

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Tennessee**

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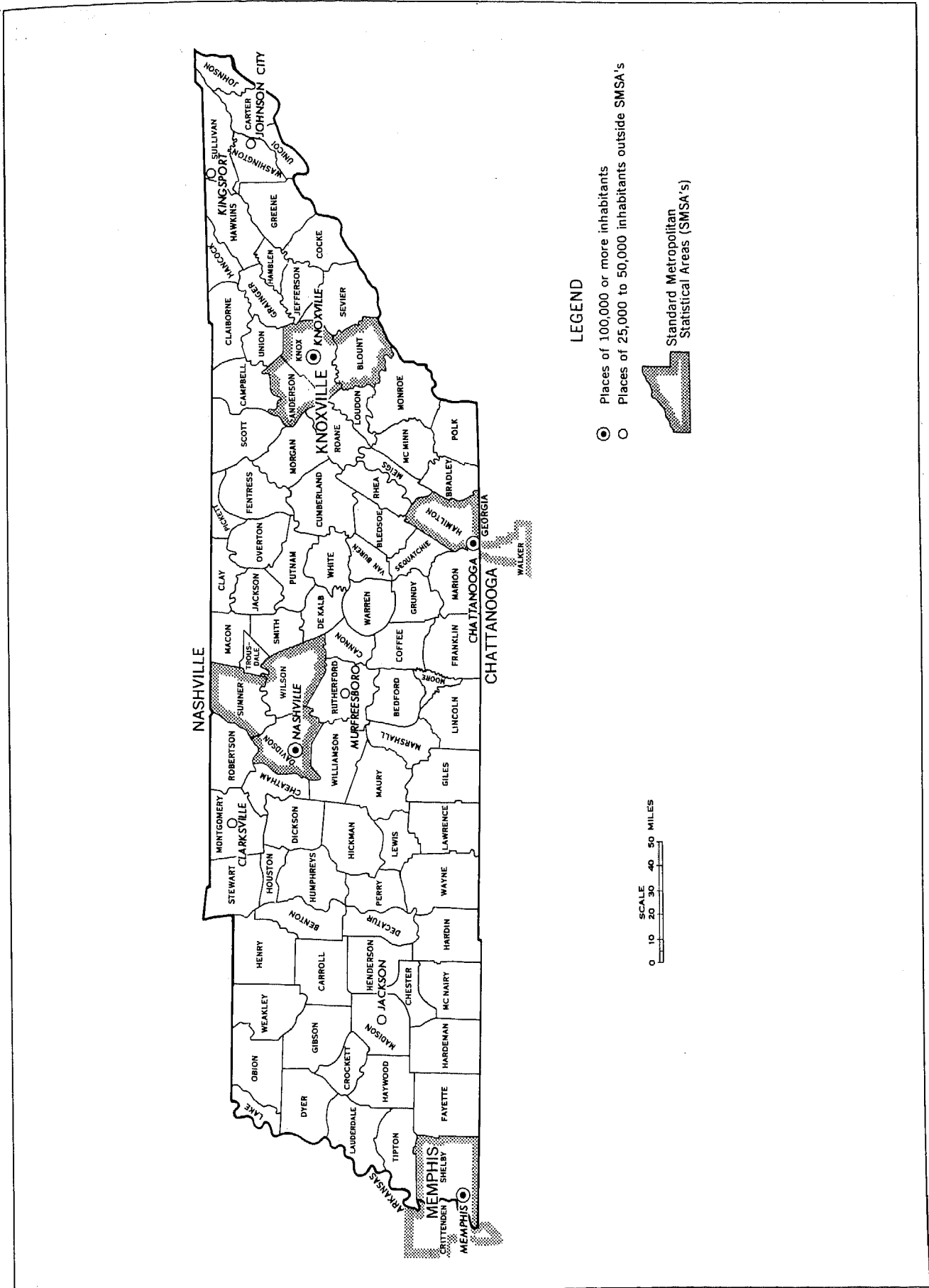
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TENNESSEE

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

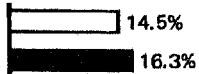
Northeast



North Central



South



West

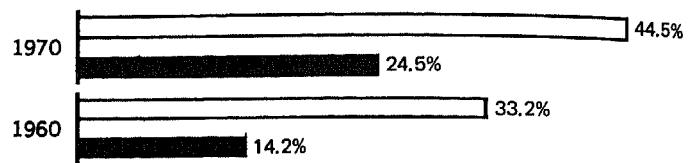


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

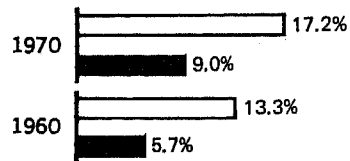
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

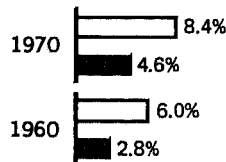
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

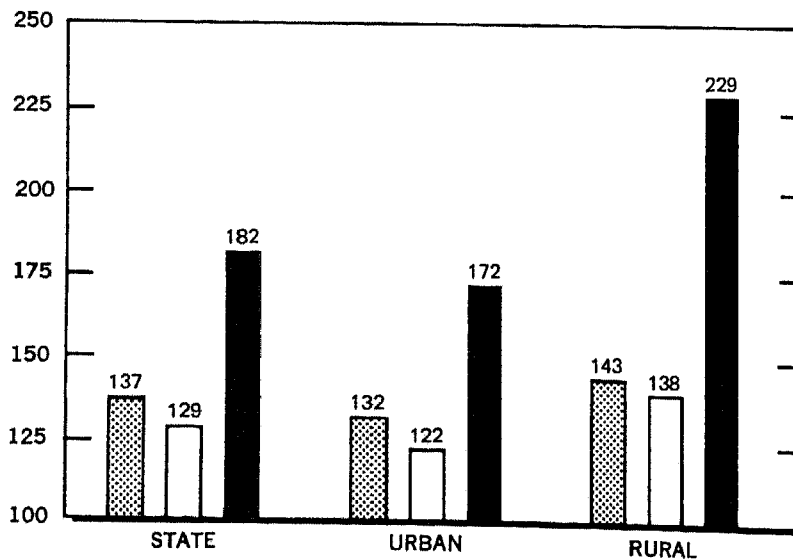


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO

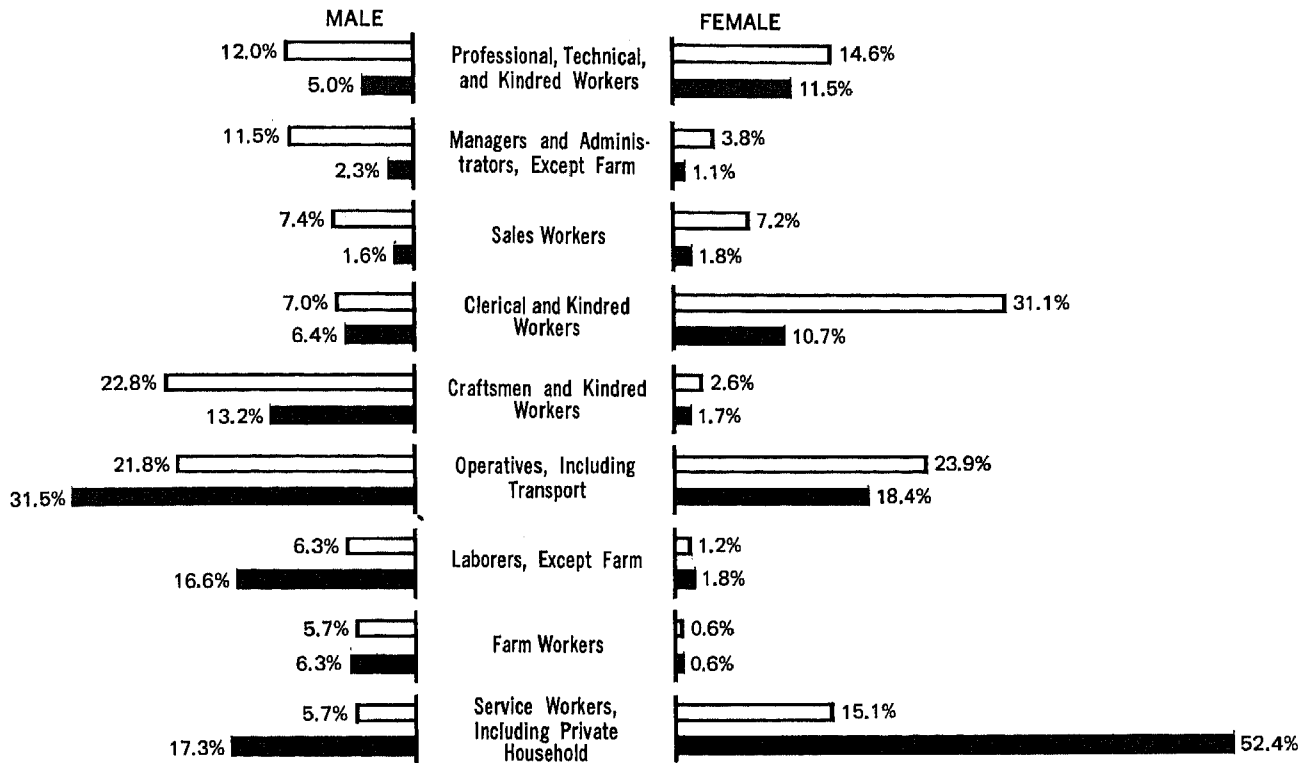


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

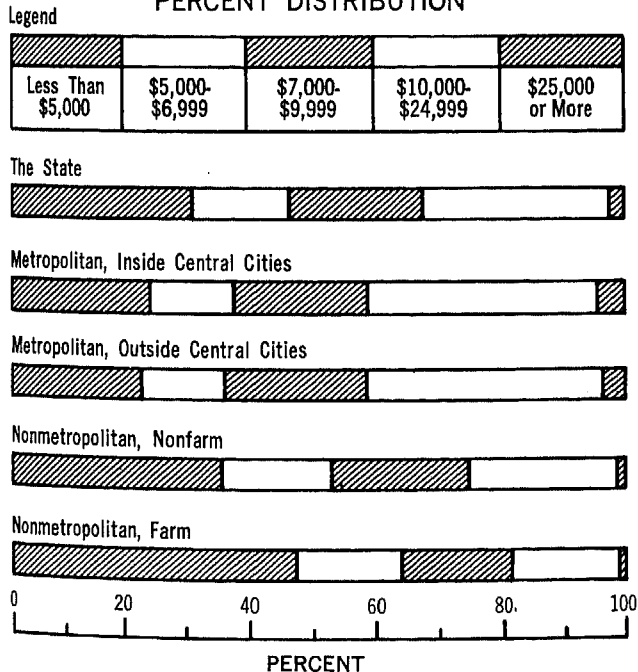
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

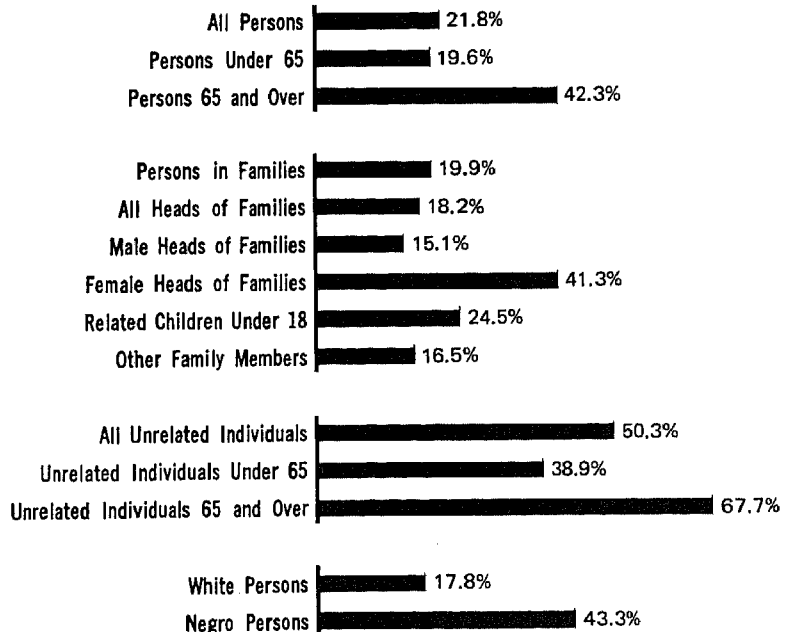


FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Some respondents misunderstood the question on which the data for "Persons of Spanish origin or descent" are based (see page App.10 for definitions of the "Spanish heritage" population). As a result of this misinterpretation, there is a substantial overstatement in this report in the number of such persons shown in tables 49, 60, 71, 81, 102, and 119 and in the statistics on vocational training, marital history, and disability shown for such persons in tables 51, 52, and 53. The data presented in this report for the various other "Spanish heritage" groups are not affected.

Because of an apparent processing error, "mean farm self-employment income" is not shown in table 94 for the 30 families reporting farm self-employment income in the Knoxville SMSA. The effect of this error on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

URBANIZED AREAS

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

	Total population			Foreign born — Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation — Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over — Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school — Percent in private school	Persons 25 years old and over			Married couples — Percent without own house- hold	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years — Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years — Cumu- lative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age					Persons 14 to 17 years — Percent in school	Median school years com- pleted	Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more					
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga.	305 755	0.5	1.3	77.6	62.1	13.9	5.7	89.3	11.6	47.6	1.5	23.6	78.8	2 616	
Knoxville	400 337	0.6	1.3	74.2	76.7	14.1	2.6	89.6	12.0	50.7	1.7	23.8	81.2	2 677	
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.	770 079	0.8	2.4	78.3	57.6	15.5	6.9	93.4	11.9	49.2	1.8	26.6	73.1	3 058	
Nashville-Davidson	541 105	0.7	1.7	73.8	74.9	16.5	7.0	91.4	11.9	49.0	1.5	25.2	79.7	2 673	
URBANIZED AREAS															
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga.	224 314	0.6	1.4	78.6	57.7	14.0	5.9	90.2	12.0	50.1	1.5	22.9	76.4	2 579	
Knoxville	190 857	0.8	1.5	79.9	73.6	16.0	4.0	89.9	12.1	53.3	1.9	22.4	75.7	2 609	
Memphis, Tenn.—Miss.	663 954	0.8	2.4	78.3	57.4	14.2	7.2	94.0	12.0	51.1	1.7	26.4	73.1	2 980	
Nashville-Davidson	448 533	0.8	2.0	74.1	73.5	16.3	8.1	92.5	12.1	51.6	1.4	25.0	78.6	2 646	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Athens	11 790	—	1.0	—	83.3	14.7	1.0	90.6	10.9	44.5	1.5	25.4	80.8	2 311	
Bristol	20 064	0.4	1.0	72.8	49.2	14.3	0.6	87.3	11.0	43.9	1.7	23.3	80.4	2 360	
Chattanooga	119 948	0.5	1.3	87.4	59.5	10.1	4.4	89.2	11.0	42.6	1.6	20.7	65.8	2 719	
Clarksville	31 719	1.0	3.0	81.8	63.4	20.9	0.2	89.1	12.1	51.6	1.9	24.4	71.0	2 926	
Cleveland	20 651	0.3	1.0	52.2	70.6	19.6	3.8	84.0	11.4	47.0	1.6	23.0	78.3	2 608	
Columbia	21 471	0.5	0.8	54.9	83.5	9.1	0.1	90.6	10.9	42.0	1.3	22.1	77.2	2 583	
Cookeville	14 270	1.4	1.6	76.5	76.4	37.5	0.6	86.7	11.4	47.4	1.3	21.9	81.3	2 341	
Dyersburg	14 523	0.2	0.9	81.5	81.0	11.2	0.6	71.6	9.2	33.4	1.8	21.9	76.3	2 947	
East Ridge	21 799	1.2	2.2	78.3	60.4	12.8	8.4	98.6	12.3	61.8	1.0	20.3	87.0	2 286	
Elizabethton	12 269	0.5	1.2	57.1	76.5	11.1	0.8	77.1	11.5	46.9	1.3	21.4	81.2	2 656	
Gallatin	13 093	0.6	0.9	71.2	75.4	14.8	0.2	86.5	10.6	42.1	2.1	25.7	76.2	2 763	
Greater Hendersonville (U)	12 106	0.6	1.2	36.2	65.2	47.0	5.3	93.0	12.4	67.6	0.7	37.3	91.0	2 618	
Greenville	13 722	0.6	1.0	68.3	78.4	12.3	—	82.1	11.4	46.8	1.6	21.7	77.3	2 461	
Humboldt	10 094	0.2	1.3	—	82.8	13.1	—	79.3	10.8	42.4	1.4	25.3	67.7	3 124	
Jackson	39 996	0.3	0.8	88.7	77.3	15.9	2.7	84.6	11.7	48.3	1.3	22.5	68.7	2 782	
Jackson City	33 770	0.5	1.7	75.4	64.4	21.9	1.2	86.5	11.6	47.4	2.4	21.5	77.1	2 644	
Kingsport	31 876	0.4	1.2	53.0	60.4	12.5	3.2	92.1	12.2	54.1	1.8	19.6	80.2	2 319	
Kingsport North (U)	13 180	0.1	0.2	—	59.5	10.3	0.3	85.9	9.6	36.8	1.7	29.0	87.8	2 696	
Knoxville	174 587	0.9	1.5	79.1	74.3	15.7	4.0	89.1	12.1	51.5	1.9	21.5	74.0	2 622	
Lebanon	12 492	0.4	0.3	62.2	85.5	13.5	0.7	80.5	10.6	41.2	0.8	28.0	74.2	2 682	
McMinnville	10 662	0.2	0.7	—	84.5	15.4	0.8	84.1	10.2	39.5	1.1	23.8	76.1	2 398	
Marysville	13 808	0.5	1.2	65.1	74.5	18.1	—	86.7	12.2	56.3	1.9	22.8	83.1	2 419	
Memphis	623 753	0.8	2.4	78.4	58.0	13.3	6.8	93.7	12.0	50.1	1.7	25.9	72.0	2 990	
Millington	21 106	1.4	4.8	69.5	13.8	75.0	6.9	58.0	12.3	63.5	0.2	43.1	83.2	2 723	
Harristown	20 318	0.1	0.4	—	78.6	20.0	0.7	80.1	10.4	40.6	2.6	26.1	79.7	2 435	
Murfreesboro	26 360	0.2	1.0	60.0	73.6	31.2	1.0	88.4	12.2	55.2	2.1	27.3	79.0	2 516	
Nashville-Davidson	448 003	0.8	2.0	75.1	73.9	15.4	8.1	92.4	12.0	50.8	1.5	24.7	78.5	2 652	
Oak Ridge	28 401	1.7	3.5	74.7	52.8	18.9	4.1	93.4	12.8	76.9	0.6	25.0	86.3	2 653	
Red Bank	12 715	0.3	1.3	54.5	68.4	17.6	3.7	94.8	12.3	61.5	1.1	20.1	87.9	2 264	
Shelbyville	12 260	0.4	0.5	56.6	84.1	14.7	0.5	85.5	11.0	43.6	2.4	24.7	74.9	2 412	
Tullahoma	15 374	0.9	1.8	37.4	71.0	20.2	3.3	92.9	12.2	56.4	2.2	28.5	84.9	2 757	
Union City	11 536	—	0.2	—	74.0	17.0	—	98.4	11.2	43.8	0.6	23.9	86.5	2 446	

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manu- factur- ing in- dus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent gov- ernment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Go.	1.42	43.0	42.5	33.0	77.9	23.2	3.0	35.2	44.9	13.7	12.5	65.3	8 513	13.3	14.6
Knoxville	1.56	38.2	38.0	29.2	60.4	20.7	3.9	26.9	48.9	20.4	12.8	59.3	8 200	14.3	14.1
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.	1.48	43.9	43.4	35.3	76.4	27.1	4.8	20.4	49.8	17.6	4.2	56.2	8 542	16.8	16.2
Nashville-Davidson	1.34	45.5	45.0	35.4	68.7	30.7	3.3	23.6	51.7	15.0	8.6	59.3	9 187	11.2	17.7
URBANIZED AREAS															
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Go.	1.39	44.0	43.6	33.7	77.0	24.1	2.8	32.2	47.8	13.9	13.3	65.7	8 573	13.3	15.5
Knoxville	1.51	41.2	42.6	32.8	51.4	24.8	3.8	19.9	53.7	22.7	7.3	56.1	8 187	14.2	15.5
Memphis, Tenn.—Miss.	1.47	44.9	44.6	34.5	71.0	27.9	4.6	20.7	51.1	17.5	4.0	58.1	8 850	15.1	17.1
Nashville-Davidson	1.33	46.3	45.5	35.0	66.4	31.2	3.3	21.3	54.7	15.6	4.8	58.9	9 541	10.2	19.3
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Athens	1.41	44.6	45.8	39.6	64.7	22.0	3.6	38.5	41.4	12.4	9.7	57.5	7 343	16.2	10.6
Bristol	1.27	46.6	44.0	36.9	72.1	22.0	5.4	31.3	48.1	12.6	29.0	61.2	7 392	12.7	10.8
Chattanooga	1.47	43.9	43.7	37.8	72.0	25.7	3.4	30.4	41.4	14.9	4.8	62.5	7 114	19.8	11.1
Clarksville	1.54	41.8	41.5	29.2	69.3	25.9	5.8	19.1	48.5	27.6	22.8	60.8	7 533	18.2	12.3
Cleveland	1.27	46.3	46.3	41.9	70.1	24.6	3.4	40.7	47.2	12.4	9.7	61.5	8 044	15.4	13.6
Columbia	1.29	47.2	47.1	43.5	80.8	29.7	4.5	32.5	37.1	13.3	6.5	53.7	7 891	12.9	10.4
Cookeville	1.53	42.9	49.6	43.1	36.4	24.1	3.3	19.3	55.6	31.6	6.8	41.7	6 553	19.3	12.8
Dyersburg	1.27	49.1	52.6	51.4	83.8	29.0	4.3	35.3	39.7	15.6	1.9	62.9	7 405	18.3	9.9
East Ridge	1.16	46.9	44.3	28.1	77.9	18.7	1.6	26.6	61.3	13.6	7.6	71.0	10 267	5.0	19.5
Elizabethton	1.47	42.6	45.9	32.0	71.4	13.6	6.1	37.1	44.8	17.3	32.9	66.2	7 427	15.6	9.1
Gallatin	1.23	48.6	51.6	44.5	86.8	37.5	4.2	35.8	37.2	15.9	23.2	63.4	7 507	14.8	8.5
Greater Hendersonville (U)	1.45	43.6	41.2	31.7	87.0	21.7	2.1	27.4	59.7	8.9	66.5	76.2	11 171	4.3	21.7
Greeneville	1.20	48.5	51.0	45.0	82.6	24.2	11.0	35.5	49.1	11.8	6.9	56.5	7 544	14.0	8.6
Humboldt	1.35	51.8	58.1	57.3	86.4	27.5	4.7	43.7	34.4	17.3	9.1	63.3	7 444	15.8	11.0
Jackson	1.54	42.2	45.0	40.8	60.6	25.0	4.1	22.3	49.8	19.1	6.9	60.2	7 580	17.5	13.2
Johnson City	1.63	40.5	41.0	31.7	55.2	18.0	5.3	21.7	52.4	20.0	13.0	56.0	7 620	16.2	14.8
Kingsport	1.42	38.2	34.4	24.7	81.6	16.9	2.9	42.1	50.7	11.1	8.2	70.7	9 470	12.6	20.8
Kingsport North (U)	1.56	33.5	30.9	19.9	80.7	22.9	6.0	49.9	32.8	8.1	8.7	70.8	8 165	11.6	6.6
Knoxville	1.50	41.4	43.0	34.4	50.8	25.2	3.9	19.8	52.3	22.6	7.2	54.8	7 893	14.9	14.2
Lebanon	1.27	48.5	49.9	51.9	80.4	30.1	2.7	39.2	39.2	8.9	14.9	59.4	7 520	16.5	9.1
McMinnville	1.33	46.7	47.1	45.6	91.4	28.4	5.6	40.7	37.3	10.4	9.5	58.7	6 686	20.7	7.1
Maryville	1.51	36.0	34.9	26.3	65.3	13.9	3.9	29.4	48.8	15.8	18.6	58.2	8 352	13.4	14.3
Memphis	1.46	45.3	44.9	37.5	71.5	28.4	4.7	20.6	50.5	17.6	3.0	57.7	8 646	15.7	16.5
Millington	0.55	31.7	25.3	16.4	99.1	35.3	9.7	12.8	57.7	27.5	0.6	39.6	6 366	12.1	4.0
Morristown	1.38	41.8	42.8	35.7	85.0	32.6	4.9	45.0	38.2	7.6	6.5	57.6	6 938	18.2	7.8
Murfreesboro	1.37	43.4	49.0	41.0	52.9	28.7	3.5	23.4	53.4	24.6	13.5	51.5	8 373	12.5	16.3
Nashville-Davidson	1.33	46.1	45.5	35.1	66.5	31.2	3.4	21.2	54.4	15.8	3.1	58.5	9 473	10.4	19.1
Oak Ridge	1.29	40.5	37.9	24.8	76.6	20.1	3.9	46.8	66.6	21.3	16.8	69.0	11 385	5.6	28.8
Red Bank	1.07	47.3	45.6	37.6	88.1	30.9	2.8	31.5	57.0	16.9	4.0	66.9	9 587	6.1	16.4
Shelbyville	1.20	49.4	53.2	52.7	83.8	24.2	2.8	39.7	37.8	13.4	7.7	63.1	7 162	17.8	7.9
Tullahoma	1.43	40.5	40.7	35.0	85.3	28.2	3.5	24.1	46.4	15.0	12.4	66.3	8 825	11.7	18.2
Union City	1.22	46.8	53.4	51.7	84.9	34.5	2.9	30.6	44.0	14.1	5.7	67.5	8 042	13.4	11.4

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker- worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons— Percent in manu- facturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Alcoa	7 767	0.3	78.7	12.0	50.2	1.41	42.5	5.1	43.0	8 629	13.3	12.8
Banner Hill (U)	2 517	—	78.6	8.8	26.0	1.90	29.8	8.3	41.7	5 665	17.6	1.9
Bloomington (U)	3 120	—	64.9	10.5	38.9	1.68	31.3	4.5	36.3	8 644	10.9	7.6
Bolivar	6 674	1.1	84.5	8.8	30.1	2.39	33.8	3.7	25.2	7 156	20.4	11.5
Brownsville	7 011	0.1	91.1	10.3	39.9	1.43	49.5	4.5	26.2	6 472	25.4	7.4
Camden	2 995	0.4	80.3	12.1	51.9	1.33	42.8	4.7	29.8	8 337	10.7	8.7
Centerville	2 592	—	92.1	9.8	33.0	1.34	41.8	2.4	36.2	6 564	15.2	5.3
Church Hill	2 822	—	78.1	12.0	50.8	1.67	29.5	3.1	57.0	8 994	6.0	6.5
Clinton	4 794	0.3	78.0	12.1	53.9	1.43	40.6	5.2	25.4	9 098	15.9	12.9
Collegedale	3 044	4.6	13.1	13.7	77.4	0.63	66.8	0.6	26.3	8 440	7.1	11.1
Collierville	3 706	0.5	68.7	11.0	43.2	1.49	44.9	4.1	27.7	8 278	19.1	13.5
Colonial Heights (U)	3 027	—	58.1	12.6	73.7	1.46	35.9	2.1	50.2	11 535	4.7	27.6
Covington	5 801	0.7	85.1	9.5	37.4	1.84	39.0	3.4	25.9	6 630	25.0	10.6
Crossville	5 381	0.1	79.2	9.4	35.4	1.52	45.3	5.5	27.1	6 379	21.4	8.1
Dayton	4 361	1.1	77.4	10.6	43.6	1.49	45.9	6.1	41.7	6 871	21.1	6.7
Dickson	5 665	0.7	85.7	10.4	40.7	1.31	45.0	2.9	38.3	7 824	11.5	11.1
Dyer	2 501	—	86.7	11.1	41.0	1.15	54.7	3.2	51.8	6 981	21.2	2.1
Egleton Village (U)	5 321	0.1	82.5	12.1	53.1	1.31	42.5	4.5	34.6	9 106	4.7	8.6
Erwin	4 715	0.4	62.4	12.1	52.3	1.64	34.8	3.6	35.3	8 190	12.4	12.4
Etowah	3 736	0.2	76.2	11.0	45.1	1.42	41.8	3.5	46.7	8 265	12.4	8.9
Fayetteville	7 030	0.3	86.7	10.9	43.3	1.32	46.8	5.0	29.2	6 996	21.5	9.2
Fort Campbell South (U)	9 279	2.1	9.1	12.9	81.3	0.30	17.0	15.2	3.4	8 118	4.7	9.1
Franklin	9 404	—	87.0	11.1	44.9	1.24	49.1	7.2	23.6	7 519	15.3	9.1
Germanatown	3 468	1.2	50.6	13.8	85.7	1.66	31.8	3.2	16.3	16 794	4.7	56.6
Harriman	8 734	0.6	85.2	9.3	32.8	1.41	48.4	4.5	50.9	6 395	19.9	3.0
Henderson	3 581	0.4	75.2	9.4	38.5	1.47	40.5	3.2	27.3	6 731	18.9	11.3
Hixson (U)	6 128	0.4	58.6	12.6	73.9	1.32	46.3	3.4	34.8	11 277	3.5	25.7
Hohenwald	3 491	0.2	88.8	9.5	33.5	1.58	38.2	3.5	48.6	6 484	20.8	4.0
Huntingdon	3 969	0.8	88.2	10.1	37.8	1.18	51.8	5.2	37.4	7 720	13.0	11.1
Jefferson City	5 124	0.3	72.1	12.1	52.2	1.54	37.3	8.6	19.5	6 953	14.9	6.4
Kingsport	4 142	0.4	69.8	12.3	60.3	1.22	45.8	6.7	40.7	9 652	10.5	17.1
Knoxville	2 583	—	85.3	9.0	32.4	1.09	52.6	3.0	36.7	7 050	15.9	7.4
Lafayette	6 902	0.9	84.0	8.6	25.7	2.14	34.7	4.3	32.5	4 845	31.3	4.0
La Follette	7 806	0.6	66.3	12.6	72.8	1.39	44.1	1.2	32.6	11 604	4.4	26.5
Lake Hills-Murray Hills (U)	2 825	0.7	73.7	11.9	49.1	1.45	46.8	1.6	30.1	8 056	6.6	5.0
La Vergne (U)	8 889	0.2	77.2	9.7	37.5	1.60	37.7	4.5	36.0	6 738	20.7	6.7
Lawrenceburg	5 324	—	88.0	8.9	33.2	1.43	42.6	4.0	39.7	6 479	19.2	4.0
Lenoir City	7 207	0.2	86.4	10.5	39.2	1.16	49.3	3.7	48.9	7 628	10.2	8.9
Lewisburg	4 955	—	82.3	9.1	32.8	1.63	39.0	4.7	38.4	6 496	23.1	6.1
Lexington	3 050	—	88.8	8.9	34.9	1.50	42.9	1.3	32.7	5 160	25.0	7.2
Loudon	3 728	0.5	87.4	9.3	36.3	1.04	52.1	6.7	53.5	7 819	13.2	6.9
McKeesport	4 961	0.2	74.6	10.4	38.8	1.38	47.0	3.9	33.2	6 706	16.7	6.8
Madisonville	2 614	0.6	80.0	10.5	41.6	1.37	52.5	4.7	32.0	6 865	21.3	8.1
Manchester	6 081	1.1	74.1	12.1	53.5	1.49	39.3	3.6	21.7	8 239	16.1	13.1
Martin	7 643	0.7	75.6	12.0	50.5	1.46	41.4	3.8	16.6	6 676	16.8	6.8
Milan	7 313	0.2	81.6	11.0	42.0	1.17	51.7	4.4	48.0	8 202	11.0	10.8
Mount Carmel	2 804	—	78.5	9.9	38.1	1.75	26.7	1.2	47.1	8 152	12.3	6.5
Mount Pleasant	3 530	—	91.2	10.5	37.4	1.61	37.1	4.5	30.9	6 470	22.8	8.8
Newport	7 328	0.3	87.1	9.1	31.8	1.50	41.9	4.9	49.4	6 148	21.7	4.6
Oliver Springs	3 688	0.2	87.6	8.9	35.1	1.93	37.3	15.2	30.6	6 798	15.9	3.7
Oneida	2 474	—	78.1	8.5	28.7	1.80	36.5	11.4	25.1	4 951	25.9	4.7
Paris	9 892	0.6	75.7	10.8	43.2	1.41	43.0	4.6	27.5	6 907	18.6	9.0
Portland	2 907	0.3	81.9	8.8	27.1	1.35	43.2	5.2	42.9	5 893	19.3	4.9
Pulaski	6 989	0.3	84.1	10.1	39.6	1.34	47.7	2.5	35.3	6 473	20.1	7.4
Ripley	4 794	—	87.5	8.9	32.1	1.79	40.4	6.7	28.9	5 451	33.4	7.0
Rockwood	5 259	0.1	84.7	9.5	31.9	1.44	44.5	5.3	47.3	6 826	17.8	10.5
Rogersville	4 045	—	87.3	10.2	41.8	1.27	45.4	4.5	23.5	6 962	16.6	6.5
Savannah	5 576	—	82.8	9.6	37.1	1.23	52.4	2.6	34.3	6 842	22.3	12.2
Selmer	3 444	—	73.0	11.4	46.6	1.36	42.5	4.9	33.0	6 847	23.6	8.8
Sevierville	2 661	—	87.3	9.7	39.2	1.52	43.4	8.0	22.2	5 478	25.0	7.6
Signal Mountain	4 839	0.9	52.8	15.5	85.9	1.85	30.1	1.6	25.8	16 953	6.8	56.7
Smithville	2 997	0.2	91.9	8.9	36.1	1.22	49.3	2.8	31.0	6 229	23.3	3.9
Smyrna	5 698	1.6	62.1	12.3	61.6	1.54	42.0	3.0	25.6	8 277	10.1	11.3
Sunnydale	7 569	0.3	85.1	9.7	34.8	1.51	37.2	5.4	43.0	7 408	17.6	8.5
South Cleveland (U)	5 143	0.6	78.5	9.2	28.9	1.31	50.9	2.5	59.9	8 214	8.3	3.9
South Fulton	3 122	0.5	45.5	10.7	40.8	1.37	45.7	4.7	36.4	7 227	18.3	5.5
South Pittsburg	3 644	0.2	73.8	9.9	35.8	1.63	36.0	1.4	29.6	6 570	21.9	8.1
Sparta	4 925	0.2	87.6	8.9	29.9	1.55	42.8	3.6	40.4	6 128	23.8	5.7
Springfield	9 720	0.2	84.6	10.3	39.2	1.66	40.2	5.2	31.7	6 881	19.8	8.8
Sweetwater	4 340	0.4	90.3	8.9	33.1	1.23	47.3	4.9	38.7	7 426	18.3	9.2
Trenton	4 226	—	82.5	10.7	40.7	1.32	47.9	6.3	34.4	6 482	23.8	10.2
Waverly	3 794	—	74.2	9.9	39.1	1.57	32.9	1.5	24.1	8 379	18.5	11.0
Winchester	5 211	0.1	75.7	11.2	45.4	1.52	42.3	6.4	16.5	7 036	18.9	8.4

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	3 923 726	0.5	1.3	74.2	14.6	3.7	87.9	10.6	1.8	24.8	79.1	2 826
Anderson	60 300	0.8	2.0	70.3	13.5	2.1	90.7	12.2	1.4	24.5	83.8	2 758
Bedford	25 037	0.3	0.6	85.3	14.1	0.3	84.2	10.4	1.9	23.9	79.0	2 617
Benton	12 125	0.2	0.9	82.8	15.3	—	86.3	8.9	2.1	24.6	83.6	2 563
Bledsoe	7 643	0.4	0.9	92.9	14.7	14.1	87.3	8.7	1.5	20.7	71.0	2 960
Blount	63 744	0.2	0.6	82.7	14.1	0.5	87.0	11.2	1.5	23.7	84.6	2 752
Bradley	50 686	0.4	0.9	75.6	17.0	2.0	83.9	10.0	1.4	28.2	82.3	2 710
Campbell	26 045	0.3	0.9	84.6	11.4	0.2	84.0	8.3	2.2	24.2	77.9	3 011
Cannon	8 467	—	0.2	89.9	11.4	0.5	78.5	8.8	0.5	21.1	82.2	2 531
Carroll	25 741	0.2	0.2	86.5	15.0	1.3	82.0	8.9	1.3	21.8	79.2	2 743
Carter	42 575	0.3	0.7	78.2	12.6	1.2	82.8	9.8	2.2	23.1	82.7	2 829
Cheatham	13 199	0.3	0.7	82.2	20.4	0.5	93.4	9.4	1.0	28.6	84.9	3 274
Chester	9 927	0.2	0.3	83.4	17.3	—	76.6	8.7	2.1	24.4	81.0	3 054
Claiborne	19 420	—	0.1	77.0	11.0	0.9	89.5	8.4	2.4	26.8	82.7	3 003
Clay	6 624	0.1	0.3	87.9	11.9	—	79.9	8.2	2.9	21.5	80.4	2 953
Cocke	25 283	0.1	0.4	89.3	6.7	0.3	79.0	8.6	3.1	27.2	81.9	3 052
Coffee	32 572	0.6	1.2	76.7	16.9	2.1	92.8	11.3	2.4	26.1	85.6	2 730
Crockett	14 402	0.1	0.3	90.3	9.5	0.2	82.6	9.4	1.8	20.7	78.4	2 904
Cumberland	20 733	0.2	0.3	83.1	11.2	0.2	84.6	8.7	3.0	24.6	84.0	3 185
Davidson	448 003	0.8	2.0	73.9	15.4	8.1	92.4	12.0	1.5	24.7	78.5	2 652
Decatur	9 457	0.1	0.1	89.9	10.3	—	85.3	8.7	1.4	21.6	79.4	2 573
De Kalb	11 151	0.1	—	91.9	11.5	—	72.4	8.7	2.4	22.4	85.7	2 678
Dickson	21 977	0.4	0.8	89.9	13.2	0.4	83.0	8.9	1.4	24.7	86.5	3 178
Dyer	30 427	0.1	0.5	83.3	11.0	0.3	75.3	8.9	1.2	22.7	78.3	3 086
Fayette	12 692	0.2	0.2	87.1	9.5	8.1	85.7	8.5	2.5	28.1	69.0	4 432
Fentress	12 593	0.1	0.3	85.6	8.3	0.4	80.3	8.1	2.7	26.2	80.2	3 141
Franklin	27 244	0.2	1.2	76.2	15.4	2.7	85.2	10.4	1.7	23.3	82.7	2 813
Gibson	47 871	0.2	0.5	86.4	10.7	0.6	85.0	10.2	1.3	21.9	78.1	2 908
Giles	22 138	0.2	0.3	85.0	11.4	—	85.2	9.5	2.0	21.4	83.4	2 780
Grainger	13 948	0.2	0.1	90.6	13.5	1.7	77.0	8.4	3.3	28.3	85.5	2 839
Greene	47 630	0.3	0.4	86.0	9.8	0.5	78.0	9.3	2.5	24.4	82.0	2 534
Grundy	10 631	0.5	0.9	88.2	12.7	1.8	64.4	8.4	2.6	24.3	84.5	3 735
Hamblen	38 696	0.1	0.4	79.3	18.0	0.4	80.7	10.3	2.1	27.9	83.7	2 453
Hamilton	255 064	0.6	1.5	62.7	13.4	6.5	89.8	12.0	1.6	23.2	77.5	2 594
Hancock	6 719	0.2	0.3	88.1	4.4	—	80.6	8.0	1.3	22.7	77.8	2 981
Hardeman	22 435	0.5	0.5	86.9	11.7	0.3	88.1	8.7	3.2	24.3	69.3	3 356
Hardin	18 212	0.1	0.4	83.0	11.4	0.8	84.4	8.8	2.7	21.9	82.4	2 786
Hawkins	33 726	—	0.2	85.6	10.3	0.1	85.6	8.8	3.3	26.1	85.9	2 888
Haywood	19 596	0.1	0.2	91.2	8.2	2.3	86.1	8.6	2.8	25.7	67.3	4 304
Henderson	17 291	—	0.1	87.8	10.4	0.3	89.1	8.7	2.0	22.5	79.0	2 795
Henry	23 749	0.4	1.0	76.1	14.6	—	89.0	9.6	1.2	20.0	80.5	2 579
Hickman	12 096	0.1	—	88.5	13.4	0.7	71.5	8.7	2.8	25.3	79.6	2 545
Houston	5 845	—	1.0	81.0	17.7	0.9	86.6	8.8	2.0	27.6	82.7	3 191
Humphreys	13 560	0.3	0.4	79.7	19.1	3.9	94.1	9.8	1.4	26.8	83.3	2 742
Jackson	8 141	—	0.2	94.2	5.0	—	81.3	8.2	2.2	22.6	79.2	2 445
Jefferson	24 940	0.2	0.6	86.1	15.5	0.2	80.3	9.6	2.8	25.8	83.6	2 569
Johnson	11 569	—	0.2	72.3	11.6	—	83.1	8.6	2.1	24.6	81.6	2 923
Knox	276 293	0.7	1.3	76.7	14.3	3.2	90.0	12.0	1.8	23.7	79.7	2 642
Lake	7 896	0.1	0.3	85.8	9.0	—	80.0	8.1	1.2	22.2	70.9	3 412
Lauderdale	20 267	0.1	0.3	86.5	10.0	0.8	88.4	8.6	0.9	22.4	69.8	3 650
Lawrence	29 097	0.1	0.6	79.1	9.0	8.2	77.7	8.8	1.6	23.8	84.8	3 017
Lewis	6 761	0.1	0.3	90.6	11.8	0.6	81.8	8.8	2.4	25.3	83.6	2 644
Lincoln	24 318	0.1	0.5	80.0	8.5	—	84.9	9.9	1.3	24.4	79.3	3 149
Loudon	24 266	0.2	0.4	88.3	13.8	0.9	91.5	9.1	1.8	23.1	83.8	2 561
McMinn	35 462	0.1	0.6	85.5	11.8	0.4	79.3	9.2	1.5	25.9	86.0	2 596
McMurry	18 369	0.1	0.2	84.0	8.5	0.3	87.2	9.0	1.6	22.3	80.5	2 761
Macon	12 315	—	0.1	88.1	8.7	0.5	78.3	8.3	2.0	21.6	86.1	2 658
Madison	65 727	0.2	0.5	80.2	14.2	1.7	85.5	11.0	1.6	22.4	73.2	3 087
Marion	20 577	0.1	0.3	82.9	11.6	0.9	80.9	8.7	3.0	26.2	80.7	3 189
Marshall	17 319	0.1	0.7	87.9	12.5	0.3	81.2	10.1	2.3	20.3	78.1	2 873
Mauzy	43 376	0.3	0.6	86.3	8.8	0.2	87.8	10.4	1.9	24.3	80.3	2 888
Meigs	5 219	—	0.3	89.1	15.2	—	91.0	8.5	2.3	27.3	79.9	3 672
Monroe	23 475	0.3	1.0	88.2	9.6	0.3	84.7	8.5	3.0	25.0	83.1	3 257
Montgomery	62 721	1.1	3.2	58.1	24.2	0.2	85.1	11.6	1.6	28.3	75.1	2 963
Moore	3 568	—	0.2	90.7	15.8	—	85.0	9.1	3.1	20.8	92.9	2 843
Morgan	13 619	0.4	0.8	86.9	16.0	1.4	90.6	8.8	3.9	25.2	82.3	3 697
Obion	29 936	0.2	0.5	74.1	17.4	0.1	90.5	10.1	1.2	22.7	86.4	2 586
Overton	14 866	—	0.3	89.5	9.8	0.5	74.3	8.3	4.4	23.2	84.9	2 927
Perry	5 238	0.1	0.4	91.6	15.1	0.7	82.1	8.6	2.2	20.7	86.4	2 266
Pickett	3 774	—	—	85.9	12.8	—	68.6	8.3	5.0	18.1	86.8	2 837
Polk	11 669	0.3	0.3	78.2	14.1	0.7	84.7	8.7	4.0	23.4	87.8	2 816
Putnam	35 487	0.7	1.0	82.8	23.2	0.5	81.9	8.8	1.7	23.7	83.8	2 535
Rhea	17 202	0.5	1.1	81.2	13.2	2.2	83.0	8.9	0.7	25.8	78.9	2 747
Roane	38 881	0.4	0.9	81.5	14.2	0.7	88.2	10.0	2.4	24.1	83.2	2 746
Robertson	29 102	0.2	0.5	85.3	11.8	3.2	85.9	9.9	2.3	23.5	79.8	3 097
Rutherford	59 428	0.4	1.3	77.2	25.0	0.9	87.2	11.5	2.0	27.5	82.5	2 813
Scott	14 762	0.1	0.3	83.6	10.0	0.6	78.0	8.3	2.8	26.3	78.6	3 795
Sequatchie	6 331	—	0.4	86.9	12.0	3.6	74.9	8.8	2.2	28.7	82.1	2 871
Sevier	28 241	0.3	0.7	89.3	12.2	0.1	82.6	8.9	2.1	26.5	83.7	2 678
Shelby	721 973	0.8	2.4	57.2	15.5	7.3	93.3	12.0	1.8	26.4	73.2	3 001
Smith	12 509	—	0.1	91.4	12.3	—	97.0	8.7	2.7	21.1	89.4	2 623
Stewart	7 319	—	—	88.2	13.2	—	73.5	8.7	2.3	19.9	82.7	2 887
Sullivan	127 329	0.3	0.8	61.2	12.6	1.0	88.1	11.3	2.0	25.7	84.3	2 523
Sumner	56 103	0.4	0.7	75.1	23.6	3.3	87.0	10.5	1.6	28.5	87.1	2 802
Tipton	28 001	0.3	0.7	82.5	12.6	2.3	81.4	8.8	1.6	27.8	77.1	3 637
Trousdale	5 155	—	0.6	91.3	12.8	—	85.6	8.4	1.6	19.7	70.6	3 629
Union	15 254	0.2	0.6	72.2	11.7	0.2	87.3	9.2	1.7	22.1	84.0	2 660
Van Buren	9 072	0.1	0.1	90.8	8.4	0.5	76.9	8.4	2.4	30.9	82.7	3 130
Warren	3 758	—	0.2	88.6	11.5	—	88.5	8.5	3.9	22.2	84.7	3 148
Washington	26 972	0.2	0.5	86.4	13.4	0.4	87.4	9.3	1			

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.51	41.1	41.7	35.3	72.1	24.2	4.4	30.6	41.5	16.1	13.6	58.0	7 447	18.2	11.6
Anderson	1.62	35.0	33.0	22.2	74.5	18.6	5.3	37.4	51.4	24.9	21.2	64.1	8 558	15.1	16.2
Bedford	1.28	46.7	49.9	44.2	84.1	30.5	3.1	39.7	32.5	13.3	11.4	63.8	7 031	17.7	7.6
Benton	1.62	37.6	37.6	33.9	81.0	17.0	5.9	35.6	27.4	19.2	39.0	53.4	6 597	19.0	5.3
Bledsoe	2.24	31.6	34.6	25.2	71.6	13.6	4.1	35.9	28.8	21.8	38.1	33.2	4 738	33.1	1.5
Blount	1.62	33.7	32.9	27.6	71.3	11.4	4.1	35.9	39.1	14.1	25.6	61.0	7 898	14.6	9.8
Bradley	1.31	47.5	48.6	45.8	76.7	22.6	3.0	48.5	35.7	10.1	11.8	63.5	7 922	14.3	9.2
Campbell	2.58	26.7	27.7	18.2	60.9	11.8	8.9	28.5	26.9	19.0	18.6	46.2	4 389	36.2	3.5
Cannon	1.46	41.5	45.4	41.3	82.5	15.4	4.6	41.8	27.0	13.9	32.8	56.3	5 885	26.2	3.2
Carroll	1.33	45.9	51.4	51.0	68.0	29.5	4.0	46.3	28.8	14.2	24.8	55.6	6 762	18.1	7.0
Carter	1.69	34.5	34.8	28.2	69.6	11.6	6.6	42.0	35.8	15.7	33.7	58.4	6 195	19.7	5.5
Cheatham	1.63	35.7	35.1	26.0	82.0	23.9	2.4	31.7	28.8	13.9	51.0	60.0	7 646	15.4	8.2
Chester	1.55	41.4	46.5	47.1	56.1	27.0	3.7	37.5	29.8	11.3	33.5	49.4	5 445	27.1	6.9
Cloiborne	2.26	29.2	27.8	20.6	56.9	12.9	7.1	25.1	31.0	18.5	22.2	37.5	4 266	38.7	4.3
Clay	1.79	36.6	38.5	43.9	69.4	11.2	7.1	33.6	19.3	22.0	30.0	36.6	3 701	39.3	3.2
Coke	1.78	34.3	34.9	27.5	78.3	23.3	8.6	50.1	25.7	14.4	20.8	55.4	5 437	29.3	3.2
Cocke	1.52	39.1	40.5	34.5	82.8	24.4	4.5	26.8	39.7	15.7	12.0	62.0	7 677	16.8	12.6
Coffee	1.72	39.5	44.3	48.9	66.5	23.3	6.1	39.8	24.5	13.5	29.9	56.3	6 192	24.8	6.5
Crockett	1.91	35.3	36.8	32.6	71.8	12.9	6.7	33.7	31.7	13.1	12.2	48.3	5 476	29.0	4.9
Cumberland	1.33	46.1	45.5	35.1	66.5	31.2	3.4	21.2	54.4	15.8	3.1	58.5	9 473	10.4	19.1
Davidson	1.40	47.2	49.6	56.7	77.4	23.8	5.1	47.9	25.3	11.7	19.9	58.2	6 075	22.5	5.7
Decatur	1.29	46.2	48.6	47.8	85.9	22.0	3.1	37.6	26.7	14.3	19.9	48.8	5 782	21.6	4.6
De Kalb	1.50	41.5	44.2	39.5	75.9	30.8	3.0	37.8	29.8	15.5	26.9	62.7	7 001	16.3	8.0
Dickson	1.36	46.9	49.9	49.2	82.0	27.3	3.9	36.9	31.9	13.4	3.5	59.9	6 598	21.9	7.4
Dyer	2.29	34.4	37.9	35.7	72.7	24.1	7.5	25.5	23.0	16.9	31.8	44.2	4 205	43.5	4.6
Fayette	2.01	39.0	40.6	41.0	62.8	20.5	6.2	36.0	25.6	22.0	10.0	41.1	3 937	42.4	2.3
Fentress	1.59	40.4	42.2	37.6	56.2	21.2	5.3	24.7	36.1	19.7	27.6	58.1	6 599	21.7	7.1
Franklin	1.38	47.3	51.6	50.1	77.1	24.7	4.3	45.0	29.5	13.8	11.5	59.1	6 747	18.9	7.4
Gibson	1.47	39.2	41.3	45.1	71.2	30.0	2.6	40.3	28.2	12.0	16.3	60.2	5 943	21.4	4.6
Giles	1.81	29.1	30.0	28.5	87.3	27.6	5.3	41.6	19.7	8.0	54.9	60.1	5 086	30.2	4.1
Groinger	1.46	40.2	43.1	40.6	70.2	27.1	11.2	37.9	32.1	11.5	10.1	54.5	6 182	21.1	4.9
Greene	2.00	31.2	32.6	33.6	74.4	16.9	3.9	33.9	22.6	14.9	39.3	41.7	4 183	40.2	1.9
Grundy	1.41	40.2	40.7	34.0	87.2	32.3	4.7	45.5	36.1	7.6	7.7	62.6	7 219	15.8	7.7
Hamblen	1.41	43.2	42.3	32.6	77.2	23.7	2.9	31.9	47.1	14.7	5.4	65.0	8 609	13.3	15.7
Hamilton	2.92	18.2	15.1	12.3	62.8	12.7	6.3	29.5	26.1	23.3	28.2	36.3	2 683	55.5	1.6
Hancock	2.13	35.2	45.5	42.6	76.9	19.2	5.9	35.8	27.9	22.4	8.6	55.5	5 608	31.0	6.1
Hardeman	1.56	41.4	44.4	43.9	72.9	13.6	5.1	39.4	28.0	14.8	18.3	45.4	5 511	30.4	5.9
Hardin	1.86	27.2	26.7	20.8	82.0	15.2	4.7	42.9	26.4	13.6	42.8	59.9	6 300	23.8	4.3
Hawkins	2.06	35.8	38.8	39.9	55.1	27.2	5.8	24.4	28.6	17.5	15.1	50.8	4 474	40.5	5.4
Haywood	1.59	38.2	44.7	45.7	79.8	26.8	4.1	45.7	22.2	14.9	21.3	56.5	5 689	25.6	4.4
Henderson	1.52	39.2	41.6	41.2	79.8	24.0	5.4	31.7	34.3	14.1	10.7	60.8	5 980	21.6	6.4
Henry	1.67	34.0	35.4	35.3	76.6	17.8	6.2	43.2	22.4	13.4	31.8	51.3	5 441	23.9	3.5
Hickman	1.91	27.8	27.8	27.3	79.0	17.0	6.3	28.0	23.0	38.2	43.5	54.0	5 848	25.4	5.8
Houston	1.78	31.0	29.3	22.8	79.6	23.7	2.1	33.5	32.2	18.8	13.7	62.6	7 850	19.7	8.1
Humphreys	1.87	33.1	38.0	39.7	71.9	22.0	5.7	39.6	20.9	16.1	22.2	49.8	3 916	38.0	1.8
Jackson	1.55	38.3	40.1	33.5	60.8	22.9	6.3	37.2	29.2	10.3	36.3	57.9	6 295	19.4	4.9
Jefferson	1.73	37.4	37.9	39.5	75.5	14.1	4.5	47.9	20.8	12.1	19.4	52.2	4 986	30.1	2.7
Johnson	1.53	39.9	40.5	31.4	56.4	23.3	3.5	22.7	50.5	20.9	8.3	58.0	8 195	14.0	14.6
Knox	1.78	40.0	42.9	49.2	73.5	30.3	9.1	35.3	25.7	12.3	14.3	42.9	4 737	33.2	6.9
Lake	2.08	35.8	40.2	37.3	53.9	22.3	6.5	32.2	26.1	14.5	14.8	47.8	4 357	39.2	3.9
Lauderdale	1.81	34.7	36.3	36.6	71.0	21.0	4.8	46.2	26.9	13.4	15.9	51.4	5 788	24.8	4.2
Lawrence	1.57	39.7	41.8	42.3	72.2	23.8	4.5	46.6	29.4	14.5	16.7	57.8	6 008	21.6	3.5
Lewis	1.41	44.1	45.7	46.3	80.3	31.3	6.1	32.7	35.1	19.0	19.4	58.1	6 306	25.3	7.4
Lincoln	1.44	42.5	45.9	41.3	72.0	17.4	4.0	46.3	28.7	17.7	27.1	63.8	6 900	18.4	6.4
Loudon	1.49	41.1	42.2	38.1	70.3	20.7	3.4	45.7	30.4	10.7	13.1	58.1	6 868	18.1	7.1
McMinn	1.71	37.7	42.1	44.9	72.8	21.0	8.3	43.7	26.4	15.8	26.6	41.4	5 145	30.3	4.5
McNairy	1.35	43.4	49.3	57.3	86.3	29.5	5.0	39.3	21.5	13.3	23.7	51.0	4 854	29.1	3.8
Macon	1.56	42.2	45.2	41.2	64.2	26.3	4.4	35.4	43.4	17.2	8.6	59.3	7 308	19.5	11.4
Madison	1.96	29.9	30.2	21.0	78.8	19.5	4.9	36.1	28.8	16.3	42.5	55.8	6 118	25.1	5.6
Marion	1.31	42.9	46.2	38.8	87.7	29.9	2.8	46.2	29.0	10.9	10.1	64.9	7 168	15.6	6.9
Marshall	1.44	41.6	41.6	37.9	78.2	30.5	4.3	32.0	34.4	12.0	8.2	58.1	7 251	17.2	9.1
Maury	1.62	39.4	41.5	36.9	71.8	29.8	3.7	44.4	21.5	15.8	36.9	52.2	5 311	29.7	6.1
Meigs	1.65	38.8	40.8	36.5	69.4	21.2	7.2	42.6	27.0	10.2	27.8	49.1	5 921	26.0	5.0
Monroe	1.25	39.3	39.8	30.9	90.4	25.5	5.2	23.0	42.7	26.4	29.7	57.6	7 220	18.4	10.0
Montgomery	1.14	48.2	52.5	56.7	76.7	61.1	4.2	43.2	26.4	12.2	40.6	58.3	6 404	17.1	5.3
Moore	2.40	31.3	35.1	37.2	53.8	8.6	8.3	42.9	24.2	24.3	37.4	52.7	5 363	27.3	3.9
Morgan	1.39	42.2	46.6	44.8	81.7	29.3	3.7	33.7	33.0	12.3	13.7	59.0	6 564	18.3	7.8
Obion	1.73	38.7	42.9	47.7	76.9	19.0	5.6	44.3	21.6	12.2	20.9	53.3	4 348	35.9	3.0
Overton	1.50	41.1	46.2	55.7	74.4	24.0	7.0	55.3	19.7	11.2	18.9	46.5	5 424	27.4	2.3
Perry	1.90	38.5	44.3	51.7	75.6	17.1	6.0	43.2	20.3	23.4	13.8	45.5	4 612	33.9	3.0
Pickett	1.72	32.5	34.1	30.6	78.8	14.1	3.0	41.6	24.8	13.7	33.6	63.1	6 678	21.8	5.5
Polk	1.62	40.7	43.8	37.3	44.4	17.3	4.7	30.7	40.4	20.9	7.5	46.0	5 813	23.3	8.2
Putnam	1.72	40.3	41.3	36.5	69.7	13.0	7.5	45.0	28.9	18.3					

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	3 923 726	3 297 717	626 009	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 567 089	2 977 953	589 136	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	3 904 702	3 281 247	623 455	99.5	99.5	99.6	3 551 246	2 963 251	587 995	99.6	99.5	99.8
Native parentage	3 855 334	3 233 479	621 855	98.3	98.1	99.3	3 508 140	2 921 013	587 127	98.3	98.1	99.7
Foreign or mixed parentage	49 368	47 768	1 600	1.3	1.4	0.3	43 106	42 238	868	1.2	1.4	0.1
Foreign born	19 024	16 470	2 554	0.5	0.5	0.4	15 843	14 702	1 141	0.4	0.5	0.2
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	68 392	64 238	4 154	100.0	100.0	100.0	58 949	56 940	2 009	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	8 682	8 644	38	12.7	13.5	0.9	8 491	8 471	20	14.4	14.9	1.0
Ireland	2 087	2 076	11	3.1	3.2	0.3	2 604	2 597	7	4.4	4.6	0.3
Norway	600	600	—	0.9	0.9	—	511	511	—	0.9	0.9	—
Sweden	1 081	1 076	5	1.6	1.7	0.1	1 287	1 254	33	2.2	2.2	1.6
Denmark	630	630	—	0.9	1.0	—	573	573	—	1.0	1.0	—
Netherlands	698	698	—	1.0	1.1	—	519	519	—	0.9	0.9	—
Switzerland	802	802	—	1.2	1.2	—	1 157	1 157	—	2.0	2.0	—
France	1 333	1 310	23	1.9	2.0	0.6	1 117	1 109	8	1.9	1.9	0.4
Germany ¹	11 675	11 621	54	17.1	18.1	1.3	9 635	9 601	34	16.3	16.9	1.7
Poland	2 789	2 773	16	4.1	4.3	0.4	3 244	3 240	4	5.5	5.7	0.2
Czechoslovakia	—	776	—	1.1	1.2	—	787	787	—	1.3	1.4	—
Austria	1 354	1 354	—	2.0	2.1	—	1 262	1 258	4	2.1	2.2	0.2
Hungary	995	995	—	1.5	1.5	—	1 028	1 028	—	1.7	1.8	—
Yugoslavia	376	376	—	0.5	0.6	—	351	351	—	0.6	0.6	—
U.S.S.R.	3 649	3 644	5	5.3	5.7	0.1	4 206	4 206	—	7.1	7.4	—
Lithuania	388	388	—	0.6	0.6	—	428	428	—	0.7	0.8	—
Greece	1 563	1 563	—	2.3	2.4	—	1 231	1 231	—	2.1	2.2	—
Italy	6 054	6 021	33	8.9	9.4	0.8	6 633	6 600	33	11.3	11.6	1.6
Other Europe	1 678	1 660	18	2.5	2.6	0.4	1 596	1 588	8	2.7	2.8	0.4
Asia	6 689	3 946	2 743	9.8	6.1	66.0	3 217	1 938	1 279	5.5	3.4	63.7
Western Asia ²	1 579	1 528	51	2.3	2.4	1.2	1 083	1 053	30	1.8	1.8	1.5
China ³	1 032	299	733	1.5	0.5	17.6	557	171	386	0.9	0.3	19.2
Japan	1 352	793	559	2.0	1.2	13.5	832	365	467	1.4	0.6	23.2
Other Asia	2 726	1 326	1 400	4.0	2.1	33.7	745	349	396	1.3	0.6	19.7
Canada	6 213	6 125	88	9.1	9.5	2.1	5 425	5 383	42	9.2	9.5	2.1
Mexico	1 036	999	37	1.5	1.6	0.9	805	772	33	1.4	1.4	1.6
Cuba	894	849	45	1.3	1.3	1.1	376	342	34	0.6	0.6	1.7
Other America	1 593	1 307	286	2.3	2.0	6.9	958	697	261	1.6	1.2	13.0
All other	1 179	1 003	176	1.7	1.6	4.2	610	532	78	1.0	0.9	3.9
Not reported	3 578	3 002	576	5.2	4.7	13.9	898	767	131	1.5	1.3	6.5
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	3 903 319	3 279 840	623 479	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 551 246	2 963 251	587 995	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	2 896 174	2 431 895	464 279	74.2	74.1	74.5	2 756 519	2 316 491	440 028	77.6	78.2	74.8
Born in different State	812 819	700 083	112 736	20.8	21.3	18.1	719 992	589 185	130 807	20.3	19.9	22.2
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 976	10 051	925	0.3	0.3	0.1	3 921	3 675	246	0.1	0.1	—
State of birth not reported	183 350	137 811	45 539	4.7	4.2	7.3	70 814	53 900	16 914	2.0	1.8	2.9
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	3 400 263	3 037 879	562 384	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 173 418	2 667 864	505 554	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 895 029	1 598 887	296 142	52.6	52.6	52.7	1 572 516	1 318 765	253 751	49.6	49.4	50.2
Different house in United States	1 472 456	1 252 194	220 262	40.9	41.2	39.2	1 546 934	1 304 791	242 143	48.7	48.9	47.9
Same county	948 526	766 583	181 943	26.3	25.2	32.4	1 096 965	891 865	205 100	34.6	33.4	40.6
Different county	523 930	485 611	38 319	14.6	16.0	6.8	449 969	412 926	37 043	14.2	15.5	7.3
Same State	215 512	200 926	14 586	6.0	6.6	2.6	196 756	182 222	14 534	6.2	6.8	2.9
Different State	308 418	284 685	23 733	8.6	9.4	4.2	253 213	230 704	22 509	8.0	8.6	4.5
Abroad	17 747	15 483	2 264	0.5	0.5	0.4	13 793	12 545	1 248	0.4	0.5	0.2
Moved, residence not reported	215 031	171 315	43 716	6.0	5.6	7.8	40 175	31 763	8 412	1.3	1.2	1.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	150 443	132 313	18 130	42.7	45.6	29.3	116 891	101 241	15 650	44.1	45.5	36.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	999	921	1 565	...	...	...	1 267	1 160	1 962	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	230 364	201 109	29 255	91.3	92.7	82.7	215 987	184 272	31 715	92.0	92.8	87.4
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 302	2 170	3 213	...	...	...	2 393	2 261	3 156	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	222 052	191 045	31 007	94.5	95.2	91.0	227 402	194 267	33 135	94.7	94.9	93.6
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 989	2 805	4 118	...	...	...	2 731	2 662	3 134	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	1 033 390	834 737	198 653	100.0	100.0	100.0	863 222	709 231	153 991	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	33 542	28 000	5 542	3.2	3.4	2.8	10 301	8 574	1 727	1.2	1.2	1.1
Public	19 328	15 400	3 928	1.9	1.8	2.0	6 345	5 117	1 228	0.7	0.7	0.8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	624 640	496 387	128 253	60.4	59.5	64.6	616 109	500 222	115 887	71.4	70.5	75.3
Public	601 662	475 263	126 399	58.2	56.9	63.6	596 639	482 218	114 421	69.1	68.0	74.3
High school (1 to 4 years)	261 001	210 195	50 806	25.3	25.2	25.6	186 338	156 602	29 736	21.6	22.1	19.3
Public	248 724	199 315	49 409	24.1	23.9	24.9	177 019	147 981	29 038	20.5	20.9	18.9
College	114 207	100 155	14 052	11.1	12.0	7.1	50 474	43 833	6 641	5.8	6.2	4.3
Number enrolled in school, by age:⁵												
5 and 6 years old	81 204	65 748	15 458	7.9	7.9	7.8	72 726	56 888	15 838	8.4	8.0	10.3
7 to 13 years old	520 913	416 581	104 332	50.4	49.9	52.6	499 849	408 608	91 241	57.9	57.6	59.3
14 and 15 years old	151 536	121 364	30 172	14.7	14.5	15.2	110 305	92 508	17 797	12.8	13.0	11.6
16 and 17 years old	126 116	101 286	24 830	12.2	12.1	12.5	93 800	79 201	14 599	10.9	11.2	9.5
18 and 19 years old	71 709	59 301	12 408	6.9	7.1	6.3	41 903	34 548	7 355	4.9	4.9	4.8
20 and 21 years old	36 523	31 698	4 825	3.5	3.8	2.4	18 473	15 542	2 931	2.1	2.2	1.9
22 to 24 years old	23 664	20 715	2 949	2.3	2.5	1.5	11 208	9 265	1 943	1.3	1.3	1.3
25 to 34 years old	21 070	17 872	3 198	2.0	2.1	1.6	14 958	12 671	2 287	1.7	1.8	1.5
Percent enrolled in school, by age:⁵												
5 and 6 years old	54.7	55.0	53.3	...	...	...	46.6	45.9	49.0	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	95.5	95.6	95.4	...	...	...	96.5	96.6	96.1	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	92.4	92.3	92.7	...	...	...	89.7	89.8	89.5	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	83.0	82.7	84.4	...	...	...	74.5	74.5	74.3	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	48.9	49.1	48.0	...	...	...	38.0	37.0	43.4	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	27.6	28.7	22.3	...	...	...	19.2	19.1	19.2	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	12.9	13.1	11.6	...	...	...	8.5	8.3	9.6	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	4.3	4.2	5.0	...	...	...	3.3	3.3	3.5	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above. ⁵In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old.

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	1 469 608	1 268 185	201 423	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 222 257	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58 319	51 475	6 844	4.0	4.1	3.4	132 798	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	6 644	6 310	334	0.5	0.5	0.2	8 794	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	92 930	84 218	8 712	6.3	6.6	4.3	82 475	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	177 012	155 163	21 849	12.0	12.2	10.8	119 412	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	246 986	223 437	23 549	16.8	17.6	11.7	198 467	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	89 582	78 797	10 785	6.1	6.2	5.4	77 802	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	259 617	234 807	24 810	17.7	18.5	12.3	218 592	(NA)	(NA)	17.9	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56 221	52 362	3 859	3.8	4.1	1.9	39 806	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	35 348	32 221	3 127	2.4	2.5	1.6	28 077	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	75 355	44 751	30 604	5.1	3.5	15.2	93 667	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	7 873	6 652	1 221	0.5	0.5	0.6	7 103	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	218 148	181 092	37 056	14.8	14.3	18.4	131 368	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	54 938	48 247	6 691	3.7	3.8	3.3	43 423	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	90 635	68 653	21 982	6.2	5.4	10.9	40 473	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	903 727	795 697	108 030	100.0	100.0	100.0	819 039	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54 380	47 988	6 392	6.0	6.0	5.9	124 304	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	6 394	6 084	310	0.7	0.8	0.3	8 609	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	88 325	79 908	8 417	9.8	10.0	7.8	80 103	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	136 632	120 976	15 656	15.1	15.2	14.5	103 522	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	137 801	122 676	15 125	15.2	15.4	14.0	118 509	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	73 868	64 630	9 238	8.2	8.1	8.6	66 587	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	159 697	144 111	15 586	17.7	18.1	14.4	140 287	(NA)	(NA)	17.1	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29 104	27 090	2 014	3.2	3.4	1.9	21 799	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	26 664	24 345	2 319	3.0	3.1	2.1	23 295	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	18 241	13 757	4 484	2.0	1.7	4.2	22 199	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	5 532	4 675	857	0.6	0.6	0.8	5 118	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	77 387	66 098	11 289	8.6	8.3	10.4	48 657	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	39 612	34 856	4 756	4.4	4.4	4.4	31 631	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	50 090	38 503	11 587	5.5	4.8	10.7	24 419	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	1 024 446	891 588	132 858	100.0	100.0	100.0	893 622	769 823	123 799	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	39 588	30 001	9 587	3.9	3.4	7.2	109 021	82 052	26 969	12.2	10.7	21.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	67 447	51 653	15 794	6.6	5.8	11.9	117 904	90 006	27 898	13.2	11.7	22.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	64 626	50 427	14 199	6.3	5.7	10.7	115 285	91 200	24 085	12.9	11.8	19.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	72 557	57 311	15 246	7.1	6.4	11.5	110 201	92 497	17 704	12.3	12.0	14.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74 828	61 244	13 584	7.3	6.9	10.2	99 115	87 653	11 462	11.1	11.4	9.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	80 224	67 971	12 253	7.8	7.6	9.2	90 616	84 013	6 603	10.1	10.9	5.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999	78 421	67 618	10 803	7.7	7.6	8.1	70 556	67 062	3 494	7.9	8.7	2.8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	77 226	68 296	8 930	7.5	7.7	6.7	51 303	49 036	2 267	5.7	6.4	1.8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	75 796	68 519	7 277	7.4	7.7	5.5	35 704	34 495	1 209	4.0	4.5	1.0
\$9,000 to \$9,999	65 548	59 667	5 881	6.4	6.7	4.4	24 612	23 774	838	2.8	3.1	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	209 482	195 104	14 378	20.4	21.9	10.8	47 686	46 659	1 027	5.3	6.1	0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92 668	88 374	4 294	9.0	9.9	3.2	14 609	14 431	178	1.6	1.9	0.1
\$25,000 or more	26 035	25 403	632	2.5	2.8	0.5	7 010	6 945	65	0.8	0.9	0.1
Median income	\$7 447	\$7 872	\$4 854	...	...	...	\$3 949	\$4 333	\$2 292	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	291 386	238 860	52 526	100.0	100.0	100.0	195 139	151 285	43 854	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	99 816	78 731	21 085	34.3	33.0	40.1	102 999	75 608	27 391	52.8	50.0	62.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	67 470	53 724	13 746	23.2	22.5	26.2	36 953	28 041	8 912	18.9	18.5	20.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30 913	25 308	5 605	10.6	10.6	10.7	20 978	16 798	4 180	10.8	11.1	9.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24 771	20 351	4 420	8.5	8.5	8.4	13 726	11 740	1 986	7.0	7.8	4.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 327	15 475	2 852	6.3	6.5	5.4	8 091	7 275	816	4.1	4.8	1.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 099	11 400	1 699	4.5	4.8	3.2	5 085	4 773	312	2.6	3.2	0.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 631	8 595	1 036	3.3	3.6	2.0	2 783	2 679	104	1.4	1.8	0.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 440	6 615	825	2.6	2.8	1.6	1 515	1 452	63	0.8	1.0	0.1
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 352	4 960	392	1.8	2.1	0.7	824	812	12	0.4	0.5	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 424	3 082	342	1.2	1.3	0.7	467	445	22	0.2	0.3	0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 112	6 697	415	2.4	2.8	0.8	1 050	1 015	35	0.5	0.7	0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 802	2 729	73	1.0	1.1	0.1	443	427	16	0.2	0.3	-
\$25,000 or more	1 229	1 193	36	0.4	0.5	0.1	225	220	5	0.1	0.1	-
Median income	\$1 680	\$1 758	\$1 377	...	...	...	\$947	\$1 001	\$801	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over	1 378 780	1 185 741	193 039	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 198 844	1 022 796	176 048	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	175 461	137 274	38 187	12.7	11.6	19.8	160 516	131 238	29 278	13.4	12.8	16.6
With income	1 203 319	1 048 467	154 852	87.3	88.4	80.2	1 038 328	891 558	146 770	86.6	87.2	83.4
Total with income	1 203 319	1 048 467	154 852	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 038 328	891 558	146 770	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	156 024	125 498	30 526	13.0	12.0	19.7	253 903	200 580	53 323	24.5	22.5	36.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	143 251	118 022	25 229	11.9	11.3	16.3	164 893	133 528	31 365	15.9	15.0	21.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	104 154	86 415	17 739	8.7	8.2	11.5	149 381	118 980	30 401	14.4	13.3	20.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	111 972	90 611	21 361	9.3	8.6	13.8	126 179	109 239	16 940	12.2	12.3	11.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	105 131	86 687	18 444	8.7	8.3	11.9	101 685	92 655	9 030	9.8	10.4	6.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	104 319	92 277	14 042	8.8	8.8	9.1	84 534	80 836	3 698	8.1	9.1	2.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	91 461	80 999	10 462	7.6	7.7	6.8	54 721	53 704	1 017	5.3	6.0	0.7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	82 578	75 799	6 779	6.9	7.2	4.4	46 020	44 612	1 408	4.6	5.0	0.5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	70 947	66 957	3 990	5.9	6.4	2.6	36 020	34 325	1 695	3.6	3.9	0.5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	48 928	46 688	2 240	4.1	4.5	1.4	24 612	23 774	838	2.8	3.1	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	118 685	115 475	3 210	9.9	11.0	2.1	41 012	40 711	301	3.9	4.6	0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44 603	44 061	542	3.7	4.2	0.4	22 500	22 000	500	2.5	2.8	0.1
\$25,000 or more	19 266	18 978	288	1.6	1.8	0.2	10 000	9 900	100	1.0	1.1	0.1
Median income	\$4 820	\$5 184	\$3 184	...	...	...	\$2 672	\$2 939	\$1 640	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	1 527 720	1 296 301	231 419	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 300 500	1 098 246	202 254	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	581 458	505 514	75 944	38.1	39.0	32.8	630 352	549 639	80 713	48.5	50.0	39.9
With income	946 262	790 787	155 475	61.9	61.0	67.2	670 148	548 607	121 541	51.5	50.0	60.1
Total with income	946 262	790 787	155 475	100.0	100.0	100.0	670 148	548 607	121 541	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 923 780	3 297 378	620 636	13 873	2 306 800	1 804 860	497 029	11 176
Under 5 years.....	323 620	259 977	63 168	1 525	187 512	136 835	50 244	1 134
5 to 9 years.....	376 850	302 162	74 271	1 767	216 225	157 389	58 517	1 436
10 to 14 years.....	399 535	319 431	79 674	1 516	229 075	166 609	62 109	1 220
15 to 19 years.....	379 934	308 626	70 861	1 788	230 915	174 930	55 593	1 503
20 to 24 years.....	315 895	268 715	46 427	1 647	206 475	166 746	39 038	1 399
25 to 29 years.....	263 146	229 062	33 321	1 296	156 923	128 270	28 014	1 036
30 to 34 years.....	227 500	197 985	28 903	946	130 892	106 361	24 002	742
35 to 39 years.....	219 248	190 242	28 597	847	127 744	103 825	23 559	686
40 to 44 years.....	227 755	197 550	29 794	659	136 778	111 726	24 705	562
45 to 49 years.....	228 444	199 468	28 763	590	136 041	112 245	23 604	463
50 to 54 years.....	208 184	180 512	27 468	385	120 891	98 818	21 918	298
55 to 59 years.....	195 268	168 044	27 083	213	111 124	89 377	21 623	191
60 to 64 years.....	173 827	148 697	25 018	253	97 402	77 897	19 424	218
65 to 69 years.....	139 378	117 784	21 468	141	77 811	60 728	16 977	119
70 to 74 years.....	103 128	87 536	15 493	128	58 360	46 369	11 917	69
75 years and over.....	142 068	121 587	20 327	172	82 632	66 735	15 785	100
Under 18 years.....	1 333 216	1 069 310	262 474	5 650	767 278	560 202	205 873	4 481
21 years and over.....	2 375 039	2 049 334	321 838	6 906	1 396 447	1 131 560	261 587	5 591
65 years and over.....	384 574	326 907	57 288	441	218 803	173 832	44 679	288
Median age.....	28.2	29.1	22.4	21.0	27.7	28.9	22.8	21.1
Male, all ages	1 897 133	1 603 212	291 105	7 079	1 096 947	864 007	230 516	5 688
Under 5 years.....	164 873	133 001	31 639	777	95 196	69 840	25 142	599
5 to 9 years.....	191 544	154 041	37 295	931	109 072	79 729	29 178	731
10 to 14 years.....	204 391	164 575	39 582	797	116 448	85 422	30 836	619
15 to 19 years.....	193 150	158 224	34 646	910	116 455	89 235	26 967	804
20 to 24 years.....	150 599	128 986	21 211	921	99 509	81 646	17 500	785
25 to 29 years.....	129 023	113 728	14 902	610	76 723	63 794	12 588	488
30 to 34 years.....	109 327	96 397	12 648	466	61 911	51 218	10 442	362
35 to 39 years.....	103 709	91 619	11 924	437	59 132	49 240	9 736	345
40 to 44 years.....	108 438	95 391	12 909	320	64 238	53 546	10 570	269
45 to 49 years.....	109 246	96 069	13 073	256	63 634	53 002	10 539	192
50 to 54 years.....	98 957	86 370	12 502	250	56 816	46 832	9 930	179
55 to 59 years.....	92 185	79 963	12 136	75	50 658	41 015	9 569	88
60 to 64 years.....	80 071	68 665	11 351	96	42 878	34 329	8 515	89
65 to 69 years.....	61 238	51 829	9 360	97	31 674	24 497	7 132	80
70 to 74 years.....	44 093	37 146	6 911	43	22 864	17 796	5 049	13
75 years and over.....	56 289	47 208	9 016	73	29 739	22 866	6 823	45
Under 18 years.....	679 705	547 833	131 125	2 954	388 633	285 576	102 428	2 325
21 years and over.....	1 110 419	965 561	143 070	3 468	637 110	521 095	114 474	2 776
65 years and over.....	161 620	136 183	25 287	213	84 277	65 159	19 004	138
Median age.....	26.7	27.8	20.6	20.7	25.8	27.0	20.9	20.6
Female, all ages	2 026 647	1 694 166	329 531	6 794	1 209 853	940 853	266 513	5 488
Under 5 years.....	158 747	126 976	31 529	748	66 995	66 995	25 102	535
5 to 9 years.....	185 306	148 121	36 976	836	107 153	77 660	29 339	705
10 to 14 years.....	195 144	154 856	40 092	719	112 627	81 187	31 273	601
15 to 19 years.....	186 784	150 402	36 215	878	114 460	85 695	28 626	699
20 to 24 years.....	165 296	139 729	25 216	726	106 966	85 100	21 538	614
25 to 29 years.....	134 123	115 334	18 419	686	80 200	64 476	15 426	548
30 to 34 years.....	118 173	101 588	16 255	480	68 981	55 143	13 560	380
35 to 39 years.....	115 539	98 623	16 673	410	68 612	54 585	13 823	341
40 to 44 years.....	119 317	102 159	16 885	339	72 540	58 180	14 125	293
45 to 49 years.....	119 198	103 399	15 690	334	72 407	59 243	13 065	271
50 to 54 years.....	109 227	94 142	14 966	135	64 075	51 986	11 988	119
55 to 59 years.....	103 083	88 081	14 947	118	60 466	48 362	12 054	103
60 to 64 years.....	93 756	80 032	13 667	157	54 524	43 568	10 909	129
65 to 69 years.....	78 140	65 955	12 108	44	46 137	36 231	9 845	39
70 to 74 years.....	59 035	50 390	8 582	85	35 496	28 573	6 868	56
75 years and over.....	85 779	74 379	11 311	99	52 893	43 869	8 962	55
Under 18 years.....	653 511	521 477	131 349	2 696	378 645	274 626	103 445	2 156
21 years and over.....	1 264 620	1 083 773	178 768	3 438	759 337	610 465	147 113	2 815
65 years and over.....	222 954	190 724	32 001	228	134 526	108 673	25 675	150
Median age.....	29.5	30.6	24.0	21.5	29.5	30.8	24.4	21.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 923 780	3 297 378	620 636	13 873	2 306 800	1 804 860	497 029	11 176
In households	3 824 773	3 214 445	605 113	13 112	2 220 723	1 733 063	483 248	10 468
Head of household	1 216 876	1 049 852	165 371	3 488	725 748	588 137	136 182	2 843
Family head	1 024 446	891 588	131 693	3 063	589 574	481 501	107 061	2 469
Male	903 808	807 449	95 333	2 863	506 036	429 831	75 315	2 291
Female	120 638	84 139	36 360	200	83 538	51 670	31 746	178
Primary individual	192 430	158 264	33 678	425	136 174	106 636	29 121	374
Male	61 284	47 232	13 749	209	42 420	30 798	11 364	186
Female	131 146	111 032	19 929	216	93 754	75 838	17 757	188
Wife of head	866 376	776 493	88 468	2 793	487 603	416 517	69 915	2 248
Other relative of head	1 701 371	1 359 349	340 147	6 618	975 911	707 086	267 232	5 197
Not related to head	40 150	28 751	11 127	213	31 461	21 323	9 919	180
In group quarters	99 007	82 933	15 523	761	86 077	71 797	13 781	708
Inmate of institution	34 402	27 168	7 195	33	25 865	20 136	5 699	14
Other	64 605	55 765	8 328	728	60 212	51 661	8 082	694
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	1 024 446	891 588	131 693	3 063	589 574	481 501	107 061	2 469
With own children under 18 years	552 464	477 948	73 799	1 967	319 502	258 253	60 609	1 564
With own children under 6 years	253 718	217 872	35 416	1 197	145 005	115 723	28 898	891
Husband-wife families	869 652	780 285	88 404	2 802	488 041	417 318	69 890	2 251
With own children under 18 years	479 784	429 782	49 385	1 755	269 030	229 201	39 275	1 383
With own children under 6 years	229 319	203 659	25 271	1 103	127 545	107 131	20 065	816
Families with female head	120 638	84 139	36 360	200	83 538	51 670	31 746	178
With own children under 18 years	59 864	38 054	21 730	163	43 659	24 313	19 274	141
With own children under 6 years	20 174	10 827	9 326	74	15 352	7 134	8 197	55

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 300 163	1 198 729	100 642	2 411	316 817	293 789	22 965	286
Under 5 years	119 657	108 673	10 942	365	16 451	14 469	1 982	26
5 to 9 years	136 223	123 039	13 091	318	24 402	21 734	2 663	13
10 to 14 years	138 263	124 068	14 122	263	32 197	28 754	3 443	33
15 to 19 years	118 407	106 056	12 296	233	30 612	27 640	2 972	52
20 to 24 years	94 031	87 713	6 256	206	15 389	14 256	1 133	42
25 to 29 years	93 817	89 049	4 649	260	12 406	11 743	658	—
30 to 34 years	83 273	79 060	4 140	199	13 335	12 564	761	5
35 to 39 years	75 708	71 440	4 219	147	13 335	12 564	761	5
40 to 44 years	72 269	68 020	4 200	97	18 708	17 804	889	—
45 to 49 years	69 772	65 695	4 056	107	22 631	21 528	1 103	20
50 to 54 years	62 959	58 584	4 328	48	24 334	23 110	1 222	39
55 to 59 years	59 456	55 409	4 030	16	24 688	23 258	1 430	6
60 to 64 years	53 774	49 563	4 165	21	22 651	21 217	1 429	14
65 to 69 years	44 652	41 110	3 522	16	16 915	15 946	969	6
70 to 74 years	32 865	29 965	2 883	48	11 903	11 202	693	11
75 years and over	45 037	41 265	3 743	67	14 399	13 587	799	5
Under 18 years	471 572	424 855	46 493	1 070	94 366	84 253	10 108	99
21 years and over	769 190	720 016	48 665	1 167	209 402	197 758	11 586	148
65 years and over	122 554	112 340	10 148	131	43 217	40 735	2 461	22
Median age	27.3	27.8	19.9	20.6	39.3	40.2	21.9	22.3
Male, all ages	641 132	591 579	49 175	1 228	159 054	147 626	11 414	163
Under 5 years	61 412	55 868	5 525	152	8 265	7 293	972	26
5 to 9 years	69 879	63 072	6 764	187	12 593	11 240	1 353	13
10 to 14 years	71 030	64 042	6 944	158	16 913	15 111	1 802	20
15 to 19 years	60 465	54 220	6 218	90	16 230	14 769	1 461	16
20 to 24 years	43 123	39 922	3 162	110	7 967	7 418	549	26
25 to 29 years	46 160	44 118	1 990	122	6 140	5 816	324	—
30 to 34 years	41 206	39 291	1 884	104	6 210	5 888	322	—
35 to 39 years	37 442	35 603	1 829	78	7 135	6 776	359	14
40 to 44 years	35 219	33 252	1 956	51	8 981	8 593	383	—
45 to 49 years	34 845	32 846	1 988	57	10 767	10 221	546	7
50 to 54 years	30 281	28 237	2 013	48	11 860	11 301	559	23
55 to 59 years	29 156	27 290	1 854	7	12 371	11 658	713	—
60 to 64 years	25 650	23 510	2 119	7	11 543	10 826	717	7
65 to 69 years	20 631	18 934	1 693	11	8 933	8 398	535	6
70 to 74 years	15 027	13 577	1 433	30	6 202	5 773	429	—
75 years and over	19 606	17 797	1 803	23	6 944	6 545	390	5
Under 18 years	242 385	218 690	23 577	559	48 687	43 567	5 120	70
21 years and over	370 247	347 082	22 932	613	103 062	97 384	5 664	79
65 years and over	55 264	50 308	4 929	64	22 079	20 716	1 354	11
Median age	26.6	27.1	19.3	21.2	38.7	39.6	21.1	21.3
Female, all ages	659 031	607 150	51 467	1 183	157 763	146 163	11 551	123
Under 5 years	58 245	52 805	5 417	213	8 186	7 176	1 010	—
5 to 9 years	66 344	59 967	6 327	131	11 809	10 494	1 310	—
10 to 14 years	67 233	60 026	7 178	105	15 284	13 643	1 641	13
15 to 19 years	57 942	51 836	6 078	143	14 382	12 871	1 511	36
20 to 24 years	50 908	47 791	3 094	96	7 422	6 838	584	16
25 to 29 years	47 657	44 931	2 659	138	6 266	5 927	334	—
30 to 34 years	42 067	39 769	2 256	95	7 125	6 676	439	5
35 to 39 years	38 266	35 837	2 390	69	8 661	8 201	460	—
40 to 44 years	37 050	34 768	2 244	46	9 727	9 211	506	—
45 to 49 years	34 927	32 849	2 068	50	11 864	11 307	557	13
50 to 54 years	32 678	30 347	2 315	—	12 474	11 809	663	16
55 to 59 years	30 300	28 119	2 176	9	12 317	11 600	717	6
60 to 64 years	28 124	26 073	2 046	21	11 108	10 391	712	7
65 to 69 years	24 021	22 176	1 829	5	7 982	7 548	434	—
70 to 74 years	17 838	16 388	1 450	18	5 701	5 429	264	11
75 years and over	25 431	23 468	1 940	44	7 455	7 042	409	—
Under 18 years	229 187	206 165	22 916	511	45 679	40 686	4 988	29
21 years and over	398 943	372 934	25 733	554	106 340	100 374	5 922	69
65 years and over	67 290	62 032	5 219	67	21 138	20 019	1 107	11
Median age	28.0	28.5	21.2	20.0	39.9	40.7	22.6	23.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 300 163	1 198 729	100 642	2 411	316 817	293 789	22 965	286
In households	1 287 233	1 187 593	98 900	2 358	316 817	293 789	22 965	286
Head of household	392 272	368 180	23 886	578	98 856	93 535	5 303	67
Family head	345 076	324 989	19 948	537	89 796	85 098	4 684	57
Male	313 821	297 818	15 877	515	83 951	79 800	4 141	57
Female	31 255	27 171	4 071	22	5 845	5 298	543	—
Primary individual	47 196	43 191	3 938	41	9 060	8 437	619	10
Male	15 053	12 984	2 024	13	3 811	3 450	361	10
Female	32 143	30 207	1 914	28	5 249	4 987	258	—
Wife of head	299 490	284 544	14 728	496	79 283	75 432	3 825	49
Other relative of head	588 448	528 883	59 298	1 260	137 012	123 380	13 617	161
Not related to head	7 023	5 986	988	24	1 666	1 442	220	9
In group quarters	12 930	11 136	1 742	53	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	8 537	7 032	1 496	19	—	—	—	—
Other	4 393	4 104	246	34	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	245 076	224 989	19 948	537	89 796	85 098	4 684	57
With own children under 18 years	195 212	184 183	10 957	384	37 750	35 512	2 233	19
With own children under 6 years	96 029	90 383	5 605	296	12 684	11 766	913	10
Husband-wife families	301 748	286 941	14 887	503	79 863	76 026	3 827	48
With own children under 18 years	175 661	167 346	8 257	362	35 093	33 235	1 853	10
With own children under 6 years	89 749	85 300	4 414	277	12 025	11 228	792	10
Families with female head	31 255	27 171	4 071	22	5 845	5 298	543	—
With own children under 18 years	14 544	12 314	2 222	22	1 661	1 427	234	—
With own children under 6 years	4 435	3 396	1 039	19	387	297	90	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 923 726	3 297 717	620 508	13 873	2 306 877	1 805 191	496 985	11 176
Native	3 904 702	3 281 247	620 198	12 190	2 290 869	1 791 488	496 689	9 612
Native parentage	3 855 334	3 233 479	619 317	10 090	2 249 965	1 752 012	495 930	7 744
Foreign or mixed parentage	49 368	47 768	881	2 100	40 904	39 476	759	1 868
Foreign born	19 024	16 470	310	1 683	16 008	13 703	296	1 564
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	19 024	16 470	310	1 683	16 008	13 703	296	1 564
United Kingdom	2 480	2 465	-	24	1 960	1 945	-	15
Ireland	192	192	-	-	162	162	-	-
Norway	134	134	-	-	128	128	-	-
Sweden	119	119	-	-	78	78	-	-
Denmark	79	79	-	-	40	40	-	-
Netherlands	182	182	-	12	138	138	-	-
Switzerland	129	129	-	-	119	119	-	-
France	349	333	10	15	302	286	10	9
Germany ¹	3 134	3 125	-	29	2 233	2 224	-	23
Poland	654	654	-	-	605	605	-	-
Czechoslovakia	214	214	-	-	192	192	-	-
Austria	283	283	-	-	251	251	-	-
Hungary	212	212	-	11	175	175	-	-
Yugoslavia	63	63	-	-	49	49	-	-
U.S.S.R.	621	616	5	5	607	607	-	5
Lithuania	29	29	-	-	23	23	-	-
Greece	502	502	-	-	496	496	-	-
Italy	1 036	1 009	18	-	892	865	18	-
Other Europe	543	537	-	51	474	468	-	44
Asia	3 437	1 440	6	125	3 087	1 303	6	117
Western Asia ²	762	716	-	20	697	664	-	20
China ³	535	39	-	12	524	39	-	12
Japan	488	95	6	-	408	77	-	6
Other Asia	1 652	590	-	93	1 458	523	-	85
Canada	1 776	1 727	6	7	1 428	1 379	-	7
Mexico	238	232	-	214	211	205	-	203
Cuba	569	557	12	564	537	537	-	544
Other America	910	695	170	565	844	651	170	536
All other	456	355	83	8	387	295	74	8
Not reported	683	587	-	53	578	482	-	53
Total foreign or mixed parentage	49 368	47 768	881	2 100	40 904	39 476	759	1 868
United Kingdom	6 202	6 179	7	39	4 889	4 866	7	23
Ireland	1 895	1 884	11	22	1 618	1 607	11	8
Norway	466	466	-	17	351	351	-	8
Sweden	962	957	-	12	813	808	-	-
Denmark	551	551	-	12	413	413	-	-
Netherlands	516	516	-	-	353	353	-	-
Switzerland	673	673	-	7	501	501	-	7
France	984	977	7	46	763	756	7	30
Germany ¹	8 541	8 496	39	66	6 284	6 245	39	59
Poland	2 135	2 119	9	-	1 909	1 893	9	-
Czechoslovakia	562	562	-	10	486	486	-	10
Austria	1 071	1 071	-	12	885	885	-	12
Hungary	783	783	-	-	656	656	-	-
Yugoslavia	313	313	-	6	285	285	-	6
U.S.S.R.	3 028	3 028	-	24	2 846	2 846	-	17
Lithuania	359	359	-	8	262	262	-	8
Greece	1 061	1 061	-	6	999	999	-	-
Italy	5 018	5 012	-	-	4 447	4 441	-	-
Other Europe	1 135	1 123	12	139	980	968	12	117
Asia	3 252	2 506	131	161	2 802	2 116	110	161
Western Asia ²	817	812	-	15	708	703	-	15
China ³	497	260	-	6	455	235	-	6
Japan	864	698	88	-	746	596	88	-
Other Asia	1 074	736	43	140	893	582	22	140
Canada	4 437	4 398	27	26	3 620	3 581	27	20
Mexico	798	767	18	660	715	696	6	608
Cuba	325	292	33	270	283	250	33	259
Other America	683	612	71	368	568	516	52	338
All other	723	648	75	12	652	596	56	12
Not reported	2 895	2 415	441	189	2 524	2 100	390	165
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	13 873	12 080	1 506	13 873	11 176	9 611	1 319	11 176
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	49 584	36 237	13 155	...	30 753	19 592	10 994	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 004	928	29	836	791	732	24	649
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	3 904 702	3 281 247	620 198	12 190	2 290 869	1 791 488	496 689	9 612
English	3 642 022	3 076 433	563 689	4 954	2 119 684	1 669 119	448 989	3 804
French	5 439	4 654	779	94	4 415	3 672	737	56
German	13 281	12 867	402	33	9 828	9 451	371	19
Polish	1 526	1 519	-	7	1 300	1 293	-	-
Russian	197	197	-	-	163	163	-	-
Yiddish	2 784	2 763	21	5	2 725	2 704	21	5
Italian	4 990	4 955	21	13	4 435	4 408	21	13
Spanish	6 762	5 737	916	6 762	5 447	4 539	825	5 447
All other	11 092	9 912	498	53	8 985	7 948	449	53
Not reported	216 609	162 210	53 872	269	133 887	88 191	45 276	215
Total foreign born	19 024	16 470	310	1 683	16 008	13 703	296	1 564
English	4 599	4 396	98	19	3 689	3 523	98	19
French	875	829	21	23	716	675	16	8
German	3 659	3 659	10	10	2 695	2 695	-	10
Polish	404	404	-	-	342	342	-	-
Russian	189	184	5	-	184	184	-	-
Yiddish	743	743	-	-	735	735	-	-
Italian	1 107	1 080	18	5	977	950	18	5
Spanish	1 595	1 459	78	1 595	1 491	1 370	78	1 491
All other	5 550	3 464	78	27	4 930	3 025	74	27
Not reported	303	252	12	4	249	204	12	4

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	1 300 957	1 199 738	100 464	2 411	315 892	292 788	23 059	286
Native	1 298 163	1 197 187	100 450	2 296	315 670	292 572	23 059	282
Native parentage	1 290 658	1 189 836	100 340	2 070	314 711	291 631	23 047	276
Foreign or mixed parentage	7 505	7 351	110	226	959	941	12	6
Foreign born	2 794	2 551	14	115	222	216	—	4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	2 794	2 551	14	115	222	216	—	4
United Kingdom	477	477	—	9	43	43	—	—
Ireland	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	35	35	—	—	6	6	—	—
Denmark	39	39	—	12	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	31	31	—	—	13	13	—	—
Switzerland	7	7	—	—	3	3	—	—
France	32	32	—	6	15	15	—	—
Germany ¹	836	836	—	6	65	65	—	—
Poland	42	42	—	—	7	7	—	—
Czechoslovakia	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	32	32	—	11	—	—	—	—
Hungary	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	14	9	5	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	125	125	—	—	19	19	—	—
Other Europe	59	59	—	7	10	10	—	—
Asia	344	137	—	8	6	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	59	52	—	—	6	—	—	—
China ³	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	80	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	194	67	—	8	—	—	—	—
Canada	332	332	—	—	16	16	—	—
Mexico	27	27	—	11	—	—	—	—
Cuba	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
Other America	62	40	—	25	4	4	—	4
All other	62	53	9	—	7	7	—	—
Not reported	97	97	—	—	8	8	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	7 505	7 351	110	226	959	941	12	6
United Kingdom	1 195	1 195	—	16	118	118	—	—
Ireland	260	260	—	14	17	17	—	—
Norway	109	109	—	9	6	6	—	—
Sweden	139	139	—	—	10	10	—	—
Denmark	113	113	—	12	25	25	—	—
Netherlands	158	158	—	—	5	5	—	—
Switzerland	110	110	—	—	62	62	—	—
France	210	210	—	16	11	11	—	—
Germany ¹	1 971	1 971	—	7	286	280	—	—
Poland	177	177	—	—	49	49	—	—
Czechoslovakia	59	59	—	—	17	17	—	—
Austria	180	180	—	—	6	6	—	—
Hungary	113	113	—	—	14	14	—	—
Yugoslavia	22	22	—	—	6	6	—	—
U.S.S.R.	173	173	—	7	9	9	—	—
Lithuania	74	74	—	—	23	23	—	—
Greece	62	62	—	6	—	—	—	—
Italy	450	450	—	—	121	121	—	—
Other Europe	142	142	—	22	13	13	—	—
Asia	414	354	21	—	36	36	—	—
Western Asia ²	88	88	—	—	21	21	—	—
China ³	42	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	111	95	—	—	7	7	—	—
Other Asia	173	146	21	—	8	8	—	—
Canada	780	780	—	6	37	37	—	—
Mexico	64	52	12	46	19	19	—	6
Cuba	42	42	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other America	115	96	19	30	—	—	—	—
All other	48	29	19	—	23	23	—	—
Not reported	325	281	39	24	46	34	12	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 411	2 193	177	2 411	286	276	10	286
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	14 225	12 207	1 993	...	4 606	4 438	168	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	208	191	5	182	5	5	—	5
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	1 298 163	1 197 187	100 450	2 296	315 670	292 572	23 059	282
English	1 224 660	1 130 984	93 373	1 038	297 678	276 330	21 327	112
French	822	787	35	31	202	195	7	7
German	2 551	2 520	31	14	902	896	—	—
Polish	211	211	—	7	15	15	—	—
Russian	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	51	51	—	—	8	8	—	—
Italian	377	369	—	—	178	178	—	—
Spanish	1 158	1 051	81	1 158	157	147	10	157
All other	1 870	1 727	49	—	237	237	—	—
Not reported	66 429	59 453	6 881	48	16 293	14 566	1 715	6
Total foreign born	2 794	2 551	14	115	222	216	—	4
English	844	807	—	—	66	66	—	—
French	153	148	5	15	6	6	—	—
German	896	896	—	—	68	68	—	—
Polish	55	55	—	—	7	7	—	—
Russian	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	111	111	—	—	8	8	—	—
Spanish	100	85	—	100	19	19	—	—
All other	585	410	4	—	4	4	—	4
Not reported	45	39	—	—	35	29	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	3 903 319	3 279 840	620 138	12 190	2 289 904	1 790 547	496 570	9 612
Born in State of residence	2 896 174	2 431 895	462 908	5 582	1 549 305	1 195 175	352 965	4 162
Born in different State	812 819	700 083	111 368	5 182	609 084	504 642	103 332	4 224
Percent of total	20.8	21.3	18.0	42.5	26.6	28.2	20.8	43.9
Northeast	51 604	49 506	1 994	678	40 997	39 067	1 831	533
North Central	151 385	143 647	7 580	582	106 834	100 228	6 472	463
South	577 593	476 108	100 800	2 822	437 231	342 550	94 135	2 323
West	32 237	30 822	994	1 100	24 022	22 797	894	905
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	10 976	10 051	779	1 122	8 356	7 557	665	940
State of birth not reported	183 350	137 811	45 083	304	123 159	83 173	39 608	286
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 600 263	3 037 879	557 347	12 348	2 119 460	1 668 401	446 780	10 042
Some house	1 895 029	1 598 887	294 720	3 331	1 041 294	811 979	228 164	2 450
Different house in United States	1 472 456	1 252 194	218 378	6 826	924 513	741 914	180 977	5 716
Some county	948 526	766 583	181 165	2 786	585 125	434 450	149 999	2 341
Different county	523 930	485 611	37 213	4 040	339 388	307 464	30 978	3 375
In Armed Forces in 1965	16 291	15 245	952	249	11 509	10 543	877	217
Persons attending college in 1965	30 789	28 844	1 729	298	25 644	23 846	1 606	272
Some State	215 512	200 926	14 454	648	119 094	108 500	10 486	469
Different State	308 418	284 685	22 759	3 392	220 294	198 964	20 492	2 906
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 064	13 081	896	232	10 204	9 301	821	203
Persons attending college in 1965	18 859	17 469	1 189	267	16 527	15 221	1 129	241
Northeast	22 589	20 778	1 663	418	17 657	16 097	1 412	371
North Central	81 177	75 571	5 473	440	51 966	47 127	4 734	373
South	177 569	162 546	14 684	1 713	130 929	117 156	13 488	1 459
West	17 747	25 790	939	821	19 742	18 584	858	703
Abroad	17 747	15 483	1 161	1 076	13 329	11 409	923	929
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 923	5 344	561	101	4 097	3 597	482	75
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	215 031	171 315	43 088	1 115	140 324	103 099	36 716	947
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	85 500	76 439	8 726	918	75 987	67 593	8 072	844
In Armed Forces, 1970	17 610	16 435	1 031	443	16 424	15 308	979	401
Inmate of institution, 1970	9 509	7 195	2 306	14	7 278	5 447	1 823	7
Attending college, 1970	58 381	52 809	5 389	461	52 285	46 838	5 270	436
Living with one or both parents	2 823	2 619	204	38	2 085	1 906	179	32
Not living with parents	55 558	50 190	5 185	423	50 200	44 932	5 091	404
Different State in 1965	50 223	45 479	4 459	813	45 074	40 544	4 258	749
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 992	15 873	975	435	15 875	14 815	923	396
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 264	1 813	443	7	1 857	1 461	388	-
Attending college, 1970	30 967	27 793	3 041	371	27 342	24 268	2 947	353
Living with one or both parents	1 854	1 740	114	30	1 446	1 352	94	24
Not living with parents	29 113	26 053	2 927	341	25 896	22 916	2 853	329
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 923 726	3 297 717	620 508	13 873	2 306 877	1 805 191	496 985	11 176
1969 and 1970	971 254	817 497	151 027	6 401	622 966	494 957	125 640	5 402
1965 to 1969	1 191 925	988 599	201 816	4 236	714 104	548 681	164 159	3 452
1960 to 1964	651 980	548 995	102 568	1 666	382 032	299 358	82 311	1 173
1950 to 1959	546 747	470 378	75 885	811	324 971	264 865	59 702	658
1949 or earlier	313 384	273 278	39 906	279	150 113	119 910	30 028	169
Always lived in same house	248 436	198 970	49 306	480	112 691	77 420	35 145	322
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 453 496	1 256 312	194 975	5 205	897 300	733 577	161 739	4 378
Worked in county of residence	1 139 722	980 743	157 220	4 167	755 942	620 665	133 647	3 638
Percent of all workers	78.4	78.1	80.6	80.1	84.2	84.6	82.6	83.1
Worked outside county of residence	197 865	183 808	13 888	725	72 021	64 308	7 583	495
Place of work not reported	115 909	91 761	23 867	313	69 337	48 604	20 509	245
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 453 496	1 256 312	194 975	5 205	897 300	733 577	161 739	4 378
Private automobile, driver	1 009 431	914 630	93 597	3 478	623 615	545 531	76 994	2 832
Private automobile, passenger	213 962	173 290	40 313	605	125 057	93 984	30 797	501
Bus or streetcar	56 218	23 502	32 583	175	51 167	19 126	31 915	158
Subway or elevated train	122	93	29	6	93	64	29	6
Railroad	172	111	61	89	89	32	57	-
Taxicab	6 222	3 387	2 822	10	5 605	2 824	2 768	4
Walked only	82 597	63 406	18 814	721	60 857	44 727	15 753	691
Other means	34 496	31 136	3 317	130	17 747	15 648	2 064	123
Worked at home	50 276	46 757	3 439	80	13 070	11 641	1 362	63
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 270 007	1 095 868	172 305	3 843	729 698	590 919	137 205	3 093
Veteran	494 295	445 087	48 684	1 640	312 126	270 164	41 510	1 315
Percent of total	38.9	40.6	28.3	42.7	42.8	45.7	30.3	42.5
Vietnam conflict	83 909	75 251	8 512	495	54 616	47 048	7 427	410
Korean conflict	84 608	75 490	9 042	294	52 563	44 727	7 768	220
Korean conflict and World War II	12 238	11 442	790	45	9 417	8 677	734	32
World War II	218 490	195 675	22 610	470	136 842	117 442	19 233	375
World War I	27 715	23 551	4 121	32	16 629	13 469	3 138	13
Other service	67 335	63 678	3 609	304	42 059	38 801	3 210	265
Nonveteran	775 712	650 781	123 621	2 203	417 572	320 755	95 695	1 778

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	1 296 897	1 195 776	100 611	2 296	316 518	293 517	22 957	282
Born in State of residence	1 065 945	976 781	88 973	1 179	280 924	259 939	20 970	241
Born in different State	179 371	172 023	7 111	922	24 364	23 418	925	36
Percent of total	13.8	14.4	7.1	40.2	7.7	8.0	4.0	13.3
Northeast	9 979	9 818	156	145	628	621	7	—
North Central	39 156	38 203	934	114	5 395	5 216	174	5
South	122 639	116 584	5 921	468	17 723	16 974	744	31
West	7 597	7 418	100	195	618	607	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 396	2 270	114	177	224	224	—	5
State of birth not reported	49 185	44 702	4 413	18	11 006	9 936	1 062	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 181 382	1 091 168	89 501	2 046	299 421	278 310	21 066	260
Same house	628 416	576 827	51 337	673	225 319	210 081	15 219	208
Different house in United States	483 190	450 514	32 426	1 067	64 753	59 766	4 975	43
Same county	316 007	289 078	26 839	408	47 394	43 055	4 327	37
Different county	167 183	161 436	5 587	659	17 359	16 711	648	6
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 430	4 350	75	32	352	352	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	4 883	4 744	115	26	262	254	8	—
Some State	86 006	82 419	3 563	173	10 412	10 007	405	6
Different State	81 177	79 017	2 024	486	6 947	6 704	243	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 595	3 515	75	29	265	265	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	2 257	2 181	52	26	75	67	8	—
Northeast	4 651	4 412	239	47	281	269	12	—
North Central	26 378	25 795	555	67	2 833	2 649	184	—
South	43 320	42 117	1 149	254	3 320	3 273	47	—
West	6 828	6 693	81	118	513	513	—	—
Abroad	4 048	3 724	226	143	370	350	12	4
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 676	1 609	67	26	150	138	12	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	65 728	60 103	5 512	163	8 979	8 113	860	5
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	9 395	8 736	646	74	118	110	8	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 180	1 121	52	42	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 231	1 748	483	7	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	5 984	5 867	111	25	112	104	8	—
Living with one or both parents	668	643	25	6	70	70	—	—
Not living with parents	5 316	5 224	86	19	42	34	8	—
Different State in 1965	5 088	4 874	201	64	61	61	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 111	1 052	52	39	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	407	352	55	7	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	3 570	3 470	94	18	55	55	—	—
Living with one or both parents	361	341	20	6	47	47	—	—
Not living with parents	3 209	3 129	74	12	8	8	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	1 300 957	1 199 738	100 464	2 411	315 892	292 788	23 059	286
1969 and 1970	315 186	292 530	22 309	959	33 102	30 010	3 078	40
1965 to 1968	407 180	375 716	31 230	758	70 641	64 202	6 427	26
1960 to 1964	215 890	199 670	16 166	397	54 058	49 967	4 091	96
1950 to 1959	160 066	147 915	12 077	107	61 710	57 598	4 106	46
1949 or earlier	103 055	95 469	7 574	82	60 216	57 899	2 304	28
Always lived in same house	99 580	88 438	11 108	108	36 165	33 112	3 053	50
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	443 156	415 678	27 259	719	113 040	107 057	5 977	108
Worked in county of residence	301 666	282 340	19 203	469	82 114	77 738	4 370	60
Percent of all workers	68.1	67.9	70.4	65.2	72.6	72.6	73.1	55.6
Worked outside county of residence	105 061	99 555	5 467	187	20 785	19 945	838	43
Place of work not reported	36 429	33 783	2 589	63	10 143	9 374	769	5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	443 156	415 678	27 259	719	113 040	107 057	5 977	108
Private automobile, driver	322 509	308 410	13 991	561	63 307	60 689	2 612	85
Private automobile, passenger	73 480	65 090	8 307	92	15 425	14 216	1 209	12
Bus or streetcar	3 873	3 297	549	17	1 178	1 079	99	—
Subway or elevated train	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	47	43	4	—	36	36	—	—
Taxicab	583	534	49	6	34	29	5	—
Walked only	16 521	14 087	2 434	30	5 219	4 592	627	—
Other means	12 824	11 828	988	7	3 925	3 660	265	—
Worked at home	13 290	12 360	917	6	23 916	22 756	1 160	11
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	423 513	394 886	28 385	646	116 796	110 063	6 715	104
Veteran	150 456	144 374	6 016	276	31 713	30 549	1 158	47.1
Percent of total	35.5	36.6	21.2	42.7	27.2	27.8	17.2	49.1
Vietnam conflict	25 756	24 790	961	85	3 537	3 413	124	—
Korean conflict	27 488	26 367	1 113	64	4 557	4 396	161	10
Korean conflict and World War II	2 438	2 389	49	6	383	376	7	7
World War II	63 892	61 156	2 704	72	17 756	17 077	673	23
World War I	8 538	7 703	834	14	2 528	2 379	149	5
Other service	22 324	21 049	355	35	2 952	2 908	44	4
Nonveteran	273 057	250 512	22 369	370	85 083	79 514	5 557	55

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	1 056 803	853 227	201 993	5 139	653 954	491 297	161 250	4 233
3 to 34 years old	1 044 375	843 804	199 037	5 082	645 301	485 153	158 790	4 176
Nursery school	10 985	9 067	1 888	139	8 759	6 961	1 768	102
Public	3 826	2 734	1 086	35	2 661	1 671	984	29
Percent	34.8	30.2	57.5	25.2	30.4	24.0	55.7	28.4
Parochial	596	507	80	-	526	437	80	-
Other private	6 563	5 826	722	104	5 572	4 853	704	73
Kindergarten	33 542	28 000	5 495	279	23 529	18 759	4 736	199
Public	19 328	15 400	3 909	125	11 970	8 731	3 227	100
Percent	57.6	55.0	71.1	44.8	50.9	46.5	68.1	50.3
Parochial	1 519	1 304	200	34	1 289	1 091	183	28
Other private	12 695	11 296	1 386	120	10 270	8 937	1 326	71
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	624 640	496 387	127 641	2 520	359 338	259 207	99 623	2 032
Public	601 662	475 263	125 868	2 235	340 549	241 966	98 156	1 747
Percent	96.3	95.7	98.6	88.7	94.8	93.3	98.5	86.0
Parochial	12 716	11 625	1 031	227	11 206	10 158	988	227
Other private	10 262	9 499	742	58	7 583	7 083	479	58
High school (1 to 4 years)	261 001	210 195	50 641	1 105	156 916	116 723	40 055	900
Public	248 724	199 315	49 257	940	146 631	107 570	38 936	754
Percent	95.3	94.8	97.3	85.1	92.2	92.2	97.2	83.8
Parochial	4 487	3 931	549	66	4 136	3 587	542	66
Other private	7 790	6 949	835	99	6 149	5 566	577	80
College	114 207	100 155	13 372	1 039	96 759	83 503	12 608	943
Public	75 681	67 183	8 071	576	63 561	55 640	7 506	517
Percent	66.3	67.1	60.4	55.4	65.7	66.6	59.5	54.8
Private	38 526	32 972	5 301	463	33 198	27 863	5 102	426
35 years old and over	12 428	9 423	2 956	57	8 653	6 144	2 460	57
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 044 375	843 804	199 037	5 082	645 301	485 153	158 790	4 176
3 and 4 years old	11 638	9 239	2 369	115	8 798	6 571	2 197	84
5 and 6 years old	81 206	65 748	15 367	468	51 071	38 376	12 631	348
7 to 13 years old	520 913	416 581	103 827	2 115	301 039	219 125	81 485	1 706
14 and 15 years old	151 536	121 364	30 076	503	88 636	65 157	23 487	411
16 and 17 years old	126 116	101 286	24 759	578	75 721	56 340	19 310	482
18 and 19 years old	71 709	59 301	12 317	521	52 237	41 954	10 282	440
20 and 21 years old	36 523	31 698	4 643	251	31 056	26 591	4 300	212
22 to 24 years old	23 664	20 715	2 810	252	20 087	17 341	2 607	237
25 to 34 years old	21 070	17 872	2 869	279	16 656	13 698	2 651	256
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.9	48.7	55.4	53.2	51.8	50.8	55.2	53.7
3 and 4 years old	8.8	8.7	9.1	19.2	11.7	12.0	10.7	19.2
5 and 6 years old	54.7	55.0	53.3	61.2	60.3	62.0	55.8	57.8
7 to 13 years old	95.5	95.6	95.5	96.1	96.1	96.3	95.6	95.6
14 and 15 years old	92.4	92.3	92.7	98.2	94.2	94.6	93.4	99.0
16 and 17 years old	83.0	82.7	84.4	89.2	86.2	86.6	84.9	88.3
18 and 19 years old	48.9	49.1	48.3	55.1	54.2	55.5	49.5	54.2
20 and 21 years old	27.6	28.7	21.8	38.6	34.7	37.3	23.9	38.8
22 to 24 years old	12.9	13.1	11.2	25.3	17.2	18.2	12.4	27.8
25 to 34 years old	4.3	4.2	4.6	12.4	5.8	5.8	5.1	14.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	90 765	74 438	16 097	466	53 681	40 614	12 849	436
Not high school graduate	46 495	37 211	9 174	159	23 626	16 563	6 965	153
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	21.8	21.0	25.4	13.7	17.4	15.6	24.2	14.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	28 500	23 871	4 542	137	14 788	11 344	3 369	137
Unemployed or not in labor force	17 995	13 340	4 632	22	8 838	5 219	3 596	16
High school graduate	44 270	37 227	6 923	307	30 055	24 051	5 884	263
Employed or in Armed Forces	36 387	31 535	4 732	275	25 437	21 255	4 062	263
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 883	5 692	2 191	32	4 618	2 796	1 822	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	992 576	864 385	126 732	2 743	560 267	458 135	100 893	2 150
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	20 593	14 761	5 795	18	9 482	5 369	4 086	18
5 and 6 years	95 142	71 902	23 168	49	38 625	22 478	16 100	32
7 years	91 500	73 016	18 374	111	42 003	27 666	14 253	98
8 years	55 488	46 051	9 607	32	26 533	19 177	7 381	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	156 469	139 649	16 937	138	67 362	54 469	12 822	89
4 years	165 172	140 377	24 578	304	97 298	75 981	21 154	202
College: 1 to 3 years	231 464	213 150	18 129	775	144 956	129 021	15 769	613
4 years	78 893	73 329	5 371	419	57 711	52 483	5 052	330
5 years or more	53 987	51 354	2 546	376	41 033	38 696	2 260	319
Median school years completed	43 468	40 796	2 227	521	35 264	32 795	2 046	432
	10.4	10.9	8.4	12.9	12.0	12.2	8.7	13.1
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 135 370	974 082	159 503	2 887	676 331	544 216	130 635	2 334
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16 533	11 631	4 821	17	8 802	5 119	3 607	12
5 and 6 years	70 296	51 919	18 300	52	33 467	19 447	13 962	32
7 years	93 902	73 268	20 491	109	47 405	31 265	16 042	97
8 years	64 972	52 411	12 472	53	33 002	23 147	9 787	53
High school: 1 to 3 years	185 569	161 313	24 143	158	85 804	67 327	18 380	99
4 years	223 478	184 687	38 490	426	136 930	104 020	32 692	340
College: 1 to 3 years	315 017	288 454	26 065	994	206 768	183 580	22 762	788
4 years	95 076	87 931	7 000	558	69 925	63 420	6 388	460
5 years or more	51 081	45 576	5 395	340	38 729	33 764	4 855	310
Median school years completed	19 446	16 892	2 326	180	15 499	13 127	2 160	143
	10.8	11.2	9.0	12.6	11.8	12.1	9.3	12.7
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2 127 946	1 838 467	286 235	5 630	1 236 598	1 002 351	231 528	4 484
Less than 1 year of high school	9.5	8.2	18.2	2.1	7.3	5.2	16.3	2.1
4 years of high school or more	40.0	37.9	53.8	13.1	31.7	27.5	50.3	12.2
4 years of college or more	41.8	44.5	24.1	73.9	49.3	54.6	26.5	75.7
Median school years completed	7.9	8.4	4.4	25.2	10.6	11.8	4.9	26.9
	10.6	11.1	8.7	12.8	11.9	12.1	9.0	12.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	462 618	389 601	71 927	2 593	302 924	242 307	59 628	2 211
4 years of college or more	60.6	61.9	53.2	66.4	65.5	67.8	56.2	68.6
	4.7	5.2	2.2	8.9	6.1	6.9	2.5	9.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	1 001 355	857 390	142 550	12 322	566 620	451 304	114 039	7 288
Female, with less than 15 years of school	22.3	22.7	19.5	22.9	26.4	27.7	21.3	28.9
Percent with vocational training	1 124 854	953 612	169 458	13 772	665 931	525 673	138 823	8 387
	16.8	16.8	16.3	17.3	20.0	20.5	18.1	24.1

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	329 303	296 397	32 734	803	73 535	65 528	8 001	103
3 to 34 years old	326 184	293 655	32 359	803	72 885	64 991	7 888	103
Nursery school	1 994	1 899	95	37	232	207	25	—
Public	995	911	84	6	170	152	18	—
Percent	49.9	48.0	—	—	73.3	73.4	—	—
Parochial	54	54	—	—	16	16	—	—
Other private	945	934	11	31	46	39	7	—
Kindergarten	8 783	8 105	665	80	1 225	1 131	94	—
Public	6 350	5 751	592	25	1 003	913	90	—
Percent	72.3	71.0	89.0	—	81.9	80.7	—	—
Parochial	230	213	17	6	—	—	—	—
Other private	2 203	2 141	56	49	222	218	4	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	219 358	196 566	22 694	444	45 944	40 614	5 324	44
Public	215 767	193 254	22 415	444	45 346	40 043	5 297	44
Percent	98.4	98.3	—	100.0	98.7	98.6	99.5	—
Parochial	1 395	1 352	43	—	115	115	—	—
Other private	2 196	1 960	236	—	483	456	27	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	81 131	72 851	8 253	153	22 954	20 621	2 333	52
Public	79 356	71 315	8 014	139	22 737	20 430	2 307	47
Percent	97.8	97.9	97.1	90.8	99.1	99.1	98.9	—
Parochial	317	310	7	—	34	34	—	—
Other private	1 458	1 226	232	14	183	157	26	5
College	14 918	14 234	652	89	2 530	2 418	112	7
Public	10 171	9 698	461	52	1 949	1 845	104	7
Percent	68.2	68.1	70.7	—	77.0	76.3	92.9	—
Private	4 747	4 536	191	37	581	573	8	—
35 years old and over	3 119	2 742	377	—	650	537	113	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	326 184	293 655	32 359	803	72 885	64 991	7 888	103
3 and 4 years old	2 509	2 362	147	31	306	331	25	—
5 and 6 years old	26 001	23 676	2 304	120	4 134	3 696	432	—
7 to 13 years old	181 475	163 412	17 987	365	38 399	34 044	4 355	44
14 and 15 years old	50 153	44 768	5 361	84	12 742	11 434	1 308	8
16 and 17 years old	38 941	34 669	4 272	75	11 454	10 277	1 177	21
18 and 19 years old	15 451	13 789	1 652	62	4 021	3 558	463	19
20 and 21 years old	4 567	4 251	299	35	900	856	44	4
22 to 24 years old	3 081	2 936	145	8	496	438	58	7
25 to 34 years old	4 006	3 792	192	23	408	382	26	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	45.7	44.9	54.7	49.5	53.7	52.8	63.3	62.3
3 and 4 years old	5.1	5.3	—	—	4.5	4.7	—	—
5 and 6 years old	47.4	47.7	—	—	46.3	46.7	—	—
7 to 13 years old	94.8	94.9	—	—	98.1	94.3	—	—
14 and 15 years old	89.8	89.9	—	—	89.7	89.2	—	—
16 and 17 years old	78.4	78.0	—	—	80.2	79.3	—	—
18 and 19 years old	37.7	37.3	—	—	43.3	42.6	—	—
20 and 21 years old	12.7	12.8	—	—	13.5	14.0	—	—
22 to 24 years old	5.3	5.4	—	—	5.7	5.4	—	—
25 to 34 years old	2.3	2.3	—	—	1.6	1.6	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	29 787	27 063	2 712	21	7 297	6 761	536	9
Not high school graduate	18 652	16 797	1 843	6	4 217	3 851	366	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	30.1	30.1	—	5.9	26.3	26.2	27.0	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 265	10 299	954	—	2 447	2 228	219	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 387	6 498	889	6	1 770	1 623	147	—
High school graduate	11 135	10 266	869	15	3 080	2 910	170	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 642	8 088	554	8	2 308	2 192	116	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 493	2 178	315	7	772	718	54	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	335 223	314 455	20 542	531	91 086	91 795	5 277	82
No school years completed	8 889	7 502	1 377	—	2 222	1 890	332	—
Elementary:	42 554	37 183	5 351	17	13 963	12 241	1 717	—
1 to 4 years	36 538	33 416	3 100	6	12 959	11 934	1 021	7
5 and 6 years	21 501	19 671	1 825	15	7 654	7 203	451	—
7 years	65 679	62 280	3 387	49	23 628	22 900	728	—
8 years	53 516	50 482	2 980	90	14 358	13 914	444	12
High school:	70 325	68 412	1 899	155	16 183	15 717	461	7
1 to 3 years	17 893	17 597	279	76	3 289	3 249	40	13
4 years	11 136	10 893	233	53	1 818	1 765	53	4
College:	7 192	7 019	131	70	1 012	982	30	19
5 years or more	8.9	9.0	7.2	12.6	8.5	8.6	6.2	—
Median school years completed	8.9	9.0	7.2	12.6	8.5	8.6	6.2	—
Female, 25 years old and over	358 359	334 725	23 373	495	100 680	95 141	5 495	58
No school years completed	6 408	5 447	958	5	1 323	1 065	256	—
Elementary:	29 123	25 600	3 504	20	7 706	6 872	834	—
1 to 4 years	35 904	32 409	3 454	6	10 593	9 594	995	6
5 and 6 years	24 125	22 053	2 057	—	7 845	7 211	628	—
7 years	74 122	69 465	4 641	59	25 643	24 521	1 122	—
8 years	68 546	63 612	4 865	73	18 002	17 055	933	13
High school:	87 385	84 496	2 817	180	20 864	20 378	486	26
1 to 3 years	19 982	19 452	520	98	5 169	5 059	92	—
4 years	9 640	9 191	449	25	2 712	2 621	91	5
College:	3 124	3 000	108	29	823	765	58	8
5 years or more	9.4	9.6	8.4	12.5	8.9	8.9	8.0	—
Median school years completed	9.4	9.6	8.4	12.5	8.9	8.9	8.0	—
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	693 582	649 180	43 935	1 026	197 766	186 936	10 772	120
Less than 5 years of elementary school	12.5	11.7	25.5	4.1	12.7	11.8	29.1	—
Less than 1 year of high school	49.7	48.5	67.5	17.3	57.4	56.4	75.0	10.8
4 years of high school or more	32.7	33.9	14.6	66.9	26.2	27.0	12.2	68.3
4 years of college or more	4.5	4.6	2.1	17.3	3.2	3.3	2.2	30.0
Median school years completed	9.0	9.3	8.0	12.5	8.7	8.7	7.2	12.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	135 009	124 694	10 214	315	24 685	22 600	2 085	67
4 years of high school or more	51.2	52.2	38.5	55.2	52.2	53.5	38.7	—
4 years of college or more	2.1	2.2	0.6	7.6	2.2	2.3	1.2	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	342 305	319 360	22 807	3 672	92 430	86 726	5 704	1 362
Percent with vocational training	17.5	17.8	13.2	16.1	14.5	15.0	7.4	8.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	366 825	341 691	24 841	4 047	92 098	86 248	5 794	1 338
Percent with vocational training	12.6	12.9	8.6	7.4	10.0	10.2	6.6	4.7

