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Chapter C

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS Texas

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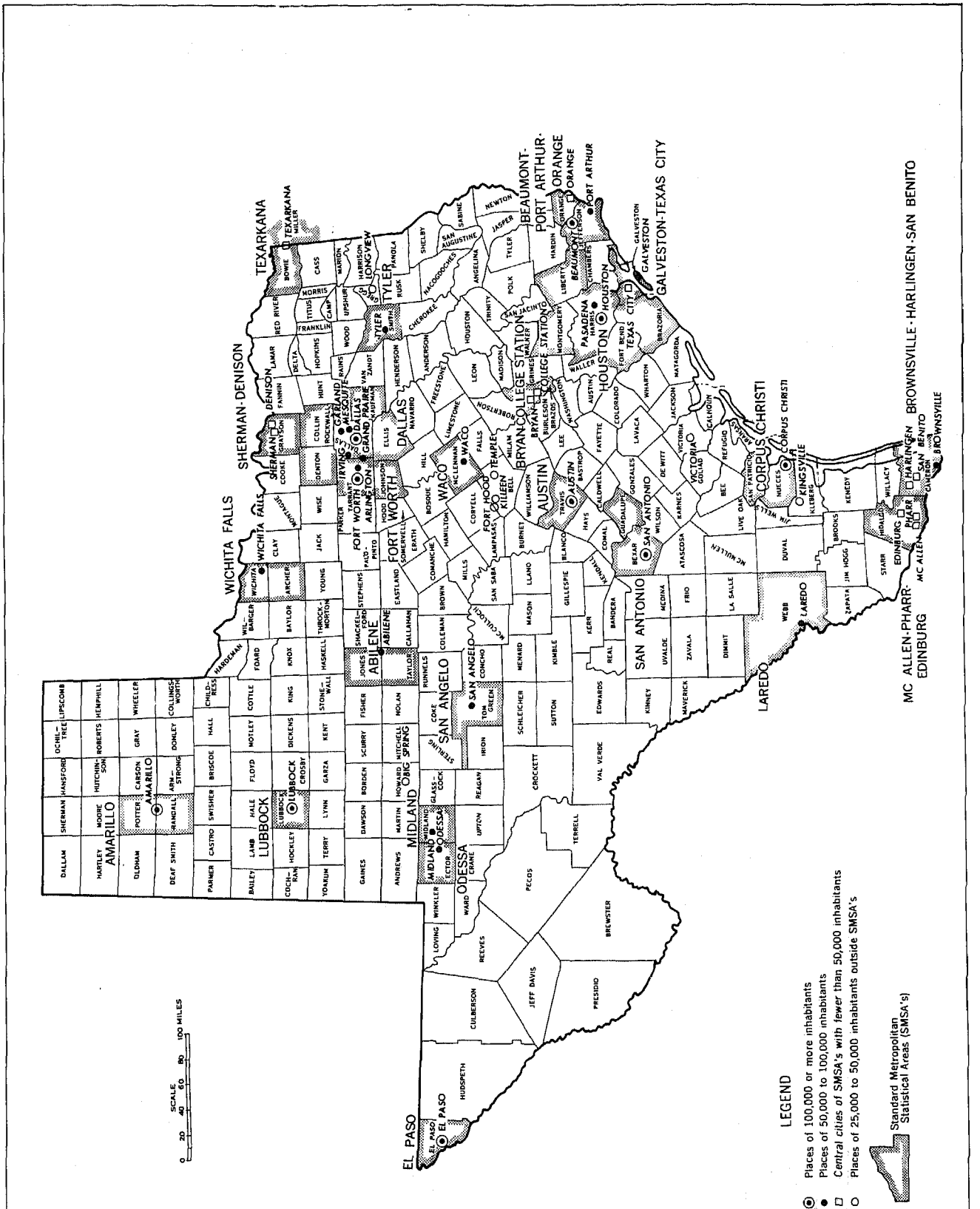
Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

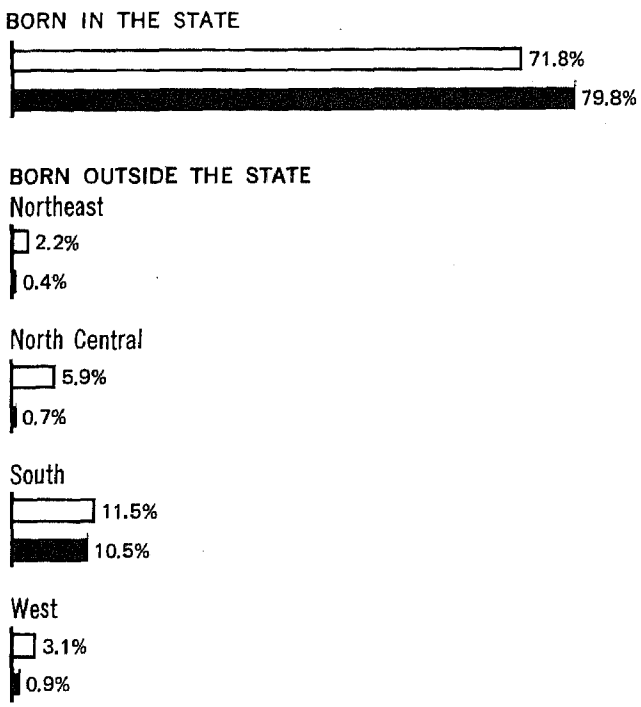


PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

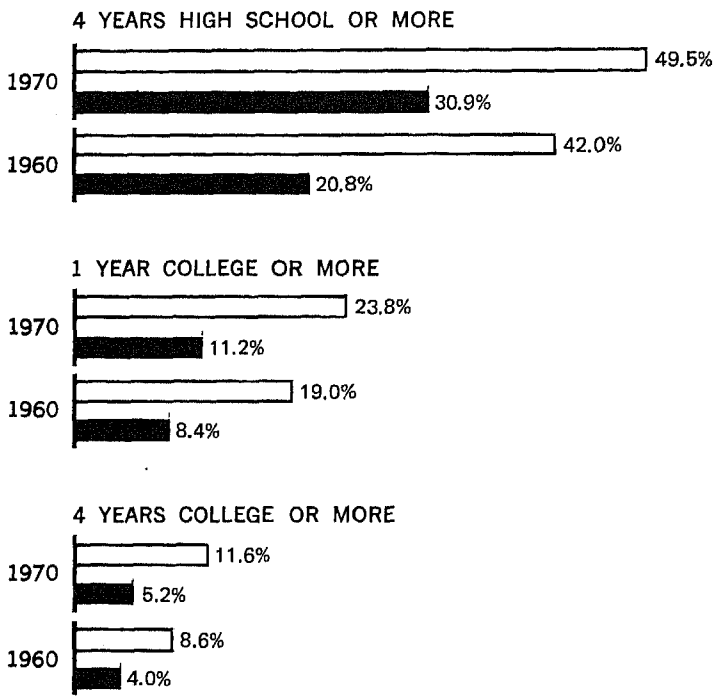
☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES



YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

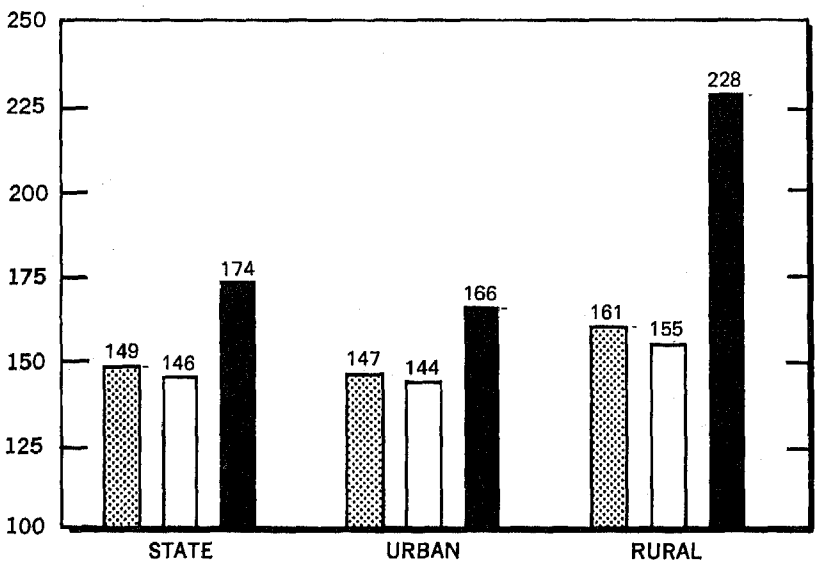
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO

