58	5	—	—	4	5	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	38	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Transportation equipment	—	110	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	7	—
Other durable goods	17	36	—	29	40	—	—	—	—	22	—
Food and kindred products	39	159	—	6	244	54	17	—	12	5	18
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	5	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	58	106	8	—	72	37	12	11	—	7	10
Chemicals and allied products	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	14	134	4	—	5	14	—	5	—	5	5
Railroads and railway express service	5	37	15	5	52	15	—	—	4	20	74
Trucking service and warehousing	23	151	23	16	91	53	28	19	43	16	25
Other transportation	23	40	21	6	20	26	—	—	5	5	24
Communications	79	100	—	21	116	14	8	14	9	11	20
Utilities and sanitary services	83	172	4	16	147	59	24	25	7	25	85
Wholesale trade	79	406	35	76	311	104	26	17	43	59	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107	219	17	31	267	83	56	40	33	90	62
Eating and drinking places	212	254	27	60	314	152	31	27	36	21	108
General merchandise retailing	67	210	19	16	240	21	—	28	25	8	42
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	111	284	33	30	282	69	56	48	42	36	96
Other retail trade	242	639	68	104	712	180	60	46	103	105	104
Banking and credit agencies	79	133	11	6	116	41	34	35	5	43	47
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50	242	4	26	162	25	22	7	11	6	4
Business and repair services	63	190	8	28	135	61	32	15	20	41	28
Private households	99	133	5	7	151	46	10	49	11	16	36
Other personal services	131	372	22	61	359	37	38	59	24	32	89
Entertainment and recreation services	68	37	—	37	59	16	13	—	15	26	11
Hospitals	168	445	37	207	505	98	41	33	29	74	605
Health services, except hospitals	58	142	22	24	290	113	39	—	66	77	44
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	1 391	410	118	108	306	154	111	158	52	103	98
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	127	79	11	8	284	45	—	63	24	42	63
Other education and kindred services	37	32	5	—	42	5	5	28	17	—	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	49	96	47	36	161	15	9	95	30	10	66
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	111	121	23	31	170	44	30	32	14	19	41
Public administration	149	231	92	102	262	131	82	184	95	50	160
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	59	197	32	23	108	57	45	29	40	52	84
Agriculture	5	38	32	—	—	17	23	21	31	22	40
Nonagriculture industries	54	159	—	23	108	40	22	8	9	30	44
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 990	4 448	992	1 166	4 096	1 964	1 444	1 024	1 170	1 382	1 560
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	722	909	599	298	623	910	967	463	733	789	412
Construction and mining	132	282	59	167	394	134	86	37	79	106	170
Manufacturing	191	518	12	152	355	96	27	9	13	27	40
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	10	—	121	3	—	—	—	—	—	17
Metal industries	29	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	4	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	67	43	—	12	43	5	—	—	4	5	5
Transportation equipment	—	92	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	17	31	—	13	35	—	—	—	—	14	—
Food and kindred products	34	149	—	6	217	50	10	—	5	—	18
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	73	8	—	37	22	5	—	—	3	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	14	105	4	—	5	—	—	5	—	5	—
Transportation	43	197	55	21	141	94	24	19	37	41	88
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	136	193	4	21	152	64	28	30	7	18	73
Wholesale trade	74	331	25	60	269	91	17	17	37	59	15
Food, bakery, and dairy products	87	84	13	16	121	29	30	24	14	41	42
Eating and drinking places	127	67	—	24	102	15	5	—	—	5	15
Other retail trade	290	747	85	107	759	194	100	78	105	98	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90	173	4	16	159	37	27	25	16	34	17
Business and repair services	52	170	8	22	100	55	28	15	11	35	23
Personal services	47	151	4	25	104	13	9	41	5	10	58
Entertainment and recreation services	38	27	—	28	31	5	—	—	10	3	6
Health services, including hospitals	44	116	—	59	162	36	10	8	11	13	253
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	720	132	32	35	90	50	39	57	13	43	14
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	43	31	—	—	107	12	—	7	5	—	36
Other education and kindred services	5	17	5	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other professional and related services	68	111	29	29	168	21	19	72	23	10	47
Public administration	81	192	58	86	226	108	48	100	51	37	72
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	48	138	17	—	81	37	36	21	35	52	73
Agriculture	5	34	17	—	—	17	23	21	31	22	40
Nonagriculture industries	43	104	—	—	81	20	13	—	4	30	33
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	49	178	110	33	126	51	20	63	11	17	80
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	15	22	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	5	4	11	—	—	20	4	23	—	5	27
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	30	22	9	37	20	10	3	—	—	10
Operatives, including transport	7	36	8	—	30	6	6	16	—	5	10
Laborers, except farm	5	44	14	19	35	—	—	8	—	7	11
Farm workers	6	19	49	—	14	20	—	—	11	7	17
Service workers, including private household	—	13	—	—	6	5	—	8	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	70	72	31	6	78	23	21	5	16	—	60
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	18	5	14	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	11
Sales workers	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	23	5	—	—	21	3	4	5	—	—	10
Operatives, including transport	14	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	9
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	15	29	8	—	39	5	4	—	4	—	12
Private household workers	—	9	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 342	3 269	2 315	1 088	1 811	2 087	1 179	657	5 139	3 638	862
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	587	999	869	394	722	911	602	491	401	1 470	380
Mining	—	105	11	—	3	—	12	6	—	—	—
Construction	101	179	144	30	80	105	58	13	610	133	6
Manufacturing	20	255	37	6	39	38	59	11	124	146	42
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
Machinery, except electrical	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	95	4	—	3	8	11	—	4	6	—
Food and kindred products	—	125	11	—	12	10	25	—	35	95	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	29	16	—	—	16	10	—	63	10	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	6	—	10	—	13	—	8	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	29	7	5	—	5	—	—	9	10	—
Trucking service and warehousing	11	48	25	17	24	23	14	5	38	51	9
Other transportation	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	34	6	—
Communications	—	24	—	—	—	9	8	—	69	9	16
Utilities and sanitary services	10	24	37	15	13	42	10	—	105	28	5
Wholesale trade	54	65	86	17	84	18	32	—	149	75	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	95	74	33	57	24	9	4	170	67	14
Eating and drinking places	31	148	116	23	41	47	38	16	173	134	14
General merchandise retailing	12	35	40	9	25	28	16	4	57	24	—
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	20	82	44	98	63	44	26	5	97	92	25
Other retail trade	72	189	190	118	90	117	69	6	323	229	23
Banking and credit agencies	12	31	52	47	47	41	4	4	69	63	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17	125	28	5	27	20	17	—	110	13	8
Business and repair services	33	31	41	19	51	46	14	12	103	91	19
Private households	36	88	45	10	55	40	4	—	96	38	19
Other personal services	25	106	63	50	34	87	12	5	165	76	3
Entertainment and recreation services	—	17	4	—	6	—	—	—	37	25	6
Hospitals	58	53	54	26	54	65	18	—	232	177	—
Health services, except hospitals	29	112	21	—	59	64	11	—	199	122	38
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	86	158	169	50	95	155	72	27	344	176	64
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	—	73	10	28	10	21	10	—	11	120	42
Other education and kindred services	—	18	6	12	16	22	5	—	101	18	15
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	14	81	8	28	30	25	11	—	215	32	16
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	9	29	24	19	8	38	10	10	175	89	12
Public administration	68	70	29	76	29	41	27	28	923	124	30
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	49	77	67	57	86	33	26	21	118	71	27
Agriculture	27	19	37	6	32	13	21	5	—	14	6
Nonagriculture industries	22	58	30	51	54	20	5	16	118	57	21
Male employed, 16 years old and over	980	2 180	1 672	744	1 331	1 512	917	512	2 827	2 503	631
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	563	910	845	374	706	888	594	442	366	1 357	376
Construction and mining	101	263	149	24	83	105	70	15	543	133	39
Manufacturing	6	227	20	—	28	27	59	11	87	130	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
Machinery, including electrical	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	95	4	—	3	8	11	—	4	6	—
Food and kindred products	—	109	11	—	9	5	25	—	30	84	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	5	—
Transportation	16	71	39	17	24	28	14	5	72	63	9
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	10	38	27	15	13	46	10	—	133	25	16
Wholesale trade	54	56	81	10	63	13	24	—	117	65	36
Food, bakery, and dairy products	19	42	42	5	29	15	5	4	90	38	5
Eating and drinking places	12	5	11	6	12	4	6	—	56	3	—
Other retail trade	66	232	176	151	137	141	60	11	299	268	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	47	34	21	56	41	16	4	109	46	9
Business and repair services	33	31	33	19	46	41	14	4	50	79	15
Personal services	4	46	31	30	24	35	6	—	54	26	3
Entertainment and recreation services	—	12	—	—	3	5	—	—	23	20	—
Health services, including hospitals	4	10	—	—	4	23	—	—	106	44	—
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	28	52	67	12	21	52	6	—	90	74	32
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	—	24	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	25	21
Other education and kindred services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	14	71	26	29	30	25	11	—	134	19	16
Public administration	28	26	63	20	52	22	19	10	469	86	16
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	23	25	51	42	54	28	26	5	63	41	20
Agriculture	19	13	33	6	32	13	21	5	—	10	6
Nonagriculture industries	4	12	18	36	22	15	5	—	63	31	14
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	48	60	12	38	18	5	—	95	33	5
Sales workers	—	6	—	—	6	4	—	—	21	18	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	12	—	—	7	11	8	5	25	15	5
Laborers, except farm	—	14	—	—	5	6	—	—	10	—	—
Farm workers	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	20	5	16	—	—	—	10	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	25	7	9	19	6	12	—	29	9	13
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	12	7	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	3
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	5

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	618	1 157	667	2 649	4 425	6 328	4 490	1 497	2 422	1 699	1 917
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	205	470	265	959	1 047	572	1 358	567	922	838	941
Mining	—	—	—	5	18	1 432	5	—	30	—	—
Construction	76	82	76	156	232	187	208	190	142	78	106
Manufacturing	5	17	4	117	262	488	571	18	123	35	22
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	301	5	—	—	—	3
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	6	14	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	19	9	52	7	50	—	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	—	—	—	6
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	4	3	—	70	22	—	26	8	—
Food and kindred products	—	9	—	67	190	9	280	—	19	8	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	4	—	5	4	11	5	6	10	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	4	—	36	31	71	5	5	12	—	10
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	—	13	3	12	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	4	—	—	13	27	11	20	10	12	—	6
Trucking service and warehousing	8	8	4	29	40	41	57	39	26	10	44
Other transportation	—	—	—	24	15	30	25	—	4	5	—
Communications	—	—	—	9	36	65	28	4	11	4	5
Utilities and sanitary services	8	7	24	34	127	99	44	19	12	16	—
Wholesale trade	4	19	5	107	175	81	163	43	48	34	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12	28	23	82	133	154	108	6	59	42	29
Eating and drinking places	55	39	55	93	120	271	127	47	155	15	47
General merchandise retailing	3	5	20	33	58	122	99	10	39	18	19
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	9	20	13	58	152	216	77	56	82	41	44
Other retail trade	33	69	33	227	217	340	371	44	167	83	108
Banking and credit agencies	—	10	16	44	78	60	58	—	38	26	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	—	—	4	37	74	75	17	20	20	11
Business and repair services	—	24	5	45	91	78	83	11	29	4	17
Private households	3	22	—	14	42	100	98	29	40	6	40
Other personal services	29	34	20	73	159	354	117	54	62	32	74
Entertainment and recreation services	—	6	—	—	39	26	68	11	46	16	—
Hospitals	26	44	—	74	165	209	54	16	19	33	57
Health services, except hospitals	18	34	—	130	72	102	127	—	62	23	36
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	49	78	12	110	659	744	231	84	115	94	91
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	5	42	—	31	44	61	86	39	23	56	16
Other education and kindred services	—	—	—	—	18	48	13	—	20	—	9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	—	17	4	33	71	75	45	24	43	45	28
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	—	16	9	13	89	60	56	28	5	39	27
Public administration	62	66	75	97	202	228	118	131	68	86	76
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	8	18	58	74	125	58	27	51	50	21
Agriculture	8	—	8	19	11	21	10	5	13	25	9
Nonagriculture industries	4	—	10	39	63	104	48	22	38	25	12
Male employed, 16 years old and over	408	829	478	1 863	2 861	4 149	3 034	1 086	1 819	1 190	1 382
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	194	464	253	937	984	515	1 290	535	910	666	895
Construction and mining	76	82	71	155	243	1 539	194	181	168	78	101
Manufacturing	5	8	4	83	211	390	397	11	98	30	12
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	297	—	—	—	—	3
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	14	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	19	9	94	—	46	—	9
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	6	—	4	10	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	4	3	—	19	17	—	21	8	—
Food and kindred products	—	4	—	57	162	9	260	—	19	3	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	4	—	17	12	42	—	5	7	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	—	—	5	—
Transportation	4	8	4	53	60	72	80	49	38	15	45
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	8	7	19	38	139	118	66	23	18	16	—
Wholesale trade	—	19	5	76	114	66	143	31	43	24	35
Food, bakery, and dairy products	4	20	3	43	88	77	58	—	33	19	10
Eating and drinking places	21	8	5	41	41	43	21	16	45	—	14
Other retail trade	26	75	38	223	294	362	294	86	219	92	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	10	4	40	53	73	77	7	47	34	15
Business and repair services	—	20	5	40	67	75	70	11	29	4	10
Personal services	15	22	5	16	68	161	48	19	21	20	29
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	21	26	52	5	22	10	—
Health services, including hospitals	—	20	—	33	23	79	19	—	6	8	—
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	17	19	12	23	223	323	72	15	23	46	14
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	—	15	—	9	12	23	33	14	11	19	11
Other education and kindred services	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	5	—	4
Other professional and related services	—	6	8	24	69	56	42	19	38	46	23
Public administration	32	26	42	70	146	135	78	64	45	63	38
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	8	13	37	47	91	47	16	27	17	13
Agriculture	—	8	—	19	5	21	10	5	13	8	9
Nonagriculture industries	—	—	5	18	42	70	37	11	14	9	4
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	23	11	28	77	79	120	65	56	21	7	51
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	4	3	6	19	—	5	4	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	17	24	19	37	5	30	4	3	30
Operatives, including transport	—	—	4	5	26	16	11	6	—	—	9
Laborers, except farm	7	—	—	5	16	23	17	5	—	—	4
Farm workers	5	—	—	28	20	10	—	10	6	—	8
Service workers, including private household	—	—	7	6	6	15	8	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	6	4	16	10	66	80	50	11	14	14	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	16	10	10	7	4	14	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	5	4	10	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	6	4	3	30	46	—	—	4	—	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	5	—	6	10	—	—	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 899	764	1 593	36 923	2 712	20 548	2 033	1 595	3 845	1 292	1 939
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	899	399	692	1 913	1 074	956	988	585	1 417	627	291
Mining	135	-	-	62	13	65	4	6	-	-	-
Construction	222	37	60	1 799	125	1 641	66	90	224	65	120
Manufacturing	186	-	45	5 995	130	2 101	20	28	124	65	84
Furniture and lumber and wood products	70	-	17	138	-	180	-	-	-	40	-
Metal industries	5	-	-	423	6	88	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	19	-	-	377	6	188	-	-	5	4	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	-	-	150	11	295	4	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	13	-	-	91	13	131	-	-	10	-	5
Other durable goods	25	-	4	379	12	324	9	-	9	10	-
Food and kindred products	27	-	-	3 390	49	416	7	6	65	-	2
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	-	-	286	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	-	19	469	22	314	-	16	32	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	-	-	-	83	5	45	-	-	3	6	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	-	-	5	209	6	116	-	6	-	5	77
Railroads and railway express service	8	-	-	105	4	79	18	-	19	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	53	-	33	856	45	443	39	25	37	-	5
Other transportation	16	-	20	423	7	182	4	-	14	8	23
Communications	33	7	23	843	10	320	9	-	5	-	-
Utilities and sanitary services	56	-	5	630	46	420	31	6	33	-	4
Wholesale trade	117	11	34	2 513	72	876	11	18	190	18	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	60	30	53	915	37	496	36	63	57	10	9
Eating and drinking places	133	10	63	1 564	100	927	103	40	99	39	27
General merchandise retailing	108	10	16	1 134	27	651	39	28	87	19	14
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	120	5	56	1 133	45	884	37	28	78	41	16
Other retail trade	211	10	93	2 493	153	1 748	141	147	172	87	178
Banking and credit agencies	51	10	-	636	32	321	31	39	61	23	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66	-	12	1 484	43	823	19	23	13	-	13
Business and repair services	76	10	22	1 073	44	522	16	52	69	29	27
Private households	75	5	8	765	58	236	55	-	59	29	14
Other personal services	92	6	38	1 344	78	839	24	56	78	23	112
Entertainment and recreation services	34	-	25	372	16	246	-	29	28	-	4
Hospitals	381	-	-	1 739	56	810	68	114	53	10	57
Health services, except hospitals	70	-	41	1 048	79	469	14	48	134	18	20
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	308	96	131	1 547	135	1 461	94	45	267	87	256
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	16	11	17	1 358	52	375	51	12	103	7	71
Other education and kindred services	-	-	15	183	13	187	6	6	11	10	13
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	68	30	5	731	37	447	30	31	133	8	78
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	46	12	27	649	32	518	21	18	64	11	174
Public administration	259	65	55	1 618	149	1 505	58	58	216	58	304
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	118	5	20	682	94	435	71	28	82	50	42
Agriculture	34	5	15	45	36	40	35	12	41	26	-
Nonagriculture industries	84	-	5	607	58	395	36	16	41	24	42
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 590	558	1 140	22 433	1 875	12 444	1 310	1 104	2 630	950	1 061
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	854	386	648	1 806	973	821	757	563	1 347	564	286
Construction and mining	357	26	60	1 792	135	1 613	70	96	224	51	101
Manufacturing	145	-	28	4 674	91	1 438	16	12	68	59	17
Furniture and lumber and wood products	64	-	13	107	-	169	-	-	-	40	-
Metal industries	5	-	-	359	6	61	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, including electrical	13	-	-	388	17	169	4	-	5	4	-
Transportation equipment	13	-	-	80	13	126	-	-	10	-	5
Other durable goods	25	-	-	286	6	254	5	-	5	7	-
Food and kindred products	22	-	-	2 786	34	344	7	6	36	-	2
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	-	-	139	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	-	10	287	4	181	-	-	12	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	-	-	5	242	11	130	-	6	-	8	10
Transportation	66	-	53	1 188	52	531	61	25	70	-	25
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	77	7	14	1 000	46	535	26	6	38	-	4
Wholesale trade	95	11	30	2 089	62	737	8	18	131	18	6
Food, bakery, and dairy products	29	13	12	545	23	279	20	41	16	10	6
Eating and drinking places	57	-	5	593	16	407	25	5	5	4	6
Other retail trade	263	10	136	2 694	138	2 049	125	139	217	112	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	-	12	1 176	41	676	24	28	23	16	8
Business and repair services	46	5	22	727	44	375	16	47	69	29	23
Personal services	44	6	4	386	16	248	11	5	38	6	-
Entertainment and recreation services	26	-	18	145	4	144	-	5	38	-	4
Health services, including hospitals	217	-	4	656	26	282	17	23	44	5	38
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	76	32	49	473	85	522	38	24	99	21	115
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	-	-	-	499	18	152	9	-	23	-	32
Other education and kindred services	-	-	-	47	5	69	-	-	6	-	-
Other professional and related services	29	26	14	692	28	411	44	22	67	9	125
Public administration	146	36	31	1 251	72	1 115	43	28	131	46	213
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	65	-	15	360	60	295	51	6	54	40	10
Agriculture	23	-	15	45	30	34	35	-	33	26	-
Nonagriculture industries	42	-	-	315	30	261	16	6	21	14	10
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	104	25	28	737	6	632	17	10	113	7	246
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	9	-	-	84	-	46	4	-	4	-	9
Sales workers	-	-	-	35	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	3	-	-	53	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	6	12	140	-	146	-	-	34	-	35
Operatives, including transport	23	6	12	165	6	149	4	-	22	7	41
Laborers, except farm	22	7	4	108	-	123	5	5	25	-	41
Farm workers	20	6	-	44	-	20	-	5	28	-	98
Service workers, including private household	14	-	-	88	-	97	4	-	-	-	18
Female, 16 years old and over¹	60	-	22	653	23	540	20	11	22	4	34
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	-	-	57	-	32	-	-	-	-	3
Sales workers	-	-	-	64	-	46	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	17	-	-	157	9	158	5	6	-	-	11
Operatives, including transport	3	-	-	93	3	60	-	-	10	-	4
Other blue-collar workers	6	-	5	17	-	23	-	-	-	-	6
Farm workers	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	30	-	-	186	-	198	11	-	6	-	4
Private household workers	-	-	7	46	-	14	-	-	3	4	6

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. **Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Wash- bough	Yankton	Ziebach
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 487	979	790	1 588	3 013	3 379	3 569	2 769	314	7 469	794
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 375	227	408	411	1 159	1 286	977	592	213	1 168	408
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Construction	110	143	32	81	189	165	160	189	10	352	26
Manufacturing	94	15	—	102	40	188	477	107	4	812	20
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4
Metal industries	—	—	—	5	—	10	10	9	—	21	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	39	120	6	—	194	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	—	—	50	—	11	88	—	—	284	—
Transportation equipment	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—
Other durable goods	9	4	—	—	—	9	51	9	4	60	6
Food and kindred products	58	5	—	18	24	87	132	10	—	90	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	—	—	12	16	22	36	22	—	32	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	5	—	—	11	27	—	10	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	24	—	25	—
Railroads and railway express service	18	—	—	—	5	6	22	69	—	20	—
Trucking service and warehousing	34	33	7	5	54	55	62	13	—	99	—
Other transportation	10	12	—	20	9	11	17	4	—	8	—
Communications	16	—	—	—	96	31	15	38	—	68	—
Utilities and sanitary services	47	12	13	—	13	76	71	110	—	91	—
Wholesale trade	78	15	24	12	89	86	137	87	—	242	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	14	12	27	46	80	75	85	8	195	6
Eating and drinking places	125	49	18	55	122	94	177	94	4	184	17
General merchandise retailing	48	22	—	18	64	42	47	41	—	174	11
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	182	25	9	11	106	110	65	89	4	165	17
Other retail trade	193	55	30	38	182	175	227	230	5	857	14
Banking and credit agencies	51	27	35	—	96	38	36	26	5	106	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37	11	—	—	70	42	42	64	—	101	—
Business and repair services	37	24	11	—	75	68	92	88	—	76	20
Private households	87	—	20	26	45	59	80	50	4	141	19
Other personal services	85	65	—	6	89	75	67	138	—	175	13
Entertainment and recreation services	10	—	4	4	16	49	21	7	—	22	5
Hospitals	172	53	7	24	32	84	47	153	4	1 034	11
Health services, except hospitals	191	5	14	48	38	174	182	82	17	194	15
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	142	21	47	302	127	123	168	82	28	308	108
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	42	10	49	85	23	48	53	124	—	399	10
Other education and kindred services	22	10	—	7	18	16	25	11	—	25	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	39	28	—	43	50	42	58	29	—	100	21
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	14	—	—	39	35	58	47	38	—	144	12
Public administration	158	89	29	224	125	98	102	125	8	197	41
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	116	16	27	32	63	62	94	55	5	131	48
Agriculture	63	4	13	10	27	25	47	—	5	52	23
Nonagriculture industries	53	12	14	22	36	37	47	55	—	99	25
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 384	613	616	930	2 140	2 416	2 482	1 756	247	4 383	544
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 315	220	408	371	1 090	1 219	978	547	204	1 112	378
Construction and mining	103	127	25	81	189	160	146	177	10	349	26
Manufacturing	70	15	—	54	33	150	319	62	4	523	6
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	9	—	16	—
Machinery, including electrical	5	—	—	20	—	39	103	6	—	271	—
Transportation equipment	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	66	—
Other durable goods	5	4	—	—	—	4	20	9	4	37	6
Food and kindred products	42	5	—	18	24	77	117	6	—	85	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	—	—	6	9	10	12	9	—	23	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	10	—	10	11	23	—	25	—
Transportation	58	38	7	21	63	61	101	83	—	118	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	54	12	13	—	50	87	76	110	—	98	—
Wholesale trade	73	9	24	12	76	67	113	64	—	212	—
Food, bakery, and dairy products	18	—	6	16	19	40	46	42	—	141	—
Eating and drinking places	22	13	7	4	51	26	40	19	—	74	—
Other retail trade	309	59	39	41	242	261	231	225	9	623	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	10	15	—	80	36	52	59	5	122	—
Business and repair services	37	24	11	—	69	68	92	71	—	60	9
Personal services	26	19	—	—	23	12	14	34	—	59	—
Entertainment and recreation services	4	—	—	4	12	38	16	3	—	8	—
Health services, including hospitals	91	7	—	30	5	40	53	40	—	366	5
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	37	6	31	68	24	45	52	24	7	124	24
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	4	4	23	43	7	10	6	67	—	170	—
Other education and kindred services	4	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	28	10	—	49	39	56	56	33	—	93	22
Public administration	81	40	7	129	75	40	85	96	8	131	25
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	95	—	17	20	48	35	56	22	5	105	25
Agriculture	56	—	13	4	21	21	47	—	5	52	13
Nonagriculture industries	39	—	4	16	27	14	9	22	—	53	12
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	48	33	4	163	25	29	39	69	16	77	46
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Sales workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	10	—	51	9	11	5	31	—	21	9
Operatives, including transport	11	17	—	19	—	6	10	—	—	32	4
Laborers, except farm	—	—	4	11	4	—	12	20	—	13	8
Farm workers	14	—	—	17	6	12	7	10	16	5	25
Service workers, including private household	—	6	—	40	6	—	—	8	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	40	—	31	75	13	23	93	42	—	90	37
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	—	7	16	—	6	5	—	—	9	—
Sales workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	—	26	—	6	9	13	—	13	4
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	5	—	—	31	9	—	24	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	14	—	11	11	8	5	34	16	—	31	24
Private household workers	10	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	4	5

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 009	5 214	698	2 111	4 892	8 726	1 432	353	2 025	743	2 430	1 547
Less than \$1,000	62	172	37	71	120	190	79	28	92	16	205	36
\$1,000 to \$1,999	44	150	42	109	244	307	62	55	83	48	222	80
\$2,000 to \$2,999	105	330	62	228	339	468	134	36	118	56	224	117
\$3,000 to \$3,999	120	341	87	261	324	436	109	43	103	95	206	192
\$4,000 to \$4,999	104	372	49	169	391	588	106	10	165	25	219	149
\$5,000 to \$5,999	93	299	69	231	431	802	119	18	126	109	237	203
\$6,000 to \$6,999	77	299	60	175	346	705	116	32	185	59	193	148
\$7,000 to \$7,999	57	380	43	174	440	678	74	44	150	28	172	109
\$8,000 to \$8,999	50	438	31	143	350	744	107	-	195	34	165	100
\$9,000 to \$9,999	32	395	15	122	278	631	76	-	158	14	101	107
\$10,000 to \$11,999	109	626	68	136	432	1 105	194	24	249	69	135	127
\$12,000 to \$14,999	69	618	37	136	473	905	116	29	188	50	154	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87	636	44	100	581	858	100	29	149	64	143	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	156	49	50	103	245	36	-	53	60	39	28
\$50,000 or more	-	32	5	6	20	64	4	5	11	16	15	8
Median income	\$5 747	\$8 603	\$6 050	\$5 942	\$7 546	\$8 254	\$6 922	\$5 250	\$7 937	\$6 381	\$5 586	\$5 983
Mean income	\$6 905	\$9 667	\$9 105	\$7 321	\$8 916	\$9 619	\$8 043	\$7 040	\$8 682	\$10 783	\$7 273	\$7 323
Families with female head	86	410	48	103	321	584	80	77	151	32	195	75
Mean income	\$6 483	\$6 143	\$4 224	\$5 746	\$6 659	\$5 690	\$4 231	\$3 847	\$5 684	\$3 373	\$3 785	\$5 419
All families and unrelated individuals	1 287	7 169	882	3 305	10 137	13 509	1 899	439	2 662	898	3 138	1 926
Median income	\$4 683	\$6 540	\$5 350	\$3 805	\$2 959	\$5 563	\$5 427	\$4 065	\$6 338	\$5 806	\$4 707	\$5 174
Mean income	\$5 984	\$7 743	\$7 889	\$5 392	\$5 263	\$7 069	\$6 785	\$6 100	\$7 231	\$9 780	\$6 297	\$6 290
All unrelated individuals	278	1 955	184	1 194	5 245	4 783	467	86	637	155	708	379
Median income	\$2 000	\$1 737	\$1 822	\$1 339	\$1 357	\$1 478	\$2 255	\$1 600	\$1 901	\$2 403	\$1 844	\$1 770
Mean income	\$2 638	\$2 612	\$3 276	\$1 982	\$1 856	\$2 417	\$2 926	\$2 240	\$2 619	\$4 973	\$2 945	\$2 776
Female unrelated individuals	165	1 269	128	565	2 291	3 179	304	37	409	82	422	229
Mean income	\$1 764	\$2 222	\$3 754	\$1 468	\$1 616	\$2 370	\$2 495	\$1 476	\$2 527	\$3 668	\$2 140	\$1 866
Per capita income of persons	\$1 848	\$2 676	\$2 223	\$2 093	\$2 408	\$2 593	\$2 215	\$1 691	\$2 416	\$3 065	\$1 995	\$2 196
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 009	5 214	698	2 111	4 892	8 726	1 432	353	2 025	743	2 430	1 547
With wage or salary income	612	4 165	550	1 266	3 864	7 162	929	239	1 489	446	1 470	955
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 748	\$8 364	\$4 403	\$6 460	\$7 666	\$8 369	\$6 672	\$4 049	\$7 082	\$9 322	\$6 328	\$4 668
With nonfarm self-employment income	125	824	186	355	785	1 173	255	80	386	173	331	215
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 181	\$6 221	\$7 685	\$5 034	\$5 302	\$6 987	\$6 170	\$2 826	\$6 587	\$2 686	\$5 854	\$6 342
With farm self-employment income	582	1 317	303	955	1 370	2 552	522	130	517	392	1 080	890
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 694	\$4 236	\$5 013	\$3 964	\$4 032	\$4 931	\$5 309	\$7 202	\$5 672	\$7 375	\$4 457	\$4 486
With Social Security income	262	1 241	134	484	1 078	1 900	287	92	405	182	630	449
Mean Social Security income	\$1 449	\$1 640	\$1 419	\$1 422	\$1 579	\$1 666	\$1 438	\$1 310	\$1 531	\$1 225	\$1 259	\$1 490
With public assistance or public welfare income	20	61	83	48	122	253	31	88	52	24	77	34
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$987	\$1 292	\$1 275	\$1 241	\$1 250	\$1 163	\$754	...	...	\$820	\$679
With other income	370	1 967	281	699	2 215	2 994	389	99	538	159	720	780
Mean other income	\$1 004	\$1 358	\$2 447	\$1 365	\$1 107	\$1 687	\$1 351	\$1 336	\$1 675	\$1 445	\$1 064	\$1 054
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	225	533	188	349	659	921	295	137	276	139	675	252
Percent of all families	22.3	10.2	26.9	16.5	13.5	10.6	20.6	38.8	13.6	18.7	27.8	16.3
Mean family income	\$1 845	\$1 688	\$2 162	\$1 791	\$1 833	\$1 939	\$1 783	\$1 778	\$1 568	\$2 208	\$1 405	\$2 103
Mean income deficit	\$1 486	\$1 597	\$1 900	\$1 322	\$1 239	\$1 272	\$1 274	\$2 327	\$1 455	\$1 020	\$1 667	\$1 017
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	9.4	37.2	6.9	9.1	11.7	7.1	51.8	6.9	13.7	8.4	8.3
Mean size of family	4.46	3.95	5.65	3.72	3.59	3.60	4.71	4.91	3.57	3.71	4.12	3.73
With related children under 18 years	152	327	151	193	371	498	185	114	165	89	410	128
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.54	3.13	3.88	2.78	2.81	2.91	2.72	3.10	2.64	2.73	3.10	3.23
Families with female head	22	139	25	15	103	161	40	47	54	20	107	9
With related children under 18 years	16	112	25	9	66	115	30	42	41	11	86	4
Family heads	225	533	188	349	659	921	295	137	276	139	675	252
Civilian male heads under 65 years	153	273	137	238	432	540	186	73	162	83	438	176
Percent in labor force	100.0	90.1	76.6	96.2	87.0	74.3	95.7	73.6	80.2	88.0	90.4	86.4
Unrelated individuals	127	794	87	480	1 144	1 766	194	45	312	63	361	215
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.7	48.4	47.3	62.7	48.2	49.9	41.5	52.3	49.0	40.6	51.0	56.7
Mean income	\$992	\$932	\$622	\$1 017	\$1 018	\$871	\$958	\$596	\$941	\$1 220	\$917	\$1 073
Mean income deficit	\$756	\$854	\$1 000	\$812	\$862	\$932	\$937	\$1 567	\$825	\$576	\$833	\$687
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	8.7	6.9	10.0	5.7	6.4	3.1	33.3	11.2	14.3	15.8	10.2
Persons	1 130	2 897	1 150	1 779	3 511	5 082	1 288	717	1 296	578	3 144	1 154
Percent of all persons	28.4	14.2	37.4	22.2	14.4	14.9	26.9	46.9	20.2	18.3	31.8	21.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.0	24.3	5.7	20.7	15.8	23.8	19.4	2.8	23.4	19.0	15.2	23.7
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	23.5	8.7	24.3	16.0	22.5	22.0	6.0	22.8	18.0	16.3	23.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.8	87.9	56.0	75.0	83.5	81.0	64.8	89.2	82.7	71.4	82.8	82.8
Related children under 18 years	534	983	594	1 063	1 850	2 501	809	416	501	234	1 266	427
Percent living with both parents	76.8	71.4	72.7	97.7	77.2	74.4	86.6	75.1	69.7	94.4	80.8	95.6
Households	155	757	142	428	771	1 584	228	109	317	141	529	232
Percent of all households	24.3	15.6	31.8	28.6	19.3	18.5	22.8	56.8	18.9	30.3	32.3	28.5
In owner occupied housing units	122	326	65	292	261	730	118	52	166	101	328	159
Mean value of unit	\$7 611	\$8 140	\$6 742	\$7 755	\$9 126	\$10 907	\$7 841	\$4 784	\$7 818	\$5 809	\$6 218	\$6 000
In renter occupied housing units	33	431	77	130	510	854	110	57	151	40	201	73
Mean gross rent	\$94	\$73	\$53	\$53	\$73	\$79	\$67	\$59	\$58	\$26	\$47	\$27
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	24.5	12.4	35.9	26.1	13.4	9.7	21.5	40.4	7.9	16.3	25.3	29.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	126	360	126	225	370	544	138	128	181	66	478	107
Percent of all families	12.5	6.9	18.1	10.7	7.6	6.2	9.6	36.3	8.9	8.9	19.7	6.9
Mean family income	\$1 412	\$1 335	\$1 457	\$997	\$1 140	\$1 101	\$1 506	\$1 406	\$1 176	\$1 034	\$1 330	\$1 046
Mean income deficit	6	97	-	15	65	99	23	47	41	11	80	5
Families with female head	102	630	71	348	785	1 242	157	45	210	41	285	134
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.7	38.4	38.6	45.5	33.1	35.1	33.6	52.3	33.0	26.5	40.3	35.4
Mean income deficit	\$438	\$565	\$698	\$557	\$666	\$769	\$680	\$1 100	\$647	\$263	\$554	\$531
Persons	631	2 062	741	1 195	2 137	3 187	715	593	850	239	2 307	610
Percent of all persons	15.9	10.0	24.0	14.1	9.7	8.7	12.3	37.8	10.8	8.3	23.3	11.2
Related children under 18 years	244	675	356	375	631	810	264	274	294	80	978	252
Percent living with both parents	100.0	70.2	93.3	98.1	67.5	71.7	91.7	71.9	66.0	91.3	79.7	94.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	337	852	236	571	897	1 403	415	163	362	204	842	394
Percent of all families	33.4	16.3	33.8	27.0	18.3	16.1	29.0	46.2	17.9	27.5	34.7	25.5
Mean family income	\$1 719	\$1 652	\$2 511	\$1 453	\$1 585	\$1 538	\$1 591	\$2 923	\$1 787	\$1 386	\$2 085	\$1 309
Mean income deficit	28	161	30	20	127	228	40	50	64	20	122	29
Families with female head	159	930	106	525								