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	703 707	616 974	85 253	2 996	421 810	350 157	70 332	2 427
No high school	175 052	148 022	26 859	205	72 725	52 660	19 930	127
High school, 1 to 3 years	129 204	105 071	23 939	343	74 877	54 674	20 041	253
High school, 4 years	220 964	197 929	22 762	907	134 246	114 617	19 378	735
College, 1 year or more	178 487	165 952	11 693	1 541	139 962	128 204	10 983	1 312
Female, 15 to 44 years old	832 780	702 796	128 279	3 509	508 517	400 910	106 156	2 870
No high school	148 774	121 129	27 375	223	67 177	46 685	20 268	154
High school, 1 to 3 years	250 308	199 644	50 324	904	147 055	105 718	41 092	715
High school, 4 years	291 285	256 539	34 227	1 146	182 059	152 120	29 496	937
College, 1 year or more	142 413	125 484	16 353	1 236	112 226	96 387	15 300	1 064
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	352 080	290 131	61 431	1 604	221 426	170 795	50 164	1 313
Ever married	150 443	132 313	17 886	736	90 022	74 714	15 098	617
Percent ever married	42.7	45.6	29.1	45.9	40.7	43.7	30.1	47.0
Number of own children under 5 years	109 757	91 869	17 498	361	61 951	47 129	14 662	287
Per 1,000 women	312	317	288	225	280	276	292	219
Per 1,000 women ever married	730	694	989	490	588	631	771	465
Number of children ever born	150 265	121 888	28 145	428	85 264	61 606	23 456	332
Per 1,000 women	427	420	458	267	385	361	469	253
Per 1,000 women ever married	999	921	1 574	582	947	825	1 554	538
Women, 25 to 34 years old	252 296	216 922	34 474	1 166	149 181	119 619	28 986	928
Ever married	230 364	201 109	28 433	1 040	134 571	109 995	24 070	802
Percent ever married	91.3	92.7	82.6	89.2	90.2	92.0	83.0	86.4
Number of own children under 5 years	142 509	122 614	19 443	726	82 420	66 497	15 372	491
Per 1,000 women	565	565	561	523	552	556	537	529
Per 1,000 women ever married	619	610	679	698	612	605	647	612
Number of children ever born	530 389	436 390	93 030	2 108	302 233	225 760	75 683	1 517
Per 1,000 women	2 102	2 012	2 683	1 808	2 026	1 887	2 611	1 635
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 302	2 170	3 249	2 027	2 246	2 052	3 144	1 892
Women, 35 to 44 years old	234 856	200 782	33 558	749	141 152	112 765	27 956	634
Ever married	222 052	191 045	30 514	723	133 182	107 326	25 450	608
Percent ever married	94.5	95.2	90.9	96.5	94.4	95.2	91.0	95.9
Number of own children under 5 years	38 367	30 383	7 852	224	21 271	15 304	5 852	118
Per 1,000 women	163	151	234	168	151	136	209	186
Per 1,000 women ever married	173	159	257	232	160	143	230	194
Number of children ever born	663 618	535 934	126 312	1 868	386 149	285 230	99 742	1 612
Per 1,000 women	2 826	2 669	3 764	2 494	2 736	2 529	3 568	2 543
Replacement index	137	129	182	120	132	122	172	123
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 989	2 805	4 139	2 584	2 899	2 658	3 919	2 651
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	1 024 446	891 588	131 693	3 063	589 574	481 501	107 061	2 469
With own children under 3 years	146 634	125 832	20 534	730	84 617	67 580	16 794	532
With own children under 6 years	253 718	217 872	35 416	1 197	145 005	115 723	28 898	891
With own children under 12 years	422 669	364 210	57 823	1 705	242 934	194 735	47 628	1 330
With own children under 18 years	552 464	477 948	73 799	1 967	319 502	258 253	60 609	1 564
With sons/daughters under 25 years	608 991	527 098	81 128	2 075	352 300	285 005	66 620	1 644
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	280 802	237 630	42 956	614	161 483	127 095	34 209	527
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	133 838	109 916	23 817	277	76 568	57 713	18 770	229
Subfamilies	36 502	25 415	11 038	64	20 478	11 925	8 510	52
Number of own children under 18 years	45 996	28 439	17 509	56	25 916	13 018	12 860	56
Husband-wife subfamilies	16 351	13 190	3 142	41	8 158	5 877	2 262	29
Number of own children under 18 years	12 932	9 591	3 327	21	6 137	3 866	2 257	21
Subfamilies with female head	18 005	10 628	7 347	23	11 236	5 399	5 813	23
Number of own children under 18 years	29 678	16 396	13 248	35	18 061	8 103	9 934	35
Married couples	886 003	793 475	91 546	2 843	496 199	423 195	72 152	2 280
Percent in subfamilies	1.8	1.7	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.3
With own children under 6 years	235 386	208 376	26 611	1 103	130 513	109 128	21 026	816
With own children under 18 years	487 308	435 601	51 080	1 766	272 662	231 621	40 477	1 394
With husband under 45 years	451 025	407 271	43 059	2 061	261 568	225 328	35 618	1 677
Persons, under 18 years old	1 333 216	1 069 310	262 474	5 650	767 278	560 202	205 873	4 481
Living with both parents	1 054 542	907 066	146 308	4 492	583 182	471 517	110 617	3 694
Percent of total	79.1	84.8	55.7	83.0	76.0	84.2	53.7	82.4
Living with one parent	204 810	117 424	87 216	739	140 622	66 877	73 630	624
Living with neither parent	73 864	44 820	28 950	219	43 474	21 808	21 626	163
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	1 513 600	1 329 003	181 923	19 401	895 517	742 719	150 616	11 956
Never widowed or divorced	1 232 200	1 095 551	134 479	15 983	708 449	597 175	109 532	9 674
Known to have been:								
Widowed	69 523	53 845	15 611	803	42 864	29 771	13 026	451
Divorced	218 130	184 206	33 487	2 651	148 544	118 624	29 547	1 851
Widowed and divorced	6 253	4 599	1 654	36	4 340	2 851	1 489	20
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	99 007	82 933	15 523	761	86 077	71 797	13 781	708
Inmate of mental hospital	6 781	5 811	970	—	5 153	4 425	728	—
Inmate of home for the aged	8 764	8 006	758	7	4 468	5 770	698	7
Inmate of other institution	18 857	13 351	5 467	26	14 244	9 941	4 273	7
In rooming house	4 751	3 610	1 068	12	4 026	2 963	1 007	7
In military barracks	15 572	14 032	1 370	364	15 517	13 977	1 517	364
In college dormitory	38 788	33 400	5 154	303	36 187	30 886	5 093	276
Other	5 494	4 723	736	49	4 482	3 835	612	49
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	2 061 210	1 780 527	277 164	25 217	1 205 482	976 165	226 329	15 588
Disabled or handicapped	264 155	221 216	42 601	3 606	142 996	108 484	34 235	2 292
In labor force	111 380	94 825	16 409	1 806	64 804	51 277	13 421	1 125
Not in labor force	152 775	126 391	26 192	1 800	78 192	57 207	20 814	1 167
Cannot work	118 056	97 176	20 747	1 325	59 344	42 494	16 738	851
Disabled 6 months or more	113 051	93 338	19 580	1 304	56 452	40 611	15 729	851

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	235 190	222 545	12 491	522	46 707	44 272	2 430	47
High school, 1 to 3 years	82 247	76 545	5 666	72	20 080	18 817	1 263	6
High school, 4 years	46 154	42 683	3 439	86	8 173	7 714	459	4
College, 1 year or more	72 772	69 971	2 784	156	13 946	13 341	600	16
	34 017	33 346	602	208	4 508	4 300	108	21
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	271 150	252 581	18 340	582	53 113	49 305	3 783	57
High school, 1 to 3 years	66 785	60 932	5 813	58	14 812	13 512	1 294	11
High school, 4 years	85 626	77 866	7 679	165	17 627	16 060	1 553	24
College, 1 year or more	92 903	88 876	3 951	204	16 323	15 543	780	5
	25 836	24 907	897	155	4 351	4 190	156	17
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	108 850	99 627	9 172	239	21 804	19 709	2 095	52
Percent ever married	54 618	52 131	2 453	103	5 803	5 468	335	16
Number of own children under 5 years	50 2	52 3	26 7	43 1	26 6	27 7	16 0	...
Per 1,000 women	43 570	40 823	2 717	64	4 236	3 917	319	10
Per 1,000 women ever married	400	410	296	268	194	199	152	...
Number of children ever born	798	783	1 108	621	730	716	952	...
Per 1,000 women	58 662	54 508	4 124	76	6 339	5 774	565	20
Per 1,000 women ever married	539	547	450	318	291	293	270	...
	1 074	1 046	1 681	738	1 092	1 056	1 687	...
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	89 724	84 700	4 915	233	13 391	12 603	773	5
Percent ever married	84 070	79 996	3 973	233	11 723	11 118	590	5
Number of own children under 5 years	93 7	94 4	80 8	100 0	87 5	88 2	76 3	...
Per 1,000 women	53 126	49 669	3 371	225	6 963	6 448	500	10
Per 1,000 women ever married	592	586	686	966	520	512	647	...
Number of children ever born	632	621	848	966	594	580	847	...
Per 1,000 women	198 380	183 285	14 936	571	29 776	27 345	2 411	20
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 211	2 164	3 039	2 451	2 224	2 170	3 119	...
	2 360	2 291	3 759	2 451	2 540	2 460	4 086	...
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	75 316	70 605	4 634	115	18 388	17 412	966	...
Percent ever married	71 686	67 402	4 207	115	17 184	16 317	857	...
Number of own children under 5 years	95 2	95 5	90 8	100 0	93 5	88 7	88 7	...
Per 1,000 women	13 831	12 244	1 578	50	3 265	2 835	422	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	184	173	341	435	178	163	437	...
Number of children ever born	193	182	375	435	190	174	492	...
Per 1,000 women	223 131	201 098	21 890	256	54 338	49 606	4 680	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 963	2 848	4 724	2 226	2 955	2 849	4 845	...
Replacement index	143	138	108	108	143	138	234	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 113	2 984	5 203	2 226	3 162	3 040	5 461	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	345 076	324 989	19 948	537	89 796	85 098	4 684	57
With own children under 6 years	55 589	52 353	3 216	192	6 428	5 899	524	6
With own children under 12 years	96 029	90 383	5 605	296	12 684	11 766	913	10
With own children under 18 years	154 288	145 607	8 621	356	25 447	23 868	1 574	19
With sons daughters under 25 years	195 212	184 183	10 957	384	37 750	35 512	2 233	19
With sons daughters 13 to 19 years	212 614	200 495	12 034	412	44 077	41 598	2 474	19
With sons daughters 18 to 24 years	93 836	86 758	7 041	78	25 483	23 777	1 706	9
	43 082	39 031	4 031	39	14 188	13 172	1 016	9
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	12 354	10 264	2 084	12	3 670	3 226	444	...
	15 677	11 917	3 750	...	4 403	3 504	899	...
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	6 061	5 332	729	12	2 132	1 981	151	...
	5 120	4 188	932	...	1 675	1 537	138	...
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	5 444	4 174	1 264	...	1 325	1 055	270	...
	9 279	6 642	2 627	...	2 338	1 651	687	...
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	307 809	292 273	15 416	515	81 995	78 007	3 978	48
With own children under 6 years	2 0	1 8	4 7	2 3	2 6	2 5	3 8	...
With own children under 18 years	92 109	87 326	4 748	277	12 764	11 922	837	10
With husband under 45 years	178 549	169 801	8 690	362	36 097	34 179	1 913	10
	165 159	158 619	6 472	370	24 298	23 324	969	14
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	471 572	424 855	46 493	1 070	94 366	84 253	10 108	99
Percent of total	390 987	361 743	29 129	917	80 373	73 806	6 562	81
Living with one parent	82 9	85 1	62 7	85 7	85 2	87 6	64 9	...
Living with neither parent	55 566	44 036	11 475	97	8 622	6 511	2 111	18
	25 019	19 076	5 889	56	5 371	3 936	1 435	...
Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	513 479	486 707	26 336	5 736	104 604	99 577	4 971	1 709
Known to have been:	433 425	412 034	21 019	4 882	90 326	86 342	3 928	1 427
Widowed	21 951	19 892	2 059	286	4 708	4 182	526	66
Divorced	59 860	56 418	3 378	584	9 726	9 164	562	216
Widowed and divorced	1 757	1 637	120	16	156	111	45	...
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	12 930	11 136	1 742	53	...	...	...	...
Inmate of home for the aged	1 628	1 386	242	...	...	...	...	...
Inmate of other institution	2 296	2 236	60	...	...	...	...	...
In rooming house	4 613	3 410	1 194	19	...	...	...	...
In military barracks	725	647	61	7	...	...	...	...
In college dormitory	55	55	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	2 601	2 514	61	27	...	...	...	...
	1 012	888	124	...	...	...	...	...
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	680 443	638 954	41 000	7 128	175 302	165 425	9 835	2 501
Disabled or handicapped	92 604	85 919	6 624	923	28 555	26 813	1 742	391
In labor force	35 280	32 884	2 356	443	11 296	10 664	632	238
Not in labor force	57 324	53 035	4 268	480	17 259	16 149	1 110	153
Cannot work	45 342	42 224	3 097	380	13 370	12 458	912	94
Disabled 6 months or more	43 679	40 690	2 968	359	12 920	12 037	883	94

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 294 589	1 117 994	174 483	4 482	752 257	611 257	139 168	3 663
Labor force	956 144	839 718	114 947	3 595	567 908	473 458	93 133	2 949
Percent of total	73.9	75.1	65.9	80.2	75.5	77.5	66.9	80.5
Armed Forces	24 751	22 616	1 924	639	22 686	20 653	1 827	570
Civilian labor force	931 393	817 102	113 023	2 956	545 222	452 805	91 306	2 379
Employed	895 827	788 849	105 747	2 830	526 043	439 419	85 550	2 271
Unemployed	35 566	28 253	7 276	126	19 179	13 386	5 756	108
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.5	6.4	4.3	3.5	3.0	6.3	4.5
Not in labor force	338 445	278 276	59 536	887	184 349	137 799	46 035	714
Inmate of institution	17 903	13 216	4 662	12	13 243	9 590	3 637	—
Enrolled in school	97 716	80 230	17 109	600	64 074	50 230	13 509	521
Other: Under 65 years	105 655	86 340	19 167	137	48 629	33 701	14 828	100
Percent disabled	56.7	57.6	52.8	48.9	56.5	58.1	52.9	51.5
65 years and over	117 171	98 490	18 598	138	58 403	44 278	14 061	93
Male, 14 and 15 years old	84 191	67 747	16 373	265	48 103	35 427	12 620	210
Labor force	8 794	7 479	1 301	26	5 522	4 447	1 061	26
Percent of total	10.4	11.0	7.9	9.8	11.5	12.6	8.4	12.4
Employed	7 900	6 848	1 038	26	4 878	4 050	814	26
Unemployed	882	626	256	—	632	392	240	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	8.4	19.8	—	11.5	8.8	22.8	—
Not in labor force	75 397	60 268	15 072	239	42 581	30 980	11 559	184
Female, 16 years old and over	1 447 834	1 232 530	213 016	4 389	875 153	698 480	174 741	3 578
Labor force	595 103	494 152	99 991	1 943	386 016	300 519	84 653	1 655
Percent of total	41.1	40.1	46.9	44.3	44.1	43.0	48.4	46.3
Armed Forces	441	390	47	9	374	332	38	9
Civilian labor force	594 662	493 762	99 944	1 934	385 644	300 187	84 615	1 646
Employed	562 604	469 704	91 989	1 838	366 926	287 829	78 285	1 587
Unemployed	32 058	24 058	7 955	96	18 718	12 358	6 330	59
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	4.9	8.0	5.0	4.9	4.1	7.5	3.6
Not in labor force	852 731	738 378	113 025	2 446	489 135	397 961	90 088	1 923
Inmate of institution	12 763	11 127	1 622	14	10 227	8 778	1 435	14
Enrolled in school	98 696	78 456	20 050	572	66 358	49 921	16 271	482
Other: Under 65 years	548 964	482 989	65 044	1 682	300 940	248 611	51 565	1 308
Percent disabled	16.9	15.9	24.6	19.6	16.9	15.2	25.0	23.0
65 years and over	192 308	165 806	26 309	178	111 610	90 651	20 817	119
Female, 14 and 15 years old	79 886	63 771	16 062	247	45 941	33 466	12 430	205
Labor force	3 727	3 102	620	5	2 526	1 976	545	5
Percent of total	4.7	4.9	3.9	2.0	5.5	5.9	4.4	2.4
Employed	3 277	2 784	488	5	2 187	1 763	419	5
Unemployed	450	318	132	—	339	213	126	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	10.3	21.3	—	13.4	10.8	23.1	—
Not in labor force	76 159	60 669	15 442	242	43 415	31 490	11 885	200
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	1 447 834	1 232 530	213 016	4 389	875 153	698 480	174 741	3 578
With own children under 6 years	266 439	224 563	41 255	1 200	152 868	118 950	33 401	894
In labor force	101 075	79 250	21 595	412	60 614	42 584	17 841	287
Percent in labor force	37.9	35.3	52.3	34.3	39.7	35.8	53.4	32.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	295 061	256 103	38 523	758	173 356	141 175	31 805	670
In labor force	152 549	127 713	24 656	368	93 719	72 793	20 763	351
Percent in labor force	51.7	49.9	64.0	48.5	54.1	51.6	65.3	52.4
No own children under 18 years	886 334	751 864	133 238	2 431	548 929	438 355	109 535	2 014
In labor force	341 479	287 189	53 740	1 163	231 665	185 142	46 049	1 017
Percent in labor force	38.5	38.2	40.3	47.8	42.2	42.2	42.0	50.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	881 137	788 318	91 371	2 830	495 036	421 797	72 034	2 262
With own children under 6 years	233 653	206 610	26 466	1 107	129 646	108 280	20 887	820
In labor force	82 583	68 596	13 771	327	47 158	35 742	11 239	221
Percent in labor force	35.3	33.2	52.0	29.5	36.4	33.0	53.8	27.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	250 248	225 455	24 424	665	141 875	122 160	19 397	580
In labor force	122 491	107 151	15 203	318	71 354	58 928	12 306	301
Percent in labor force	48.9	47.5	62.2	47.8	50.3	48.2	63.4	51.9
No own children under 18 years	397 236	356 253	40 481	1 058	223 505	191 357	31 750	862
In labor force	162 394	143 486	18 672	516	101 896	86 352	15 341	461
Percent in labor force	40.9	40.3	46.1	48.8	45.6	45.1	48.3	53.5
Other women	566 697	444 212	121 645	1 559	380 127	276 683	102 707	1 316
With own children under 6 years	32 786	17 953	14 789	93	23 222	10 670	12 514	74
In labor force	18 492	10 654	7 824	85	13 456	6 842	6 402	66
Percent in labor force	56.4	59.3	52.9	91.4	57.9	64.1	52.8	89.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44 813	30 648	14 099	93	31 481	19 015	12 408	90
In labor force	30 058	20 562	9 453	50	22 365	13 865	8 457	50
Percent in labor force	67.1	67.1	67.0	53.8	71.0	72.9	68.2	55.6
No own children under 18 years	489 098	395 611	92 757	1 373	325 424	246 998	77 785	1 152
In labor force	179 085	143 703	35 068	647	129 789	98 790	30 708	556
Percent in labor force	36.6	36.3	37.8	47.1	39.9	40.0	39.5	48.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	27.3	29.1	19.5	35.0	30.1	33.2	20.7	36.0
18 and 19 years	57.9	59.1	62.3	62.3	58.2	59.6	52.3	65.9
20 and 21 years	71.1	72.1	66.4	78.7	68.8	69.8	65.3	79.4
22 to 24 years	84.6	85.5	79.1	85.3	82.8	83.6	79.2	83.9
25 to 34 years	93.0	93.8	87.3	89.3	93.0	94.2	87.7	89.2
35 to 44 years	93.0	93.7	87.4	97.5	93.7	94.8	88.4	96.9
45 to 64 years	82.8	83.4	78.8	92.7	85.7	87.1	79.4	94.2
65 years and over	24.2	24.4	23.4	35.2	26.2	27.3	22.4	32.6
Female:								
16 and 17 years	13.1	14.0	9.8	14.4	14.4	16.0	10.0	15.0
18 and 19 years	41.4	43.4	32.8	33.8	40.7	42.9	33.3	30.5
20 and 21 years	54.3	54.6	52.9	71.5	55.1	55.6	53.3	75.6
22 to 24 years	56.7	56.2	59.7	58.8	59.9	59.8	60.5	66.6
25 to 34 years	49.7	47.5	63.7	45.3	51.6	48.5	64.6	46.4
35 to 44 years	53.3	51.6	63.5	47.3	55.8	53.5	65.0	48.4
45 to 64 years	45.0	43.5	53.6	47.4	50.4	49.1	55.5	50.6
65 years and over	9.6	8.8	14.6	15.8	11.9	11.0	15.6	11.3

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	424 584	395 892	28 426	715	117 748	110 845	6 889	104
Labor force	306 441	288 797	17 487	571	81 795	77 463	4 327	75
Percent of total	72.2	72.9	61.5	79.9	69.5	69.9	62.8	72.1
Armed forces	1 980	1 878	97	69	85	85	—	—
Civilian labor force	304 461	286 919	17 390	502	81 710	77 378	4 327	75
Employed	290 638	274 412	16 074	489	79 146	75 018	4 123	70
Unemployed	13 823	12 507	1 316	13	2 564	2 360	204	5
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.4	7.6	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.7	...
Not in labor force	118 143	107 095	10 939	144	35 953	33 382	2 562	29
Inmate of institution	4 660	3 626	1 025	12	7 391	6 618	773	11
Enrolled in school	26 247	23 382	2 823	68	13 762	12 795	967	7
Other: Under 65 years	43 268	39 844	3 376	30	53.1	54.2	38.9	12.4
Percent disabled	58.2	58.3	56.4	68.4	53.1	54.2	38.9	12.4
65 years and over	43 968	40 243	3 715	34	14 800	13 969	822	11
Male, 14 and 15 years old	28 897	25 887	2 995	55	7 191	6 433	758	—
Labor force	2 504	2 333	171	—	768	699	69	—
Percent of total	8.7	9.0	5.7	—	10.7	10.9	9.1	—
Employed	2 283	2 128	155	—	739	670	69	—
Unemployed	221	205	16	—	29	29	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	8.8	9.4	—	3.8	4.1	—	—
Not in labor force	26 393	23 554	2 824	55	6 423	5 734	689	—
Female, 16 years old and over	453 702	422 402	30 988	707	118 979	111 648	7 287	104
Labor force	171 005	157 841	13 050	245	38 080	35 792	2 288	43
Percent of total	37.7	37.4	42.1	34.7	32.0	32.1	31.4	41.3
Armed forces	63	54	9	—	4	4	—	—
Civilian labor force	170 942	157 787	13 041	245	38 076	35 788	2 288	43
Employed	159 814	148 024	11 691	208	35 864	33 851	2 013	43
Unemployed	11 128	9 763	1 350	37	2 212	1 937	275	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.2	10.4	15.1	5.8	5.4	12.0	—
Not in labor force	282 697	264 561	17 938	462	80 899	75 856	4 999	61
Inmate of institution	2 536	2 349	187	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	24 870	22 005	2 845	72	7 468	6 530	934	18
Other: Under 65 years	194 539	183 972	10 428	342	53 485	50 406	3 051	32
Percent disabled	16.7	16.4	22.3	14.3	18.2	17.7	26.9	15.2
65 years and over	60 752	56 235	4 478	48	19 946	18 920	1 014	11
Female, 14 and 15 years old	26 923	23 923	2 994	34	7 020	6 382	638	8
Labor force	994	924	70	—	207	202	5	—
Percent of total	3.7	3.9	2.3	—	2.9	3.2	0.8	—
Employed	892	828	64	—	198	193	5	—
Unemployed	102	96	6	—	9	9	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	10.4	—	—	4.3	4.5	—	—
Not in labor force	25 931	22 999	2 924	34	6 813	6 180	633	8
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	453 702	422 402	30 988	707	118 979	111 648	7 287	104
With own children under 6 years	99 570	92 729	6 746	296	14 001	12 884	1 108	10
In labor force	35 871	32 522	3 308	120	4 590	4 144	446	5
Percent in labor force	36.0	35.1	49.0	40.5	32.8	32.4	40.3	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	97 055	91 579	5 423	88	24 650	23 349	1 295	—
In labor force	48 126	44 802	3 307	17	10 704	10 118	586	—
Percent in labor force	49.6	48.9	61.0	—	43.4	43.3	45.3	—
No own children under 18 years	257 077	238 094	18 819	323	80 328	75 415	4 884	94
In labor force	87 008	80 517	6 435	108	22 786	21 530	1 256	38
Percent in labor force	33.8	33.8	34.2	33.4	28.4	28.5	25.7	—
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	304 829	289 212	15 394	519	81 282	77 309	3 943	49
With own children under 6 years	91 289	86 462	4 738	277	12 718	11 868	841	10
In labor force	31 500	29 247	2 214	101	3 925	3 607	318	5
Percent in labor force	34.5	33.8	46.7	36.5	30.9	30.4	37.8	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	85 417	81 409	3 963	85	22 956	21 886	1 064	—
In labor force	41 327	38 880	2 430	17	9 810	9 343	467	—
Percent in labor force	48.4	47.8	61.3	—	42.7	42.7	43.9	—
No own children under 18 years	128 123	121 341	6 693	157	45 608	43 555	2 038	39
In labor force	47 600	44 822	2 745	43	12 898	12 312	586	12
Percent in labor force	37.2	36.9	41.0	27.4	28.3	28.3	28.8	—
Other women	148 873	133 190	15 594	188	37 697	34 339	3 344	55
With own children under 6 years	8 281	6 267	2 008	19	1 283	1 016	267	—
In labor force	4 371	3 275	1 094	19	665	537	128	—
Percent in labor force	52.8	52.3	54.5	—	51.8	52.9	47.9	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 638	10 170	1 460	3	1 694	1 463	231	—
In labor force	6 799	5 922	877	—	894	775	119	—
Percent in labor force	58.4	58.2	60.1	—	52.8	53.0	51.5	—
No own children under 18 years	128 954	116 753	12 126	166	34 720	31 860	2 846	55
In labor force	39 408	35 695	3 690	65	9 888	9 218	670	26
Percent in labor force	30.6	30.6	30.4	39.2	28.5	28.9	23.5	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	24.4	25.5	16.0	—	21.2	21.8	14.5	—
18 and 19 years	58.1	58.9	50.9	—	54.9	56.3	41.0	—
20 and 21 years	76.1	76.7	70.3	—	76.9	77.0	76.0	—
22 to 24 years	88.2	88.9	78.7	—	84.8	85.1	78.6	—
25 to 34 years	93.3	93.7	85.9	—	89.8	90.1	81.7	—
35 to 44 years	92.0	92.5	83.0	—	91.2	91.6	83.0	—
45 to 64 years	78.3	78.4	76.4	—	81.2	81.4	77.1	—
65 years and over	17.9	17.3	23.3	—	32.7	32.3	38.9	—
Female:								
16 and 17 years	12.1	12.3	10.6	—	8.8	9.4	3.9	—
18 and 19 years	42.2	43.5	31.1	—	44.6	47.0	27.1	—
20 and 21 years	51.8	51.9	50.6	—	58.5	59.2	50.4	—
22 to 24 years	50.9	50.5	58.4	—	53.4	54.0	46.6	—
25 to 34 years	47.2	46.4	61.2	—	44.8	44.7	47.1	—
35 to 44 years	50.3	49.9	57.6	—	46.7	46.6	48.0	—
45 to 64 years	38.6	37.9	48.7	—	33.2	33.0	35.3	—
65 years and over	6.5	6.1	11.1	—	5.4	5.3	7.7	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 458 431	1 258 553	197 736	4 668	892 969	727 248	163 835	3 858
Total	1 458 431	1 258 553	197 736	4 668	892 969	727 248	163 835	3 858
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	179 161	163 172	15 235	1 256	131 902	117 400	13 799	1 067
Engineers	16 611	16 402	136	127	12 496	12 297	126	108
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8 458	8 132	188	168	7 081	6 770	179	149
Health workers, except practitioners	21 080	18 498	2 499	161	16 044	13 444	2 339	149
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 608	36 610	6 980	240	28 966	22 742	6 212	210
Technicians, except health	14 810	14 189	554	70	9 963	9 421	481	63
Other professional workers	74 594	69 341	4 878	490	57 330	52 526	4 462	388
Managers and administrators, except farm	112 304	108 795	3 348	486	78 705	75 523	3 025	413
Saloried:	14 549	14 391	158	92	10 927	10 788	139	84
Retail trade	21 886	21 358	501	90	15 953	15 462	464	65
Other industries	50 382	48 868	1 681	209	36 927	35 384	1 514	182
Self-employed:	14 245	13 608	548	56	7 881	7 312	480	43
Retail trade	11 242	10 770	460	39	7 017	6 577	428	39
Sales workers	95 149	91 802	3 256	288	70 406	67 310	3 005	251
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	22 523	21 990	512	95	17 742	17 253	468	75
Retail trade	53 274	51 096	2 133	130	37 514	35 509	1 960	119
Other industries	19 352	18 716	611	63	15 150	14 548	577	57
Clerical and kindred workers	218 035	201 284	16 534	803	159 321	143 780	15 341	683
Bookkeepers	25 152	24 570	561	81	17 615	17 077	522	81
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54 025	51 366	2 618	213	40 936	38 469	2 426	200
Other clerical workers	138 858	125 348	13 355	509	100 770	88 234	12 393	402
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	207 255	191 547	15 604	411	115 575	102 293	13 186	331
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	16 853	15 257	1 591	27	9 283	7 989	1 289	21
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	27 151	25 525	1 611	82	15 540	14 206	1 319	63
Machinists	7 404	6 967	437	—	4 017	3 621	396	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	9 459	8 937	517	12	4 906	4 483	418	12
Carpenters	19 256	18 201	1 055	19	7 321	6 588	733	12
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	40 396	36 291	4 095	38	21 646	18 238	3 398	22
Other craftsmen	86 736	80 369	6 298	233	52 862	47 168	5 633	201
Operatives, except transport	269 874	230 972	38 586	581	128 178	97 136	30 809	398
Durable goods manufacturing	87 277	73 147	14 062	151	39 999	28 972	10 976	119
Nondurable goods manufacturing	135 541	120 033	15 365	277	59 908	47 917	11 901	159
Nonmanufacturing industries	47 056	37 792	9 159	153	28 271	20 247	7 932	120
Transport equipment operatives	64 989	53 102	11 843	108	37 340	26 954	10 360	60
Truck drivers	34 753	29 014	5 728	27	18 502	13 478	5 024	—
Other transport equipment operatives	30 236	24 088	6 115	81	18 838	13 476	5 336	60
Laborers, except farm	74 368	54 944	19 364	111	40 605	24 530	16 029	106
Construction laborers	15 171	11 427	3 726	15	6 776	3 905	2 857	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27 582	21 141	6 441	45	17 085	11 453	5 632	45
Other laborers, except farm	31 615	22 376	9 197	51	16 744	9 172	7 540	46
Farmers and farm managers	35 422	33 302	2 111	31	2 079	1 665	414	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19 273	14 230	4 998	—	2 748	1 660	1 051	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	149 375	106 173	42 950	533	101 775	64 105	37 446	494
Cleaning service workers	34 767	18 379	16 370	128	22 930	8 873	14 039	120
Food service workers	42 032	30 053	11 869	212	27 779	17 489	10 190	207
Health service workers	21 808	15 819	5 950	43	15 437	10 131	5 273	43
Personal service workers	22 616	19 393	3 219	61	15 376	12 443	2 929	46
Protective service workers	15 988	14 744	1 233	63	11 572	10 434	1 127	52
Private household workers	33 226	9 230	23 907	60	24 335	4 892	19 370	42
Female	562 604	469 704	91 989	1 838	366 926	287 829	78 285	1 587
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79 242	68 564	10 419	499	57 758	48 074	9 437	459
Nurses	13 204	11 627	1 531	90	9 803	8 348	1 409	78
Health workers, except nurses	5 823	5 082	661	65	4 757	4 035	648	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33 711	28 085	5 614	210	22 953	17 927	5 014	193
Technicians, except health	1 991	1 806	159	7	1 482	1 321	135	7
Other professional workers	24 513	21 964	2 454	127	18 763	16 443	2 231	116
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 746	17 722	985	55	12 802	11 858	905	49
Sales workers	35 457	33 786	1 611	60	25 994	24 429	1 505	49
Retail trade	29 834	28 526	1 267	43	21 496	20 262	1 193	38
Other than retail trade	5 623	5 260	344	17	4 498	4 167	312	11
Clerical and kindred workers	156 136	146 210	9 787	585	115 715	106 399	9 184	493
Bookkeepers	21 239	20 768	466	34	14 871	14 433	433	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52 372	49 816	2 519	196	39 670	37 296	2 337	183
Other clerical workers	82 525	75 626	6 802	355	61 174	54 670	6 414	276
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 678	12 056	1 611	32	7 967	6 514	1 442	32
Operatives, except transport	127 480	110 676	16 660	250	58 331	45 135	13 093	184
Durable goods manufacturing	28 249	22 950	5 257	43	13 887	9 701	4 154	37
Nondurable goods manufacturing	86 152	78 753	7 316	167	34 973	29 652	5 269	107
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 079	8 973	4 087	40	9 471	5 782	3 670	40
Transport equipment operatives	2 015	1 755	260	7	1 159	973	186	7
Laborers, except farm	7 215	5 571	1 644	12	4 016	2 614	1 402	7
Farmers and farm managers	1 624	1 406	218	4	179	86	93	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 542	1 182	355	—	294	167	122	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	87 416	61 876	25 371	278	59 330	36 888	22 296	265
Cleaning service workers	11 268	4 423	6 841	67	8 088	2 080	6 004	67
Food service workers	33 063	24 212	8 774	118	21 030	13 499	7 459	113
Health service workers	18 421	13 432	4 950	26	13 204	8 699	4 472	26
Personal service workers	15 940	13 884	2 052	46	10 680	8 843	1 833	38
Protective service workers	1 081	820	255	5	943	699	238	5
Private household workers	32 053	8 900	23 068	56	23 381	4 692	18 620	38
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	7 900	6 848	1 038	26	4 878	4 050	814	26
Male	7 900	6 848	1 038	26	4 878	4 050	814	26
Sales workers	1 474	1 367	107	—	1 257	1 150	107	—
Other white-collar workers	664	595	58	—	425	361	53	—
Blue-collar workers	3 453	2 996	454	26	2 050	1 672	375	26
Farm workers	790	662	128	—	94	55	39	—
Service workers, including private household	1 519	1 228	291	—	1 052	812	240	—
Female	3 277	2 784	488	5	2 187	1 763	419	5
White-collar workers	952	871	81	5	608	529	79	5
Blue-collar workers	650	512	138	—	392	276	116	—
Farm workers	56	49	7	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 032	884	143	—	707	577	125	—
Private household workers	587	468	119	—	480	381	99	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	450 452	422 436	27 765	697	115 010	108 869	6 136	113
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	39 513	38 322	1 140	153	7 795	7 499	296	36
Engineers.....	3 803	3 793	10	19	312	312	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	1 245	1 230	9	—	132	132	—	19
Health workers, except practitioners.....	4 286	4 175	111	12	728	679	49	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	10 935	10 328	601	24	3 707	3 540	167	6
Technicians, except health.....	4 278	4 204	68	7	569	564	5	—
Other professional workers.....	14 966	14 592	341	91	2 347	2 272	75	11
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	28 898	28 601	293	73	4 701	4 671	30	—
Saloned:.....	3 328	3 309	19	8	294	294	—	—
Retail trade.....	5 301	5 275	26	25	632	621	11	—
Other industries.....	11 482	11 327	151	27	1 973	1 957	16	—
Self-employed:.....	5 277	5 212	65	13	1 087	1 084	3	—
Retail trade.....	3 510	3 478	32	—	715	715	—	—
Sales workers.....	21 293	21 069	224	31	3 498	3 467	31	6
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	4 321	4 282	39	14	498	493	5	6
Retail trade.....	13 277	13 117	160	11	2 483	2 470	13	—
Other industries.....	3 695	3 670	25	6	517	504	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	49 289	48 222	1 050	93	9 464	9 317	147	27
Bookkeepers.....	6 307	6 268	34	7	1 230	1 225	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	11 099	10 920	179	—	1 990	1 977	13	6
Other clerical workers.....	31 883	31 034	837	86	6 244	6 115	129	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	78 382	76 296	2 083	69	13 330	12 990	335	11
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	6 782	6 526	256	6	788	742	46	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	10 013	9 774	239	19	1 598	1 545	53	—
Machinists.....	2 940	2 908	32	9	447	438	9	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	3 918	3 830	88	—	635	624	11	—
Carpenters.....	9 291	9 013	278	—	2 644	2 600	44	7
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	16 068	15 448	620	16	2 682	2 605	77	—
Other craftsmen.....	29 370	28 797	570	28	4 536	4 436	95	4
Operatives, except transport.....	117 001	110 220	6 698	171	24 716	23 629	1 087	12
Durable goods manufacturing.....	38 794	36 090	2 687	32	8 488	8 085	403	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	61 984	59 002	2 929	106	13 649	13 114	535	12
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	16 223	15 128	1 082	33	2 579	2 430	149	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	22 832	21 543	1 271	48	4 817	4 605	212	—
Truck drivers.....	13 630	12 991	628	27	2 621	2 545	76	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	9 202	8 552	643	21	2 196	2 060	136	—
Laborers, except farm.....	28 247	25 306	2 927	—	5 566	5 154	412	5
Construction laborers.....	6 977	6 215	758	—	1 418	1 307	111	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	8 794	8 109	685	—	1 703	1 579	124	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	12 476	10 982	1 484	—	2 445	2 268	177	5
Farmers and farm managers.....	6 970	6 375	586	7	26 143	25 047	1 096	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	10 372	7 594	2 770	—	6 105	4 945	1 160	—
Service workers, except private household.....	40 303	35 411	4 864	34	7 349	6 697	652	5
Cleaning service workers.....	9 904	7 866	2 038	8	1 933	1 640	293	—
Food service workers.....	12 151	10 630	1 511	5	2 102	1 934	168	—
Health service workers.....	5 319	4 723	590	—	1 052	965	87	—
Personal service workers.....	6 185	5 921	264	15	1 055	1 029	26	—
Protective service workers.....	3 760	3 666	94	6	656	644	12	5
Private household workers.....	7 352	3 477	3 859	18	1 526	848	678	—
Female	159 814	148 024	11 691	208	35 864	33 851	2 013	43
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	16 741	15 965	764	34	4 743	4 525	218	6
Nurses.....	2 838	2 757	81	12	563	522	41	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	966	947	13	—	100	100	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7 806	7 331	475	11	2 952	2 827	125	6
Technicians, except health.....	456	432	24	—	53	53	—	—
Other professional workers.....	4 675	4 498	171	11	1 075	1 023	52	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	5 042	4 970	72	6	902	894	8	—
Sales workers.....	7 943	7 855	88	5	1 532	1 514	18	6
Retail trade.....	6 961	6 900	61	5	1 377	1 364	13	—
Other than retail trade.....	982	955	27	—	155	150	5	6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	33 916	33 373	536	72	6 516	6 449	67	20
Bookkeepers.....	5 320	5 292	28	—	1 048	1 043	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	10 751	10 579	172	7	1 951	1 941	10	6
Other clerical workers.....	17 845	17 502	336	65	3 517	3 465	52	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4 815	4 668	147	—	896	874	22	—
Operatives, except transport.....	56 003	52 905	3 057	60	13 150	12 640	510	6
Durable goods manufacturing.....	11 521	10 566	945	6	2 841	2 683	158	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	41 460	39 682	1 747	54	9 719	9 419	300	6
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	3 022	2 657	365	—	590	538	52	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	672	605	67	—	184	177	7	—
Laborers, except farm.....	2 643	2 412	231	—	554	545	9	5
Farmers and farm managers.....	363	283	80	—	1 048	1 010	38	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	732	559	173	—	512	452	60	—
Service workers, except private household.....	23 765	21 036	2 706	13	4 332	3 956	376	—
Cleaning service workers.....	2 718	1 997	721	—	462	346	116	—
Food service workers.....	10 177	9 003	1 169	5	1 856	1 710	146	—
Health service workers.....	4 328	3 888	434	—	889	845	44	—
Personal service workers.....	4 492	4 299	193	8	768	742	26	—
Protective service workers.....	121	108	13	—	17	13	4	—
Private household workers.....	7 179	3 393	3 770	18	1 493	815	678	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	2 283	2 128	155	—	739	670	69	—
Sales workers.....	189	184	5	—	33	33	—	—
Other white-collar workers.....	219	214	5	—	20	20	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	1 122	1 069	53	—	281	255	26	—
Farm workers.....	369	316	53	—	322	291	31	—
Service workers, including private household.....	384	345	39	—	83	71	12	—
Female	892	828	64	—	198	193	5	—
White-collar workers.....	272	270	2	—	72	72	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	222	200	22	—	36	36	—	—
Farm workers.....	33	26	7	—	23	23	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	275	257	18	—	50	50	—	—
Private household workers.....	90	75	15	—	17	12	5	—

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 458 431	1 258 553	197 736	4 668	892 969	727 248	163 835	3 858
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	62 114	53 958	8 097	42	7 987	5 865	2 085	24
Mining	6 934	6 593	341	32	1 615	1 443	172	—
Construction	100 811	90 420	10 291	175	50 993	42 646	8 264	131
Manufacturing	446 917	396 966	49 552	1 080	233 252	193 234	39 712	834
Furniture and lumber and wood products	37 075	31 572	5 479	23	7 430	5 552	1 873	21
Primary metal industries	15 514	13 333	2 169	23	15 101	10 780	4 308	12
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	27 738	23 513	4 194	21	10 795	9 505	1 284	60
Machinery, except electrical	20 647	19 028	1 613	60	15 388	12 343	3 018	54
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	30 477	26 992	3 466	58	14 849	11 978	2 858	53
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	19 361	17 294	2 060	38	9 585	8 049	1 529	31
Other durable goods	36 639	31 699	4 906	46	21 447	17 250	4 170	40
Food and kindred products	27 720	22 104	5 595	97	18 002	13 106	4 881	84
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	98 993	92 146	6 755	254	39 103	34 515	4 533	168
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20 216	19 022	1 191	89	15 646	14 511	1 132	76
Chemical and allied products	50 703	47 023	3 610	165	30 636	27 531	3 015	125
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	61 834	53 240	8 514	147	35 270	28 094	7 111	110
Railroads and railway express service	11 138	9 757	1 381	19	8 094	6 878	1 216	19
Trucking service and warehousing	22 703	19 756	2 947	49	15 687	12 918	2 769	26
Other transportation	12 777	11 231	1 534	17	8 152	6 868	1 272	17
Communications	16 070	14 856	1 205	54	11 807	10 634	1 164	43
Utilities and sanitary services	32 064	27 210	4 811	71	20 927	16 646	4 238	63
Wholesale trade	60 762	54 153	6 535	192	46 315	40 152	6 104	151
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34 600	31 702	2 730	88	21 313	18 677	2 668	78
Eating and drinking places	32 903	26 623	6 184	202	23 058	17 498	5 464	185
General merchandise retailing	36 074	32 460	2 577	122	27 600	25 262	2 301	112
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	34 906	32 597	2 278	84	21 417	19 501	1 885	68
Other retail trade	73 425	66 888	6 463	229	50 755	45 024	5 467	174
Banking and credit agencies	21 186	19 974	1 197	84	15 437	14 291	1 136	71
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37 445	34 367	3 047	100	30 056	27 150	2 875	94
Business services	18 612	17 009	1 579	39	14 575	13 118	1 433	39
Repair services	18 718	16 837	1 850	70	11 723	10 088	1 604	64
Private households	31 900	10 214	21 663	61	22 692	5 383	17 292	43
Other personal services	50 777	37 039	13 621	160	36 793	24 379	12 307	155
Entertainment and recreation services	8 411	6 982	1 413	44	6 579	5 286	1 277	44
Hospitals	51 279	39 107	11 895	407	38 643	27 782	10 594	378
Health services, except hospitals	22 893	20 274	2 587	95	16 818	14 514	2 278	85
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	102 282	83 869	18 082	653	70 111	54 038	15 791	546
Government	77 480	63 387	13 879	379	51 302	39 174	11 941	325
Other education and kindred services	24 802	20 482	4 203	274	18 809	14 864	3 850	221
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 207	4 685	494	29	4 011	3 531	452	22
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	21 857	18 943	2 886	105	16 080	13 531	2 541	74
Public administration	26 937	23 542	3 314	88	20 553	17 428	3 057	83
Male	56 729	49 521	7 182	277	39 926	33 483	6 417	235
Male	895 827	788 849	105 747	2 830	526 043	439 419	85 550	2 271
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	57 745	50 291	7 400	31	6 931	5 089	1 810	13
Mining	6 664	6 347	317	32	1 516	1 355	161	—
Construction	95 916	85 850	9 980	168	47 549	39 477	8 003	124
Manufacturing	287 253	253 544	33 463	713	156 028	128 618	27 236	546
Furniture and lumber and wood products	30 293	26 091	4 187	17	11 663	8 485	3 174	6
Primary metal industries	14 408	12 282	2 119	15	6 798	4 972	1 826	15
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	21 387	18 644	2 714	46	11 787	9 694	2 066	46
Machinery, except electrical	17 588	16 226	1 356	68	9 206	8 132	1 068	40
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17 398	15 861	1 529	28	8 405	7 190	1 207	23
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	16 403	14 745	1 653	24	8 092	6 852	1 235	24
Other durable goods	26 483	23 025	3 440	40	15 456	12 546	2 899	40
Food and kindred products	21 596	16 916	4 659	54	13 894	9 795	4 084	48
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	29 387	26 982	2 385	133	13 233	11 512	1 711	81
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 620	12 731	889	63	10 598	9 764	834	56
Chemical and allied products	41 314	38 494	2 766	128	24 447	22 099	2 294	88
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	37 376	31 547	5 784	97	22 449	17 577	4 838	79
Railroads and railway express service	10 722	9 368	1 354	19	7 750	6 561	1 189	19
Trucking service and warehousing	20 611	17 846	2 765	34	14 047	11 441	2 606	19
Other transportation	10 650	9 286	1 352	10	6 635	5 494	1 129	10
Communications	8 325	8 000	320	25	5 668	5 365	298	20
Utilities and sanitary services	27 842	23 431	4 378	58	17 836	13 956	3 847	50
Wholesale trade	48 283	42 573	5 647	167	36 142	30 816	5 271	132
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22 706	20 727	1 868	65	14 276	12 465	1 700	65
Eating and drinking places	10 342	8 406	1 904	78	7 714	5 939	1 745	67
General merchandise retailing	11 670	10 457	1 206	53	8 901	7 844	1 050	53
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	31 638	29 440	2 172	84	19 205	17 390	1 789	68
Other retail trade	40 851	36 930	3 897	140	27 272	23 987	3 266	107
Banking and credit agencies	8 294	7 729	556	33	6 323	5 794	525	33
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21 884	20 173	1 696	61	17 404	15 817	1 572	55
Business services	11 807	10 787	996	23	9 010	8 110	876	23
Repair services	16 230	14 659	1 540	56	9 946	8 587	1 328	50
Private households	2 912	1 213	1 695	9	2 061	646	1 411	9
Other personal services	16 315	12 881	3 397	72	12 066	8 871	3 158	72
Entertainment and recreation services	5 865	4 853	1 000	37	4 465	3 567	886	36
Hospitals	12 393	9 206	3 071	177	9 363	6 607	2 644	168
Health services, except hospitals	6 917	6 383	525	25	5 439	4 954	476	45
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	35 208	29 496	5 488	286	23 942	19 171	4 585	207
Government	25 825	21 655	4 031	142	16 952	13 570	3 264	105
Private	9 383	7 841	1 457	144	6 990	5 601	1 321	102
Other education and kindred services	1 715	1 474	230	15	1 316	1 100	205	15
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	11 309	9 923	1 382	72	7 971	6 709	1 258	49
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 883	11 790	1 054	38	10 095	9 082	980	38
Public administration	40 877	35 786	5 074	220	29 170	24 607	4 546	178
Male	7 900	6 848	1 038	26	4 878	4 050	814	26
Agriculture	943	808	135	—	211	168	43	—
Nonagriculture industries	6 957	6 040	903	26	4 667	3 882	771	26
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	11 177	9 632	1 526	31	7 065	5 813	1 233	31
Agriculture	1 004	862	142	—	216	173	43	—
Nonagriculture industries	10 173	8 770	1 384	31	6 849	5 640	1 190	31
Male	7 900	6 848	1 038	26	4 878	4 050	814	26
Agriculture	943	808	135	—	211	168	43	—
Nonagriculture industries	6 957	6 040	903	26	4 667	3 882	771	26

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	450 452	422 436	27 765	697	115 010	108 869	6 136	113
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20 974	17 255	3 697	7	33 153	30 838	2 315	11
Mining	4 838	4 686	152	32	481	464	17	—
Construction	41 066	39 250	1 799	40	8 752	8 524	228	4
Manufacturing	178 626	170 076	8 457	223	35 039	33 656	1 383	23
Furniture and lumber and wood products	18 200	17 185	1 004	11	3 774	3 607	167	—
Primary metal industries	7 300	7 015	278	—	784	766	18	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	10 350	9 321	1 025	—	2 000	1 849	151	—
Machinery, except electrical	8 172	7 878	294	28	1 680	1 645	35	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	13 047	12 515	526	5	2 581	2 499	82	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 854	7 389	465	7	1 922	1 856	66	—
Other durable goods	12 644	12 009	628	6	2 548	2 440	108	—
Food and kindred products	8 123	7 548	569	13	1 595	1 450	145	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	49 213	47 285	1 891	80	10 677	10 346	331	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 981	3 936	45	7	589	575	14	6
Chemical and allied products	17 672	17 180	492	35	2 395	2 292	103	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	22 070	20 815	1 240	31	4 494	4 331	163	6
Railroads and railway express service	2 812	2 664	148	—	232	215	17	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6 166	6 018	148	23	850	820	30	—
Other transportation	3 503	3 315	188	—	1 122	1 048	74	—
Communications	3 776	3 746	30	11	487	476	11	—
Utilities and sanitary services	9 774	9 241	533	8	1 323	1 323	40	—
Wholesale trade	12 399	11 998	386	35	2 048	2 003	45	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 156	10 910	246	10	2 131	2 115	16	—
Eating and drinking places	8 707	8 052	655	6	1 138	1 073	65	11
General merchandise retailing	7 260	7 026	234	10	1 214	1 172	42	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	11 919	11 562	357	16	1 570	1 534	36	—
Other retail trade	19 159	18 435	719	55	3 511	3 429	77	—
Banking and credit agencies	4 817	4 755	57	7	928	928	4	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 404	6 260	144	6	985	957	28	—
Business services	3 528	3 394	134	—	509	497	12	—
Repair services	6 085	5 872	213	6	910	877	33	—
Private households	7 637	7 937	3 694	18	1 571	894	677	—
Other personal services	12 241	11 046	1 185	5	1 743	1 614	129	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 653	1 529	124	—	179	12	167	—
Hospitals	10 659	9 565	1 084	12	1 977	1 760	217	17
Health services, except hospitals	5 159	4 874	279	—	916	886	30	10
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	25 139	23 206	1 884	101	7 032	6 625	407	6
Government	20 066	18 455	1 584	48	6 112	5 758	354	6
Private	5 073	4 751	300	53	920	867	53	—
Other education and kindred services	1 002	965	37	7	194	189	5	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 099	4 801	298	31	678	631	47	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 345	5 147	185	—	1 039	967	72	5
Public administration	13 549	12 851	698	28	3 254	3 187	67	14
Male	290 638	274 412	16 074	489	79 146	75 018	4 123	70
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19 387	15 977	3 388	7	31 427	29 225	2 202	11
Mining	4 682	4 543	139	32	466	449	17	—
Construction	39 840	38 074	1 749	40	8 527	8 299	228	4
Manufacturing	111 242	105 823	5 367	156	19 983	19 103	880	11
Furniture and lumber and wood products	15 451	14 566	874	11	3 179	3 040	139	—
Primary metal industries	6 863	6 581	275	—	747	729	18	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	8 094	7 550	544	—	1 506	1 400	106	—
Machinery, except electrical	6 970	6 717	253	28	1 412	1 377	35	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 653	7 366	287	5	1 340	1 305	35	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	6 680	6 314	366	—	1 631	1 579	52	—
Other durable goods	9 248	8 769	472	—	1 779	1 710	69	—
Food and kindred products	6 421	5 947	468	6	1 281	1 174	107	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	13 670	13 084	576	52	2 484	2 386	98	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 686	2 645	41	7	336	322	14	—
Chemical and allied products	14 830	14 430	390	35	2 037	1 955	82	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	12 676	11 844	821	12	2 251	2 126	125	6
Railroads and railway express service	2 745	2 597	148	—	227	210	17	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5 766	5 634	132	15	798	771	27	—
Other transportation	3 022	2 873	149	—	993	919	74	—
Communications	2 401	2 390	11	5	256	245	11	—
Utilities and sanitary services	8 814	8 320	496	8	1 190	1 155	35	—
Wholesale trade	10 396	10 048	340	35	1 745	1 709	36	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 192	7 040	152	—	1 238	1 222	16	—
Eating and drinking places	2 361	2 216	145	—	265	251	14	—
General merchandise retailing	2 421	2 279	142	—	348	334	14	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	11 000	10 653	347	16	1 433	1 397	36	—
Other retail trade	11 464	10 899	565	33	2 115	2 044	66	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 668	1 632	31	—	303	303	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 947	3 851	96	6	533	505	28	—
Business services	2 433	2 320	113	—	364	357	7	—
Repair services	5 495	5 311	184	6	789	761	28	—
Private households	754	497	257	—	97	70	27	—
Other personal services	3 739	3 529	210	—	510	481	29	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 255	1 153	102	—	145	133	12	—
Hospitals	2 563	2 237	322	—	467	362	105	9
Health services, except hospitals	1 305	1 265	40	—	173	164	9	10
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 378	8 575	765	79	1 888	1 750	138	—
Government	7 257	6 598	638	37	1 616	1 487	129	—
Private	2 121	1 977	127	42	272	263	9	—
Other education and kindred services	343	322	21	—	56	52	4	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 085	2 966	119	23	253	248	5	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 421	2 350	65	—	367	358	9	—
Public administration	9 517	9 038	479	28	2 190	2 141	49	14
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	3 175	2 956	219		937	863	74	
Agriculture	430	370	60	—	358	319	39	—
Nonagriculture industries	2 745	2 586	159	—	579	544	35	—
Male	2 283	2 128	155		739	670	69	
Agriculture	397	344	53	—	335	296	39	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 886	1 784	102	—	404	374	30	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 037 821	910 426	125 749	3 896	616 314	514 108	100 750	3 203
50 to 52 weeks	690 103	618 646	70 607	2 421	419 886	360 549	58 579	1 959
27 to 49 weeks	210 595	175 437	34 681	867	114 107	86 912	26 798	709
26 weeks or less	137 123	116 343	20 461	608	82 321	66 647	15 373	535
Male, 16 to 24 years old	218 074	188 922	28 744	1 387	145 616	121 860	23 376	1 207
50 to 52 weeks	82 335	72 852	9 405	455	52 289	44 538	7 677	378
Median weeks worked	41.7	42.2	38.9	42.2	40.1	40.2	39.5	42.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	761 872	672 021	88 684	2 408	440 726	368 084	71 620	1 936
50 to 52 weeks	581 291	522 755	57 803	1 911	352 311	303 304	48 352	1 548
27 to 49 weeks	140 749	116 176	24 258	413	70 029	51 218	18 549	304
26 weeks or less	39 832	33 090	6 623	84	18 386	13 562	4 719	84
Male, 65 years old and over	57 875	49 483	8 321	101	29 972	24 164	5 754	60
Median weeks worked	48.2	48.5	45.8	52.0	52.0	48.5	48.5	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	696 309	582 290	112 927	2 399	452 739	356 638	95 132	2 059
50 to 52 weeks	316 491	268 443	47 593	781	211 547	170 101	41 027	697
27 to 49 weeks	198 699	161 129	37 267	794	124 710	92 672	31 795	686
26 weeks or less	181 119	152 718	28 067	824	116 482	93 865	22 310	676
Female, 16 to 24 years old	169 694	145 009	24 435	901	116 259	95 198	20 823	787
50 to 52 weeks	48 571	42 690	5 820	241	31 952	26 914	4 977	223
27 to 49 weeks	46 022	38 935	7 010	297	31 265	25 055	6 143	259
26 weeks or less	75 101	63 384	11 605	363	53 042	43 229	9 703	305
Female, 25 to 39 years old	214 627	177 959	36 197	869	132 225	101 190	30 635	733
50 to 52 weeks	101 338	84 747	16 392	285	63 790	49 543	14 070	242
27 to 49 weeks	62 686	49 664	12 870	245	38 187	26 970	11 105	211
26 weeks or less	50 603	43 548	6 935	339	30 248	24 677	5 460	280
Female, 40 to 59 years old	244 730	204 586	39 835	537	158 529	124 853	33 399	473
50 to 52 weeks	136 429	116 293	19 965	244	93 661	76 160	17 344	221
27 to 49 weeks	69 367	55 901	13 407	203	41 937	30 657	11 231	178
26 weeks or less	38 934	32 392	6 463	90	22 931	18 036	4 824	74
Female, 60 years old and over	67 258	54 736	12 460	92	45 726	35 397	10 275	66
Median weeks worked	48.2	48.3	48.0	33.1	49.5	49.8	48.7	38.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	895 827	788 849	105 747	2 830	526 043	439 419	85 550	2 271
Private wage and salary workers	664 557	582 790	80 970	2 084	403 214	336 627	65 885	1 668
Employee of own corporation	11 358	11 029	329	51	8 280	7 991	289	51
Federal government workers	44 927	38 523	6 344	189	27 363	21 923	5 391	155
State government workers	29 853	26 326	3 363	189	18 381	15 522	2 709	157
Local government workers	54 606	44 690	9 871	193	35 659	27 220	8 411	164
Self-employed workers	99 599	94 411	5 036	175	40 829	37 633	3 064	127
Unpaid family workers	2 285	2 109	163	-	597	494	90	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	562 604	469 704	91 989	1 838	366 926	287 829	78 285	1 587
Private wage and salary workers	432 809	362 188	69 976	1 407	281 177	221 510	59 093	1 197
Employee of own corporation	2 413	2 214	199	4	1 716	1 531	185	4
Federal government workers	17 139	13 895	3 225	45	11 039	8 400	2 624	27
State government workers	24 900	20 530	4 258	95	18 160	14 359	3 707	95
Local government workers	62 714	49 915	12 748	238	42 061	30 608	11 402	221
Self-employed workers	20 246	18 574	1 615	43	11 877	10 485	1 341	37
Unpaid family workers	4 796	4 602	167	10	2 612	2 467	118	10
Male employed, in agriculture	56 382	49 016	7 312	31	6 770	4 930	1 808	13
Wage and salary workers	21 413	16 155	5 220	4	4 173	2 782	1 366	4
Self-employed workers	33 823	31 829	1 978	27	2 459	2 051	401	9
Unpaid family workers	1 146	1 032	114	-	138	97	41	-
Female employed, in agriculture	4 228	3 526	697	11	1 029	749	275	11
Wage and salary workers	2 196	1 742	449	7	744	554	185	7
Self-employed workers	1 632	1 424	208	4	227	143	84	4
Unpaid family workers	400	360	40	-	58	52	6	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	33 464	26 743	6 687	113	17 900	12 620	5 246	95
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 988	1 792	191	15	1 471	1 295	171	15
Sales workers	1 111	1 025	86	-	875	816	59	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 693	1 349	339	8	1 149	863	281	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 062	6 914	1 148	12	4 152	3 226	926	5
Operatives, including transport	10 582	8 695	1 881	26	5 048	3 540	1 502	20
Laborers, except farm	5 898	4 313	1 577	24	2 885	1 724	1 153	19
Farm workers	1 275	949	326	5	249	140	109	5
Service workers, including private household	2 592	1 534	1 054	23	1 936	961	971	23
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	27 985	21 379	6 561	83	16 363	11 098	5 235	51
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 581	1 288	293	13	1 160	930	230	13
Sales workers	1 562	1 401	156	7	1 056	910	141	-
Clerical and kindred workers	5 031	4 303	718	20	3 725	3 058	661	20
Operatives, including transport	10 894	9 021	1 863	23	4 655	3 277	1 373	4
Other blue-collar workers	1 429	1 096	326	-	715	469	239	-
Farm workers	291	151	140	-	46	23	23	-
Service workers, except private household	4 546	2 959	1 581	14	3 161	1 769	1 392	14
Private household workers	1 591	376	1 215	-	1 123	192	931	-
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	12 622	10 451	2 152	38	7 744	6 187	1 544	38
Farm occupations	1 647	1 276	365	-	241	182	59	-
Nonfarm occupations	10 975	9 175	1 787	38	7 503	6 005	1 485	38
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 140	4 184	956	20	3 304	2 607	697	6
Farm occupations	293	132	161	-	48	20	28	-
Nonfarm occupations	4 847	4 052	795	20	3 256	2 587	669	6
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	430 720	379 476	50 554	1 479	248 915	207 006	41 287	1 168
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	21 099	16 461	4 615	23	10 782	7 119	3 640	12
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	32 423	25 834	6 424	120	18 201	12 666	5 395	87
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	21 384	17 658	3 654	67	10 737	7 900	2 775	67
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	461 525	398 583	61 824	1 758	288 456	234 547	52 946	1 488
With own children under 5 years in 1970	100 698	88 658	11 681	478	59 573	49 354	9 910	368
Worker in 1965	40 398	36 841	3 447	203	24 812	21 792	2 926	170
No own children under 5 years in 1970	22 224	21 130	1 034	141	13 850	12 958	837	120
Worker in 1965	360 827	309 925	50 143	1 280	228 883	185 193	43 036	1 120
Nonworker in 1970	160 748	137 723	22 790	565	105 074	84 747	20 112	510
Worker in 1965	26 646	22 982	3 598	97	16 185	13 012	3 113	83
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	135 690	117 475	17 947	445	79 710	64 352	15 127	389
Nonworker in 1965	88 208	78 935	9 091	302	50 499	42 980	7 362	277
Worker in 1970	28 448	24 419	3 996	92	16 696	13 451	3 217	92
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	37 948	30 611	7 266	101	23 510	17 023	6 428	90

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	327 205	307 333	19 687	607	94 302	88 985	5 312	86
50 to 52 weeks	214 206	204 246	9 873	405	56 011	53 851	2 155	57
27 to 49 weeks	72 975	66 980	5 915	154	23 513	21 545	1 968	4
26 weeks or less	40 024	36 107	3 899	48	14 778	13 589	1 189	25
Male, 16 to 24 years old	59 948	55 563	4 417	145	12 510	11 559	951	35
50 to 52 weeks	25 591	24 105	1 482	67	4 455	4 209	246	10
Median weeks worked	46.3	46.9	37.9	49.4	39.2	39.9	30.0	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	252 110	238 448	13 522	431	69 036	65 489	3 542	51
50 to 52 weeks	182 697	174 812	7 812	316	46 283	44 639	1 639	47
27 to 49 weeks	53 723	49 423	4 247	105	16 997	15 535	1 462	4
26 weeks or less	15 690	14 213	1 463	...	5 756	5 315	441	...
Male, 65 years old and over	15 147	13 382	1 748	41	12 756	11 937	819	...
Median weeks worked	41.0	41.5	37.8	...	44.0	44.4	40.3	...
Female, 16 years old and over	198 355	183 240	15 000	286	45 215	42 412	2 795	54
50 to 52 weeks	86 063	80 306	5 721	67	18 881	18 036	845	17
27 to 49 weeks	58 836	54 270	4 506	94	15 153	14 187	966	14
26 weeks or less	53 456	48 664	4 773	125	11 181	10 189	984	23
Female, 16 to 24 years old	46 128	43 004	3 112	95	7 307	6 807	500	19
50 to 52 weeks	14 186	13 472	714	7	2 433	2 304	129	11
27 to 49 weeks	12 705	11 905	790	38	2 052	1 975	77	...
26 weeks or less	19 237	17 627	1 608	50	2 822	2 528	294	8
Female, 25 to 39 years old	71 073	66 107	4 895	136	11 329	10 662	667	...
50 to 52 weeks	32 420	30 286	2 112	43	5 128	4 918	210	...
27 to 49 weeks	20 897	19 385	1 472	34	3 602	3 309	293	...
26 weeks or less	17 756	16 436	1 311	59	2 599	2 435	164	...
Female, 40 to 59 years old	65 779	60 476	5 271	36	20 422	19 257	1 165	28
50 to 52 weeks	33 427	31 170	2 243	17	9 341	8 963	378	6
27 to 49 weeks	20 204	18 458	1 736	11	7 226	6 786	440	14
26 weeks or less	12 148	10 848	1 292	8	3 855	3 508	347	8
Female, 60 years old and over	15 375	13 653	1 722	19	6 157	5 686	463	7
Median weeks worked	43.5	43.8	41.8	...	38.4	38.8	33.8	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	290 638	274 412	16 074	489	79 146	75 018	4 123	70
Private wage and salary workers	221 863	209 298	12 470	384	39 480	36 865	2 615	32
Employee of own corporation	2 361	2 345	16	...	717	693	24	...
Federal government workers	14 779	13 886	882	20	2 785	2 714	71	14
State government workers	9 262	8 668	580	23	2 210	2 156	54	9
Local government workers	14 797	13 571	1 209	29	4 150	3 899	251	...
Self-employed workers	29 355	26 433	2 907	33	29 415	28 345	1 065	15
Unpaid family workers	5 382	4 556	826	...	1 106	1 059	47	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	159 814	148 024	11 691	208	35 864	33 851	2 013	43
Private wage and salary workers	126 338	116 910	9 357	184	25 294	23 768	1 526	26
Employee of own corporation	578	564	14	...	119	119	...	...
Federal government workers	4 875	4 353	518	7	1 225	1 142	83	11
State government workers	5 529	5 022	489	...	1 211	1 149	62	...
Local government workers	15 379	14 281	1 098	11	5 274	5 026	248	6
Self-employed workers	6 155	5 941	208	6	2 214	2 148	66	...
Unpaid family workers	1 538	1 517	21	...	646	618	28	...
Male employed, in agriculture	18 408	15 084	3 302	7	31 204	29 002	2 202	11
Wage and salary workers	11 487	8 758	2 716	...	5 753	4 615	1 138	...
Self-employed workers	6 742	6 173	560	7	24 622	23 605	1 017	11
Unpaid family workers	179	153	26	...	829	782	47	...
Female employed, in agriculture	1 489	1 180	309	...	1 710	1 597	113	...
Wage and salary workers	1 050	827	223	...	402	361	41	...
Self-employed workers	364	284	80	...	1 041	997	44	...
Unpaid family workers	75	69	6	...	267	239	28	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	13 130	11 885	1 245	13	2 434	2 238	196	5
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	457	437	20	...	60	60	...	...
Sales workers	205	178	27	...	31	31	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	442	406	36	...	108	86	22	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 350	3 137	213	...	565	556	9	...
Operatives, including transport	4 614	4 284	330	6	920	871	49	...
Laborers, except farm	2 631	2 253	378	...	382	336	46	5
Farm workers	757	604	153	...	254	190	64	...
Service workers, including private household	562	485	77	...	88	92	6	...
Female, 16 years old and over	9 740	8 824	1 011	32	1 882	1 657	225	...
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	383	326	57	...	38	37	6	...
Sales workers	448	437	11	...	56	54	4	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 127	1 088	35	...	179	152	22	...
Operatives, including transport	5 067	4 668	394	19	1 172	1 076	96	...
Other blue-collar workers	636	552	84	...	78	75	3	...
Farm workers	200	92	108	...	45	36	9	...
Service workers, except private household	1 182	1 020	156	...	203	170	33	...
Private household workers	396	164	232	...	72	20	52	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 804	3 206	492	...	1 074	958	116	...
Farm occupations	848	610	232	...	548	484	64	...
Nonfarm occupations	2 956	2 696	260	...	526	474	52	...
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 497	1 280	217	14	339	297	42	...
Farm occupations	170	68	102	...	75	44	31	...
Nonfarm occupations	1 327	1 212	115	14	264	253	11	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS:								
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	148 212	140 992	7 657	290	33 093	31 478	1 610	21
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 259	7 467	792	11	2 058	1 875	183	...
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	10 765	9 907	833	33	3 457	3 261	196	...
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 722	7 949	743	...	1 925	1 809	116	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	141 907	134 365	7 397	246	31 162	29 671	1 481	24
With own children under 5 years in 1970	36 718	35 047	1 621	110	4 407	4 257	150	...
Worker in 1965	13 968	13 492	460	33	1 618	1 557	61	...
Nonworker in 1970	7 541	7 380	156	21	833	792	41	...
No own children under 5 years in 1970	105 189	99 318	5 776	136	26 755	25 414	1 331	24
Worker in 1965	45 029	42 753	2 256	49	10 645	10 223	422	6
Nonworker in 1970	8 568	8 145	417	14	1 893	1 825	68	...
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	46 293	43 670	2 392	56	9 687	9 253	428	...
Nonworker in 1965	31 010	29 543	1 448	25	6 699	6 412	281	...
Worker in 1970	9 938	9 252	681	...	1 814	1 716	98	...
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	12 134	11 370	752	11	2 304	2 218	86	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	1 024 446	891 588	131 693	3 063	589 574	481 501	107 061	2 469
Less than \$1,000	39 588	30 001	9 543	73	17 309	10 136	7 134	48
\$1,000 to \$1,999	67 447	51 653	15 734	111	28 476	17 046	11 388	86
\$2,000 to \$2,999	64 626	50 427	14 141	138	29 959	19 169	10 741	109
\$3,000 to \$3,999	72 557	57 311	15 158	135	35 802	23 646	12 092	86
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74 828	61 244	13 434	197	38 333	27 249	10 960	155
\$5,000 to \$5,999	80 224	67 971	12 184	163	41 112	30 941	10 119	113
\$6,000 to \$6,999	78 421	67 618	10 737	275	41 837	32 746	9 025	195
\$7,000 to \$7,999	77 226	68 296	8 856	287	43 341	35 754	7 513	261
\$8,000 to \$8,999	75 796	68 519	7 219	222	44 142	37 891	6 202	175
\$9,000 to \$9,999	65 548	59 667	5 816	133	39 480	34 341	5 087	113
\$10,000 to \$11,999	110 205	101 850	8 239	379	71 330	64 014	7 210	335
\$12,000 to \$14,999	99 277	93 254	5 898	289	68 962	63 624	5 225	217
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92 668	88 374	4 132	480	68 844	64 894	3 798	420
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 181	20 663	492	175	16 664	16 165	473	150
\$50,000 or more	4 854	4 740	110	6	3 983	3 885	94	6
Median income	\$7 447	\$7 872	\$4 839	\$8 687	\$8 422	\$9 180	\$5 120	\$9 058
Mean income	\$8 619	\$9 047	\$5 717	\$10 529	\$9 730	\$10 564	\$5 984	\$10 870
Mean income per family member	\$2 458	\$2 664	\$1 344	\$2 585	\$2 794	\$3 169	\$1 442	\$2 707
Index of income concentration	0.390	0.379	0.400	0.398	0.377	0.359	0.394	0.386
Families with female head	120 638	84 139	36 360	200	83 538	51 670	31 746	178
Mean income	\$4 930	\$5 454	\$3 719	\$5 116	\$5 159	\$6 004	\$3 788	\$5 543
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	291 386	238 860	51 285	1 359	224 027	177 407	45 524	1 248
Less than \$1,000	99 816	78 731	20 576	515	70 065	52 167	17 455	485
\$1,000 to \$1,999	67 470	53 724	13 557	264	51 242	39 042	12 052	236
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30 913	25 308	5 471	153	24 562	19 405	5 032	149
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24 771	20 351	4 292	123	20 183	16 083	3 979	108
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 327	15 475	2 776	105	15 165	12 425	2 664	94
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 099	11 400	1 653	50	10 881	9 284	1 562	50
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 631	8 595	999	32	8 288	7 306	950	32
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 440	6 615	812	35	6 312	5 556	743	29
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 424	3 424	371	5	4 656	4 276	359	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 424	3 082	311	6	2 927	2 607	289	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 021	3 424	234	20	3 698	3 480	206	13
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 845	2 676	136	32	2 503	2 340	136	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 802	2 729	69	12	2 460	2 387	69	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	921	899	22	7	811	789	22	7
\$50,000 or more	308	294	6	-	274	260	6	-
Median income	\$1 680	\$1 758	\$1 374	\$1 623	\$1 819	\$1 936	\$1 440	\$1 585
Mean income	\$2 836	\$3 028	\$1 938	\$2 742	\$2 742	\$3 316	\$2 008	\$2 663
Index of income concentration	0.545	0.546	0.488	0.544	0.535	0.541	0.484	0.546
Female unrelated individuals	173 249	145 371	27 463	509	130 348	105 280	24 689	470
Mean income	\$2 443	\$2 615	\$1 537	\$2 859	\$2 665	\$2 918	\$1 589	\$2 758
All families and unrelated individuals	1 315 832	1 130 448	182 978	4 422	813 601	658 908	152 585	3 717
Median income	\$6 048	\$6 546	\$3 641	\$6 599	\$6 473	\$7 310	\$3 777	\$6 610
Mean income	\$7 338	\$7 775	\$4 658	\$8 136	\$7 891	\$8 613	\$4 797	\$8 114
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	1 024 446	891 588	131 693	3 063	589 574	481 501	107 061	2 469
With wage or salary income	872 148	758 335	112 800	2 796	519 183	425 897	92 412	2 264
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 176	\$8 540	\$5 728	\$10 001	\$9 014	\$9 668	\$6 004	\$10 313
With nonfarm self-employment income	101 384	95 500	5 740	241	58 399	53 539	4 721	210
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 356	\$7 580	\$3 625	\$6 903	\$8 584	\$9 008	\$3 809	\$7 406
With farm self-employment income	82 090	78 075	4 001	101	9 587	8 787	795	57
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 766	\$1 790	\$1 316	\$1 597	\$1 421	\$1 338	\$2 401	\$1 480
With Social Security income	216 370	184 420	31 816	284	114 417	89 406	24 904	208
Mean Social Security income	\$1 379	\$1 414	\$1 173	\$1 256	\$1 492	\$1 567	\$1 224	\$1 152
With public assistance or public welfare income	60 370	37 263	23 062	61	32 899	14 852	18 009	31
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$940	\$893	\$1 017	\$1 035	\$967	\$897	\$1 026	\$989
With other income	233 395	218 261	14 755	1 003	159 019	146 326	12 328	879
Mean other income	\$1 940	\$1 979	\$1 354	\$1 897	\$2 134	\$2 197	\$1 376	\$1 797
All unrelated individuals								
Total	291 386	238 860	51 285	1 359	224 027	177 407	45 524	1 248
With wage or salary income	165 049	136 045	28 285	1 110	139 101	112 808	25 616	1 032
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 389	\$3 538	\$2 664	\$2 993	\$3 451	\$3 610	\$2 748	\$2 905
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 647	8 671	930	20	7 223	6 338	845	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 317	\$4 509	\$2 197	...	\$4 569	\$4 832	\$2 301	...
With farm self-employment income	5 711	5 332	379	16	1 627	1 492	135	16
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 269	\$1 299	\$847	...	\$1 275	\$1 323	\$748	...
With Social Security income	91 556	76 808	14 609	76	61 095	48 447	12 546	61
Mean Social Security income	\$920	\$942	\$805	\$580	\$958	\$994	\$817	\$520
With public assistance or public welfare income	19 767	12 825	6 881	21	12 693	6 863	5 790	21
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$670	\$688	\$641	...	\$666	\$686	\$645	...
With other income	69 182	63 286	5 563	243	54 523	49 308	4 921	219
Mean other income	\$1 744	\$1 813	\$991	\$1 274	\$1 852	\$1 940	\$1 011	\$1 119
Per capita income of persons	\$2 469	\$2 673	\$1 383	\$2 696	\$2 795	\$3 156	\$1 483	\$2 809
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 907	\$6 267	\$4 053	\$6 973	\$6 620	\$7 250	\$4 313	\$7 218
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 207	9 389	6 416	10 142	9 770	10 027	6 480	10 752
Operatives, including transport	6 542	6 741	4 577	7 379	7 029	7 350	4 690	7 587
Laborers, except farm	5 184	5 341	4 514	5 174	5 502	5 883	4 645	5 803
Farmers and farm managers	3 500	3 483	3 540	2 021	3 570	3 481	3 681	1 935
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 543	2 636	1 246	4 500	2 466	2 819	1 208	...
	1 767	1 886	1 490	-	1 860	1 933	1 722	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 326	\$3 496	\$2 311	\$3 416	\$3 414	\$3 674	\$2 429	\$3 473
Operatives, including transport	3 854	3 922	3 020	3 560	3 924	4 019	3 038	3 556
	3 340	3 377	3 097	3 327	3 411	3 501	3 126	3 412

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	345 076	324 989	19 948	537	89 796	85 098	4 684	57
Less than \$1,000	16 317	14 494	1 823	25	5 957	5 366	586	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	28 525	25 173	3 338	25	10 446	9 434	1 008	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25 111	22 426	2 676	16	9 556	8 832	724	13
\$3,000 to \$3,999	27 700	25 205	2 476	49	9 058	8 463	590	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28 835	26 751	2 058	38	7 665	7 249	416	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	31 385	29 633	1 735	50	7 748	7 418	330	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29 455	28 024	1 431	76	7 139	6 858	281	4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28 105	26 934	1 171	25	5 790	5 618	172	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	26 442	25 577	856	40	5 220	5 059	161	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21 750	21 091	646	20	4 327	4 244	83	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	32 742	31 844	898	35	6 133	5 992	141	9
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 327	24 754	561	59	4 994	4 882	112	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 214	18 945	259	53	4 610	4 535	75	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 516	3 502	14	25	1 001	996	5	—
\$50,000 or more	652	636	16	—	152	152	—	—
Median income	\$6 498	\$6 671	\$3 863	\$6 862	\$5 286	\$5 432	\$3 041	...
Mean income	\$7 262	\$7 421	\$4 677	\$9 098	\$6 470	\$6 603	\$4 060	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 032	\$2 119	\$993	\$2 131	\$1 898	\$1 979	\$859	...
Index of income concentration	0 377	0 372	0 403	0 433	0 424	0 424	0 441	...
Families with female head	31 255	27 171	4 071	22	5 845	5 298	543	—
Mean income	\$4 324	\$4 490	\$3 221	...	\$4 819	\$4 963	\$3 441	—
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	56 900	51 786	4 977	92	10 459	9 667	784	19
Less than \$1,000	25 352	22 570	2 716	29	4 405	4 000	405	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 590	12 272	1 285	28	2 638	2 410	220	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 133	4 740	384	—	1 224	1 169	55	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 863	3 593	263	—	725	675	50	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 722	2 624	98	11	440	426	14	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 887	1 799	77	—	331	317	14	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 152	1 109	38	—	191	180	11	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	963	899	64	6	165	160	5	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	632	620	12	—	64	64	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	425	413	12	—	72	62	10	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	475	447	28	—	7	94	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	304	298	—	11	38	38	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	306	306	—	—	36	36	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	78	78	—	—	32	32	—	—
\$50,000 or more	18	18	—	—	4	4	—	—
Median income	\$1 228	\$1 271	\$916	...	\$1 313	\$1 346	\$968	...
Mean income	\$2 111	\$2 182	\$1 386	...	\$2 081	\$2 135	\$1 424	...
Index of income concentration	0 545	0 545	0 475	...	0 534	0 537	0 471	...
Female unrelated individuals	36 855	34 386	2 437	34	6 046	5 705	337	5
Mean income	\$1 762	\$1 811	\$1 082	...	\$1 745	\$1 789	\$1 010	...
All families and unrelated individuals	401 976	376 775	24 925	629	100 255	94 765	5 468	76
Median income	\$5 717	\$5 908	\$3 088	\$6 572	\$4 755	\$4 916	\$2 661	...
Mean income	\$6 533	\$6 701	\$4 020	\$8 322	\$6 012	\$6 147	\$3 682	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	345 076	324 989	19 948	537	89 796	85 098	4 684	57
With wage or salary income	288 132	271 163	16 839	496	64 833	61 275	3 549	36
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 205	\$7 366	\$4 616	\$8 742	\$5 780	\$5 894	\$3 823	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	33 444	32 587	857	70	9 541	9 374	162	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 003	\$6 085	\$2 877	...	\$4 575	\$4 618	\$2 219	...
With farm self-employment income	18 144	16 983	1 152	12	54 354	52 300	2 054	32
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 537	\$1 579	\$912	...	\$1 904	\$1 935	\$1 122	...
With Social Security income	73 594	68 187	5 389	70	28 359	26 827	1 523	6
Mean Social Security income	\$1 301	\$1 325	\$999	...	\$1 123	\$1 133	\$950	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	22 823	18 577	4 240	24	4 648	4 133	814	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$927	\$912	\$997	...	\$814	\$791	\$925	...
With other income	56 148	54 201	1 933	111	18 169	17 675	494	13
Mean other income	\$1 504	\$1 513	\$1 261	\$2 162	\$1 289	\$1 292	\$1 180	...
All unrelated individuals	56 900	51 786	4 977	92	10 459	9 667	784	19
With wage or salary income	22 049	19 722	2 285	59	3 899	3 515	384	19
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 184	\$3 331	\$1 913	...	\$2 330	\$2 414	\$1 559	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 037	1 972	59	7	387	361	26	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 673	\$3 726	...	...	\$2 992	\$3 105	...	...
With farm self-employment income	1 183	1 073	110	—	2 901	2 767	134	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 072	\$1 127	\$538	...	\$1 345	\$1 352	\$1 200	...
With Social Security income	24 971	23 194	1 748	15	5 490	5 167	315	—
Mean Social Security income	\$858	\$867	\$746	...	\$783	\$791	\$653	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 443	5 452	978	—	631	510	113	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$674	\$685	\$618	...	\$717	\$741	\$635	...
With other income	12 201	11 614	552	24	2 440	2 346	90	—
Mean other income	\$1 263	\$1 284	\$898	...	\$1 177	\$1 205	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 024	\$2 109	\$1 006	\$2 234	\$1 904	\$1 985	\$874	\$2 198
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 359	\$5 502	\$3 185	\$6 679	\$3 979	\$4 117	\$2 209	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 072	8 117	5 888	8 591	7 720	7 746	...	...
Operatives, including transport	6 025	6 093	3 991	...	5 485	5 549	3 823	...
Laborers, except farm	4 945	5 014	3 933	4 184	4 538	4 596	3 494	...
Farmers and farm managers	3 455	3 530	2 960	...	3 201	3 252	2 856	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 510	2 639	1 014	...	2 544	2 614	1 321	...
...	1 737	1 867	1 460	...	1 784	1 904	1 366	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 192	\$3 277	\$1 671	\$3 108	\$3 190	\$3 250	\$1 636	...
Operatives, including transport	3 696	3 710	2 612	...	3 531	3 540	...	...
...	3 284	3 300	2 996	...	3 296	3 307	2 873	...

Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	1 024 446	891 588	131 693	3 063	589 574	481 501	107 061	2 469
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	4.2	17.5	3.0	5.6	3.1	16.8	1.3
Mean size of family	3.51	3.40	4.25	4.07	3.48	3.33	4.15	4.02
With related children under 18 years	591 661	503 830	87 083	2 001	341 588	269 969	70 956	1 591
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.25	2.12	2.98	2.16	2.22	2.05	2.86	2.15
Families with female head	120 638	84 139	36 360	200	83 538	51 670	31 746	178
With related children under 18 years	74 503	46 627	27 790	183	53 290	28 744	24 468	161
With related children under 6 years	29 171	15 211	13 935	74	21 534	9 420	12 089	55
Percent of heads in labor force	56.1	57.4	54.7	100.0	59.0	63.0	55.9	100.0
Family heads	1 024 446	891 588	131 693	3 063	589 574	481 501	107 061	2 469
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	14.1	16.3	5.2	12.9	12.5	14.9	4.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	774 291	694 371	79 000	2 425	439 319	375 100	63 414	1 969
Percent in labor force	91.8	92.1	89.6	94.4	93.4	93.9	90.6	94.1
Unrelated individuals	239 038	192 923	45 256	699	174 291	133 995	39 556	615
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.3	6.6	15.2	3.0	7.3	5.1	14.6	3.4
Percent 65 years and over	39.5	40.5	35.4	6.6	35.5	36.1	33.8	4.4
Persons	3 831 231	3 220 353	605 564	13 173	2 227 379	1 739 099	483 764	10 529
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	10.3	9.4	3.4	9.7	9.8	9.3	3.0
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	9.8	9.2	3.2	9.4	9.5	9.0	2.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.3	74.6	66.4	62.3	73.1	74.8	66.6	67.2
Households	969 605	821 881	146 186	3 141	681 977	551 487	129 124	2 678
In owner occupied housing units	616 732	553 386	62 767	1 471	402 268	349 122	52 652	1 192
Mean value of unit	\$14 909	\$15 461	\$10 017	\$20 875	\$16 236	\$17 113	\$10 408	\$20 641
In renter occupied housing units	352 873	268 495	83 419	1 670	279 709	202 365	76 472	1 486
Mean gross rent	\$80	\$85	\$64	\$104	\$87	\$95	\$67	\$108
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.4	8.3	15.5	3.0	4.0	2.6	9.7	1.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	186 326	136 083	50 037	359	84 498	46 890	37 458	251
Mean family income	18.2	15.3	38.0	11.7	14.3	9.7	35.0	10.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 956	\$1 868	\$2 197	\$1 972	\$2 028	\$1 877	\$2 218	\$1 931
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.6	15.4	31.0	5.44	15.43	11.36	21.88	3.92
Mean size of family	3.84	3.53	4.69	8.6	22.1	14.6	31.7	6.0
With related children under 18 years	108 021	70 975	36 932	3.85	53 792	25 443	4.59	3.56
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	2.74	3.55	2.69	3.05	2.61	28 272	170
Families with female head	49 846	27 868	21 898	87	33 161	14 315	3.45	2.49
With related children under 18 years	37 361	18 651	18 663	87	26 314	10 072	18 783	65
With related children under 6 years	17 517	7 561	9 943	53	12 967	4 439	8 515	34
Percent of heads in labor force	44.0	40.8	46.4	100.0	46.4	45.4	46.9	100.0
Family heads	186 326	136 083	50 037	359	84 498	46 890	37 458	251
Percent 65 years and over	28.9	31.6	21.8	6.4	24.9	28.9	20.0	6.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	92 186	71 918	20 157	197	35 318	21 850	13 387	136
Percent in labor force	70.8	69.2	76.6	76.6	72.2	69.7	76.4	75.0
Unrelated individuals	120 126	91 912	27 812	275	78 769	55 015	23 438	245
Mean income	50.3	47.4	61.5	39.3	45.2	41.1	59.3	39.8
Mean income deficit	\$808	\$815	\$789	\$596	\$835	\$852	\$800	\$623
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$988	\$975	\$1 025	\$1 280	\$985	\$967	\$1 022	\$1 257
Percent 65 years and over	14.3	11.8	22.4	7.6	13.5	9.8	22.2	8.6
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.2	55.5	46.1	7.3	49.1	51.1	45.0	4.9
Persons	836 405	572 858	262 362	1 658	410 454	214 206	195 407	1 139
Percent of all persons	21.8	17.8	43.3	12.6	18.4	12.3	40.4	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.0	22.1	12.0	6.3	18.7	24.6	12.4	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	18.8	21.8	12.1	5.4	18.4	24.1	12.1	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.9	74.7	66.1	77.5	73.8	77.0	66.9	93.5
Related children under 18 years	321 470	191 062	130 156	941	162 062	65 492	96 408	604
Percent living with both parents	58.4	69.5	42.0	56.3	45.0	57.0	36.8	46.9
Households	206 940	145 635	60 982	456	133 024	80 597	52 148	364
Percent of all households	21.3	17.7	41.7	14.5	19.5	14.6	40.4	13.6
In owner occupied housing units	97 390	77 976	19 325	140	50 614	35 606	14 954	87
Mean value of unit	\$9 140	\$9 420	\$8 005	\$16 455	\$10 561	\$11 420	\$8 521	\$14 670
In renter occupied housing units	109 550	67 659	41 657	316	82 410	44 991	37 194	277
Mean gross rent	\$58	\$59	\$56	\$67	\$65	\$70	\$59	\$72
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	24.0	24.6	22.7	12.3	11.1	9.2	14.2	8.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	126 758	91 104	35 527	228	56 444	30 147	26 199	151
Mean income deficit	12.4	10.2	27.0	7.4	9.6	6.3	24.5	6.1
Families with female head	\$1 107	\$1 035	\$1 293	\$1 261	\$1 179	\$1 074	\$1 301	\$1 191
Unrelated individuals	38 107	20 886	17 174	68	25 288	10 606	14 635	52
Percent of all unrelated individuals	100 457	75 977	24 118	260	64 544	44 038	20 210	238
Mean income deficit	42.0	39.4	53.3	37.2	37.0	32.9	51.1	38.7
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$679	\$676	\$685	\$859	\$687	\$687	\$685	\$809
Percent 65 years and over	580 646	390 118	189 720	1 288	284 064	144 629	138 829	830
Related children under 18 years	19.8	23.3	12.8	3.7	18.8	24.4	12.9	4.3
Percent living with both parents	220 319	125 498	94 688	602	111 304	42 396	68 837	326
Percent living with both parents	52.7	65.0	36.5	57.6	37.8	50.6	29.9	47.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	251 076	187 271	63 484	530	116 115	67 550	48 313	387
Mean income deficit	24.5	21.0	48.2	17.3	19.7	14.0	45.1	15.7
Families with female head	\$1 855	\$1 707	\$2 294	\$1 811	\$1 695	\$1 639	\$2 255	\$1 627
Unrelated individuals	60 515	34 741	25 683	126	40 578	18 394	22 110	104
Percent of all unrelated individuals	136 450	104 378	31 602	331	90 920	63 724	26 812	297
Mean income deficit	57.1	54.1	69.8	47.4	52.2	47.6	67.8	48.3
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 290	\$1 277	\$1 329	\$1 484	\$1 276	\$1 255	\$1 321	\$1 459
Percent 65 years and over	1 103 054	773 263	328 194	2 837	545 634	297 145	247 240	2 051
Related children under 18 years	17.2	19.7	11.5	4.8	17.0	21.6	11.4	3.6
Percent living with both parents	432 566	270 323	161 837	1 403	218 933	96 960	121 672	984
Percent living with both parents	63.1	73.2	46.3	59.8	51.4	63.2	42.0	51.8

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	345 076	324 989	19 948	537	89 796	85 098	4 684	57
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.6	5.7	21.3	4.5	5.2	4.5	17.4	...
Mean size of family.....	3.57	3.50	4.71	4.27	3.41	3.34	4.72	...
With related children under 18 years.....	208 412	195 039	13 293	391	41 661	38 822	2 834	19
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.27	2.20	3.40	2.20	2.30	2.22	3.50	...
Families with female head	31 255	27 171	4 071	22	5 845	5 298	543	...
With related children under 18 years.....	18 772	15 787	2 977	22	2 441	2 096	345	...
With related children under 6 years.....	6 825	5 163	1 662	19	812	628	184	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	49.6	49.8	...	...	34.4	36.1	28.3	...
Family heads	345 076	324 989	19 948	537	89 796	85 098	4 684	57
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.7	14.3	21.6	7.6	23.2	23.1	25.8	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	269 482	256 905	12 467	403	65 490	62 366	3 119	51
Percent in labor force.....	90.2	90.4	86.5	97.0	87.4	87.6	82.7	...
Unrelated individuals	54 288	49 261	4 916	65	10 459	9 667	784	19
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.9	11.1	19.9	...	6.0	5.3	14.4	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	50.0	50.4	46.8	...	51.5	51.7	48.9	...
Persons	1 287 302	1 187 677	98 890	2 358	316 550	293 577	22 910	286
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.9	9.9	9.3	4.6	14.3	14.6	10.8	5.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.3	9.2	10.1	5.6	13.7	13.9	10.7	7.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.5	73.2	64.9	50.4	76.7	77.2	68.4	...
Households	276 129	259 813	16 149	457	11 499	10 581	913	6
In owner occupied housing units.....	205 069	195 391	9 598	279	9 395	8 873	517	...
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	71 060	64 422	6 551	178	2 104	1 708	396	6
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	21.8	19.4	59.1	9.4	32.1	29.2	66.5	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	79 932	69 684	10 206	98	22 704	20 202	2 488	13
Percent of all families.....	23.2	21.4	51.2	18.2	25.3	23.7	53.1	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 001	\$1 969	\$2 223	...	\$1 582	\$1 551	\$1 831	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 505	\$1 450	\$1 876	...	\$1 245	\$1 188	\$1 706	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.2	17.6	30.7	...	11.0	9.6	22.1	...
Mean size of family.....	3.83	3.66	4.95	...	3.60	3.42	5.03	...
With related children under 18 years.....	44 477	37 369	7 076	86	10 217	8 561	1 651	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.00	2.84	3.84	...	2.93	2.75	3.86	...
Families with female head	14 680	11 868	2 799	22	2 129	1 799	326	...
With related children under 18 years.....	10 083	7 847	2 228	22	1 012	774	238	...
With related children under 6 years.....	4 208	2 891	1 317	19	363	246	117	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	38.7	35.9	45.0	...	21.2	20.7	22.2	...
Family heads	79 932	69 684	10 206	98	22 704	20 202	2 488	13
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.6	32.2	27.6	...	34.3	35.5	24.7	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	43 789	38 561	5 203	48	13 608	11 968	1 635	13
Percent in labor force.....	69.5	68.5	77.4	...	71.8	71.3	75.2	...
Unrelated individuals	35 344	31 443	3 823	30	6 177	5 598	571	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	65.1	63.8	77.8	...	59.1	57.9	72.8	...
Mean income.....	\$771	\$776	\$742	...	\$694	\$694	\$688	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 030	\$1 022	\$1 084	...	\$843	\$842	\$858	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.9	16.1	23.8	...	8.4	7.1	19.8	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	61.7	62.9	51.7	...	57.1	57.3	54.6	...
Persons	341 408	286 754	54 361	493	87 851	74 711	13 089	44
Percent of all persons.....	26.5	24.1	55.0	20.9	27.8	25.4	57.1	15.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	19.0	20.5	11.3	10.3	19.5	21.1	10.3	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.0	20.3	12.7	7.5	19.6	21.2	10.5	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	71.5	72.5	63.2	...	74.3	75.0	65.0	...
Related children under 18 years.....	131 377	103 767	27 520	320	29 284	22 837	6 447	31
Percent living with both parents.....	70.5	74.4	55.7	73.1	79.0	83.4	63.2	...
Households	71 264	62 778	8 427	86	3 275	2 792	478	6
Percent of all households.....	25.8	24.2	52.2	18.8	28.5	26.4	52.4	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	44 875	40 640	4 205	53	2 323	2 111	207	...
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	26 389	22 138	4 222	33	952	681	271	6
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	46.8	43.4	72.3	...	56.5	52.8	78.5	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	55 224	47 665	7 535	78	15 796	13 847	1 944	6
Percent of all families.....	16.0	14.7	37.8	14.5	17.6	16.3	41.5	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 098	\$1 063	\$1 314	...	\$920	\$886	\$1 162	...
Families with female head	11 317	9 013	2 304	16	1 625	1 365	260	...
Unrelated individuals	30 926	27 439	3 425	22	5 198	4 697	497	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	57.0	55.7	69.7	...	49.7	48.6	63.4	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$686	\$681	\$719	...	\$575	\$576	\$564	...
Persons	238 051	196 576	41 282	441	61 585	51 187	10 389	53
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.1	22.7	13.2	4.1	19.7	21.8	9.7	...
Related children under 18 years.....	89 491	68 360	21 069	254	20 762	15 590	5 172	31
Percent living with both parents.....	66.2	70.3	52.7	68.1	76.5	81.5	61.2	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	106 911	94 477	12 379	130	29 242	26 298	2 930	13
Percent of all families.....	31.0	29.1	62.1	24.2	32.6	30.9	62.6	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 900	\$1 823	\$2 494	\$2 475	\$1 598	\$1 524	\$2 270	...
Families with female head	17 503	14 283	3 207	22	2 548	2 176	368	...
Unrelated individuals	38 637	34 377	4 182	30	7 049	6 409	632	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	71.2	69.8	85.1	...	67.4	66.3	80.6	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 371	\$1 363	\$1 426	...	\$1 097	\$1 093	\$1 138	...
Persons	450 913	384 342	66 254	709	111 459	95 962	15 466	77
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.1	17.8	12.0	7.9	19.5	20.9	10.4	...
Related children under 18 years.....	178 762	145 539	33 118	388	37 091	29 658	7 433	31
Percent living with both parents.....	74.2	77.7	58.6	77.8	80.1	84.1	64.3	...

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 923 780	2 306 800	1 490 075	1 354 429	135 646	474 680	342 045	1 616 980
Under 5 years	323 620	187 512	122 353	110 484	11 869	37 543	27 616	136 108
5 to 9 years	376 850	216 225	143 886	129 029	14 858	42 218	30 121	160 625
10 to 14 years	399 535	229 075	153 285	138 224	15 061	43 975	31 815	170 460
15 to 19 years	379 934	230 915	145 761	134 660	11 101	52 069	33 085	149 019
20 to 24 years	315 895	206 475	130 528	121 753	8 775	45 760	30 187	109 420
25 to 29 years	263 146	156 923	103 158	92 201	10 957	31 273	22 492	106 223
30 to 34 years	227 500	130 892	86 205	75 550	10 655	25 758	18 929	96 608
35 to 39 years	219 248	127 744	83 541	73 487	10 054	26 235	17 968	91 504
40 to 44 years	227 755	136 778	90 401	80 911	9 490	27 514	18 863	90 977
45 to 49 years	228 444	136 041	88 269	80 266	8 003	28 213	19 559	92 403
50 to 54 years	208 184	120 891	76 487	69 778	6 709	26 000	18 404	87 293
55 to 59 years	195 268	111 124	70 174	64 724	5 450	23 345	17 605	84 144
60 to 64 years	173 827	97 402	61 882	57 603	4 279	19 560	15 960	76 425
65 to 69 years	139 378	77 811	49 130	46 022	3 068	15 523	13 158	61 567
70 to 74 years	103 128	58 360	35 897	33 706	2 191	12 104	10 359	44 768
75 years and over	142 068	82 632	49 118	45 992	3 126	17 590	15 924	59 436
Under 18 years	1 333 216	767 278	507 786	458 292	49 494	151 009	108 483	565 938
21 years and over	2 375 039	1 396 447	896 949	815 718	81 231	287 248	212 250	978 592
65 years and over	384 574	218 803	134 145	125 760	8 385	45 217	39 441	165 771
Median age	26.2	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.8	27.5	29.0	28.9
Male, all ages								
Total	1 897 133	1 096 947	703 544	637 290	66 254	229 720	163 683	800 186
Under 5 years	164 873	95 196	62 033	56 001	6 032	19 000	14 163	69 677
5 to 9 years	191 544	109 072	72 730	65 170	7 560	21 270	15 072	82 472
10 to 14 years	204 391	116 448	77 533	69 884	7 649	22 537	16 378	87 943
15 to 19 years	193 150	116 455	71 206	65 644	5 562	27 799	17 450	76 695
20 to 24 years	150 599	99 509	60 294	56 294	4 002	23 433	15 780	51 090
25 to 29 years	129 023	76 723	50 075	44 915	5 160	15 522	11 126	52 300
30 to 34 years	109 327	61 911	40 555	35 470	5 085	12 253	9 103	47 416
35 to 39 years	103 709	59 132	38 632	33 633	4 999	12 222	8 278	44 577
40 to 44 years	108 438	64 238	42 354	37 586	4 768	13 010	8 874	44 200
45 to 49 years	109 246	63 634	41 307	37 400	3 907	13 186	9 141	45 612
50 to 54 years	98 957	56 816	36 059	32 722	3 337	12 349	8 408	42 141
55 to 59 years	92 185	50 658	31 927	29 276	2 651	11 030	7 701	41 527
60 to 64 years	80 071	42 878	27 214	25 070	2 144	8 477	7 187	37 193
65 to 69 years	61 238	31 674	20 020	18 712	1 308	6 313	5 341	29 564
70 to 74 years	44 093	22 864	14 077	13 198	879	4 852	3 935	21 229
75 years and over	56 289	29 739	17 526	16 315	1 211	6 467	5 746	26 550
Under 18 years	679 705	388 633	256 641	231 523	25 118	76 615	55 377	291 072
21 years and over	1 110 419	637 110	407 655	368 860	38 775	132 739	96 716	473 309
65 years and over	161 620	84 277	51 623	48 225	3 398	17 632	15 022	77 343
Median age	26.7	25.8	25.8	25.6	27.3	25.3	26.3	28.1
Female, all ages								
Total	2 026 647	1 209 853	786 531	717 139	69 392	244 960	178 362	816 794
Under 5 years	158 747	92 316	60 320	54 483	5 837	18 543	13 453	66 431
5 to 9 years	185 306	107 153	71 156	63 858	7 298	20 948	15 049	78 153
10 to 14 years	195 144	112 627	75 752	68 340	7 412	21 438	15 437	82 517
15 to 19 years	186 784	114 460	74 555	69 016	5 539	24 270	15 635	72 324
20 to 24 years	165 296	106 966	70 232	65 459	4 773	22 327	14 407	58 330
25 to 29 years	134 123	80 200	53 083	47 286	5 797	15 751	11 366	53 903
30 to 34 years	118 173	68 981	45 650	40 080	5 570	13 505	9 826	49 192
35 to 39 years	115 539	68 612	44 909	39 854	5 055	14 013	9 690	46 927
40 to 44 years	119 317	72 540	48 047	43 325	4 722	14 504	9 989	46 777
45 to 49 years	119 198	72 407	46 962	42 866	4 096	15 027	10 418	46 791
50 to 54 years	109 227	64 075	40 428	37 054	3 372	13 651	9 996	45 152
55 to 59 years	103 083	60 466	38 247	35 448	2 799	12 315	9 904	42 617
60 to 64 years	93 756	54 524	34 668	32 533	2 135	11 083	8 773	39 232
65 to 69 years	78 140	46 137	29 110	27 350	1 760	9 210	7 817	32 003
70 to 74 years	59 035	35 496	21 820	20 508	1 312	7 252	6 424	23 539
75 years and over	85 779	52 893	31 592	29 677	1 915	11 123	10 178	32 886
Under 18 years	653 511	378 645	251 145	226 769	24 376	74 394	53 106	274 866
21 years and over	1 244 620	759 337	489 294	446 838	42 456	154 509	115 534	505 283
65 years and over	222 954	134 526	82 522	77 535	4 987	27 585	24 419	88 428
Median age	29.5	29.5	28.9	29.0	28.3	29.7	32.0	29.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 923 780	2 306 800	1 490 075	1 354 429	135 646	474 680	342 045	1 616 980
In households	3 824 773	2 220 723	1 445 102	1 311 376	133 726	449 805	325 816	1 604 050
Head of household	1 216 876	725 748	465 687	425 352	40 335	150 530	109 531	491 128
Family head	1 024 446	589 574	375 809	339 341	36 468	123 588	90 177	434 872
Male	903 808	506 036	320 499	286 504	33 995	107 540	77 997	397 772
Female	120 638	83 538	55 310	52 837	2 473	16 048	12 180	37 100
Primary individual	192 430	136 174	89 878	86 011	3 867	26 942	19 354	56 256
Male	61 284	42 420	30 258	29 036	1 222	7 623	4 539	18 864
Female	131 146	93 754	59 620	56 975	2 645	19 319	14 815	37 392
Wife of head	866 376	487 603	309 401	276 188	33 213	103 234	74 968	378 773
Other relative of head	1 701 371	975 911	646 548	587 439	59 109	190 584	138 779	725 460
Not related to head	40 150	31 461	23 466	22 397	1 069	5 457	2 538	8 689
In group quarters	99 007	86 077	44 973	43 053	1 920	24 875	16 229	12 930
Inmate of institution	34 402	25 865	18 159	16 484	1 675	3 677	4 029	8 537
Other	64 605	60 212	26 814	26 569	245	21 198	12 200	4 393
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	1 024 446	589 574	375 809	339 341	36 468	123 588	90 177	434 872
With own children under 18 years	532 464	319 502	206 075	183 374	22 701	66 388	47 039	232 962
With own children under 6 years	253 718	145 005	93 034	82 898	10 136	30 222	21 749	108 713
Husband-wife families	869 652	488 041	309 163	275 937	33 226	103 832	75 046	381 611
With own children under 18 years	479 784	269 030	172 303	151 341	20 962	56 665	40 052	210 754
With own children under 6 years	229 319	127 545	81 098	71 467	9 631	27 137	19 310	101 774
Families with female head	120 638	83 538	55 310	52 837	2 473	16 048	12 180	37 100
With own children under 18 years	59 864	43 659	29 653	28 276	1 377	8 283	5 723	16 205
With own children under 6 years	20 174	15 352	10 719	10 358	361	2 658	1 975	4 822

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 923 726	2 306 877	1 489 913	1 354 462	135 451	474 805	342 159	1 616 849
Native	3 904 702	2 290 869	1 478 022	1 343 575	134 447	472 160	340 687	1 613 833
Native parentage	3 855 334	2 249 965	1 447 455	1 315 811	131 644	465 335	337 175	1 605 369
Foreign or mixed parentage	49 368	40 904	30 567	27 764	2 803	6 825	3 512	8 464
Foreign born	19 024	16 008	11 891	10 887	1 004	2 645	1 472	3 016
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	19 024	16 008	11 891	10 887	1 004	2 645	1 472	3 016
United Kingdom	2 480	1 960	1 367	1 241	126	340	253	520
Ireland	192	162	103	103	-	55	4	30
Norway	134	126	77	77	-	29	22	6
Sweden	119	78	66	52	14	12	-	41
Denmark	79	40	32	19	13	8	-	39
Netherlands	182	138	99	85	14	17	22	44
Switzerland	129	119	74	48	26	39	6	10
France	349	302	243	222	21	44	15	47
Germany ¹	3 134	2 233	1 376	1 226	150	515	342	901
Poland	654	605	531	509	22	60	14	49
Czechoslovakia	214	192	137	115	22	27	28	22
Austria	283	251	160	145	15	42	49	32
Hungary	212	175	125	118	7	41	9	37
Yugoslavia	63	49	23	23	-	20	6	14
U.S.S.R.	621	607	566	539	27	41	-	14
Lithuania	29	23	23	23	-	-	-	6
Greece	502	496	439	397	42	29	28	6
Italy	1 036	892	802	783	19	56	34	144
Other Europe	543	474	362	335	27	95	17	69
Asia	3 437	3 087	2 292	2 103	189	530	265	350
Western Asia ²	762	697	530	472	58	106	61	65
China ³	535	524	427	366	61	67	31	11
Japan	488	408	216	170	46	121	71	80
Other Asia	1 652	1 458	1 119	1 095	24	236	103	194
Canada	1 776	1 428	979	792	187	328	121	348
Mexico	238	211	176	176	-	31	4	27
Cuba	569	549	420	420	-	78	51	20
Other America	910	844	640	609	31	121	83	66
All other	456	387	295	277	18	29	63	69
Not reported	683	578	484	450	-	58	36	105
Total foreign or mixed parentage	49 368	40 904	30 567	27 764	2 803	6 825	3 512	8 464
United Kingdom	6 202	4 889	3 480	3 022	458	927	482	1 313
Ireland	1 895	1 618	1 218	1 115	103	302	98	277
Norway	466	351	280	257	23	43	28	115
Sweden	962	613	574	510	64	195	44	149
Denmark	551	413	289	261	28	103	21	138
Netherlands	516	353	284	253	31	40	29	163
Switzerland	673	501	433	404	29	23	45	172
France	984	763	551	530	21	133	79	221
Germany ¹	8 541	6 284	3 963	3 503	460	1 354	967	2 257
Poland	2 135	1 909	1 551	1 467	84	242	116	226
Czechoslovakia	562	486	347	306	41	80	59	76
Austria	1 071	885	669	630	39	138	78	186
Hungary	783	656	543	496	47	61	52	127
Yugoslavia	313	285	202	186	16	63	20	28
U.S.S.R.	3 028	2 846	2 543	2 417	126	266	37	182
Lithuania	359	262	200	193	7	55	7	97
Greece	1 061	999	867	701	166	85	47	62
Italy	5 018	4 447	3 951	3 725	226	303	193	571
Other Europe	1 135	980	692	630	62	186	102	155
Asia	3 252	2 802	1 932	1 650	282	658	212	450
Western Asia ²	817	708	581	507	74	82	45	109
China ³	497	455	307	275	32	93	55	42
Japan	864	746	448	329	119	219	79	118
Other Asia	1 074	893	596	539	57	264	33	181
Canada	4 437	3 620	2 436	2 188	248	800	384	817
Mexico	798	715	431	408	23	221	63	83
Cuba	325	283	245	234	11	23	15	42
Other America	683	568	401	340	61	107	60	115
All other	723	652	413	353	60	136	103	71
Not reported	2 895	2 524	2 072	1 985	87	281	171	371
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	13 873	11 176	7 299	6 634	665	2 733	1 144	2 697
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	49 584	30 753	24 832	24 021	811	2 192	3 729	18 831
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 004	791	414	371	43	319	58	213
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	3 904 702	2 290 869	1 478 022	1 343 575	134 447	472 160	340 687	1 613 833
English	3 642 022	2 119 684	1 358 819	1 233 891	124 928	441 609	319 256	1 522 338
French	5 439	4 415	2 967	2 744	223	1 053	395	1 024
German	13 281	9 828	7 046	6 355	691	1 764	1 018	3 453
Polish	1 526	1 300	793	701	92	350	157	226
Russian	197	163	89	79	10	42	32	34
Yiddish	2 784	2 725	2 535	2 443	92	179	11	59
Italian	4 990	4 435	3 941	3 688	253	367	127	555
Spanish	6 762	5 447	3 452	3 170	282	1 400	595	1 315
All other	11 092	8 985	6 446	5 983	463	1 671	868	2 107
Not reported	216 609	133 887	91 934	84 521	7 413	23 725	18 228	82 722
Total foreign born	19 024	16 008	11 891	10 887	1 004	2 645	1 472	3 016
English	4 599	3 689	2 558	2 275	283	733	398	910
French	875	716	541	471	70	128	47	159
German	3 659	2 695	1 734	1 550	184	581	380	964
Polish	404	342	259	236	23	67	16	62
Russian	189	184	137	120	17	40	7	5
Yiddish	743	735	721	692	29	-	14	8
Italian	1 107	977	887	868	19	56	34	130
Spanish	1 595	1 491	1 115	1 079	36	212	164	104
All other	5 550	4 930	3 798	3 455	343	746	386	620
Not reported	303	249	141	141	-	82	26	54

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	3 903 319	2 289 904	1 477 656	1 343 092	134 564	471 492	340 556	1 613 415
Born in State of residence	2 896 174	1 549 205	958 443	876 978	81 465	324 198	266 664	1 346 869
Born in different State	812 819	609 084	425 778	381 238	44 540	124 817	58 469	203 735
Percent of total	20.8	26.6	28.8	28.4	33.1	26.5	17.2	12.6
Northwest	51 604	40 997	26 494	23 005	3 489	10 821	3 682	10 607
North Central	151 385	106 834	66 428	60 866	7 562	23 864	14 542	44 551
South	577 593	437 231	316 844	285 252	31 592	82 988	37 399	140 362
West	32 237	24 022	14 012	12 115	1 897	7 144	2 866	8 215
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 976	8 356	4 894	4 358	536	2 210	1 252	2 620
State of birth not reported	183 350	123 159	88 541	80 518	8 023	20 467	14 151	60 191
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 600 263	2 119 460	1 367 746	1 244 149	123 597	437 221	314 493	1 480 803
Same house	1 895 029	1 041 294	671 208	615 520	55 688	209 558	160 528	853 735
Different house in United States	1 472 456	924 513	590 206	532 212	57 994	199 295	135 012	547 943
Same county	948 526	585 125	389 255	357 377	31 878	111 060	84 810	363 401
Different county	523 930	339 388	200 951	174 835	26 116	88 235	50 202	184 542
In Armed Forces in 1965	16 291	11 509	6 863	5 819	1 044	3 294	1 352	4 782
Persons attending college in 1965	30 789	25 644	17 627	16 173	1 454	5 185	2 832	5 145
Same State	215 512	119 094	61 080	52 784	8 296	35 057	22 957	96 418
Different State	308 418	220 294	139 871	122 051	17 820	53 178	27 245	88 124
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 064	10 204	6 205	5 273	932	2 884	1 115	3 860
Persons attending college in 1965	18 859	16 527	12 041	11 265	776	2 887	1 599	2 332
Northwest	22 589	17 657	11 142	9 596	1 546	4 708	1 807	4 932
North Central	81 177	51 966	28 901	25 828	3 073	13 504	9 561	29 211
South	177 569	130 929	88 860	77 478	11 382	28 261	13 808	46 640
West	27 083	19 742	10 968	9 149	1 819	6 705	2 069	7 341
Abroad	17 747	13 329	7 726	6 888	838	3 239	2 364	4 418
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 923	4 097	2 348	2 062	286	1 095	654	1 826
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	215 031	140 324	98 606	89 529	9 077	25 129	16 589	74 707
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	85 500	75 987	39 315	37 809	1 506	25 823	10 849	9 513
In Armed Forces, 1970	17 610	16 424	1 505	1 249	256	10 797	4 122	1 186
Inmate of institution, 1970	9 509	7 278	5 069	4 917	152	1 084	1 125	2 231
Attending college, 1970	58 381	52 285	32 741	31 643	1 098	13 942	5 602	6 096
Living with one or both parents	2 823	2 085	1 340	1 118	222	515	230	738
Not living with parents	55 558	50 200	31 401	30 525	876	13 427	5 372	5 358
Different State in 1965	50 223	45 074	22 457	21 353	1 104	16 081	6 536	5 149
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 992	15 875	1 394	1 144	250	10 611	3 870	1 117
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 264	1 857	1 248	1 133	115	546	63	407
Attending college, 1970	30 967	27 342	19 815	19 076	879	4 924	2 603	3 625
Living with one or both parents	17 747	1 446	1 047	891	156	285	114	408
Not living with parents	29 113	25 896	18 768	18 185	583	4 639	2 489	3 217
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 923 726	2 306 877	1 489 913	1 354 462	135 451	474 805	342 159	1 616 849
1969 and 1970	971 254	622 966	388 677	355 770	32 907	142 397	91 892	348 288
1965 to 1968	1 191 925	714 104	475 330	425 024	50 306	136 251	102 523	477 821
1960 to 1964	651 980	382 032	253 554	227 721	25 833	75 593	52 885	269 948
1950 to 1959	546 747	324 971	213 526	198 388	15 138	64 420	47 025	221 776
1949 or earlier	313 384	150 113	88 405	83 421	4 984	32 957	28 751	163 271
Always lived in same house	248 436	112 691	70 421	64 138	6 283	23 187	19 083	135 745
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 453 496	897 300	573 429	520 242	53 187	190 122	133 749	556 196
Worked in county of residence	1 139 722	755 942	504 217	460 809	43 408	153 467	98 258	383 780
Percent of all workers	78.4	84.2	87.9	88.6	81.6	80.7	73.5	69.0
Worked outside county of residence	197 865	72 021	25 002	19 187	5 815	22 411	24 608	125 844
Place of work not reported	115 909	69 337	44 210	40 246	3 964	14 244	10 883	46 572
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 453 496	897 300	573 429	520 242	53 187	190 122	133 749	556 196
Private automobile, driver	1 009 431	623 615	401 433	356 948	44 485	133 080	89 102	385 816
Private automobile, passenger	213 962	125 057	77 381	71 884	5 497	25 998	21 678	88 905
Bus or streetcar	56 218	51 167	46 207	47 579	628	2 112	848	5 051
Subway or elevated train	122	93	64	64	—	29	—	29
Railroad	172	89	65	58	7	19	5	83
Taxicab	6 222	5 605	2 548	2 537	11	1 935	1 122	617
Walked only	82 597	60 857	25 898	25 371	527	19 643	15 316	21 740
Other means	34 496	17 747	10 232	8 952	1 280	4 289	3 226	16 749
Worked at home	50 276	13 070	7 601	6 849	752	3 017	2 452	37 206
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 270 007	729 698	472 990	429 924	43 066	149 498	107 210	540 309
Veteran	494 295	312 126	206 127	184 201	21 926	63 821	42 178	182 169
Percent of total	38.9	42.8	43.6	42.8	50.9	42.7	39.3	33.7
Vietnam conflict	83 909	54 616	35 681	32 397	3 284	11 642	7 293	29 293
Korean conflict	84 608	52 563	35 208	30 878	4 330	10 522	6 833	32 045
World War II	12 238	9 417	6 911	6 167	744	1 705	801	2 821
World War I	218 490	136 842	89 919	80 840	9 079	28 029	18 894	81 648
Other service	27 715	16 629	10 179	9 608	571	3 832	2 618	11 086
Nonveteran	67 335	42 059	28 229	24 311	3 918	8 091	5 739	25 276
Nonveteran	775 712	417 572	266 863	245 723	21 140	85 677	65 032	358 140

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	1 056 803	653 954	442 382	401 810	40 572	128 904	82 668	402 849
3 to 34 years old	1 044 375	645 301	436 259	396 153	40 106	127 293	81 749	399 074
Nursery school	10 985	8 759	6 814	6 004	810	1 390	555	2 226
Public	3 826	2 661	1 790	1 677	113	611	260	1 165
Percent	34.8	30.4	26.3	27.9	14.0	44.0	46.8	52.3
Parochial	596	526	491	464	27	24	11	70
Other private	6 563	5 572	4 533	3 863	670	755	284	991
Kindergarten	33 542	23 529	16 402	14 034	2 368	4 545	2 582	10 013
Public	19 328	11 970	7 089	6 363	726	3 003	1 878	7 358
Percent	57.6	50.9	43.2	45.3	30.7	66.1	72.7	73.5
Parochial	1 519	1 289	1 072	926	146	160	57	230
Other private	12 695	10 270	8 241	6 745	1 496	1 382	647	2 425
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	624 640	359 338	242 069	218 113	23 956	68 622	48 647	265 302
Public	601 662	340 549	225 065	203 338	21 727	67 538	47 946	261 113
Percent	96.3	94.8	93.0	93.2	90.7	98.4	98.6	98.4
Parochial	12 716	11 206	10 097	8 960	1 137	735	374	1 510
Other private	10 262	7 583	6 907	5 815	1 092	349	227	2 679
High school (1 to 4 years)	261 001	156 916	106 545	96 927	9 618	29 956	20 415	104 085
Public	248 724	146 631	97 605	88 775	8 830	29 064	19 962	102 093
Percent	95.3	93.4	91.6	91.6	91.8	97.0	97.8	98.1
Parochial	4 487	4 134	3 771	3 526	245	199	166	351
Other private	7 790	6 149	5 169	4 626	543	693	287	1 641
College	114 207	96 759	64 429	61 075	3 354	22 780	9 550	17 448
Public	75 681	63 561	41 337	38 714	2 623	17 031	5 193	12 120
Percent	66.3	65.7	64.2	63.4	78.2	74.8	54.4	69.5
Private	38 526	33 198	23 092	22 361	731	5 749	4 357	5 328
35 years old and over	12 428	8 653	6 123	5 657	466	1 611	919	3 775
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 044 375	645 301	436 259	396 153	40 106	127 293	81 749	399 074
3 and 4 years old	11 638	8 798	6 768	5 870	898	1 505	525	2 840
5 and 6 years old	81 206	51 071	34 933	30 885	4 048	9 727	6 411	30 135
7 to 13 years old	520 913	301 039	203 353	182 543	20 810	57 403	40 283	219 874
14 and 15 years old	151 536	88 636	59 549	53 954	5 595	16 888	12 199	62 900
16 and 17 years old	126 116	75 721	51 449	47 016	4 433	14 554	9 718	50 395
18 and 19 years old	71 709	52 237	33 738	31 965	1 773	11 956	6 543	19 472
20 and 21 years old	36 523	31 056	20 100	19 433	667	7 678	3 278	9 467
22 to 24 years old	23 664	20 087	14 026	13 418	608	4 561	1 500	3 577
25 to 34 years old	21 070	16 656	12 343	11 069	1 274	3 021	1 292	4 414
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.9	51.8	53.7	53.8	52.6	49.7	46.0	47.0
3 and 4 years old	8.8	11.7	13.7	13.2	18.3	10.1	4.8	5.0
5 and 6 years old	54.7	60.3	62.5	61.3	73.3	59.0	52.2	47.2
7 to 13 years old	95.5	96.1	96.9	97.0	96.5	95.0	93.7	94.8
14 and 15 years old	92.4	94.2	95.8	95.6	97.5	91.3	91.3	89.8
16 and 17 years old	83.0	86.2	89.3	89.1	92.5	80.5	79.5	78.8
18 and 19 years old	48.9	54.2	58.7	59.1	52.2	48.2	46.2	38.7
20 and 21 years old	27.6	34.7	37.0	37.9	21.9	35.5	24.2	12.8
22 to 24 years old	12.9	17.2	18.4	19.0	10.6	18.9	9.0	5.4
25 to 34 years old	4.3	5.8	6.5	6.6	5.9	5.3	3.1	2.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	90 765	53 681	26 176	24 332	1 844	16 526	10 979	37 084
Not high school graduate	46 495	23 626	12 794	11 991	803	5 718	5 114	22 869
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	21.8	17.4	16.0	16.1	14.9	16.6	24.0	29.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	28 500	14 788	7 072	6 660	412	4 190	3 526	13 712
Unemployed or not in labor force	17 995	8 838	5 722	5 331	391	1 528	1 588	9 157
High school graduate	44 270	30 055	13 382	12 341	1 041	10 808	5 865	14 215
Employed or in Armed Forces	36 387	25 437	10 144	9 321	823	10 098	5 195	10 950
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 883	4 618	3 238	3 020	218	710	670	3 265
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	992 576	560 267	359 746	324 297	35 449	115 681	84 840	432 309
No school years completed	20 593	9 482	5 669	5 446	223	1 848	1 965	11 111
Elementary:	95 142	38 625	22 511	21 413	1 098	8 215	7 899	56 571
5 and 6 years	91 500	42 003	25 297	23 821	1 476	8 975	7 731	49 497
7 years	55 688	26 533	16 943	15 976	967	5 272	4 318	29 155
8 years	156 669	67 362	37 424	34 579	2 845	16 012	13 926	89 307
High school:	165 172	97 298	65 756	60 755	5 001	17 710	13 832	67 874
4 years	231 464	144 956	94 535	83 391	11 144	29 298	21 123	86 508
College:	78 893	57 711	39 183	34 162	5 021	11 857	6 671	21 182
4 years	53 987	41 033	28 144	23 258	4 886	8 786	4 103	12 954
5 years or more	43 468	35 264	24 284	21 496	2 788	7 708	3 272	8 204
Median school years completed	10.4	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.5	12.0	10.4	8.8
Female, 25 years old and over	1 135 370	676 331	434 516	395 983	38 533	137 434	104 381	459 039
No school years completed	16 533	8 802	5 342	5 147	195	1 829	1 631	7 731
Elementary:	70 296	33 467	19 406	18 409	997	6 980	7 081	36 829
5 and 6 years	93 902	47 405	28 062	26 698	1 364	10 286	9 057	46 497
7 years	64 972	33 002	19 577	18 527	1 050	7 431	5 994	31 970
8 years	185 569	85 804	46 987	43 931	3 056	19 830	18 987	99 765
High school:	223 478	136 930	92 430	85 960	6 470	24 862	19 638	86 548
4 years	315 017	206 768	140 211	125 020	15 191	39 069	27 488	108 249
College:	95 076	69 925	45 679	39 716	5 963	15 433	8 813	25 151
4 years	51 081	38 729	25 910	22 565	3 345	8 575	4 244	12 352
5 years or more	19 446	15 499	10 912	10 010	902	3 139	1 448	3 947
Median school years completed	10.8	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.4	11.7	10.4	9.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 127 946	1 236 598	794 262	720 280	73 982	253 115	189 221	891 348
Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	3.4	7.5	9.8	12.6
Less than 1 year of high school	40.0	31.7	28.6	29.7	17.9	34.2	41.5	51.4
4 years of high school or more	41.8	49.3	51.5	49.9	66.6	48.9	40.8	31.3
4 years of college or more	7.9	10.6	11.2	10.7	16.1	11.1	6.9	4.2
Median school years completed	10.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.5	11.8	10.4	8.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	462 618	302 924	188 027	175 857	12 170	70 556	44 341	159 694
4 years of high school or more	60.6	65.5	65.0	65.0	66.5	69.1	61.4	51.3
4 years of college or more	4.7	6.1	7.2	7.1	8.5	4.4	3.9	2.1
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	1 001 355	566 620	351 856	321 634	30 222	122 774	91 990	434 735
Percent with vocational training	22.3	26.4	28.5	28.2	31.2	24.2	21.7	16.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school	1 124 854	665 931	430 123	393 560	36 563	136 854	98 954	458 923
Percent with vocational training	16.8	20.0	22.5	22.5	22.8	16.2	14.3	12.1

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	703 707	421 810	271 121	243 295	27 826	89 034	61 655	281 897
No high school	175 052	72 725	42 045	39 325	2 720	16 447	14 233	102 327
High school, 1 to 3 years	129 204	74 877	49 882	46 249	3 633	13 579	11 416	54 327
High school, 4 years	220 964	134 246	84 362	74 571	9 791	28 862	21 022	86 718
College, 1 year or more	178 487	139 962	94 832	83 150	11 682	30 146	14 984	38 525
Female, 15 to 44 years old	832 780	508 517	334 584	303 267	31 317	103 630	70 303	324 263
No high school	148 774	67 177	38 483	36 278	2 205	15 713	12 981	81 597
High school, 1 to 3 years	250 308	147 055	97 587	89 799	7 788	28 199	21 269	103 253
High school, 4 years	291 285	182 059	120 762	107 810	12 952	36 168	25 129	109 226
College, 1 year or more	142 413	112 226	77 752	69 380	8 372	23 550	10 924	30 187
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	352 080	221 426	144 787	134 475	10 312	46 597	30 042	130 654
Ever married	150 443	90 022	55 500	51 023	4 477	20 498	14 024	60 421
Percent ever married	42.7	40.7	38.3	37.9	43.4	44.0	46.7	46.2
Number of own children under 5 years	109 757	61 951	38 243	35 424	2 819	13 338	10 370	47 806
Per 1,000 women	312	280	264	263	273	286	345	366
Number of children ever born	150 265	85 264	53 477	49 754	3 723	17 856	13 931	65 001
Per 1,000 women	427	385	369	370	361	383	464	498
Per 1,000 women ever married	999	947	964	975	832	871	993	1 076
Women, 25 to 34 years old	252 296	149 181	98 733	87 366	11 367	29 256	21 192	103 115
Ever married	230 364	134 571	88 318	77 477	10 841	26 902	19 351	95 793
Percent ever married	91.3	90.2	89.5	88.7	95.4	92.0	91.3	92.9
Number of own children under 5 years	142 509	82 420	53 821	46 951	6 870	16 803	11 796	60 089
Per 1,000 women	565	552	545	537	604	574	557	583
Number of children ever born	530 389	302 233	200 471	178 580	21 891	58 525	43 237	228 156
Per 1,000 women	2 102	2 026	2 030	2 044	1 926	2 000	2 040	2 213
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 302	2 246	2 270	2 305	2 019	2 175	2 234	2 382
Women, 35 to 44 years old	234 856	141 152	92 956	83 179	9 777	28 517	19 679	93 704
Ever married	222 052	133 182	87 743	78 253	9 490	26 880	18 559	88 870
Percent ever married	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.1	97.1	94.3	94.3	94.8
Number of own children under 5 years	38 367	21 271	13 988	12 581	1 407	4 156	3 127	17 096
Per 1,000 women	163	151	150	151	144	146	159	182
Number of children ever born	663 618	386 149	258 310	233 628	24 682	74 530	53 309	277 469
Per 1,000 women	2 826	2 736	2 779	2 809	2 524	2 614	2 709	2 961
Replacement index	137	132	134	136	122	126	131	143
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 989	2 899	2 944	2 986	2 601	2 773	2 872	3 122
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	1 024 446	589 574	375 809	339 341	36 468	123 588	90 177	434 872
With own children under 3 years	146 634	84 617	53 757	47 951	5 806	17 903	12 957	62 017
With own children under 6 years	253 718	145 005	93 034	82 898	10 136	30 222	21 749	108 713
With own children under 12 years	422 669	242 934	156 891	139 187	17 704	50 264	35 779	179 735
With own children under 18 years	552 464	319 502	206 075	183 374	22 701	66 388	47 039	232 692
With sons/daughters under 25 years	608 991	352 300	227 989	203 481	24 508	72 618	51 693	256 961
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	280 802	161 483	105 656	95 112	10 544	32 652	23 175	119 319
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	133 838	76 568	51 825	47 580	4 245	14 256	10 487	57 270
Subfamilies	36 502	20 478	13 549	12 742	807	3 770	3 159	16 024
Number of own children under 18 years	45 996	25 916	17 442	16 694	748	4 312	4 162	20 080
Husband-wife subfamilies	16 351	8 158	5 080	4 605	475	1 715	1 363	8 193
Number of own children under 18 years	12 932	6 137	3 706	3 407	299	1 207	1 224	6 795
Subfamilies with female head	18 005	11 236	7 810	7 506	304	1 809	1 617	6 769
Number of own children under 18 years	29 678	18 061	12 684	12 268	416	2 709	2 668	11 617
Married couples	886 003	496 199	314 243	280 542	33 701	105 547	76 409	389 804
Percent in subfamilies	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1
With own children under 6 years	235 386	130 513	82 865	73 101	9 764	27 802	19 846	104 873
With own children under 18 years	487 308	272 662	174 475	153 353	21 122	57 459	40 728	214 646
With husband under 45 years	451 025	261 568	167 048	146 754	20 294	56 025	38 495	189 457
Persons, under 18 years old	1 333 216	767 278	507 786	458 292	49 494	151 009	108 483	565 938
Living with both parents	1 054 542	583 182	381 367	337 450	43 917	118 144	83 671	471 360
Percent of total	79.1	76.0	75.1	73.6	88.7	78.2	77.1	83.3
Living with one parent	204 810	140 622	97 299	93 272	4 027	24 549	18 774	64 188
Living with neither parent	73 864	43 474	29 120	27 570	1 550	8 316	6 038	30 390
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	1 513 600	895 517	574 578	514 945	59 633	187 173	133 766	618 083
Never widowed or divorced	1 232 200	708 449	446 092	396 374	49 718	153 084	109 273	523 751
Known to have been:								
Widowed	69 523	42 864	27 829	25 869	1 960	8 533	6 502	26 659
Divorced	218 130	148 544	103 776	95 688	8 088	26 199	18 569	69 586
Widowed and divorced	6 253	4 340	3 119	2 986	133	643	578	1 913
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	99 007	86 077	44 973	43 053	1 920	24 875	16 229	12 930
Inmate of mental hospital	6 781	5 153	5 095	5 095	—	15	43	1 628
Inmate of home for the aged	8 764	6 468	3 283	2 420	863	1 627	1 558	2 296
Inmate of other institution	18 857	14 244	9 781	8 969	812	2 035	2 428	4 613
In rooming house	4 751	4 026	2 716	2 518	198	802	508	725
In military barracks	15 572	15 517	24	24	—	9 266	6 227	55
In college dormitory	38 788	36 187	20 754	20 754	—	10 330	5 103	2 601
Other	5 494	4 482	3 320	3 273	47	800	362	1 012
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	2 061 210	1 205 482	769 301	696 436	72 865	253 591	182 590	855 728
Disabled or handicapped	264 155	142 996	91 463	85 772	5 691	27 787	23 746	121 159
In labor force	111 380	64 804	42 538	39 682	2 856	11 946	10 320	46 576
Not in labor force	152 775	78 192	48 925	46 090	2 835	15 841	13 426	74 583
Cannot work	118 056	59 344	36 624	34 466	2 158	12 132	10 588	58 712
Disabled 6 months or more	113 051	56 452	34 596	32 595	2 001	11 717	10 139	56 599