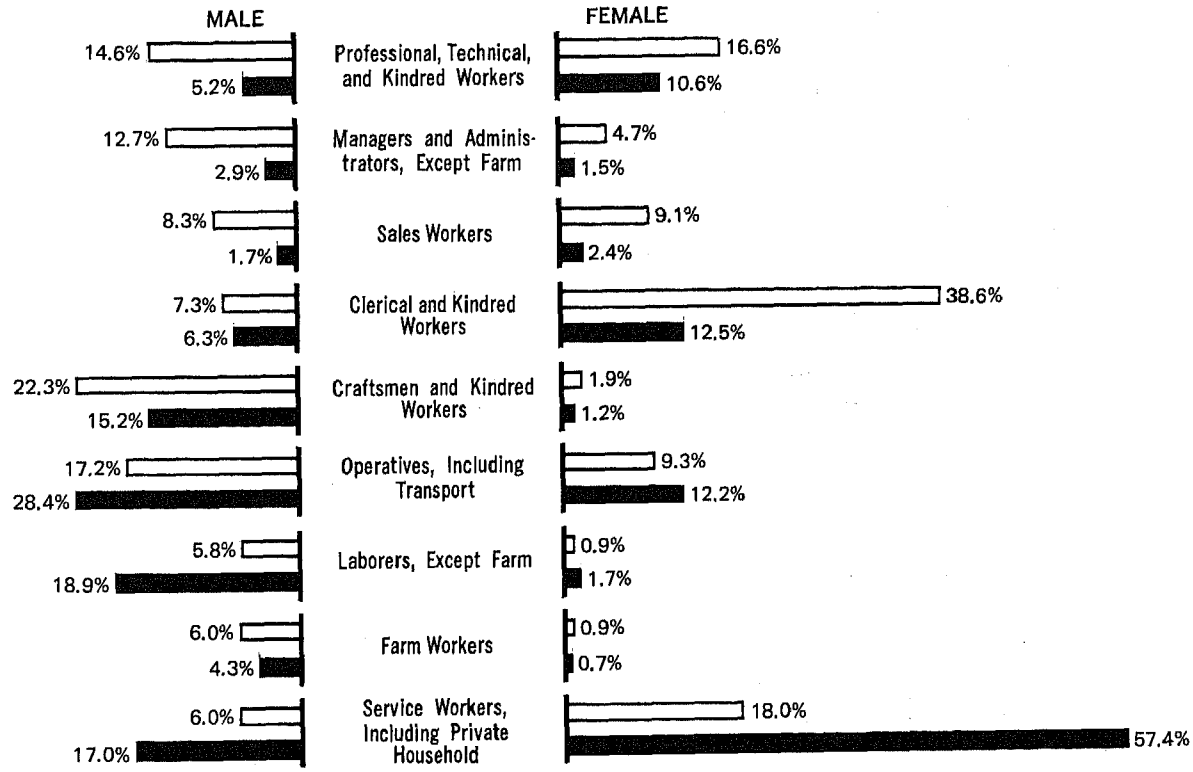


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

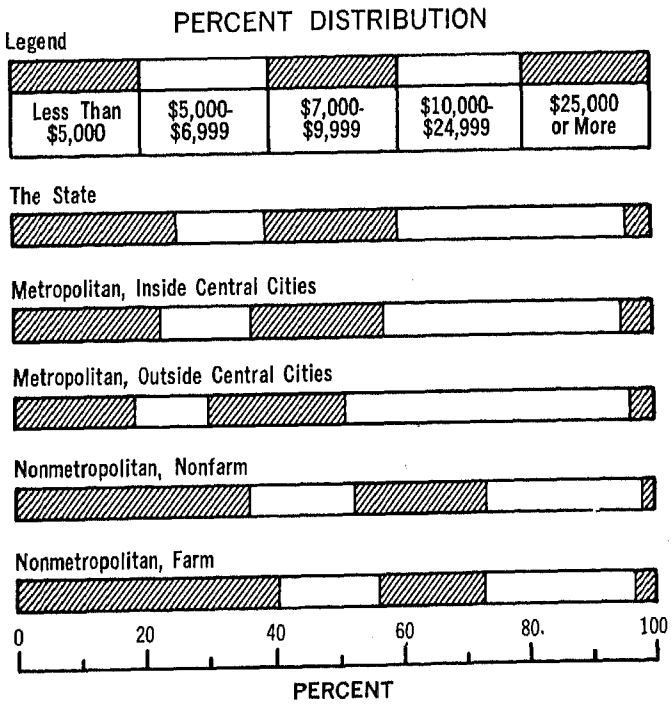
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



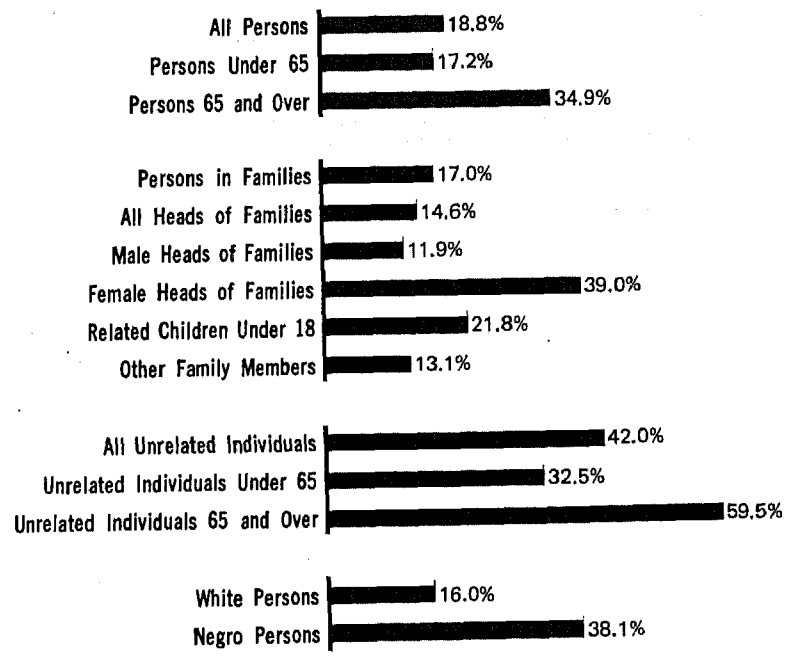
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of processing errors, income means for certain groups of families and unrelated individuals are not shown in specified tables. Listed below are corrected figures for these means. The effect of the processing errors on the other income data shown in this report is minor.

	Type of income	Corrected mean
Table 94		
Midland	Total	5,942
	Other	... (93)*
Table 107		
College Station: All families	Total	10,727
Families with female head	Total	4,940
All families	Other	4,341
Conroe : All families	Total	10,066
All unrelated individuals	Total	3,259
Female unrelated individuals	Total	2,798
All families	Other	2,954
Table 111		
College Station	Total	4,374
Conroe	Total	4,649
Table 118		
Marfa	Total	7,152
	Other	1,119
Post: All families	Total	7,133
Families with female head	Total	3,119
All families	Other	1,261 (204)*
Table 124		
Brazos County	Other	3,043
Garza County: All families	Total	7,294
Families with female head.	Total	3,718
All families	Other	1,084 (316)*
Montgomery County: All unrelated individuals	Total	2,925
Female unrelated individuals	Total	2,370
All families	Other	2,223
Table 128		
Brazos County	Total	4,411
	Other	1,014
Midland County	Total	5,942
	Other	... (93)*
Montgomery County	Total	4,243
	Other	1,034