Table 124. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	2 717	4 762	1 040	1 228	4 209	2 253	1 507	1 082	1 133	1 416	1 710
Less than \$1,000	66	73	83	24	90	96	42	102	49	53	38
\$1,000 to \$1,999	127	193	74	95	172	168	129	54	68	73	47
\$2,000 to \$2,999	156	263	89	77	220	259	144	86	142	145	126
\$3,000 to \$3,999	176	308	106	70	304	251	119	122	133	94	182
\$4,000 to \$4,999	230	335	124	118	335	203	104	134	117	145	128
\$5,000 to \$5,999	202	359	80	89	308	191	156	106	132	196	101
\$6,000 to \$6,999	234	409	90	98	402	193	82	109	137	116	133
\$7,000 to \$7,999	231	456	56	73	366	159	50	30	85	107	115
\$8,000 to \$8,999	169	375	56	100	328	179	76	74	66	119	157
\$9,000 to \$9,999	179	287	61	102	246	118	75	55	25	89	164
\$10,000 to \$11,999	267	630	100	92	519	132	135	62	70	112	160
\$12,000 to \$14,999	308	518	48	120	424	150	119	47	39	57	164
\$15,000 to \$24,999	311	402	57	130	416	138	165	46	52	80	163
\$25,000 or more	18	133	7	34	65	16	107	25	14	30	32
Median income	\$7 725	\$7 947	\$5 550	\$7 589	\$7 747	\$5 783	\$6 726	\$5 406	\$5 436	\$6 017	\$7 870
Mean income	\$9 145	\$9 323	\$7 033	\$8 931	\$8 876	\$6 700	\$9 618	\$6 523	\$6 523	\$7 315	\$8 534
Families with female head	146	391	127	81	391	144	78	91	34	98	178
Mean income	\$5 354	\$4 837	\$6 927	\$6 007	\$5 811	\$4 048	\$9 809	\$7 568	\$3 854	\$5 128	\$5 381
All families and unrelated individuals	6 342	6 483	1 346	1 427	6 151	2 843	1 901	1 392	1 406	1 716	2 872
Mean income	\$2 429	\$6 430	\$4 731	\$6 199	\$5 720	\$4 751	\$5 392	\$4 660	\$4 565	\$5 495	\$4 604
Mean income	\$4 873	\$7 587	\$6 078	\$7 586	\$6 981	\$5 859	\$8 250	\$5 997	\$6 694	\$6 694	\$6 163
All unrelated individuals	3 625	1 721	306	399	1 942	590	394	310	273	300	1 162
Mean income	\$1 218	\$1 819	\$2 000	\$2 423	\$1 682	\$1 686	\$1 739	\$1 412	\$1 705	\$2 213	\$1 897
Mean income	\$1 671	\$2 784	\$2 834	\$3 447	\$2 826	\$2 644	\$3 014	\$2 625	\$3 812	\$3 763	\$2 674
Female unrelated individuals	1 615	1 140	124	225	1 275	361	195	119	191	167	484
Mean income	\$1 358	\$2 391	\$1 989	\$2 690	\$2 193	\$1 896	\$1 942	\$2 488	\$1 815	\$1 978	\$3 271
Per capita income of persons	\$2 411	\$2 578	\$1 655	\$2 632	\$2 502	\$1 927	\$2 761	...	\$1 881	\$2 115	\$2 517
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	2 717	4 762	1 040	1 228	4 209	2 253	1 507	1 082	1 133	1 416	1 710
With wage or salary income	2 224	3 725	698	1 022	3 420	1 414	927	737	550	810	1 386
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 011	\$8 019	\$4 269	\$7 156	\$7 675	\$5 338	\$8 607	\$6 064	\$5 144	\$5 512	\$7 265
With nonfarm self-employment income	329	861	130	264	631	383	382	148	193	201	220
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 057	\$6 167	\$7 259	\$7 522	\$7 005	\$4 126	\$4 187	\$3 175	\$3 969	\$5 155	\$3 400
With farm self-employment income	729	978	416	192	788	992	895	412	650	704	354
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 616	\$4 863	\$5 650	\$4 189	\$3 665	\$4 062	\$4 218	\$4 398	\$4 370	\$5 403	\$5 369
With Social Security income	427	1 155	169	265	941	741	372	184	249	376	429
Mean Social Security income	\$1 538	\$1 694	\$1 359	\$1 682	\$1 536	\$1 398	\$1 433	\$1 136	\$1 375	\$1 547	\$1 632
With public assistance or public welfare income	86	130	131	39	220	116	35	124	39	42	55
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 006	\$1 133	\$1 229	\$958	\$1 440	\$950	\$454	\$1 252	\$759	\$1 063	\$1 591
With other income	1 129	2 004	406	315	1 270	764	525	181	400	421	653
Mean other income	\$1 858	\$1 775	\$1 600	\$1 206	\$1 682	\$1 038	\$1 129	...	\$1 458	\$1 016	\$1 665
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	329	434	337	169	442	516	278	344	237	237	185
Percent of all families	12.1	9.1	32.4	13.8	10.5	22.9	18.4	31.8	20.9	16.7	10.8
Mean family income	\$1 705	\$1 901	\$2 110	\$1 726	\$1 948	\$2 124	\$1 724	\$2 040	\$1 620	\$1 819	\$1 872
Mean income deficit	\$1 305	\$1 135	\$2 001	\$1 472	\$1 317	\$1 164	\$1 188	\$1 871	\$1 364	\$1 595	\$1 433
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.8	10.6	27.0	11.2	16.3	6.6	8.3	24.7	6.8	10.1	21.1
Mean size of family	3.16	3.40	5.30	3.40	3.83	4.10	3.46	5.17	4.11	4.29	3.62
With related children under 18 years	208	195	288	84	242	324	129	276	131	140	112
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	1.93	3.08	3.54	2.77	3.50	3.22	3.04	3.59	3.49	3.76	2.71
Families with female head	46	90	94	14	73	46	12	43	9	20	47
With related children under 18 years	46	50	71	14	63	32	4	43	4	14	41
Family heads	329	434	337	169	442	516	278	344	237	237	185
Civilian male heads under 65 years	227	191	225	87	205	356	156	246	188	146	104
Percent in labor force	37.9	80.1	80.0	80.5	81.0	82.6	89.7	89.0	92.0	90.4	75.0
Unrelated individuals	903	793	132	172	822	333	224	177	134	140	551
Percent of all unrelated individuals	57.6	48.3	43.1	43.1	49.9	56.4	56.9	57.1	49.1	46.7	47.4
Mean income	\$897	\$939	\$792	\$902	\$870	\$997	\$1 070	\$335	\$1 017	\$1 095	\$992
Mean income deficit	\$978	\$857	\$1 020	\$800	\$918	\$753	\$675	\$1 184	\$727	\$684	\$861
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.9	11.3	3.8	2.9	10.5	13.8	20.5	14.7	26.1	10.7	4.2
Persons	1 943	2 248	1 918	744	2 517	2 448	1 187	1 187	1 149	1 157	1 220
Percent of all persons	18.1	12.0	38.4	16.6	15.1	28.8	21.1	38.0	24.8	21.2	17.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.8	31.8	5.8	34.3	27.6	20.3	29.3	6.5	14.3	22.8	24.9
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	34.2	6.5	32.2	29.4	19.5	31.8	9.3	16.3	19.9	27.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.1	79.4	66.4	82.1	82.5	85.5	81.7	58.2	81.8	90.9	64.6
Related children under 18 years	393	602	1 028	249	805	998	374	935	451	486	306
Percent living with both parents	78.1	70.9	67.8	68.7	68.1	89.9	97.3	76.6	88.7	85.2	61.4
Households	647	806	243	224	790	430	234	244	196	298	357
Percent of all households	25.1	17.8	38.7	21.6	18.1	26.4	30.0	33.7	28.3	23.9	20.6
In owner occupied housing units	158	411	191	135	307	300	180	130	145	180	157
Mean value of unit	\$10 112	\$8 294	\$3 759	\$8 191	\$10 411	\$5 930	\$4 835	\$6 031	\$5 248	\$5 655	\$8 873
In renter occupied housing units	489	395	72	89	483	120	54	134	51	58	200
Mean gross rent	\$89	\$61	\$45	\$66	\$63	\$41	\$54	\$46	\$42	\$30	\$57
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.6	19.7	51.7	15.2	14.8	31.2	43.2	30.3	17.3	13.9	13.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	192	251	250	103	286	300	193	244	142	153	111
Percent of all families	7.1	5.3	24.0	8.4	6.8	13.3	12.8	22.6	12.5	10.8	6.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 180	\$942	\$1 460	\$1 285	\$968	\$890	\$800	\$1 417	\$1 237	\$1 301	\$1 244
Families with female head	40	66	73	14	52	34	4	35	4	14	34
Unrelated individuals	659	591	114	151	656	245	140	82	98	98	413
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	36.0	37.9	32.8	39.8	41.5	35.5	51.9	30.0	32.7	35.5
Mean income deficit	\$771	\$619	\$658	\$573	\$635	\$499	\$459	\$818	\$578	\$423	\$603
Persons	1 248	1 391	1 391	558	1 676	1 407	805	1 326	694	825	839
Percent of all persons	9.9	7.3	27.9	12.4	9.9	16.5	14.3	25.6	15.5	15.1	12.2
Related children under 18 years	252	307	692	233	477	580	279	596	310	401	196
Percent living with both parents	69.8	48.5	65.2	66.5	67.3	87.1	100.0	70.6	83.5	87.0	48.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	456	771	435	238	797	736	385	434	375	386	268
Percent of all families	16.8	16.2	41.8	19.4	18.9	32.7	25.5	40.1	33.1	27.3	15.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 596	\$1 225	\$2 504	\$1 737	\$1 368	\$1 494	\$1 474	\$2 407	\$1 496	\$1 719	\$1 691
Families with female head	59	159	103	22	129	74	16	49	14	47	58
Unrelated individuals	1 050	942	161	193	952	378	243	189	194	151	724
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.0	57.3	52.6	48.4	57.8	64.1	61.7	61.0	71.1	50.3	62.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 280	\$1 133	\$1 237	\$1 109	\$1 208	\$1 072	\$1 040	\$1 547	\$884	\$1 055	\$1 054
Persons	2 564	3 767	2 498	1 086	4 091	3 176	1 590	2 398	1 747	1 708	1 648
Percent of all persons	20.0	19.8	50.0	24.1	24.1	37.2	28.3	46.4	39.1	31.3	24.6
Related children under 18 years	601	1 215	1 311	404	1 534	1 284	538	1 172	733	753	427
Percent living with both parents	83.7	73.6	73.7	79.0	79.7	92.1	96.7	92.2	83.0	83.0	66.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hookan	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	957	2 257	1 866	700	1 382	1 431	946	444	2 835	2 731	619
Less than \$1,000	48	66	88	56	51	48	39	35	32	167	51
\$1,000 to \$1,999	49	126	139	39	67	75	51	44	63	290	52
\$2,000 to \$2,999	65	252	192	23	104	115	118	31	87	237	51
\$3,000 to \$3,999	114	186	180	29	159	123	132	43	133	275	84
\$4,000 to \$4,999	40	212	196	42	119	104	88	53	163	294	67
\$5,000 to \$5,999	85	160	183	44	158	129	137	24	198	175	21
\$6,000 to \$6,999	114	177	139	73	114	140	62	33	196	222	69
\$7,000 to \$7,999	70	174	174	63	115	103	70	20	228	181	30
\$8,000 to \$8,999	63	179	117	61	73	78	65	24	173	82	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19	147	141	74	101	54	49	57	394	239	43
\$10,000 to \$11,999	104	226	101	77	113	113	49	35	461	173	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	53	156	115	41	130	105	31	32	487	129	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	142	85	43	56	100	20	4	83	64	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	20	16	32	22	20	4	4	6	20	4
\$50,000 or more	15	34	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 680	\$6 715	\$5 754	\$7 698	\$6 289	\$6 868	\$5 328	\$6 292	\$10 069	\$5 586	\$5 214
Mean income	\$9 410	\$8 822	\$6 538	\$8 654	\$7 247	\$10 391	\$6 808	\$7 759	\$10 813	\$7 225	\$6 708
Families with female head	23	148	122	61	76	101	40	30	208	151	29
Mean income	—	\$6 621	\$4 484	\$7 271	\$6 678	\$4 836	\$4 509	\$6 147	\$5 400	\$6 909	\$3 797
All families and unrelated individuals	1 199	2 907	2 348	916	1 833	1 868	1 148	606	3 770	3 446	821
Median income	\$5 822	\$5 372	\$4 992	\$6 722	\$5 015	\$5 656	\$4 619	\$5 236	\$8 364	\$4 461	\$4 157
Mean income	\$8 184	\$7 478	\$5 542	\$7 827	\$5 909	\$8 642	\$6 024	\$6 840	\$9 294	\$6 181	\$6 399
All unrelated individuals	242	650	482	216	451	437	202	162	935	715	202
Median income	\$3 319	\$1 809	\$1 367	\$3 964	\$1 296	\$1 976	\$1 965	\$2 290	\$3 638	\$1 464	\$1 701
Mean income	\$3 337	\$2 814	\$1 686	\$5 147	\$1 812	\$2 913	\$2 351	\$4 319	\$4 689	\$2 194	\$5 451
Female unrelated individuals	154	382	314	114	258	261	136	70	654	456	119
Median income	\$2 278	\$2 075	\$1 542	\$4 096	\$1 592	\$2 414	\$1 928	\$2 567	\$4 199	\$1 877	\$1 872
Mean income	\$2 570	\$2 472	\$1 908	\$2 554	\$2 086	\$2 739	\$1 828	\$2 211	\$3 031	\$2 071	\$2 089
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	957	2 257	1 866	700	1 382	1 431	946	444	2 835	2 731	619
With wage or salary income	511	1 504	1 116	493	817	937	486	240	2 539	1 589	479
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 756	\$6 729	\$4 787	\$6 350	\$4 813	\$6 528	\$4 838	\$4 705	\$9 454	\$5 949	\$4 781
With nonfarm self-employment income	229	357	374	141	263	259	96	61	353	424	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 552	\$4 104	\$4 988	\$4 841	\$5 133	\$5 475	\$6 080	\$3 584	\$6 384	\$5 725	\$5 725
With farm self-employment income	488	872	826	318	700	745	526	312	382	1 207	270
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 200	\$3 974	\$4 090	\$4 683	\$4 785	\$5 819	\$4 689	\$6 277	\$4 572	\$4 461	\$4 399
With Social Security income	235	691	567	131	386	288	298	85	445	847	166
Mean Social Security income	\$1 496	\$1 342	\$1 418	\$1 315	\$1 483	\$1 524	\$1 486	\$1 108	\$1 601	\$1 392	\$1 330
With public assistance or public welfare income	23	30	85	15	26	40	9	13	72	78	10
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 123	\$1 123	\$1 566	—	\$1 023	\$2 030	—	—	\$1 466	\$845	—
With other income	423	854	586	297	585	495	461	160	979	897	219
Mean other income	\$2 754	\$4 564	\$1 155	\$1 913	\$1 340	\$1 222	\$1 256	\$1 68	\$1 870	\$1 364	\$1 795
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	149	376	430	121	172	276	177	91	194	679	157
Percent of all families	15.6	16.7	22.5	17.3	12.4	19.3	18.7	20.5	6.8	24.9	25.4
Mean family income	\$1 647	\$1 809	\$1 782	\$467	\$1 547	\$2 162	\$1 951	\$1 163	\$2 204	\$1 662	\$1 430
Mean income deficit	\$1 950	\$1 179	\$1 358	\$2 162	\$1 442	\$1 503	\$1 515	\$1 783	\$1 544	\$1 303	\$1 938
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	1.1	11.0	4.1	8.1	3.3	2.8	14.4	3.2	—	—
Mean size of family	4.72	3.53	3.85	3.94	3.42	4.82	4.54	4.20	4.27	3.51	4.24
With related children under 18 years	108	161	223	90	84	184	124	57	168	295	100
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.39	3.55	3.32	2.49	2.75	3.84	3.19	3.51	2.73	3.17	3.04
Families with female head	—	37	32	11	13	5	5	6	45	46	13
With related children under 18 years	—	23	20	11	12	4	5	6	45	27	13
Family heads	149	376	430	121	172	276	177	91	194	679	157
Civilian male heads under 65 years	114	211	285	91	103	217	122	79	129	403	113
Percent in labor force	89.5	93.4	91.9	93.4	95.1	94.0	100.0	100.0	96.9	92.1	94.7
Unrelated individuals	95	343	341	40	289	204	96	66	267	428	119
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.3	52.8	70.7	27.8	64.1	46.7	47.5	40.7	28.6	64.0	58.9
Mean income	\$973	\$963	\$988	\$1 074	\$657	\$1 132	\$981	\$1 114	\$934	\$983	\$1 050
Mean income deficit	\$767	\$816	\$775	\$677	\$1 132	\$635	\$782	\$743	\$900	\$772	\$743
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.6	4.7	21.1	—	2.8	11.8	—	—	—	7.2	6.7
Persons	208	799	1 999	537	878	1 535	900	448	1 096	2 112	784
Percent of all persons	18.8	29.3	19.2	17.3	26.4	23.8	25.0	9.6	27.7	31.8	18.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.3	25.8	21.1	18.8	29.5	15.6	14.9	14.1	13.6	27.8	14.8
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.4	28.5	23.0	15.5	27.4	15.4	18.6	8.5	11.9	25.9	14.5
Related children under 18 years	85.8	78.6	76.5	88.4	91.5	80.2	100.0	85.4	90.9	97.4	97.4
Percent living with both parents	371	564	467	226	211	693	423	192	465	956	309
Households	113	397	450	71	225	241	143	62	247	604	133
Percent of all households	19.5	23.8	33.8	17.0	24.4	27.5	27.8	34.8	8.9	31.5	32.0
In owner occupied housing units	83	281	292	30	182	146	103	56	85	490	79
Mean value of unit	\$5 997	\$6 586	\$6 235	\$5 250	\$6 151	\$7 288	\$6 891	\$7 232	\$13 435	\$7 846	\$7 513
In renter occupied housing units	30	116	158	41	43	95	40	6	162	114	54
Mean gross rent	\$58	\$52	\$45	\$108	\$62	\$47	\$29	—	\$56	\$56	\$41
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.5	19.1	21.1	35.2	16.4	12.4	23.8	—	8.1	15.4	23.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	109	224	275	112	107	184	115	71	127	443	126
Percent of all families	11.4	9.9	14.7	16.0	7.7	13.0	12.2	16.0	4.5	16.2	20.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 575	\$977	\$1 075	\$1 478	\$1 282	\$1 142	\$1 190	\$1 297	\$1 133	\$1 077	\$1 421
Families with female head	—	21	20	11	4	25	5	6	29	37	13
Unrelated individuals	79	277	230	41	237	135	70	44	175	278	84
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.6	42.6	47.7	19.0	52.5	30.9	34.7	27.2	18.7	41.6	41.6
Mean income deficit	\$429	\$1 123	\$582	\$465	\$877	\$421	\$545	\$421	\$771	\$617	\$501
Persons	423	1 118	1 186	488	576	1 033	638	328	708	1 761	619
Percent of all persons	16.2	12.6	17.7	17.4	11.2	17.8	16.9	18.0	6.2	17.3	25.0
Related children under 18 years	292	389	399	216	125	505	309	148	283	545	238
Percent living with both parents	97.9	83.8	85.2	80.1	76.8	95.6	82.8	91.2	76.7	80.4	88.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	223	564	592	177	294	363	282	128	312	885	199
Percent of all families	23.3	25.0	31.7	25.3	21.3	25.4	29.8	28.8	11.0	32.4	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 063	\$1 407	\$1 652	\$2 188	\$1 465	\$1 961	\$1 686	\$2 042	\$1 731	\$1 655	\$2 285
Families with female head	4	60	53	14	18	31	14	6	7	17	17
Unrelated individuals	106	377	383	74	335	236	110	86	329	485	124
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.8	58.0	79.5	34.3	74.3	54.0	54.5	53.1	35.2	69.1	61.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 098	\$1 168	\$1 104	\$958	\$1 396	\$955	\$1 085	\$985	\$1 146	\$1 133	\$1 147
Persons	1 994	2 317	2 583	884	1 410	1 914	1 417	629	1 650	3 658	1 321
Percent of all persons	28.5	26.0	37.4	31.6	27.5	32.9	37.5	14.3	14.3	35.9	95.8
Related children under 18 years	509	809	924	452	463	869	688	285	686	1 317	381
Percent living with both parents	96.7	87.3	84.5	87.8	86.8	96.4	92.3	95.4	74.1	88.2	90.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	424	851	445	2 079	2 859	4 274	3 069	1 003	1 847	1 338	1 480
Less than \$1,000	17	42	13	66	100	81	80	49	119	31	42
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	81	39	107	179	160	131	23	114	132	95
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26	73	27	183	195	299	299	55	203	174	178
\$3,000 to \$3,999	27	51	—	161	282	223	262	90	180	124	183
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	92	34	221	289	266	271	62	212	136	115
\$5,000 to \$5,999	39	83	20	239	291	237	322	84	208	158	199
\$6,000 to \$6,999	44	91	47	187	219	409	194	63	148	102	126
\$7,000 to \$7,999	45	52	58	123	175	434	208	71	152	67	82
\$8,000 to \$8,999	26	86	65	203	199	475	291	66	97	86	96
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31	63	35	81	193	382	289	69	61	56	84
\$10,000 to \$11,999	72	47	42	179	274	581	278	132	155	102	96
\$12,000 to \$14,999	19	48	22	144	239	360	221	99	58	93	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	38	31	153	196	302	190	84	91	59	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	4	12	4	28	56	27	44	49	18	22
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	12	—	—	5
Median income	\$7 378	\$6 038	\$7 733	\$6 334	\$6 427	\$8 061	\$6 874	\$8 068	\$5 459	\$5 456	\$5 638
Mean income	\$8 134	\$6 554	\$8 044	\$7 702	\$7 472	\$8 617	\$7 616	\$9 502	\$6 761	\$6 569	\$6 904
Families with female head	36	61	10	128	200	368	175	53	111	64	101
Mean income	\$2 994	\$5 030	—	\$4 707	\$5 212	\$5 809	\$6 147	\$4 019	\$5 557	\$8 287	\$5 065
All families and unrelated individuals	540	1 105	—	\$2 583	\$4 253	\$6 648	\$3 920	1 276	2 260	1 408	1 912
Mean income	\$6 523	\$4 679	\$6 404	\$5 283	\$4 619	\$5 443	\$5 650	\$7 021	\$4 672	\$4 880	\$4 880
Mean income	\$7 061	\$5 503	\$6 543	\$6 636	\$5 779	\$6 286	\$6 650	\$8 337	\$5 997	\$5 790	\$5 993
All unrelated individuals	116	254	157	504	1 394	2 372	851	273	413	270	432
Mean income	\$1 842	\$1 945	\$1 597	\$1 866	\$1 491	\$1 260	\$1 859	\$3 500	\$1 820	\$1 473	\$2 026
Mean income	\$3 138	\$1 982	\$2 288	\$2 237	\$2 305	\$2 084	\$3 166	\$4 057	\$2 578	\$1 926	\$2 869
Female unrelated individuals	90	152	89	326	780	1 254	523	109	253	187	233
Mean income	\$2 377	\$1 779	\$1 540	\$1 923	\$1 947	\$1 554	\$2 639	\$2 990	\$2 708	\$1 299	\$2 481
Per capita income of persons	\$2 417	\$1 863	\$2 194	\$2 244	\$2 153	\$2 394	\$2 245	\$2 635	\$1 910	\$1 880	\$1 951
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	424	851	445	2 079	2 859	4 274	3 069	1 003	1 847	1 338	1 480
With wage or salary income	319	529	311	1 335	2 010	3 648	2 034	687	1 061	626	830
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 818	\$4 497	\$5 029	\$5 366	\$6 816	\$7 507	\$6 238	\$6 201	\$5 411	\$5 723	\$4 864
With nonfarm self-employment income	57	182	79	384	346	606	450	159	290	155	166
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 811	\$3 367	\$6 437	\$6 019	\$4 966	\$6 475	\$5 488	\$7 475	\$4 689	\$6 016	\$5 130
With farm self-employment income	151	465	197	978	896	421	1 309	459	841	691	704
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 309	\$4 006	\$6 876	\$4 349	\$4 363	\$3 421	\$4 156	\$7 231	\$4 651	\$4 845	\$5 202
With Social Security income	92	274	65	633	736	915	799	189	533	414	425
Mean Social Security income	\$1 228	\$1 374	\$1 224	\$1 420	\$1 476	\$1 793	\$1 558	\$1 411	\$1 404	\$1 437	\$1 482
With public assistance or public welfare income	20	18	11	60	101	128	45	60	50	22	79
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	98	269	97	970	838	1 421	1 320	287	624	278	715
With other income	\$1 281	\$1 189	\$677	\$1 336	\$934	\$1 638	\$1 118	\$1 419	\$1 095	\$1 122	\$1 303
Mean other income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	65	191	63	281	490	415	442	120	455	294	292
Percent of all families	15.3	22.4	14.2	13.5	17.1	9.7	14.4	12.0	24.6	22.0	19.7
Mean family income	\$1 134	\$1 736	\$1 416	\$1 678	\$1 934	\$1 869	\$1 653	\$1 108	\$1 795	\$1 764	\$2 059
Mean income deficit	\$1 878	\$1 282	\$1 852	\$1 322	\$1 194	\$1 454	\$981	\$1 745	\$1 505	\$1 084	\$1 087
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.8	3.7	7.9	7.1	5.3	11.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8
Mean size of family	3.97	3.62	3.62	3.69	3.60	3.62	3.09	3.86	4.23	3.54	3.84
With related children under 18 years	3.40	2.98	2.9	2.51	2.46	2.83	2.83	2.44	1.69	1.28	1.69
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.30	2.92	3.57	3.18	2.71	2.87	2.33	2.44	3.26	3.10	2.94
Families with female head	19	20	5	29	49	107	14	24	34	18	32
With related children under 18 years	13	9	5	24	33	82	4	18	16	13	9
Family heads	65	191	63	281	490	415	442	120	455	294	292
Civilian male heads under 65 years	40	114	37	153	297	228	312	74	331	177	207
Percent in labor force	72.5	100.0	83.8	96.1	84.8	68.0	89.7	86.5	92.4	83.1	85.0
Unrelated individuals	59	116	93	232	416	1 028	435	105	195	176	188
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.9	45.7	59.2	46.0	47.2	56.7	51.1	38.5	47.2	65.2	43.5
Mean income	\$1 192	\$820	\$840	\$999	\$903	\$763	\$983	\$742	\$1 000	\$811	\$1 036
Mean income deficit	\$544	\$885	\$941	\$757	\$905	\$1 094	\$732	\$964	\$723	\$944	\$745
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	18.1	15.1	6.9	3.1	1.5	8.5	21.0	2.1	20.5	8.0
Persons	317	808	321	1 270	2 322	2 532	1 801	568	2 119	1 234	1 309
Percent of all persons	20.7	25.0	17.9	16.7	20.1	15.1	15.6	14.1	29.8	24.7	22.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.2	20.8	28.3	27.4	25.1	20.1	26.9	18.1	16.6	27.0	17.8
Percent 65 years and over	24.3	23.6	29.9	28.5	24.4	21.6	29.7	20.2	16.8	26.9	15.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.9	81.7	86.5	87.0	87.2	76.4	80.2	79.1	84.3	73.9	78.8
Related children under 18 years	133	271	116	472	662	659	424	183	937	408	510
Percent living with both parents	52.6	93.4	89.7	81.8	87.0	51.1	98.3	77.6	94.8	80.9	98.2
Households	89	161	120	269	496	756	412	117	328	309	199
Percent of all households	28.9	27.8	35.8	19.9	21.3	17.6	20.1	19.1	27.1	33.2	21.6
In owner occupied housing units	69	134	86	166	236	302	293	74	241	276	144
Mean value of unit	\$7 449	\$6 358	\$10 474	\$6 023	\$7 338	\$10 831	\$7 447	\$6 676	\$7 475	\$7 085	\$7 056
In renter occupied housing units	20	27	34	103	260	454	119	43	87	33	55
Mean gross rent	—	\$65	\$31	\$45	\$66	\$62	\$59	\$49	\$59	\$59	\$38
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	41.6	17.4	24.2	20.1	16.9	9.3	18.4	19.7	12.2	9.4	15.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	55	124	50	188	279	268	238	82	304	176	143
Percent of all families	13.0	14.6	11.2	9.0	9.8	6.3	7.8	8.2	16.5	13.2	9.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 231	\$999	\$1 351	\$1 008	\$1 024	\$1 147	\$898	\$1 504	\$1 183	\$759	\$925
Families with female head	15	20	5	23	42	79	5	21	10	12	18
Unrelated individuals	31	100	37	170	315	460	87	112	183	134	134
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.7	39.4	45.2	33.7	35.7	47.4	36.2	31.9	33.9	56.7	31.0
Mean income deficit	\$425	\$526	\$707	\$503	\$645	\$794	\$503	\$693	\$470	\$623	\$507
Persons	253	528	284	815	1 296	1 836	1 044	386	1 399	782	725
Percent of all persons	16.5	16.4	15.8	10.7	11.4	10.6	9.0	9.5	19.7	15.8	12.3
Related children under 18 years	117	169	116	286	366	486	236	131	617	271	273
Percent living with both parents	59.8	89.3	89.7	84.3	83.1	45.5	99.2	85.5	92.9	76.4	100.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	100	230	87	435	671	677	619	248	618	435	475
Percent of all families	23.6	27.0	19.6	20.9	23.5	15.8	20.2	24.7	33.5	32.5	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 999	\$1 756	\$2 027	\$1 498	\$1 539	\$1 573	\$1 304	\$1 524	\$1 856	\$1 393	\$1 300
Families with female head	30	20	8	47	78	143	28	38	49	27	48
Unrelated individuals	64	148	98	311	503	1 180	499	111	265	193	234
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.2	58.3	62.4	61.7	57.0	65.1	58.6	40.3	64.2	71.5	54.2
Mean income deficit	\$930	\$1 082	\$1 316	\$944	\$1 164	\$1 384	\$1 041	\$1 334	\$916	\$1 274	\$1 006
Persons	483	982	419	1 920	2 933	3 535	2 445	1 190	2 760	1 814	2 102
Percent of all persons	31.5	30.4	23.4	25.2	25.8	20.3	21.1	29.4	36.6	36.6	37.7
Related children under 18 years	221	350	143	740	958	1 051	639	521	1 195	655	847
Percent living with both parents	71.5	93.7	91.6	85.8	83.2	63.8	98.1	66.8	94.1	82.1	98.9

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Meade	Mallette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Porter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	3 499	602	1 164	23 152	1 843	15 050	1 209	1 083	2 895	990	1 488
Less than \$1,000	63	32	48	380	77	295	45	35	66	60	179
\$1,000 to \$1,999	95	43	111	743	96	573	55	53	158	59	140
\$2,000 to \$2,999	99	74	137	1 000	130	762	56	77	340	87	163
\$3,000 to \$3,999	144	84	78	959	195	827	88	65	388	66	138
\$4,000 to \$4,999	184	46	136	1 211	131	992	78	42	289	114	143
\$5,000 to \$5,999	412	48	145	1 334	185	1 186	106	121	328	114	106
\$6,000 to \$6,999	362	44	86	1 487	152	1 253	126	62	303	62	117
\$7,000 to \$7,999	338	46	98	1 703	201	1 286	95	74	227	102	75
\$8,000 to \$8,999	240	12	41	2 124	122	1 249	105	125	179	70	56
\$9,000 to \$9,999	272	31	96	1 984	91	1 156	65	62	200	105	45
\$10,000 to \$11,999	394	55	56	3 531	203	1 862	148	111	153	27	88
\$12,000 to \$14,999	409	54	79	3 182	94	1 653	111	124	121	54	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	416	24	35	2 892	142	1 469	97	72	31	17	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	9	14	534	10	382	34	52	4	3	14
\$50,000 or more	11		88	4	14	105	—	6	4	3	4
Median income	\$8 219	\$5 458	\$5 497	\$9 320	\$6 707	\$8 281	\$7 532	\$8 099	\$5 630	\$5 956	\$4 867
Mean income	\$9 550	\$6 847	\$6 677	\$10 109	\$7 919	\$9 567	\$8 432	\$9 709	\$6 702	\$7 207	\$7 118
Families with female head	5 983	5 383	5 285	5 688	5 406	5 574	5 613	5 720	4 313	5 382	4 657
All families and unrelated individuals	5 784	711	1 441	32 546	2 317	19 961	1 623	1 435	3 695	1 186	1 846
Median income	\$5 647	\$4 723	\$4 784	\$7 380	\$5 608	\$6 872	\$5 929	\$6 287	\$4 739	\$5 264	\$4 288
Mean income	\$6 929	\$6 383	\$5 887	\$8 050	\$6 856	\$7 978	\$6 830	\$6 105	\$5 903	\$6 427	\$6 302
All unrelated individuals	2 285	109	277	9 394	474	4 911	414	352	800	196	358
Median income	\$2 189	\$2 083	\$1 661	\$1 991	\$2 407	\$2 035	\$1 930	\$2 000	\$1 758	\$1 573	\$1 646
Mean income	\$2 916	\$3 822	\$2 572	\$2 976	\$2 722	\$3 106	\$2 153	\$3 172	\$3 011	\$2 489	\$2 912
Female unrelated individuals	487	55	197	6 412	346	2 587	257	199	411	144	161
Median income	\$2 591	\$5 358	\$2 699	\$2 587	\$2 762	\$2 778	\$2 308	\$2 244	\$3 505	\$1 388	\$3 136
Per capita income of persons	\$2 461	\$1 922	\$1 957	\$2 771	\$2 108	\$2 693	\$2 311	\$2 603	\$1 871	\$2 087	\$1 416
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	3 499	602	1 164	23 152	1 843	15 050	1 209	1 083	2 895	990	1 488
With wage or salary income	2 918	390	708	19 960	1 145	13 270	788	623	1 962	530	1 231
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 383	\$5 013	\$4 234	\$9 310	\$5 353	\$8 203	\$5 943	\$4 880	\$4 563	\$5 033	\$6 341
With nonfarm self-employment income	481	87	254	2 738	240	2 035	155	247	413	225	114
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 850	\$4 894	\$5 275	\$6 725	\$4 761	\$8 307	\$3 887	\$8 554	\$4 913	\$3 597	\$7 586
With farm self-employment income	676	287	619	2 232	946	890	636	454	1 421	436	175
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 715	\$3 908	\$4 056	\$4 557	\$4 751	\$4 949	\$5 919	\$8 016	\$4 134	\$4 226	\$3 752
With Social Security income	557	126	326	4 109	465	2 277	274	232	834	299	250
Mean Social Security income	\$1 399	\$1 354	\$1 461	\$1 697	\$1 475	\$1 704	\$1 599	\$1 619	\$1 395	\$1 606	\$805
With public assistance or public welfare income	142	57	46	759	24	651	55	21	236	69	420
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 207	\$1 509	\$1 065	\$1 207	...	\$1 494	\$740	...	\$1 579	\$1 343	\$1 480
With other income	1 411	166	415	7 810	714	4 905	308	394	1 298	372	497
Mean other income	\$1 418	\$1 732	\$957	\$1 505	\$2 985	\$1 829	\$2 158	\$3 392	\$779	\$2 393	\$889
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	294	162	208	1 909	310	1 706	174	175	576	212	658
Percent of all families	8.4	26.9	17.9	8.2	16.8	11.3	14.4	16.2	19.9	21.4	44.2
Mean family income	\$2 195	\$2 056	\$1 566	\$1 896	\$1 880	\$2 050	\$1 765	\$2 028	\$2 411	\$1 693	\$2 130
Mean income deficit	\$1 668	\$1 854	\$1 641	\$1 281	\$1 412	\$1 329	\$1 426	\$1 314	\$1 424	\$1 636	\$2 276
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.2	47.5	6.3	16.8	3.2	16.5	5.2	2.9	23.1	13.7	46.2
Mean size of family	4.84	4.56	3.99	3.42	3.96	3.73	4.05	4.20	4.08	4.08	5.30
With related children under 18 years	210	147	133	1 171	176	1 164	110	100	426	136	575
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.76	2.92	2.94	2.62	3.34	2.82	3.03	3.87	3.52	3.24	3.42
Families with female head	45	41	24	665	52	547	17	32	125	39	169
With related children under 18 years	39	41	24	535	22	530	17	15	89	33	165
Family heads	294	162	208	1 909	310	1 706	174	175	576	212	658
Civilian male heads under 65 years	136	107	134	832	211	679	131	90	385	135	404
Percent in labor force	91.9	95.3	90.3	85.3	97.6	74.5	94.7	95.6	82.6	94.8	65.8
Unrelated individuals	376	53	160	3 218	188	1 652	205	167	420	127	196
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.1	48.6	57.8	40.4	39.7	39.6	49.5	47.4	52.5	64.8	54.7
Mean income	\$1 035	\$711	\$988	\$891	\$987	\$856	\$726	\$856	\$950	\$1 128	\$591
Mean income deficit	\$712	\$1 091	\$744	\$917	\$736	\$983	\$1 024	\$896	\$820	\$615	\$1 223
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.4	39.6	6.9	6.0	18.6	6.0	10.7	8.4	13.1	26.8	27.0
Persons	1 792	791	989	9 789	1 415	8 015	909	902	3 130	993	3 684
Percent of all persons	12.2	33.5	22.6	10.6	20.1	13.8	19.1	20.7	27.3	26.9	45.7
Mean family income	\$2 195	\$2 056	\$1 566	\$1 896	\$1 880	\$2 050	\$1 765	\$2 028	\$2 411	\$1 693	\$2 130
Mean income deficit	\$1 668	\$1 854	\$1 641	\$1 281	\$1 412	\$1 329	\$1 426	\$1 314	\$1 424	\$1 636	\$2 276
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.4	6.8	23.1	26.1	19.6	14.2	19.6	21.3	22.0	14.5	17.6
Percent receiving public assistance income	83.6	77.8	88.6	87.3	90.6	80.5	88.9	83.3	83.4	83.4	69.9
Related children under 18 years	810	353	391	3 074	548	3 154	333	359	1 480	405	2 052
Percent living with both parents	85.4	63.7	76.5	55.0	83.0	54.7	88.0	88.6	70.1	76.3	62.7
Households	391	150	194	3 395	247	2 343	132	112	539	179	332
Percent of all households	13.5	42.3	29.5	13.6	21.9	15.2	17.4	25.9	28.8	34.7	40.5
In owner occupied housing units	182	68	117	1 428	166	799	76	144	282	114	94
Mean value of unit	\$9 025	\$4 404	\$4 795	\$11 924	\$5 422	\$11 737	\$8 865	\$8 304	\$5 977	\$4 616	\$3 500
In renter occupied housing units	209	82	77	1 967	81	1 544	56	68	257	65	238
Mean gross rent	\$64	\$28	\$49	\$79	\$50	\$67	\$66	\$66	\$58	\$58	\$57
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.3	39.3	18.6	9.5	23.9	4.7	10.6	9.0	42.1	12.3	51.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	197	123	144	1 142	228	962	104	91	344	139	527
Percent of all families	5.6	20.4	12.4	4.9	12.4	6.4	8.6	8.4	12.6	14.0	35.4
Mean family income	\$1 260	\$1 276	\$1 352	\$1 074	\$930	\$1 168	\$1 242	\$1 341	\$1 010	\$1 354	\$1 598
Families with female head	45	36	19	470	43	366	11	27	89	26	131
Unrelated individuals	246	53	127	2 416	118	1 252	184	144	334	83	180
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.3	48.6	45.8	30.4	24.9	30.0	44.4	40.9	41.8	42.3	50.3
Mean income deficit	\$516	\$636	\$443	\$689	\$591	\$760	\$668	\$554	\$513	\$405	\$843
Persons	1 107	551	717	6 198	985	4 716	582	523	2 141	653	2 948
Percent of all persons	7.6	23.2	16.4	6.6	13.9	8.0	12.2	11.9	18.7	17.7	36.1
Related children under 18 years	457	269	289	1 777	397	1 762	209	209	1 050	289	1 579
Percent living with both parents	74.2	58.0	75.1	41.5	78.6	47.6	86.2	80.4	70.2	77.5	63.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	501	346	311	2 850	415	2 325	232	258	893	291	855
Percent of all families	14.3	39.9	26.7	12.3	22.5	16.8	19.2	23.8	30.8	29.4	57.5
Mean family income	\$1 782	\$2 065	\$1 766	\$1 538	\$1 766	\$1 622	\$1 793	\$1 573	\$1 691	\$1 944	\$2 756
Families with female head	47	45	36	856	52	686	17	43	151	39	219
Unrelated individuals	433	71	181	3 922	235	2 084	233	191	498	145	217
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.2	65.1	65.3	49.3	49.6	49.9	56.3	54.3	62.3	74.0	60.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 018	\$1 178	\$1 061	\$1 161	\$983	\$1 191	\$1 306	\$1 200	\$1 094	\$946	\$1 525
Persons	2 937	1 067	1 274	13 935	1 857	11 636	1 157	1 200	4 394	1 337	5 023
Percent of all persons	20.0	44.9	31.4	14.8	26.3	24.3	24.3	28.2	38.3	36.2	61.5
Related children under 18 years	1 479	528	521	4 683	772	4 819	444	532	2 045	594	2 821