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	1 294 589	752 257	475 558	432 078	43 480	162 143	114 556	542 332
Percent of total	956 144	567 908	358 658	322 883	35 775	123 841	85 409	388 236
Armed Forces	73.9	75.5	75.4	74.7	82.3	76.4	74.6	71.6
Civilian labor force	24 751	22 686	2 677	2 306	371	12 744	7 265	2 065
Employed	931 393	545 222	355 981	320 577	35 404	111 097	78 144	386 171
Unemployed	895 827	526 043	343 783	308 991	34 792	107 057	75 203	369 784
Percent of civilian labor force	35 566	19 179	12 198	11 586	612	4 040	2 941	16 387
Percent disabled	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	1.7	3.6	3.8	4.2
Not in labor force	338 445	184 349	116 900	109 195	7 705	38 302	29 147	154 096
Inmate of institution	17 903	13 243	9 280	8 321	959	2 242	1 721	4 660
Enrolled in school	97 716	64 074	42 788	40 211	2 577	13 610	7 676	33 642
Other: Under 65 years	105 655	48 629	29 529	27 832	1 697	10 193	8 907	57 026
Percent disabled	56.7	56.5	55.2	55.2	63.5	56.4	59.5	56.9
65 years and over	117 171	58 403	35 303	32 831	2 472	12 257	10 843	58 768
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	84 191	48 103	31 530	28 536	2 994	9 714	6 859	36 088
Percent of total	8 794	5 522	3 166	2 944	222	1 409	947	3 272
Employed	7 900	4 878	2 751	2 539	212	1 273	854	3 022
Unemployed	882	632	415	405	10	124	93	250
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	11.5	13.8	13.8	4.5	8.9	9.8	7.6
Not in labor force	75 397	42 581	28 364	25 592	2 772	8 305	5 912	32 816
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	1 447 834	875 153	564 319	516 854	47 465	179 609	131 225	572 681
Percent of total	595 103	386 018	252 190	232 325	19 865	77 395	56 433	209 085
Armed Forces	41.1	44.1	44.7	44.9	41.9	43.1	43.0	36.5
Civilian labor force	44.1	374	104	96	8	245	25	67
Employed	594 652	385 644	252 086	232 229	19 857	77 150	56 408	209 018
Unemployed	562 604	364 926	240 792	221 588	19 204	72 692	53 442	195 678
Percent of civilian labor force	32 058	18 718	11 294	10 641	653	4 458	2 966	13 340
Percent disabled	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.6	3.3	5.8	5.3	6.4
Not in labor force	852 731	489 135	312 129	284 529	27 600	102 214	74 792	363 596
Inmate of institution	12 763	10 227	6 669	6 102	567	1 264	2 294	2 536
Enrolled in school	98 696	66 358	44 494	41 407	3 087	14 105	7 759	32 338
Other: Under 65 years	548 964	300 940	192 820	172 871	19 949	63 636	44 484	248 024
Percent disabled	16.9	16.9	16.7	17.6	8.7	15.8	19.1	17.0
65 years and over	192 308	111 610	68 146	64 149	3 997	23 209	20 255	80 698
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	79 886	45 941	30 659	27 914	2 745	8 774	6 508	33 945
Percent of total	3 727	2 526	1 514	1 362	152	568	444	1 201
Employed	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.8	3.5
Unemployed	3 277	2 187	1 296	1 159	137	487	404	1 090
Percent of civilian labor force	450	339	218	203	15	81	40	111
Not in labor force	12.1	13.4	14.4	14.9	9.9	14.3	9.0	9.2
76 159	43 415	29 145	26 552	2 593	8 206	6 064	32 744	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	1 447 834	875 153	564 319	516 854	47 465	179 609	131 225	572 681
In labor force	266 439	152 868	98 610	88 337	10 273	31 310	22 948	113 571
Percent in labor force	101 075	60 614	38 411	35 388	3 023	12 246	9 957	40 461
Percent in labor force	37.9	39.7	39.0	40.1	29.4	39.1	43.4	35.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	295 061	173 356	112 655	100 129	12 526	35 653	25 048	121 705
In labor force	152 549	93 719	60 364	54 132	6 232	18 988	14 367	58 830
Percent in labor force	51.7	54.1	53.6	54.1	49.8	53.3	57.4	48.3
No own children under 18 years	886 334	548 929	353 054	328 388	24 666	112 646	83 229	337 405
In labor force	341 479	231 685	153 415	142 805	10 610	46 161	32 109	109 794
Percent in labor force	38.5	42.2	43.5	43.5	43.0	41.0	38.6	32.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	881 137	495 026	314 071	280 428	33 643	104 754	76 201	386 111
In labor force	233 653	129 646	82 352	72 632	9 720	27 438	19 856	104 007
Percent in labor force	82 583	47 158	29 070	26 417	2 653	9 980	8 108	35 425
Percent in labor force	35.3	36.4	35.3	36.4	27.3	36.4	40.8	34.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	250 248	141 875	91 587	80 184	11 403	29 459	20 829	108 373
In labor force	122 491	71 354	45 252	39 878	5 374	14 577	11 525	51 137
Percent in labor force	48.9	50.3	49.4	49.7	47.1	49.5	55.3	47.2
No own children under 18 years	397 236	223 505	140 132	127 612	12 520	47 857	35 516	173 371
In labor force	162 394	101 896	65 185	59 260	5 925	21 191	15 520	60 498
Percent in labor force	40.9	45.6	46.5	46.4	47.3	44.3	43.7	34.8
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	566 697	380 127	250 248	236 426	13 822	74 855	55 024	186 570
In labor force	32 786	23 222	16 258	15 705	553	3 872	3 092	9 564
Percent in labor force	18 492	13 456	9 341	8 971	370	2 266	1 849	5 036
Percent in labor force	56.4	57.9	57.5	57.1	66.9	58.5	59.8	52.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44 813	31 481	21 068	19 945	1 123	6 194	4 219	13 332
In labor force	30 058	22 365	15 112	14 254	858	4 411	2 842	7 693
Percent in labor force	67.1	71.0	71.7	71.5	76.4	71.2	67.4	57.7
No own children under 18 years	489 098	325 424	212 922	200 776	12 146	64 789	47 713	163 674
In labor force	179 085	129 789	88 230	83 545	4 685	24 970	16 589	49 296
Percent in labor force	36.6	39.9	41.4	41.6	38.6	38.5	34.8	30.1
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male								
16 and 17 years	27.3	30.1	27.9	28.0	27.6	35.2	32.3	23.7
18 and 19 years	57.9	58.2	50.5	50.3	53.4	69.9	63.8	57.5
20 and 21 years	71.1	68.8	63.5	62.9	74.3	73.0	79.6	76.2
22 to 24 years	84.6	82.8	80.9	80.3	88.6	84.5	88.7	87.7
25 to 34 years	93.0	93.0	92.5	92.0	96.4	94.3	93.8	92.9
35 to 44 years	93.0	93.7	93.7	93.2	96.9	94.3	93.2	91.9
45 to 64 years	82.8	85.7	86.7	86.4	90.2	84.8	82.5	79.1
65 years and over	24.2	26.2	27.9	28.5	19.9	23.9	22.9	22.1
Female								
16 and 17 years	13.1	14.4	13.2	13.4	10.9	17.1	16.2	11.4
18 and 19 years	41.4	40.7	40.1	39.8	46.1	39.9	45.0	42.6
20 and 21 years	54.3	55.1	56.2	56.1	57.2	51.3	55.7	52.7
22 to 24 years	56.7	59.9	61.4	61.7	57.9	56.2	57.7	51.2
25 to 34 years	49.7	51.6	51.7	52.9	42.4	50.5	53.0	46.9
35 to 44 years	53.3	55.8	55.4	56.0	50.6	55.2	58.2	49.6
45 to 64 years	45.0	50.4	50.9	51.3	46.8	49.6	49.0	37.1
65 years and over	9.6	11.9	12.5	12.7	9.2	11.5	10.4	6.2

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 458 431	892 969	584 575	530 579	53 996	179 749	128 645	565 462
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	179 161	131 902	88 543	78 103	10 440	28 170	15 189	47 259
Engineers	16 611	12 496	7 788	6 034	1 754	3 507	1 201	4 115
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8 458	7 081	4 863	4 390	473	1 426	1 792	1 377
Health workers, except practitioners	21 080	16 066	11 390	10 541	849	2 959	1 717	5 014
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 608	28 966	18 339	16 317	2 022	6 031	4 596	14 642
Technicians, except health	14 810	9 963	6 239	5 442	797	2 436	1 288	4 847
Other professional workers	74 594	57 300	39 924	35 379	4 545	11 811	5 595	17 264
Managers and administrators, except farm	112 304	78 705	52 022	45 074	6 948	15 920	10 763	33 599
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 549	10 927	7 276	6 092	1 184	2 404	1 247	3 622
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 886	15 953	10 165	8 890	1 275	3 613	2 175	5 933
Managers and administrators, except farm	50 382	36 927	26 358	22 899	3 459	6 428	4 141	13 455
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 245	7 881	3 965	3 478	487	1 953	1 963	6 364
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 242	7 017	4 258	3 715	543	1 522	1 237	4 225
Managers and administrators, except farm	95 149	70 406	49 713	44 117	5 596	12 909	7 784	24 743
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 523	17 742	13 996	12 099	1 897	2 544	1 202	4 781
Managers and administrators, except farm	53 274	37 514	24 400	22 070	2 330	7 770	5 344	15 760
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 352	15 150	11 317	9 948	1 369	2 595	1 238	4 202
Managers and administrators, except farm	218 035	159 321	115 300	104 807	10 493	27 496	16 525	58 714
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 152	17 615	11 474	10 247	1 227	3 742	2 399	7 537
Managers and administrators, except farm	54 025	40 936	30 106	27 116	2 990	7 052	3 778	13 089
Managers and administrators, except farm	138 858	100 770	73 720	67 444	6 276	16 702	10 348	38 088
Managers and administrators, except farm	207 255	115 575	72 113	64 381	7 732	24 499	18 963	91 680
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 853	9 283	6 043	5 612	431	1 812	1 428	7 570
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 151	15 540	9 883	8 784	1 099	3 309	2 348	11 611
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 404	4 017	2 125	1 854	271	1 134	758	3 387
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 459	4 906	3 159	2 698	461	962	785	4 553
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 256	7 321	4 066	3 656	410	1 656	1 599	11 935
Managers and administrators, except farm	40 396	21 646	13 319	12 048	1 271	4 552	3 775	18 750
Managers and administrators, except farm	86 736	52 862	33 518	29 729	3 789	11 074	8 270	33 874
Managers and administrators, except farm	269 874	128 178	67 894	62 641	5 253	31 439	28 845	141 696
Managers and administrators, except farm	87 277	39 999	20 374	18 754	1 620	10 759	8 866	47 278
Managers and administrators, except farm	135 541	59 908	28 778	26 279	2 499	15 420	15 710	75 633
Managers and administrators, except farm	47 056	28 271	18 742	17 608	1 134	5 260	4 269	18 785
Managers and administrators, except farm	64 989	37 340	25 602	23 859	1 743	6 455	5 283	27 649
Managers and administrators, except farm	34 753	18 502	12 402	11 544	858	3 250	2 850	16 251
Managers and administrators, except farm	30 236	18 838	13 200	12 315	885	3 205	2 433	11 398
Managers and administrators, except farm	74 368	40 605	26 288	24 783	1 505	7 897	6 420	33 763
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 171	6 776	4 046	3 783	263	1 398	1 332	8 395
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 582	17 085	11 743	11 118	625	3 198	2 144	10 497
Managers and administrators, except farm	31 615	16 744	10 499	9 882	617	3 301	2 944	14 871
Managers and administrators, except farm	35 422	2 079	947	858	89	517	615	33 343
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 273	2 748	1 172	1 101	71	737	839	16 525
Managers and administrators, except farm	149 375	101 775	68 852	65 143	3 709	19 120	13 803	47 600
Managers and administrators, except farm	34 767	22 930	15 579	14 981	598	4 228	3 123	11 837
Managers and administrators, except farm	42 032	27 779	17 979	17 174	805	5 662	4 138	14 253
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 808	15 437	10 679	10 215	464	2 693	2 065	6 371
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 616	15 376	10 162	9 315	847	3 125	2 089	7 240
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 988	11 572	8 177	7 612	565	2 064	1 331	4 416
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 226	24 335	16 129	15 712	417	4 590	3 616	8 891
Managers and administrators, except farm	562 604	366 926	240 792	221 588	19 204	72 692	53 442	195 678
Managers and administrators, except farm	79 242	57 758	39 420	35 793	3 627	11 241	7 097	21 484
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 204	9 803	6 823	6 325	498	1 828	1 152	3 401
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 823	4 757	3 583	3 314	269	806	368	1 066
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 711	22 953	14 820	13 187	1 633	4 704	3 429	10 758
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 991	1 482	931	805	126	388	163	509
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 513	18 763	13 263	12 162	1 101	3 515	1 985	5 750
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 746	12 802	8 437	7 497	940	2 491	1 874	5 944
Managers and administrators, except farm	35 457	25 994	17 315	15 760	1 555	5 263	3 416	9 463
Managers and administrators, except farm	29 834	21 496	13 819	12 621	1 198	4 595	3 082	8 338
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 623	4 498	3 496	3 139	357	668	334	1 125
Managers and administrators, except farm	156 136	115 715	83 704	75 854	7 850	20 310	11 701	40 421
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 239	14 871	9 630	8 582	1 048	3 149	2 092	6 368
Managers and administrators, except farm	52 372	39 670	29 170	26 281	2 889	6 856	3 644	12 702
Managers and administrators, except farm	82 525	61 174	44 904	40 991	3 913	10 305	5 965	21 351
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 678	7 967	4 800	4 472	328	1 821	1 346	5 711
Managers and administrators, except farm	127 480	58 331	27 794	25 660	2 134	15 065	15 472	69 149
Managers and administrators, except farm	28 249	13 887	6 444	6 112	332	4 247	3 196	14 362
Managers and administrators, except farm	86 152	34 973	14 743	13 267	1 476	8 961	11 269	51 179
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 079	9 471	6 607	6 281	326	1 857	1 007	3 608
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 015	1 159	757	657	100	277	125	856
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 215	4 016	2 647	2 454	193	726	643	3 199
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 624	179	118	118	-	25	36	1 445
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 542	294	160	152	8	68	66	1 248
Managers and administrators, except farm	87 416	59 330	40 086	38 030	2 056	11 038	8 206	28 086
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 268	8 088	5 967	5 826	141	1 283	838	3 180
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 063	21 030	13 337	12 726	611	4 280	3 413	12 033
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 421	13 204	9 194	8 779	415	2 226	1 784	5 217
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 940	10 680	6 999	6 374	625	2 222	1 459	5 260
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 081	943	809	764	45	101	33	138
Managers and administrators, except farm	32 053	23 381	15 554	15 141	413	4 367	3 460	8 672
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	7 900	4 878	2 751	2 539	212	1 273	854	3 022
White-collar workers	1 474	1 257	744	700	44	366	147	217
Other white-collar workers	664	425	248	215	33	94	83	239
Blue-collar workers	3 453	2 050	1 116	1 026	90	529	405	1 403
Farm workers	790	94	39	33	6	38	17	696
Service workers, including private household	1 519	1 052	604	565	39	246	202	467
Female	3 277	2 187	1 296	1 159	137	487	404	1 090
White-collar workers	952	608	432	374	58	90	86	344
Blue-collar workers	650	392	198	194	4	129	65	258
Farm workers	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
Service workers, except private household	1 032	707	408	376	32	122	177	325
Private household workers	587	480	258	215	43	146	76	107

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 458 431	892 969	584 575	530 579	53 996	179 749	128 645	565 462
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	62 114	7 987	4 014	3 666	348	1 923	2 050	54 127
Mining	6 934	1 615	620	549	71	341	654	5 319
Construction	100 811	50 993	32 784	29 446	3 338	9 955	8 254	49 818
Manufacturing	446 917	233 252	128 870	114 235	14 635	59 294	45 088	213 665
Furniture and lumber and wood products	37 075	15 101	7 570	7 178	392	4 342	3 189	21 974
Primary metal industries	15 514	7 430	3 134	2 663	471	2 010	2 286	8 384
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	27 738	15 388	9 302	7 403	1 899	2 738	3 348	12 350
Machinery, except electrical	20 647	10 795	6 602	5 727	875	2 416	1 777	9 852
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	30 477	14 849	8 338	6 297	541	5 254	2 757	15 628
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	19 361	9 585	6 103	5 674	429	1 520	1 962	9 776
Other durable goods	36 639	21 447	12 853	11 368	1 485	5 082	3 512	15 192
Food and kindred products	27 720	18 002	13 003	12 088	915	3 300	1 699	9 718
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	98 993	39 103	17 476	15 331	2 145	9 388	12 239	59 890
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20 216	15 646	11 441	10 607	834	2 871	1 334	4 570
Chemical and allied products	50 703	30 636	14 502	11 664	2 838	12 146	3 988	20 067
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	61 834	35 270	20 046	18 235	1 811	8 227	6 997	26 564
Railroads and railway express service	11 138	8 094	6 286	5 653	633	686	1 122	3 044
Trucking service and warehousing	22 703	15 687	12 125	11 288	837	2 204	1 358	7 016
Other transportation	12 777	8 152	4 232	5 821	411	1 104	816	4 625
Communications	16 070	11 807	8 442	7 625	817	2 289	1 076	4 263
Utilities and sanitary services	32 064	20 927	13 841	11 767	2 074	3 504	3 582	11 137
Wholesale trade	60 762	46 315	37 535	34 085	3 450	5 787	2 993	14 447
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34 600	21 313	13 183	12 037	1 146	4 868	3 262	13 287
Eating and drinking places	32 903	23 058	15 227	14 243	984	4 455	3 376	9 845
General merchandise retailing	36 074	27 600	20 119	18 389	1 730	5 064	2 417	8 474
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	34 906	21 417	12 540	11 186	1 354	4 811	4 066	13 489
Other retail trade	73 425	50 755	31 697	28 683	3 014	10 965	8 093	22 670
Banking and credit agencies	21 186	15 437	11 378	10 072	1 306	2 456	1 603	5 749
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37 445	30 056	23 954	21 190	2 764	3 924	2 178	7 389
Business services	18 612	14 575	10 441	9 470	971	2 868	1 266	4 037
Repair services	18 718	11 723	8 345	7 632	713	2 062	1 316	6 995
Private households	31 900	22 692	14 504	14 045	459	4 516	3 672	9 208
Other personal services	50 777	36 793	25 213	23 703	1 510	6 737	4 843	13 984
Entertainment and recreation services	8 411	6 579	4 631	4 287	344	1 196	752	1 832
Hospitals	51 279	38 643	28 355	26 890	1 465	6 344	3 944	12 636
Health services, except hospitals	22 893	16 818	11 426	10 419	1 007	3 445	1 947	6 075
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	102 282	70 111	45 813	42 066	3 747	14 485	9 813	32 171
Government	77 480	51 302	32 452	29 382	3 070	11 289	7 561	26 778
Private	24 802	18 809	13 361	12 684	677	3 196	2 252	5 993
Other education and kindred services	5 207	4 011	2 723	2 520	203	653	453	1 197
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	21 857	16 080	11 184	10 230	954	3 010	1 586	5 777
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	26 937	20 553	14 701	13 060	1 641	3 618	2 234	6 384
Public administration	56 729	39 926	28 392	26 322	2 070	7 003	4 531	16 803
Males	895 827	526 043	343 783	308 991	34 792	107 057	75 203	369 784
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	57 745	6 931	3 367	3 086	281	1 704	1 860	50 814
Mining	6 664	1 516	555	494	61	330	631	5 148
Construction	95 916	47 549	30 186	27 061	3 125	9 494	7 869	48 367
Manufacturing	287 253	156 028	90 643	79 639	11 004	39 129	26 256	131 225
Furniture and lumber and wood products	30 293	11 663	5 822	5 510	312	3 286	2 555	18 630
Primary metal industries	14 408	6 798	2 882	2 464	418	1 757	2 159	7 610
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	21 387	11 787	7 542	5 916	1 626	1 899	2 346	9 600
Machinery, except electrical	17 588	9 206	5 805	5 020	785	1 953	1 448	8 382
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17 398	8 405	3 741	3 303	438	3 136	1 528	8 993
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	16 403	8 092	5 247	4 868	379	1 247	1 598	8 311
Other durable goods	26 483	15 456	9 631	8 515	1 116	3 417	2 408	11 027
Food and kindred products	21 596	13 894	10 109	9 369	740	2 435	1 350	7 702
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	29 387	13 233	6 870	5 853	1 017	3 214	3 149	16 154
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 620	10 598	7 866	7 248	638	1 867	845	3 022
Chemical and allied products	41 314	24 447	11 290	9 076	2 214	9 929	3 228	16 867
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	37 376	22 449	13 818	12 497	1 321	4 989	3 642	14 927
Railroads and railway express service	10 722	7 750	5 984	5 393	591	667	1 099	2 972
Trucking service and warehousing	20 611	14 047	10 846	10 100	746	1 923	1 278	6 564
Other transportation	10 650	6 635	4 983	4 680	303	934	718	4 015
Communications	8 325	5 668	3 847	3 406	441	1 141	680	2 657
Utilities and sanitary services	27 842	17 836	11 660	10 041	1 619	3 033	3 143	10 006
Wholesale trade	48 283	36 142	28 962	26 246	2 716	4 769	2 411	12 141
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22 706	14 276	8 787	7 952	835	3 344	2 145	8 430
Eating and drinking places	10 342	7 716	5 330	4 907	423	1 514	872	2 626
General merchandise retailing	11 670	8 901	6 628	6 060	568	1 554	719	2 769
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	31 638	19 205	11 278	10 052	1 226	4 251	3 676	12 433
Other retail trade	40 851	27 272	16 679	15 013	1 666	6 007	4 586	13 579
Banking and credit agencies	8 294	6 323	4 834	4 214	620	935	554	1 971
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21 884	17 404	13 373	11 645	1 728	2 674	1 357	4 480
Business services	11 807	9 010	5 910	5 369	541	2 094	1 006	2 797
Repair services	16 230	9 946	6 990	6 425	565	1 730	1 226	6 284
Private households	2 912	2 061	1 270	1 210	60	389	402	851
Other personal services	16 315	12 066	8 060	7 554	506	2 206	1 800	4 249
Entertainment and recreation services	5 865	4 465	3 146	2 881	265	774	545	1 400
Hospitals	12 393	9 363	7 015	6 679	336	1 506	842	3 030
Health services, except hospitals	6 917	5 439	3 745	3 383	362	1 166	528	1 478
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	35 208	23 942	15 453	14 203	1 250	5 116	3 373	11 266
Government	25 825	16 952	10 500	9 431	1 069	3 929	2 523	8 873
Private	9 383	6 990	4 953	4 772	181	1 187	850	2 393
Other education and kindred services	1 715	1 316	986	934	52	175	155	399
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	11 309	7 971	5 289	4 779	510	1 611	1 071	3 338
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 883	10 995	7 319	6 505	814	1 712	1 064	2 788
Public administration	40 877	29 170	20 658	19 080	1 578	5 175	3 337	11 707
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	11 177	7 065	4 047	3 698	349	1 760	1 258	4 112
Agriculture	1 004	216	98	87	11	76	42	788
Nonagriculture industries	10 173	6 849	3 949	3 611	338	1 684	1 216	3 324
Males	7 900	4 878	2 751	2 539	212	1 273	854	3 022
Agriculture	943	211	98	87	11	71	42	732
Nonagriculture industries	6 957	4 667	2 653	2 452	201	1 202	812	2 290

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		Rural
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED	1 037 821	616 314	391 457	353 770	37 687	133 968	90 889	421 507
Male, 16 years old and over	690 103	419 886	267 345	236 826	30 519	90 737	61 804	270 217
50 to 52 weeks	210 595	114 107	73 017	68 986	4 031	23 981	17 109	96 488
27 to 49 weeks	137 123	82 321	51 095	47 958	3 137	19 250	11 976	54 802
26 weeks or less	218 074	145 616	85 905	80 099	5 806	37 174	22 537	72 458
Male, 16 to 24 years old	82 335	52 289	29 554	27 038	2 516	13 293	9 442	30 046
50 to 52 weeks	41.7	40.1	38.3	38.0	43.1	39.7	46.4	45.0
Median weeks worked	761 872	440 726	286 227	255 340	30 887	90 923	63 576	321 146
Male, 25 to 64 years old	581 291	352 311	227 945	200 415	27 530	74 249	50 117	228 980
50 to 52 weeks	140 749	70 029	46 720	44 047	2 673	12 951	10 358	70 720
27 to 49 weeks	39 832	18 386	11 562	10 878	684	3 723	3 101	21 446
26 weeks or less	57 875	29 972	19 325	18 331	994	5 871	4 776	27 903
Male, 65 years old and over	48.2	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.8	48.8	48.8	42.4
Median weeks worked	696 309	452 739	296 974	273 726	23 248	91 050	64 715	243 570
Female, 16 years old and over	316 491	211 547	138 728	126 989	11 739	42 274	30 545	104 944
50 to 52 weeks	198 699	124 710	82 655	76 907	5 748	24 323	17 732	73 989
27 to 49 weeks	181 119	116 482	75 591	69 830	5 761	24 453	16 438	64 637
26 weeks or less	169 694	116 259	76 681	71 627	5 054	24 336	15 242	53 435
Female, 16 to 24 years old	48 571	31 952	20 953	19 309	1 644	6 474	4 525	16 619
50 to 52 weeks	46 022	31 265	21 195	19 940	1 255	6 154	3 916	14 757
27 to 49 weeks	75 101	53 042	34 533	32 378	2 155	11 708	6 801	22 059
26 weeks or less	214 327	132 225	87 996	79 246	8 750	25 352	18 877	82 402
Female, 25 to 39 years old	101 338	63 790	42 012	37 680	4 332	12 495	9 283	37 548
50 to 52 weeks	62 686	38 187	26 154	24 053	2 101	6 829	5 204	24 499
27 to 49 weeks	50 603	30 248	19 830	17 513	2 317	6 028	4 390	20 355
26 weeks or less	244 730	158 529	102 913	94 886	8 027	32 338	23 278	86 201
Female, 40 to 59 years old	136 429	93 661	61 007	56 018	4 989	19 164	13 490	42 768
50 to 52 weeks	69 367	41 937	27 152	25 129	2 023	8 419	6 366	27 430
27 to 49 weeks	38 934	22 931	14 754	13 739	1 015	4 755	3 422	16 003
26 weeks or less	67 258	45 726	29 384	27 967	1 417	9 024	7 318	21 532
Female, 60 years old and over	48.2	49.5	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.7	47.5	41.9
Median weeks worked								
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	895 827	526 043	343 783	308 991	34 792	107 057	75 203	369 784
Private wage and salary workers	664 557	403 214	265 620	238 298	27 322	82 242	55 352	261 343
Employee of own corporation	11 358	8 280	5 720	5 065	655	1 517	1 043	3 078
Federal government workers	44 927	27 363	17 534	15 381	2 153	5 770	4 059	17 564
State government workers	29 853	18 381	11 908	10 886	1 022	3 744	2 729	11 472
Local government workers	54 606	35 659	24 026	22 485	1 541	6 183	5 450	18 947
Self-employed workers	99 599	40 829	24 361	21 621	2 740	8 985	7 483	58 770
Unpaid family workers	2 285	597	334	320	14	133	130	1 688
Female employed, 16 years old and over	562 604	366 926	240 792	221 588	19 204	72 692	53 442	195 678
Private wage and salary workers	432 809	281 177	185 509	171 081	14 428	55 291	40 377	151 632
Employee of own corporation	2 413	1 716	1 136	1 049	87	352	228	697
Federal government workers	17 139	11 039	7 018	6 311	707	2 560	1 461	6 100
State government workers	24 900	18 160	12 922	12 103	819	3 009	2 229	6 740
Local government workers	62 714	42 061	27 258	24 831	2 427	8 502	6 301	20 653
Self-employed workers	20 246	11 877	6 665	6 011	654	2 762	2 450	8 369
Unpaid family workers	4 796	2 612	1 420	1 251	169	568	624	2 184
Male employed, in agriculture	56 382	6 770	3 334	3 064	270	1 635	1 801	49 612
Wage and salary workers	21 413	4 173	2 093	1 959	134	1 015	1 065	17 240
Self-employed workers	33 823	2 459	1 169	1 033	136	605	685	31 364
Unpaid family workers	1 146	138	72	72	-	15	51	1 008
Female employed, in agriculture	4 228	1 029	633	566	67	210	186	3 199
Wage and salary workers	2 196	744	472	410	62	158	114	1 452
Self-employed workers	1 632	227	140	140	-	30	57	1 405
Unpaid family workers	400	58	21	16	5	22	15	342
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	33 464	17 900	11 385	10 860	525	3 794	2 721	15 564
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 988	1 471	1 053	1 020	33	284	134	517
Sales workers	1 111	875	609	549	60	193	73	236
Clerical and kindred workers	1 693	1 149	834	791	43	166	149	544
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 062	4 152	2 553	2 427	126	902	697	3 910
Operatives, including transport	10 582	5 048	2 979	2 826	153	1 154	915	5 534
Laborers, except farm	5 898	2 885	1 761	1 686	75	654	470	3 013
Farm workers	1 275	249	101	97	4	55	93	1 026
Service workers, including private household	2 592	1 936	1 384	1 356	28	367	185	656
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	27 985	16 363	9 880	9 323	557	3 895	2 588	11 622
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 581	1 160	796	715	81	242	114	506
Sales workers	1 562	1 056	700	670	30	242	114	506
Clerical and kindred workers	5 031	3 725	2 636	2 468	168	668	421	1 306
Operatives, including transport	10 894	4 655	2 098	1 979	119	1 553	1 004	6 239
Other blue-collar workers	1 429	715	368	327	41	157	190	714
Farm workers	291	46	17	17	-	15	16	245
Service workers, except private household	4 546	3 161	1 972	1 919	53	699	490	1 385
Private household workers	1 591	1 123	803	791	12	177	143	468
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	12 622	7 744	4 841	4 436	405	1 743	1 160	4 878
Farm occupations	1 647	241	108	102	6	84	49	1 406
Nonfarm occupations	10 975	7 503	4 733	4 334	399	1 659	1 111	3 472
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 140	3 304	2 083	1 846	237	600	621	1 836
Farm occupations	293	48	14	14	-	5	29	245
Nonfarm occupations	4 847	3 256	2 069	1 832	237	595	592	1 591
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	430 720	248 915	162 848	144 089	18 759	50 671	35 396	181 805
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	21 099	10 782	7 128	6 781	347	1 910	1 744	10 317
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	32 423	18 201	12 132	10 917	1 215	3 599	2 470	14 222
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	21 384	10 737	6 804	6 304	500	2 126	1 807	10 647
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	461 525	288 456	190 074	172 810	17 264	58 546	39 836	173 069
With own children under 5 years in 1970	100 698	59 573	37 914	33 593	4 321	12 544	9 115	41 125
Worker in 1965	40 398	24 812	15 981	14 050	1 931	5 281	3 550	15 586
Nonworker in 1970	22 224	13 850	8 986	7 590	1 396	3 047	1 817	8 374
No own children under 5 years in 1970	360 827	228 883	152 160	139 217	12 943	46 002	30 721	131 944
Worker in 1965	160 748	105 074	70 127	64 267	5 860	20 373	14 574	55 674
Nonworker in 1970	26 646	16 185	10 589	9 532	1 057	3 168	2 428	10 461
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	135 690	79 710	52 389	45 994	6 395	15 949	11 372	55 909
Nonworker in 1965	88 208	50 499	33 037	28 488	4 549	10 425	7 037	37 709
Worker in 1970	28 448	16 696	10 867	9 282	1 585	3 222	2 607	11 752
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	37 948	23 510	15 623	14 161	1 462	4 383	3 504	14 438

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	1 024 446	589 574	375 809	339 341	36 468	123 588	90 177	434 872
Less than \$1,000	39 588	17 309	10 932	10 453	479	3 353	3 024	22 279
\$1,000 to \$1,999	67 447	28 476	16 103	15 408	695	6 455	5 918	38 971
\$2,000 to \$2,999	64 626	29 959	16 968	16 068	900	7 101	5 890	34 667
\$3,000 to \$3,999	72 557	35 802	20 788	19 711	1 077	8 393	6 621	36 755
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74 828	38 333	22 064	20 860	1 204	8 944	7 325	36 495
\$5,000 to \$5,999	80 224	41 112	24 147	22 640	1 507	9 499	7 466	39 112
\$6,000 to \$6,999	78 421	41 837	24 963	23 180	1 803	9 473	7 381	36 584
\$7,000 to \$7,999	77 226	43 341	26 662	24 608	2 054	9 383	7 296	33 885
\$8,000 to \$8,999	75 796	44 142	27 427	24 935	2 492	9 574	7 141	31 654
\$9,000 to \$9,999	65 548	39 480	25 296	22 640	2 656	8 044	6 140	26 068
\$10,000 to \$11,999	110 205	71 330	46 979	41 194	5 785	14 150	10 201	38 875
\$12,000 to \$14,999	99 277	68 962	47 851	41 361	6 490	12 941	8 170	30 315
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92 668	68 844	49 913	42 480	7 433	12 777	6 154	23 824
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 181	16 664	12 405	10 818	1 587	3 007	1 252	4 517
\$50,000 or more	4 854	3 983	3 291	2 985	306	494	198	871
Median income	\$7 447	\$8 422	\$8 921	\$8 671	\$11 164	\$7 914	\$7 201	\$6 250
Mean income	\$8 619	\$9 730	\$10 375	\$10 161	\$12 364	\$9 049	\$7 980	\$7 111
Mean income per family member	\$2 458	\$2 794	\$2 928	\$2 866	\$3 501	\$2 679	\$2 368	\$2 009
Index of income concentration	0.390	0.377	0.375	0.378	0.315	0.374	0.368	0.384
Families with female head	120 638	83 538	55 310	52 837	2 473	16 048	12 180	37 100
Mean income	\$4 930	\$5 159	\$5 397	\$5 346	\$6 477	\$4 818	\$4 525	\$4 414
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	291 386	224 027	137 383	132 422	4 961	53 010	33 634	67 359
Less than \$1,000	99 816	70 065	39 903	38 773	1 130	18 387	11 775	29 751
\$1,000 to \$1,999	67 470	51 242	28 914	28 080	834	13 592	8 736	16 228
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30 913	24 562	14 411	13 959	452	6 136	4 015	6 351
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24 771	20 183	12 717	12 216	501	4 433	3 033	4 588
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 327	15 165	10 172	9 788	384	2 966	2 027	3 162
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 099	10 881	7 649	7 327	322	1 995	1 237	2 218
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 631	8 288	5 836	5 563	273	1 607	845	1 343
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 440	6 312	4 562	4 293	269	1 124	626	1 128
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 352	4 656	3 335	3 164	171	867	454	696
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 424	2 927	2 211	2 065	146	449	267	497
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 267	3 698	2 898	2 717	181	526	274	569
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 845	2 503	1 965	1 839	126	379	159	342
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 802	2 460	1 900	1 771	129	430	130	342
\$25,000 to \$49,999	921	811	695	662	33	78	38	110
\$50,000 or more	308	274	215	205	10	41	18	34
Median income	\$1 680	\$1 819	\$1 996	\$1 977	\$3 129	\$1 597	\$1 577	\$1 242
Mean income	\$2 836	\$3 049	\$3 423	\$3 387	\$4 389	\$2 528	\$2 343	\$2 127
Index of income concentration	0.545	0.535	0.541	0.540	0.521	0.531	0.501	0.544
Female unrelated individuals	173 249	130 348	83 547	80 255	3 292	27 684	19 117	42 901
Mean income	\$2 443	\$2 665	\$2 954	\$2 930	\$3 534	\$2 251	\$2 000	\$1 769
All families and unrelated individuals	1 315 832	813 601	513 192	471 763	41 429	176 598	123 811	502 231
Median income	\$6 048	\$6 473	\$7 032	\$6 717	\$10 458	\$5 743	\$5 407	\$5 239
Mean income	\$7 338	\$7 891	\$8 514	\$8 259	\$11 409	\$7 091	\$6 448	\$6 443
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	1 024 446	589 574	375 809	339 341	36 468	123 588	90 177	434 872
With wage or salary income	872 148	519 183	334 666	301 506	33 180	108 237	76 280	352 965
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 176	\$9 014	\$9 507	\$9 301	\$11 383	\$8 487	\$7 598	\$6 943
With nonfarm self-employment income	101 384	58 399	35 892	31 945	3 947	12 350	10 157	42 985
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 354	\$8 584	\$9 200	\$9 076	\$10 203	\$8 231	\$6 839	\$5 686
With farm self-employment income	82 090	9 587	4 805	4 340	465	2 346	2 436	72 503
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 766	\$1 421	\$1 467	\$1 336	\$1 757	\$1 075	\$1 661	\$1 812
With Social Security income	216 370	114 417	70 969	66 349	4 620	22 785	20 463	101 953
Mean Social Security income	\$1 379	\$1 492	\$1 510	\$1 504	\$1 604	\$1 465	\$1 459	\$1 252
With public assistance or public welfare income	60 370	32 899	21 138	20 619	519	6 114	5 647	27 471
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$940	\$967	\$956	\$960	\$800	\$992	\$980	\$908
With other income	233 395	159 019	108 361	97 823	10 538	31 480	19 178	74 376
Mean other income	\$1 940	\$2 134	\$2 330	\$2 330	\$2 324	\$1 772	\$1 622	\$1 525
All unrelated individuals								
Total	291 386	224 027	137 383	132 422	4 961	53 010	33 634	67 359
With wage or salary income	165 049	139 101	86 083	83 264	2 819	34 003	19 015	25 948
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 389	\$3 451	\$3 831	\$3 777	\$5 421	\$2 883	\$2 747	\$3 056
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 647	7 223	4 490	4 278	412	1 609	1 124	2 424
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 317	\$4 569	\$5 219	\$5 028	\$9 092	\$3 145	\$4 012	\$3 564
With farm self-employment income	5 711	1 627	783	759	24	457	387	4 084
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 269	\$1 275	\$1 545	\$1 572	...	\$1 031	\$1 018	\$1 266
With Social Security income	91 556	61 095	36 270	34 824	1 446	13 730	11 095	30 461
Mean Social Security income	\$920	\$958	\$987	\$984	\$1 067	\$931	\$895	\$845
With public assistance or public welfare income	19 767	12 693	7 369	7 219	150	2 616	2 708	7 074
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$670	\$666	\$664	\$663	\$673	\$661	\$677	\$678
With other income	69 182	54 523	36 214	35 002	1 212	11 438	6 871	14 659
Mean other income	\$1 744	\$1 852	\$2 074	\$2 063	\$2 395	\$1 394	\$1 440	\$1 342
Per capita income of persons	\$2 469	\$2 795	\$2 944	\$2 887	\$3 503	\$2 650	\$2 348	\$2 005
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 907	\$6 620	\$6 938	\$6 710	\$8 773	\$6 280	\$5 780	\$5 109
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 207	9 770	10 121	9 836	11 638	9 760	8 254	8 026
Operatives, including transport	6 542	7 029	7 332	7 169	8 516	6 578	6 392	5 952
Operatives, except farm	5 184	5 502	5 777	5 667	7 124	5 247	4 979	4 884
Farmers and farm managers	3 500	3 570	3 781	3 763	4 228	3 018	3 457	3 421
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 543	2 466	1 686	1 796	737	2 971	3 303	2 546
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 767	1 860	1 968	1 957	4 250	1 729	1 860	1 755
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 224	\$3 414	\$3 523	\$3 482	\$4 066	\$3 297	\$3 153	\$3 192
Operatives, including transport	3 854	3 924	4 048	4 028	4 247	3 698	3 510	3 669
Operatives, including transport	3 340	3 411	3 399	3 371	3 907	3 477	3 372	3 286

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	1 024 446	589 574	375 809	339 341	36 468	123 588	90 177	434 872
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.1	1.4	4.9	6.3	6.3
Mean size of family	3.51	3.48	3.54	3.55	3.53	3.38	3.37	3.54
Mean size of family with related children under 18 years	591 661	341 588	220 241	196 739	23 502	70 566	50 781	250 073
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.25	2.22	2.28	2.30	2.09	2.13	2.13	2.28
Mean number of related children under 18 years with female head	120 638	83 538	55 310	52 837	2 473	16 048	12 180	37 100
Families with female head	74 503	53 290	35 855	34 258	1 597	10 116	7 319	21 213
With related children under 6 years	29 171	21 534	15 010	14 574	436	3 727	2 797	7 637
Percent of heads in labor force	56.1	59.0	59.3	59.0	70.0	58.4	58.2	48.0
Family heads	1 024 446	589 574	375 809	339 341	36 468	123 588	90 177	434 872
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	12.9	12.2	12.7	8.0	12.8	15.9	16.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	774 291	439 319	282 056	250 947	31 109	91 626	65 637	334 972
Percent in labor force	91.8	93.4	93.8	93.4	96.4	93.1	92.4	89.7
Unrelated individuals	239 038	174 291	117 923	112 962	4 961	33 894	22 474	64 747
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.3	7.3	6.2	6.4	3.0	7.7	12.0	10.9
Percent 65 years and over	39.5	35.5	31.6	31.6	31.9	39.2	50.2	50.2
Persons	3 831 231	2 227 379	1 449 681	1 315 930	133 751	451 300	326 398	1 603 852
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.5	5.8	9.8	11.9	10.7
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	9.4	8.9	9.2	5.7	9.5	11.4	10.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.3	73.1	72.2	72.0	73.9	74.0	75.4	73.6
Households	969 605	681 977	440 293	401 933	38 360	141 454	100 230	287 628
In owner occupied housing units	616 732	402 268	254 310	223 260	31 050	84 703	63 255	214 464
Mean value of unit	\$14 909	\$16 236	\$17 219	\$16 728	\$20 746	\$15 831	\$12 826	\$12 419
In renter occupied housing units	352 873	279 709	185 983	178 673	7 310	56 751	36 975	73 164
Mean gross rent	\$80	\$87	\$95	\$95	\$113	\$76	\$65	\$53
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.4	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.1	5.4	8.0	22.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	186 326	84 498	50 425	48 301	2 124	18 141	15 932	101 828
Percent of all families	18.2	14.3	13.4	14.2	5.8	14.7	17.7	23.4
Mean family income	\$1 956	\$2 028	\$2 046	\$2 055	\$1 843	\$2 013	\$1 988	\$1 897
Mean income deficit	\$1 483	\$1 543	\$1 647	\$1 657	\$1 407	\$1 399	\$1 379	\$1 433
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.6	22.1	23.2	23.7	11.4	19.4	22.0	17.4
Mean size of family	3.84	3.93	4.11	4.14	3.45	3.67	3.63	3.78
With related children under 18 years	108 021	53 792	33 971	32 796	1 175	10 961	8 860	54 229
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	3.05	3.17	3.19	2.63	2.82	2.88	2.99
Families with female head	49 846	33 161	21 635	21 014	6 221	6 324	5 202	16 685
With related children under 18 years	37 361	26 314	17 665	17 209	456	4 926	3 723	11 047
With related children under 6 years	17 517	12 967	9 149	8 982	167	2 172	1 646	4 550
Percent of heads in labor force	44.0	46.4	46.4	46.4	47.3	45.7	47.4	37.2
Family heads	186 326	84 498	50 425	48 301	2 124	18 141	15 932	101 828
Percent 65 years and over	28.9	24.9	21.9	21.5	31.4	26.6	32.4	32.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	92 186	35 318	20 610	19 684	926	7 916	6 792	56 868
Percent in labor force	70.8	72.2	73.0	73.1	71.3	71.3	70.6	69.9
Unrelated individuals	120 126	78 769	48 939	47 044	1 895	16 872	12 958	41 357
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.3	45.2	41.5	41.6	38.2	49.8	57.7	63.9
Mean income	\$808	\$835	\$816	\$817	\$776	\$863	\$873	\$757
Mean income deficit	\$988	\$985	\$1 011	\$1 010	\$1 041	\$958	\$921	\$994
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.3	13.5	12.5	12.7	6.6	13.0	18.2	15.7
Percent 65 years and over	53.2	49.1	44.9	44.6	50.4	50.8	63.1	61.0
Persons	836 405	410 454	256 250	247 017	9 233	83 365	70 839	425 951
Percent of all persons	21.8	18.4	17.7	18.8	6.9	18.5	21.7	26.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.0	18.7	16.7	16.5	21.4	20.4	24.0	19.2
Percent 65 years and over	18.8	18.4	16.3	16.0	22.7	20.0	23.8	19.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.9	73.8	72.5	72.5	72.7	75.7	75.2	72.1
Related children under 18 years	321 470	162 062	106 759	103 687	3 072	30 209	25 094	159 408
Percent living with both parents	58.4	45.0	42.1	41.6	57.9	49.0	52.7	72.0
Households	206 940	133 024	79 693	76 524	3 169	28 767	24 564	73 916
Percent of all households	21.3	19.5	18.1	19.0	8.3	20.3	24.5	25.7
In owner occupied housing units	97 390	50 614	26 795	24 707	2 088	11 948	11 871	46 776
Mean value of unit	\$9 140	\$10 561	\$11 627	\$11 343	\$14 991	\$10 112	\$8 605	\$7 603
In renter occupied housing units	109 550	82 410	52 898	51 817	1 081	16 819	12 693	27 140
Mean gross rent	\$58	\$65	\$71	\$70	\$83	\$59	\$51	\$36
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	24.0	11.1	7.0	6.8	13.3	14.9	20.1	47.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	126 758	56 444	34 247	32 922	1 325	11 750	10 447	70 314
Percent of all families	12.4	9.6	9.1	9.7	3.6	9.5	11.6	16.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 107	\$1 179	\$1 270	\$1 274	\$1 175	\$1 057	\$1 019	\$1 050
Families with female head	38 107	25 288	16 608	16 164	444	4 800	3 880	12 819
Unrelated individuals	100 457	64 544	40 072	38 589	1 483	13 740	10 732	35 913
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	37.0	34.0	34.2	29.9	40.5	47.8	55.5
Mean income deficit	\$679	\$687	\$717	\$714	\$801	\$661	\$610	\$665
Persons	580 646	284 064	179 694	173 692	6 002	56 446	47 924	296 582
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	18.8	16.4	16.2	21.2	20.7	25.5	20.8
Related children under 18 years	220 319	111 304	74 403	72 417	1 986	20 441	16 460	109 015
Percent living with both parents	52.7	37.8	34.7	34.2	51.9	42.8	45.8	68.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	251 076	116 115	68 499	65 398	3 101	25 533	22 083	134 961
Percent of all families	24.5	19.7	18.2	19.3	8.5	20.7	24.5	31.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 855	\$1 895	\$2 013	\$2 029	\$1 667	\$1 729	\$1 723	\$1 821
Families with female head	60 515	40 578	26 390	25 584	806	7 743	6 445	19 937
Unrelated individuals	136 450	90 920	56 890	54 752	2 138	19 489	14 541	45 530
Percent of all unrelated individuals	57.1	52.2	48.2	48.5	43.1	57.5	64.7	70.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 290	\$1 276	\$1 293	\$1 291	\$1 347	\$1 251	\$1 243	\$1 318
Persons	1 103 054	545 634	337 186	323 798	13 388	113 416	95 032	557 420
Percent 65 years and over	17.2	17.0	15.3	15.1	19.4	18.3	21.5	17.5
Related children under 18 years	432 566	218 933	141 773	136 767	5 006	42 363	34 797	213 633
Percent living with both parents	63.1	51.4	48.3	47.8	63.4	56.3	58.0	75.1

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	1 918 521	1 354 429	260 483	276 818	26 791	2 005 259	691 888	1 023 345	290 026
Under 5 years	157 985	110 484	22 085	24 371	1 045	165 635	54 943	95 286	15 406
5 to 9 years	187 002	129 028	26 045	30 063	1 866	189 848	61 152	106 160	22 536
10 to 14 years	198 056	138 224	26 430	30 783	2 619	201 479	64 421	107 480	29 578
15 to 19 years	190 665	134 660	27 682	25 707	2 616	189 269	68 573	92 700	27 996
20 to 24 years	163 579	121 753	22 369	18 323	1 134	152 316	62 353	75 708	11 555
25 to 29 years	132 724	92 201	19 910	19 757	856	130 422	44 812	74 060	14 250
30 to 34 years	112 762	75 550	17 936	18 171	1 105	114 738	37 406	65 102	12 230
35 to 39 years	108 702	73 487	16 393	17 691	1 131	110 546	37 864	58 017	14 665
40 to 44 years	115 060	80 911	15 903	16 837	1 409	112 695	39 964	55 432	17 299
45 to 49 years	113 063	80 266	15 081	15 673	2 043	115 381	40 694	54 099	20 588
50 to 54 years	99 600	69 778	13 496	13 932	2 394	108 584	37 617	49 027	21 940
55 to 59 years	90 137	64 724	10 984	12 325	2 104	105 131	35 416	47 131	22 584
60 to 64 years	79 668	57 603	8 960	10 775	2 330	94 159	30 839	42 999	20 321
65 to 69 years	61 982	46 062	5 996	8 362	1 562	77 396	25 753	36 290	15 353
70 to 74 years	45 186	33 706	4 518	5 774	1 188	57 942	20 136	27 991	10 715
75 years and over	62 350	45 992	6 695	8 274	1 389	79 718	29 945	36 763	13 010
Under 18 years	657 615	458 292	89 469	102 487	7 367	675 601	219 517	369 085	86 999
21 years and over	1 148 793	815 718	152 450	162 307	18 318	1 226 246	428 279	606 883	191 084
65 years and over	169 518	125 760	17 209	22 410	4 139	215 056	75 834	100 144	39 078
Median age	27.3	27.3	26.4	27.3	43.6	29.0	28.8	27.3	38.9
Male, all ages	917 970	637 290	130 664	136 585	13 431	979 163	328 993	504 547	145 623
Under 5 years	80 258	56 001	11 200	12 524	533	84 615	27 995	48 888	7 732
5 to 9 years	94 694	65 170	13 046	15 482	996	96 850	30 856	54 397	11 597
10 to 14 years	100 837	69 884	13 672	15 884	1 397	103 554	32 892	55 146	15 516
15 to 19 years	96 396	65 644	16 092	13 282	1 378	96 754	34 719	47 183	14 852
20 to 24 years	77 189	56 294	12 161	8 145	589	73 410	31 054	34 978	7 378
25 to 29 years	64 442	44 915	9 638	9 537	352	64 581	22 170	36 623	5 788
30 to 34 years	53 582	35 470	8 780	8 802	530	55 745	17 661	32 404	5 680
35 to 39 years	51 001	33 633	8 060	8 776	532	52 708	17 439	28 666	6 603
40 to 44 years	54 051	37 586	7 764	8 034	667	54 387	18 888	27 185	8 314
45 to 49 years	53 242	37 400	7 136	7 797	909	56 004	19 098	27 048	9 858
50 to 54 years	47 148	32 722	6 594	6 686	1 146	51 809	17 500	23 595	10 714
55 to 59 years	41 886	29 276	5 203	6 326	1 081	50 299	16 179	22 830	11 290
60 to 64 years	35 876	25 070	4 455	5 232	1 119	44 195	13 353	20 418	10 424
65 to 69 years	26 006	18 712	2 549	3 837	908	35 232	10 413	16 794	8 025
70 to 74 years	18 258	13 198	1 759	2 732	569	25 835	7 907	12 295	5 633
75 years and over	23 104	16 315	2 555	3 509	725	33 185	10 869	16 097	6 219
Under 18 years	333 821	231 523	45 492	52 950	3 856	345 884	111 618	189 435	44 831
21 years and over	528 616	368 880	72 884	77 908	8 944	581 803	195 346	292 339	94 118
65 years and over	67 368	48 225	6 863	10 078	2 202	94 252	29 189	45 186	19 877
Median age	25.7	25.6	24.7	26.6	43.1	27.7	26.6	26.6	38.2
Female, all ages	1 000 551	717 139	129 819	140 233	13 360	1 026 096	362 895	518 798	144 403
Under 5 years	77 727	54 483	10 885	11 847	512	81 020	26 948	46 398	7 674
5 to 9 years	92 308	63 858	12 999	14 581	870	92 998	30 296	51 763	10 939
10 to 14 years	97 219	68 340	12 758	14 899	1 222	97 925	31 529	52 334	14 062
15 to 19 years	94 269	69 016	11 590	12 425	1 238	92 515	33 854	45 517	13 144
20 to 24 years	86 390	65 459	10 208	10 178	545	78 906	31 299	40 730	6 877
25 to 29 years	68 282	47 286	10 272	10 220	504	65 841	22 642	37 437	5 762
30 to 34 years	59 180	40 080	9 156	9 369	575	58 993	19 745	32 698	6 550
35 to 39 years	57 701	39 854	8 333	8 915	599	57 838	20 425	29 351	8 062
40 to 44 years	61 009	43 325	8 139	8 803	742	58 308	21 076	28 247	8 985
45 to 49 years	59 821	42 866	7 945	7 876	1 134	59 377	21 596	27 051	10 730
50 to 54 years	52 452	37 056	6 902	7 246	1 248	56 775	20 117	25 432	11 226
55 to 59 years	48 251	35 448	5 781	5 999	1 023	54 832	19 237	24 301	11 294
60 to 64 years	43 792	32 533	4 505	5 543	1 211	49 964	17 486	22 581	9 897
65 to 69 years	35 976	27 350	3 447	4 525	654	42 164	15 340	19 496	7 328
70 to 74 years	26 928	20 508	2 759	3 042	619	32 107	12 229	14 796	5 082
75 years and over	39 246	29 677	4 140	4 765	664	46 537	19 076	20 666	6 791
Under 18 years	323 794	226 769	43 977	49 537	3 511	329 717	107 899	179 650	42 168
21 years and over	620 177	446 838	79 566	84 399	9 374	644 443	232 933	314 544	96 966
65 years and over	102 150	77 535	10 346	12 332	1 937	120 804	46 645	54 958	19 201
Median age	28.8	29.0	28.1	28.0	44.1	30.3	31.2	28.0	39.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	1 918 521	1 354 429	260 483	276 818	26 791	2 005 259	691 888	1 023 345	290 026
In households	1 859 736	1 311 376	247 363	274 208	26 791	1 965 035	661 984	1 013 025	290 026
Head of household	593 072	425 352	77 624	81 390	8 706	623 804	222 772	310 882	90 150
Family head	488 195	339 341	68 129	72 873	7 852	536 251	182 104	272 203	81 944
Male	423 335	286 504	62 375	67 068	7 388	480 273	157 157	246 753	76 564
Female	64 860	52 837	5 754	8 517	464	55 778	24 947	25 450	5 381
Primary individual	104 877	86 011	9 495	10 854	854	87 553	40 668	38 679	8 206
Male	35 243	29 036	2 887	3 377	377	26 041	10 497	12 110	3 434
Female	69 634	56 975	6 608	7 477	477	61 512	30 171	26 569	4 772
Wife of head	408 432	276 188	60 441	64 768	7 035	457 944	150 974	234 722	72 248
Other relative of head	832 038	587 439	107 344	126 381	10 874	869 333	281 128	462 067	126 138
Not related to head	26 196	22 397	1 954	1 669	176	13 954	7 110	5 354	1 490
In group quarters	58 783	43 053	13 120	2 610	-	40 224	29 904	10 320	-
Inmate of institution	20 600	16 484	2 068	2 048	-	13 802	7 313	6 489	-
Other	38 183	26 569	11 052	562	-	26 422	22 591	3 831	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	488 195	339 341	68 129	72 873	7 852	536 251	182 104	272 203	81 944
With own children under 18 years	268 994	183 374	40 384	42 216	3 020	283 470	95 744	152 996	34 730
With own children under 6 years	122 219	82 898	18 571	19 887	863	131 499	43 536	76 142	11 821
Husband-wife families	408 764	275 937	60 757	64 991	7 079	460 888	151 347	236 757	72 784
With own children under 18 years	229 342	151 341	36 506	38 676	2 819	250 442	81 183	136 985	32 274
With own children under 6 years	108 392	71 467	17 419	18 662	844	120 927	38 659	71 087	11 181
Families with female head	64 860	52 837	5 754	5 805	464	55 778	24 947	25 450	5 381
With own children under 18 years	34 248	28 276	3 160	2 668	144	25 616	12 223	11 876	1 517
With own children under 6 years	12 136	10 358	884	887	7	8 038	4 110	3 548	380

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	1 918 479	1 354 462	260 461	276 971	26 585	2 005 247	691 954	1 023 986	289 307
Native	1 904 595	1 343 575	258 342	276 140	26 538	2 000 107	688 952	1 022 023	289 132
Naive parentage	1 868 642	1 315 811	252 839	273 685	26 307	1 986 692	681 315	1 016 973	288 404
Foreign or mixed parentage	35 953	27 764	5 503	2 455	231	13 415	7 637	5 050	728
Foreign born	13 884	10 887	2 119	831	47	5 140	3 002	1 963	175
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	13 884	10 887	2 119	831	47	5 140	3 002	1 963	175
United Kingdom	1 699	1 241	283	159	16	781	436	318	27
Ireland	127	103	24	-	-	65	35	30	-
Norway	113	77	36	-	-	21	15	6	-
Sweden	86	52	26	8	-	33	-	27	6
Denmark	41	19	16	6	-	38	5	33	-
Netherlands	139	85	23	31	-	43	30	-	13
Switzerland	85	48	34	-	3	44	37	7	-
France	257	222	35	-	-	92	45	32	15
Germany ¹	1 678	1 226	280	172	-	1 456	727	664	65
Poland	560	509	43	8	-	94	53	34	7
Czechoslovakia	174	115	44	15	-	40	33	7	-
Austria	182	145	37	-	-	101	69	32	-
Hungary	125	118	7	-	-	87	50	37	-
Yugoslavia	30	23	-	7	-	33	26	7	-
U.S.S.R.	613	539	60	14	-	8	8	-	-
Lithuania	23	23	-	-	-	6	-	6	-
Greece	467	397	64	6	-	35	35	-	-
Italy	920	783	27	91	19	116	82	34	-
Other Europe	424	335	55	34	-	119	84	25	10
Asia	2 660	2 103	442	115	-	777	542	229	6
Western Asia ²	581	472	79	30	-	181	146	29	6
China ³	473	366	101	6	-	62	57	5	-
Japan	295	170	105	20	-	193	133	60	-
Other Asia	1 311	1 095	157	59	-	341	206	135	7
Canada	1 158	792	295	62	9	618	341	270	-
Mexico	212	176	18	7	-	26	17	9	-
Cuba	427	420	7	-	-	142	122	20	-
Other America	772	609	138	25	-	138	97	37	4
All other	352	277	75	60	-	104	35	62	7
Not reported	560	450	50	60	-	123	78	37	8
Total foreign or mixed parentage	35 953	27 764	5 503	2 455	231	13 415	7 637	5 050	728
United Kingdom	4 253	3 022	832	386	13	1 949	1 035	809	105
Ireland	1 455	1 115	252	77	11	440	251	183	6
Norway	362	257	36	104	-	104	58	40	6
Sweden	687	510	151	26	-	275	152	113	10
Denmark	398	261	89	48	-	153	63	65	25
Netherlands	342	253	43	46	-	174	57	112	5
Switzerland	476	404	29	32	11	197	68	78	51
France	605	530	42	33	-	379	191	177	11
Germany ¹	4 827	3 503	741	553	30	3 714	2 040	1 418	256
Poland	1 711	1 467	196	31	17	424	246	146	32
Czechoslovakia	421	306	75	40	-	249	105	19	17
Austria	822	630	115	77	-	249	140	103	6
Hungary	575	496	47	32	-	208	113	81	14
Yugoslavia	238	186	30	22	-	75	69	-	6
U.S.S.R.	2 773	2 417	260	87	9	255	169	86	6
Lithuania	237	193	24	20	-	122	45	54	23
Greece	959	701	209	49	-	102	89	13	-
Italy	4 427	3 725	380	223	99	591	342	227	22
Other Europe	849	630	154	58	7	286	196	84	6
Asia	2 387	1 650	624	105	8	865	528	309	28
Western Asia ²	646	507	91	39	8	171	109	49	13
China ³	393	275	92	27	-	104	89	15	-
Japan	555	329	199	27	-	309	218	84	7
Other Asia	793	539	242	12	-	281	112	161	8
Canada	2 974	2 188	544	228	14	1 463	888	552	23
Mexico	567	408	151	8	-	231	156	56	19
Cuba	266	234	17	15	-	59	32	27	-
Other America	512	340	104	68	-	171	124	47	-
All other	540	353	182	5	-	183	117	43	23
Not reported	2 290	1 985	176	117	12	605	363	208	34
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	9 283	6 634	1 794	792	63	4 590	2 748	1 619	223
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	28 176	24 021	1 621	2 116	418	21 408	5 111	12 109	4 188
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	657	371	257	29	-	347	163	179	5
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	1 904 595	1 343 575	258 342	276 140	26 538	2 000 107	688 952	1 022 023	289 132
English	1 758 815	1 233 891	240 390	259 763	24 771	1 883 207	645 403	964 897	272 907
French	3 512	2 744	604	132	32	1 927	1 067	690	170
German	8 508	6 355	1 374	745	34	4 773	2 099	1 806	868
Polish	1 024	701	243	80	-	502	356	131	15
Russian	145	79	52	14	-	52	32	20	-
Yiddish	2 636	2 443	166	27	-	148	116	190	30
Italian	4 445	3 688	422	187	148	545	325	750	130
Spanish	4 542	3 170	937	408	27	2 220	1 340	1 282	214
All other	8 036	5 983	1 444	588	21	3 056	1 558	1 282	214
Not reported	112 932	84 521	12 710	14 196	1 505	103 677	36 656	52 233	14 788
Total foreign born	13 884	10 887	2 119	831	47	5 140	3 002	1 963	175
English	3 137	2 275	597	240	25	1 462	817	604	41
French	588	471	102	15	-	287	143	138	6
German	2 075	1 550	335	187	3	1 584	810	709	65
Polish	304	236	60	8	-	100	46	-	-
Russian	182	120	57	5	-	7	-	-	-
Yiddish	721	692	29	85	19	22	14	26	8
Italian	999	868	27	16	-	108	82	84	4
Spanish	1 282	1 079	187	259	-	313	225	326	35
All other	4 414	3 455	700	16	-	1 136	775	29	9
Not reported	182	141	25	-	-	121	83	-	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	1 903 951	1 343 092	258 291	275 029	26 739	1 999 368	688 521	1 021 068	289 779
Born in State of residence	1 275 799	876 978	157 201	218 319	23 301	1 620 375	515 126	847 626	257 623
Born in different State	514 958	381 238	86 227	45 179	2 314	297 861	141 619	134 192	22 050
Percent of total	27.0	28.4	33.4	16.4	8.7	14.9	20.6	13.1	7.6
Northeast	35 071	23 005	8 896	3 104	66	16 533	9 096	6 875	562
North Central	88 002	60 866	17 527	9 162	447	63 383	28 441	29 994	4 948
South	370 976	285 252	53 388	30 622	1 714	206 617	98 591	92 017	16 009
West	20 909	12 115	6 416	2 291	87	11 328	5 491	5 306	531
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 208	4 358	1 269	537	44	4 768	2 729	1 859	180
State of birth not reported	106 986	80 518	13 594	11 794	1 080	76 364	29 047	37 391	9 926
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 760 681	1 244 149	238 355	252 591	25 586	1 839 582	636 956	928 791	273 835
Same house	873 350	615 520	105 928	132 415	19 487	1 021 679	319 846	496 001	205 832
Different house in United States	756 069	532 212	114 500	103 979	5 378	716 387	277 801	379 211	59 375
Same county	488 295	357 377	58 108	68 921	3 889	460 231	169 640	247 086	43 505
Different county	267 774	174 835	56 392	35 058	1 489	256 156	108 161	132 125	15 870
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 855	5 819	2 698	1 320	18	6 436	2 992	3 110	334
Persons attending college in 1965	20 741	16 173	3 258	1 273	37	10 048	6 213	3 610	225
Same State	84 464	52 784	14 884	15 908	888	131 048	51 426	70 098	9 524
Different State	183 310	122 051	41 508	19 150	601	125 108	56 735	62 027	6 346
In Armed Forces in 1965	8 834	5 273	2 441	1 102	18	5 230	2 490	2 493	247
Persons attending college in 1965	14 048	11 265	2 022	761	7	4 811	3 240	1 496	75
Northeast	14 908	9 596	4 213	1 092	7	7 681	3 848	3 559	274
North Central	39 773	25 828	9 286	4 441	218	41 404	16 852	21 937	2 745
South	110 843	77 478	21 445	11 425	295	66 726	32 006	31 695	3 025
West	17 786	9 149	6 564	1 992	81	9 297	4 029	4 836	432
Abroad	10 036	6 888	2 101	1 016	31	7 711	4 340	3 032	339
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 170	2 062	674	425	9	2 753	1 361	1 251	141
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	121 226	89 529	15 826	15 181	690	93 805	34 969	50 547	8 289
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	53 707	37 809	14 098	1 782	18	31 793	24 080	7 613	100
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 143	1 249	10 448	446	-	5 467	4 727	734	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 340	4 917	278	145	-	4 169	2 083	2 086	-
Attending college, 1970	36 224	31 643	3 372	1 191	18	22 157	17 270	4 793	94
Living with one or both parents	1 734	1 118	364	240	12	1 089	603	428	58
Not living with parents	34 490	30 525	3 008	951	6	21 068	16 667	4 365	36
Different State in 1965	35 561	21 353	12 966	1 230	12	14 662	10 755	3 858	49
In Armed Forces, 1970	11 879	1 144	10 305	430	-	5 113	4 426	681	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 341	1 133	163	45	-	923	561	362	-
Attending college, 1970	22 341	19 076	2 498	755	12	8 626	5 768	2 815	43
Living with one or both parents	1 331	891	276	152	12	523	279	209	35
Not living with parents	21 010	18 185	2 222	603	-	8 103	5 489	2 606	8
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	1 918 479	1 354 462	260 461	276 971	26 585	2 005 247	691 954	1 023 986	289 307
1969 and 1970	499 548	355 770	76 021	65 471	2 286	471 706	191 175	249 715	30 816
1965 to 1968	606 205	425 024	84 593	90 300	6 288	585 720	204 487	316 880	64 353
1960 to 1964	324 011	227 721	44 300	47 267	4 723	327 969	110 011	168 623	49 335
1950 to 1959	271 825	198 388	32 278	35 665	5 494	234 922	94 305	124 401	56 216
1949 or earlier	120 173	83 421	11 937	19 672	5 143	193 211	54 755	83 383	55 073
Always lived in same house	96 717	64 138	11 332	18 596	2 651	151 719	37 221	80 984	33 514
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	734 408	520 242	108 010	96 218	9 938	719 088	269 048	346 938	103 102
Worked in county of residence	630 112	460 809	88 027	73 487	7 789	509 610	207 106	228 179	74 325
Percent of all workers	85.8	88.6	81.5	76.4	78.4	70.9	77.0	65.8	72.1
Worked outside county of residence	50 273	19 187	12 937	16 617	1 532	147 592	39 897	88 444	19 251
Place of work not reported	54 023	40 246	7 046	6 114	617	61 886	22 045	30 315	9 526
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	734 408	520 242	108 010	96 218	9 938	719 088	269 048	346 938	103 102
Private automobile, driver	514 568	356 948	78 086	73 609	5 925	494 863	188 581	248 900	57 382
Private automobile, passenger	99 495	71 884	12 536	13 906	1 169	114 467	40 637	59 574	14 256
Bus or streetcar	49 816	47 579	1 083	1 004	150	6 402	2 505	2 869	1 028
Subway or elevated train	85	64	14	7	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	73	58	15	-	-	37	15	22	-
Taxicab	2 889	2 537	284	68	-	99	16	47	36
Walked only	40 504	25 371	12 183	2 633	317	3 333	2 784	515	34
Other means	14 757	8 952	2 390	2 943	472	42 093	23 303	13 888	4 902
Worked at home	12 221	6 849	1 419	2 048	1 905	19 739	6 405	9 881	3 453
						38 055	4 802	11 242	22 011
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	606 266	429 924	77 884	88 290	10 168	663 741	221 890	335 223	106 628
Veteran	259 309	184 201	36 257	35 876	2 975	234 986	91 668	114 580	28 738
Percent of total	42.8	42.8	46.6	40.6	29.3	35.4	41.3	34.2	27.0
Vietnam conflict	44 584	32 397	5 750	6 120	317	39 325	16 469	19 636	3 220
Korean conflict	44 643	30 878	6 679	6 768	318	39 665	15 006	20 720	4 239
Korean conflict and World War II	8 123	6 167	1 152	1 336	71	4 115	2 098	1 705	312
World War II	113 413	80 840	15 402	15 336	1 835	105 077	40 600	48 556	15 921
World War I	12 506	9 608	1 199	1 471	228	15 209	5 822	7 087	2 300
Other service	36 040	24 311	6 075	5 448	206	31 295	11 673	16 876	2 746
Nonveteran	346 957	245 723	41 627	52 414	7 193	428 755	130 222	220 643	77 890

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	556 408	401 810	72 281	75 906	6 405	500 395	179 863	253 397	67 130
3 to 34 years old	548 792	396 153	71 355	74 983	6 301	495 583	177 793	251 201	66 584
Nursery school	2 205	1 677	243	701	8	3 041	1 524	1 293	224
Public	27.8	27.9	19.7	27.7	8	1 621	741	718	162
Percent	528	464	32	39.5	...	53.3	48.6	55.5	72.3
Parochial	5 211	3 863	956	32	...	68	30	22	16
Other private	20 400	14 034	3 696	392	...	1 352	753	553	46
Kindergarten	9 638	6 363	1 695	2 580	90	13 142	5 799	6 203	1 135
Public	47.2	45.3	45.9	1 538	42	9 690	3 912	4 812	961
Percent	1 214	926	219	59.6	...	73.7	67.5	77.6	84.7
Parochial	9 546	6 745	1 782	71	...	303	144	159	...
Other private	312 499	218 113	42 068	48 711	3 607	3 149	1 743	1 232	174
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	293 075	203 338	39 258	46 929	3 550	308 587	97 953	170 647	42 337
Public	93.8	93.2	93.3	96.3	98.4	98.9	98.8	98.9	98.7
Percent	11 445	8 960	1 636	633	16	1 271	610	98.9	99
Parochial	7 979	5 815	1 174	949	41	2 283	594	1 247	442
Other private	135 878	96 927	17 320	19 401	2 230	125 123	42 669	61 730	20 724
High school (1 to 4 years)	125 855	88 775	16 179	18 699	2 202	122 869	41 677	60 657	20 535
Public	92.6	91.6	93.4	96.4	98.7	98.2	97.7	98.3	99.1
Percent	4 118	3 526	396	184	12	369	214	133	22
Parochial	5 905	4 626	745	518	16	1 885	778	940	167
Other private	72 071	61 075	7 040	3 590	366	42 136	28 644	11 328	2 164
College	45 820	38 714	4 053	2 741	312	29 861	20 794	7 430	1 637
Public	63.6	63.4	57.6	76.4	85.2	70.9	72.6	65.6	75.6
Percent	26 251	22 361	2 987	849	54	12 275	7 850	3 878	527
Private	7 616	5 657	926	923	104	4 812	2 070	2 196	546
35 years old and over									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	548 792	396 153	71 355	74 983	6 301	495 583	177 793	251 201	66 584
3 and 4 years old	8 009	5 870	1 314	812	13	3 629	1 614	1 697	318
5 and 6 years old	44 541	30 885	6 817	6 546	293	36 665	13 369	19 455	3 841
7 to 13 years old	262 125	182 543	36 015	40 469	3 098	258 788	82 481	141 006	35 301
14 and 15 years old	76 790	53 954	9 885	11 783	1 168	74 746	24 797	38 370	11 574
16 and 17 years old	65 259	47 016	8 134	9 049	1 060	60 857	20 571	29 892	10 394
18 and 19 years old	40 101	31 965	4 091	3 670	375	31 608	16 181	11 781	3 646
20 and 21 years old	22 246	19 433	1 777	919	117	14 277	9 846	3 648	783
22 to 24 years old	15 590	13 418	1 354	722	96	8 074	5 315	2 359	400
25 to 34 years old	14 131	11 069	1 968	1 013	81	6 939	3 619	2 993	327
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.3	53.8	47.8	49.0	59.3	47.4	49.3	44.8	53.3
3 and 4 years old	12.5	13.2	14.7	8.0	3.1	5.4	7.4	4.4	4.6
5 and 6 years old	60.8	61.3	68.6	53.3	45.0	48.7	54.9	45.7	46.4
7 to 13 years old	96.6	97.0	96.2	95.4	95.6	94.5	94.2	94.6	94.7
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.6	95.5	94.5	97.0	89.4	91.0	88.5	89.0
16 and 17 years old	87.5	89.1	84.3	82.6	86.5	78.8	80.8	77.1	79.6
18 and 19 years old	52.7	59.1	32.0	43.5	48.1	44.8	54.7	36.2	42.8
20 and 21 years old	32.3	37.9	17.4	13.3	22.1	22.5	35.1	12.5	12.8
22 to 24 years old	16.5	19.0	11.1	6.3	15.9	9.1	15.5	5.1	4.9
25 to 34 years old	5.8	6.6	5.2	2.7	4.1	2.8	4.4	2.2	1.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	42 629	24 332	12 338	5 401	558	48 136	17 011	24 386	6 739
Not high school graduate	18 750	11 991	3 407	3 105	247	27 745	8 228	15 547	3 970
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	17.4	16.1	17.5	24.5	18.6	26.3	19.7	31.5	27.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 479	6 660	2 627	2 036	156	17 021	5 501	9 229	2 291
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 271	5 331	780	1 069	91	10 724	2 727	6 318	1 679
High school graduate	23 879	12 341	8 931	2 296	311	20 391	8 783	8 839	2 769
Employed or in Armed Forces	19 845	9 321	8 471	1 826	227	16 542	7 645	6 816	2 081
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 034	3 020	460	470	84	3 849	1 138	2 023	688
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	468 596	324 297	64 493	71 268	8 538	523 980	171 477	263 955	88 548
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 484	5 446	524	1 304	210	13 109	3 512	7 585	2 012
5 and 6 years	32 223	21 413	2 839	6 919	124	62 919	14 373	35 635	12 911
7 years	34 592	23 821	3 269	6 488	1 014	56 908	14 913	30 050	11 945
8 years	22 197	15 976	2 036	3 662	523	33 491	8 521	17 839	7 131
High school: 1 to 3 years	53 650	34 579	6 232	11 076	1 763	103 019	26 551	54 603	21 865
4 years	84 048	60 755	9 355	12 477	1 461	81 124	27 188	41 039	12 897
College: 1 to 3 years	122 420	83 391	19 649	17 559	1 801	109 044	41 896	52 766	14 382
4 years	48 302	34 162	8 264	5 519	357	30 591	15 285	12 374	2 932
5 years or more	34 328	23 258	7 173	3 667	230	10 602	7 469	1 588	885
Median school years completed	29 352	21 496	5 132	2 597	127	14 116	8 636	4 595	8.5
	12.0	12.0	12.4	10.5	8.8	9.9	11.0	8.7	8.5
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	552 638	395 983	71 379	76 303	8 973	582 732	208 969	282 056	91 707
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6 890	5 147	512	1 107	124	9 643	3 143	5 301	1 199
5 and 6 years	26 338	18 409	2 455	4 923	551	43 958	12 603	24 200	7 155
7 years	36 826	26 698	3 285	6 117	726	57 076	17 422	29 787	9 867
8 years	25 469	18 527	2 405	4 060	477	39 503	12 070	20 065	7 368
High school: 1 to 3 years	65 791	43 931	7 477	12 417	1 966	119 778	34 396	61 705	23 677
4 years	114 853	85 960	12 125	15 145	1 623	108 625	38 845	53 401	16 379
College: 1 to 3 years	175 919	125 020	25 537	22 848	2 514	139 098	56 211	64 537	18 350
4 years	56 101	39 716	10 152	5 768	465	38 975	20 057	14 214	4 704
5 years or more	31 378	22 565	5 566	2 853	394	19 703	10 598	6 787	2 318
Median school years completed	13 073	10 010	1 865	1 065	133	6 373	3 624	2 059	690
	12.0	12.0	12.3	10.9	10.2	9.6	10.9	9.0	8.9
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 021 234	720 280	135 872	147 571	17 511	1 106 712	380 446	546 011	180 255
Less than 1 year of high school	7.1	7.0	4.7	9.7	11.1	11.7	8.8	13.3	12.9
4 years of high school or more	30.5	29.7	22.8	39.4	48.0	48.7	38.8	52.5	58.3
4 years of college or more	50.0	49.9	61.4	41.9	34.4	34.1	43.9	30.2	25.4
Median school years completed	10.6	10.7	14.5	6.9	5.0	5.4	8.8	3.8	3.0
	12.0	12.0	12.3	10.7	9.3	9.2	10.9	8.9	8.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old									
4 years of high school or more	239 672	175 857	35 142	26 760	1 913	222 946	91 925	108 249	22 772
4 years of college or more	64.6	65.0	69.7	55.7	60.1	56.3	64.8	50.1	51.6
	6.3	7.1	5.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	4.3	2.0	2.1
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training	468 675	321 634	67 771	71 730	7 540	532 680	177 215	270 575	84 890
Female, with less than 15 years of school	27.5	28.2	31.3	21.5	18.8	17.7	21.3	16.4	14.2
Percent with vocational training	550 065	393 560	71 024	77 425	8 056	574 789	201 347	289 400	84 042
	21.1	22.5	20.3	15.5	13.8	12.6	15.0	11.9	9.6

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	350 832	243 295	53 345	50 653	3 539	352 875	125 170	184 537	43 168
High school, 1 to 3 years	59 338	39 325	6 123	12 824	1 066	115 714	27 277	69 423	19 014
High school, 4 years	64 426	46 249	7 291	10 191	695	64 778	21 337	35 963	7 478
College, 1 year or more	112 324	74 571	19 630	16 904	1 219	108 640	40 045	55 868	12 727
	114 744	83 150	20 301	10 734	559	63 743	36 511	23 283	3 949
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	424 321	303 267	57 451	59 452	4 151	408 459	147 799	211 698	48 962
High school, 1 to 3 years	53 435	36 278	5 419	9 847	847	95 339	25 480	55 894	13 965
High school, 4 years	125 081	89 799	15 246	18 592	1 444	125 227	42 010	67 034	16 183
College, 1 year or more	153 960	107 810	22 853	21 944	1 353	137 325	51 396	70 959	14 970
	91 845	69 380	13 933	8 025	507	50 568	28 913	17 811	3 844
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	180 659	134 475	21 798	22 603	1 783	171 421	65 153	86 247	20 021
Percent ever married	71 807	51 023	9 983	10 407	394	78 636	29 016	44 211	5 409
Number of own children under 5 years	39.7	37.9	45.8	46.0	22.1	45.9	44.5	51.3	27.0
Per 1,000 women	50 243	35 424	6 416	8 162	241	59 514	20 111	35 408	3 995
Per 1,000 women ever married	278	263	294	361	135	347	309	411	200
Number of children ever born	700	694	643	784	612	757	693	801	739
Per 1,000 women	69 630	49 754	8 549	10 958	369	80 635	26 961	47 704	5 970
Per 1,000 women ever married	385	370	392	485	207	470	414	553	298
	970	975	856	1 053	937	1 025	929	1 079	1 104
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	127 462	87 366	19 428	19 589	1 079	124 834	42 387	70 135	12 312
Percent ever married	115 134	77 477	18 380	18 364	913	115 230	38 714	65 706	10 810
Number of own children under 5 years	90.3	88.7	94.6	93.7	84.6	92.3	91.3	93.7	87.8
Per 1,000 women	70 861	46 951	11 859	11 619	432	71 648	23 610	41 507	6 531
Per 1,000 women ever married	556	537	610	593	400	574	557	592	530
Number of children ever born	615	606	645	633	473	622	610	632	604
Per 1,000 women	260 760	178 580	37 896	42 140	2 144	269 629	85 577	156 240	27 632
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 046	2 044	1 951	2 151	1 987	2 160	2 023	2 228	2 244
	2 265	2 305	2 062	2 295	2 348	2 340	2 215	2 378	2 556
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	118 710	83 179	16 472	17 718	1 341	116 146	41 501	57 598	17 047
Percent ever married	112 360	78 253	15 926	16 955	1 226	109 692	39 003	54 731	15 958
Number of own children under 5 years	94.7	94.1	96.7	95.7	91.4	94.4	94.0	95.0	93.6
Per 1,000 women	18 246	12 581	2 450	3 018	197	20 121	6 240	10 813	3 068
Per 1,000 women ever married	154	151	149	170	147	173	150	188	180
Number of children ever born	162	161	154	178	161	183	160	198	192
Per 1,000 women	330 499	233 628	42 809	50 315	3 747	333 119	109 712	172 816	50 591
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 784	2 809	2 599	2 840	2 794	2 868	2 644	3 000	2 968
Replacement index	134	136	126	137	135	139	128	145	143
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 941	2 986	2 688	2 968	3 056	3 037	2 813	3 158	3 170
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	488 195	339 341	68 129	72 873	7 852	536 251	182 104	272 203	81 944
With own children under 6 years	70 515	47 951	10 778	11 326	460	76 119	25 888	44 263	5 968
With own children under 12 years	122 219	82 898	18 571	19 887	863	131 499	43 536	76 142	11 821
With own children under 18 years	205 524	139 187	31 295	33 106	1 936	217 145	72 452	121 182	23 511
With sons/daughters under 25 years	268 994	183 374	40 384	42 216	3 020	283 470	95 744	152 996	34 730
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	296 838	203 481	43 763	46 010	3 584	312 153	105 056	166 604	40 493
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	137 366	95 112	18 942	21 171	2 141	143 436	47 429	72 665	23 342
	66 175	47 580	7 838	9 513	1 244	67 663	21 150	33 569	12 944
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	17 320	12 742	1 615	2 715	248	19 182	6 121	9 639	3 422
	22 048	16 694	1 719	3 344	291	23 948	7 503	12 333	4 112
Husband-wife subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	6 810	4 605	813	1 291	101	9 541	2 740	4 770	2 031
	5 044	3 407	524	1 063	50	7 888	2 206	4 057	1 625
Subfamilies with female head									
Number of own children under 18 years	9 548	7 506	707	1 223	112	8 457	3 023	4 221	1 213
	15 438	12 268	1 030	1 945	195	14 240	4 763	7 334	2 143
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	415 574	280 542	61 570	66 282	7 180	470 429	154 087	241 527	74 815
With own children under 6 years	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.7
With own children under 18 years	110 810	73 101	17 695	19 151	863	124 576	39 717	72 958	11 901
With husband under 45 years	232 323	153 353	36 838	39 285	2 847	254 985	82 471	139 264	33 250
	219 999	146 754	35 607	35 926	1 712	231 026	79 207	129 233	22 586
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	657 615	458 292	89 469	102 487	7 367	675 601	219 517	369 085	86 999
Percent of total	507 033	337 450	76 231	87 152	6 200	547 509	169 501	303 835	74 173
Living with one parent	77.1	73.6	85.2	85.0	84.2	81.0	77.2	82.3	85.3
Living with neither parent	113 826	93 272	9 514	10 371	669	90 984	37 836	45 195	7 953
	36 756	27 570	3 724	4 964	498	37 108	12 180	20 055	4 873
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	747 515	514 945	109 818	113 823	8 929	766 085	270 754	399 656	95 675
Known to have been: Widowed	591 359	396 374	91 904	95 633	7 448	640 841	220 171	337 792	82 878
Divorced	34 795	25 869	3 916	4 677	333	34 728	13 079	17 274	4 375
Widowed and divorced	124 855	95 688	14 170	13 833	1 164	93 275	38 686	46 027	8 562
	3 494	2 986	172	320	16	2 759	1 182	1 437	140
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	58 783	43 053	13 120	2 610	--	40 224	29 904	10 320	--
Inmate of home for the aged	5 600	5 095	--	505	--	1 181	58	1 123	--
Inmate of other institution	4 240	2 420	1 187	633	--	4 524	2 861	1 663	--
In rooming house	10 760	8 969	881	910	--	8 097	4 394	3 703	--
In military barracks	2 916	2 518	221	177	--	1 835	1 287	548	--
In college dormitory	9 300	24	9 266	10	--	6 272	6 227	45	--
Other	22 391	20 754	1 507	130	--	16 397	13 926	2 471	--
	3 576	3 273	58	245	--	1 918	1 151	767	--
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS									
Total	1 002 747	696 436	145 315	146 064	14 932	1 058 463	363 731	534 379	160 370
Disabled or handicapped	117 420	85 772	12 138	17 497	2 013	146 735	45 862	75 107	26 542
Not in labor force	54 194	39 682	6 300	7 226	986	57 186	18 822	28 054	10 310
Cannot work	63 226	46 090	5 838	10 271	1 027	89 549	26 264	47 053	16 232
Disabled 6 months or more	47 228	34 466	4 149	7 894	719	70 828	20 729	37 448	12 651
	44 834	32 595	3 925	7 610	704	68 217	19 932	36 069	12 216

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	621 429	432 078	89 914	89 258	10 179	673 160	230 265	335 326	107 569
Labor force	472 950	322 883	75 183	67 740	7 144	483 194	169 842	238 701	74 651
Percent of total	76.1	74.7	83.6	75.9	70.2	71.8	73.8	71.2	69.4
Armed Forces	15 038	2 306	12 009	710	13	9 713	8 371	1 270	72
Civilian labor force	457 912	320 577	63 174	67 030	7 131	473 481	161 471	237 431	74 579
Employed	442 543	308 991	61 670	64 897	6 985	453 284	155 382	225 741	72 161
Unemployed	15 369	11 586	1 504	2 133	146	20 197	6 089	11 690	2 418
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.6	2.4	3.2	2.0	4.3	3.8	4.9	3.2
Not in labor force	148 479	109 195	14 731	21 518	3 035	189 966	60 423	96 625	32 918
Inmate of institution	10 191	8 321	1 130	740	-	3 792	3 792	3 920	-
Enrolled in school	51 418	40 211	4 942	5 599	662	46 298	18 921	20 648	6 729
Other: Under 65 years	39 623	27 832	3 607	7 251	937	66 032	17 190	36 017	12 825
Percent disabled	56.3	55.2	54.0	62.9	42.6	57.0	59.2	57.2	53.7
65 years and over	47 247	32 831	5 052	7 928	1 436	69 924	20 520	36 040	13 364
Male, 14 and 15 years old	41 268	28 536	5 461	6 644	627	42 923	14 106	22 253	6 564
Labor force	4 235	2 944	649	554	88	4 559	1 929	1 950	680
Percent of total	10.3	10.3	11.9	8.3	14.0	10.6	13.7	8.8	10.4
Employed	3 696	2 539	587	491	79	4 204	1 752	1 792	660
Unemployed	534	405	57	63	9	348	170	158	20
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	13.8	8.9	11.4	...	7.6	8.8	8.1	2.9
Not in labor force	37 033	25 592	4 812	6 090	539	38 364	12 177	20 303	5 884
Female, 16 years old and over	714 091	516 854	90 744	96 022	10 471	733 743	267 555	357 680	108 508
Labor force	308 746	232 325	38 023	34 993	3 405	285 357	115 670	136 012	34 675
Percent of total	43.2	44.9	41.9	39.0	32.5	39.0	43.2	38.0	32.0
Armed Forces	325	96	209	20	-	116	69	43	4
Civilian labor force	308 421	232 229	37 814	34 973	3 405	285 241	115 601	135 969	34 671
Employed	294 106	221 588	36 027	33 229	3 262	268 498	109 311	126 585	32 602
Unemployed	14 315	10 641	1 787	1 744	143	17 743	6 290	9 384	2 069
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	6.2	5.4	6.9	6.0
Not in labor force	405 345	284 529	52 721	61 029	7 066	447 386	151 885	221 668	73 833
Inmate of institution	7 804	6 102	789	913	-	4 959	3 336	1 623	-
Enrolled in school	53 923	41 407	5 823	5 963	730	44 773	19 128	18 907	6 738
Other: Under 65 years	258 444	172 871	37 551	43 502	4 520	290 520	90 518	151 037	48 965
Percent disabled	15.8	17.6	10.5	13.2	15.7	17.9	18.1	17.7	18.4
65 years and over	85 174	64 149	8 558	10 651	1 816	107 134	38 903	50 101	18 130
Female, 14 and 15 years old	39 215	27 914	4 894	5 830	577	40 671	13 133	21 095	6 443
Labor force	1 867	1 362	321	169	15	1 860	843	825	192
Percent of total	4.8	4.9	6.6	2.9	2.6	4.6	6.4	3.9	3.0
Employed	1 612	1 159	287	151	15	1 665	741	741	183
Unemployed	255	203	34	18	-	195	102	84	9
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	14.9	10.6	10.7	-	10.5	12.1	10.2	4.7
Not in labor force	37 348	26 552	4 573	5 661	562	38 811	12 290	20 270	6 251
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	714 091	516 854	90 744	96 022	10 471	733 743	267 555	357 680	108 508
With own children under 6 years	129 034	88 337	18 976	20 793	928	137 405	45 555	78 777	13 073
In labor force	48 012	35 388	5 998	6 376	250	53 063	19 228	29 495	4 340
Percent in labor force	37.2	40.1	31.6	30.7	26.9	38.6	42.2	37.4	33.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146 108	100 129	21 606	22 204	2 169	148 953	51 621	74 851	22 481
In labor force	75 988	54 132	10 764	10 130	962	76 561	28 823	37 996	9 742
Percent in labor force	52.0	54.1	49.8	45.6	44.4	51.4	55.8	50.8	43.3
No own children under 18 years	438 949	328 388	50 162	53 025	7 374	447 385	170 379	204 052	72 954
In labor force	184 746	142 805	21 261	18 487	2 193	156 733	67 619	68 521	20 593
Percent in labor force	42.1	43.5	42.4	34.9	29.7	35.0	39.7	33.6	28.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	414 630	280 428	61 146	65 924	7 132	466 507	153 452	238 905	74 150
With own children under 6 years	110 137	72 632	17 621	19 017	867	123 516	39 393	72 272	11 851
In labor force	37 242	26 417	5 190	5 413	222	45 341	15 551	26 087	3 703
Percent in labor force	33.8	36.4	29.5	28.5	25.6	36.7	39.5	36.1	31.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	121 365	80 184	19 110	20 097	1 974	128 883	42 581	65 320	20 982
In labor force	58 509	39 878	8 919	8 847	865	63 982	22 550	32 480	8 945
Percent in labor force	48.2	49.7	46.7	44.0	43.8	49.6	53.0	49.7	42.6
No own children under 18 years	183 128	127 612	24 415	26 810	4 291	214 108	71 478	101 313	41 317
In labor force	81 332	59 260	10 909	9 976	1 187	81 062	31 727	37 624	11 711
Percent in labor force	44.4	46.4	44.7	37.2	27.7	37.9	44.4	37.1	28.3
Other women	299 461	236 426	29 598	30 098	3 339	267 236	114 103	118 775	34 358
With own children under 6 years	18 897	15 705	1 355	1 776	61	13 889	6 162	6 505	1 222
In labor force	10 770	8 971	808	963	28	7 722	3 677	3 408	637
Percent in labor force	57.0	57.1	59.6	54.2	...	55.6	59.7	52.4	52.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 743	19 945	2 496	2 107	195	20 070	9 040	9 531	1 499
In labor force	17 479	14 254	1 845	1 283	97	12 579	6 266	5 516	797
Percent in labor force	70.6	71.5	73.9	60.9	49.7	62.7	69.3	57.9	53.2
No own children under 18 years	255 821	200 776	25 747	26 215	3 083	233 277	98 901	102 739	31 637
In labor force	103 414	83 545	10 352	8 511	1 006	75 671	35 892	30 897	8 882
Percent in labor force	40.4	41.6	40.2	32.5	32.6	32.4	36.3	30.1	28.1
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	28.4	28.0	34.1	26.2	23.0	26.3	32.8	23.9	21.1
18 and 19 years	58.8	50.3	81.9	62.9	58.5	57.0	58.0	56.9	54.6
20 and 21 years	69.5	62.9	88.7	80.1	78.5	72.8	69.7	75.2	76.7
22 to 24 years	82.8	80.3	91.4	88.9	81.9	86.4	84.8	88.0	85.0
25 to 34 years	93.0	92.0	96.5	94.2	92.0	93.0	93.5	93.1	90.0
35 to 44 years	94.1	93.2	96.9	94.9	93.5	91.9	93.3	91.2	91.0
45 to 64 years	86.3	86.4	90.1	83.1	83.9	79.7	82.8	76.9	80.9
65 years and over	26.3	28.5	21.1	17.5	34.8	22.8	23.6	17.9	32.5
Female:									
16 and 17 years	13.2	13.4	14.3	11.8	11.9	13.0	16.5	12.2	8.5
18 and 19 years	40.9	39.8	47.0	42.4	41.9	41.9	40.8	42.2	44.5
20 and 21 years	55.4	56.1	56.3	49.4	58.8	53.0	52.6	52.4	58.5
22 to 24 years	58.7	61.7	53.6	45.8	55.9	54.5	58.2	52.2	53.2
25 to 34 years	50.1	52.9	44.0	43.7	47.5	49.3	52.6	48.2	44.5
35 to 44 years	53.8	56.0	51.4	46.7	50.1	52.8	57.0	51.5	46.7
45 to 64 years	48.6	51.3	46.5	38.0	35.1	41.6	49.8	38.8	33.0
65 years and over	11.5	12.7	9.9	6.7	5.9	8.0	11.0	6.5	5.4

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	736 649	530 579	97 697	98 126	10 247	721 782	264 693	352 326	104 763
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	108 812	78 103	18 641	11 132	947	70 349	35 158	28 381	6 848
Engineers	10 628	6 034	3 056	1 450	88	5 983	3 406	2 353	224
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 700	4 390	760	519	31	2 758	1 931	726	101
Health workers, except practitioners	13 507	10 541	1 511	1 393	62	7 573	4 014	2 893	666
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22 696	16 317	3 602	2 361	416	20 912	9 047	8 574	3 291
Technicians, except health	8 550	5 442	1 765	1 286	57	6 260	2 756	2 992	512
Other professional workers	47 731	35 379	7 947	4 123	293	26 863	14 004	10 843	2 054
Managers and administrators, except farm	63 711	45 074	10 026	8 056	555	48 593	23 605	20 842	4 146
Salaried:	8 988	6 092	1 683	1 158	55	5 561	3 152	2 170	239
Manufacturing	12 557	8 890	2 011	1 585	71	9 329	6 052	3 716	561
Retail trade	31 630	22 899	4 708	3 783	240	18 752	9 320	7 699	1 733
Other industries	5 270	3 478	832	844	116	8 975	3 571	4 433	971
Self-employed:	5 266	3 715	792	686	73	5 976	2 510	2 824	642
Retail trade	58 861	44 117	8 368	5 967	409	36 288	17 921	15 326	3 089
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	16 250	12 099	2 286	1 748	117	6 273	3 357	2 573	381
Retail trade	29 515	22 070	4 197	3 035	213	23 759	11 247	10 242	2 270
Other industries	13 096	9 948	1 885	1 184	79	6 256	3 317	2 511	438
Clerical and kindred workers	137 218	104 807	17 418	13 706	1 298	80 817	37 096	35 583	8 166
Bookkeepers	13 964	10 247	2 049	1 500	168	11 188	5 319	4 807	1 062
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35 559	27 116	4 819	3 308	316	18 466	9 001	7 791	1 674
Other clerical workers	87 695	67 444	10 550	8 898	814	51 163	22 776	22 985	5 430
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	98 558	64 381	14 521	18 291	1 373	108 697	36 673	60 091	11 957
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	8 222	5 612	1 968	1 525	117	8 631	2 703	5 257	671
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	13 217	8 784	1 967	2 309	157	13 934	4 789	7 704	1 441
Machinists	3 657	1 854	859	52	52	3 747	1 304	2 048	395
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 679	2 698	818	1 025	138	4 780	1 390	2 893	497
Carpenters	6 643	3 656	892	1 851	244	12 613	2 773	7 440	2 400
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	18 922	12 048	2 587	4 067	220	21 474	7 011	12 001	2 462
Other craftsmen	43 218	29 729	6 430	6 622	445	43 518	16 703	22 748	4 091
Operatives, except transport	94 082	62 641	12 168	17 548	1 725	175 792	53 369	99 453	22 991
Durable goods manufacturing	29 126	18 754	4 149	5 576	647	58 151	17 096	33 218	7 841
Nondurable goods manufacturing	41 336	26 279	5 801	8 441	815	94 205	27 828	53 543	12 834
Nonmanufacturing industries	23 620	17 608	2 218	3 531	263	23 436	8 445	12 692	2 316
Transport equipment operatives	32 407	23 859	3 098	5 080	370	32 582	10 383	17 752	4 447
Truck drivers	16 256	11 544	1 667	2 847	198	18 497	5 291	10 783	2 423
Other transport equipment operatives	16 151	12 315	1 431	2 233	172	14 085	5 092	6 969	2 024
Laborers, except farm	33 824	24 783	3 331	5 304	419	40 544	12 491	22 943	5 147
Construction laborers	6 007	3 783	641	1 489	94	9 164	2 352	5 488	1 324
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14 277	11 118	1 228	1 779	152	13 305	4 739	7 015	1 551
Other laborers, except farm	13 540	9 882	1 462	2 036	173	18 075	5 400	10 440	2 272
Farmers and farm managers	3 767	858	221	742	1 900	31 655	1 000	6 228	24 243
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 038	1 101	258	1 317	358	16 235	1 389	9 055	5 747
Service workers, except private household ¹	83 570	65 143	8 110	9 568	756	65 805	28 522	30 735	6 593
Cleaning service workers	19 102	14 981	1 606	2 263	252	15 665	6 345	7 641	1 681
Food service workers	22 359	17 174	2 167	2 842	176	19 673	8 438	9 309	1 926
Health service workers	12 694	10 215	1 034	1 359	86	9 114	4 188	3 960	966
Personal service workers	12 442	9 315	1 550	1 468	109	10 174	4 511	4 717	946
Protective service workers	9 743	7 612	1 076	990	65	6 245	2 884	2 770	591
Private household workers	18 801	15 712	1 537	1 415	137	14 425	7 086	5 937	1 389
Female	294 106	221 588	36 027	33 229	3 262	268 498	109 311	126 585	32 602
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47 223	35 793	6 460	4 427	543	32 019	15 505	12 314	4 200
Nurses	8 246	6 325	944	923	54	4 958	2 534	1 915	509
Health workers, except nurses	4 146	3 314	438	390	4	1 677	1 005	576	96
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18 074	13 187	2 815	1 718	354	15 637	6 951	6 088	2 598
Technicians, except health	1 193	1 805	249	125	4	798	428	321	49
Other professional workers	15 564	12 162	2 014	1 261	127	8 949	4 587	3 414	948
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 309	7 497	1 430	1 284	98	8 437	3 875	3 758	804
Sales workers	20 801	15 760	2 970	1 916	155	14 656	7 264	6 027	1 377
Retail trade	16 747	12 621	2 441	1 566	119	13 087	6 434	5 395	1 258
Other than retail trade	4 054	3 139	529	350	36	1 569	820	632	119
Clerical and kindred workers	99 412	75 854	12 913	9 770	875	56 724	26 948	24 146	5 641
Bookkeepers	11 783	8 582	1 759	1 307	135	9 456	4 830	4 013	913
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34 480	26 281	4 679	3 204	316	17 892	8 710	7 547	1 635
Other clerical workers	53 149	40 991	6 475	5 259	424	29 376	13 708	12 586	3 093
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 183	4 472	726	866	119	7 495	2 769	3 949	777
Operatives, except transport	38 249	25 660	4 940	6 920	729	89 231	27 731	49 083	12 421
Durable goods manufacturing	8 392	6 112	927	1 199	154	19 857	6 848	10 322	2 687
Nondurable goods manufacturing	22 112	13 267	3 386	4 944	515	64 040	18 320	36 516	9 204
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 745	6 281	627	777	60	5 334	2 563	2 245	530
Transport equipment operatives	1 119	657	172	252	38	896	330	420	146
Laborers, except farm	3 221	2 454	344	389	34	3 994	1 218	2 254	522
Farmers and farm managers	287	118	25	70	74	1 337	36	293	974
Farm laborers and farm foremen	368	152	18	149	49	1 174	124	583	463
Service workers, except private household ¹	48 765	38 030	4 540	5 774	421	38 651	16 760	17 991	3 911
Cleaning service workers	6 932	5 826	403	625	78	4 336	1 859	2 093	384
Food service workers	16 973	12 726	1 661	2 443	143	16 090	6 643	7 734	1 713
Health service workers	10 984	8 779	915	1 219	71	7 437	3 510	3 109	818
Personal service workers	8 604	6 374	1 125	1 020	85	7 336	3 181	3 472	683
Protective service workers	700	764	75	61	75	181	104	60	17
Private household workers	18 169	15 141	1 489	1 412	127	13 884	6 751	5 767	1 366
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	3 696	2 539	587	491	79	4 204	1 752	1 792	660
Sales workers	927	700	167	53	7	547	390	136	26
Other white-collar workers	350	215	69	66	—	314	141	153	20
Blue-collar workers	1 498	1 026	226	209	37	1 955	798	913	244
Farm workers	125	33	8	66	18	665	53	303	304
Service workers, including private household	796	565	117	97	17	723	370	287	66
Female	1 612	1 159	287	151	15	1 665	741	741	183
White-collar workers	512	374	84	49	5	440	150	223	67
Blue-collar workers	251	194	35	5	—	399	163	200	36
Farm workers	10	—	—	—	—	46	—	28	18
Service workers, except private household	523	376	99	48	—	509	232	227	50
Private household workers	316	215	69	27	5	271	196	63	12

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	736 649	530 579	97 697	98 126	10 247	721 782	264 693	352 326	104 763
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	9 591	3 666	823	2 754	2 348	52 523	3 498	18 220	30 805
Mining.....	1 484	549	172	735	28	5 450	894	4 103	453
Construction.....	45 381	29 446	5 626	9 536	773	55 430	15 921	31 530	7 979
Manufacturing.....	178 971	114 235	30 866	31 003	2 867	267 946	88 151	147 623	32 172
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	10 097	7 178	1 171	1 531	217	26 978	6 752	16 669	3 557
Primary metal industries.....	9 030	2 663	2 942	3 219	206	4 484	1 825	4 081	578
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal).....	12 716	7 403	2 739	2 337	237	15 022	5 246	8 013	1 763
Machinery, except electrical.....	8 652	5 727	1 325	1 481	119	11 995	3 743	6 691	1 561
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	7 852	6 297	754	765	36	22 625	7 798	12 282	2 545
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	8 247	5 674	997	1 337	239	11 114	2 914	6 517	1 683
Other durable goods.....	17 308	11 368	2 768	2 841	331	19 331	7 311	9 803	2 217
Food and kindred products.....	16 123	12 088	1 590	2 250	195	11 597	4 324	5 873	1 400
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	26 125	15 331	3 801	6 435	558	72 868	19 971	42 778	10 119
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	12 874	10 607	1 186	1 028	53	7 342	3 853	2 953	536
Chemical and allied products.....	24 482	11 664	7 950	4 656	212	26 221	11 022	13 016	2 183
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	25 465	18 235	3 643	3 123	464	36 369	13 392	18 947	4 030
Railroads and railway express service.....	7 329	5 653	763	870	43	3 809	1 678	1 942	189
Trucking service and warehousing.....	14 123	11 288	1 193	1 575	67	8 580	3 206	4 591	783
Other transportation.....	7 622	5 821	725	960	116	5 155	1 606	2 543	1 006
Communications.....	10 036	7 625	1 243	1 101	67	6 034	2 939	2 675	420
Utilities and sanitary services.....	17 807	11 767	3 127	2 742	171	14 257	6 033	7 032	1 192
Wholesale trade.....	43 299	34 085	4 345	4 542	327	17 463	7 885	7 857	1 721
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	16 924	12 037	2 296	2 431	160	17 676	6 980	8 725	1 971
Eating and drinking places.....	18 335	14 243	1 892	2 129	71	14 568	6 923	6 578	1 067
General merchandise retailing.....	24 037	18 389	3 074	2 427	147	12 037	6 137	4 833	1 067
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	16 659	11 186	2 592	2 651	230	18 247	7 639	9 268	1 340
Other retail trade.....	38 147	28 683	4 998	4 063	403	35 278	17 074	15 096	3 108
Banking and credit agencies.....	13 503	10 072	1 868	1 433	130	7 683	3 497	3 384	802
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	27 170	21 190	3 628	2 195	157	10 275	5 238	4 209	828
Business services.....	12 517	9 470	1 642	1 361	44	6 095	3 463	2 167	465
Repair services.....	10 275	7 632	1 196	1 356	91	8 443	2 895	4 729	819
Private households.....	17 217	14 045	1 572	1 469	131	14 683	7 075	6 168	1 440
Other personal services.....	29 504	23 703	2 832	2 808	161	21 273	10 258	9 433	1 582
Entertainment and recreation services.....	5 434	4 287	652	482	13	2 977	1 640	1 171	166
Hospitals.....	32 982	26 890	2 621	3 272	199	18 297	9 132	7 387	1 778
Health services, except hospitals.....	13 948	10 419	1 851	1 576	102	8 945	4 548	3 583	814
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	56 602	42 066	7 656	6 100	780	45 800	20 389	19 039	6 252
Government.....	40 364	29 382	5 373	4 922	687	37 116	16 547	15 144	5 425
Private.....	16 238	12 684	2 283	1 178	93	8 564	3 842	3 895	827
Other education and kindred services.....	3 172	2 520	362	269	21	2 035	1 129	733	173
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	13 201	10 230	1 646	1 199	126	8 656	4 204	3 900	552
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	16 997	13 060	2 321	1 541	75	9 940	5 172	3 804	964
Public administration.....	34 382	26 322	4 115	3 546	399	22 347	9 489	10 003	2 855

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	442 543	308 991	61 670	64 897	6 985	453 284	155 382	225 741	72 161
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8 379	3 086	674	2 425	2 194	49 366	3 171	16 962	29 233
Mining.....	1 396	494	162	717	23	5 268	860	3 965	443
Construction.....	42 314	27 061	5 341	9 159	753	53 602	15 147	30 681	7 774
Manufacturing.....	126 499	79 639	22 933	22 059	1 868	160 754	53 456	89 183	18 115
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	7 783	5 510	921	1 174	178	22 510	5 232	14 277	3 001
Primary metal industries.....	8 441	2 464	2 718	3 064	195	5 967	1 616	3 799	552
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal).....	10 284	5 916	2 246	1 933	189	11 103	3 625	6 161	1 317
Machinery, except electrical.....	7 572	5 020	1 160	1 279	113	10 016	3 026	5 691	1 299
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	4 383	3 303	542	512	26	13 015	4 560	7 141	1 314
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	7 202	4 868	893	1 211	230	9 201	2 331	5 469	1 401
Other durable goods.....	12 920	8 515	2 032	2 171	202	13 563	4 909	7 077	1 577
Food and kindred products.....	12 465	9 369	1 205	1 731	160	9 131	3 320	4 690	1 121
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	9 766	5 853	1 504	2 262	147	19 621	5 876	11 408	2 337
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8 865	7 248	822	776	19	4 755	2 528	1 910	317
Chemical and allied products.....	19 805	9 076	6 596	3 963	170	21 509	8 775	10 867	1 867
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	17 013	12 497	2 294	1 983	239	20 363	7 658	10 693	2 012
Railroads and railway express service.....	6 999	5 393	721	842	43	3 723	1 636	1 903	184
Trucking service and warehousing.....	12 719	10 100	1 065	1 487	67	7 892	2 882	4 279	731
Other transportation.....	6 096	4 680	579	747	90	4 554	1 376	2 275	903
Communications.....	4 812	3 406	687	682	37	3 513	1 575	1 719	219
Utilities and sanitary services.....	15 064	10 041	2 529	2 348	146	12 778	5 266	6 468	1 044
Wholesale trade.....	33 787	26 246	3 434	3 824	283	14 496	6 462	6 572	1 462
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	11 131	7 952	1 579	1 495	105	11 575	4 745	5 697	1 133
Eating and drinking places.....	6 228	4 907	703	596	22	4 114	2 106	1 765	243
General merchandise retailing.....	7 806	6 060	871	833	42	3 864	1 970	1 588	306
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	14 991	10 052	2 292	2 434	213	16 647	6 861	8 566	1 220
Other retail trade.....	20 328	15 013	2 692	2 401	222	20 523	9 567	9 063	1 893
Banking and credit agencies.....	5 538	4 214	769	512	43	2 756	1 340	1 156	260
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	15 184	11 645	2 187	1 293	59	6 700	3 572	2 654	474
Business services.....	7 284	5 369	1 018	861	36	4 523	2 623	1 572	328
Repair services.....	8 648	6 425	989	1 165	69	7 582	2 532	4 330	720
Private households.....	1 486	1 210	151	101	24	1 426	700	653	73
Other personal services.....	9 402	7 554	913	6 913	41	6 913	3 599	2 845	469
Entertainment and recreation services.....	3 715	2 881	420	401	13	2 150	1 164	854	132
Hospitals.....	7 931	6 679	545	648	59	4 462	2 139	1 915	408
Health services, except hospitals.....	4 483	3 383	583	480	37	2 434	1 473	6 825	136
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	19 493	14 203	2 685	2 421	184	15 715	7 054	6 957	1 704
Government.....	13 412	9 431	1 824	1 991	166	12 413	5 697	5 266	1 450
Private.....	6 081	4 772	861	430	18	3 302	1 357	1 691	254
Other education and kindred services.....	1 136	934	90	107	5	579	292	2 431	227
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	6 348	4 779	889	779	26	4 961	2 303	2 468	333
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	8 440	6 505	1 122	779	34	4 443	2 468	1 642	333
Public administration.....	24 906	19 080	3 047	2 532	247	15 971	7 043	6 985	1 943

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Total	5 308	3 698	874	642	94	5 869	2 493	2 533	843
Agriculture.....	229	87	30	89	23	775	99	341	335
Nonagriculture industries.....	5 079	3 611	844	553	71	5 094	2 394	2 192	508
Male	3 696	2 539	587	491	79	4 204	1 752	1 792	660
Agriculture.....	219	87	30	84	18	724	94	313	317
Nonagriculture industries.....	3 477	2 452	557	407	61	3 480	1 658	1 479	343

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	511 908	353 770	78 350	71 615	8 193	525 913	184 214	255 590	86 109
50 to 52 weeks	349 394	236 826	56 529	50 985	5 054	340 709	126 531	163 221	50 957
27 to 49 weeks	96 898	68 986	12 736	13 331	1 845	113 697	32 385	59 644	21 668
26 weeks or less	65 616	47 958	9 065	7 299	1 294	71 507	25 298	32 725	13 484
Male, 16 to 24 years old	114 371	80 099	20 949	12 318	1 005	103 703	44 568	47 630	11 505
50 to 52 weeks	40 532	27 038	7 778	5 405	311	41 803	17 473	20 186	4 144
Median weeks worked	40.1	38.0	42.6	47.0	35.5	43.7	41.9	46.1	39.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	373 013	255 340	55 278	56 513	5 882	388 839	130 108	195 597	63 154
50 to 52 weeks	296 731	200 415	47 731	44 343	4 242	284 560	104 165	138 354	42 041
27 to 49 weeks	61 106	44 047	6 051	9 757	1 251	79 643	19 931	43 966	15 746
26 weeks or less	15 176	10 878	1 496	2 413	389	24 656	6 012	13 277	5 367
Male, 65 years old and over	24 524	18 331	2 103	2 784	1 306	33 351	9 538	12 363	11 450
Median weeks worked	49.8	52.0	49.2	45.3	41.3	52.0	52.0	40.3	44.3
Female, 16 years old and over	363 677	273 726	44 623	41 271	4 057	332 632	134 390	157 084	41 158
50 to 52 weeks	168 278	126 989	20 861	18 708	1 720	148 213	63 697	67 355	17 161
27 to 49 weeks	101 407	76 907	11 939	11 235	1 326	97 292	35 864	47 601	13 827
26 weeks or less	93 992	69 830	11 823	11 328	1 011	87 127	34 829	42 128	10 170
Female, 16 to 24 years old	92 781	71 627	11 216	9 345	593	76 913	33 416	36 783	6 714
50 to 52 weeks	25 557	19 309	3 114	2 910	224	23 014	9 529	11 276	2 209
27 to 49 weeks	25 453	19 940	3 094	2 276	143	20 569	8 231	10 429	1 909
26 weeks or less	41 771	32 378	5 008	4 159	226	33 330	15 656	15 078	2 596
Female, 25 to 39 years old	109 714	79 246	14 880	14 708	880	104 913	38 099	56 365	10 449
50 to 52 weeks	52 018	37 680	7 064	6 896	370	49 320	19 046	25 524	4 750
27 to 49 weeks	32 051	24 053	3 833	3 916	249	30 635	10 301	16 981	3 353
26 weeks or less	25 645	17 513	3 983	3 896	253	24 958	8 752	13 860	2 346
Female, 40 to 59 years old	126 572	94 886	15 317	14 424	1 945	118 158	48 326	51 355	18 477
50 to 52 weeks	75 795	56 018	9 173	7 708	896	62 634	28 470	25 719	8 445
27 to 49 weeks	33 964	25 129	3 941	4 227	627	35 403	12 867	15 977	6 559
26 weeks or less	18 813	13 739	2 203	2 489	382	20 121	6 989	9 659	3 473
Female, 60 years old and over	34 610	27 967	3 210	2 794	439	32 648	14 549	12 581	5 518
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	49.0	45.9	41.4	44.8	48.4	42.9	37.9
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	442 543	308 991	61 670	64 897	6 985	453 284	155 382	225 741	72 161
Private wage and salary workers	340 264	238 298	48 125	50 050	3 791	324 293	116 791	171 813	35 689
Employee of own corporation	6 765	5 065	886	754	60	4 593	2 329	1 607	657
Federal government workers	24 052	15 381	4 411	4 026	234	20 875	7 571	10 753	2 551
State government workers	14 684	10 886	1 643	1 952	203	15 169	5 852	7 010	2 007
Local government workers	29 449	22 485	2 899	3 633	432	25 157	10 275	11 164	3 718
Self-employed workers	33 607	21 621	4 555	5 170	2 261	65 992	14 653	24 185	27 154
Unpaid family workers	487	320	37	66	64	1 798	240	516	1 042
Female employed, 16 years old and over	294 106	221 588	36 027	33 229	3 262	268 498	109 311	126 585	32 602
Private wage and salary workers	225 906	171 081	27 358	25 369	2 098	206 903	82 738	100 969	23 196
Employee of own corporation	1 358	1 049	162	130	17	1 055	505	448	102
Federal government workers	9 154	6 311	1 491	1 202	150	7 985	3 237	3 673	1 075
State government workers	15 022	12 103	1 255	1 509	155	9 878	4 802	4 020	1 056
Local government workers	33 462	24 831	4 386	3 644	601	29 252	12 844	11 735	4 673
Self-employed workers	8 580	6 011	1 213	1 183	173	11 666	4 653	4 972	2 041
Unpaid family workers	1 982	1 251	324	322	85	2 814	1 037	1 216	561
Male employed, in agriculture	8 245	3 064	663	2 341	2 177	48 137	3 043	16 067	29 027
Wage and salary workers	4 269	1 959	1 596	1 596	302	17 144	1 802	9 891	5 451
Self-employed workers	3 823	1 033	251	723	1 816	30 000	1 175	6 019	22 806
Unpaid family workers	153	72	-	22	59	993	66	157	770
Female employed, in agriculture	1 192	566	149	323	154	3 036	314	1 166	1 556
Wage and salary workers	787	410	109	239	29	1 409	225	811	373
Self-employed workers	336	140	35	75	86	1 296	52	289	955
Unpaid family workers	69	16	5	9	39	331	37	66	228
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over	14 318	10 860	1 336	1 979	143	19 146	5 704	11 151	2 291
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 260	1 020	126	108	6	728	325	349	54
Sales workers	685	549	95	37	4	426	231	168	27
Clerical and kindred workers	941	791	77	68	5	752	281	374	103
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 337	2 427	298	580	32	4 725	1 427	2 770	533
Operatives, including transport	3 837	2 826	388	575	48	6 745	1 834	4 039	872
Laborers, except farm	2 366	1 686	218	440	22	3 532	981	2 191	360
Farm workers	194	97	16	59	22	1 081	136	698	232
Service workers, including private household	1 571	1 356	115	100	1	1 021	465	462	98
Female, 16 years old and over	12 449	9 323	1 551	1 448	118	15 545	5 489	8 292	1 764
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	948	715	145	88	12	633	300	295	38
Sales workers	896	670	100	114	12	666	286	334	46
Clerical and kindred workers	3 198	2 468	433	263	34	1 833	824	864	145
Operatives, including transport	2 985	1 979	418	534	54	7 909	2 258	4 533	1 118
Other blue-collar workers	476	327	72	77	-	953	316	559	78
Farm workers	52	17	-	29	6	239	29	171	39
Service workers, except private household	2 378	1 919	236	211	12	2 168	1 006	971	191
Private household workers	921	791	58	72	-	670	274	324	72
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD--WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	6 226	4 436	856	827	107	6 396	2 452	2 977	967
Farm occupations	270	102	20	118	30	1 377	119	730	518
Nonfarm occupations	5 956	4 334	836	709	77	5 019	2 333	2 247	449
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 546	1 846	423	252	25	2 594	1 035	1 245	314
Farm occupations	34	14	5	10	5	259	29	160	70
Nonfarm occupations	2 512	1 832	418	242	20	2 335	1 006	1 085	244
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	211 876	144 089	31 740	33 409	2 638	218 844	73 086	115 303	30 455
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 745	6 781	596	1 262	106	12 354	3 405	6 997	1 952
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	15 715	10 917	2 163	2 392	243	16 708	5 121	8 373	3 214
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 451	6 304	869	1 213	65	12 933	3 564	7 509	1 860
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	238 505	172 810	31 749	31 361	2 585	223 020	83 897	110 546	28 577
With own children under 5 years in 1970	49 765	33 593	7 931	7 902	339	50 933	18 049	28 816	4 068
Worker in 1965	20 804	14 050	3 507	3 138	109	19 594	7 255	10 830	1 509
Nonworker in 1970	11 867	7 590	2 386	1 832	59	10 357	3 874	5 709	774
No own children under 5 years in 1970	188 740	139 217	23 818	23 459	2 246	172 087	65 848	81 730	24 509
Worker in 1965	85 705	64 267	10 547	10 018	873	75 043	30 260	35 011	9 772
Nonworker in 1970	13 395	9 532	1 902	1 845	116	13 251	4 751	6 723	1 777
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	68 244	45 994	10 509	10 914	827	67 446	23 207	35 379	8 860
Nonworker in 1965	43 894	28 488	7 364	7 501	541	44 314	14 647	23 509	6 158
Worker in 1970	13 983	9 282	2 493	2 049	159	14 465	4 921	7 889	1 655
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	19 586	14 161	2 475	2 734	216	18 362	6 874	9 400	2 088

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	488 195	339 341	68 129	72 873	7 852	536 251	182 104	272 203	81 944
Less than \$1,000	14 463	10 453	1 264	2 335	411	25 125	5 592	13 982	5 546
\$1,000 to \$1,999	22 414	15 408	2 055	4 198	753	45 033	11 013	24 327	9 693
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22 870	16 068	2 312	3 861	629	41 756	11 579	21 250	8 927
\$3,000 to \$3,999	27 828	19 711	2 984	4 507	626	44 729	13 107	23 193	8 432
\$4,000 to \$4,999	29 104	20 860	3 202	4 411	631	45 724	14 271	24 424	7 034
\$5,000 to \$5,999	32 585	22 640	3 879	5 444	627	47 639	14 593	25 941	7 121
\$6,000 to \$6,999	33 344	23 180	4 253	5 345	566	45 077	14 404	24 110	6 573
\$7,000 to \$7,999	35 548	24 608	4 587	5 899	459	41 678	14 146	22 206	5 331
\$8,000 to \$8,999	37 021	24 935	5 160	6 372	554	38 775	14 047	20 070	4 666
\$9,000 to \$9,999	33 144	22 640	4 794	5 263	447	32 404	12 046	16 487	3 880
\$10,000 to \$11,999	60 390	41 194	9 692	8 781	723	49 815	20 444	23 961	5 410
\$12,000 to \$14,999	60 007	41 361	10 279	7 804	563	39 270	17 322	17 523	4 431
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60 987	42 480	10 988	6 869	650	31 681	15 376	12 345	3 960
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 746	10 818	2 269	1 481	178	6 435	3 577	2 035	823
\$50,000 or more	3 744	2 985	411	303	35	1 110	587	349	117
Median income	\$8 701	\$8 671	\$9 911	\$8 069	\$6 440	\$6 402	\$7 459	\$6 124	\$5 188
Mean income	\$10 054	\$10 161	\$10 949	\$8 937	\$7 888	\$7 312	\$8 472	\$6 814	\$6 334
Mean income per family member	\$2 839	\$2 866	\$3 162	\$2 467	\$2 404	\$2 104	\$2 512	\$1 914	\$1 851
Index of income concentration	0.373	0.378	0.337	0.365	0.430	0.388	0.374	0.376	0.425
Families with female head	64 860	52 837	5 754	5 805	464	55 778	24 947	25 450	5 381
Mean income	\$5 329	\$5 346	\$5 497	\$4 837	\$6 426	\$4 466	\$4 683	\$4 207	\$4 680
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	165 870	132 422	22 136	10 295	1 017	125 516	69 469	46 605	9 442
Less than \$1,000	49 093	38 773	6 056	3 902	362	50 723	25 236	21 450	4 043
\$1,000 to \$1,999	36 149	28 080	5 458	2 354	257	31 321	17 704	11 236	2 381
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 816	13 959	2 708	1 062	87	13 097	7 895	4 071	1 137
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 154	12 216	2 165	673	100	9 617	5 802	3 190	625
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11 874	9 788	1 421	618	47	6 453	3 956	2 104	393
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8 797	7 327	1 015	428	27	4 302	2 539	1 459	304
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 717	5 563	887	244	23	2 914	1 838	908	168
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 305	4 293	679	291	42	2 135	1 340	672	123
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 861	3 164	478	202	17	1 491	1 014	430	47
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 596	2 065	370	152	9	828	492	273	63
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 209	2 717	343	128	21	1 058	638	347	73
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 189	1 839	250	85	15	656	414	219	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 152	1 771	259	122	—	650	430	184	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	734	662	37	29	6	187	112	49	26
\$50,000 or more	224	205	10	5	4	84	59	13	—
Median income	\$1 936	\$1 977	\$1 918	\$1 529	\$1 570	\$1 384	\$1 537	\$1 165	\$1 285
Mean income	\$3 289	\$3 387	\$3 018	\$2 657	\$2 860	\$2 237	\$2 415	\$1 991	\$1 997
Index of income concentration	0.537	0.540	0.514	0.571	0.538	0.532	0.524	0.533	0.515
Female unrelated individuals	96 155	80 255	8 714	6 648	538	77 094	41 379	30 207	5 508
Mean income	\$2 866	\$2 930	\$2 857	\$2 104	\$2 744	\$1 916	\$2 109	\$1 687	\$1 647
All families and unrelated individuals	654 065	471 763	90 265	83 168	8 869	661 767	251 573	318 808	91 386
Median income	\$6 971	\$6 717	\$8 037	\$7 356	\$5 813	\$5 333	\$5 562	\$5 371	\$4 661
Mean income	\$8 338	\$8 259	\$9 004	\$8 160	\$7 312	\$6 350	\$6 800	\$6 109	\$5 886
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Total	488 195	339 341	68 129	72 873	7 852	536 251	182 104	272 203	81 944
With wage or salary income	431 944	301 506	61 613	63 025	5 800	440 204	156 064	225 107	59 033
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 312	\$9 301	\$10 211	\$7 459	\$7 107	\$7 061	\$7 987	\$6 789	\$5 650
With nonfarm self-employment income	45 995	31 945	6 600	6 556	894	35 389	19 854	26 888	8 647
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 921	\$9 076	\$9 282	\$8 115	\$6 637	\$6 056	\$7 562	\$5 488	\$4 362
With farm self-employment income	11 603	4 340	930	1 910	4 223	70 487	4 317	16 234	49 931
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 666	\$1 436	\$1 731	\$1 972	\$1 746	\$1 782	\$1 338	\$1 486	\$1 918
With Social Security income	92 180	66 349	9 769	13 427	2 635	124 190	38 299	60 167	25 724
Mean Social Security income	\$1 490	\$1 504	\$1 526	\$1 438	\$1 292	\$1 292	\$1 464	\$1 270	\$1 106
With public assistance or public welfare income	26 005	20 619	1 855	3 387	314	34 365	10 595	19 436	4 334
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$953	\$960	\$871	\$959	\$849	\$931	\$922	\$812	\$812
With other income	133 451	97 823	18 921	14 651	2 046	99 944	42 275	41 497	16 123
Mean other income	\$2 202	\$2 330	\$1 985	\$1 639	\$1 660	\$1 591	\$1 745	\$1 456	\$1 242
All unrelated individuals									
Total	165 870	132 422	22 136	10 295	1 017	125 516	69 469	46 605	9 442
With wage or salary income	104 182	83 264	16 307	4 235	376	60 867	39 530	17 814	3 523
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 713	\$3 777	\$3 268	\$4 235	\$3 064	\$2 833	\$2 840	\$2 934	\$2 251
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 500	4 278	735	442	45	4 147	2 210	1 595	342
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 766	\$5 028	\$3 868	\$3 892	...	\$3 722	\$3 916	\$3 612	\$2 980
With farm self-employment income	1 328	759	165	99	305	4 383	703	1 084	2 596
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 468	\$1 572	\$1 117	...	\$1 777	\$1 208	\$993	\$1 142	\$1 294
With Social Security income	43 794	34 824	4 155	4 294	521	47 762	22 116	20 677	4 969
Mean Social Security income	\$974	\$984	\$962	\$932	\$777	\$871	\$816	\$843	\$784
With public assistance or public welfare income	8 833	7 219	675	866	73	10 934	4 799	5 577	558
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$664	\$663	\$672	\$653	...	\$676	\$669	\$678	\$711
With other income	41 896	35 002	4 192	2 429	273	27 286	15 329	9 772	2 167
Mean other income	\$1 956	\$2 063	\$1 438	\$1 277	\$2 254	\$1 417	\$1 481	\$1 260	\$1 041
Per capita income of persons	\$2 853	\$2 887	\$3 132	\$2 457	\$2 427	\$2 102	\$2 486	\$1 906	\$1 856
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 879	\$6 710	\$8 086	\$6 651	\$5 050	\$5 174	\$5 880	\$5 072	\$3 894
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 042	9 836	11 131	9 644	9 578	8 200	8 914	7 523	7 564
Operatives, including transport	7 324	7 169	8 173	7 191	6 538	5 873	6 281	5 749	5 387
Laborers, except farm	5 790	5 667	6 562	5 825	5 447	4 813	5 025	4 780	4 463
Farmers and farm managers	3 733	3 763	3 693	3 639	3 663	3 318	3 159	3 409	3 168
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 755	1 796	2 350	3 345	2 801	2 522	2 996	2 418	2 525
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 874	1 957	1 873	1 832	1 791	1 750	1 790	1 724	1 784
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 492	\$3 482	\$3 651	\$3 405	\$3 540	\$3 182	\$3 235	\$3 148	\$3 161
Operatives, including transport	4 028	4 028	4 068	3 970	4 023	3 589	3 611	3 595	3 455
Operatives, including transport	3 393	3 371	3 528	3 414	3 282	3 320	3 432	3 267	3 296