*Number of families reporting the specified type of income should also be corrected, as shown in parentheses.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Total population			Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate[1]
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage						Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more				
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
Abilene	113 959	1.1	3.7	80.4	72.7	28.6	2.5	88.0	12.1	52.5	0.9	23.9	80.2	2 835
Amarillo	144 396	0.9	3.1	77.9	65.0	28.6	4.2	90.6	12.3	59.2	0.9	25.5	83.7	2 937
Austin	295 516	2.1	6.2	84.0	71.2	28.0	3.8	88.5	12.4	60.9	1.2	28.0	79.0	2 812
Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	316 152	1.1	3.7	73.3	66.7	13.5	6.2	96.1	11.6	46.3	1.0	24.9	83.2	3 046
Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito	140 368	12.2	30.1	96.9	79.2	9.2	2.8	87.6	8.5	34.9	3.4	32.1	78.5	4 212
Bryan–College Station	57 978	2.9	5.8	92.7	76.5	33.7	2.6	95.6	12.2	54.5	1.2	29.5	79.6	3 205
Corpus Christi	284 830	3.1	11.2	92.8	76.3	17.4	4.9	90.3	11.5	47.1	2.0	29.8	81.8	3 497
Dallas	1 556 134	1.6	4.3	82.3	68.6	22.4	5.6	91.0	12.2	54.8	1.2	28.9	81.8	2 774
El Paso	359 291	13.3	26.7	97.0	58.3	16.5	3.7	92.5	12.0	51.1	2.0	32.8	80.9	3 566
Fort Worth	762 085	1.2	3.9	78.7	70.6	23.6	4.0	91.7	12.1	52.0	1.1	27.2	84.0	2 807
Galveston–Texas City	169 812	2.7	8.4	85.2	70.8	20.0	7.9	95.0	11.5	45.9	1.0	25.9	81.3	3 010
Houston	1 984 940	2.5	6.4	85.9	68.9	19.5	4.9	92.0	12.1	51.7	1.2	29.4	82.8	2 936
Laredo	72 859	14.7	34.0	98.5	78.2	10.9	8.4	89.4	7.6	32.1	3.5	34.7	80.4	3 896
Lubbock	179 295	1.1	4.9	88.7	75.9	26.3	2.4	90.5	12.2	55.1	0.9	29.3	82.2	3 308
McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	181 535	12.6	31.7	97.6	80.7	8.8	2.0	87.1	7.3	30.3	3.8	33.9	81.6	4 563
Midland	65 432	1.4	4.0	84.8	69.6	25.5	5.1	94.2	12.6	66.6	1.0	26.0	85.6	2 864
Odessa	91 805	1.1	4.7	91.0	71.4	21.7	1.5	92.9	12.1	52.4	1.0	27.3	83.8	2 940
San Angelo	71 047	1.5	6.0	89.0	74.3	23.7	2.1	91.1	11.8	48.6	1.1	24.3	81.2	3 098
San Antonio	864 014	5.2	15.6	92.8	72.4	18.6	10.1	91.9	11.5	46.8	2.0	29.6	80.3	3 306
Sherman–Denison	83 223	0.7	2.6	66.0	68.0	24.6	1.3	91.1	11.7	47.3	1.5	23.1	82.6	2 971
Texarkana, Tex.–Ark.	101 198	0.4	1.2	69.1	61.5	18.2	1.9	86.8	11.3	44.4	1.6	24.5	78.1	3 020
Tyler	97 096	0.6	1.6	76.5	81.1	18.4	2.2	92.0	12.0	50.8	1.0	23.7	80.6	2 851
Waco	147 553	1.0	5.5	85.5	82.3	17.2	4.8	92.2	11.4	45.1	1.2	21.6	77.6	2 919
Wichita Falls	126 322	1.4	4.4	78.5	58.9	28.0	4.0	90.3	12.1	54.4	1.1	25.2	81.9	2 727
URBANIZED AREAS														
Abilene	90 536	1.2	3.9	77.0	68.9	31.8	3.0	87.2	12.2	57.7	0.9	26.0	79.2	2 796
Amarillo	127 037	1.0	3.2	77.3	64.4	27.7	4.6	90.1	12.3	58.4	0.9	25.8	83.1	2 936
Austin	264 550	2.2	6.3	84.6	70.8	28.7	3.9	88.1	12.5	61.8	1.2	28.2	78.1	2 807
Beaumont	116 621	1.0	4.0	77.4	68.1	14.4	5.7	94.0	11.7	47.6	1.3	23.7	78.5	2 980
Brownsville	52 658	13.6	32.2	97.8	81.2	7.3	4.0	87.6	8.3	35.3	3.1	33.2	74.4	4 098
Bryan–College Station	51 494	3.0	5.7	92.3	75.1	35.5	3.0	96.5	12.4	57.5	1.1	30.5	79.9	3 077
Corpus Christi	212 854	3.1	10.7	91.3	73.2	19.6	5.6	90.3	12.1	52.3	1.7	29.9	81.8	3 357
Dallas	1 338 415	1.7	4.6	82.6	67.1	21.6	6.1	91.7	12.2	57.0	1.2	29.4	81.7	2 746
El Paso	337 996	13.4	26.7	96.8	58.1	16.2	3.9	92.5	12.1	51.9	2.0	32.4	80.7	3 510
Fort Worth	676 963	1.3	4.2	79.1	69.7	23.1	4.1	91.9	12.1	53.1	1.1	27.6	83.7	2 795
Galveston	61 820	4.4	13.1	88.1	73.2	14.0	15.3	96.2	10.7	39.9	1.6	23.5	70.4	2 969
Harlingen–San Benito	50 399	11.4	29.5	96.4	77.4	11.6	2.6	85.1	8.9	37.3	3.8	31.9	77.9	4 239
Houston	1 676 950	2.7	6.6	86.2	67.4	18.7	5.4	92.3	12.1	53.0	1.2	29.5	82.2	2 901
Laredo	70 049	14.9	34.3	98.4	78.0	11.0	8.7	89.4	7.6	31.9	3.5	34.5	80.1	3 933
Lubbock	150 350	1.0	4.5	87.4	75.6	27.5	2.2	90.1	12.3	57.2	0.9	29.0	80.9	3 249
McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	91 170	12.9	30.4	98.2	78.8	10.5	3.0	88.5	8.4	35.6	3.4	32.9	79.3	4 348
Midland	60 404	1.4	4.1	84.2	69.2	26.1	5.0	94.3	12.6	67.7	0.9	26.5	85.4	2 873
Odessa	82 011	1.1	4.8	91.0	71.4	22.0	1.4	92.6	12.1	53.4	0.9	27.3	83.4	2 917
Port Arthur	116 613	1.5	4.4	69.2	64.6	9.0	8.0	97.3	11.6	46.6	1.0	23.2	84.8	3 050
San Angelo	63 884	1.5	5.9	87.4	73.4	24.5	2.2	91.4	11.9	49.5	1.2	24.8	80.8	3 163
San Antonio	772 666	5.5	16.2	93.2	72.8	17.6	10.7	92.0	11.5	46.9	2.0	29.7	79.7	3 312
Sherman–Denison	55 308	0.6	2.5	68.7	66.9	24.6	1.7	90.5	12.0	51.4	1.6	23.3	81.2	2 947
Texarkana, Tex.–Ark.	58 906	0.4	1.5	66.3	57.7	19.3	2.6	87.7	12.0	49.7	1.6	24.2	75.8	3 015
Texas City–La Marque	85 048	1.6	5.6	80.5	70.3	20.5	4.9	94.6	11.9	49.1	0.9	26.8	85.3	3 044
Tyler	59 786	0.8	2.0	76.7	78.7	20.3	3.4	93.0	12.3	58.2	1.1	24.6	80.9	2 655
Waco	118 885	1.0	4.9	86.1	80.7	18.7	3.6	91.7	11.8	48.2	1.1	22.0	76.4	2 858
Wichita Falls	96 322	1.6	4.8	77.6	57.4	29.3	5.3	89.9	12.2	56.0	1.1	25.0	80.9	2 657
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE														
Abilene	89 491	1.2	3.8	77.2	68.9	31.8	3.0	87.1	12.3	57.9	0.8	26.0	79.0	2 794
Alice	20 121	2.1	9.2	96.3	85.8	14.4	3.8	91.8	10.0	36.7	3.4	30.2	82.8	3 445
Alvin	10 783	2.7	9.2	76.9	69.3	32.5	1.2	91.4	12.3	57.8	0.7	31.8	88.5	3 182
Amarillo	127 037	1.0	3.2	77.3	64.4	27.7	4.6	90.1	12.3	58.4	0.9	25.8	83.1	2 936
Arlington	91 685	1.2	3.5	72.4	63.1	36.5	2.4	92.2	12.6	67.4	0.6	31.8	90.3	2 691
Austin	251 791	2.2	6.3	85.9	71.5	28.3	3.8	88.6	12.5	62.0	1.2	28.3	77.9	2 810
Balch Springs	10 610	0.2	1.0	...	74.5	15.5	1.2	83.3	10.1	29.2	2.4	35.8	86.0	3 310
Bay City	11 805	1.5	6.1	84.9	84.3	16.3	1.2	84.7	11.2	43.8	1.5	24.0	75.5	3 106
Baytown	43 980	1.7	5.3	86.5	72.2	19.2	5.0	91.9	12.1	52.0	0.7	26.4	88.9	2 856
Beaumont	116 163	1.0	4.1	77.4	68.2	14.3	5.8	93.9	11.7	47.7	1.1	23.8	78.5	2 984
Bedford	10 087	1.2	3.0	46.3	62.0	30.3	3.1	97.2	12.5	70.0	1.2	32.2	93.1	2 847
Beeville	13 389	1.4	4.8	88.8	76.2	20.1	4.3	87.6	10.4	40.6	2.0	29.3	79.8	3 433
Bellaire	19 045	3.0	8.3	79.6	61.7	15.9	12.7	91.0	12.8	72.3	0.9	26.2	87.1	2 849
Big Spring	28 913	1.7	6.1	83.4	69.8	28.0	1.8	91.8	12.1	54.2	0.7	27.6	81.3	3 085
Borger	14 195	1.1	1.9	76.9	56.4	16.1	2.4	99.9	12.1	53.0	0.6	18.6	88.6	2 702
Brownsville	52 522	13.7	32.3	97.8	81.4	7.1	4.0	87.6	8.3	35.2	3.1	33.2	74.4	4 098
Brownwood	17 368	0.6	2.2	...	83.6	22.7	0.5	88.9	11.7	47.6	1.4	20.1	81.2	3 055
Bryan	33 719	2.3	6.0	93.2	80.5	24.0	2.9	94.5	11.9	49.6	1.4	29.7	77.3	3 241
Carrollton	13 838	1.7	4.0	88.0	68.0	26.9	3.9	92.4	12.3	59.4	0.9	38.6	89.3	2 844
Cleburne	16 015	0.3	2.2	...	85.1	15.8	–	91.1	10.7	36.6	1.5	21.3	86.1	2 819
College Station	17 775	4.5	5.0	91.4	64.7	56.9	3.1	99.9	15.8	82.9	0.2	32.2	88.6	2 488
Conroe	11 968	0.9	2.2	91.3	79.7	30.3	0.9	86.6	12.0	50.3	1.3	23.8	74.3	2 869
Copperas Cove	10 818	5.6	12.7	90.4	29.4	50.3	1.5	89.4	12.4	69.4	0.6	39.6	81.0	3 206
Corpus Christi	204 552	3.2	10.9	91.6	73.2	18.8	5.9	90.0	12.1	51.7	1.7	29.7	81.5	3 378
Corsicana	20 404	0.6	1.8	94.1	84.6	16.0	2.2	86.0	10.6	36.3	1.8	17.9	73.2	2 993
Dallas	844 280	2.1	5.2	85.7	68.0	18.3	7.4	91.2	12.2	54.2	1.3	26.8	76.6	2 743
Deer Park	12 773	0.4	2.8	...	64.4	30.2	0.3	99.9	12.4	64.7	0.8	38.1	93.9	3 113
Del Rio	21 237	10.9	29.1	98.4	77.6	19.5	3.7	89.7	9.3	36.8	3.1	30.4	81.5	3 526
Denison	24 800	0.7	2.8	67.9	62.7	21.8	0.2	92.2	11.7	47.8	1.6	23.4	80.1	3 253
Denton	39 874	1.3	3.2	70.3	71.2	42.9	0.5	90.0	12.7	64.5	1.4	27.5	84.2	2 837
Dickinson (U)	10 767	1.7	5.2	78.9	67.2	29.2	5.5	94.8	12.4	60.3	0.5	25.3	85.7	3 005
Duncanville	14 238	1.0	2.2	41.2	74.4	18.9	1.3	97.7	12.2	57.2	0.8	36.3	90.8	2 681
Eagle Pass	15 680	25.0	44.3	98.8	78.0	8.4	4.9	88.1	6.2	24.0	5.8	37.3	79.4	4 725
Edinburg	17 163	9.8	23.8	97.0	81.8	8.5	5.3	89.3	8.2	35.4	4.6	32.5	76.1	4 577
El Paso	322 261	13.8	27.4	96.9	60.1	14.2	4.0	92.6	12.1	51.6	2.1	31.8	80.2	3 494