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	2 476	602	560	1 297	2 004	2 613	2 518	1 923	302	4 061	534
Less than \$1,000	69	26	30	81	86	131	111	52	46	138	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	88	6	37	105	108	209	141	98	64	170	87
\$2,000 to \$2,999	178	6	21	169	90	219	173	132	30	197	60
\$3,000 to \$3,999	241	28	27	179	195	270	206	115	28	297	56
\$4,000 to \$4,999	237	67	86	106	126	236	207	194	5	268	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	244	82	63	112	146	280	205	173	22	275	46
\$6,000 to \$6,999	181	21	66	79	134	209	145	173	20	248	35
\$7,000 to \$7,999	173	89	4	53	124	225	176	157	24	421	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	265	40	38	47	190	161	204	113	—	266	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	145	34	20	54	106	128	161	153	12	238	38
\$10,000 to \$11,999	258	85	40	107	183	199	252	214	20	429	20
\$12,000 to \$14,999	173	47	56	91	172	176	247	138	12	542	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	53	51	87	237	89	207	186	9	414	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	18	16	21	94	61	67	24	10	148	19
\$50,000 or more	4	—	5	6	13	20	16	—	—	10	6
Median income	\$7 000	\$7 730	\$6 242	\$5 076	\$7 944	\$5 863	\$7 403	\$7 156	\$3 393	\$8 062	\$4 738
Mean income	\$7 792	\$8 938	\$8 970	\$7 217	\$9 662	\$7 450	\$7 450	\$8 164	\$5 384	\$9 511	\$7 997
Families with female head	178	43	27	240	123	106	150	182	29	226	34
Mean income	\$6 654	\$4 198	\$3 885	\$3 939	\$6 492	\$4 853	\$4 344	\$4 206	\$1 240	\$7 062	\$9 190
All families and unrelated individuals	3 216	772	734	1 531	2 570	3 333	3 209	2 458	352	6 500	611
Mean income	\$5 780	\$6 881	\$5 571	\$4 387	\$6 255	\$4 773	\$5 870	\$6 307	\$3 107	\$4 974	\$4 269
Mean income	\$6 778	\$7 939	\$7 706	\$6 483	\$8 167	\$6 329	...	\$7 278	\$5 040	\$6 827	\$7 247
All unrelated individuals	740	170	174	234	566	720	691	535	50	2 439	77
Mean income	\$2 560	\$2 407	\$2 892	\$1 405	\$2 030	\$1 655	\$2 060	\$2 444	\$2 111	\$1 739	\$1 736
Mean income	\$3 388	\$4 401	\$3 636	\$2 419	\$2 875	\$2 260	\$3 076	\$4 092	\$2 962	\$2 359	\$2 042
Female unrelated individuals	517	62	65	102	336	448	435	324	25	1 606	34
Mean income	\$2 830	\$5 219	\$2 418	\$2 432	\$2 297	\$1 981	\$2 607	\$3 073	\$2 904	\$2 058	\$1 059
Per capita income of persons	\$2 141	\$2 511	\$2 350	\$1 510	\$2 597	\$2 181	...	\$2 324	\$1 410	\$2 421	\$1 653
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	2 476	602	560	1 297	2 004	2 613	2 518	1 923	302	4 061	534
With wage or salary income	1 519	514	376	1 056	1 247	1 537	1 788	1 389	217	3 204	421
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 502	\$7 377	\$5 094	\$5 664	\$7 050	\$5 413	\$7 236	\$6 845	\$4 224	\$8 730	\$5 471
With nonfarm self-employment income	338	65	92	112	368	497	332	346	28	478	72
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 707	\$7 275	\$2 783	\$3 385	\$5 396	\$6 085	\$5 842	\$5 106	\$3 14	\$8 083	\$6 901
With farm self-employment income	1 077	106	306	341	1 066	1 231	912	564	130	1 005	280
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 929	\$7 591	\$5 577	\$4 158	\$6 705	\$4 367	\$5 106	\$4 779	\$4 165	\$3 895	\$3 976
With Social Security income	754	74	135	249	382	787	596	512	67	655	93
Mean Social Security income	\$1 726	\$1 574	\$1 113	\$1 358	\$1 650	\$1 443	\$1 642	\$1 651	\$886	\$1 613	\$1 233
With public assistance or public welfare income	52	20	19	343	65	53	66	70	21	77	97
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 043	...	...	\$1 247	\$1 222	\$675	\$992	\$1 631	...	\$792	\$1 088
With other income	966	54	276	424	530	831	697	591	106	1 275	138
Mean other income	\$1 659	\$3 062	\$3 468	\$1 926	\$1 375	\$1 896	...	\$1 303	\$3 007	\$1 377	\$993
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	320	62	120	529	309	497	394	248	149	575	223
Percent of all families	12.9	10.3	21.4	40.8	15.4	19.0	15.6	12.9	49.3	14.2	41.8
Mean family income	\$1 699	\$2 123	\$2 413	\$2 489	\$1 600	\$1 574	\$1 642	\$1 836	\$1 389	\$1 860	\$2 317
Mean income deficit	\$1 438	\$1 262	\$1 143	\$1 879	\$1 557	\$1 299	\$1 494	\$1 745	\$2 161	\$1 381	\$2 117
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	9.7	5.8	42.2	4.9	4.8	8.4	15.7	14.1	6.3	37.2
Mean size of family	4.26	3.77	4.39	5.39	3.83	3.32	3.78	4.32	4.37	3.95	5.59
With related children under 18 years	225	30	82	456	198	211	232	165	109	343	200
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.01	3.33	3.34	3.64	2.86	2.91	3.05	3.39	2.90	3.10	3.59
Families with female head	40	14	11	133	58	36	70	80	29	60	18
With related children under 18 years	36	6	5	123	49	11	53	74	22	41	18
Family heads	320	62	120	529	309	497	394	248	149	575	223
Civilian male heads under 65 years	225	30	92	331	195	263	225	120	87	409	155
Percent in labor force	90.7	80.0	94.6	71.3	90.8	89.7	92.9	88.3	83.9	90.5	90.3
Unrelated individuals	288	69	42	133	270	408	292	216	24	799	42
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.9	40.6	24.1	56.8	47.7	56.7	42.3	40.4	48.0	43.9	54.5
Mean income	\$1 065	\$696	\$658	\$480	\$819	\$937	\$804	\$926	...	\$903	\$1 082
Mean income deficit	\$687	\$1 082	\$1 034	\$1 367	\$991	\$808	\$947	\$828	...	\$890	\$656
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.4	—	—	12.8	6.7	3.2	3.8	10.2	...	10.6	21.4
Persons	1 652	303	569	2 982	1 452	2 058	1 781	1 288	675	3 071	1 288
Percent of all persons	17.6	12.5	24.2	45.8	18.0	21.2	18.7	16.8	54.2	18.5	47.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.9	11.9	14.8	4.4	16.1	33.5	22.2	18.5	9.9	16.6	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	21.5	12.3	5.8	17.0	35.6	24.2	19.1	10.4	21.7	7.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	93.3	20.0	91.4	41.9	77.7	86.5	74.7	77.2	90.0	80.2	56.6
Related children under 18 years	663	109	251	1 668	544	625	692	572	291	1 051	700
Percent living with both parents	87.0	84.4	93.6	64.6	77.9	95.8	77.0	53.3	75.6	84.0	79.7
Households	337	49	56	422	260	550	379	332	55	463	161
Percent of all households	20.0	14.0	16.8	45.2	20.0	32.5	21.1	19.0	73.3	18.1	60.1
In owner occupied housing units	195	29	46	310	159	446	247	179	32	320	80
Mean value of unit	\$6 988	\$8 336	\$8 147	\$7 128	\$7 706	\$7 034	\$9 314	\$9 028	\$3 500	\$10 924	\$5 300
In renter occupied housing units	142	20	10	112	101	104	132	153	23	343	81
Mean gross rent	\$57	...	...	\$57	\$63	\$41	\$50	\$77	...	\$64	\$42
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.2	8.2	—	38.2	16.2	21.1	24.0	13.3	58.2	17.0	65.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	166	38	56	355	206	318	239	191	127	341	178
Percent of all families	6.7	6.3	10.0	27.4	10.3	12.2	9.5	9.9	42.1	8.4	33.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 481	\$1 033	\$1 235	\$1 394	\$1 260	\$1 083	\$1 372	\$1 220	\$1 512	\$1 232	\$1 415
Families with female head	18	14	11	97	50	26	59	29	29	44	18
Unrelated individuals	234	53	37	125	211	294	238	155	19	597	22
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.6	31.2	21.3	53.4	37.3	40.8	34.4	29.0	38.0	32.8	28.6
Mean income deficit	\$344	\$883	\$693	\$972	\$741	\$608	\$675	\$625	...	\$664	...
Persons	995	140	218	2 133	1 251	1 351	1 154	972	574	1 869	978
Percent of all persons	10.6	5.7	9.2	32.3	12.1	13.9	12.7	12.7	45.9	10.8	36.2
Related children under 18 years	384	17	56	1 207	360	378	452	432	276	576	517
Percent living with both parents	89.1	—	83.9	71.1	73.3	94.4	67.7	58.1	74.3	81.8	73.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	490	91	161	640	393	723	553	353	167	761	260
Percent of all families	19.8	15.1	28.8	49.3	19.6	27.7	22.0	18.4	55.3	18.7	48.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 629	\$1 573	\$1 634	\$2 564	\$1 943	\$1 518	\$1 753	\$1 971	\$2 811	\$1 765	\$2 829
Families with female head	55	14	19	172	62	36	89	29	29	71	18
Unrelated individuals	364	80	66	155	318	477	372	270	24	952	58
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.2	47.1	37.9	66.2	56.2	66.3	53.8	50.5	48.0	52.3	75.3
Mean income deficit	\$924	\$1 368	\$980	\$1 602	\$1 253	\$1 094	\$1 140	\$1 053	...	\$1 159	\$871
Persons	2 403	484	792	3 552	1 829	3 010	2 324	1 734	696	4 043	1 478
Percent of all persons	25.5	19.8	33.3	53.9	22.6	31.0	24.4	24.4	55.7	23.4	54.7
Related children under 18 years	1 006	202	380	1 944	702	1 019	866	726	321	1 446	793
Percent living with both parents	90.4	91.6	88.2	63.6	81.1	96.8	78.6	61.7	76.3	84.4	80.5

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Meade	Pennington
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	609	527
Foreign born	15	—
Native	594	527
Born in State of residence	59	83
Born in different State	471	413
Northeast	74	47
North Central	53	58
South	283	285
West	61	23
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	28	—
State of birth not reported ..	36	31
RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	504	377
Same house	73	—
Different house in United States	238	308
Same county	—	54
Different county	238	254
Same State	—	6
Different State	238	248
Northeast	58	70
North Central	63	41
South	76	114
West	41	23
Abroad	47	32
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	146	37
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	195	149
Nursery school	—	23
Public	—	13
Kindergarten	—	17
Public	—	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	156	78
Public	130	78
High school (1 to 4 years)	39	20
Public	29	20
College	—	11
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	43.4	38.0
3 and 4 years old	—	53.5
5 and 6 years old	—	77.4
7 to 13 years old	87.9	78.9
14 and 15 years old	57.7	...
16 and 17 years old	67.9	...
18 and 19 years old	—	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—
25 to 34 years old	19.0	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over	129	98
No school years completed	6	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—
5 to 7 years	5	—
8 years	4	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	30	13
4 years	58	59
College: 1 to 3 years	26	21
4 years or more	—	5
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6
Percent high school graduates	65.1	86.7
Female, 25 years old and over	52	90
No school years completed	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—
5 to 7 years	4	5
8 years	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	13	7
4 years	31	46
College: 1 to 3 years	4	18
4 years or more	—	14
Median school years completed	12.3	12.7
Percent high school graduates	67.3	86.7
FAMILIES		
Families	74	134
With own children under 3 years	22	56
With own children under 6 years	46	73
With own children under 12 years	74	78
With own children under 18 years	74	87
With sons/daughters under 25 years	74	87
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	63	28
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4	7
Subfamilies	—	5
Number of own children under 18 years	—	5
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	—	5
Number of own children under 18 years	—	5
Persons under 18 years old	302	251
Living with both parents	285	181
Percent of total	94.4	72.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married ..	23	31
Children ever born	173	67
Per 1,000 women ever married	6 920	2 161

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Meade	Pennington
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Male, 16 years old and over	260	142
Labor force	242	132
Percent of total	93.1	93.0
Civilian labor force	15	22
Employed	9	17
Unemployed	6	5
Percent of civilian labor force .....	...	...
Not in labor force	18	10
Inmate of institution	8	—
Enrolled in school	10	5
Other: Under 65 years	—	5
65 years and over	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	75	139
Labor force	12	43
Percent of total	16.0	30.9
Civilian labor force	12	36
Employed	8	21
Unemployed	4	15
Percent of civilian labor force .....	...	41.7
Not in labor force	63	96
Inmate of institution	—	—
Enrolled in school	27	—
Other: Under 65 years	36	96
65 years and over	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	101	33
Not enrolled in school	91	28
Not high school graduate	10	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Women, 16 years old and over	75	139
With own children under 6 years	31	78
In labor force	4	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17	18
In labor force	8	7
Married women, husband present	48	123
In labor force	12	38
With own children under 6 years	31	66
In labor force	4	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17	18
In labor force	8	7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE		
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	...
16 and 17 years	—	—
18 and 19 years .....	...	...
20 and 21 years	100.0	...
22 to 24 years	100.0	...
25 to 34 years .....	...	100.0
35 to 44 years	100.0	81.5
45 to 64 years .....	...	—
65 years and over .....	...	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	12.0
22 to 24 years	—	...
25 to 34 years	—	44.6
35 to 44 years	32.0	22.6
45 to 64 years .....	...	...
65 years and over	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED		
Male, 16 years old and over	232	141
50 to 52 weeks	177	106
27 to 49 weeks	50	27
26 weeks or less	5	8
Female, 16 years old and over	11	98
50 to 52 weeks	—	21
27 to 49 weeks	8	40
26 weeks or less	3	37
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
Male employed	9	17
Private wage or salary workers	5	10
Government workers	4	7
Local government workers	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Female employed	8	21
Private wage or salary workers	4	14
Government workers	4	7
Local government workers	—	7
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹		
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	95	70
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	9	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	10

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Meade	Pennington
OCCUPATION		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	17	38
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	17
Health workers	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	-
Technicians, except health	-	7
Other professional workers	-	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-
Salaried	-	-
Self-employed	-	-
Sales workers	5	-
Retail trade	5	-
Clerical and kindred workers	4	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	4
Mechanics and repairmen	-	-
Construction craftsmen	-	4
Operatives, except transport	-	7
Durable goods manufacturing	-	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	4
Laborers, except farm	-	-
Construction laborers	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	8	6
Cleaning and food service workers	4	6
Health service workers	-	-
Personal service workers	-	-
Protective service workers	-	-
Private household workers	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	8	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	14
Health workers	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-
Sales workers	-	-
Retail trade	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	4	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-
Operatives, except transport	-	7
Manufacturing	-	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-
Farm workers	-	-
Service workers, except private household ²	4	-
Cleaning and food service workers	-	-
Health service workers	-	-
Personal service workers	-	-
Private household workers	-	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS		
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	-	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	...
Operatives, including transport	-	...
Laborers, except farm	-	...
Farmers and farm managers	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	...	\$4 214
Clerical and kindred workers	-	...
Operatives, including transport	-	...
INDUSTRY		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	17	38
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	-
Mining	-	-
Construction	-	4
Manufacturing	-	7
Furniture and lumber and wood products	-	-
Metal industries	-	-
Machinery, including electrical	-	7
Transportation equipment	-	-
Other durable goods	-	-
Food and kindred products	-	-
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	-	-
Other transportation	-	-
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	-	-
Eating and drinking places	-	6
Other retail trade	5	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-
Business and repair services	-	-
Private households	-	-
Other personal services	4	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-
Hospitals	-	7
Educational and kindred services	-	4
Other professional and related services	8	10
Public administration	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 128. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Meade	Pennington
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS		
All families	74	134
Less than \$1,000	12	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	42
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Median income	\$4 833	\$5 238
Mean income	\$4 799	\$5 959
Families with female head	—	7
Mean income	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	237	145
Median income	\$3 569	\$5 107
Mean income	\$3 666	\$5 709
All unrelated individuals	163	11
Median income	\$2 788	—
Mean income	\$3 152	—
Female unrelated individuals	—	—
Mean income	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$1 434	\$1 633
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES		
All families	74	134
With wage or salary income	74	134
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 793	\$5 826
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—
With Social Security income	—	7
Mean Social Security income	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—
With other income	9	16
Mean other income	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families	35	41
Percent of all families	47.3	30.6
Mean family income	\$3 321	\$2 366
Mean income deficit	\$2 397	\$1 679
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	12.2
Mean size of family	6.80	4.46
With related children under 18 years	35	32
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	4.43	3.16
Families with female head	—	7
With related children under 18 years	—	—
Family heads	35	41
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	10
Percent in labor force	—	5
Unrelated individuals	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—
Mean income	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—
Persons	238	188
Percent of all persons	54.3	35.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	159	103
Related children under 18 years	93.1	64.1
Percent living with both parents	35	45
Households	50.0	31.3
Percent of all households	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	35	45
Mean gross rent	\$68	\$54
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	8.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families	17	30
Percent of all families	23.0	22.4
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 065
Families with female head	—	—
Unrelated individuals	—	1
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—
Persons	90	120
Percent of all persons	20.5	22.8
Related children under 18 years	55	70
Percent living with both parents	80.0	88.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families	55	54
Percent of all families	74.3	40.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 718	\$2 157
Families with female head	—	7
Unrelated individuals	—	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—
Persons	333	251
Percent of all persons	76.0	47.6
Related children under 18 years	229	149
Percent living with both parents	95.2	75.2

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Pennington
AGE	
Total, all ages	750
Under 5 years	107
5 to 9 years	106
10 to 14 years	77
15 to 19 years	104
20 to 24 years	63
25 to 29 years	51
30 to 34 years	40
35 to 39 years	57
40 to 44 years	72
45 to 49 years	49
50 to 54 years	13
55 to 59 years	-
60 to 64 years	-
65 to 69 years	-
70 to 74 years	11
75 years and over	-
Under 18 years	344
21 years and over	327
65 years and over	11
Median age	19.1
Male, all ages	
Under 5 years	327
5 to 9 years	20
10 to 14 years	54
15 to 19 years	30
20 to 24 years	52
25 to 29 years	21
30 to 34 years	13
35 to 39 years	19
40 to 44 years	35
45 to 49 years	42
50 to 54 years	34
55 to 59 years	7
60 to 64 years	-
65 to 69 years	-
70 to 74 years	-
75 years and over	-
Under 18 years	119
21 years and over	163
65 years and over	-
Median age	21.8
Female, all ages	
Under 5 years	423
5 to 9 years	87
10 to 14 years	52
15 to 19 years	47
20 to 24 years	52
25 to 29 years	42
30 to 34 years	38
35 to 39 years	21
40 to 44 years	22
45 to 49 years	30
50 to 54 years	15
55 to 59 years	6
60 to 64 years	-
65 to 69 years	-
70 to 74 years	11
75 years and over	-
Under 18 years	225
21 years and over	164
65 years and over	11
Median age	17.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	
Total population	750
In households	743
Head of household	185
Family head	177
Male	169
Female	8
Primary individual	8
Male	8
Female	-
Wife of head	158
Other relative of head	400
Not related to head	-
In group quarters	7
Inmate of institution	-
Other	7
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	
Total families	177
With own children under 18 years	154
With own children under 6 years	95
Husband-wife families	169
With own children under 18 years	146
With own children under 6 years	87
Families with female head	8
With own children under 18 years	8
With own children under 6 years	8

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

Pennington

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	750
Foreign born	48
Native	702
Born in State of residence	358
Born in different State	316
Northeast	7
North Central	76
South	139
West	94
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22
State of birth not reported	6

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	643
Same house	152
Different house in United States	402
Same county	182
Different county	220
Same State	34
Different State	186
Northeast	-
North Central	31
South	103
West	52
Abroad	64
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	25

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	276
Nursery school	7
Public	7
Kindergarten	20
Public	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	156
Public	140
High school (1 to 4 years)	63
Public	46
College	30
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.9
3 and 4 years old	19.4
5 and 6 years old	87.5
7 to 13 years old	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9
16 and 17 years old	46.0
18 and 19 years old	41.7
20 and 21 years old	-
22 to 24 years old	-
25 to 34 years old	-

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	150
No school years completed	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9
5 to 7 years	14
8 years	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	21
4 years	36
College: 1 to 3 years	45
4 years or more	6
Median school years completed	12.3
Percent high school graduates	58.0
Female, 25 years old and over	143
No school years completed	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-
5 to 7 years	20
8 years	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	35
4 years	32
College: 1 to 3 years	20
4 years or more	12
Median school years completed	11.4
Percent high school graduates	44.8

FAMILIES

Families	177
With own children under 3 years	55
With own children under 6 years	95
With own children under 12 years	146
With own children under 18 years	154
With sons/daughters under 25 years	164
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	55
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	42
Subfamilies	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-
Husband-wife subfamilies	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-
Subfamilies with female head	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-
Persons under 18 years old	344
Living with both parents	294
Percent of total	85.5

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	52
Children ever born	183
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 519

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language		Pennington
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Male, 16 years old and over		
Labor force	216	
Percent of total	192	
Civilian labor force	88.9	
Employed	120	
Unemployed	112	
Percent of civilian labor force	8	
Not in labor force	6.7	
Inmate of institution	24	
Enrolled in school	24	
Other: Under 65 years	-	
65 years and over	-	
Female, 16 years old and over		
Labor force	214	
Percent of total	52	
Civilian labor force	24.3	
Employed	52	
Unemployed	45	
Percent of civilian labor force	7	
Not in labor force	13.5	
Inmate of institution	162	
Enrolled in school	16	
Other: Under 65 years	135	
65 years and over	11	
Male, 16 to 21 years old		
Not enrolled in school	53	
Not high school graduate	22	
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Women, 16 years old and over		
With own children under 6 years	214	
In labor force	90	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54	
In labor force	22	
Married women, husband present		
In labor force	154	
With own children under 6 years	37	
In labor force	82	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54	
In labor force	22	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE		
Male:		
14 and 15 years	-	
16 and 17 years	-	
18 and 19 years	56.8	
20 and 21 years	...	
22 to 24 years	...	
25 to 34 years	100.0	
35 to 44 years	100.0	
45 to 64 years	100.0	
65 years and over	-	
Female:		
14 and 15 years	-	
16 and 17 years	-	
18 and 19 years	-	
20 and 21 years	53.6	
22 to 24 years	-	
25 to 34 years	23.7	
35 to 44 years	26.9	
45 to 64 years	...	
65 years and over	-	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED		
Male, 16 years old and over		
50 to 52 weeks	200	
27 to 49 weeks	166	
26 weeks or less	21	
Female, 16 years old and over		
50 to 52 weeks	13	
27 to 49 weeks	94	
26 weeks or less	31	
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
Male employed		
Private wage or salary workers	112	
Government workers	43	
Local government workers	61	
Self-employed workers	25	
Unpaid family workers	8	
Female employed		
Private wage or salary workers	45	
Government workers	30	
Local government workers	15	
Self-employed workers	-	
Unpaid family workers	-	
Male employed, in agriculture		
Wage or salary workers	-	
Self-employed workers	-	
Unpaid family workers	-	
Female employed, in agriculture		
Wage or salary workers	-	
Self-employed workers	-	
Unpaid family workers	-	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹		
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970		
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	130	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	-	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language

Pennington

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	157
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—
Health workers	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—
Technicians, except health	—
Other professional workers	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—
Salaried	—
Self-employed	—
Sales workers	6
Retail trade	—
Clerical and kindred workers	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28
Mechanics and repairmen	—
Construction craftsmen	19
Operatives, except transport	7
Durable goods manufacturing	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	—
Transport equipment operatives	14
Laborers, except farm	14
Construction laborers	—
Farmers and farm managers	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	67
Cleaning and food service workers	30
Health service workers	31
Personal service workers	6
Protective service workers	—
Private household workers	—

Female employed, 16 years old and over	45
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—
Health workers	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—
Sales workers	—
Retail trade	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—
Operatives, except transport	—
Manufacturing	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—
Transport equipment operatives	—
Laborers, except farm	—
Farm workers	—
Service workers, except private household ²	31
Cleaning and food service workers	—
Health service workers	31
Personal service workers	—
Private household workers	—

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$4 429
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 900
Operatives, including transport	—
Laborers, except farm	—
Farmers and farm managers	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$1 821
Clerical and kindred workers	—
Operatives, including transport	—

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	157
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—
Mining	—
Construction	—
Manufacturing	13
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—
Metal industries	—
Machinery, including electrical	—
Transportation equipment	—
Other durable goods	7
Food and kindred products	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	6
Trucking service and warehousing	8
Other transportation	7
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	18
Wholesale trade	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6
Eating and drinking places	—
Other retail trade	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—
Business and repair services	—
Private households	16
Other personal services	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—
Hospitals	7
Educational and kindred services	14
Other professional and related services	14
Public administration	18

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 133. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

Pennington

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	177
Less than \$1,000	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999	56
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28
\$8,000 to \$8,999	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-
\$50,000 or more	-
Median income	\$6 866
Mean income	\$7 493
Families with female head	8
Mean income	...
All families and unrelated individuals	192
Median income	\$6 732
Mean income	\$6 970
All unrelated individuals	15
Median income	...
Mean income	...
Female unrelated individuals	7
Mean income	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 763
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES	
All families	177
With wage or salary income	177
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 822
With nonfarm self-employment income	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...
With farm self-employment income	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-
With Social Security income	20
Mean Social Security income	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	17
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...
With other income	19
Mean other income	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	21
Percent of all families	11.9
Mean family income	...
Mean income deficit	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...
Mean size of family	...
With related children under 18 years	21
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	...
Families with female head	8
With related children under 18 years	8
Family heads	21
Civilian male heads under 65 years	13
Percent in labor force	...
Unrelated individuals	15
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...
Mean income	...
Mean income deficit	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...
Persons	138
Percent of all persons	18.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	...
Percent 65 years and over	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...
Related children under 18 years	71
Percent living with both parents	47.9
Households	29
Percent of all households	16.9
In owner occupied housing units	7
Mean value of unit	...
In renter occupied housing units	22
Mean gross rent	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	27.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	13
Percent of all families	7.3
Mean income deficit	...
Families with female head	-
Unrelated individuals	15
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...
Mean income deficit	...
Persons	74
Percent of all persons	9.9
Related children under 18 years	34
Percent living with both parents	100.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	38
Percent of all families	21.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 863
Families with female head	8
Unrelated individuals	15
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...
Mean income deficit	...
Persons	225
Percent of all persons	30.0
Related children under 18 years	124
Percent living with both parents	70.2

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
RACE												
Total	2 040	2 541	2 003	5 406	3 791	5 507	1 298	987	1 658	1 566	5 833	2 506
White	1 995	2 503	1 351	5 386	3 780	5 481	1 292	163	1 646	1 566	5 118	2 476
Negro	-	18	-	-	-	16	6	-	-	-	-	-
Other races	45	20	652	20	11	10	-	824	12	-	715	30
AGE												
Total, all ages	1 012	1 196	963	2 679	1 906	2 700	611	472	828	795	2 844	1 218
Under 5 years	46	144	125	161	197	231	73	69	89	83	234	53
5 to 9 years	56	113	109	235	160	349	70	68	85	57	341	80
10 to 14 years	93	93	140	227	264	289	55	60	71	77	269	101
15 to 19 years	204	91	377	147	147	233	34	50	53	86	306	113
20 to 24 years	40	61	59	372	130	136	46	26	53	22	113	63
25 to 29 years	26	97	79	109	104	196	42	33	43	37	138	29
30 to 34 years	31	73	33	130	66	127	36	32	21	52	134	41
35 to 39 years	50	46	28	102	71	115	19	6	45	10	92	52
40 to 44 years	62	62	53	60	74	150	24	17	39	67	155	89
45 to 49 years	59	54	50	118	86	109	20	36	49	59	162	52
50 to 54 years	52	48	21	91	61	119	35	6	16	22	126	111
55 to 59 years	34	43	40	135	123	135	12	30	69	24	163	60
60 to 64 years	87	77	36	129	82	136	50	13	43	56	153	74
65 to 69 years	53	34	30	112	83	118	21	8	56	63	166	122
70 to 74 years	29	76	43	144	112	109	37	8	49	44	81	65
75 years and over	90	55	26	177	146	148	37	10	47	34	211	113
Under 18 years	380	437	441	717	727	1 059	228	237	286	274	1 079	312
21 years and over	608	707	491	1 548	1 116	1 572	372	222	518	492	1 662	859
65 years and over	172	165	99	433	341	375	95	26	152	143	458	300
Median age	36.0	28.5	21.4	24.6	27.6	27.9	28.3	18.9	34.8	33.4	30.8	44.3
Female, all ages												
Under 5 years	57	125	120	216	125	246	64	92	61	76	236	51
5 to 9 years	85	135	123	207	156	276	34	55	35	76	314	81
10 to 14 years	69	137	102	203	184	271	59	77	123	83	283	94
15 to 19 years	71	133	114	315	139	241	55	60	55	59	235	94
20 to 24 years	77	77	84	199	155	212	53	34	53	23	161	37
25 to 29 years	52	86	62	141	97	146	59	27	47	40	132	23
30 to 34 years	22	63	64	111	88	116	16	41	34	45	135	39
35 to 39 years	32	38	29	93	53	164	25	27	24	24	117	38
40 to 44 years	39	48	36	86	94	119	19	16	54	41	140	123
45 to 49 years	49	68	54	135	79	123	36	34	10	30	117	76
50 to 54 years	71	85	32	116	97	128	34	42	54	36	201	45
55 to 59 years	63	61	67	155	106	148	31	7	48	54	191	129
60 to 64 years	81	62	118	146	113	162	50	5	56	55	173	86
65 to 69 years	44	96	47	139	95	146	42	-	69	35	147	102
70 to 74 years	101	60	25	150	87	149	46	10	49	61	81	91
75 years and over	115	71	43	315	217	160	64	15	55	33	266	179
Under 18 years	266	479	395	769	575	962	202	241	261	284	1 007	283
21 years and over	715	797	561	1 734	1 251	1 757	469	210	543	477	1 899	954
65 years and over	260	227	115	604	399	455	152	25	173	129	554	372
Median age	46.0	28.8	23.6	33.7	34.9	30.5	35.7	17.8	36.3	33.2	34.9	49.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	2 040	2 541	2 003	5 406	3 791	5 507	1 298	987	1 658	1 566	5 833	2 506
In households	1 837	2 541	1 996	4 737	3 735	5 507	1 249	931	1 658	1 566	5 681	2 444
Head of household	724	806	595	1 738	1 318	1 824	452	233	520	520	1 938	1 011
Family head	500	662	439	1 248	1 013	1 420	339	204	461	427	1 442	721
Primary individual	224	144	156	490	305	404	113	29	160	93	496	290
Wife of head	430	625	378	1 152	871	1 378	286	114	410	369	1 193	609
Other relative of head	679	1 106	1 007	1 749	1 511	2 235	499	544	599	638	2 509	820
Not related to head	4	-	16	98	35	70	12	40	28	39	41	4
In group quarters	203	-	7	669	56	-	49	56	-	-	152	62
Inmate of institution	203	-	-	120	19	-	-	7	-	-	112	62
Other	-	-	7	549	37	-	49	49	-	-	40	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	1 242	1 403	936	2 894	2 134	3 023	755	396	980	924	3 341	1 739
No school years completed	17	10	-	20	-	21	-	-	19	15	19	20
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	36	28	24	160	39	83	7	11	21	50	130	72
5 to 7 years	67	128	117	261	183	214	59	84	72	169	297	166
8 years	474	401	189	805	635	816	251	81	302	242	1 080	578
High school: 1 to 3 years	104	197	174	302	260	468	102	132	161	71	472	194
4 years	286	405	216	559	581	828	147	40	240	229	746	437
College: 1 to 3 years	121	168	128	465	267	399	104	29	111	68	303	172
4 years or more	137	66	88	322	169	194	85	19	54	80	294	100
Median school years completed	9.8	11.0	11.4	11.0	11.4	11.4	10.8	9.5	10.4	8.9	9.9	9.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	66	77	65	169	138	278	44	16	81	65	245	161
Children ever born	290	371	234	608	571	1 044	163	101	270	186	975	500
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	3 598	4 138	3 755	...	...	...	...	3 980	3 106
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	646	916	836	1 486	1 302	2 021	430	478	547	558	2 086	595
Living with both parents	400	810	631	1 373	1 111	1 858	383	308	474	488	1 785	525
Percent of total	61.9	88.4	75.5	92.4	85.3	91.9	89.1	64.4	86.7	87.5	85.6	88.2
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	796	931	611	2 094	1 361	1 969	481	197	629	434	1 916	920
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	74	148	99	195	101	300	50	46	82	55	170	148
Construction	71	103	19	127	122	144	41	38	72	42	206	91
Manufacturing	53	122	26	149	60	134	5	11	13	8	51	51
Durable goods	5	12	-	89	-	113	5	11	9	-	14	22
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	23	65	46	69	53	157	37	-	72	14	124	45
Wholesale and retail trade	173	231	120	554	340	619	111	20	188	115	491	280
Personal services	26	11	43	117	68	102	12	14	30	6	156	3
Professional and related services	193	128	137	636	377	301	150	50	109	100	473	131
Other industries	183	123	121	245	240	212	75	18	63	94	245	171
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	3	20	48	36	56	15	3	29	-	35	19
Agriculture	-	-	3	-	6	11	4	-	6	-	-	-