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	488 195	339 341	68 129	72 873	7 852	536 251	182 104	272 203	81 944
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.3	6.1	2.5	4.6	4.0	6.4	5.8	7.1	5.3
Mean size of family.....	3.54	3.55	3.46	3.62	3.28	3.48	3.37	3.56	3.42
With related children under 18 years.....	287 165	196 739	42 147	44 907	3 372	304 496	102 702	163 505	38 289
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.26	2.30	2.11	2.26	2.18	2.23	2.13	2.28	2.32
Families with female head	64 860	52 837	5 754	5 805	464	55 778	24 947	25 450	5 381
With related children under 18 years.....	41 664	34 258	3 727	3 496	183	32 859	15 305	15 276	2 258
With related children under 6 years.....	17 222	14 574	1 189	1 433	26	11 949	5 771	5 392	786
Percent of heads in labor force.....	58.7	59.0	61.6	53.9	...	52.4	58.5	48.5	34.7
Family heads	488 195	339 341	68 129	72 873	7 852	536 251	182 104	272 203	81 944
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.3	12.7	8.8	12.5	25.6	16.3	14.9	15.3	23.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	369 747	250 947	54 476	58 739	5 585	404 544	133 896	210 743	59 905
Percent in labor force.....	93.5	93.4	95.8	92.5	89.0	90.2	92.5	89.6	87.2
Unrelated individuals	135 570	112 962	11 417	10 174	1 017	103 468	49 912	44 114	9 442
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.5	7.2	10.6	9.6	12.6	5.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.1	31.6	36.6	44.1	51.3	47.8	44.0	51.3	51.5
Persons	1 864 235	1 315 930	247 331	274 196	26 778	1 966 996	664 118	1 013 106	289 772
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.0	9.5	6.8	8.3	16.1	11.2	11.2	10.3	14.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.7	9.2	6.5	7.8	15.5	10.6	10.8	9.7	13.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.6	72.0	75.1	72.9	78.9	73.9	74.5	72.4	76.5
Households	537 805	401 933	73 099	61 783	990	431 800	206 945	214 346	10 509
In owner occupied housing units.....	323 683	223 260	52 092	47 558	773	293 049	126 916	157 511	8 622
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 860	\$16 728	\$18 381	...	...	\$12 753	\$14 489	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	214 122	178 673	21 007	14 225	217	138 751	80 029	56 835	1 887
Mean gross rent.....	\$92	\$95	\$88	...	...	\$62	\$71	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.3	2.6	3.3	16.0	30.6	15.7	6.8	23.4	32.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	67 294	48 301	5 979	11 677	1 468	119 032	30 218	68 255	21 236
Percent of all families.....	13.8	14.2	8.8	16.0	18.7	22.2	16.6	25.1	25.9
Mean family income.....	\$2 025	\$2 055	\$1 964	\$2 029	\$1 397	\$1 918	\$1 998	\$1 997	\$1 595
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 599	\$1 657	\$1 405	\$1 531	\$1 220	\$1 418	\$1 388	\$1 500	\$1 246
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	21.6	23.7	15.0	17.8	8.5	18.4	21.1	19.5	11.2
Mean size of family.....	4.04	4.14	3.63	4.14	3.27	3.74	3.64	3.81	3.62
With related children under 18 years.....	43 514	32 796	3 468	6 764	559	64 507	17 528	37 713	9 658
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.14	3.19	2.81	3.07	2.76	3.24	3.04	2.98	2.94
Families with female head	25 465	21 014	1 875	2 474	123	24 381	10 272	12 206	2 006
With related children under 18 years.....	20 464	17 209	1 420	1 763	81	16 897	7 685	8 320	931
With related children under 6 years.....	10 444	8 982	607	856	13	7 073	3 378	3 352	350
Percent of heads in labor force.....	45.7	46.4	40.7	43.1	...	41.5	47.5	37.6	21.1
Family heads	67 294	48 301	5 979	11 677	1 468	119 032	30 218	68 255	21 236
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.2	21.5	27.3	31.4	41.3	31.6	29.9	31.6	33.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	29 060	19 684	2 580	6 114	773	63 126	13 054	37 675	12 835
Percent in labor force.....	72.4	73.1	73.8	70.1	68.2	70.0	70.4	69.4	72.0
Unrelated individuals	58 304	47 044	4 794	5 948	543	61 822	26 931	29 396	5 634
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	43.0	41.6	42.0	58.5	53.4	59.7	54.0	66.6	59.7
Mean income.....	\$611	\$617	\$838	\$748	\$727	\$806	\$866	\$776	\$691
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 008	\$1 010	\$969	\$1 052	\$817	\$969	\$944	\$1 025	\$845
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.6	12.7	10.8	13.4	11.8	15.4	17.6	17.6	8.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	47.1	44.6	54.9	58.7	61.0	59.0	56.0	62.2	56.7
Persons	329 922	247 017	26 487	51 668	5 349	506 473	136 950	289 740	82 502
Percent of all persons.....	17.7	18.8	10.7	18.8	20.0	25.7	20.6	28.6	28.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	17.3	16.5	19.7	19.0	25.5	20.0	22.5	19.0	19.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.0	16.0	20.0	18.9	25.4	20.0	22.2	19.1	19.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.9	72.5	75.8	72.6	77.4	72.9	75.2	71.3	74.0
Related children under 18 years.....	135 481	103 687	9 618	20 811	1 595	185 989	48 757	110 566	27 689
Percent living with both parents.....	46.9	41.6	53.6	68.8	71.2	66.7	50.5	70.8	79.4
Households	97 570	76 524	9 100	11 868	201	109 370	47 400	59 396	3 074
Percent of all households.....	18.1	19.0	12.4	19.2	20.3	25.3	22.9	27.7	29.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	36 819	24 707	4 721	7 356	110	60 571	21 186	37 519	2 213
Mean value of unit.....	\$10 990	\$11 343	\$12 344	...	...	\$8 016	\$9 251	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	60 751	51 817	4 379	4 512	91	48 799	26 214	21 877	861
Mean gross rent.....	\$68	\$70	\$64	...	...	\$46	\$55	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	12.0	6.8	13.2	44.5	69.2	34.8	17.8	47.3	55.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	45 598	32 922	3 866	7 918	1 018	81 160	19 656	47 306	14 778
Percent of all families.....	9.3	9.7	5.7	10.9	13.0	15.1	10.8	17.4	18.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 226	\$1 274	\$1 088	\$1 144	\$934	\$1 041	\$1 039	\$1 090	\$919
Families with female head.....	19 583	16 164	1 427	1 936	83	18 524	7 697	9 381	1 542
Unrelated individuals	47 970	38 589	3 825	5 169	427	52 487	22 130	25 757	4 771
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.4	34.2	33.5	50.8	42.0	50.7	44.3	58.4	50.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$711	\$714	\$693	\$715	\$599	\$651	\$640	\$680	\$573
Persons	230 407	173 692	17 500	35 879	3 824	350 239	92 872	202 172	57 761
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.3	16.2	20.3	20.4	23.8	21.5	23.3	21.2	19.5
Related children under 18 years.....	93 785	72 417	6 236	14 185	1 115	126 534	32 651	75 306	19 647
Percent living with both parents.....	39.7	34.2	45.0	61.0	65.2	62.4	44.4	66.5	77.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	91 994	65 398	8 766	16 106	1 911	159 082	41 951	90 805	27 331
Percent of all families.....	18.8	19.3	12.9	22.1	24.3	29.7	23.0	33.4	33.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 955	\$2 029	\$1 677	\$1 883	\$1 540	\$1 798	\$1 732	\$1 904	\$1 602
Families with female head.....	31 030	25 564	2 358	2 954	151	29 485	12 636	14 549	2 397
Unrelated individuals	67 333	54 752	5 503	6 505	620	69 117	30 665	32 132	6 429
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	49.7	48.5	48.2	63.9	61.0	66.8	61.4	72.8	68.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 295	\$1 291	\$1 263	\$1 390	\$1 077	\$1 285	\$1 252	\$1 367	\$1 099
Persons	438 116	323 798	37 859	70 071	7 208	664 938	183 977	380 842	104 251
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.8	15.1	17.6	17.0	23.6	18.2	20.2	16.9	19.2
Related children under 18 years.....	181 928	136 767	14 657	28 672	2 197	250 638	67 509	150 090	34 894
Percent living with both parents.....	53.1	47.8	60.8	73.3	74.1	70.3	56.7	74.3	80.5

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
	Total	Urban part	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	305 755	50 691	21 788	255 064	119 948	86 165	400 337	174 587	77 363	770 079	48 106	29 091
Native	304 116	50 600	21 720	253 516	119 307	85 468	397 831	173 093	76 727	764 110	48 024	29 033
Native parentage	300 167	50 360	21 550	249 807	117 738	83 897	392 590	170 520	75 151	745 959	47 489	28 705
Foreign or mixed parentage	3 949	240	170	3 709	1 569	1 571	5 241	2 573	1 576	18 151	535	328
Foreign born	1 639	91	68	1 548	641	697	2 506	1 494	636	5 969	82	58
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total foreign born	1 639	91	68	1 548	641	697	2 506	1 494	636	5 969	82	58
United Kingdom	177	14	14	163	22	98	331	142	84	710	5	5
Ireland	7	—	—	7	—	7	25	19	6	58	—	—
Norway	19	13	6	6	—	6	76	47	29	24	—	—
Sweden	6	—	—	6	—	6	45	32	13	35	—	—
Denmark	7	—	—	7	—	7	3	—	3	19	—	—
Netherlands	26	—	—	26	—	26	41	—	23	57	—	—
Switzerland	32	8	8	24	—	9	8	—	8	23	—	—
France	205	16	16	189	83	65	35	21	14	86	—	—
Germany ¹	74	—	—	74	52	22	240	100	78	714	—	—
Poland	40	—	—	40	12	22	22	14	8	284	—	—
Czechoslovakia	23	—	—	23	8	15	21	12	9	28	—	—
Austria	19	—	—	19	12	7	32	32	—	39	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	27	4	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	177	—	—	177	149	23	71	29	33	207	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Greece	55	—	—	55	23	32	135	97	32	261	—	—
Italy	52	—	—	52	30	—	88	81	—	724	18	7
Other Europe	23	—	—	23	—	13	81	46	19	192	6	6
Asia	307	30	14	277	136	108	752	584	116	988	49	40
Western Asia ²	69	—	—	69	23	46	221	170	21	164	—	—
China ³	51	—	—	51	13	38	103	69	28	255	41	32
Japan	20	—	—	20	6	7	76	43	20	129	8	8
Other Asia	167	30	14	137	94	17	352	302	47	440	—	—
Canada	139	—	—	139	19	115	175	81	43	523	—	—
Mexico	33	—	—	33	22	—	7	—	—	122	—	—
Cuba	24	10	10	14	7	7	46	46	—	237	—	—
Other America	66	—	—	66	17	49	118	41	65	245	—	—
All other	47	—	—	47	—	47	52	38	14	90	—	—
Not reported	81	—	—	81	27	26	73	32	17	191	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	3 949	240	170	3 709	1 569	1 571	5 241	2 573	1 576	18 151	535	328
United Kingdom	631	58	35	573	196	304	946	460	262	1 721	49	49
Ireland	125	7	7	118	62	49	192	74	77	819	10	—
Norway	82	—	—	82	30	16	34	9	7	136	—	—
Sweden	111	21	8	90	35	49	143	86	37	309	—	—
Denmark	56	—	—	56	15	22	59	16	28	183	—	—
Netherlands	18	—	—	18	—	—	59	16	28	168	—	—
Switzerland	38	—	—	38	16	22	148	109	7	138	—	—
France	86	21	21	65	49	7	64	38	16	315	—	—
Germany ¹	690	42	26	648	218	285	734	357	157	2 298	25	18
Poland	162	—	—	162	76	86	177	101	68	974	13	—
Czechoslovakia	66	—	—	66	17	27	70	25	34	143	—	—
Austria	85	—	—	85	26	46	142	61	45	396	19	19
Hungary	73	8	8	65	32	33	83	68	8	193	—	—
Yugoslavia	21	—	—	21	12	9	30	7	8	88	—	—
U.S.S.R.	426	7	7	419	310	76	304	163	106	1 306	12	12
Lithuania	15	—	—	15	15	—	30	6	24	141	7	7
Greece	144	7	7	137	36	91	251	124	88	487	—	—
Italy	201	—	—	201	67	87	331	183	97	3 375	129	32
Other Europe	74	—	—	74	24	30	206	95	72	429	10	—
Asia	275	44	44	231	96	112	271	134	78	1 250	125	99
Western Asia ²	120	—	—	120	62	52	118	80	13	195	—	—
China ³	20	—	—	20	—	20	79	9	43	266	74	48
Japan	38	—	—	38	—	25	16	—	9	364	51	51
Other Asia	97	44	44	53	34	15	58	45	13	425	—	—
Canada	301	7	—	294	136	100	513	219	188	1 313	—	—
Mexico	40	—	—	40	29	11	48	30	18	376	41	30
Cuba	44	—	—	44	23	6	7	—	—	109	5	—
Other America	36	—	—	36	—	31	63	17	—	252	—	—
All other	55	11	—	44	13	31	75	33	37	238	10	—
Not reported	94	7	7	87	36	41	221	115	65	994	80	62
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 103	80	80	1 023	421	423	1 115	554	266	4 370	449	243
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 002	118	—	1 884	1 576	308	909	497	144	15 368	778	464
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	73	—	—	73	46	27	138	32	77	238	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE												
Total native	304 116	50 600	21 720	253 516	119 307	85 468	397 831	173 093	76 727	764 110	48 024	29 033
English	274 133	48 635	20 928	225 498	101 226	79 161	372 908	159 123	72 545	704 723	44 815	27 000
French	344	12	7	332	181	114	513	280	179	1 826	94	70
German	883	41	23	842	257	430	1 143	506	339	4 047	186	154
Polish	117	14	7	103	26	56	162	70	77	542	6	6
Russian	16	—	—	16	—	10	37	18	19	58	8	8
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	210	67	1 500	—	—
Italian	277	—	—	277	189	77	349	219	72	3 280	110	32
Spanish	213	—	—	213	81	92	406	290	144	2 232	283	207
All other	562	35	35	527	239	196	1 507	744	395	3 675	244	159
Not reported	918	84	53	834	391	344	20 319	11 633	2 890	42 277	2 278	1 397
Total foreign born	1 639	91	68	1 548	641	697	2 506	1 494	636	5 969	82	58
English	361	14	14	347	81	218	572	273	139	1 217	5	5
French	69	8	8	61	15	46	101	60	32	189	6	6
German	268	16	16	252	110	84	260	107	101	873	—	—
Polish	38	—	—	38	15	23	24	7	17	131	—	—
Russian	58	—	—	58	36	17	53	13	40	37	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	396	—	—
Italian	123	—	—	123	94	29	88	81	—	795	18	7
Spanish	59	—	—	59	37	—	139	81	58	567	—	—
All other	130	10	10	120	48	61	182	821	229	1 685	53	40
Not reported	527	37	6	490	205	219	75	39	20	79	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	721 973	623 716	56 119	541 105	436 211	40 814	224 314	28 814	195 500
Native	716 086	618 615	55 528	537 162	432 560	40 619	223 045	28 723	194 322
Native parentage	698 470	603 693	53 479	527 775	423 860	40 312	219 934	28 481	191 453
Foreign or mixed parentage	17 616	14 922	2 049	9 387	8 700	307	3 111	242	2 869
Foreign born	5 887	5 101	591	3 943	3 651	195	1 269	91	1 178
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	5 887	5 101	591	3 943	3 651	195	1 269	91	1 178
United Kingdom	705	627	51	500	450	50	126	30	96
Ireland	58	48	10	44	36	8	—	—	—
Norway	24	24	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Sweden	35	20	7	—	—	—	6	—	6
Denmark	19	6	13	13	13	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	57	49	—	34	29	—	7	—	7
Switzerland	23	23	—	28	25	—	26	—	26
France	86	80	6	112	106	6	32	8	24
Germany ¹	714	583	88	535	460	49	170	22	148
Poland	284	284	—	180	159	13	74	—	74
Czechoslovakia	28	28	—	84	75	—	34	—	34
Austria	62	49	13	76	76	—	23	—	23
Hungary	39	39	—	35	35	—	19	—	19
Yugoslavia	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	207	203	4	158	158	—	172	—	172
Lithuania	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	261	261	—	16	16	—	48	—	48
Italy	706	604	27	74	68	—	30	—	30
Other Europe	186	170	16	134	119	7	13	—	13
Asia	939	729	195	692	654	23	248	21	227
Western Asia ²	164	152	12	127	127	—	69	—	69
China ³	214	186	28	105	98	7	51	—	51
Japan	121	59	62	78	62	16	20	7	13
Other Asia	440	332	93	382	367	—	108	14	94
Canada	523	419	98	321	273	39	128	—	128
Mexico	122	104	18	50	50	—	22	—	22
Cuba	237	237	—	130	130	—	17	10	7
Other America	245	216	24	343	335	—	17	—	17
All other	90	76	14	163	163	—	11	—	11
Not reported	191	176	7	215	215	—	46	—	46
Total foreign or mixed parentage	17 616	14 922	2 049	9 387	8 700	307	3 111	242	2 869
United Kingdom	1 672	1 394	205	1 062	972	61	480	48	432
Ireland	809	667	107	336	312	19	112	7	105
Norway	136	116	13	110	102	—	46	—	46
Sweden	309	250	59	145	139	6	78	8	70
Denmark	183	158	18	60	52	—	36	6	30
Netherlands	168	146	15	97	91	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	138	131	—	152	148	—	38	—	38
France	315	297	12	161	146	7	70	21	49
Germany ¹	2 273	1 914	229	1 172	1 014	70	505	47	458
Poland	961	919	42	411	371	—	148	—	148
Czechoslovakia	143	137	6	142	127	8	44	—	44
Austria	377	342	24	218	201	—	65	—	65
Hungary	193	167	6	234	229	—	65	—	65
Yugoslavia	88	88	—	92	92	—	21	—	21
U.S.S.R.	1 294	1 238	56	756	706	22	387	7	380
Lithuania	134	121	—	58	51	—	15	—	15
Greece	487	457	30	84	84	—	134	7	127
Italy	3 246	2 902	160	649	573	36	160	6	154
Other Europe	419	375	44	150	136	8	53	6	47
Asia	1 125	719	398	760	701	36	260	60	200
Western Asia ²	195	168	27	213	197	—	114	—	114
China ³	192	164	28	102	102	—	20	—	20
Japan	313	177	136	188	152	29	41	16	25
Other Asia	425	210	207	257	250	7	85	44	41
Canada	1 313	1 038	229	854	795	27	223	7	216
Mexico	335	213	122	144	136	—	40	—	40
Cuba	104	104	—	111	111	—	23	—	23
Other America	252	162	73	161	161	—	—	—	—
All other	228	114	114	193	193	—	27	—	27
Not reported	914	777	70	1 068	1 057	—	81	12	69
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	3 921	2 804	940	3 224	2 855	165	752	59	693
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	14 590	12 644	1 137	10 793	9 304	32	1 784	—	1 784
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	238	85	153	208	208	—	66	—	66
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	716 086	618 615	55 528	537 162	432 560	40 619	223 045	28 723	194 322
English	659 908	569 184	51 463	500 501	404 358	37 221	197 832	27 186	170 646
French	1 732	1 413	273	935	870	38	295	6	289
German	3 861	3 104	537	2 662	2 488	68	664	43	621
Polish	536	406	110	223	199	—	91	23	68
Russian	50	29	13	42	32	—	10	—	10
Yiddish	1 500	1 472	22	572	572	—	266	—	266
Italian	3 170	2 737	234	713	651	24	173	—	173
Spanish	1 949	1 356	532	1 460	1 285	65	400	27	373
All other	3 431	2 754	624	2 264	2 094	81	690	73	617
Not reported	39 949	36 160	1 720	27 790	20 011	3 112	22 624	1 365	21 259
Total foreign born	5 887	5 101	591	3 943	3 651	195	1 269	91	1 178
English	1 212	1 029	150	1 006	892	90	272	30	242
French	183	172	11	243	224	13	69	8	61
German	873	729	101	690	604	49	216	22	194
Polish	131	116	7	111	98	13	38	—	38
Russian	37	37	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	396	396	—	190	190	—	53	—	53
Italian	777	675	27	75	75	—	123	—	123
Spanish	567	494	68	456	456	—	37	—	37
All other	1 632	1 379	222	1 110	1 050	30	63	10	53
Not reported	79	74	5	28	28	—	398	21	377

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Knoxville	Total	Memphis		Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
			Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	190 857	663 954	8 931	655 023	448 533	119 948	174 587	623 753	448 003
Native	189 244	658 560	8 917	649 643	444 813	119 307	173 093	618 652	444 315
Native parentage	186 328	642 532	8 826	633 706	435 968	117 738	170 520	603 730	435 476
Foreign or mixed parentage	2 916	16 028	91	15 937	8 845	1 569	2 573	14 922	8 839
Foreign born	1 613	5 394	14	5 380	3 720	641	1 494	5 101	3 688
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	1 613	5 394	14	5 380	3 720	641	1 494	5 101	3 688
United Kingdom	150	657	—	657	464	22	142	627	450
Ireland	19	48	—	48	36	—	19	48	36
Norway	47	24	—	24	6	—	47	24	6
Sweden	40	20	—	20	—	—	32	20	—
Denmark	—	19	—	19	13	—	—	6	13
Netherlands	14	49	—	49	29	7	—	49	29
Switzerland	—	23	—	23	25	—	—	23	28
France	27	80	—	80	112	15	21	80	106
Germany ¹	115	641	7	634	479	83	100	583	486
Poland	14	284	—	284	159	52	14	284	167
Czechoslovakia	—	28	—	28	75	12	—	28	75
Austria	12	49	—	49	76	8	12	49	76
Hungary	32	39	—	39	35	12	32	39	35
Yugoslavia	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	23	—
U.S.S.R.	—	207	—	207	158	149	29	203	158
Lithuania	29	23	—	23	—	—	—	23	—
Greece	114	261	—	261	16	23	97	261	16
Italy	81	623	—	623	68	30	81	604	68
Other Europe	53	177	—	177	119	—	46	170	119
Asia	608	803	—	803	654	136	584	729	654
Western Asia ²	170	164	—	164	127	23	170	152	127
China ³	69	209	—	209	98	13	69	186	98
Japan	43	98	—	98	62	6	43	59	62
Other Asia	326	332	—	332	367	94	302	332	367
Canada	86	462	—	462	303	19	81	419	273
Mexico	—	104	—	104	50	22	—	104	50
Cuba	46	237	—	237	130	7	46	237	130
Other America	48	247	7	240	335	17	41	216	335
All other	38	83	—	83	163	—	38	76	163
Not reported	40	183	—	183	215	27	32	176	215
Total foreign or mixed parentage	2 916	16 028	91	15 937	8 845	1 569	2 573	14 922	8 839
United Kingdom	516	1 543	8	1 535	977	196	460	1 394	990
Ireland	92	695	—	695	326	62	74	667	312
Norway	9	123	—	123	102	30	9	116	102
Sweden	86	286	13	273	145	35	86	250	139
Denmark	36	171	—	171	52	15	36	158	52
Netherlands	38	155	—	155	91	—	16	146	91
Switzerland	116	131	—	131	148	16	109	131	152
France	54	302	—	302	146	49	38	297	146
Germany ¹	409	2 086	36	2 050	1 046	218	357	1 914	1 074
Poland	101	931	—	931	371	76	101	919	394
Czechoslovakia	25	143	—	143	135	17	25	137	127
Austria	61	342	—	342	201	26	61	342	201
Hungary	76	173	—	173	229	32	68	167	229
Yugoslavia	7	75	—	75	99	12	7	75	92
U.S.S.R.	177	1 273	—	1 273	713	310	163	1 238	713
Lithuania	13	121	—	121	51	15	6	121	51
Greece	175	481	—	481	84	36	124	457	84
Italy	195	3 030	13	3 017	585	67	183	2 902	579
Other Europe	110	406	7	399	136	24	95	375	136
Asia	141	883	—	883	708	96	134	719	709
Western Asia ²	80	190	—	190	197	62	80	168	205
China ³	16	169	—	169	102	—	9	164	102
Japan	—	264	—	264	159	—	—	177	152
Other Asia	45	260	—	260	250	34	45	210	250
Canada	233	1 172	7	1 165	822	136	219	1 038	808
Mexico	30	225	—	225	136	29	30	213	136
Cuba	7	104	—	104	111	23	7	93	111
Other America	17	230	7	223	161	—	17	162	161
All other	64	129	—	129	193	13	33	114	193
Not reported	128	818	—	818	1 057	36	115	777	1 057
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	603	3 104	55	3 049	2 954	421	554	2 804	2 903
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	540	13 204	—	13 204	9 304	1 576	497	12 644	9 764
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	32	114	6	108	208	46	32	85	208
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	189 244	658 560	8 917	649 643	444 813	119 307	173 093	618 652	444 315
English	174 456	606 987	8 558	598 429	415 288	101 226	159 123	569 209	415 320
French	317	1 460	—	1 460	901	181	280	1 413	870
German	574	3 383	46	3 337	2 514	257	506	3 104	2 568
Polish	70	463	7	456	199	26	70	406	204
Russian	18	29	—	29	32	—	18	29	32
Yiddish	210	1 487	—	1 487	572	189	210	1 472	572
Italian	231	2 894	20	2 874	663	81	219	2 737	666
Spanish	312	1 470	26	1 444	1 323	239	290	1 356	1 314
All other	796	2 953	34	2 919	2 114	391	744	2 754	2 122
Not reported	12 260	37 434	226	37 208	21 207	16 717	11 633	36 172	20 647
Total foreign born	1 613	5 394	14	5 380	3 720	641	1 494	5 101	3 688
English	286	1 094	—	1 094	936	81	273	1 029	892
French	73	177	—	177	230	15	60	172	224
German	130	794	7	787	623	110	107	729	641
Polish	7	116	—	116	98	15	7	116	98
Russian	13	37	—	37	34	—	13	37	34
Yiddish	12	396	—	396	190	94	12	396	190
Italian	81	694	—	694	75	37	81	675	75
Spanish	88	525	7	518	456	48	81	494	456
All other	884	1 487	—	1 487	1 050	205	821	1 379	1 050
Not reported	39	74	—	74	28	—	39	74	28

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga					Knoxville			Memphis			
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
		Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	303 964	50 606	21 641	253 358	119 163	85 497	397 816	173 114	76 621	763 928	47 995	29 012
Born in State of residence	188 819	29 935	11 228	158 884	70 853	53 305	305 105	128 698	51 346	439 679	30 071	17 023
Born in different State	91 757	18 492	9 407	73 265	35 088	26 636	74 268	34 926	21 668	278 295	15 463	10 385
Percent of total	30.2	36.5	43.5	28.9	29.4	31.2	18.7	20.2	28.3	36.4	32.2	35.8
Northeast	4 609	279	132	4 330	1 660	1 887	8 044	3 997	2 726	13 393	196	150
North Central	10 099	785	454	9 314	3 281	4 088	14 153	6 253	4 148	42 755	2 345	1 810
South	74 420	17 043	8 644	57 377	29 353	19 528	48 771	23 331	13 770	211 247	12 563	8 128
West	2 629	385	177	2 244	794	1 133	3 300	1 345	1 024	10 900	359	297
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	674	68	52	606	240	279	1 045	459	292	2 838	99	65
State of birth not reported	22 714	2 111	954	20 603	12 982	5 277	17 398	9 031	3 315	43 116	2 362	1 539
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	280 831	46 352	19 931	234 479	110 491	79 279	369 859	162 691	71 015	701 063	42 893	25 903
Same house	151 280	27 353	11 282	123 847	61 690	40 577	201 796	85 063	36 671	329 993	20 898	12 211
Different house in United States	109 702	17 171	7 801	92 531	39 055	33 091	145 362	67 371	29 213	320 932	17 700	10 209
Same county	70 653	9 620	4 052	61 033	27 918	19 403	93 139	41 862	17 078	212 344	11 050	5 310
Different county	39 049	7 551	3 749	31 498	11 137	13 688	52 223	25 509	12 135	108 588	6 650	4 899
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 203	180	80	1 023	316	460	1 548	704	315	5 136	79	61
Persons attending college in 1965	2 125	197	111	1 928	640	969	4 331	2 622	1 136	8 527	310	233
Same State	10 923	2 893	1 263	8 030	2 851	3 404	24 415	12 660	4 937	18 920	3 041	2 174
Different State	28 126	4 658	2 486	23 468	8 286	10 284	27 808	12 849	7 198	89 668	3 609	2 725
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 051	145	66	906	299	413	1 273	607	210	4 928	73	55
Persons attending college in 1965	1 258	105	68	1 153	417	513	2 541	1 536	645	6 415	120	78
Northeast	1 969	79	59	1 890	593	883	2 853	1 740	738	6 429	68	63
North Central	4 330	412	194	3 918	1 360	1 645	6 493	2 628	1 895	19 160	1 017	857
South	19 586	3 855	2 080	15 731	5 753	6 826	16 271	7 736	3 717	53 754	2 145	1 526
West	2 241	312	153	1 929	580	930	2 191	745	848	10 325	379	279
Abroad	948	107	83	841	225	426	2 127	992	651	4 026	97	75
In Armed Forces in 1965	297	31	31	266	81	110	524	191	113	1 600	57	52
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	18 981	1 721	765	17 260	9 521	5 185	20 574	9 265	4 480	46 112	4 198	3 408
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	3 699	224	163	3 475	1 786	1 420	13 913	11 848	1 208	20 820	186	120
In Armed Forces, 1970	425	42	7	42	7	23	219	153	21	11 613	7	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 051	110	70	941	277	32	621	442	76	7 732	66	33
Attending college, 1970	3 232	114	93	3 118	1 502	1 365	13 073	11 253	1 111	8 475	113	80
Living with one or both parents	340	57	44	283	35	154	255	110	78	824	25	17
Not living with parents	2 892	57	49	2 835	1 467	1 211	12 818	11 143	1 033	7 651	88	63
Different State in 1965	2 923	98	67	2 825	1 431	1 193	5 874	4 569	793	17 880	120	79
In Armed Forces, 1970	42	-	-	42	7	23	189	126	21	11 413	7	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	229	32	14	197	172	25	110	27	48	502	52	33
Attending college, 1970	2 652	66	53	2 586	1 252	1 145	5 575	4 416	724	5 965	61	39
Living with one or both parents	246	41	28	205	21	133	165	80	49	713	17	9
Not living with parents	2 406	25	25	2 381	1 231	1 012	5 410	4 336	675	5 252	44	30
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	305 755	50 691	21 788	255 064	119 948	86 165	400 337	174 587	77 363	770 079	48 106	29 091
1969 and 1970	74 983	10 793	4 653	64 190	29 138	21 155	96 969	49 795	18 262	210 199	13 851	9 348
1965 to 1968	91 551	15 344	6 854	76 207	34 875	26 655	117 336	46 630	24 607	247 999	14 003	8 063
1960 to 1964	54 965	8 738	4 024	46 227	21 052	16 523	66 960	27 189	13 817	124 909	8 605	5 355
1950 to 1959	41 762	7 020	3 045	34 742	16 811	12 811	61 157	26 972	12 251	108 865	5 380	3 491
1949 or earlier	23 369	4 973	1 980	18 396	10 507	4 611	33 392	14 676	4 718	40 277	2 768	1 299
Always lived in same house	19 125	3 823	1 232	15 302	7 565	4 410	24 523	9 325	3 708	37 830	3 499	1 535
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	118 592	19 255	8 485	99 337	45 475	35 663	145 133	64 794	29 829	287 716	14 073	9 864
Worked in county of residence	91 799	8 753	3 464	83 046	36 686	30 603	118 571	56 102	23 517	253 364	8 805	5 858
Percent of all workers	77.4	45.5	40.8	83.6	80.7	85.8	81.7	86.6	78.8	88.1	62.6	59.4
Worked outside county of residence	14 806	9 444	4 660	5 362	2 174	1 949	18 614	4 639	5 001	12 113	4 342	3 491
Place of work not reported	11 987	1 058	361	10 929	6 615	3 111	7 948	4 053	1 311	22 239	926	515
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	118 592	19 255	8 485	99 337	45 475	35 663	145 133	64 794	29 829	287 716	14 073	9 864
Private automobile, driver	87 667	15 420	6 885	72 247	29 713	28 580	108 296	45 000	23 704	189 577	9 058	6 900
Private automobile, passenger	16 237	2 607	1 134	13 630	6 745	4 291	19 280	9 114	3 850	38 776	2 246	1 597
Bus or streetcar	4 067	39	13	4 028	3 673	310	5 250	4 294	303	27 271	249	225
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	8	-	37	8	8
Railroad	15	-	-	15	8	7	6	6	-	44	-	-
Taxicab	987	39	34	948	948	-	314	189	89	1 145	208	208
Walked only	5 370	539	257	4 831	3 288	1 114	6 513	4 206	937	21 276	1 252	526
Other means	2 575	299	191	2 276	665	878	2 725	939	513	5 906	704	262
Worked at home	1 674	312	69	1 362	435	483	2 728	1 038	427	3 684	348	138
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	97 928	16 512	7 082	81 416	37 343	28 136	133 747	59 400	25 485	228 850	13 908	8 522
Veteran	42 911	6 877	3 125	36 034	15 367	13 704	55 013	23 972	11 302	98 679	4 594	3 404
Percent of total	43.8	41.6	44.1	44.3	41.2	48.7	41.1	40.4	44.3	43.1	33.0	39.9
Vietnam conflict	6 505	1 221	522	5 284	2 128	2 123	9 444	4 433	1 592	18 164	759	609
Korean conflict	7 303	1 153	592	6 150	2 442	2 463	9 039	3 580	1 943	16 529	771	612
Korean conflict and World War II	1 092	96	56	996	425	443	1 072	505	263	3 691	108	87
World War II	19 788	3 081	1 385	16 707	7 389	6 153	24 871	11 194	4 953	42 445	2 051	1 466
World War I	2 300	336	154	1 964	1 301	455	2 726	1 450	383	4 720	272	148
Other service	5 923	990	416	4 933	1 682	2 067	7 861	2 810	2 168	13 130	633	482
Nonveteran	55 017	9 635	3 957	45 382	21 976	14 432	78 734	35 428	14 183	130 171	9 314	5 118

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	715 933	618 521	55 626	536 844	432 294	40 547	222 914	28 694	194 220
Born in State of residence	409 608	358 821	21 754	402 202	318 606	30 796	128 656	11 300	117 356
Born in different State	262 832	221 452	31 030	104 593	89 772	6 893	74 274	15 621	58 653
Percent of total	36.7	35.8	55.8	19.5	20.8	17.0	33.3	54.4	30.2
Northeast	13 197	8 783	3 849	9 500	8 565	434	3 507	253	3 254
North Central	40 410	31 018	7 520	24 125	20 314	1 771	7 193	667	6 526
South	198 684	175 688	15 746	66 144	56 880	4 344	61 746	14 469	47 277
West	10 541	5 963	3 915	4 824	4 013	344	1 828	232	1 596
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 739	1 985	612	1 818	1 674	86	542	73	469
State of birth not reported	40 754	36 263	2 230	26 231	22 242	2 772	19 442	1 700	17 742
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	658 170	568 591	51 148	498 173	402 376	36 913	206 328	26 389	179 939
Same house	309 095	277 025	11 991	238 612	191 742	16 689	112 997	14 985	98 012
Different house in United States	303 232	253 378	34 338	214 944	172 408	17 858	77 292	9 803	67 489
Same county	201 294	177 524	12 526	132 829	110 073	9 101	48 398	3 621	44 777
Different county	101 938	75 854	21 812	82 115	62 335	8 757	28 894	6 182	22 712
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 057	2 950	1 701	2 227	1 849	222	885	142	743
Persons attending college in 1965	8 217	7 232	889	6 265	5 679	264	1 638	138	1 500
Same State	15 879	13 714	1 158	36 140	23 559	5 385	8 279	2 267	6 012
Different State	86 059	62 140	20 654	45 975	38 776	3 372	20 615	3 915	16 700
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 855	2 795	1 673	1 800	1 572	145	792	113	679
Persons attending college in 1965	6 295	5 406	809	4 059	3 906	55	902	74	828
Northeast	4 361	3 769	2 421	3 804	3 494	171	1 398	48	1 350
North Central	18 143	12 638	4 857	11 219	9 202	889	2 712	242	2 470
South	51 609	40 981	8 818	27 232	23 008	2 084	15 068	3 408	11 660
West	9 946	4 752	4 558	3 720	3 072	228	1 437	217	1 220
Abroad	3 929	2 819	869	3 139	2 852	155	677	143	534
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 543	1 056	407	837	734	44	238	69	169
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	41 914	35 369	3 950	41 478	35 374	2 211	15 362	1 458	13 904
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	20 634	9 131	11 028	15 685	15 044	442	2 419	149	2 270
In Armed Forces, 1970	11 606	827	10 404	276	242	—	23	—	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	666	536	120	3 738	3 662	50	363	54	309
Attending college, 1970	8 362	7 768	504	11 671	11 120	392	2 033	95	1 938
Living with one or both parents	799	666	78	397	307	54	186	51	135
Not living with parents	7 563	7 102	426	11 274	10 813	338	1 847	44	1 803
Different State in 1965	17 760	6 479	10 828	9 102	8 874	152	1 883	96	1 787
In Armed Forces, 1970	11 406	783	10 261	242	228	—	23	—	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	450	350	90	584	584	—	240	43	197
Attending college, 1970	5 904	5 346	477	8 276	8 062	152	1 620	53	1 567
Living with one or both parents	696	569	72	265	221	22	128	28	100
Not living with parents	5 208	4 777	405	8 011	7 841	130	1 492	25	1 467
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	721 973	623 716	56 119	541 105	436 211	40 814	224 314	28 814	195 500
1969 and 1970	196 348	160 151	26 394	142 041	116 686	10 210	53 442	6 282	47 160
1965 to 1968	233 996	202 029	18 335	178 666	141 490	14 996	67 027	8 922	58 105
1960 to 1964	116 304	103 406	6 134	94 520	76 074	7 826	42 585	6 160	36 425
1950 to 1959	103 485	93 841	3 142	72 441	60 764	4 074	31 851	3 686	28 165
1949 or earlier	37 509	33 852	945	30 876	24 386	1 663	16 230	1 912	14 318
Always lived in same house	34 331	30 437	1 169	22 561	16 811	2 045	13 179	1 852	11 327
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	273 643	234 540	25 778	216 295	175 433	16 740	88 378	11 703	76 675
Worked in county of residence	244 559	208 633	23 988	183 936	159 388	9 919	65 639	2 227	63 412
Percent of all workers	89.4	89.0	93.1	85.0	90.9	59.3	74.3	19.0	82.7
Worked outside county of residence	7 771	6 962	502	18 526	5 412	5 485	11 720	7 850	3 870
Place of work not reported	21 313	18 945	1 288	13 833	10 633	1 336	11 019	1 626	9 393
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	273 643	234 540	25 778	216 295	175 433	16 740	88 378	11 703	76 675
Private automobile, driver	180 519	157 880	13 430	153 506	124 355	12 372	65 464	9 792	55 672
Private automobile, passenger	36 530	32 456	1 933	30 055	23 569	2 462	11 401	1 260	10 141
Bus or streetcar	27 022	26 463	266	13 516	13 149	204	4 046	71	3 975
Subway or elevated train	29	21	8	35	35	—	—	—	—
Railroad	44	44	—	8	—	—	15	—	15
Taxicab	937	878	34	690	522	161	954	6	948
Walked only	20 024	10 097	9 359	9 136	7 780	773	3 876	254	3 622
Other means	5 202	4 170	486	4 554	3 178	513	1 613	188	1 425
Worked at home	3 336	2 531	262	4 795	2 845	247	1 009	132	877
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	214 942	191 185	11 642	176 161	141 996	12 621	71 299	9 269	62 030
Veteran	94 085	83 729	5 838	74 177	61 133	5 413	32 190	4 295	27 895
Percent of total	43.8	43.8	50.1	42.1	43.1	42.9	45.1	46.3	45.0
Vietnam conflict	17 405	15 421	1 162	12 451	10 415	873	4 600	653	3 947
Korean conflict	15 758	13 724	1 218	13 696	11 132	1 055	5 510	778	4 732
Korean conflict and World War II	3 583	3 053	322	2 472	2 184	124	923	86	837
World War II	40 394	36 478	2 072	31 441	25 779	2 224	14 894	1 865	13 029
World War I	4 448	4 062	114	3 368	2 795	247	1 889	170	1 719
Other service	12 497	10 991	950	10 749	8 828	890	4 374	743	3 631
Nonveteran	120 857	107 456	5 804	101 984	80 863	7 208	39 109	4 974	34 135

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

STATE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas - Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
Total active population	189 352	658 545	8 920	649 625	444 459	119 163	173 114	618 554	444 045
Born in State of residence	139 414	377 856	2 733	375 123	326 550	70 853	128 698	358 821	328 362
Born in different State	39 399	240 426	5 779	234 647	93 079	35 088	34 926	221 472	91 297
Percent of total	20.8	36.5	64.8	36.1	20.9	29.4	20.2	35.8	20.6
Northeast	4 513	9 993	112	9 881	8 846	1 660	3 997	8 783	8 457
North Central	7 005	34 162	428	33 734	21 163	3 281	6 253	31 031	20 696
South	26 347	189 438	5 112	184 326	58 894	29 353	23 331	175 695	57 857
West	1 534	6 833	127	6 706	4 176	794	1 345	5 963	4 087
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	515	2 242	38	2 204	1 706	240	459	1 985	1 692
State of birth not reported ..	10 024	38 021	370	37 651	23 124	12 982	9 031	36 276	22 694

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over ..	177 320	604 887	7 764	597 123	413 364	110 491	162 691	568 628	413 183
Some house	91 082	289 244	2 908	286 336	195 778	61 690	85 063	277 025	197 406
Different house in United States	74 067	274 408	4 349	270 059	178 591	39 055	67 371	253 403	176 995
Some county	45 667	188 313	654	187 659	111 152	27 918	41 862	177 524	113 514
Different county	28 400	86 095	3 695	82 400	67 439	11 137	25 509	75 879	63 481
In Armed Forces in 1965	780	3 493	94	3 399	1 941	316	704	2 950	1 880
Persons attending college in 1965	2 808	7 643	130	7 513	5 806	640	2 622	7 232	5 769
Some State	13 610	14 839	436	14 403	27 055	2 851	12 660	13 727	23 979
Different State	14 790	71 256	3 259	67 997	40 384	8 286	12 849	62 152	39 502
In Armed Forces in 1965	677	3 332	94	3 238	1 611	299	607	2 795	1 596
Persons attending college in 1965	1 668	5 714	93	5 621	3 924	417	1 536	5 406	3 951
Northeast	1 930	4 259	6	4 253	3 609	593	1 740	3 769	3 545
North Central	2 950	14 059	209	13 850	9 631	1 369	2 628	12 650	9 369
South	8 975	47 286	2 993	44 293	23 932	5 753	7 736	40 981	23 415
West	935	5 652	51	5 601	3 212	580	745	4 752	3 173
Abroad	1 100	3 162	8	3 154	2 938	225	992	2 819	2 865
In Armed Forces in 1965	215	1 211	-	1 211	753	81	191	1 056	744
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	11 071	38 073	499	37 574	36 057	9 521	9 265	35 381	35 917

RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Different county in 1965	12 101	9 735	63	9 672	15 272	1 786	11 848	9 156	15 110
In Armed Forces, 1970	160	1 060	-	1 060	262	7	153	852	271
Inmate of institution, 1970	442	656	-	656	3 662	277	442	536	3 680
Attending college, 1970	11 499	8 019	63	7 956	11 348	1 502	11 253	7 768	11 159
Living with one or both parents	139	731	23	708	358	35	110	666	314
Not living with parents	11 360	7 288	40	7 248	10 990	1 467	11 143	7 102	10 845
Different State in 1965	4 724	7 027	63	6 964	8 982	1 431	4 569	6 491	8 910
In Armed Forces, 1970	133	1 010	-	1 010	228	7	126	795	237
Inmate of institution, 1970	27	440	-	440	584	172	27	350	584
Attending college, 1970	4 564	5 577	63	5 514	8 170	1 252	4 416	5 346	8 089
Living with one or both parents	102	628	23	605	240	21	80	569	228
Not living with parents	4 462	4 949	40	4 909	7 930	1 231	4 336	4 777	7 861

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

Total	190 857	663 954	8 931	655 023	448 533	119 948	174 587	623 753	448 003
1969 and 1970	53 219	171 773	2 986	168 787	119 511	29 138	49 795	160 164	119 047
1965 to 1968	54 384	219 035	3 291	215 744	147 097	34 875	46 630	202 053	145 659
1960 to 1964	29 917	110 825	2 379	108 446	78 766	21 052	27 189	103 406	78 034
1950 to 1959	27 990	96 206	22	96 184	61 187	16 811	26 972	93 841	62 594
1949 or earlier	15 125	34 539	44	34 495	24 467	10 507	14 676	33 852	25 224
Always lived in same house	10 222	31 576	209	31 367	17 505	7 565	9 325	30 437	17 445

PLACE OF WORK

All workers	70 954	248 802	3 263	245 539	180 261	45 475	64 794	234 577	179 885
Worked in county of residence	61 451	219 251	462	218 789	160 565	36 686	56 102	208 670	163 386
Percent of all workers	86.6	88.1	14.2	89.1	89.1	80.7	86.6	89.0	90.8
Worked outside county of residence	5 178	10 047	2 712	7 335	8 619	2 174	4 639	6 962	5 621
Place of work not reported	4 325	19 504	89	19 415	11 077	6 615	4 053	18 945	10 878

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

All workers	70 954	248 802	3 263	245 539	180 261	45 475	64 794	234 577	179 885
Private automobile, driver	50 325	169 602	2 643	166 959	128 477	29 713	45 000	157 917	127 809
Private automobile, passenger	9 621	33 987	407	33 580	24 039	6 745	9 114	32 456	24 200
Bus or streetcar	4 332	26 674	-	26 674	13 226	3 673	4 294	26 463	13 182
Subway or elevated train	8	21	-	21	35	-	8	21	35
Railroad	6	44	-	44	-	8	6	44	-
Taxicab	189	884	-	884	527	948	189	878	522
Walked only	4 242	10 248	21	10 227	7 807	3 288	4 206	10 097	7 844
Other means	1 097	4 670	192	4 478	3 232	665	939	4 170	3 257
Worked at home	1 134	2 672	-	2 672	2 918	435	1 038	2 531	3 036

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian male, 16 years old and over	64 522	203 364	2 601	200 763	145 675	37 343	59 400	191 185	145 921
Veteran	26 514	90 025	1 373	88 652	63 066	15 367	23 972	83 729	62 719
Percent of total	41.1	44.3	52.8	44.2	43.3	41.2	40.4	43.8	43.0
Vietnam conflict	4 656	16 649	277	16 372	10 706	2 128	4 433	15 421	10 605
Korean conflict	4 179	15 130	357	14 773	11 524	2 442	3 580	13 724	11 418
Korean conflict and World War II	579	3 305	7	3 298	2 197	425	505	3 053	2 219
World War II	12 167	38 528	306	38 222	26 501	7 389	11 194	36 478	26 502
World War I	1 474	4 170	20	4 150	2 836	1 301	1 450	4 062	2 872
Other service	3 459	12 243	406	11 837	9 302	1 682	2 810	10 991	9 103
Nonveteran	38 008	113 339	1 228	112 111	82 609	21 976	35 428	107 456	83 202

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Arkansas portion		
	Total	Urban part	Percent	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance				Total	Total	Urban part
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	80 951	12 664	5 142	68 287	30 749	24 192	113 653	52 549	22 551	233 297	14 944	8 446
3 to 4 years old	79 945	12 560	5 090	67 385	30 294	23 881	112 174	51 937	22 162	230 145	14 743	8 307
Nursery school	1 058	65	42	993	442	397	1 558	699	522	2 935	91	78
Public	478	45.2	80.0	426	291	90	549	300	108	686	7	7
Percent	7.4	8	69.0	66	35	13	35.2	42.9	20.7	23.4	7.7	9.0
Parochial	506	7.4	5	501	116	294	1 009	399	414	1 987	76	63
Other private	3 016	47.5	21.6	2 541	850	1 197	3 598	1 297	1 117	8 144	305	251
Kindergarten	1 568	347	143	1 221	457	483	2 202	687	777	2 768	118	88
Public	52.0	73.1	66.2	48.1	53.8	40.4	61.2	53.0	69.6	34.0	38.7	35.1
Percent	19.4	7	7	187	82	99	11.6	73	15	595	38	38
Parochial	1 254	121	66	1 133	311	615	1 280	537	325	4 781	149	125
Other private	47 943	8 624	3 372	39 319	17 123	13 684	59 178	22 706	12 303	137 911	10 414	5 548
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	45 216	8 438	3 249	36 778	16 371	12 441	57 635	21 787	12 009	128 380	10 133	5 376
Public	94.3	97.8	96.4	93.5	95.6	90.9	97.4	96.0	97.6	93.1	97.3	96.9
Percent	1 282	85	40	1 197	253	642	754	408	211	6 220	212	121
Parochial	1 445	101	83	1 344	499	601	789	511	83	3 311	69	51
Other private	20 841	3 057	1 281	17 784	8 605	5 736	26 927	10 860	5 830	57 636	3 473	2 105
High school (1 to 4 years)	19 473	2 927	1 168	16 546	8 112	5 167	25 887	10 159	5 719	53 123	3 351	2 052
Public	93.4	95.7	91.2	93.0	94.3	90.1	96.1	93.5	98.1	92.5	96.5	97.5
Percent	386	14	11	372	116	201	276	157	51	2 426	62	11
Parochial	982	116	99	866	377	608	764	544	60	2 087	60	42
Other private	7 087	339	179	6 748	3 274	2 867	20 913	16 375	2 390	23 519	460	325
College	3 650	226	76	3 424	1 673	1 336	18 068	14 798	1 482	16 926	345	253
Public	51.5	66.7	42.5	50.7	51.1	46.6	86.4	90.4	62.0	72.0	75.0	77.8
Percent	3 437	113	103	3 324	1 601	1 153	2 845	1 577	908	6 593	115	72
Private	1 006	104	52	902	455	311	1 479	612	389	3 152	201	139
35 years old and over												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	79 945	12 560	5 090	67 385	30 294	23 881	112 174	51 937	22 162	230 145	14 743	8 307
3 and 4 years old	1 215	146	98	1 069	432	310	1 633	735	526	2 914	62	53
5 and 6 years old	6 679	1 100	465	5 579	2 354	2 058	8 467	3 100	2 134	18 292	1 066	672
7 to 13 years old	40 498	7 023	2 773	33 475	14 507	11 843	49 786	19 020	10 534	114 450	8 251	4 655
14 and 15 years old	12 318	2 235	892	10 083	4 638	3 327	14 881	5 775	3 129	33 047	2 401	1 131
16 and 17 years old	9 545	1 328	513	8 217	3 846	2 755	13 021	5 530	2 770	28 447	1 948	1 100
18 and 19 years old	4 748	493	234	4 255	2 213	1 455	10 063	6 725	1 275	14 577	662	123
20 and 21 years old	1 973	58	31	1 915	964	784	6 846	5 720	683	7 223	188	47
22 to 24 years old	1 392	63	22	1 329	681	581	4 076	3 201	451	5 803	69	29
25 to 34 years old	1 577	114	62	1 463	659	620	3 401	2 131	660	5 392	156	112
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.8	46.1	45.5	50.6	51.3	50.9	53.0	56.8	53.6	52.6	52.8	49.0
3 and 4 years old	11.9	8.1	13.4	12.7	11.3	13.3	13.3	15.8	20.4	10.5	2.9	4.3
5 and 6 years old	60.7	55.7	57.7	61.8	58.6	69.9	58.6	57.9	72.3	58.5	42.3	46.6
7 to 13 years old	95.1	96.3	97.7	94.8	94.4	95.0	95.0	94.2	96.6	97.5	95.6	95.8
14 and 15 years old	93.1	96.3	94.4	92.4	91.8	91.9	93.4	91.1	94.7	97.4	99.9	90.6
16 and 17 years old	84.9	74.5	87.5	86.8	86.3	89.0	85.6	89.7	88.7	89.1	87.8	87.6
18 and 19 years old	48.4	32.3	34.3	51.3	51.9	53.5	60.3	69.2	54.9	45.1	42.2	42.6
20 and 21 years old	21.7	4.2	6.0	24.8	24.4	30.6	45.5	60.7	35.2	25.4	15.1	14.5
22 to 24 years old	9.9	2.7	2.0	11.3	12.5	13.7	20.7	31.0	13.7	15.2	3.8	3.9
25 to 34 years old	4.0	1.7	2.2	4.5	5.2	5.0	6.8	11.1	6.0	5.6	2.8	2.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	5 655	1 133	439	4 522	2 331	1 239	6 779	2 811	1 090	22 316	947	524
Not high school graduate	2 920	716	311	2 204	1 206	483	3 321	1 260	465	8 476	658	327
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	21.1	32.7	36.0	18.9	20.8	13.1	14.5	10.1	13.0	17.8	27.5	24.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 914	524	255	1 390	727	317	1 918	731	253	5 301	329	202
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 006	192	56	814	479	166	1 403	529	212	3 175	329	125
High school graduate	2 735	417	128	2 318	1 125	756	3 458	1 551	625	13 840	289	199
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 173	333	103	1 840	858	639	2 568	1 100	464	11 942	210	179
Unemployed or not in labor force	562	84	25	478	267	117	890	451	161	1 898	79	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	77 711	13 217	5 691	64 494	29 145	22 453	101 819	41 879	20 311	177 080	10 673	6 576
No school years completed	970	179	82	791	448	140	1 193	499	107	3 591	696	265
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 537	1 412	554	4 125	2 498	652	7 555	2 774	910	13 905	2 023	891
5 and 6 years	6 740	1 469	512	5 271	3 113	1 157	7 552	3 050	885	13 512	1 285	657
7 years	4 115	1 243	545	2 872	1 459	763	4 067	1 722	555	8 711	646	404
8 years	8 451	1 516	592	6 935	3 247	2 054	12 935	4 554	1 798	17 456	1 105	650
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 401	2 870	1 214	11 531	5 813	3 373	16 206	7 070	2 441	33 193	1 762	1 244
4 years	20 236	2 988	1 250	17 248	6 796	4 937	26 512	10 729	5 457	46 888	2 104	1 605
College: 1 to 3 years	7 796	813	446	6 983	2 784	3 028	10 809	4 965	2 848	18 217	618	471
4 years	5 877	442	287	5 435	1 707	2 830	7 758	3 099	2 465	12 067	299	225
5 years or more	3 588	285	209	3 303	1 280	1 519	7 412	3 417	2 445	9 540	235	164
Median school years completed	11.7	9.8	10.4	12.0	11.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.6	11.9	8.7	10.0
Female, 25 years old and over	92 109	14 517	6 596	77 592	38 825	25 211	118 679	53 114	22 757	210 476	12 008	7 510
No school years completed	1 036	154	99	882	558	126	1 267	554	129	3 098	493	255
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 931	1 080	499	3 851	2 625	683	6 523	2 783	741	11 534	1 689	753
5 and 6 years	7 311	1 659	753	5 652	3 711	1 072	8 772	3 963	1 023	14 392	1 500	722
7 years	5 179	1 475	593	3 704	2 147	857	5 340	2 421	695	9 912	804	420
8 years	10 524	1 853	759	8 671	4 461	2 263	15 887	6 197	2 389	21 163	1 273	711
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 803	3 562	1 604	16 241	8 933	4 401	21 380	10 449	3 354	46 604	2 419	1 712
4 years	27 821	3 371	1 469	24 450	10 534	9 526	36 523	16 058	7 673	67 924	2 640	2 056
College: 1 to 3 years	9 115	747	418	8 368	3 491	3 701	13 077	6 036	3 732	20 204	697	525
4 years	4 904	520	343	4 384	1 794	2 012	7 073	3 199	2 173	11 415	408	278
5 years or more	1 485	96	59	1 389	571	570	2 837	1 444	848	4 230	85	78
Median school years completed	11.6	9.9	10.1	12.0	11.0	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.4	11.9	9.3	10.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	169 820	27 734	12 287	142 086	67 970	47 664	220 498	94 993	43 068	387 556	22 681	14 086
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.3	10.2	10.0	6.8	9.0	3.4	7.5	7.0	4.4	8.3	21.1	15.4
Less than 1 year of high school	32.3	43.4	40.6	30.1	35.7	20.5	32.2	30.0	21.4	30.3	50.3	40.7
4 years of high school or more	47.6	33.4	36.5	50.4	42.6	63.2	50.7	51.5	65.1	49.2	31.2	38.4
4 years of college or more	9.3</											

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	218 353	189 535	14 834	156 115	128 977	10 704	58 827	7 174	51 653
3 to 34 years old	215 402	186 935	14 696	153 831	126 987	10 616	58 056	7 115	50 941
Nursery school	2 844	2 541	222	2 549	2 322	90	874	62	812
Public	679	524	30	551	462	15	409	41	368
Percent	23.9	24.6	13.5	21.6	19.9	16.7	46.8	66.1	45.3
Parochial	254	235	5	208	194	14	54	6	48
Other private	1 911	1 682	187	1 790	1 666	61	411	15	396
Kindergarten	7 839	6 427	916	6 422	5 460	466	2 237	270	1 967
Public	2 650	2 112	256	3 565	3 107	179	980	114	866
Percent	33.8	32.9	27.9	55.5	56.9	38.4	43.8	42.2	44.0
Parochial	557	428	105	356	343	—	188	7	181
Other private	4 632	3 887	555	2 501	2 010	287	1 069	149	920
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	127 497	109 418	9 191	86 505	68 866	6 890	33 915	4 603	29 312
Public	118 247	101 991	8 045	80 415	63 189	6 743	31 907	4 395	27 512
Percent	92.7	93.2	87.7	93.0	91.8	97.9	95.5	94.1	93.9
Parochial	6 008	4 920	776	3 486	3 379	7	798	98	700
Other private	3 242	2 507	350	2 604	2 298	140	1 210	110	1 100
High school (1 to 4 years)	54 163	47 287	3 257	37 004	30 175	2 497	15 719	1 862	13 857
Public	49 772	43 467	2 901	33 650	27 037	2 392	14 632	1 737	12 895
Percent	91.9	91.9	89.1	90.9	89.6	95.8	93.1	93.3	93.1
Parochial	2 364	2 171	134	1 106	1 082	10	244	21	223
Other private	2 027	1 649	222	2 248	2 056	95	843	104	739
College	23 059	21 262	1 110	21 351	20 164	673	5 311	318	4 993
Public	16 581	15 259	823	7 747	6 984	412	3 147	187	2 960
Percent	71.9	71.8	74.1	36.3	34.6	61.2	59.3	58.8	59.3
Private	6 478	6 003	287	13 604	13 180	261	2 164	131	2 033
35 years old and over	2 951	2 600	138	2 284	1 990	88	771	59	712
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	215 402	186 935	14 696	153 831	126 987	10 616	58 056	7 115	50 941
3 and 4 years old	2 852	2 525	237	2 455	2 178	93	940	72	868
5 and 6 years old	17 286	14 684	1 600	13 209	10 747	1 025	4 935	685	4 250
7 to 13 years old	106 199	91 026	7 876	72 665	57 990	5 762	29 016	3 870	25 146
14 and 15 years old	30 646	26 482	1 827	21 180	17 059	1 602	8 647	1 088	7 559
16 and 17 years old	26 499	23 217	1 506	17 522	14 423	1 103	7 216	834	6 382
18 and 19 years old	13 915	12 410	835	11 868	10 617	526	3 521	362	3 159
20 and 21 years old	7 035	6 534	239	6 450	6 215	71	1 463	87	1 376
22 to 24 years old	5 734	5 361	201	4 451	4 175	121	1 072	46	1 026
25 to 34 years old	5 236	4 696	375	4 031	3 583	313	1 246	71	1 175
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.6	53.8	38.2	52.3	53.3	47.0	50.3	45.5	51.1
3 and 4 years old	11.1	11.4	12.0	13.9	15.7	5.8	12.9	7.4	13.8
5 and 6 years old	59.8	59.3	71.8	63.3	66.2	56.4	63.5	58.0	64.5
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.6	97.9	97.2	97.6	95.5	94.9	95.6	94.8
14 and 15 years old	97.2	96.6	99.9	95.8	96.6	96.1	92.4	92.7	92.3
16 and 17 years old	89.2	90.6	75.8	86.5	88.1	76.6	87.7	81.4	88.6
18 and 19 years old	45.2	54.6	12.9	58.4	61.1	42.3	49.5	40.5	50.7
20 and 21 years old	23.8	30.6	5.0	34.2	37.6	7.8	21.8	10.8	23.2
22 to 24 years old	15.8	16.8	6.9	16.5	18.3	6.9	10.3	3.2	11.4
25 to 34 years old	5.8	6.0	4.5	5.6	6.2	5.1	4.5	1.7	4.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	21 369	11 291	9 210	9 959	7 899	799	3 895	567	3 328
Not high school graduate	7 818	5 305	2 030	5 407	4 220	429	1 845	304	1 541
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	17.3	16.4	19.2	19.3	17.8	26.2	18.5	25.1	17.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 972	2 924	1 745	3 199	2 278	312	1 212	241	971
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 846	2 381	285	2 208	1 942	117	633	63	570
High school graduate	13 551	5 986	7 180	4 552	3 679	370	2 050	263	1 787
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 732	4 424	7 048	3 705	2 939	320	1 654	237	1 417
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 819	1 562	132	847	740	50	396	26	370
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	166 407	145 264	11 496	135 876	108 009	10 233	56 556	7 399	49 157
Elementary:	2 995	2 538	126	2 505	1 961	151	633	73	560
1 to 4 years	11 882	10 125	518	8 661	6 016	759	3 469	485	2 984
5 and 6 years	12 227	10 713	513	9 542	6 945	714	4 719	693	4 026
7 years	8 065	7 106	328	7 193	5 689	590	2 641	592	2 049
8 years	16 351	14 499	748	17 429	12 279	1 632	5 784	817	4 967
High school:	31 431	27 683	1 891	24 860	20 189	1 650	10 388	1 613	8 775
1 to 3 years	44 784	38 665	3 882	33 876	27 201	2 993	15 186	2 062	13 124
4 years	17 599	15 485	1 484	12 911	10 928	904	6 171	573	5 598
College:	11 768	10 164	1 224	9 547	8 288	654	4 692	272	4 420
1 to 3 years	9 305	8 286	782	9 332	8 513	386	2 873	219	2 654
4 years	12.0	12.0	12.4	11.7	12.0	11.7	12.0	10.9	12.1
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.9	10.8	12.0
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	198 468	176 192	11 627	157 899	127 852	11 784	69 612	8 402	61 210
Elementary:	2 605	2 318	76	2 136	1 707	181	772	100	672
1 to 4 years	9 845	8 564	433	6 119	4 437	598	3 646	495	3 151
5 and 6 years	12 892	11 615	470	9 510	7 409	720	5 321	768	4 553
7 years	9 108	8 137	339	7 317	5 822	514	3 406	597	2 809
8 years	19 890	17 628	840	21 343	15 645	1 985	7 164	908	6 256
High school:	44 185	39 511	2 149	33 047	27 067	2 221	14 998	2 200	12 798
1 to 3 years	65 284	57 637	4 698	49 662	40 791	3 640	21 833	2 540	19 293
4 years	19 507	17 359	1 894	14 554	12 830	1 265	7 426	474	6 952
College:	11 007	9 735	894	8 914	7 837	487	3 935	271	3 664
1 to 3 years	4 145	3 688	274	4 702	4 307	173	1 111	49	1 062
4 years	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.9	10.8	12.0
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.9	10.8	12.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	364 875	321 456	23 123	293 775	235 861	22 017	126 168	15 801	110 367
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.5	7.3	5.0	6.6	6.0	7.7	6.8	7.3	6.7
Less than 1 year of high school	29.0	29.0	19.0	31.2	28.8	34.7	29.8	35.0	29.0
4 years of high school or more	50.3	50.1	63.5	49.0	51.2	47.7	50.1	40.9	51.4
4 years of college or more	9.9	9.9	13.7	11.1	12.3	7.7	10.0	5.1	10.7
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.4	11.9	12.0	11.6	12.0	10.9	12.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	94 290	76 003	14 174	66 252	56 736	3 901	24 271	3 144	21 127
4 years of high school or more	64.2	62.6	76.2	62.8	64.2	57.1	62.7	57.2	63.5
4 years of college or more	6.2	7.0	2.7	6.9	7.7	2.6	5.7	1.7	6.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training	176 594	145 907	20 349	133 047	105 752	9 861	52 626	7 762	44 864
Percent with vocational training	30.3	29.2	41.9	27.6	28.7	24.9	27.2	19.7	28.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training	202 808	179 305	12 392	155 340	125 630	11 957	66 499	8 886	57 613
Percent with vocational training	22.6	22.9	22.7	21.1	22.2	17.9	23.2	18.0	24.0

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	57 919	202 390	2 574	199 816	132 994	30 749	52 549	189 535	132 250
3 to 34 years old	57 245	199 672	2 567	197 105	130 968	30 294	51 937	186 935	130 244
Nursery school	891	2 720	—	2 391	442	699	2 541	2 330	462
Public	320	640	—	640	291	300	624	462	194
Percent	35.9	23.5	—	23.5	46.2	291	300	624	194
Parochial	—	235	—	235	208	35	235	174	—
Other private	571	1 845	—	1 845	116	399	1 682	1 674	—
Kindergarten	1 633	7 205	152	7 053	5 749	850	1 297	6 427	5 586
Public	751	2 378	84	2 294	3 178	457	687	2 112	3 206
Percent	46.0	33.0	55.3	32.5	55.3	53.8	53.0	32.9	57.4
Parochial	81	467	—	467	343	82	78	428	343
Other private	801	4 360	68	4 292	2 228	311	537	3 887	2 037
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	25 751	117 511	1 846	115 665	71 341	17 123	22 706	109 418	70 921
Public	24 719	109 013	1 713	107 300	65 534	16 371	21 787	101 991	65 162
Percent	96.0	92.8	92.8	92.8	91.9	95.6	96.0	93.2	91.9
Parochial	446	5 611	46	5 565	3 386	253	408	4 920	3 419
Other private	586	2 887	87	2 800	2 421	499	511	2 507	2 340
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 042	50 151	483	49 668	30 978	8 605	10 860	47 287	31 076
Public	11 322	46 055	473	45 582	27 806	8 112	10 159	43 467	27 920
Percent	94.0	91.8	97.9	91.8	89.8	94.3	93.5	91.9	89.8
Parochial	166	2 310	10	2 300	1 082	116	157	2 171	1 082
Other private	554	1 786	—	1 786	2 090	—	544	1 649	2 074
College	16 928	22 085	86	21 999	20 509	3 274	16 375	21 262	20 331
Public	15 307	15 851	59	15 792	7 278	1 673	14 798	15 259	7 084
Percent	90.4	71.8	68.6	71.8	35.5	51.1	90.4	71.8	34.8
Private	1 621	6 234	27	6 207	13 231	1 601	1 577	6 003	13 247
35 years old and over	674	2 718	7	2 711	2 026	455	612	2 600	2 006
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57 245	199 672	2 567	197 105	130 968	30 294	51 937	186 935	130 244
3 and 4 years old	932	2 718	—	2 718	2 250	432	735	2 325	2 209
5 and 6 years old	3 731	16 117	362	15 755	11 197	2 354	3 100	14 684	11 086
7 to 13 years old	21 617	97 988	1 536	96 452	60 138	14 507	19 020	91 026	59 696
14 and 15 years old	6 519	28 174	307	27 867	17 604	4 638	5 775	26 482	17 528
16 and 17 years old	6 023	24 499	202	24 297	14 747	3 846	5 530	23 217	14 817
18 and 19 years old	6 954	13 003	114	12 889	10 736	2 213	6 725	12 410	10 779
20 and 21 years old	5 825	6 654	—	6 654	6 245	964	5 720	6 534	6 267
22 to 24 years old	3 276	5 505	15	5 490	4 234	681	3 201	5 361	4 230
25 to 34 years old	2 368	5 014	31	4 983	3 817	659	2 131	4 696	3 632
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.6	53.7	41.6	53.9	53.3	51.3	56.8	53.8	53.3
3 and 4 years old	17.4	11.4	—	11.6	15.6	11.3	15.8	11.4	15.5
5 and 6 years old	60.7	60.1	62.6	60.0	66.3	58.6	57.9	59.3	66.1
7 to 13 years old	94.6	97.6	94.8	97.6	97.6	94.4	94.2	97.6	97.7
14 and 15 years old	92.0	97.1	99.9	97.1	96.7	91.8	91.1	96.6	96.3
16 and 17 years old	87.7	90.7	79.8	90.8	88.1	86.3	87.1	90.6	88.1
18 and 19 years old	69.2	54.6	48.9	54.6	60.9	51.9	69.2	54.6	60.8
20 and 21 years old	60.3	30.0	—	30.2	37.4	24.4	60.7	30.6	37.2
22 to 24 years old	30.1	16.5	3.9	16.6	18.2	12.5	31.0	16.8	18.2
25 to 34 years old	10.6	5.9	1.4	6.0	6.3	5.2	11.1	6.0	6.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	2 926	12 000	113	11 887	8 035	2 331	2 811	11 805	8 104
Not high school graduate	1 307	5 709	53	5 656	4 290	1 206	1 260	5 319	4 334
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	10.0	16.8	19.9	16.7	17.8	20.8	10.1	16.4	17.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	758	3 058	39	3 019	2 324	727	731	2 938	2 371
Unemployed or not in labor force	549	2 651	14	2 637	1 966	479	529	2 381	1 963
High school graduate	1 619	6 291	60	6 231	3 745	1 125	1 551	5 986	3 770
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 160	4 611	39	4 572	2 995	858	1 100	4 424	3 023
Unemployed or not in labor force	459	1 680	21	1 659	750	267	451	1 562	747
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	46 190	155 435	2 154	153 281	111 118	29 145	41 879	145 271	111 169
No school years completed	516	2 623	—	2 623	1 970	2 448	499	2 538	2 074
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 917	10 524	15	10 509	6 101	2 498	2 774	10 125	6 255
5 and 6 years	3 199	11 093	72	11 021	7 051	3 113	3 050	10 713	7 298
7 years	1 809	7 410	51	7 359	5 726	1 459	1 722	7 106	5 862
8 years	4 847	15 138	102	15 036	12 574	3 247	4 554	14 499	12 808
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 507	29 173	323	28 850	20 624	5 813	7 070	27 683	20 840
4 years	11 883	42 071	1 014	41 057	28 471	6 796	10 729	38 672	27 974
College: 1 to 3 years	5 642	16 986	382	16 604	11 339	2 784	4 965	15 485	11 083
4 years	3 854	11 412	130	11 282	8 588	1 707	3 099	10 164	8 372
5 years or more	4 016	9 005	65	8 940	8 674	1 280	3 417	8 286	8 603
Median school years completed	12.2	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.1	11.0	12.1	12.0	12.0
Female, 25 years old and over	57 629	186 766	2 100	184 666	131 011	38 825	53 114	176 192	131 168
No school years completed	582	2 374	11	2 363	1 725	558	564	2 318	1 762
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 889	8 892	16	8 876	4 490	2 625	2 783	8 564	4 558
5 and 6 years	4 117	11 947	22	11 925	7 467	3 711	3 963	11 615	7 586
7 years	2 515	8 409	39	8 370	5 883	2 421	2 421	8 137	6 000
8 years	6 555	18 278	85	18 193	15 983	4 461	6 197	17 628	16 279
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 045	41 399	457	40 942	27 645	8 933	10 449	39 511	27 868
4 years	17 571	62 134	1 016	61 118	42 229	10 534	16 058	57 637	41 817
College: 1 to 3 years	6 971	18 806	315	18 491	13 265	3 491	6 036	17 359	12 982
4 years	3 797	10 604	123	10 481	7 968	1 794	3 199	9 735	7 959
5 years or more	1 587	3 923	16	3 907	4 356	571	1 444	3 688	4 357
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	103 819	342 201	4 254	337 947	242 129	67 970	94 993	321 463	242 337
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.7	7.1	1.0	7.2	5.9	9.0	7.0	7.3	6.0
Less than 1 year of high school	28.8	28.3	9.7	28.5	28.5	35.7	30.0	29.0	29.1
4 years of high school or more	53.3	51.1	72.0	50.9	51.6	42.6	51.5	50.1	50.8
4 years of college or more	12.8	10.2	7.9	10.2	12.2	7.9	11.7	9.9	12.1
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.1	11.0	12.1	12.0	12.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	30 587	79 444	754	78 690	57 623	13 636	29 482	76 029	57 801
4 years of high school or more	73.9	62.6	60.5	62.6	64.3	61.1	74.3	62.6	64.1
4 years of college or more	7.5	6.9	4.1	7.0	7.6	4.2	7.4	7.0	7.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	45 353	155 239	1 985	153 254	108 385	27 586	42 389	145 938	108 885
Percent with vocational training	24.0	29.4	23.1	29.5	28.9	27.9	23.7	29.2	28.6
Female, with less than 15 years of school	56 997	189 308	2 379	186 929	128 884	36 026	52 599	179 305	128 828
Percent with vocational training	20.4	22.8	15.0	22.9	22.3	24.3	20.4	22.9	22.2

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
		Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	54 616	9 359	3 920	45 257	18 458	17 176	73 510	32 102	14 676	137 427	7 261	4 897
No high school	9 977	2 538	948	7 439	3 505	1 895	12 430	4 341	1 519	22 935	2 401	1 261
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 086	2 493	972	8 593	4 282	2 108	11 686	4 905	1 505	26 388	1 642	1 162
High school, 4 years	18 274	2 994	1 265	15 280	5 872	6 105	22 641	8 699	4 765	45 182	1 963	1 534
College, 1 year or more	15 279	1 334	735	13 945	4 799	6 768	26 753	14 157	6 887	42 922	1 255	940
Female, 15 to 44 years old	66 785	10 860	4 709	55 925	24 879	20 285	88 005	39 414	17 001	169 027	9 478	6 281
No high school	8 770	2 248	887	6 522	3 432	1 537	11 615	4 080	1 546	22 451	2 466	1 045
High school, 1 to 3 years	21 687	4 019	1 761	17 668	8 799	5 232	23 822	10 385	4 333	52 147	3 433	2 407
High school, 4 years	24 154	3 614	1 532	20 540	8 246	8 341	31 845	13 606	6 228	60 165	2 529	1 977
College, 1 year or more	12 174	979	529	11 195	4 402	5 175	20 723	11 343	4 894	34 264	1 050	852
FERTILITY												
Women, 15 to 24 years old	27 088	4 282	1 890	22 806	11 144	7 770	38 117	19 671	6 369	73 090	4 152	2 642
Ever married	11 894	2 163	983	9 731	4 528	3 372	15 171	7 056	2 643	28 129	1 651	1 150
Percent ever married	43.9	50.5	52.0	42.7	40.6	43.4	39.8	35.9	41.5	38.5	39.8	43.5
Number of own children under 5 years	8 806	1 785	722	7 021	3 593	2 019	10 262	4 445	1 669	20 398	1 463	906
Per 1,000 women	325	417	382	308	322	260	269	226	269	279	352	343
Per 1,000 women ever married	740	825	734	722	794	599	676	630	631	725	886	788
Number of children ever born	12 026	2 334	935	9 692	5 214	2 761	13 910	6 105	2 118	28 958	2 107	1 257
Per 1,000 women	444	545	495	425	468	355	365	310	333	507	396	476
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 011	1 079	951	996	1 152	819	917	865	801	1 029	1 276	1 093
Women, 25 to 34 years old	20 762	3 554	1 492	17 208	6 938	6 620	25 635	9 862	5 634	50 525	2 946	2 064
Ever married	18 943	3 323	1 367	15 620	5 962	6 206	23 356	8 632	5 287	45 521	2 736	1 938
Percent ever married	91.2	93.5	91.6	90.8	85.9	93.7	91.1	87.5	93.8	90.1	90.9	93.9
Number of own children under 5 years	11 259	2 001	909	9 258	3 288	3 837	14 393	4 886	3 529	29 467	1 925	1 258
Per 1,000 women	542	563	609	538	474	580	561	495	626	583	647	609
Per 1,000 women ever married	594	602	665	593	551	618	616	566	667	647	696	649
Number of children ever born	42 255	7 637	3 031	34 618	14 787	12 308	49 060	17 925	10 451	112 536	8 217	5 232
Per 1,000 women	2 035	2 149	2 032	2 012	2 131	1 859	1 914	1 818	1 855	2 227	2 789	2 535
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 231	2 298	2 217	2 216	2 480	1 983	2 101	2 077	1 977	2 472	3 003	2 700
Women, 35 to 44 years old	19 350	3 086	1 360	16 264	6 936	5 989	24 730	10 081	5 074	46 289	2 454	1 600
Ever married	18 378	2 944	1 304	15 434	6 466	5 785	23 425	9 378	4 913	44 135	2 365	1 542
Percent ever married	95.0	95.4	95.9	94.9	94.6	97.5	94.7	93.0	96.6	95.3	96.4	96.4
Number of own children under 5 years	2 565	458	196	2 107	936	702	3 676	1 353	740	8 224	631	337
Per 1,000 women	133	148	144	130	135	117	149	134	146	178	257	211
Per 1,000 women ever married	140	156	150	137	145	121	157	144	151	186	267	219
Number of children ever born	50 618	8 422	3 510	42 196	18 861	14 483	66 204	26 436	13 304	141 567	10 015	5 685
Per 1,000 women	2 616	2 729	2 581	2 594	2 719	2 418	2 677	2 622	2 622	3 058	4 081	3 553
Replacement index	126	132	125	125	131	127	129	127	127	148	177	172
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 754	2 861	2 692	2 734	2 917	2 504	2 826	2 819	2 708	3 208	4 235	3 687
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	81 563	13 838	6 078	67 725	30 743	23 960	106 309	44 328	21 466	186 250	11 182	7 091
With own children under 3 years	11 201	2 062	901	9 139	3 741	3 407	14 701	5 745	3 078	28 976	1 979	1 338
With own children under 6 years	19 272	3 581	1 485	15 691	6 360	5 890	25 289	9 538	5 394	49 563	3 385	2 248
With own children under 12 years	33 146	5 924	2 447	27 222	10 886	10 383	42 931	16 189	9 288	82 089	5 510	3 585
With own children under 18 years	43 925	7 603	3 179	36 322	14 758	13 797	56 163	21 405	12 324	106 432	6 818	4 486
With sons/daughters under 25 years	48 348	8 400	3 516	39 948	16 536	15 060	62 317	24 090	13 415	117 519	7 311	4 836
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	22 055	3 714	1 532	18 341	7 827	6 663	28 920	11 396	6 057	55 500	3 465	2 091
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	10 214	1 686	651	8 528	4 012	2 817	13 643	5 702	2 513	28 174	1 608	996
Subfamilies	2 669	436	217	2 233	1 209	498	3 250	1 518	483	8 122	474	278
Number of own children under 18 years	3 285	503	251	2 782	1 713	467	3 783	1 873	499	11 359	840	480
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 074	182	107	892	379	277	1 545	689	248	2 728	118	54
Number of own children under 18 years	816	150	100	666	288	196	1 086	557	130	2 161	156	65
Subfamilies with female head	1 467	240	110	1 227	750	217	1 479	746	209	4 970	319	191
Number of own children under 18 years	2 241	335	151	1 906	1 265	267	2 281	1 173	314	8 504	591	326
Married couples	69 676	12 285	5 316	57 391	23 716	21 759	92 810	36 718	19 245	154 634	9 386	5 974
Percent in subfamilies	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.9
With own children under 6 years	17 561	3 404	1 410	14 157	5 128	5 632	23 510	8 490	5 100	43 781	2 996	1 991
With own children under 18 years	38 220	6 978	2 890	31 242	11 374	12 642	49 946	17 951	11 077	89 334	5 803	3 825
With husband under 45 years	36 449	6 582	2 810	29 867	10 733	12 318	46 527	17 780	10 027	83 514	4 899	3 496
Persons, under 18 years old	102 981	17 739	7 120	85 247	38 291	29 011	128 445	50 112	26 627	283 644	20 795	11 949
Living with both parents	81 172	15 069	5 976	66 103	25 202	25 504	104 265	37 072	22 402	207 408	15 045	8 798
Percent of total	78.8	84.9	83.9	77.5	65.8	77.9	81.2	74.0	84.1	73.1	73.3	73.6
Living with one parent	16 755	1 930	867	14 825	10 357	2 690	17 813	9 830	3 199	58 546	3 969	2 338
Living with neither parent	5 054	740	277	4 314	2 732	817	6 367	3 210	1 026	7 690	1 811	813
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	122 730	21 127	9 150	101 603	42 592	36 948	158 752	64 259	33 855	289 631	17 111	11 312
Never widowed or divorced	95 816	16 919	7 122	78 897	29 847	30 816	130 424	49 396	28 942	225 002	11 884	7 982
Known to have been: Widowed	5 892	838	280	5 054	2 954	1 155	6 588	3 211	1 192	14 330	1 491	815
Divorced	21 582	3 427	1 805	18 155	10 155	5 036	22 166	11 964	3 757	52 003	3 945	2 688
Widowed and divorced	560	57	57	503	364	59	426	312	36	1 704	209	173
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	5 044	280	183	4 764	2 722	1 195	13 834	11 952	713	20 187	284	229
Inmate of mental hospital	659	-	-	659	154	-	2 556	2 556	-	332	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged	592	140	140	452	277	160	845	239	87	1 857	152	152
Inmate of other institution	918	65	16	853	557	34	791	492	32	2 697	92	37
In rooming house	471	75	27	396	253	132	621	483	44	1 071	40	40
In military barracks	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	24	-	9 266	-	-
In college dormitory	2 129	-	-	2 129	1 308	821	8 312	7 632	550	3 570	-	-
Other	275	-	-	275	173	48	675	526	-	1 394	-	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹												
Total	164 232	28 163	12 250	136 069	61 878	47 172	209 396	86 788	42 763	395 724	22 691	14 512
Disabled or handicapped	18 323	3 990	2 141	14 333	7 664	3 826	24 835	11 791	3 707	47 662	3 368	2 186
In labor force	8 248	2 044	1 215	6 204	3 086	1 918	10 344	4 717	1 790	22 260	1 558	955
Not in labor force	10 075	1 946	926	8 129	4 578	1 908	14 491	7 074	1 917	25 402	1 810	1 231
Cannot work	7 822	1 603	788	6 219	3 533	1 465	10 954	5 497	1 321	19 140	1 349	909
Disabled 6 months or more	7 328	1 443	657	5 885	3 340	1 369	10 482	5 221	1 257	18 114	1 236	840

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	130 166	109 916	13 930	101 899	82 819	7 563	39 303	5 650	33 653
No high school	20 534	17 845	1 048	18 935	13 634	1 661	6 177	1 192	4 985
High school, 1 to 3 years	24 746	21 330	2 053	19 401	15 732	1 325	7 712	1 371	6 341
High school, 4 years	43 219	35 210	5 906	31 184	24 790	2 854	13 505	2 119	11 386
College, 1 year or more	41 667	35 531	4 923	32 379	28 663	1 723	11 909	968	10 941
Female, 15 to 44 years old	159 549	139 873	11 256	120 842	99 101	8 909	49 098	6 686	42 412
No high school	19 985	17 431	872	15 313	11 335	1 464	5 594	966	4 628
High school, 1 to 3 years	48 714	42 785	2 936	34 877	27 830	2 745	15 789	2 487	13 302
High school, 4 years	57 636	50 020	4 933	43 939	35 938	3 351	18 234	2 650	15 584
College, 1 year or more	33 214	29 637	2 515	26 713	23 998	1 349	9 481	583	8 898
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	68 938	60 922	4 372	50 798	42 738	3 287	20 041	2 577	17 464
Ever married	26 478	22 947	2 307	20 427	16 492	1 661	8 783	1 371	7 412
Percent ever married	38.4	37.7	52.8	40.2	38.6	50.5	43.8	53.2	42.4
Number of own children under 5 years	18 935	16 565	1 398	14 025	10 821	1 330	6 230	899	5 331
Per 1,000 women	275	272	320	276	253	405	311	349	305
Per 1,000 women ever married	715	722	606	687	656	801	709	656	719
Number of children ever born	26 851	23 538	1 875	19 177	14 897	1 795	8 784	1 198	7 586
Per 1,000 women	389	386	429	378	349	546	438	465	434
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 014	1 026	813	939	903	1 081	1 000	874	1 023
Women, 25 to 34 years old	47 579	41 135	4 052	37 040	29 431	3 122	14 898	2 096	12 802
Ever married	42 785	36 728	3 921	33 373	26 155	2 966	13 430	1 952	11 478
Percent ever married	89.9	89.3	96.8	90.1	88.9	95.0	90.1	93.1	89.7
Number of own children under 5 years	27 562	23 380	2 763	19 648	15 397	1 730	7 876	1 162	6 714
Per 1,000 women	579	568	682	530	523	554	529	554	524
Per 1,000 women ever married	644	637	705	589	589	583	586	595	585
Number of children ever born	104 319	89 320	8 802	72 763	56 548	6 335	29 963	4 346	25 617
Per 1,000 women	2 193	2 171	2 172	1 964	1 921	2 029	2 011	2 073	2 001
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 438	2 432	2 245	2 180	2 162	2 136	2 231	2 226	2 232
Women, 35 to 44 years old	43 835	38 478	2 862	33 881	27 684	2 547	14 419	2 048	12 371
Ever married	41 770	36 602	2 797	31 731	25 807	2 431	13 727	1 999	11 728
Percent ever married	95.3	95.1	97.7	93.7	93.2	95.4	95.2	97.9	94.8
Number of own children under 5 years	7 593	6 473	604	4 870	3 819	404	1 845	318	1 527
Per 1,000 women	173	168	211	144	138	159	128	155	123
Per 1,000 women ever married	182	177	216	153	148	166	134	159	130
Number of children ever born	131 552	115 053	8 190	90 547	73 278	6 832	37 187	5 392	31 795
Per 1,000 women	3 001	2 990	2 862	2 673	2 647	2 682	2 579	2 633	2 570
Replacement index	145	144	138	129	128	130	125	127	124
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 149	3 143	2 928	2 854	2 839	2 810	2 709	2 697	2 711
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	175 068	153 647	11 842	139 093	110 623	10 861	59 998	8 061	51 937
With own children under 3 years	26 997	23 156	2 516	19 678	15 309	1 777	8 029	1 280	6 749
With own children under 6 years	46 178	39 726	4 076	35 061	27 274	3 211	13 725	2 170	11 555
With own children under 12 years	76 579	66 003	6 449	58 792	46 109	5 175	23 708	3 585	20 123
With own children under 18 years	99 614	86 362	7 770	76 895	60 849	6 493	31 634	4 581	27 053
With sons/daughters under 25 years	110 208	95 880	8 320	84 365	66 975	6 946	34 940	5 002	29 938
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	52 035	45 510	3 177	38 070	30 379	3 045	15 847	2 132	13 715
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	26 566	23 520	1 394	17 438	14 346	1 114	7 366	904	6 462
Subfamilies	7 648	6 678	316	4 189	3 337	318	1 874	231	1 643
Number of own children under 18 years	10 519	9 237	314	4 964	3 871	439	2 340	208	2 132
Husband-wife subfamilies	2 610	2 188	162	1 763	1 349	126	751	129	622
Number of own children under 18 years	2 005	1 685	94	1 287	877	104	554	88	466
Subfamilies with female head	4 651	4 170	121	2 191	1 840	160	1 039	102	937
Number of own children under 18 years	7 913	7 032	187	3 338	2 798	262	1 622	120	1 502
Married couples	145 248	125 681	11 068	120 125	94 427	9 498	50 241	7 174	43 067
Percent in subfamilies	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8
With own children under 6 years	40 785	34 619	3 963	32 358	24 864	3 000	12 146	2 039	10 107
With own children under 18 years	83 531	71 242	7 335	67 604	52 786	5 784	26 882	4 182	22 700
With husband under 45 years	78 615	66 885	7 682	64 990	51 356	5 580	25 797	4 122	21 675
Persons, under 18 years old	262 849	226 263	19 002	181 079	143 626	14 829	73 855	9 848	64 007
Living with both parents	192 363	162 885	16 303	144 302	112 291	12 022	56 392	8 418	47 974
Percent of total	73.2	72.0	85.8	79.7	78.2	81.1	76.4	85.5	75.0
Living with one parent	54 577	50 235	5 532	26 611	22 850	2 093	13 636	1 021	12 615
Living with neither parent	15 909	13 143	1 167	10 166	8 485	714	3 827	409	3 418
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	272 520	235 670	22 630	214 640	172 424	16 385	88 298	12 920	75 378
Never widowed or divorced	213 118	182 889	18 923	168 920	134 242	13 223	67 129	10 169	56 960
Known to have been:	12 839	11 218	711	10 314	8 486	858	4 459	496	3 963
Widowed	48 058	42 876	3 032	36 476	30 693	2 345	17 243	2 365	14 878
Divorced	1 495	1 313	36	1 070	997	41	533	110	423
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	19 903	8 614	10 824	20 282	19 765	388	3 230	145	3 085
Inmate of mental hospital	332	332	—	2 053	2 053	—	154	—	154
Inmate of home for the aged	1 705	951	725	1 238	953	215	582	145	437
Inmate of other institution	2 605	1 460	778	6 511	6 460	37	591	—	591
In rooming house	1 031	950	45	868	832	—	385	—	385
In military barracks	9 266	—	9 266	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	3 570	3 570	—	8 380	8 244	136	1 308	—	1 308
Other	1 394	1 351	10	1 232	1 223	—	210	—	210
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	373 033	319 873	33 803	284 249	227 897	21 577	120 421	16 390	104 031
Disabled or handicapped	44 294	39 196	2 253	33 958	27 121	2 352	13 163	2 247	10 916
In labor force	20 702	18 267	1 233	16 944	13 612	1 359	5 945	1 215	4 730
Not in labor force	23 592	20 929	1 020	17 014	13 509	993	7 218	1 032	6 186
Cannot work	17 791	15 824	630	12 264	9 612	733	5 682	901	4 781
Disabled 6 months or more	16 878	15 006	607	11 589	9 028	692	5 315	823	4 492

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

Male, 20 to 49 years old
No high school.....
High school, 1 to 3 years.....
High school, 4 years.....
College, 1 year or more.....
Female, 15 to 44 years old
No high school.....
High school, 1 to 3 years.....
High school, 4 years.....
College, 1 year or more.....

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old
Ever married.....
Percent ever married.....
Number of own children under 5 years.....
Per 1,000 women.....
Number of children ever born.....
Per 1,000 women.....
Per 1,000 women ever married.....
Women, 25 to 34 years old
Ever married.....
Percent ever married.....
Number of own children under 5 years.....
Per 1,000 women.....
Per 1,000 women ever married.....
Number of children ever born.....
Per 1,000 women.....
Per 1,000 women ever married.....
Women, 35 to 44 years old
Ever married.....
Percent ever married.....
Number of own children under 5 years.....
Per 1,000 women.....
Number of children ever born.....
Per 1,000 women.....
Replacement index.....
Per 1,000 women ever married.....

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families
With own children under 3 years.....
With own children under 6 years.....
With own children under 12 years.....
With own children under 18 years.....
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....
Subfamilies
Number of own children under 18 years.....
Husband-wife subfamilies
Number of own children under 18 years.....
Subfamilies with female head
Number of own children under 18 years.....
Married couples
Percent in subfamilies.....
With own children under 6 years.....
With own children under 18 years.....
With husband under 45 years.....
Persons, under 18 years old
Living with both parents.....
Percent of total.....
Living with one parent.....
Living with neither parent.....
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married
Never widowed or divorced.....
Known to have been: Widowed.....
Divorced.....
Widowed and divorced.....

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters
Inmate of mental hospital.....
Inmate of home for the aged.....
Inmate of other institution.....
In rooming house.....
In military barracks.....
In college dormitory.....
Other.....

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total
Disabled or handicapped.....
In labor force.....
Not in labor force.....
Cannot work.....
Disabled 6 months or more.....

	Urbanized areas - Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
Male, 20 to 49 years old	35 619	118 487	2 069	116 418	85 431	18 458	32 102	109 949	84 874
No high school.....	4 661	18 654	166	18 488	11 911	3 505	4 341	17 845	14 186
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	5 196	22 561	298	22 263	16 082	4 282	4 905	21 344	16 205
High school, 4 years.....	9 695	38 311	1 000	37 311	25 970	5 872	8 699	35 229	25 479
College, 1 year or more.....	16 067	38 961	605	38 356	29 468	4 799	14 157	35 531	29 004
Female, 15 to 44 years old	43 248	149 157	2 268	146 889	102 035	24 879	39 414	139 873	101 435
No high school.....	4 342	18 072	160	17 912	11 601	3 432	4 080	17 431	11 748
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	11 242	45 153	599	44 554	28 489	8 799	10 385	42 785	28 658
High school, 4 years.....	14 912	53 966	1 043	52 923	37 343	8 246	13 606	50 020	36 751
College, 1 year or more.....	12 752	31 966	466	31 500	24 602	4 402	11 343	29 637	24 278
Women, 15 to 24 years old	20 655	63 769	646	63 123	43 545	11 144	19 671	60 922	43 618
Ever married.....	7 473	24 067	355	23 712	16 903	4 528	7 056	22 947	16 893
Percent ever married.....	36.2	37.7	55.0	37.6	38.8	40.6	35.9	37.7	38.7
Number of own children under 5 years.....	4 702	17 363	270	17 113	11 097	3 593	4 445	16 565	11 147
Per 1,000 women.....	228	273	418	271	255	322	226	272	256
Number of children ever born.....	6 412	24 607	370	24 237	15 242	5 214	6 105	23 528	15 368
Per 1,000 women.....	310	386	573	384	350	468	310	386	352
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	858	1 022	1 042	1 022	902	1 152	865	1 022	910
Women, 25 to 34 years old	11 516	44 897	1 142	43 755	30 660	6 938	9 862	41 135	30 201
Ever married.....	10 232	40 404	1 137	39 267	27 341	5 962	8 632	36 728	26 874
Percent ever married.....	88.9	90.0	99.6	89.7	89.2	85.9	87.5	89.3	89.0
Number of own children under 5 years.....	6 006	25 769	767	25 002	16 099	3 288	4 886	23 380	15 868
Per 1,000 women.....	522	574	672	571	474	474	495	568	525
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	587	638	675	637	589	551	566	637	580
Number of children ever born.....	21 215	97 351	2 593	94 758	58 881	14 787	17 925	89 320	58 427
Per 1,000 women.....	1 842	2 168	2 271	2 166	1 920	2 131	1 818	2 171	1 935
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 073	2 409	2 281	2 413	2 154	2 480	2 077	2 432	2 174
Women, 35 to 44 years old	11 294	41 176	486	40 690	28 601	6 936	10 081	38 478	28 387
Ever married.....	10 571	39 230	476	38 754	26 690	6 466	9 378	36 602	26 476
Percent ever married.....	93.6	95.3	97.9	95.2	93.3	93.2	93.0	95.1	93.3
Number of own children under 5 years.....	1 546	7 048	88	6 960	3 955	936	1 353	6 473	3 933
Per 1,000 women.....	137	171	181	171	138	135	134	168	139
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	146	180	185	180	148	145	144	177	149
Number of children ever born.....	29 468	122 689	1 320	121 369	75 678	18 861	26 436	115 053	75 277
Per 1,000 women.....	2 609	2 980	2 716	2 983	2 642	2 719	2 622	2 990	2 652
Replacement index.....	126	144	131	144	128	131	127	144	128
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 788	3 127	2 773	3 132	2 835	2 917	2 819	3 143	2 843
Families	48 752	163 624	2 344	161 280	113 840	30 743	44 328	153 647	113 716
With own children under 3 years.....	6 550	25 142	636	24 506	15 952	3 741	5 745	23 156	15 776
With own children under 6 years.....	10 933	43 176	1 080	42 096	28 450	6 360	9 538	39 726	28 050
With own children under 12 years.....	18 575	71 764	1 601	70 163	48 030	10 886	16 189	66 003	47 453
With own children under 18 years.....	24 388	93 348	1 852	91 496	63 138	14 758	21 405	86 362	62 600
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	27 280	103 336	1 916	101 420	69 351	16 536	24 090	95 880	68 925
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	12 668	48 485	574	47 911	31 362	7 827	11 396	45 510	31 306
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	6 160	24 775	196	24 579	14 624	4 012	5 702	23 520	14 823
Subfamilies	1 627	6 923	5	6 918	3 361	1 209	6 518	6 678	3 463
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 956	9 469	-	9 469	3 885	1 713	1 873	9 237	3 998
Husband-wife subfamilies	759	2 335	5	2 330	1 369	379	689	2 188	1 415
Number of own children under 18 years.....	582	1 771	-	1 771	887	288	557	1 685	930
Subfamilies with female head	780	4 249	-	4 249	1 844	750	746	4 170	1 890
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 221	7 159	-	7 159	2 802	1 265	1 173	7 032	2 857
Married couples	40 834	135 010	2 154	132 856	97 486	23 716	36 718	125 681	97 292
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.9	1.7	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5
With own children under 6 years.....	9 829	37 978	1 034	36 944	25 985	5 128	8 490	34 619	25 637
With own children under 18 years.....	20 709	77 823	1 708	76 115	54 951	11 374	17 951	71 242	54 425
With husband under 45 years.....	20 468	73 136	1 739	71 397	53 508	10 733	17 780	66 885	52 764
Persons, under 18 years old	56 533	242 438	3 923	238 515	148 731	38 291	50 112	226 263	147 865
Living with both parents.....	42 794	177 194	3 534	173 660	116 939	25 202	37 072	162 885	116 062
Percent of total.....	75.7	73.1	90.1	72.8	78.6	65.8	74.0	72.0	78.5
Living with one parent.....	10 347	51 563	355	51 208	23 129	10 357	9 830	50 235	23 204
Living with neither parent.....	3 392	13 681	34	13 647	8 663	2 732	3 210	13 143	8 599
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	71 909	253 704	4 312	249 392	177 899	42 592	64 259	235 701	176 869
Never widowed or divorced.....	56 099	197 803	3 547	194 256	138 777	29 847	49 396	182 906	137 560
Known to have been: Widowed.....	3 447	11 824	157	11 667	8 752	2 954	3 211	11 218	8 672
Divorced.....	12 711	45 405	608	44 797	31 390	10 155	11 964	42 890	31 634
Widowed and divorced.....	348	1 328	-	1 328	1 020	364	312	1 313	997
Persons, in group quarters	11 996	10 117	-	10 117	19 775	2 722	11 952	8 647	19 802
Inmate of mental hospital.....	2 556	1 332	-	1 332	2 053	154	2 556	332	2 053
Inmate of home for the aged.....	239	1 644	-	1 644	963	277	239	951	990
Inmate of other institution.....	492	2 238	-	2 238	6 460	557	492	1 460	6 460
In rooming house.....	527	972	-	972	832	253	483	950	832
In military barracks.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-
In college dormitory.....	7 632	3 570	-	3 570	8 244	1 308	7 632	3 570	8 244
Other.....	526	1 361	-	1 361	1 223	173	526	1 384	1 223
Total	95 504	339 961	4 481	335 480	234 286	61 878	86 788	319 904	234 024
Disabled or handicapped.....	12 517	40 875	365	40 510	27 520	7 664	11 791	39 196	28 044
In labor force.....	5 089	19 116	254	18 862	13 857	3 086	4 717	18 267	14 053
Not in labor force.....	7 428	21 759	111	21 648	13 663	4 578	7 074	20 929	13 991
Cannot work.....	5 791	16 353	67	16 286	9 766	3 533	5 497	15 824	9 905
Disabled 6 months or more.....	5 495	15 535	67	15 468	9 141	3 340	5 221	15 006	9 321

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
	Total	Urban part	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	98 077	16 557	7 087	81 520	37 362	28 161	134 039	59 464	25 419	243 000	13 938	8 478
Percent of total	77.0	77.6	78.6	76.9	71.8	83.1	72.1	66.6	80.6	77.2	70.8	76.8
Armed Forces	132	13	13	119	60	43	395	217	54	13 862	40	28
Civilian labor force	75 392	12 838	5 557	62 554	26 769	23 356	96 238	39 409	20 433	173 698	9 828	6 483
Employed	73 638	12 554	5 450	61 084	26 011	22 960	93 131	38 078	19 827	166 549	9 203	6 190
Unemployed	1 754	284	107	1 470	758	396	3 107	1 331	606	7 149	625	293
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.8	1.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	4.1	6.4	4.5
Not in labor force	22 553	3 706	1 517	18 847	10 533	4 762	37 406	19 838	4 932	55 440	4 070	1 967
Inmate of institution	1 054	102	53	952	542	109	1 778	1 403	67	2 506	161	111
Enrolled in school	6 057	749	279	5 308	2 810	1 614	14 178	9 121	1 904	19 487	1 167	610
Other: Under 65 years old	6 833	1 399	542	5 434	3 076	1 209	9 856	4 212	1 228	15 748	1 280	580
Percent disabled	58.0	60.0	73.6	57.5	56.2	63.6	58.8	61.0	50.3	50.7	42.9	49.7
65 years and over	8 609	1 456	643	7 153	4 105	1 830	11 594	5 102	1 733	17 699	1 462	666
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	6 815	1 137	418	5 678	2 617	1 933	8 274	3 292	1 662	16 966	1 210	681
Percent of total	564	128	78	436	132	149	899	428	229	1 369	85	46
Employed	477	89	50	388	109	128	805	386	212	1 148	85	31
Unemployed	87	39	28	48	27	21	94	42	17	216	15	15
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	30.5	35.9	11.0	19.9	14.1	10.5	2.8	7.4	15.8	—	—
Not in labor force	6 251	1 009	340	5 242	2 481	1 784	7 375	2 864	1 433	15 597	1 125	650
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	115 944	18 178	8 202	97 766	48 700	32 111	153 059	71 360	28 325	275 391	15 592	9 904
Percent of total	49 911	7 658	3 593	42 253	21 402	14 129	58 509	29 518	11 219	120 958	5 615	4 121
Armed Forces	11	—	—	11	—	—	9	—	—	287	—	—
Civilian labor force	49 900	7 658	3 593	42 242	21 391	14 129	58 509	29 518	11 219	120 671	5 615	4 121
Employed	47 910	7 282	3 411	40 628	20 502	13 721	55 601	28 171	10 488	113 559	5 029	3 761
Unemployed	1 990	376	182	1 614	889	408	2 908	1 347	731	7 112	586	360
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.9	5.1	3.8	4.2	2.9	5.0	4.6	6.5	5.9	10.4	8.7
Not in labor force	66 033	10 520	4 609	55 513	27 298	17 982	94 541	41 838	17 106	154 433	9 977	5 783
Inmate of institution	881	103	53	778	366	64	2 028	1 523	52	1 872	83	78
Enrolled in school	6 880	796	356	6 084	3 045	2 016	12 577	7 264	2 104	21 393	1 210	752
Other: Under 65 years old	43 353	7 450	3 151	35 903	15 942	12 753	61 026	23 043	12 309	99 493	6 738	3 911
Percent disabled	15.0	16.0	22.2	14.8	18.8	10.1	14.3	19.4	10.4	16.8	16.1	20.5
65 years and over	14 919	2 171	999	12 748	7 945	3 149	18 910	10 008	2 810	31 675	1 946	1 042
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	6 415	1 185	527	5 230	2 435	1 689	7 656	3 045	1 642	16 960	1 182	567
Percent of total	303	29	16	274	133	104	351	170	107	661	35	21
Employed	258	23	16	235	110	88	292	138	92	579	26	16
Unemployed	45	6	—	39	23	16	59	32	15	82	9	5
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	20.7	—	14.2	17.3	15.4	16.8	18.8	14.0	12.4	—	—
Not in labor force	6 112	1 156	511	4 956	2 302	1 585	7 305	2 875	1 535	16 299	1 147	546
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Total women, 16 years old and over												
With own children under 6 years	115 944	18 178	8 202	97 766	48 700	32 111	153 059	71 360	28 325	275 391	15 592	9 904
In labor force	20 297	3 685	1 539	16 612	6 970	6 038	26 076	10 009	5 474	53 542	3 623	2 355
Percent in labor force	7 462	1 342	599	6 120	2 978	1 990	8 134	3 623	1 572	21 007	1 285	945
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 651	3 984	1 701	20 667	8 471	7 889	30 487	11 850	6 773	56 893	3 422	2 265
In labor force	13 164	2 270	999	10 894	4 787	4 032	14 047	6 101	3 188	30 450	1 662	1 252
Percent in labor force	53.4	57.0	58.7	52.7	56.5	51.1	46.1	51.5	47.1	53.5	48.6	55.3
No own children under 18 years	70 996	10 509	4 962	60 487	33 259	18 184	96 496	49 501	16 078	164 956	8 547	5 284
In labor force	29 285	4 046	1 995	25 239	13 637	8 107	36 337	19 798	6 459	69 501	2 668	1 924
Percent in labor force	41.2	38.5	40.2	41.7	41.0	44.6	37.7	40.0	42.1	42.1	31.2	36.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present												
With own children under 6 years	69 583	12 120	5 273	57 463	24 040	21 758	92 501	36 900	18 960	154 574	9 308	5 963
In labor force	17 505	3 355	1 386	14 150	5 170	5 669	23 265	8 446	5 028	43 720	2 991	1 974
Percent in labor force	5 774	1 166	533	4 608	1 953	1 712	6 804	2 905	1 364	15 437	925	698
With own children 6 to 17 years only	33.0	34.8	38.5	32.6	37.8	30.2	29.2	34.4	27.1	35.3	30.9	35.4
In labor force	20 771	3 552	1 488	17 219	6 382	7 031	26 277	9 494	5 902	45 662	2 790	1 899
Percent in labor force	10 354	1 966	856	8 388	3 318	3 333	11 381	4 538	2 627	22 604	1 250	961
No own children under 18 years	49.8	55.3	57.5	48.7	52.0	47.4	43.3	47.8	44.5	49.5	44.8	52.3
In labor force	13 307	5 213	2 399	26 094	12 488	9 058	42 959	18 960	8 030	65 192	3 527	2 150
Percent in labor force	31 417	2 078	1 018	11 339	5 225	4 171	16 987	8 407	3 357	29 103	1 172	859
Other women	42.9	39.9	42.4	43.5	41.8	46.0	39.5	44.3	41.8	44.6	33.2	40.0
Other women												
With own children under 6 years	46 361	6 058	2 929	40 303	24 660	10 353	60 558	34 460	9 365	120 817	6 284	3 981
In labor force	2 792	330	153	2 462	1 800	369	2 811	1 563	446	9 822	632	381
Percent in labor force	1 688	176	66	1 512	1 025	278	1 330	718	208	5 570	360	247
With own children 6 to 17 years only	60.5	53.3	43.1	61.4	56.9	75.3	47.3	45.9	46.6	56.7	57.0	64.8
In labor force	3 880	432	213	3 448	2 089	858	4 210	2 356	871	11 231	632	426
Percent in labor force	2 810	304	143	2 506	1 469	699	2 666	1 563	561	7 846	412	291
No own children under 18 years	72.4	70.4	67.1	72.7	70.3	81.5	63.2	65.3	64.4	69.9	65.2	68.3
In labor force	39 689	5 296	2 563	34 393	20 771	9 126	53 537	30 541	8 048	99 764	5 020	3 134
Percent in labor force	15 868	1 968	977	13 900	8 412	3 936	19 350	11 391	3 102	40 398	1 496	1 065
Percent in labor force	40.0	37.2	38.1	40.4	40.5	43.1	36.1	37.3	38.5	40.5	29.8	34.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
16 and 17 years	23.9	34.9	44.5	21.7	17.8	25.5	25.7	24.3	31.0	28.0	25.6	30.9
18 and 19 years	58.4	69.2	69.5	56.3	49.9	62.4	44.3	35.0	51.0	68.7	50.6	54.0
20 and 21 years	81.5	82.1	85.8	81.4	75.4	89.2	55.7	46.8	64.9	76.5	71.2	83.9
22 to 24 years	89.4	89.3	91.7	89.4	87.5	92.7	78.0	69.2	90.5	83.5	85.0	88.0
25 to 34 years	95.2	94.5	94.9	95.3	93.3	97.7	91.6	87.7	93.0	94.0	93.7	95.8
35 to 44 years	94.9	94.5	95.6	94.9	91.6	97.3	93.3	90.2	96.9	94.6	94.2	96.6
45 to 64 years	85.6	83.6	84.1	86.0	83.8	90.4	84.4	82.8	91.2	86.8	81.4	83.8
65 years and over	23.2	20.5	18.8	23.7	25.7	22.4	20.7	25.2	15.0	27.1	21.6	22.4
Female:												
16 and 17 years	10.5	11.5	11.0	10.3	9.2	10.2	12.5	14.7	12.0	11.7	9.2	8.1
18 and 19 years	46.4	47.3	56.4	46.2	39.7	55.1	34.0	30.1	40.4	40.7	31.3	38.2
20 and 21 years	58.0	53.6	51.2	58.8	59.5	62.2	47.8	46.9	49.4	56.3	43.3	53.2
22 to 24 years	56.5	54.5	52.9	56.9	58.3	59.3	53.1	58.5	52.5	59.5	47.0	54.9
25 to 34 years	49.4	48.5	48.2	49.6	54.7	46.4	45.6	51.5	42.9	51.5	47.7	51.1
35 to 44 years	55.9	57.8	61.3	55.6	59.6	53.8	47.6	52.6	48.4	54.7	46.7	52.9
45 to 64 years	48.0	44.7	48.7	48.6	51.5	46.4	42.9					

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	229 062	192 609	23 718	176 808	142 643	12 616	71 345	9 300	62 045
Percent of total	77.6	76.7	87.9	76.9	76.2	82.9	77.0	81.3	76.4
Armed Forces	13 822	1 416	11 884	702	613	28	115	18	97
Civilian labor force	163 870	146 250	8 958	135 250	108 149	10 427	54 854	7 540	47 314
Employed	157 346	140 383	8 716	130 982	104 519	10 167	53 670	7 406	46 264
Unemployed	6 524	5 867	242	4 268	3 630	260	1 184	134	1 050
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.2
Not in labor force	51 370	44 943	2 876	40 856	33 881	2 161	16 376	1 742	14 634
Inmate of institution	2 345	1 382	860	4 994	5 116	94	684	33	651
Enrolled in school	18 320	16 280	864	13 612	12 000	560	4 610	392	4 218
Other: Under 65 years old	14 468	12 909	549	9 865	7 635	621	4 683	615	4 068
Percent disabled	51.5	50.3	50.0	60.3	59.6	48.1	60.2	76.1	58.4
65 years and over	16 237	14 372	603	12 263	9 252	886	6 399	702	5 697
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	15 284	13 568	901	11 560	9 059	965	4 860	575	4 285
Percent of total	8.1	8.5	10.1	14.0	13.6	18.7	6.0	13.4	5.0
Employed	1 063	948	86	1 440	1 096	161	259	77	182
Unemployed	216	202	—	176	134	19	11.3	—	33
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	17.6	—	10.9	10.9	10.6	33.3	—	15.3
Not in labor force	14 472	12 418	810	9 944	7 829	785	4 568	498	4 070
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	259 799	230 468	15 566	203 467	166 326	14 742	87 319	10 669	76 650
Percent of total	84.4	83.3	37.2	82.5	82.5	82.5	84.0	84.0	83.8
Armed Forces	287	67	209	18	14	—	11	—	—
Civilian labor force	115 056	104 276	5 578	92 614	77 044	6 888	38 447	4 878	33 569
Employed	108 530	98 451	5 232	89 347	74 464	6 586	37 003	4 665	32 338
Unemployed	6 526	5 825	346	3 267	2 580	302	1 444	213	1 231
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.6	6.2	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.8	4.4	3.7
Not in labor force	144 456	126 125	9 779	110 835	89 288	7 854	48 861	5 791	43 070
Inmate of institution	1 789	1 218	515	3 209	2 995	158	542	112	430
Enrolled in school	20 183	18 042	957	15 079	13 056	746	5 309	498	4 811
Other: Under 65 years old	92 755	79 754	7 343	68 760	54 132	5 146	31 297	4 133	27 164
Percent disabled	16.9	17.6	8.6	16.2	16.6	14.5	15.3	17.7	15.0
65 years and over	29 729	27 111	964	23 787	19 085	1 804	11 713	1 048	10 665
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	15 778	13 833	861	10 551	8 601	702	4 501	599	3 902
Percent of total	6.26	5.56	28	6.16	5.03	82	2.24	1.5	2.09
Employed	553	486	25	532	425	82	191	15	176
Unemployed	73	70	3	84	78	—	33	—	33
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	12.6	10.7	13.6	15.5	—	14.7	—	15.8
Not in labor force	15 152	13 277	833	9 935	8 098	620	4 277	584	3 693
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over									
With own children under 6 years	49 919	42 933	4 167	36 427	28 425	3 297	14 406	2 129	12 277
In labor force	19 722	17 771	990	14 036	11 016	1 446	5 424	761	4 663
Percent in labor force	39.5	41.4	23.8	38.5	38.8	43.9	37.7	35.7	38.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53 471	46 552	3 737	41 483	33 256	3 207	17 920	2 363	15 557
In labor force	28 788	25 365	1 791	22 259	17 879	1 753	9 806	1 388	8 418
Percent in labor force	53.8	54.5	47.9	53.7	53.7	54.7	58.7	54.1	54.1
No own children under 18 years	156 409	140 983	7 662	125 557	104 645	8 238	54 993	6 177	48 816
In labor force	66 833	61 207	3 006	56 337	48 163	3 689	23 228	2 729	20 499
Percent in labor force	42.7	43.4	39.2	44.9	46.0	44.8	42.2	44.2	42.0
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present									
With own children under 6 years	40 729	34 459	3 965	31 993	24 557	2 959	12 092	1 952	10 140
In labor force	14 512	12 915	905	11 318	8 644	1 209	4 072	692	3 380
Percent in labor force	35.6	37.5	22.8	35.4	35.2	40.9	33.7	35.5	33.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42 872	36 632	3 424	34 997	27 676	2 753	14 898	2 149	12 749
In labor force	21 354	18 355	1 579	17 386	13 667	1 380	7 584	1 222	6 362
Percent in labor force	49.8	50.1	46.1	49.7	49.4	50.1	50.9	56.9	49.9
No own children under 18 years	61 665	54 422	3 685	52 410	41 742	3 642	23 525	3 030	20 495
In labor force	27 931	25 042	1 565	25 075	20 586	1 816	10 368	1 412	8 956
Percent in labor force	45.3	46.0	42.5	47.8	49.3	49.9	44.1	46.6	43.7
Other women									
With own children under 6 years	9 190	8 474	202	4 434	3 868	338	2 314	177	2 137
In labor force	5 210	4 856	85	2 718	2 372	237	1 352	69	1 283
Percent in labor force	56.7	57.3	42.1	61.3	61.3	70.1	58.4	39.0	60.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 599	9 920	313	6 486	5 580	454	3 022	214	2 808
In labor force	7 434	7 010	212	4 873	4 212	373	2 222	166	2 056
Percent in labor force	70.1	70.7	67.7	75.1	75.5	82.2	73.5	77.6	73.2
No own children under 18 years	94 744	86 561	3 977	73 147	62 903	4 596	31 468	3 147	28 321
In labor force	38 902	36 165	1 441	31 262	27 577	1 873	12 860	1 317	11 543
Percent in labor force	41.1	41.8	36.2	42.7	43.8	40.8	40.9	41.8	40.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	28.2	26.8	50.3	33.9	33.9	32.4	22.9	42.4	20.3
18 and 19 years	69.6	57.1	93.3	53.4	50.4	73.4	55.2	71.4	53.0
20 and 21 years	76.7	69.7	94.4	64.8	61.7	87.5	80.2	89.3	78.9
22 to 24 years	83.5	82.6	90.2	82.6	80.7	92.5	89.8	90.4	89.6
25 to 34 years	94.1	94.0	94.2	91.7	90.4	97.8	95.7	96.6	95.5
35 to 44 years	94.6	94.5	96.1	93.5	93.0	97.2	94.7	96.7	94.3
45 to 64 years	87.2	87.3	88.1	87.0	87.4	88.6	86.5	85.6	86.6
65 years and over	27.6	28.4	16.3	30.7	31.3	31.2	24.1	16.6	25.0
Female:									
16 and 17 years	11.9	11.8	15.3	17.2	16.6	26.4	10.1	17.8	8.9
18 and 19 years	41.3	41.7	38.4	43.8	42.5	52.2	44.7	59.9	42.5
20 and 21 years	57.0	58.0	48.3	57.6	57.6	67.3	58.6	56.7	58.8
22 to 24 years	60.1	62.0	42.7	61.7	63.6	66.4	58.0	51.7	59.0
25 to 34 years	51.8	53.8	34.6	51.2	51.7	53.3	50.1	46.9	50.6
35 to 44 years	55.1	56.0	47.7	55.9	56.3	56.0	57.7	61.9	57.0
45 to 64 years	50.0	50.7	45.9	51.4	52.9	53.7	50.2	49.9	50.2
65 years and over	11.6	12.1	6.5	13.0	13.9	11.2	12.0	5.7	12.7

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	64 585	205 203	2 592	202 611	146 317	37 362	59 464	192 442	146 567
Labor force	43 933	157 677	2 366	155 311	112 003	26 829	39 626	147 699	111 855
Percent of total	68.0	76.8	91.3	76.7	76.5	71.8	66.6	76.7	76.3
Armed Forces	238	1 729	—	1 729	613	60	217	1 442	638
Civilian labor force	43 695	155 948	2 366	153 582	111 390	26 769	39 409	146 257	111 217
Employed	42 289	149 822	2 291	147 531	107 699	26 011	38 078	140 390	107 481
Unemployed	1 406	6 126	75	6 051	3 691	758	1 331	5 867	3 736
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.4
Not in labor force	20 652	47 526	226	47 300	34 314	10 533	19 838	44 943	34 712
Inmate of institution	1 403	2 232	—	2 232	542	542	1 403	1 382	5 006
Enrolled in school	9 480	17 012	93	16 919	12 171	2 810	9 121	16 280	12 195
Other: Under 65 years old	4 405	13 384	75	13 309	7 747	3 076	4 212	12 909	7 911
Percent disabled	62.0	50.6	42.5	50.6	59.3	56.2	61.0	50.3	59.7
65 years and over	5 364	14 898	58	14 840	9 402	4 105	5 102	14 372	9 600
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 659	14 335	117	14 218	9 368	2 617	3 292	13 568	9 338
Labor force	462	1 209	—	1 209	1 280	136	428	1 150	1 296
Percent of total	12.6	8.4	—	8.5	13.7	5.2	13.0	8.5	13.9
Employed	420	1 007	—	1 007	1 142	109	386	948	1 158
Unemployed	9.1	16.7	—	16.7	10.8	19.9	9.8	17.6	10.6
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	16.7	—	16.7	10.8	19.9	9.8	17.6	10.6
Not in labor force	3 197	13 126	117	13 009	8 088	2 481	2 864	12 418	8 042
Female, 16 years old and over	76 688	243 467	2 669	240 798	170 183	48 700	71 360	230 468	170 382
Labor force	31 590	109 431	1 139	108 292	78 728	21 402	29 522	104 343	78 590
Percent of total	41.2	44.9	42.7	45.0	46.3	43.9	41.4	45.3	46.1
Armed Forces	4	75	—	75	14	—	—	—	14
Civilian labor force	31 586	109 356	1 139	108 217	78 714	21 391	29 518	104 276	78 576
Employed	30 143	103 315	1 093	102 222	76 089	20 502	28 171	98 451	75 951
Unemployed	1 443	6 041	46	5 995	2 625	889	1 347	5 825	2 625
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	5.5	4.0	5.5	3.3	4.2	4.6	5.6	3.3
Not in labor force	45 098	134 036	1 530	132 506	91 455	27 298	41 838	126 125	91 792
Inmate of institution	1 523	1 711	—	1 711	3 005	366	1 523	1 218	3 020
Enrolled in school	7 613	18 956	181	18 775	13 295	3 045	7 264	18 042	13 291
Other: Under 65 years old	25 577	85 490	1 269	84 221	55 858	15 942	23 043	79 754	55 932
Percent disabled	17.8	17.1	8.2	17.2	16.2	18.8	19.4	17.6	16.6
65 years and over	10 385	27 879	80	27 799	19 297	7 945	10 008	27 111	19 549
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 427	14 672	187	14 485	8 845	2 435	3 045	13 833	8 858
Labor force	213	562	—	562	530	133	170	556	503
Percent of total	6.2	3.8	—	3.9	6.0	5.5	5.6	4.0	5.7
Employed	176	492	—	492	452	110	138	486	425
Unemployed	37	70	—	70	78	23	32	70	78
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	12.5	—	12.5	14.7	17.3	18.8	12.6	15.5
Not in labor force	3 214	14 110	187	13 923	8 315	2 302	2 875	13 277	8 355
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	76 688	243 467	2 669	240 798	170 183	48 700	71 360	230 468	170 382
With own children under 6 years	11 409	46 427	1 049	45 378	29 546	6 970	10 009	42 933	29 253
In labor force	3 968	18 740	347	18 393	11 387	2 978	3 623	17 771	11 279
Percent in labor force	34.8	40.4	33.1	40.5	38.5	42.7	36.2	41.4	38.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 384	50 118	748	49 370	34 344	8 471	11 850	46 552	34 261
In labor force	6 829	27 136	415	26 721	18 396	4 787	6 101	25 365	18 373
Percent in labor force	51.0	54.1	55.5	54.1	53.6	56.5	51.5	54.5	53.6
No own children under 18 years	51 895	146 922	872	146 050	106 293	33 259	49 501	140 983	106 868
In labor force	20 793	63 555	377	63 178	48 945	13 637	19 798	61 207	48 938
Percent in labor force	40.1	43.3	43.2	43.3	46.0	41.0	40.0	43.4	45.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	40 933	134 898	2 118	132 780	96 974	24 040	36 900	125 513	96 843
With own children under 6 years	9 778	37 816	1 023	36 793	25 641	5 170	8 446	34 459	25 347
In labor force	3 211	13 814	321	13 493	8 986	1 953	2 905	12 915	8 897
Percent in labor force	32.8	35.3	31.4	36.7	35.0	37.8	34.4	37.5	35.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 881	39 917	671	39 246	28 711	6 382	9 494	36 632	28 555
In labor force	5 184	19 913	338	19 575	14 131	3 318	4 538	18 355	14 094
Percent in labor force	47.6	49.9	50.4	49.9	52.0	52.0	47.8	50.1	49.4
No own children under 18 years	20 274	57 165	424	56 741	42 622	12 488	18 960	54 422	42 941
In labor force	9 043	26 394	219	26 175	21 011	5 225	8 407	25 042	21 032
Percent in labor force	44.6	46.2	51.7	46.1	49.3	41.8	44.3	46.0	49.0
Other women	35 755	108 569	551	108 018	73 209	24 660	34 460	104 955	73 539
With own children under 6 years	1 631	8 611	26	8 585	3 905	1 800	1 563	8 474	3 906
In labor force	757	4 926	26	4 900	2 401	1 025	718	4 856	2 382
Percent in labor force	46.4	57.2	100.0	57.1	61.5	56.9	45.9	57.3	61.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 503	10 201	77	10 124	5 633	2 089	2 356	9 920	5 706
In labor force	1 645	7 223	77	7 146	4 265	1 469	1 563	7 010	4 279
Percent in labor force	65.7	70.8	100.0	70.6	75.7	70.3	66.3	70.7	75.0
No own children under 18 years	31 621	89 757	448	89 309	63 671	20 771	30 541	86 561	63 927
In labor force	11 750	37 161	158	37 003	27 934	8 412	11 391	36 165	27 906
Percent in labor force	37.2	41.4	35.3	41.4	43.9	40.5	37.3	41.8	43.7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	25.1	27.1	44.6	26.9	33.8	17.8	24.3	26.8	34.1
18 and 19 years	35.8	56.3	57.5	56.3	50.7	49.9	35.0	57.1	50.9
20 and 21 years	46.9	69.2	89.6	69.1	61.9	75.4	46.8	69.7	62.1
22 to 24 years	69.8	82.5	100.0	82.3	81.1	87.5	69.2	82.6	81.1
25 to 34 years	88.9	94.0	98.9	93.9	90.7	93.3	87.7	94.0	90.5
35 to 44 years	91.2	94.7	98.2	94.6	93.1	91.6	90.2	94.5	93.1
45 to 64 years	83.3	87.3	91.5	87.3	87.5	83.8	82.8	87.3	87.4
65 years and over	24.8	27.9	27.5	27.9	31.2	25.7	25.2	28.4	31.2
Female: 16 and 17 years	14.8	11.7	—	11.8	16.7	9.2	14.7	11.8	16.5
18 and 19 years	30.1	41.6	33.1	41.7	42.7	39.7	30.1	41.7	42.6
20 and 21 years	46.7	58.0	51.6	58.0	57.8	59.5	46.9	58.0	57.4
22 to 24 years	58.6	61.6	50.0	61.7	63.3	58.3	58.5	62.0	63.5
25 to 34 years	49.4	52.7	44.4	52.9	51.4	54.7	51.5	53.8	51.4
35 to 44 years	52.0	55.5	54.9	55.5	56.0	52.6	52.6	56.0	56.2
45 to 64 years	49.1	50.5	41.7	50.5	52.8	51.5	49.3	50.7	52.5
65 years and over	11.3	11.8	14.0	11.8	13.8	13.1	11.5	12.1	13.8

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		Arkansas portion
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance						Total
Total	121 548	19 836	8 861	101 712	46 513	36 681	148 732	66 249	30 315	280 108	14 232	9 951
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	16 275	1 558	760	14 717	5 738	6 682	25 537	11 485	7 720	36 974	1 077	845
Engineers.....	1 978	125	72	1 853	430	1 087	3 358	1 115	1 396	2 719	74	64
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	704	65	50	639	265	264	1 076	530	244	2 324	34	34
Health workers, except practitioners.....	1 754	145	89	1 609	699	599	2 742	1 407	562	4 731	99	84
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	3 590	384	172	3 206	1 344	1 404	4 807	2 146	1 265	8 985	378	298
Technicians, except health.....	1 632	268	103	1 364	512	611	2 534	904	853	2 635	103	83
Other professional workers.....	6 617	571	274	6 046	2 488	2 717	11 020	5 383	3 400	15 580	389	282
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	10 253	1 366	768	8 887	3 239	4 072	12 548	5 602	2 750	23 717	1 231	988
Salaried:.....	1 887	308	161	1 579	450	766	1 547	608	418	3 216	111	96
Manufacturing.....	2 076	302	207	1 774	748	726	2 691	1 210	662	4 595	230	201
Retail trade.....	4 456	508	289	3 948	1 376	1 923	6 105	2 771	1 271	12 118	561	443
Other industries.....	895	144	49	751	322	309	1 120	455	220	1 959	211	158
Self-employed:.....	939	104	62	835	343	348	1 085	558	179	1 829	118	90
Sales workers.....	8 472	1 150	616	7 322	3 006	3 291	11 178	5 626	2 281	23 985	948	776
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	2 109	208	114	1 901	631	941	2 965	1 466	556	6 723	227	178
Retail trade.....	4 526	714	348	3 812	1 744	1 625	6 042	3 072	1 228	11 693	563	439
Other industries.....	1 837	228	154	1 609	631	725	2 171	1 088	497	5 569	178	159
Clerical and kindred workers.....	19 631	2 700	1 292	16 931	7 256	6 976	23 437	11 919	4 660	54 801	2 088	1 738
Bookkeepers.....	2 164	390	196	1 774	716	818	2 289	1 032	471	5 504	337	269
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	5 106	612	262	4 494	1 814	1 980	6 227	3 232	1 386	13 662	407	362
Other clerical workers.....	12 361	1 698	834	10 663	4 726	4 178	14 921	7 655	2 803	35 635	1 344	1 107
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	17 874	3 280	1 292	14 594	5 533	5 519	22 394	7 966	4 492	33 591	1 873	1 492
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	1 139	306	133	833	367	261	1 884	644	321	3 246	278	216
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	2 576	736	355	1 840	607	690	2 933	1 000	703	4 984	385	297
Machinists.....	909	193	35	716	318	232	1 340	331	516	865	47	33
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	1 117	202	48	915	343	409	1 104	257	202	1 203	55	44
Carpenters.....	993	213	85	780	248	261	1 880	543	200	2 109	193	140
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	3 077	469	165	2 608	909	951	4 693	1 644	876	5 869	255	187
Other craftsmen.....	8 063	1 161	471	6 902	2 741	2 715	8 560	3 547	1 674	15 315	660	575
Operatives, except transport.....	22 898	6 004	2 520	16 894	8 592	4 666	19 470	7 263	3 165	32 700	1 642	1 123
Durable goods manufacturing.....	6 719	1 021	486	5 698	2 815	1 534	4 869	1 293	1 057	10 890	667	433
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	12 438	4 416	1 785	8 022	4 061	2 252	10 134	4 101	1 461	12 023	440	328
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	3 741	567	249	3 174	1 716	880	4 467	1 869	647	9 787	535	362
Transport equipment operatives.....	5 255	1 161	450	4 094	1 957	1 263	6 414	2 857	723	13 674	955	718
Truck drivers.....	2 674	418	183	2 056	618	639	3 420	1 397	434	6 670	636	461
Other transport equipment operatives.....	2 581	743	267	2 038	1 007	624	2 994	1 460	289	7 004	319	257
Laborers, except farm.....	5 282	786	337	4 496	2 404	1 205	6 465	2 526	1 052	14 590	754	548
Construction laborers.....	920	100	42	820	302	230	1 532	464	230	2 129	213	156
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 759	383	150	1 376	628	455	2 041	878	307	7 034	250	208
Other laborers, except farm.....	2 603	303	145	2 300	1 474	520	2 892	1 184	515	5 427	291	184
Farmers and farm managers.....	449	143	10	306	53	68	753	57	33	1 228	399	62
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	440	77	—	363	132	46	591	112	63	2 088	1 041	132
Service workers, except private household.....	12 139	1 492	762	10 647	6 559	2 648	17 320	9 272	2 767	32 898	1 574	1 159
Cleaning service workers.....	2 943	404	191	2 539	1 728	521	4 394	2 439	589	7 156	330	231
Food service workers.....	3 112	377	201	2 735	1 704	626	5 099	2 704	824	8 732	626	435
Health service workers.....	1 541	178	98	1 363	875	283	2 429	1 355	341	5 067	178	149
Personal service workers.....	1 844	302	140	1 542	723	564	2 697	1 418	457	4 616	211	167
Protective service workers.....	1 167	126	78	1 041	577	318	1 730	855	380	4 274	145	103
Private household workers.....	2 580	119	54	2 461	2 044	245	2 625	1 564	609	9 862	630	370
Female	47 910	7 282	3 411	40 628	20 502	13 721	55 601	28 171	10 488	113 559	5 029	3 761
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7 270	753	371	6 517	2 972	2 550	9 835	4 950	2 430	17 108	607	486
Nurses.....	1 210	113	76	1 097	513	367	1 705	789	369	2 776	80	69
Health workers, except nurses.....	472	43	13	429	178	166	916	534	181	1 527	12	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	2 882	320	152	2 562	1 099	1 097	3 769	1 784	984	7 275	312	255
Technicians, except health.....	314	40	16	274	123	113	275	84	110	319	10	5
Other professional workers.....	2 392	237	114	2 155	1 059	807	3 170	1 759	786	5 211	193	149
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 535	192	110	1 343	545	556	2 054	1 070	364	3 774	181	148
Sales workers.....	2 981	382	207	2 599	1 303	1 017	4 044	1 909	1 007	8 197	338	226
Retail trade.....	2 506	338	169	2 168	1 078	853	3 352	1 582	835	6 430	265	184
Other than retail trade.....	475	44	38	431	225	164	692	327	172	1 767	73	42
Clerical and kindred workers.....	14 509	1 895	902	12 614	5 383	5 273	16 839	8 779	3 347	38 819	1 512	1 274
Bookkeepers.....	1 825	340	173	1 485	594	690	1 906	827	404	4 620	286	232
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	4 893	579	229	4 314	1 737	1 894	6 053	3 153	1 350	13 249	396	351
Other clerical workers.....	7 791	976	500	6 815	3 052	2 689	8 880	4 799	1 593	20 950	830	691
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 085	199	114	886	390	288	1 247	623	185	2 187	82	70
Operatives, except transport.....	9 873	2 744	1 186	7 129	3 624	2 064	8 441	3 837	1 008	12 061	500	379
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 437	105	61	1 332	617	346	704	254	110	4 196	153	120
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	7 196	2 511	1 066	4 685	2 311	1 454	6 555	2 931	722	4 619	239	192
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 240	128	59	1 112	696	264	1 182	652	176	3 246	108	67
Transport equipment operatives.....	145	27	13	118	46	31	241	81	45	371	29	5
Laborers, except farm.....	598	108	29	490	252	156	453	243	57	1 493	80	68
Farmers and farm managers.....	56	8	—	48	14	6	30	—	—	105	9	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	116	9	—	107	18	13	55	19	—	164	81	10
Service workers, except private household.....	7 283	846	425	6 437	4 029	1 522	9 812	5 141	1 461	19 639	1 005	740
Cleaning service workers.....	926	52	14	874	683	128	1 341	806	154	3 180	100	61
Food service workers.....	2 567	345	182	2 221	1 382	485	3 838	1 896	572	6 717	523	365
Health service workers.....	1 400	162	92	1 238	771	273	2 174	1 207	307	4 283	174	145
Personal service workers.....	1 308	203	100	1 105	505	419	1 754	882	309	3 185	138	111
Protective service workers.....	80	—	—	80	57	23	115	68	26	400	21	14
Private household workers.....	2 459	119	54	2 340	1 926	245	2 550	1 519	584	9 641	605	350
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Male	477	89	50	388	109	128	805	386	212	1 148	85	31
Sales workers.....	32	11	11	21	16	5	278	115	122	474	15	5
Other white-collar workers.....	64	6	—	58	22	5	95	45	25	82	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....												