[1]Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Total population			Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate[1]
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage						Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more				
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued														
Ennis	11 137	1.6	6.8	100.0	89.6	16.0	12.7	89.9	10.8	42.5	3.2	25.7	77.3	3 368
Euless	19 303	0.7	2.6	45.7	61.7	39.2	2.7	91.7	12.4	62.5	0.4	37.3	93.3	2 808
Farmers Branch	27 385	1.7	4.9	72.6	58.7	29.4	8.7	95.7	12.6	69.5	0.6	32.6	91.4	2 669
Fort Bliss (U)	13 288	4.1	9.3	93.4	13.3	67.5	2.9	82.8	12.6	74.4	–	50.2	93.8	3 206
Fort Hood (U)	32 628	3.2	6.6	92.2	14.1	70.2	4.1	75.3	12.4	70.5	0.5	55.5	92.2	2 828
Fort Sam Houston (U)	10 553	3.3	10.6	87.5	13.7	71.2	3.4	67.9	13.3	84.8	0.4	49.8	89.1	3 161
Fort Worth	393 516	1.5	4.8	84.3	72.1	19.0	5.1	90.7	11.9	48.8	1.3	26.0	78.5	2 847
Freeport	12 004	2.4	7.6	77.6	70.1	17.9	0.3	82.5	12.0	50.7	1.0	26.0	80.8	3 111
Gainesville	13 830	0.3	2.2	...	74.9	20.7	–	83.3	11.8	48.4	0.8	20.8	80.1	2 917
Galena Park	10 471	0.9	4.1	...	71.6	8.3	4.4	93.2	11.2	41.3	0.2	25.5	85.2	3 071
Galveston	61 820	4.4	13.1	88.1	73.2	14.0	15.3	96.2	10.7	39.9	1.6	23.5	70.4	2 969
Garland	81 334	0.7	2.6	69.7	68.6	23.8	3.1	92.8	12.3	59.7	0.8	36.0	89.4	2 697
Grand Prairie	50 775	0.9	3.0	61.9	67.8	31.2	4.1	88.0	12.0	50.1	1.0	33.9	85.7	3 001
Greenville	22 043	0.6	1.5	81.2	77.4	22.1	0.5	86.0	12.1	52.5	1.2	23.8	80.0	2 692
Groves	18 062	1.0	3.6	69.1	65.5	9.8	6.1	98.9	12.2	55.2	1.2	22.9	90.5	2 883
Haltom City	27 989	1.5	3.4	85.7	73.6	15.4	2.6	90.0	11.5	45.1	1.6	25.7	87.2	2 664
Harlingen	33 499	11.6	28.3	95.0	74.8	13.5	3.4	83.4	10.2	42.5	3.3	30.4	78.4	3 912
Henderson	10 187	0.1	0.2	–	83.6	13.6	–	70.9	11.6	47.0	1.4	19.1	73.8	2 940
Hereford	13 414	2.5	11.3	100.0	71.5	28.7	5.6	78.2	11.8	48.3	1.7	33.3	85.4	3 827
Highland Park	10 105	1.5	6.1	90.3	63.4	10.9	10.6	97.5	15.5	86.5	1.5	17.4	86.0	2 601
Houston	1 231 572	3.0	7.1	87.3	67.9	17.3	6.2	92.0	12.1	51.8	1.2	28.5	79.7	2 870
Huntsville	17 533	0.7	1.9	60.0	76.4	52.5	–	91.4	11.1	43.6	0.6	24.0	72.9	2 941
Hurst	27 230	0.7	2.9	59.0	65.3	29.2	2.2	98.5	12.5	67.5	0.8	30.0	91.0	2 685
Irving	97 314	1.1	3.6	71.9	64.8	30.1	5.5	91.1	12.3	61.4	0.9	35.1	88.9	2 716
Kerrville	12 672	2.0	5.5	81.6	69.7	24.6	5.6	83.0	11.8	48.2	0.3	19.1	78.2	2 548
Killeen	35 507	3.3	8.1	87.4	34.7	43.8	1.7	85.8	12.4	63.9	0.6	31.1	76.3	2 997
Kingsville	28 447	3.7	8.9	89.8	75.1	34.9	3.6	88.2	12.0	50.8	1.8	33.7	81.8	3 506
Lackland (U)	19 139	1.7	7.3	74.4	8.7	87.5	2.0	66.3	12.9	85.9	–	46.7	92.1	3 210
Lake Jackson	13 296	1.7	4.0	79.2	69.2	25.8	–	95.5	12.8	78.2	1.0	36.7	92.6	2 950
La Marque	16 131	1.1	5.9	72.7	73.4	13.9	7.5	97.6	11.9	49.3	0.8	24.8	84.5	3 023
Lamesa	11 518	1.3	7.1	100.0	83.7	18.5	–	90.4	10.4	36.1	1.4	24.1	79.3	3 201
Lancaster	10 743	0.4	3.2	...	78.8	14.7	1.3	94.6	11.0	41.0	1.4	26.4	88.7	2 873
Laredo	68 930	15.1	34.6	98.4	78.5	10.9	8.6	89.3	7.4	31.2	3.5	34.6	79.9	3 947
League City	10 469	3.0	5.9	62.9	51.5	41.7	0.8	93.8	12.6	69.4	0.5	34.5	93.2	2 881
Levelland	11 447	0.8	5.2	...	78.2	26.2	0.7	90.3	11.5	46.1	1.0	25.7	82.6	3 283
Longview	45 596	0.4	1.8	69.6	71.2	20.8	2.9	90.3	12.2	56.2	1.1	23.9	82.5	2 738
Lubbock	149 101	1.0	4.4	87.0	75.5	27.5	2.2	90.3	12.3	57.4	0.9	28.9	81.1	3 240
Lufkin	23 049	0.2	1.3	...	81.3	17.8	2.4	87.2	11.5	45.8	1.7	24.1	79.7	3 086
McAllen	37 636	14.5	30.8	98.5	72.0	14.0	2.1	89.3	10.0	43.1	2.9	31.4	80.1	4 045
McKinney	15 172	0.6	3.2	...	77.1	19.6	–	81.3	10.6	38.0	1.6	24.4	77.3	2 823
Marshall	22 937	0.6	1.3	94.9	77.7	17.7	1.4	94.6	11.6	46.8	2.7	22.1	76.1	2 969
Mesquite	55 174	0.7	2.7	89.7	72.2	19.6	3.0	89.7	12.2	55.9	1.2	38.9	89.8	2 842
Midland	59 597	1.3	4.1	83.9	69.1	26.1	5.0	94.3	12.6	68.1	0.9	26.3	85.3	2 867
Mineral Wells	17 566	1.5	3.3	85.9	61.4	37.5	–	84.4	12.1	53.0	1.0	32.1	79.3	2 895
Mission	13 043	11.9	29.9	98.1	84.6	8.8	3.8	88.5	7.7	30.8	3.1	29.8	80.7	4 545
Nacogdoches	22 544	0.8	1.5	77.2	81.0	36.9	0.5	86.7	12.1	52.9	0.7	24.2	74.5	2 688
Nederland	16 827	1.3	3.7	74.2	71.9	13.0	1.9	98.3	12.2	58.9	0.7	32.0	93.3	2 978
New Braunfels	17 859	3.2	14.6	94.6	83.5	17.6	5.3	84.6	9.8	36.6	3.5	23.6	84.0	3 176
North Richland Hills	16 463	0.8	3.0	49.2	70.4	21.4	6.6	94.7	12.4	61.5	1.3	22.8	92.1	2 721
Odessa	78 380	1.2	4.9	90.7	71.5	22.0	1.4	92.8	12.1	53.9	0.9	27.4	83.3	2 903
Orange	24 457	0.9	2.3	80.2	63.3	20.6	8.5	96.0	11.6	46.9	0.9	29.7	80.1	2 950
Palestine	14 525	0.2	1.2	...	85.6	14.9	–	86.9	11.4	43.9	0.9	19.6	75.4	2 823
Pampa	21 677	0.4	1.9	...	60.2	20.3	1.5	92.5	12.2	55.5	1.0	22.1	85.9	2 643
Paris	23 441	0.2	0.8	...	80.8	16.5	0.4	89.3	11.2	43.3	0.6	25.0	73.3	2 878
Pasadena	89 377	1.2	4.2	79.9	64.8	19.9	2.7	92.3	12.1	54.4	0.8	30.7	87.4	2 920
Pecos	12 865	2.7	16.8	98.2	79.1	23.3	1.5	88.9	10.7	41.3	3.0	32.7	83.7	3 470
Pharr	15 991	13.6	35.3	97.8	83.4	8.1	1.7	87.5	6.4	26.5	3.8	38.2	79.6	4 640
Plainview	19 096	1.3	4.2	91.3	78.2	20.5	0.3	88.7	11.7	47.9	0.9	25.3	85.2	3 455
Plano	17 872	1.2	3.6	53.4	59.1	51.3	1.3	99.9	12.6	73.4	0.5	44.9	91.0	2 709
Port Arthur	57 381	1.6	4.6	75.1	61.2	6.9	9.4	96.4	10.4	37.2	1.2	21.4	78.4	3 220
Port Lavaca	10 567	2.4	10.2	96.8	81.7	16.8	0.3	95.3	11.2	45.4	2.8	32.9	86.2	3 546
Port Neches	10 879	0.7	3.3	...	69.0	12.8	6.4	96.4	12.2	55.5	1.1	23.9	88.1	2 881
Richardson	48 764	1.7	4.6	70.5	50.2	40.6	6.0	97.2	13.9	85.1	0.6	34.5	92.3	2 696
Robstown	11 217	3.6	15.9	98.8	89.0	3.9	5.3	89.4	7.9	28.3	3.5	29.8	79.6	3 690
Rosenberg	12 098	2.3	10.5	99.3	86.7	17.7	9.3	92.4	10.1	36.7	1.2	30.0	88.8	3 192
San Angelo	63 884	1.5	5.9	87.4	73.4	24.5	2.2	91.4	11.9	49.5	1.2	24.8	80.8	3 163
San Antonio	654 468	5.9	17.2	94.6	78.9	12.6	11.5	92.0	10.8	42.7	2.3	29.2	78.5	3 363
San Benito	15 210	11.3	33.3	99.2	83.5	7.9	0.7	88.8	6.6	25.5	5.0	35.9	75.6	5 066
San Marcos	18 860	3.1	12.1	99.2	82.8	40.8	1.7	84.1	10.5	43.9	5.1	25.6	83.1	3 440
Seguin	15 934	3.6	11.5	94.9	86.7	15.8	8.7	86.3	9.5	33.9	2.5	27.7	78.6	3 561
Sherman	29 060	0.5	2.3	69.6	69.8	27.1	2.8	89.0	12.2	54.7	1.6	22.9	81.5	2 702
Snyder	11 171	0.6	1.8	...	81.4	19.6	0.4	87.4	11.4	45.0	0.7	23.6	80.8	2 841
South Houston	11 571	2.4	6.5	91.1	67.3	17.2	0.7	84.0	11.2	42.1	2.1	31.7	83.8	3 429
Sulphur Springs	10 596	0.1	1.1	...	84.1	17.7	0.5	87.7	11.4	45.6	1.1	21.5	81.6	2 690
Sweetwater	11 909	0.3	3.3	...	83.2	22.2	1.0	83.1	10.6	35.7	1.4	20.8	78.3	3 054
Temple	33 431	1.3	6.8	86.5	78.7	18.3	4.1	93.3	11.6	46.4	1.7	22.8	78.9	2 714
Terrell	14 329	0.3	0.9	...	81.7	20.8	0.6	85.0	9.6	29.1	1.7	23.5	72.5	2 789
Texarkana	30 497	0.5	1.7	70.0	52.2	18.7	4.2	85.0	12.0	50.0	1.2	23.2	71.1	3 003
Texas City	38 876	1.6	5.6	90.9	72.6	16.7	4.5	95.2	11.5	45.0	0.9	26.0	83.5	2 973
Tyler	57 770	0.8	2.0	76.7	78.3	20.7	3.5	92.7	12.3	59.0	1.1	24.8	81.0	2 663
University Park	23 591	2.7	6.1	79.7	56.8	26.0	9.0	98.3	15.0	84.8	0.7	16.9	84.7	2 097
Uvalde	10 764	4.4	14.6	93.6	84.5	19.2	6.7	87.1	9.4	35.1	2.4	27.6	76.3	3 312
Vernon	11 141	0.5	2.3	...	81.1	16.0	1.3	92.9	10.7	39.4	0.6	21.7	77.4	3 093
Victoria	41 349	1.1	8.1	85.7	85.5	18.5	8.6	90.2	11.8	48.5	2.0	31.1	83.7	3 348
Waco	95 326	1.1	5.0	87.5	80.5	18.8	4.0	91.6	11.7	47.7	1.3	21.2	73.2	2 860
Waxahachie	13 501	0.5	2.4	...	80.2	19.4	1.0	85.7	11.1	41.9	2.4	23.0	75.2	2 946
Weatherford	11 588	0.6	2.2	...	76.6	27.0	–	96.4	11.8	48.4	0.9	23.4	86.0	2 808
Weslaco	15 341	13.4	32.9	96.5	78.8	9.6	2.1	88.9	6.9	29.0	6.3	31.5	80.6	4 648
West University Place	13 318	3.9	10.0	87.0	62.4	12.7	15.0	97.2	12.8	69.1	0.3	18.5	87.3	2 238
White Settlement	13 423	0.7	3.8	72.0	66.8	23.8	4.4	93.7	11.4	44.0	1.1	31.9	85.8	2 971
Wichita Falls	96 322	1.6	4.8	77.6	57.4	29.3	5.3	89.9	12.2	56.0	1.1	25.0	80.9	2 657