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
RACE											
Total	1 321	2 644	2 980	3 971	1 972	5 029	2 302	3 377	2 171	2 929	1 957
White	1 321	2 644	1 691	3 887	1 967	4 788	2 279	1 434	2 171	2 929	1 957
Negro	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	1 246	84	5	241	23	1 898	—	—	—
AGE											
<i>Male, all ages</i>											
Under 5 years	627	1 363	1 502	1 929	1 005	2 446	1 115	1 633	993	1 390	945
5 to 9 years	46	106	196	166	102	211	80	196	82	86	79
10 to 14 years	68	162	197	189	156	194	99	208	84	112	97
15 to 19 years	57	179	210	224	97	236	78	203	103	129	75
20 to 24 years	36	128	152	189	73	196	67	131	77	145	98
25 to 29 years	40	54	77	92	62	98	61	99	55	42	62
30 to 34 years	36	81	54	111	87	81	60	94	40	29	53
35 to 39 years	43	75	76	127	59	74	31	81	42	81	41
40 to 44 years	31	62	90	77	36	110	35	98	27	36	34
45 to 49 years	22	68	61	105	44	81	64	90	35	89	65
50 to 54 years	29	51	49	112	51	150	62	71	73	70	55
55 to 59 years	22	68	96	112	37	157	58	80	60	89	54
60 to 64 years	24	87	58	115	45	152	72	44	36	75	29
65 to 69 years	44	50	39	93	38	127	81	71	88	97	51
70 to 74 years	33	56	44	119	21	170	56	58	38	80	47
75 years and over	28	78	56	52	29	134	40	37	57	88	55
Under 18 years	68	58	47	46	68	275	171	72	96	142	50
21 years and over	202	536	720	727	405	802	289	696	331	455	338
65 years and over	408	772	725	1 149	572	1 585	791	895	647	914	570
Median age	129	192	147	217	118	579	267	167	191	310	152
33.5	28.2	19.9	29.7	25.7	41.4	43.6	24.0	37.5	42.0	31.0	31.0
<i>Female, all ages</i>											
Under 5 years	694	1 301	1 478	2 042	967	2 583	1 187	1 744	1 178	1 539	1 012
5 to 9 years	58	133	161	145	123	150	64	185	76	97	81
10 to 14 years	86	110	162	235	71	186	70	238	90	129	69
15 to 19 years	52	105	190	199	91	208	94	223	124	157	95
20 to 24 years	51	115	129	206	72	246	117	159	58	98	95
25 to 29 years	41	76	100	95	93	116	75	100	55	65	67
30 to 34 years	29	89	52	145	81	90	38	84	66	43	36
35 to 39 years	36	67	102	67	32	60	31	112	19	71	43
40 to 44 years	26	48	74	91	29	95	45	85	50	75	38
45 to 49 years	36	60	73	148	62	124	64	60	57	86	71
50 to 54 years	19	76	57	96	24	144	53	77	74	75	76
55 to 59 years	29	75	82	114	49	152	80	92	74	114	64
60 to 64 years	49	97	66	96	19	186	68	88	68	86	68
65 to 69 years	25	64	60	144	45	137	63	58	63	103	40
70 to 74 years	35	76	71	132	36	173	74	83	94	98	44
75 years and over	29	45	37	55	38	160	96	54	62	105	54
Under 18 years	93	65	62	74	102	356	155	46	171	137	71
21 years and over	238	422	618	699	325	720	321	743	337	469	313
65 years and over	441	814	824	1 234	598	1 765	838	924	817	1 046	668
Median age	157	186	170	261	176	689	325	183	329	340	169
34.2	31.7	24.9	29.9	27.1	45.6	44.6	23.4	44.5	42.0	37.6	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	1 321	2 644	2 980	3 971	1 972	5 029	2 302	3 377	2 171	2 929	1 957
In households	1 277	2 644	2 980	3 782	1 907	4 862	2 211	3 348	2 070	2 822	1 957
Head of household	429	845	809	1 314	577	1 814	905	945	762	1 020	702
Family head	349	708	621	1 043	489	1 357	649	739	548	806	511
Primary individual	80	137	188	271	88	457	256	206	214	214	191
Wife of head	335	630	529	953	463	1 147	557	662	524	714	466
Other relative of head	488	1 172	1 611	1 482	859	1 828	742	1 692	776	1 070	770
Not related to head	25	17	31	33	8	73	7	49	8	18	19
In group quarters	44	—	—	189	65	167	91	29	101	107	—
Inmate of institution	44	—	—	189	65	167	59	—	101	98	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	29	—	9	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	786	1 496	1 406	2 231	1 032	3 188	1 497	1 635	1 367	1 869	1 139
No school years completed	5	4	22	19	6	6	—	19	15	88	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	31	19	99	18	15	127	50	59	70	223	—
5 to 7 years	46	88	222	115	106	162	180	163	163	157	81
8 years	254	331	341	459	298	1 072	474	411	484	644	271
High school: 1 to 3 years	81	178	204	363	165	315	149	271	193	143	207
4 years	175	553	323	662	245	740	413	390	273	332	383
College: 1 to 3 years	110	227	119	389	114	341	164	124	116	158	147
4 years or more	84	96	76	206	83	236	85	171	53	124	50
Median school years completed	11.1	12.2	9.3	12.2	10.7	9.4	10.3	10.6	8.9	8.7	12.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	62	95	133	239	87	201	105	140	107	150	109
Children ever born	261	419	559	831	445	771	356	579	364	458	346
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	4 203	3 477	...	3 836	3 390	4 136	3 402	3 053	3 174
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	440	958	1 338	1 426	730	1 522	610	1 439	668	924	651
Living with both parents	426	919	1 004	1 140	710	1 331	537	1 060	635	779	592
Percent of total	96.8	95.9	75.0	79.9	97.3	87.5	88.0	73.7	95.1	84.3	90.9
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	444	960	727	1 458	689	1 721	733	1 023	822	1 060	783
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	39	46	109	169	52	81	76	121	82	111	67
Construction	24	46	59	77	69	121	61	23	70	98	21
Manufacturing	24	102	8	165	59	107	37	16	15	48	15
Durable goods	9	17	—	165	—	10	4	—	8	34	10
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	35	58	46	64	54	133	47	53	59	77	146
Wholesale and retail trade	87	309	162	271	194	559	171	184	248	255	139
Personal services	20	52	18	48	32	69	25	86	35	48	33
Professional and related services	159	167	237	379	126	413	184	334	167	281	202
Other industries	56	178	88	265	103	248	132	206	146	142	160
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	28	—	23	6	43	18	4	8	19	36
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	7

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hookon	Homlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
RACE											
Total	2 045	1 594	4 063	1 764	3 038	3 212	1 465	637	1 122	6 101	1 438
White	2 022	1 588	3 896	1 764	3 034	3 203	1 465	627	1 023	6 083	1 396
Negro	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other races	23	6	164	—	4	9	—	10	99	12	42
AGE											
<i>Male, all ages</i>											
Under 5 years	963	821	1 978	889	1 459	1 560	681	335	565	2 824	729
5 to 9 years	67	40	167	83	111	140	65	52	31	197	63
10 to 14 years	67	93	210	107	129	210	92	24	56	199	94
15 to 19 years	91	75	159	158	166	140	30	54	74	325	59
20 to 24 years	85	49	203	90	128	109	43	57	93	225	69
25 to 29 years	26	40	72	30	51	86	27	11	27	105	21
30 to 34 years	41	39	112	49	78	83	22	10	23	134	45
35 to 39 years	54	42	105	49	69	65	34	16	21	123	35
40 to 44 years	45	40	70	20	52	95	26	10	18	100	29
45 to 49 years	68	29	81	44	66	61	41	25	52	124	26
50 to 54 years	42	39	104	56	49	111	29	5	13	110	27
55 to 59 years	53	33	74	49	79	72	23	9	16	192	35
60 to 64 years	62	51	118	27	83	69	43	20	44	124	30
65 to 69 years	41	78	110	22	82	66	32	17	11	164	69
70 to 74 years	62	69	157	54	102	54	20	—	18	238	33
75 years and over	87	34	89	30	88	108	60	—	14	230	33
Median age	72	70	147	21	126	91	94	25	54	234	61
Under 18 years	281	228	712	428	504	570	225	187	237	901	250
21 years and over	647	557	1 229	446	918	950	439	143	311	1 859	444
65 years and over	221	173	393	105	316	253	174	25	86	702	127
Median age	40.4	39.1	33.1	21.1	34.8	30.9	40.2	18.3	25.3	40.2	31.9
<i>Female, all ages</i>											
Under 5 years	1 082	773	2 085	875	1 579	1 652	784	302	557	3 277	709
5 to 9 years	93	54	117	84	132	109	51	29	46	216	42
10 to 14 years	129	62	174	44	130	166	61	40	33	245	74
15 to 19 years	81	44	143	140	178	158	77	26	66	273	43
20 to 24 years	62	52	171	88	90	164	57	11	66	286	69
25 to 29 years	35	36	121	40	100	79	37	8	62	106	40
30 to 34 years	46	27	132	47	50	78	21	19	17	112	44
35 to 39 years	58	32	88	33	62	58	27	20	30	150	37
40 to 44 years	50	18	65	41	76	114	44	15	18	113	19
45 to 49 years	39	26	71	61	65	84	23	11	28	142	44
50 to 54 years	37	30	129	38	63	87	27	—	20	131	34
55 to 59 years	43	43	81	23	62	83	28	24	28	117	29
60 to 64 years	64	81	122	65	68	65	30	26	36	162	28
65 to 69 years	69	66	179	47	100	78	59	—	32	268	58
70 to 74 years	93	66	200	43	104	142	79	—	10	302	35
75 years and over	50	68	100	39	121	71	50	35	50	217	46
Median age	133	68	188	42	178	116	113	18	15	337	67
Under 18 years	342	182	569	322	516	571	224	106	206	936	204
21 years and over	706	552	1 449	514	1 034	1 029	531	196	340	2 219	476
65 years and over	276	202	492	124	403	329	242	53	75	856	148
Median age	38.7	50.6	42.2	29.4	38.1	35.6	43.7	34.5	26.6	44.8	36.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	2 045	1 594	4 063	1 764	3 038	3 212	1 465	637	1 122	6 101	1 438
In households	1 990	1 543	4 043	1 764	2 861	3 114	1 465	570	1 122	5 834	1 371
Head of household	737	617	1 559	564	1 053	1 093	557	209	348	2 153	509
Family head	543	440	1 154	414	787	764	399	120	297	1 651	371
Primary individual	194	177	405	150	266	329	158	89	51	502	138
Wife of head	485	369	939	353	688	676	342	106	265	1 465	314
Other relative of head	754	543	1 527	847	1 093	1 321	557	255	503	2 166	519
Not related to head	14	14	—	—	27	24	9	—	6	50	29
In group quarters	55	51	20	—	177	98	—	—	—	267	67
Inmate of institution	55	—	20	—	41	64	—	—	27	186	40
Other	—	51	—	—	136	34	—	—	40	81	27
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	1 309	1 049	2 526	900	1 823	1 851	925	325	568	3 924	864
No school years completed	16	—	37	10	16	—	5	—	5	66	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	47	35	109	40	40	41	42	—	19	312	6
5 to 7 years	101	113	272	61	145	124	126	16	44	592	57
8 years	378	381	743	133	572	492	335	106	157	1 267	282
High school: 1 to 3 years	171	151	309	126	244	249	94	42	65	277	115
4 years	368	224	639	315	498	559	172	88	235	681	237
College: 1 to 3 years	156	69	256	163	199	232	125	42	27	452	73
4 years or more	72	46	161	92	109	154	26	26	21	277	88
Median school years completed	11.0	9.0	10.0	12.4	10.7	12.0	8.9	11.5	12.0	8.8	11.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	83	38	134	102	141	189	59	26	46	237	58
Children ever born	361	114	508	591	584	675	198	132	193	844	225
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	3 791	5 794	4 142	3 571	—	—	—	3 561	—
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	623	410	1 281	750	1 020	1 141	449	293	443	1 837	454
Living with both parents	576	357	1 134	669	861	1 002	381	226	421	1 577	379
Percent of total	92.5	87.1	88.5	89.2	84.4	87.8	84.9	77.1	95.0	85.8	83.5
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	785	595	1 425	687	1 038	1 266	450	179	443	2 118	528
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	147	68	146	40	142	183	79	58	75	189	92
Construction	85	51	137	24	72	105	43	4	68	120	37
Manufacturing	14	44	37	6	29	38	32	11	—	139	—
Durable goods	6	—	4	—	7	12	—	—	—	36	—
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	21	34	73	29	37	79	23	5	29	100	30
Wholesale and retail trade	202	161	500	288	305	259	98	35	87	558	110
Personal services	48	26	85	55	85	122	12	5	27	107	22
Professional and related services	151	137	263	149	190	325	99	22	60	633	161
Other industries	117	74	184	96	178	155	64	39	97	272	76
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	6	30	52	54	24	15	10	—	48	13
Agriculture	—	—	—	6	6	4	10	5	—	6	—

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
RACE											
Total	1 141	1 497	1 227	4 492	1 902	6 284	4 628	2 631	3 618	2 877	3 372
White	959	1 497	1 227	4 478	1 898	6 156	4 618	2 085	3 618	2 873	3 160
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	182	—	—	14	4	57	10	546	—	4	212
AGE											
Male, all ages	521	772	564	2 256	987	3 265	2 250	1 334	1 792	1 365	1 685
Under 5 years	27	43	36	157	95	292	185	123	183	88	110
5 to 9 years	59	48	69	209	103	355	250	139	189	120	184
10 to 14 years	65	70	56	264	99	368	293	163	139	150	188
15 to 19 years	47	67	40	212	136	450	237	82	172	116	154
20 to 24 years	32	14	39	87	61	218	103	115	69	42	83
25 to 29 years	36	43	38	94	44	159	158	82	88	57	51
30 to 34 years	19	36	25	61	42	130	133	91	109	54	67
35 to 39 years	27	23	22	119	25	167	58	64	58	37	54
40 to 44 years	36	32	32	110	54	220	143	72	60	68	66
45 to 49 years	48	77	28	77	55	171	102	37	63	108	77
50 to 54 years	26	37	30	118	34	174	82	98	109	72	117
55 to 59 years	17	30	28	126	66	145	90	72	96	102	88
60 to 64 years	30	43	53	102	43	95	98	38	87	103	81
65 to 69 years	—	66	26	144	28	143	94	73	47	90	91
70 to 74 years	25	56	22	109	26	90	97	47	124	81	203
75 years and over	27	87	20	267	76	88	127	38	183	81	—
Under 18 years	190	213	183	789	383	1 306	888	485	642	449	594
21 years and over	317	544	363	1 380	549	1 748	1 256	816	1 096	886	1 040
65 years and over	52	209	68	520	130	321	318	158	394	274	375
Median age	29.2	45.6	30.8	36.8	25.0	23.8	26.8	27.7	32.6	41.4	35.5
Female, all ages	620	925	663	2 236	915	3 019	2 378	1 297	1 826	1 512	1 687
Under 5 years	55	50	59	86	96	246	203	133	158	81	142
5 to 9 years	48	75	62	142	85	331	272	180	106	95	112
10 to 14 years	62	65	61	185	77	294	197	142	183	186	147
15 to 19 years	44	55	94	222	59	329	188	94	143	120	147
20 to 24 years	28	45	31	107	73	189	140	95	75	58	68
25 to 29 years	47	35	39	72	59	154	114	70	82	59	81
30 to 34 years	17	34	36	94	34	159	116	74	82	52	87
35 to 39 years	37	15	39	87	51	196	100	53	65	52	54
40 to 44 years	39	55	22	142	34	178	85	58	58	78	97
45 to 49 years	45	43	45	121	61	149	96	66	105	61	80
50 to 54 years	21	72	36	122	66	150	103	32	116	96	117
55 to 59 years	32	76	25	147	60	151	144	60	109	135	98
60 to 64 years	21	53	19	145	50	112	121	63	113	129	124
65 to 69 years	23	87	12	158	54	122	112	32	145	80	107
70 to 74 years	68	129	60	319	29	111	252	77	219	136	150
Under 18 years	209	233	255	578	305	1 112	794	520	561	460	500
21 years and over	404	680	381	1 573	582	1 784	1 475	729	1 231	1 013	1 122
65 years and over	112	269	91	622	133	345	485	172	477	345	381
Median age	36.2	49.9	28.1	46.3	31.3	28.9	33.2	25.3	41.4	42.8	40.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	1 141	1 497	1 227	4 492	1 902	6 284	4 628	2 631	3 618	2 877	3 372
In households	1 105	1 643	1 227	4 326	1 893	6 004	4 441	2 624	3 486	2 814	3 288
Head of household	408	666	423	1 632	630	1 959	1 486	786	1 305	1 013	1 134
Family head	302	467	305	1 214	506	1 589	1 122	615	938	803	824
Primary individual	106	199	118	418	124	370	364	171	367	210	310
Wife of head	232	381	289	1 016	435	1 326	1 017	561	755	745	755
Other relative of head	465	581	515	1 657	828	2 688	1 863	1 234	1 416	1 034	1 339
Not related to head	—	15	—	21	—	31	75	43	10	22	60
In group quarters	36	54	—	166	9	280	187	7	132	63	84
Inmate of institution	36	43	—	137	9	50	142	7	132	59	84
Other	—	11	—	29	—	230	45	—	—	4	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	674	1 145	680	2 821	1 018	3 212	2 560	1 365	2 201	1 821	2 037
No school years completed	5	—	—	3	—	9	9	26	24	65	4
Elementary:											
1 to 4 years	21	53	12	75	13	42	66	51	39	243	22
5 to 7 years	39	129	27	360	59	219	230	114	155	263	227
8 years	175	385	196	694	264	679	693	341	638	594	648
High school:											
1 to 3 years	101	141	90	372	129	586	300	246	242	127	372
4 years	185	250	217	806	345	1 068	870	388	638	243	435
College:											
1 to 3 years	72	127	117	342	131	356	234	156	318	169	230
4 years or more	76	80	21	169	77	253	158	43	147	117	99
Median school years completed	11.9	9.3	12.1	11.2	12.1	12.1	11.8	10.8	12.0	8.6	9.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	71	70	61	174	78	335	235	116	127	141	121
Children ever born	242	265	241	715	310	1 350	961	569	464	471	574
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	4 109	—	4 030	4 089	4 905	3 654	3 340	4 744
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	399	446	438	1 367	688	2 418	1 682	1 005	1 203	909	1 094
Living with both parents	329	413	426	1 191	565	1 934	1 482	814	1 113	790	1 029
Percent of total	82.5	92.6	97.3	87.1	82.1	80.0	88.1	81.0	92.5	86.9	94.1
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	443	611	448	1 558	666	2 261	1 668	931	1 266	936	1 038
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54	46	78	126	114	275	106	138	86	115	190
Construction	73	78	76	136	50	97	130	179	107	73	90
Manufacturing	5	17	4	97	56	248	286	18	73	32	19
Durable goods	—	—	—	3	7	199	86	7	46	19	9
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	12	11	18	85	74	134	129	59	47	35	41
Wholesale and retail trade	111	142	127	526	121	494	446	178	465	233	279
Personal services	32	46	20	76	34	135	104	61	77	32	110
Professional and related services	91	183	25	323	136	401	244	142	227	281	214
Other industries	65	88	100	189	81	477	223	156	184	135	95
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	—	10	39	—	21	35	22	33	31	12
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sonborn	Shannon
RACE											
Total	3 597	1 479	2 020	13 663	4 198	10 281	2 719	2 913	3 536	1 720	3 438
White	3 479	978	2 020	13 574	3 532	9 808	2 708	2 869	2 811	1 720	217
Negro	51	—	—	21	—	76	—	—	5	—	—
Other races	67	501	—	68	666	397	11	44	720	—	3 221
AGE											
<i>Male, all ages</i>											
Under 5 years	2 038	720	948	6 773	1 875	5 167	1 323	1 392	1 790	828	1 717
5 to 9 years	184	99	59	633	103	438	117	139	154	63	290
10 to 14 years	225	83	111	938	164	675	149	174	155	74	261
15 to 19 years	225	77	48	819	200	649	168	118	202	87	295
20 to 24 years	119	62	71	718	304	480	128	140	149	114	165
25 to 29 years	131	49	61	273	104	292	42	57	108	27	81
30 to 34 years	115	66	50	368	67	274	84	92	95	45	81
35 to 39 years	76	35	36	364	69	335	49	70	59	29	90
40 to 44 years	127	33	36	394	65	306	85	48	63	28	69
45 to 49 years	149	23	35	392	67	377	50	50	74	40	67
50 to 54 years	133	23	63	301	96	290	76	92	53	41	47
55 to 59 years	138	19	42	345	109	246	52	66	111	44	45
60 to 64 years	107	41	95	295	99	181	55	47	99	54	61
65 to 69 years	92	25	59	231	81	214	84	61	92	44	50
70 to 74 years	57	27	40	173	137	138	39	85	108	52	72
75 years and over	60	26	35	188	60	118	52	44	110	31	24
Median age	100	32	107	341	150	154	93	109	158	55	19
Under 18 years	719	316	271	2 964	676	2 088	542	538	615	310	950
21 years and over	1 276	399	651	3 623	1 080	2 869	750	809	1 119	486	690
65 years and over	217	85	182	702	347	410	184	238	376	138	115
Median age	31.3	24.0	40.3	25.1	29.7	25.9	28.4	28.7	32.7	30.7	15.4
<i>Female, all ages</i>											
Under 5 years	1 559	759	1 072	6 890	2 323	5 114	1 396	1 521	1 746	892	1 721
5 to 9 years	93	113	54	666	172	456	112	139	145	54	253
10 to 14 years	216	90	87	851	197	668	145	167	172	62	238
15 to 19 years	217	113	86	795	180	556	141	138	154	99	236
20 to 24 years	156	36	70	621	422	553	143	106	131	72	221
25 to 29 years	85	60	57	360	118	334	70	107	82	48	131
30 to 34 years	99	60	50	512	78	352	72	76	58	43	78
35 to 39 years	103	15	23	377	60	314	47	78	64	32	89
40 to 44 years	84	45	30	372	84	298	81	46	54	28	84
45 to 49 years	98	37	52	339	56	293	78	94	92	40	86
50 to 54 years	65	32	58	315	97	293	55	85	45	35	47
55 to 59 years	72	26	49	330	74	178	48	81	76	54	73
60 to 64 years	60	36	87	274	160	216	59	66	112	65	60
65 to 69 years	61	20	63	285	149	181	73	59	111	67	30
70 to 74 years	69	18	93	224	139	142	71	71	167	31	35
75 years and over	38	9	74	253	105	79	78	85	92	73	41
Median age	43	49	139	316	232	201	123	123	191	89	19
Under 18 years	659	338	278	2 784	868	2 096	508	512	576	276	852
21 years and over	861	396	770	3 899	1 333	2 792	846	961	1 139	593	756
65 years and over	150	76	306	793	476	422	272	279	450	193	95
Median age	25.6	22.3	47.3	26.5	29.6	24.9	31.6	31.8	40.7	41.0	18.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	3 597	1 479	2 020	13 663	4 198	10 281	2 719	2 913	3 536	1 720	3 438
In households	3 184	1 436	1 930	13 509	3 643	10 164	2 669	2 816	3 431	1 720	3 434
Head of household	940	434	737	4 013	1 301	3 139	923	949	1 190	611	751
Family head	758	359	532	3 305	963	2 438	651	725	872	460	627
Primary individual	182	75	205	708	338	501	272	224	318	151	124
Wife of head	665	259	474	3 016	833	2 277	538	603	705	387	418
Other relative of head	1 548	736	693	6 418	1 473	4 704	1 178	1 196	1 453	709	2 178
Not related to head	31	7	26	62	36	44	30	68	83	13	87
In group quarters	413	43	90	154	555	117	50	97	105	—	4
Inmate of institution	406	30	90	112	549	10	—	71	93	—	—
Other	7	13	—	42	6	107	50	26	12	—	4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	1 946	697	1 316	6 989	2 234	5 180	1 504	1 628	2 084	1 020	1 267
No school years completed	—	7	10	42	—	21	28	4	5	—	27
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	39	29	31	407	47	65	24	61	134	40	87
5 to 7 years	91	96	70	407	136	163	88	151	172	112	320
8 years	353	162	416	1 735	569	979	423	470	762	330	216
High school: 1 to 3 years	355	74	168	1 011	326	998	162	173	328	119	337
4 years	753	177	355	2 508	682	1 841	376	461	355	257	193
College: 1 to 3 years	243	103	187	787	267	711	260	186	228	101	60
4 years or more	112	49	79	412	207	402	143	122	100	61	27
Median school years completed	12.2	11.2	11.3	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	9.0	9.7	8.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	182	75	79	702	133	587	145	116	136	68	125
Children ever born	630	455	297	2 910	599	2 149	522	498	573	257	802
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 462	—	—	4 145	4 504	3 661	3 600	4 293	4 213	—	6 416
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	1 378	654	549	5 748	1 544	4 184	1 050	1 050	1 191	584	1 802
Living with both parents	1 284	479	433	5 302	1 085	3 497	920	903	911	468	1 042
Percent of total	93.2	73.2	78.9	92.2	70.3	83.6	87.6	86.0	76.5	79.9	57.8
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 077	407	744	4 819	1 427	3 559	998	1 098	1 080	590	552
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	109	96	38	225	97	163	101	130	116	95	84
Construction	100	37	49	350	115	411	51	84	98	37	30
Manufacturing	71	—	41	961	99	351	20	28	32	56	21
Durable goods	58	—	17	229	32	259	13	—	15	50	5
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	94	7	67	365	97	207	89	27	43	8	17
Wholesale and retail trade	243	61	259	1 334	362	958	337	309	333	163	44
Personal services	31	11	46	323	127	154	50	56	58	44	30
Professional and related services	233	129	140	708	299	716	239	263	250	89	213
Other industries	196	66	104	553	231	599	111	201	150	98	113
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	19	—	5	141	41	51	25	16	26	24	—
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Spink	Stonley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
RACE											
Total	3 440	1 877	1 134	5 357	1 143	5 165	5 573	1 706	508	3 520	1 003
White	3 330	1 797	1 118	5 103	1 014	5 165	5 514	1 690	56	3 362	462
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	33	4
Other races	110	80	16	4 254	129	—	54	16	452	125	537
AGE											
Male, all ages	1 732	932	587	2 652	566	2 435	2 731	812	235	1 743	521
Under 5 years	68	59	70	402	52	176	215	73	39	118	79
5 to 9 years	129	87	71	410	40	196	341	62	28	112	70
10 to 14 years	157	131	95	326	58	219	294	77	25	111	57
15 to 19 years	181	88	33	369	51	197	215	49	21	105	54
20 to 24 years	132	75	25	134	27	114	132	41	21	99	37
25 to 29 years	105	48	34	121	42	123	162	73	—	127	36
30 to 34 years	72	62	36	128	17	97	95	29	17	88	30
35 to 39 years	116	26	49	92	30	66	123	50	8	100	10
40 to 44 years	87	64	17	124	16	144	129	38	21	104	36
45 to 49 years	124	43	13	111	29	149	179	55	5	52	18
50 to 54 years	82	78	29	109	33	130	138	25	5	136	7
55 to 59 years	115	55	31	69	36	92	162	37	7	125	10
60 to 64 years	91	30	6	80	35	92	107	62	6	132	7
65 to 69 years	83	21	32	36	45	125	137	53	27	142	32
70 to 74 years	74	19	27	88	28	146	72	37	—	70	15
75 years and over	116	46	19	53	27	369	228	51	10	122	24
Under 18 years	502	340	258	1 390	182	752	1 023	245	113	420	241
21 years and over	1 163	544	318	1 106	361	1 628	1 657	551	112	1 285	253
65 years and over	273	86	78	177	100	640	437	141	37	334	71
Median age	35.9	27.7	24.9	17.5	33.8	41.0	30.3	35.2	21.1	40.6	20.1
Female, all ages	1 708	945	547	2 705	577	2 730	2 842	894	273	1 777	482
Under 5 years	48	141	22	384	64	143	195	81	38	135	24
5 to 9 years	127	54	55	395	50	193	233	86	26	83	72
10 to 14 years	132	97	99	374	32	208	268	85	49	87	63
15 to 19 years	171	134	35	306	54	222	263	44	18	88	48
20 to 24 years	100	66	23	183	50	122	156	60	42	96	42
25 to 29 years	92	68	31	149	37	125	146	76	10	136	24
30 to 34 years	88	42	40	140	25	99	147	40	10	72	33
35 to 39 years	64	42	43	156	15	95	109	42	13	80	20
40 to 44 years	61	40	5	108	18	132	158	27	12	90	27
45 to 49 years	140	62	21	130	36	191	197	11	—	125	18
50 to 54 years	112	35	34	71	15	112	158	49	—	104	19
55 to 59 years	87	51	21	73	59	118	97	52	—	122	6
60 to 64 years	124	35	26	60	33	180	118	60	14	100	16
65 to 69 years	80	42	33	73	29	175	161	57	7	141	38
70 to 74 years	121	24	27	44	15	248	208	29	6	142	16
75 years and over	161	12	32	59	45	367	228	95	14	176	16
Under 18 years	423	381	196	1 388	180	719	871	280	121	360	194
21 years and over	1 202	499	326	1 196	366	1 944	1 828	590	133	1 350	265
65 years and over	362	78	92	176	89	790	597	181	27	459	70
Median age	42.6	23.5	31.1	18.3	30.3	45.7	35.6	31.9	20.7	45.9	24.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	3 440	1 877	1 134	5 357	1 143	5 165	5 573	1 706	508	3 520	1 003
In households	2 386	1 877	1 134	5 222	1 143	5 009	5 448	1 618	508	2 242	1 003
Head of household	946	572	372	1 52	425	1 917	1 938	549	124	818	256
Family head	657	469	265	1 025	265	1 379	1 413	439	119	629	216
Primary individual	289	103	107	127	140	538	525	130	5	189	40
Wife of head	553	412	244	796	261	1 261	1 236	427	65	567	195
Other relative of head	865	843	492	3 225	437	1 800	2 224	617	293	852	548
Not related to head	22	50	26	49	20	31	50	5	26	5	4
In group quarters	1 054	—	—	135	—	156	125	88	—	1 278	—
Inmate of institution	1 054	—	—	10	—	156	125	82	—	1 278	—
Other	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	2 195	945	606	2 074	665	3 375	3 261	1 048	201	2 486	457
No school years completed	—	9	6	7	—	21	9	61	8	52	6
Elementary:											
1 to 4 years	31	4	19	69	18	134	61	54	7	85	15
5 to 7 years	154	65	52	387	80	296	278	100	67	213	67
8 years	624	302	143	440	186	1 058	832	287	53	899	104
High school:											
1 to 3 years	383	149	81	419	113	354	439	72	19	222	129
4 years	620	327	202	382	156	896	986	215	21	631	68
College:											
1 to 3 years	210	69	82	242	75	392	386	133	—	218	51
4 years or more	173	20	21	128	37	224	270	126	26	166	17
Median school years completed	11.3	10.9	12.0	10.0	10.3	10.5	12.0	9.9	8.3	9.0	9.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	72	82	43	254	33	204	245	69	25	145	40
Children ever born	282	336	182	1 319	119	729	850	235	104	425	227
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	5 193	...	3 574	3 469	...	...	2 931	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	925	721	454	2 778	362	1 471	1 894	525	234	780	435
Living with both parents	600	633	386	1 816	295	1 367	1 607	499	170	657	373
Percent of total	64.9	87.8	85.0	65.4	81.5	92.9	84.8	95.0	72.6	84.2	85.7
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	810	778	378	1 153	431	1 820	2 071	634	73	922	269
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	142	61	83	101	90	110	120	77	18	134	41
Construction	25	142	20	74	28	142	132	72	6	88	22
Manufacturing	11	15	—	95	—	122	351	26	4	93	4
Durable goods	—	10	—	55	—	48	226	11	4	83	—
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	46	50	20	21	21	167	136	29	—	55	—
Wholesale and retail trade	226	175	86	150	118	505	553	157	8	173	51
Personal services	70	65	20	21	23	112	115	28	4	24	22
Professional and related services	174	130	82	483	43	400	445	147	25	285	83
Other industries	116	139	67	208	108	262	219	98	8	70	46
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	16	16	19	28	4	43	46	5	—	10	20
Agriculture	8	4	5	6	—	11	5	—	—	5	4