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
Total	265 876	238 834	13 948	220 329	178 983	16 753	90 673	12 071	78 602
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 897	32 300	2 415	32 661	28 580	1 824	12 745	962	11 783
Engineers	2 645	2 195	346	2 772	2 294	227	1 545	73	1 472
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 290	2 079	144	1 695	1 516	108	547	36	511
Health workers, except practitioners	4 632	4 346	201	4 524	4 089	149	1 326	141	1 185
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 607	7 768	483	6 076	5 059	450	2 753	170	2 583
Technicians, except health	2 532	2 303	146	2 120	1 723	155	1 232	175	1 057
Other professional workers	15 191	13 609	1 095	15 474	13 899	735	5 342	367	4 975
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 486	19 904	1 684	19 790	16 329	1 520	8 096	963	7 133
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 105	2 727	292	2 757	2 307	207	1 415	217	1 198
Salaried:	4 365	3 920	288	3 727	3 012	335	1 654	221	1 433
Manufacturing	11 557	10 188	898	10 020	8 564	616	3 629	411	3 218
Retail trade	1 748	1 511	139	1 651	1 190	164	676	65	611
Other industries	1 711	1 558	67	1 635	1 256	198	722	49	673
Self-employed:	23 017	20 658	1 593	17 344	14 827	1 203	7 118	963	6 155
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	6 496	5 819	457	4 888	4 183	332	1 798	231	1 567
Retail trade	11 130	10 029	724	8 531	7 225	620	3 795	528	3 267
Other industries	5 391	4 810	412	3 925	3 419	251	1 525	204	1 321
Clerical and kindred workers	52 713	47 627	2 993	44 137	38 005	2 789	15 408	2 076	13 332
Bookkeepers	5 167	4 610	309	4 734	3 889	451	1 751	261	1 490
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 255	11 895	856	11 533	10 175	597	4 014	453	3 561
Other clerical workers	34 291	31 122	1 828	27 820	23 941	1 741	9 643	1 362	8 281
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	31 718	28 078	1 714	29 852	22 804	2 796	12 278	1 986	10 292
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 968	2 655	137	2 537	1 946	249	759	171	588
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 599	4 071	293	3 845	3 106	281	1 732	493	1 239
Machinists	818	727	36	783	478	75	599	71	528
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 148	991	59	1 512	1 107	148	799	100	699
Carpenters	1 916	1 570	155	2 067	1 295	276	556	120	436
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 614	4 873	263	6 007	4 622	497	2 020	324	1 696
Other craftsmen	14 655	13 191	771	13 101	10 250	1 270	5 813	707	5 106
Operatives, except transport	31 058	28 598	1 085	26 660	18 188	3 250	15 159	2 908	12 251
Durable goods manufacturing	10 223	9 301	394	8 336	5 345	1 164	4 657	686	3 971
Non-durable goods manufacturing	11 583	10 796	346	11 597	7 321	1 742	7 718	1 888	5 830
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 252	8 501	345	6 727	5 522	346	2 784	334	2 450
Transport equipment operatives	12 719	11 586	518	9 180	7 459	594	3 664	656	3 008
Truck drivers	6 034	5 479	251	4 746	3 718	343	1 814	342	1 472
Other transport equipment operatives	6 685	6 107	267	4 434	3 741	251	1 850	314	1 536
Laborers, except farm	13 836	12 504	448	9 027	7 349	626	3 748	430	3 318
Construction laborers	1 916	1 657	53	1 739	1 360	128	507	51	456
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 784	6 285	209	4 076	3 327	257	1 207	215	992
Other laborers, except farm	5 136	4 562	186	3 212	2 662	241	2 034	164	1 870
Farmers and farm managers	829	434	51	1 879	314	69	114	4	110
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 047	508	49	1 037	349	100	165	10	155
Service workers, except private household ¹	31 324	28 272	1 127	24 279	21 040	1 568	9 853	1 041	8 812
Cleaning service workers	6 826	6 124	183	5 343	4 690	313	2 317	223	2 094
Food service workers	8 106	7 209	282	6 419	5 557	435	2 476	262	2 214
Health service workers	4 889	4 469	159	4 013	3 516	251	1 295	169	1 126
Personal service workers	4 405	3 966	208	3 798	3 208	321	1 413	178	1 235
Protective service workers	4 129	3 673	256	2 843	2 509	122	979	104	875
Private household workers	9 232	8 365	271	4 483	3 739	412	2 325	72	2 253
Female	108 530	98 451	5 232	89 347	74 464	6 586	37 003	4 665	32 338
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 501	15 145	781	14 370	12 726	699	5 646	426	5 220
Nurses	2 696	2 564	100	2 748	2 459	108	900	87	813
Health workers, except nurses	1 515	1 409	68	1 286	1 193	23	368	51	317
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 963	6 272	394	4 780	4 032	340	2 251	144	2 107
Technicians, except health	309	296	9	335	302	17	244	25	219
Other professional workers	5 018	4 604	210	5 221	4 740	211	1 883	119	1 764
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 593	3 160	271	3 319	2 722	239	1 282	197	1 085
Sales workers	7 859	7 135	520	6 299	5 413	426	2 596	338	2 258
Retail trade	6 165	5 605	407	5 062	4 356	346	2 152	277	1 875
Other than retail trade	1 694	1 530	113	1 237	1 057	80	444	61	383
Clerical and kindred workers	37 307	33 454	2 294	32 652	28 238	1 999	11 440	1 433	10 007
Bookkeepers	4 334	3 848	271	4 058	3 313	394	1 481	234	1 247
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 853	11 505	844	11 260	9 886	591	3 815	410	3 405
Other clerical workers	20 120	18 101	1 179	17 334	15 039	1 014	6 144	789	5 355
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 105	2 002	54	1 945	1 457	199	732	141	591
Operatives, except transport	11 561	10 893	321	11 118	7 306	1 547	6 591	1 351	5 240
Durable goods manufacturing	4 043	3 800	112	2 313	1 441	1 359	959	99	860
Non-durable goods manufacturing	4 380	4 149	151	6 492	3 876	1 037	4 644	1 182	3 462
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 138	2 944	58	2 313	1 989	129	988	70	918
Transport equipment operatives	342	255	52	418	275	44	111	41	70
Laborers, except farm	1 413	1 277	60	865	682	71	439	60	379
Farmers and farm managers	96	61	9	113	43	5	18	4	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	83	62	—	123	53	10	26	—	26
Service workers, except private household ¹	18 634	16 838	599	13 882	12 022	958	5 915	602	5 313
Cleaning service workers	3 080	2 805	56	1 637	1 532	65	783	27	756
Food service workers	6 194	5 448	238	4 719	4 000	366	1 992	214	1 778
Health service workers	4 109	3 782	120	3 463	3 019	215	1 169	157	1 012
Personal service workers	3 047	2 714	159	2 698	2 273	238	1 005	128	877
Protective service workers	379	348	17	326	291	9	80	—	80
Private household workers	9 036	8 169	271	4 243	3 527	389	2 207	72	2 135
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	1 063	948	86	1 440	1 096	161	259	77	182
Sales workers	459	432	27	169	137	13	27	6	21
Other white-collar workers	82	63	19	115	85	20	32	5	27
Blue-collar workers	315	288	16	751	553	97	136	51	85
Farm workers	16	8	8	50	25	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	191	157	16	355	296	31	64	15	49
Female	553	486	25	532	425	82	191	15	176
White-collar workers	142	137	—	172	155	12	61	—	61
Blue-collar workers	116	100	4	79	48	27	49	10	39
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	164	139	15	174	146	17	69	5	64
Private household workers	126	110	6	107	76	26	12	—	12

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
Total	72 432	253 137	3 384	249 753	183 788	46 513	66 249	238 841	183 432
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 020	34 790	351	34 439	29 301	5 738	11 485	32 300	28 978
Engineers	1 358	2 544	27	2 517	2 441	430	1 115	2 195	2 330
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	607	2 218	15	2 203	1 542	265	530	2 079	1 531
Health workers, except practitioners	1 539	4 565	34	4 531	4 135	699	1 407	4 346	4 165
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 416	8 263	107	8 156	5 184	1 344	2 146	7 768	5 149
Technicians, except health	960	2 506	71	2 435	1 787	512	904	2 303	1 762
Other professional workers	6 140	14 694	97	14 597	14 212	2 488	5 383	13 609	14 041
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 587	21 687	342	21 345	16 957	3 239	5 602	19 911	16 803
Salaried:	712	3 046	58	2 988	2 378	450	608	2 727	2 348
Retail trade	1 453	4 225	91	4 134	3 145	748	1 210	3 920	3 074
Other industries	3 297	11 154	163	10 991	8 852	1 376	2 771	10 195	8 764
Self-employed:	515	1 634	19	1 615	1 224	322	455	1 511	1 302
Retail trade	610	1 628	11	1 617	1 358	343	558	1 558	1 315
Sales workers	6 338	22 213	280	21 933	15 287	3 006	5 626	20 658	15 096
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 833	6 356	102	6 254	4 342	1 466	1 466	5 819	4 247
Retail trade	3 237	10 622	140	10 482	7 414	1 744	3 072	10 029	7 384
Other industries	1 268	5 235	38	5 197	3 531	631	1 088	4 810	3 465
Clerical and kindred workers	12 972	50 697	760	49 937	39 059	7 256	11 919	47 627	38 870
Bookkeepers	1 137	4 901	89	4 812	4 035	716	1 032	4 610	3 976
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 543	12 747	178	12 569	10 433	1 814	3 232	11 895	10 434
Other clerical workers	8 292	33 049	493	32 556	24 591	4 726	7 655	31 122	24 460
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 614	30 164	679	29 485	23 722	5 533	7 966	28 078	23 667
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	701	2 804	55	2 749	2 005	367	644	2 655	2 027
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 094	4 519	181	4 338	3 212	607	1 000	4 071	3 197
Machinists	355	806	47	759	483	318	331	727	506
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	280	1 074	35	1 039	1 141	343	257	991	1 137
Carpenters	580	1 716	24	1 692	1 358	248	543	1 570	1 403
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 763	5 143	74	5 069	4 791	909	1 644	4 873	4 805
Other craftsmen	3 841	14 102	263	13 839	10 732	2 741	3 547	13 191	10 592
Operatives, except transport	7 707	29 756	433	29 323	18 613	8 592	7 263	28 598	18 673
Durable goods manufacturing	1 416	9 717	211	9 506	5 481	2 815	1 293	9 301	5 505
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 352	11 173	121	11 052	7 544	4 061	4 101	10 796	7 498
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 939	8 866	101	8 765	5 588	1 716	1 869	8 501	5 670
Transport equipment operatives	2 990	12 238	231	12 007	7 597	1 957	2 857	11 586	7 707
Truck drivers	1 469	5 823	152	5 671	3 790	950	1 397	5 479	3 896
Other transport equipment operatives	1 521	6 415	79	6 336	3 807	1 007	1 460	6 107	3 811
Laborers, except farm	2 691	12 880	101	12 779	7 500	2 404	2 526	12 504	7 598
Construction laborers	506	1 713	16	1 697	1 387	302	464	1 657	1 415
Freight, stock, and material handlers	922	6 494	69	6 425	3 404	628	878	6 285	3 440
Other laborers, except farm	1 263	4 673	16	4 657	2 709	1 474	1 184	4 562	2 743
Farmers and farm managers	73	459	9	450	314	53	57	434	419
Farm laborers and farm foremen	129	524	—	524	364	132	112	508	383
Service workers, except private household ¹	9 716	29 207	188	29 019	21 305	6 559	9 272	28 272	21 430
Cleaning service workers	2 487	6 278	20	6 258	4 740	1 728	2 439	6 124	4 784
Food service workers	2 833	7 394	48	7 346	5 586	1 704	2 704	7 209	5 642
Health service workers	1 421	4 610	21	4 589	3 543	875	1 355	4 469	3 567
Personal service workers	1 523	4 170	69	4 101	3 303	723	1 418	3 966	3 258
Protective service workers	920	3 887	20	3 867	2 515	577	855	3 671	2 601
Private household workers	1 595	8 522	10	8 512	3 769	2 044	1 564	8 365	3 808
Female	30 143	103 315	1 093	102 222	76 089	20 502	28 171	98 451	75 951
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 442	15 922	133	15 789	12 969	2 972	4 950	15 145	12 901
Nurses	863	2 671	19	2 652	2 495	513	789	2 564	2 508
Health workers, except nurses	590	1 488	15	1 473	1 203	178	534	1 409	1 214
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 988	6 661	74	6 587	4 138	1 099	1 784	6 272	4 092
Technicians, except health	95	305	—	305	312	123	84	296	308
Other professional workers	1 906	4 797	25	4 772	4 821	1 059	1 759	4 604	4 779
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 183	3 399	29	3 370	2 799	545	1 070	3 160	2 821
Sales workers	2 053	7 539	73	7 466	5 538	1 303	1 909	7 135	5 489
Retail trade	1 655	5 907	73	5 834	4 455	1 078	1 582	5 605	4 419
Other than retail trade	398	1 632	—	1 632	1 083	225	327	1 530	1 070
Clerical and kindred workers	9 482	35 646	459	35 187	29 028	5 383	8 779	33 454	28 974
Bookkeepers	915	4 079	57	4 022	3 446	594	827	3 848	3 400
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 454	12 345	178	12 167	10 144	1 737	3 153	11 505	10 145
Other clerical workers	5 113	19 222	224	18 998	15 438	3 052	4 799	18 101	15 329
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	661	2 078	32	2 046	1 502	390	623	2 002	1 480
Operatives, except transport	4 045	11 308	218	11 090	7 419	3 624	3 837	10 893	7 470
Durable goods manufacturing	271	3 987	134	3 853	1 460	617	254	3 800	1 468
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 080	4 313	59	4 254	3 947	2 311	2 931	4 149	3 981
Nonmanufacturing industries	694	3 008	25	2 983	2 012	696	652	2 944	2 021
Transport equipment operatives	81	316	9	307	299	46	81	255	288
Laborers, except farm	259	1 333	21	1 312	697	252	243	1 277	710
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	62	—	62	43	14	—	61	43
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 372	17 325	109	17 216	12 185	4 029	5 141	16 838	12 226
Cleaning service workers	806	2 853	—	2 853	1 552	683	806	2 805	1 556
Food service workers	1 971	5 588	29	5 559	4 029	1 382	1 896	5 448	4 081
Health service workers	1 262	3 890	16	3 874	3 046	771	1 207	3 782	3 070
Personal service workers	952	2 875	54	2 821	2 349	505	882	2 714	2 294
Protective service workers	73	365	—	365	291	57	68	348	313
Private household workers	1 546	8 326	10	8 316	3 557	1 926	1 519	8 169	3 596
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	420	1 007	—	1 007	1 142	109	386	948	1 158
Sales workers	139	447	—	447	137	16	115	432	141
Other white-collar workers	51	76	—	76	94	22	45	63	85
Blue-collar workers	137	304	—	304	590	48	137	288	577
Farm workers	—	14	—	14	25	—	—	8	44
Service workers, including private household	93	166	—	166	296	23	89	157	311
Female	176	492	—	492	452	110	138	486	425
White-collar workers	79	137	—	137	155	22	60	137	155
Blue-collar workers	11	100	—	100	48	35	11	100	48
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	54	139	—	139	151	41	50	139	146
Private household workers	32	116	—	116	98	12	17	110	76

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
	Total	Urban part	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Total	Urban part
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	121 548	19 836	8 861	101 712	46 513	36 681	148 732	66 249	30 315	280 108	14 232	9 951
Total	1 336	333	55	1 003	343	208	2 044	419	227	4 224	1 609	269
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	153	17	—	136	55	36	901	159	92	246	40	33
Mining	7 072	987	349	6 085	2 297	2 068	10 090	3 562	1 435	15 418	1 000	764
Construction	42 781	10 311	4 314	32 470	14 158	11 402	39 948	13 140	10 678	57 274	2 666	2 026
Manufacturing	1 192	146	58	1 046	347	307	807	280	138	5 846	293	221
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 970	324	125	1 646	984	434	6 095	585	2 440	964	114	82
Primary metal industries	5 802	903	357	4 899	1 888	1 924	1 132	334	186	3 591	398	293
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 821	387	211	1 434	581	497	1 442	621	236	4 332	262	170
Machinery, except electrical	1 314	123	63	1 191	518	375	439	126	89	4 419	92	73
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	810	167	63	643	241	258	741	371	50	1 777	187	158
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 330	548	274	3 782	1 836	1 244	3 655	1 472	617	4 752	201	143
Other durable goods	2 720	385	234	2 335	868	842	2 661	1 378	204	7 761	314	250
Food and kindred products	12 379	6 027	2 378	6 352	3 085	3 976	8 831	3 991	900	3 163	88	75
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 250	68	43	1 182	453	552	1 566	804	278	3 106	152	104
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 166	541	200	4 625	1 547	1 985	10 228	2 225	5 148	5 687	113	104
Chemical and allied products	4 027	692	300	3 335	1 810	1 008	2 351	953	392	11 876	452	353
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 410	168	94	1 242	481	531	1 351	772	93	3 346	110	84
Railroads and railway express service	1 629	319	139	1 310	551	514	1 886	988	204	7 105	530	440
Trucking service and warehousing	653	80	48	573	249	202	1 371	595	278	3 555	177	135
Other transportation	1 313	161	73	1 152	452	501	1 765	930	302	3 444	103	95
Communications	4 026	240	91	3 786	1 486	1 595	4 294	2 235	633	6 149	276	241
Utilities and sanitary services	5 042	520	281	4 522	1 920	1 873	7 211	3 685	994	20 143	835	671
Wholesale trade	2 517	454	219	2 063	911	721	3 608	1 544	736	6 571	411	282
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 654	295	173	2 359	1 320	703	3 878	2 113	641	7 310	446	336
Eating and drinking places	2 808	343	182	2 465	1 154	950	4 678	2 449	965	10 475	301	250
General merchandise retailing	2 925	668	358	2 257	924	915	3 855	1 537	739	6 012	596	505
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 205	845	418	5 360	2 679	1 979	7 147	3 626	1 348	14 976	665	532
Other retail trade	1 854	199	138	1 655	617	770	2 139	966	396	5 769	308	253
Banking and credit agencies	4 385	477	240	3 908	1 422	1 804	3 622	1 971	681	10 335	352	291
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 515	152	89	1 363	644	520	2 623	1 165	682	5 145	124	94
Business services	1 489	298	113	1 191	510	521	1 898	820	315	4 210	261	194
Repair services	2 181	120	60	2 061	1 605	268	2 643	1 520	628	8 940	638	352
Private households	4 781	556	273	4 225	2 696	1 046	5 225	2 832	781	12 446	613	453
Other personal services	693	79	50	614	357	144	951	539	213	1 957	89	70
Entertainment and recreation services	3 552	307	179	3 245	1 923	866	6 229	3 520	935	12 937	326	276
Hospitals	2 071	229	136	1 842	813	640	2 743	1 322	543	5 217	164	143
Health services, except hospitals	7 745	833	376	6 912	2 956	2 944	14 722	8 009	2 960	19 293	795	531
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 295	678	318	4 617	1 993	1 812	11 780	6 579	2 204	15 311	616	383
Government	2 450	155	58	2 295	963	1 132	2 942	1 430	756	3 982	179	148
Private	401	40	20	361	177	123	626	336	160	972	31	19
Other education and kindred services	2 108	227	105	1 881	954	654	2 414	1 313	493	4 389	103	103
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 832	216	126	2 616	1 155	1 141	2 948	1 625	543	7 086	250	195
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 417	362	162	3 055	1 504	1 042	5 922	2 557	1 620	14 908	413	314
Public administration	73 638	12 554	5 450	61 084	26 011	22 960	93 131	38 078	19 837	166 549	9 203	6 190
Male	1 072	296	55	776	286	155	1 839	350	185	3 953	1 507	254
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	147	17	—	130	55	36	879	143	92	209	33	26
Mining	6 692	942	328	5 750	2 112	1 977	9 650	3 384	1 374	14 169	951	722
Construction	29 561	6 822	2 809	22 739	9 715	8 160	28 620	8 321	8 654	41 518	1 932	1 441
Manufacturing	865	125	47	740	230	209	674	236	119	4 477	214	171
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 837	318	125	1 519	932	376	5 766	554	2 274	889	99	67
Primary metal industries	5 169	859	325	4 310	1 681	1 461	956	295	145	2 789	333	236
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 592	355	184	1 237	503	441	1 171	469	205	3 826	231	146
Machinery, except electrical	884	87	41	797	363	263	358	94	79	2 068	37	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	758	162	63	596	228	233	641	316	44	1 358	122	102
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 155	456	223	2 699	1 285	936	3 010	1 194	510	3 302	158	109
Other durable goods	1 849	315	201	1 534	541	606	2 218	1 101	176	6 012	234	179
Food and kindred products	6 235	3 256	1 251	2 979	1 392	926	2 226	896	214	1 454	40	31
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	901	55	33	846	358	362	1 126	607	166	2 232	95	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 823	423	140	3 400	1 095	1 484	8 802	1 882	4 421	4 134	84	80
Chemical and allied products	2 493	415	176	2 078	1 107	663	1 672	677	301	8 977	285	226
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 326	163	94	1 163	452	494	1 301	730	93	3 190	110	84
Railroads and railway express service	1 436	300	129	1 136	446	459	1 743	915	177	6 390	486	396
Trucking service and warehousing	586	80	48	506	226	183	1 131	483	240	2 836	142	108
Other transportation	645	78	38	567	171	273	979	463	182	1 542	46	42
Communications	3 248	218	83	3 030	1 194	1 232	3 555	1 811	526	5 366	233	209
Utilities and sanitary services	3 885	358	184	3 527	1 478	1 424	6 037	3 045	825	15 091	658	523
Wholesale trade	1 663	320	152	1 343	558	507	2 288	945	525	4 484	276	192
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	837	85	51	752	376	287	1 388	800	268	2 270	105	75
Eating and drinking places	897	127	64	770	357	291	1 443	837	229	3 663	77	65
General merchandise retailing	2 620	583	298	2 037	822	836	3 504	1 401	628	5 455	510	440
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 286	474	263	2 812	1 305	1 094	3 943	1 949	699	7 956	440	359
Other retail trade	741	57	43	684	241	353	816	367	154	2 352	146	118
Banking and credit agencies	2 442	244	144	2 198	840	1 084	2 330	1 224	467	5 902	210	183
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	848	107	74	741	368	257	1 721	691	516	2 816	74	49
Business services	1 218	266	89	952	418	412	1 697	741	273	3 483	242	175
Repair services	217	—	—	217	166	32	234	143	38	645	68	26
Private households	1 373	203	90	1 170	729	306	1 814	1 031	236	4 032	185	152
Other personal services	482	34	19	448	230	113	619	345	121	1 284	52	42
Entertainment and recreation services	623	59	40	564	340	147	1 214	715	161	3 421	45	33
Hospitals	631	45	41	586	270	219	858	419	155	1 729	43	37
Health services, except hospitals	2 116	165	68	1 951	745	905	6 252	3 377	1 223	5 681	222	119
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 422	129	50	1 293	519	541	5 058	2 825	863	4 520	175	92
Government	694	36	18	658	226	364	1 194	552	340	1 161	47	27
Private	147	4	—	143	83	25	1 775	98	46	394	4	—
Other education and kindred services	1 002	110	49	892	393	348	1 219	647	246	2 090	44	44
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations												

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance
Total	265 876	238 834	13 948
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 815	1 663	142
Mining	206	196	-
Construction	14 418	12 540	786
Manufacturing	54 608	49 158	2 932
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5 553	5 108	191
Primary metal industries	850	752	43
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 193	2 844	137
Machinery, except electrical	4 070	3 320	408
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 327	4 108	137
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 590	1 397	71
Other durable goods	4 551	4 153	252
Food and kindred products	7 447	6 952	219
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 075	2 808	151
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 954	2 770	134
Chemical and allied products	5 574	4 717	550
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	11 424	10 229	639
Railroads and railway express service	3 236	3 005	114
Trucking service and warehousing	6 575	6 106	233
Other transportation	3 378	3 044	154
Communications	3 341	2 969	221
Utilities and sanitary services	5 873	5 216	350
Wholesale trade	19 308	17 677	967
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 160	5 540	366
Eating and drinking places	6 864	6 306	262
General merchandise retailing	10 174	8 934	711
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 416	4 793	378
Other retail trade	14 311	13 091	718
Banking and credit agencies	5 461	4 943	386
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9 983	9 015	641
Business services	5 021	4 540	282
Repair services	3 949	3 604	150
Private households	8 302	7 453	282
Other personal services	11 833	10 991	444
Entertainment and recreation services	1 868	1 678	110
Hospitals	12 667	11 627	458
Health services, except hospitals	5 053	4 588	280
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 498	16 561	959
Government	14 695	13 064	783
Private	3 803	3 497	176
Other education and kindred services	941	876	46
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 286	3 850	274
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	6 836	6 194	369
Public administration	14 495	12 676	933

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance
Total	1 616	1 434	111
Agriculture	37	18	8
Nonagriculture industries	1 579	1 416	103
Male	1 063	948	86
Agriculture	32	18	8
Nonagriculture industries	1 031	930	78

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
Tennessee portion								
Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville- Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
220 329	178 983	16 753	90 673	12 071	78 602			
2 815	1 663	142	570	63	507			
206	196	-	91	-	91			
14 418	12 540	786	4 675	531	4 144			
54 608	49 158	2 932	29 153	5 271	23 882			
5 553	5 108	191	604	74	530			
850	752	43	1 604	236	1 368			
3 193	2 844	137	4 122	594	3 528			
4 070	3 320	408	1 323	282	1 041			
4 327	4 108	137	934	100	834			
1 590	1 397	71	538	68	470			
4 551	4 153	252	3 239	380	2 859			
7 447	6 952	219	1 714	311	1 403			
3 075	2 808	151	7 024	2 234	4 790			
2 954	2 770	134	1 034	112	922			
5 574	4 717	550	3 880	449	3 431			
11 424	10 229	639	3 137	431	2 706			
3 236	3 005	114	1 144	173	971			
6 575	6 106	233	1 298	276	1 022			
3 378	3 044	154	500	67	433			
3 341	2 969	221	1 022	108	914			
5 873	5 216	350	3 125	177	2 948			
19 308	17 677	967	4 166	490	3 676			
6 160	5 540	366	1 918	378	1 540			
6 864	6 306	262	2 185	211	1 974			
10 174	8 934	711	2 395	333	2 062			
5 416	4 793	378	2 117	601	1 716			
14 311	13 091	718	5 153	445	4 508			
5 461	4 943	386	1 555	199	1 356			
9 983	9 015	641	3 688	407	3 281			
5 021	4 540	282	1 293	156	1 137			
3 949	3 604	150	1 150	182	968			
8 302	7 453	282	1 905	78	1 827			
11 833	10 991	444	4 012	339	3 673			
1 868	1 678	110	576	85	491			
12 667	11 627	458	3 032	325	2 707			
5 053	4 588	280	1 508	167	1 341			
18 498	16 561	959	5 404	435	4 969			
14 695	13 064	783	3 934	305	3 629			
3 803	3 497	176	1 470	130	1 340			
941	876	46	315	15	300			
4 286	3 850	274	1 693	158	1 535			
6 836	6 194	369	2 368	171	2 197			
14 495	12 676	933	2 662	230	2 432			
130 982	104 519	10 167	53 670	7 406	46 264			
3 318	1 034	123	460	52	408			
211	130	-	91	-	91			
13 696	10 116	1 265	4 396	516	3 880			
35 558	26 378	3 782	20 254	3 497	16 757			
2 104	1 155	424	417	360	360			
2 562	1 281	25	1 485	222	1 263			
3 595	2 945	350	3 650	552	3 098			
2 031	1 877	103	1 165	247	918			
1 236	1 080	43	670	61	609			
3 144	2 848	182	2 310	297	2 013			
5 778	5 396	192	1 192	238	954			
1 414	1 238	91	3 263	1 048	2 215			
2 137	1 985	112	785	102	683			
4 050	3 338	440	2 826	325	2 501			
8 692	7 723	499	1 988	285	1 703			
3 086	2 867	109	1 073	168	905			
5 904	5 481	204	1 118	250	868			
2 694	2 460	99	444	53	391			
1 496	1 300	115	459	43	416			
5 133	4 603	273	2 471	149	2 322			
14 433	13 184	761	3 150	354	2 796			
4 208	3 796	259	1 228	227	1 001			
2 165	2 029	80	725	75	650			
3 586	3 139	221	739	118	621			
4 945	4 375	339	1 867	327	1 540			
7 516	6 899	348	2 679	360	2 319			
2 206	2 014	156	649	55	594			
5 692	5 146	357	2 095	207	1 888			
2 742	2 448	165	726	111	615			
3 241	2 947	130	916	144	772			
577	509	40	188	-	188			
3 847	3 549	199	1 124	115	1 009			
1 232	1 091	74	371	34	337			
3 376	3 085	139	525	55	470			
1 686	1 505	110	515	40	475			
5 459	4 879	299	1 434	136	1 298			
4 345	3 825	252	1 077	86	991			
1 114	1 054	47	357	50	307			
390	375	5	108	-	108			
2 046	1 826	170	784	97	687			
3 361	3 068	191	1 030	74	956			
10 879	9 554	688	2 049	149	1 900			

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
Total	72 432	253 137	3 384	249 753	183 788	46 513	66 249	238 841	183 432
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	494	1 756	19	1 737	1 276	343	419	1 663	1 415
Mining.....	179	196	—	196	154	55	159	196	139
Construction.....	3 896	13 391	211	13 180	11 564	2 297	3 562	12 547	11 557
Manufacturing.....	14 403	52 409	918	51 491	39 094	14 158	13 140	49 158	38 806
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	318	5 278	30	5 248	1 474	347	280	5 108	1 491
Primary metal industries.....	644	780	—	780	342	984	585	752	365
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	403	3 031	68	2 963	2 408	1 888	334	2 844	2 408
Machinery, except electrical.....	720	3 626	72	3 554	1 287	581	621	3 320	1 261
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	170	4 419	206	4 213	1 621	518	126	4 108	1 579
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	394	1 486	36	1 450	3 789	241	371	1 397	3 760
Other durable goods.....	1 616	4 400	82	4 318	4 060	1 836	1 472	4 153	4 016
Food and kindred products.....	1 502	7 256	101	7 155	2 943	868	1 378	6 952	2 987
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	4 194	2 998	62	2 936	5 556	3 085	3 991	2 808	5 557
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	869	2 957	60	2 897	6 753	453	804	2 770	6 699
Chemical and allied products.....	2 514	5 277	86	5 191	3 364	1 547	2 225	4 717	3 286
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	1 059	10 901	115	10 786	5 495	1 810	953	10 229	5 397
Railroads and railway express service.....	818	3 209	107	3 102	1 395	481	772	3 005	1 437
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 064	6 530	228	6 302	3 737	551	988	6 106	3 778
Other transportation.....	635	3 273	100	3 173	1 991	249	595	3 044	1 973
Communications.....	981	3 227	50	3 177	3 370	452	930	2 969	3 375
Utilities and sanitary services.....	2 522	5 549	58	5 491	2 880	1 486	2 235	5 216	2 930
Wholesale trade.....	4 247	18 821	281	18 540	11 072	1 920	3 685	17 677	11 002
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 655	5 943	114	5 829	4 159	911	1 544	5 540	4 161
Eating and drinking places.....	2 238	6 536	59	6 477	4 538	1 320	2 113	6 306	4 621
General merchandise retailing.....	2 626	9 534	140	9 394	6 037	1 154	2 449	8 934	5 945
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 699	5 195	154	5 041	4 084	924	1 537	4 793	4 108
Other retail trade.....	3 967	13 749	165	13 584	9 638	2 679	3 626	13 091	9 486
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 090	5 305	58	5 247	3 685	617	966	4 943	3 639
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2 231	9 648	75	9 573	8 869	1 622	1 971	9 015	8 725
Business services.....	1 279	4 869	63	4 806	3 219	644	1 165	4 540	3 169
Repair services.....	877	3 772	35	3 737	2 763	510	820	3 604	2 766
Private households.....	1 557	7 628	10	7 618	3 502	1 605	1 520	7 453	3 537
Other personal services.....	2 974	11 341	76	11 265	7 301	2 696	2 832	10 991	7 273
Entertainment and recreation services.....	575	1 755	16	1 739	1 826	357	539	1 678	1 749
Hospitals.....	3 747	12 089	74	12 015	9 886	1 923	3 520	11 627	10 016
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 475	4 852	30	4 822	3 788	813	1 322	4 588	3 742
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	8 772	17 482	121	17 361	14 711	2 956	8 009	16 561	14 803
Government.....	7 220	13 811	83	13 728	7 875	1 993	6 579	13 064	7 983
Private.....	1 552	3 671	38	3 633	6 836	963	1 430	3 497	6 820
Other education and kindred services.....	368	906	—	906	1 149	177	336	876	1 142
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 426	4 103	52	4 051	4 172	954	1 313	3 850	4 193
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	1 797	6 578	52	6 526	4 181	1 155	1 625	6 194	4 130
Public administration.....	2 840	13 491	118	13 373	9 747	1 504	2 557	12 676	9 815
Male	42 289	149 822	2 291	147 531	107 699	26 011	38 078	140 390	107 481
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	420	1 494	14	1 480	1 059	286	350	1 416	1 204
Mining.....	163	166	—	166	135	55	143	166	130
Construction.....	3 693	12 241	211	12 030	10 583	2 112	3 386	11 454	10 615
Manufacturing.....	9 275	37 771	617	37 154	27 457	9 715	8 321	35 225	27 131
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	273	4 036	25	4 011	1 178	230	236	3 889	1 188
Primary metal industries.....	613	725	—	725	281	932	554	697	297
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	344	2 370	57	2 313	1 787	1 681	295	2 209	1 781
Machinery, except electrical.....	558	3 227	63	3 164	1 165	503	469	2 945	1 159
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	138	2 052	91	1 961	1 033	363	94	1 877	997
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	333	1 146	31	1 115	3 359	228	316	1 080	3 322
Other durable goods.....	1 323	3 019	55	2 964	3 331	1 285	1 194	2 848	3 293
Food and kindred products.....	1 201	5 643	65	5 578	2 376	541	1 101	5 396	2 418
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	950	1 354	38	1 316	2 389	1 392	896	1 238	2 361
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	640	2 133	36	2 097	4 446	358	607	1 985	4 406
Chemical and allied products.....	2 132	3 786	70	3 716	2 941	1 095	1 882	3 338	2 852
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	750	8 280	86	8 194	3 171	1 107	677	7 723	3 057
Railroads and railway express service.....	776	3 066	107	2 959	1 344	452	730	2 867	1 386
Trucking service and warehousing.....	975	5 874	215	5 659	3 344	446	915	5 481	3 393
Other transportation.....	523	2 624	90	2 534	1 535	226	483	2 460	1 538
Communications.....	489	1 440	29	1 411	1 531	171	463	1 300	1 532
Utilities and sanitary services.....	2 056	4 857	53	4 804	2 478	1 194	1 811	4 603	2 524
Wholesale trade.....	3 534	14 085	228	13 857	8 775	1 478	3 045	13 184	8 692
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 037	4 103	86	4 017	2 732	558	945	3 796	2 718
Eating and drinking places.....	882	2 109	23	2 086	1 712	376	800	2 029	1 760
General merchandise retailing.....	904	3 365	48	3 317	1 786	357	837	3 139	1 745
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 544	4 727	116	4 611	3 583	822	1 401	4 375	3 609
Other retail trade.....	2 158	7 225	83	7 142	5 060	1 305	1 949	6 899	4 953
Banking and credit agencies.....	432	2 187	30	2 157	1 651	241	367	2 014	1 616
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 420	5 501	20	5 481	4 584	840	1 224	5 146	4 475
Business services.....	774	2 661	48	2 613	1 908	368	691	2 448	1 890
Repair services.....	778	3 095	35	3 060	2 380	418	741	2 947	2 377
Private households.....	147	543	—	543	392	166	143	509	397
Other personal services.....	1 084	3 704	26	3 678	2 289	729	1 031	3 549	2 292
Entertainment and recreation services.....	369	1 142	—	1 142	1 298	230	345	1 091	1 251
Hospitals.....	785	3 232	25	3 207	2 553	340	715	3 085	2 581
Health services, except hospitals.....	465	1 596	—	1 596	1 209	270	419	1 505	1 189
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	3 763	5 195	38	5 157	5 235	745	3 377	4 879	5 307
Government.....	3 168	4 084	28	4 056	2 285	519	2 825	3 825	2 362
Private.....	595	1 111	10	1 101	2 950	226	552	1 054	2 945
Other education and kindred services.....	106	380	—	380	392	83	98	375	378
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	706	1 975	26	1 949	1 945	393	647	1 826	1 973
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	940	3 276	26	3 250	2 173	461	830	3 068	2 183
Public administration.....	2 091	10 188	97	10 091	6 576	1 174	1 871	9 554	6 642
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	596	1 499	—	1 499	1 594	219	524	1 434	1 583
Agriculture.....	17	24	—	24	52	5	17	18	71
Nonagriculture industries.....	579	1 475	—	1 475	1 542	214	507	1 416	1 512
Male	420	1 007	—	1 007	1 142	109	386	948	1 158
Agriculture.....	17	24	—	24	52	5	17	18	71
Nonagriculture industries.....	403	983	—	983	1 090	104	369	930	1 087

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMASA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga					Knoxville			Memphis			
	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion		
	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	79 588	13 378	5 779	66 210	28 689	24 397	106 795	46 501	21 602	201 461	11 465	7 126
50 to 52 weeks	59 850	10 334	4 758	49 516	20 235	19 403	72 942	28 871	16 749	130 833	6 175	4 517
27 to 49 weeks	11 942	1 717	729	10 225	5 274	3 045	18 560	8 502	2 641	43 611	3 296	1 732
26 weeks or less	7 796	1 327	592	6 469	3 180	1 949	15 293	9 128	2 212	27 017	1 994	1 877
Male, 16 to 24 years old	14 382	2 427	1 070	11 955	5 427	4 306	23 145	13 259	3 661	49 613	2 366	1 364
50 to 52 weeks	6 833	1 279	594	5 554	2 436	2 133	7 422	3 313	1 379	16 917	730	567
Median weeks worked	48.9	52.0	52.0	48.5	47.9	47.9	49.9	31.9	24.9	36.1	41.0	34.8
Male, 25 to 64 years old	61 594	10 439	4 481	51 155	21 388	19 307	78 993	30 768	17 420	142 048	8 212	5 340
50 to 52 weeks	51 222	8 780	3 755	42 442	16 808	16 904	63 132	24 196	15 115	109 407	5 190	3 788
27 to 49 weeks	8 056	1 208	518	6 848	3 554	1 965	12 561	5 126	1 823	26 290	2 417	1 305
26 weeks or less	2 316	451	208	1 865	1 036	438	3 307	1 446	482	6 351	605	267
Male, 65 years old and over	3 812	512	228	3 100	1 864	784	4 657	2 474	521	9 800	887	402
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	49.4	49.6	52.0	47.9	52.0	52.0	49.6	48.7	30.2	38.2
Female, 16 years old and over	57 447	8 987	4 299	48 460	24 183	16 278	69 663	35 926	12 937	142 943	7 855	5 419
50 to 52 weeks	29 630	4 607	2 206	25 023	12 805	8 217	31 705	16 281	6 009	62 603	2 506	1 615
27 to 49 weeks	14 382	2 210	1 059	12 172	6 153	4 225	17 944	9 161	3 213	42 859	2 272	1 999
26 weeks or less	13 435	2 170	1 034	11 265	5 225	3 836	20 014	10 484	3 715	37 481	3 077	1 805
Female, 16 to 24 years old	13 214	1 901	894	11 313	5 419	4 175	18 499	10 889	2 834	36 105	1 838	1 307
50 to 52 weeks	4 328	649	264	3 679	1 802	1 301	4 851	2 550	784	9 428	319	252
27 to 49 weeks	3 549	465	250	3 084	1 484	1 263	4 239	2 545	593	10 656	436	366
26 weeks or less	5 337	787	380	4 550	2 133	1 611	9 409	5 794	1 457	16 021	1 083	689
Female, 25 to 39 years old	17 913	3 125	1 381	14 788	6 400	5 355	19 865	8 702	4 098	44 359	2 530	1 861
50 to 52 weeks	9 465	1 610	685	7 855	3 478	2 839	9 585	4 358	1 891	19 354	813	639
27 to 49 weeks	4 341	740	342	3 601	1 701	1 198	5 157	2 308	1 004	14 507	820	618
26 weeks or less	4 107	775	354	3 332	1 221	1 318	5 123	2 036	1 203	10 498	897	604
Female, 40 to 59 years old	20 794	3 339	1 666	17 455	9 132	5 611	24 896	12 382	5 029	49 281	2 716	1 815
50 to 52 weeks	12 903	2 009	1 049	10 894	5 785	3 486	14 249	7 442	2 910	27 597	1 438	872
27 to 49 weeks	5 030	860	389	4 170	2 122	1 423	6 567	3 161	1 238	14 020	838	591
26 weeks or less	2 861	470	228	2 391	1 225	702	4 080	1 779	881	7 664	730	352
Female, 60 years old and over	5 526	622	358	4 904	3 232	1 137	6 403	3 953	976	13 198	771	436
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.2	49.8	47.1	49.1	31.5	41.4
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	73 638	12 554	5 450	61 084	26 011	22 960	93 131	38 078	19 827	166 549	9 203	6 190
Private wage and salary workers	59 857	10 768	4 741	49 089	20 751	18 532	68 486	27 140	14 889	128 026	7 357	5 010
Employee of own corporation	855	123	89	732	292	321	1 320	660	236	2 838	144	103
Federal government workers	3 492	269	118	3 223	1 179	1 401	7 309	2 498	2 078	9 063	348	271
State government workers	1 383	197	70	1 186	530	468	4 947	2 882	792	3 659	166	87
Local government workers	3 663	357	118	3 306	1 780	918	5 440	2 717	932	13 703	395	258
Self-employed workers	5 197	957	403	4 240	1 756	1 627	6 842	2 778	1 136	11 885	915	555
Unpaid family workers	46	6	—	40	15	14	107	63	—	213	22	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	47 910	7 282	3 411	40 628	20 502	13 721	55 601	28 171	10 488	113 559	5 029	3 761
Private wage and salary workers	38 111	6 152	2 893	31 959	16 482	10 506	40 858	20 401	7 602	86 815	4 000	3 042
Employee of own corporation	122	14	9	108	70	16	214	83	51	632	36	36
Federal government workers	1 375	150	65	1 225	582	470	2 133	893	546	4 072	95	62
State government workers	1 369	150	82	1 219	620	478	4 348	3 043	457	4 213	185	97
Local government workers	5 341	584	269	4 757	2 246	1 664	6 151	2 924	1 460	14 520	536	413
Self-employed workers	1 391	177	71	1 214	499	484	1 731	774	335	3 075	149	104
Unpaid family workers	323	69	31	254	73	119	380	136	88	864	64	43
Male employed, in agriculture	1 028	267	48	761	286	150	1 750	335	179	3 937	1 496	249
Wage and salary workers	566	121	28	445	217	77	932	231	107	2 688	1 173	182
Self-employed workers	456	146	20	310	69	73	779	93	72	1 175	310	63
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	6	—	—	39	11	—	74	13	4
Female employed, in agriculture	261	34	—	227	57	53	199	69	42	460	96	15
Wage and salary workers	183	26	—	157	39	47	151	61	32	324	83	15
Self-employed workers	60	8	—	52	18	6	48	8	10	101	4	—
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	35	9	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 558	268	97	1 290	678	320	2 805	1 193	545	6 710	583	267
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	103	16	10	87	58	18	282	143	69	519	10	—
Sales workers	56	16	6	40	19	21	139	86	29	333	10	10
Clerical and kindred workers	125	23	23	102	66	24	110	49	22	548	11	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	356	55	15	301	130	78	719	278	119	1 346	86	50
Operatives, including transport	508	98	17	410	213	90	660	227	130	1 721	169	113
Laborers, except farm	227	18	5	209	73	74	471	152	86	1 127	103	50
Farm workers	16	16	—	—	—	—	23	10	4	270	151	15
Service workers, including private household	1 167	26	21	1 141	119	15	373	231	83	769	41	16
Female, 16 years old and over	1 752	327	172	1 425	808	342	2 490	1 185	635	6 134	548	344
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	144	11	11	124	70	34	202	112	55	461	43	31
Sales workers	107	9	6	98	61	41	216	114	46	388	17	11
Clerical and kindred workers	365	46	25	319	192	79	671	326	188	1 510	76	65
Operatives, including transport	575	146	57	428	168	110	655	281	144	1 306	113	64
Other blue-collar workers	76	8	3	68	20	33	55	32	3	206	27	6
Farm workers	12	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	94	59	36
Service workers, except private household	325	68	52	257	203	39	466	216	127	1 165	85	67
Private household workers	74	23	14	51	48	—	113	66	35	706	95	50
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	755	127	56	628	205	251	1 203	618	257	2 275	265	104
Farm occupations	38	—	—	38	—	—	36	10	5	242	148	41
Nonfarm occupations	717	127	56	590	205	251	1 167	608	252	2 033	117	63
Female, 14 and 15 years old	423	36	8	389	176	154	472	225	158	1 007	220	74
Farm occupations	5	—	—	5	—	—	8	3	—	156	135	27
Nonfarm occupations	420	36	8	384	176	154	464	222	158	851	85	47
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	34 517	6 000	2 490	28 517	11 235	10 892	44 295	17 021	9 547	80 780	4 712	3 183
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 278	240	95	1 038	63	178	2 202	1 236	175	3 127	266	95
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 254	336	139	2 918	1 517	869	2 806	1 135	540	6 216	279	206
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 047	217	97	830	444	239	1 714	784	244	3 021	290	130
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	38 722	6 003	2 761	32 719	14 887	11 721	50 172	23 159	10 009	90 949	4 333	3 151
With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 377	653	6 000	2 472	2 643	1 021	10 554	4 060	2 333	19 608	1 065	771
Worker in 1965	2 830	511	269	2 319	702	1 021	4 331	1 654	1 125	7 988	406	331
Nonworker in 1970	1 741	283	144	1 458	374	700	2 576	935	773	4 467	240	187
No own children under 5 years in 1970	30 745	4 626	2 108	26 119	12 415	9 078	39 618	19 099	7 676	71 341	3 268	2 380
Worker in 1965	13 575	2 199	1 059	11 376	5 304	4 036	16 616	8 338	3 224	32 427	1 440	1 167
Nonworker in 1970	2 280	346	174	1 934	825	723	2 900	1 376	593	5 071	341	259
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	11 299	1 948	823	9 351	3 665	3 667	14 333	5 314	3 193	26 922	1 613	1 071
Nonworker in 1965	7 573	1 184	496	6 389	2 345	2 600	9 739	3 307	2 300	16 815	1 044	

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion			Nashville-Davidson (urban part)			Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban balance	Urban balance			
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	189 996	158 544	21 451	148 907	120 036	10 880	58 010	7 852	50 158
50 to 52 weeks	124 658	106 268	12 062	102 278	81 452	8 315	43 837	6 114	37 723
27 to 49 weeks	40 315	32 661	5 435	27 798	22 549	1 615	8 621	1 050	7 571
26 weeks or less	25 023	19 615	3 954	18 831	16 035	950	5 552	688	4 864
Male, 16 to 24 years old	47 247	34 133	11 141	32 024	27 280	1 841	10 409	1 536	8 873
50 to 52 weeks	16 187	12 225	3 340	11 369	9 064	926	4 992	831	4 161
27 to 49 weeks	16 187	12 225	3 340	11 369	9 064	926	4 992	831	4 161
26 weeks or less	14 873	11 683	3 405	10 286	8 152	609	3 325	474	2 851
Male, 25 to 64 years old	133 836	116 415	10 059	109 029	86 759	8 492	44 825	6 111	38 714
50 to 52 weeks	104 217	90 160	8 605	86 940	69 251	7 107	37 438	5 205	32 233
27 to 49 weeks	23 873	21 299	1 146	17 824	14 068	1 117	5 805	713	5 092
26 weeks or less	5 746	4 956	308	4 265	3 440	268	1 582	193	1 389
Male, 65 years old and over	8 913	7 996	251	7 854	5 997	547	2 776	205	2 571
50 to 52 weeks	49.3	49.6	48.5	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	45.0	48.6
27 to 49 weeks	135 088	121 209	7 555	110 466	92 408	7 853	43 929	5 756	38 173
26 weeks or less	60 097	55 140	2 764	51 453	42 763	3 871	23 178	2 945	20 233
Female, 16 years old and over	104 587	36 023	2 314	30 704	25 570	2 187	10 797	1 316	9 481
50 to 52 weeks	34 404	30 046	2 477	28 309	24 075	1 795	9 954	1 495	8 459
27 to 49 weeks	34 267	30 482	2 386	28 702	24 837	1 821	9 914	1 319	8 595
26 weeks or less	9 109	8 303	511	7 918	6 654	518	3 290	418	2 872
Female, 16 to 24 years old	10 220	9 096	672	7 910	6 815	566	2 546	281	2 265
50 to 52 weeks	14 938	13 083	1 203	12 874	11 368	737	4 078	620	3 458
27 to 49 weeks	41 829	37 137	2 703	33 232	27 007	2 724	13 114	1 947	11 147
26 weeks or less	18 541	16 869	978	16 037	12 975	1 403	7 093	1 008	6 085
Female, 25 to 39 years old	13 687	12 104	898	9 606	7 940	733	3 195	476	2 719
50 to 52 weeks	9 601	8 164	874	7 589	6 092	588	2 826	483	2 343
27 to 49 weeks	46 565	42 109	2 117	37 656	31 263	2 560	16 301	2 099	14 202
26 weeks or less	26 449	24 309	1 164	22 203	18 482	1 613	10 300	1 300	9 000
Female, 40 to 59 years old	13 182	11 604	658	10 045	8 242	622	3 852	479	3 373
50 to 52 weeks	6 934	6 196	295	5 408	4 539	325	2 149	320	1 829
27 to 49 weeks	12 427	11 481	349	10 876	9 301	748	4 600	371	4 229
26 weeks or less	49.4	49.8	47.6	49.6	52.0	49.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 60 years old and over									
50 to 52 weeks	157 346	140 383	8 716	130 982	104 519	10 167	53 670	7 406	46 264
27 to 49 weeks	120 669	108 364	6 609	102 020	82 043	8 095	43 561	6 576	36 985
26 weeks or less	2 694	2 376	205	2 019	1 737	124	708	105	603
Male employed, 16 years old and over	8 715	7 751	503	4 805	3 953	429	2 642	172	2 470
Private wage and salary workers	3 493	3 092	176	5 058	4 382	207	1 007	48	959
Employee of own corporation	13 308	11 730	676	7 395	6 258	373	2 722	147	2 575
Federal government workers	10 970	9 291	741	11 555	7 796	1 051	3 704	458	3 246
State government workers	191	155	11	149	87	12	34	5	29
Local government workers	108 530	98 451	5 232	89 347	74 464	6 586	37 003	4 665	32 338
Self-employed workers	82 815	75 798	3 787	70 274	58 400	5 463	29 511	4 093	25 418
Unpaid family workers	596	540	51	440	356	44	98	12	86
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 977	3 261	359	1 819	1 575	116	1 102	90	1 012
Private wage and salary workers	4 028	3 619	124	5 427	4 821	196	1 141	87	1 054
Employee of own corporation	13 984	12 477	737	8 570	7 184	525	3 978	256	3 722
Federal government workers	2 926	2 630	171	2 709	2 108	223	1 070	125	945
State government workers	2 800	2 686	54	548	376	63	201	14	187
Local government workers	2 441	1 411	123	3 293	1 032	211	455	52	403
Self-employed workers	1 515	884	81	1 377	627	147	308	42	266
Unpaid family workers	865	486	42	1 869	385	64	147	10	137
Male employed, in agriculture	61	—	—	47	20	—	—	—	—
Wage and salary workers	241	242	19	402	198	35	110	11	99
Self-employed workers	97	174	10	238	136	20	92	11	81
Unpaid family workers	26	57	9	139	57	10	18	—	18
Female employed, in agriculture									
Wage and salary workers	26	11	—	25	5	5	—	—	—
Self-employed workers									
Unpaid family workers									
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over¹	6 127	5 502	222	4 096	3 487	249	1 030	119	911
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	509	477	10	382	342	29	81	10	71
Sales workers	323	283	28	183	161	17	46	6	40
Clerical and kindred workers	537	497	23	192	179	8	94	18	76
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 260	1 120	48	1 057	899	53	225	28	197
Operatives, including transport	1 552	1 369	69	1 215	1 017	99	296	23	273
Laborers, except farm	1 024	908	23	662	553	35	131	11	120
Farm workers	119	79	4	52	8	8	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	728	698	17	329	308	—	157	23	134
Female, 16 years old and over¹	5 586	4 991	304	2 939	2 339	270	1 293	194	1 099
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	418	361	31	204	172	25	115	11	104
Sales workers	371	329	14	211	166	14	95	13	82
Clerical and kindred workers	1 434	1 280	121	774	670	45	322	61	261
Operatives, including transport	1 193	1 067	64	708	463	100	317	69	248
Other blue-collar workers	179	156	—	174	119	36	56	3	53
Farm workers	35	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 080	995	30	575	505	40	259	23	236
Private household workers	611	551	23	146	126	—	62	14	48
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 010	1 698	149	2 385	1 915	199	482	111	371
Farm occupations	94	57	8	102	35	7	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 916	1 641	141	2 283	1 880	192	482	111	371
Female, 14 and 15 years old	787	674	56	898	771	55	313	23	290
Farm occupations	21	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	766	663	51	898	771	55	313	23	290
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	76 068	65 487	6 358	62 996	50 346	4 943	24 773	3 653	21 120
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 861	2 504	170	2 644	2 396	73	912	120	792
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 937	5 332	300	4 054	2 933	454	2 509	245	2 264
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 731	2 364	205	3 176	2 712	181	775	103	672
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	86 616	77 272	5 374	68 998	57 492	4 645	29 135	3 861	25 274
With own children under 5 years in 1970	18 543	15 941	1 696	14 068	11 120	1 259	5 657	852	4 805
Worker in 1965	7 582	6 513	768	6 572	5 181	593	1 961	352	1 609
Nonworker in 1970	4 227	3 484	583	3 606	2 797	330	1 202	178	1 024
No own children under 5 years in 1970	68 073	61 331	3 678	54 930	46 372	3 386	23 478	3 009	20 469
Worker in 1965	30 987	28 151	1 579	26 726	22 474	1 708	10 327	1 491	8 836
Nonworker in 1970	4 730	4 161	340	3 831	3 170	246	1 712	238	1 474
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	25 309	21 705	2 086	19 251	15 310	1 563	8 117	1 163	6 954
Nonworker in 1965	15 771	13 255	1 523	11 995	9 581	941	5 326	644	4 682
Worker in 1970	5 004	4 224	436	3 944	3 160	305	2 133	246	1 887
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 717	6 844	452	5 816	4 653	483	2 296	411	1 885

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con					Places			
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	51 030	169 369	2 433	166 936	123 333	28 689	46 501	158 577	123 285
50 to 52 weeks	32 684	114 584	2 011	112 573	84 365	20 235	28 871	106 294	83 714
27 to 49 weeks	8 844	34 078	257	33 821	22 781	5 274	8 502	32 661	23 202
26 weeks or less	9 502	20 707	165	20 542	16 187	3 180	9 128	19 622	16 369
Female, 16 to 24 years old	13 858	35 861	368	35 493	27 679	5 427	13 259	34 159	27 848
50 to 52 weeks	3 528	12 738	169	12 569	9 296	2 436	3 313	12 244	9 293
Median weeks worked	25.1	41.4	48.3	41.3	38.0	47.9	24.9	41.8	37.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	34 635	125 314	2 039	123 275	89 603	21 398	30 768	116 422	89 249
50 to 52 weeks	27 754	97 882	1 830	96 052	71 906	16 808	24 196	90 167	71 193
27 to 49 weeks	5 352	22 249	171	22 078	14 198	3 554	5 126	21 299	14 530
26 weeks or less	1 529	5 183	38	5 145	3 499	1 036	1 446	4 956	3 526
Female, 65 years old and over	2 537	8 194	28	8 166	6 051	1 864	2 474	7 996	6 188
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.5	37.4	49.5	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.6	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	38 436	127 372	1 376	125 996	94 369	24 183	35 926	121 209	94 319
50 to 52 weeks	17 519	57 805	667	57 138	43 838	12 805	16 281	55 140	43 645
27 to 49 weeks	9 711	37 726	291	37 435	26 028	6 153	9 161	36 023	26 096
26 weeks or less	11 206	31 841	418	31 423	24 503	5 225	10 484	30 046	24 578
Female, 16 to 24 years old	11 342	31 786	279	31 507	25 237	5 419	10 889	30 482	25 248
50 to 52 weeks	2 713	8 663	98	8 565	6 803	1 802	2 550	8 303	6 833
27 to 49 weeks	2 637	9 383	49	9 334	6 959	1 484	2 545	9 096	6 892
26 weeks or less	5 992	13 740	132	13 608	11 475	2 133	5 794	13 083	11 523
Female, 25 to 39 years old	9 813	39 864	818	39 046	27 990	6 400	8 702	37 137	27 611
50 to 52 weeks	4 821	18 014	412	17 602	13 504	3 478	4 358	16 869	13 216
27 to 49 weeks	2 568	12 905	192	12 713	8 154	1 701	2 308	12 104	8 123
26 weeks or less	2 424	8 945	214	8 731	6 332	1 221	2 036	8 164	6 272
Female, 40 to 59 years old	13 197	44 004	257	43 747	31 767	9 132	12 382	42 109	32 011
50 to 52 weeks	7 979	25 338	135	25 203	18 825	5 785	7 442	24 309	18 899
27 to 49 weeks	3 325	12 177	50	12 127	8 327	2 122	3 161	11 604	8 449
26 weeks or less	1 893	6 489	72	6 417	4 615	1 225	1 779	6 196	4 663
Female, 60 years old and over	4 084	11 718	22	11 696	9 375	3 232	3 953	11 481	9 449
Median weeks worked	49.8	49.8	...	49.8	52.0	52.0	49.8	49.8	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	42 289	149 822	2 291	147 531	107 699	26 011	38 078	140 390	107 481
Private wage and salary workers	30 123	115 821	1 971	113 850	84 662	20 751	27 140	108 364	84 123
Employee of own corporation	753	2 560	10	2 550	1 814	292	660	2 376	1 775
Federal government workers	2 879	8 269	155	8 114	4 071	1 179	2 498	7 758	4 031
State government workers	3 235	3 269	15	3 254	4 460	530	2 882	3 092	4 499
Local government workers	2 901	12 319	50	12 269	6 281	1 780	2 717	11 730	6 546
Self-employed workers	3 088	9 989	100	9 889	8 138	1 756	2 778	9 291	8 195
Unpaid family workers	63	155	-	155	87	15	63	155	87
Female employed, 16 years old and over	30 143	103 215	1 093	102 222	76 089	20 502	28 171	98 451	75 951
Private wage and salary workers	21 775	79 547	974	78 573	59 743	16 482	20 401	75 798	59 525
Employee of own corporation	97	588	-	588	365	70	83	540	356
Federal government workers	967	3 449	31	3 418	1 621	582	893	3 261	1 587
State government workers	3 248	3 746	25	3 721	4 899	620	3 043	3 619	4 891
Local government workers	3 187	13 128	45	13 083	7 266	2 924	2 924	12 477	7 386
Self-employed workers	825	2 739	14	2 725	2 170	499	774	2 630	2 157
Unpaid family workers	141	706	4	702	390	73	136	666	405
Male employed, in agriculture	399	1 489	14	1 475	1 057	286	335	1 411	1 202
Wage and salary workers	253	941	9	932	642	217	231	884	697
Self-employed workers	135	507	5	502	395	69	93	486	485
Unpaid family workers	11	41	-	41	20	11	41	20	11
Female employed, in agriculture	74	257	5	252	208	57	69	242	202
Wage and salary workers	65	189	5	184	141	39	61	174	140
Self-employed workers	8	57	-	57	18	8	8	57	57
Unpaid family workers	-	11	-	11	10	-	-	11	5
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	1 260	5 735	69	5 666	3 548	678	1 193	5 502	3 575
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	153	495	8	487	342	58	143	477	342
Sales workers	100	313	5	308	161	19	86	283	166
Clerical and kindred workers	62	517	5	512	184	66	49	497	179
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	287	1 174	17	1 157	912	130	278	1 120	938
Operatives, including transport	241	1 448	34	1 414	1 051	213	227	1 369	1 045
Laborers, except farm	152	927	-	927	562	73	152	908	563
Farm workers	10	83	-	83	8	-	10	79	8
Service workers, including private household	235	707	-	707	308	119	231	698	314
Female, 16 years old and over	1 266	5 172	41	5 131	2 384	808	1 185	4 991	2 375
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	123	385	5	380	189	70	112	361	179
Sales workers	114	338	-	338	166	61	114	329	166
Clerical and kindred workers	351	1 345	9	1 336	688	192	326	1 280	687
Operatives, including transport	303	1 105	21	1 084	463	168	281	1 067	468
Other blue-collar workers	35	162	6	156	124	20	32	156	119
Farm workers	-	17	-	17	-	-	-	17	-
Service workers, except private household	230	1 001	-	1 001	505	203	216	995	505
Private household workers	66	563	-	563	126	48	66	551	133
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	687	1 811	11	1 800	1 983	205	618	1 698	2 004
Farm occupations	10	63	-	63	35	-	10	57	54
Nonfarm occupations	677	1 748	11	1 737	1 948	205	608	1 641	1 950
Female, 14 and 15 years old	301	699	-	699	793	176	225	674	783
Farm occupations	3	11	-	11	-	-	3	11	-
Nonfarm occupations	298	688	-	688	793	176	222	663	783
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	19 593	71 230	1 336	69 894	52 241	11 235	17 021	65 494	51 718
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 267	2 673	19	2 654	2 415	645	1 236	2 504	2 426
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 280	5 584	52	5 532	3 056	1 517	1 135	5 332	3 011
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	827	2 574	38	2 536	2 769	444	784	2 364	2 781
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	25 135	81 709	970	80 739	58 926	14 887	23 159	77 272	58 784
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 636	17 284	365	16 919	11 554	2 472	4 060	15 941	11 421
Worker in 1965	1 955	7 163	166	6 997	5 420	702	1 654	6 513	5 304
Nonworker in 1970	1 167	3 942	118	3 824	2 971	374	935	3 484	2 876
No own children under 5 years in 1970	20 499	64 425	605	63 820	47 372	12 415	19 099	61 331	47 363
Worker in 1965	8 995	29 580	245	29 335	22 961	5 304	8 338	28 151	23 042
Nonworker in 1970	1 506	4 395	20	4 375	3 234	825	1 376	4 161	3 292
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	6 185	23 735	450	23 285	15 965	3 665	5 314	21 705	15 753
Nonworker in 1965	3 920	14 686	291	14 395	10 040	2 345	3 307	13 255	9 884
Worker in 1970	1 120	4 670	107	4 563	3 297	993	905	4 224	3 232
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 740	7 323	122	7 201	4 797	1 104	1 564	6 844	4 769

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
Total		Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance	Total					Urban part	
Total	81 563	13 838	6 078	67 725	30 743	23 960	106 309	44 328	21 466	186 250	11 182	7 091
Less than \$1,000	2 277	349	124	1 928	1 376	373	3 120	1 334	406	7 035	1 927	367
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 786	614	219	3 172	2 080	544	5 593	2 499	607	9 295	1 136	450
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 111	762	349	3 349	1 987	695	5 757	2 520	868	9 593	1 153	493
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 487	669	290	3 818	2 492	774	6 859	3 071	976	11 020	813	414
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 927	888	384	4 039	2 425	948	6 739	3 074	1 018	11 419	706	440
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 499	1 055	477	4 444	2 271	1 299	7 603	3 448	1 000	12 131	672	437
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 772	1 137	494	4 635	2 454	1 362	7 687	3 201	1 332	12 731	765	571
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 533	1 303	591	5 230	2 520	1 712	8 102	3 378	1 401	12 806	671	498
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 607	1 276	542	5 331	2 247	1 846	8 465	3 258	1 677	13 084	654	500
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 629	1 062	463	4 567	1 749	1 796	7 219	2 878	1 381	12 017	604	472
\$10,000 to \$11,999	10 462	1 893	724	8 569	2 994	3 760	12 570	4 995	3 029	22 066	1 899	985
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 592	1 599	742	7 993	2 731	3 613	11 648	4 399	3 304	22 868	929	754
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 387	911	424	8 476	2 727	4 148	11 614	4 628	3 624	22 946	793	599
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 048	266	201	1 782	513	916	2 784	1 331	762	5 881	113	68
\$50,000 or more	446	54	54	392	177	174	549	314	81	1 558	60	43
Median income	\$8 513	\$8 111	\$8 205	\$8 609	\$7 114	\$10 336	\$8 200	\$7 893	\$10 044	\$8 542	\$6 241	\$7 750
Mean income	\$9 621	\$8 834	\$9 604	\$9 781	\$8 336	\$11 559	\$9 325	\$9 370	\$10 843	\$9 981	\$7 849	\$9 255
Mean income per family member	\$2 791	\$2 531	\$2 858	\$2 845	\$2 434	\$3 415	\$2 748	\$2 837	\$3 209	\$2 664	\$1 950	\$2 413
Index of income concentration	0.361	0.347	0.398	0.367	0.393	0.328	0.376	0.395	0.339	0.428	0.268	0.366
Families with female head	10 342	1 271	683	9 071	6 139	1 893	11 701	6 726	1 961	28 629	1 587	995
Mean income	\$5 139	\$5 738	\$5 725	\$5 055	\$4 404	\$6 460	\$4 919	\$5 068	\$4 941	\$5 136	\$3 365	\$3 865

Unrelated Individuals

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
Total		Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance	Total					Urban part	
Total	21 921	2 102	1 083	19 819	13 307	4 804	34 647	24 562	4 510	66 228	2 783	1 632
Less than \$1,000	6 000	596	299	5 404	3 727	1 132	12 404	9 145	1 236	17 864	1 038	462
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 278	533	258	4 745	3 365	1 016	8 153	5 867	918	14 694	811	435
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 567	264	124	2 303	1 557	570	3 599	2 604	417	7 385	245	193
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 892	197	98	1 695	1 177	406	2 884	2 105	383	6 393	206	143
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 404	93	54	1 311	851	348	1 805	1 293	193	4 967	108	85
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 240	163	91	1 077	686	286	1 341	921	219	3 732	95	85
\$6,000 to \$6,999	928	69	42	859	599	210	1 002	619	242	2 924	70	56
\$7,000 to \$7,999	680	41	27	639	355	222	928	539	241	2 151	61	45
\$8,000 to \$8,999	522	29	25	493	279	147	647	347	190	1 719	36	32
\$9,000 to \$9,999	384	40	14	346	160	134	483	227	177	1 019	12	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	344	15	15	329	196	20	472	289	110	1 289	20	14
\$12,000 to \$14,999	238	22	11	216	124	86	380	240	80	944	36	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	328	31	20	297	163	94	397	245	102	789	32	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	4	—	86	63	23	140	109	8	280	6	6
\$50,000 or more	24	5	5	19	5	10	12	12	—	78	7	3
Median income	\$1 940	\$1 854	\$1 940	\$1 950	\$1 870	\$2 446	\$1 603	\$1 535	\$2 246	\$2 075	\$1 436	\$1 814
Mean income	\$3 232	\$3 095	\$3 444	\$3 247	\$3 028	\$3 849	\$2 740	\$2 583	\$3 726	\$3 364	\$2 564	\$3 158
Index of income concentration	0.546	0.543	0.573	0.549	0.541	0.531	0.558	0.561	0.538	0.520	0.560	0.547
Female unrelated individuals	14 598	1 553	801	13 045	8 691	3 260	20 924	14 219	2 952	34 199	1 587	963
Mean income	\$2 642	\$2 729	\$2 968	\$2 631	\$2 466	\$3 096	\$2 405	\$2 395	\$2 967	\$3 040	\$1 934	\$2 073
All families and unrelated individuals	103 484	15 940	7 161	87 544	44 050	28 764	140 956	68 890	25 976	252 478	13 965	8 723
Median income	\$7 218	\$7 432	\$7 449	\$7 169	\$5 334	\$6 532	\$6 532	\$5 214	\$8 823	\$6 684	\$4 803	\$6 570
Mean income	\$8 267	\$8 077	\$8 673	\$8 302	\$6 733	\$10 271	\$7 707	\$6 950	\$9 608	\$8 244	\$6 795	\$8 114

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
Total		Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance	Total					Urban part	
All families	81 563	13 838	6 078	67 725	30 743	23 960	106 309	44 328	21 466	186 250	11 182	7 091
With wage or salary income	71 457	12 118	5 385	59 339	26 250	21 626	91 912	38 194	19 288	146 031	9 790	6 413
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 161	\$8 552	\$8 916	\$9 285	\$7 927	\$10 772	\$8 907	\$8 652	\$10 365	\$9 113	\$6 689	\$7 853
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 788	1 119	550	5 669	2 249	2 295	9 006	3 789	1 801	17 137	1 048	743
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 244	\$7 514	\$9 625	\$9 586	\$9 548	\$9 714	\$8 744	\$9 821	\$8 543	\$8 966	\$6 213	\$6 269
With farm self-employment income	1 219	354	45	865	235	212	2 400	343	226	3 930	625	175
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 701	\$1 980	\$1 922	\$1 587	\$975	\$2 048	\$1 718	\$2 811	\$1 391	\$2 077	\$3 751	\$2 192
With Social Security income	16 274	2 773	1 296	13 501	7 464	3 448	20 728	9 674	3 203	34 605	2 290	1 177
Mean Social Security income	\$1 510	\$1 440	\$1 466	\$1 525	\$1 480	\$1 582	\$1 557	\$1 584	\$1 605	\$1 413	\$1 087	\$1 187
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 056	863	423	3 193	2 503	300	4 833	2 490	554	13 760	1 209	522
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$928	\$961	\$1 006	\$919	\$729	\$691	\$997	\$1 019	\$944	\$960	\$846	\$859
With other income	17 009	2 240	1 078	14 769	5 988	6 130	27 124	12 376	6 675	51 971	1 837	1 272
Mean other income	\$2 172	\$2 091	\$2 538	\$2 184	\$2 031	\$2 546	\$1 944	\$2 317	\$1 719	\$2 347	\$5 395	\$6 587
All unrelated individuals	21 921	2 102	1 083	19 819	13 307	4 804	34 647	24 562	4 510	66 228	2 783	1 632
With wage or salary income	12 064	961	548	11 103	7 314	2 988	20 633	15 630	2 764	43 269	1 365	849
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 949	\$4 261	\$4 155	\$3 922	\$3 707	\$4 274	\$3 130	\$2 712	\$4 690	\$3 786	\$3 462	\$3 962
With nonfarm self-employment income	646	54	44	592	318	187	1 046	658	153	2 304	90	68
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 847	\$3 580	\$3 918	\$7 145	\$6 749	\$8 607	\$4 420	\$4 669	\$3 549	\$4 422	\$6 860	\$8 801
With farm self-employment income	114	19	4	95	44	22	248	115	35	542	37	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$768	...	...	\$368	\$1 118	...	\$1 154	\$1 028	\$759	\$1 582	\$1 109	...
With Social Security income	7 870	863	378	7 007	4 930	1 395	9 291	5 577	1 341	16 351	952	527
Mean Social Security income	\$991	\$1 032	\$1 038	\$986	\$972	\$1 044	\$987	\$978	\$1 034	\$951	\$803	\$890
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 619	235	131	1 384	1 138	136	1 588	1 016	175	4 281	540	254
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$640	\$591	\$591	\$648	\$639	\$696	\$649	\$663	\$571	\$670	\$768	\$819
With other income	4 819	500	267	4 319	2 731	1 152	9 356	6 593	1 433	15 361	392	317
Mean other income	\$2 047	\$2 272	\$3 023	\$2 021	\$2 003	\$2 200	\$1 630	\$1 779	\$1 247	\$1 905	\$1 458	\$1 539
Per capita income of persons	\$2 811	\$2 548	\$2 879	\$2 863	\$2 491	\$3 441	\$2 719	\$2 752	\$3 229	\$2 710	\$1 937	\$2 375

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 954	\$6 400	\$6 604	\$7 089	\$6 033	\$8 168	\$6 885	\$6 355	\$8 358	\$6 642	\$5 416	\$6 384

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis - Con			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
Total	175 068	153 647	11 842	139 093	110 623	10 861	\$9 998	8 061	\$1 937
Less than \$1,000	6 108	5 263	231	3 307	2 480	254	1 761	114	1 647
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 159	7 047	407	5 490	3 782	497	2 676	250	2 426
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 440	7 491	407	5 324	4 070	412	2 964	378	2 586
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 207	9 064	529	6 944	5 084	705	3 424	286	3 138
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 713	9 495	587	7 613	5 866	649	3 631	414	3 217
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 459	9 961	764	9 079	6 960	816	3 955	651	3 304
\$6,000 to \$6,999	11 966	10 542	779	9 056	6 983	780	4 285	705	3 580
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 135	10 828	683	10 081	7 882	791	4 685	777	3 908
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12 433	11 038	733	10 792	8 392	904	4 565	732	3 833
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11 413	10 131	750	9 945	7 882	867	4 058	687	3 371
\$10,000 to \$11,999	20 877	18 373	1 534	18 374	14 832	1 369	7 528	1 113	6 415
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21 939	19 058	1 875	18 427	15 173	1 487	7 153	1 044	6 109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22 153	19 096	2 129	18 744	16 029	1 087	7 312	652	6 660
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 568	4 933	389	4 612	4 041	202	1 602	204	1 398
\$50,000 or more	1 498	1 327	115	1 305	1 167	41	399	54	345
Median income	\$8 671	\$8 646	\$10 158	\$9 187	\$9 484	\$8 582	\$8 573	\$8 622	\$8 564
Mean income	\$10 117	\$10 104	\$11 400	\$10 663	\$11 064	\$9 323	\$9 818	\$9 758	\$9 828
Mean income per family member	\$2 713	\$2 731	\$3 040	\$3 075	\$3 197	\$2 673	\$2 881	\$2 868	\$2 883
Index of income concentration	0.384	0.386	0.338	0.365	0.360	0.341	0.367	0.339	0.367
Families with female head	27 042	25 245	740	17 046	14 727	1 160	8 466	718	7 748
Mean income	\$5 240	\$5 258	\$5 636	\$5 896	\$6 018	\$4 776	\$4 945	\$5 631	\$4 881

Unrelated Individuals

Total	63 445	51 564	10 316	47 959	42 989	2 506	18 071	1 185	16 886
Less than \$1,000	16 826	13 183	2 916	14 459	12 718	772	4 818	370	4 448
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 883	10 673	2 881	9 368	8 175	643	4 188	214	3 974
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 140	5 542	1 484	4 774	4 256	243	2 072	143	1 929
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 187	4 953	1 138	4 388	3 981	238	1 650	140	1 510
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 859	4 136	651	3 899	3 508	229	1 237	87	1 150
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 637	3 183	419	2 742	2 537	91	1 037	79	958
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 854	2 474	338	2 002	1 871	97	813	31	782
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 090	1 861	170	1 648	1 538	46	597	34	563
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 683	1 567	92	1 038	971	49	435	25	410
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 007	948	41	760	730	18	300	17	283
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 269	1 182	75	1 139	1 050	38	347	31	316
\$12,000 to \$14,999	908	842	50	685	633	34	205	-	205
\$15,000 to \$24,999	757	687	55	701	676	8	265	8	257
\$25,000 to \$49,999	274	262	6	234	228	-	89	3	86
\$50,000 or more	71	71	-	122	117	-	18	3	15
Median income	\$2 142	\$2 348	\$1 778	\$2 032	\$2 141	\$1 748	\$2 014	\$2 059	\$2 011
Mean income	\$3 395	\$3 622	\$2 416	\$3 562	\$3 674	\$2 625	\$3 333	\$3 173	\$3 344
Index of income concentration	0.516	0.516	0.470	0.549	0.545	0.496	0.539	0.507	0.544
Female unrelated individuals	32 612	30 970	812	29 574	26 375	1 690	12 047	894	11 153
Mean income	\$3 094	\$3 117	\$2 925	\$3 043	\$3 153	\$2 170	\$2 714	\$2 777	\$2 709
All families and unrelated individuals	238 513	205 211	22 158	187 052	153 612	13 367	78 069	9 246	68 823
Median income	\$6 785	\$6 969	\$4 934	\$7 433	\$7 481	\$7 308	\$7 099	\$7 938	\$6 946
Mean income	\$8 329	\$8 475	\$7 217	\$8 842	\$8 996	\$8 068	\$8 317	\$8 914	\$8 237

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	175 068	153 647	11 842	139 093	110 623	10 861	\$9 998	8 061	\$1 937
With wage or salary income	156 241	136 995	11 016	124 452	100 067	9 683	\$2 721	7 312	\$4 409
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 265	\$9 260	\$10 213	\$9 685	\$9 650	\$8 653	\$9 244	\$9 142	\$9 283
With nonfarm self-employment income	16 089	13 962	1 212	15 231	11 945	1 292	4 982	633	4 349
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 146	\$9 091	\$10 116	\$8 541	\$8 677	\$8 760	\$9 634	\$8 506	\$9 799
With farm self-employment income	3 305	2 182	259	5 033	1 580	233	455	41	414
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 760	\$1 811	\$2 322	\$1 593	\$690	\$1 114	\$1 522	\$1 138	\$1 561
With Social Security income	32 315	29 030	1 288	25 636	19 981	1 830	11 893	1 347	10 546
Mean Social Security income	\$1 437	\$1 455	\$1 422	\$1 486	\$1 544	\$1 353	\$1 530	\$1 585	\$1 523
With public assistance or public welfare income	12 551	11 161	415	5 428	4 265	414	3 035	351	2 684
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$971	\$897	\$838	\$892	\$891	\$935	\$907	\$853	\$915
With other income	50 134	43 632	4 144	41 424	35 827	1 972	12 899	1 332	11 567
Mean other income	\$2 235	\$2 288	\$1 798	\$2 336	\$2 436	\$1 538	\$2 407	\$2 966	\$2 343
All unrelated individuals	63 445	51 564	10 316	47 959	42 989	2 506	18 071	1 185	16 886
With wage or salary income	41 904	32 013	9 266	30 542	28 307	1 289	9 970	626	9 344
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 797	\$4 180	\$2 488	\$3 917	\$3 927	\$3 490	\$4 076	\$3 947	\$4 084
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 214	1 839	309	1 648	1 463	86	520	49	471
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 323	\$4 864	\$1 257	\$4 724	\$5 020	\$3 509	\$7 489	\$4 283	\$7 822
With farm self-employment income	505	384	61	480	216	47	56	4	52
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 617	\$1 842	\$970	\$1 691	\$1 474	\$1 607	\$1 104	...	\$1 108
With Social Security income	15 399	14 365	477	12 097	9 952	942	6 435	371	6 064
Mean Social Security income	\$961	\$981	\$660	\$975	\$998	\$891	\$996	\$1 024	\$994
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 741	3 372	124	2 120	1 693	238	1 313	99	1 214
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$655	\$656	\$652	\$700	\$695	\$743	\$632	\$562	\$638
With other income	14 969	13 545	1 101	13 252	12 133	506	3 882	257	3 625
Mean other income	\$1 916	\$1 995	\$926	\$2 211	\$2 308	\$1 358	\$2 163	\$2 488	\$2 140
Per capita income of persons	\$2 762	\$2 797	\$2 867	\$3 068	\$3 180	\$2 658	\$2 912	\$2 880	\$2 916

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 716	\$6 652	\$8 753	\$6 951	\$7 120	\$6 625	\$7 074	\$6 929	\$7 103
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 902	9 747	11 693	10 121	10 303	9 341	10 101	9 046	10 326
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 268	7 201	8 398	7 226	7 298	7 083	7 589	7 326	7 653
Operatives, including transport	5 599	5 574	7 178	5 871	6 029	5 421	5 903	6 357	5 816
Laborers, except farm	3 644	3 702	3 036	3 798	3 840	3 283	4 100	4 547	4 058
Farmers and farm managers	2 415	2 000	5 000	2 914	1 315	4 625	910	-	910
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 790	1 500	1 500	1 852	2 208	1 703	2 444	...	2 231
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 388	\$3 407	\$3 491	\$3 630	\$3 667	\$3 331	\$3 628	\$3 780	\$3 604
Clerical and kindred workers	4 008	4 007	4 091	4 100	4 119	3 844	4 137	3 670	4 190
Operatives, including transport	3 322	3 331	3 317	3 403	3 376	3 454	3 662	3 895	3 590

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—**
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
Total	48 752	163 624	2 344	161 280	113 840	30 743	44 328	153 647	113 716
Less than \$1,000.....	1 415	5 374	17	5 357	2 513	1 376	1 334	5 263	2 567
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2 591	7 304	45	7 259	3 827	2 080	2 499	7 047	3 935
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 630	7 637	12	7 625	4 127	1 987	2 520	7 491	4 171
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3 226	9 294	26	9 268	5 156	2 492	3 071	9 064	5 258
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3 247	9 740	80	9 660	5 940	2 425	3 074	9 495	6 011
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3 590	10 244	45	10 199	7 054	2 271	3 448	9 961	7 123
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	3 436	11 029	159	10 870	7 097	2 454	3 201	10 542	7 227
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	3 585	11 225	161	11 064	8 105	2 520	3 378	10 828	8 079
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	3 504	11 718	301	11 417	8 673	2 247	3 258	11 038	8 635
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	3 070	10 884	213	10 671	8 184	1 749	2 878	10 131	8 150
\$10,000 to \$10,999.....	5 657	20 031	523	19 508	15 399	2 994	4 995	18 373	15 263
\$11,000 to \$11,999.....	5 254	21 173	522	20 651	15 837	2 731	4 399	19 058	15 588
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	5 629	21 248	231	21 017	16 607	2 727	4 628	19 096	16 365
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 579	5 290	9	5 281	4 147	513	1 331	4 933	4 112
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	339	1 433	—	1 433	1 174	177	314	1 327	1 212
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$8 187	\$8 850	\$10 432	\$8 818	\$9 541	\$7 114	\$7 893	\$8 646	\$9 473
Mean income.....	\$9 655	\$10 266	\$10 311	\$10 265	\$11 088	\$8 336	\$9 370	\$10 104	\$11 048
Mean income per family member.....	\$2 901	\$2 769	\$2 743	\$2 770	\$3 198	\$2 434	\$2 837	\$2 731	\$3 188
Index of income concentration.....	0.396	0.379	0.210	0.377	0.358	0.393	0.395	0.386	0.361
Families with female head.....	7 007	25 833	131	25 702	14 853	6 379	6 726	25 245	14 950
Mean income.....	\$5 110	\$5 283	\$7 433	\$5 272	\$6 018	\$4 404	\$5 068	\$5 258	\$6 051

Unrelated Individuals

	Knoxville	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
Total	25 059	52 246	107	52 141	43 297	13 307	24 562	51 597	43 526
Less than \$1,000.....	9 339	13 349	25	13 324	12 792	3 727	9 145	13 183	12 848
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5 920	10 846	22	10 824	8 196	3 365	5 867	10 680	8 307
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 637	5 574	—	5 574	4 271	1 557	2 604	5 542	4 324
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 182	4 998	5	4 993	4 032	1 177	2 105	4 959	4 014
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 317	4 178	4	4 174	3 531	851	1 293	4 149	3 575
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	938	3 224	18	3 206	2 547	686	921	3 183	2 564
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	654	2 513	—	2 495	1 905	599	619	2 474	1 881
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	553	1 893	18	1 893	1 553	355	539	1 861	1 561
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	347	1 598	10	1 588	990	279	347	1 567	973
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	227	962	—	962	739	160	227	948	735
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	306	1 212	—	1 212	1 064	196	289	1 182	1 078
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	258	854	—	854	648	124	240	842	645
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	256	708	5	703	684	163	245	694	676
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	113	268	—	268	228	63	109	262	228
\$50,000 or more.....	12	71	—	71	117	5	12	71	117
Median income.....	\$1 539	\$2 346	\$4 375	\$2 345	\$2 155	\$1 870	\$1 535	\$2 349	\$2 141
Mean income.....	\$2 600	\$3 630	\$4 150	\$3 629	\$3 681	\$3 028	\$2 583	\$3 624	\$3 668
Index of income concentration.....	0.559	0.519	0.491	0.521	0.545	0.541	0.561	0.516	0.546
Female unrelated individuals.....	14 501	31 388	49	31 319	26 574	8 691	14 219	30 970	26 636
Mean income.....	\$2 404	\$3 118	\$2 592	\$3 120	\$3 162	\$2 466	\$2 395	\$3 117	\$3 149
All families and unrelated individuals.....	73 811	215 872	2 451	213 421	157 137	44 050	68 890	205 244	157 242
Median income.....	\$5 530	\$7 201	\$10 247	\$7 145	\$7 578	\$5 334	\$5 214	\$6 968	\$7 500
Mean income.....	\$7 260	\$8 660	\$10 042	\$8 644	\$9 047	\$6 733	\$6 950	\$8 475	\$9 005

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Knoxville	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
All families	48 752	163 624	2 344	161 280	113 840	30 743	44 328	153 647	113 716
With wage or salary income.....	42 228	146 264	2 257	144 007	103 022	26 250	38 194	136 995	102 710
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$8 932	\$9 407	\$10 001	\$9 397	\$9 596	\$7 927	\$8 652	\$9 260	\$9 954
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	4 202	15 061	147	14 914	12 427	2 249	3 789	13 962	12 389
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 055	\$9 167	\$5 928	\$9 199	\$8 701	\$9 848	\$9 821	\$9 091	\$8 674
With farm self-employment income.....	398	2 409	38	2 371	1 622	235	343	2 182	1 870
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 647	\$1 746	-\$1 111	\$1 792	\$680	\$975	\$2 811	\$1 811	\$1 717
With Social Security income.....	10 174	30 106	131	29 975	20 274	7 644	9 674	29 030	20 706
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 580	\$1 462	\$2 408	\$1 458	\$1 546	\$1 480	\$1 584	\$1 455	\$1 544
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	2 758	11 437	38	11 399	4 297	2 503	2 690	11 161	4 342
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 012	\$976	\$977	\$891	\$929	\$1 019	\$891	\$979	\$891
With other income.....	13 882	46 981	379	46 602	36 310	5 988	12 376	43 632	36 608
Mean other income.....	\$2 259	\$2 264	\$1 128	\$2 273	\$2 425	\$2 031	\$2 317	\$2 288	\$2 438
All unrelated individuals	25 059	52 246	107	52 141	43 297	13 307	24 562	51 597	43 526
With wage or salary income.....	15 904	32 400	74	32 326	28 509	7 314	15 630	32 046	28 539
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$2 752	\$4 193	\$4 611	\$4 192	\$3 940	\$3 707	\$2 712	\$4 182	\$3 935
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	668	1 864	5	1 859	1 492	318	658	1 839	1 478
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 711	\$4 930	...	\$4 903	\$5 020	\$6 749	\$4 669	\$4 864	\$5 003
With farm self-employment income.....	126	394	5	389	216	44	115	384	251
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$979	\$1 777	...	\$1 827	\$1 474	\$1 118	\$1 028	\$1 842	\$1 697
With Social Security income.....	5 699	14 515	13	14 502	10 005	4 930	5 577	14 365	10 175
Mean Social Security income.....	\$973	\$982	...	\$982	\$999	\$972	\$978	\$981	\$997
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	1 046	3 416	5	3 411	1 698	1 138	1 016	3 372	1 730
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$654	\$661	...	\$661	\$693	\$639	\$663	\$656	\$699
With other income.....	6 711	13 728	20	13 708	12 170	2 731	6 593	13 558	12 305
Mean other income.....	\$1 771	\$1 997	...	\$1 999	\$2 307	\$2 003	\$1 779	\$1 993	\$2 289
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 814	\$2 825	\$2 756	\$2 826	\$3 182	\$2 491	\$2 752	\$2 797	\$3 173

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Knoxville	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 621	\$6 819	\$8 296	\$6 779	\$7 185	\$6 033	\$6 355	\$6 653	\$7 114
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	9 888	9 916	9 056	9 932	10 354	8 993	9 197	9 748	10 267
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4 987	7 335	8 662	7 286	7 356	6 848	6 908	7 201	7 303
Operatives, including transport.....	5 494	5 668	8 077	5 627	6 091	5 388	5 447	5 574	6 037
Laborers, except farm.....	3 730	3 695	6 083	3 691	3 828	3 929	3 665	3 702	3 835
Farmers and farm managers.....	919	2 781	...	2 500	1 315	4 292	1 000	2 000	1 597
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1 522	1 906	...	1 906	2 278	1 633	1 500	1 969	2 211
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 438	\$3 428	\$4 165	\$3 421	\$3 669	\$3 309	\$3 407	\$3 407	\$3 649
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 783	4 023	4 260	4 019	4 115	4 064	3 763	4 007	4 119
Operatives, including transport.....	3 440	3 343	4 187	3 333	3 374	3 419	3 432	3 331	3 386

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		Arkansas portion
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Total		Urban part
Total		Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance	Total						Urban part
Families	61 563	13 838	6 078	67 725	30 743	23 960	106 309	44 328	21 466	186 250	11 182	7 091
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.0	6.2	7.0	4.7	8.1	1.3	4.5	6.1	2.6	7.4	10.8	7.4
Mean size of family.....	3.45	3.49	3.36	3.44	3.43	3.38	3.39	3.30	3.38	3.75	4.03	3.84
With related children under 18 years.....	46 858	8 129	3 384	38 729	16 281	14 276	59 814	23 129	12 876	114 868	7 546	4 846
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.18	2.09	2.09	2.18	2.33	2.02	2.15	2.15	2.08	2.44	2.80	2.52
Families with female head	10 342	1 271	683	9 071	6 139	1 893	11 701	6 726	1 961	28 629	1 587	995
With related children under 18 years.....	6 408	700	361	5 708	3 894	1 171	6 934	3 927	1 306	19 737	1 250	773
With related children under 6 years.....	2 406	243	135	2 163	1 689	291	2 489	1 439	399	9 149	587	335
Percent of heads in labor force.....	59.5	55.6	51.1	60.0	56.5	79.0	48.7	49.1	47.6	58.6	53.8	61.2
Family heads	81 563	13 838	6 078	67 725	30 743	23 960	106 309	44 328	21 466	186 250	11 182	7 091
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.1	12.9	12.5	13.1	16.8	9.4	13.4	15.3	8.8	11.8	14.8	10.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	62 502	11 019	4 739	51 483	20 636	20 103	82 330	32 232	17 872	135 792	8 163	5 435
Percent in labor force.....	93.9	93.0	93.7	94.0	92.3	96.0	91.7	89.9	95.4	93.8	90.8	93.6
Unrelated individuals	19 923	2 102	1 083	17 821	12 102	4 011	26 776	17 353	3 969	53 565	2 783	1 632
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.1	11.2	12.1	7.8	9.4	3.4	5.9	5.9	4.4	8.0	19.4	15.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.4	42.3	35.8	40.1	41.9	36.0	34.4	31.4	33.1	31.8	42.5	39.3
Persons	301 060	50 405	21 505	250 655	117 408	85 099	387 567	163 767	76 497	751 335	47 791	28 827
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.0	13.0	7.0	9.6	11.2	7.0	8.4	8.5	7.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.4	8.3	8.8	9.6	12.6	7.0	9.3	11.3	6.5	8.1	8.5	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.7	75.6	77.2	74.6	74.7	75.3	73.7	73.0	75.0	70.2	65.2	63.7
Households	87 353	12 507	6 470	74 846	38 699	25 321	112 083	54 618	23 904	212 086	10 932	7 856
In owner occupied housing units.....	55 507	9 390	4 765	46 117	18 580	19 058	73 693	30 444	16 868	120 119	6 021	4 786
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 114	\$12 106	\$13 171	\$15 726	\$13 090	\$17 991	\$15 116	\$14 252	\$17 133	\$17 115	\$12 839	\$13 040
In renter occupied housing units.....	31 846	3 117	1 705	28 729	20 119	6 263	38 390	24 174	7 036	91 967	4 911	3 070
Mean gross rent.....	\$85	\$71	\$73	\$87	\$81	\$107	\$81	\$87	\$81	\$92	\$66	\$78
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.4	7.2	3.6	2.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	2.9	2.6	4.6	28.2	18.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 865	1 856	690	9 009	6 072	1 578	15 158	6 619	1 947	31 244	3 655	1 530
Percent of all families.....	13.3	13.4	11.4	13.3	19.8	6.6	14.3	14.9	9.1	16.8	32.7	21.6
Mean family income.....	\$1 947	\$2 061	\$2 023	\$1 924	\$1 919	\$1 776	\$1 940	\$1 920	\$2 033	\$2 097	\$1 901	\$2 037
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 469	\$1 283	\$1 204	\$1 507	\$1 613	\$1 323	\$1 461	\$1 481	\$1 410	\$1 811	\$2 075	\$1 902
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.1	23.4	27.2	19.4	24.7	6.7	19.3	24.2	16.9	25.5	21.7	18.1
Mean size of family.....	3.69	3.57	3.37	3.71	3.85	3.19	3.68	3.63	3.74	4.52	4.83	4.60
With related children under 18 years.....	6 480	984	352	5 496	3 926	785	8 841	4 032	1 224	22 443	2 719	1 145
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.87	2.80	2.66	2.88	2.99	2.43	2.82	2.78	2.80	3.45	3.68	3.50
Families with female head	3 812	357	205	3 455	2 809	408	4 563	2 563	734	12 896	1 064	595
With related children under 18 years.....	2 985	246	152	2 739	2 268	279	3 387	1 948	580	10 942	968	553
With related children under 6 years.....	1 347	103	67	1 244	1 106	79	1 528	916	273	6 013	500	268
Percent of heads in labor force.....	45.1	53.4	50.7	44.5	42.7	60.8	36.6	37.7	37.4	48.7	54.2	65.3
Family heads	10 865	1 856	690	9 009	6 072	1 578	15 158	6 619	1 947	31 244	3 655	1 530
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.4	33.6	30.4	27.3	24.9	30.7	26.7	22.6	23.6	20.7	24.3	24.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	4 600	975	315	3 625	2 162	755	7 433	2 996	871	13 146	1 841	623
Percent in labor force.....	70.7	65.1	62.2	72.2	70.8	72.3	65.3	64.1	70.8	77.0	77.9	81.9
Unrelated individuals	9 233	1 073	525	8 160	5 800	1 491	12 837	8 087	1 585	23 056	1 767	846
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	46.3	51.0	48.5	45.8	47.9	37.2	47.9	46.6	39.9	43.0	63.5	51.8
Mean income.....	\$841	\$864	\$837	\$838	\$845	\$842	\$813	\$834	\$814	\$799	\$751	\$776
Mean income deficit.....	\$955	\$935	\$970	\$957	\$947	\$963	\$1 008	\$1 008	\$997	\$1 024	\$1 044	\$1 039
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.8	19.9	21.7	14.2	16.8	6.3	10.3	10.1	9.1	15.9	27.7	25.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	57.3	58.0	53.0	57.2	57.9	56.9	46.6	41.0	50.6	45.4	51.4	50.8
Persons	49 318	7 695	2 849	41 623	29 201	6 517	68 554	32 104	8 859	164 332	19 405	7 888
Percent of all persons.....	16.4	15.3	13.2	16.6	24.9	7.7	17.7	19.6	11.6	21.9	40.6	27.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	23.0	23.6	25.3	22.9	22.6	25.3	19.9	19.9	18.6	13.1	11.0	11.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.1	22.1	22.9	20.9	20.0	25.4	18.8	18.5	17.3	13.4	12.0	12.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.8	76.6	78.2	76.8	76.8	77.6	76.1	77.6	76.8	67.8	59.2	55.4
Related children under 18 years.....	18 243	2 749	906	15 494	11 498	1 844	24 620	10 982	3 397	77 084	9 741	3 806
Percent living with both parents.....	47.9	70.0	56.6	44.0	35.4	67.2	57.4	44.1	48.6	44.7	56.3	43.8
Households	16 169	2 036	1 019	14 133	10 298	2 385	21 380	11 604	3 181	43 165	3 871	2 086
Percent of all households.....	18.5	16.3	15.7	18.9	26.6	9.4	19.1	21.2	13.3	20.4	35.4	26.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	6 671	1 196	580	5 475	2 982	1 488	9 637	3 828	1 537	14 773	1 609	1 031
Mean value of unit.....	\$10 223	\$8 417	\$9 367	\$10 618	\$9 960	\$12 155	\$9 106	\$9 303	\$11 306	\$11 202	\$8 318	\$9 051
In renter occupied housing units.....	9 498	840	439	8 658	7 316	897	11 743	7 776	1 644	28 392	2 282	1 055
Mean gross rent.....	\$64	\$53	\$54	\$65	\$64	\$80	\$60	\$65	\$60	\$67	\$59	\$59
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.7	22.2	11.3	6.8	2.5	9.1	17.8	7.2	8.6	14.5	59.8	45.7

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 066	1 090	379	5 976	4 208	985	10 281	4 502	1 281	21 796	2 818	1 148
Percent of all families.....	8.7	7.9	6.2	8.8	13.7	4.1	9.7	10.2	6.0	11.7	25.2	16.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 160	\$1 051	\$1 036	\$1 180	\$1 232	\$1 104	\$1 094	\$1 121	\$1 047	\$1 392	\$1 531	\$1 380
Families with female head	2 878	229	128	2 649	2 177	294	3 012	1 975	561	9 970	859	461
Unrelated individuals	7 582	869	447	6 713	4 794	1 148	10 388	6 421	1 310	19 155	1 549	715
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.1	41.3	41.3	37.7	39.6	28.6	38.8	37.0	33.0	35.8	55.7	43.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$654	\$640	\$644	\$656	\$640	\$723	\$725	\$736	\$693	\$721	\$699	\$718
Persons	33 342	4 632	1 715	28 710	20 958	4 161	47 596	22 490	6 033	118 404	15 309	5 910
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.3	23.1	24.0	21.0	20.4	19.2	19.2	17.8	18.6	13.4	14.8	13.4
Related children under 18 years.....	12 335	1 518	526	10 817	8 393	1 107	16 817	7 701	2 236	56 007	7 982	2 943
Percent living with both parents.....	40.6	66.4	59.1	37.0	30.2	62.7	51.3	38.1	38.7	39.1	54.9	42.5

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14 960	2 531	919	12 429	8 023	2 351	21 117	9 090	2 802	41 428	4 484	2 006
Percent of all families.....	18.3	18.3	15.1	18.4	26.1	9.8	19.9	20.5	13.1	22.2	40.1	28.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 811	\$1 678	\$1 609	\$1 838	\$1 997	\$1 556	\$1 782	\$1 809	\$1 719	\$2 222	\$2 592	\$2 312
Families with female head	4 664	431	239	4 233	3 387	515	5 760	3 232	914	15 345	1 166	662
Unrelated individuals	10 596	1 234	602	9 362	6 702	1 725	14 687	9 373	1 841	26 721	1 947	975
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	53.2	58.7	55.6	52.5	55.4	43.0	54.9	54.0	46.4	49.9	70.0	59.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 249	\$1 228	\$1 270	\$1 252	\$1 235	\$1 249</						

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	175 068	153 647	11 842	139 093	110 623	10 861	59 998	8 061	51 937
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.2	7.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	5.1	4.4	5.2
Mean size of family	3.73	3.70	3.75	3.47	3.46	3.49	3.41	3.40	3.41
With related children under 18 years	107 322	93 143	8 095	81 300	64 186	6 900	33 800	4 802	28 998
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.42	2.41	2.26	2.19	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.09	2.18
Families with female head	27 042	25 245	740	17 046	14 727	1 160	8 466	718	7 748
With related children under 18 years	18 487	17 317	475	10 535	9 120	775	5 261	362	4 899
With related children under 6 years	8 562	7 964	160	4 008	3 482	339	2 088	129	1 959
Percent of heads in labor force	59.0	59.8	40.0	63.8	62.6	73.2	59.0	52.7	59.4
Family heads	175 068	153 647	11 842	139 093	110 623	10 861	59 998	8 061	51 937
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	11.8	6.0	12.0	11.7	10.6	13.2	9.9	13.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	127 629	113 007	7 793	107 905	85 072	8 708	45 145	6 635	38 510
Percent in labor force	94.0	94.0	95.9	94.2	94.3	96.0	94.2	94.6	94.2
Unrelated individuals	50 782	48 156	1 061	40 191	35 351	2 376	16 866	1 185	15 681
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	7.0	11.7	5.3	4.8	10.0	7.8	8.4	7.7
Percent 65 years and over	31.2	30.8	31.6	31.3	29.1	45.5	39.5	29.5	40.3
Persons	703 544	616 539	45 475	522 469	418 216	40 260	221 340	28 674	192 726
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	8.7	4.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	10.2	7.8	10.5
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	8.4	4.0	8.8	8.7	8.4	9.9	6.9	10.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.5	70.9	73.7	73.3	72.1	75.6	74.6	75.6	74.5
Households	201 154	182 010	11 893	149 722	126 606	11 981	69 777	8 250	61 527
In owner occupied housing units	114 098	101 323	8 088	89 775	72 913	8 078	42 373	6 403	35 970
Mean value of unit	\$17 340	\$16 850	\$22 911	\$18 263	\$18 520	\$17 369	\$15 400	\$13 235	\$15 785
In renter occupied housing units	87 056	80 687	3 805	59 947	53 693	3 903	27 404	1 847	25 557
Mean gross rent	\$93	\$94	\$83	\$100	\$104	\$77	\$87	\$82	\$87
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.4	2.4	5.1	4.5	3.2	5.2	1.3	2.5	1.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	27 589	24 173	1 076	15 538	11 437	1 378	7 978	749	7 229
Percent of all families	15.8	15.7	9.1	11.2	10.3	12.7	13.3	9.3	13.9
Mean family income	\$2 123	\$2 142	\$1 958	\$1 994	\$2 024	\$2 087	\$1 912	\$2 082	\$1 895
Mean income deficit	\$1 776	\$1 775	\$1 589	\$1 473	\$1 536	\$1 346	\$1 525	\$1 143	\$1 564
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.0	26.1	21.8	21.7	17.7	16.3	20.9	17.0	21.3
Mean size of family	4.48	4.48	3.89	3.78	3.87	3.78	3.71	3.42	3.74
With related children under 18 years	19 724	17 480	655	9 453	7 356	804	4 906	377	4 529
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.41	3.40	2.92	3.00	3.03	3.13	2.89	2.76	2.90
Families with female head	11 832	10 883	324	5 615	4 759	409	3 295	181	3 114
With related children under 18 years	9 974	9 243	241	4 364	3 750	320	2 621	126	2 495
With related children under 6 years	5 513	5 089	93	2 159	1 871	162	1 242	64	1 178
Percent of heads in labor force	48.2	49.2	12.9	46.6	45.2	52.5	44.0	53.1	43.5
Family heads	27 589	24 173	1 076	15 538	11 437	1 378	7 978	749	7 229
Percent 65 years and over	20.3	19.3	24.0	26.9	23.8	31.1	26.8	34.3	26.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	11 305	9 821	331	6 697	4 705	623	3 055	359	2 696
Percent in labor force	76.8	76.8	77.6	72.7	72.0	77.7	70.2	60.4	71.5
Unrelated individuals	21 289	19 784	487	16 018	13 373	1 231	7 631	562	7 069
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.9	41.1	45.9	39.9	37.8	51.8	45.2	47.4	45.1
Mean income	\$803	\$809	\$854	\$805	\$808	\$857	\$834	\$730	\$842
Mean income deficit	\$1 022	\$1 020	\$969	\$1 014	\$1 024	\$938	\$962	\$1 084	\$953
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.9	14.5	13.6	10.7	9.8	17.5	14.8	15.5	14.7
Percent 65 years and over	44.9	44.4	44.6	45.2	41.6	62.1	56.7	46.8	57.5
Persons	144 927	128 025	4 673	74 828	57 687	6 438	37 252	3 121	34 131
Percent of all persons	20.6	20.8	10.3	14.3	13.8	16.0	16.8	10.9	17.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.4	13.6	12.2	19.5	18.1	21.0	23.2	24.4	23.1
Percent 65 years and over	13.6	13.6	13.5	19.6	18.1	23.0	21.2	23.0	21.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.8	69.7	67.6	73.3	71.6	76.3	76.3	75.5	76.4
Related children under 18 years	67 343	59 151	1 941	28 024	22 056	2 436	13 876	1 023	12 853
Percent living with both parents	43.0	41.2	50.1	48.8	44.6	52.9	40.1	59.8	38.5
Households	39 294	36 039	1 339	22 763	18 583	2 195	13 278	1 084	12 194
Percent of all households	19.5	19.8	11.3	15.2	14.7	18.3	19.0	13.1	19.8
In owner occupied housing units	13 164	11 684	650	8 543	6 213	1 046	4 846	677	4 169
Mean value of unit	\$11 555	\$11 357	\$15 257	\$12 486	\$13 238	\$12 327	\$10 749	\$9 682	\$10 922
In renter occupied housing units	26 130	24 355	689	14 220	12 370	1 149	8 432	407	8 025
Mean gross rent	\$70	\$71	\$69	\$73	\$77	\$56	\$66	\$63	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.1	6.6	27.9	13.2	9.2	15.2	3.4	8.9	2.9

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	18 978	16 560	737	10 363	7 652	863	5 240	366	4 874
Percent of all families	10.8	10.8	6.2	7.5	6.9	7.9	8.7	4.5	9.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 371	\$1 372	\$1 210	\$1 118	\$1 175	\$1 027	\$1 219	\$1 091	\$1 228
Families with female head	9 111	8 348	271	4 311	3 664	301	2 477	94	2 383
Unrelated individuals	17 606	16 321	384	13 263	11 053	983	6 241	483	5 758
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.7	33.9	36.2	33.0	31.3	41.4	37.0	40.8	36.7
Mean income deficit	\$723	\$722	\$707	\$710	\$721	\$652	\$667	\$760	\$659
Persons	103 095	90 495	3 244	51 006	39 749	4 062	25 735	1 759	23 976
Percent 65 years and over	13.7	13.7	10.8	20.7	18.8	25.9	21.0	22.6	20.9
Related children under 18 years	48 025	41 934	1 403	18 126	14 389	1 490	9 746	545	9 201
Percent living with both parents	36.4	34.1	42.6	39.3	34.5	43.6	34.2	58.9	32.8

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	36 944	32 367	1 674	21 504	15 918	1 939	10 805	1 032	9 773
Percent of all families	21.1	21.1	14.1	15.5	14.4	17.9	18.0	12.8	18.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 177	\$2 179	\$1 755	\$1 813	\$1 866	\$1 696	\$1 877	\$1 524	\$1 914
Families with female head	14 179	13 091	395	6 948	5 874	534	3 991	207	3 784
Unrelated individuals	24 774	23 145	521	18 510	15 532	1 416	8 806	636	8 170
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.1	48.1	52.1	46.1	43.9	59.6	52.2	53.7	52.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 301	\$1 294	\$1 343	\$1 301	\$1 307	\$1 234	\$1 251	\$1 382	\$1 240
Persons	189 677	167 016	7 153	100 437	77 234	8 737	49 213	4 251	44 962
Percent 65 years and over	12.7	12.8	10.6	18.0	16.7	20.4	19.5	21.0	19.4
Related children under 18 years	87 839	77 012	3 185	38 749	30 191	3 458	18 904	1 465	17 439
Percent living with both parents	48.8	47.2	61.0	55.9	52.0	57.2	47.3	65.8	45.7

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas			
Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga			
Tennessee portion									
Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion	
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	175 068	153 647	11 842	139 093	110 623	10 861	59 998	8 061	51 937
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.2	7.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	5.1	4.4	5.2
Mean size of family	3.73	3.70	3.75	3.47	3.46	3.49	3.41	3.40	3.41
With related children under 18 years	107 322	93 143	8 095	81 300	64 186	6 900	33 800	4 802	28 998
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.42	2.41	2.26	2.19	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.09	2.18
Families with female head	27 042	25 245	740	17 046	14 727	1 160	8 466	718	7 748
With related children under 18 years	18 487	17 317	475	10 535	9 120	775	5 261	362	4 899
With related children under 6 years	8 562	7 964	160	4 008	3 482	339	2 088	129	1 959
Percent of heads in labor force	59.0	59.8	40.0	63.8	62.6	73.2	59.0	52.7	59.4
Family heads	175 068	153 647	11 842	139 093	110 623	10 861	59 998	8 061	51 937
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	11.8	6.0	12.0	11.7	10.6	13.2	9.9	13.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	127 629	113 007	7 793	107 905	85 072	8 708	45 145	6 635	38 510
Percent in labor force	94.0	94.0	95.9	94.2	94.3	96.0	94.2	94.6	94.2
Unrelated individuals	50 782	48 156	1 061	40 191	35 351	2 376	16 866	1 185	15 681
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	7.0	11.7	5.3	4.8	10.0	7.8	8.4	7.7
Percent 65 years and over	31.2	30.8	31.6	31.3	29.1	45.5	39.5	29.5	40.3
Persons	703 544	616 539	45 475	522 469	418 216	40 260	221 340	28 674	192 726
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	8.7	4.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	10.2	7.8	10.5
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	8.4	4.0	8.8					

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urban Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	48 752	163 624	2 344	161 280	113 840	30 743	44 328	153 647	113 716
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	7.0	1.6	7.1	3.8	8.1	6.1	7.3	3.8
Mean size of family	3.33	3.71	3.76	3.71	3.47	3.43	3.30	3.70	3.47
With related children under 18 years	26 207	100 367	1 852	98 515	66 521	16 281	23 129	93 143	66 051
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.15	2.40	2.23	2.40	2.18	2.33	2.15	2.41	2.18
Families with female head	7 007	25 833	131	25 702	14 853	6 139	6 726	25 245	14 950
With related children under 18 years	4 131	17 717	103	17 614	9 211	3 894	3 927	17 317	9 255
With related children under 6 years	1 485	8 077	26	8 051	3 515	1 689	1 439	7 964	3 502
Percent of heads in labor force	49.8	59.7	100.0	59.6	62.9	56.5	49.1	59.8	62.6
Family heads	48 752	163 624	2 344	161 280	113 840	30 743	44 328	153 647	113 716
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	11.4	2.6	11.5	11.5	16.8	15.3	11.8	11.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	36 108	121 577	2 158	119 419	88 019	20 636	32 232	113 007	87 533
Percent in labor force	90.6	94.2	98.0	94.1	94.4	92.3	89.9	94.0	94.2
Unrelated individuals	17 850	48 840	107	48 733	35 659	12 102	17 353	48 189	35 888
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	7.0	4.7	7.0	4.8	9.4	5.9	7.0	4.8
Percent 65 years and over	31.2	30.7	17.8	30.8	29.1	41.9	31.4	30.8	29.3
Persons	180 089	655 371	8 918	646 453	430 413	117 408	163 767	616 572	429 957
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.6	8.5	1.9	8.5	8.8	13.0	11.2	8.7	9.0
Percent 65 years and over	10.6	8.1	1.9	8.2	8.6	12.6	11.3	8.4	8.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.0	70.9	57.2	71.0	72.1	74.7	73.0	70.9	72.3
Households	59 163	192 193	2 406	189 787	129 816	38 699	54 618	182 010	128 713
In owner occupied housing units	34 304	110 505	2 231	108 274	75 762	18 580	30 444	101 323	74 524
Mean value of unit	\$15 212	\$17 306	\$17 262	\$17 307	\$18 683	\$13 090	\$14 252	\$16 850	\$18 463
In renter occupied housing units	24 859	81 688	175	81 513	54 054	20 119	24 174	80 687	54 189
Mean gross rent	\$88	\$95	\$104	\$95	\$104	\$81	\$87	\$94	\$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.0	2.5	0.2	2.5	3.2	1.2	2.9	2.4	3.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	6 932	24 770	94	24 676	11 588	6 072	6 619	24 173	11 781
Percent of all families	14.2	15.1	4.0	15.3	10.2	19.8	14.9	15.7	10.4
Mean family income	\$1 916	\$2 137	\$1 704	\$2 138	\$2 024	\$1 919	\$1 920	\$2 142	\$2 012
Mean income deficit	\$1 486	\$1 770	\$1 736	\$1 770	\$1 533	\$1 613	\$1 481	\$1 775	\$1 534
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.5	26.1	4.3	26.2	17.6	24.7	24.2	17.6	17.6
Mean size of family	3.63	4.47	3.88	4.47	3.87	3.85	3.63	4.48	3.86
With related children under 18 years	4 237	17 832	67	17 765	7 440	3 926	4 032	17 480	7 556
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.77	3.40	2.91	3.40	3.03	2.99	2.78	3.40	3.02
Families with female head	2 650	11 107	29	11 078	4 793	2 809	2 563	10 883	4 833
With related children under 18 years	2 019	9 402	29	9 373	3 778	2 268	1 948	9 243	3 820
With related children under 6 years	952	5 144	9	5 135	1 884	1 106	916	5 089	1 886
Percent of heads in labor force	38.6	49.0	...	48.9	45.3	42.7	37.7	49.2	45.1
Family heads	6 932	24 770	94	24 676	11 588	6 072	6 619	24 173	11 781
Percent 65 years and over	22.5	19.6	4.3	19.7	23.9	24.9	22.6	19.3	23.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 163	10 038	61	9 977	4 774	2 162	2 996	9 821	4 884
Percent in labor force	63.7	76.9	75.4	76.9	71.9	70.8	64.1	76.8	71.7
Unrelated individuals	8 330	20 118	42	20 076	13 464	5 800	8 087	19 791	13 600
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.7	41.2	39.3	41.2	37.8	47.9	46.6	41.1	37.9
Mean income	\$824	\$810	\$758	\$810	\$806	\$845	\$834	\$809	\$808
Mean income deficit	\$1 019	\$1 019	\$1 038	\$1 019	\$1 025	\$947	\$1 008	\$1 020	\$1 023
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	14.5	11.9	14.5	9.8	16.8	10.1	14.5	9.9
Percent 65 years and over	40.9	44.3	45.2	44.3	41.6	57.9	41.0	44.3	41.8
Persons	33 498	130 718	407	130 311	58 310	29 201	32 104	128 032	59 104
Percent of all persons	18.6	19.9	4.6	20.2	13.5	24.9	19.6	20.8	13.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.8	13.6	6.6	13.7	18.1	22.6	19.9	13.6	18.2
Percent 65 years and over	18.4	13.6	5.7	13.7	18.2	20.0	18.5	13.6	18.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.5	69.6	...	69.7	71.6	76.8	77.6	69.7	71.7
Related children under 18 years	11 513	60 280	176	60 104	22 289	11 498	10 982	59 151	22 576
Percent living with both parents	45.0	41.3	56.8	41.3	44.8	35.4	44.1	41.2	45.2
Households	12 040	36 836	122	36 714	18 745	10 298	11 604	36 039	18 908
Percent of all households	20.4	19.2	5.1	19.3	14.4	26.6	21.2	19.8	14.7
In owner occupied housing units	4 097	12 286	103	12 183	6 346	2 982	3 828	11 684	6 432
Mean value of unit	\$9 748	\$11 589	\$16 359	\$11 549	\$13 455	\$9 960	\$9 303	\$11 357	\$13 083
In renter occupied housing units	7 943	24 550	19	24 531	12 399	7 316	7 776	24 355	12 476
Mean gross rent	\$65	\$71	...	\$71	\$77	\$64	\$65	\$71	\$76
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.7	7.1	3.3	7.1	9.2	2.5	7.2	6.6	9.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	4 724	16 971	79	16 892	7 757	4 208	4 502	16 560	7 912
Percent of all families	9.7	10.4	3.4	10.5	6.8	13.7	10.2	10.8	7.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 124	\$1 367	\$1 131	\$1 368	\$1 171	\$1 232	\$1 121	\$1 372	\$1 169
Families with female head	2 033	8 529	20	8 509	3 683	2 177	1 975	8 348	3 728
Unrelated individuals	6 646	16 577	36	16 541	11 127	4 794	6 421	16 321	11 221
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.2	33.9	33.6	33.9	31.2	39.6	37.0	33.9	31.3
Mean income deficit	\$745	\$723	\$755	\$723	\$723	\$640	\$736	\$722	\$722
Persons	23 566	92 327	324	92 003	40 149	20 958	22 490	90 495	40 769
Percent 65 years and over	17.7	13.7	5.2	13.7	18.9	20.2	17.8	13.7	18.8
Related children under 18 years	8 106	42 731	145	42 586	14 510	8 393	7 701	41 934	14 754
Percent living with both parents	39.6	34.2	62.1	34.1	34.7	30.2	38.1	34.1	35.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	9 536	33 185	136	33 049	16 141	8 023	9 090	32 367	16 405
Percent of all families	19.6	20.3	5.8	20.5	14.2	26.1	20.5	21.1	14.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 811	\$2 173	\$1 924	\$2 174	\$1 862	\$1 997	\$1 809	\$2 179	\$1 862
Families with female head	3 353	13 380	46	13 334	5 919	3 387	3 232	13 091	5 963
Unrelated individuals	9 643	23 492	47	23 445	15 632	6 702	9 373	23 152	15 814
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.0	48.1	43.9	48.1	43.8	55.4	48.0	48.0	44.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 307	\$1 295	\$1 369	\$1 295	\$1 309	\$1 235	\$1 297	\$1 294	\$1 305
Persons	43 949	170 686	593	170 093	78 182	37 601	41 947	167 023	79 281
Percent 65 years and over	17.7	12.8	5.9	12.9	16.7	18.6	18.0	12.8	16.8
Related children under 18 years	15 368	78 665	310	78 355	30 611	15 044	14 520	77 012	30 959
Percent living with both parents	49.9	47.2	53.9	47.1	52.2	41.8	48.7	47.2	52.7

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
	Total	Urban part	Urban balance	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Total	Urban part
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	48 559	2 399	1 099	46 160	42 547	1 941	27 821	22 263	3 952	288 637	22 745	10 448
Foreign born	15	-	-	15	12	-	22	22	-	197	10	-
Native	48 544	2 399	1 099	46 145	42 535	1 941	27 799	22 241	3 952	288 440	22 735	10 448
Born in State of residence	28 738	1 857	815	26 881	24 516	1 160	18 493	14 580	2 637	193 478	16 341	7 033
Born in different State	13 331	449	249	12 882	11 920	601	6 460	5 182	1 022	72 732	5 169	2 661
Northwest	259	-	-	259	249	6	218	191	33	560	10	10
North Central	438	8	8	430	392	26	338	294	33	3 143	295	173
South	12 519	441	241	12 078	11 185	548	5 874	4 676	993	68 600	4 850	2 469
West	115	-	-	115	94	21	30	21	5	429	14	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	30	-	-	30	30	-	96	55	24	313	7	-
State of birth not reported	6 445	93	35	6 352	6 069	180	2 750	2 424	238	21 917	1 218	754
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	43 798	2 180	996	41 618	38 398	1 745	25 299	20 293	3 573	256 643	19 913	9 105
Same house	26 120	1 563	683	24 557	22 846	956	13 914	10 317	2 498	131 224	11 063	4 954
Different house in United States	13 503	606	309	12 897	11 734	629	9 459	8 390	806	105 090	7 393	3 103
Same county	11 990	445	224	11 545	10 576	507	7 562	6 711	622	90 487	6 645	2 567
Different county	1 513	161	85	1 352	1 158	122	1 897	1 679	184	14 603	748	536
Same State	203	39	16	164	128	24	620	522	81	2 960	385	248
Different State	1 310	122	69	1 188	1 030	98	1 277	1 157	103	11 643	363	288
Northwest	221	-	-	221	188	-	85	76	9	435	5	5
North Central	165	-	-	165	158	-	142	142	-	2 362	218	186
South	839	122	69	717	609	88	1 045	939	89	8 355	134	91
West	85	-	-	85	75	10	5	-	5	491	6	6
Abroad	56	-	-	56	56	-	50	11	39	297	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 119	11	4	4 108	3 762	160	1 876	1 575	230	20 032	1 457	1 048
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	14 612	848	376	13 764	12 694	579	8 800	7 189	1 239	94 633	7 863	3 379
Nursery school	181	10	-	171	171	-	210	164	27	641	16	16
Public	156	10	-	146	146	-	171	125	27	310	-	-
Kindergarten	449	54	19	395	329	35	311	244	60	2 446	85	71
Public	328	54	19	274	227	16	251	184	60	1 420	62	48
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 086	573	253	8 513	7 890	333	4 839	3 932	656	63 545	5 778	2 305
Public	8 939	573	253	8 366	7 784	292	4 770	3 872	648	62 824	5 761	2 296
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 408	205	104	4 203	3 908	153	2 176	1 690	423	24 603	1 898	933
Public	4 304	205	104	4 099	3 812	145	2 109	1 626	420	23 961	1 877	930
College	488	6	-	482	396	58	1 264	1 159	73	3 398	86	54
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.0	62.9	62.4	54.6	54.7	54.5	58.1	58.6	56.0	55.1	59.7	56.8
3 and 4 years old	12.5	29.9	28.8	11.6	11.5	20.3	24.1	26.4	18.6	7.8	1.7	3.8
5 and 6 years old	61.4	88.7	66.7	60.1	58.7	87.3	63.1	62.5	69.3	50.6	39.3	47.5
7 to 13 years old	94.4	99.9	99.9	94.0	94.6	92.0	94.1	94.3	89.5	96.0	93.7	91.3
14 and 15 years old	92.4	99.9	98.3	91.7	93.2	76.7	88.6	88.8	81.2	96.2	99.9	91.5
16 and 17 years old	87.6	82.4	80.4	87.9	88.0	71.4	82.0	84.0	85.7	85.6	86.0	85.8
18 and 19 years old	45.8	49.0	65.3	45.6	44.2	99.9	63.9	66.1	54.6	43.4	46.3	54.9
20 and 21 years old	10.6	-	-	11.1	9.8	36.2	43.8	48.3	3.1	13.7	13.6	9.6
22 to 24 years old	7.4	6.4	-	7.4	7.3	15.8	15.1	14.8	21.1	6.6	4.7	5.0
25 to 34 years old	3.0	-	-	3.1	3.3	-	5.9	5.8	6.5	4.1	1.3	0.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	9 987	508	247	9 479	8 634	460	5 852	4 549	825	56 304	4 265	1 958
No school years completed	305	8	-	297	247	15	151	112	17	2 644	451	176
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 447	102	41	1 345	1 281	18	925	687	145	10 430	1 511	623
5 to 7 years	2 246	144	79	2 102	1 939	72	1 107	835	158	13 101	1 112	519
8 years	1 083	40	21	1 043	912	85	624	485	72	7 094	446	187
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 396	84	45	2 312	2 160	65	1 248	971	194	11 676	529	316
4 years	1 673	99	41	1 574	1 397	124	1 182	944	161	7 451	150	95
College: 1 to 3 years	494	22	11	472	402	47	365	317	30	2 271	23	14
4 years or more	343	9	9	334	296	34	250	198	48	1 637	43	28
Median school years completed	8.9	8.0	8.2	9.0	8.9	10.8	9.3	9.5	9.3	8.3	5.4	6.1
Percent high school graduates	25.1	25.6	24.7	25.1	24.3	44.6	30.7	32.1	29.0	20.2	5.1	7.0
Female, 25 years old and over	14 041	614	293	13 427	12 429	581	7 934	6 318	1 046	71 442	5 257	2 564
No school years completed	387	6	6	381	351	20	181	140	23	2 257	379	194
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 565	80	36	1 485	1 428	32	735	546	127	8 959	1 389	609
5 to 7 years	2 828	157	97	2 671	2 507	49	1 355	1 091	165	15 269	1 594	661
8 years	1 568	83	41	1 485	1 357	44	981	732	150	9 972	647	302
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 999	171	76	3 828	3 606	133	1 905	1 586	212	18 052	804	490
4 years	2 433	82	20	2 351	2 141	162	1 857	1 488	231	11 214	230	158
College: 1 to 3 years	698	26	8	672	583	72	556	444	84	2 657	104	79
4 years or more	563	9	9	554	456	69	364	291	54	3 082	110	71
Median school years completed	9.5	8.8	8.2	9.5	9.5	12.1	10.1	10.2	9.8	8.9	6.6	7.2
Percent high school graduates	26.3	19.1	12.6	26.6	25.6	52.2	35.0	35.2	35.3	23.7	8.4	12.0
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	11 092	506	240	10 586	9 773	502	6 273	5 007	900	59 892	4 431	2 097
With own children under 3 years	1 574	65	16	1 509	1 434	42	886	768	102	10 152	821	416
With own children under 6 years	2 631	108	44	2 523	2 366	92	1 537	1 240	212	17 123	1 301	640
With own children under 12 years	4 679	224	112	4 455	4 121	222	2 535	2 091	345	27 831	2 130	1 037
With own children under 18 years	6 158	283	141	5 875	5 413	299	3 347	2 639	561	35 180	2 615	1 246
With sons/daughters under 25 years	6 743	317	163	6 426	5 914	328	3 743	2 964	610	38 555	2 766	1 334
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	3 405	187	102	3 218	2 957	162	1 985	1 526	377	20 970	1 581	675
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 728	128	73	1 600	1 455	82	1 082	827	212	11 367	779	357
Persons, under 18 years old	19 556	1 029	452	18 527	17 133	719	10 350	8 276	1 619	129 111	11 300	5 028
Living with both parents	10 101	277	727	9 374	8 537	463	4 978	3 842	895	71 748	6 597	2 731
Percent of total	51.7	70.7	61.3	50.6	49.8	64.4	48.1	46.4	55.3	55.6	58.4	54.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	2 715	165	74	2 550	2 355	122	1 340	1 057	189	14 514	871	405
Children ever born	9 281	638	329	8 643	7 962	336	4 879	3 982	657	62 754	5 451	2 393
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 418	3 867	4 446	3 389	3 381	2 754	3 641	3 767	3 476	4 324	6 258	5 909