[1]Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Abilene	1.38	42.0	41.9	31.6	77.5	34.9	3.6	11.0	48.1	14.5	5.5	61.1	7 520	13.3	11.0
Amarillo	1.31	44.3	42.1	33.1	78.2	34.0	3.4	11.0	53.5	15.0	31.3	62.1	8 903	9.1	16.1
Austin	1.32	46.7	47.6	39.6	61.4	33.0	3.1	8.7	62.2	34.8	2.9	57.7	9 288	10.8	20.4
Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	1.61	35.4	33.5	24.5	74.3	24.0	4.4	29.9	43.0	11.4	10.0	57.6	9 136	11.6	16.0
Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito	2.20	35.1	30.9	29.0	63.7	23.3	6.6	11.4	43.2	17.3	4.0	54.0	5 068	38.5	7.6
Bryan–College Station	1.52	46.6	47.9	41.2	42.3	22.4	2.6	8.0	57.1	38.3	4.5	49.0	7 636	16.6	16.6
Corpus Christi	1.67	37.7	34.7	25.4	77.0	29.4	4.3	11.2	47.4	18.2	7.9	63.8	8 000	18.4	14.6
Dallas	1.24	49.3	46.9	36.5	78.6	32.9	3.0	23.4	55.5	11.1	8.3	60.0	10 405	8.6	24.3
El Paso	1.73	37.8	33.6	27.2	78.9	23.0	5.2	17.2	51.5	22.5	4.0	63.2	7 792	17.4	14.2
Fort Worth	1.30	44.3	42.4	31.8	81.3	30.8	3.5	31.1	51.5	12.6	12.5	59.8	10 101	8.0	21.3
Galveston–Texas City	1.46	41.0	38.9	30.0	73.3	27.8	3.7	20.2	47.7	19.9	15.3	55.2	9 778	11.1	18.9
Houston	1.39	43.6	39.7	30.1	77.3	30.5	3.0	20.5	52.4	10.8	4.9	59.2	10 191	9.8	22.6
Laredo	2.18	31.2	25.6	25.5	76.0	25.3	6.8	6.5	51.7	21.6	2.7	60.2	4 978	38.4	7.3
Lubbock	1.45	42.6	42.7	32.7	65.9	31.5	3.6	11.2	52.5	18.6	3.1	57.0	8 248	13.4	16.0
McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	2.24	34.1	30.0	27.1	61.7	26.7	5.9	7.3	39.7	16.1	3.8	46.0	4 776	42.0	7.9
Midland	1.36	43.9	40.4	31.5	85.7	41.9	3.5	6.0	59.9	11.6	5.5	68.2	10 457	9.8	25.4
Odessa	1.42	40.2	37.4	25.9	81.7	38.9	4.3	11.9	46.3	11.6	7.2	62.8	9 251	9.9	15.5
San Angelo	1.37	42.0	43.1	32.7	81.9	30.6	3.8	11.6	48.8	17.0	2.6	62.1	7 559	14.6	12.7
San Antonio	1.55	39.3	35.8	27.7	83.0	28.1	4.2	11.8	52.4	25.6	3.0	58.7	7 981	16.0	14.9
Sherman–Denison	1.39	41.8	43.4	35.8	80.8	25.4	2.6	29.9	40.9	11.3	6.3	64.0	7 863	12.1	11.6
Texarkana, Tex.–Ark.	1.55	40.9	41.5	35.0	80.2	23.2	5.5	23.7	43.0	25.0	21.0	65.8	7 730	16.0	10.6
Tyler	1.42	43.2	43.3	35.7	74.6	28.3	3.6	24.0	46.0	10.0	6.8	60.4	8 220	12.9	13.8
Waco	1.47	42.0	43.9	37.0	64.5	28.6	4.1	20.1	48.4	15.5	3.8	60.6	7 884	14.8	12.1
Wichita Falls	1.27	40.6	39.2	29.4	91.2	31.4	4.0	9.9	50.4	22.1	3.3	64.4	7 908	10.9	13.2
URBANIZED AREAS															
Abilene	1.34	44.0	43.1	31.6	77.6	36.5	3.7	12.0	51.5	15.0	3.1	60.8	7 801	11.9	11.8
Amarillo	1.32	44.4	41.8	32.8	82.6	33.1	3.2	11.6	53.8	13.5	32.1	63.8	8 867	9.3	15.5
Austin	1.31	47.3	48.5	40.1	60.5	32.9	3.2	8.7	63.1	35.5	2.8	56.8	9 248	10.8	20.3
Beaumont	1.45	40.8	38.9	30.7	71.1	29.7	4.4	19.9	49.8	13.7	4.8	57.4	8 941	14.1	19.0
Brownsville	2.29	35.3	30.3	31.1	63.9	20.5	7.1	14.3	46.7	18.8	2.7	56.7	4 894	40.8	7.8
Bryan–College Station	1.52	47.1	48.1	40.8	40.9	23.0	2.6	7.9	59.6	39.9	4.3	48.5	7 791	15.4	17.6
Corpus Christi	1.55	40.0	36.8	27.3	79.2	29.3	4.2	11.1	51.5	19.2	5.4	65.8	8 587	15.2	16.4
Dallas	1.21	50.6	47.1	36.2	80.1	34.0	2.9	23.3	57.4	10.1	4.5	60.3	10 733	8.0	25.9
El Paso	1.73	38.1	33.9	27.4	78.2	23.0	5.2	16.9	52.5	22.6	3.8	63.2	7 900	16.7	14.7
Fort Worth	1.28	45.0	42.8	32.1	81.1	32.3	3.6	31.2	52.8	12.7	10.4	59.5	10 231	7.8	22.1
Galveston	1.40	43.7	42.3	37.3	69.3	28.4	4.4	11.1	49.3	25.6	3.9	53.7	8 003	15.6	15.3
Harlingen–San Benito	2.01	38.0	35.9	33.3	65.1	23.8	6.4	10.0	44.7	16.3	4.0	53.4	5 417	35.3	7.3
Houston	1.33	45.2	41.0	31.4	79.0	31.7	3.0	20.0	54.3	10.7	2.6	58.7	10 328	9.4	23.7
Laredo	2.18	31.2	25.6	25.1	76.4	24.5	6.8	6.6	51.9	21.5	2.7	59.9	4 972	38.8	7.1
Lubbock	1.41	44.2	44.8	34.5	62.9	32.6	3.7	11.1	55.3	19.7	2.8	56.8	8 461	12.2	17.1
McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	2.08	36.7	33.3	30.6	62.2	23.7	5.4	6.5	46.2	18.1	3.3	49.6	5 276	37.1	9.3
Midland	1.35	44.4	40.7	31.5	85.4	41.9	3.7	5.9	61.1	11.6	4.8	68.2	10 575	9.7	26.0
Odessa	1.40	41.1	38.4	26.5	80.7	40.6	4.5	11.7	47.9	11.8	7.2	62.7	9 341	9.9	16.2