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	740	829	557	2 016	1 249	1 775	391	263	573	568	1 943	955
Labor force	457	612	380	1 353	854	1 300	286	162	416	354	1 299	617
Percent of total	61.8	73.8	68.2	67.1	68.4	73.2	73.1	61.6	72.6	62.3	66.9	64.6
Civilian labor force	454	612	380	1 353	854	1 300	286	161	411	354	1 299	617
Employed	444	593	376	1 298	834	1 250	282	130	403	311	1 207	603
Unemployed	10	19	4	55	20	50	4	32	8	43	92	14
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	3.1	1.1	4.1	2.3	3.8	1.4	19.8	1.9	12.1	7.1	2.3
Not in labor force	283	217	177	663	395	475	105	101	157	214	644	338
Under 65 years	147	111	109	513	140	207	36	91	51	98	288	114
65 years and over	136	106	68	350	255	268	69	10	106	116	356	224
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	805	911	477	2 062	1 395	1 951	522	288	594	518	2 078	1 036
Percent of total	35.8	33.8	24.5	81.0	55.5	73.0	20.6	8.6	22.6	12.3	75.6	34.5
Civilian labor force	44.5	37.1	36.2	39.3	39.8	37.4	39.5	29.9	38.0	23.7	36.4	33.3
Employed	35.8	33.8	24.5	81.0	55.5	73.0	20.6	8.6	22.6	12.3	75.6	34.5
Unemployed	352	338	235	796	527	719	199	67	226	123	709	317
Percent of civilian labor force	6	10	14	14	28	11	7	19	11	28	47	28
Not in labor force	1.7	4.1	1.7	5.0	1.5	3.4	2.2	36.8	39.5	1 322	6.2	
Under 65 years	447	573	432	1 252	840	1 221	316	200	368	395	1 322	691
65 years and over	209	391	336	676	476	791	177	177	222	274	819	340
Unemployed or not in labor force	238	182	96	576	364	430	139	25	146	121	503	351
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	97	36	45	74	105	131	37	20	31	21	140	42
Percent of total	5	16	17	17	27	18	7	3	9	7	36	9
Female, 14 and 15 years old	29	68	28	77	70	123	17	16	58	30	135	52
Percent of total	3	13	13	13	13	38	8	8	20	10	5	10
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	132	131	81	559	150	230	19	41	68	76	303	118
Not high school graduate	14	52	42	65	27	67	11	22	28	2	105	56
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	15	11	11	7	38	7	22	20	2	49	26
Percent of total	5	4	4	5	11	11	1	14	4	4	38	4
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	444	593	376	1 298	834	1 250	282	130	403	311	1 207	603
Managers and administrators, except farm	66	43	65	208	99	82	66	19	27	48	129	45
Sales workers	73	49	39	148	113	207	62	7	73	43	263	83
Clerical and kindred workers	10	46	18	58	43	72	6	20	17	43	58	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22	20	12	64	34	64	6	6	9	13	23	45
Operatives, including transport	71	104	78	233	180	226	40	26	75	58	251	115
Laborers, except farm	67	137	40	151	122	208	42	18	89	33	178	78
Farmers and farm managers	53	30	16	55	53	66	13	17	13	6	69	49
Form laborers, unpaid family workers	20	53	24	42	54	96	14	19	15	32	73	54
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	35	59	41	137	37	149	19	22	58	23	72	68
Service workers, including private household	27	27	43	186	99	71	14	3	28	38	87	40
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	352	338	235	796	527	719	199	67	226	123	709	317
Managers and administrators, except farm	61	30	60	149	100	80	40	8	44	13	153	41
Sales workers	13	28	14	40	31	40	11	6	19	7	49	30
Clerical and kindred workers	25	22	22	42	52	49	11	49	12	17	40	32
Operatives, including transport	94	103	40	236	151	200	41	21	49	42	151	114
Other blue-collar workers	6	47	30	9	9	39	9	9	4	9	26	5
Formers and farm managers	20	5	31	5	10	13	3	3	9	5	21	21
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	11	11	11	16	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3
Service workers, except private household	112	98	74	215	148	193	47	24	87	42	213	71
Private household workers	17	17	14	53	26	71	7	6	6	6	56	7
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Form workers	5	3	3	7	7	18	7	3	9	3	30	9
Nonfarm workers	5	3	3	7	7	11	4	3	6	3	30	9
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Form workers	3	4	4	41	9	38	8	8	20	5	10	10
Nonfarm workers	3	4	4	41	9	38	8	8	20	5	10	10
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	500	662	439	1 248	1 013	1 420	339	204	461	427	1 442	721
Less than \$1,000	8	34	15	35	24	24	7	28	15	12	27	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	30	38	29	64	50	33	33	50	29	44	133	53
\$2,000 to \$2,999	41	62	35	110	79	87	43	23	30	108	59	28
\$3,000 to \$3,999	43	34	38	48	33	86	40	27	37	69	88	97
\$4,000 to \$4,999	25	71	35	66	52	104	16	16	19	116	59	115
\$5,000 to \$5,999	50	50	60	155	133	160	40	9	41	66	138	41
\$6,000 to \$6,999	54	68	37	97	109	126	30	21	76	36	118	41
\$7,000 to \$7,999	40	36	39	126	124	137	33	11	41	23	107	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	32	60	22	86	73	105	13	13	43	23	119	44
\$9,000 to \$9,999	16	48	15	67	73	109	22	22	34	14	77	63
\$10,000 to \$11,999	67	75	47	94	94	160	34	13	43	34	96	62
\$12,000 to \$14,999	51	55	19	95	53	108	19	19	32	28	108	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	16	5	90	57	82	3	3	15	29	93	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	30	30	15	27	6	6	5	5	5	39	12
\$50,000 or more	5	5	5	10	10	10	6	6	6	6	5	4
Median income	\$6 981	\$6 618	\$5 908	\$6 629	\$6 812	\$7 204	\$5 763	\$3 037	\$6 849	\$5 598	\$6 347	\$5 735
Mean income	\$7 846	\$7 977	\$7 969	\$7 904	\$7 492	\$8 342	\$6 361	\$4 573	\$7 854	\$6 493	\$7 813	\$7 244
Families with female head	74	53	43	81	90	60	39	61	22	28	167	64
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	728	810	606	2 385	1 390	1 876	513	282	649	599	2 019	1 015
Median income	\$5 236	\$5 660	\$5 268	\$3 193	\$5 384	\$5 722	\$4 162	\$2 647	\$5 582	\$4 841	\$5 061	\$4 430
Mean income	\$6 210	\$6 404	\$6 768	\$5 034	\$5 998	\$6 887	\$5 039	\$4 064	\$6 226	\$5 666	\$6 432	\$5 745
All unrelated individuals	228	148	167	1 137	377	456	174	78	188	132	577	294
Median income	\$1 912	\$1 435	\$2 014	\$1 300	\$1 661	\$1 961	\$1 364	...	\$1 707	\$2 083	\$1 811	\$1 628
Mean income	\$2 622	\$2 407	\$3 612	\$1 884	\$1 984	\$2 354	\$2 463	...	\$2 233	\$2 988	\$2 982	\$2 071
Female unrelated individuals	153	101	125	558	244	305	131	37	119	74	384	190
Mean income	\$1 819	\$2 361	\$3 836	\$1 471	\$1 754	\$2 232	\$2 043	...	\$2 145	...	\$2 198	\$1 878
Per capita income of persons	\$2 236	\$2 056	\$2 054	\$2 247	\$2 196	\$2 352	\$2 004	\$1 139	\$2 390	\$2 025	\$2 261	\$2 360
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL*												
Families	71	98	126	168	131	234	94	113	69	90	345	122
Percent of all families	14.2	14.8	28.7	13.5	12.9	16.5	27.7	55.4	15.0	21.1	23.9	16.9
Mean income deficit	17	24	25	9	32	18	24	42	11	16	103	9
Families with female head	120	92	70	460	227	207	101	41	108	63	302	178
Unrelated individuals	52.6	62.2	65.0	60.2	45.4	58.0	...	57.4	47.7	52.3	60.5	60.8
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$757	...	...	\$829	\$721	\$765	\$1 130	...	\$665	...	\$802	\$648
Persons	325	499	841	1 025	735	1 136	426	538	281	317	1 444	545
Percent of all persons	17.7	19.6	42.2	21.1	19.5	20.7	32.8	57.2	21.5	21.5	25.6	22.3
Related children under 18 years	62	176	444	199	247	435	123	207	41	97	460	125
Percent living with both parents	...	79.5	66.4	96.5	52.6	84.8	70.7	62.8	...	...	49.3	84.8

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	DeWison	Day	Devel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	444	888	848	1 305	640	1 724	835	986	700	1 021	650
Percent of total	281	652	539	956	466	1 041	486	677	497	642	480
Civilian labor force	281	652	539	956	461	1 041	486	664	497	642	480
Employed	276	624	455	923	456	1 008	466	605	486	625	464
Unemployed	5	28	84	33	5	33	20	59	11	17	16
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	4.3	15.6	3.5	1.1	3.2	4.1	8.9	2.2	2.6	3.3
Not in labor force	163	234	309	349	174	683	349	309	203	379	170
Under 65 years	57	91	199	207	86	191	103	168	63	158	64
65 years and over	106	145	110	142	88	492	246	141	140	221	106
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	487	925	897	1 409	664	1 976	924	1 047	874	1 132	745
Percent of total	173	347	307	541	233	729	283	427	352	435	358
Civilian labor force	173	347	307	541	233	729	283	427	352	435	358
Employed	168	336	272	535	233	723	267	418	336	435	319
Unemployed	5	11	35	6	—	6	16	9	16	—	39
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.2	11.4	1.1	—	0.8	5.7	2.1	4.5	—	10.9
Not in labor force	314	578	590	868	431	1 247	641	620	522	697	387
Under 65 years	142	407	424	446	276	613	327	467	249	396	246
65 years and over	152	171	166	222	155	634	314	153	273	301	141
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	20	68	92	113	36	129	36	76	39	71	64
Percent of total	11	48	101	104	23	110	35	85	43	66	48
Civilian labor force	20	68	92	104	23	110	35	85	43	66	48
Employed	—	10	—	23	—	20	5	12	—	—	14
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	41	129	127	161	83	144	56	116	65	107	86
Under 65 years	13	35	35	76	24	81	35	54	17	17	42
65 years and over	8	—	13	49	10	48	23	30	—	10	11
Not high school graduate	4	—	9	44	—	28	14	16	—	5	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	11	48	101	104	23	110	35	85	43	66	48
Percent of total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	41	129	127	161	83	144	56	116	65	107	86
Under 65 years	13	35	35	76	24	81	35	54	17	17	42
65 years and over	8	—	13	49	10	48	23	30	—	10	11
Not high school graduate	4	—	9	44	—	28	14	16	—	5	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	276	624	455	923	456	1 008	466	605	486	625	464
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	66	41	177	40	118	63	94	43	74	55
Sales workers	43	100	65	104	81	186	67	88	91	115	59
Clerical and kindred workers	32	77	21	47	29	31	25	41	33	39	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22	59	20	35	41	83	19	24	35	34	22
Operatives, including transport	50	133	69	150	91	211	118	60	72	135	102
Laborers, except farm	35	82	49	196	77	175	63	49	56	65	81
Farmers and farm managers	13	24	45	75	34	64	14	58	65	41	27
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	10	29	67	21	24	48	46	67	33	43	25
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	6
Service workers, including private household	29	15	34	37	23	22	26	48	24	23	22
Private household workers	16	39	36	81	16	70	25	70	34	47	65
Female employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	168	336	272	535	233	723	267	418	336	435	319
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	54	13	93	32	135	44	113	39	71	33
Sales workers	5	17	5	12	5	59	15	23	36	21	36
Clerical and kindred workers	40	119	68	107	74	86	66	136	71	96	67
Operatives, including transport	10	19	32	5	19	19	4	22	13	13	13
Other blue-collar workers	—	24	4	11	4	55	—	13	5	25	5
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	4	—	5	4	—	—	8	5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	4	4
Service workers, except private household	74	70	111	225	83	274	98	92	104	170	125
Private household workers	5	24	4	7	15	43	6	30	11	12	21
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	—	18	—	—	6	23	13	—	8	19	32
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7
Percent of total	—	—	—	—	6	20	13	—	8	19	25
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	—	10	—	23	—	20	5	4	—	—	4
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families											
Less than \$1,000	349	708	621	1 043	489	1 357	649	739	548	806	511
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	10	34	18	21	14	4	71	16	12	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23	45	58	90	36	117	77	44	37	49	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	29	36	68	45	17	134	56	56	49	83	37
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16	51	80	41	28	128	74	96	52	59	53
\$5,000 to \$5,999	37	69	50	101	72	132	43	83	60	68	33
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34	55	49	77	20	134	64	55	60	135	40
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26	57	57	83	51	123	37	83	75	63	37
\$8,000 to \$8,999	34	47	50	62	25	106	46	23	50	62	46
\$9,000 to \$9,999	30	68	41	95	10	129	54	41	50	89	63
\$10,000 to \$10,999	24	52	35	90	58	81	39	48	15	42	52
\$11,000 to \$11,999	31	98	53	86	88	78	41	39	27	59	58
\$12,000 to \$12,999	11	63	29	112	30	109	48	43	19	40	32
\$13,000 to \$13,999	49	41	17	93	29	61	51	38	30	31	22
\$14,000 to \$14,999	—	10	—	24	4	—	15	9	8	14	17
\$15,000 to \$15,999	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$16,000 to \$16,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 to \$17,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 to \$18,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$20,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$21,000 to \$21,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$22,000 to \$22,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$23,000 to \$23,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$24,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$25,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$26,000 to \$26,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$27,000 to \$27,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$28,000 to \$28,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$29,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$30,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$31,000 to \$31,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$32,000 to \$32,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$33,000 to \$33,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$34,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$35,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$36,000 to \$36,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$37,000 to \$37,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$38,000 to \$38,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$39,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$40,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$41,000 to \$41,999	—	—									

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hooker	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	716	598	1 396	500	1 013	1 045	483	186	375	2 041	493
Labor force	502	421	960	408	702	785	296	119	280	1 294	339
Percent of total	70.1	70.4	68.8	81.6	69.3	75.1	61.3	64.0	74.7	63.4	68.8
Civilian labor force	502	421	960	408	702	785	296	119	280	1 294	339
Employed	502	398	900	396	672	767	296	119	269	1 248	334
Unemployed	—	23	60	12	30	18	—	—	11	46	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	5.5	6.3	2.9	4.3	2.3	—	—	3.9	3.6	1.5
Not in labor force	214	177	436	92	311	260	187	67	95	747	154
Under 65 years	63	50	164	35	66	72	46	42	52	188	47
65 years and over	151	127	272	57	245	188	141	25	43	559	107
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	769	599	1 604	586	1 106	1 189	582	196	401	2 488	530
Percent of total	283	197	529	300	375	505	166	60	184	883	204
Civilian labor force	36.8	32.9	33.0	51.2	33.9	42.5	28.5	30.6	45.9	35.5	38.5
Employed	283	197	529	300	375	505	166	60	184	883	204
Unemployed	283	197	525	291	366	499	154	60	174	870	194
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	0.8	3.0	2.4	1.2	7.2	—	5.4	1.5	4.9
Under 65 years	486	402	1 075	286	731	684	416	136	217	1 605	326
65 years and over	242	220	639	189	366	445	202	93	158	834	187
Male, 14 and 15 years old	35	33	94	85	83	69	21	29	37	137	44
Labor force	4	6	18	42	31	19	15	5	12	47	6
Female, 14 and 15 years old	36	26	63	46	74	55	26	11	29	97	20
Labor force	6	—	12	10	26	5	—	5	5	11	7
Male, 16 to 21 years old	74	47	173	54	110	127	55	49	69	197	63
Not enrolled in school	23	26	41	5	45	63	11	11	16	58	41
Not high school graduate	—	4	30	—	19	27	—	—	5	30	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	11	—
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	502	398	900	396	672	767	296	119	269	1 248	334
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34	36	106	34	43	95	20	8	27	108	48
Managers and administrators, except farm	63	85	192	96	145	151	43	9	52	223	33
Sales workers	37	12	52	6	60	41	21	—	19	60	10
Clerical and kindred workers	33	10	83	28	23	41	8	—	37	59	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	102	69	156	96	100	119	64	13	48	229	61
Operatives, including transport	64	86	100	61	104	101	52	17	17	211	45
Laborers, except farm	14	17	29	9	35	26	13	5	11	96	17
Farmers and farm managers	80	30	75	20	62	63	40	14	12	83	34
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	36	5	—	—	—	34	8
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	55	18	50	20	13	93	29	41	41	38	50
Service workers, including private household	20	35	57	26	51	32	6	12	5	107	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	283	197	525	291	366	499	154	60	174	870	194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57	13	76	46	58	100	24	16	15	177	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	11	30	35	12	24	5	—	3	22	15
Sales workers	12	23	70	52	34	17	5	4	10	36	10
Clerical and kindred workers	73	33	133	63	93	144	46	25	64	179	56
Operatives, including transport	4	9	16	13	14	22	6	—	—	33	4
Other blue-collar workers	5	16	10	—	5	11	8	—	—	33	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	85	86	149	77	97	138	60	15	59	352	47
Private household workers	24	—	41	5	49	31	—	—	14	38	19
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	6	18	42	28	18	15	5	12	37	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	6	6	4	10	5	—	6	—
Nonfarm workers	4	6	18	36	22	15	5	—	12	31	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	—	12	10	26	5	—	5	5	11	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	6	—	12	10	26	5	—	5	5	11	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	543	440	1 154	414	787	764	399	120	297	1 651	371
Less than \$1,000	18	5	8	12	16	14	4	6	—	58	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	32	34	84	18	54	47	33	4	—	213	26
\$2,000 to \$2,999	35	68	104	16	40	63	54	12	16	152	30
\$3,000 to \$3,999	76	35	130	22	90	49	73	11	24	148	52
\$4,000 to \$4,999	40	31	95	31	65	57	47	14	21	156	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	48	46	116	21	73	73	40	11	30	99	21
\$6,000 to \$6,999	56	23	75	45	95	90	14	4	33	129	46
\$7,000 to \$7,999	49	48	110	54	66	77	33	6	33	122	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	34	36	87	23	41	40	33	5	28	131	22
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24	22	109	55	60	33	—	—	16	57	9
\$10,000 to \$11,999	57	47	64	65	60	69	22	10	34	156	29
\$12,000 to \$14,999	34	30	76	26	78	71	21	22	38	122	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	15	75	19	41	47	21	15	18	81	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	—	11	17	8	34	4	—	6	17	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median income	\$6 402	\$6 043	\$6 400	\$7 963	\$6 584	\$6 878	\$4 755	\$6 500	\$7 742	\$5 995	\$5 976
Mean income	\$7 738	\$6 608	\$7 181	\$8 755	\$7 445	\$8 785	\$6 327	\$7 974	\$8 502	\$7 171	\$7 145
Families with female head	19	35	72	50	66	68	28	15	12	121	23
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 632	—
All families and unrelated individuals	751	678	1 570	564	1 155	1 151	566	222	354	2 280	553
Mean income	\$5 067	\$4 367	\$4 575	\$7 086	\$4 592	\$5 189	\$3 754	\$3 800	\$6 879	\$4 135	\$3 840
Mean income	\$6 565	\$5 279	\$5 723	\$7 792	\$5 630	\$6 764	\$5 104	\$5 649	\$7 437	\$5 787	\$5 490
All unrelated individuals	208	238	416	150	368	387	167	102	57	629	182
Mean income	\$2 400	\$1 694	\$1 318	\$3 600	\$1 355	\$1 935	\$1 810	\$1 833	—	\$1 418	\$1 636
Mean income	\$3 503	\$2 823	\$1 678	\$5 136	\$1 749	\$2 774	\$2 181	\$2 913	—	\$2 152	\$2 116
Female unrelated individuals	138	119	327	105	218	250	127	70	46	445	114
Mean income	\$2 316	\$1 844	\$1 574	\$4 260	\$1 621	\$2 473	\$1 958	—	—	\$1 852	\$1 917
Per capita income of persons	\$2 474	\$2 223	\$2 176	\$2 481	\$2 134	\$2 425	\$1 960	\$1 977	\$2 335	\$2 194	\$2 094
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	87	93	211	36	107	133	81	36	23	360	88
Percent of all families	16.0	21.1	18.3	8.7	13.6	17.4	20.3	30.0	7.7	21.8	23.7
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 046	—	\$1 139	\$1 338	—	—	—	\$1 138	—
Families with female head	—	13	19	5	18	20	5	6	3	42	13
Unrelated individuals	90	141	307	49	241	184	93	57	38	383	114
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.3	59.2	73.8	32.7	65.5	47.5	55.7	55.9	—	65.7	62.6
Mean income deficit	—	\$751	\$765	—	\$1 149	\$675	—	—	—	\$746	\$745
Persons	451	390	1 046	206	574	714	423	246	185	1 442	391
Percent of all persons	22.7	24.5	25.9	11.7	19.6	22.7	28.9	42.5	16.5	24.6	28.2
Related children under 18 years	166	73	280	79	95	228	177	126	98	316	100
Percent living with both parents	96.4	—	70.7	—	—	86.4	70.1	89.7	—	59.2	73.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	355	590	394	1 574	690	2 168	1 463	892	1 233	974	1 183
Percent of total	73.2	65.6	79.4	65.5	67.8	73.3	73.6	80.2	66.0	62.8	55.9
Civilian labor force	260	387	313	1 031	468	1 584	1 073	709	814	612	661
Employed	255	374	289	954	452	1 509	1 041	653	799	605	625
Unemployed	5	13	24	77	16	75	32	56	15	7	36
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	3.4	7.7	7.5	3.4	4.7	3.0	7.9	1.8	1.1	5.4
Not in labor force	95	203	81	543	222	578	386	177	419	362	522
Under 65 years	64	49	26	155	126	318	161	117	118	152	215
65 years and over	31	154	55	388	96	260	225	60	301	210	307
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	440	725	457	1 773	645	2 050	1 659	815	1 350	1 114	1 240
Percent of total	188	249	163	620	227	791	657	289	476	344	425
Civilian labor force	42.7	34.3	35.7	35.0	35.2	38.6	39.6	35.5	35.3	30.9	34.3
Employed	188	237	163	620	227	791	657	289	476	344	425
Unemployed	188	237	159	604	214	752	627	278	467	331	413
Percent of civilian labor force	—	12	4	16	13	39	30	11	9	13	12
Not in labor force	—	4.8	2.5	2.6	5.7	4.9	4.6	3.8	1.9	3.8	2.8
Under 65 years	252	476	294	1 153	418	1 259	1 002	526	874	770	815
65 years and over	150	219	209	566	308	952	585	364	443	437	496
	102	257	85	587	110	307	417	162	431	333	319
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	15	33	25	116	12	162	115	45	65	86	59
	—	—	5	18	—	25	35	17	9	9	4
Female, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	31	26	24	88	33	173	93	58	67	80	79
	4	—	10	42	—	5	5	11	24	22	8
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	45	46	50	225	153	457	221	91	154	99	150
Not high school graduate	—	7	29	76	44	265	86	43	30	29	22
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	19	17	11	201	43	19	19	9	7
	—	—	5	10	—	19	12	7	8	5	—
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	253	374	289	954	452	1 509	1 041	653	799	605	625
Managers and administrators, except farm	50	22	38	70	47	184	74	60	67	102	27
Sales workers	23	73	49	189	47	216	175	103	189	77	122
Clerical and kindred workers	—	11	14	77	17	74	63	13	27	54	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	27	25	75	9	31	34	16	29	30	17
Operatives, including transport	66	66	47	233	66	372	146	116	209	77	115
Laborers, except farm	21	57	10	155	93	350	229	145	146	87	78
Farmers and farm managers	17	30	24	31	39	136	158	39	28	27	89
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	11	30	63	60	44	18	5	5	52	6	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	38	3	3	45	50	17	39	55	13	28	68
Private household workers	23	48	16	19	40	111	65	28	32	51	32
Female employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	188	237	159	604	214	752	627	278	467	331	413
Managers and administrators, except farm	69	44	5	69	54	145	48	40	66	52	81
Sales workers	22	14	8	38	7	58	14	17	14	4	24
Clerical and kindred workers	3	20	7	72	15	63	61	4	32	7	26
Operatives, including transport	31	28	60	120	66	176	166	95	125	109	86
Other blue-collar workers	3	19	—	19	26	52	77	7	12	24	38
Farmers and farm managers	—	9	—	—	—	9	22	10	11	11	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	4	7	4	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Service workers, except private household	52	97	69	253	38	234	170	83	186	114	110
Private household workers	3	6	—	14	4	8	60	22	21	—	40
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	—	—	5	18	—	16	30	11	9	9	4
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	4	—	5	21	—	5	5	11	24	22	8
Nonfarm workers	4	—	5	21	—	5	5	11	24	16	8
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families											
Less than \$1,000	302	467	305	1 214	506	1 589	1 122	615	938	803	824
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	14	10	31	19	59	5	12	38	16	20
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	55	33	72	39	78	58	17	66	104	41
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20	47	8	112	31	109	122	24	91	83	108
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	37	—	87	41	62	106	61	75	92	98
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18	54	20	116	59	81	54	52	110	62	70
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18	29	10	132	18	91	105	43	103	73	78
\$7,000 to \$7,999	41	45	37	105	74	138	63	48	92	64	95
\$8,000 to \$8,999	41	27	36	73	57	142	100	43	74	36	41
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26	43	62	129	46	228	144	50	72	51	52
\$10,000 to \$10,999	21	46	23	42	30	149	113	59	31	43	49
\$11,000 to \$11,999	10	31	18	96	28	197	113	73	96	55	69
\$12,000 to \$14,999	56	28	16	84	42	125	85	31	68	77	77
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	14	20	84	22	110	43	33	38	38	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	12	28	—	20	11	20	21	18	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 171	\$6 011	\$7 958	\$6 543	\$6 622	\$8 151	\$7 480	\$8 150	\$5 864	\$5 610	\$5 962
Mean income	\$7 045	\$6 342	\$8 251	\$8 160	\$6 778	\$8 243	\$7 641	\$9 646	\$6 993	\$6 927	\$6 700
Families with female head	36	61	5	118	42	172	88	33	85	44	76
Mean income	...	...	...	\$4 514	...	\$5 298	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals											
Median income	\$6 244	\$3 827	\$6 338	\$4 996	\$6 157	\$6 230	\$5 691	\$6 979	\$4 454	\$4 283	\$4 462
Mean income	\$6 009	\$4 943	\$6 381	\$6 522	\$6 228	\$6 490	\$6 339	\$8 337	\$5 695	\$5 806	\$5 496
All unrelated individuals											
Median income	\$1 842	\$1 915	\$1 606	\$1 803	\$2 682	\$1 463	\$1 855	\$4 083	\$1 746	\$1 495	\$1 931
Mean income	\$3 059	\$2 039	\$1 548	\$2 130	\$3 985	\$2 014	\$2 988	\$4 407	\$2 463	\$1 925	\$2 637
Female unrelated individuals	85	152	89	316	76	241	278	82	232	158	211
Mean income	...	\$1 779	...	\$1 958	...	\$2 545	\$2 190	...	\$2 705	\$1 230	\$2 459
Per capita income of persons	\$2 148	\$2 032	\$2 192	\$2 479	\$2 052	\$2 371	\$2 198	\$2 615	\$2 122	\$2 136	\$1 971
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families											
Percent of all families	50	89	51	134	90	218	146	66	170	177	129
Mean income deficit	16.6	19.1	16.7	11.0	17.8	13.7	13.0	10.7	18.1	22.0	15.7
Families with female head	19	20	5	\$1 268	...	\$1 651	\$835	...	\$1 303	\$941	\$884
Unrelated individuals	54	108	86	237	29	340	219	18	34	18	184
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.9	48.0	72.9	50.1	31.5	56.3	21.8	67	190	155	47.3
Mean income deficit	...	\$860	...	\$757	...	\$1 221	\$796	...	\$738	\$862	\$721
Persons											
Percent of all persons	240	379	254	618	333	1 175	634	294	373	635	379
Related children under 18 years	21.7	22.9	20.7	14.2	17.6	18.9	14.3	11.2	21.9	22.6	17.7
Percent living with both parents	91	85	73	134	101	405	100	72	241	112	148
	...	...	...	43.3	...	46.2	95.0	...	79.7	34.8	93.9

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 388	442	720	4 201	1 365	3 311	852	926	1 232	565	832
Labor force	805	287	490	3 163	870	2 701	624	665	779	403	456
Percent of total	58.0	64.9	68.1	75.3	63.7	81.6	73.2	71.8	63.2	71.3	54.8
Civilian labor force	743	287	485	3 148	870	2 467	624	665	774	403	456
Employed	710	249	457	3 004	864	2 331	603	651	698	396	315
Unemployed	33	38	28	144	6	136	21	14	76	7	141
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	13.2	5.8	4.6	0.7	5.5	3.4	2.1	9.8	1.7	30.9
Not in labor force	583	155	230	1 038	495	610	228	261	453	162	376
Under 65 years	390	82	92	499	264	312	80	86	165	89	291
65 years and over	193	73	138	539	231	298	148	175	288	73	85
Female, 16 years old and over	983	437	812	4 441	1 672	3 259	961	1 044	1 250	667	976
Labor force	388	158	298	1 882	571	1 340	415	458	388	202	264
Percent of total	39.5	36.2	36.7	42.4	34.2	41.1	43.2	43.9	31.0	30.3	27.0
Civilian labor force	388	158	298	1 882	571	1 336	415	458	388	202	264
Employed	367	158	287	1 815	563	1 228	395	447	382	194	237
Unemployed	21	-	11	67	8	108	20	11	6	8	27
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	-	3.7	3.6	1.4	8.1	4.8	2.4	1.5	4.0	10.2
Not in labor force	595	279	514	2 559	1 101	1 919	546	586	862	465	712
Under 65 years	465	213	224	1 819	678	1 553	354	334	447	286	617
65 years and over	130	66	290	740	423	366	192	252	415	179	95
Male, 14 and 15 years old	76	32	21	361	82	248	82	69	108	59	111
Labor force	6	-	-	59	25	49	16	12	29	14	-
Female, 14 and 15 years old	119	44	38	358	138	293	64	50	50	33	61
Labor force	19	-	5	97	16	21	9	7	10	10	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old	160	50	75	622	309	518	106	122	132	85	155
Not enrolled in school	61	12	19	140	35	190	40	30	49	40	83
Not high school graduate	4	5	-	32	18	46	13	4	19	28	73
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	-	-	10	-	3	5	4	9	11	51
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	710	249	457	3 004	864	2 331	603	651	698	396	315
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	97	53	53	238	102	188	85	64	73	17	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	80	21	89	377	134	450	92	134	108	70	49
Sales workers	32	13	33	178	61	115	49	39	45	21	-
Clerical and kindred workers	9	17	13	164	40	112	36	27	11	17	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	164	17	56	667	158	674	86	153	163	81	23
Operatives, including transport	127	10	113	790	152	240	68	46	112	68	52
Laborers, except farm	33	29	43	221	48	179	20	35	48	11	16
Farmers and farm managers	41	28	30	96	66	83	67	71	50	48	-
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	51	56	8	101	15	37	22	43	60	32	63
Service workers, including private household	71	5	19	167	88	253	74	39	28	31	44
Female employed, 16 years old and over	367	158	287	1 815	563	1 228	395	447	382	194	237
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	75	36	44	218	67	252	55	67	77	43	56
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	10	25	61	31	120	32	20	6	22	11
Sales workers	29	5	31	203	40	87	51	42	31	12	-
Clerical and kindred workers	104	76	58	456	139	301	86	89	79	23	70
Operatives, including transport	31	5	12	199	22	89	12	13	14	8	31
Other blue-collar workers	5	-	5	43	20	18	-	22	5	3	-
Farmers and farm managers	5	-	-	-	-	10	3	-	7	-	-
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	5
Service workers, except private household	86	21	104	487	181	342	130	189	151	51	50
Private household workers	6	5	8	148	57	9	26	19	19	25	14
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	-	-	-	49	25	35	16	6	19	14	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Nonfarm workers	-	-	-	49	25	35	16	6	9	14	-
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	19	-	5	92	16	16	9	10	7	10	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfarm workers	19	-	5	92	16	16	9	10	7	10	-
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	758	359	532	3 305	963	2 638	651	725	872	460	627
Less than \$1,000	10	14	20	53	36	77	11	20	13	22	122
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34	43	48	149	44	118	16	47	46	32	87
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	53	36	153	76	120	26	49	140	37	71
\$3,000 to \$3,999	41	56	27	192	101	122	34	32	140	33	81
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34	25	77	209	64	147	48	36	86	50	71
\$5,000 to \$5,999	95	7	57	239	92	206	65	104	91	42	35
\$6,000 to \$6,999	60	30	39	228	87	220	69	42	84	21	29
\$7,000 to \$7,999	64	26	37	218	86	249	61	64	62	41	40
\$8,000 to \$8,999	48	-	21	342	60	247	71	66	50	35	21
\$9,000 to \$9,999	68	18	50	310	56	225	50	51	20	25	18
\$10,000 to \$11,999	85	30	44	440	132	334	90	51	84	72	12
\$12,000 to \$14,999	93	36	62	466	47	224	55	83	36	18	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	103	12	5	253	78	218	48	40	16	15	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	9	4	47	4	110	7	40	4	17	6
\$50,000 or more	-	-	6	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$8 688	\$4 540	\$6 026	\$8 618	\$6 787	\$8 243	\$7 926	\$7 508	\$5 121	\$6 667	\$3 414
Mean income	\$9 673	\$6 825	\$7 367	\$8 941	\$7 567	\$9 851	\$8 352	\$9 007	\$6 075	\$7 571	\$4 457
Families with female head	33	69	29	189	65	197	51	75	87	50	153
Mean income	-	-	-	\$4 033	-	\$3 455	-	-	-	-	\$3 178
All families and unrelated individuals	978	444	763	4 100	1 329	3 218	1 003	1 033	1 267	624	789
Mean income	\$7 016	\$3 770	\$4 738	\$7 346	\$5 421	\$7 401	\$5 577	\$5 630	\$3 813	\$4 760	\$2 747
Mean income	\$8 123	\$6 040	\$5 975	\$7 710	\$6 264	\$8 723	\$6 208	\$7 107	\$4 930	\$6 244	\$3 925
All unrelated individuals	220	85	231	795	366	580	352	308	395	164	162
Mean income	\$1 873	-	\$1 985	\$1 908	\$2 250	\$2 514	\$2 096	\$1 883	\$1 727	\$1 549	\$750
Mean income	\$2 783	-	\$2 767	\$2 592	\$2 835	\$3 592	\$2 245	\$2 636	\$2 402	\$2 519	\$1 867
Female unrelated individuals	137	49	185	480	308	249	228	194	220	132	80
Mean income	\$2 091	-	\$2 814	\$2 123	\$2 886	\$2 642	\$2 385	\$2 270	\$2 222	\$1 446	-
Per capita income of persons	\$2 392	\$1 869	\$2 374	\$2 324	\$2 022	\$2 711	\$2 268	\$2 539	\$1 773	\$2 273	\$906
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	74	138	77	361	155	321	48	120	210	116	382
Percent of all families	9.8	38.4	14.5	10.9	16.1	12.2	7.4	16.6	24.1	25.2	60.9
Mean income deficit	-	\$1 695	-	\$1 152	\$1 409	\$1 637	-	\$1 261	\$1 268	\$1 342	\$2 451
Families with female head	15	41	24	77	39	112	15	23	63	39	108
Unrelated individuals	109	47	131	385	148	215	168	156	216	113	122
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.5	-	56.7	48.4	40.4	37.1	17.7	50.6	54.7	68.9	75.3
Mean income deficit	\$737	-	\$826	\$958	\$706	\$933	\$1 037	\$912	\$826	\$603	\$1 321
Persons	420	674	409	1 747	749	1 485	146	362	578	1 144	1 095
Percent of all persons	13.2	46.8	21.2	12.9	20.6	14.6	13.3	20.4	33.5	32.8	61.9
Related children under 18 years	170	309	139	665	256	486	106	174	491	203	1 122
Percent living with both parents	75.3	58.6	44.6	81.5	72.3	56.6	62.3	76.4	56.8	52.7	59.1

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Wolworth	Washabough	Yankton	Ziebach
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 349	634	347	1 429	402	1 763	1 832	587	133	1 344	303
Labor force	538	473	278	762	292	1 147	1 334	415	68	616	192
Percent of total	39.9	74.6	80.1	53.3	72.6	65.1	72.0	70.7	51.1	45.8	63.4
Civilian labor force	538	473	278	762	286	1 147	1 329	409	63	616	192
Employed	518	440	274	616	282	1 131	1 298	409	47	600	151
Unemployed	20	33	4	146	4	16	31	—	16	16	41
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.0	1.4	19.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	—	...	2.6	21.4
Not in labor force	811	161	69	667	110	616	518	172	65	728	111
Under 65 years	593	100	27	513	45	174	166	52	35	451	54
65 years and over	218	61	42	154	65	442	352	120	30	277	57
Female, 16 years old and over	1 357	633	367	1 477	424	2 143	2 057	632	156	1 442	309
Labor force	292	338	130	617	149	712	856	229	26	327	131
Percent of total	21.5	54.3	35.4	41.8	35.1	33.2	41.6	36.2	16.7	22.7	42.4
Civilian labor force	292	338	130	617	149	712	856	229	26	327	131
Employed	292	338	104	537	149	689	773	225	26	322	118
Unemployed	—	—	26	80	—	23	83	4	—	5	13
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	20.0	13.0	—	3.2	9.7	1.7	—	1.5	9.9
Not in labor force	1 065	285	237	860	275	1 431	1 201	403	130	1 115	178
Under 65 years	739	213	167	718	196	715	691	239	103	672	121
65 years and over	326	72	70	142	79	716	510	164	27	443	57
Male, 14 and 15 years old	70	59	25	144	31	134	87	30	22	95	24
Labor force	20	—	9	16	—	20	14	—	7	10	16
Female, 14 and 15 years old	70	55	18	186	11	100	119	30	4	60	22
Labor force	—	16	10	17	4	23	37	5	—	—	4
Male, 16 to 21 years old	219	107	29	348	46	141	239	36	21	102	58
Not enrolled in school	73	40	—	116	19	53	49	—	15	69	22
Not high school graduates	46	17	—	43	—	14	19	—	15	28	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	29	6	—	36	—	5	10	—	10	16	4
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	518	440	274	616	282	1 131	1 298	409	47	600	151
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28	41	42	144	28	127	127	76	7	50	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	105	57	58	59	63	215	232	47	9	85	10
Sales workers	9	21	5	—	11	105	60	32	—	26	10
Clerical and kindred workers	47	14	—	29	6	59	65	33	—	20	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	50	108	38	125	45	229	232	78	7	132	13
Operatives, including transport	78	86	24	66	40	185	278	42	—	72	14
Laborers, except farm	32	26	—	49	22	39	114	18	6	20	21
Farmers and farm managers	54	11	43	31	27	43	52	39	—	47	8
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	67	33	40	60	40	37	50	26	18	61	22
Service workers, including private household	36	43	24	53	—	87	88	18	—	71	34
Female employed, 16 years old and over	292	338	104	537	149	689	773	225	26	322	118
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	24	15	124	16	67	131	59	18	32	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	24	7	9	—	18	18	10	—	26	—
Sales workers	15	32	—	33	17	81	42	15	4	22	—
Clerical and kindred workers	43	128	23	188	45	155	209	58	—	82	31
Operatives, including transport	4	7	—	31	3	46	71	5	—	36	—
Other blue-collar workers	26	13	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	22	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	7
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	91	110	33	132	42	268	231	68	—	81	47
Private household workers	42	—	20	15	16	54	66	10	4	15	9
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	16	—	9	16	—	20	14	—	—	10	16
Farm workers	8	—	5	—	—	11	5	—	—	5	4
Nonfarm workers	8	—	4	16	—	9	9	—	—	5	12
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	16	10	12	4	23	32	5	—	—	4
Farm workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	—	16	10	6	4	23	32	5	—	—	4
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	657	469	265	1 025	285	1 379	1 413	439	119	629	216
Less than \$1,000	13	26	5	69	—	54	37	—	19	32	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999	49	6	12	97	27	148	90	5	51	16	48
\$2,000 to \$2,999	62	6	21	127	4	122	90	46	15	39	27
\$3,000 to \$3,999	85	21	22	163	40	151	101	29	22	61	17
\$4,000 to \$4,999	68	56	33	101	19	110	120	54	—	46	35
\$5,000 to \$5,999	65	54	35	78	15	110	83	34	—	58	21
\$6,000 to \$6,999	39	21	25	69	22	100	69	51	—	51	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	47	67	4	53	24	135	114	22	8	57	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	51	40	26	39	23	114	143	18	—	33	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	43	27	4	31	16	57	110	33	—	21	14
\$10,000 to \$11,999	50	76	33	91	38	99	181	52	—	91	11
\$12,000 to \$14,999	28	42	28	58	29	78	147	43	4	80	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	27	12	42	28	54	111	43	—	33	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	5	7	—	37	11	9	—	11	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 792	\$7 664	\$6 180	\$4 559	\$7 646	\$5 950	\$8 017	\$7 023	\$1 794	\$7 202	\$4 029
Mean income	\$6 959	\$7 966	\$7 773	\$5 968	\$8 194	\$7 379	\$8 482	\$8 734	\$2 654	\$8 102	\$5 086
Families with female head	71	43	27	227	6	87	133	18	25	38	18
Mean income	—	—	—	\$3 867	—	—	\$4 075	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	968	612	382	1 245	429	1 948	1 988	575	145	823	260
Mean income	\$4 494	\$6 676	\$5 429	\$3 967	\$5 233	\$3 885	\$5 913	\$6 305	\$1 723	\$5 491	\$2 892
Mean income	\$5 814	\$7 234	\$6 584	\$5 355	\$6 285	\$5 774	\$6 958	\$7 507	\$2 573	\$6 705	\$4 444
All unrelated individuals	311	143	117	220	144	569	575	136	26	194	44
Mean income	\$2 044	\$2 537	\$3 567	\$1 471	\$1 618	\$1 591	\$2 066	\$3 263	—	\$1 920	—
Mean income	\$3 396	\$4 836	\$3 893	\$2 499	\$2 509	\$1 886	\$3 211	\$3 545	—	\$2 177	—
Female unrelated individuals	219	55	53	96	82	410	366	92	18	101	34
Mean income	\$2 623	—	—	—	—	\$1 997	\$2 584	—	—	\$1 941	—
Per capita income of persons	\$1 872	\$2 343	\$2 237	\$1 258	\$2 364	\$2 258	\$2 563	\$2 707	\$711	\$1 677	\$1 190
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL*											
Families	110	62	50	444	39	281	212	18	100	78	112
Percent of all families	16.7	13.2	18.9	45.3	13.7	20.4	15.0	4.1	84.0	12.4	51.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 096	—	—	\$1 998	—	\$1 042	\$1 316	—	\$1 970	—	\$2 000
Families with female head	18	14	11	133	6	36	70	—	25	11	18
Unrelated individuals	142	52	28	119	79	340	238	57	18	101	28
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.7	36.4	23.9	54.1	54.9	61.2	41.4	41.9	—	52.1	—
Mean income deficit	\$648	—	—	\$1 482	—	\$785	\$1 005	—	—	\$892	—
Persons	513	286	249	2 706	231	1 123	972	125	452	379	559
Percent of all persons	21.5	15.3	22.3	51.4	20.5	22.4	17.8	7.7	89.9	16.9	55.7
Related children under 18 years	152	109	112	1 509	70	177	320	32	192	117	267
Percent living with both parents	81.6	84.4	92.0	61.4	—	85.3	50.3	—	69.3	89.7	79.4