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	265 892	242 375	5 368
Foreign born	187	187	—
Native	265 705	242 188	5 368
Born in State of residence	177 137	158 920	3 294
Born in different State	67 563	63 702	1 774
Northeast	2 848	401	127
North Central	2 848	2 566	159
South	63 750	60 406	1 437
West	415	329	51
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	306	277	12
State of birth not reported	20 699	19 289	288

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	236 730	215 650	4 781
Some house	120 161	107 767	2 110
Different house in United States	97 697	90 496	2 275
Same county	83 842	78 137	1 324
Different county	13 855	12 359	951
Same State	2 575	2 167	110
Different State	11 280	10 192	841
Northeast	430	361	69
North Central	2 144	1 896	202
South	8 221	7 582	438
West	485	353	132
Abroad	297	271	9
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	18 575	17 116	387

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	86 770	78 764	1 150
Nursery school	625	611	—
Public	310	296	—
Kindergarten	2 361	2 116	35
Public	1 358	1 123	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	57 767	52 357	813
Public	57 063	51 788	808
High school (1 to 4 years)	22 705	20 579	273
Public	22 084	20 014	273
College	3 312	3 101	29
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.7	54.5	37.0
3 and 4 years old	8.4	8.6	2.5
5 and 6 years old	51.6	51.5	56.6
7 to 13 years old	96.2	96.4	89.3
14 and 15 years old	95.4	94.7	93.2
16 and 17 years old	85.5	85.9	69.3
18 and 19 years old	43.1	44.8	14.9
20 and 21 years old	13.7	14.2	2.9
22 to 24 years old	6.7	6.4	—
25 to 34 years old	4.3	4.4	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	52 039	47 438	1 235
No school years completed	2 193	1 905	78
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 919	7 697	319
5 to 7 years	11 989	10 743	282
8 years	6 648	6 051	126
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 147	10 378	231
4 years	7 301	6 928	158
College: 1 to 3 years	2 248	2 186	41
4 years or more	1 594	1 550	—
Median school years completed	8.4	8.6	7.4
Percent high school graduates	21.4	22.5	16.1
Female, 25 years old and over	66 185	60 830	1 324
No school years completed	1 878	1 671	49
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 570	6 579	311
5 to 7 years	13 675	12 414	323
8 years	9 325	8 448	147
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 228	15 983	296
4 years	10 984	10 461	108
College: 1 to 3 years	2 553	2 425	66
4 years or more	2 972	2 849	24
Median school years completed	9.1	9.2	7.8
Percent high school graduates	24.9	25.9	15.0

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	55 461	51 246	923
With own children under 3 years	9 331	8 763	122
With own children under 6 years	15 822	14 852	202
With own children under 12 years	25 701	24 108	288
With own children under 18 years	32 565	30 406	393
With sons/daughters under 25 years	35 789	33 402	454
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	18 889	17 262	269
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	10 588	9 659	170
Persons, under 18 years old	117 811	107 085	1 728
Living with both parents	65 151	58 836	861
Percent of total	55.3	54.9	49.8

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	13 643	12 765	182
Children ever born	57 303	52 968	795
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 200	4 149	4 368

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	265 892	242 375	5 368	96 265	87 395	4 818	45 023	614	44 409
Foreign born	187	187	—	178	174	4	12	—	12
Native	265 705	242 188	5 368	96 087	87 221	4 814	45 011	614	44 397
Born in State of residence	177 137	158 920	3 294	78 040	70 170	4 174	25 962	354	25 608
Born in different State	67 563	63 702	1 774	11 067	10 649	287	12 735	225	12 510
Northeast	2 848	401	127	636	624	—	255	—	255
North Central	2 848	2 566	159	1 600	1 477	72	418	—	418
South	63 750	60 406	1 437	8 606	8 364	174	11 947	225	11 722
West	415	329	51	225	184	41	115	—	115
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	306	277	12	190	185	5	30	—	30
State of birth not reported	20 699	19 289	288	6 790	6 217	348	6 284	35	6 249
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	236 730	215 650	4 781	87 975	79 952	4 322	40 652	548	40 104
Some house	120 161	107 767	2 110	41 468	36 679	2 478	24 139	361	23 778
Different house in United States	97 697	90 496	2 275	37 720	34 865	1 585	12 535	187	12 348
Same county	83 842	78 137	1 324	29 055	26 652	1 414	11 207	124	11 083
Different county	13 855	12 359	951	8 665	8 213	171	1 328	63	1 265
Same State	2 575	2 167	110	4 236	4 039	52	152	—	152
Different State	11 280	10 192	841	4 429	4 174	119	1 176	63	1 113
Northeast	430	361	69	555	524	—	188	—	188
North Central	2 144	1 896	202	1 170	1 051	49	158	—	158
South	8 221	7 582	438	2 487	2 387	65	745	63	682
West	485	353	132	217	212	5	85	—	85
Abroad	297	271	9	284	263	21	56	—	56
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	18 575	17 116	387	8 503	8 145	238	3 922	—	3 922
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	86 770	78 764	1 150	32 220	29 755	1 326	13 459	201	13 258
Nursery school	625	611	—	547	547	—	171	—	171
Public	310	296	—	240	240	—	146	—	146
Kindergarten	2 361	2 116	35	1 209	1 138	42	375	11	364
Public	1 358	1 123	35	1 004	939	42	254	11	243
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	57 767	52 357	813	17 883	16 127	960	8 361	138	8 223
Public	57 063	51 788	808	17 257	15 505	956	8 214	138	8 076
High school (1 to 4 years)	22 705	20 579	273	6 995	6 418	285	4 113	52	4 061
Public	22 084	20 014	273	6 703	6 126	285	4 009	52	3 957
College	3 312	3 101	29	5 586	5 525	39	439	—	439
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.7	54.5	37.0	57.6	58.5	47.1	54.8	61.1	54.7
3 and 4 years old	8.4	8.6	2.5	14.5	16.2	—	12.3	39.3	11.8
5 and 6 years old	51.6	51.5	56.6	63.5	64.6	59.2	59.5	55.9	59.5
7 to 13 years old	96.2	96.4	89.3	96.4	96.8	92.0	94.7	99.9	94.5
14 and 15 years old	95.4	94.7	93.2	93.2	93.9	92.6	92.5	88.2	92.5
16 and 17 years old	85.5	85.9	69.3	84.4	86.5	53.6	87.6	77.4	87.8
18 and 19 years old	43.1	44.8	14.9	61.0	62.6	33.5	45.3	44.0	45.3
20 and 21 years old	13.7	14.2	2.9	40.6	42.3	3.7	10.7	—	10.8
22 to 24 years old	6.7	6.4	—	24.3	25.7	—	7.7	—	7.8
25 to 34 years old	4.3	4.4	—	8.8	9.4	5.4	3.1	—	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	52 039	47 438	1 235	20 664	18 655	1 033	9 203	132	9 071
No school years completed	2 193	1 905	78	840	727	45	262	—	262
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 919	7 697	319	2 657	2 304	155	1 324	33	1 291
5 to 7 years	11 989	10 743	282	3 867	3 444	197	2 059	53	2 006
8 years	6 648	6 051	126	2 486	2 151	188	1 000	8	992
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 147	10 378	231	4 445	4 093	196	2 234	14	2 220
4 years	7 301	6 928	158	3 441	3 118	194	1 535	14	1 521
College: 1 to 3 years	2 248	2 186	41	1 367	1 308	39	454	5	449
4 years or more	1 594	1 550	—	1 561	1 510	19	335	5	330
Median school years completed	8.4	8.6	7.4	9.3	9.5	8.6	9.0	6.4	9.0
Percent high school graduates	21.4	22.5	16.1	30.8	31.8	24.4	25.3	18.2	25.4
Female, 25 years old and over	66 185	60 830	1 324	25 447	23 049	1 319	13 157	167	12 990
No school years completed	1 878	1 671	49	596	500	60	377	6	371
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 570	6 579	311	2 174	1 802	227	1 473	23	1 450
5 to 7 years	13 675	12 414	323	4 434	4 078	170	2 610	59	2 551
8 years	9 325	8 448	147	3 733	3 269	230	1 419	23	1 396
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 228	15 983	296	6 326	5 856	247	3 795	56	3 739
4 years	10 984	10 461	108	4 451	3 995	284	2 303	—	2 303
College: 1 to 3 years	2 553	2 425	66	1 755	1 674	54	655	—	655
4 years or more	2 972	2 849	24	1 978	1 875	47	525	—	525
Median school years completed	9.1	9.2	7.8	9.8	10.0	8.9	9.6	7.7	9.6
Percent high school graduates	24.9	25.9	15.0	32.2	32.7	29.2	26.5	—	26.8
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	55 461	51 246	923	20 768	18 706	1 108	10 374	117	10 257
With own children under 3 years	9 331	8 763	122	2 974	2 678	165	1 492	16	1 476
With own children under 6 years	15 822	14 852	202	5 439	4 851	319	2 482	24	2 458
With own children under 12 years	25								

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville- Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville- Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	22 282	245 505	9	245 496	87 603	42 547	22 263	242 375	87 856
Foreign born	22	187	—	187	174	12	22	187	174
Native	22 260	245 318	9	245 309	87 429	42 535	22 241	242 188	87 682
Born in State of residence	14 594	160 994	9	160 985	70 350	24 516	14 580	158 920	70 575
Born in different State	5 187	64 550	—	64 550	10 664	11 920	5 182	63 702	10 694
Northeast	191	415	—	415	624	249	191	401	636
North Central	294	2 601	—	2 601	1 486	392	294	2 566	1 477
South	4 681	61 205	—	61 205	8 370	11 185	4 676	60 406	8 397
West	21	329	—	329	184	94	21	329	184
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	55	277	—	277	185	30	55	277	185
State of birth not reported	2 424	19 497	—	19 497	6 230	6 069	2 424	19 289	6 228
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	20 317	218 548	12	218 536	80 131	38 398	20 293	215 650	80 338
Same house	10 317	109 463	12	109 451	36 803	22 846	10 317	107 767	36 951
Different house in United States	8 414	91 396	—	91 396	34 911	11 734	8 390	90 496	34 970
Same county	6 735	78 896	—	78 896	26 678	10 576	6 711	78 137	26 691
Different county	1 679	12 500	—	12 500	8 233	1 158	1 679	12 359	8 279
Same State	522	2 174	—	2 174	4 039	128	522	2 167	4 044
Different State	1 157	10 326	—	10 326	4 194	1 030	1 157	10 192	4 235
Northeast	76	361	—	361	524	188	76	361	555
North Central	142	1 925	—	1 925	1 065	158	142	1 896	1 064
South	939	7 664	—	7 664	2 393	609	939	7 582	2 404
West	—	376	—	376	212	75	—	353	212
Abroad	11	271	—	271	263	56	11	271	263
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 575	17 418	—	17 418	8 154	3 762	1 575	17 116	8 154
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 195	79 419	—	79 419	29 826	12 694	7 189	78 764	29 906
Nursery school	164	611	—	611	547	171	164	611	547
Public	125	296	—	296	240	146	125	296	240
Kindergarten	244	2 134	—	2 134	1 138	329	244	2 116	1 144
Public	184	1 141	—	1 141	939	227	184	1 123	939
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 938	52 797	—	52 797	16 184	7 890	3 932	52 357	16 245
Public	3 883	52 223	—	52 223	15 562	7 784	3 877	51 788	15 623
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 690	20 767	—	20 767	6 428	3 908	1 690	20 579	6 438
Public	1 626	20 202	—	20 202	6 136	3 812	1 626	20 014	6 146
College	1 159	3 110	—	3 110	5 529	396	1 159	3 101	5 532
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old									
3 and 4 years old	58.5	54.4	—	54.4	58.5	54.7	58.6	54.5	58.5
5 and 6 years old	26.4	8.6	—	8.6	16.2	11.5	26.4	8.6	16.3
7 to 13 years old	62.2	51.4	—	51.4	64.5	58.7	62.5	51.5	64.8
14 and 15 years old	94.4	96.3	—	96.3	96.8	94.6	94.3	96.4	96.8
16 and 17 years old	88.8	94.8	—	94.8	94.0	93.2	88.8	94.7	93.9
18 and 19 years old	84.0	86.0	—	86.0	86.5	88.0	84.0	85.9	86.3
20 and 21 years old	66.1	44.6	—	44.6	62.6	44.2	66.1	44.8	62.6
22 to 24 years old	48.3	13.9	—	13.9	42.3	9.8	48.3	14.2	42.2
25 to 34 years old	14.8	6.4	—	6.4	25.7	7.3	14.8	6.4	25.7
	5.7	4.3	—	4.3	9.4	3.3	5.8	4.4	9.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	4 554	48 321	4	48 317	18 710	8 634	4 549	47 438	18 731
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	112	1 957	—	1 957	727	247	112	1 905	743
5 to 7 years	687	7 952	—	7 952	2 317	1 281	687	7 697	2 318
8 years	835	10 966	4	10 962	3 464	1 939	835	10 743	3 459
9 years	485	6 147	—	6 147	2 151	912	485	6 051	2 158
High school: 1 to 3 years	971	10 538	—	10 538	4 098	2 160	971	10 378	4 106
4 years	944	7 015	—	7 015	3 131	1 397	944	6 928	3 124
College: 1 to 3 years	322	2 196	—	2 196	1 312	402	317	2 186	1 308
4 years or more	198	1 550	—	1 550	1 510	296	198	1 550	1 515
Median school years completed	9.5	8.5	—	8.5	9.5	8.9	9.5	8.6	9.5
Percent high school graduates	32.1	22.3	—	22.3	31.8	24.3	32.1	22.5	31.7
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	6 323	61 738	5	61 733	23 112	12 429	6 318	60 830	23 190
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	140	1 693	—	1 693	500	351	140	1 671	507
5 to 7 years	546	6 824	5	6 819	1 819	1 428	546	6 579	1 806
8 years	1 091	12 666	—	12 666	4 078	2 507	1 091	12 414	4 109
9 years	732	8 552	—	8 552	3 292	1 357	732	8 448	3 296
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 586	16 151	—	16 151	5 870	3 606	1 586	15 983	5 891
4 years	1 488	10 505	—	10 505	4 004	2 141	1 488	10 461	4 022
College: 1 to 3 years	449	2 480	—	2 480	1 674	583	444	2 425	1 674
4 years or more	291	2 867	—	2 867	1 875	456	291	2 849	1 885
Median school years completed	10.2	9.2	—	9.2	10.0	9.5	10.2	9.2	10.0
Percent high school graduates	35.2	25.7	—	25.7	32.7	25.6	35.2	25.9	32.7
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	5 012	51 818	4	51 814	18 748	9 773	5 007	51 246	18 800
With own children under 6 years	768	8 798	—	8 798	2 687	1 434	768	8 763	2 694
With own children under 12 years	1 245	14 926	—	14 926	4 860	2 366	1 240	14 852	4 867
With own children under 18 years	2 096	24 229	—	24 229	8 135	4 121	2 091	24 108	8 174
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 644	30 581	—	30 581	10 278	5 413	2 639	30 406	10 316
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 969	33 612	—	33 612	11 364	5 914	2 964	33 402	11 407
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 526	17 416	—	17 416	5 605	2 957	1 526	17 262	5 624
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	827	9 746	—	9 746	3 197	1 455	827	9 659	3 215
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	8 285	107 986	—	107 986	32 897	17 133	8 276	107 885	33 010
Percent of total	3 851	59 250	—	59 250	18 289	8 537	3 842	58 836	18 388
Percent of total	46.5	54.9	—	54.9	55.6	49.8	46.4	54.9	55.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married									
Children ever born	1 057	12 889	—	12 889	4 625	2 355	1 057	12 765	4 645
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 982	53 574	—	53 574	16 354	7 962	3 982	52 968	16 466
	3 767	4 157	—	4 157	3 536	3 381	3 767	4 149	3 545

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
	Total	Urban part	Urban balance	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	13 212	699	330	12 513	11 407	561	8 059	6 329	1 762	77 718	5 799	2 566
Labor force	8 823	459	240	8 364	7 705	407	5 073	3 860	886	51 903	3 201	1 555
Percent of total	66.8	65.7	72.7	66.8	67.5	72.5	62.9	61.0	76.2	66.8	55.2	60.6
Civilian labor force	8 781	459	240	8 322	7 663	407	5 053	3 845	886	51 232	3 186	1 552
Employed	8 375	442	236	7 933	7 316	399	4 746	3 599	831	47 314	2 856	1 429
Unemployed	406	17	4	389	347	8	307	246	55	3 918	330	123
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	3.7	1.7	4.7	4.5	2.0	6.1	6.4	6.2	7.6	10.4	7.9
Not in labor force	4 389	240	90	4 149	3 702	154	2 986	2 469	276	25 515	2 598	1 011
Inmate of institution	287	9	3	278	189	—	155	137	—	1 226	89	—
Enrolled in school	1 189	68	23	1 121	1 043	31	982	824	135	7 284	700	53
Other: Under 65 years	1 485	101	34	1 384	1 231	61	921	785	56	8 859	829	280
65 years and over	1 428	62	30	1 366	1 239	62	928	723	85	8 446	980	393
Female, 16 years old and over	17 999	779	363	17 220	15 938	731	10 703	8 643	1 409	95 901	6 932	3 419
Labor force	8 632	353	180	8 279	7 572	442	4 999	4 054	728	43 849	2 182	1 319
Percent of total	48.0	45.3	49.6	48.1	47.5	60.5	46.7	46.9	51.7	45.7	31.5	38.6
Civilian labor force	8 626	353	180	8 273	7 566	442	4 999	4 054	728	43 824	2 182	1 319
Employed	8 172	322	157	7 850	7 167	439	4 612	3 745	658	39 716	1 781	1 103
Unemployed	454	31	23	423	399	3	387	309	70	4 108	401	216
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	8.8	12.8	5.1	5.3	0.7	7.7	7.6	9.6	9.4	18.4	16.4
Not in labor force	9 367	426	183	8 941	8 366	289	5 704	4 589	681	52 052	4 750	2 100
Inmate of institution	131	—	—	131	43	—	158	127	—	385	—	—
Enrolled in school	1 390	58	23	1 332	1 259	49	1 163	967	158	8 551	658	324
Other: Under 65 years	5 519	249	121	5 270	4 983	174	3 161	2 493	417	31 565	2 883	1 220
65 years and over	2 327	119	39	2 208	2 081	66	1 222	1 002	106	11 551	1 209	556
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 414	132	54	2 282	2 124	53	1 662	1 361	246	16 373	1 269	494
Not enrolled in school	1 054	49	20	1 005	953	19	546	424	93	7 552	489	185
Not high school graduate	525	33	20	492	461	15	232	189	25	4 390	405	155
Unemployed or not in labor force	247	5	—	242	234	—	137	116	16	2 320	228	71
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	17 999	779	363	17 220	15 938	731	10 703	8 643	1 409	95 901	6 932	3 419
With own children under 6 years	3 143	144	65	2 999	2 775	116	1 695	1 384	228	19 985	1 476	720
In labor force	1 634	80	29	1 554	1 413	68	741	611	92	10 318	591	376
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 507	169	89	3 338	3 054	196	1 803	1 409	318	18 173	1 318	650
In labor force	2 371	132	79	2 239	2 009	167	1 184	918	220	11 063	597	360
Married woman, husband present	7 407	393	179	7 014	6 385	375	4 089	3 199	592	41 240	3 180	1 472
In labor force	3 998	230	115	3 768	3 378	237	2 299	1 816	373	20 640	980	610
With own children under 6 years	1 822	109	42	1 723	1 564	89	994	793	128	12 711	984	453
In labor force	951	75	29	876	783	48	478	387	60	6 509	323	211
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 167	128	61	2 039	1 820	152	1 105	826	236	11 269	892	398
In labor force	1 447	91	51	1 356	1 171	129	766	558	188	6 595	351	211
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	4.8	7.5	14.8	4.7	5.1	—	11.9	12.7	3.1	6.6	7.4	4.5
16 and 17 years	14.5	19.3	—	14.3	15.2	—	16.3	17.3	12.5	20.6	16.5	17.8
18 and 19 years	51.7	60.0	66.7	51.1	50.5	—	31.5	28.7	41.8	54.3	44.0	44.0
20 and 21 years	69.8	—	—	70.7	70.6	—	59.3	55.6	77.1	67.8	58.7	77.6
22 to 24 years	80.5	72.9	82.8	81.1	84.9	89.6	84.8	81.9	96.7	81.3	65.3	57.0
25 to 34 years	90.2	96.2	91.1	89.8	90.4	94.9	87.6	85.1	96.1	90.1	83.6	88.5
35 to 44 years	88.9	82.4	100.0	89.2	89.2	95.5	83.5	83.0	97.3	89.4	91.0	98.5
45 to 64 years	78.4	70.2	75.8	78.8	80.0	74.0	79.7	78.9	93.6	79.3	72.7	75.7
65 years and over	20.8	22.6	19.5	20.8	21.2	16.2	20.1	23.3	10.5	19.7	17.3	18.8
Female:												
14 and 15 years	3.7	4.0	—	3.7	3.5	4.2	5.5	5.9	4.5	3.4	3.9	5.0
16 and 17 years	6.4	—	—	6.7	6.3	10.2	16.0	17.8	10.7	8.6	8.5	8.6
18 and 19 years	29.5	41.9	—	28.8	28.6	34.6	27.0	26.3	36.8	32.9	21.4	26.7
20 and 21 years	60.6	61.1	—	60.6	62.3	46.4	43.9	42.5	60.4	53.3	34.4	49.7
22 to 24 years	60.8	65.7	—	60.6	65.7	57.4	53.2	52.2	64.3	59.4	44.8	65.5
25 to 34 years	64.0	76.1	75.7	63.6	62.8	70.6	57.6	57.0	60.3	64.1	52.1	60.0
35 to 44 years	66.4	70.1	76.9	66.1	65.0	79.4	62.7	62.9	70.1	61.5	50.3	63.9
45 to 64 years	53.1	42.9	49.6	53.6	53.1	67.1	57.9	58.9	60.8	50.6	35.0	40.2
65 years and over	16.8	2.4	6.7	17.4	16.1	47.6	18.2	19.0	23.2	11.3	7.8	10.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	9 374	507	253	8 867	8 148	439	5 623	4 349	913	56 441	4 214	1 840
50 to 52 weeks	6 260	354	174	5 906	5 423	330	3 223	2 432	521	30 616	1 329	822
27 to 49 weeks	1 991	75	39	1 916	1 788	65	1 465	1 147	272	16 716	1 653	637
26 weeks or less	1 123	78	40	1 045	937	44	935	770	120	9 109	1 232	381
Female, 16 years old and over	9 536	404	208	9 132	8 316	524	5 549	4 546	761	49 903	3 427	1 824
50 to 52 weeks	4 927	195	91	4 732	4 268	318	2 290	1 864	325	18 947	1 685	425
27 to 49 weeks	2 716	115	70	2 601	2 419	130	1 816	1 534	215	18 021	1 051	703
26 weeks or less	1 893	94	47	1 799	1 629	76	1 443	1 148	221	12 935	1 691	696
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	8 375	442	236	7 933	7 316	399	4 746	3 599	831	47 314	2 856	1 429
Private wage or salary workers	6 774	389	199	6 385	5 898	309	3 443	2 544	662	36 449	2 363	1 145
Government workers	1 315	49	37	1 266	1 165	70	1 208	983	159	9 024	321	206
Local government workers	749	30	22	719	654	42	506	427	72	4 822	187	131
Self-employed workers	272	4	—	268	243	16	95	72	10	1 771	163	78
Unpaid family workers	14	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Female employed	8 172	322	157	7 850	7 167	439	4 612	3 745	658	39 716	1 781	1 103
Private wage or salary workers	6 454	250	121	6 184	5 680	303	3 394	2 719	531	29 424	1 373	866
Government workers	1 622	72	36	1 550	1 388	119	1 165	988	122	9 487	348	208
Local government workers	1 196	52	25	1 144	1 002	103	568	483	62	6 665	244	155
Self-employed workers	106	—	—	106	94	12	53	38	5	740	59	29
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	122	4	—	118	113	—	26	11	—	2 195	874	131
Wage or salary workers	116	4	—	112	107	—	26	11	—	1 760	798	124
Self-employed workers	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	400	79	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	37	—	—	37	37	—	—	—	—	35	5	—
Wage or salary workers	23	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	270	81	10
Self-employed workers	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	175	68	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	4	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	4 061	235	123	3 826	3 461	222	2 154	1 637	383	23 091	1 399	674
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	301	4	4	297	262	10	258	220	25	1 938	188	43
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	702	26	12	676	640	24	185	138	33	3 150	123	70
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	249	27	—	222	205	5	143	109	17	1 529	139	41

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	71 919	65 001	2 180	28 991	26 406	1 338	12 110	171	11 939
Male, 16 years old and over	48 702	44 592	1 175	19 241	17 271	1 038	8 213	117	8 096
Labor force	67.7	68.6	53.9	66.4	65.4	77.6	67.8	68.4	67.8
Percent of total	48 046	44 479	648	19 169	17 199	1 038	8 171	117	8 054
Civilian labor force	44 458	41 259	575	18 290	16 400	992	7 821	117	7 704
Employed	3 588	3 220	73	879	799	46	350	—	350
Unemployed	7.5	7.2	11.3	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	—	4.3
Percent of civilian labor force	23 217	20 409	1 005	9 750	9 135	300	3 897	54	3 843
Not in labor force	1 137	571	543	1 620	1 613	7	189	—	189
Inmate of institution	6 584	5 917	107	3 196	3 050	84	1 083	9	1 074
Enrolled in school	8 030	7 260	177	2 618	2 410	93	1 307	25	1 282
Other:	6 466	6 661	178	2 316	2 062	116	1 318	20	1 298
Under 65 years	88 969	81 806	1 649	34 868	31 833	1 664	16 843	211	16 632
65 years and over	41 667	38 810	643	17 630	16 061	940	8 079	90	7 989
Female, 16 years old and over	46.8	47.4	39.0	50.6	50.6	56.5	48.0	42.7	48.0
Labor force	41 642	38 796	632	17 626	16 057	940	8 073	90	7 983
Percent of total	37 935	35 405	565	16 718	15 239	892	7 652	71	7 581
Civilian labor force	3 707	3 391	67	908	818	48	421	19	402
Employed	8.9	8.7	10.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	21.1	5.0
Unemployed	47 302	42 996	1 006	17 238	15 772	724	8 764	121	8 643
Not in labor force	385	167	198	457	446	11	43	—	43
Inmate of institution	7 893	7 161	88	3 932	3 691	80	1 322	18	1 304
Enrolled in school	28 682	26 272	517	9 029	8 204	388	5 234	81	5 153
Other:	10 342	9 396	203	3 820	3 431	245	2 165	22	2 143
Under 65 years	15 104	13 171	827	6 022	5 577	251	2 201	30	2 171
65 years and over	7 063	5 908	704	2 339	2 071	152	982	16	966
Male, 16 to 21 years old	3 985	3 376	323	1 427	1 260	87	486	16	470
Not enrolled in school	2 092	1 792	180	800	759	18	234	—	234
Not high school graduate									
Unemployed or not in labor force									
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	88 969	81 806	1 649	34 868	31 833	1 664	16 843	211	16 632
With own children under 6 years	18 509	17 217	227	6 134	5 477	389	2 927	40	2 887
In labor force	9 727	9 118	204	3 394	3 004	232	1 494	13	1 481
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 855	15 611	100	5 994	5 457	256	3 288	43	3 245
In labor force	10 466	9 730	134	4 104	3 753	180	2 208	37	2 171
Married women, husband present	38 060	34 848	621	14 464	12 872	792	6 857	107	6 750
In labor force	19 660	18 161	300	8 123	7 208	477	3 673	64	3 609
With own children under 6 years	11 727	10 901	158	4 081	3 590	277	1 671	22	1 649
In labor force	6 186	5 832	64	2 281	2 004	146	844	13	831
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 377	9 465	129	3 876	3 485	153	2 009	37	1 972
In labor force	6 244	5 706	80	2 504	2 269	95	1 331	31	1 300
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.5	6.8	12.7	14.6	14.4	14.6	4.8	—	4.9
16 and 17 years	21.1	20.8	37.4	22.7	22.4	19.8	15.5	—	15.2
18 and 19 years	55.2	53.8	63.8	48.4	46.6	84.1	50.7	—	49.6
20 and 21 years	68.3	67.7	67.9	55.2	52.6	100.0	71.3	—	71.3
22 to 24 years	82.1	83.6	45.8	70.9	69.8	83.3	84.7	—	85.2
25 to 34 years	90.4	91.5	54.8	80.3	78.5	98.3	90.8	100.0	90.6
35 to 44 years	89.3	89.8	70.4	86.8	86.0	97.6	89.9	—	89.8
45 to 64 years	79.9	80.5	64.7	80.3	80.2	80.5	79.6	71.0	79.8
65 years and over	20.0	20.0	12.8	28.2	27.4	38.8	20.7	—	21.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	3.3	3.4	5.8	6.4	6.1	10.4	3.5	—	3.5
16 and 17 years	8.6	8.3	16.7	12.4	12.4	25.0	6.0	—	6.1
18 and 19 years	33.7	34.1	—	30.3	29.5	47.4	28.3	—	28.6
20 and 21 years	54.6	55.0	51.8	53.8	54.4	46.0	61.7	—	61.7
22 to 24 years	60.2	60.8	57.7	61.7	61.6	59.6	59.3	—	59.4
25 to 34 years	64.8	65.1	54.7	66.3	66.1	66.9	63.5	—	63.3
35 to 44 years	62.3	62.5	63.5	68.3	68.5	68.3	65.6	55.0	65.7
45 to 64 years	51.9	52.5	50.6	58.4	57.7	79.3	53.4	48.8	53.5
65 years and over	11.6	12.2	7.3	17.3	17.5	8.4	17.3	—	17.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	52 227	47 427	1 460	21 757	19 627	1 080	8 687	116	8 571
50 to 52 weeks	29 287	27 249	576	12 445	11 159	748	5 831	78	5 753
27 to 49 weeks	15 063	13 476	457	5 530	4 954	193	1 865	23	1 842
26 weeks or less	7 877	6 702	427	3 782	3 514	139	991	15	976
Female, 16 years old and over	46 476	43 109	775	20 770	19 019	1 071	8 922	107	8 815
50 to 52 weeks	18 262	17 300	233	8 981	8 164	545	4 606	31	4 575
27 to 49 weeks	16 970	15 595	301	6 664	6 088	306	2 595	51	2 544
26 weeks or less	11 244	10 214	241	5 125	4 767	220	1 721	25	1 696
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	44 458	41 259	575	18 290	16 400	992	7 821	117	7 704
Private wage or salary workers	34 086	31 795	472	13 991	12 488	777	6 300	104	6 196
Government workers	8 703	7 991	83	3 450	3 210	147	1 248	13	1 235
Local government workers	4 635	4 237	55	1 555	1 401	100	699	3	696
Self-employed workers	1 608	1 412	20	835	692	68	259	—	259
Unpaid family workers	61	61	—	14	10	—	14	—	14
Female employed	37 935	35 405	565	16 718	15 239	892	7 652	71	7 581
Private wage or salary workers	28 051	26 348	409	12 495	11 255	775	6 018	60	5 958
Government workers	9 139	8 359	148	3 898	3 688	101	1 518	11	1 507
Local government workers	6 421	5 940	110	1 978	1 831	53	1 105	—	1 105
Self-employed workers	689	642	8	285	265	16	106	—	106
Unpaid family workers	56	56	—	40	31	—	10	—	10
Male employed, in agriculture	1 321	747	32	527	284	54	113	—	113
Wage or salary workers	962	518	26	364	180	43	107	—	107
Self-employed workers	329	199	6	153	98	11	6	—	6
Unpaid family workers	30	30	—	10	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	189	124	3	75	58	5	37	—	37
Wage or salary workers	107	71	—	55	42	5	23	—	23
Self-employed workers	76	47	3	16	16	—	14	—	14
Unpaid family workers	6	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	21 692	20 142	405	8 834	8 101	371	3 732	59	3 673
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 750	1 549	21	862	857	5	271	4	267
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 027	2 862	95	985	881	69	664	—	664
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 390	1 212	76	658	602	20	210	—	210

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville- Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville- Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	6 334	66 275	4	66 271	26 466	11 407	6 329	65 001	26 508
Labor force	3 865	44 989	—	44 989	17 289	7 705	3 860	44 592	17 337
Percent of total	61.0	67.9	—	67.9	65.3	67.5	61.0	68.6	65.4
Civilian labor force	3 850	44 876	—	44 876	17 217	7 663	3 845	44 479	17 265
Employed	3 604	41 602	—	41 602	16 418	7 316	3 599	41 259	16 466
Unemployed	246	3 274	—	3 274	799	347	246	3 220	799
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	7.3	—	7.3	4.6	4.5	6.4	7.2	4.6
Not in labor force	2 469	21 286	4	21 282	9 177	3 702	2 469	20 409	9 171
Inmate of institution	137	1 114	—	1 114	189	137	137	571	1 613
Enrolled in school	824	5 971	—	5 971	3 064	1 043	824	5 917	3 060
Other: Under 65 years	785	7 387	—	7 387	2 414	1 231	785	7 260	2 432
65 years and over	723	6 814	4	6 810	2 086	1 239	723	6 661	2 066
Female, 16 years old and over	8 648	82 836	5	82 831	31 896	15 938	8 643	81 806	32 009
Labor force	4 054	39 166	5	39 161	16 089	7 572	4 054	38 810	16 145
Percent of total	46.9	47.3	—	47.3	50.4	47.5	46.9	47.4	50.4
Civilian labor force	4 054	39 152	5	39 147	16 085	7 566	4 054	38 796	16 141
Employed	3 745	35 728	5	35 723	15 267	7 167	3 745	35 405	15 316
Unemployed	309	3 424	—	3 424	818	399	309	3 391	825
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	8.7	—	8.7	5.1	5.3	7.6	8.7	5.1
Not in labor force	4 594	43 670	—	43 670	15 807	8 366	4 589	42 996	15 864
Inmate of institution	127	365	—	365	446	43	127	167	446
Enrolled in school	967	7 206	—	7 206	3 691	1 259	967	7 161	3 699
Other: Under 65 years	2 498	26 558	—	26 558	8 223	4 983	2 493	26 272	8 278
65 years and over	1 002	9 541	—	9 541	3 447	2 081	1 002	9 396	3 441
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 361	13 476	—	13 476	5 582	2 124	1 361	13 171	5 603
Not enrolled in school	424	6 153	—	6 153	2 071	953	424	5 908	2 080
Not high school graduate	189	3 563	—	3 563	1 260	461	189	3 376	1 265
Unemployed or not in labor force	116	1 965	—	1 965	759	234	116	1 792	764
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	8 648	82 836	5	82 831	31 896	15 938	8 643	81 806	32 009
With own children under 6 years	1 389	17 295	—	17 295	5 486	2 775	1 384	17 217	5 506
In labor force	611	9 148	—	9 148	3 004	1 413	611	9 118	3 016
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 409	15 721	—	15 721	5 467	3 054	1 409	15 611	5 505
In labor force	918	9 807	—	9 807	3 753	2 009	918	9 730	3 784
Married women, husband present	3 204	35 221	5	35 216	12 924	6 385	3 199	34 848	12 955
In labor force	1 816	18 344	5	18 339	7 231	3 378	1 816	18 161	7 257
With own children under 6 years	798	10 951	—	10 951	3 599	1 564	793	10 901	3 612
In labor force	387	5 855	—	5 855	2 004	783	387	5 832	2 016
With own children 6 to 17 years only	826	9 533	—	9 533	3 495	1 820	826	9 465	3 512
In labor force	558	5 754	—	5 754	2 269	1 171	558	5 706	2 284
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	12.7	6.8	—	6.8	14.3	5.1	12.7	6.8	14.3
16 and 17 years	17.3	20.7	—	20.7	22.4	15.2	17.3	20.8	22.3
18 and 19 years	28.7	52.8	—	52.8	46.5	50.5	28.7	53.8	46.6
20 and 21 years	55.6	66.0	—	66.0	52.6	70.6	55.6	67.7	52.7
22 to 24 years	81.9	82.5	—	82.5	69.8	84.9	81.9	83.6	69.8
25 to 34 years	85.2	90.5	—	90.5	78.5	90.4	85.1	91.5	78.6
35 to 44 years	83.0	89.4	—	89.4	86.0	89.2	83.0	89.8	86.1
45 to 64 years	76.9	80.1	—	80.1	80.2	80.0	76.9	80.5	80.1
65 years and over	23.3	19.6	—	19.6	27.2	21.2	23.3	20.0	27.5
Female:									
14 and 15 years	5.9	3.4	—	3.4	6.1	3.5	5.9	3.4	6.1
16 and 17 years	17.8	8.3	—	8.3	12.4	6.3	17.8	8.3	12.3
18 and 19 years	26.3	34.0	—	34.0	29.5	28.6	26.3	34.1	29.4
20 and 21 years	42.5	55.1	—	55.1	54.4	62.3	42.5	55.0	54.0
22 to 24 years	52.2	60.8	—	60.8	61.6	59.5	52.2	60.8	61.6
25 to 34 years	56.8	65.0	—	65.0	65.9	62.8	57.0	65.1	66.1
35 to 44 years	62.9	62.5	—	62.5	68.4	65.0	62.9	62.5	68.6
45 to 64 years	58.9	52.4	—	52.4	57.8	53.1	58.9	52.5	57.6
65 years and over	19.0	12.0	—	12.0	17.5	16.1	19.0	12.2	17.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	4 354	48 105	—	48 105	19 645	8 148	4 349	47 427	19 700
50 to 52 weeks	2 437	27 495	—	27 495	11 177	5 423	2 432	27 249	11 204
27 to 49 weeks	1 147	13 681	—	13 681	4 954	1 788	1 147	13 476	4 982
26 weeks or less	770	6 929	—	6 929	3 514	937	770	6 702	3 514
Female, 16 years old and over	4 546	43 528	5	43 523	19 047	8 316	4 546	43 109	19 121
50 to 52 weeks	1 864	17 459	5	17 454	8 192	4 268	1 864	17 300	8 210
27 to 49 weeks	1 534	15 755	—	15 755	6 088	2 419	1 534	15 595	6 115
26 weeks or less	1 148	10 314	—	10 314	4 767	1 629	1 148	10 214	4 796
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	3 604	41 602	—	41 602	16 418	7 316	3 599	41 259	16 466
Private wage or salary workers	2 549	32 084	—	32 084	12 501	5 898	2 544	31 795	12 527
Government workers	983	8 037	—	8 037	3 210	1 165	983	7 991	3 232
Local government workers	427	4 270	—	4 270	1 401	654	427	4 237	1 411
Self-employed workers	72	1 420	—	1 420	697	243	72	1 412	697
Unpaid family workers	—	61	—	61	10	10	—	61	10
Female employed	3 745	35 728	5	35 723	15 267	7 167	3 745	35 405	15 316
Private wage or salary workers	2 719	26 572	5	26 567	11 283	5 680	2 719	26 348	11 312
Government workers	988	8 458	—	8 458	3 688	1 388	988	8 359	3 708
Local government workers	483	6 012	—	6 012	1 831	1 002	483	5 940	1 846
Self-employed workers	38	642	—	642	268	94	38	642	265
Unpaid family workers	—	56	—	56	31	5	—	56	31
Male employed, in agriculture	11	756	—	756	284	113	11	747	288
Wage or salary workers	11	527	—	527	180	107	11	518	184
Self-employed workers	—	199	—	199	98	6	—	199	98
Unpaid family workers	—	30	—	30	6	—	—	30	6
Female employed, in agriculture	—	124	—	124	58	37	—	124	62
Wage or salary workers	—	71	—	71	42	23	—	71	46
Self-employed workers	—	47	—	47	16	14	—	47	16
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 637	20 396	—	20 396	8 119	3 461	1 637	20 142	8 135
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	220	1 635	—	1 635	862	262	220	1 549	857
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	138	2 878	—	2 878	885	640	138	2 862	881
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	109	1 270	—	1 270	606	205	109	1 212	608

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
	Total	Urban part		Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	16 547	764	393	15 783	14 483	838	9 358	7 344	1 489	87 030	4 637	2 532
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 244	26	8	1 218	1 061	119	866	672	168	6 351	213	154
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6	—	—	6	6	—	6	6	—	57	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	137	5	—	132	116	16	115	93	22	858	4	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	495	16	8	479	386	66	250	221	29	3 419	132	100
Technicians, except health	42	—	—	42	32	10	119	74	31	162	—	—
Other professional workers	564	5	—	559	521	27	376	278	86	1 855	77	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	329	11	—	318	280	33	106	83	8	1 482	98	80
Salaried:	30	—	—	30	15	15	14	10	4	302	19	19
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	196	11	—	185	172	13	67	56	4	728	23	11
Self-employed:	45	—	—	45	45	—	15	7	—	254	41	9
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	58	—	—	58	48	5	10	10	—	198	15	4
Sales workers	261	8	3	253	229	14	179	132	27	1 693	75	42
Retail trade	186	8	3	178	157	14	117	80	23	1 127	68	39
Other than retail trade	75	—	—	75	72	—	62	52	4	566	7	3
Clerical and kindred workers	1 142	17	5	1 125	1 033	75	970	841	98	8 238	133	65
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 254	46	13	1 208	1 070	93	681	582	56	7 405	347	252
Mechanics and repairmen	143	16	9	127	124	3	98	70	14	1 662	145	113
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	237	11	—	226	209	7	65	51	10	293	3	3
Construction craftsmen	254	8	4	246	195	24	257	228	8	2 241	118	65
Other craftsmen	620	11	—	609	542	59	261	233	24	3 209	81	71
Operatives, except transport	3 744	289	152	3 455	3 212	135	963	718	188	16 342	646	376
Durable goods manufacturing	1 418	68	34	1 350	1 237	48	250	161	79	6 199	278	144
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 589	212	113	1 377	1 275	81	472	358	77	5 582	156	121
Nonmanufacturing industries	737	9	5	728	700	6	241	199	32	4 561	212	111
Transport equipment operatives	853	39	7	814	748	34	418	278	97	6 745	313	178
Truck drivers	372	14	—	358	327	12	219	110	76	3 358	188	94
Other transport equipment operatives	481	25	7	456	421	22	199	168	21	3 387	125	84
Laborers, except farm	1 609	100	65	1 509	1 395	58	672	508	120	9 346	458	333
Construction laborers	204	10	10	194	144	19	183	149	24	1 595	147	114
Freight, stock, and material handlers	295	31	27	264	259	5	86	71	10	3 820	106	79
Other laborers, except farm	1 110	59	28	1 051	992	34	403	288	86	3 931	205	140
Farmers and farm managers	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	434	68	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	86	—	—	86	81	—	—	—	—	1 614	818	101
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 991	151	96	3 840	3 566	175	3 109	2 471	463	18 187	883	623
Cleaning service workers	1 418	74	43	1 344	1 219	73	1 686	1 296	285	6 059	286	193
Food service workers	1 027	40	23	987	907	52	676	536	104	5 548	389	252
Health service workers	551	12	5	539	507	19	242	226	3	2 599	80	68
Personal service workers	289	13	13	276	276	—	250	235	3	1 385	50	43
Protective service workers	114	6	6	108	102	6	95	82	13	512	28	22
Private household workers	2 020	77	44	1 943	1 794	102	1 376	1 056	264	9 193	585	328
Female employed, 16 years old and over	8 172	322	157	7 850	7 167	439	4 612	3 745	658	39 716	1 781	1 103
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	871	22	4	849	738	77	531	425	94	4 504	166	119
Nurses	32	—	—	27	69	12	81	62	19	515	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	398	5	—	386	23	4	28	25	3	2 677	4	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	—	—	15	—	—	31	16	9	38	—	—
Technicians, except health	345	5	—	340	15	—	206	180	26	2 805	118	86
Other professional workers	81	—	—	81	71	10	45	37	8	879	44	33
Managers and administrators, except farm	157	3	—	154	137	14	95	64	13	476	42	29
Sales workers	123	3	3	120	103	14	66	41	13	818	45	24
Retail trade	34	—	—	34	34	—	29	23	—	646	41	24
Other than retail trade	767	12	—	755	709	39	609	535	66	1 772	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	60	—	—	60	46	14	4	—	—	4 590	73	45
Bookkeepers	148	—	—	148	145	—	268	243	25	204	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	559	12	—	547	518	25	337	292	41	962	15	15
Other clerical workers	105	—	—	105	99	6	69	69	—	3 424	58	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	128	64	—	128	105	69	399	316	55	853	5	5
Operatives, except transport	286	4	—	284	237	6	33	33	—	6 433	170	118
Durable goods manufacturing	815	119	59	696	624	57	273	199	46	2 544	43	28
Nondurable goods manufacturing	430	5	5	425	397	6	93	84	9	1 872	54	49
Nonmanufacturing industries	19	—	—	19	16	3	10	10	—	2 017	73	41
Transport equipment operatives	129	4	—	125	125	—	47	41	6	121	9	—
Laborers, except farm	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	852	60	48
Farmers and farm managers	13	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	90	4	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 571	76	42	2 495	2 301	119	1 460	1 215	158	11 831	565	392
Service workers, except private household ¹	646	10	—	636	575	33	603	470	89	2 968	100	61
Cleaning service workers	810	35	18	775	705	42	423	355	54	4 289	319	208
Food service workers	509	12	5	497	465	19	224	208	3	2 209	76	64
Health service workers	206	13	13	193	193	—	141	129	—	913	20	20
Personal service workers	13	—	—	13	13	—	11	11	—	144	6	—
Protective service workers	1 912	77	44	1 835	1 686	102	1 347	1 033	258	8 997	565	313
Private household workers	41	4	4	37	37	—	54	39	4	372	53	16
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	97	10	—
White-collar workers	24	4	4	20	20	—	27	17	4	146	16	6
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	17	—	—	17	17	—	19	19	—	109	17	10
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	40	3	—	37	30	3	13	9	4	200	16	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	3	—	4	—	—	13	9	4	60	11	6
Private household workers	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	42	5	—
Workers in other occupations	27	—	—	27	24	3	—	—	—	98	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 660	\$4 493	\$4 305	\$4 670	\$4 607	\$6 424	\$4 659	\$4 436	\$5 838	\$4 210	\$2 643	\$3 604
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 820	—	—	6 805	6 734	8 423	6 768	6 405	8 438	6 272	5 595	5 250
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 143	5 056	—	5 155	4 995	7 722	6 108	5 946	7 188	4 497	3 373	3 857
Operatives, including transport	5 107	5 132	5 222	5 104	5 099	5 875	5 321	5 060	6 571	4 629	3 588	4 292
Laborers, except farm	4 154	4 026	3 550	4 163	4 157	5 643	4 240	4 113	4 444	3 664	3 375	3 596
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 473	1 167	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 167	—	—	1 167	983	—	—	—	—	1 713	1 705	1 800
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 439	\$2 122	\$1 770	\$2 456	\$2 459	\$2 632	\$2 367	\$2 478	\$1 683	\$2 312	\$1 269	\$1 608
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	3 165	—	—	3 176	3 173	3 500	3 346	3 136	4 679	2 943	2 125	2 155
Operatives, including transport	3 047	2 306	2 050	3 109	3 083	6 083	3 145	3 319	2 028	3 063	2 175	2 440

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis - Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
Total employed, 16 years old and over	82 393	76 664	1 140	35 008	31 639	1 884	15 473	188	15 285
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 136	5 899	50	3 883	3 691	86	1 180	-	1 180
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	57	54	-	100	100	-	6	-	6
Health workers, except practitioners	854	838	-	912	885	10	132	-	132
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 287	3 160	38	1 218	1 097	58	452	-	452
Technicians, except health	1 622	1 622	-	1 099	1 032	67	42	-	42
Other professional workers	1 778	1 675	12	1 544	1 506	18	548	-	548
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 384	1 327	19	714	681	19	313	-	313
Salaried:	383	368	6	50	50	-	30	-	30
Retail trade	705	663	13	472	444	19	185	-	185
Other industries	213	213	-	81	81	-	45	-	45
Self-employed:	183	183	-	111	106	5	53	-	53
Retail trade	1 618	1 538	26	656	631	20	243	-	243
Other industries	1 059	999	18	419	404	15	171	-	171
Sales workers	559	539	8	237	227	5	72	-	72
Other than retail trade	8 105	7 764	53	4 233	4 072	77	1 108	-	1 108
Clerical and kindred workers	7 058	6 626	105	2 727	2 466	166	1 172	9	1 163
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 517	1 403	29	525	478	25	132	5	127
Mechanics and repairmen	290	268	6	117	104	7	216	-	216
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 123	1 990	22	949	832	63	223	4	219
Construction craftsmen	3 128	2 965	48	1 136	1 052	71	601	-	601
Other craftsmen	15 696	15 015	190	5 060	4 095	594	3 396	59	3 337
Operatives, except transport	5 921	5 596	105	1 197	954	161	1 301	16	1 285
Durable goods manufacturing	5 426	5 240	55	2 319	1 731	349	1 384	38	1 346
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 349	4 179	30	1 544	1 410	84	711	5	706
Transport equipment operatives	6 432	6 083	53	1 873	1 704	74	789	7	782
Truck drivers	3 170	2 981	31	940	850	61	339	-	339
Other transport equipment operatives	3 262	3 102	22	933	854	13	450	7	443
Laborers, except farm	8 888	8 170	144	2 721	2 525	89	1 491	38	1 453
Construction laborers	1 448	1 283	20	584	509	20	173	10	163
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 714	3 522	43	839	781	17	275	11	264
Other laborers, except farm	3 726	3 365	81	1 298	1 235	46	1 043	17	1 026
Farmers and farm managers	366	223	9	155	100	11	14	-	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	796	382	26	311	135	41	81	-	81
Service workers, except private household ¹	17 304	15 834	238	9 046	8 389	430	3 777	46	3 731
Cleaning service workers	5 773	5 224	117	3 453	3 147	206	1 302	20	1 282
Food service workers	5 159	4 630	84	2 282	2 097	111	974	15	959
Health service workers	2 519	2 323	18	1 531	1 476	26	531	5	526
Personal service workers	1 335	1 220	4	780	724	43	276	-	276
Protective service workers	484	454	15	264	259	25	108	-	108
Private household workers	8 608	7 813	227	3 629	3 150	277	1 909	29	1 880
Female employed, 16 years old and over	37 935	35 405	565	16 718	15 239	892	7 652	71	7 581
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 338	4 148	41	2 537	2 397	67	815	-	815
Nurses	515	510	-	528	508	10	81	-	81
Health workers, except nurses	263	257	-	255	248	-	27	-	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 687	2 565	38	1 000	904	44	359	-	359
Technicians, except health	38	38	-	30	30	-	15	-	15
Other professional workers	835	778	3	724	707	13	333	-	333
Managers and administrators, except farm	434	410	19	163	158	5	81	-	81
Sales workers	773	752	13	334	328	6	151	-	151
Retail trade	605	586	13	260	254	6	117	-	117
Other than retail trade	168	166	-	74	74	-	34	-	34
Clerical and kindred workers	4 517	4 328	22	2 637	2 575	19	748	-	748
Bookkeepers	204	177	5	109	109	-	60	-	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	947	896	14	792	773	19	145	-	145
Other clerical workers	3 366	3 255	3	1 736	1 693	19	543	-	543
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	848	817	3	277	240	37	105	-	105
Operatives, except transport	6 283	6 039	80	2 110	1 699	271	1 344	21	1 323
Durable goods manufacturing	2 591	2 401	43	1 271	943	243	443	-	443
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 944	1 866	10	807	752	40	408	5	403
Transport equipment operatives	112	101	-	49	29	-	19	-	19
Laborers, except farm	792	774	-	201	187	11	125	-	125
Farmers and farm managers	86	57	3	15	15	-	14	-	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	74	53	-	28	19	5	13	-	13
Service workers, except private household ¹	11 266	10 289	157	4 933	4 627	204	2 436	21	2 415
Cleaning service workers	2 868	2 621	52	1 282	1 214	49	603	-	603
Food service workers	3 970	3 530	84	1 481	1 348	88	757	10	747
Health service workers	2 133	1 983	10	1 291	1 243	19	489	5	484
Personal service workers	893	803	4	461	427	25	193	-	193
Protective service workers	138	122	7	57	53	4	13	-	13
Private household workers	8 432	7 637	227	3 434	2 965	267	1 801	29	1 772
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	319	292	9	284	248	17	37	-	37
White-collar workers	87	80	7	46	46	-	-	-	-
Blue-collar workers	130	130	-	129	111	5	20	-	20
Farm workers	10	8	2	5	5	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	92	74	-	104	86	12	17	-	17
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	184	168	4	114	94	11	33	-	33
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	49	49	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	37	32	9	9	4	-	6	-	6
Workers in other occupations	98	87	4	52	37	11	27	-	27
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 304	\$4 382	\$3 944	\$4 395	\$4 466	\$3 772	\$4 667	\$3 708	\$4 680
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 300	6 342	...	7 025	7 049	6 250	6 860	-	6 860
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 546	4 570	4 980	4 949	5 011	3 969	5 157	-	5 128
Operatives, including transport	4 668	4 695	5 366	4 657	4 746	3 819	5 106	4 800	5 112
Laborers, except farm	3 678	3 740	1 921	3 828	3 854	3 708	4 154	2 818	4 184
Farmers and farm managers	1 500	1 536	...	885	873	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 724	1 971	1 462	1 351	1 386	1 217	983	-	983
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 373	\$2 449	\$1 463	\$2 694	\$2 786	\$1 869	\$2 462	\$1 565	\$2 475
Clerical and kindred workers	2 998	3 024	1 214	3 069	3 043	...	3 186	-	3 186
Operatives, including transport	3 086	3 092	2 952	3 053	3 122	2 736	3 098	-	3 123

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 349	77 330	5	77 325	31 685	14 483	7 344	76 664	31 782
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	672	5 921	—	5 921	3 691	1 061	672	5 889	3 714
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	6	54	—	54	100	6	6	54	100
Health workers, except practitioners.....	93	838	—	838	885	116	93	838	898
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	221	3 183	—	3 183	1 097	386	221	3 160	1 107
Technicians, except health.....	74	162	—	162	103	32	74	162	103
Other professional workers.....	278	1 684	—	1 684	1 506	521	278	1 675	1 506
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	83	1 346	—	1 346	681	280	83	1 327	691
Salaried: Retail trade.....	10	274	—	274	50	15	10	268	50
Other industries.....	56	676	—	676	444	172	56	663	449
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	7	213	—	213	81	45	7	213	81
Other industries.....	10	183	—	183	106	48	10	183	111
Sales workers.....	132	1 546	—	1 546	631	229	132	1 538	631
Retail trade.....	80	999	—	999	404	157	80	999	404
Other than retail trade.....	52	547	—	547	227	72	52	539	227
Clerical and kindred workers.....	841	7 797	—	7 797	4 077	1 035	841	7 764	4 082
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	587	6 699	—	6 699	2 471	1 074	587	6 626	2 466
Mechanics and repairmen.....	70	1 422	—	1 422	478	174	70	1 403	478
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	56	2 688	—	2 688	104	209	56	2 688	104
Construction craftsmen.....	228	3 005	—	3 005	837	195	228	3 005	837
Other craftsmen.....	233	3 004	—	3 004	1 052	233	233	2 965	1 052
Operatives, except transport.....	718	15 097	—	15 097	4 099	3 212	718	15 015	4 111
Durable goods manufacturing.....	161	5 632	—	5 632	1 237	1 161	161	5 596	1 237
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	358	5 272	—	5 272	1 731	1 275	358	5 240	1 731
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	199	4 193	—	4 193	1 410	700	199	4 179	1 410
Transport equipment operatives.....	278	6 119	—	6 119	1 704	748	278	6 083	1 713
Truck drivers.....	110	3 005	—	3 005	850	327	110	2 981	850
Other transport equipment operatives.....	168	3 114	—	3 114	854	421	168	3 102	863
Laborers, except farm.....	508	8 246	—	8 246	2 525	1 395	508	8 170	2 544
Construction laborers.....	149	1 296	—	1 296	509	144	149	1 283	517
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	71	3 542	—	3 542	781	259	71	3 522	792
Other laborers, except farm.....	288	3 408	—	3 408	1 235	992	288	3 365	1 235
Formers and farm managers.....	—	223	—	223	100	14	—	223	100
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	3	391	—	391	135	81	3	382	135
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 471	16 009	—	16 009	8 406	3 566	2 471	15 834	8 415
Cleaning service workers.....	1 296	5 321	—	5 321	3 164	1 219	1 296	5 224	3 168
Food service workers.....	536	4 671	—	4 671	2 097	907	536	4 630	2 097
Health service workers.....	226	2 341	—	2 341	1 476	507	226	2 323	1 481
Personal service workers.....	235	1 224	—	1 224	724	276	235	1 220	724
Protective service workers.....	82	469	—	469	259	102	82	454	259
Private household workers.....	1 056	7 936	5	7 931	3 165	1 794	1 056	7 813	3 180
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 745	35 728	5	35 723	15 267	7 167	3 745	35 405	15 316
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	425	4 171	—	4 171	2 397	738	425	4 148	2 420
Nurses.....	62	510	—	510	69	62	62	510	69
Health workers, except nurses.....	25	257	—	257	248	23	25	257	255
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	180	2 588	—	2 588	904	311	180	2 565	914
Technicians, except health.....	16	38	—	38	30	15	16	38	30
Other professional workers.....	142	778	—	778	707	320	142	778	707
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	37	429	—	429	158	71	37	410	158
Sales workers.....	64	752	—	752	328	137	64	752	328
Retail trade.....	41	586	—	586	254	103	41	586	254
Other than retail trade.....	23	166	—	166	74	34	23	166	74
Clerical and kindred workers.....	535	4 341	—	4 341	2 575	709	535	4 328	2 585
Bookkeepers.....	—	177	—	177	109	46	—	177	109
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	243	906	—	906	773	145	243	896	778
Other clerical workers.....	292	3 258	—	3 258	1 693	518	292	3 255	1 698
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	69	820	—	820	240	99	69	817	240
Operatives, except transport.....	316	6 071	—	6 071	1 699	1 258	316	6 039	1 699
Durable goods manufacturing.....	33	2 413	—	2 413	206	33	33	2 401	206
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	199	1 787	—	1 787	741	624	199	1 772	741
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	84	1 871	—	1 871	752	397	84	1 866	752
Transport equipment operatives.....	10	101	—	101	29	16	10	101	29
Laborers, except farm.....	41	774	—	774	187	125	41	774	187
Formers and farm managers.....	—	57	—	57	15	14	—	57	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	53	—	53	19	13	—	53	19
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 215	10 399	—	10 399	4 640	2 301	1 215	10 289	4 641
Cleaning service workers.....	470	2 669	—	2 669	1 227	575	470	2 621	1 223
Food service workers.....	355	3 571	—	3 571	1 348	705	355	3 530	1 348
Health service workers.....	208	1 993	—	1 993	1 243	465	208	1 983	1 248
Personal service workers.....	129	807	—	807	427	193	129	803	427
Protective service workers.....	11	129	—	129	53	13	11	122	53
Private household workers.....	1 033	7 760	5	7 755	2 980	1 686	1 033	7 637	2 995
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	39	292	—	292	248	37	39	292	248
White-collar workers.....	3	80	—	80	46	—	3	80	46
Blue-collar workers.....	17	130	—	130	111	20	17	130	111
Farm workers.....	—	8	—	8	5	—	—	8	5
Service workers, including private household.....	19	74	—	74	86	17	19	74	86
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	168	—	168	94	30	9	168	94
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	9	49	—	49	53	—	9	49	53
Private household workers.....	—	32	—	32	4	6	—	32	4
Workers in other occupations.....	—	87	—	87	37	24	—	87	37
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 440	\$4 382	—	\$4 382	\$4 467	\$4 607	\$4 436	\$4 382	\$4 466
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	6 405	6 331	—	6 331	7 049	6 734	6 405	6 342	7 018
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5 991	4 585	—	4 585	5 017	4 995	5 946	4 570	5 011
Operatives, including transport.....	5 060	4 701	—	4 701	4 749	5 099	5 060	4 695	4 752
Laborers, except farm.....	4 113	3 733	—	3 733	3 854	4 157	4 113	3 740	3 857
Formers and farm managers.....	—	1 536	—	1 536	873	—	—	1 536	873
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	1 902	—	1 902	1 386	983	—	1 971	1 386
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 478	\$2 438	—	\$2 438	\$2 784	\$2 459	\$2 478	\$2 449	\$2 787
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 136	3 019	—	3 019	3 043	3 173	3 136	3 024	3 052
Operatives, including transport.....	3 319	3 095	—	3 095	3 122	3 083	3 319	3 092	3 122

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga					Knoxville			Memphis			
	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion		
	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part	
INDUSTRY	Total employed, 16 years old and over											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	159	4	—	155	150	—	26	11	—	2 465	955	141
Mining	4	—	—	4	4	—	31	11	—	68	11	11
Construction	670	28	15	642	541	45	401	352	28	4 630	302	220
Manufacturing	5 233	413	204	4 820	4 415	251	1 933	1 224	563	20 388	766	482
Furniture and lumber and wood products	112	—	—	112	105	7	19	14	—	3 355	111	67
Primary metal industries	823	51	31	772	697	56	458	168	258	4 460	58	32
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	786	23	18	763	692	34	22	14	3	1 180	132	71
Machinery, including electrical	324	24	10	300	272	11	60	56	—	2 671	82	41
Transportation equipment	74	—	—	74	69	—	49	44	—	628	21	11
Other durable goods	596	25	3	571	522	24	105	95	10	2 160	78	46
Food and kindred products	437	14	10	423	397	15	176	151	20	3 131	72	44
Textiles and fabricated textile products	842	257	125	585	536	25	329	257	34	1 259	8	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	—	—	16	16	—	30	26	4	285	16	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 223	19	7	1 204	1 109	79	685	399	234	5 259	188	159
Trucking service and warehousing	72	—	—	72	64	8	25	17	5	2 079	69	46
Other transportation	184	10	3	174	166	8	166	122	25	1 450	68	28
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	507	29	15	478	423	41	355	327	15	3 271	100	90
Wholesale trade	608	—	—	608	571	27	147	140	—	3 704	102	73
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	135	—	—	135	113	15	68	62	—	1 655	155	87
Eating and drinking places	526	9	5	517	481	23	196	140	40	3 131	209	156
Other retail trade	902	36	11	866	817	39	559	441	78	5 413	168	123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	437	7	7	430	398	26	320	300	20	1 882	41	24
Business and repair services	243	12	3	231	217	10	192	135	45	1 876	88	50
Private households	1 592	77	44	1 515	1 364	100	1 270	952	264	8 241	585	315
Other personal services	1 563	12	12	1 551	1 517	13	688	599	75	5 866	260	182
Entertainment and recreation services	108	4	4	104	100	—	83	72	6	646	41	31
Hospitals	954	44	—	910	854	—	597	502	76	4 861	102	87
Educational and kindred services	1 212	58	29	1 154	1 011	101	1 425	1 254	101	7 614	390	205
Other professional and related services	978	10	—	968	856	72	473	408	56	3 911	148	121
Public administration	460	11	11	449	421	17	403	275	92	3 879	77	60
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED	Male, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	9	—	—	9	9	—	5	5	—	126	—	—
Sales workers	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	43	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	—	—	14	9	—	3	3	—	210	4	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	29	—	—	29	26	—	38	32	—	653	34	16
Operatives, including transport	143	14	4	129	118	—	27	19	8	1 036	61	33
Laborers, except farm	69	3	—	66	53	5	51	48	3	783	68	33
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	125	15
Service workers, including private household	101	—	—	101	94	—	115	74	41	482	8	8
Female, 16 years old and over¹	Female, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	17	—	—	17	13	—	16	16	—	160	17	5
Sales workers	9	—	—	9	—	—	24	24	—	111	11	5
Clerical and kindred workers	77	5	—	72	72	—	27	19	8	385	19	14
Operatives, including transport	87	8	5	79	69	—	61	51	10	818	74	35
Other blue-collar workers	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	128	22	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	59	36
Service workers, except private household	136	4	4	132	129	3	75	50	25	851	65	50
Private household workers	55	14	14	41	41	—	69	52	9	685	95	50
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS	All families											
Less than \$1,000	11 092	506	240	10 586	9 773	502	6 273	5 007	900	59 892	4 431	2 097
\$1,000 to \$1,999	727	21	8	706	693	9	406	348	48	4 969	722	266
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 324	52	21	1 272	1 207	44	836	728	48	6 697	918	331
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 111	46	21	1 065	970	38	659	525	101	6 181	874	338
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 248	29	16	1 219	1 150	18	654	573	47	6 832	461	197
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 153	64	32	1 089	1 030	41	568	450	87	6 012	355	238
\$6,000 to \$6,999	961	91	54	870	816	41	636	518	85	5 359	284	175
\$7,000 to \$7,999	997	33	8	964	914	42	515	369	99	4 868	237	173
\$8,000 to \$8,999	768	37	26	731	703	7	383	304	52	4 034	165	120
\$9,000 to \$9,999	661	37	13	624	569	33	354	291	53	3 239	75	42
\$10,000 to \$10,999	498	19	10	479	409	31	306	216	73	2 763	121	65
\$11,000 to \$11,999	714	37	10	677	585	74	466	322	104	3 798	106	79
\$12,000 to \$12,999	480	24	12	456	365	65	286	197	72	2 730	65	48
\$13,000 to \$13,999	397	16	9	381	313	59	183	149	27	2 121	35	17
\$14,000 to \$14,999	44	—	—	44	40	—	9	5	4	228	8	3
\$15,000 to \$15,999	9	—	—	9	9	—	12	12	—	61	5	5
Median income	\$4 985	\$5 451	\$5 407	\$4 947	\$4 841	\$8 333	\$5 021	\$4 732	\$6 343	\$4 876	\$2 658	\$3 576
Mean income	\$5 848	\$5 949	\$5 973	\$5 843	\$5 697	\$8 264	\$5 862	\$5 685	\$6 847	\$5 793	\$3 681	\$4 467
Families with female head	3 424	110	69	3 314	3 158	105	2 006	1 717	232	17 036	1 093	592
Mean income	\$3 521	\$4 332	\$3 237	\$3 494	\$3 401	\$5 739	\$3 614	\$3 669	\$3 389	\$3 752	\$2 130	\$2 402
All families and unrelated individuals	15 569	660	313	14 909	13 848	642	9 773	7 964	1 236	80 047	6 143	2 964
Mean income	\$3 730	\$4 750	\$5 008	\$3 693	\$3 628	\$6 024	\$3 257	\$2 996	\$5 316	\$3 818	\$2 042	\$2 602
All unrelated individuals	4 477	154	73	4 323	4 075	140	3 500	2 957	336	20 155	1 712	867
Mean income	\$1 523	\$1 571	\$2 214	\$1 522	\$1 544	\$1 515	\$1 229	\$1 139	\$2 050	\$1 482	\$1 092	\$1 393
Female unrelated individuals	1 973	\$2 035	\$2 641	\$1 970	\$1 989	\$2 135	\$1 854	\$1 691	\$3 225	\$2 082	\$1 388	\$1 872
Mean income	\$1 491	\$1 759	\$2 428	\$1 482	\$1 478	\$1 886	\$1 444	\$1 359	\$2 224	\$1 569	\$926	\$1 135
Per capita income of persons	\$1 526	\$1 386	\$1 480	\$1 534	\$1 510	\$2 275	\$1 553	\$1 503	\$1 798	\$1 356	\$817	\$1 045
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES	All families											
With wage or salary income	9 367	448	224	8 919	8 185	471	5 267	4 156	803	51 466	3 771	1 815
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 955	\$5 919	\$5 709	\$5 957	\$5 825	\$8 014	\$5 945	\$5 739	\$7 073	\$5 803	\$3 707	\$4 193
With nonfarm self-employment income	414	12	—	402	375	27	128	90	16	2 621	205	119
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 662	—	—	\$4 718	\$4 733	\$4 517	\$7 552	\$9 431	—	\$3 716	\$4 830	\$6 526
With farm self-employment income	46	4	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	836	189	18
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 757	—	—	\$1 900	\$1 900	—	—	—	—	\$1 963	\$2 430	—
With Social Security income	2 842	135	56	2 707	2 482	115	1 439	1 177	144	13 875	1 306	535
Mean Social Security income	\$1 201	\$1 201	\$1 086	\$1 268	\$1 240	\$1 536	\$1 300	\$1 246	\$1 424	\$1 170	\$698	\$965
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 765	107	61	1 658	1 589	25	1 234	1 074	96	11 037	957	373
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$992	\$922	\$1 148	\$996	\$999	\$458	\$1 014	\$1 038	\$898	\$1 006	\$881	\$882
With other income	1 054	81	34	973	856	63	666	500	124	6 759	324	149
Mean other income	\$1 636	\$781	\$703	\$1 707	\$1 726	\$1 020	\$1 184	\$1 206	\$1 205	\$1 415	\$1 155	\$894

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	82 393	76 664	1 140	35 008	31 639	1 884	15 473	188	15 285
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 510	871	35	604	344	59	150	—	150
Mining	57	57	—	33	18	4	4	—	4
Construction	4 328	3 981	49	1 886	1 619	146	601	15	586
Manufacturing	19 622	18 618	292	6 518	5 400	677	4 739	88	4 651
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 244	3 081	30	375	250	63	112	—	112
Primary metal industries	402	368	13	106	106	—	777	24	753
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 048	957	—	354	289	43	726	—	726
Machinery, including electrical	2 589	2 448	51	319	301	6	293	10	283
Transportation equipment	607	558	11	608	525	71	69	—	69
Other durable goods	2 082	1 951	68	553	474	64	546	—	546
Food and kindred products	3 059	2 982	28	648	534	50	418	10	408
Textiles and fabricated textile products	1 251	1 190	12	1 139	938	85	587	37	550
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	269	264	—	692	687	—	16	—	16
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	5 071	4 819	79	1 724	1 296	295	1 195	7	1 188
Trucking service and warehousing	2 010	1 967	—	421	409	12	72	—	72
Other transportation	1 382	1 310	6	538	500	14	177	3	174
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 171	2 999	42	882	815	44	470	6	464
Wholesale trade	3 602	3 438	43	1 345	1 292	29	598	—	598
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 500	1 419	21	489	471	13	128	—	128
Eating and drinking places	2 922	2 758	27	1 129	1 057	28	509	5	504
Other retail trade	5 245	4 942	51	1 812	1 662	77	856	—	856
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 841	1 776	5	1 106	1 082	19	424	—	424
Business and repair services	1 788	1 677	11	585	574	—	227	—	227
Private households	7 456	6 869	248	3 286	2 822	253	1 477	29	1 448
Other personal services	5 606	5 333	53	2 857	2 693	130	1 542	12	1 530
Entertainment and recreation services	605	554	22	334	292	8	100	—	100
Hospitals	4 759	4 403	21	3 237	3 118	71	926	30	896
Educational and kindred services	7 224	6 595	155	4 506	4 235	138	1 112	—	1 112
Other professional and related services	3 763	3 550	32	1 974	1 855	108	923	—	923
Public administration	3 802	3 547	27	1 466	1 381	54	438	—	438
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	3 300	2 944	68	817	742	41	312	—	312
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	126	121	—	23	18	5	9	—	9
Sales workers	43	43	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Clerical and kindred workers	206	189	—	45	40	—	9	—	9
Craftsmen, foreman, and kindred workers	619	537	25	160	155	5	26	—	26
Operatives, including transport	975	873	15	204	178	20	118	—	118
Laborers, except farm	715	617	18	198	174	11	53	—	53
Farm workers	93	63	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	474	456	10	164	154	—	94	—	94
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	3 008	2 761	56	821	741	43	386	19	367
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	143	139	—	40	37	3	13	—	13
Sales workers	100	94	—	9	9	—	9	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	366	340	12	144	144	—	72	—	72
Operatives, including transport	744	684	12	170	144	16	74	5	69
Other blue-collar workers	106	97	—	57	31	19	—	—	—
Farm workers	35	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	786	731	9	253	248	—	132	—	132
Private household workers	590	530	23	112	97	—	55	14	41
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	55 461	51 246	923	20 768	18 706	1 108	10 374	117	10 257
Less than \$1,000	4 247	3 749	80	1 087	975	53	702	—	702
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 779	5 099	174	1 756	1 518	116	1 262	16	1 246
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 307	4 789	95	1 833	1 668	90	1 017	12	1 005
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 371	5 916	119	2 077	1 758	179	1 177	9	1 168
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 657	5 240	94	2 046	1 866	118	1 082	11	1 071
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 075	4 695	58	2 203	1 968	173	885	33	852
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 631	4 346	45	1 652	1 478	90	955	4	951
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 869	3 638	52	1 547	1 391	80	715	5	710
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 164	2 940	69	1 416	1 282	54	611	9	602
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 642	2 519	37	1 059	981	38	450	10	440
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 692	3 517	40	1 644	1 515	58	664	5	659
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 665	2 554	28	1 349	1 247	54	430	—	430
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 086	1 990	26	909	872	5	375	3	372
\$25,000 to \$49,999	220	210	6	166	163	—	40	—	40
\$50,000 or more	56	44	—	24	24	—	9	—	9
Median income	\$5 073	\$5 177	\$3 945	\$5 719	\$5 797	\$4 983	\$4 951	\$5 318	\$4 941
Mean income	\$5 961	\$6 038	\$5 324	\$6 776	\$6 776	\$5 265	\$5 823	\$5 605	\$5 825
Families with female head	15 943	14 965	251	5 689	5 291	276	3 282	29	3 253
Mean income	\$3 863	\$3 901	\$2 874	\$4 112	\$4 167	\$3 228	\$3 469	\$3 490	\$3 469
All families and unrelated individuals	73 904	68 214	1 642	32 073	29 393	1 551	14 625	161	14 464
Mean income	\$3 997	\$4 094	\$2 617	\$3 930	\$3 933	\$3 731	\$3 700	\$3 944	\$3 698
Mean income	\$5 010	\$5 083	\$3 823	\$5 031	\$5 057	\$4 283	\$4 709	\$4 456	\$4 712
All unrelated individuals	18 443	16 968	719	11 305	10 687	443	4 251	44	4 207
Mean income	\$1 527	\$1 567	\$1 411	\$1 387	\$1 373	\$1 561	\$1 547	\$1 571	\$1 547
Mean income	\$2 147	\$2 200	\$1 896	\$2 041	\$2 050	\$1 827	\$1 991	\$1 999	\$1 997
Female unrelated individuals	9 469	8 943	160	6 257	5 871	281	2 684	22	2 662
Mean income	\$1 633	\$1 676	\$1 063	\$1 672	\$1 696	\$1 400	\$1 496	...	\$1 498
Per capita income of persons	\$1 402	\$1 438	\$1 239	\$1 689	\$1 717	\$1 389	\$1 540	\$1 210	\$1 544
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	55 461	51 246	923	20 768	18 706	1 108	10 374	117	10 257
With wage or salary income	47 695	44 173	753	18 548	16 720	1 000	8 747	109	8 638
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 001	\$6 091	\$5 435	\$6 566	\$6 681	\$5 187	\$5 943	\$5 255	\$5 951
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 416	2 216	53	1 131	1 021	51	402	—	402
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 622	\$3 563	\$2 003	\$4 025	\$4 079	\$3 542	\$4 718	—	\$4 718
With farm self-employment income	647	389	6	278	157	—	42	—	42
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 826	\$2 371	...	\$803	\$837	—	\$1 900	—	\$1 900
With Social Security income	12 569	11 364	295	4 458	3 993	264	2 607	23	2 584
Mean Social Security income	\$1 198	\$1 229	\$1 067	\$1 203	\$1 229	\$1 006	\$1 250	...	\$1 250
With public assistance or public welfare income	10 080	9 016	261	2 443	2 217	115	1 637	33	1 604
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 018	\$1 027	\$889	\$972	\$965	\$940	\$998	\$1 171	\$895
With other income	6 435	5 928	108	2 882	2 664	84	935	21	914
Mean other income	\$1 428	\$1 405	\$1 594	\$1 381	\$1 389	\$1 106	\$1 661	...	\$1 681

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Nashville- Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville- Davidson
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 349	77 330	5	77 325	31 685	14 483	7 344	76 664	31 782
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	880	—	880	344	150	11	871	352
Mining	11	57	—	57	18	4	11	57	18
Construction	352	4 010	—	4 010	1 624	541	352	3 981	1 637
Manufacturing	1 224	18 779	—	18 779	5 404	4 415	1 224	18 618	5 410
Furniture and lumber and wood products	14	3 101	—	3 101	250	106	14	3 081	250
Primary metal industries	168	375	—	375	106	697	168	264	106
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	14	957	—	957	301	289	14	957	289
Machinery, including electrical	56	2 454	—	2 454	301	272	56	2 448	307
Transportation equipment	44	561	—	561	529	69	44	558	525
Other durable goods	95	1 996	—	1 996	474	522	95	1 951	474
Food and kindred products	151	2 994	—	2 994	534	397	151	2 982	534
Textiles and fabricated textile products	257	1 202	—	1 202	938	536	257	1 190	938
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	264	—	264	687	16	26	264	687
Other non-durable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	399	4 875	—	4 875	1 296	1 109	399	4 819	1 300
Trucking service and warehousing	17	1 957	—	1 957	409	64	17	1 967	409
Other transportation	122	1 316	—	1 316	500	166	122	1 310	505
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	327	3 012	—	3 012	815	423	327	2 999	820
Wholesale trade	140	3 459	—	3 459	1 292	571	140	3 438	1 291
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	62	1 438	—	1 438	471	113	62	1 419	471
Eating and drinking places	140	2 779	—	2 779	1 057	481	140	2 758	1 064
Other retail trade	441	4 955	—	4 955	1 666	817	441	4 942	1 662
Finance, insurance, and real estate	300	1 781	—	1 781	1 089	398	300	1 776	1 082
Business and repair services	140	1 688	—	1 688	574	217	135	1 677	574
Private households	952	7 016	5	7 011	2 837	1 364	952	6 869	2 852
Other personal services	599	5 354	—	5 354	2 693	1 517	599	5 333	2 693
Entertainment and recreation services	72	568	—	568	292	100	72	554	292
Hospitals	502	4 421	—	4 421	3 123	854	502	4 403	3 136
Educational and kindred services	1 254	6 706	—	6 706	4 235	1 011	1 254	6 595	4 260
Other professional and related services	408	3 575	—	3 575	1 861	856	408	3 550	1 855
Public administration	275	3 569	—	3 569	1 381	421	275	3 547	1 393

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

	Male, 16 years old and over								
Total	187	2 993	—	2 993	742	309	187	2 944	742
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	121	—	121	18	9	5	121	18
Sales workers	—	43	—	43	—	—	—	43	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3	189	—	189	40	9	3	189	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	32	560	—	560	155	26	32	537	155
Operatives, including transport	19	880	—	880	178	118	19	873	178
Laborers, except farm	48	631	—	631	174	53	48	617	174
Farm workers	—	63	—	63	8	—	—	63	8
Service workers, including private household	74	461	—	461	154	94	74	456	154
Female, 16 years old and over	212	2 789	—	2 789	741	364	212	2 761	748
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	16	139	—	139	37	13	16	139	37
Sales workers	24	94	—	94	9	9	24	94	9
Clerical and kindred workers	19	344	—	344	144	72	19	340	144
Operatives, including transport	51	690	—	690	144	69	51	684	144
Other blue-collar workers	—	97	—	97	31	—	—	97	31
Farm workers	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
Service workers, except private household	50	737	—	737	248	129	50	731	248
Private household workers	52	542	—	542	97	41	52	530	104

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	5 012	51 818	4	51 814	18 748	9 773	5 007	51 246	18 800
Less than \$1,000	348	3 789	—	3 789	979	693	348	3 749	987
\$1,000 to \$1,999	728	5 247	4	5 243	1 523	1 207	728	5 099	1 523
\$2,000 to \$2,999	525	4 842	—	4 842	1 677	970	525	4 789	1 668
\$3,000 to \$3,999	573	5 995	—	5 995	1 763	1 150	573	5 916	1 780
\$4,000 to \$4,999	450	5 284	—	5 284	1 866	1 030	450	5 240	1 870
\$5,000 to \$5,999	518	4 732	—	4 732	1 974	816	518	4 695	1 973
\$6,000 to \$6,999	369	4 378	—	4 378	1 483	914	369	4 346	1 484
\$7,000 to \$7,999	304	3 655	—	3 655	1 395	703	304	3 638	1 400
\$8,000 to \$8,999	296	2 961	—	2 961	1 282	569	291	2 940	1 282
\$9,000 to \$9,999	216	2 547	—	2 547	981	409	216	2 519	984
\$10,000 to \$11,999	322	3 547	—	3 547	1 519	585	322	3 517	1 532
\$12,000 to \$14,999	197	2 567	—	2 567	1 247	365	197	2 554	1 258
\$15,000 to \$24,999	149	2 014	—	2 014	872	313	149	1 990	872
\$25,000 or more	5	216	—	216	163	40	5	210	163
Median income	\$4 738	\$5 159	...	\$5 159	\$5 793	\$4 841	\$4 732	\$5 177	\$5 797
Mean income	\$5 687	\$6 031	...	\$6 032	\$6 770	\$5 697	\$5 685	\$6 038	\$6 774
Families with female head	1 717	15 131	—	15 131	5 291	3 158	1 717	14 965	5 313
Mean income	\$3 669	\$3 889	—	\$3 889	\$4 167	\$3 401	\$3 669	\$3 901	\$4 161
All families and unrelated individuals	7 969	68 937	4	68 933	29 454	13 848	7 964	68 214	29 512
Mean income	\$2 999	\$4 078	...	\$4 079	\$3 929	\$3 628	\$2 996	\$4 094	\$3 932
All unrelated individuals	4 205	\$5 078	...	\$5 079	\$5 054	\$4 606	\$4 202	\$5 083	\$5 059
Mean income	\$2 957	\$1 119	—	\$1 119	\$4 075	\$2 957	\$1 119	\$4 075	\$2 957
Mean income	\$1 139	\$1 564	—	\$1 564	\$1 372	\$1 544	\$1 139	\$1 567	\$1 373
Mean income	\$1 691	\$2 194	—	\$2 194	\$2 048	\$1 989	\$1 691	\$2 200	\$2 048
Female unrelated individuals	1 736	9 028	—	9 028	5 882	2 567	1 736	8 943	5 892
Mean income	\$1 359	\$1 671	—	\$1 671	\$1 694	\$1 478	\$1 359	\$1 676	\$1 695
Per capita income of persons	\$1 504	\$1 435	...	\$1 435	\$1 716	\$1 510	\$1 503	\$1 438	\$1 716

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	5 012	51 818	4	51 814	18 748	9 773	5 007	51 246	18 800
With wage or salary income	4 161	44 606	4	44 602	16 743	8 185	4 156	44 173	16 800
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 741	\$6 089	...	\$6 090	\$6 677	\$5 825	\$5 739	\$6 091	\$6 681
With nonfarm self-employment income	90	2 247	—	2 247	1 026	375	90	2 216	1 026
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 431	\$3 547	—	\$3 547	\$4 088	\$4 733	\$9 431	\$3 563	\$4 074
Mean farm self-employment income	14	389	—	389	157	42	14	389	157
With Social Security income	1 177	\$2 371	—	\$2 371	\$837	\$1 900	1 177	\$2 371	\$837
Mean Social Security income	\$1 246	\$1 228	—	\$1 228	\$1 246	\$1 246	\$1 246	\$1 228	\$1 246
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 074	9 184	4	9 180	2 222	1 589	1 074	9 016	2 222
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 038	\$1 025	...	\$1 025	\$963	\$999	\$1 038	\$1 027	\$964
With other income	500	5 979	—	5 979	2 680	856	500	5 928	2 681
Mean other income	\$1 206	\$1 399	—	\$1 399	\$1 393	\$1 726	\$1 206	\$1 405	\$1 397

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga					Knoxville			Memphis			
	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion		
	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part	
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	11 092	506	240	10 586	9 773	502	6 273	5 007	900	59 892	4 431	2 097
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.9	21.1	25.4	15.7	16.3	5.0	19.7	21.4	10.7	18.4	21.6	17.8
Mean size of family	3.92	4.42	4.28	3.89	3.89	3.58	3.78	3.76	4.00	4.44	4.71	4.52
With related children under 18 years	7 157	355	168	6 802	6 280	528	3 975	3 142	625	41 357	3 192	1 519
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.74	2.92	2.96	2.73	2.72	2.45	2.61	2.67	2.52	3.09	3.64	3.47
Families with female head	3 424	110	69	3 314	3 158	105	2 006	1 717	232	17 036	1 093	592
With related children under 18 years	2 636	89	56	2 547	2 444	76	1 456	1 257	182	13 427	933	499
Percent of heads in labor force	1 217	47	28	1 170	1 119	37	706	607	92	7 012	480	237
Unrelated individuals	4 450	154	73	4 296	4 056	132	2 638	2 102	329	19 536	1 712	867
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.8	16.9	15.1	15.7	16.2	12.1	15.1	16.3	6.1	15.8	24.9	23.5
Percent 65 years and over	37.8	31.8	20.5	38.1	37.7	47.7	36.5	38.3	20.7	35.1	48.8	46.7
Persons	47 877	2 390	1 096	45 487	42 119	1 929	26 364	20 911	3 930	285 443	22 588	10 339
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.1	9.5	7.9	11.1	11.2	10.0	10.2	10.4	6.9	8.5	10.7	10.2
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	8.6	7.6	9.8	9.7	10.4	10.2	10.6	5.9	8.4	11.1	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.5	65.5	53.0	70.7	70.7	77.5	70.3	69.1	73.4	63.5	63.4	62.8
Households	13 977	535	286	13 442	12 593	544	7 856	6 409	1 107	68 044	4 506	2 582
In owner occupied housing units	4 850	404	212	4 446	3 772	439	3 758	2 812	662	27 848	1 997	1 337
Mean value of unit	\$10 267	\$6 677	\$5 804	\$10 594	\$10 271	\$13 961	\$9 979	\$10 279	\$8 865	\$10 223	\$6 812	\$7 235
In renter occupied housing units	9 127	131	74	8 996	8 821	105	4 098	3 597	445	40 196	2 509	1 245
Mean gross rent	\$70	\$44	\$47	\$71	\$71	\$64	\$58	\$58	\$61	\$66	\$36	\$52
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.0	28.0	24.8	3.1	1.9	9.2	6.6	4.5	11.3	11.9	63.4	51.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 820	147	66	3 673	3 491	96	2 197	1 820	252	23 338	2 879	1 121
Percent of all families	34.4	29.1	27.5	34.7	35.7	19.1	35.0	36.3	28.0	39.0	65.0	53.5
Mean family income	\$2 105	\$2 283	\$2 380	\$2 098	\$2 084	\$2 153	\$1 994	\$1 943	\$2 304	\$2 208	\$1 937	\$2 097
Mean income deficit	\$1 676	\$1 883	\$1 888	\$1 676	\$1 690	\$1 076	\$1 714	\$1 726	\$1 904	\$1 934	\$2 212	\$2 063
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.0	38.8	47.0	31.7	32.0	14.6	39.7	40.6	31.7	30.9	24.3	21.8
Mean size of family	4.25	4.65	4.89	4.23	4.21	3.33	4.09	4.05	4.75	4.91	5.12	4.99
With related children under 18 years	2 794	97	47	2 697	2 599	49	1 633	1 339	221	18 040	2 267	909
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.26	3.85	3.87	3.24	3.19	2.71	2.95	3.02	2.98	3.67	3.86	3.74
Families with female head	2 058	58	44	2 000	1 959	24	1 248	1 047	157	10 540	941	494
With related children under 18 years	1 762	45	35	1 717	1 679	24	1 034	873	144	9 237	857	460
Percent of heads in labor force	841	21	17	820	803	13	545	458	80	5 158	453	226
Unrelated individuals	42.8	...	...	42.6	43.2	-	41.1	41.3	35.0	48.1	52.8	63.3
Family heads	3 820	147	66	3 673	3 491	96	2 197	1 820	252	23 338	2 879	1 121
Percent 65 years and over	20.6	30.6	25.8	20.2	19.0	36.5	17.7	17.6	5.6	19.7	25.2	24.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 213	64	15	1 149	1 081	37	694	565	85	9 345	1 338	402
Percent in labor force	71.2	56.3	...	72.1	71.0	100.0	68.3	68.8	80.0	77.7	78.7	88.1
Unrelated individuals	2 658	85	27	2 573	2 411	73	1 577	1 288	159	12 078	1 347	583
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.7	55.2	37.0	59.9	59.4	55.3	59.8	61.3	48.3	61.8	78.7	67.2
Mean income	\$754	\$806	\$846	\$752	\$761	\$881	\$819	\$833	\$841	\$775	\$736	\$780
Mean income deficit	\$1 028	\$1 033	\$1 010	\$1 028	\$1 016	\$937	\$1 000	\$986	\$994	\$1 046	\$1 052	\$1 033
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.2	24.7	24.7	24.2	25.2	21.9	23.3	24.8	7.5	23.4	28.8	30.0
Percent 65 years and over	51.3	45.9	37.0	51.5	51.9	50.7	49.7	51.9	30.8	46.5	54.0	56.3
Persons	18 887	769	350	18 118	17 109	393	10 571	8 644	1 355	126 605	16 078	6 177
Percent of all persons	39.4	32.2	31.9	39.8	40.6	20.4	40.1	41.4	34.5	44.4	71.2	59.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.6	14.8	7.7	16.7	16.7	21.9	14.8	14.8	7.2	10.5	10.4	10.6
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	14.4	9.7	14.0	13.7	23.4	13.8	13.8	6.1	10.9	11.4	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.5	55.0	38.2	72.2	72.2	85.9	75.1	74.4	78.0	62.5	58.2	54.3
Related children under 18 years	8 900	362	161	8 538	8 177	115	4 694	3 902	670	66 047	8 485	3 200
Percent living with both parents	32.1	61.9	48.4	30.8	30.2	48.7	26.4	25.7	29.9	42.3	53.9	41.6
Households	5 703	173	87	5 530	5 308	115	3 219	2 706	370	29 157	3 011	1 513
Percent of all households	40.8	32.3	30.4	41.1	42.2	21.1	41.0	42.2	33.4	42.9	66.8	58.6
In owner occupied housing units	1 345	108	55	1 237	1 082	79	941	687	156	8 753	1 201	728
Mean value of unit	\$8 439	\$5 525	\$4 995	\$8 693	\$8 937	\$7 342	\$8 314	\$8 861	\$7 644	\$8 443	\$6 464	\$7 244
In renter occupied housing units	4 358	65	32	4 293	4 226	36	2 278	2 019	214	20 404	1 810	785
Mean gross rent	\$60	\$30	\$42	\$61	\$61	\$44	\$49	\$49	\$56	\$60	\$33	\$51
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.0	47.4	37.9	3.7	2.1	27.0	9.4	6.5	15.4	19.0	72.5	59.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 685	101	49	2 584	2 475	51	1 641	1 367	189	16 780	2 305	884
Percent of all families	24.2	20.0	20.4	24.4	25.3	10.2	26.2	27.3	21.0	28.0	52.0	42.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 231	\$1 216	\$1 268	\$1 232	\$1 242	\$830	\$1 208	\$1 223	\$1 341	\$1 438	\$1 583	\$1 432
Families with female head	1 602	44	34	1 558	1 524	24	1 019	861	126	8 347	794	414
Unrelated individuals	2 322	78	27	2 244	2 097	64	1 334	1 089	131	10 479	1 182	497
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.2	50.6	37.0	52.2	51.7	48.5	50.6	51.8	39.8	53.6	69.0	57.3
Mean income deficit	\$682	\$629	\$542	\$684	\$673	\$567	\$678	\$662	\$680	\$708	\$709	\$705
Persons	13 519	509	245	13 010	12 351	227	7 888	6 413	1 079	92 867	13 013	4 778
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	18.7	13.9	14.6	14.4	25.1	14.3	14.3	7.2	11.3	11.0	12.6
Related children under 18 years	6 478	212	119	6 266	5 973	79	3 555	2 958	520	48 787	7 153	2 576
Percent living with both parents	25.7	57.1	65.5	24.7	24.2	25.3	21.3	21.1	25.0	36.6	52.1	39.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 929	203	90	4 726	4 470	139	2 772	2 308	305	29 641	3 362	1 379
Percent of all families	44.4	40.1	37.5	44.6	45.7	27.7	44.2	46.1	32.9	49.5	75.9	65.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 133	\$2 112	\$2 351	\$2 134	\$2 153	\$1 494	\$2 196	\$2 187	\$2 549	\$2 447	\$2 852	\$2 614
Families with female head	2 415	67	53	2 348	2 293	34	1 423	1 208	171	12 241	986	518
Unrelated individuals	3 112	111	48	3 001	2 827	85	1 766	1 446	178	13 674	1 454	663
Percent of all unrelated individuals	69.9	72.1	65.8	69.9	69.7	64.4	66.9	68.8	54.1	70.0	84.9	76.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 296	\$1 215	\$976	\$1 299	\$1 283	\$1 221	\$1 319	\$1 305	\$1 311	\$1 352	\$1 400	\$1 330
Persons	23 742	1 056	465	22 686	21 476	586	12 922	10 554	1 638	158 478	17 943	7 183
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	12.2	8.8	13.3	13.0	18.9	13.4	13.5	7.3	10.3	11.8	12.2
Related children under 18 years	11 088	487	221	10 601	10 131	206	5 729	4 749	793	81 755	9 405	3 730
Percent living with both parents	36.8	69.2	57.0	35.3	34.7	53.9	31.5	30.1	35.2	46.5	55.8	47.7

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	55 461	51 246	923	20 768	18 706	1 108	10 374	117	10 257
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.2	17.6	28.3	11.8	11.9	10.4	15.8	28.2	15.6
Mean size of family.....	4.42	4.37	4.22	3.95	3.94	3.92	3.89	4.87	3.88
With related children under 18 years.....	38 165	35 378	543	13 048	11 756	715	6 685	82	6 603
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.04	3.00	2.95	2.73	2.72	2.86	2.71	3.16	2.71
Families with female head	15 943	14 965	251	5 689	5 291	276	3 282	29	3 253
With related children under 18 years.....	12 494	11 808	151	4 143	3 853	218	2 535	20	2 515
With related children under 6 years.....	6 532	6 114	59	1 996	1 833	122	1 165	14	1 151
Percent of heads in labor force.....	55.2	55.4	49.2	59.3	57.7	83.6	54.7	...	54.7
Family heads	55 461	51 246	923	20 768	18 706	1 108	10 374	117	10 257
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.1	13.4	24.7	13.8	13.5	13.6	14.9	16.2	14.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	33 536	31 116	418	13 026	11 630	713	5 944	74	5 870
Percent in labor force.....	90.5	91.0	83.5	90.6	90.4	95.1	90.7	93.2	90.7
Unrelated individuals	17 824	16 815	253	8 666	8 048	443	4 232	44	4 188
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.0	14.4	16.6	11.7	11.6	14.2	16.6	25.0	16.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.8	33.4	26.1	28.2	27.2	39.5	37.9	22.7	38.0
Persons	262 855	240 757	4 151	90 673	81 840	4 781	44 591	614	43 977
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.3	8.3	11.1	8.9	9.0	10.1	11.1	6.4	11.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.1	8.0	10.9	8.9	8.8	9.7	9.7	7.3	9.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	63.5	63.8	71.5	65.9	66.2	67.1	70.7	51.1	70.9
Households	63 538	59 996	1 045	24 589	22 562	1 379	13 272	150	13 122
In owner occupied housing units.....	25 851	24 024	550	9 580	8 493	632	4 316	115	4 201
Mean value of unit.....	\$10 486	\$10 538	\$8 233	\$12 573	\$12 980	\$9 097	\$10 503	\$4 650	\$10 663
In renter occupied housing units.....	37 687	35 972	495	15 009	14 069	747	8 956	35	8 921
Mean gross rent.....	\$68	\$69	\$54	\$77	\$79	\$54	\$71	\$40	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.3	5.2	50.0	10.4	8.1	22.8	2.4	28.7	2.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	20 459	18 291	433	5 903	5 208	360	3 615	33	3 582
Percent of all families.....	36.9	35.7	46.9	28.4	27.8	32.5	34.8	28.2	34.9
Mean family income.....	\$2 247	\$2 260	\$2 079	\$2 239	\$2 240	\$2 322	\$2 090	\$2 535	\$2 086
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 895	\$1 898	\$1 667	\$1 624	\$1 649	\$1 583	\$1 679	\$2 154	\$1 674
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	31.9	31.5	43.6	24.7	25.2	25.6	31.6	45.5	31.4
Mean size of family.....	4.88	4.86	4.38	4.38	4.39	4.63	4.20	5.64	4.19
With related children under 18 years.....	15 773	14 292	259	4 236	3 786	281	2 669	21	2 648
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.64	3.61	3.37	3.43	3.41	3.53	3.20	...	3.18
Families with female head	9 599	8 900	186	2 967	2 735	153	2 001	18	1 983
With related children under 18 years.....	8 380	7 862	119	2 490	2 303	126	1 716	13	1 703
With related children under 6 years.....	4 705	4 391	38	1 302	1 196	65	823	7	816
Percent of heads in labor force.....	47.6	47.8	26.3	48.0	46.5	69.2	43.0	...	42.5
Family heads	20 459	18 291	433	5 903	5 208	360	3 615	33	3 582
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.9	17.7	37.4	21.9	21.0	24.4	19.6	27.3	19.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	8 007	7 046	119	2 049	1 737	147	1 124	11	1 113
Percent in labor force.....	77.5	78.0	66.4	74.6	73.1	81.6	72.1	...	71.8
Unrelated individuals	10 731	9 926	184	4 591	4 209	272	2 507	23	2 484
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	60.2	59.0	72.7	53.0	52.3	61.4	59.2	52.3	59.3
Mean income.....	\$780	\$788	\$727	\$783	\$773	\$933	\$764	...	\$764
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 045	\$1 040	\$974	\$1 054	\$1 069	\$881	\$1 014	...	\$1 014
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.8	22.2	20.7	18.3	18.1	21.0	25.3	...	25.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	45.6	45.4	29.3	37.9	36.7	48.2	51.8	...	51.9
Persons	110 527	98 907	2 080	30 443	27 050	1 937	17 696	209	17 487
Percent of all persons.....	42.0	41.1	50.1	33.6	33.1	40.5	39.7	34.0	39.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.5	10.5	14.4	12.6	12.4	13.1	16.6	3.3	16.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.8	10.6	15.0	13.2	12.9	13.6	13.9	11.0	13.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	63.2	64.0	70.0	63.6	63.8	66.7	72.3	...	72.7
Related children under 18 years.....	57 562	51 392	892	14 197	12 629	963	8 398	106	8 292
Percent living with both parents.....	40.6	39.1	38.0	36.5	34.4	48.3	31.0	73.6	30.4
Households	26 146	24 260	547	8 277	7 454	577	5 471	53	5 418
Percent of all households.....	41.2	40.4	52.3	33.7	33.0	41.8	41.2	35.3	41.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	7 552	6 721	291	2 121	1 799	197	1 201	40	1 161
Mean value of unit.....	\$8 758	\$8 864	\$7 421	\$10 472	\$11 114	\$8 799	\$8 676	\$4 256	\$8 829
In renter occupied housing units.....	18 594	17 539	256	6 156	5 655	380	4 270	13	4 257
Mean gross rent.....	\$62	\$64	\$53	\$65	\$65	\$49	\$61	...	\$61
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	12.9	8.1	62.0	14.5	11.1	28.1	2.9	41.5	2.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	14 475	12 910	310	3 961	3 511	242	2 545	24	2 521
Percent of all families.....	26.1	25.2	33.6	19.1	18.8	21.8	24.5	20.5	24.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 415	\$1 419	\$1 182	\$1 201	\$1 220	\$1 118	\$1 238	...	\$1 235
Families with female head.....	7 553	6 988	163	2 280	2 097	124	1 560	12	1 548
Unrelated individuals	9 297	8 573	158	3 968	3 664	205	2 184	23	2 161
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	52.2	51.0	62.5	45.8	45.3	46.3	51.6	52.3	51.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$708	\$704	\$636	\$715	\$724	\$621	\$669	...	\$670
Persons	79 854	70 865	1 546	20 751	18 605	1 226	12 719	155	12 564
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.4	11.3	11.8	14.5	14.0	16.6	14.6	14.8	14.6
Related children under 18 years.....	41 634	36 970	709	9 470	8 491	607	6 130	78	6 052
Percent living with both parents.....	34.0	32.1	30.0	27.2	25.0	37.4	25.2	100.0	24.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	26 279	23 714	513	7 762	6 820	523	4 632	33	4 599
Percent of all families.....	47.4	46.3	55.6	37.4	36.5	47.2	44.7	28.2	44.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 395	\$2 383	\$2 253	\$2 081	\$2 111	\$1 896	\$2 143	\$3 322	\$2 135
Families with female head.....	11 255	10 488	205	3 600	3 311	201	2 340	18	2 322
Unrelated individuals	12 220	11 374	190	5 283	4 819	344	2 956	44	2 912
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	68.6	67.6	75.1	61.0	59.9	77.7	69.8	100.0	69.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 346	\$1 335	\$1 394	\$1 343	\$1 362	\$1 107	\$1 276	\$953	\$1 281
Persons	140 535	126 279	2 421	39 008	34 422	2 673	22 234	224	22 010
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.1	9.9	10.1	12.3	12.2	11.4	13.1	10.3	13.2
Related children under 18 years.....	72 350	65 023	1 077	18 291	16 184	1 290	10 421	106	10 315
Percent living with both parents.....	45.3	44.5	35.0	42.6	40.4	53.3	35.5	73.6	35.1

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	5 012	51 818	4	51 814	18 748	9 773	5 007	51 246	18 800
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.4	17.7	...	17.7	11.9	16.3	21.4	17.6	11.8
Mean size of family	3.76	4.36	...	4.36	3.95	3.89	3.76	4.37	3.95
With related children under 18 years	3 147	35 652	—	35 652	11 783	6 280	3 142	35 378	11 817
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.67	3.01	—	3.01	2.72	2.72	2.67	3.00	2.72
Families with female head	1 717	15 131	—	15 131	5 291	3 158	1 717	14 965	5 313
With related children under 18 years	1 257	11 901	—	11 901	3 853	2 444	1 257	11 808	3 869
With related children under 6 years	607	6 145	—	6 145	1 833	1 119	607	6 114	1 833
Percent of heads in labor force	48.3	55.3	—	55.3	57.7	54.6	48.3	55.4	57.7
Family heads	5 012	51 818	4	51 814	18 748	9 773	5 007	51 246	18 800
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	13.6	...	13.6	13.6	15.0	15.8	13.4	13.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 775	31 361	—	31 361	11 652	5 533	2 770	31 116	11 697
Percent in labor force	87.8	90.9	—	90.9	90.3	90.6	87.8	91.0	90.3
Unrelated individuals	2 102	16 966	—	16 966	8 067	4 056	2 102	16 815	8 073
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.3	14.4	—	14.4	11.6	16.2	16.3	14.4	11.5
Percent 65 years and over	38.3	33.3	—	33.3	27.3	37.7	38.3	33.4	27.3
Persons	20 930	243 138	9	243 129	82 048	42 119	20 911	240 757	82 301
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.4	8.4	—	8.4	9.0	11.2	10.4	8.3	9.0
Percent 65 years and over	10.6	8.1	...	8.1	8.8	9.7	10.6	8.0	8.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.1	64.0	—	64.0	66.3	70.7	69.1	63.8	66.2
Households	6 414	60 653	4	60 649	22 606	12 593	6 409	59 996	22 618
In owner occupied housing units	2 817	24 454	—	24 454	8 529	3 772	2 812	24 024	8 530
Mean value of unit	\$10 294	\$10 493	—	\$10 493	\$12 983	\$10 271	\$10 279	\$10 538	\$12 998
In renter occupied housing units	3 597	36 199	4	36 195	14 077	8 821	3 597	35 972	14 088
Mean gross rent	\$58	\$69	...	\$69	\$71	\$71	\$58	\$69	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.5	5.8	...	5.8	8.9	1.9	4.5	5.2	8.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 820	18 580	4	18 576	5 226	3 491	1 820	18 291	5 230
Percent of all families	36.3	35.9	...	35.9	27.9	35.7	36.3	35.7	27.8
Mean family income	\$1 943	\$2 256	...	\$2 256	\$2 257	\$2 084	\$1 943	\$2 260	\$2 236
Mean income deficit	\$1 726	\$1 891	...	\$1 891	\$1 891	\$1 690	\$1 726	\$1 898	\$1 651
Percent receiving public assistance income	40.6	31.8	...	31.8	25.2	32.0	40.6	31.5	25.1
Mean size of family	4.05	4.85	...	4.85	4.21	4.21	4.05	4.86	4.39
With related children under 18 years	1 339	14 431	—	14 431	3 800	2 599	1 339	14 292	3 803
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	3.61	—	3.61	3.41	3.19	3.02	3.61	3.41
Families with female head	1 047	9 027	—	9 027	2 735	1 959	1 047	8 900	2 747
With related children under 18 years	873	7 935	—	7 935	2 303	1 679	873	7 862	2 315
With related children under 6 years	458	4 413	—	4 413	1 196	803	458	4 391	1 196
Percent of heads in labor force	41.3	47.7	—	47.7	46.5	43.2	41.3	47.8	46.5
Family heads	1 820	18 580	4	18 576	5 226	3 491	1 820	18 291	5 230
Percent 65 years and over	17.6	18.1	...	18.1	21.1	19.0	17.6	17.7	21.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	565	7 103	—	7 103	1 746	1 081	565	7 046	1 742
Percent in labor force	68.8	77.9	—	77.9	72.7	71.0	68.8	78.0	73.2
Unrelated individuals	1 288	10 048	—	10 048	4 223	2 411	1 288	9 926	4 223
Percent of all unrelated individuals	61.3	59.2	—	59.2	52.3	59.4	61.3	59.0	52.3
Mean income	\$833	\$790	—	\$790	\$772	\$761	\$833	\$788	\$773
Mean income deficit	\$986	\$1 039	—	\$1 039	\$1 069	\$1 016	\$986	\$1 040	\$1 068
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.8	22.2	—	22.2	18.0	25.2	24.8	22.2	18.0
Percent 65 years and over	51.9	45.2	—	45.2	36.8	51.9	51.9	45.4	36.8
Persons	8 664	100 178	8	100 170	27 134	17 109	8 664	98 907	27 162
Percent of all persons	41.4	41.2	...	41.2	33.1	40.6	41.4	41.1	33.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.8	10.6	—	10.6	12.4	16.7	14.8	10.5	12.4
Percent 65 years and over	13.8	10.7	—	10.7	12.9	13.7	13.8	10.6	12.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.4	64.2	—	64.2	63.8	72.2	74.4	64.0	63.7
Related children under 18 years	3 902	51 919	—	51 919	12 666	8 177	3 902	51 929	12 684
Percent living with both parents	25.7	39.1	—	39.1	34.5	30.2	25.7	39.1	34.5
Households	2 706	24 622	4	24 622	7 475	5 308	2 706	24 260	7 465
Percent of all households	42.2	40.6	...	40.6	33.1	42.2	42.2	40.4	33.0
In owner occupied housing units	687	6 964	—	6 964	1 772	1 082	687	6 721	1 764
Mean value of unit	\$8 861	\$8 809	—	\$8 809	\$11 152	\$8 937	\$8 861	\$8 864	\$11 092
In renter occupied housing units	2 019	17 662	4	17 658	5 703	4 226	2 019	17 539	5 701
Mean gross rent	\$49	\$64	...	\$64	\$65	\$61	\$49	\$64	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.5	9.0	...	9.0	11.2	2.1	6.5	8.1	11.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 367	13 107	4	13 103	3 525	2 475	1 367	12 910	3 528
Percent of all families	27.3	25.3	...	25.3	18.8	25.3	27.3	25.2	18.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 223	\$1 414	...	\$1 414	\$1 222	\$1 242	\$1 223	\$1 419	\$1 223
Families with female head	861	7 100	—	7 100	2 097	1 524	861	6 988	2 109
Unrelated individuals	1 089	8 677	—	8 677	3 674	2 097	1 089	8 573	3 678
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.8	51.1	—	51.1	45.5	51.7	51.8	51.0	45.6
Mean income deficit	\$662	\$703	—	\$703	\$725	\$673	\$662	\$704	\$723
Persons	6 413	71 756	9	71 747	18 680	12 351	6 413	70 865	18 707
Percent 65 years and over	14.6	11.3	...	11.3	14.0	14.4	14.6	11.3	14.0
Related children under 18 years	2 958	37 359	—	37 359	8 528	5 973	2 958	36 970	8 546
Percent living with both parents	21.1	32.0	—	32.0	25.1	24.2	21.1	32.1	25.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 308	24 043	4	24 039	6 842	4 470	2 308	23 714	6 853
Percent of all families	46.0	46.4	...	46.4	36.5	45.7	46.1	46.3	36.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 187	\$2 378	...	\$2 378	\$2 112	\$2 153	\$2 187	\$2 383	\$2 112
Families with female head	1 208	10 624	—	10 624	3 311	2 293	1 208	10 488	3 329
Unrelated individuals	1 446	11 496	—	11 496	4 838	2 827	1 446	11 374	4 837
Percent of all unrelated individuals	68.8	67.8	—	67.8	60.0	69.7	68.8	67.6	59.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 305	\$1 336	—	\$1 336	\$1 362	\$1 283	\$1 305	\$1 335	\$1 361
Persons	10 554	127 734	9	127 725	34 549	21 476	10 554	126 279	34 604
Percent 65 years and over	13.5	10.0	...	10.0	12.2	13.0	13.5	9.9	12.2
Related children under 18 years	4 748	65 648	—	65 648	16 245	10 131	4 748	65 023	16 266
Percent living with both parents	30.1	44.4	—	44.4	40.4	34.7	30.1	44.5	40.5

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
	Total	Urban part	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
AGE												
Total, all ages	1 103	80	80	1 023	421	423	1 115	554	266	4 370	449	243
Under 5 years.....	120	--	--	120	57	36	163	52	70	480	77	46
5 to 9 years.....	131	--	--	131	42	53	137	53	43	501	117	77
10 to 14 years.....	97	11	11	86	39	32	140	68	11	530	87	16
15 to 19 years.....	98	16	16	82	32	50	189	106	30	691	15	7
20 to 24 years.....	161	25	25	136	60	76	139	98	19	523	21	21
25 to 29 years.....	106	--	--	106	44	41	88	50	29	441	51	33
30 to 34 years.....	81	7	7	74	31	24	44	16	22	265	10	--
35 to 39 years.....	66	--	--	66	22	28	18	10	5	296	24	18
40 to 44 years.....	12	7	7	5	5	--	45	27	6	178	19	8
45 to 49 years.....	82	7	7	75	30	34	35	6	16	169	18	7
50 to 54 years.....	53	7	7	46	--	34	34	5	--	97	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	12	--	--	12	12	--	35	20	15	39	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	39	--	--	39	23	7	23	18	--	67	10	10
65 to 69 years.....	10	--	--	10	10	--	11	11	--	22	--	--
70 to 74 years.....	5	--	--	5	5	--	5	5	--	25	--	--
75 years and over.....	30	--	--	30	9	8	9	9	--	46	--	--
Under 18 years.....	407	27	27	380	164	138	537	215	145	1 789	289	139
21 years and over.....	631	49	49	582	251	230	452	241	112	2 063	153	97
65 years and over.....	45	--	--	45	24	8	25	25	--	93	--	--
Median age.....	23.3	22.6	22.6	23.4	23.4	22.7	18.1	19.9	16.5	19.3	11.8	9.9
Male, all ages	568	38	38	530	245	203	592	271	148	2 300	191	111
Under 5 years.....	64	--	--	64	39	19	109	29	52	235	34	27
5 to 9 years.....	91	--	--	91	29	41	95	37	32	242	41	32
10 to 14 years.....	53	6	6	47	20	19	61	11	6	297	36	6
15 to 19 years.....	29	8	8	21	10	11	92	65	4	433	15	7
20 to 24 years.....	74	10	10	64	32	32	78	49	7	310	6	6
25 to 29 years.....	74	--	--	74	37	23	32	19	13	188	20	20
30 to 34 years.....	12	--	--	12	--	--	32	16	13	155	10	--
35 to 39 years.....	52	--	--	52	22	21	--	--	--	127	5	5
40 to 44 years.....	7	7	7	--	--	--	26	14	6	79	19	8
45 to 49 years.....	48	7	7	48	24	24	13	6	7	63	5	--
50 to 54 years.....	26	7	7	19	--	7	21	--	--	77	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	12	--	--	12	12	--	8	--	8	26	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	5	--	--	5	5	--	8	8	--	39	--	--
65 to 69 years.....	10	--	--	10	10	--	8	8	--	8	--	--
70 to 74 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
75 years and over.....	11	--	--	11	5	--	4	4	--	21	--	--
Under 18 years.....	231	14	14	217	92	90	294	85	94	959	119	65
21 years and over.....	331	24	24	307	147	113	214	108	54	1 012	65	39
65 years and over.....	21	--	--	21	15	--	17	17	--	29	--	--
Median age.....	23.2	22.5	22.5	23.3	23.8	21.8	16.7	19.5	8.4	19.3	12.8	9.5
Female, all ages	535	42	42	493	176	220	523	283	118	2 070	258	132
Under 5 years.....	56	--	--	56	18	17	54	23	18	245	43	19
5 to 9 years.....	40	--	--	40	13	12	42	16	11	259	76	45
10 to 14 years.....	44	5	5	39	19	13	79	57	5	233	51	10
15 to 19 years.....	69	8	8	61	22	39	97	41	26	258	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	87	15	15	72	28	44	61	49	12	213	15	15
25 to 29 years.....	32	--	--	32	7	18	56	31	16	253	31	13
30 to 34 years.....	69	7	7	62	31	18	12	--	9	110	--	--
35 to 39 years.....	14	--	--	14	--	7	18	10	5	169	19	13
40 to 44 years.....	5	--	--	5	5	--	19	13	--	99	--	--
45 to 49 years.....	34	7	7	27	6	10	22	--	9	106	13	7
50 to 54 years.....	27	--	--	27	--	27	13	5	--	20	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	27	20	7	13	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	34	--	--	34	18	7	15	10	--	28	10	10
65 to 69 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	3	--	14	--	--
70 to 74 years.....	5	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--	25	--	--
75 years and over.....	19	--	--	19	4	8	5	5	--	25	--	--
Under 18 years.....	176	13	13	163	72	48	243	130	51	830	170	74
21 years and over.....	300	25	25	275	104	117	238	133	58	1 051	88	58
65 years and over.....	24	--	--	24	9	8	8	8	--	64	--	--
Median age.....	23.4	22.7	22.7	23.5	22.9	23.3	19.5	20.5	19.8	20.9	11.0	11.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	1 103	80	80	1 023	421	423	1 115	554	266	4 370	449	243
In households.....	1 033	80	80	953	404	370	1 042	481	266	4 083	449	243
Head of household.....	306	28	28	278	111	111	240	138	54	1 056	76	50
Family head.....	260	28	28	232	85	100	206	104	54	910	66	40
Male.....	252	24	24	228	85	96	190	91	54	868	59	33
Female.....	8	--	--	4	--	4	16	13	--	42	7	7
Primary individual.....	46	--	--	46	26	11	34	34	--	146	10	10
Male.....	22	--	--	22	18	4	22	22	--	70	--	--
Female.....	24	--	--	24	8	7	12	12	--	76	10	10
Wife of head.....	232	21	21	211	74	92	182	93	53	851	65	35
Other relative of head.....	479	31	31	448	210	160	613	250	152	2 077	308	158
Not related to head.....	16	--	--	16	9	7	7	--	7	99	--	--
In group quarters.....	70	--	--	70	17	53	73	73	--	287	--	--
Inmate of institution.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--
Other.....	70	--	--	70	17	53	73	73	--	280	--	--
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	260	28	28	232	85	100	206	104	54	910	66	40
With own children under 18 years.....	148	14	14	134	48	57	128	55	32	565	66	40
With own children under 6 years.....	92	--	--	92	29	34	78	31	32	350	53	33
Husband-wife families.....	238	24	24	214	78	89	181	91	54	849	59	33
With own children under 18 years.....	134	14	14	120	41	50	106	45	32	510	59	33
With own children under 6 years.....	85	--	--	85	29	27	78	31	32	336	53	33
Families with female head.....	8	4	4	4	--	4	16	13	--	42	7	7
With own children under 18 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	10	--	42	7	7
With own children under 6 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	--	--

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
AGE									
Total, all ages	3 921	2 804	940	3 224	2 855	165	752	59	693
Under 5 years	403	272	107	353	306	27	76	—	76
5 to 9 years	384	259	115	473	453	12	97	7	90
10 to 14 years	443	316	85	316	282	19	76	5	71
15 to 19 years	676	396	265	316	278	6	43	—	43
20 to 24 years	502	366	116	336	298	20	112	31	81
25 to 29 years	390	299	86	282	270	12	72	8	64
30 to 34 years	255	188	57	243	223	20	55	—	55
35 to 39 years	272	184	53	255	224	—	50	—	50
40 to 44 years	159	126	28	217	184	7	5	—	5
45 to 49 years	151	128	17	105	90	7	72	8	64
50 to 54 years	97	91	6	78	56	7	20	—	20
55 to 59 years	39	39	—	59	52	7	12	—	12
60 to 64 years	57	57	—	68	52	16	30	—	30
65 to 69 years	22	22	—	62	47	5	10	—	10
70 to 74 years	25	20	5	31	24	—	5	—	5
75 years and over	46	41	—	30	16	—	17	—	17
Under 18 years	1 500	1 060	364	1 300	1 175	58	286	12	274
21 years and over	1 910	1 483	347	1 705	1 486	101	456	43	413
65 years and over	93	83	5	123	87	5	32	—	32
Median age	20.5	22.2	18.1	22.3	21.8	24.6	23.8	22.8	24.1
Male, all ages	2 109	1 456	568	1 474	1 291	76	421	25	396
Under 5 years	201	153	42	165	147	12	58	—	58
5 to 9 years	201	131	60	222	202	12	77	7	70
10 to 14 years	261	202	28	144	123	6	39	—	39
15 to 19 years	418	194	224	108	98	—	15	—	15
20 to 24 years	304	216	88	158	145	6	49	10	39
25 to 29 years	168	131	37	126	119	7	54	8	46
30 to 34 years	145	90	45	115	102	13	6	—	6
35 to 39 years	122	92	13	122	114	—	43	—	43
40 to 44 years	60	41	19	137	117	—	—	—	—
45 to 49 years	58	46	6	23	15	—	48	—	48
50 to 54 years	77	71	6	47	33	7	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	26	26	—	16	16	—	12	—	12
60 to 64 years	39	39	—	25	17	8	5	—	5
65 to 69 years	8	8	—	42	32	5	10	—	10
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	21	16	—	9	3	—	5	—	5
Under 18 years	840	616	177	593	524	30	183	7	176
21 years and over	947	716	193	830	716	46	232	18	214
65 years and over	29	24	—	66	43	5	15	—	15
Median age	19.7	21.1	16.4	23.1	22.6	26.4	22.2	22.8	22.1
Female, all ages	1 812	1 348	372	1 750	1 564	89	331	34	297
Under 5 years	202	119	65	188	159	15	18	—	18
5 to 9 years	183	128	55	251	251	—	20	—	20
10 to 14 years	182	114	57	172	159	13	37	5	32
15 to 19 years	258	202	41	208	180	6	28	—	28
20 to 24 years	198	150	28	178	153	14	63	21	42
25 to 29 years	222	168	49	156	151	5	18	—	18
30 to 34 years	110	98	12	128	121	7	49	—	49
35 to 39 years	150	92	40	133	110	—	7	—	7
40 to 44 years	99	85	9	80	67	7	5	—	5
45 to 49 years	93	82	11	82	75	7	24	8	16
50 to 54 years	20	20	—	31	23	—	20	—	20
55 to 59 years	13	13	—	43	36	7	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	18	18	—	43	35	8	25	—	25
65 to 69 years	14	14	—	20	15	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	25	20	5	16	16	—	5	—	5
75 years and over	25	25	—	21	13	—	12	—	12
Under 18 years	660	444	187	707	651	28	103	5	98
21 years and over	963	767	154	875	770	55	224	25	199
65 years and over	64	59	5	57	44	—	17	—	17
Median age	22.0	23.7	16.1	21.6	21.1	23.8	25.0	22.9	27.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	3 921	2 804	940	3 224	2 855	165	752	59	693
In households	3 634	2 758	699	3 120	2 751	165	735	59	676
Head of household	980	786	166	866	759	59	212	30	182
Family head	844	650	166	738	636	54	171	22	149
Male	809	615	166	686	592	46	163	18	145
Female	35	35	—	52	44	—	8	4	4
Primary individual	136	136	—	128	123	5	41	8	33
Male	70	70	—	54	54	—	18	—	18
Female	66	66	—	74	69	5	23	8	15
Wife of head	786	594	164	688	598	48	149	13	136
Other relative of head	1 769	1 284	369	1 537	1 365	58	358	16	342
Not related to head	99	94	—	29	29	—	16	—	16
In group quarters	287	46	241	104	104	—	17	—	17
Inmate of institution	7	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other	280	39	241	97	97	—	17	—	17
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	844	650	166	738	636	54	171	22	149
With own children under 18 years	499	358	125	477	421	34	99	8	91
With own children under 6 years	297	193	88	289	261	21	57	8	49
Husband-wife families	790	602	166	680	592	46	156	18	138
With own children under 18 years	451	310	125	445	397	26	92	8	84
With own children under 6 years	283	179	88	269	249	13	57	8	49
Families with female head	35	35	—	32	44	8	8	4	4
With own children under 18 years	35	35	—	32	24	8	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	14	14	—	20	12	8	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
AGE									
Total, all ages	403	3 104	55	3 049	2 954	421	554	2 804	2 903
Under 5 years	64	301	—	301	320	57	52	272	321
5 to 9 years	53	311	7	304	460	42	53	259	453
10 to 14 years	68	359	7	352	295	39	68	316	282
15 to 19 years	118	417	6	411	284	32	106	396	278
20 to 24 years	98	366	—	366	310	60	98	366	304
25 to 29 years	55	352	15	337	277	44	50	299	270
30 to 34 years	21	219	7	212	237	31	16	188	223
35 to 39 years	10	222	7	215	224	22	10	184	224
40 to 44 years	27	135	—	135	184	5	27	126	196
45 to 49 years	6	135	—	135	97	30	6	128	90
50 to 54 years	5	97	—	97	63	—	5	91	71
55 to 59 years	35	45	6	39	59	12	20	39	52
60 to 64 years	18	57	—	57	52	23	18	57	52
65 to 69 years	11	22	—	22	52	10	11	22	47
70 to 74 years	5	25	—	25	24	5	5	20	24
75 years and over	9	41	—	41	16	9	9	41	16
Under 18 years	239	1 205	20	1 185	1 209	164	215	1 060	1 190
21 years and over	266	1 638	35	1 603	1 545	251	241	1 483	1 513
65 years and over	25	88	—	88	92	24	25	83	87
Median age	19.9	22.2	27.5	22.1	21.9	23.4	19.9	22.2	21.9
Male, all ages	290	1 597	21	1 576	1 342	245	271	1 456	1 310
Under 5 years	35	165	—	165	153	39	29	153	153
5 to 9 years	37	159	7	152	209	29	37	131	202
10 to 14 years	11	216	—	216	129	20	11	202	123
15 to 19 years	65	209	—	209	98	10	65	194	98
20 to 24 years	49	216	—	216	151	32	49	216	145
25 to 29 years	19	151	7	144	126	37	19	131	119
30 to 34 years	21	114	—	114	109	—	16	90	102
35 to 39 years	—	105	7	98	114	22	—	92	114
40 to 44 years	14	50	—	50	117	—	14	41	123
45 to 49 years	6	46	—	46	15	24	6	46	15
50 to 54 years	—	77	—	77	40	—	—	71	40
55 to 59 years	8	26	—	26	16	12	—	26	16
60 to 64 years	8	39	—	39	17	5	8	39	17
65 to 69 years	8	8	—	8	37	10	8	8	32
70 to 74 years	5	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	8
75 years and over	4	16	—	16	3	5	4	16	3
Under 18 years	91	685	7	678	543	92	85	616	530
21 years and over	121	788	14	774	748	147	108	716	729
65 years and over	17	24	—	24	48	15	17	24	43
Median age	19.8	21.1	...	21.1	22.7	23.8	19.5	21.1	22.7
Female, all ages	313	1 507	34	1 473	1 612	176	283	1 348	1 593
Under 5 years	29	136	—	136	167	18	23	119	168
5 to 9 years	16	152	—	152	251	13	16	128	251
10 to 14 years	57	143	7	136	166	19	57	114	159
15 to 19 years	53	208	6	202	186	22	41	202	180
20 to 24 years	49	150	—	150	159	28	49	150	159
25 to 29 years	36	201	8	193	151	7	31	168	151
30 to 34 years	—	105	7	98	128	31	—	98	121
35 to 39 years	10	117	—	117	110	—	10	92	110
40 to 44 years	13	85	—	85	67	5	13	85	73
45 to 49 years	—	89	—	89	82	6	—	82	75
50 to 54 years	5	20	—	20	23	—	5	20	31
55 to 59 years	27	19	6	13	43	—	20	13	36
60 to 64 years	10	18	—	18	35	18	10	18	35
65 to 69 years	3	14	—	14	15	—	3	14	15
70 to 74 years	—	25	—	25	16	5	—	20	16
75 years and over	5	25	—	25	13	4	5	25	13
Under 18 years	148	520	13	507	666	72	130	444	660
21 years and over	145	850	21	829	797	104	133	767	784
65 years and over	8	64	—	64	44	9	8	59	44
Median age	20.2	23.8	27.5	23.7	21.1	22.9	20.5	23.7	21.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	403	3 184	55	3 049	2 954	421	554	2 804	2 903
In households	530	3 058	55	3 003	2 850	404	481	2 758	2 799
Head of household	151	858	14	844	791	111	138	786	772
Family head	117	722	14	708	668	85	104	650	649
Male	104	687	14	673	624	85	91	615	605
Female	13	35	—	35	44	—	13	35	44
Primary individual	34	136	—	136	123	26	34	136	123
Male	22	70	—	70	54	18	22	70	54
Female	12	66	—	66	69	8	12	66	69
Wife of head	105	666	15	651	631	74	93	594	612
Other relative of head	267	1 440	26	1 414	1 399	210	250	1 284	1 386
Not related to head	7	94	—	94	29	9	—	94	29
In group quarters	73	46	—	46	104	17	73	46	104
Inmate of institution	—	7	—	7	7	—	—	7	7
Other	73	39	—	39	97	17	73	39	97
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	117	722	14	708	668	85	104	650	649
With own children under 18 years	60	430	14	416	441	48	55	358	421
With own children under 6 years	36	230	—	230	274	29	31	193	261
Husband-wife families	104	674	14	660	624	78	91	602	605
With own children under 18 years	50	362	14	368	417	41	45	310	397
With own children under 6 years	36	216	—	216	262	29	31	179	249
Families with female head	13	35	—	35	44	—	13	35	44
With own children under 18 years	10	35	—	35	24	—	10	35	24
With own children under 6 years	—	14	—	14	12	—	—	14	12