Port Arthur	1.66	31.8	30.1	21.2	76.3	20.0	4.4	37.8	39.5	9.4	3.8	57.8	9 131	9.9	14.8
San Angelo	1.34	43.0	43.9	33.0	82.2	30.1	4.0	11.9	50.4	16.5	2.6	61.8	7 575	15.2	12.8
San Antonio	1.55	39.7	36.0	27.9	82.8	27.3	4.3	11.7	53.2	25.9	1.4	58.4	8 016	16.1	15.0
Sherman–Denison	1.36	43.5	44.3	36.2	78.8	26.2	2.6	30.2	45.1	10.6	3.8	64.0	8 323	10.0	13.7
Texarkana, Tex.–Ark.	1.41	43.9	44.8	36.4	83.4	26.4	5.3	22.5	47.7	21.8	24.4	67.2	7 969	14.6	11.8
Texas City–La Marque	1.47	40.9	38.9	28.5	75.4	30.6	3.5	26.3	45.5	16.3	17.4	55.8	10 568	9.0	20.6
Tyler	1.33	44.5	43.6	35.7	72.8	32.9	3.5	22.0	53.1	10.1	4.6	61.4	8 781	9.8	17.7
Waco	1.45	43.4	45.2	37.3	63.0	26.5	4.1	19.1	51.9	16.2	3.1	61.2	8 193	14.0	13.5
Wichita Falls	1.20	41.2	39.7	28.9	91.6	32.5	3.8	10.3	53.1	21.9	2.1	63.1	7 972	11.1	14.2
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Abilene	1.33	44.0	43.2	31.5	77.4	36.4	3.7	12.0	51.6	15.0	3.0	60.8	7 827	11.9	11.9
Alice	1.88	33.6	29.4	22.4	66.3	34.5	5.9	5.3	45.5	14.6	10.5	67.3	7 293	24.5	10.1
Alvin	1.40	38.6	38.9	28.3	87.6	30.1	2.6	21.8	46.1	14.5	32.2	62.8	10 644	6.4	19.3
Amarillo	1.32	44.4	41.8	32.8	82.6	33.1	3.2	11.6	53.8	13.5	32.1	63.8	8 867	9.3	15.5
Arlington	1.16	46.9	44.7	31.2	79.3	27.9	3.5	36.9	61.2	13.1	30.2	57.5	11 531	3.5	27.1
Austin	1.30	47.5	48.8	40.6	59.2	33.5	3.2	8.7	63.0	35.7	2.8	56.4	9 180	11.0	20.2
Balch Springs	1.60	43.8	41.9	30.0	85.9	29.6	2.9	25.7	34.8	10.2	1.6	59.7	9 328	8.9	10.9
Bay City	1.56	40.7	40.4	32.7	81.1	36.2	4.0	9.7	42.3	13.0	8.6	58.5	7 408	21.0	11.1
Baytown	1.42	38.2	35.9	24.5	77.7	19.7	2.9	28.9	49.6	11.2	2.9	57.3	10 906	5.8	23.9
Beaumont	1.46	40.8	38.9	30.6	70.9	29.8	4.4	19.9	49.7	13.7	4.4	57.4	8 925	14.1	18.9
Bedford	1.48	41.2	41.0	26.8	77.9	...	3.1	35.8	63.4	11.2	19.9	65.7	12 614	3.1	32.2
Beeville	1.70	35.2	34.5	26.8	81.4	30.2	5.9	4.0	44.7	23.3	5.9	60.6	6 176	26.0	7.6
Bellaire	1.16	49.7	45.6	36.6	81.0	40.1	2.4	16.0	74.0	9.5	2.2	62.3	12 126	2.2	30.0
Big Spring	1.34	43.7	42.7	31.5	87.2	30.2	4.8	10.4	49.3	25.0	4.4	64.9	7 974	12.8	12.8
Borger	1.29	38.2	36.7	24.6	83.0	36.6	4.3	20.5	44.0	13.1	4.7	55.9	8 901	9.6	15.5
Brownsville	2.31	35.3	30.3	31.1	62.7	20.5	7.1	14.3	46.8	18.8	2.8	56.6	4 894	40.8	7.8
Brownwood	1.42	40.4	44.0	32.0	74.9	23.8	5.1	16.9	48.2	11.5	6.8	54.1	6 656	15.5	10.0
Bryan	1.47	45.9	46.4	42.2	65.1	21.5	2.5	9.1	55.1	31.1	3.6	62.1	7 775	16.0	15.6
Carrollton	1.26	49.3	46.3	28.5	87.7	31.2	2.3	31.2	57.4	10.4	3.0	63.4	10 976	4.9	19.7
Cleburne	1.46	38.4	38.0	30.2	82.4	19.0	3.3	25.7	38.7	11.2	18.9	65.1	8 194	11.1	10.6
College Station	1.62	50.3	51.9	37.8	32.7	31.7	3.0	5.5	68.9	58.0	5.6	30.3	7 849	14.1	22.6
Conroe	1.42	41.6	40.7	37.5	73.0	26.8	2.1	13.3	48.9	15.9	26.3	63.1	8 615	15.3	17.5
Copperas Cove	1.60	31.8	29.1	20.1	99.0	...	9.8	1.3	56.7	36.0	73.9	66.2	6 642	13.6	4.7
Corpus Christi	1.55	39.9	36.6	27.2	79.7	29.8	4.2	10.9	51.1	19.5	3.7	65.7	8 468	15.5	16.3
Corsicana	1.44	42.8	47.1	39.0	68.9	24.9	2.9	20.5	43.7	16.2	5.7	62.3	7 220	18.3	11.7
Dallas	1.16	52.0	47.9	39.7	80.1	34.1	3.1	20.4	56.2	10.2	2.7	59.2	10 019	10.1	25.1
Deer Park	1.58	37.3	35.7	19.6	82.7	...	2.6	33.4	52.0	13.1	1.5	61.0	11 953	2.5	28.2
Del Rio	1.99	32.3	29.6	26.1	74.4	29.3	6.7	9.0	45.7	26.7	4.4	62.1	6 119	28.6	8.0
Denison	1.45	41.5	42.2	35.6	84.5	23.9	3.1	27.4	41.9	11.3	3.4	64.5	7 715	12.1	11.0
Denton	1.25	44.2	48.6	42.1	61.8	29.2	3.5	17.8	56.9	36.4	21.2	44.2	9 093	7.7	17.5
Dickinson (U)	1.46	42.9	39.4	29.4	74.7	31.5	3.8	24.9	55.0	21.1	30.2	55.2	11 720	11.1	31.6
Duncanville	1.35	48.9	47.7	38.6	81.6	33.7	1.8	25.1	55.1	13.4	2.9	63.6	11 256	4.4	22.7
Eagle Pass	2.58	32.2	31.0	34.7	52.9	27.4	10.4	19.0	46.4	19.8	19.4	50.7	4 370	46.6	4.9
Edinburg	1.94	39.0	36.7	33.2	56.5	29.4	6.6	5.4	47.0	24.1	1.6	52.6	5 369	35.0	9.7
El Paso	1.80	38.5	34.4	28.2	71.8	23.1	5.2	16.9	52.6	22.6	4.0	63.4	7 963	16.8	15.0