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
RACE												
Total	2 143	4 123	1 085	3 171	4 650	4 937	2 069	588	2 046	1 300	4 161	3 009
White	2 143	4 123	977	3 171	4 646	4 933	2 069	544	2 013	1 300	4 078	3 009
Negro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Other races	-	-	108	-	4	4	-	44	27	-	83	-
AGE												
Male, all ages	1 141	2 170	564	1 679	2 436	2 426	1 109	324	1 044	693	2 179	1 555
Under 5 years	111	99	48	107	132	224	95	39	49	50	187	101
5 to 9 years	194	233	51	182	246	260	115	40	99	97	251	152
10 to 14 years	139	303	90	156	364	347	153	45	103	104	311	199
15 to 19 years	92	295	60	245	249	318	94	24	157	98	194	161
20 to 24 years	40	91	24	40	72	130	52	19	44	7	76	56
25 to 29 years	17	92	5	57	96	118	27	10	33	21	148	63
30 to 34 years	78	90	32	69	137	111	49	11	74	20	132	96
35 to 39 years	55	49	42	69	91	153	64	40	53	31	125	70
40 to 44 years	71	159	34	141	161	156	66	6	65	62	95	67
45 to 49 years	85	166	22	144	124	195	110	9	104	74	94	89
50 to 54 years	39	90	56	129	213	145	58	15	48	54	150	195
55 to 59 years	86	136	36	103	171	170	62	13	103	25	105	92
60 to 64 years	49	136	12	74	134	138	43	14	58	23	128	50
65 to 69 years	63	98	32	70	86	55	40	10	17	17	93	100
70 to 74 years	13	78	12	64	80	48	63	10	32	5	47	11
75 years and over	9	55	8	29	80	58	18	19	25	5	43	53
Under 18 years	517	836	239	605	940	1 062	437	148	363	325	889	577
21 years and over	601	1 207	315	976	1 434	1 453	648	168	643	344	1 226	936
65 years and over	85	231	52	163	246	121	39	74	27	74	183	164
Median age	24.3	28.5	30.6	33.8	32.2	26.4	31.9	23.7	33.2	19.9	27.4	32.4
Female, all ages	1 002	1 953	521	1 492	2 214	2 311	960	264	982	607	1 982	1 454
Under 5 years	96	109	50	94	171	189	64	21	57	51	206	107
5 to 9 years	105	250	67	165	250	354	138	44	135	62	280	186
10 to 14 years	186	235	70	188	310	330	150	35	133	75	237	187
15 to 19 years	89	253	51	147	201	228	89	14	129	93	198	152
20 to 24 years	35	61	24	56	74	81	30	17	16	22	83	56
25 to 29 years	53	77	10	64	84	118	29	7	46	19	108	62
30 to 34 years	86	62	42	72	135	127	74	10	59	18	108	80
35 to 39 years	84	109	41	75	113	121	81	25	51	35	135	72
40 to 44 years	33	197	33	121	137	169	48	5	99	16	111	93
45 to 49 years	52	131	30	109	137	182	54	4	58	77	121	125
50 to 54 years	49	78	23	112	195	159	43	15	57	30	80	59
55 to 59 years	49	146	22	83	159	84	58	15	64	28	83	92
60 to 64 years	29	86	24	65	69	77	39	12	54	11	111	78
65 to 69 years	39	64	28	84	52	40	29	9	-	-	39	28
70 to 74 years	6	44	6	17	79	33	13	8	5	40	45	45
75 years and over	11	51	-	40	48	39	21	31	16	5	42	32
Under 18 years	450	772	234	544	884	1 050	414	114	408	276	886	601
21 years and over	520	1 090	283	888	1 259	1 205	514	150	512	326	1 045	822
65 years and over	56	159	34	141	179	112	63	48	24	10	121	105
Median age	23.6	29.4	24.7	32.2	30.6	24.5	26.6	25.7	27.3	25.1	24.2	28.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	2 143	4 123	1 085	3 171	4 650	4 937	2 069	588	2 046	1 300	4 161	3 009
In households	2 143	4 123	1 085	3 171	4 650	4 937	2 069	588	2 046	1 300	4 161	3 009
Head of household	552	1 111	265	920	1 309	1 249	556	157	544	339	1 093	907
Family head	509	1 005	259	863	1 217	1 192	502	149	507	316	988	826
Primary individual	43	106	6	57	92	57	54	8	37	23	105	81
Wife of head	491	933	266	803	1 108	1 074	474	120	471	292	883	725
Other relative of head	1 093	2 066	543	1 448	2 180	2 592	1 036	311	985	669	2 159	1 369
Not related to head	7	13	11	-	53	22	3	-	46	-	26	8
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	1 056	2 194	550	1 791	2 581	2 496	1 089	290	1 124	641	2 198	1 652
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	4	8	8	11	6	-	14	3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9	22	12	35	37	14	7	5	10	6	36	15
5 to 7 years	37	122	23	63	128	72	41	20	66	56	106	80
8 years	405	817	164	846	837	609	374	57	206	301	786	520
High school: 1 to 3 years	92	244	70	128	298	323	110	41	182	22	228	198
4 years	327	713	187	453	866	959	354	109	415	134	688	582
College: 1 to 3 years	175	220	67	222	316	448	152	30	182	76	231	215
4 years or more	11	56	27	44	95	63	43	17	57	46	49	39
Median school years completed	11.5	10.7	12.0	8.9	11.9	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.2	8.9	10.7	12.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	117	301	74	186	238	282	129	30	150	103	237	165
Children ever born	581	1 297	291	651	873	1 114	507	140	512	416	959	519
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 966	4 309	-	3 500	3 668	3 950	3 930	-	3 413	4 039	4 046	3 145
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	967	1 608	473	1 149	1 824	2 112	851	262	771	601	1 775	1 178
Living with both parents	869	1 499	451	1 134	1 746	2 049	843	262	665	564	1 709	1 148
Percent of total	89.9	93.2	95.3	98.7	95.7	97.0	99.1	100.0	86.3	93.8	96.3	97.5
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	702	1 549	432	1 140	1 642	1 692	782	198	885	493	1 426	1 141
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	577	1 093	313	882	1 192	1 254	663	136	672	432	1 104	844
Construction	11	37	7	5	47	48	13	14	-	12	24	8
Manufacturing	-	81	-	26	9	68	5	-	28	7	10	33
Durable goods	-	5	-	15	-	60	-	-	10	7	-	20
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	4	13	6	9	13	45	4	-	10	-	19	14
Wholesale and retail trade	38	138	44	72	137	131	27	6	42	-	60	81
Personal services	16	24	6	7	12	11	12	6	-	-	26	12
Professional and related services	27	118	41	112	182	79	52	26	89	42	123	115
Other industries	29	45	15	27	50	56	6	11	44	-	60	34
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	47	47	13	-	88	56	7	4	16	4	10	20
Agriculture	27	38	11	-	54	48	7	4	16	4	5	20

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
RACE											
Total	2 452	3 345	2 014	727	2 160	3 684	3 384	1 793	2 398	2 619	1 114
White	2 452	3 345	1 833	727	2 160	3 657	3 384	1 344	2 398	2 619	1 110
Negro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Other races	-	-	181	-	-	27	-	449	-	-	-
AGE											
<i>Male, all ages</i>											
Total	1 305	1 771	1 047	393	1 111	1 938	1 811	989	1 278	1 412	612
Under 5 years	112	154	83	19	103	114	140	101	126	149	36
5 to 9 years	80	166	118	16	129	261	205	202	148	233	49
10 to 14 years	150	258	157	43	151	278	276	124	191	173	116
15 to 19 years	147	258	134	49	113	177	180	33	134	117	47
20 to 24 years	69	47	28	11	54	93	57	37	64	57	12
25 to 29 years	35	65	53	26	65	61	62	37	71	86	16
30 to 34 years	50	83	64	21	46	85	65	39	71	70	44
35 to 39 years	72	72	70	11	63	77	83	29	52	70	70
40 to 44 years	90	92	58	29	31	174	133	59	106	82	16
45 to 49 years	79	149	69	12	86	132	138	50	71	95	51
50 to 54 years	125	139	69	12	86	126	103	57	43	60	49
55 to 59 years	80	79	52	47	52	114	106	49	74	114	58
60 to 64 years	81	37	43	6	55	78	97	22	52	35	47
65 to 69 years	71	69	20	37	26	77	64	5	37	20	17
70 to 74 years	33	52	-	27	17	42	64	12	26	17	15
75 years and over	57	51	34	5	43	49	38	9	30	29	25
Under 18 years	460	749	466	104	465	794	760	553	582	645	241
21 years and over	816	931	551	266	597	1 094	998	391	671	734	358
65 years and over	161	172	54	69	86	168	166	26	93	66	57
Median age	35.8	25.2	25.3	40.1	25.4	28.8	28.8	16.2	23.8	23.0	36.8
<i>Female, all ages</i>											
Total	1 147	1 574	967	334	1 049	1 746	1 573	804	1 120	1 207	502
Under 5 years	61	68	88	28	94	150	109	111	99	149	22
5 to 9 years	105	201	132	28	147	219	195	124	115	146	39
10 to 14 years	128	263	203	26	116	265	233	122	161	187	72
15 to 19 years	134	200	85	17	146	204	119	90	118	115	43
20 to 24 years	24	71	42	20	37	32	48	32	65	59	18
25 to 29 years	56	67	55	10	45	42	73	46	31	59	25
30 to 34 years	43	49	53	8	63	107	70	43	80	66	32
35 to 39 years	38	75	59	11	52	110	89	39	65	79	55
40 to 44 years	106	123	44	41	68	129	120	75	85	63	10
45 to 49 years	90	129	47	13	48	105	126	38	65	81	31
50 to 54 years	101	94	53	33	81	102	109	25	60	90	51
55 to 59 years	80	79	39	18	60	99	106	11	72	46	40
60 to 64 years	61	40	44	34	25	70	55	26	50	6	27
65 to 69 years	34	34	12	30	33	11	53	6	26	19	7
70 to 74 years	47	42	11	6	16	33	24	8	14	21	24
75 years and over	39	39	-	11	18	68	44	8	14	21	6
Under 18 years	410	677	495	99	451	808	618	416	460	565	161
21 years and over	713	820	459	221	537	899	912	343	615	610	326
65 years and over	120	115	23	47	67	112	121	22	54	61	37
Median age	38.0	23.9	18.6	42.3	22.9	25.4	30.7	17.5	25.3	20.6	35.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	2 452	3 345	2 014	727	2 160	3 684	3 384	1 793	2 398	2 619	1 114
In households	2 452	3 345	2 014	727	2 160	3 684	3 384	1 793	2 398	2 619	1 114
Head of household	740	857	486	247	561	976	941	374	627	652	350
Family head	661	764	419	185	529	896	858	343	585	610	310
Primary individual	79	93	62	32	32	80	83	31	42	42	40
Wife of head	622	673	386	170	479	771	808	321	548	555	289
Other relative of head	1 063	1 784	1 117	270	1 087	1 910	1 607	1 080	1 214	1 395	458
Not related to head	27	31	25	40	33	27	28	18	9	17	17
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	1 442	1 659	944	470	1 070	1 891	1 822	693	1 188	1 234	660
No school years completed	-	-	20	-	15	-	14	8	10	17	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4	19	16	-	7	23	45	10	26	21	-
5 to 7 years	37	123	75	12	51	106	107	61	89	60	11
8 years	333	611	316	109	396	619	634	215	577	541	146
High school: 1 to 3 years	199	157	155	69	147	216	170	139	76	82	107
4 years	549	532	256	159	335	624	647	180	301	342	200
College: 1 to 3 years	198	185	102	70	76	228	190	61	104	146	142
4 years or more	122	32	4	51	43	75	15	5	25	54	54
Median school years completed	12.3	10.5	9.9	12.3	10.3	11.7	11.0	10.1	8.8	9.0	12.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	144	193	103	52	120	223	209	114	144	136	65
Children ever born	504	895	485	186	492	972	899	551	564	545	248
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 500	4 637	4 709	...	4 100	4 136	4 301	4 833	3 917	4 007	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	870	1 426	961	203	916	1 602	1 378	969	1 042	1 210	402
Living with both parents	844	1 339	865	203	828	1 535	1 356	924	944	1 128	372
Percent of total	97.0	93.9	90.0	100.0	90.4	95.8	98.4	95.4	90.6	93.2	92.5
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	966	1 108	666	304	753	1 092	1 197	532	825	854	493
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	616	799	546	173	498	867	972	355	703	713	363
Construction	4	14	-	12	21	18	25	18	4	8	11
Manufacturing	65	19	4	21	42	22	4	-	5	3	-
Durable goods	44	5	-	15	9	14	4	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	10	20	17	-	33	34	13	5	9	-	10
Wholesale and retail trade	84	118	37	46	43	50	58	22	34	64	17
Personal services	18	25	9	-	29	14	23	22	-	-	-
Professional and related services	137	78	26	35	65	61	51	75	65	44	53
Other industries	32	35	27	17	22	26	51	35	5	24	30
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	22	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	5	17	32	-	-	14	27	25	32	33	26
						14	23	21	27	22	24

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hookon	Hemlin	Hond	Hanson	Hording	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
RACE											
Total	1 848	3 458	2 647	1 038	2 134	2 671	2 316	1 211	818	4 278	1 077
White	1 845	3 458	2 601	1 038	2 134	2 671	2 316	1 204	818	4 269	1 077
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other races	3	—	46	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
AGE											
<i>Male, all ages</i>											
Total	975	1 795	1 409	562	1 170	1 429	1 229	637	464	2 257	521
Under 5 years	90	140	99	55	75	87	130	56	33	202	24
5 to 9 years	149	208	170	34	118	177	134	60	46	263	67
10 to 14 years	153	217	158	74	142	223	195	64	52	296	65
15 to 19 years	119	222	165	33	113	175	131	31	25	172	58
20 to 24 years	28	82	45	57	45	40	40	37	89	118	35
25 to 29 years	29	42	53	20	58	60	62	39	—	65	9
30 to 34 years	31	81	42	43	14	40	38	28	35	107	29
35 to 39 years	65	80	82	38	61	77	71	19	38	143	25
40 to 44 years	54	104	88	22	40	121	77	40	36	169	35
45 to 49 years	47	152	122	9	89	106	62	43	19	179	37
50 to 54 years	51	100	87	59	106	92	83	68	19	142	35
55 to 59 years	57	128	80	18	86	73	52	16	66	123	42
60 to 64 years	54	79	89	47	87	75	58	62	16	159	7
65 to 69 years	18	83	49	33	93	27	42	26	—	39	20
70 to 74 years	12	17	44	14	11	8	27	30	—	53	18
75 years and over	18	60	36	6	32	48	27	18	—	27	15
Under 18 years	475	758	542	189	416	603	563	206	199	897	194
21 years and over	460	978	803	366	713	758	628	421	236	1 319	278
65 years and over	48	160	129	53	136	83	96	74	—	119	53
Median age	19.0	28.4	31.7	30.9	36.6	26.0	23.1	35.9	22.8	30.6	30.4
<i>Female, all ages</i>											
Total	873	1 663	1 238	476	964	1 242	1 087	574	354	2 021	556
Under 5 years	61	142	105	41	58	112	107	47	14	140	52
5 to 9 years	123	199	153	62	105	149	127	81	66	223	79
10 to 14 years	138	259	190	55	111	194	175	73	52	302	109
15 to 19 years	114	178	113	43	86	115	135	69	23	211	69
20 to 24 years	16	35	49	17	32	19	34	27	—	102	8
25 to 29 years	40	31	45	17	32	34	50	28	10	88	4
30 to 34 years	31	101	69	42	38	61	43	33	40	102	42
35 to 39 years	70	89	68	25	51	110	74	40	39	152	32
40 to 44 years	63	104	94	26	70	82	77	17	20	105	32
45 to 49 years	55	123	49	24	92	63	62	21	32	167	28
50 to 54 years	45	86	88	20	80	83	79	51	32	90	22
55 to 59 years	67	108	72	34	89	75	32	39	14	144	39
60 to 64 years	25	71	66	21	53	59	50	16	6	86	13
65 to 69 years	17	29	44	6	19	11	9	20	—	39	3
70 to 74 years	—	38	19	7	22	38	13	7	—	29	15
75 years and over	8	30	14	18	39	23	27	15	6	41	9
Under 18 years	423	752	540	201	339	553	515	241	155	843	290
21 years and over	437	873	671	251	604	661	543	299	199	1 136	247
65 years and over	25	97	77	31	80	72	49	42	6	109	27
Median age	20.2	23.6	26.0	25.6	38.2	27.6	20.0	25.0	31.5	26.6	17.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	1 848	3 458	2 647	1 038	2 134	2 671	2 316	1 211	818	4 278	1 077
In households	1 848	3 458	2 647	1 038	2 134	2 671	2 316	1 211	818	4 278	1 077
Head of household	436	907	760	314	658	717	579	346	206	1 156	263
Family head	414	850	712	286	595	667	547	324	202	1 080	248
Primary individual	22	57	48	28	63	50	32	22	4	76	15
Wife of head	394	747	558	238	520	606	488	282	189	1 021	228
Other relative of head	1 006	1 747	1 311	448	936	1 348	1 246	545	413	2 086	581
Not related to head	12	57	18	38	20	—	3	38	10	15	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	857	1 736	1 400	549	1 262	1 365	1 115	676	418	2 249	511
No school years completed	—	21	4	—	18	—	—	—	5	15	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	14	6	27	6	7	—	—	10	—	39	7
5 to 7 years	38	106	86	26	104	71	113	31	6	160	10
8 years	216	766	474	127	381	356	357	195	121	1 069	129
High school: 1 to 3 years	99	147	192	53	126	166	78	122	73	208	61
4 years	352	523	472	232	414	579	371	198	167	495	218
College: 1 to 3 years	130	147	113	74	174	168	157	107	33	229	66
4 years or more	8	20	32	31	38	25	30	13	13	34	20
Median school years completed	12.2	9.0	10.7	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.5	12.0	8.9	12.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	133	193	151	51	121	192	142	57	59	257	64
Children ever born	704	889	704	157	511	914	636	207	183	879	331
Per 1,000 women ever married	5 293	4 606	4 662	—	4 223	4 760	4 479	—	—	3 420	—
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	898	1 510	1 082	390	755	1 156	1 078	447	354	1 740	484
Living with both parents	875	1 380	1 015	362	683	1 150	1 037	430	347	1 674	484
Percent of total	97.4	91.4	93.8	92.8	90.5	99.5	96.2	96.2	98.0	96.2	100.0
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	557	1 208	890	401	773	821	729	478	324	1 520	334
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	440	890	723	354	580	728	523	433	246	1 281	288
Construction	16	31	7	6	8	—	15	9	18	13	5
Manufacturing	6	24	—	—	10	—	27	—	5	7	—
Durable goods	6	6	—	—	10	—	11	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5	20	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade	19	88	50	10	55	19	92	—	12	63	7
Personal services	13	32	23	5	4	5	4	—	—	7	—
Professional and related services	45	72	36	14	82	65	49	25	26	101	26
Other industries	13	51	48	4	34	4	10	11	17	44	8
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	39	25	37	5	32	9	11	11	—	23	14
Agriculture	27	19	37	—	26	9	11	—	—	8	6

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
RACE											
Total	430	1 573	566	3 254	3 248	963	4 468	1 429	3 628	2 145	2 593
White	430	1 573	562	3 237	3 243	963	4 435	1 373	3 628	2 145	2 583
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	17	5	—	33	56	—	—	10
AGE											
<i>Male, all ages</i>											
Under 5 years	219	878	315	1 654	1 644	502	2 328	777	1 851	1 115	1 321
5 to 9 years	19	80	21	103	89	19	144	56	117	79	115
10 to 14 years	6	98	19	150	167	45	180	94	207	136	147
15 to 19 years	30	117	47	240	241	40	276	123	292	171	151
20 to 24 years	15	116	50	156	147	82	230	73	192	122	99
25 to 29 years	7	52	9	53	93	30	83	12	78	37	48
30 to 34 years	17	16	3	32	62	5	97	29	55	43	106
35 to 39 years	7	36	3	81	35	19	76	38	94	75	56
40 to 44 years	8	50	20	93	93	32	107	48	75	68	91
45 to 49 years	20	52	20	122	93	27	135	25	110	60	68
50 to 54 years	7	37	25	113	137	43	148	69	108	95	86
55 to 59 years	6	97	18	136	93	27	245	55	130	60	89
60 to 64 years	31	11	35	121	124	48	192	63	117	53	80
65 to 69 years	34	41	6	102	145	35	134	28	132	49	69
70 to 74 years	12	41	27	85	88	24	145	32	62	16	36
75 years and over	—	20	—	37	33	16	56	5	49	16	59
Median age	—	14	12	30	31	10	80	27	33	35	21
Under 18 years	70	392	111	614	558	160	773	317	754	480	491
21 years and over	142	462	178	991	1 002	303	1 483	424	1 022	603	805
65 years and over	12	75	39	152	152	50	281	64	144	67	116
Median age	40.1	22.7	36.4	35.6	35.8	36.7	38.6	30.2	28.6	26.5	29.7
<i>Female, all ages</i>											
Under 5 years	211	695	251	1 600	1 604	461	2 140	652	1 777	1 030	1 272
5 to 9 years	19	51	10	118	88	19	110	46	118	79	86
10 to 14 years	23	102	32	219	211	29	197	46	243	115	194
15 to 19 years	45	93	39	215	202	58	267	90	236	147	187
20 to 24 years	22	89	21	177	183	50	259	65	223	124	104
25 to 29 years	4	17	11	30	65	31	60	37	24	48	69
30 to 34 years	—	40	8	59	67	21	103	35	69	66	42
35 to 39 years	15	56	15	111	73	21	89	55	80	39	72
40 to 44 years	10	24	21	113	81	6	145	28	92	90	59
45 to 49 years	10	35	17	86	112	44	104	58	101	69	114
50 to 54 years	5	51	24	87	92	34	195	43	130	62	50
55 to 59 years	22	54	14	94	123	27	188	56	128	81	88
60 to 64 years	17	21	10	109	96	31	149	15	104	45	60
65 to 69 years	6	34	18	91	78	37	91	39	92	24	57
70 to 74 years	—	11	6	33	54	25	80	—	68	26	66
75 years and over	13	6	5	16	45	20	43	16	44	9	10
Under 18 years	87	314	102	713	639	141	750	231	776	439	546
21 years and over	102	360	138	871	903	288	1 298	399	957	550	678
65 years and over	13	28	11	91	133	53	183	39	137	41	90
Median age	19.2	23.7	31.5	28.5	29.0	36.3	34.2	30.6	28.2	25.2	24.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	430	1 573	566	3 254	3 248	963	4 468	1 429	3 628	2 145	2 593
In households	430	1 573	566	3 254	3 248	963	4 468	1 429	3 628	2 145	2 593
Head of household	132	410	179	902	929	316	1 376	440	945	552	715
Family head	122	384	140	865	874	278	1 277	388	909	535	656
Primary individual	10	26	39	37	55	38	99	52	36	17	59
Wife of head	102	346	132	804	793	232	1 135	314	791	497	618
Other relative of head	196	814	255	1 534	1 492	401	1 935	655	1 892	1 066	1 230
Not related to head	—	3	—	14	34	—	22	20	—	30	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	240	758	307	1 793	1 789	560	2 662	787	1 898	1 087	1 393
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	14	12	—
Elementary:	7	6	—	12	23	—	16	—	6	17	—
1 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	12	26	—	93	68	14	91	45	64	80	101
8 years	98	255	81	516	615	126	907	193	672	599	450
High school:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	23	79	90	193	158	70	312	153	214	56	159
4 years	54	236	76	706	674	164	868	245	586	227	453
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	30	127	42	248	200	136	369	114	212	65	202
4 years or more	16	29	18	25	51	41	92	31	56	13	20
Median school years completed	9.4	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.0	11.9	10.7	8.7	11.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	20	59	32	199	189	50	249	86	182	159	165
Children ever born	90	301	125	725	820	192	912	308	668	567	710
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	3 643	4 339	...	3 663	...	3 670	3 566	4 303
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	157	706	213	1 327	1 197	301	1 523	548	1 530	919	1 037
Living with both parents	130	685	213	1 304	1 134	235	1 470	463	1 436	840	1 015
Percent of total	82.8	97.0	100.0	98.3	94.7	78.1	96.5	84.5	93.9	91.4	97.9
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 14 years old and over	175	546	219	1 091	1 213	362	1 796	566	1 156	763	879
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	151	424	187	833	863	182	1 221	429	836	723	751
Construction	3	4	—	20	20	20	17	11	35	5	16
Manufacturing	—	—	—	20	77	26	121	—	50	3	3
Durable goods	—	—	—	6	6	22	44	—	36	3	3
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	—	4	10	24	5	12	—	13	18	—	14
Wholesale and retail trade	5	38	22	69	87	39	210	28	85	—	14
Personal services	—	10	—	11	37	13	12	22	25	6	4
Professional and related services	10	48	—	68	75	56	158	49	60	9	50
Other industries	6	18	—	46	49	14	57	14	47	17	27
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	8	8	19	8	9	6	5	18	19	9
Agriculture	—	8	8	19	5	5	—	5	13	19	9

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon
RACE											
Total	2 679	925	2 450	6 394	3 424	2 104	2 050	1 536	5 048	1 977	1 314
White	2 650	851	2 450	6 389	3 417	2 104	2 035	1 536	4 993	1 977	405
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	29	74	—	5	7	—	15	—	55	—	909
AGE											
Male, all ages											
Total	1 359	545	1 227	3 358	1 864	1 189	1 116	812	2 654	1 048	685
Under 5 years	84	37	74	230	158	55	69	66	227	53	61
5 to 9 years	150	76	127	361	230	123	99	98	298	140	124
10 to 14 years	150	64	139	438	246	171	128	124	324	148	89
15 to 19 years	156	50	163	437	185	138	143	68	266	86	68
20 to 24 years	45	46	43	105	92	36	48	41	88	40	33
25 to 29 years	71	42	36	92	80	41	47	40	98	31	32
30 to 34 years	89	25	20	154	79	49	18	43	118	29	18
35 to 39 years	61	39	43	164	75	45	51	51	101	61	65
40 to 44 years	65	18	79	225	94	55	85	47	196	72	39
45 to 49 years	111	48	87	246	95	96	80	35	181	78	27
50 to 54 years	89	32	89	213	140	82	91	49	159	70	23
55 to 59 years	61	28	78	182	147	107	107	64	173	49	39
60 to 64 years	71	10	62	198	90	53	71	44	160	63	10
65 to 69 years	65	—	74	138	69	52	50	38	151	56	26
70 to 74 years	48	6	49	69	44	23	19	—	58	50	6
75 years and over	43	24	64	106	40	63	14	4	56	22	25
Under 18 years	478	211	477	1 342	774	464	404	344	1 064	413	310
21 years and over	811	297	719	1 864	1 029	695	675	456	1 522	595	339
65 years and over	156	30	187	313	153	138	83	42	245	128	57
Median age	31.3	24.9	36.3	30.5	26.3	33.1	36.0	26.1	31.1	34.5	20.1
Female, all ages											
Total	1 320	380	1 233	3 034	1 560	915	934	724	2 394	927	629
Under 5 years	139	20	109	228	134	35	59	60	209	55	94
5 to 9 years	165	22	94	343	168	87	71	86	300	120	84
10 to 14 years	174	43	184	437	171	96	126	178	324	119	118
15 to 19 years	114	40	169	320	165	78	92	32	254	117	58
20 to 24 years	27	18	20	101	76	42	30	38	71	9	24
25 to 29 years	52	32	38	118	84	51	41	25	115	43	19
30 to 34 years	59	23	56	144	81	35	32	41	73	51	43
35 to 39 years	71	12	58	214	95	47	82	49	204	62	44
40 to 44 years	108	28	84	197	77	65	64	56	126	54	28
45 to 49 years	94	59	86	186	144	49	96	28	177	65	29
50 to 54 years	76	20	85	215	83	111	81	30	175	62	14
55 to 59 years	57	10	67	173	102	86	54	57	111	44	18
60 to 64 years	91	10	54	113	63	56	63	18	106	37	19
65 to 69 years	41	8	31	102	55	47	16	9	47	54	27
70 to 74 years	24	15	54	57	38	7	10	9	56	10	10
75 years and over	28	—	34	88	24	23	17	8	46	27	—
Under 18 years	567	135	517	1 274	628	292	340	346	1 048	379	331
21 years and over	724	235	667	1 704	899	616	580	363	1 298	518	267
65 years and over	93	23	119	247	117	77	43	26	149	91	37
Median age	28.9	29.2	29.7	28.8	28.9	38.6	36.0	20.8	26.7	30.1	16.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	2 679	925	2 450	6 394	3 424	2 104	2 050	1 536	5 048	1 977	1 314
In households	2 679	925	2 450	6 382	3 424	2 104	2 050	1 536	5 048	1 977	1 314
Head of household	735	261	678	1 730	942	665	589	389	1 398	557	258
Family head	664	243	632	1 609	880	588	558	358	1 310	530	239
Primary individual	71	18	46	121	62	77	31	31	88	27	19
Wife of head	604	214	569	1 500	800	540	510	321	1 117	478	198
Other relative of head	1 280	444	1 203	3 115	1 624	855	920	813	2 505	933	829
Not related to head	60	6	—	37	58	44	31	13	28	9	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	1 475	489	1 328	3 394	1 799	1 242	1 189	745	2 687	1 090	561
No school years completed	8	—	—	5	—	3	11	5	21	3	46
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13	6	11	30	15	6	29	5	26	—	80
5 to 7 years	46	26	91	136	52	47	25	43	238	34	148
8 years	354	94	445	925	556	300	366	276	1 080	328	155
High school: 1 to 3 years	219	43	152	465	228	199	217	70	238	146	80
4 years	502	238	465	1 322	717	478	309	253	827	358	36
College: 1 to 3 years	259	72	121	372	184	170	195	60	205	156	16
4 years or more	74	10	43	139	47	40	37	33	52	61	—
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	11.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.9	9.0	12.1	9.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	159	40	137	403	155	112	135	88	305	112	72
Children ever born	643	150	502	1 609	640	345	458	383	1 270	421	397
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 044	—	3 664	3 993	4 129	3 080	3 393	—	4 164	3 759	—
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	1 045	346	994	2 616	1 402	756	744	690	2 112	792	641
Living with both parents	1 014	338	941	2 545	1 345	719	738	682	1 978	769	488
Percent of total	97.0	97.7	94.7	97.3	95.9	95.1	99.2	98.8	93.7	97.1	76.1
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	971	357	849	2 186	1 285	905	1 035	497	1 804	702	335
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	767	303	654	1 364	977	560	887	455	1 247	532	176
Construction	10	—	11	57	10	54	15	6	62	28	16
Manufacturing	10	—	4	160	31	24	—	—	57	9	8
Durable goods	10	—	4	27	16	24	—	—	9	4	—
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	7	—	18	43	15	27	12	4	15	—	6
Wholesale and retail trade	32	15	56	228	72	109	30	15	124	51	58
Personal services	18	—	—	66	9	21	29	—	32	8	11
Professional and related services	61	20	96	151	105	66	45	11	174	62	50
Other industries	66	19	10	117	66	44	17	6	93	12	10
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	46	5	15	42	53	14	46	12	44	26	—
Agriculture	34	5	15	34	36	14	35	12	31	26	—