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		Arkansas portion
	Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
	Total	Urban part	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance							Total	Urban part
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	1 103	80	80	1 023	421	423	1 115	554	266	4 370	449	243
Foreign born	135	10	10	125	53	61	145	87	58	583	-	-
Native	968	70	70	898	368	362	970	467	208	3 787	449	243
Born in State of residence	378	28	28	350	154	134	530	262	95	1 563	212	97
Born in different State	499	33	33	466	160	200	329	139	74	1 828	225	141
Northwest	56	-	-	56	10	37	23	-	15	218	6	6
North Central	69	-	-	69	22	22	93	37	25	138	14	14
South	315	33	33	282	94	124	172	85	34	1 045	186	102
West	59	-	-	59	34	17	41	17	-	427	19	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	91	9	9	82	54	28	94	49	39	266	12	5
State of birth not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	130	-	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	983	80	80	903	364	387	952	502	196	3 890	372	197
Same house	233	20	20	213	98	81	303	132	77	849	137	62
Different house in United States	511	47	47	464	175	193	526	285	81	2 538	191	99
Same county	216	29	29	187	82	92	298	150	21	954	156	87
Different county	295	18	18	277	93	101	228	135	60	1 584	35	12
Same State	23	-	-	23	-	14	38	6	12	100	23	-
Different State	272	18	18	254	93	87	190	129	48	1 484	12	12
Northwest	5	-	-	5	-	5	20	20	-	196	-	-
North Central	40	-	-	40	-	13	63	33	25	168	6	6
South	191	18	18	173	87	62	107	76	23	696	6	6
West	36	5	5	36	6	7	-	-	-	424	-	-
Abroad	55	5	5	50	16	34	70	46	24	257	6	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	184	8	8	176	75	79	53	39	14	246	38	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	367	23	23	344	137	168	527	282	96	1 645	172	74
Nursery school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	7	7
Public	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	7	7
Kindergarten	29	-	-	29	-	12	24	18	6	63	6	-
Public	8	-	-	8	-	-	24	18	6	17	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	151	6	6	145	62	61	233	89	42	786	153	61
Public	117	6	6	111	39	50	207	73	32	700	153	61
High school (1 to 4 years)	70	13	13	57	51	6	111	47	30	396	-	-
Public	42	13	13	29	23	6	111	47	30	335	-	-
College	117	4	4	113	24	89	159	128	18	350	6	6
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.6	39.0	39.0	51.7	51.3	57.5	65.5	68.6	49.2	52.5	50.4	42.3
3 and 4 years old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	-	-
5 and 6 years old	52.2	-	-	52.2	-	60.0	79.2	-	76.9	62.1	39.5	39.3
7 to 13 years old	95.1	-	-	94.9	89.9	99.9	98.2	95.7	99.9	95.0	86.0	87.7
14 and 15 years old	80.0	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	99.9	-	99.9	99.9	-
16 and 17 years old	86.1	-	-	86.1	-	-	99.9	-	-	86.6	-	-
18 and 19 years old	84.6	-	-	84.6	-	99.9	85.9	99.9	-	38.0	-	-
20 and 21 years old	58.5	-	-	55.1	-	64.3	41.4	41.4	-	44.9	-	-
22 to 24 years old	30.6	-	-	37.9	47.2	23.5	24.6	35.7	-	34.3	-	-
25 to 34 years old	18.7	-	-	19.4	26.7	23.1	31.8	36.4	35.3	12.2	9.8	18.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	257	14	14	243	115	81	157	80	47	783	59	33
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	21	-
5 to 7 years	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	64	22	22
8 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	39	-	-	39	19	14	4	4	-	90	-	-
4 years	67	-	-	67	27	22	26	8	6	193	5	-
College: 1 to 3 years	86	7	7	79	42	20	26	10	7	123	-	-
4 years or more	60	7	7	53	22	25	101	58	34	230	11	11
Median school years completed	13.6	-	-	13.4	13.5	13.7	16.6	16.9	16.7	12.8	6.2	7.3
Percent high school graduates	82.9	-	-	81.9	79.1	82.7	97.5	95.0	100.0	69.7	27.1	33.3
Female, 25 years old and over	239	14	14	225	76	95	190	97	46	862	73	43
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	14	8
5 to 7 years	9	-	-	9	4	5	-	-	-	82	29	17
8 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	46	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	50	-	-	50	6	21	10	7	-	87	-	-
4 years	65	7	7	58	21	31	79	40	14	307	7	7
College: 1 to 3 years	52	-	-	52	19	8	38	32	6	181	11	5
4 years or more	63	7	7	56	26	30	58	18	26	124	6	6
Median school years completed	12.9	-	-	12.9	14.1	12.7	13.1	13.1	16.2	12.6	7.6	7.8
Percent high school graduates	75.3	-	-	73.8	86.8	72.6	92.1	92.8	100.0	71.0	32.9	41.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	260	28	28	232	85	100	206	104	54	910	66	40
With own children under 3 years	66	-	-	66	29	23	47	19	13	230	35	25
With own children under 6 years	92	-	-	92	29	34	78	31	32	350	53	33
With own children under 12 years	115	7	7	108	29	50	114	41	32	481	66	40
With own children under 18 years	148	14	14	134	48	57	128	55	32	565	66	40
With sons/daughters under 25 years	155	14	14	141	48	64	135	55	39	615	66	40
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	45	7	7	38	12	20	60	24	13	241	28	7
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	14	-	-	14	-	14	37	16	7	116	7	7
Persons under 18 years old	407	27	27	380	164	138	537	215	145	1 789	289	139
Living with both parents	339	22	22	317	130	109	410	137	133	1 533	263	113
Percent of total	83.3	81.5	81.5	83.4	79.3	79.0	76.4	63.7	91.7	85.7	91.0	81.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	19	-	-	19	5	7	37	23	5	255	19	13
Children ever born	45	-	-	45	10	21	137	58	40	690	84	60
Per 1,000 women ever married	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 703	-	-	2 706	-	-

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion			Nashville-Davidson (urban part)			Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban balance	Urban balance			
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	3 921	2 804	940	3 224	2 855	165	752	59	693
Foreign born	583	502	76	480	480	—	68	10	58
Native	3 338	2 302	864	2 744	2 375	165	684	49	635
Born in State of residence	1 351	1 135	84	1 412	1 234	59	272	8	264
Born in different State	1 603	910	653	961	770	106	341	32	309
Northeast	212	127	85	160	153	—	29	—	29
North Central	124	72	52	112	75	22	29	—	29
South	859	551	280	483	384	44	232	32	200
West	408	160	236	206	158	40	51	—	51
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	254	144	110	255	255	—	71	9	62
State of birth not reported	130	113	17	116	116	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 518	2 532	833	2 871	2 549	138	676	59	617
Same house	712	573	39	828	669	40	200	21	179
Different house in United States	2 347	1 586	719	1 349	1 193	98	319	33	286
Same county	798	737	46	691	650	—	126	7	119
Different county	1 549	849	673	658	543	98	193	26	167
Same State	77	38	39	179	124	43	14	—	14
Different State	1 472	811	634	479	419	55	179	26	153
Northeast	196	93	103	67	67	—	5	—	5
North Central	162	119	43	41	33	8	—	—	—
South	690	492	171	205	200	—	161	26	135
West	424	107	317	166	119	47	13	—	13
Abroad	251	200	51	358	358	—	21	5	16
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	208	173	24	336	329	—	136	—	136
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 473	1 145	251	1 148	1 070	31	247	16	231
Nursery school	43	43	—	59	59	—	—	—	—
Public	17	17	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	57	30	27	73	72	—	19	7	12
Public	17	—	17	32	32	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	633	440	141	603	549	31	123	—	123
Public	547	364	131	504	450	31	89	—	89
High school (1 to 4 years)	396	328	68	214	190	—	62	5	57
Public	335	278	57	164	147	—	34	5	29
College	344	304	15	199	199	—	43	4	39
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.7	60.0	32.7	53.8	54.7	32.3	51.0	31.4	53.3
3 and 4 years old	21.4	37.3	—	31.5	34.9	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	68.1	70.0	65.0	60.8	60.8	—	62.5	—	64.5
7 to 13 years old	97.6	96.6	99.9	98.9	98.8	99.9	94.4	—	94.4
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	86.6	90.6	72.0	92.7	92.0	—	83.3	—	83.3
18 and 19 years old	38.7	72.7	6.7	67.1	73.6	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	44.9	68.1	—	18.1	22.7	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	36.8	42.9	—	27.3	29.6	—	26.6	—	37.3
25 to 34 years old	12.4	13.3	10.5	9.3	9.9	—	27.6	—	29.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	4	4	—	14	14	40	183	8	175
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	7	—	15	9	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	42	42	—	47	34	5	5	—	5
8 years	40	35	—	21	14	—	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	90	38	47	67	49	—	26	—	26
4 years	188	162	20	238	196	20	35	—	35
College: 1 to 3 years	123	87	31	44	37	7	70	8	62
4 years or more	219	185	28	231	223	8	47	—	47
Median school years completed	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.8	14.1	—	14.0
Percent high school graduates	73.2	77.5	62.7	75.8	79.2	87.5	83.1	—	82.3
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	5	5	—	—	—	—	165	8	157
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10	6	4	7	7	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	53	48	5	50	50	—	9	—	9
8 years	46	28	—	48	28	15	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	87	66	21	156	142	—	28	8	20
4 years	300	232	63	232	201	7	45	—	45
College: 1 to 3 years	170	153	17	129	108	14	27	—	27
4 years or more	118	97	16	131	126	5	56	—	56
Median school years completed	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.1	—	13.5
Percent high school graduates	74.5	75.9	76.2	65.3	65.7	63.4	77.6	—	81.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	195	138	52	142	114	21	38	—	38
With own children under 6 years	297	193	88	289	261	21	57	8	49
With own children under 12 years	415	280	119	447	399	34	73	8	65
With own children under 18 years	499	358	125	491	421	34	99	8	91
With sons/daughters under 25 years	549	402	125	491	429	34	99	8	91
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	213	171	31	115	100	—	25	—	25
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	109	90	13	48	42	—	7	—	7
Persons under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	1 500	1 060	364	1 300	1 175	58	286	12	274
Percent of total	84.7	80.7	93.1	89.2	89.7	77.6	240	7	233
Percent of total	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.9	—	85.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married									
Children ever born	236	164	49	200	164	7	12	—	12
Per 1,000 women ever married	606	333	196	528	441	35	31	—	31
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 568	2 030	4 000	2 640	2 689	—	—	—	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
Total population	603	3 104	55	3 049	2 954	421	554	2 804	2 903
Foreign born	94	533	7	526	480	53	87	502	480
Native	509	2 571	48	2 523	2 474	368	467	2 302	2 423
Born in State of residence	268	1 219	36	1 183	1 260	154	262	1 135	1 261
Born in different State	175	1 077	6	1 071	843	160	139	910	791
Northeast	15	166	—	166	153	10	—	127	153
North Central	37	92	—	92	75	22	37	72	90
South	106	622	6	616	417	94	85	551	390
West	17	197	—	197	198	34	17	160	158
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49	162	6	156	255	54	49	144	255
State of birth not reported	17	113	—	113	116	—	17	113	116

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	539	2 803	55	2 748	2 634	364	502	2 532	2 582
Same house	132	600	27	573	669	98	132	573	702
Different house in United States	308	1 823	21	1 802	1 278	175	285	1 586	1 193
Same county	150	783	—	783	650	82	150	737	650
Different county	158	1 040	21	1 019	628	93	135	849	543
Same State	6	58	—	58	162	—	6	38	124
Different State	152	982	21	961	466	93	129	811	419
Northeast	20	161	6	155	67	—	20	93	67
North Central	33	140	—	140	33	—	33	119	33
South	99	526	15	511	200	87	76	492	200
West	—	155	—	155	166	6	—	107	119
Abroad	53	200	—	200	358	16	46	200	358
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	46	180	7	173	329	75	39	173	329

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	299	1 233	13	1 220	1 090	137	282	1 145	1 070
Nursery school	—	43	—	43	59	—	—	43	59
Public	—	17	—	17	12	—	—	17	12
Kindergarten	18	37	—	37	73	—	18	30	73
Public	18	7	—	7	32	—	18	—	32
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	89	487	—	487	569	62	89	440	549
Public	73	406	—	406	470	39	73	364	450
High school (1 to 4 years)	59	362	13	349	190	51	47	328	190
Public	59	306	13	293	147	23	47	278	147
College	133	304	—	304	199	24	128	304	199
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	68.1	58.2	31.0	58.8	54.1	51.3	68.6	60.0	54.3
3 and 4 years old	—	33.0	—	33.0	34.9	—	—	37.3	32.9
5 and 6 years old	...	63.6	—	63.6	60.8	—	...	70.0	60.8
7 to 13 years old	95.7	95.0	—	96.8	98.9	89.9	95.7	96.6	98.8
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	...	99.9	99.9	...	99.9	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	91.0	—	91.0	92.0	...	...	90.6	92.0
18 and 19 years old	99.9	72.7	—	72.7	70.7	—	99.9	72.7	73.6
20 and 21 years old	41.4	68.1	—	68.1	22.7	—	41.4	68.1	21.0
22 to 24 years old	35.7	42.9	—	42.9	28.1	47.2	35.7	42.9	29.6
25 to 34 years old	38.2	11.4	—	11.8	9.5	26.7	36.4	13.3	9.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	93	632	14	618	602	115	80	560	589
No school years completed	—	4	—	4	14	—	—	4	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	7	—	7	9	—	—	7	9
5 to 7 years	—	42	—	42	39	5	—	42	34
8 years	—	35	—	35	14	—	—	35	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	4	38	—	38	49	19	4	38	62
4 years	8	168	—	168	210	27	8	162	196
College: 1 to 3 years	10	125	14	111	44	42	10	87	37
4 years or more	71	213	—	213	223	22	58	185	223
Median school years completed	17+	13.5	...	13.4	12.8	13.5	16.9	13.0	12.8
Percent high school graduates	95.7	80.1	...	79.6	79.2	79.1	95.0	77.5	77.4
Female, 25 years old and over	109	718	21	697	683	76	97	635	676
No school years completed	—	5	—	5	7	—	—	5	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	6	—	6	7	—	—	6	7
5 to 7 years	—	53	—	53	50	4	—	48	50
8 years	—	28	—	28	28	—	—	28	28
High school: 1 to 3 years	7	79	7	72	142	6	7	66	148
4 years	40	264	6	258	208	21	40	232	209
College: 1 to 3 years	32	170	—	170	122	19	32	153	108
4 years or more	30	113	8	105	126	26	18	97	126
Median school years completed	13.7	12.7	...	12.7	12.6	14.1	13.1	12.7	12.5
Percent high school graduates	93.6	76.2	...	76.5	66.8	86.8	92.8	75.9	65.5

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	117	722	14	708	668	85	104	650	649
With own children under 3 years	24	158	—	158	127	29	19	138	114
With own children under 6 years	36	230	—	230	274	29	31	193	261
With own children under 12 years	46	345	7	338	419	29	41	280	399
With own children under 18 years	60	430	14	416	441	48	55	358	421
With sons/daughters under 25 years	60	474	14	460	449	48	55	402	435
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	24	193	7	186	100	12	24	171	100
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	16	90	—	90	42	—	16	90	48
Persons under 18 years old	239	1 205	20	1 185	1 209	164	215	1 060	1 190
Living with both parents	149	1 000	20	980	1 088	130	137	855	1 069
Percent of total	62.3	83.0	...	82.7	90.0	79.3	63.7	80.7	89.8

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	23	189	—	189	164	5	23	164	170
Children ever born	58	416	—	416	441	10	58	333	453
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	2 201	—	2 201	2 689	...	...	2 030	2 665

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga						Knoxville			Memphis		
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
		Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	352	24	24	328	157	124	304	186	54	1 506	72	46
Labor force	321	24	24	297	131	119	178	87	46	1 217	59	39
Percent of total	91.2	...	...	90.5	83.4	96.0	58.6	46.8	85.2	80.8	81.9	84.8
Civilian labor force	313	24	24	289	123	119	174	86	46	827	59	39
Employed	313	24	24	289	123	119	174	86	46	827	59	39
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Not in labor force	31	-	-	31	26	5	126	99	8	289	13	7
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	4	-	-	4	4	-	117	90	8	234	-	-
Other: Under 65 years	17	-	-	17	12	5	9	9	-	26	13	7
65 years and over	10	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	380	29	29	351	119	178	331	170	84	1 306	88	58
Labor force	303	11	11	192	49	136	135	87	19	541	37	31
Percent of total	53.4	37.9	37.9	54.7	41.2	76.4	40.8	51.2	22.6	41.4	42.0	53.4
Civilian labor force	293	11	11	192	49	136	133	85	19	534	37	31
Employed	293	11	11	192	49	136	127	85	13	528	37	31
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	6	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	...	1.1	-	-
Not in labor force	177	18	18	159	70	42	196	83	65	765	51	27
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Enrolled in school	32	4	4	28	22	6	86	38	31	174	-	-
Other: Under 65 years	125	14	14	111	43	28	102	37	34	533	51	27
65 years and over	20	-	-	20	5	8	8	8	-	51	-	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old	34	-	-	34	10	24	105	93	-	547	7	7
Not enrolled in school	11	-	-	11	6	5	15	15	-	271	7	7
Not high school graduate	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	110	7	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	13	7	7
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	380	29	29	351	119	178	331	170	84	1 306	88	58
With own children under 6 years	91	-	-	91	29	35	75	30	31	366	59	35
In labor force	18	-	-	18	4	7	13	7	6	111	21	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47	14	14	33	11	22	45	27	-	206	13	7
In labor force	33	-	-	33	11	22	33	27	-	73	-	-
Married women, husband present	232	21	21	211	74	92	182	93	53	851	65	35
In labor force	112	7	7	105	34	64	83	51	19	311	21	15
With own children under 6 years	84	-	-	84	29	28	75	30	31	348	59	35
In labor force	11	-	-	11	4	6	13	7	6	93	21	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47	14	14	33	11	22	28	13	-	178	6	-
In labor force	33	-	-	33	11	22	19	13	-	60	-	-
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.7	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.4	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.3	58.3	...	80.6	...	...
22 to 24 years	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	73.8	...	...	82.4	...	...
25 to 34 years	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.6	60.0	69.2	91.3	100.0	...
35 to 44 years	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	97.1	...	...
45 to 64 years	86.8	...	...	85.7	70.7	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6	...	...
18 and 19 years	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	27.6	...	...	26.7	...	...
20 and 21 years	72.5	...	...	80.6	...	100.0	52.9	52.9	...	61.3	...	...
22 to 24 years	76.6	...	...	69.4	...	...	77.8	...	...	65.4	...	...
25 to 34 years	38.6	...	...	41.5	63.2	22.2	20.6	45.2	...	49.3	19.4	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.9	...	...	37.3	...	...
45 to 64 years	52.6	...	...	56.8	...	100.0	74.0	82.9	...	42.5	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.4	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	327	24	24	303	137	119	248	143	54	1 298	65	39
50 to 52 weeks	245	14	14	231	84	100	147	48	54	714	43	33
27 to 49 weeks	55	10	10	45	32	13	45	39	-	346	16	6
26 weeks or less	27	-	-	27	21	6	56	6	-	238	6	-
Female, 16 years old and over	234	15	15	221	61	147	184	131	19	724	55	31
50 to 52 weeks	108	4	4	104	49	55	61	48	6	240	25	25
27 to 49 weeks	82	11	11	71	5	66	40	19	7	250	-	-
26 weeks or less	46	-	-	46	7	26	83	64	6	234	30	6
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	313	24	24	289	123	119	174	86	46	827	59	39
Private wage or salary workers	237	7	7	230	77	106	107	50	33	550	38	28
Government workers	54	10	10	44	31	13	67	36	13	208	5	5
Local government workers	45	10	10	35	22	13	25	16	-	77	-	-
Self-employed workers	22	7	7	15	15	-	-	-	-	64	11	6
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Female employed	203	11	11	192	49	136	127	85	13	528	37	31
Private wage or salary workers	177	11	11	166	38	121	77	55	6	408	31	25
Government workers	26	-	-	26	11	15	47	27	7	113	6	6
Local government workers	19	-	-	19	11	8	30	17	7	75	6	6
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	7	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	119	7	7	112	46	51	71	36	26	424	39	13
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	10	-	-	10	10	-	6	6	-	9	-	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	13	6	-

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 434	965	431	920	796	46	247	18	229
Labor force	1 158	725	400	786	683	46	216	18	198
Percent of total	80.8	75.1	92.8	85.4	85.8	100.0	87.4	...	86.5
Civilian labor force	788	706	54	780	677	46	208	18	190
Employed	768	686	54	740	637	46	208	18	190
Unemployed	20	20	—	40	40	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	2.8	—	5.1	5.9	—	—	—	—
Percent of labor force	276	240	31	134	113	—	31	—	31
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	234	203	31	79	69	—	4	—	4
Enrolled in school	13	13	—	28	28	—	17	—	17
Other:	29	24	—	27	16	—	10	—	10
Under 65 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 218	960	195	1 114	984	61	249	29	220
Labor force	504	421	55	545	508	19	134	19	115
Percent of total	41.4	43.9	28.2	48.9	51.6	31.1	53.8	65.5	52.3
Civilian labor force	497	421	48	545	508	19	134	19	115
Employed	491	415	48	526	494	19	134	19	115
Unemployed	6	6	—	19	14	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	1.4	—	3.5	2.8	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	714	539	140	569	476	42	115	10	105
Inmate of institution	7	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	174	137	22	102	102	—	32	4	28
Other:	482	349	113	410	330	42	70	6	64
Under 65 years	51	46	5	50	37	—	13	—	13
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	540	264	276	100	90	—	15	—	15
Not enrolled in school	264	19	245	23	23	—	11	—	11
Not high school graduate	103	6	97	6	6	—	5	—	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 14 years old and over	1 218	960	195	1 114	984	61	249	29	220
With own children under 6 years	307	197	87	302	269	20	63	6	57
In labor force	90	59	13	140	121	14	11	—	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	193	154	39	195	165	14	33	—	33
In labor force	73	59	14	87	87	—	33	—	33
Married women, husband present	786	594	164	717	606	48	149	13	136
In labor force	290	229	43	323	305	6	82	7	75
With own children under 6 years	289	179	87	282	257	12	56	6	50
In labor force	72	41	13	120	109	6	4	—	4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	172	133	39	183	153	14	33	—	33
In labor force	60	46	14	87	87	—	33	—	33
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	4.4	7.1	—	28.0	28.0	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	29.7	28.0	35.0	35.9	48.3	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	81.7	39.1	97.2	69.6	69.6	—	...	—	...
20 and 21 years	80.6	65.3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	81.8	78.0	100.0	85.3	83.8	—	100.0	...	100.0
25 to 34 years	90.4	86.4	100.0	91.7	91.0	—	100.0	...	100.0
35 to 44 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.4	94.8	—	100.0	—	100.0
45 to 64 years	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	—	81.5	—	81.5
65 years and over	—	—	—	59.1	62.8	—	...	—	...
Female:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	13.5	...	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	7.6	—	...	33.8	33.8	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	26.7	28.6	...	37.5	42.9	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	61.3	75.0	...	86.1	81.7	—	...	—	...
22 to 24 years	61.0	61.3	...	68.7	66.7	—	62.2	...	60.7
25 to 34 years	52.1	57.9	31.1	52.8	53.3	—	47.8	—	47.8
35 to 44 years	37.8	38.4	16.3	50.2	56.5	—	...	—	...
45 to 64 years	42.4	45.9	—	43.2	50.9	—	73.9	...	70.5
65 years and over	9.4	10.2	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 233	813	387	851	733	46	222	18	204
50 to 52 weeks	671	457	181	556	465	41	152	8	144
27 to 49 weeks	330	235	95	219	207	5	49	10	39
26 weeks or less	232	121	111	76	61	—	21	—	21
Female, 14 years old and over	669	534	87	644	606	17	167	29	138
50 to 52 weeks	215	203	7	202	190	5	74	4	70
27 to 49 weeks	250	202	38	252	240	6	62	19	43
26 weeks or less	204	129	42	190	176	6	31	6	25
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	768	686	54	740	637	46	208	18	190
Private wage or salary workers	512	459	31	584	493	41	143	8	135
Government workers	203	174	23	121	114	—	50	10	40
Local government workers	77	77	—	31	31	—	41	10	31
Self-employed workers	53	53	—	35	30	5	15	—	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	491	415	48	526	494	19	134	19	115
Private wage or salary workers	377	309	40	450	418	19	116	19	97
Government workers	107	99	8	71	71	—	18	—	18
Local government workers	69	61	8	39	39	—	11	—	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	385	269	83	397	348	13	97	—	97
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	9	9	—	20	20	—	10	—	10
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	7	—	32	32	—	—	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	199	1 045	14	1 031	828	157	186	965	809
Labor force	100	797	14	783	715	131	87	725	696
Percent of total	50.3	76.3	...	75.9	86.4	83.4	46.8	75.1	86.0
Civilian labor force	99	771	14	757	709	123	86	706	690
Employed	99	751	14	737	669	123	86	686	650
Unemployed	—	20	—	20	40	—	—	20	40
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2.6	—	2.6	5.6	—	—	2.8	5.8
Not in labor force	99	248	—	248	113	—	—	240	113
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	90	211	—	211	69	4	90	203	69
Other: Under 65 years	9	13	—	13	28	12	—	13	28
65 years and over	9	24	—	24	16	10	9	24	16
Female, 16 years old and over	194	1 043	21	1 022	1 017	119	170	960	1 004
Labor force	94	456	8	448	514	49	87	421	514
Percent of total	48.5	43.7	...	43.8	50.5	41.2	51.2	43.9	51.2
Civilian labor force	92	456	8	448	514	49	85	421	514
Employed	92	450	8	442	500	49	85	415	500
Unemployed	—	6	—	6	14	—	—	6	14
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.3	—	1.3	2.7	—	—	1.4	2.7
Not in labor force	100	587	13	574	503	70	83	539	490
Inmate of institution	—	7	—	7	7	—	—	7	7
Enrolled in school	50	137	—	137	102	22	38	137	102
Other: Under 65 years	42	392	13	379	357	43	37	349	344
65 years and over	8	51	—	51	37	5	8	46	37
Male, 16 to 21 years old	93	272	—	272	90	10	93	264	90
Not enrolled in school	15	19	—	19	23	6	15	19	23
Not high school graduate	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	6	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	194	1 043	21	1 022	1 017	119	170	960	1 004
With own children under 6 years	35	233	—	233	281	29	30	197	269
In labor force	7	72	—	72	127	4	7	59	121
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27	190	15	175	172	11	27	154	165
In labor force	27	81	8	73	87	11	27	59	87
Married women, husband present	105	666	15	651	639	74	93	594	620
In labor force	58	264	8	256	311	34	51	229	305
With own children under 6 years	35	215	—	215	269	29	30	179	257
In labor force	7	54	—	54	115	4	7	41	109
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13	169	15	154	160	11	13	133	153
In labor force	13	68	8	60	87	11	13	46	87
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	6.5	—	6.5	28.0	—	—	7.1	28.0
16 and 17 years	—	26.3	—	26.3	48.3	—	—	28.0	48.3
18 and 19 years	—	39.1	—	39.1	69.6	—	—	39.1	69.6
20 and 21 years	58.3	65.3	—	65.3	—	—	58.3	65.3	—
22 to 24 years	—	78.0	—	78.0	84.6	100.0	—	78.0	83.8
25 to 34 years	65.0	88.7	—	88.4	91.5	100.0	60.0	86.4	91.0
35 to 44 years	—	100.0	—	100.0	94.8	—	—	100.0	94.9
45 to 64 years	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	70.7	—	100.0	100.0
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	66.7	—	—	—	62.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	33.8	—	—	—	33.8
18 and 19 years	—	28.6	—	28.6	40.4	—	—	28.6	42.9
20 and 21 years	52.9	75.0	—	75.0	81.7	—	52.9	75.0	83.3
22 to 24 years	—	61.3	—	61.3	68.7	—	—	61.3	66.7
25 to 34 years	38.9	59.2	—	59.5	52.0	63.2	45.2	57.9	53.3
35 to 44 years	—	37.6	—	37.6	56.5	—	—	38.4	54.6
45 to 64 years	85.7	41.8	—	43.6	47.0	—	82.9	45.9	48.6
65 years and over	—	9.4	—	9.4	—	—	—	10.2	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	156	885	14	871	765	137	143	813	746
50 to 52 weeks	61	522	7	515	492	84	48	457	478
27 to 49 weeks	39	242	7	235	212	32	39	235	207
26 weeks or less	56	121	—	121	61	21	56	121	61
Female, 16 years old and over	138	569	8	561	618	61	131	534	620
50 to 52 weeks	48	203	—	203	190	49	48	203	190
27 to 49 weeks	26	216	—	216	246	5	19	202	246
26 weeks or less	64	150	8	142	182	7	64	129	184
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	99	751	14	737	669	123	86	686	650
Private wage or salary workers	50	494	7	487	520	77	50	459	499
Government workers	49	197	—	197	114	31	36	174	121
Local government workers	16	77	—	77	31	22	16	77	31
Self-employed workers	—	60	7	53	35	15	—	53	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	92	450	8	442	500	49	85	415	500
Private wage or salary workers	55	328	—	328	424	38	55	309	424
Government workers	34	115	8	107	71	11	27	99	71
Local government workers	24	77	8	69	39	11	17	61	39
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	3	7	—	7	—	—	3	7	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	41	315	7	308	355	46	36	269	354
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	6	9	—	9	20	10	6	9	20
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	7	—	7	32	—	—	7	32

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga					Knoxville			Memphis			
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
		Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	516	35	35	481	172	255	301	171	59	1 355	96	70
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	157	11	11	146	54	86	105	58	25	372	18	12
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	17	-	-	17	10	7	13	4	-	61	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	26	4	4	22	6	16	18	18	-	69	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	54	-	-	54	25	29	19	6	7	50	6	6
Technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	-	45	6	-
Other professional workers	60	7	7	53	13	34	43	25	18	147	6	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	7	7	49	26	8	34	11	8	134	16	11
Salaried: Retail trade	18	-	-	18	9	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Other industries	31	7	7	24	10	8	31	8	8	75	5	5
Self-employed: Retail trade	7	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	20	5	-
Other industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	28	6	6
Sales workers	15	-	-	15	8	7	-	-	-	99	-	-
Retail trade	7	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	25	-	-
Other than retail trade	8	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	74	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	86	17	17	69	22	47	67	44	-	247	6	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	77	-	-	77	16	43	16	5	6	98	6	6
Mechanics and repairmen	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Metal craftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen	19	-	-	19	-	7	5	5	-	24	6	6
Other craftsmen	52	-	-	52	16	36	5	-	-	54	-	-
Operatives, except transport	63	-	-	63	28	20	22	16	-	98	9	9
Durable goods manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	9	9
Non-durable goods manufacturing	42	-	-	42	28	7	22	16	-	25	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	21	-	-	21	-	13	-	-	-	34	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	33	8	8
Truck drivers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	8
Other transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	25	-	-
Laborers, except farm	11	-	-	11	5	6	-	-	-	70	8	8
Construction laborers	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-
Other laborers, except farm	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	29	8	8
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	38	-	-	38	9	29	43	30	13	167	10	10
Cleaning service workers	20	-	-	20	4	16	17	17	-	44	-	-
Food service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	65	10	10
Health service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	6	-	-
Personal service workers	13	-	-	13	-	13	6	-	6	7	-	-
Protective service workers	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Private household workers	13	-	-	13	4	9	7	7	-	22	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	203	11	11	192	49	136	127	85	13	528	37	31
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87	4	4	83	24	59	36	23	7	147	12	6
Nurses	18	4	4	14	6	8	9	9	-	20	-	-
Health workers, except nurses	8	-	-	8	-	8	9	9	-	34	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	-	-	43	18	25	13	-	7	50	6	6
Technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
Other professional workers	18	-	-	18	-	18	5	5	-	37	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	-	-	4	4	-	3	3	-	13	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	53	7	7	46	12	34	52	29	-	185	6	6
Clerical and kindred workers	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Bookkeepers	20	7	7	13	-	13	7	7	-	77	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27	-	-	27	6	21	45	22	-	102	6	6
Other clerical workers	7	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	8	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	-	-	14	-	7	16	16	-	46	9	9
Operatives, except transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	9	9
Durable goods manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
Non-durable goods manufacturing	14	-	-	14	-	7	16	16	-	13	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	25	-	-	25	5	20	13	7	6	97	10	10
Cleaning service workers	7	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	40	-	-
Food service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	39	10	10
Health service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Personal service workers	13	-	-	13	-	13	6	-	6	7	-	-
Protective service workers	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	13	-	-	13	4	9	7	7	-	18	-	-
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
White-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in other occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 813	...	...	\$6 763	\$6 224	\$6 045	\$8 857	\$5 125	\$13 077	\$7 580	\$3 786	\$3 964
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 179	...	...	8 889	6 690	12 167	11 111	11 563	15 000	10 480	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 667	...	...	7 667	...	5 429	...	...	...	6 917	...	...
Operatives, including transport	2 845	...	...	2 845	2 667	...	...	...	...	5 200	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 340	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 742	...	...	\$2 576	\$4 542	\$2 000	\$3 861	\$3 458	...	\$3 379	\$3 050	\$3 050
Clerical and kindred workers	3 423	...	...	3 333	...	2 429	5 353	5 250	...	3 420	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 404	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville- Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 259	1 101	102	1 266	1 131	65	342	37	305
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	354	316	38	316	296	20	117	4	113
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	61	61	—	36	36	—	10	—	10
Health workers, except practitioners.....	69	56	13	40	40	—	10	4	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	44	36	8	34	34	—	50	—	50
Technicians, except health.....	39	22	17	13	13	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	141	141	—	193	173	20	47	—	47
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	118	118	—	110	110	—	34	—	34
Salaried: Retail trade.....	11	11	—	22	22	—	9	—	9
Other industries.....	70	70	—	74	74	—	18	—	18
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Other industries.....	22	22	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	99	71	22	113	88	18	15	—	15
Retail trade.....	25	19	6	71	53	18	7	—	7
Other than retail trade.....	74	52	16	42	35	—	8	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	241	203	28	246	220	6	53	17	36
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	92	81	6	124	91	13	32	—	32
Mechanics and repairmen.....	20	20	—	45	32	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen.....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen.....	54	43	6	79	59	13	32	—	32
Operatives, except transport.....	89	89	—	130	115	8	41	8	33
Durable goods manufacturing.....	30	30	—	50	43	—	8	8	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	25	25	—	44	36	8	28	—	28
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	34	34	—	36	36	—	5	—	5
Transport equipment operatives.....	25	14	—	41	33	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers.....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	25	14	—	33	33	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	62	59	3	11	11	—	11	—	11
Construction laborers.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	32	29	3	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	21	21	—	4	4	—	5	—	5
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	157	146	5	163	155	—	26	8	18
Cleaning service workers.....	44	44	—	47	39	—	13	—	13
Food service workers.....	55	50	5	65	65	—	8	8	—
Health service workers.....	6	6	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	7	7	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	40	34	—	13	13	—	5	—	5
Private household workers.....	22	4	—	12	12	—	13	—	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	491	415	48	526	494	19	134	19	115
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	135	120	15	118	113	5	71	4	67
Nurses.....	20	20	—	35	35	—	10	4	6
Health workers, except nurses.....	34	27	7	5	5	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	44	36	8	34	34	—	43	—	43
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	37	37	—	37	32	5	18	—	18
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	13	13	—	5	5	—	4	—	4
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	179	141	28	194	175	6	33	7	26
Bookkeepers.....	6	6	—	8	8	—	6	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	77	57	20	63	56	—	14	7	7
Other clerical workers.....	96	78	8	123	111	6	13	—	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8	8	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	37	37	—	65	57	8	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	10	10	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	14	14	—	31	23	8	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	13	13	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	87	82	5	88	88	—	13	8	5
Cleaning service workers.....	40	40	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Food service workers.....	29	24	5	43	43	—	8	8	—
Health service workers.....	6	6	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	7	7	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	18	—	—	12	12	—	13	—	13
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	5	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	5	5	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 884	\$7 891	\$8 000	\$7 228	\$7 436	\$6 800	\$6 241	...	\$6 276
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	10 565	10 849	...	10 291	10 348	...	6 862	—	6 862
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9 100	9 075	...	7 429	8 500	...	1 778	—	1 778
Operatives, including transport.....	3 727	5 500	...	6 125	6 344	...	2 976	...	2 786
Laborers, except farm.....	3 265	3 214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 402	\$3 525	\$3 357	\$3 625	\$3 602	...	\$4 267	...	\$4 519
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 385	3 527	2 000	3 468	3 456	...	4 417	...	5 000
Operatives, including transport.....	3 577	3 577	—	2 250	2 250	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	191	1 201	22	1 179	1 169	172	171	1 101	1 150
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	70	362	8	354	303	54	58	316	296
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4	61	—	61	36	10	4	61	36
Health workers, except practitioners	18	69	—	69	40	6	18	56	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	52	8	44	34	25	6	36	34
Technicians, except health	5	39	—	39	13	—	5	22	13
Other professional workers	30	141	—	141	180	13	25	141	173
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	118	—	118	110	26	11	118	110
Salaried:									
Retail trade	—	11	—	11	22	9	—	11	22
Other industries	16	70	—	70	74	10	8	70	74
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	—	15	—	15	—	7	—	15	—
Other industries	3	22	—	22	14	—	3	22	14
Sales workers	—	93	—	93	100	8	—	71	88
Retail trade	—	25	—	25	65	—	—	19	53
Other than retail trade	—	68	—	68	35	8	—	52	35
Clerical and kindred workers	44	215	—	215	226	22	44	203	233
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	87	—	87	104	16	5	81	97
Mechanics and repairmen	—	20	—	20	32	—	—	20	38
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	5	18	—	18	—	—	5	18	—
Other craftsmen	—	49	—	49	72	16	—	43	59
Operatives, except transport	16	89	—	89	115	28	16	89	115
Durable goods manufacturing	—	30	—	30	43	—	—	30	43
Nondurable goods manufacturing	16	25	—	25	36	28	16	25	36
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	34	—	34	36	—	—	34	36
Transport equipment operatives	—	21	7	14	33	—	—	14	33
Truck drivers	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	14	—	14	33	—	—	14	33
Laborers, except farm	—	59	—	59	11	5	—	59	11
Construction laborers	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	29	—	29	7	—	—	29	7
Other laborers, except farm	—	21	—	21	4	5	—	21	4
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	30	153	7	146	155	9	30	146	155
Cleaning service workers	17	44	—	44	39	4	17	44	39
Food service workers	13	50	—	50	65	—	13	50	65
Health service workers	—	6	—	6	25	—	—	6	25
Personal service workers	—	7	—	7	13	—	—	7	13
Protective service workers	—	41	7	34	13	5	—	34	13
Private household workers	7	4	—	4	12	4	7	4	12
Female employed, 16 years old and over	92	450	8	442	500	49	85	415	500
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30	143	8	135	113	24	23	120	113
Nurses	9	20	—	20	35	6	9	20	35
Health workers, except nurses	9	34	—	34	5	—	9	27	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	52	8	44	34	18	—	36	34
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Other professional workers	5	37	—	37	32	—	5	37	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	3	13	—	13	5	4	3	13	5
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	27
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	22
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	29	153	—	153	181	12	29	141	181
Bookkeepers	7	6	—	6	8	6	—	6	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7	69	—	69	56	7	7	57	56
Other clerical workers	22	78	—	78	117	6	22	78	117
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	8	—	8	17	—	—	8	17
Operatives, except transport	16	37	—	37	57	—	16	37	57
Durable goods manufacturing	—	10	—	10	20	—	—	10	20
Nondurable goods manufacturing	16	14	—	14	23	—	16	14	23
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	13	—	13	14	—	—	13	14
Transport equipment operatives	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Laborers, except farm	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	7	82	—	82	88	5	7	82	88
Cleaning service workers	—	40	—	40	20	—	—	40	20
Food service workers	7	24	—	24	43	—	7	24	43
Health service workers	—	6	—	6	20	—	—	6	20
Personal service workers	—	7	—	7	5	—	—	7	5
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Private household workers	7	—	—	—	12	4	7	—	12
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	5	—	5	14	—	—	5	14
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	5	—	5	14	—	—	5	14
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$ 938	\$ 7 964	...	\$ 7 964	\$ 7 326	\$ 6 224	\$ 5 125	\$ 7 891	\$ 7 603
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	12 143	10 565	—	10 565	10 523	6 690	11 563	10 849	10 348
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	9 225	...	9 225	8 000	...	...	9 075	8 731
Operatives, including transport	...	6 143	...	5 500	6 344	2 667	...	5 500	6 344
Laborers, except farm	...	3 214	...	3 214	...	...	...	3 214	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$ 750	\$ 3 500	...	\$ 3 530	\$ 3 571	\$ 4 542	\$ 3 458	\$ 3 525	\$ 3 596
Clerical and kindred workers	5 250	3 487	—	3 487	3 404	...	5 250	3 527	3 460
Operatives, including transport	...	3 577	—	3 577	2 250	...	...	3 577	2 250

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga					Knoxville			Memphis			
	Total	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
		Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	516	35	35	481	172	255	301	171	59	1 355	96	70
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	18	—	—	18	—	6	5	5	—	55	12	12
Manufacturing	148	—	—	148	58	71	53	28	19	215	23	23
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Primary metal industries	6	—	—	6	—	6	7	—	7	47	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	12	9	9
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
Food and kindred products	41	—	—	41	—	28	—	—	—	3	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	24	—	—	24	17	7	25	19	—	15	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	—	—	14	—	14	9	9	—	74	14	14
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	63	—	—	63	41	16	6	—	6	15	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	19	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	19	7	7	12	—	12	21	11	5	74	—	—
Wholesale trade	6	—	—	6	—	7	6	—	—	30	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	80	10	10
Eating and drinking places	15	—	—	15	15	—	6	—	6	120	13	8
Other retail trade	28	—	—	28	12	7	8	—	—	84	6	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	7	7	15	8	7	—	—	—	37	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	9	7	22	—	—
Private households	18	—	—	18	9	9	7	7	—	45	—	—
Other personal services	16	—	—	16	9	7	7	7	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	52	10	10	42	20	22	52	28	7	159	6	6
Educational and kindred services	111	4	4	107	25	74	77	33	15	168	6	6
Other professional and related services	46	7	7	39	6	33	7	7	—	82	—	—
Public administration	10	—	—	10	10	—	18	18	—	114	5	5
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	260	28	28	232	85	100	206	104	54	910	66	40
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	5	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	38	6	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9	—	—	9	—	9	3	—	—	44	10	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	51	6	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	25	—	—	25	9	16	16	—	7	32	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18	4	4	14	7	7	15	15	—	54	8	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	24	10	10	14	7	7	—	—	—	95	14	14
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13	—	—	13	—	13	27	18	—	103	7	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15	—	—	15	—	—	14	6	8	60	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	39	—	—	39	20	11	29	7	13	115	5	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	34	—	—	34	8	8	27	16	5	74	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	7	7	37	24	13	34	16	6	145	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39	7	7	32	10	16	21	6	15	33	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$11 333	\$7 000	\$7 000	\$11 333	\$11 950	\$7 846	\$10 552	\$7 944	\$11 846	\$8 283	\$5 750	\$6 429
Mean income	\$12 990	\$14 720	\$14 720	\$12 781	\$13 458	\$11 314	\$11 626	\$10 581	\$15 112	\$9 852	\$5 348	\$6 563
Families with female head	8	4	4	4	—	4	16	13	—	42	7	7
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	392	28	28	364	137	171	320	211	61	\$3 781	—	—
Median income	\$6 868	\$7 000	\$7 000	\$6 821	\$6 618	\$5 071	\$6 000	\$3 500	\$11 308	\$5 933	\$5 125	\$6 071
Mean income	\$9 424	\$14 720	\$14 720	\$9 017	\$9 468	\$7 573	\$8 057	\$6 083	\$13 384	\$7 095	\$5 046	\$5 860
All unrelated individuals	132	—	—	132	52	71	114	107	7	525	10	10
Median income	\$1 732	—	—	\$1 732	\$2 733	\$1 470	\$1 067	\$1 183	—	\$1 507	—	—
Mean income	\$2 400	—	—	\$2 400	\$2 947	\$2 304	\$1 609	\$1 711	—	\$2 316	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	76	—	—	76	19	48	57	50	7	169	10	10
Mean income	\$1 661	—	—	\$1 661	—	\$2 143	\$1 746	\$1 983	—	\$3 170	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$3 393	\$5 014	\$5 014	\$3 267	\$3 246	\$3 039	\$2 456	\$2 581	\$3 033	\$2 373	\$849	\$1 193
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	260	28	28	232	85	100	206	104	54	910	66	40
With wage or salary income	245	21	21	224	77	100	199	100	54	824	50	34
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 053	—	—	\$11 969	\$12 815	\$10 098	\$10 383	\$8 708	\$13 707	\$9 690	\$5 249	\$6 837
With nonfarm self-employment income	31	7	7	24	15	9	13	6	7	64	11	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$9 844	—	—
With farm self-employment income	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	24	—	—	24	15	9	16	16	—	54	7	7
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	\$906	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	103	—	—	103	41	50	91	50	26	313	11	6
Mean other income	\$954	—	—	\$954	\$894	\$1 124	\$2 142	\$2 260	\$2 473	\$769	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con.			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 259	1 101	102	1 266	1 131	65	342	37	305
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Mining	43	43	—	42	42	—	6	—	6
Construction	192	159	17	273	210	28	97	8	89
Manufacturing	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	12	12	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	38	38	—	41	27	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	22	15	—	8	8	—
Transportation equipment	4	4	—	15	8	7	—	—	—
Other durable goods	37	37	—	19	19	—	8	—	8
Food and kindred products	3	—	3	58	51	—	17	—	17
Textiles and fabricated textile products	15	9	6	33	13	13	7	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	60	47	8	56	48	8	57	—	57
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	15	15	—	15	7	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	19	19	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	21	21	—	38	22	8	12	—	12
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	74	52	22	51	51	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	30	20	—	24	18	6	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	65	5	44	44	—	23	8	15
Eating and drinking places	107	101	6	162	138	18	19	—	19
Other retail trade	78	64	8	69	69	—	22	7	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	37	—	38	32	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	22	4	—	8	8	—	18	—	18
Private households	45	45	—	46	46	—	16	—	16
Other personal services	—	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	153	140	13	121	121	—	37	10	27
Hospitals	162	154	8	134	134	—	58	4	54
Educational and kindred services	82	76	6	80	75	5	24	—	24
Other professional and related services	109	86	17	74	67	—	10	—	10
Public administration									
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over¹	7	7	—	40	40	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	6	6	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	844	650	166	738	636	54	171	22	149
Less than \$1,000	16	16	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	32	24	8	20	12	8	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	34	26	8	9	9	—	9	—	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45	34	—	25	12	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	32	26	6	56	56	—	25	—	25
\$5,000 to \$5,999	46	25	21	25	18	—	11	4	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	81	55	15	67	47	20	17	10	7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	96	41	55	59	52	7	13	8	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	60	48	12	54	48	6	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45	45	—	52	52	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	110	103	7	88	75	13	24	—	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	69	44	25	68	61	—	16	—	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	145	145	—	161	140	—	30	—	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	18	9	42	42	—	26	—	26
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 667	\$9 667	\$7 455	\$9 923	\$10 160	\$6 950	\$10 875	...	\$11 792
Mean income	\$10 204	\$10 637	\$8 563	\$12 059	\$12 544	\$6 988	\$12 191	...	\$12 961
Families with female head	35	35	—	52	44	8	8	4	4
Mean income	\$3 107	\$3 107	—	\$9 377	\$10 800	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 359	919	407	992	885	59	245	30	215
Mean income	\$6 027	\$7 313	\$3 036	\$8 259	\$8 427	\$6 825	\$6 759	\$6 300	\$7 042
All unrelated individuals	\$7 209	\$8 418	\$4 346	\$9 946	\$10 076	\$6 866	\$9 552	\$6 007	\$10 047
Mean income	515	269	241	254	249	5	74	8	66
Median income	\$1 436	\$2 064	\$880	\$2 524	\$2 405	...	\$3 259	...	\$3 158
Mean income	\$2 301	\$3 058	\$1 441	\$3 807	\$3 772	...	\$3 455	...	\$3 467
Female unrelated individuals	159	147	7	132	127	5	34	8	26
Mean income	\$3 178	\$3 245	...	\$4 048	\$3 989	...	\$3 031	...	\$2 933
Per capita income of persons	\$2 547	\$2 825	\$1 865	\$3 232	\$3 316	\$2 490	\$3 179	\$2 840	\$3 208
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	844	650	166	738	636	54	171	22	149
With wage or salary income	774	580	166	685	591	46	163	22	141
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 977	\$10 522	\$8 324	\$10 685	\$11 067	\$7 336	\$11 228	...	\$11 892
With nonfarm self-employment income	53	53	—	64	52	5	24	—	24
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 405	\$10 405	—	\$8 583	\$9 398	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	24	17	7	12	—	5	4	—	4
Mean farm self-employment income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	47	47	—	87	62	5	24	—	24
Mean Social Security income	\$906	\$906	—	\$1 254	\$1 153	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	13	13	—	11	—	5	—	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	302	233	58	223	188	13	69	—	69
Mean other income	\$793	\$741	\$472	\$4 070	\$4 666	...	\$993	—	\$993

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	191	1 201	22	1 179	1 169	172	171	1 101	1 150
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	5	43	—	43	42	—	5	43	42
Manufacturing	28	165	—	165	230	58	28	159	210
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	12	—	12	21	—	—	12	21
Machinery, including electrical	—	38	—	38	27	—	—	38	27
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15
Other durable goods	—	4	—	4	15	—	—	4	15
Food and kindred products	—	37	—	37	19	—	—	37	19
Textiles and fabricated textile products	19	—	—	—	51	17	19	—	51
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	15	—	15	26	—	9	—	26
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	47	—	47	48	41	—	47	48
Trucking service and warehousing	—	15	—	15	7	—	—	15	7
Other transportation	12	19	—	19	5	—	12	19	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	16	21	—	21	22	—	11	21	22
Wholesale trade	—	81	7	74	51	—	—	52	51
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	20	—	20	18	—	—	20	18
Eating and drinking places	—	65	—	65	44	15	—	65	44
Other retail trade	—	107	—	107	156	12	—	101	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	64	—	64	69	8	—	64	69
Business and repair services	9	44	7	37	32	—	9	37	38
Private households	7	4	—	4	8	9	7	4	8
Other personal services	7	45	—	45	46	9	7	45	46
Entertainment and recreation services	6	—	—	—	38	—	6	—	38
Hospitals	28	153	—	153	121	20	28	140	121
Educational and kindred services	48	170	8	162	134	25	33	154	134
Other professional and related services	7	82	—	82	75	6	7	76	75
Public administration	18	103	—	103	67	10	18	86	74
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over¹	7	—	—	7	40	—	—	7	40
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	20
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	6	—	—	6	14	—	—	6	14
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	117	722	14	708	668	85	104	650	649
Less than \$1,000	—	16	—	16	6	—	—	16	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	24	—	24	12	—	11	24	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	26	—	26	9	—	—	26	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	34	—	34	12	—	9	34	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	26	—	26	56	9	—	26	56
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	25	—	25	18	7	15	25	18
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	62	7	55	59	7	—	55	47
\$7,000 to \$7,999	18	58	—	58	59	—	18	41	52
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	48	—	48	54	—	6	48	48
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	45	—	45	52	—	—	45	52
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7	110	—	110	82	—	—	110	75
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21	69	—	69	61	8	16	44	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	152	7	145	140	24	16	145	153
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	27	—	27	42	10	6	18	42
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Median income	\$8 917	\$9 933	...	\$9 933	\$9 942	\$11 950	\$7 944	\$9 667	\$10 333
Mean income	\$11 647	\$10 858	...	\$10 855	\$12 322	\$13 458	\$10 581	\$10 637	\$12 673
Families with female head	13	35	—	35	44	—	13	35	44
Mean income	...	\$3 107	...	\$3 107	\$10 800	...	...	\$3 107	\$10 800
All families and unrelated individuals	231	991	14	977	917	137	211	919	898
Median income	\$3 833	\$7 637	...	\$7 637	\$8 324	\$6 618	\$3 500	\$7 313	\$8 563
Mean income	\$6 694	\$8 740	...	\$8 708	\$10 001	\$9 468	\$6 083	\$8 418	\$10 205
All unrelated individuals	114	269	—	269	249	52	107	269	249
Median income	\$1 067	\$2 064	...	\$2 064	\$2 405	\$2 733	\$1 183	\$2 064	\$2 405
Mean income	\$1 609	\$3 058	...	\$3 058	\$3 772	\$2 947	\$1 711	\$3 058	\$3 772
Female unrelated individuals	57	147	—	147	127	19	50	147	127
Mean income	\$1 746	\$3 245	...	\$3 245	\$3 989	...	\$1 983	\$3 245	\$3 989
Per capita income of persons	\$2 798	\$2 848	\$2 845	\$2 848	\$3 292	\$3 246	\$2 581	\$2 825	\$3 347
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	117	722	14	708	668	85	104	650	649
With wage or salary income	113	652	—	638	623	77	100	580	604
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 481	\$10 708	...	\$10 747	\$10 861	\$12 815	\$8 708	\$10 522	\$11 135
With nonfarm self-employment income	6	60	7	53	57	15	6	53	59
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$9 663	...	\$10 405	\$8 710	...	...	\$10 405	\$9 179
With farm self-employment income	—	24	—	24	5	—	—	24	7
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	16	47	—	47	67	15	16	47	68
Mean Social Security income	...	\$906	...	\$906	\$1 269	...	...	\$906	\$1 153
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	13	—	13	5	—	—	13	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	63	259	—	259	193	41	50	233	188
Mean other income	\$2 772	\$690	...	\$690	\$4 549	\$894	\$2 260	\$741	\$4 666

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urban Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Chattanooga					Knoxville			Memphis			
	Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			Total	Knoxville	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion		
	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance					Total	Urban part	
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	260	28	28	232	85	100	206	104	54	910	66	40
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	2.2	10.6	17.5
Mean size of family	3.73	2.86	2.86	3.84	4.34	3.52	4.86	4.30	4.80	4.22	6.65	5.83
With related children under 18 years	152	18	18	134	48	57	131	58	32	565	66	40
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.11	...	...	2.25	1.77	2.33	2.44	1.67	3.25	2.27	3.70	2.63
Families with female head	8	4	4	4	4	4	16	13	—	42	7	7
With related children under 18 years	4	4	4	—	—	—	16	13	—	42	7	7
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	260	28	28	232	85	100	206	104	54	910	66	40
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	—	—	9.1	17.6	—	9.7	19.2	—	1.4	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	223	24	24	199	62	96	170	74	54	719	59	33
Percent in labor force	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.8	85.1	85.2	95.8	89.8	100.0
Unrelated individuals	72	—	—	72	45	18	56	49	7	259	10	10
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.7	12.2	—	5.8	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	5.6	—	—	5.6	8.9	—	—	—	—	8.9	—	—
Persons	1 043	80	80	963	414	370	1 057	496	266	4 097	449	243
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.0	—	—	3.2	5.6	2.2	3.3	6.0	—	2.5	3.1	5.8
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	—	—	4.7	5.8	2.2	2.4	5.0	—	2.1	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	51.1	...	...	51.1	...	...	56.0	56.0	—	70.9	—	—
Households	266	18	18	248	94	104	209	133	54	982	55	50
In owner occupied housing units	160	14	14	146	41	55	93	47	33	379	33	28
Mean value of unit	\$21 156	...	...	\$20 668	\$17 073	\$20 864	\$20 820	\$18 351	\$20 720	\$19 261	\$17 500	\$15 268
In renter occupied housing units	106	4	4	102	53	49	116	86	21	603	22	22
Mean gross rent	\$118	...	...	\$118	\$121	\$115	\$102	\$103	...	\$107	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	4.5	—	2.4	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	16	—	—	16	—	16	14	11	—	112	27	6
Percent of all families	6.2	—	—	6.9	—	16.0	6.8	10.6	—	12.3	40.9	15.0
Mean family income	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	\$1 732	\$1 789	...
Mean income deficit	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	\$2 199	\$3 412	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	5.4	—	—
With related children under 18 years	16	—	—	16	—	16	14	11	—	4.60	7.30	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	78	27	6
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	3.81	5.30	...
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	14	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	14	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Family heads	16	—	—	16	—	16	14	11	—	112	27	6
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	16	—	—	16	—	16	8	8	—	75	27	6
Percent in labor force	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	68.0	77.8	...
Unrelated individuals	9	—	—	9	—	9	35	28	7	107	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	12.5	—	—	12.5	—	—	62.5	57.1	...	41.3	—	—
Mean income	...	—	—	...	—	...	\$794	\$980	...	\$737	—	—
Mean income deficit	...	—	—	...	—	...	\$1 104	\$935	...	\$1 143	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.1	21.4	—	14.0	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—
Persons	71	—	—	71	—	62	86	61	7	622	197	36
Percent of all persons	6.8	—	—	7.4	—	16.8	8.1	12.3	2.6	15.2	43.9	14.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Related children under 18 years	48	8	8	40	8	32	74	51	—	413	149	28
Percent living with both parents	83.3	...	...	80.0	—	100.0	12.2	17.6	—	77.2	100.0	100.0
Households	25	—	—	25	—	16	41	38	—	132	6	6
Percent of all households	9.4	—	—	10.1	—	15.4	19.6	28.6	—	13.4	10.9	12.0
In owner occupied housing units	25	—	—	25	—	16	3	3	—	25	—	—
Mean value of unit	\$25 200	—	—	\$25 200	—	...	...	...	—	\$12 950	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	35	—	107	6	6
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$83	\$84	—	\$66	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.6	15.8	—	11.4	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	—	97	27	6
Percent of all families	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	10.6	—	10.7	40.9	15.0
Mean income deficit	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	\$1 436	\$2 106	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	14	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9	—	—	9	—	9	28	21	7	107	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	12.5	—	—	12.5	—	—	50.0	42.9	...	41.3	—	—
Mean income deficit	...	—	—	...	—	...	\$806	...	...	\$669	—	—
Persons	25	8	8	17	8	8	114	76	12	654	207	41
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	3.9	—	1.8	—	—
Related children under 18 years	16	8	8	8	8	8	53	30	—	346	149	28
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.0	30.0	—	80.6	100.0	100.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	16	—	—	16	—	16	23	11	—	179	35	14
Percent of all families	6.2	—	—	6.9	—	16.0	11.2	10.6	—	19.7	53.0	35.0
Mean income deficit	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	\$2 174	\$3 794	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	21	—	—
Unrelated individuals	26	—	—	26	17	—	47	40	7	121	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.1	—	—	36.1	37.8	—	83.9	81.6	...	46.7	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$988	—	—	\$988	...	...	\$1 214	\$1 037	...	\$1 426	—	—
Persons	147	8	8	139	64	66	205	116	12	1 122	273	107
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	—	—	2.9	6.3	—	1.5	2.6	—	2.4	—	—
Related children under 18 years	66	8	8	58	26	32	108	51	—	622	199	78
Percent living with both parents	60.6	...	...	55.2	—	100.0	39.8	17.6	—	76.0	100.0	100.0

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	844	650	166
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.5	2.0	—
Mean size of family	4.03	3.89	4.21
With related children under 18 years	499	358	125
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.08	1.82	2.64
Families with female head	35	35	—
With related children under 18 years	35	35	—
With related children under 6 years	14	14	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—
Family heads	844	650	166
Percent 65 years and over	1.5	2.0	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	660	583	54
Percent in labor force	96.4	95.9	100.0
Unrelated individuals	249	244	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.0	6.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	9.4	—
Persons	3 648	2 772	699
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.4	3.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.4	2.7	0.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.9	73.7	—
Households	927	745	166
In owner occupied housing units	346	284	62
Mean value of unit	\$19 429	\$18 600	\$23 226
In renter occupied housing units	581	461	104
Mean gross rent	\$108	\$119	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	0.5	5.4

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	85	58	16
Percent of all families	10.1	8.9	9.6
Mean family income	\$1 714	\$1 391	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 813	\$2 169	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.1	10.3	—
Mean size of family	3.74	3.79	—
With related children under 18 years	51	40	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	2.75	—
Families with female head	14	14	—
With related children under 18 years	14	14	—
With related children under 6 years	6	6	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—
Family heads	85	58	16
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	48	37	—
Percent in labor force	62.5	51.4	—
Unrelated individuals	107	107	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.0	43.9	—
Mean income	\$737	\$737	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 143	\$1 143	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.0	14.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	11.2	11.2	—
Persons	425	327	32
Percent of all persons	11.7	11.8	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.8	3.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.8	3.7	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	264	173	28
Percent living with both parents	64.4	52.0	60.7
Households	126	99	16
Percent of all households	13.6	13.3	9.6
In owner occupied housing units	25	25	—
Mean value of unit	\$12 950	\$12 950	—
In renter occupied housing units	101	74	16
Mean gross rent	\$63	\$62	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.9	4.0	—

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	70	51	8
Percent of all families	8.3	7.8	4.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 177	\$1 497	—
Families with female head	14	14	—
Unrelated individuals	107	107	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.0	43.9	—
Mean income deficit	\$669	\$669	—
Persons	447	307	43
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	3.9	—
Related children under 18 years	197	106	28
Percent living with both parents	66.0	47.2	60.7

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	144	91	42
Percent of all families	17.1	14.0	25.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 781	\$2 131	\$778
Families with female head	21	21	—
Unrelated individuals	121	121	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.6	49.6	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 426	\$1 426	—
Persons	849	539	213
Percent 65 years and over	3.2	5.0	—
Related children under 18 years	423	237	123
Percent living with both parents	64.8	41.8	91.1

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Memphis—Con			Nashville-Davidson			Chattanooga		
	Tennessee portion								
	Total	Memphis (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Nashville-Davidson (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
Families	844	650	166	738	636	54	171	22	149
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.5	2.0	—	1.5	—	9.3	—	—	—
Mean size of family	4.03	3.89	4.21	4.01	4.09	2.96	3.96	—	4.21
With related children under 18 years	499	358	125	489	433	34	103	12	91
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.08	1.82	2.64	2.11	2.14	1.82	1.96	—	2.09
Families with female head	35	35	—	52	44	8	8	4	4
With related children under 18 years	35	35	—	44	36	8	4	4	4
With related children under 6 years	14	14	—	20	12	8	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	844	650	166	738	636	54	171	22	149
Percent 65 years and over	1.5	2.0	—	5.8	5.0	9.3	8.8	—	10.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	660	583	54	637	554	41	140	18	122
Percent in labor force	96.4	95.9	100.0	95.3	94.6	100.0	100.0	—	100.0
Unrelated individuals	249	244	—	168	163	5	67	8	59
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.0	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	9.4	—	—	—	—	6.0	—	6.8
Persons	3 648	2 772	699	3 131	2 762	165	745	59	686
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.4	3.0	—	3.9	3.2	7.3	4.2	—	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	2.4	2.7	0.7	3.7	2.9	3.0	4.3	—	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.9	73.7	—	48.3	43.8	—	71.9	—	71.9
Households	927	745	166	775	702	45	185	20	165
In owner occupied housing units	346	284	62	350	310	25	112	16	96
Mean value of unit	\$19 429	\$18 600	\$23 226	\$23 914	\$24 826	\$14 500	\$19 442	—	\$19 245
In renter occupied housing units	581	461	104	425	392	20	73	4	69
Mean gross rent	\$108	\$119	\$66	\$122	\$125	—	\$116	—	\$115
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	0.5	5.4	2.3	1.7	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	85	58	16	34	26	8	16	—	16
Percent of all families	10.1	8.9	9.6	4.6	4.1	14.8	9.4	—	10.7
Mean family income	\$1 714	\$1 391	—	\$2 066	\$2 225	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 813	\$2 169	—	\$1 137	\$1 062	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.1	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.74	3.79	—	3.35	3.46	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	51	40	—	29	21	8	16	—	16
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	2.75	—	2.10	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	14	14	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	14	14	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	6	6	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	85	58	16	34	26	8	16	—	16
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	14.7	19.2	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	48	37	—	8	8	—	16	—	16
Percent in labor force	62.5	51.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	107	107	—	44	44	—	—	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.0	43.9	—	26.2	27.0	—	—	—	—
Mean income	\$737	\$737	—	\$666	\$666	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 143	\$1 143	—	\$1 232	\$1 232	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.0	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	11.2	11.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	425	327	32	158	134	24	62	—	62
Percent of all persons	11.7	11.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	14.5	8.3	—	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.8	3.7	—	3.2	3.7	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.8	3.7	—	3.2	3.7	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	264	173	28	102	89	13	40	—	40
Percent living with both parents	64.4	52.0	60.7	52.9	60.7	—	80.0	—	80.0
Households	126	99	16	65	57	8	16	—	16
Percent of all households	13.6	13.3	9.6	8.4	8.1	17.8	8.6	—	9.7
In owner occupied housing units	25	25	—	—	—	—	16	—	16
Mean value of unit	\$12 950	\$12 950	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	101	74	16	65	57	8	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	\$63	\$62	—	\$87	\$95	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.9	4.0	—	12.3	14.0	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	70	51	8	26	18	8	—	—	—
Percent of all families	8.3	7.8	4.8	3.5	2.8	14.8	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 177	\$1 497	—	\$704	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	14	14	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	107	107	—	44	44	—	—	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.0	43.9	—	26.2	27.0	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$669	\$669	—	\$754	\$754	—	—	—	—
Persons	447	307	43	115	94	21	8	—	8
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	3.9	—	4.3	5.3	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	197	106	28	32	19	13	8	—	8
Percent living with both parents	66.0	47.2	60.7	37.5	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	144	91	42	79	51	8	16	—	16
Percent of all families	17.1	14.0	25.3	10.7	8.0	14.8	9.4	—	10.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 781	\$2 131	\$778	\$1 203	\$1 313	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	21	21	—	27	19	8	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	121	121	—	44	44	—	17	—	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.6	49.6	—	26.2	27.0	—	25.4	—	28.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 426	\$1 426	—	\$1 700	\$1 700	—	—	—	—
Persons	849	539	213	417	312	21	130	—	130
Percent 65 years and over	3.2	5.0	—	5.8	1.6	—	3.1	—	3.1
Related children under 18 years	423	237	123	211	168	13	58	—	58
Percent living with both parents	64.8	41.8	91.1	62.6	60.7	—	55.2	—	55.2

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urban Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Knoxville	Memphis			Nashville-Davidson	Chattanooga	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville-Davidson
		Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion					
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	117	722	14	708	668	85	104	650	649
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	1.8	—	1.8	0.7	—	—	2.0	—
Mean size of family	4.18	3.92	...	3.92	4.04	4.34	4.30	3.89	4.08
With related children under 18 years	63	430	14	416	453	48	58	358	433
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.78	1.89	...	1.92	2.12	1.77	1.67	1.82	2.14
Families with female head	13	35	—	35	44	—	13	35	44
With related children under 18 years	13	35	—	35	36	—	13	35	36
With related children under 6 years	—	14	—	14	12	—	—	14	12
Percent of heads in labor force	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Family heads	117	722	14	708	668	85	104	650	649
Percent 65 years and over	17.1	1.8	—	1.8	5.5	17.6	19.2	2.0	4.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	87	648	14	634	581	62	74	583	567
Percent in labor force	87.4	96.3	...	96.2	94.8	100.0	85.1	95.9	94.7
Unrelated individuals	56	244	—	244	163	45	49	244	163
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.7	6.1	—	6.1	—	—	12.2	6.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	9.4	—	9.4	—	8.9	—	9.4	—
Persons	545	3 072	55	3 017	2 861	414	496	2 772	2 810
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.5	2.7	—	2.7	3.5	5.6	6.0	3.0	3.4
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	2.6	—	2.7	3.0	5.8	5.0	2.7	2.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	56.0	69.1	—	69.1	47.1	...	56.0	73.7	43.8
Households	146	817	14	803	720	94	133	745	702
In owner occupied housing units	60	349	14	335	321	41	47	284	310
Mean value of unit	\$19 729	\$19 431	...	\$19 563	\$24 536	\$17 073	\$18 351	\$18 600	\$24 826
In renter occupied housing units	86	468	—	468	399	53	86	461	392
Mean gross rent	\$103	\$120	—	\$120	\$125	\$121	\$103	\$119	\$125
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	0.5	—	0.5	1.7	—	4.5	0.5	1.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	11	58	—	58	26	—	11	58	26
Percent of all families	9.4	8.0	—	8.2	3.9	—	10.6	8.9	4.0
Mean family income	...	\$1 391	—	\$1 391	\$2 225	...	...	\$1 391	\$2 225
Mean income deficit	...	\$2 169	—	\$2 169	\$1 062	...	...	\$2 169	\$1 062
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	10.3	—	10.3	—	—	—	10.3	—
Mean size of family	...	3.79	—	3.79	3.46	...	...	3.79	3.46
With related children under 18 years	11	40	—	40	21	—	11	40	21
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.75	—	2.75	...	...	...	2.75	...
Families with female head	3	14	—	14	7	—	3	14	7
With related children under 18 years	3	14	—	14	7	—	3	14	7
With related children under 6 years	—	6	—	6	7	—	—	6	7
Percent of heads in labor force	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Family heads	11	58	—	58	26	—	11	58	26
Percent 65 years and over	...	—	—	—	19.2	—	...	—	19.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8	37	—	37	8	—	8	37	8
Percent in labor force	...	51.4	—	51.4	...	...	...	51.4	...
Unrelated individuals	35	107	—	107	44	—	28	107	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	62.5	43.9	—	43.9	27.0	—	57.1	43.9	27.0
Mean income	\$794	\$737	—	\$737	\$666	—	\$980	\$737	\$666
Mean income deficit	\$1 104	\$1 143	—	\$1 143	\$1 232	—	\$935	\$1 143	\$1 232
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.1	14.0	—	14.0	—	—	21.4	14.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	11.2	—	11.2	—	—	—	11.2	—
Persons	68	327	—	327	134	—	61	327	134
Percent of all persons	12.5	10.6	—	10.6	4.7	—	12.3	11.8	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	3.7	—	3.7	3.7	—	—	3.7	3.7
Percent 65 years and over	—	3.7	—	3.7	3.7	—	—	3.7	3.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Related children under 18 years	51	173	—	173	89	8	51	173	89
Percent living with both parents	17.6	52.0	—	52.0	60.7	—	17.6	52.0	60.7
Households	38	99	—	99	57	—	38	99	57
Percent of all households	26.0	12.1	—	12.3	7.9	—	28.6	13.3	8.1
In owner occupied housing units	3	25	—	25	—	—	3	25	—
Mean value of unit	...	\$12 950	—	\$12 950	—	—	...	\$12 950	—
In renter occupied housing units	35	74	—	74	57	—	35	74	57
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$62	—	\$62	\$95	—	\$84	\$62	\$95
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.8	4.0	—	4.0	14.0	—	15.8	4.0	14.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	11	51	—	51	18	—	11	51	18
Percent of all families	9.4	7.1	—	7.2	2.7	—	10.6	7.8	2.8
Mean family income	...	\$1 497	—	\$1 497	...	...	...	\$1 497	...
Mean income deficit	...	14	—	14	7	—	3	14	7
Families with female head	3	14	—	14	7	—	3	14	7
Unrelated individuals	28	107	—	107	44	—	21	107	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.0	43.9	—	43.9	27.0	—	42.9	43.9	27.0
Mean income deficit	\$806	\$669	—	\$669	\$754	—	...	\$669	\$754
Persons	83	307	—	307	94	—	76	307	94
Percent 65 years and over	3.6	3.9	—	3.9	5.3	—	3.9	3.9	5.3
Related children under 18 years	30	106	—	106	19	8	30	106	19
Percent living with both parents	30.0	47.2	—	47.2	...	—	30.0	47.2	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	11	91	—	91	51	—	11	91	51
Percent of all families	9.4	12.6	—	12.9	7.6	—	10.6	14.0	7.9
Mean family income	...	\$2 131	—	\$2 131	\$1 313	—	...	\$2 131	\$1 313
Mean income deficit	...	21	—	21	19	—	3	21	19
Families with female head	3	21	—	21	19	—	3	21	19
Unrelated individuals	47	121	—	121	44	—	17	121	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	83.9	49.6	—	49.6	27.0	—	37.8	49.6	27.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 214	\$1 426	—	\$1 426	\$1 700	—	\$1 037	\$1 426	\$1 700
Persons	123	545	6	539	312	—	64	539	312
Percent 65 years and over	2.4	5.0	—	5.0	1.6	—	6.3	5.0	1.6
Related children under 18 years	51	237	—	237	168	26	51	237	168
Percent living with both parents	17.6	41.8	—	41.8	60.7	—	17.6	41.8	60.7

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Cookeville	Dyersburg	East Ridge	Elizabethton	Gallatin
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total population	11 790	20 064	31 719	20 651	21 471	14 270	14 523	21 799	12 269	13 093
Native of native parentage	11 677	19 782	30 464	20 374	21 197	13 837	14 361	21 074	12 063	12 904
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	113	201	941	210	172	233	135	471	143	116
Foreign born	-	81	314	67	102	200	27	254	63	73
Total foreign stock										
United Kingdom	14	46	118	28	16	84	7	123	20	57
Ireland	-	12	21	-	23	-	6	14	-	5
Sweden	-	-	27	7	7	-	8	21	5	-
Germany ¹	-	110	566	53	56	13	34	94	32	28
Poland	7	-	16	14	16	27	6	82	-	13
Czechoslovakia	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
Austria	8	-	11	-	8	6	7	29	-	-
Hungary	-	-	7	7	8	-	-	13	6	-
U.S.S.R.	7	-	15	7	32	12	-	71	-	10
Italy	8	-	43	22	25	-	-	27	19	24
Canada	61	14	83	86	42	92	-	64	12	-
Mexico	-	-	25	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-
Other America	8	11	13	7	-	-	5	-	-	-
All other and not reported	-	89	281	46	41	147	82	168	112	52
Persons of Spanish language ²	22	54	428	80	80	127	145	100	-	24
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	-	77	79	93	43	53	-	71	18	32
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	-	48	23	13	7	-	7	-	-
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS										
Total	11 790	20 064	31 719	20 651	21 471	14 270	14 523	21 799	12 269	13 093
English	10 864	19 291	28 850	19 656	20 037	13 243	13 105	19 843	11 268	11 651
French	37	21	77	59	36	39	42	41	9	-
German	-	-	465	75	54	33	34	127	25	39
Spanish	15	28	208	52	42	113	60	75	-	6
Other	854	638	2 119	809	1 302	842	1 282	1 713	967	1 397
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	11 776	19 981	31 368	20 548	21 385	14 093	14 490	21 555	12 219	13 034
Born in State of residence	9 807	9 827	19 895	14 515	17 864	10 771	11 732	13 020	9 351	9 827
Born in different State	1 551	9 437	9 113	5 276	2 414	2 672	2 068	7 148	2 318	1 728
Percent of total	13.2	47.2	29.1	25.7	11.3	19.0	14.3	33.2	19.0	13.3
Northeast	226	403	768	420	85	256	80	424	151	74
North Central	225	455	1 884	894	409	775	622	952	201	416
South	1 042	8 469	6 019	3 713	1 834	1 510	1 629	5 610	1 859	1 162
West	58	110	442	249	86	131	197	162	107	76
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	20	567	58	56	46	46	44	25	13
State of birth not reported	389	697	1 793	699	1 051	604	644	1 343	525	1 466
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 873	18 566	29 182	18 956	19 770	13 357	13 397	20 224	11 332	11 898
Same house	6 439	9 860	14 037	9 122	11 195	5 131	6 799	11 497	6 318	5 924
Different house in United States	4 062	7 878	12 733	8 836	7 406	7 429	6 014	7 469	4 382	4 989
Same county	2 469	5 232	6 642	5 116	5 601	2 422	4 520	4 877	3 119	3 233
Different county	1 593	2 646	6 091	3 720	1 805	5 007	1 494	2 592	1 263	1 756
In Armed Forces in 1965	38	134	317	61	34	102	43	116	37	91
Persons attending college in 1965	110	153	425	140	126	386	60	142	59	77
Same State	869	448	1 839	1 398	848	3 404	634	486	450	859
Different State	724	2 198	4 252	2 322	957	1 603	860	2 106	813	897
In Armed Forces in 1965	21	134	290	48	25	81	43	108	31	73
Persons attending college in 1965	63	130	280	66	49	161	19	63	51	29
Northeast	141	93	245	109	-	227	42	136	27	6
North Central	136	99	1 160	425	253	521	382	186	198	228
South	378	1 902	2 559	1 602	622	772	385	1 668	446	611
West	69	104	288	186	82	83	51	116	142	52
Abroad	53	75	594	80	70	204	62	134	74	13
In Armed Forces in 1965	18	26	183	41	6	29	26	16	46	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	319	753	1 818	918	1 099	593	522	1 124	558	972
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	363	244	1 335	870	165	2 899	73	113	142	38
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	17	479	-	-	9	9	6	6	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	28	-	28	68	36	40	-	74	11
Attending college, 1970	363	199	856	842	97	2 854	24	107	62	27
Living with one or both parents	8	7	79	38	6	11	9	19	-	-
Not living with parents	355	192	777	804	91	2 843	15	88	62	27
Different State in 1965	122	200	748	621	65	553	33	106	80	6
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	17	439	-	-	-	9	6	6	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	16	-	20	-	-	-	-	25	-
Attending college, 1970	122	167	309	601	52	36	-	-	49	6
Living with one or both parents	-	7	22	32	6	517	24	100	49	6
Not living with parents	122	160	287	569	7	512	15	81	49	6
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	4 605	8 198	11 784	8 522	8 654	5 314	6 012	9 523	4 597	5 527
Worked in county of residence	3 901	5 214	7 972	7 253	7 435	4 563	5 259	7 777	2 509	3 706
Percent of all workers	84.7	63.6	67.7	85.1	85.9	85.9	87.5	81.7	54.6	67.1
Worked outside county of residence	448	2 376	2 690	826	562	363	116	727	1 512	1 285
Place of work not reported	256	608	1 122	443	657	388	637	1 019	576	536
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 827	6 623	9 146	6 774	6 848	5 779	4 627	7 336	4 051	4 087
Veteran	1 284	3 098	4 076	3 009	2 742	1 642	1 810	3 781	2 000	1 634
Percent of total	33.6	46.8	44.6	44.4	40.0	28.4	39.1	51.5	49.4	40.0
Vietnam conflict	185	494	1 081	616	379	480	354	541	284	195
Korean conflict	216	597	713	427	453	229	280	574	343	354
Korean conflict and World War II	36	38	246	56	63	26	14	108	18	31
World War II	657	1 451	1 549	1 354	1 248	649	762	1 912	1 002	772
World War I	56	135	159	135	216	94	120	103	104	79
Other service	134	383	293	421	383	164	280	543	249	203
Nonveteran	2 543	3 525	5 070	3 765	4 106	4 137	2 817	3 555	2 051	2 453

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Greater Hendersonville (U)	Greeneville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City	Kingsport	Kingsport North (U)	Lebanon	McMinnville
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total population	12 106	13 722	10 094	39 996	33 770	31 876	13 180	12 492	10 662
Native of native parentage	11 892	13 505	9 946	39 559	33 017	31 366	13 138	12 408	10 565
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	145	135	129	304	578	376	24	39	77
Foreign born	69	82	19	133	175	134	18	45	20
Total foreign stock									
United Kingdom	39	14	30	62	121	77	7	7	45
Ireland	14	—	—	15	47	15	—	8	—
Sweden	6	—	—	8	5	27	—	—	—
Germany ¹	51	64	42	105	221	84	5	33	9
Poland	—	8	14	16	—	27	—	—	5
Czechoslovakia	8	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	6	30	13	—	—	—	7
Hungary	—	—	—	22	31	12	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	7	—	—	6	16	23	—	5	—
Italy	12	—	—	16	33	31	11	—	5
Canada	57	35	8	14	39	47	6	9	—
Mexico	—	—	—	7	14	8	6	—	—
Cuba	—	24	—	—	25	8	—	—	—
Other America	—	35	—	6	35	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	20	37	40	127	146	151	7	22	26
Persons of Spanish language ²	99	112	27	117	127	117	40	42	5
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	147	—	132	—	44	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS									
Total	12 106	13 722	10 094	39 996	33 770	31 876	13 180	12 492	10 662
English	10 779	12 964	9 463	37 647	31 028	29 716	12 646	11 883	10 116
French	37	32	32	71	83	92	6	14	17
German	45	27	31	180	259	103	12	20	20
Spanish	38	66	21	59	116	40	6	21	5
Other	1 207	600	547	2 039	2 284	1 925	510	554	504
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	11 933	13 552	9 946	39 872	33 583	31 744	13 172	12 451	10 643
Born in State of residence	7 785	10 628	8 238	30 825	21 627	19 164	7 835	10 651	8 994
Born in different State	3 261	2 389	1 328	7 396	10 170	11 248	4 845	1 391	1 131
Percent of total	27.3	17.6	13.4	18.5	30.3	35.4	36.8	11.2	10.6
Northeast	281	144	53	483	729	702	49	75	80
North Central	835	508	547	1 594	1 480	983	253	401	338
South	1 986	1 605	677	5 075	7 689	9 388	4 496	823	613
West	159	132	51	244	472	175	47	92	100
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	32	46	21	122	123	58	21	35	36
State of birth not reported	855	489	359	1 529	1 663	1 274	471	374	482
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 772	12 635	9 182	36 931	31 581	29 489	11 823	11 386	9 777
Same house	3 923	6 851	4 705	17 467	14 488	17 139	6 731	5 589	4 573
Different house in United States	6 095	5 024	4 161	15 469	14 563	11 121	4 470	5 222	4 549
Same county	1 028	3 465	2 954	9 580	7 659	7 433	3 252	3 685	3 046
Different county	5 067	1 559	1 207	5 889	6 904	3 688	1 218	1 537	1 503
In Armed Forces in 1965	92	37	33	138	153	88	68	31	18
Persons attending college in 1965	127	73	37	363	389	410	34	51	19
Same State	3 459	607	765	3 086	3 230	1 237	255	852	808
Different State	1 608	952	442	2 803	3 674	2 451	963	685	695
In Armed Forces in 1965	39	37	27	110	115	70	61	25	12
Persons attending college in 1965	18	32	17	150	188	248	20	8	—
Northeast	115	81	24	141	391	333	24	50	21
North Central	429	212	140	889	718	412	207	169	329
South	924	556	200	1 540	2 350	1 603	726	430	294
West	140	103	78	233	215	103	6	36	51
Abroad	86	79	19	147	242	67	46	51	6
In Armed Forces in 1965	19	14	19	42	51	46	33	7	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	668	681	297	3 848	2 288	1 162	576	524	649
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	228	43	35	1 505	2 284	214	12	176	49
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	7	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	30	398	57	—	39	26
Attending college, 1970	228	36	29	1 467	1 886	157	12	137	23
Living with one or both parents	51	10	17	51	73	22	—	3	7
Not living with parents	177	26	12	1 416	1 813	135	12	134	16
Different State in 1965	108	26	6	576	1 098	147	—	38	16
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	7	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	22	282	22	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	108	19	—	546	816	125	—	38	16
Living with one or both parents	19	—	—	21	21	22	—	3	7
Not living with parents	89	19	—	525	795	103	—	35	9
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	4 740	5 231	4 022	14 474	12 112	12 322	4 746	5 245	4 166
Worked in county of residence	1 156	4 609	3 483	11 978	9 744	10 546	3 889	4 140	3 496
Percent of all workers	24.4	88.1	86.6	82.8	80.4	85.6	81.9	78.9	83.9
Worked outside county of residence	3 154	363	366	1 004	1 569	1 015	413	780	396
Place of work not reported	430	259	173	1 492	799	761	444	325	274
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 596	4 435	3 030	12 711	12 440	10 555	4 343	3 908	3 359
Veteran	1 904	2 157	1 067	4 990	6 209	5 047	1 973	1 544	1 340
Percent of total	52.9	48.6	35.2	39.3	49.9	47.8	45.4	39.5	39.5
Vietnam conflict	291	356	164	911	1 059	760	374	299	213
Korean conflict	386	466	189	722	794	920	335	291	279
Korean conflict and World War II	13	49	—	129	192	107	44	73	14
World War II	699	930	507	2 140	2 796	2 356	746	622	593
World War I	41	105	73	462	884	165	46	111	69
Other service	474	251	134	626	484	739	428	148	172
Nonveteran	1 692	2 278	1 963	7 721	6 231	5 508	2 370	2 364	2 019

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Maryville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Red Bank	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total population	13 808	21 106	20 318	26 360	28 401	12 715	12 260	15 374	11 536
Native of native parentage	13 582	19 789	20 222	26 044	26 916	12 510	12 143	14 965	11 511
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	163	1 022	80	261	1 006	161	64	278	25
Foreign born	63	295	16	55	479	44	53	131	—
Total foreign stock									
United Kingdom	20	85	6	42	250	56	—	105	6
Ireland	12	89	—	—	53	—	11	40	—
Sweden	8	43	—	16	34	7	8	—	—
Germany ¹	45	119	—	35	109	46	40	66	—
Poland	7	30	—	14	69	—	7	6	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	7	51	—	—	6	—
Austria	9	37	—	13	21	10	—	4	—
Hungary	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	22	21	5	—	112	—	—	14	—
Italy	14	46	6	7	49	9	—	—	—
Canada	22	157	34	99	186	7	6	70	6
Mexico	—	128	—	15	18	—	—	16	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	7	12	26	—	51	—	—	12	—
All other and not reported	60	550	19	59	482	70	45	70	13
Persons of Spanish language ²	—	667	56	148	197	—	22	96	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	511	112	168	67	30	—	259	11
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	130	—	—	77	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS									
Total	13 808	21 106	20 318	26 360	28 401	12 715	12 260	15 374	11 536
English	13 161	18 897	19 032	24 849	25 914	11 368	11 511	14 878	10 652
French	—	226	15	14	186	37	36	4	—
German	99	331	23	59	261	77	16	80	13
Spanish	—	460	26	68	167	—	4	29	—
Other	548	1 192	1 222	1 370	1 873	1 233	693	383	871
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	13 755	20 772	20 263	26 255	27 935	12 661	12 213	15 199	11 443
Born in State of residence	10 248	2 875	15 919	19 334	14 742	8 662	10 271	10 786	8 472
Born in different State	3 014	16 902	3 378	5 762	11 642	3 057	1 389	4 048	2 207
Percent of total	21.9	81.4	16.7	21.9	41.7	24.1	11.4	26.6	19.3
Northeast	501	2 746	185	580	1 628	199	89	296	18
North Central	573	4 729	547	1 564	2 363	403	381	974	748
South	1 803	6 275	2 592	3 321	7 057	2 313	895	2 509	1 393
West	137	3 152	54	297	142	594	24	269	48
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	363	13	174	151	53	22	118	18
State of birth not reported	464	632	953	985	1 400	889	531	247	746
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	12 794	19 320	18 477	24 366	26 243	11 757	11 169	14 060	10 657
Same house	6 271	1 430	8 559	9 212	14 046	6 428	5 422	6 751	5 499
Different house in United States	5 877	15 880	8 666	14 252	10 229	4 604	4 958	6 872	4 253
Same county	3 557	1 386	4 763	6 659	5 274	2 534	3 319	4 031	2 443
Different county	2 320	14 494	3 703	7 593	4 955	2 070	1 639	2 841	1 810
In Armed Forces in 1965	60	1 244	65	203	120	103	28	122	29
Persons attending college in 1965	133	562	94	469	702	199	36	151	127
Same State	995	319	2 116	4 836	1 990	782	881	1 591	740
Different State	1 325	14 175	1 587	2 757	2 965	1 288	758	1 250	1 070
In Armed Forces in 1965	53	1 222	39	162	61	85	16	99	29
Persons attending college in 1965	64	562	35	170	399	96	21	55	70
Northeast	148	1 937	118	95	358	18	8	50	39
North Central	437	3 645	337	751	781	119	186	348	541
South	648	4 884	1 064	1 681	1 399	913	506	634	469
West	92	3 709	68	230	427	238	58	218	21
Abroad	92	534	33	182	341	60	51	97	27
In Armed Forces in 1965	17	252	9	89	48	29	26	29	19
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	554	1 476	1 219	720	1 627	665	738	340	878
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	382	10 459	69	3 572	454	77	45	311	84
In Armed Forces, 1970	6	10 171	—	21	—	—	13	45	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	5	—	—	53	59	—	—	132	—
Attending college, 1970	371	288	69	3 498	395	77	32	134	84
Living with one or both parents	14	28	18	68	28	13	18	—	—
Not living with parents	357	260	51	3 430	367	64	14	134	84
Different State in 1965	270	10 322	34	665	272	33	25	130	28
In Armed Forces, 1970	6	10 034	—	21	—	—	13	45	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	17	42	—	—	12	—
Attending college, 1970	264	288	34	627	230	33	12	73	28
Living with one or both parents	7	28	18	52	13	7	12	—	—
Not living with parents	257	260	16	575	217	26	—	73	28
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	5 131	13 329	8 087	10 284	11 469	5 674	5 328	6 041	4 922
Worked in county of residence	3 960	12 604	6 273	8 318	8 977	4 817	4 638	5 011	3 989
Percent of all workers	77.2	94.6	77.6	80.9	78.3	84.9	87.0	82.9	81.0
Worked outside county of residence	954	78	527	1 933	1 929	229	412	751	283
Place of work not reported	217	647	1 287	573	563	628	278	279	650
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 738	1 002	6 409	8 794	9 486	4 410	4 009	4 730	3 787
Veteran	1 950	478	2 790	3 346	4 186	2 153	1 748	2 186	1 515
Percent of total	41.2	47.7	43.5	38.0	44.1	48.8	43.6	46.2	40.0
Vietnam conflict	319	168	448	954	637	446	293	381	238
Korean conflict	305	60	506	489	642	353	179	430	303
Korean conflict and World War II	43	67	61	131	112	31	72	69	14
World War II	793	115	1 246	1 221	2 015	979	832	935	738
World War I	140	18	96	154	110	78	82	92	92
Other service	350	50	433	397	670	266	290	279	130
Nonveteran	2 788	524	3 619	5 448	5 300	2 257	2 261	2 544	2 272

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Cookeville	Dyersburg	East Ridge	Elizabethton	Gallatin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 295	4 682	9 794	5 623	5 473	5 802	3 190	5 679	2 897	3 141
Nursery school	23	23	47	74	67	36	39	86	18	6
Public	12	23	23	29	34	17	10	22	13	—
Kindergarten	88	230	262	195	109	46	82	288	153	107
Public	73	173	159	93	69	24	49	125	131	69
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 719	2 671	5 402	2 935	3 402	1 445	2 197	3 188	1 714	2 100
Public	1 701	2 655	5 392	2 823	3 398	1 437	2 184	2 919	1 701	2 096
High school (1 to 4 years)	815	1 225	2 415	1 217	1 517	690	742	1 591	684	849
Public	772	1 197	2 402	1 133	1 483	683	742	1 498	673	831
College	650	533	1 668	1 202	378	3 585	130	526	328	79
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.9	47.7	53.3	50.4	49.9	66.8	44.2	51.0	49.2	44.9
3 and 4 years old	6.8	9.8	6.8	8.7	8.2	11.4	11.4	13.3	8.1	1.2
5 and 6 years old	48.3	53.9	56.4	66.9	49.3	57.6	49.0	71.0	60.3	47.2
7 to 13 years old	93.0	90.3	94.3	92.8	95.4	95.2	93.2	96.5	95.1	95.7
14 and 15 years old	99.9	95.6	95.0	91.3	92.4	90.3	78.0	97.9	82.8	96.3
16 and 17 years old	79.5	79.0	82.2	76.1	88.7	83.6	61.5	99.4	71.8	77.4
18 and 19 years old	58.4	56.0	66.8	57.7	39.5	86.5	36.1	47.1	51.9	38.3
20 and 21 years old	57.1	32.0	35.4	38.9	19.5	78.9	10.0	20.3	25.1	2.0
22 to 24 years old	14.8	12.9	19.6	25.4	8.9	58.9	3.2	12.0	16.0	3.8
25 to 34 years old	4.3	2.5	4.5	7.4	2.5	15.0	2.1	4.1	4.4	1.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	2 870	5 132	6 982	5 031	5 362	2 998	3 750	5 842	3 225	3 290
No school years completed	32	95	98	55	105	56	69	25	43	77
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	213	378	416	501	476	185	556	95	163	340
5 to 7 years	388	954	724	558	635	422	641	500	347	388
8 years	533	621	1 020	776	808	460	552	551	601	609
High school: 1 to 3 years	430	868	953	653	1 079	348	656	1 013	552	579
4 years	699	1 213	2 060	1 251	1 476	556	768	2 033	772	796
College: 1 to 3 years	269	384	841	569	363	380	236	797	365	228
4 years or more	306	619	870	668	420	591	272	828	382	273
Median school years completed	10.9	10.8	12.1	11.9	10.8	12.1	9.3	12.4	11.5	10.2
Percent high school graduates	44.4	43.2	54.0	49.5	42.1	50.9	34.0	62.6	47.1	39.4
Female, 25 years old and over	3 514	6 485	8 497	6 094	6 597	3 401	4 629	6 765	3 956	3 883
No school years completed	56	76	134	102	61	45	75	45	61	65
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	185	430	336	453	344	161	542	144	167	242
5 to 7 years	503	1 077	860	925	816	529	835	510	510	481
8 years	718	1 780	1 206	894	1 122	651	802	584	694	693
High school: 1 to 3 years	484	1 237	1 740	982	1 493	511	851	1 354	673	682
4 years	1 012	1 631	2 695	1 651	1 864	763	1 058	2 767	1 205	1 012
College: 1 to 3 years	304	799	844	716	585	388	286	885	352	472
4 years or more	252	455	682	371	312	353	180	476	294	236
Median school years completed	10.8	11.1	12.0	11.1	10.9	10.8	9.2	12.3	11.4	11.0
Percent high school graduates	44.6	44.5	49.7	44.9	41.9	44.2	32.9	61.0	46.8	44.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	2 092	3 567	5 942	3 956	3 543	3 349	2 281	4 301	2 049	2 327
No high school	485	941	878	959	826	428	703	440	438	641
High school, 1 to 3 years	363	652	890	409	663	293	533	672	389	505
High school, 4 years	665	1 001	2 137	1 274	1 378	576	651	1 610	642	725
College, 1 year or more	579	973	2 037	1 314	676	2 052	394	1 579	580	456
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 626	4 332	7 338	4 686	4 463	3 644	2 860	4 956	2 517	2 805
No high school	495	900	833	829	773	433	759	392	382	590
High school, 1 to 3 years	607	1 193	2 132	1 121	1 451	564	935	1 274	663	870
High school, 4 years	937	1 320	2 751	1 794	1 611	1 189	844	2 224	1 029	952
College, 1 year or more	587	919	1 622	942	628	1 458	322	1 066	443	393
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	3 114	5 463	8 256	5 511	5 604	3 396	3 866	6 172	3 420	3 496
With own children under 3 years	468	856	1 207	780	722	481	506	698	465	515
With own children under 6 years	791	1 275	2 182	1 266	1 238	743	848	1 250	731	898
With own children under 12 years	1 339	2 062	3 678	2 261	2 167	1 219	1 497	2 376	1 234	1 508
With own children under 18 years	1 691	2 769	4 696	2 960	2 977	1 638	1 961	3 264	1 674	1 975
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 856	3 068	5 150	3 240	3 238	1 781	2 131	3 645	1 958	2 141
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	808	1 426	2 360	1 384	1 601	764	1 020	1 755	933	1 006
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	422	655	1 087	587	747	351	461	787	529	396
Subfamilies	102	199	309	154	178	87	110	116	76	120
Number of own children under 18 years	112	213	390	247	190	98	111	108	75	200
Husband-wife subfamilies	39	79	127	75	60	39	60	54	39	62
Number of own children under 18 years	25	29	100	101	11	45	46	34	28	62
Subfamilies with female head	49	102	172	70	101	40	46	62	37	51
Number of own children under 18 years	73	156	275	110	153	45	61	74	47	131
Married couples	2 654	4 623	6 705	4 670	4 733	3 023	3 263	5 543	2 900	2 994
Percent in subfamilies	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.1
With own children under 6 years	756	1 192	1 831	1 196	1 130	698	802	1 187	671	844
With own children under 18 years	1 486	2 416	3 779	2 514	2 548	1 435	1 700	2 921	1 492	1 674
With husband under 45 years	1 423	2 274	3 891	2 626	2 347	1 680	1 594	2 801	1 413	1 613
Total under 18 years old	3 806	6 051	11 338	6 535	7 298	3 354	4 751	6 795	3 825	4 585
Living with both parents	3 076	4 864	8 050	5 117	5 632	2 728	3 624	5 909	3 104	3 494
Percent of total	80.8	80.4	71.0	78.3	77.2	81.3	76.3	87.0	81.2	76.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	645	1 161	1 818	1 072	1 332	736	795	1 599	732	751
Children ever born	1 687	3 023	5 591	3 007	3 722	1 791	2 505	3 753	2 021	2 177
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 616	2 604	3 075	2 805	2 794	2 433	3 151	2 347	2 761	2 899
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	416	362	625	718	286	2 421	149	32	192	115
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	—	69	52	92	174	43	42	—	146	88
Inmate of other institution	—	14	40	48	112	47	23	—	29	27
In rooming house	—	71	16	36	—	36	84	32	—	—
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	416	208	436	529	—	2 295	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	81	13	—	—	—	—	17	—

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Greater Hendersonville (U)	Greeneville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City	Kingsport	Kingsport North (U)	Lebanon	McMinnville
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 915	3 164	2 458	11 286	9 998	7 894	3 074	2 985	2 582
Nursery school.....	69	21	30	132	59	117	30	15	32
Public.....	—	21	12	24	33	73	20	15	32
Kindergarten.....	289	120	80	457	272	298	129	66	153
Public.....	71	120	80	188	247	155	114	39	127
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 453	2 077	1 573	5 626	4 554	4 571	1 963	1 943	1 726
Public.....	2 323	2 077	1 573	5 472	4 498	4 427	1 958	1 930	1 712
High school (1 to 4 years).....	759	803	651	2 428	2 046	2 353	781	720	626
Public.....	735	794	651	2 221	2 032	2 283	764	667	621
College.....	345	143	124	2 643	3 067	555	171	241	45
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.1	45.3	48.1	55.8	59.0	51.2	41.8	45.5	47.0
3 and 4 years old.....	13.6	3.9	7.7	15.8	9.7	14.0	7.6	3.2	9.4
5 and 6 years old.....	68.5	53.2	57.0	55.1	60.0	61.9	46.7	58.6	68.7
7 to 13 years old.....	97.1	98.3	96.7	94.8	95.8	96.2	95.6	91.8	96.5
14 and 15 years old.....	98.3	82.2	82.1	84.3	95.6	97.2	92.1	93.0	81.3
16 and 17 years old.....	85.3	81.9	75.8	84.9	76.2	87.4	80.3	66.1	88.3
18 and 19 years old.....	46.4	47.6	28.9	67.9	73.0	42.9	43.2	46.9	27.5
20 and 21 years old.....	19.4	9.3	25.7	53.8	64.0	9.5	9.5	10.3	—
22 to 24 years old.....	12.1	5.5	5.5	33.2	35.8	12.4	6.8	7.5	2.1
25 to 34 years old.....	9.9	2.7	1.6	4.7	10.4	5.8	3.0	2.7	3.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 043	3 592	2 359	9 544	9 312	8 505	3 424	3 055	2 697
No school years completed.....	9	50	60	232	105	149	64	50	58
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	79	273	211	739	778	452	315	240	223
5 to 7 years.....	139	551	325	1 191	1 412	986	644	408	441
8 years.....	282	504	324	1 209	1 303	940	482	584	433
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	422	547	401	1 619	1 542	1 150	577	471	423
4 years.....	1 251	907	649	2 227	1 777	2 104	987	773	722
College: 1 to 3 years.....	405	287	181	1 107	1 184	1 002	214	258	215
4 years or more.....	456	473	208	1 220	1 211	1 722	141	271	182
Median school years completed.....	12.5	11.3	10.9	11.6	11.1	12.3	10.1	10.6	10.4
Percent high school graduates.....	69.4	46.4	44.0	47.7	44.8	56.8	39.2	42.6	41.5
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 069	4 400	3 078	12 426	9 539	10 280	3 721	3 808	3 360
No school years completed.....	18	50	22	251	118	137	113	71	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	46	243	137	607	482	501	302	232	175
5 to 7 years.....	119	557	436	1 648	1 326	1 413	741	471	534
8 years.....	303	699	550	1 490	1 030	1 137	660	715	695
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	563	774	665	2 370	1 826	1 748	619	796	659
4 years.....	1 413	1 242	780	3 334	2 303	3 070	1 033	1 003	888
College: 1 to 3 years.....	427	501	278	1 598	1 320	1 186	175	309	242
4 years or more.....	180	334	210	1 128	1 154	1 088	78	211	145
Median school years completed.....	12.3	11.5	10.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	9.2	10.6	10.2
Percent high school graduates.....	65.8	47.2	41.2	48.8	50.0	52.0	34.6	40.0	37.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 584	2 487	1 536	6 315	6 263	5 848	2 655	2 174	1 806
No high school.....	269	578	295	973	1 216	951	787	604	500
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	350	499	386	1 094	902	772	458	360	337
High school, 4 years.....	1 166	782	595	1 825	1 366	1 853	1 028	781	728
College, 1 year or more.....	799	628	260	2 423	2 779	2 272	382	429	241
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 885	3 037	2 102	8 529	7 116	6 933	3 058	2 624	2 195
No high school.....	262	498	332	1 139	1 050	1 002	726	467	478
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	632	940	745	2 218	1 827	1 883	886	986	753
High school, 4 years.....	1 391	1 049	732	2 709	2 014	2 451	1 148	857	730
College, 1 year or more.....	600	550	293	2 463	2 225	1 597	298	314	234
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families.....	3 145	3 826	2 689	10 155	8 073	9 051	3 646	3 333	2 942
With own children under 3 years.....	639	420	354	1 333	1 057	1 037	617	495	433
With own children under 6 years.....	1 172	829	679	2 280	1 735	1 774	1 059	934	701
With own children under 12 years.....	1 912	1 458	1 058	3 848	3 057	3 247	1 610	1 433	1 253
With own children under 18 years.....	2 252	1 919	1 361	5 032	4 182	4 670	2 057	1 845	1 685
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 339	2 122	1 466	5 475	4 708	5 160	2 270	2 011	1 800
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	955	943	679	2 589	2 269	2 546	927	880	770
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	259	413	270	1 200	1 205	1 006	438	340	253
Subfamilies.....	24	123	131	249	381	334	78	133	70
Number of own children under 18 years.....	14	155	152	346	456	382	40	185	80
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	20	53	30	103	185	141	57	21	27
Number of own children under 18 years.....	10	34	—	103	152	94	12	15	15
Subfamilies with female head.....	4	55	96	131	183	176	21	87	31
Number of own children under 18 years.....	4	106	147	213	291	245	28	104	46
Married couples.....	2 997	3 288	2 213	8 047	6 765	7 865	3 339	2 718	2 455
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.1
With own children under 6 years.....	1 117	750	584	1 924	1 594	1 700	1 011	832	643
With own children under 18 years.....	2 132	1 685	1 082	4 077	3 584	4 163	1 916	1 584	1 391
With husband under 45 years.....	2 137	1 723	1 070	3 776	3 282	3 802	1 941	1 488	1 297
Total under 18 years old.....	5 051	4 395	3 549	12 457	9 751	10 088	4 559	4 260	3 618
Living with both parents.....	4 598	3 398	2 404	8 559	7 520	8 094	4 001	3 163	2 755
Percent of total.....	91.0	77.3	67.7	68.7	77.1	80.2	87.8	74.2	76.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	875	823	554	1 995	1 873	2 215	768	677	571
Children ever born.....	2 380	2 158	1 840	5 933	5 493	5 552	2 176	1 907	1 475
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 720	2 622	3 321	2 974	3 040	2 507	2 833	2 817	2 583
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters.....	—	23	52	1 858	3 519	244	—	263	82
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	—	206	117	166	—	117	82
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	18	1 397	14	—	10	—
In rooming house.....	—	23	28	143	139	51	—	—	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	1 419	1 422	—	—	136	—
Other.....	—	—	24	72	444	13	—	—	—

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Maryville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Red Bank	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 655	3 490	4 420	9 930	8 556	2 803	2 705	4 554	2 645
Nursery school	30	38	50	101	292	19	15	69	26
Public	11	14	27	87	39	12	8	26	8
Kindergarten	157	261	49	294	521	110	106	207	103
Public	150	60	32	181	508	57	54	40	68
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 797	2 237	3 000	3 449	4 602	1 605	1 691	2 716	1 512
Public	1 797	2 082	2 978	3 414	4 413	1 545	1 682	2 626	1 512
High school (1 to 4 years)	880	631	1 172	1 503	2 372	753	740	1 283	813
Public	867	547	1 165	1 482	2 309	719	669	1 276	800
College	791	323	149	4 583	769	316	153	279	191
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.8	19.5	40.4	62.5	57.6	43.6	45.4	54.4	49.5
3 and 4 years old	9.1	5.7	4.4	11.8	32.9	8.1	7.1	9.0	9.5
5 and 6 years old	76.8	77.4	38.3	68.6	85.9	66.3	48.8	67.9	51.1
7 to 13 years old	95.0	97.2	92.3	94.5	97.1	94.4	97.1	95.4	97.5
14 and 15 years old	98.4	95.4	82.9	93.1	93.4	99.9	95.2	92.0	99.9
16 and 17 years old	76.8	41.1	77.0	83.0	93.4	86.2	78.3	94.0	95.4
18 and 19 years old	61.4	5.6	37.1	78.2	52.2	34.9	37.0	53.5	40.7
20 and 21 years old	59.8	2.9	7.5	78.3	20.6	25.5	9.3	12.9	19.9
22 to 24 years old	14.3	3.2	0.5	40.8	18.3	9.2	8.4	8.8	6.5
25 to 34 years old	2.8	2.8	1.2	15.0	7.8	4.4	2.8	5.9	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	3 571	2 619	5 064	5 536	7 621	3 476	3 204	3 871	3 067
No school years completed	33	21	123	93	17	24	26	63	74
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	223	29	401	299	166	85	184	272	182
5 to 7 years	340	142	747	544	333	329	406	341	379
8 years	455	138	865	788	428	306	622	489	468
High school: 1 to 3 years	489	564	852	628	702	521	533	410	684
4 years	974	1 258	1 239	1 311	2 061	1 167	1 022	1 004	692
College: 1 to 3 years	475	305	340	788	1 116	467	188	314	248
4 years or more	582	162	497	1 085	2 798	577	223	978	340
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	10.4	12.3	13.3	12.4	11.0	12.4	10.9
Percent high school graduates	56.9	65.9	41.0	57.5	78.4	63.6	44.7	59.3	41.7
Female, 25 years old and over	4 317	2 146	5 994	6 836	8 372	4 066	3 880	4 334	3 867
No school years completed	25	19	63	118	29	26	29	40	47
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	152	42	354	270	129	64	155	204	135
5 to 7 years	433	99	964	763	356	342	513	443	484
8 years	675	180	1 120	893	478	426	630	592	592
High school: 1 to 3 years	624	507	1 081	1 149	1 051	780	804	684	852
4 years	1 304	923	1 510	1 948	3 030	1 566	1 199	1 436	1 175
College: 1 to 3 years	617	238	547	886	1 678	570	272	519	321
4 years or more	487	138	355	809	1 621	292	182	378	261
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	10.4	12.1	12.7	12.3	10.9	12.1	11.4
Percent high school graduates	55.8	60.5	40.2	53.3	75.6	59.7	42.6	53.8	45.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	2 469	6 784	3 874	5 264	5 468	2 572	2 179	2 905	1 901
No high school	365	242	1 230	732	286	215	565	501	323
High school, 1 to 3 years	311	971	781	518	309	349	351	360	473
High school, 4 years	836	3 591	1 158	1 306	1 552	1 018	914	888	610
College, 1 year or more	957	1 980	705	2 708	3 321	990	349	1 156	495
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 952	3 388	4 760	7 070	6 255	2 870	2 532	3 509	2 299
No high school	325	227	1 113	679	329	226	489	566	299
High school, 1 to 3 years	785	879	1 486	1 262	1 464	764	790	991	688
High school, 4 years	1 069	1 724	1 537	2 563	2 159	1 274	987	1 232	860
College, 1 year or more	773	558	624	2 566	2 303	606	266	720	452
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	3 932	3 284	5 545	6 362	7 797	3 834	3 477	4 130	3 220
With own children under 3 years	564	982	869	1 002	1 082	437	508	714	436
With own children under 6 years	898	1 416	1 448	1 735	1 952	769	860	1 179	771
With own children under 12 years	1 502	1 846	2 291	2 643	3 474	1 396	1 359	1 967	1 253
With own children under 18 years	1 979	2 068	3 110	3 415	4 641	1 882	1 792	2 616	1 675
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 164	2 153	3 426	3 773	5 012	2 126	1 984	2 781	1 750
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	911	505	1 482	1 596	2 312	916	852	1 304	785
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	404	180	650	752	854	454	421	399	236
Subfamilies	89	193	191	85	85	122	168	52	52
Number of own children under 18 years	63	38	172	222	75	36	105	170	35
Husband-wife subfamilies	65	5	122	115	42	39	70	82	17
Number of own children under 18 years	29	—	60	124	17	12	36	69	—
Subfamilies with female head	20	23	66	65	43	19	46	71	27
Number of own children under 18 years	26	30	107	87	58	24	57	86	27
Married couples	3 479	3 102	4 717	5 440	7 054	3 454	2 932	3 733	2 835
Percent in subfamilies	1.9	0.2	2.6	2.1	0.6	1.1	2.4	2.2	0.6
With own children under 6 years	866	1 370	1 336	1 607	1 830	731	765	1 147	723
With own children under 18 years	1 764	1 948	2 688	2 977	4 165	1 727	1 516	2 393	1 502
With husband under 45 years	1 665	2 714	2 681	3 201	3 494	1 810	1 520	2 088	1 422
Total under 18 years old	4 043	5 294	6 904	7 636	9 832	3 563	3 871	5 796	3 413
Living with both parents	3 358	4 405	5 503	6 033	8 487	3 131	2 901	4 921	2 953
Percent of total	83.1	83.2	79.7	79.0	86.3	87.9	74.9	84.9	86.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	671	452	1 332	1 465	1 945	754	684	1 097	716
Children ever born	1 713	1 231	3 407	3 832	5 314	1 841	1 828	3 093	1 854
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 553	2 723	2 558	2 616	2 732	2 442	2 673	2 820	2 589
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	563	9 289	178	3 054	87	58	109	165	105
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	—	—	—	78	87	—	68	—	—
Inmate of other institution	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	127	—
In rooming house	13	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	—	23	47	—	—	58	26	—	—
In college dormitory	—	9 266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	550	—	131	2 768	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	12	105

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aihens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Cookeville	Dyersburg	East Ridge	Elizabethton	Gallatin
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	3 823	6 619	10 013	6 782	6 884	5 792	4 597	7 336	4 064	4 111
Labor force	2 826	4 968	7 531	5 228	5 430	3 215	3 525	6 054	2 859	3 421
Percent of total	73.9	75.1	75.2	77.1	78.9	55.5	76.7	82.5	70.3	83.2
Civilian labor force	2 824	4 955	6 685	5 228	5 420	3 203	3 514	6 037	2 839	3 399
Employed	2 758	4 725	6 378	5 045	5 170	3 140	3 385	5 944	2 690	3 315
Unemployed	66	230	307	183	250	63	129	93	149	84
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.0	3.7	1.5	5.2	2.5
Not in labor force	997	1 651	2 482	1 554	1 454	2 577	1 072	1 282	1 205	690
Inmate of institution	—	53	40	44	99	—	23	—	73	40
Enrolled in school	366	548	1 085	555	360	1 852	167	442	277	170
Other:	304	430	738	461	445	276	368	340	421	186
Under 65 years	327	620	619	494	550	402	514	500	434	294
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	4 571	8 176	11 607	8 069	8 194	5 569	5 640	8 455	4 858	4 933
Labor force	2 037	3 811	4 848	3 736	3 864	2 768	2 768	3 965	2 069	2 995
Percent of total	44.6	46.6	41.8	46.3	47.2	49.1	49.1	46.9	42.6	48.6
Civilian labor force	2 037	3 805	4 813	3 736	3 864	2 768	2 768	3 965	2 069	2 995
Employed	1 926	3 564	4 448	3 610	3 698	2 266	2 628	3 896	1 918	2 234
Unemployed	111	241	365	126	166	121	140	69	151	161
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	6.3	7.6	3.4	4.3	5.1	1.7	7.3	6.7	5.8
Not in labor force	2 534	4 365	6 759	4 333	4 330	3 182	2 872	4 490	2 789	2 538
Inmate of institution	—	30	52	48	144	43	—	—	102	75
Enrolled in school	386	430	942	643	488	1 076	194	514	252	290
Other:	1 525	2 695	4 504	2 681	2 617	1 407	1 678	3 112	1 776	1 578
Under 65 years	623	1 210	1 261	961	1 081	656	958	864	659	595
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	721	1 080	2 088	1 204	1 104	2 117	550	930	589	602
Not enrolled in school	258	340	601	398	426	148	299	301	227	318
Not high school graduate	135	217	217	220	204	74	207	127	134	194
Unemployed or not in labor force	45	53	76	88	57	44	70	43	59	52
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	4 571	8 176	11 607	8 069	8 194	5 569	5 640	8 455	4 858	4 933
With own children under 6 years	820	1 328	2 206	1 321	1 290	825	844	1 317	766	971
In labor force	341	520	721	597	607	374	436	431	273	469
With own children 6 to 17 years only	847	1 461	2 482	1 598	1 755	946	1 074	2 049	960	1 057
In labor force	492	814	1 315	905	1 043	553	675	1 147	593	606
Married women, husband present	2 616	4 557	6 561	4 728	4 766	3 100	3 195	5 688	2 854	2 972
In labor force	1 198	2 005	2 725	2 190	2 246	1 537	1 682	2 522	1 309	1 534
With own children under 6 years	747	1 185	1 727	1 180	1 146	734	764	1 200	668	861
In labor force	296	437	504	495	499	316	393	337	214	383
With own children 6 to 17 years only	721	1 180	1 920	1 284	1 430	778	845	1 800	845	839
In labor force	395	599	933	669	797	429	534	931	527	451
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	7.1	9.6	7.7	24.2	12.3	5.0	12.9	7.8	14.8	15.3
16 and 17 years	28.6	24.8	38.3	41.4	43.0	26.7	37.7	25.4	23.7	36.0
18 and 19 years	54.0	53.3	48.0	55.5	68.4	30.3	75.1	56.3	48.9	72.1
20 and 21 years	64.4	67.8	68.5	67.9	88.9	29.6	77.5	84.4	75.5	100.0
22 to 24 years	78.4	90.9	84.9	82.4	88.8	54.1	91.9	87.2	84.8	90.4
25 to 34 years	92.5	94.4	92.4	94.5	94.4	76.5	91.6	98.0	90.9	96.9
35 to 44 years	94.2	94.4	93.4	95.6	93.2	96.3	94.5	96.4	89.8	97.5
45 to 64 years	85.0	87.3	82.6	86.9	87.9	84.4	86.5	92.7	82.1	90.3
65 years and over	22.0	22.0	25.9	24.6	29.7	24.1	29.0	18.7	13.6	37.5
Female:										
14 and 15 years	6.5	2.4	4.0	6.5	5.8	11.5	13.4	5.5	7.6	10.2
16 and 17 years	18.3	17.5	16.8	19.8	19.5	12.6	23.9	3.6	10.2	16.9
18 and 19 years	51.1	51.6	37.3	46.3	46.7	29.6	64.0	53.9	50.0	54.9
20 and 21 years	36.9	55.7	50.2	59.3	74.8	39.9	60.3	61.9	51.9	76.7
22 to 24 years	52.4	62.1	54.9	66.3	63.8	60.7	63.5	62.8	58.0	56.4
25 to 34 years	51.2	52.4	45.2	54.9	52.9	57.3	64.1	47.7	54.4	52.8
35 to 44 years	67.5	65.3	49.5	56.5	59.3	59.1	65.2	62.0	60.3	58.9
45 to 64 years	47.5	52.3	49.5	48.8	54.0	53.2	55.0	50.8	46.9	60.3
65 years and over	12.9	12.0	10.6	13.5	14.0	8.5	12.8	10.8	4.4	11.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	3 060	5 343	8 309	5 728	5 712	4 725	3 693	6 289	3 071	3 613
50 to 52 weeks	2 070	3 757	6 073	4 018	3 516	2 132	2 795	5 062	2 335	2 643
27 to 49 weeks	613	898	1 117	871	1 446	844	615	745	472	559
26 weeks or less	377	688	1 119	839	750	1 749	283	482	264	411
Female, 16 years old and over	2 434	4 190	5 954	4 417	4 409	3 185	3 088	4 432	2 275	2 733
50 to 52 weeks	1 087	2 074	2 596	2 221	1 914	1 164	1 468	2 551	1 204	1 379
27 to 49 weeks	676	1 132	1 671	927	1 424	819	924	1 000	602	705
26 weeks or less	671	984	1 687	1 269	1 071	1 202	696	881	469	649
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	2 758	4 725	6 378	5 045	5 170	3 140	3 385	5 944	2 690	3 315
Private wage or salary workers	2 069	3 768	4 255	4 087	4 105	1 849	2 511	4 747	2 030	2 489
Government workers	332	532	1 695	516	598	896	441	636	439	519
Local government workers	178	281	413	229	350	185	301	223	204	201
Self-employed workers	342	420	424	437	467	386	428	561	221	307
Unpaid family workers	15	5	4	5	—	9	5	—	—	—
Female employed	1 926	3 564	4 448	3 610	3 698	2 266	2 628	3 896	1 918	2 234
Private wage or salary workers	1 563	2 875	2 989	2 872	2 967	1 331	1 986	3 021	1 484	1 784
Government workers	250	516	1 297	558	584	811	498	700	357	365
Local government workers	180	366	593	426	433	356	345	370	203	237
Self-employed workers	76	148	152	162	140	84	130	122	63	75
Unpaid family workers	37	25	10	18	7	40	14	53	14	10
Male employed, in agriculture	55	33	113	42	81	70	110	46	32	125
Wage or salary workers	46	14	90	35	49	49	48	4	14	95
Self-employed workers	9	19	23	7	32	16	62	42	18	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	8	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	19
Wage or salary workers	8	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	15
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Unpaid family workers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 264	2 245	3 339	2 282	2 276	1 188	1 386	2 760	1 294	1 410
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	61	82	127	72	105	32	44	40	84	15
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	71	128	254	124	199	110	155	256	66	187
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	27	147	142	71	83	27	53	82	82	45

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Greater Hendersonville (U)	Greeneville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City	Kingsport	Kingsport North (U)	Lebanon	McMinnville
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 591	4 445	2 985	12 703	12 499	10 586	4 353	3 885	3 316
Labor force	3 188	3 534	2 242	8 772	7 456	8 220	3 521	3 079	2 606
Percent of total	88.8	79.5	75.1	69.1	59.7	77.6	80.9	79.3	78.6
Civilian labor force	3 188	3 529	2 237	8 760	7 413	8 211	3 516	3 073	2 606
Employed	3 131	3 234	2 178	8 475	7 060	8 018	3 327	2 997	2 497
Unemployed	57	295	59	285	353	193	189	76	109
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	8.4	2.6	3.3	4.8	2.4	5.4	2.5	4.2
Not in labor force	403	911	743	3 931	5 043	2 366	832	806	710
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	91	1 429	86	—	54	34
Enrolled in school	163	191	166	1 355	1 589	663	276	206	113
Other: Under 65 years	96	357	279	1 050	911	783	284	241	216
65 years and over	144	363	298	1 435	1 114	834	272	305	347
Female, 16 years old and over	3 754	5 436	3 844	16 323	12 731	12 678	4 806	4 798	4 070
Labor force	1 637	2 639	1 992	6 881	5 159	4 844	1 612	2 325	1 901
Percent of total	43.6	48.5	51.8	42.2	40.5	38.2	33.5	48.5	46.7
Civilian labor force	1 637	2 639	1 992	6 881	5 159	4 844	1 612	2 325	1 901
Employed	1 592	2 253	1 851	6 523	4 844	4 664	1 491	2 253	1 757
Unemployed	45	386	141	358	315	180	121	72	144
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	14.6	7.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.5	3.1	7.4
Not in labor force	2 117	2 797	1 852	9 442	7 572	7 834	3 194	2 473	2 169
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	133	85	94	—	73	48
Enrolled in school	234	264	228	1 727	1 268	715	275	189	97
Other: Under 65 years	1 693	1 800	1 047	4 725	4 460	5 596	2 434	1 457	1 339
65 years and over	190	733	577	2 857	1 759	1 429	485	754	685
Male, 16 to 21 years old	356	539	430	2 186	2 285	1 355	583	569	391
Not enrolled in school	127	208	203	632	507	446	226	281	200
Not high school graduate	70	122	89	333	299	216	122	140	125
Unemployed or not in labor force	24	86	26	125	131	98	67	41	37
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	3 754	5 436	3 844	16 323	12 731	12 678	4 806	4 798	4 070
With own children under 6 years	1 117	926	727	2 301	1 841	1 889	1 039	984	720
In labor force	371	437	436	1 053	617	524	245	541	358
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 057	1 092	684	2 689	2 460	2 862	967	873	941
In labor force	498	598	495	1 530	1 166	1 106	370	503	568
Married women, husband present	2 938	3 291	2 140	7 968	6 652	7 773	3 308	2 674	2 447
In labor force	1 210	1 680	1 244	3 588	2 727	2 671	1 021	1 333	1 153
With own children under 6 years	1 080	793	579	1 854	1 542	1 653	991	817	634
In labor force	342	357	332	756	489	408	197	424	289
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 008	960	482	2 125	1 972	2 426	884	713	726
In labor force	449	517	336	1 112	862	834	304	357	399
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	16.4	13.1	—	9.4	21.0	13.6	7.6	26.3	14.8
16 and 17 years	30.6	32.3	20.6	26.9	28.4	27.0	27.6	25.4	48.1
18 and 19 years	64.7	67.2	84.9	49.1	49.1	61.8	52.9	75.0	86.3
20 and 21 years	90.2	83.3	72.3	53.8	48.7	79.2	81.4	74.3	86.3
22 to 24 years	100.0	91.4	94.9	74.9	66.9	91.0	97.1	88.9	96.1
25 to 34 years	98.4	96.6	93.4	92.7	90.6	95.1	97.6	97.4	95.0
35 to 44 years	97.9	89.7	92.6	92.0	90.2	94.8	97.7	96.2	94.1
45 to 64 years	94.8	89.0	81.5	82.8	65.1	87.3	84.6	86.4	86.8
65 years and over	21.7	24.2	27.5	25.0	13.0	16.9	22.9	30.1	28.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	12.0	14.4	5.6	5.8	8.0	7.0	—	8.6	15.4
16 and 17 years	19.2	21.0	15.1	12.4	21.0	10.2	7.2	39.8	34.2
18 and 19 years	60.2	58.5	53.4	37.3	36.5	38.8	40.5	43.4	60.2
20 and 21 years	73.1	77.8	52.8	46.5	47.9	63.5	53.1	55.6	45.1
22 to 24 years	47.6	65.0	77.3	52.6	51.7	57.2	57.1	68.9	62.2
25 to 34 years	44.2	56.5	72.3	53.5	45.4	43.6	36.2	65.6	61.3
35 to 44 years	45.7	56.7	64.5	60.2	53.2	47.2	38.4	65.0	59.3
45 to 64 years	47.9	55.8	59.4	53.8	47.0	39.8	33.0	52.4	52.3
65 years and over	8.7	9.0	9.8	11.8	13.8	9.8	4.0	11.2	11.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 235	3 710	2 394	9 835	9 032	8 472	3 651	3 206	2 643
50 to 52 weeks	2 870	2 389	1 739	6 879	5 677	6 889	2 887	2 251	1 781
27 to 49 weeks	226	886	412	1 497	1 464	932	413	678	661
26 weeks or less	139	435	243	1 459	1 891	651	351	277	201
Female, 16 years old and over	1 923	2 935	2 221	8 187	6 217	5 401	1 736	2 589	2 137
50 to 52 weeks	1 058	1 366	1 182	3 966	2 864	2 916	927	1 190	1 024
27 to 49 weeks	446	906	625	2 068	1 619	1 213	334	838	623
26 weeks or less	419	663	414	2 153	1 734	1 272	475	561	490
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	3 131	3 234	2 178	8 475	7 060	8 018	3 327	2 997	2 497
Private wage or salary workers	2 585	2 577	1 587	6 498	5 196	6 871	2 874	2 441	1 919
Government workers	214	311	358	1 400	1 147	699	263	258	248
Local government workers	23	147	135	792	364	380	110	136	115
Self-employed workers	332	329	233	571	703	448	182	286	326
Unpaid family workers	—	17	—	6	14	8	—	12	4
Female employed	1 592	2 253	1 851	6 523	4 844	4 664	1 491	2 253	1 757
Private wage or salary workers	1 310	1 804	1 387	4 806	3 397	3 788	1 318	1 958	1 478
Government workers	206	339	341	1 466	1 228	703	126	207	195
Local government workers	82	152	203	1 069	570	530	109	150	156
Self-employed workers	62	76	97	207	188	158	41	56	56
Unpaid family workers	14	34	26	44	31	15	6	32	28
Male employed, in agriculture	25	54	46	87	79	71	40	21	96
Wage or salary workers	15	10	19	66	32	53	16	17	71
Self-employed workers	10	44	27	21	43	18	24	4	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	10	—	4	21	20	21	—	6	4
Wage or salary workers	5	—	4	15	15	21	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 882	1 640	972	3 688	3 544	3 824	1 588	1 399	1 195
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15	81	33	159	307	168	43	30	48
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	123	98	31	291	268	228	85	110	69
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	48	136	64	188	221	113	71	67	57