Table 41. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force: Female, 16 years and over	Percent in labor force: Married women, husband present: Total	Percent in labor force: Married women, husband present: With own children under 6 years	Percent in labor force: Male: 18 to 24 years	Percent in labor force: Male: 65 years and over	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons: Percent in manufacturing industries	Employed persons: Percent in white-collar occupations	Employed persons: Percent government workers	Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families: Median income (dollars)	Families: Percent with income of—: Less than poverty level	Families: Percent with income of—: $15,000 or more
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued															
Ennis	1.53	42.8	47.3	33.8	84.2	21.3	3.5	31.3	36.9	10.4	25.5	66.8	8 169	14.7	11.4
Euless	1.41	44.7	41.9	30.5	88.3	36.6	2.3	35.5	49.3	9.3	44.1	60.4	11 550	2.9	25.5
Farmers Branch	1.28	49.1	47.2	29.4	89.8	34.9	2.3	27.4	67.5	8.1	3.3	63.8	13 317	2.8	37.1
Fort Bliss (U)	0.60	20.9	20.0	14.0	99.1	–	9.3	12.8	65.2	24.2	1.6	59.5	6 720	9.7	4.6
Fort Hood (U)	0.30	22.8	18.3	14.3	99.7	...	16.3	14.9	49.7	33.6	1.4	65.5	6 574	11.0	5.7
Fort Sam Houston (U)	0.48	40.6	19.0	16.2	99.5	...	12.0	6.5	69.4	39.2	1.6	41.9	9 473	2.6	18.5
Fort Worth	1.28	45.1	42.9	34.2	80.5	32.8	3.8	28.1	50.3	12.8	4.5	58.8	9 271	10.3	19.8
Freeport	1.37	42.6	40.5	25.4	82.5	24.0	3.7	30.3	39.3	9.4	6.8	59.6	9 744	10.1	14.5
Gainesville	1.23	46.6	50.4	35.5	80.5	34.4	3.4	23.8	39.8	13.1	10.3	64.0	8 089	9.3	11.8
Galena Park	1.34	40.7	38.3	30.0	78.0	51.9	1.7	29.5	42.1	12.4	0.6	60.3	10 366	5.5	17.1
Galveston	1.40	43.7	42.3	37.3	69.3	28.4	4.4	11.1	49.3	25.6	3.9	53.7	8 003	15.6	15.3
Garland	1.27	51.5	50.1	35.8	84.4	35.5	3.2	37.5	55.5	8.4	3.2	64.5	11 429	3.3	24.3
Grand Prairie	1.23	48.5	45.4	33.1	86.7	28.6	3.8	40.0	47.9	10.1	15.8	59.8	10 231	6.1	21.0
Greenville	1.39	42.5	43.3	38.4	80.3	34.5	6.1	34.8	47.4	12.6	11.2	63.5	8 498	11.1	14.5
Groves	1.56	31.3	29.6	16.5	81.8	25.2	2.5	41.0	43.0	6.1	5.5	59.9	10 346	3.7	18.3
Haltom City	1.26	43.8	41.0	33.4	87.3	30.7	3.3	31.6	47.4	11.1	6.1	63.1	10 159	5.9	18.7
Harlingen	1.96	38.7	37.8	35.8	64.7	22.6	5.6	10.9	48.1	15.5	4.0	57.5	5 875	32.3	9.2
Henderson	1.35	42.9	46.6	41.1	86.6	33.8	3.4	20.7	41.3	12.6	12.9	65.5	7 295	14.6	11.6
Hereford	1.49	42.6	42.0	32.6	85.3	47.0	3.6	8.1	44.9	15.0	5.0	57.5	7 925	17.0	13.2
Highland Park	1.58	33.3	24.2	14.5	48.4	47.9	0.9	8.8	88.0	8.3	2.6	62.5	21 271	4.1	65.1
Houston	1.29	46.9	42.3	33.8	78.2	31.8	3.1	18.4	54.4	10.5	1.6	58.0	9 876	10.7	22.9
Huntsville	2.00	40.1	51.5	41.9	39.8	24.5	3.2	3.6	56.8	46.3	13.9	34.0	6 704	18.1	14.0
Hurst	1.31	45.5	43.4	29.0	85.8	32.8	3.2	32.4	62.6	14.1	16.4	62.3	12 018	2.7	31.5
Irving	1.20	51.3	48.5	33.2	86.8	30.2	2.3	24.8	60.0	9.4	6.7	62.3	11 454	4.6	25.5
Kerrville	1.93	35.3	43.6	47.2	57.9	15.3	2.7	9.7	51.1	26.7	2.4	59.8	6 951	13.1	12.2
Killeen	1.20	38.7	34.8	23.3	95.6	32.4	12.7	3.0	59.7	36.4	1.6	68.0	6 389	14.0	8.3
Kingsville	1.75	33.5	33.8	23.5	57.6	24.0	5.9	9.1	49.9	30.6	12.0	52.0	6 996	21.9	10.7
Lackland (U)	0.14	55.3	22.4	13.4	99.8	...	4.4	8.7	72.6	29.7	0.7	33.8	8 159	4.3	10.7
Lake Jackson	1.49	36.1	33.6	19.9	80.7	38.2	2.2	50.0	59.2	11.0	11.8	72.8	12 615	3.3	31.7
La Marque	1.43	40.5	40.3	32.4	76.0	35.3	3.0	27.7	47.6	18.2	8.9	58.1	10 807	5.8	21.1
Lamesa	1.59	39.5	37.5	22.6	83.4	31.8	5.5	6.4	38.8	15.9	12.2	51.9	7 200	20.7	14.6
Lancaster	1.38	44.6	47.1	36.2	78.6	22.5	3.6	20.9	47.5	14.1	2.2	62.6	10 433	8.5	20.1
Laredo	2.18	31.1	25.3	25.5	76.4	24.6	6.9	6.5	51.4	21.1	2.7	59.5	4 913	39.4	6.7
League City	1.56	38.4	33.7	17.4	66.1	28.1	1.5	28.4	64.7	21.9	54.1	61.6	12 658	5.6	31.7
Levelland	1.46	38.9	42.5	35.4	66.5	36.0	5.6	3.2	41.5	16.4	9.8	49.9	8 442	13.2	13.7
Longview	1.47	40.0	37.9	29.8	72.9	27.8	3.7	25.5	47.5	8.2	7.0	65.3	8 806	11.4	14.5
Lubbock	1.41	44.1	44.8	34.3	62.6	32.5	3.6	11.1	55.5	19.7	2.9	56.8	8 474	12.2	17.1
Lufkin	1.51	39.4	39.1	32.7	76.6	19.8	3.0	31.4	43.7	13.5	4.1	65.5	8 368	13.2	13.2
McAllen	1.87	39.6	36.2	33.6	69.1	23.9	5.1	7.8	53.3	15.8	3.7	53.3	6 109	32.5	12.7
McKinney	1.41	43.3	49.4	45.5	83.2	25.9	3.7	23.5	42.7	17.3	31.8	60.4	7 950	11.8	12.8
Marshall	1.49	41.5	45.1	36.4	69.9	26.2	7.1	27.1	48.0	13.1	5.7	62.0	7 538	16.6	12.8
Mesquite	1.40	49.3	48.3	35.0	86.5	32.6	2.4	22.1	53.8	10.8	2.5	64.6	10 983	4.1	17.4
Midland	1.35	44.5	40.8	31.4	85.2	41.2	3.7	5.9	61.6	11.7	4.8	68.3	10 616	9.6	26.2