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washobaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
RACE											
Total	4 212	566	1 242	1 249	3 132	4 707	3 222	1 553	742	3 739	1 700
White	4 212	548	1 232	1 012	3 045	4 661	3 222	1 553	564	3 705	1 117
Negro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Other races	-	18	10	237	87	46	-	-	178	30	583
AGE											
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	2 230	289	667	696	1 642	2 425	1 661	810	421	1 957	866
5 to 9 years	211	19	56	55	97	127	116	50	56	161	129
10 to 14 years	242	44	80	92	203	192	115	99	72	240	153
15 to 19 years	330	22	93	136	221	330	215	132	66	262	102
20 to 24 years	266	36	54	58	189	321	230	100	22	201	70
25 to 29 years	67	10	42	19	47	66	74	7	28	86	36
30 to 34 years	69	12	19	52	52	55	76	40	39	90	55
35 to 39 years	112	16	40	29	86	88	71	28	13	51	62
40 to 44 years	107	16	43	45	75	128	54	33	24	60	45
45 to 49 years	181	48	29	55	91	179	129	68	21	116	57
50 to 54 years	141	21	42	28	93	169	99	44	26	158	35
55 to 59 years	130	7	61	24	198	168	106	54	17	209	43
60 to 64 years	115	15	17	35	92	202	131	74	6	119	31
65 to 69 years	81	25	27	32	65	215	60	28	-	94	13
70 to 74 years	72	5	35	3	42	71	75	22	12	68	15
75 years and over	69	4	15	17	28	56	65	16	19	31	17
Median age	37	5	14	16	33	58	45	15	-	11	3
Under 18 years	992	94	264	327	666	895	611	347	200	832	437
21 years and over	1 155	168	384	341	928	1 441	979	429	200	1 045	399
65 years and over	178	14	36	103	185	185	53	31	110	35	-
Median age	24.9	30.5	27.2	21.8	28.9	36.3	30.3	27.1	18.8	26.6	18.5
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	1 982	277	575	553	1 490	2 282	1 561	743	321	1 782	834
5 to 9 years	176	20	38	90	116	137	114	60	47	134	120
10 to 14 years	235	52	116	54	180	301	143	96	33	182	145
15 to 19 years	291	24	92	88	202	294	182	95	33	283	125
20 to 24 years	229	28	30	39	144	246	205	82	22	231	84
25 to 29 years	45	9	24	7	89	46	42	38	31	60	47
30 to 34 years	103	28	43	28	75	74	39	36	39	79	70
35 to 39 years	123	18	40	46	66	85	62	25	25	56	47
40 to 44 years	108	5	25	59	71	162	70	55	8	75	41
45 to 49 years	166	36	31	15	95	176	146	51	18	137	48
50 to 54 years	136	5	66	29	136	201	100	43	12	151	47
55 to 59 years	91	14	6	22	92	156	144	45	7	135	43
60 to 64 years	87	19	12	15	72	122	107	24	22	99	-
65 to 69 years	68	6	28	35	51	104	65	48	4	60	7
70 to 74 years	73	6	7	21	53	95	68	25	6	29	5
75 years and over	27	7	11	-	23	49	51	13	7	28	5
Under 18 years	876	120	272	265	619	918	590	315	135	787	450
21 years and over	1 051	144	288	275	844	1 304	917	406	186	938	355
65 years and over	124	13	24	26	101	178	142	45	20	100	10
Median age	25.7	26.0	22.4	23.9	25.9	32.5	34.5	25.1	24.1	25.1	16.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	4 212	566	1 242	1 249	3 132	4 707	3 222	1 553	742	3 739	1 700
In households	4 212	566	1 242	1 249	3 132	4 707	3 222	1 553	742	3 739	1 700
Head of household	1 095	155	340	286	858	1 359	945	387	207	1 004	325
Family head	1 022	133	295	272	823	1 234	882	363	183	894	318
Primary individual	73	22	45	14	35	125	63	24	24	110	7
Wife of head	909	125	280	262	756	1 182	839	325	166	801	299
Other relative of head	2 189	281	605	701	1 501	2 114	1 430	829	369	1 900	1 046
Not related to head	19	5	17	-	17	52	8	12	-	34	30
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	2 120	302	617	611	1 644	2 647	1 786	794	332	1 899	689
No school years completed	6	-	-	-	8	8	4	5	12	5	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	-	8	10	4	31	20	51	6	-	-
5 to 7 years	65	16	34	37	74	139	106	56	12	76	40
8 years	626	55	161	150	499	786	538	238	79	721	186
High school: 1 to 3 years	228	37	46	91	242	364	202	53	29	177	156
4 years	896	134	248	227	525	835	626	299	135	652	194
College: 1 to 3 years	251	43	92	79	240	459	252	78	65	199	76
4 years or more	30	17	28	17	60	25	38	14	-	63	32
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	12.3	11.4	11.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	270	41	56	67	162	338	216	106	26	212	89
Children ever born	1 184	179	218	295	517	1 171	780	473	112	826	454
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 385	-	-	-	3 191	3 464	3 611	4 462	-	3 896	-
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	1 868	214	536	592	1 285	1 813	1 201	662	335	1 619	887
Living with both parents	1 792	209	519	553	1 217	1 744	1 181	585	308	1 510	773
Percent of total	95.9	97.7	96.8	93.4	94.7	96.2	98.3	88.4	91.9	93.3	87.1
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 411	201	402	435	1 153	1 559	1 165	555	241	1 357	525
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 212	166	325	310	958	1 176	865	439	195	947	267
Construction	11	-	12	7	12	23	17	5	4	26	4
Manufacturing	4	-	-	7	-	66	72	8	-	38	16
Durable goods	4	-	-	-	-	21	35	-	-	28	10
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	19	7	-	4	7	12	9	-	-	19	-
Wholesale and retail trade	39	5	7	11	49	82	62	42	13	127	14
Personal services	12	-	-	11	16	22	13	-	-	22	10
Professional and related services	75	11	35	65	85	145	95	48	24	142	94
Other industries	39	12	23	20	26	33	32	13	5	36	20
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	46	-	8	4	27	19	48	-	5	59	28
Agriculture	46	-	8	4	27	14	42	-	5	43	19

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	671	1 466	354	1 195	1 636	1 711	738	196	769	413	1 375	1 061
Percent of total	89.9	83.1	91.2	81.8	85.9	83.8	91.9	75.5	87.4	88.6	88.1	87.2
Civilian labor force	603	1 218	323	978	1 406	1 433	678	148	672	366	1 212	925
Employed	598	1 218	319	978	1 395	1 417	678	148	672	366	1 212	925
Unemployed	5	-	4	-	11	16	-	-	-	-	27	4
Percent of civilian labor force	0.8	-	1.2	-	0.8	1.1	-	-	-	-	2.2	0.4
Not in labor force	68	248	31	217	230	278	60	48	97	47	163	136
Under 65 years	40	201	19	191	108	189	46	29	69	37	112	62
65 years and over	28	47	12	26	122	89	14	19	28	10	51	74
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	588	1 298	318	1 010	1 443	1 409	576	154	614	400	1 191	921
Percent of total	18.5	25.5	35.5	16.4	18.8	20.2	18.1	32.5	34.6	31.8	21.5	26.4
Civilian labor force	109	331	113	166	272	285	104	50	213	127	256	243
Employed	104	331	113	162	247	275	104	50	213	127	241	220
Unemployed	5	-	-	4	25	10	-	-	-	-	15	23
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	-	-	2.4	9.2	3.5	-	-	-	-	5.9	9.5
Not in labor force	479	967	205	844	1 171	1 124	472	104	403	273	935	678
Under 65 years	435	812	183	703	1 008	1 012	409	64	379	263	819	573
65 years and over	44	155	22	141	163	112	63	40	24	10	116	105
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	45	129	52	99	157	150	32	8	70	49	86	85
Percent of total	12.8	35.1	14.3	11.1	17.2	16.9	7.1	2.2	19.3	13.8	23.5	24.3
Civilian labor force	45	129	52	99	157	150	32	8	70	49	86	85
Employed	38	104	41	74	116	113	27	7	64	41	78	76
Unemployed	7	25	11	25	41	37	5	1	6	8	8	9
Percent of civilian labor force	15.6	19.4	21.2	25.3	26.2	24.7	15.6	12.5	8.6	16.3	18.2	10.6
Not in labor force	22	60	13	24	29	34	4	4	32	10	55	33
Under 65 years	9	34	4	3	4	7	14	-	9	-	16	23
65 years and over	5	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	5	8
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	69	104	24	64	133	113	40	10	65	31	114	70
Percent of total	19.0	28.5	9.4	11.1	19.2	17.1	17.3	3.1	17.4	8.7	19.9	14.1
Civilian labor force	69	104	24	64	133	113	40	10	65	31	114	70
Employed	25	9	4	4	14	11	-	-	5	-	5	5
Unemployed	44	95	20	60	119	102	40	10	60	27	109	65
Percent of civilian labor force	36.4	91.3	83.3	93.8	89.5	90.2	100.0	100.0	92.3	87.1	95.6	92.9
Not in labor force	22	60	13	24	29	34	4	4	32	10	55	33
Under 65 years	9	34	4	3	4	7	14	-	9	-	16	23
65 years and over	5	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	5	8
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	22	60	13	24	29	34	4	4	32	10	55	33
Not high school graduate	9	34	4	3	4	7	14	-	9	-	16	23
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	5	8
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	598	1 218	319	978	1 395	1 417	678	148	672	366	1 185	921
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	3	4	5	12	12	16	22	22	-	6	5
Sales workers	5	17	5	18	31	27	-	-	-	6	26	17
Clerical and kindred workers	4	35	-	11	16	22	5	-	10	-	5	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	5	5	5	4	16	6	-	-	-	15	10
Operatives, including transport	4	54	13	18	72	56	10	9	18	12	38	22
Laborers, except farm	21	50	18	40	33	94	8	-	29	-	20	32
Farmers and farm managers	13	5	-	5	7	30	-	5	4	-	14	14
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	506	922	211	805	1 021	936	577	101	450	316	966	751
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	21	34	8	47	50	52	19	3	19	27	18	38
Service workers, including private household	18	70	55	24	77	155	46	14	115	5	91	26
Private household workers	7	15	-	-	14	17	-	-	5	-	6	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	104	331	113	162	247	275	104	50	213	127	241	220
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	80	17	57	61	34	39	14	42	32	92	65
Sales workers	5	21	-	5	17	32	5	-	9	-	12	14
Clerical and kindred workers	11	104	18	25	57	57	28	7	32	11	27	57
Operatives, including transport	8	33	11	4	15	5	-	-	-	-	19	-
Other blue-collar workers	5	5	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Farmers and farm managers	17	27	10	6	16	31	16	-	28	8	15	8
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	15	26	22	-	13	43	-	18	34	76	5	10
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	-	4	3	-	10	6	-	-	9	-	-	6
Service workers, except private household	16	26	4	53	66	42	8	5	54	-	43	43
Private household workers	-	5	6	-	3	3	6	3	6	-	20	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	22	38	11	-	74	45	7	4	16	4	5	15
Nonfarm workers	22	38	11	-	54	45	7	4	16	4	5	15
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	25	9	4	-	14	11	-	-	-	-	5	5
Nonfarm workers	5	9	4	-	14	11	-	-	-	-	5	5
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families												
Less than \$1,000	509	1 005	259	863	1 217	1 192	502	149	507	314	988	826
\$1,000 to \$1,999	54	70	22	36	54	53	66	70	42	4	108	28
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14	19	13	45	89	42	13	5	36	4	89	27
\$3,000 to \$3,999	64	97	27	118	98	105	63	13	29	26	116	58
\$4,000 to \$4,999	77	105	39	128	79	75	51	16	17	26	118	95
\$5,000 to \$5,999	79	113	11	103	132	105	46	10	55	6	132	103
\$6,000 to \$6,999	43	88	14	76	153	166	53	9	25	43	99	88
\$7,000 to \$7,999	23	82	23	78	98	94	32	11	47	23	75	107
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17	45	4	48	57	48	3	33	18	5	65	66
\$9,000 to \$9,999	18	39	9	57	68	110	27	29	27	11	46	56
\$10,000 to \$10,999	16	37	-	55	68	71	25	-	28	-	24	44
\$11,000 to \$11,999	42	84	21	42	65	114	46	11	56	35	39	65
\$12,000 to \$12,999	18	54	18	41	99	102	18	10	52	22	46	46
\$13,000 to \$13,999	44	102	39	10	108	94	49	26	62	35	50	36
\$14,000 to \$14,999	-	49	19	20	34	9	10	-	11	60	-	16
\$15,000 to \$15,999	-	21	-	6	15	4	-	5	-	16	10	4
\$16,000 to \$16,999	\$4 576	\$6 128	\$6 152	\$5 020	\$6 036	\$6 532	\$5 226	\$7 318	\$7 139	\$10 571	\$4 612	\$6 252
Mean income	\$5 982	\$9 294	\$9 139	\$6 477	\$8 381	\$7 700	\$6 760	\$10 419	\$8 330	\$16 579	\$6 486	\$7 392
Families with female head												
Mean income	12	52	5	22	45	26	-	16	4	4	28	11
All families and unrelated individuals												
Mean income	559	1 124	276	920	1 354	1 271	559	179	590	339	1 119	911
Mean income	\$4 310	\$5 760	\$5 643	\$4 922	\$5 670	\$6 154	\$4 892	\$7 197	\$6 294	\$10 829	\$4 306	\$5 833
Mean income	\$5 689	\$8 639	\$8 578	\$6 319	\$7 848	\$7 479	\$6 345	\$10 019	\$7 401	\$16 564	\$6 052	\$6 897
All unrelated individuals												
Mean income	50	119	17	57	137	79	57	8	83	23	131	85
Mean income	-	\$2 660	-	-	\$2 938	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 300	-
Mean income	-	\$3 112	-	-	\$3 113	-	-	-	-	-	\$2 780	-
Female unrelated individuals												
Mean income	12	9	3	7	28	15	15	-	28	8	38	39
Per capita income of persons												
Mean income	\$1 478	\$2 367	\$2 174	\$1 830	\$2 267	\$1 933	\$1 700	\$2 618	\$2 119	\$4 318	\$1 622	\$2 060
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families												
Families	154	196	62	187	261	160	146	24	103	49	330	130
Percent of all families	30.3	19.5	23.9	21.7	21.4	13.4	29.1	16.1	20.3	15.5	33.4	15.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 766	\$1 621	-	\$1 364	\$1 323	\$1 497	\$1 607	-	\$1 935	-	\$1 866	\$1 093
Families with female head												
Mean income deficit	5	13	-	6	2	-	-	5	-	4	-	-
Unrelated individuals												
Unrelated individuals	17	20	42	11	19	4	56	-	-	-	59	37
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	36.1	-	-	3							

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	901	1 112	647	306	712	1 232	1 143	486	783	803	391
Labor force	760	890	563	243	579	974	1 002	423	684	757	366
Percent of total	84.4	80.0	87.0	79.4	81.3	79.1	87.7	87.0	87.4	94.3	93.6
Civilian labor force	760	890	563	243	579	974	998	423	684	757	366
Employed	755	883	537	243	579	956	998	419	684	757	366
Unemployed	5	7	26	—	—	18	—	4	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	0.7	0.8	4.6	—	—	1.8	—	0.9	—	—	—
Not in labor force	141	222	84	63	133	258	141	63	99	46	25
Under 65 years	72	121	72	26	105	177	91	54	88	31	13
65 years and over	69	101	12	37	28	81	50	9	11	15	12
Female, 16 years old and over	818	1 003	526	247	645	1 054	1 008	436	722	694	364
Labor force	215	230	134	61	180	161	213	113	145	99	137
Percent of total	26.3	22.9	25.5	24.7	27.9	15.3	21.1	25.9	20.1	14.3	37.6
Civilian labor force	215	230	134	61	180	161	213	113	145	99	137
Employed	211	225	129	61	174	136	199	113	141	99	127
Unemployed	4	5	5	—	6	25	14	—	4	—	10
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	2.2	3.7	—	3.3	15.5	6.6	—	2.8	—	7.3
Not in labor force	603	773	392	186	465	893	795	323	577	595	227
Under 65 years	490	666	369	139	412	785	694	301	523	539	203
65 years and over	113	107	23	47	53	108	101	22	54	56	24
Male, 14 and 15 years old	92	122	63	9	56	131	109	75	63	107	47
Labor force	10	17	25	—	—	14	23	21	27	33	26
Female, 14 and 15 years old	70	119	73	12	73	126	70	43	52	53	19
Labor force	—	5	15	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	94	189	96	51	125	159	168	95	122	87	33
Not enrolled in school	29	39	16	21	24	53	61	39	35	41	20
Not high school graduate	5	16	4	—	—	17	33	20	8	5	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	4	—	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	755	883	537	243	579	956	998	419	684	757	366
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	13	—	5	5	18	13	15	10	—	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	24	16	—	12	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	4	5	7	—	—	11	14	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	18	4	—	5	—	22	43	9	27	16	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	38	27	17	17	19	27	23	4	10	14	5
Operatives, including transport	51	19	4	12	11	27	5	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	515	684	362	121	460	769	812	310	609	623	254
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	10	47	26	—	9	33	30	9	13	27	13
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	60	35	91	25	10	34	53	23	29	40	49
Service workers, including private household	12	9	—	—	6	8	5	—	—	—	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	211	225	129	61	174	136	199	113	141	99	127
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	61	27	9	20	36	31	13	36	41	23	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	—	9	8	18	—	—	6	—	—	7
Sales workers	5	—	—	4	—	10	10	10	15	7	15
Clerical and kindred workers	35	85	22	12	26	30	27	27	10	22	24
Operatives, including transport	—	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6
Other blue-collar workers	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	8	20	31	11	14	22	38	—	25	12	30
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	17	13	21	—	—	5	30	13	20	11	5
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	52	51	32	6	59	27	38	16	30	18	10
Private household workers	13	11	5	—	5	3	4	5	—	—	5
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	17	17	—	—	14	23	21	27	33	26
Farm workers	5	17	17	—	—	14	23	21	27	22	26
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	5	15	—	—	—	4	4	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	4	5	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
All families	661	764	419	185	529	896	858	343	585	610	310
Less than \$1,000	11	8	49	6	14	82	38	31	33	41	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	27	16	5	20	51	52	10	31	24	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	61	21	12	46	125	88	24	93	62	22
\$3,000 to \$3,999	49	42	29	29	58	123	45	29	81	35	22
\$4,000 to \$4,999	51	38	74	17	53	71	61	51	57	77	32
\$5,000 to \$5,999	74	82	31	12	82	57	92	51	72	61	9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	62	65	33	15	89	70	45	26	62	53	20
\$7,000 to \$7,999	74	73	6	11	59	50	4	10	35	45	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	55	58	15	5	22	50	—	33	16	30	28
\$9,000 to \$9,999	38	27	26	12	19	37	—	11	10	47	11
\$10,000 to \$11,999	57	125	47	6	36	54	94	23	43	53	23
\$12,000 to \$14,999	88	51	19	8	34	41	71	20	20	17	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	72	40	37	28	77	114	8	26	49	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	35	7	10	5	5	92	16	6	16	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 628	\$7 808	\$5 758	\$6 767	\$6 259	\$4 944	\$8 182	\$5 520	\$4 956	\$6 094	\$8 500
Mean income	\$8 610	\$9 189	\$8 588	\$9 953	\$6 965	\$6 363	\$11 175	\$7 244	\$5 808	\$7 527	\$10 101
Families with female head	33	41	15	11	29	40	36	6	10	16	15
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	767	883	511	287	584	998	964	393	636	669	367
Mean income	\$7 047	\$7 103	\$5 500	\$5 537	\$5 981	\$4 442	\$6 480	\$5 235	\$4 702	\$5 811	\$7 759
Mean income	\$7 896	\$8 371	\$7 794	\$7 878	\$6 483	\$5 969	\$10 480	\$6 785	\$5 542	\$7 254	\$9 271
All unrelated individuals	106	119	92	102	55	102	106	49	51	59	57
Mean income	\$3 219	\$2 136	—	\$3 000	—	\$2 043	\$2 667	—	—	—	—
Mean income	\$3 445	\$3 118	—	\$4 115	—	\$2 507	\$4 855	—	—	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	41	51	18	46	15	44	32	5	11	11	6
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 455	\$2 204	\$2 001	\$3 135	\$1 759	\$1 603	\$2 990	\$1 487	\$1 461	\$1 858	\$3 068
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	41	80	113	11	91	295	142	112	138	113	38
Percent of all families	6.2	10.5	27.0	5.9	17.2	32.9	16.6	32.7	23.6	18.5	9.0
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$2 195	—	—	\$1 410	\$1 506	\$1 575	\$1 358	\$2 240	—
Families with female head	—	15	—	—	6	20	—	8	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	28	45	18	39	35	46	35	19	21	12	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.4	37.8	—	38.2	—	45.1	33.0	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	177	402	659	67	538	1 476	592	644	648	630	121
Percent of all persons	7.2	12.0	32.7	9.2	25.0	40.1	17.5	37.1	27.0	24.1	10.9
Related children under 18 years	66	189	388	6	282	759	246	349	313	347	49
Percent living with both parents	—	80.4	91.8	—	—	87.6	100.0	96.6	90.7	87.6	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Homlin	Hond	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	552	1 170	919	389	816	900	743	452	322	1 476	339
Labor force	478	943	772	348	667	745	626	393	269	1 261	297
Percent of total	86.6	80.6	84.0	89.5	81.7	82.8	84.3	86.9	83.5	85.4	87.6
Civilian labor force	478	943	772	348	667	745	626	393	269	1 255	297
Employed	478	929	772	348	659	745	621	393	269	1 255	297
Unemployed	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.5	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	74	227	147	41	149	155	117	59	53	215	42
Under 65 years	50	147	84	24	83	116	64	30	53	193	27
65 years and over	24	80	63	17	66	39	53	29	—	22	15
Female, 16 years old and over	521	1 024	762	302	671	762	624	355	211	1 297	292
Labor force	83	293	121	53	130	76	108	85	55	265	40
Percent of total	15.9	28.6	15.9	17.5	19.4	10.0	17.3	23.9	26.1	20.4	13.7
Civilian labor force	83	293	121	53	130	76	108	85	55	265	40
Employed	79	279	118	53	114	76	108	85	55	265	37
Unemployed	4	14	3	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	3
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.8	2.5	—	12.3	—	—	—	—	—	7.3
Not in labor force	438	731	641	249	541	686	516	270	156	1 032	252
Under 65 years	417	638	569	218	461	614	467	235	150	939	225
65 years and over	21	93	72	31	80	72	49	35	6	93	27
Male, 14 and 15 years old	69	96	90	24	63	77	73	10	23	61	26
Labor force	19	13	33	—	26	9	11	—	—	4	14
Female, 14 and 15 years old	80	105	73	16	48	62	90	29	27	135	51
Labor force	20	12	4	5	6	—	—	11	—	19	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	98	192	132	41	118	142	125	31	86	171	67
Not enrolled in school	37	42	55	28	21	27	22	5	23	49	42
Not high school graduate	29	6	21	6	5	4	5	—	12	23	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	478	929	772	348	659	745	621	393	269	1 255	297
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	6	10	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	6	21	—	32	5	—	4	—	12	—
Sales workers	4	15	8	6	14	—	11	—	—	11	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	37	10	—	23	—	40	—	10	29	—
Operatives, including transport	12	38	13	8	17	15	30	5	10	15	—
Laborers, except farm	3	24	23	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	332	728	601	275	521	660	437	314	195	1 079	234
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	36	38	46	—	31	24	19	—	4	58	18
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	56	31	46	59	21	28	42	70	38	26	32
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	79	279	118	53	114	76	108	85	55	265	37
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	52	24	10	33	39	21	25	10	28	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	5	6	6	—	—	5	7	—	5	—
Sales workers	—	17	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	12	44	20	4	20	9	24	4	20	50	13
Operatives, including transport	—	5	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other blue-collar workers	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farmers and farm managers	7	11	6	20	3	—	8	16	4	65	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	68	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	42	4
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	9	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	27	45	35	4	46	12	24	16	16	59	6
Private household workers	8	26	4	5	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	19	13	33	—	26	9	11	—	—	4	14
Farm workers	19	13	33	—	26	9	11	—	—	4	6
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	20	12	4	5	6	—	—	11	—	19	—
Farm workers	8	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Nonfarm workers	12	6	—	5	6	—	—	11	—	15	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
All families	414	850	712	286	595	667	547	324	202	1 080	248
Less than \$1,000	30	43	55	24	35	34	35	29	17	109	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	45	70	33	13	28	18	5	22	77	26
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30	125	88	5	64	52	64	32	11	85	21
\$3,000 to \$3,999	38	82	50	7	69	74	59	20	20	127	32
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	104	101	11	54	47	41	39	11	138	36
\$5,000 to \$5,999	37	38	67	23	85	56	97	32	22	76	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	58	90	64	28	19	50	48	20	24	93	23
\$7,000 to \$7,999	21	64	64	9	49	26	37	27	17	61	40
\$8,000 to \$8,999	29	39	30	38	32	38	32	15	6	50	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	32	32	19	41	21	31	24	—	25	14
\$10,000 to \$11,999	47	82	37	15	53	44	27	47	20	83	14
\$12,000 to \$14,999	19	50	39	15	52	34	28	13	—	51	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52	40	10	24	15	53	10	17	32	48	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	—	5	15	14	90	16	—	—	47	5
\$50,000 or more	10	4	—	—	—	20	4	—	—	10	—
Median income	\$6 948	\$5 368	\$4 921	\$6 714	\$5 735	\$6 850	\$5 582	\$6 250	\$5 909	\$5 053	\$4 556
Mean income	\$10 419	\$6 548	\$5 495	\$7 669	\$6 984	\$12 231	\$7 159	\$7 680	\$6 982	\$7 308	\$6 053
Families with female head	4	42	50	11	10	33	12	15	—	30	6
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	448	943	778	352	678	717	582	384	216	1 166	268
Mean income	\$6 688	\$4 839	\$4 610	\$6 189	\$5 341	\$6 350	\$5 442	\$5 789	\$5 591	\$4 833	\$4 694
All unrelated individuals	34	93	66	66	83	50	35	60	14	86	20
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	16	35	15	9	40	11	9	—	4	11	5
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 359	\$1 712	\$1 496	\$2 447	\$2 017	\$3 116	\$1 744	\$2 334	\$1 762	\$1 896	\$2 082
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	62	186	209	85	65	143	96	60	60	314	69
Percent of all families	15.0	21.9	29.4	29.7	10.9	21.4	17.6	18.5	29.7	29.1	27.8
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 425	\$1 672	—	—	\$1 657	—	—	—	\$1 511	—
Families with female head	—	13	13	6	—	11	—	—	—	4	—
Unrelated individuals	12	32	34	11	48	20	3	9	6	45	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	355	842	913	331	304	821	477	245	270	1 335	303
Percent of all persons	19.2	24.5	34.5	31.9	14.2	30.7	20.6	20.2	33.0	31.2	36.5
Related children under 18 years	205	419	387	147	116	465	246	99	136	640	209
Percent living with both parents	100.0	95.5	88.9	88.4	94.8	100.0	100.0	—	94.9	95.8	100.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	157	559	220	1 113	1 156	384	1 683	480	1 190	705	869
Labor force	153	471	193	909	969	272	1 416	433	1 026	585	772
Percent of total	97.5	84.3	87.7	81.7	83.8	70.8	84.1	90.2	86.2	83.0	88.8
Civilian labor force	153	465	193	909	956	272	1 416	433	1 026	585	772
Employed	153	455	189	909	956	272	1 406	433	1 020	585	757
Unemployed	—	10	4	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	15
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2.2	2.1	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	1.9
Not in labor force	4	88	27	204	187	112	267	47	164	120	97
Under 65 years	4	54	21	110	148	82	151	31	128	95	67
65 years and over	—	34	6	94	39	30	116	16	36	25	30
Female, 16 years old and over	124	421	161	992	1 051	342	1 503	456	1 126	648	789
Labor force	22	91	30	192	261	90	400	133	159	187	129
Percent of total	17.7	21.6	18.6	19.4	24.8	26.3	26.6	29.2	14.1	28.9	16.3
Civilian labor force	22	91	30	192	261	90	400	133	159	187	129
Employed	22	91	30	182	257	90	390	133	136	178	122
Unemployed	—	—	—	10	4	—	10	—	23	9	7
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	5.2	1.5	—	2.5	—	14.5	4.8	5.4
Not in labor force	102	330	131	800	790	252	1 103	323	967	461	660
Under 65 years	89	307	120	714	675	204	943	290	841	425	574
65 years and over	13	23	11	86	115	48	160	33	126	36	86
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7	48	25	107	66	19	88	52	132	40	90
Labor force	—	8	8	19	5	—	—	5	18	8	9
Female, 14 and 15 years old	17	50	21	97	89	23	106	39	88	69	48
Labor force	—	—	—	—	3	4	6	—	—	11	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	15	119	48	134	177	81	221	56	176	111	69
Not enrolled in school	7	45	18	49	48	13	55	26	40	30	17
Not high school graduate	—	30	8	18	10	7	40	6	7	26	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	4	6	—	—	20	—	—	18	4
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	153	455	189	909	956	272	1 406	433	1 020	585	757
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	—	—	—	—	22	15	—	20	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	7	4	12	15	15	34	5	36	8	5
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	14	—	21	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	10	—	8	6	4	28	—	12	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3	—	—	17	29	14	55	18	54	5	15
Operatives, including transport laborers, except farm	5	12	10	44	61	28	65	13	52	7	19
Formers and farm managers	129	361	127	727	733	135	1 061	371	728	534	655
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	12	23	—	14	25	—	38	—	61	22	15
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	34	48	70	42	22	67	26	28	5	48
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	19	26	10	—	9	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	22	91	30	182	257	90	390	133	136	178	122
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	34	—	19	42	15	65	6	6	—	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	8	4	—	4	—	9	—	6
Sales workers	—	—	—	4	22	21	48	10	6	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	15	4	56	46	14	52	14	15	5	42
Operatives, including transport	—	—	4	14	21	5	32	—	—	6	7
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	12	4	—	28	—	11	—	—
Formers and farm managers	—	—	6	12	15	17	27	20	4	35	9
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	6	3	—	6	44	8	14	6	—	114	19
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	10	4	—	—	4	—	4	13	5
Service workers, except private household	5	28	6	47	50	10	110	12	56	5	20
Private household workers	—	6	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	8	8	19	5	5	—	5	18	8	9
Farm workers	—	8	8	19	5	5	—	5	13	8	9
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	3	4	6	—	—	11	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	3	4	6	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
All families	122	384	140	865	874	278	1 277	388	909	535	656
Less than \$1,000	11	28	3	35	37	—	71	37	76	15	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	26	6	35	42	10	52	6	48	28	54
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	29	19	71	82	49	157	31	112	91	75
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7	14	—	74	133	8	110	29	110	32	85
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	38	14	105	84	37	151	10	102	74	45
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21	54	10	107	140	17	151	41	105	85	121
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3	46	10	82	69	27	92	15	56	38	31
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4	25	22	50	56	10	40	28	78	31	41
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	43	3	74	32	16	80	16	25	35	44
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10	17	12	39	29	10	102	10	30	13	35
\$10,000 to \$11,999	22	16	24	83	81	31	108	59	59	47	27
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3	20	6	41	66	20	61	31	27	25	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	24	11	69	23	21	85	51	53	21	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	4	—	—	—	22	11	24	28	—	18
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5
Median income	\$9 600	\$6 065	\$7 364	\$6 067	\$5 421	\$6 667	\$5 646	\$7 893	\$5 062	\$5 324	\$5 430
Mean income	\$10 832	\$6 811	\$7 593	\$7 059	\$6 191	\$9 716	\$7 106	\$9 274	\$6 582	\$6 032	\$7 246
Families with female head	—	—	5	10	20	9	31	20	26	20	25
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	132	413	179	916	959	330	1 393	456	945	573	741
Median income	\$9 100	\$5 787	\$6 650	\$5 935	\$5 197	\$5 706	\$5 421	\$7 088	\$4 939	\$5 159	\$5 269
Mean income	\$10 312	\$6 441	\$6 925	\$6 844	\$5 854	\$8 461	\$6 734	\$8 338	\$6 475	\$5 760	\$6 852
All unrelated individuals	10	29	39	51	85	52	116	68	36	38	85
Median income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 581	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 638	—	—	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	5	—	—	10	—	26	—	27	21	29	22
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$3 130	\$1 681	\$2 197	\$1 920	\$1 719	\$2 855	\$2 084	\$2 672	\$1 715	\$1 538	\$1 945
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	15	102	12	147	187	45	254	54	280	117	163
Percent of all families	12.3	26.6	8.6	17.0	21.4	16.2	19.9	13.9	30.8	21.9	24.8
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 138	—	\$1 371	\$1 269	—	\$1 064	—	\$1 618	\$1 301	\$1 078
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	5	8	7	5	36	30	66	38	5	21	24
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.9	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	77	429	67	652	920	189	849	274	1 346	589	730
Percent of all persons	17.9	27.3	11.8	20.0	28.4	19.6	19.5	19.2	37.1	27.6	28.2
Related children under 18 years	42	186	43	338	399	44	252	111	696	296	362
Percent living with both parents	—	100.0	—	97.0	100.0	—	99.2	94.6	100.0	98.3	100.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text]. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	931	362	846	2 217	1 192	807	780	507	1 750	690	407
Labor force	837	309	683	1 794	1 011	661	707	453	1 421	554	227
Percent of total	89.9	85.4	80.7	80.9	84.8	81.9	90.6	89.3	81.2	80.3	55.8
Civilian labor force	832	309	683	1 783	1 011	661	707	453	1 421	554	227
Employed	832	309	683	1 741	1 011	657	707	453	1 396	554	213
Unemployed	—	—	—	42	—	4	—	—	25	—	14
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	2.4	—	0.6	—	—	1.8	—	6.2
Not in labor force	94	53	163	423	181	146	73	54	329	136	180
Under 65 years	52	35	79	264	127	79	37	45	206	80	134
65 years and over	42	18	84	159	54	67	36	9	123	56	46
Female, 16 years old and over	806	261	794	1 922	1 028	675	644	400	1 474	596	319
Labor force	153	53	182	477	289	262	328	44	413	154	122
Percent of total	19.0	20.3	22.9	24.8	28.1	38.8	50.8	11.0	28.0	25.8	38.2
Civilian labor force	153	53	182	477	289	262	328	44	413	154	122
Employed	139	48	166	445	274	248	328	44	408	148	122
Unemployed	14	5	16	32	15	14	—	—	5	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	—	8.8	6.7	5.2	5.3	—	—	1.2	3.9	—
Not in labor force	653	208	612	1 445	739	413	316	356	1 061	442	197
Under 65 years	575	189	503	1 214	635	342	288	330	912	351	160
65 years and over	78	19	109	231	104	71	28	26	149	91	37
Male, 14 and 15 years old	79	18	62	218	119	95	78	33	116	56	14
Labor force	35	—	15	40	35	8	35	—	28	26	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	66	29	80	182	76	54	55	66	151	76	34
Labor force	11	5	—	8	18	6	11	12	16	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	120	72	139	381	182	112	124	62	241	99	71
Not enrolled in school	33	37	16	107	43	19	51	17	54	30	31
Not high school graduate	14	—	—	16	19	9	26	5	24	12	17
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	9	—	8
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	832	309	683	1 741	1 011	657	707	453	1 396	554	213
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25	—	4	33	3	—	11	—	21	8	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	—	5	65	5	32	—	—	33	9	—
Sales workers	5	—	10	23	21	26	6	—	15	10	10
Clerical and kindred workers	—	13	—	42	19	5	—	—	10	12	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28	—	21	100	34	55	19	—	57	30	3
Operatives, including transport	6	6	13	109	33	37	10	10	50	4	15
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	24	5	15	5	—	16	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	565	237	538	1 194	787	376	535	400	1 066	460	95
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	31	7	31	41	21	15	39	25	26	5	10
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	124	46	41	85	72	68	82	18	71	16	71
Service workers, including private household	23	—	20	25	11	28	—	—	31	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	139	48	166	445	274	248	328	44	408	148	122
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	20	48	85	31	40	33	6	48	44	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	5	—	4	—	7	—	13	—	—
Sales workers	4	5	4	58	16	6	4	6	29	3	16
Clerical and kindred workers	34	6	23	89	50	52	19	11	115	19	16
Operatives, including transport	3	—	9	18	6	10	—	—	31	—	17
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	6	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	34	6	22	8	54	60	154	—	32	41	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	7	16	9	35	16	65	12	25	10	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	6	10	—	25	4	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	16	4	33	109	78	27	13	9	96	20	55
Private household workers	13	—	—	46	—	7	—	—	9	4	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	35	—	15	34	35	8	35	—	28	26	—
Farm workers	23	—	15	34	30	8	35	—	23	26	—
Nonfarm workers	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	11	5	—	8	18	6	11	12	16	—	—
Farm workers	11	5	—	—	6	6	—	12	8	—	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	8	12	—	11	—	8	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
All families	664	243	632	1 609	880	588	558	358	1 310	530	239
Less than \$1,000	28	18	28	59	41	26	34	15	33	38	24
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15	—	63	63	57	33	39	6	82	27	23
\$2,000 to \$2,999	40	21	101	98	58	41	30	28	107	50	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999	49	28	51	110	94	49	54	33	181	36	9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	30	21	59	133	72	52	30	6	133	64	25
\$5,000 to \$5,999	88	41	88	136	93	33	41	17	195	72	32
\$6,000 to \$6,999	81	14	47	117	65	55	57	20	134	41	25
\$7,000 to \$7,999	44	20	61	125	115	39	34	10	113	61	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	33	12	20	101	62	11	34	60	81	35	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45	13	46	114	35	40	15	11	61	25	7
\$10,000 to \$11,999	52	25	12	174	71	83	58	61	64	33	16
\$12,000 to \$14,999	70	18	17	163	47	52	56	47	76	9	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	12	30	174	64	33	49	32	36	39	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	—	9	42	6	34	27	12	14	—	14
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 023	\$5 817	\$5 159	\$7 708	\$6 385	\$7 128	\$6 895	\$8 733	\$5 610	\$5 694	\$5 409
Mean income	\$9 393	\$6 880	\$6 095	\$8 782	\$6 960	\$9 411	\$8 526	\$9 455	\$6 538	\$6 341	\$7 643
Families with female head	23	9	32	31	29	3	8	13	58	10	21
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	792	267	678	1 773	988	709	620	402	1 426	562	275
Median income	\$6 500	\$5 817	\$4 847	\$7 244	\$5 707	\$6 118	\$6 351	\$8 492	\$5 337	\$5 519	\$5 172
Mean income	\$8 379	\$6 955	\$5 789	\$8 324	\$6 455	\$8 232	\$7 836	\$9 177	\$6 169	\$6 113	\$6 874
All unrelated individuals	128	24	46	164	108	121	62	44	116	32	36
Median income	\$1 940	—	—	\$2 094	\$2 737	\$2 015	—	—	\$1 750	—	—
Mean income	\$3 120	—	—	\$3 832	\$2 337	\$2 505	—	—	\$1 999	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	32	6	12	49	38	44	29	5	16	12	6
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 486	\$2 008	\$1 613	\$2 338	\$1 868	\$2 725	\$2 368	\$2 399	\$1 733	\$1 729	\$1 404
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	89	24	131	221	169	83	126	55	236	96	82
Percent of all families	13.4	9.9	20.7	13.7	19.2	14.1	22.6	15.4	18.0	18.1	34.3
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 438	\$1 300	\$1 453	—	\$1 379	—	\$1 290	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	12	13	3	—	—	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	60	6	29	57	40	36	37	11	51	14	24
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.9	—	—	34.8	37.0	29.8	—	—	44.0	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	528	117	580	971	783	323	547	324	1 080	428	439
Percent of all persons	19.7	12.6	23.7	15.2	22.9	15.4	26.7	21.4	21.7	21.7	33.7
Related children under 18 years	255	44	252	435	382	119	227	185	527	202	200
Percent living with both parents	100.0	—	94.0	96.3	94.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	90.0