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Maryville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Red Bank	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	4 770	12 593	6 405	8 858	9 444	4 414	4 046	4 784	3 786
Labor force	3 468	12 324	5 211	6 314	8 001	3 690	3 124	4 023	2 940
Percent of total	72.7	97.9	81.4	71.3	84.7	83.6	77.2	84.1	77.7
Civilian labor force	3 458	753	5 211	6 267	8 001	3 684	3 109	3 951	2 935
Employed	3 330	726	5 030	6 038	7 783	3 613	3 032	3 855	2 871
Unemployed	128	27	181	229	218	71	77	96	64
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.7	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2
Not in labor force	1 302	269	1 194	2 544	1 443	724	922	761	843
Inmate of institution	13	—	—	43	35	—	38	—	—
Enrolled in school	492	132	271	1 558	616	188	214	163	225
Other: Under 65 years	275	71	498	427	373	210	315	283	201
65 years and over	522	66	425	516	419	326	355	315	417
Female, 16 years old and over	5 569	3 890	7 747	10 678	10 434	5 130	4 842	5 469	4 677
Labor force	2 006	1 233	3 239	4 633	4 224	2 426	2 390	2 213	2 189
Percent of total	36.0	31.7	41.8	43.4	45.0	47.3	49.4	40.5	46.8
Civilian labor force	2 006	1 072	3 239	4 630	4 224	2 426	2 390	2 213	2 189
Employed	1 922	885	3 034	4 473	3 964	2 326	2 314	2 096	2 106
Unemployed	84	147	235	157	260	100	76	117	83
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	14.2	7.3	3.4	6.2	4.1	3.2	5.3	3.8
Not in labor force	3 563	2 657	4 508	6 045	6 210	2 704	2 452	3 256	2 488
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	114	52	—	45	84	—
Enrolled in school	469	149	470	1 873	850	292	225	399	206
Other: Under 65 years	2 237	2 395	3 110	2 932	4 666	1 738	1 445	2 191	1 313
65 years and over	857	113	928	1 126	642	674	737	554	969
Male, 16 to 21 years old	925	8 920	898	2 443	1 226	524	637	587	495
Not enrolled in school	285	8 544	505	409	353	247	337	201	174
Not high school graduate	133	1 640	315	205	107	85	149	65	56
Unemployed or not in labor force	51	20	97	88	56	—	31	23	7
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	5 569	3 890	7 747	10 678	10 434	5 130	4 842	5 469	4 677
With own children under 6 years	901	1 439	1 578	1 790	1 942	747	871	1 224	767
In labor force	251	244	589	517	517	313	486	474	399
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 042	656	1 591	1 702	2 648	1 051	901	1 392	913
In labor force	508	291	883	1 016	1 153	568	578	672	555
Married women, husband present	3 363	3 059	4 770	5 398	7 098	3 336	2 864	3 672	2 924
In labor force	1 173	773	2 041	2 647	2 690	1 520	1 524	1 495	1 562
With own children under 6 years	850	1 381	1 397	1 572	1 802	695	753	1 104	724
In labor force	218	226	499	644	447	261	397	386	374
With own children 6 to 17 years only	880	585	1 347	1 379	2 354	924	741	1 231	812
In labor force	397	241	679	767	949	466	456	548	485
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	13.4	8.6	16.0	24.0	19.6	2.4	32.1	15.9	11.6
16 and 17 years	20.3	83.4	33.5	41.5	36.8	32.9	38.1	54.4	28.8
18 and 19 years	48.1	98.9	59.6	44.1	50.0	60.8	71.1	75.2	60.7
20 and 21 years	61.7	98.9	92.9	47.0	74.7	92.3	95.2	78.1	85.9
22 to 24 years	86.9	100.0	96.8	70.4	93.1	97.3	91.7	95.1	96.9
25 to 34 years	98.1	98.6	96.2	92.9	95.9	98.1	96.6	97.4	97.1
35 to 44 years	96.4	99.3	94.8	93.8	98.2	98.4	93.0	95.6	97.7
45 to 64 years	87.1	96.3	85.3	89.2	94.2	87.6	82.5	88.1	86.5
65 years and over	13.9	35.3	32.6	28.7	20.1	30.9	24.2	28.2	34.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	2.5	1.5	9.7	5.5	9.8	—	8.8	—
16 and 17 years	9.3	16.4	9.5	27.1	14.4	18.8	33.7	12.0	6.8
18 and 19 years	36.6	35.5	41.1	26.4	35.6	57.4	50.3	60.8	59.7
20 and 21 years	50.4	42.1	50.0	42.1	47.8	66.2	68.4	31.2	74.5
22 to 24 years	44.1	25.5	51.1	59.5	48.8	64.4	61.9	55.3	61.1
25 to 34 years	45.5	23.8	55.1	53.4	42.7	61.6	60.0	44.0	60.5
35 to 44 years	48.2	43.1	49.5	58.0	46.2	54.6	64.9	51.5	57.8
45 to 64 years	41.8	43.6	45.4	53.2	45.7	49.4	55.1	46.4	59.4
65 years and over	6.9	22.1	11.0	16.5	10.9	7.8	13.0	8.2	12.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 836	12 123	5 514	7 582	8 266	3 866	3 272	4 095	3 083
50 to 52 weeks	2 711	5 093	3 736	4 636	6 725	2 997	2 379	3 249	2 377
27 to 49 weeks	569	4 116	1 217	1 264	899	521	523	532	483
26 weeks or less	556	2 914	561	1 682	642	348	370	314	223
Female, 16 years old and over	2 441	2 048	3 885	6 124	4 840	2 738	2 695	2 524	2 385
50 to 52 weeks	940	521	1 681	2 428	2 321	1 424	1 384	1 141	1 316
27 to 49 weeks	709	624	1 140	1 544	1 166	670	666	648	720
26 weeks or less	792	903	1 064	2 152	1 353	644	645	735	349
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	3 330	726	5 030	6 038	7 783	3 613	3 032	3 855	2 871
Private wage or salary workers	2 624	498	4 316	4 168	6 047	2 908	2 297	3 076	2 090
Government workers	443	182	1 377	1 377	484	365	365	519	356
Local government workers	157	67	370	373	345	148	157	156	225
Self-employed workers	263	46	370	469	277	221	365	260	425
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	24	—	—	5	—	—
Female employed	1 922	885	3 004	4 473	3 964	2 326	2 314	2 096	2 106
Private wage or salary workers	1 456	573	2 604	3 030	2 752	1 701	1 866	1 624	1 599
Government workers	385	261	2 688	1 211	1 038	517	352	371	344
Local government workers	305	52	1 85	442	622	290	283	245	290
Self-employed workers	71	44	121	196	142	85	96	67	116
Unpaid family workers	10	7	11	36	32	23	—	34	47
Male employed, in agriculture	24	16	64	97	47	21	69	37	126
Wage or salary workers	12	10	35	53	47	6	38	19	77
Self-employed workers	12	6	29	38	—	15	31	18	49
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	5	—	—	19	11	5	10	—	20
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	14	11	5	10	—	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 342	1 555	2 478	2 548	3 650	1 415	1 416	1 974	1 174
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	33	10	85	87	58	40	69	45	32
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	99	47	200	199	219	97	111	141	109
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	32	15	130	107	83	27	72	67	26

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Cookeville	Dyersburg	East Ridge	Elizabethton	Gallatin
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 684	8 289	10 826	8 655	8 868	5 406	6 013	9 840	4 608	5 549
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	587	1 116	1 488	1 243	841	1 061	697	1 563	683	480
Engineers	30	131	101	134	33	60	11	235	43	44
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	42	58	65	55	53	38	35	37	39	16
Health workers, except practitioners	43	91	152	134	136	54	91	166	125	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	168	262	432	332	283	231	164	343	182	136
Technicians, except health	51	119	61	36	49	26	85	154	37	28
Other professional workers	253	455	677	552	287	652	311	628	257	213
Managers and administrators, except farm	451	786	1 144	868	638	462	585	1 254	343	422
Salaried:	63	145	88	228	54	35	94	228	33	95
Manufacturing	78	198	378	184	165	56	118	229	90	69
Retail trade	158	309	486	258	259	153	183	516	152	162
Other industries	71	86	102	99	102	106	131	142	57	33
Self-employed:	81	48	90	99	58	112	59	139	11	63
Retail trade	302	669	783	533	715	444	462	1 125	355	349
Other industries	201	385	530	302	448	255	263	660	206	197
Sales workers	101	284	253	231	267	189	199	465	149	152
Retail trade	598	1 420	1 833	1 445	1 099	1 037	645	2 087	685	816
Other than retail trade	682	1 016	1 248	1 080	1 307	605	753	1 534	685	960
Clerical and kindred workers	26	116	141	95	65	66	68	72	94	69
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	105	68	114	117	165	41	145	210	73	57
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	44	97	62	80	50	34	44	218	61	117
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	170	314	310	237	457	171	220	305	143	266
Construction craftsmen	337	421	621	551	570	293	276	729	314	451
Other craftsmen	1 076	1 481	1 595	2 002	2 034	723	1 345	935	1 051	1 207
Operatives, except transport	280	645	391	712	326	223	287	287	289	408
Durable goods manufacturing	620	623	670	1 050	1 334	347	614	444	659	657
Nondurable goods manufacturing	176	213	534	240	374	153	119	204	103	142
Nonmanufacturing industries	163	445	433	156	445	211	284	363	102	165
Transport equipment operatives	197	286	603	417	522	225	296	234	145	253
Laborers, except farm	32	52	76	55	114	15	70	42	52	65
Construction laborers	81	92	295	209	145	84	128	66	47	66
Freight, stock, and material handlers	84	142	232	153	263	126	98	126	46	122
Other laborers, except farm	19	23	—	—	28	11	56	37	18	39
Farm laborers and farm foremen	34	18	64	32	27	35	33	—	14	65
Service workers, except private household ¹	518	846	1 256	735	907	558	576	695	457	562
Cleaning service workers	113	174	289	192	177	124	112	75	83	140
Food service workers	176	297	434	252	258	170	149	140	96	152
Health service workers	61	91	106	59	114	56	83	87	66	103
Personal service workers	81	146	133	137	176	103	116	180	111	82
Protective service workers	62	82	170	53	119	71	78	86	79	49
Private household workers	57	187	356	144	305	34	281	13	70	231
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 926	3 564	4 448	3 610	3 698	2 266	2 628	3 896	1 918	2 294
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	256	446	813	502	479	479	344	691	323	194
Nurses	26	60	134	77	91	24	47	118	82	28
Health workers, except nurses	11	21	24	49	53	20	26	44	32	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	121	192	354	246	197	202	135	283	137	92
Technicians, except health	19	15	18	—	5	4	5	27	—	—
Other professional workers	79	158	283	130	133	229	131	219	72	71
Managers and administrators, except farm	81	124	113	107	108	61	87	220	82	87
Sales workers	124	282	323	171	256	142	160	404	151	128
Retail trade	103	239	292	152	227	130	156	327	132	112
Other than retail trade	21	43	31	19	29	12	4	77	19	16
Clerical and kindred workers	451	1 090	1 384	1 060	819	730	507	1 671	494	558
Bookkeepers	104	185	285	123	125	88	80	242	41	132
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121	410	329	478	293	221	114	631	169	148
Other clerical workers	226	495	770	459	401	421	313	798	284	278
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	38	116	101	83	64	31	21	75	48	81
Operatives, except transport	595	811	639	1 069	1 144	423	888	393	496	595
Durable goods manufacturing	77	287	36	190	56	124	499	58	131	118
Nondurable goods manufacturing	433	441	408	759	979	241	351	292	328	426
Nonmanufacturing industries	85	83	195	120	109	58	38	43	37	51
Transport equipment operatives	4	25	26	—	7	14	—	—	9	15
Laborers, except farm	9	21	38	68	32	10	19	61	—	25
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	307	472	673	416	489	347	338	368	250	325
Cleaning service workers	49	41	102	52	47	50	41	10	25	25
Food service workers	130	212	282	181	218	134	126	101	63	125
Health service workers	49	75	101	49	88	47	73	87	56	80
Personal service workers	69	97	115	99	92	72	76	120	81	56
Protective service workers	6	—	5	—	13	—	—	15	—	9
Private household workers	57	168	338	129	300	29	264	13	65	217
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	38	46	103	48	10	46	39	15	37
White-collar workers	—	6	17	4	17	6	12	10	8	4
Blue-collar workers	4	23	29	80	17	4	29	15	7	12
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	10	9	—	19	10	—	5	14	—	21
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	13	5	21	24	19	22	45	22	16	20
White-collar workers	—	—	5	—	10	4	14	4	4	3
Blue-collar workers	3	5	6	4	5	4	7	4	—	11
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	10	—	5	6	—	10	12	4	—	6
Private household workers	—	—	5	14	4	4	12	—	12	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 712	\$5 783	\$6 273	\$6 052	\$6 009	\$5 030	\$5 589	\$8 094	\$5 968	\$5 456
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 000	8 752	9 355	9 009	9 414	8 357	8 791	10 765	8 527	7 969
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 773	5 709	6 936	6 527	7 253	5 572	5 718	8 117	6 021	5 933
Operatives, including transport	5 063	5 199	5 494	5 083	5 621	3 927	4 713	6 598	5 266	4 330
Laborers, except farm	1 869	2 696	2 515	2 333	3 156	2 141	3 060	3 881	3 500	3 263
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	2 100	—	2 444	500	—	5 650
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 200	—	1 348	3 583	1 944	1 500	2 550	—	—	1 464
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 056	\$3 378	\$3 256	\$3 588	\$2 903	\$3 152	\$3 135	\$4 071	\$3 401	\$3 118
Clerical and kindred workers	3 299	3 639	3 752	3 823	3 519	3 020	3 581	4 186	3 655	3 854
Operatives, including transport	3 228	3 656	3 321	3 702	3 157	3 368	3 539	3 804	3 269	3 444

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Greater Hendersonville (U)	Greeneville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City	Kingsport	Kingsport North (U)	Lebanon	McMinnville
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 723	5 487	4 029	14 998	11 904	12 682	4 818	5 250	4 254
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	711	854	355	2 121	2 071	2 561	387	551	375
Engineers	147	89	36	119	101	484	50	36	45
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	26	105	35	120	121	121	—	62	34
Health workers, except practitioners	46	163	20	298	303	255	42	53	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	121	151	137	553	406	469	79	157	96
Technicians, except health	64	83	22	138	124	273	92	56	52
Other professional workers	307	263	105	893	961	959	124	187	136
Managers and administrators, except farm	615	584	313	1 573	1 229	1 089	225	448	438
Salaried:	71	158	59	177	134	218	18	41	79
Manufacturing	129	98	43	390	242	313	64	128	89
Retail trade	283	265	112	730	595	411	72	166	158
Other industries	30	27	78	152	120	102	42	80	42
Self-employed:	102	36	21	124	138	45	29	33	70
Retail trade	454	433	150	1 363	1 031	812	249	289	273
Other than retail trade	189	256	80	794	568	433	174	148	182
Clerical and kindred workers	265	177	70	569	463	379	75	141	91
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 040	823	568	2 412	1 903	1 966	719	771	500
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	903	606	531	1 724	1 489	2 112	1 003	701	649
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	59	41	27	132	129	34	35	97	49
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	106	85	75	182	191	87	74	85	72
Construction craftsmen	39	33	35	174	88	76	68	46	70
Other craftsmen	232	139	139	399	490	466	262	213	153
Operatives, except transport	467	308	255	837	591	1 110	414	458	305
Durable goods manufacturing	420	859	1 106	1 862	1 548	1 779	1 180	1 271	984
Nondurable goods manufacturing	131	484	433	915	531	317	188	252	477
Nonmanufacturing industries	223	237	555	528	674	1 223	784	721	438
Transport equipment operatives	66	138	118	419	343	339	208	108	69
Laborers, except farm	134	234	181	693	344	489	190	232	155
Construction laborers	147	265	159	798	470	523	240	164	174
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	36	39	143	79	72	37	25	30
Other laborers, except farm	77	88	49	307	185	265	82	85	36
Farmers and farm managers	47	141	71	348	206	186	121	54	108
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	25	27	23	16	13	24	10	15
Service workers, except private household ¹	15	5	18	44	31	32	16	5	63
Cleaning service workers	254	680	483	1 671	1 490	1 044	509	677	456
Food service workers	50	138	115	337	349	252	142	123	112
Health service workers	25	192	140	529	381	311	136	227	138
Personal service workers	27	177	61	233	339	146	74	112	19
Protective service workers	88	111	112	244	190	183	76	126	52
Private household workers	6	34	29	199	97	110	57	67	69
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 592	2 253	1 851	6 523	4 844	4 664	1 491	2 253	1 757
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	239	326	149	1 061	850	903	131	218	172
Nurses	36	84	20	161	190	131	33	37	12
Health workers, except nurses	10	30	—	96	68	100	9	10	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	102	116	105	434	313	379	41	117	84
Technicians, except health	10	—	—	27	3	79	—	—	13
Other professional workers	81	90	18	343	276	214	29	54	63
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	80	52	234	199	180	51	75	66
Sales workers	125	185	59	568	378	336	121	119	116
Retail trade	99	153	43	493	329	287	111	81	106
Other than retail trade	26	32	16	75	49	49	10	38	10
Clerical and kindred workers	776	565	422	1 851	1 462	1 420	502	551	359
Bookkeepers	133	114	97	255	201	157	47	129	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	244	225	67	639	627	518	219	153	99
Other clerical workers	399	226	258	957	634	745	236	269	195
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	45	39	58	127	73	159	99	68	86
Operatives, except transport	113	471	622	849	652	645	249	654	510
Durable goods manufacturing	19	316	233	386	172	76	56	152	148
Nondurable goods manufacturing	71	141	315	330	385	389	119	453	349
Transport equipment operatives	23	14	74	133	95	180	74	49	13
Laborers, except farm	15	33	17	66	37	66	18	24	3
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	4	6	6	5	—	—	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	152	431	330	1 023	910	652	248	411	273
Cleaning service workers	20	45	53	147	109	80	42	20	27
Food service workers	25	135	110	409	300	251	93	185	133
Health service workers	27	159	54	220	252	133	58	104	19
Personal service workers	69	69	86	150	154	141	38	88	44
Protective service workers	—	—	—	15	5	4	—	—	12
Private household workers	30	119	138	663	273	258	72	122	160
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	46	35	—	74	144	81	14	68	34
White-collar workers	9	16	—	30	52	55	14	15	—
Blue-collar workers	37	13	—	22	68	22	—	43	12
Farm workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	6	—	11	24	4	—	10	22
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	26	14	30	50	44	—	20	34
White-collar workers	—	5	10	7	—	5	—	9	—
Blue-collar workers	—	8	—	13	17	15	—	11	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	6	—	10	6	6	—	—	15
Private household workers	22	7	4	—	27	18	—	—	19
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$8 962	\$5 443	\$5 649	\$5 899	\$5 812	\$8 092	\$6 955	\$5 890	\$5 393
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 485	8 457	8 958	9 160	9 587	11 923	7 887	7 993	8 726
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 708	5 379	6 077	6 081	5 650	7 649	5 650	6 293	5 920
Operatives, including transport	8 410	4 522	4 723	4 922	4 587	7 053	7 582	5 483	4 639
Laborers, except farm	2 926	2 767	3 545	3 024	2 841	3 352	4 063	3 550	2 479
Farmers and farm managers	—	3 893	1 964	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	1 941	1 944	3 500	—	—	1 917
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 816	\$3 392	\$3 452	\$3 183	\$3 027	\$3 860	\$3 611	\$3 367	\$3 328
Clerical and kindred workers	3 995	3 955	3 728	3 790	3 117	4 365	4 103	3 785	3 625
Operatives, including transport	3 284	3 473	3 749	3 513	3 409	4 626	3 868	3 727	3 691

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Maryville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Red Bank	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 252	1 611	8 034	10 511	11 747	5 939	5 346	5 951	4 977
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	956	145	808	1 989	4 535	1 189	5 429	1 263	574
Engineers	115	19	120	89	1 029	194	19	492	77
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	53	11	35	75	80	40	38	21	59
Health workers, except practitioners	119	7	104	308	231	77	43	71	61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	213	46	167	418	530	250	158	133	128
Technicians, except health	87	10	107	113	405	148	29	121	32
Other professional workers	369	52	275	986	2 060	480	142	425	217
Managers and administrators, except farm	384	117	663	952	767	487	520	468	451
Salaried:	44	8	113	132	194	60	72	76	77
Manufacturing	92	45	191	187	146	40	40	70	77
Retail trade	188	49	194	405	323	290	102	259	214
Other industries	28	15	86	123	61	6	94	26	90
Self-employed:	32	—	79	105	43	53	85	37	24
Retail trade	328	181	546	797	727	468	366	363	389
Other than retail trade	177	157	334	483	508	219	241	247	201
Clerical and kindred workers	151	24	212	314	219	249	125	116	188
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	893	486	1 051	1 880	1 797	1 239	706	667	776
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	759	141	1 398	1 149	1 719	838	711	834	637
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	93	23	88	85	40	21	50	51	48
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	167	20	182	181	268	168	76	165	75
Construction craftsmen	57	4	107	85	430	91	87	119	26
Other craftsmen	145	49	258	314	348	169	199	195	151
Operatives, except transport	297	45	763	484	633	389	299	304	337
Durable goods manufacturing	752	115	1 904	1 296	690	844	1 398	1 182	999
Nondurable goods manufacturing	405	35	962	754	29	260	425	358	218
Nonmanufacturing industries	177	49	691	295	487	369	779	576	632
Transport equipment operatives	170	31	251	247	174	215	194	248	149
Laborers, except farm	192	41	354	247	72	185	255	176	196
Construction laborers	243	70	380	465	257	189	209	298	238
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	—	68	80	49	41	35	91	31
Other laborers, except farm	76	51	182	260	89	96	120	74	102
Formers and farm managers	115	19	130	125	119	52	54	133	105
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12	15	24	34	—	9	26	5	35
Service workers, except private household ¹	597	257	772	1 401	989	439	574	591	514
Cleaning service workers	145	31	194	352	215	46	116	141	62
Food service workers	200	109	258	367	287	91	136	163	104
Health service workers	81	19	90	234	83	33	103	79	104
Personal service workers	103	49	67	276	141	155	81	135	94
Protective service workers	42	35	87	105	182	53	71	63	53
Private household workers	136	33	116	249	168	52	127	99	103
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 922	885	3 004	4 473	3 964	2 326	2 314	2 096	2 106
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	411	72	328	888	1 221	427	208	255	212
Nurses	81	7	60	187	156	48	34	35	31
Health workers, except nurses	38	—	28	57	71	24	12	23	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	165	43	117	344	435	202	119	128	88
Technicians, except health	—	—	29	16	105	33	4	15	—
Other professional workers	127	22	94	284	454	120	39	54	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	24	33	138	197	113	60	44	52	101
Sales workers	139	122	215	307	444	152	153	149	115
Retail trade	124	116	187	255	385	132	136	136	110
Other than retail trade	15	6	28	52	59	20	17	13	5
Clerical and kindred workers	581	410	743	1 349	1 386	936	520	503	593
Bookkeepers	90	67	86	212	158	158	119	84	105
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	199	130	229	480	594	324	142	140	112
Other clerical workers	292	213	428	657	634	454	259	279	376
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41	—	140	65	74	22	90	44	75
Operatives, except transport	211	29	800	102	106	374	786	637	543
Durable goods manufacturing	23	—	314	309	12	51	215	144	83
Nondurable goods manufacturing	140	24	428	155	57	230	508	407	395
Nonmanufacturing industries	48	5	58	87	37	93	63	86	65
Transport equipment operatives	16	—	21	14	20	10	16	16	—
Laborers, except farm	5	25	49	67	15	15	8	10	10
Formers and farm managers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	358	152	458	694	417	278	358	338	368
Cleaning service workers	46	4	43	68	58	6	57	27	25
Food service workers	153	91	226	238	165	81	95	131	94
Health service workers	74	13	65	124	72	33	94	73	94
Personal service workers	71	38	43	225	87	116	61	102	68
Protective service workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	136	33	112	243	168	52	127	92	84
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	33	11	68	111	111	5	59	48	25
White-collar workers	33	11	25	28	63	22	10	10	12
Blue-collar workers	—	—	26	39	20	5	29	21	9
Farm workers	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	8	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	6	40	28	—	8	9	4
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	5	22	26	21	—	31	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	5	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	5	5	8	12	—	12	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	5	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 317	\$5 817	\$5 296	\$6 043	\$9 054	\$7 729	\$5 618	\$7 629	\$6 322
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 484	6 974	8 852	9 607	12 524	9 500	7 584	12 360	8 715
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 219	5 500	5 737	6 236	8 687	8 173	5 750	7 772	6 270
Operatives, including transport	6 967	6 042	4 544	5 009	7 798	6 607	5 012	5 137	5 708
Laborers, except farm	3 698	3 875	3 032	3 207	2 729	4 094	3 234	2 783	3 778
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	3 182	—	—	—	—	3 900
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	700	1 125	—	—	—	2 611
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 927	\$2 294	\$3 294	\$3 273	\$4 156	\$4 272	\$3 175	\$3 081	\$3 385
Clerical and kindred workers	3 328	3 526	3 523	3 295	4 600	4 516	4 030	3 598	3 670
Operatives, including transport	2 788	2 615	3 463	3 994	2 133	3 971	3 057	3 078	3 613

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Cookeville	Dyersburg	East Ridge	Elizabethton	Gallatin
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 684	8 289	10 826	8 655	8 868	5 406	6 013	9 840	4 608	5 549
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	63	51	113	83	81	74	110	51	42	144
Mining	6	9	4	11	141	—	—	15	4	13
Construction	249	484	436	393	704	330	369	626	238	434
Manufacturing	1 802	2 596	2 064	3 520	2 878	1 043	2 121	2 619	1 709	1 988
Furniture and lumber and wood products	237	123	12	296	6	106	282	37	70	298
Metal industries	65	127	120	116	126	5	48	579	109	345
Machinery, except electrical	58	432	341	61	37	190	22	175	103	30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	209	450	63	879	463	34	389	85	170	34
Transportation equipment	—	68	17	51	5	75	158	58	4	140
Other durable goods	91	136	88	112	164	59	42	252	92	159
Food and kindred products	85	135	218	55	91	45	79	200	4	79
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	519	559	144	1 286	996	283	611	511	255	208
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	135	87	139	90	49	73	150	34	24
Chemicals and allied products	159	237	17	127	614	20	11	278	724	26
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	346	194	957	398	286	177	406	294	144	645
Railroads and railway express service	—	16	34	11	38	4	18	161	—	8
Trucking service and warehousing	29	143	149	38	72	47	73	176	38	79
Other transportation	10	118	80	34	58	24	26	102	21	14
Communications	43	275	207	42	183	125	60	170	51	73
Utilities and sanitary services	130	159	437	111	191	94	273	555	63	317
Wholesale trade	115	446	276	171	242	222	132	165	134	146
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	141	216	386	243	267	139	103	236	50	145
Eating and drinking places	116	209	415	263	202	189	103	236	134	105
General merchandise retailing	105	223	547	154	234	122	89	346	119	140
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	121	253	379	258	258	122	132	295	149	139
Other retail trade	323	577	827	439	556	445	570	768	271	240
Banking and credit agencies	51	124	123	83	104	102	79	216	104	106
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	89	207	214	206	226	96	100	516	118	91
Business and repair services	145	161	186	190	182	130	96	376	85	72
Private households	66	183	346	157	270	34	272	20	75	218
Other personal services	219	253	454	309	360	209	227	305	165	199
Entertainment and recreation services	19	39	88	53	45	27	16	75	17	38
Hospitals	108	224	370	181	283	100	161	266	184	131
Health services, except hospitals	72	167	116	169	185	82	103	167	90	134
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	211	435	901	513	360	1 003	299	422	247	210
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	129	223	138	235	178	63	22	156	92	20
Other education and kindred services	11	31	58	27	35	29	50	49	18	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	78	142	176	358	158	75	97	153	114	74
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	78	118	210	188	102	227	133	244	101	71
Public administration	155	207	1 092	215	275	249	211	274	188	195
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	43	67	127	67	32	91	61	31	57
Agriculture	—	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	27	43	62	122	63	32	91	61	31	57
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	55	33	113	63	81	70	110	51	42	125
Construction and mining	255	463	423	376	824	326	349	634	237	438
Manufacturing	1 125	1 503	1 356	2 211	1 635	547	1 058	1 843	1 084	1 254
Furniture and lumber and wood products	197	90	12	225	6	64	89	15	47	241
Metal industries	60	115	100	99	120	5	27	509	90	208
Machinery, including electrical	197	537	353	753	430	37	108	219	158	54
Transportation equipment	—	102	17	41	5	5	108	58	4	130
Other durable goods	79	102	71	78	139	33	16	159	58	137
Food and kindred products	78	110	183	28	78	25	69	147	4	40
Textiles and fabricated textile products	147	161	33	457	134	52	313	240	83	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	86	58	99	64	36	48	99	20	18
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	349	259	529	421	661	124	318	402	620	388
Transportation	34	244	233	78	163	53	105	377	50	92
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	128	301	438	106	268	130	108	314	146	336
Wholesale trade	105	354	230	139	215	183	249	391	52	119
Food, bakery, and dairy products	91	155	301	182	221	107	90	102	81	91
Eating and drinking places	29	84	189	107	65	73	43	96	19	20
Other retail trade	284	517	1 040	514	656	445	509	755	296	277
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	183	192	185	186	104	108	395	116	89
Business and repair services	84	106	145	151	134	96	80	252	55	43
Personal services	89	27	55	118	155	92	127	102	49	87
Entertainment and recreation services	14	27	30	39	39	17	11	75	17	7
Health services, including hospitals	66	98	154	97	73	47	64	64	82	69
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	66	139	332	173	89	475	102	113	85	70
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	40	92	33	71	35	10	28	28	6	6
Other education and kindred services	6	—	3	11	—	4	10	13	—	—
Other professional and related services	98	138	178	279	92	141	6	150	75	74
Public administration	105	176	778	154	213	196	143	192	163	118
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	38	46	103	48	10	46	39	15	37
Agriculture	—	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	14	38	41	98	44	10	46	39	15	37
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹										
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	56	223	274	165	250	63	129	71	145	73
Sales workers	—	22	7	6	4	3	10	7	11	11
Clerical and kindred workers	5	11	12	—	14	—	6	4	8	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	30	74	54	48	10	30	10	61	13
Operatives, including transport	9	105	46	34	69	25	33	19	27	38
Laborers, except farm	4	27	52	39	59	17	34	20	22	5
Farm workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	9	19	64	17	34	8	6	6	16	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹										
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	102	212	306	101	146	95	112	63	133	142
Sales workers	4	9	10	7	4	11	9	4	8	3
Clerical and kindred workers	24	31	52	12	13	5	9	6	—	—
Operatives, including transport	48	112	114	40	60	30	45	23	67	57
Other blue-collar workers	4	—	23	—	11	—	7	19	—	20
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	28	34	24	23	33	4	—	20	30
Private household workers	11	—	38	7	15	—	11	—	5	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Greater Hendersonville (U)	Greeneville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City	Kingsport	Kingsport North (U)	Lebanon	McMinnville	
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 723	5 487	4 029	14 998	11 904	12 682	4 818	5 250	4 254	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	35	65	50	113	99	96	40	27	112	
Mining	15	9	—	5	20	—	—	16	9	
Construction	502	294	286	893	869	657	342	298	233	
Manufacturing	1 294	1 950	1 759	3 347	2 581	5 344	2 402	2 058	1 730	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	26	74	37	409	207	10	4	33	190	
Metal industries	71	251	360	779	214	72	64	76	178	
Machinery, except electrical	82	68	33	260	64	31	15	66	162	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	72	682	255	41	249	112	77	19	395	
Transportation equipment	124	95	5	7	—	10	15	333	11	
Other durable goods	153	74	49	656	386	408	214	311	116	
Food and kindred products	45	158	210	484	203	95	57	176	43	
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	105	255	460	358	644	370	75	290	380	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	173	90	13	86	143	704	350	25	33	
Chemicals and allied products	191	88	19	23	275	3 015	1 219	50	4	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	252	115	318	244	196	517	312	679	218	
Railroads and railway express service	—	30	24	284	66	18	5	7	—	
Railroads and railway express service	94	86	60	131	91	91	5	5	7	
Trucking service and warehousing	58	33	17	113	100	374	91	54	78	
Other transportation	96	60	92	277	162	64	14	13	25	
Communications	50	92	91	294	101	173	62	122	94	
Utilities and sanitary services	269	366	82	836	547	447	117	90	76	
Wholesale trade	117	134	73	309	283	377	148	165	64	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26	134	111	387	300	278	86	133	106	
Eating and drinking places	185	154	39	462	408	342	132	105	148	
General merchandise retailing	152	170	78	408	285	245	130	227	111	
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	347	257	196	1 176	753	657	171	270	259	
Other retail trade	139	86	78	195	182	155	43	58	40	
Banking and credit agencies	269	88	47	393	269	223	42	109	87	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	163	90	47	358	259	146	95	91	86	
Business and repair services	35	133	142	657	303	259	80	121	166	
Private households	117	183	182	615	388	484	225	233	190	
Other personal services	113	21	19	79	111	99	21	34	26	
Entertainment and recreation services	66	447	112	615	847	351	147	149	59	
Hospitals	80	114	61	389	280	285	41	151	61	
Health services, except hospitals	129	168	208	945	1 270	573	125	191	139	
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	38	82	28	520	96	43	43	150	40	
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	18	9	10	95	69	37	4	5	9	
Other education and kindred services	59	58	26	231	243	212	77	92	60	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	95	84	29	335	317	252	20	86	65	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	162	90	82	526	435	385	83	153	162	
Public administration	73	61	14	104	194	125	14	88	68	
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	2	—	11	6	3	—	9	—	
Agriculture	68	59	14	93	188	122	14	79	68	
Nonagriculture industries	3 131	3 234	2 178	8 475	7 060	8 018	3 327	2 997	2 497	
Male employed, 16 years old and over	25	65	46	92	79	75	40	21	108	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	457	283	261	793	851	637	336	301	239	
Construction and mining	1 066	1 252	1 010	2 221	1 812	4 070	1 896	1 176	1 064	
Manufacturing	18	70	27	327	193	6	4	28	183	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	56	174	194	520	192	67	48	69	156	
Metal industries	122	440	174	189	229	77	36	75	372	
Machinery, including electrical	115	34	5	7	—	10	10	307	11	
Transportation equipment	143	59	35	467	235	348	191	106	82	
Other durable goods	45	135	90	368	187	70	39	129	39	
Food and kindred products	58	130	239	125	324	231	60	133	88	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	148	50	9	63	116	455	210	16	28	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	361	160	237	155	336	2 806	1 298	313	105	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	110	149	96	483	285	360	90	72	96	
Transportation	104	135	97	389	157	173	78	120	82	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	236	267	66	677	464	363	105	63	51	
Wholesale trade	79	83	45	233	232	226	90	84	38	
Food, bakery, and dairy products	10	51	28	115	92	92	35	38	16	
Eating and drinking places	384	344	196	1 167	824	635	236	420	296	
Other retail trade	196	70	71	347	276	234	45	82	67	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107	65	34	249	216	97	71	67	62	
Business and repair services	44	89	61	267	143	122	80	82	77	
Personal services	83	21	12	65	65	53	21	22	16	
Entertainment and recreation services	29	155	32	198	388	205	21	83	43	
Health services, including hospitals	23	41	48	277	489	171	45	55	12	
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	10	22	5	204	97	6	14	87	25	
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	14	—	—	18	11	—	4	—	4	
Other education and kindred services	59	60	16	275	271	221	54	103	62	
Other professional and related services	95	82	54	405	308	278	66	121	139	
Public administration	46	35	—	74	144	81	14	68	34	
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	—	—	11	6	—	—	9	—	
Agriculture	41	35	—	63	138	81	14	59	34	
Nonagriculture industries	LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	57	285	43	277	334	184	179	76	80	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	19	—	14	40	9	4	18	6	
Sales workers	—	6	—	—	40	21	13	5	8	
Clerical and kindred workers	5	32	—	6	—	14	9	3	—	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	37	16	71	74	68	58	15	11	
Operatives, including transport	34	126	22	119	101	57	30	16	32	
Laborers, except farm	9	60	5	37	57	4	38	15	12	
Farm workers	—	5	—	3	4	7	—	4	5	
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	27	18	4	27	—	6	
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	45	372	121	316	290	131	86	59	119	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	17	21	6	10	10	16	9	—	6	
Sales workers	—	—	—	33	11	16	24	14	5	
Clerical and kindred workers	18	10	20	32	62	49	21	—	3	
Operatives, including transport	—	275	65	86	90	9	18	28	57	
Other blue-collar workers	5	8	10	16	8	3	—	11	14	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Service workers, except private household	—	49	11	115	70	17	14	6	16	
Private household workers	—	9	3	19	19	6	—	—	9	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Maryville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Red Bank	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 252	1 611	8 034	10 511	11 747	5 939	5 346	5 951	4 977
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	29	25	64	116	58	26	85	37	146
Mining	17	—	5	12	12	—	36	5	—
Construction	291	56	393	529	285	363	343	279	270
Manufacturing	1 545	206	3 618	2 460	5 472	1 873	2 122	1 436	1 523
Furniture and lumber and wood products	20	44	1 419	380	4	18	32	19	30
Metal industries	1 142	13	1 04	107	50	402	11	29	237
Machinery, except electrical	14	18	184	62	94	59	12	24	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	12	175	486	17	69	14	15	7
Transportation equipment	—	—	26	134	17	—	231	115	3
Other durable goods	70	17	213	346	280	241	519	404	76
Food and kindred products	23	3	163	254	4	102	267	168	201
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	181	8	106	225	50	332	588	208	329
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	—	116	247	141	73	159	46	16
Chemicals and allied products	37	43	783	10	4 636	333	6	3	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	20	48	329	209	—	192	283	405	589
Railroads and railway express service	12	17	20	—	10	46	10	22	17
Trucking service and warehousing	27	23	110	143	23	64	87	35	51
Other transportation	110	20	20	54	35	20	23	33	45
Communications	67	8	90	80	80	91	59	64	80
Utilities and sanitary services	104	19	146	206	89	337	105	84	91
Wholesale trade	193	37	267	243	59	297	131	153	189
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	166	61	268	363	222	159	138	111	183
Eating and drinking places	126	77	272	321	225	86	77	99	71
General merchandise retailing	137	186	219	246	376	122	116	150	111
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	188	67	260	285	145	67	150	124	127
Other retail trade	217	108	468	630	448	256	329	329	449
Banking and credit agencies	107	64	85	153	128	155	73	67	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	113	52	147	438	160	323	109	132	168
Business and repair services	107	29	175	243	566	246	145	1 155	91
Private households	145	29	121	232	168	52	121	120	98
Other personal services	163	108	220	420	243	291	235	256	197
Entertainment and recreation services	43	23	66	50	113	8	45	64	40
Hospitals	141	33	165	715	312	161	163	157	189
Health services, except hospitals	120	27	107	244	165	55	98	71	84
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	405	43	405	1 395	745	322	194	320	204
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	312	34	96	144	258	31	22	61	16
Other education and kindred services	33	—	32	112	78	—	—	32	25
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	98	53	109	106	195	55	41	46	91
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	64	18	127	172	214	229	69	369	169
Public administration	153	188	179	392	843	167	199	140	206
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	33	11	73	133	137	26	59	79	25
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	33	11	73	133	137	26	59	79	25
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	16	64	97	47	21	75	37	126
Construction and mining	308	52	382	514	286	341	361	284	245
Manufacturing	1 273	149	2 386	1 618	4 586	1 366	1 169	786	888
Furniture and lumber and wood products	16	40	1 067	280	4	18	14	24	24
Metal industries	1 040	13	67	69	46	350	6	23	148
Machinery, including electrical	14	24	221	322	86	116	26	39	42
Transportation equipment	—	—	20	116	69	—	213	109	3
Other durable goods	70	17	126	211	212	158	248	236	61
Food and kindred products	23	3	96	217	4	75	156	80	186
Textiles and fabricated textile products	37	8	88	16	169	4	188	23	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	—	83	168	76	47	84	33	8
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	52	44	668	147	4 125	364	84	229	358
Transportation	136	49	132	166	47	125	120	78	113
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	128	20	186	225	133	269	97	109	84
Wholesale trade	162	33	225	213	36	215	112	142	144
Food, bakery, and dairy products	129	26	145	255	152	113	99	72	116
Eating and drinking places	40	23	62	103	124	16	20	26	20
Other retail trade	308	117	552	679	377	225	376	350	397
Finance, insurance, and real estate	137	22	170	325	134	263	111	120	151
Business and repair services	95	13	150	171	441	137	94	1 028	77
Personal services	44	46	101	147	81	92	55	102	88
Entertainment and recreation services	34	6	55	30	53	4	22	51	32
Health services, including hospitals	43	17	65	382	116	58	46	58	55
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	146	3	60	614	207	83	39	109	77
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	114	—	19	37	151	20	11	19	—
Other education and kindred services	—	—	10	29	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	80	27	125	136	21	5	17	14	—
Public administration	129	107	121	297	180	135	54	376	95
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	33	11	68	111	111	5	59	48	25
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old									
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	33	11	49	107	111	5	59	40	25
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over¹									
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	122	27	177	220	182	62	74	92	64
Sales workers	19	—	—	31	31	6	4	5	10
Clerical and kindred workers	—	3	4	15	11	7	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	8	19	5	4	5	6	—	—
Operatives, including transport	6	4	48	30	40	23	17	37	27
Laborers, except farm	37	5	87	58	39	18	9	15	15
Farm workers	46	4	15	52	12	—	21	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	9	3	4	22	42	6	17	8	7
Female, 16 years old and over¹									
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	80	135	226	129	237	71	72	101	72
Sales workers	5	12	4	20	30	26	—	10	18
Clerical and kindred workers	—	5	10	—	29	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	28	60	13	31	74	—	5	10	4
Other blue-collar workers	26	29	130	32	36	13	48	30	21
Farm workers	—	—	15	4	3	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	21	24	37	42	26	4	4	19	26
Private household workers	—	—	3	—	14	—	—	—	3

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Cookeville	Dyersburg	East Ridge	Elizabethton	Gallatin
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	3 114	5 463	8 256	5 511	5 604	3 396	3 866	6 172	3 420	3 496
Less than \$1,000	89	86	404	202	150	155	123	81	89	106
\$1,000 to \$1,999	195	252	399	283	277	256	248	73	224	136
\$2,000 to \$2,999	188	329	508	278	255	267	276	215	201	163
\$3,000 to \$3,999	227	409	610	346	382	232	300	211	192	263
\$4,000 to \$4,999	272	430	673	335	386	339	240	240	311	269
\$5,000 to \$5,999	277	557	537	498	508	308	264	348	345	325
\$6,000 to \$6,999	215	496	670	388	453	255	346	388	220	347
\$7,000 to \$7,999	274	440	614	403	439	210	336	450	300	274
\$8,000 to \$8,999	225	437	731	507	520	185	327	459	275	297
\$9,000 to \$9,999	288	269	505	317	334	126	276	480	239	239
\$10,000 to \$11,999	294	585	847	637	718	322	383	1 055	415	380
\$12,000 to \$14,999	240	584	743	567	606	308	363	968	299	401
\$15,000 to \$24,999	278	431	802	577	441	335	274	988	228	245
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	132	168	150	116	94	94	209	67	32
\$50,000 or more	14	26	45	23	19	4	16	7	15	19
Median income	\$7 343	\$7 392	\$7 533	\$8 044	\$7 891	\$6 553	\$7 405	\$10 267	\$7 427	\$7 507
Mean income	\$8 282	\$8 720	\$8 670	\$9 117	\$8 717	\$8 288	\$8 564	\$10 956	\$8 405	\$8 433
Families with female head	376	732	1 344	705	772	551	551	551	485	455
Mean income	\$5 220	\$5 249	\$4 395	\$4 568	\$5 276	\$4 937	\$4 237	\$7 138	\$4 573	\$4 533
All families and unrelated individuals	4 208	7 369	10 775	7 573	7 088	6 902	5 202	7 413	4 125	4 361
Mean income	\$5 482	\$5 959	\$6 084	\$5 969	\$6 513	\$2 632	\$5 918	\$9 326	\$6 348	\$6 300
Median income	\$6 633	\$7 299	\$7 234	\$7 266	\$7 512	\$4 971	\$7 240	\$9 912	\$7 441	\$7 240
All unrelated individuals	1 094	1 906	2 519	2 062	1 484	3 506	1 336	1 241	705	865
Mean income	\$1 170	\$2 266	\$1 593	\$1 531	\$2 083	\$1 063	\$1 806	\$3 750	\$1 821	\$1 751
Median income	\$1 941	\$3 226	\$2 528	\$2 319	\$2 962	\$1 757	\$3 407	\$4 720	\$2 762	\$2 421
Female unrelated individuals	768	1 333	1 522	1 345	1 028	1 517	906	796	538	566
Mean income	\$1 752	\$3 118	\$2 355	\$2 039	\$2 714	\$1 609	\$2 313	\$3 563	\$2 591	\$1 814
Per capita income of persons	\$2 363	\$2 678	\$2 474	\$2 668	\$2 493	\$2 437	\$2 581	\$3 408	\$2 525	\$2 442
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	3 114	5 463	8 256	5 511	5 604	3 396	3 866	6 172	3 420	3 496
With wage or salary income	2 676	4 781	7 232	4 838	4 988	2 811	3 308	5 479	2 848	3 147
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 530	\$8 195	\$8 080	\$8 409	\$8 053	\$7 221	\$8 120	\$10 536	\$8 441	\$7 757
With nonfarm self-employment income	399	565	675	627	544	482	517	657	271	335
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 306	\$6 786	\$7 765	\$9 586	\$8 298	\$9 541	\$6 450	\$9 575	\$7 471	\$8 508
With farm self-employment income	53	94	114	182	166	66	161	44	55	108
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 152	\$1 732	\$3 391	-\$1 505	-\$1 451	\$577	\$967	\$794	\$1 109	\$1 626
With Social Security income	514	1 149	1 248	851	1 055	613	893	909	792	654
Mean Social Security income	\$1 446	\$1 548	\$1 480	\$1 385	\$1 374	\$1 568	\$1 235	\$1 714	\$1 546	\$1 292
With public assistance or public welfare income	155	227	351	325	303	117	67	67	91	183
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 033	\$935	\$1 030	\$994	\$881	\$903	\$1 081	\$799	\$1 091	\$1 081
With other income	553	1 626	1 924	1 174	1 225	1 171	652	1 305	880	759
Mean other income	\$1 739	\$1 519	\$2 759	\$1 810	\$2 003	\$1 832	\$1 924	\$1 499	\$1 474	\$1 320
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	503	694	1 500	851	722	655	709	309	534	519
Percent of all families	16.2	12.7	18.2	15.4	12.9	19.3	18.3	5.0	15.6	14.8
Mean family income	\$1 997	\$2 181	\$1 874	\$1 974	\$1 889	\$1 686	\$2 034	\$1 704	\$1 986	\$2 213
Mean income deficit	\$1 499	\$1 247	\$1 683	\$1 428	\$1 545	\$1 205	\$1 288	\$1 293	\$1 322	\$1 368
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.3	14.6	15.2	15.2	15.2	8.7	2.6	12.0	23.9	25.9
Mean size of family	3.78	3.65	3.90	3.53	3.80	2.82	3.58	3.02	3.50	3.93
With related children under 18 years	324	417	1 052	496	421	311	138	290	340	340
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.63	2.71	2.88	2.68	2.68	1.86	2.98	2.33	2.82	3.01
Families with female head	134	189	532	285	255	117	275	71	183	198
With related children under 18 years	107	133	300	191	191	101	191	55	119	180
Family heads	503	694	1 500	851	722	655	709	309	534	519
Civilian male heads under 65 years	284	329	528	397	318	372	245	143	230	223
Percent in labor force	66.9	74.2	68.8	73.6	77.7	44.4	71.0	67.8	52.6	76.7
Unrelated individuals	438	653	1 090	823	669	650	701	355	378	468
Percent of all unrelated individuals	62.4	38.5	51.6	53.4	45.1	51.1	52.5	28.6	53.6	54.1
Mean income	\$850	\$922	\$731	\$867	\$856	\$844	\$850	\$916	\$915	\$851
Mean income deficit	\$944	\$884	\$1 101	\$941	\$965	\$1 031	\$945	\$886	\$892	\$942
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.0	7.4	10.9	14.5	14.8	7.7	27.0	6.2	21.2	21.2
Persons	2 340	3 188	6 946	3 825	3 413	2 495	3 239	1 287	2 249	2 509
Percent of all persons	20.6	16.1	22.3	19.2	16.1	20.9	22.4	5.9	18.6	19.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.6	22.7	13.5	20.1	18.2	22.5	26.3	25.5	25.9	19.4
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	22.6	13.7	22.8	18.8	21.5	27.7	31.5	20.5	20.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.0	78.1	72.2	69.8	74.8	80.6	69.1	66.0	82.2	71.3
Related children under 18 years	850	1 146	2 879	1 273	1 340	574	1 187	319	842	1 063
Percent living with both parents	58.5	64.1	36.2	49.7	45.5	54.9	44.7	58.9	53.0	46.8
Households	791	1 104	2 100	1 386	1 184	976	1 245	540	790	865
Percent of all households	22.8	17.8	22.7	21.4	18.3	24.5	26.1	7.9	20.9	21.7
In owner occupied housing units	478	537	910	570	535	359	458	317	415	416
Mean value of unit	\$9 156	\$10 027	\$10 695	\$9 255	\$8 138	\$11 337	\$9 694	\$12 729	\$9 319	\$11 849
In renter occupied housing units	313	569	1 190	816	649	617	787	223	375	449
Mean gross rent	\$53	\$62	\$70	\$66	\$59	\$64	\$49	\$102	\$52	\$57
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.5	14.7	6.0	18.8	23.5	5.5	32.4	0.7	9.7	14.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	356	425	1 016	531	470	424	472	163	328	313
Percent of all families	11.4	7.8	12.3	9.6	8.4	12.5	12.2	2.6	9.6	9.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 087	\$905	\$1 337	\$1 167	\$1 230	\$939	\$864	\$1 344	\$1 084	\$1 096
Families with female head	109	130	542	214	203	83	186	27	137	134
Unrelated individuals	347	476	945	658	562	545	614	256	280	391
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.4	28.0	44.7	42.7	37.9	42.8	46.0	20.6	39.7	45.2
Mean income deficit	\$670	\$656	\$773	\$660	\$644	\$722	\$582	\$664	\$652	\$621
Persons	1 660	2 086	4 939	2 400	2 423	1 693	2 269	782	1 456	1 586
Percent of all persons	14.1	10.4	15.6	11.7	11.4	11.9	15.7	3.6	12.0	12.2
Related children under 18 years	590	776	2 215	746	882	346	729	190	547	638
Percent living with both parents	53.2	59.8	27.5	37.3	42.1	58.1	36.1	72.6	42.8	44.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	735	1 063	2 025	1 154	999	869	959	516	712	698
Percent of all families	23.6	19.5	24.5	20.9	17.8	25.6	24.8	8.4	20.8	20.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 761	\$1 549	\$2 039	\$1 794	\$1 865	\$1 565	\$1 407	\$1 707	\$1 707	\$1 798
Families with female head	172	267	773	317	291	168	320	102	222	231
Unrelated individuals	474	787	1 305	768	782	768	823	442	431	552
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.5	46.3	61.8	59.7	52.7	60.4	61.6	35.6	61.1	63.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 302	\$1 142	\$1 336	\$1 267	\$1 243	\$1 304	\$1 212	\$1 124	\$1 201	\$1 205
Persons	3 244	4 808	9 325	5 004	4 631	3 394	4 484	2 149	2 965	3 388
Percent of all persons	27.5	24.1	29.5	24.4	21.9	23.9	31.0	9.9	24.5	26.1
Related children under 18 years	1 235	1 816	3 983	1 657	1 766	937	1 682	666	1 101	1 421
Percent living with both parents	65.6	68.7	45.3	56.2	54.2	61.3	55.2	72.2	60.8	51.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Greater Hendersonville (U)	Greeneville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City	Kingsport	Kingsport North (U)	Lebanon	McMinnville
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	3 145	3 826	2 689	10 155	8 073	9 051	3 646	3 333	2 942
Less than \$1,000	27	124	70	208	244	228	53	106	107
\$1,000 to \$1,999	45	185	171	704	432	348	176	227	194
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42	185	143	745	561	479	158	134	207
\$3,000 to \$3,999	72	251	200	788	629	481	214	293	220
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74	295	187	742	633	488	234	211	318
\$5,000 to \$5,999	89	262	254	729	597	512	262	308	296
\$6,000 to \$6,999	108	409	225	768	615	509	297	255	188
\$7,000 to \$7,999	219	371	213	679	525	639	364	255	227
\$8,000 to \$8,999	270	351	177	683	525	554	393	271	221
\$9,000 to \$9,999	298	224	201	692	439	612	377	277	159
\$10,000 to \$11,999	561	426	385	1 143	914	1 131	547	340	321
\$12,000 to \$14,999	659	415	167	938	764	1 183	331	353	275
\$15,000 to \$24,999	568	258	220	1 060	841	1 493	234	224	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	63	76	242	289	330	6	64	38
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	34	65	64	—	15	9
Median income	\$11 171	\$7 544	\$7 444	\$7 580	\$7 620	\$9 470	\$8 165	\$7 520	\$6 686
Mean income	\$12 005	\$8 372	\$8 563	\$8 753	\$9 385	\$10 726	\$8 136	\$8 353	\$7 663
Families with female head	116	502	437	1 838	1 276	1 107	253	491	391
Mean income	\$6 376	\$4 744	\$4 214	\$4 791	\$5 030	\$5 512	\$5 490	\$4 738	\$3 876
All families and unrelated individuals	3 453	4 774	3 490	15 311	12 592	10 969	4 080	4 439	3 668
Mean income	\$10 736	\$6 491	\$5 972	\$4 921	\$4 703	\$8 264	\$7 650	\$5 842	\$5 515
Mean income	\$11 353	\$7 279	\$7 325	\$6 543	\$6 792	\$9 625	\$7 544	\$6 867	\$6 689
All unrelated individuals	308	948	801	5 156	4 519	1 918	434	1 106	726
Mean income	\$3 863	\$1 906	\$1 446	\$1 314	\$1 399	\$2 952	\$1 561	\$1 640	\$1 671
Mean income	\$4 696	\$2 864	\$3 169	\$2 191	\$2 159	\$4 430	\$2 570	\$2 386	\$2 740
Female unrelated individuals	199	698	600	3 232	2 397	1 446	341	564	544
Mean income	\$4 336	\$2 288	\$2 694	\$1 975	\$2 047	\$3 400	\$1 971	\$1 961	\$2 300
Per capita income of persons	\$3 249	\$2 525	\$2 544	\$2 515	\$2 600	\$3 316	\$2 329	\$2 449	\$2 318
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	3 145	3 826	2 689	10 155	8 073	9 051	3 646	3 333	2 942
With wage or salary income	2 901	3 306	2 352	8 762	6 786	7 905	3 210	2 901	2 452
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 081	\$8 268	\$7 569	\$8 244	\$8 430	\$10 321	\$8 155	\$7 702	\$6 963
With nonfarm self-employment income	467	428	324	971	996	673	212	352	369
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 354	\$5 817	\$9 272	\$6 616	\$10 649	\$11 357	\$3 201	\$9 833	\$7 848
With farm self-employment income	33	135	76	172	95	88	68	53	84
Mean farm self-employment income	\$159	\$252	\$1 607	\$1 235	\$1 121	\$2 048	\$493	\$378	\$470
With Social Security income	269	698	573	2 458	1 902	1 704	637	632	668
Mean Social Security income	\$1 707	\$1 345	\$1 421	\$1 627	\$1 513	\$1 533	\$1 487	\$1 316	\$1 294
With public assistance or public welfare income	32	103	215	999	423	390	144	116	194
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$881	\$1 063	\$970	\$1 131	\$969	\$1 103	\$895	\$934	\$934
With other income	437	864	468	2 933	2 408	2 443	790	536	763
Mean other income	\$1 713	\$1 304	\$2 295	\$1 667	\$1 893	\$1 932	\$1 117	\$2 019	\$1 954
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	136	535	425	1 773	1 306	1 136	422	551	608
Percent of all families	4.3	14.0	15.8	17.5	16.2	12.6	11.6	16.5	20.7
Mean family income	\$2 044	\$1 967	\$2 100	\$2 091	\$2 081	\$2 084	\$2 094	\$2 035	\$2 116
Mean income deficit	\$1 338	\$1 381	\$1 398	\$1 456	\$1 436	\$1 371	\$1 262	\$1 393	\$1 411
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	11.8	37.6	35.1	18.4	22.9	16.8	11.1	16.6
Mean size of family	3.62	3.60	3.76	3.88	3.82	3.67	3.56	3.89	3.80
With related children under 18 years	73	324	272	1 092	834	722	225	316	372
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.03	2.75	2.92	3.15	2.87	2.55	2.52	3.44	3.01
Families with female head	24	182	195	843	481	432	82	156	186
With related children under 18 years	24	142	172	659	375	338	64	103	140
Family heads	136	535	425	1 773	1 306	1 136	422	551	608
Civilian male heads under 65 years	64	242	134	596	587	484	243	266	300
Percent in labor force	70.3	84.3	61.2	66.4	68.0	65.9	80.2	84.6	78.0
Unrelated individuals	91	484	461	1 958	1 675	738	250	519	379
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.5	51.1	57.6	52.0	52.4	38.5	57.6	53.2	52.2
Mean income	\$510	\$874	\$719	\$861	\$922	\$926	\$807	\$910	\$736
Mean income deficit	\$1 266	\$928	\$1 078	\$960	\$940	\$866	\$996	\$897	\$1 049
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.5	5.8	9.3	21.6	8.1	10.3	9.6	13.1	9.2
Persons	583	2 411	2 061	8 830	6 693	4 905	1 753	2 664	2 690
Percent of all persons	4.9	17.6	20.7	23.0	21.7	13.3	15.5	21.8	25.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.3	24.7	26.1	21.3	19.3	21.4	18.7	19.8	22.4
Percent 65 years and over	22.5	22.6	24.2	21.6	16.8	18.6	17.8	21.5	20.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.7	84.4	78.7	73.6	76.8	81.2	76.0	80.6	79.5
Related children under 18 years	220	866	803	3 360	2 261	1 807	590	971	1 051
Percent living with both parents	64.5	46.5	28.9	33.1	53.6	45.9	72.5	53.3	66.1
Households	147	895	786	3 841	2 176	1 637	592	912	803
Percent of all households	4.7	20.6	23.3	23.4	22.7	16.1	15.8	23.4	26.2
In owner occupied housing units	127	476	331	1 847	814	726	386	336	416
Mean value of unit	\$24 154	\$11 363	\$7 057	\$9 561	\$10 233	\$11 149	\$8 837	\$11 062	\$7 322
In renter occupied housing units	20	419	295	1 994	1 362	911	206	576	467
Mean gross rent	...	\$51	\$51	\$51	\$62	\$59	\$52	\$53	\$56
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.4	20.2	23.1	22.4	8.1	9.9	32.8	14.4	17.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	94	340	286	1 183	872	719	310	341	387
Percent of all families	3.0	8.9	10.6	11.6	10.8	7.9	8.5	10.2	13.2
Mean income deficit	\$890	\$1 170	\$1 008	\$1 032	\$1 017	\$1 043	\$730	\$1 118	\$1 060
Families with female head	13	157	160	617	384	324	64	133	153
Unrelated individuals	74	386	419	1 623	1 323	564	204	388	327
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.0	40.7	52.3	43.1	41.3	29.4	47.0	39.8	45.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 017	\$666	\$712	\$649	\$651	\$596	\$713	\$652	\$722
Persons	372	1 578	1 469	6 348	4 604	3 061	1 312	1 611	1 738
Percent of all persons	3.1	11.5	14.7	16.0	14.3	9.6	13.1	16.4	21.8
Related children under 18 years	112	566	581	2 441	1 612	1 089	430	599	675
Percent living with both parents	50.0	33.0	21.9	28.5	48.7	35.0	77.9	55.7	64.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	208	738	606	2 411	1 865	1 586	630	793	800
Percent of all families	6.6	19.3	22.5	23.7	23.1	17.5	17.3	23.8	27.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 590	\$1 728	\$1 713	\$1 843	\$1 744	\$1 722	\$1 574	\$1 704	\$1 835
Families with female head	35	232	254	1 005	584	529	92	215	211
Unrelated individuals	100	526	502	2 309	1 990	868	270	589	437
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.5	55.5	62.7	61.3	62.2	45.3	62.2	60.3	60.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 589	\$1 288	\$1 418	\$1 237	\$1 218	\$1 150	\$1 354	\$1 215	\$1 329
Persons	912	3 174	2 837	11 732	8 799	6 555	2 646	3 512	3 368
Percent of all persons	7.6	23.1	28.4	29.5	27.3	20.7	20.1	28.4	31.8
Related children under 18 years	407	1 713	1 191	4 503	2 999	2 427	952	1 361	1 348
Percent living with both parents	69.5	49.3	39.1	40.5	59.0	53.4	79.2	56.0	63.9

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Maryville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Red Bank	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	3 932	3 284	5 545	6 362	7 797	3 834	3 477	4 130	3 220
Less than \$1,000	102	95	182	123	74	43	72	76	85
\$1,000 to \$1,999	175	156	356	317	153	74	278	153	160
\$2,000 to \$2,999	311	159	334	371	187	147	249	216	197
\$3,000 to \$3,999	279	280	406	493	219	166	244	280	155
\$4,000 to \$4,999	259	337	538	417	235	181	293	246	256
\$5,000 to \$5,999	208	470	507	437	247	270	258	250	283
\$6,000 to \$6,999	280	396	479	445	404	291	296	238	279
\$7,000 to \$7,999	247	373	475	430	502	261	299	308	186
\$8,000 to \$8,999	298	273	436	397	502	316	252	316	214
\$9,000 to \$9,999	264	152	392	498	469	41	183	286	226
\$10,000 to \$11,999	461	272	534	776	1 075	618	388	410	446
\$12,000 to \$14,999	486	188	476	621	1 324	551	391	553	365
\$15,000 to \$24,999	431	111	332	826	1 847	568	214	615	298
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112	22	92	184	366	41	49	133	50
\$50,000 or more	19	—	6	27	31	21	11	5	20
Median income	\$8 352	\$6 366	\$6 938	\$8 373	\$11 385	\$9 587	\$7 162	\$8 825	\$8 042
Mean income	\$9 365	\$6 963	\$7 795	\$9 522	\$12 298	\$10 541	\$8 088	\$9 943	\$9 111
Families with female head	426	168	740	889	588	370	443	397	324
Mean income	\$4 453	\$5 081	\$4 399	\$5 147	\$5 608	\$6 474	\$4 523	\$4 534	\$4 539
All families and unrelated individuals	5 385	12 837	6 766	11 327	9 614	4 775	4 363	4 978	4 402
Mean income	\$6 232	\$2 473	\$5 913	\$3 726	\$10 100	\$8 408	\$5 961	\$8 000	\$6 028
Mean income	\$7 448	\$3 482	\$6 911	\$6 048	\$10 987	\$9 313	\$6 946	\$8 885	\$7 379
All unrelated individuals	1 453	9 553	1 221	4 965	1 817	941	884	848	1 182
Mean income	\$1 420	\$1 645	\$1 645	\$1 045	\$4 643	\$3 140	\$1 615	\$2 373	\$1 882
Mean income	\$2 261	\$2 286	\$2 896	\$1 597	\$5 361	\$4 308	\$2 563	\$3 734	\$2 661
Female unrelated individuals	1 004	325	826	2 909	1 083	643	645	508	831
Mean income	\$2 099	\$2 244	\$1 953	\$1 383	\$4 276	\$3 141	\$2 323	\$2 751	\$2 246
Per capita income of persons	\$2 894	\$2 115	\$2 317	\$2 608	\$3 739	\$3 474	\$2 467	\$2 860	\$2 652
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	3 932	3 284	5 545	6 362	7 797	3 834	3 477	4 130	3 220
With wage or salary income	3 269	3 180	4 914	5 713	7 324	3 464	3 753	3 753	2 721
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 121	\$6 667	\$7 422	\$8 589	\$11 650	\$9 728	\$7 542	\$9 365	\$8 249
With nonfarm self-employment income	348	106	594	664	610	350	446	379	463
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 021	\$5 027	\$6 643	\$9 028	\$7 752	\$6 466	\$6 736	\$8 086	\$9 212
With farm self-employment income	33	15	97	128	103	64	91	108	108
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 292	—	\$781	\$1 399	\$384	\$952	\$700	\$96	\$3 304
With Social Security income	851	208	960	1 041	841	629	695	623	725
Mean Social Security income	\$1 621	\$1 164	\$1 329	\$1 416	\$1 595	\$1 601	\$1 466	\$1 539	\$1 388
With public assistance or public welfare income	143	77	292	321	119	33	153	145	159
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$897	\$784	\$910	\$862	\$903	\$518	\$976	\$766	\$896
With other income	1 327	945	937	1 944	2 690	1 168	701	1 186	581
Mean other income	\$1 934	\$855	\$1 270	\$1 843	\$1 615	\$2 885	\$2 206	\$1 496	\$1 931
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	527	396	1 010	795	435	234	619	483	433
Percent of all families	13.4	12.1	18.2	12.5	5.6	6.1	17.8	11.7	13.4
Mean family income	\$1 895	\$1 725	\$2 112	\$1 985	\$2 071	\$1 856	\$1 992	\$2 085	\$1 914
Mean income deficit	\$1 208	\$1 564	\$1 440	\$1 372	\$1 422	\$1 401	\$1 206	\$1 276	\$1 147
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.9	5.3	19.7	17.4	14.9	5.6	12.8	10.6	19.2
Mean size of family	3.20	3.41	3.82	3.60	3.80	3.37	3.31	3.70	3.15
With related children under 18 years	270	237	666	452	309	115	306	325	201
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.56	2.48	2.83	3.09	2.77	2.77	2.68	2.58	2.69
Families with female head	153	67	313	281	216	76	180	151	120
With related children under 18 years	111	62	231	219	182	42	119	125	65
Family heads	527	396	1 010	795	435	234	619	483	433
Civilian male heads under 65 years	255	88	532	366	186	108	277	232	202
Percent in labor force	74.5	72.7	78.0	72.1	69.4	63.0	70.8	86.2	81.7
Unrelated individuals	405	110	624	1 341	532	350	527	383	616
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.4	36.9	54.1	58.0	29.3	37.2	59.5	45.2	52.1
Mean income	\$878	\$805	\$851	\$854	\$899	\$915	\$832	\$873	\$1 009
Mean income deficit	\$908	\$1 003	\$970	\$1 013	\$896	\$980	\$953	\$768	\$768
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.2	17.3	14.4	10.0	7.7	—	7.2	11.2	19.0
Persons	2 091	1 462	4 483	4 206	2 186	1 139	2 575	2 171	1 980
Percent of all persons	15.8	12.4	22.2	17.9	7.7	9.0	21.2	14.2	17.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.2	7.8	17.2	17.1	17.1	29.5	23.7	18.3	37.9
Percent 65 years and over	22.7	7.1	16.0	18.1	14.6	28.2	25.7	17.9	38.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.4	80.8	72.9	67.7	69.9	81.6	74.3	72.2	86.8
Related children under 18 years	659	568	1 789	1 390	827	302	783	805	525
Percent living with both parents	57.7	62.0	62.9	50.8	37.6	72.8	45.0	66.0	57.0
Households	849	451	1 390	1 510	881	470	1 008	710	863
Percent of all households	18.7	14.2	22.7	20.3	9.8	10.7	25.2	15.6	22.3
In owner occupied housing units	362	85	542	491	351	242	445	302	360
Mean value of unit	\$12 764	\$11 018	\$9 889	\$11 145	\$10 421	\$11 194	\$11 267	\$7 565	\$12 797
In renter occupied housing units	487	366	848	1 019	530	228	563	408	503
Mean gross rent	\$51	\$77	\$58	\$71	\$68	\$56	\$56	\$66	\$52
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.1	13.1	15.0	15.5	5.7	1.1	9.5	14.8	6.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	321	292	666	487	292	143	382	291	246
Percent of all families	8.2	8.9	12.0	7.7	3.7	3.7	11.0	7.0	7.6
Mean income deficit	\$919	\$1 123	\$1 047	\$1 083	\$1 078	\$1 148	\$931	\$950	\$951
Families with female head	123	61	260	171	163	51	119	100	73
Unrelated individuals	348	94	511	1 107	389	245	441	323	476
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.2	31.5	44.3	47.9	21.4	26.0	49.8	38.1	40.3
Mean income deficit	\$561	\$693	\$673	\$702	\$701	\$741	\$666	\$629	\$504
Persons	1 401	1 113	2 951	1 446	1 446	754	1 672	1 375	1 232
Percent of all persons	10.2	9.4	14.5	11.6	5.1	5.9	13.7	9.0	10.7
Related children under 18 years	457	470	1 214	1 041	536	216	491	482	288
Percent living with both parents	45.5	57.7	53.0	54.9	29.1	66.7	48.7	63.7	60.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	807	760	1 379	1 229	598	371	802	731	584
Percent of all families	20.5	23.1	24.9	19.3	7.7	9.7	23.1	17.7	18.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 442	\$1 459	\$1 825	\$1 571	\$1 780	\$1 557	\$1 639	\$1 561	\$1 540
Families with female head	214	78	371	229	194	102	232	194	147
Unrelated individuals	487	132	717	1 498	620	400	577	426	699
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.4	44.3	62.2	64.8	34.1	42.5	65.1	50.2	59.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 159	\$1 256	\$1 271	\$1 352	\$1 204	\$1 200	\$1 320	\$1 277	\$1 088
Persons	3 072	2 933	5 832	5 912	2 834	1 694	3 198	3 134	2 613
Percent of all persons	22.3	24.8	28.7	22.6	10.0	13.3	26.3	20.5	22.8
Related children under 18 years	987	1 318	2 362	2 084	1 077	555	990	1 248	745
Percent living with both parents	64.7	81.9	67.8	57.1	46.9	72.8	49.7	72.2	62.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Dyersburg	Gallatin	Greeneville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	906	617	6 152	1 324	4 740	2 683	2 700	810	3 463	13 136	2 450
Foreign born	-	-	5	-	4	12	4	-	-	7	-
Native	906	617	6 147	1 324	4 736	2 671	2 696	810	3 463	13 129	2 450
Born in State of residence	805	334	4 943	1 157	4 283	2 376	2 237	712	3 131	11 019	1 823
Born in different State	64	244	727	100	121	215	213	74	260	1 506	544
Northeast	6	7	4	12	6	-	-	-	-	30	5
North Central	-	-	101	19	12	49	33	-	94	275	27
South	58	237	605	66	99	152	139	74	166	1 182	507
West	-	-	17	3	4	14	41	-	-	19	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	-	-	22	-	5	-	-	8	-	11	-
State of birth not reported	37	39	455	67	327	80	246	16	72	593	83
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	843	558	5 504	1 200	4 288	2 439	2 427	708	3 026	11 854	2 223
Same house	430	292	2 566	674	2 819	1 336	1 377	395	1 627	5 452	1 150
Different house in United States	383	247	2 310	447	1 257	1 023	835	292	1 342	5 129	882
Same county	313	188	1 953	388	1 197	899	719	268	1 027	4 082	731
Different county	70	59	357	59	60	124	116	24	315	1 047	151
Some State	53	29	88	18	48	52	46	24	230	511	69
Different State	17	30	269	41	12	72	70	-	85	536	82
Northeast	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	15	-
North Central	-	-	93	23	8	56	11	-	66	290	21
South	12	13	170	5	4	10	54	-	-	231	61
West	-	17	6	13	-	6	5	-	11	-	-
Abroad	-	-	41	-	-	5	8	-	-	19	28
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	50	19	587	79	212	75	207	21	57	1 254	163
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	293	126	2 021	373	1 494	774	731	249	1 107	4 460	652
Nursery school	-	-	24	13	19	28	-	-	20	35	-
Public	-	-	10	13	19	10	-	-	7	6	-
Kindergarten	-	5	43	9	23	29	42	12	32	168	44
Public	-	5	43	9	18	17	42	12	32	99	44
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	213	47	1 278	222	1 059	516	492	160	702	2 387	400
Public	213	47	1 278	222	1 059	516	488	160	702	2 333	400
High school (1 to 4 years)	56	52	542	118	354	172	180	57	296	886	160
Public	56	52	542	102	354	172	180	57	296	848	160
College	24	22	134	11	39	29	17	20	57	984	48
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	61.9	41.0	58.1	49.0	55.4	56.6	45.7	52.8	55.8	60.7	48.9
3 and 4 years old	-	-	14.7	12.8	8.3	25.2	-	-	7.4	16.2	-
5 and 6 years old	23.1	30.3	59.6	55.7	45.9	58.5	43.7	52.2	68.5	52.8	60.5
7 to 13 years old	95.1	73.7	89.4	97.0	95.0	92.6	96.0	95.3	90.7	95.4	90.0
14 and 15 years old	90.9	-	99.9	96.9	90.8	77.8	88.6	93.8	87.7	82.4	85.8
16 and 17 years old	-	55.8	82.0	60.2	94.2	64.7	55.1	99.9	73.4	82.7	62.7
18 and 19 years old	37.3	82.1	75.5	44.4	31.5	72.7	42.6	34.1	31.3	57.5	30.2
20 and 21 years old	11.4	36.0	32.6	22.9	8.5	14.0	5.7	-	26.1	59.2	12.5
22 to 24 years old	-	-	6.8	-	8.2	8.8	-	-	11.0	49.8	8.1
25 to 34 years old	7.1	-	3.3	-	2.3	3.2	3.1	5.5	2.3	6.8	2.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	197	126	1 184	279	1 002	597	562	165	627	2 601	555
No school years completed	5	10	28	-	34	21	26	-	31	131	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	37	10	161	29	210	195	79	18	148	441	98
5 to 7 years	41	13	228	30	202	169	68	38	115	628	140
8 years	14	17	267	75	163	58	121	12	88	374	91
High school: 1 to 3 years	42	42	234	45	182	83	112	58	69	370	112
4 years	34	23	210	80	156	53	118	34	124	317	74
College: 1 to 3 years	6	-	24	16	30	9	24	5	13	176	23
4 years or more	18	11	32	4	25	9	14	-	39	164	5
Median school years completed	9.1	9.9	8.7	9.4	8.3	6.6	8.9	9.8	8.2	8.3	8.3
Percent high school graduates	29.4	27.0	22.5	35.8	21.1	11.9	27.8	23.6	28.1	25.3	18.4
Female, 25 years old and over	273	211	1 664	352	1 312	819	730	210	888	3 527	639
No school years completed	23	-	43	-	18	23	35	-	13	139	18
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	14	24	116	17	131	152	87	43	99	369	58
5 to 7 years	42	39	311	65	193	256	96	37	180	793	142
8 years	86	17	328	40	271	103	117	6	233	479	81
High school: 1 to 3 years	21	61	364	70	342	160	138	35	189	627	190
4 years	52	28	329	82	264	111	185	79	85	534	105
College: 1 to 3 years	9	-	91	32	45	4	41	10	38	208	19
4 years or more	26	42	82	26	48	10	31	-	51	378	26
Median school years completed	8.7	10.3	9.3	10.5	9.4	7.7	9.7	10.6	8.7	9.0	9.3
Percent high school graduates	31.9	33.2	30.2	39.8	27.2	15.3	35.2	42.4	19.6	31.8	23.5
FAMILIES											
Families	197	134	1 380	323	1 049	544	616	177	750	2 786	528
With own children under 3 years	19	54	236	50	131	45	74	7	93	400	116
With own children under 6 years	32	57	383	88	259	106	159	27	183	736	161
With own children under 12 years	101	69	594	137	419	204	249	56	312	1 190	258
With own children under 18 years	111	74	796	185	547	252	320	85	395	1 482	332
With sons/daughters under 25 years	122	74	850	191	613	267	352	99	432	1 575	363
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	65	21	438	83	331	159	197	58	238	795	191
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	44	14	236	29	182	66	69	31	126	433	97
Subfamilies	5	4	181	21	105	35	62	21	75	139	42
Number of own children under 18 years	12	8	249	49	126	49	133	31	116	228	68
Husband-wife subfamilies	5	-	54	-	24	13	25	15	10	26	16
Number of own children under 18 years	12	-	47	-	-	12	16	7	-	18	32
Subfamilies with female head	-	4	122	21	69	22	37	6	60	98	26
Number of own children under 18 years	-	8	197	49	110	37	117	24	111	180	36
Persons under 18 years old	338	217	2 645	527	2 034	1 087	1 134	323	1 588	5 088	980
Living with both parents	229	141	1 274	305	1 146	620	664	184	710	2 308	456
Percent of total	67.8	65.0	48.2	57.9	56.3	57.0	58.6	57.0	44.7	45.5	46.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	45	20	351	44	224	117	121	34	168	580	138
Children ever born	193	37	1 262	145	804	626	482	194	837	2 155	610
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 289	-	3 595	3 295	3 589	5 350	3 983	5 706	4 982	3 716	4 420

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Kingsport	Lebanon	McMinnville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Ook Ridge	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	1 491	1 843	680	1 208	1 776	3 289	1 571	1 658	855	1 111
Foreign born	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Native	1 491	1 843	675	1 208	1 776	3 284	1 571	1 658	850	1 111
Born in State of residence	940	1 708	587	352	1 318	2 898	859	1 557	798	782
Born in different State	366	41	17	798	227	191	514	57	42	136
Northeast	3	20	9	113	34	24	8	5	—	—
North Central	—	—	—	124	29	37	7	14	—	64
South	363	21	8	510	164	130	494	38	37	72
West	—	—	—	51	—	—	5	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	5	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
State of birth not reported	185	89	71	46	231	195	186	44	10	193
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 351	1 659	600	1 076	1 631	2 981	1 412	1 465	738	1 076
Same house	962	977	250	189	912	1 601	764	670	354	688
Different house in United States	253	647	295	820	555	1 278	468	709	384	293
Same county	161	629	289	164	226	1 005	317	517	294	209
Different county	92	18	6	656	329	273	151	192	90	84
Same State	45	6	6	8	152	211	67	83	85	84
Different State	47	12	—	648	177	62	84	109	5	—
Northeast	—	—	—	69	108	6	9	—	—	—
North Central	—	12	—	173	27	17	—	10	—	—
South	47	—	—	297	42	39	75	91	—	—
West	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	8	5	—
Abroad	—	13	—	9	10	8	12	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	136	22	55	58	154	94	168	86	—	95
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	461	511	203	216	502	1 223	503	460	313	376
Nursery school	—	—	6	—	—	36	15	—	30	8
Public	—	—	6	—	—	36	15	—	17	8
Kindergarten	—	—	16	3	—	71	36	44	3	20
Public	—	—	16	3	—	71	36	17	3	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	287	398	142	185	299	636	266	299	175	188
Public	287	398	142	185	299	636	266	299	175	188
High school (1 to 4 years)	160	95	39	17	124	202	138	100	97	143
Public	160	95	39	17	124	202	135	93	97	143
College	14	18	—	11	79	278	48	17	8	17
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.1	47.9	55.2	22.5	45.7	64.4	53.0	51.0	58.9	76.4
3 and 4 years old	6.9	—	15.4	—	—	19.6	35.7	18.2	60.0	22.2
5 and 6 years old	50.7	96.6	80.0	55.6	44.8	99.9	67.2	51.8	47.6	64.6
7 to 13 years old	99.9	84.5	99.9	99.9	95.6	86.6	87.3	96.0	97.3	99.9
14 and 15 years old	90.8	95.8	65.9	—	74.4	88.5	71.8	90.0	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	50.7	—	11.6	99.9	78.7	75.2	81.7	77.1	95.9
18 and 19 years old	48.9	20.3	—	1.4	44.9	66.7	18.4	50.0	32.3	—
20 and 21 years old	8.5	—	—	4.6	35.0	90.8	7.0	—	14.6	40.7
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	—	—	42.4	32.7	10.4	—	20.0
25 to 34 years old	6.6	7.6	—	—	—	11.0	9.8	3.3	—	7.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	311	399	155	168	342	660	301	367	148	310
No school years completed	10	19	8	6	6	14	5	3	—	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	44	63	33	9	20	124	73	40	21	71
5 to 7 years	33	109	34	15	87	110	67	74	37	97
8 years	34	67	9	11	36	149	19	93	15	58
High school: 1 to 3 years	59	67	32	44	40	89	52	82	19	44
4 years	57	58	39	52	89	89	26	54	51	5
College: 1 to 3 years	45	11	—	31	43	49	25	11	—	10
4 years or more	29	5	—	—	21	36	34	10	5	6
Median school years completed	10.8	8.1	8.3	11.9	10.7	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.2	6.6
Percent high school graduates	42.1	18.5	25.2	49.4	44.7	26.4	28.2	20.4	37.8	6.8
Female, 25 years old and over	408	520	201	171	468	934	364	444	184	345
No school years completed	8	25	4	15	5	53	15	9	—	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	53	123	31	15	54	94	44	38	11	36
5 to 7 years	50	68	37	20	68	172	46	63	17	112
8 years	47	90	14	13	72	187	37	111	37	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	88	95	59	58	111	180	96	112	73	93
4 years	88	90	56	33	63	148	61	78	29	25
College: 1 to 3 years	46	13	—	11	46	41	36	3	13	17
4 years or more	28	16	—	6	49	59	29	30	4	24
Median school years completed	10.6	8.5	9.7	10.2	9.9	8.8	10.3	9.0	10.1	8.4
Percent high school graduates	39.7	22.9	27.9	29.2	33.8	26.6	34.6	25.0	25.0	19.1
FAMILIES										
Families	353	433	169	162	410	743	351	399	167	237
With own children under 3 years	47	77	22	42	68	102	70	57	38	29
With own children under 6 years	96	140	38	70	85	165	122	115	59	59
With own children under 12 years	140	193	78	92	155	266	188	173	77	96
With own children under 18 years	192	227	97	112	236	404	274	194	107	101
With sons/daughters under 25 years	208	244	97	117	263	454	286	231	120	109
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	101	125	40	46	146	266	157	91	63	45
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	65	51	12	25	73	114	82	62	41	19
Subfamilies	24	36	—	14	39	16	8	25	39	23
Number of own children under 18 years	35	43	—	21	49	24	11	29	60	15
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	11	—	—	18	8	—	—	15	8
Number of own children under 18 years	—	11	—	—	20	16	—	—	32	—
Subfamilies with female head	24	25	—	14	21	4	8	25	17	15
Number of own children under 18 years	35	32	—	21	29	4	11	29	21	15
Persons under 18 years old	612	758	281	379	619	1 300	710	642	428	393
Living with both parents	188	457	127	243	338	659	333	306	285	269
Percent of total	30.7	60.3	45.2	64.1	54.6	50.7	46.9	47.7	66.6	68.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	82	93	26	17	78	172	84	80	55	54
Children ever born	338	347	120	55	276	419	323	284	221	181
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 122	3 731	4 615	—	3 538	2 436	3 845	3 550	4 018	3 352

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Dyersburg	Gallatin	Greenville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	272	168	1 582	397	1 279	721	764	237	853	3 591	750
Labor force	171	108	1 026	285	924	446	626	184	549	2 051	388
Percent of total	62.9	64.3	64.9	71.8	72.2	61.9	81.9	77.6	64.4	57.1	51.7
Civilian labor force	169	108	980	285	919	441	626	184	549	2 051	384
Employed	161	95	892	266	864	408	603	165	527	1 921	335
Unemployed	8	13	88	19	55	33	23	19	22	130	49
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	12.0	9.0	6.7	6.0	7.5	3.7	10.3	4.0	6.3	12.8
Not in labor force	101	60	556	112	355	275	138	53	304	1 540	362
Inmate of institution	-	8	-	-	16	4	-	-	-	22	84
Enrolled in school	15	20	168	42	73	55	53	30	85	523	80
Other: Under 65 years	60	10	194	47	143	82	34	17	87	508	104
65 years and over	26	22	194	23	123	134	44	6	132	487	94
Female, 16 years old and over	318	275	2 191	488	1 650	994	929	300	1 199	5 067	822
Labor force	170	157	1 095	243	888	515	566	190	654	2 203	429
Percent of total	53.5	57.1	50.0	49.8	53.8	51.8	60.9	63.3	54.5	43.5	52.2
Civilian labor force	170	157	1 095	243	888	515	566	190	654	2 203	429
Employed	164	144	923	219	845	469	529	146	592	2 034	389
Unemployed	6	13	172	24	43	46	37	44	62	169	40
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	8.3	15.7	9.9	4.8	8.9	6.5	23.2	9.5	7.7	9.3
Not in labor force	148	118	1 096	245	762	479	363	110	545	2 864	393
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	4	15	9	5	-	-	29	-
Enrolled in school	18	24	153	50	125	76	61	21	123	849	40
Other: Under 65 years	70	63	621	144	461	210	176	58	252	1 213	266
65 years and over	60	31	322	47	161	184	121	31	170	773	87
Male, 16 to 21 years old	63	42	309	78	186	89	158	49	187	693	144
Not enrolled in school	47	6	97	31	71	40	81	19	80	251	49
Not high school graduate	12	-	60	16	25	30	58	11	14	140	34
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	-	38	16	20	19	12	3	4	67	16
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	318	275	2 191	488	1 650	994	929	300	1 199	5 067	822
With own children under 6 years	35	64	454	88	284	127	204	38	231	780	171
In labor force	16	32	236	44	167	60	148	38	156	410	81
With own children 6 to 17 years only	86	22	423	102	321	167	155	71	220	724	177
In labor force	71	17	275	64	219	121	117	47	188	539	115
Married women, husband present	142	110	834	184	760	383	441	133	471	1 633	285
In labor force	99	50	445	104	405	218	311	104	300	910	179
With own children under 6 years	24	61	209	71	194	97	151	22	149	450	78
In labor force	13	32	108	31	108	60	103	22	109	203	46
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77	9	229	46	194	81	82	51	94	418	100
In labor force	65	4	145	24	124	53	57	34	86	322	71
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	-	-	10.2	22.9	13.1	-	26.2	-	-	8.7	3.9
16 and 17 years	-	-	22.1	-	37.5	-	17.9	-	10.5	19.1	-
18 and 19 years	53.3	-	53.1	-	56.7	-	80.3	-	85.7	43.3	56.9
20 and 21 years	52.0	-	32.0	74.1	-	-	100.0	-	85.2	44.2	47.2
22 to 24 years	-	-	91.0	-	85.7	-	79.5	-	87.2	49.5	90.2
25 to 34 years	66.7	87.8	84.6	100.0	88.1	100.0	100.0	89.7	91.1	85.2	97.2
35 to 44 years	75.4	-	91.3	100.0	89.4	81.4	100.0	100.0	81.4	82.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	80.3	91.4	80.6	69.0	81.8	78.9	90.8	100.0	77.9	73.2	48.9
65 years and over	16.1	-	16.7	61.0	30.9	20.2	51.0	77.8	18.5	21.5	15.2
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-	3.8	46.7	5.3	17.6	19.6	-	3.8	7.3	6.9
16 and 17 years	-	-	7.1	16.7	16.0	15.5	19.7	25.0	-	8.1	28.8
18 and 19 years	-	-	38.0	9.7	23.3	53.1	65.0	-	48.5	31.7	30.9
20 and 21 years	-	-	64.2	-	70.1	38.5	65.5	-	35.4	29.7	46.4
22 to 24 years	-	-	58.6	64.3	82.6	69.7	64.4	100.0	69.6	41.2	71.4
25 to 34 years	60.0	75.6	51.6	53.1	67.0	73.7	68.0	81.8	100.0	65.6	50.8
35 to 44 years	87.3	57.7	66.9	62.5	70.5	65.0	70.6	73.5	72.0	70.1	74.1
45 to 64 years	76.2	67.1	65.6	65.6	55.5	71.0	86.0	65.0	67.2	59.6	55.9
65 years and over	13.0	53.7	11.3	32.9	25.4	16.8	11.9	22.5	13.3	10.3	40.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	187	124	1 123	287	944	470	653	191	579	2 305	458
50 to 52 weeks	92	95	745	222	515	256	472	92	376	1 461	289
27 to 49 weeks	61	10	184	30	327	183	73	63	93	508	87
26 weeks or less	34	19	194	35	102	31	108	36	110	336	82
Female, 16 years old and over	180	150	1 202	311	1 011	527	429	186	752	2 515	476
50 to 52 weeks	43	50	514	189	382	250	322	60	352	1 157	251
27 to 49 weeks	104	82	359	41	456	192	151	81	228	750	105
26 weeks or less	33	18	329	81	173	85	156	44	172	608	120
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	161	95	892	266	844	408	603	165	527	1 921	335
Private wage or salary workers	135	80	656	240	716	336	465	129	371	1 404	298
Government workers	19	15	193	17	106	55	88	23	139	482	37
Local government workers	19	5	41	7	89	47	52	-	41	361	10
Self-employed workers	7	-	43	9	42	17	50	13	17	35	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	164	144	923	219	845	469	529	146	592	2 034	389
Private wage or salary workers	151	83	731	190	686	410	447	96	408	1 392	329
Government workers	13	44	180	18	141	54	66	50	171	612	56
Local government workers	13	31	103	13	125	42	29	9	80	474	30
Self-employed workers	-	17	12	11	18	5	16	-	13	30	4
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	6	-	42	4	26	21	54	13	22	36	-
Wage or salary workers	6	-	37	4	26	21	43	-	9	32	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	5	-	-	-	11	13	13	4	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	89	36	462	142	390	165	203	65	217	905	133
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	26	5	28	7	34	6	-	-	17	75	29
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14	5	47	16	39	44	52	-	16	117	16
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	5	13	3	30	20	5	13	20	86	11

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Kingsport	Lebanon	McMinnville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
Male, 16 years old and over	442	497	172	629	545	925	452	502	202	389
Labor force.....	267	377	126	584	412	667	390	360	172	279
Percent of total.....	60.4	75.9	73.3	92.8	75.6	72.1	86.3	71.7	85.1	71.7
Civilian labor force.....	267	377	126	57	412	667	390	349	172	271
Employed.....	264	354	117	53	388	625	349	339	150	267
Unemployed.....	3	23	9	4	24	42	41	10	22	4
Percent of civilian labor force.....	1.1	6.1	7.1	7.0	5.8	6.3	10.5	2.9	12.8	1.5
Not in labor force.....	175	120	46	45	133	258	62	142	30	110
Inmate of institution.....	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	79	17	8	4	46	80	36	33	12	39
Other: Under 65 years.....	34	55	—	27	62	98	17	64	10	32
65 years and over.....	47	48	38	14	25	74	9	36	8	39
Female, 16 years old and over	556	655	241	243	681	1 186	514	574	295	402
Labor force.....	271	340	154	106	292	643	289	373	154	233
Percent of total.....	48.7	51.9	63.9	43.6	42.9	54.2	56.2	65.0	52.2	58.0
Civilian labor force.....	271	340	154	95	292	643	289	373	154	233
Employed.....	250	329	149	67	264	618	258	365	151	225
Unemployed.....	21	11	5	28	28	25	31	8	3	8
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.7	3.2	3.2	29.5	9.6	3.9	10.7	2.1	1.9	3.4
Not in labor force.....	285	315	87	137	389	543	225	201	141	169
Inmate of institution.....	—	6	8	—	—	14	—	—	32	—
Enrolled in school.....	56	19	6	16	97	113	49	23	27	30
Other: Under 65 years.....	176	182	43	108	228	284	154	127	66	91
65 years and over.....	53	108	30	13	64	132	22	51	16	48
Male, 16 to 21 years old	113	88	17	444	172	181	114	114	38	68
Not enrolled in school.....	37	71	9	435	105	80	45	61	20	14
Not high school graduate.....	4	29	9	117	67	33	9	12	—	11
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	4	6	9	3	14	16	6	2	—	—

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	556	655	241	243	681	1 186	514	574	295	402
With own children under 6 years.....	106	165	46	81	113	165	109	129	81	73
In labor force.....	44	84	29	38	57	78	63	99	56	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	93	91	45	45	152	215	130	83	46	56
In labor force.....	53	63	39	19	79	195	92	58	32	50
Married women, husband present.....	198	282	89	126	277	405	196	251	123	219
In labor force.....	83	137	58	54	129	267	137	165	90	147
With own children under 6 years.....	49	106	24	60	79	101	58	66	63	61
In labor force.....	16	43	19	27	48	53	40	50	49	44
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	22	61	26	34	75	96	91	56	23	42
In labor force.....	3	38	20	10	32	90	76	37	16	40

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years.....	—	—	—	—	9.5	21.3	8.5	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	—	23.3	—	87.9	—	43.8	32.4	48.0	—	26.2
18 and 19 years.....	—	100.0	—	96.2	69.0	88.1	54.5	62.0	—	—
20 and 21 years.....	48.5	—	—	97.0	78.9	53.3	—	92.3	—	—
22 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	93.5	61.9	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	90.6	100.0	100.0	90.5	90.6	96.4	91.3	89.9	100.0	—
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.2	93.9	100.0	79.6	100.0	100.0
45 to 64 years.....	92.1	64.5	100.0	84.2	87.8	77.0	95.3	69.8	91.8	84.6
65 years and over.....	6.6	34.2	17.4	—	41.9	28.8	—	29.4	—	35.0
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	14.5	10.5	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	—	35.1	—	—	—	39.7	22.5	48.6	—	25.8
18 and 19 years.....	56.7	28.9	—	—	37.6	25.3	—	—	73.1	—
20 and 21 years.....	76.9	—	—	51.3	28.1	15.2	—	—	44.4	—
22 to 24 years.....	34.2	61.4	—	—	47.4	63.4	74.4	63.0	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	62.7	73.3	91.7	46.7	63.0	60.9	59.6	75.3	71.4	88.7
35 to 44 years.....	62.9	68.4	75.0	—	53.0	88.3	69.3	86.0	92.7	86.7
45 to 64 years.....	59.0	67.2	40.9	—	48.4	62.1	69.5	71.2	61.7	54.2
65 years and over.....	17.2	—	28.3	—	13.8	31.8	21.4	35.4	—	39.2

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	275	392	146	559	459	779	381	399	167	298
50 to 52 weeks.....	208	252	40	225	193	382	261	247	116	204
27 to 49 weeks.....	59	109	59	183	138	244	88	58	24	45
26 weeks or less.....	8	31	47	151	128	153	32	94	27	49
Female, 16 years old and over	311	408	165	116	352	807	291	406	167	218
50 to 52 weeks.....	119	195	86	16	156	368	111	243	82	163
27 to 49 weeks.....	132	155	49	51	110	251	104	78	36	38
26 weeks or less.....	60	58	30	49	86	188	76	85	49	17

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	264	354	117	53	388	625	349	339	150	267
Private wage or salary workers.....	225	288	87	32	311	415	252	278	113	237
Government workers.....	39	53	30	15	54	198	92	50	32	18
Local government workers.....	30	42	3	5	31	97	42	21	5	18
Self-employed workers.....	—	13	6	4	23	12	5	11	5	12
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	250	329	149	67	264	618	258	365	151	225
Private wage or salary workers.....	220	294	143	35	232	458	211	302	133	177
Government workers.....	30	35	6	24	31	129	42	63	18	48
Local government workers.....	22	24	6	13	18	60	19	55	9	48
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	8	1	27	5	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	21	—	68
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	21	—	66
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	5
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	116	150	54	89	134	266	146	218	65	75
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	—	—	—	8	19	15	27	—	3
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	36	13	16	—	17	23	10	6	5	10
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	—	—	11	19	22	8	14	13	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Dyersburg	Gallatin	Greenville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City
Total employed, 16 years old and over	325	239	1 815	485	1 709	877	1 132	311	1 119	3 955	724
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30	46	112	17	98	47	65	42	45	444	38
Health workers	-	4	19	4	20	23	10	35	-	58	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	24	72	13	41	19	42	-	34	294	11
Technicians, except health	-	-	5	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	-	18	16	-	26	5	13	7	11	92	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	5	55	14	57	26	19	5	33	90	11
Salaried	-	-	45	-	40	26	19	5	25	68	11
Self-employed	7	5	10	14	17	-	-	-	8	22	-
Sales workers	-	-	16	-	57	-	9	-	-	100	-
Retail trade	-	-	16	-	28	-	9	-	-	64	-
Clerical and kindred workers	13	20	94	20	96	11	42	24	20	201	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	37	13	139	26	101	50	92	12	71	220	52
Mechanics and repairmen	-	3	17	17	15	15	19	-	26	62	-
Construction craftsmen	6	7	49	-	56	20	12	6	29	64	42
Operatives, except transport	76	56	403	169	447	181	399	46	407	716	177
Durable goods manufacturing	18	34	93	107	76	114	97	26	187	423	80
Nondurable goods manufacturing	29	22	126	50	280	42	239	20	189	164	57
Nonmanufacturing industries	29	-	184	12	91	25	63	-	31	129	40
Transport equipment operatives	6	-	47	12	134	70	38	-	62	225	-
Laborers, except farm	10	-	220	30	142	84	44	55	103	514	62
Construction laborers	-	-	33	10	42	35	13	7	34	85	10
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	5	-	-	-	11	-	13	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	37	4	9	15	41	-	13	21	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	98	50	367	103	341	134	219	84	242	806	208
Cleaning and food service workers	76	29	246	67	216	107	152	75	162	559	153
Health service workers	14	-	44	12	38	4	13	9	41	89	13
Personal service workers	-	17	33	-	37	14	31	-	26	72	32
Protective service workers	2	4	20	7	5	4	4	-	9	35	10
Private household workers	48	49	320	90	227	259	153	43	110	618	139

	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Dyersburg	Gallatin	Greenville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City
Female employed, 16 years old and over	144	144	923	219	845	469	529	146	592	2 034	389
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	35	95	13	72	31	51	24	34	309	27
Health workers	-	4	19	-	20	16	10	24	-	36	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	19	60	13	41	10	28	-	29	221	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	5	4	9	7	-	5	-	19	43	4
Sales workers	-	-	16	-	21	-	-	-	-	36	-
Retail trade	-	-	16	-	17	-	-	-	-	32	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	16	72	6	52	11	6	17	16	172	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	-	8	3	16	6	-	17	6	41	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	7	17	-	4	-	12	-	7	34	12
Operatives, except transport	44	23	173	79	232	106	206	12	224	315	77
Manufacturing	22	23	76	72	184	106	182	12	209	257	70
Nonmanufacturing industries	22	-	97	7	48	-	24	-	15	58	7
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	4	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	14	-	-	-	2	17	8	66	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	-
Service workers, except private household ²	43	17	228	24	228	79	94	33	170	477	113
Cleaning and food service workers	35	5	146	12	135	68	40	24	116	313	84
Health service workers	8	-	44	2	24	-	6	9	34	79	7
Personal service workers	-	12	26	-	33	11	25	-	16	28	2
Private household workers	48	41	302	88	222	242	148	43	110	578	134

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Dyersburg	Gallatin	Greenville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$ 3 667	\$ 4 441	\$ 3 811	\$ 4 520	\$ 4 543	\$ 3 505	\$ 3 576	\$ 3 333	\$ 4 207	\$ 3 720	\$ 3 784
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	6 096	...	4 947	4 600	4 000	4 531	6 700	5 970	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 917	...	5 161	5 618	4 813	4 154	4 000	...	4 769	4 500	4 375
Operatives, including transport	4 636	4 955	5 016	4 827	5 254	4 051	3 571	2 633	4 431	4 151	4 538
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	2 360	2 833	3 600	3 245	4 306	3 100	3 194	3 080	3 261
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-	-	1 382	...	...	...	1 217	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$ 2 145	\$ 1 941	\$ 1 762	\$ 1 688	\$ 1 874	\$ 1 448	\$ 1 954	\$ 2 232	\$ 2 424	\$ 2 231	\$ 1 603
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	2 417	...	3 083	...	...	...	...	3 114	...
Operatives, including transport	2 833	...	2 225	3 167	2 648	3 485	2 654	1 917	3 700	3 802	2 833

INDUSTRY

	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Dyersburg	Gallatin	Greenville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City
Total employed, 16 years old and over	325	239	1 815	485	1 709	877	1 132	311	1 119	3 955	724
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	-	42	4	26	21	59	13	26	36	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	37	-	4	-	-	-	-
Construction	24	-	87	14	116	62	71	13	76	142	54
Manufacturing	73	76	355	216	586	169	412	94	513	1 013	200
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	-	-	-	-	15	52	5	9	203	17
Metal industries	6	-	51	5	16	-	43	24	195	300	10
Machinery, including electrical	9	28	61	104	72	90	6	13	47	33	27
Transportation equipment	-	6	-	10	-	9	16	10	-	-	-
Other durable goods	13	11	14	10	81	-	23	8	10	194	60
Food and kindred products	-	-	54	-	36	4	28	8	64	156	12
Textiles and fabricated textile products	18	12	29	58	140	27	59	8	123	79	65
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	6	-	20	-	-	6	-	6	6
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	21	19	140	29	221	24	185	12	65	42	3
Trucking service and warehousing	-	5	36	13	11	27	12	-	15	38	-
Other transportation	-	10	-	-	17	4	8	10	9	92	12
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	-	5	59	-	27	17	32	-	-	109	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	8	-	24	36	29	34	6	133	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	4	56	14	19	5	13	-	-	39	9
Eating and drinking places	12	10	73	22	48	15	15	6	39	139	6
Other retail trade	16	3	145	17	95	66	43	12	40	313	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	4	32	9	19	10	5	10	8	42	3
Business and repair services	33	-	15	-	33	5	-	-	3	43	-
Private households	52	45	292	87	189	243	139	43	114	575	137
Other personal services	24	21	191	9	119	89	82	-	47	215	53
Entertainment and recreation services	3	-	-	17	5	-	4	5	-	32	13
Hospitals	21	4	133	22	99	37	39	55	77	164	45
Educational and kindred services	48	58	149	18	140	37	67	-	99	618	53
Other professional and related services	5	-	42	11	74	16	68	9	27	142	41
Public administration	2	4	90	12	25	18	30	7	20	70	32

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Kingsport	Lebanon	McMinnville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
Total employed, 16 years old and over	514	683	266	120	652	1 243	607	704	301	492
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	54	21	—	9	39	72	121	55	10	26
Health workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	10	—	3	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28	16	—	6	26	52	10	37	4	16
Technicians, except health	9	—	—	—	—	4	31	4	3	—
Other professional workers	17	5	—	3	8	11	70	14	—	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	—	—	—	18	37	—	4	5	4
Salaried	4	—	—	—	9	17	—	4	—	4
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	9	20	—	—	5	—
Sales workers	3	11	—	5	16	25	9	6	4	18
Retail trade	3	6	—	5	10	18	5	6	4	7
Clerical and kindred workers	58	30	8	19	62	100	39	22	21	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	33	69	20	9	75	106	17	52	26	17
Mechanics and repairmen	—	6	8	—	8	25	5	8	11	5
Construction craftsmen	16	46	5	7	16	44	—	20	3	6
Operatives, except transport	75	180	28	22	133	213	41	190	70	83
Durable goods manufacturing	27	49	4	5	67	131	—	55	9	12
Nondurable goods manufacturing	39	110	21	17	49	44	25	118	37	51
Nonmanufacturing industries	9	21	3	—	17	38	16	17	24	20
Transport equipment operatives	5	30	10	—	22	35	—	43	8	25
Laborers, except farm	69	45	25	11	69	86	67	53	19	66
Construction laborers	—	13	4	—	22	26	24	3	—	12
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	13	—	60
Service workers, except private household ¹	91	194	85	24	170	371	239	174	87	104
Cleaning and food service workers	61	148	38	24	109	261	192	127	75	55
Health service workers	9	13	—	—	39	34	3	22	12	14
Personal service workers	9	12	12	—	—	23	—	—	—	5
Protective service workers	—	21	—	—	16	24	8	—	—	—
Private household workers	122	103	90	18	48	179	74	92	51	78

Female employed, 16 years old and over	250	329	149	67	264	618	258	365	151	225
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	16	—	9	34	62	52	30	10	16
Health workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	10	—	3	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	16	—	6	21	46	10	24	4	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	6	18	—	6	4	7
Sales workers	3	6	—	5	10	12	—	6	4	7
Retail trade	3	6	—	5	10	12	—	6	4	7
Clerical and kindred workers	39	13	4	9	28	49	32	8	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	—	—	4	8	15	19	—	—	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	25	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	17	65	14	6	75	115	13	102	58	54
Manufacturing	17	49	11	6	75	106	8	102	37	40
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	16	3	—	—	9	5	—	21	14
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Laborers, except farm	21	9	—	—	15	12	6	3	—	—
Form workers	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	5
Service workers, except private household ²	29	97	46	17	46	166	81	114	29	70
Cleaning and food service workers	17	84	20	17	16	109	72	81	17	32
Health service workers	4	13	—	—	19	24	3	19	12	14
Personal service workers	3	—	7	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	122	98	85	18	44	173	74	92	44	67

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$5 646	\$4 261	\$1 911	\$3 850	\$3 157	\$3 759	\$5 453	\$3 868	\$3 479	\$3 221
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 083	...	—	...	...	6 150	8 200	6 500	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 000	3 700	...	...	1 838	3 515	4 647	2 269	...	...
Operatives, including transport	6 397	4 962	2 625	...	3 545	4 958	5 038	4 500	...	3 947
Laborers, except farm	4 667	1 846	1 405	...	1 708	3 762	4 333	3 158	...	2 739
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 643
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$2 469	\$1 824	\$939	\$1 117	\$2 828	\$2 423	\$2 460	\$2 754	\$1 970	\$3 243
Clerical and kindred workers	3 773	...	...	...	...	1 682	4 727	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	2 932	...	...	2 986	3 810	...	3 371	2 548	3 370

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	514	683	266	120	652	1 243	607	704	301	492
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	3	—	19	—	25	—	73
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	19	70	12	—	43	77	18	24	23	18
Manufacturing	188	250	33	34	203	267	202	282	68	91
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	5	8	73	55	—	3	—	3
Metal industries	6	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	9
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	7	5	20	84	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	25	9	—
Other durable goods	50	41	—	—	21	29	—	61	9	—
Food and kindred products	—	22	4	3	27	33	—	80	10	14
Textiles and fabricated textile products	14	26	—	—	—	11	—	84	13	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	3
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	94	110	17	18	62	17	198	29	22	32
Other transportation	—	—	5	—	—	17	—	13	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	3	—	4	—	5	17	11	6
Wholesale trade	13	12	3	12	15	23	—	9	4	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	—	—	10	17	21	—	3	—	27
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	16	21	—	—	—	—	2
Other retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	59	29	—	16	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	30	16	13	55	66	19	37	29	36
Business and repair services	5	7	4	—	15	31	5	5	9	—
Private households	11	93	84	18	44	152	74	86	44	78
Other personal services	119	48	50	5	16	74	42	56	29	39
Entertainment and recreation services	34	4	—	—	24	11	6	14	—	4
Hospitals	5	—	8	—	48	99	42	48	12	34
Educational and kindred services	4	27	5	13	39	203	50	37	9	16
Other professional and related services	38	71	11	7	37	44	28	34	21	32
Public administration	24	34	23	—	26	41	54	9	3	13

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 111. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	Athens	Bristol	Clarksville	Cleveland	Columbia	Dyersburg	Gallatin	Greenville	Humboldt	Jackson	Johnson City
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	197	134	1 380	323	1 049	544	616	177	750	2 786	528
Less than \$1,000	21	8	124	9	66	4	17	13	50	141	33
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8	14	162	56	90	87	38	29	89	437	62
\$2,000 to \$2,999	39	13	190	29	99	111	56	6	93	363	118
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	38	169	44	122	92	114	13	73	365	76
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	19	188	17	77	61	81	6	52	257	33
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26	15	101	24	130	40	73	16	113	228	31
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4	4	154	14	61	27	71	16	73	243	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	4	65	14	121	37	25	27	58	156	46
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12	4	87	22	99	26	39	14	30	97	20
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11	3	46	23	49	21	22	23	20	118	19
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19	4	38	31	59	23	44	—	66	166	28
\$12,000 to \$14,999	10	11	29	11	43	5	31	14	8	112	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	27	—	27	5	5	—	25	95	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median income	\$4 676	\$4 105	\$4 239	\$5 151	\$5 542	\$3 761	\$5 027	\$6 344	\$5 159	\$4 339	\$3 671
Mean income	\$5 340	\$5 088	\$4 809	\$5 423	\$6 055	\$4 970	\$5 627	\$5 801	\$5 445	\$5 492	\$4 802
Families with female head	52	20	473	102	266	180	149	63	250	969	205
Mean income	\$4 190	—	\$3 247	\$2 861	\$3 537	\$3 654	\$3 624	\$4 241	\$3 353	\$3 526	\$2 754
All families and unrelated individuals	282	228	1 895	454	1 318	859	822	225	1 037	4 665	810
Mean income	\$2 974	\$3 711	\$3 129	\$4 065	\$4 549	\$2 750	\$3 922	\$4 583	\$3 830	\$2 535	\$2 736
Mean income	\$4 160	\$4 344	\$3 983	\$4 569	\$5 179	\$3 807	\$4 628	\$4 758	\$4 439	\$3 836	\$3 776
All unrelated individuals	85	94	515	131	269	315	206	48	287	1 879	282
Mean income	\$817	\$2 235	\$1 545	\$1 891	\$1 201	\$1 350	\$1 483	\$571	\$897	\$927	\$1 538
Mean income	\$1 428	\$3 282	\$1 772	\$2 461	\$1 764	\$1 798	\$1 700	\$839	\$1 807	\$1 380	\$1 856
Female unrelated individuals	52	76	324	83	147	176	138	34	165	1 084	149
Mean income	\$1 056	\$3 228	\$1 712	\$1 902	\$1 391	\$1 671	\$1 394	\$678	\$1 837	\$1 175	\$1 339
Per capita income of persons	\$1 347	\$1 645	\$1 216	\$1 543	\$1 450	\$1 251	\$1 420	\$1 374	\$1 334	\$1 362	\$1 293
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	197	134	1 380	323	1 049	544	616	177	750	2 786	528
With wage or salary income	170	119	1 172	291	960	461	589	157	637	2 315	435
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 523	\$5 066	\$4 780	\$5 005	\$5 843	\$4 730	\$5 172	\$6 014	\$5 302	\$5 509	\$4 837
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	4	72	20	65	23	41	7	35	88	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	\$2 574	—	\$2 916	—	\$3 479	—	\$2 339	\$2 986	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	11	—	19	6	—	7	13	24	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	33	30	318	53	209	196	139	35	246	1 769	148
Mean Social Security income	\$730	\$1 190	\$1 333	\$1 015	\$1 349	\$962	\$950	\$784	\$1 171	\$1 296	\$1 303
With public assistance or public welfare income	47	27	222	70	106	180	77	22	160	703	91
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$865	\$1 285	\$1 054	\$943	\$1 116	\$1 247	\$1 047	—	\$955	\$1 245	\$1 338
With other income	7	13	129	64	116	78	45	27	87	356	86
Mean other income	—	—	\$1 268	\$1 627	\$1 240	\$804	\$1 152	\$1 298	\$1 845	\$1 173	\$1 260
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	66	49	596	119	327	256	167	49	274	1 169	241
Percent of all families	33.5	36.6	43.2	36.8	31.2	47.1	27.1	27.7	36.5	42.0	45.6
Mean family income	\$1 944	\$2 626	\$2 229	\$2 382	\$2 382	\$2 602	\$2 600	\$1 663	\$2 206	\$2 234	\$2 152
Mean income deficit	\$1 889	\$1 076	\$1 659	\$1 583	\$1 862	\$1 274	\$1 442	\$5 003	\$1 536	\$1 617	\$1 793
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.7	42.9	28.9	42.9	15.9	55.1	34.7	28.6	44.2	45.0	30.3
Mean size of family	4.29	3.96	4.33	4.10	4.87	4.49	4.83	3.88	4.12	4.34	4.58
With related children under 18 years	54	28	452	85	260	172	137	31	197	860	209
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.00	3.18	3.14	3.15	3.40	3.53	3.53	3.29	3.21	3.30	3.33
Families with female head	26	16	308	69	157	108	82	24	148	648	153
With related children under 18 years	26	12	276	50	136	92	72	24	130	545	136
Family heads	66	49	596	119	327	256	167	49	274	1 169	241
Civilian male heads under 65 years	35	16	188	32	137	59	59	13	73	379	78
Percent in labor force	85.7	—	82.4	81.3	72.3	93.2	91.5	—	45.2	64.4	69.2
Unrelated individuals	61	28	330	63	194	219	128	42	196	957	159
Percent of all unrelated individuals	79.2	33.3	50.4	50.4	72.9	69.5	62.1	87.5	68.3	68.7	63.1
Mean income	\$834	\$1 255	\$907	\$767	\$842	\$868	\$823	\$673	\$576	\$816	\$1 050
Mean income deficit	\$957	\$550	\$923	\$1 047	\$996	\$965	\$923	\$1 161	\$1 257	\$1 017	\$783
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.8	17.9	22.7	25.4	24.5	23.3	33.6	—	9.2	27.5	15.1
Persons	344	222	2 911	551	1 790	1 368	934	232	1 344	6 025	1 262
Percent of all persons	38.3	37.1	47.4	41.9	38.2	51.2	35.0	28.6	39.0	47.9	54.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.5	24.3	13.9	9.8	8.4	18.8	11.9	16.4	19.6	14.4	12.2
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	18.5	12.7	14.5	8.8	19.3	12.3	19.4	16.7	14.2	8.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	52.1	100.0	74.9	57.5	66.2	74.2	52.2	66.7	78.6	66.7	77.2
Related children under 18 years	154	85	1 372	230	907	608	524	104	644	2 728	625
Percent living with both parents	33.1	34.1	31.5	37.0	37.6	46.7	42.9	—	23.1	30.1	31.0
Households	105	72	847	139	477	433	268	91	383	1 666	352
Percent of all households	43.4	38.3	48.8	38.6	39.2	55.7	36.7	44.8	42.2	47.0	50.3
In owner occupied housing units	39	38	326	59	228	121	107	35	173	367	120
Mean value of unit	\$8 071	\$5 921	\$8 256	\$7 136	\$5 474	\$6 399	\$8 579	\$7 914	\$5 786	\$7 247	\$9 119
In renter occupied housing units	66	34	521	80	249	312	161	56	210	1 299	232
Mean gross rent	\$34	\$45	\$55	\$52	\$46	\$45	\$49	\$33	\$42	\$47	\$47
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.3	13.9	13.1	27.3	39.2	49.4	32.5	44.0	36.3	33.0	4.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	50	19	377	88	206	157	110	42	179	809	192
Percent of all families	25.4	14.2	27.3	27.2	19.6	28.9	17.9	23.7	23.9	29.0	36.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 397	—	\$1 309	\$1 077	\$1 525	\$742	\$938	\$1 495	\$1 151	\$1 105	\$1 101
Families with female head	23	6	248	53	59	59	64	24	119	469	124
Unrelated individuals	55	11	286	53	170	199	114	42	187	835	140
Percent of all unrelated individuals	71.4	13.1	56.4	42.4	63.2	63.2	55.3	87.5	65.2	59.9	55.6
Mean income deficit	\$581	—	\$566	\$758	\$659	\$563	\$625	\$700	\$844	\$672	\$390
Persons	265	115	1 995	396	1 202	896	642	177	947	4 321	1 001
Percent of all persons	29.2	18.9	32.4	30.0	25.5	33.6	23.9	21.9	27.3	33.0	42.3
Related children under 18 years	120	66	1 034	188	562	369	335	65	487	1 959	533
Percent living with both parents	42.5	43.9	20.4	28.7	38.3	39.0	42.7	—	18.5	25.7	30.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	79	65	748	166	405	308	256	61	354	1 423	314
Percent of all families	40.1	48.5	54.2	51.4	38.6	56.6	41.6	34.5	47.2	51.1	59.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 441	\$1 622	\$2 204	\$1 959	\$2 431	\$1 939	\$1 749	\$2 451	\$2 028	\$2 219	\$2 238
Families with female head	26	16	353	83	182	113	104	30	186	720	159
Unrelated individuals	66	33	407	68	202	244	158	48	205	1 085	192
Percent of all unrelated individuals	85.7	39.3	80.3	54.4	75.1	77.5	76.7	100.0	71.4	77.8	76.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 310	\$901	\$1 163	\$1 393	\$1 409	\$1 299	\$1 207	\$1 470	\$1 641	\$1 334	\$1 061
Persons	389	276	3 799	697	2 158	1 666	1 285	317	1 741	7 346	1 508
Percent of all persons	42.9	45.3	60.3	52.8	45.8	62.4	52.1	35.2	50.3	56.1	63.7
Related children under 18 years	178	109	1 792	317	1 070	709	710	118	877	3 370	760
Percent living with both parents	42.1	42.2	39.6	45.1	42.9	47.4	51.4	6.8	29.9	35.4	38.9

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 111. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Kingsport	Lebanon	McMinnville	Millington	Morristown	Murfreesboro	Oak Ridge	Shelbyville	Tullahoma	Union City
All families	353	433	169	162	410	743	351	399	167	237
Less than \$1,000	29	32	12	13	54	18	10	5	4	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	44	73	25	10	29	83	23	37	14	27
\$2,000 to \$2,999	55	25	28	9	46	77	68	44	13	18
\$3,000 to \$3,999	35	49	20	32	41	135	9	54	33	33
\$4,000 to \$4,999	33	31	31	28	41	71	34	46	22	62
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16	94	9	18	50	29	34	39	—	21
\$6,000 to \$6,999	24	14	8	2	20	97	57	52	26	17
\$7,000 to \$7,999	41	15	15	19	34	17	12	37	14	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	15	8	29	24	66	13	6	18	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	18	4	4	2	14	42	12	32	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	11	10	5	—	18	43	42	24	15	13
\$12,000 to \$14,999	22	23	—	—	38	36	17	13	5	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	—	4	—	1	29	20	10	3	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$4 409	\$5 069	\$3 975	\$4 607	\$4 854	\$4 824	\$5 926	\$5 346	\$4 886	\$4 524
Mean income	\$6 011	\$4 913	\$4 405	\$4 831	\$5 408	\$5 892	\$6 512	\$5 853	\$5 743	\$5 293
Families with female head	124	127	46	40	121	261	100	114	47	46
Mean income	\$2 540	\$2 763	\$3 040	\$3 088	\$4 302	\$4 622	\$2 735	\$3 594	\$3 931	\$4 939
All families and unrelated individuals	492	651	209	666	585	1 242	536	571	216	409
Median income	\$3 205	\$3 390	\$3 525	\$2 100	\$3 074	\$3 135	\$5 128	\$3 898	\$4 136	\$3 606
Mean income	\$4 864	\$3 943	\$4 136	\$2 710	\$4 173	\$4 213	\$5 737	\$4 567	\$4 948	\$4 164
All unrelated individuals	139	218	40	504	175	499	185	172	49	172
Median income	\$1 730	\$1 634	\$2 526	\$1 505	\$858	\$1 314	\$3 625	\$1 127	\$1 500	\$2 638
Mean income	\$1 950	\$2 015	\$2 999	\$2 029	\$1 059	\$1 713	\$4 267	\$1 585	\$2 240	\$2 608
Female unrelated individuals	86	132	27	80	80	280	79	94	24	46
Mean income	\$1 249	\$1 445	\$3 339	\$1 060	\$878	\$1 466	\$3 295	\$1 540	...	\$1 791
Per capita income of persons	\$1 575	\$1 395	\$1 241	\$1 489	\$1 375	\$1 591	\$1 909	\$1 537	\$1 246	\$1 591
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	353	433	169	162	410	743	351	399	167	237
With wage or salary income	316	371	151	148	365	702	312	374	167	221
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 111	\$5 352	\$3 990	\$4 698	\$5 286	\$5 630	\$6 804	\$5 648	\$4 975	\$4 838
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	5	4	17	23	31	11	26	11	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	...	...	...	...	\$3 473	...	\$2 042	...	...
With farm self-employment income	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	49	100	52	11	67	132	32	81	34	77
Mean Social Security income	\$1 388	\$1 001	\$1 253	...	\$1 016	\$1 106	\$1 892	\$1 099	\$1 251	\$810
With public assistance or public welfare income	60	33	54	23	54	119	54	53	7	48
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 028	\$826	\$552	...	\$976	\$832	\$927	\$1 178	...	\$866
With other income	33	18	37	26	33	48	48	22	19	31
Mean other income	\$1 377	...	\$1 234	\$665	\$1 829	\$1 507	\$1 031	...	...	\$908
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	144	164	81	58	146	213	126	128	55	82
Percent of all families	40.8	37.9	47.9	35.8	35.6	28.7	35.9	32.1	32.9	34.6
Mean family income	\$2 069	\$2 055	\$2 114	\$2 365	\$1 865	\$2 293	\$2 466	\$2 764	\$2 949	\$2 612
Mean income deficit	\$1 914	\$1 701	\$1 329	\$2 223	\$2 147	\$1 378	\$1 714	\$1 282	\$1 584	\$1 404
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.4	17.7	33.3	24.1	25.3	27.2	38.9	25.8	—	37.8
Mean size of family	4.33	4.45	3.86	5.78	4.47	4.53	4.90	4.57	5.96	4.83
With related children under 18 years	127	119	61	53	124	160	122	97	50	60
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.86	3.67	2.48	3.87	3.13	3.75	3.04	3.53	4.06	3.75
Families with female head	101	71	28	21	67	93	82	69	29	4
With related children under 18 years	97	54	28	16	61	116	82	53	24	4
Family heads	144	164	81	58	146	213	126	128	55	82
Civilian male heads under 65 years	38	68	32	22	66	76	44	44	26	65
Percent in labor force	84.2	80.9	100.0	...	92.4	93.4	70.5	84.1	100.0	81.5
Unrelated individuals	83	130	5	20	79	241	69	134	30	56
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.7	59.6	12.5	52.6	73.8	62.4	37.3	77.9	61.2	32.6
Mean income	\$919	\$1 068	...	...	\$866	\$861	\$731	\$836	\$803	\$993
Mean income deficit	\$863	\$742	...	...	\$1 044	\$962	\$1 123	\$1 040	\$1 082	\$841
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.9	10.8	...	...	3.8	29.5	8.7	8.2	13.3	28.6
Persons	707	859	318	355	731	1 205	687	719	358	452
Percent of all persons	48.6	46.8	47.3	48.0	42.8	38.3	44.0	43.6	44.1	40.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.6	14.0	13.5	7.3	5.6	13.4	4.9	11.3	4.5	9.5
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	14.6	13.2	7.9	4.9	14.4	3.5	11.5	3.9	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.0	78.4	57.1	82.1	58.3	64.2	...	72.3	...	80.0
Related children under 18 years	349	369	138	170	325	604	361	310	187	232
Percent living with both parents	16.6	52.0	55.1	54.7	34.5	47.4	28.3	19.4	73.3	63.8
Households	203	277	75	74	160	409	166	237	69	110
Percent of all households	45.3	47.2	41.7	39.8	37.2	39.9	38.6	44.1	40.1	34.1
In owner occupied housing units	79	71	24	17	42	130	38	58	34	40
Mean value of unit	\$9 818	\$7 771	...	...	\$5 845	\$6 744	\$9 539	\$6 155	\$9 559	\$10 800
In renter occupied housing units	130	206	51	57	118	279	128	179	35	70
Mean gross rent	\$42	\$45	\$35	\$43	\$49	\$49	\$63	\$59	\$33	\$58
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	25.6	54.7	68.9	26.3	30.1	—	22.4	42.0	40.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	108	113	45	54	117	148	84	75	37	59
Percent of all families	30.6	26.1	26.6	33.3	28.5	19.9	23.9	18.8	22.2	24.9
Mean family income	\$1 412	\$1 267	\$1 094	\$1 182	\$1 537	\$979	\$1 362	\$918	\$960	\$891
Mean income deficit	82	60	17	21	64	77	57	50	22	4
Families with female head	82	81	5	12	72	210	69	111	30	47
Unrelated individuals	64	81	5	12	72	210	69	111	30	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.0	37.2	12.5	31.6	67.3	54.4	34.1	64.5	61.2	27.3
Mean income deficit	\$614	\$567	...	...	\$634	\$609	\$735	\$606	\$477	\$477
Persons	537	481	149	282	510	943	506	422	235	316
Percent of all persons	36.4	26.2	22.2	38.0	28.7	28.8	32.2	25.6	29.0	28.4
Related children under 18 years	289	217	66	158	255	494	274	189	127	142
Percent living with both parents	15.2	23.5	47.0	51.3	27.1	48.8	27.7	18.0	69.3	75.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	182	234	109	68	188	287	137	166	69	100
Percent of all families	51.6	54.0	64.5	42.0	45.9	38.6	39.0	41.6	41.3	42.2
Mean family income	\$2 395	\$1 979	\$1 702	\$2 918	\$2 540	\$2 000	\$2 625	\$1 895	\$2 234	\$2 079
Mean income deficit	107	97	38	24	78	144	87	89	29	11
Families with female head	110	167	14	22	92	265	69	139	30	63
Unrelated individuals	110	167	14	22	92	265	69	139	30	63
Percent of all unrelated individuals	79.1	76.6	35.0	57.9	86.0	68.7	37.3	80.8	61.2	36.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 056	\$999	...	...	\$1 344	\$1 317	\$1 580	\$1 458	\$1 547	\$1 161
Persons	835	1 090	442	369	803	1 506	754	854	414	557
Percent of all persons	56.6	59.3	65.8	49.7	45.2	46.1	48.0	51.8	51.0	50.1
Related children under 18 years	396	486	218	193	373	761	419	366	235	274
Percent living with both parents	24.0	51.4	40.4	50.8	36.7	50.2	31.3	21.0	78.7	65.3

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 112. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Clarksville	Millington
	AGE	
Total, all ages	428	667
Under 5 years	35	61
5 to 9 years	108	59
10 to 14 years	36	49
15 to 19 years	41	250
20 to 24 years	49	116
25 to 29 years	42	48
30 to 34 years	24	33
35 to 39 years	22	22
40 to 44 years	17	19
45 to 49 years	22	10
50 to 54 years	18	-
55 to 59 years	-	-
60 to 64 years	6	-
65 to 69 years	-	-
70 to 74 years	-	-
75 years and over	8	-
Under 18 years	206	211
21 years and over	198	227
65 years and over	8	-
Median age	19.3	18.3
Male, all ages	203	439
Under 5 years	17	21
5 to 9 years	35	39
10 to 14 years	21	14
15 to 19 years	23	209
20 to 24 years	45	88
25 to 29 years	11	24
30 to 34 years	6	21
35 to 39 years	14	7
40 to 44 years	5	10
45 to 49 years	-	6
50 to 54 years	18	-
55 to 59 years	-	-
60 to 64 years	-	-
65 to 69 years	-	-
70 to 74 years	-	-
75 years and over	8	-
Under 18 years	92	106
21 years and over	101	135
65 years and over	8	-
Median age	20.6	18.5
Female, all ages	225	228
Under 5 years	18	40
5 to 9 years	73	20
10 to 14 years	15	35
15 to 19 years	18	41
20 to 24 years	4	28
25 to 29 years	31	24
30 to 34 years	18	12
35 to 39 years	8	15
40 to 44 years	12	9
45 to 49 years	22	4
50 to 54 years	-	-
55 to 59 years	-	-
60 to 64 years	6	-
65 to 69 years	-	-
70 to 74 years	-	-
75 years and over	-	-
Under 18 years	114	105
21 years and over	97	92
65 years and over	-	-
Median age	16.8	17.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD		
Total population	428	667
In households	417	426
Head of household	113	108
Family head	104	108
Male	66	108
Female	38	-
Primary individual	9	-
Male	9	-
Female	-	-
Wife of head	61	107
Other relative of head	234	211
Not related to head	9	-
In group quarters	11	241
Inmate of institution	-	-
Other	11	241
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS		
Total families	104	108
With own children under 18 years	76	67
With own children under 6 years	35	51
Husband-wife families	60	108
With own children under 18 years	37	67
With own children under 6 years	16	51
Families with female head	38	-
With own children under 18 years	33	-
With own children under 6 years	13	-

Table 113. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language

	Clarksville	Millington
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population.....	428	667
Foreign born.....	30	52
Native.....	398	615
Born in State of residence.....	92	8
Born in different State.....	220	492
Northeast.....	12	46
North Central.....	195	32
South.....	13	215
West.....	63	199
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	23	98
State of birth not reported.....		17
RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	393	606
Some house.....	87	39
Different house in United States.....	209	492
Some county.....	43	—
Different county.....	166	492
Some State.....	46	8
Different State.....	120	484
Northeast.....	17	41
North Central.....	—	22
South.....	103	152
West.....	—	269
Abroad.....	27	51
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	70	24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	163	165
Nursery school.....	—	—
Public.....	—	—
Kindergarten.....	—	20
Public.....	—	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	120	83
Public.....	120	78
High school (1 to 4 years).....	9	47
Public.....	9	42
College.....	34	15
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.4	28.4
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	23.9	...
7 to 13 years old.....	95.6	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	66.7
18 and 19 years old.....	...	6.7
20 and 21 years old.....	...	—
22 to 24 years old.....	31.0	—
25 to 34 years old.....	15.2	18.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over.....	62	68
No school years completed.....	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	6	—
8 years.....	5	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6	47
4 years.....	23	14
College: 1 to 3 years.....	5	7
4 years or more.....	17	—
Median school years completed.....	12.6	11.2
Percent high school graduates.....	72.6	30.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	97	64
No school years completed.....	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5	4
5 to 7 years.....	19	—
8 years.....	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	31	15
4 years.....	22	37
College: 1 to 3 years.....	15	—
4 years or more.....	5	8
Median school years completed.....	11.4	12.4
Percent high school graduates.....	43.3	70.3
FAMILIES		
Families.....	104	108
With own children under 3 years.....	15	32
With own children under 6 years.....	35	51
With own children under 12 years.....	71	61
With own children under 18 years.....	76	67
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	90	67
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	25	16
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	14	13
Subfamilies.....	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—
Subfamilies with female head.....	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—
Persons under 18 years old.....	206	211
Living with both parents.....	68	197
Percent of total.....	33.0	93.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	20	24
Children ever born.....	54	113
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...