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Counties	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabough	Yankton	Ziebach
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>											
Labor force	1 374	204	430	398	1 060	1 674	1 163	509	227	1 237	466
Percent of total	87.5	84.8	81.6	84.4	90.8	77.7	83.3	83.9	88.1	88.9	85.0
Civilian labor force	1 198	173	351	336	962	1 302	963	427	200	1 100	398
Employed	1 198	173	342	314	962	1 285	960	427	200	1 095	393
Unemployed	—	—	9	22	—	17	3	—	—	5	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	2.6	6.5	—	1.3	0.3	—	—	0.5	1.3
Not in labor force	172	31	79	62	98	374	194	82	27	137	70
Under 65 years	99	31	43	41	78	260	141	51	21	102	46
65 years and over	73	—	36	21	20	114	53	31	6	35	24
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>											
Labor force	1 225	174	329	313	943	1 497	1 050	474	198	1 111	425
Percent of total	22.6	28	65	121	194	288	215	132	41	281	164
Civilian labor force	1 226	15.9	19.8	38.7	20.6	19.2	20.5	27.8	20.7	25.3	38.6
Employed	213	28	65	121	194	288	215	132	41	281	164
Unemployed	13	—	5	—	—	14	10	4	—	19	32
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	—	—	—	—	1.5	4.7	3.0	—	6.8	19.5
Not in labor force	999	148	264	192	749	1 209	835	342	157	830	261
Under 65 years	879	135	240	171	654	1 041	707	304	137	741	251
65 years and over	120	13	24	21	95	168	128	38	20	89	10
<i>Male, 14 and 15 years old</i>											
Labor force	144	—	31	37	105	160	110	47	16	131	48
Female, 14 and 15 years old	39	—	8	4	21	19	42	5	5	43	9
<i>Female, 14 and 15 years old</i>											
Labor force	129	13	17	13	81	118	88	27	14	122	51
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7	—	—	—	6	4	6	—	—	21	19
<i>Male, 16 to 21 years old</i>											
Not enrolled in school	230	34	55	62	132	244	190	80	27	203	69
Not high school graduate	96	5	23	27	31	43	43	7	21	59	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	63	—	8	5	12	10	10	—	6	6	8
5	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION											
<i>Male employed, 16 years old and over</i>											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 198	173	342	314	962	1 285	960	427	200	1 095	393
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	4
Sales workers	15	—	—	25	—	14	14	6	—	25	10
Clerical and kindred workers	6	7	—	—	—	19	24	—	—	20	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	—	—	—	—	4	4	5	5	5	—
Operatives, including transport	10	—	—	—	12	44	26	13	9	40	18
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	14	67	29	—	—	54	4
Farmers and farm managers	959	129	250	235	790	1 018	755	358	150	803	260
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	113	—	5	8	26	30	26	14	5	49	18
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	75	37	70	37	88	68	61	31	31	70	66
Service workers, including private household	—	—	7	5	—	8	5	—	—	15	8
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	213	28	60	121	191	274	205	128	41	262	132
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	11	10	36	70	55	74	13	7	90	59
Sales workers	5	—	—	—	11	5	4	—	—	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	5	—	—	9	5	11	—	4	23	4
Operatives, including transport	71	—	33	27	14	53	46	25	18	36	17
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	4	—	19	21	3	—	14	4
Farmers and farm managers	8	—	—	18	50	43	14	18	—	8	13
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	52	—	—	6	—	11	5	18	—	5	10
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	25	—	7	19	25	78	30	43	8	64	15
Private household workers	6	—	—	11	8	5	4	—	—	9	10
<i>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</i>											
Farm workers	39	—	8	4	21	15	42	—	5	43	9
Nonfarm workers	39	—	8	4	21	10	42	—	5	43	9
<i>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</i>											
Farm workers	7	—	—	—	6	4	6	—	—	16	19
Nonfarm workers	7	—	—	—	4	4	6	—	—	10	9
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
<i>All families</i>											
Less than \$1,000	1 022	133	295	272	823	1 234	882	363	183	894	318
\$1,000 to \$1,999	52	—	30	12	56	77	68	8	27	88	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	—	25	8	22	48	23	13	6	66	39
\$3,000 to \$3,999	71	—	49	40	97	65	33	15	68	33	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	115	7	5	16	110	119	104	6	60	39	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	70	—	53	5	64	126	69	41	6	91	26
\$6,000 to \$6,999	98	28	28	34	58	170	101	30	22	60	25
\$7,000 to \$7,999	64	—	41	10	32	109	45	34	20	71	27
\$8,000 to \$8,999	46	22	—	—	39	90	45	31	16	73	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	104	—	12	14	64	47	41	52	—	22	9
\$10,000 to \$11,999	49	7	16	23	26	71	21	15	12	31	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	116	9	7	16	29	105	55	32	20	47	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	5	28	33	71	98	80	3	8	68	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	95	26	39	45	124	35	80	37	9	62	49
\$50,000 or more	20	18	11	14	75	24	56	—	10	67	19
Median income	\$6 813	\$7 932	\$6 159	\$8 643	\$7 756	\$5 806	\$5 861	\$6 662	\$6 175	\$5 900	\$5 720
Mean income	\$7 957	\$12 364	\$8 352	\$10 160	\$11 420	\$7 170	\$8 818	\$7 162	\$7 159	\$8 447	\$9 974
<i>Families with female head</i>											
Mean income	31	—	—	13	41	19	8	17	4	22	16
<i>All families and unrelated individuals</i>											
Mean income	1 114	160	352	286	875	1 385	953	399	207	1 033	351
Mean income	\$6 357	\$7 318	\$5 571	\$8 143	\$7 269	\$5 534	\$5 590	\$6 515	\$5 886	\$5 462	\$5 266
Mean income	\$7 601	\$10 633	\$7 503	\$9 720	\$11 038	\$6 788	\$8 348	\$6 859	\$6 768	\$7 953	\$9 323
<i>All unrelated individuals</i>											
Mean income	92	27	57	14	52	151	71	36	24	139	33
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 208	—	—	—	\$3 107	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	\$3 670	—	—	—	\$4 775	—
<i>Female unrelated individuals</i>											
Mean income	39	7	12	6	12	38	41	13	7	52	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 008	\$3 071	\$2 132	\$2 271	\$3 077	\$2 002	\$2 484	\$1 758	\$1 889	\$2 177	\$1 926
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
<i>Families</i>											
Percent of all families	158	—	75	65	151	216	180	61	49	285	107
Mean income deficit	15.5	—	25.4	23.9	18.3	17.5	20.4	16.8	26.8	31.9	33.6
Families with female head	\$1 814	—	—	—	\$1 656	\$1 633	\$1 617	—	—	\$1 571	\$2 052
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>											
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30	17	14	14	17	60	30	12	6	46	14
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	39.7	—	—	—	33.1	—
<i>Persons</i>											
Percent of all persons	839	17	370	276	694	935	784	302	223	1 293	497
Related children under 18 years	416	—	29.9	22.1	22.2	20.0	24.3	19.4	30.1	34.6	41.1
Percent living with both parents	100.0	—	177	159	343	448	368	152	99	632	409
96.0	—	—	95.6	91.0	100.0	100.0	88.2	—	—	96.7	78.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table C-1. Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The State	Total persons			Total housing units		
	100-percent count	Unweighted sample count		100-percent count	Unweighted sample count	
		Number of persons	Percent of 100-percent count		Number of housing units	Percent of 100-percent count
The State.....	645 507	134 174	20.2	225 253	44 539	19.8
Metropolitan.....	95 209	19 133	20.1	30 386	6 002	19.8
Nonmetropolitan.....	570 298	115 043	20.2	194 867	38 537	19.8

Table C-2. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total persons (number).....	645 507	95 209	72 488	2 644	20 057	570 298	221 478	348 820
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported.....	651 612	93 484	71 115	2 605	19 764	558 128	215 944	342 184
Percent of total.....	97.9	98.2	98.1	97.8	98.5	97.9	97.5	98.1
Persons with one or more allocations or substitutions.....	210 417	29 087	22 070	1 174	5 843	181 330	72 718	108 612
Percent of total.....	31.6	30.6	30.4	44.1	29.1	31.8	32.8	31.1
ALLOCATION AND SUBSTITUTION RATE								
Total persons (number).....	645 507	95 209	72 488	2 644	20 057	570 298	221 478	348 820
Relationship.....	3.9	4.0	4.8	2.0	1.4	3.9	6.3	2.3
Sex.....	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9
Race.....	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0
Age.....	3.2	4.1	3.8	13.5	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Nativity.....	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.9	3.1
Nativity of parents.....	3.4	3.2	3.2	8.7	2.1	3.5	3.7	3.3
Year moved into present house.....	4.6	4.6	4.8	9.6	3.2	4.6	4.6	4.5
Farm-nonfarm residence.....	4.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	3.4	4.3	2.7	5.4
Persons, 3 to 34 years old (number).....	350 325	52 721	40 248	1 702	10 771	297 604	124 144	173 460
School enrollment.....	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
Persons, 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school (number).....	210 068	30 290	22 948	879	4 483	179 778	75 488	104 290
Level of school.....	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7
Persons, 25 years old and over (number).....	349 497	48 669	37 099	1 187	10 383	300 828	109 474	191 354
Highest grade completed.....	3.8	3.6	3.9	5.5	2.4	3.9	4.2	3.7
Women ever married (number).....	83 224	12 950	9 929	438	2 583	70 274	29 970	40 304
Children ever born.....	3.0	2.9	3.2	—	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.9
Persons, 14 years old and over (number).....	483 349	68 192	52 599	1 693	13 900	415 177	163 926	251 251
Marital status.....	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3
Labor force status.....	3.7	3.2	3.2	4.8	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.8
In labor force.....	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6
Not in labor force.....	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.1
Total money income:								
Both sexes.....	10.9	9.6	9.3	15.2	9.9	11.1	9.6	12.1
Male.....	11.6	10.2	9.6	11.2	11.9	11.8	9.3	13.3
Female.....	10.3	9.1	9.0	19.3	7.9	10.5	9.9	10.9
Employed persons, 16 years old and over (number).....	240 097	36 925	28 843	1 037	7 005	203 172	82 773	120 399
Major industry group.....	4.9	5.0	4.9	13.0	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.8
Major occupation group.....	6.2	6.0	5.9	13.3	5.5	6.2	5.6	6.6
Class of worker.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	6.2	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
Persons who worked in 1969 (number).....	297 264	43 858	34 292	1 205	8 341	253 406	109 442	143 944
Weeks worked.....	5.7	5.0	4.4	15.1	5.9	5.8	5.1	6.3
Persons, 16 to 64 years old (number).....	371 681	54 314	42 046	1 522	10 726	317 367	129 545	187 822
Vocational training.....	4.0	3.0	3.3	5.4	1.7	4.2	3.7	4.4
Disability.....	9.3	7.9	8.6	5.9	5.6	9.6	8.3	10.3
All families (number).....	161 941	23 132	17 579	659	4 914	138 789	51 720	87 069
Total family income.....	19.9	17.0	16.0	25.8	19.3	20.4	17.1	22.4
Wage or salary income.....	8.5	8.5	8.6	12.6	7.7	8.5	8.9	8.3
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	2.5	1.8	1.5	4.1	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.9
Farm self-employment income.....	4.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	4.3	4.9	0.9	7.4
Social Security income.....	6.2	5.2	4.6	15.5	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.7
Public assistance or public welfare income.....	5.8	5.1	4.7	15.5	5.0	5.9	5.5	6.2
Other income.....	6.9	6.3	5.6	16.2	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.1

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan			
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total population	645 507	95 209	72 488	2 664	20 057	570 298	221 478	348 820
FARM RESIDENCE								
Farm	153 615	6 011	-	-	6 011	147 604	-	147 604
Nonfarm	485 262	87 231	71 247	2 621	13 363	398 031	215 560	182 471
Not reported	26 630	1 967	1 241	43	683	24 663	5 918	18 745
SEX								
Male	325 083	44 850	33 506	1 347	9 997	280 233	106 080	174 153
Female	328 665	48 544	37 522	1 263	9 759	280 121	111 981	168 140
Not reported	11 759	1 815	1 460	54	301	9 944	3 417	6 527
RACE								
White	612 859	91 282	69 360	2 474	19 448	521 577	204 939	316 638
Negro	1 784	180	170	-	10	1 604	1 243	361
Other	30 906	760	581	106	73	30 146	8 765	21 381
Not reported	19 958	2 987	2 377	84	526	16 971	6 531	10 440
AGE								
Under 5 years	53 316	7 898	5 847	314	1 737	45 418	17 771	27 647
5 to 9 years	66 925	10 095	7 489	288	2 318	56 830	20 947	35 883
10 to 14 years	71 054	9 852	7 156	319	2 377	61 202	21 723	39 479
15 to 19 years	68 544	9 647	7 463	161	2 023	58 897	25 240	33 657
20 to 24 years	45 910	7 066	6 028	205	833	38 844	22 973	15 871
25 to 29 years	33 683	5 696	4 457	191	1 048	27 987	12 073	15 914
30 to 34 years	31 034	4 779	3 589	183	1 007	26 255	10 583	15 672
35 to 44 years	66 958	10 059	7 609	244	2 206	56 899	21 700	35 199
45 to 54 years	69 160	9 746	7 448	211	2 087	59 414	20 215	39 199
55 to 64 years	60 123	7 383	5 551	125	1 707	52 740	17 174	35 566
65 to 74 years	46 011	5 496	4 303	43	1 150	40 515	13 434	27 081
75 years and over	31 799	3 607	2 775	21	811	28 192	10 858	17 334
Decade and/or year not reported	20 990	3 885	2 773	359	753	17 105	6 787	10 318
NATIVITY								
Native	633 140	91 025	69 135	2 574	19 316	542 115	209 156	332 959
Foreign born	10 295	1 550	1 222	25	303	8 745	3 693	5 052
Not reported	22 072	2 634	2 131	65	438	19 438	8 629	10 809
NATIVITY OF PARENTS								
Native parentage	535 671	78 329	59 933	2 238	16 158	457 342	181 141	276 201
Foreign or mixed parentage	107 121	13 864	10 201	193	3 470	93 257	32 084	61 173
Not reported	22 715	3 016	2 354	233	429	19 699	8 253	11 446
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
1969 and 1970	141 013	20 900	16 848	618	3 434	120 113	65 968	54 145
1968	59 196	9 630	7 227	291	2 112	49 566	22 978	26 588
1967	43 232	5 914	4 610	169	1 135	37 318	16 875	20 443
1965 and 1966	67 251	10 017	7 581	360	2 076	57 234	23 413	33 821
1960 to 1964	105 203	18 463	14 291	406	3 766	86 740	33 025	53 715
1950 to 1959	103 888	15 280	11 403	339	3 538	88 608	28 726	59 882
1949 or earlier	67 782	6 231	4 263	50	1 918	61 551	13 641	47 910
Always lived in this house	47 531	4 363	2 751	174	1 438	43 168	6 704	36 464
Not reported	30 411	4 411	3 514	257	640	26 000	10 148	15 852
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households	625 721	89 881	67 644	2 585	19 652	535 840	202 058	333 782
Head of household	198 495	28 522	22 170	684	5 668	169 973	66 639	103 334
Wife of head	143 231	20 393	15 324	562	4 507	122 838	45 886	76 952
Other relative of head	275 901	39 655	28 930	1 315	9 410	236 246	85 386	150 860
Nonrelative of head	8 094	1 311	1 220	24	67	6 783	4 147	2 636
Population in group quarters	13 984	1 503	1 349	25	129	12 481	5 515	6 966
Not reported	25 802	3 825	3 495	54	276	21 977	13 905	8 072
MARITAL STATUS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	483 369	68 192	52 599	1 693	13 900	415 177	163 926	251 251
Single	130 014	17 850	14 065	319	3 466	112 164	48 697	63 467
Married	295 923	42 034	31 663	1 230	9 141	253 889	94 397	159 492
Separated	3 019	558	481	28	49	2 461	1 317	1 144
Widowed	37 119	4 547	3 769	49	729	32 572	13 218	19 354
Divorced	8 948	1 814	1 593	32	189	7 134	3 853	3 281
Not reported	11 365	1 947	1 509	63	375	9 418	3 761	5 657
LEVEL OF SCHOOL								
Persons, 3 to 34 years old now enrolled	210 068	30 290	22 948	879	6 463	179 778	75 488	104 290
Nursery school	1 535	157	157	-	-	1 378	707	671
Kindergarten	11 123	1 936	1 454	98	384	9 187	3 639	5 548
Elementary school	111 838	16 416	12 073	540	3 803	95 422	34 344	61 078
High school	54 573	7 976	5 870	183	1 923	46 597	16 034	30 563
College	25 099	3 031	2 819	39	173	22 068	18 480	3 588
Not reported	5 900	774	575	19	180	5 126	2 284	2 842

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan			
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED								
Persons, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	349 497	48 669	37 099	1 187	10 383	300 828	109 474	191 354
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 028	184	131	6	47	1 844	620	1 224
5 and 6 years	6 743	473	347	13	113	6 270	1 837	4 433
7 years	10 623	853	612	25	216	9 770	2 763	7 007
8 years	10 724	1 115	758	39	318	9 609	2 837	6 772
83 686	8 758	5 911	245		2 602	74 928	18 940	55 988
High school: 1 to 3 years	42 476	6 091	4 443	220	1 428	36 385	13 132	23 253
4 years	105 696	17 469	13 286	430	3 753	88 227	33 989	54 238
College: 1 to 3 years	45 485	7 084	5 837	119	1 128	38 401	16 460	21 941
4 years	17 829	3 167	2 802	16	349	14 662	8 443	6 219
5 years or more	10 791	1 715	1 530	9	176	9 076	5 835	3 241
Not reported	13 416	1 760	1 442	65	253	11 656	4 618	7 038
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Persons, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	452 090	63 846	49 479	1 586	12 781	388 244	154 597	233 647
Civilian labor force	246 403	37 453	29 270	1 039	7 144	208 950	88 078	120 872
Employed	241 598	37 360	29 203	1 039	7 118	204 238	83 779	120 459
Unemployed	232 731	35 791	27 951	997	6 843	196 940	80 089	116 851
Not in labor force	8 867	1 569	1 252	42	275	7 298	3 690	3 608
Not reported	190 685	24 456	18 678	465	5 313	166 229	61 189	105 040
	15 002	1 937	1 531	82	324	13 065	5 330	7 735
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	240 097	36 925	28 883	1 037	7 005	203 172	82 773	120 399
Managers and administrative, except farm	29 076	4 758	4 131	62	565	24 318	13 761	10 557
Sales workers	20 594	3 541	2 985	77	479	17 053	8 567	8 486
Clerical and kindred workers	14 390	3 197	2 713	71	413	11 193	6 704	4 489
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	29 362	6 317	5 457	142	718	23 045	13 281	9 764
Operatives, except transport	22 110	3 855	2 959	124	772	18 255	8 888	9 367
Transport equipment operatives	14 015	3 295	2 406	136	753	10 720	5 566	5 154
Laborers, except farm	7 420	1 285	912	48	325	6 135	2 675	3 460
Farmers and farm managers	7 227	1 455	1 149	50	256	5 772	2 735	3 037
Farm laborers and farm foremen	38 407	1 285	62	-	1 223	37 122	450	36 672
Service workers, except private household	9 180	313	90	5	218	8 867	935	7 932
Private household workers	29 748	4 717	3 826	168	723	25 031	12 949	12 082
Not reported	3 790	689	497	16	176	3 101	1 667	1 434
	14 778	2 218	1 696	138	384	12 560	4 595	7 965
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	240 097	36 925	28 883	1 037	7 005	203 172	82 773	120 399
Mining	50 909	1 744	221	15	1 508	49 165	1 823	47 342
Construction	2 203	57	31	-	26	2 146	1 446	700
Manufacturing, durable goods	12 227	1 687	1 248	57	382	10 540	4 576	5 964
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	7 048	1 481	1 164	69	248	5 567	3 254	2 313
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 882	4 279	3 325	119	835	5 603	3 063	2 540
Wholesale trade	11 959	2 712	2 249	68	395	9 247	5 084	4 163
Retail trade	8 587	2 428	1 886	80	462	6 159	3 190	2 969
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 789	6 859	5 638	202	1 019	33 930	17 731	16 199
Business and repair service	8 202	2 005	1 764	26	215	6 197	3 426	2 771
Personal services	4 497	1 031	848	19	164	3 466	1 615	1 851
Entertainment and recreation services	11 139	1 938	1 499	68	371	9 201	5 205	3 996
Professional and related services	1 782	357	289	21	47	1 425	796	629
Public administration	47 195	6 947	5 983	119	845	40 248	22 295	17 953
Not reported	11 954	1 558	1 319	39	200	10 396	5 173	5 223
	11 724	1 842	1 419	135	288	9 882	4 096	5 786
WEEKS WORKED								
Persons, 16 years old and over								
50 to 52 weeks	452 090	63 846	49 479	1 586	12 781	388 244	154 597	233 647
48 and 49 weeks	170 624	25 905	20 108	715	5 082	144 719	57 036	87 683
40 to 47 weeks	9 719	1 504	1 163	20	321	8 215	3 969	4 246
27 to 39 weeks	14 861	2 289	1 915	23	351	12 572	5 961	6 611
14 to 26 weeks	25 169	3 804	3 037	83	684	21 365	10 195	11 170
13 weeks or less	25 742	3 437	2 873	53	511	22 305	11 652	10 653
Did not work in 1969	34 328	4 747	3 698	129	920	29 581	15 029	14 552
Not reported	148 892	19 425	14 718	356	4 351	129 467	43 305	86 162
	22 755	2 735	1 967	207	561	20 020	7 450	12 570
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over								
Private wage or salary workers	240 097	36 925	28 883	1 037	7 005	203 172	82 773	120 399
Government workers	126 558	27 852	22 701	788	4 363	98 706	52 303	46 403
Self-employed workers	42 185	4 015	3 339	101	575	38 170	19 765	18 405
Unpaid family workers	55 602	3 189	1 402	74	1 713	52 413	6 296	46 117
Not reported	4 948	227	122	10	95	4 721	716	4 005
	10 804	1 642	1 319	64	259	9 162	3 693	5 469

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES								
All families	161 941	23 152	17 579	659	4 914	138 789	51 720	87 069
Reporting on income	129 645	19 226	14 773	489	3 964	110 419	42 886	67 533
Less than \$1,000	3 070	279	211	5	63	2 791	678	2 113
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 419	616	438	5	173	5 803	1 497	4 306
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 865	744	532	11	201	8 121	2 153	5 968
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9 662	782	556	—	226	8 880	2 465	6 415
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 859	1 000	686	30	284	8 859	2 851	6 008
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 158	1 050	735	29	286	10 108	3 168	6 940
\$6,000 to \$6,999	10 441	1 244	910	43	291	9 197	3 350	5 847
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 412	1 460	1 126	54	280	8 952	3 856	5 096
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10 484	1 836	1 382	67	387	8 648	3 795	4 853
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8 742	1 684	1 268	59	357	7 058	3 307	3 751
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14 411	3 057	2 449	99	509	11 354	5 285	6 069
\$12,000 to \$14,999	12 239	2 688	2 152	50	486	9 551	5 101	4 450
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 751	2 313	1 947	26	340	8 438	4 408	4 030
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 557	405	319	11	75	2 152	761	1 391
\$50,000 or more	575	68	62	—	6	507	211	296
Median income	\$7 514	\$9 357	\$9 639	\$9 008	\$8 460	\$7 162	\$8 375	\$6 345
Income not reported	32 296	3 926	2 806	170	950	28 370	8 834	19 536
INCOME IN 1969 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All unrelated individuals	64 789	9 394	8 368	67	959	55 395	33 009	22 386
Reporting on income	57 332	8 206	7 368	63	775	49 126	29 815	19 311
Less than \$1,000	16 825	2 109	1 899	17	193	14 716	9 718	4 998
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16 083	1 971	1 768	6	197	14 112	8 313	5 799
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 752	1 090	997	6	87	6 662	3 970	2 692
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 909	785	666	9	110	4 124	2 370	1 754
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 214	599	522	17	60	2 615	1 478	1 137
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 240	350	316	—	34	1 890	1 057	833
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 778	407	366	8	33	1 371	748	623
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 397	309	293	—	16	1 088	641	447
\$8,000 to \$8,999	920	187	179	—	8	733	451	282
\$9,000 to \$9,999	567	114	106	—	8	453	290	163
\$10,000 to \$11,999	689	119	104	—	15	570	333	237
\$12,000 to \$14,999	473	130	127	—	3	343	207	136
\$15,000 to \$24,999	333	30	19	—	11	303	167	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	119	6	6	—	—	113	54	59
\$50,000 or more	33	—	—	—	—	33	18	15
Median income	\$1 736	\$2 021	\$2 017	\$3 278	\$1 987	\$1 698	\$1 624	\$1 803
Income not reported	7 457	1 188	1 000	4	184	6 269	3 194	3 075
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	483 269	68 192	52 599	1 693	13 900	415 177	163 926	251 251
Without income	105 227	13 859	10 055	302	3 502	91 368	27 333	64 035
With income	325 417	47 808	37 655	1 133	9 020	277 609	120 784	156 825
Mean income	\$4 441	\$5 019	\$5 087	\$5 160	\$4 718	\$4 341	\$4 416	\$4 284
Income not reported	52 725	6 325	4 889	258	1 378	46 200	15 809	30 391
Without earnings	182 384	23 507	17 710	460	5 337	158 877	52 474	106 403
With earnings	270 111	41 087	32 226	1 097	7 764	229 024	102 579	126 445
Mean earnings	\$4 679	\$5 297	\$5 373	\$5 179	\$4 998	\$4 568	\$4 589	\$4 552
Earnings not reported	30 874	3 598	2 663	136	799	27 276	8 873	18 403
Without Social Security income	392 152	57 108	44 096	1 503	11 509	335 044	134 847	200 197
With Social Security income	74 648	8 918	6 928	63	1 927	65 730	23 727	42 003
Mean Social Security income	\$1 018	\$1 119	\$1 132	\$1 256	\$1 067	\$1 004	\$1 056	\$974
Social Security income not reported	16 569	2 166	1 575	127	464	14 403	5 352	9 051
Without public assistance income	457 320	65 249	50 270	1 545	13 434	392 071	155 782	236 289
With public assistance income	9 650	991	845	14	132	8 659	3 130	5 529
Mean public assistance income	\$1 128	\$1 160	\$1 172	...	\$1 055	\$1 125	\$1 224	\$1 068
Public assistance income not reported	16 399	1 952	1 484	134	334	14 447	5 014	9 433
Without other income	378 849	53 743	41 063	1 438	11 242	325 106	126 890	198 216
With other income	85 086	11 862	9 661	109	2 092	73 224	30 897	42 327
Mean other income	\$1 447	\$1 315	\$1 389	\$1 900	\$1 009	\$1 469	\$1 441	\$1 489
Other income not reported	19 434	2 587	1 875	146	566	16 847	6 139	10 708

Table C-4. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 10,000 or More Counties

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Aberdeen	98.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	...	2.2	3.2	2.4	1.5	1.4	8.6	1.9	8.9	16.1
Brookings	99.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	...	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	4.8	3.0	4.5	11.0
Huron	98.9	3.1	2.7	3.5	...	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	8.1	3.3	7.1	14.8
Mitchell	99.0	1.1	2.3	3.8	...	0.3	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	7.3	1.8	4.9	14.7
Rapid City	97.6	3.9	3.8	5.1	...	3.7	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.2	11.4	4.3	10.1	18.6
Sioux Falls	98.1	3.8	2.9	4.8	...	3.2	3.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	9.3	3.3	8.6	16.0
Watertown	98.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	...	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.3	7.3	2.1	4.6	13.7
Yankton	97.4	2.8	6.1	6.2	...	4.0	4.1	5.0	2.5	2.0	9.6	3.2	8.2	15.6

COUNTIES

Aurora	98.8	6.0	3.4	5.6	2.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	1.8	2.3	18.0	1.6	11.0	38.5
Beadle	98.9	3.3	2.3	3.8	5.3	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.0	10.0	3.8	8.5	19.0
Bennett	99.3	2.6	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	7.6	5.0	6.8	18.3
Bon Homme	98.7	2.6	2.6	3.3	5.0	2.2	2.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	6.7	1.4	11.3	13.2
Brookings	99.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.5	8.7	2.9	6.5	19.2
Brown	98.3	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.6	10.3	2.5	9.6	19.8
Brule	98.6	1.2	2.0	3.2	3.6	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	3.1	11.5	2.4	7.5	18.9
Buffalo	99.5	4.3	0.9	4.9	10.3	-	2.8	-	0.6	2.0	12.7	2.7	5.9	28.3
Butte	98.8	3.4	1.9	4.0	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	14.1	0.9	6.5	26.2
Campbell	98.5	3.3	3.7	4.3	2.6	1.2	3.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	10.2	1.6	1.6	23.7
Charles Mix	99.1	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.7	11.1	2.7	9.2	22.8
Clark	98.9	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	9.0	-	4.3	20.4
Clay	97.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	1.4	1.8	3.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	7.7	3.1	10.1	15.1
Codington	98.8	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	7.0	2.2	4.6	14.3
Corson	98.0	4.8	3.8	5.3	5.6	4.8	3.6	1.9	2.8	2.4	13.6	6.5	15.2	26.5
Custer	97.9	4.0	4.0	7.2	5.3	3.5	4.5	3.9	2.0	2.3	14.5	3.0	16.4	21.7
Davison	99.0	1.0	2.1	3.8	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	7.2	1.4	4.7	14.8
Day	97.7	2.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	2.7	2.8	5.5	0.8	2.4	13.6	4.6	7.9	26.4
Deuel	98.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	4.9	4.3	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	10.7	4.1	6.7	22.9
Dewey	97.9	1.9	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.3	1.4	1.9	10.1	5.1	8.6	22.8
Douglas	98.1	1.3	3.0	4.3	2.6	-	2.3	4.8	1.2	1.1	9.2	1.6	9.9	18.3
Edmunds	98.9	4.6	2.3	3.6	2.2	4.8	5.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	9.9	4.4	10.5	21.0
Fall River	98.4	3.6	3.3	4.5	3.1	2.8	5.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	10.7	3.2	11.0	21.6
Faulk	99.0	4.2	2.1	3.9	3.0	-	2.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	11.7	5.7	14.4	23.8
Grant	99.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.6	0.2	0.8	1.9	9.3	4.3	9.0	18.3
Gregory	98.9	1.1	2.6	1.7	2.7	3.9	3.7	1.9	0.6	1.5	8.8	2.2	6.6	18.4
Haakon	96.9	4.6	5.3	3.0	1.0	3.1	3.7	1.9	1.8	2.6	14.5	1.7	3.3	27.7
Hamlin	98.8	2.5	2.1	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	8.2	5.1	7.8	15.1
Hand	98.5	0.7	2.2	2.9	3.5	0.7	3.9	1.5	0.8	1.1	9.7	0.9	6.6	19.3
Hanson	99.3	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.1	13.3	4.8	5.2	27.0
Harding	99.2	3.0	4.9	3.0	11.6	-	2.8	0.8	0.4	1.8	11.0	-	7.2	19.8
Hughes	98.0	4.3	2.5	3.7	2.1	3.0	5.0	1.2	2.5	1.2	12.7	3.3	6.2	24.3
Hutchinson	99.3	4.9	2.4	3.2	5.3	5.6	2.0	2.0	3.3	4.0	21.6	6.6	10.9	34.3
Hyde	98.7	0.4	2.2	3.7	7.9	-	3.4	-	1.2	0.9	8.6	-	5.0	19.2
Jackson	98.3	7.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	-	4.3	2.7	-	1.8	5.1	2.6	2.5	8.7
Jerauld	99.3	4.6	0.4	4.0	0.3	1.5	2.1	0.5	1.0	2.0	8.4	2.3	16.4	18.2
Jones	99.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	1.1	-	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	10.9	3.7	4.5	17.8
Kingsbury	99.3	1.5	1.2	2.6	11.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	0.6	1.3	7.5	2.5	6.1	17.0
Lake	98.5	2.0	2.7	3.6	3.4	1.5	4.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	9.4	1.3	4.9	19.1
Lawrence	97.9	2.7	3.6	3.8	5.6	3.7	3.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	10.3	4.0	8.2	17.5
Lincoln	98.6	3.6	3.5	4.7	4.9	2.5	4.4	2.9	1.7	2.0	10.0	4.6	9.7	18.4
Lyman	98.4	2.6	2.5	4.6	2.5	0.9	0.9	3.5	1.9	1.5	9.9	3.4	7.2	20.2
McCook	98.6	2.9	1.6	5.2	7.5	3.2	2.4	1.0	0.6	1.9	12.9	2.4	6.9	25.2
McPherson	98.5	3.3	2.9	4.9	7.1	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.6	5.4	13.1	5.2	8.7	25.6
Marshall	98.6	2.8	2.4	3.8	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.4	5.6	2.1	4.8	13.1
Meade	99.0	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.8	1.1	3.4	2.0	0.5	0.9	8.0	1.2	6.5	17.2
Meade	94.7	3.1	7.6	8.6	8.9	1.5	7.0	5.5	2.0	5.5	17.3	13.2	25.6	31.4
Mellette	98.3	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	5.8	2.4	1.3	0.8	2.2	11.5	1.8	9.6	21.9
Minnehaha	98.2	4.1	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.3	9.6	3.0	7.9	17.0
Moody	98.8	3.9	2.4	9.9	4.1	3.8	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.5	21.0	10.7	18.3	28.5
Pennington	97.6	3.9	4.1	5.0	3.7	3.3	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.2	11.2	3.9	9.2	18.5
Perkins	98.2	3.4	2.7	6.1	5.9	4.1	6.2	2.9	2.1	1.8	18.7	4.0	11.3	34.9
Potter	98.9	2.8	1.8	3.8	1.0	4.0	3.1	1.3	2.1	1.0	10.8	1.1	5.8	16.6
Roberts	97.4	4.4	3.6	5.7	5.0	4.3	5.9	2.6	2.4	3.6	11.1	6.9	13.3	19.8
Sanborn	98.9	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	4.2	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	8.3	5.2	10.1	18.2
Shannon	64.1	6.7	37.0	36.9	34.3	38.1	36.4	36.4	19.7	18.4	43.0	47.2	57.8	51.7
Spink	94.8	2.1	7.0	12.8	2.5	1.8	15.2	9.9	1.3	1.5	19.0	18.2	31.9	13.9
Stanley	97.1	3.3	7.8	5.3	6.5	3.2	4.5	3.8	2.8	0.6	9.6	7.5	6.1	16.3
Sully	99.1	1.5	-	3.0	3.7	1.7	2.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	13.4	3.3	5.9	30.9
Todd	98.7	3.4	2.3	4.1	3.0	1.0	3.9	1.6	0.3	3.8	12.5	2.0	17.5	29.5
Tripp	97.8	4.2	3.6	6.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.7	1.9	2.3	16.1	5.4	11.8	29.8
Turner	98.6	2.8	2.3	3.7	7.0	1.4	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	13.4	1.3	5.9	25.7
Union	99.5	1.9	2.3	1.7	3.0	1.3	1.0	3.1	0.5	1.0	7.2	3.0	4.6	15.1
Walworth	97.5	3.1	3.2	3.8	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1	1.7	1.7	9.0	2.7	5.8	17.9
Washabough	97.6	2.9	4.3	4.5	-	-	4.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	12.9	6.3	6.5	22.5
Yankton	97.9	2.9	4.5	4.6	3.9	-	4.0	3.7	1.9	1.6	8.4	3.2	11.2	15.0
Ziebach	99.3	3.0	-	3.4	24.3	1.6	0.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	5.0	-	1.6	12.0