Mineral Wells	1.44	35.4	34.4	23.6	93.5	24.7	3.4	20.0	45.6	17.2	16.3	68.1	8 408	11.2	13.7
Mission	2.31	32.7	32.2	31.4	52.2	18.6	5.4	4.2	40.4	19.9	3.1	52.5	5 161	37.0	6.8
Nacogdoches	1.49	39.5	47.4	44.8	48.1	35.7	3.3	20.7	48.9	27.4	9.9	42.1	7 243	16.2	14.3
Nederland	1.64	32.5	30.9	19.2	79.1	25.9	1.8	42.2	46.6	9.6	3.8	60.2	10 610	3.5	18.9
New Braunfels	1.48	39.9	39.5	40.4	86.7	28.3	2.9	30.6	38.3	16.9	19.1	63.6	7 566	13.7	10.3
North Richland Hills	1.30	44.1	45.4	32.1	78.8	27.7	2.6	30.1	62.2	14.1	9.7	61.5	12 557	2.9	32.7
Odessa	1.39	41.8	39.2	27.0	80.1	40.3	4.5	11.7	48.6	11.9	7.1	62.8	9 385	9.9	16.2
Orange	1.56	39.1	37.0	25.8	79.6	28.0	5.4	36.5	41.3	13.5	10.6	57.1	8 839	13.1	17.3
Palestine	1.74	33.4	36.4	31.1	73.5	28.9	2.8	13.3	44.6	13.9	4.2	67.4	7 565	16.0	9.9
Pampa	1.33	40.6	38.0	22.1	84.2	33.8	3.4	21.5	43.0	12.2	4.6	65.3	9 255	6.9	15.2
Paris	1.49	40.1	43.2	42.1	78.0	29.7	5.5	28.5	41.8	11.5	3.8	65.0	6 702	18.3	9.6
Pasadena	1.32	43.2	39.8	25.5	86.1	30.9	2.7	29.1	49.7	10.5	2.2	58.7	11 062	4.8	22.6
Pecos	1.65	40.3	37.4	27.3	80.7	37.3	5.7	7.2	39.5	15.8	12.9	55.5	7 471	17.9	10.7
Pharr	2.40	32.6	26.6	23.6	64.8	19.8	5.8	6.0	35.9	16.0	4.4	39.8	4 565	44.5	4.0
Plainview	1.52	40.2	39.1	27.8	74.5	35.1	4.9	9.3	48.9	12.7	4.9	59.4	7 792	14.8	14.5
Plano	1.32	49.6	46.8	31.8	83.0	31.3	2.7	42.7	61.7	9.9	58.7	67.8	12 110	4.6	29.0
Port Arthur	1.74	32.3	30.4	24.7	73.9	20.4	6.4	32.8	34.0	10.6	3.4	55.1	7 841	15.0	10.8
Port Lavaca	1.73	39.2	38.3	25.9	76.8	40.9	3.8	24.8	39.5	17.3	4.9	65.2	8 456	15.1	16.2
Port Neches	1.60	34.2	32.7	17.7	84.3	11.0	2.9	40.9	43.3	11.6	3.6	59.4	9 817	6.8	15.4
Richardson	1.40	44.7	41.5	22.3	78.9	40.1	2.3	32.0	80.8	10.2	9.1	64.0	14 387	1.8	45.2
Robstown	2.20	32.1	30.4	30.8	67.6	22.8	5.1	13.5	36.0	21.2	5.4	57.8	6 616	28.6	9.8
Rosenberg	1.52	39.4	39.5	29.9	79.3	29.0	2.6	20.6	42.0	15.1	21.5	68.7	8 582	12.7	12.2
San Angelo	1.34	43.0	43.9	33.0	82.2	30.1	4.0	11.9	50.4	16.5	2.6	61.8	7 575	15.2	12.8
San Antonio	1.68	39.5	35.9	28.6	73.7	26.3	4.3	12.1	50.8	25.5	1.4	59.5	7 734	17.5	13.3
San Benito	2.16	36.3	30.7	26.7	64.6	26.7	8.0	8.7	37.4	18.7	3.4	45.4	4 664	43.2	3.4
San Marcos	1.65	36.9	43.1	38.6	49.5	32.5	6.1	8.1	50.0	37.8	17.6	39.4	6 496	24.2	13.6
Seguin	1.68	39.7	40.8	38.3	68.4	22.4	4.2	16.8	38.7	18.3	24.4	54.0	6 208	20.6	7.5
Sherman	1.28	45.4	46.5	37.0	74.7	29.3	2.3	31.6	48.1	10.1	4.1	63.2	8 892	8.2	16.0
Snyder	1.55	37.2	38.7	29.7	79.9	28.1	2.8	8.0	41.1	15.0	3.4	64.4	8 035	12.3	12.0
South Houston	1.41	41.8	37.6	23.4	86.6	17.0	3.0	24.7	39.9	10.5	1.9	58.1	9 800	8.1	12.0
Sulphur Springs	1.31	40.7	45.2	49.3	86.8	32.7	3.7	25.8	42.1	11.7	4.2	63.1	7 017	14.1	12.0
Sweetwater	1.47	40.1	40.8	34.2	86.0	21.6	3.1	17.8	40.0	11.9	4.8	60.0	7 160	20.0	8.2
Temple	1.37	44.9	45.2	39.0	87.4	22.7	4.0	16.7	49.1	17.0	3.2	70.0	7 809	12.9	13.6
Terrell	1.93	37.2	53.2	48.8	58.1	22.8	3.9	17.7	41.8	20.5	27.9	57.9	7 546	18.2	10.9
Texarkana	1.35	45.3	45.5	41.6	83.7	27.0	6.3	23.0	47.1	21.9	14.4	65.2	8 009	14.5	12.4
Texas City	1.43	41.8	40.0	31.9	75.3	26.4	3.8	27.6	40.0	13.6	7.4	54.6	10 239	9.4	16.6
Tyler	1.32	44.6	43.6	35.5	73.0	32.4	3.4	21.9	54.0	10.2	4.6	61.3	8 869	9.4	17.9
University Park	1.39	37.5	33.3	16.2	36.5	40.0	2.7	9.9	87.2	9.4	2.6	47.7	14 653	3.2	48.5
Uvalde	1.77	39.0	37.8	29.8	68.7	20.2	4.7	6.3	42.8	18.3	7.1	54.2	5 853	28.0	9.9
Vernon	1.62	38.0	39.0	37.1	88.7	28.2	4.7	9.2	44.7	22.4	3.1	60.3	6 101	20.9	9.2
Victoria	1.54	41.4	39.7	29.2	78.2	29.9	4.4	16.4	46.4	12.8	11.3	64.3	8 324	16.0	12.7
Waco	1.46	43.3	45.4	37.8	61.5	25.9	4.4	17.4	52.7	16.8	2.6	60.1	7 857	15.7	12.9
Waxahachie	1.28	46.5	45.7	34.5	83.2	28.4	3.6	27.0	41.3	8.3	25.4	60.1	8 139	13.9	12.8
Weatherford	1.27	43.1	45.3	43.3	87.3	28.5	2.1	16.1	47.9	16.9	26.9	63.9	8 036	13.2	11.0
Weslaco	2.15	33.2	29.9	27.3	70.4	34.9	7.7	8.3	38.4	12.9	2.7	47.1	4 679	42.3	10.1
West University Place	1.17	42.2	39.6	31.9	79.6	36.5	2.2	10.4	79.0	12.8	1.7	64.0	11 452	2.5	29.8
White Settlement	1.31	45.7	42.2	30.3	91.6	33.7	3.1	43.8	41.2	14.4	3.5	61.3	9 713	6.1	14.9
Wichita Falls	1.20	41.2	39.7	28.9	91.6	32.5	3.8	10.3	53.1	21.9	2.1	63.1	7 972	11.1	14.2

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families	
											Percent with income of—
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
Abernathy	2 684	0.6	81.5	11.7	47.9	1.40	41.9	3.4	10.1	7 455	15.8	8.7
Alamo	4 291	10.7	82.4	6.2	21.1	2.19	35.9	7.3	9.6	3 806	55.8	6.5
Alamo Heights	6 974	2.9	63.5	13.5	75.7	1.25	41.4	4.2	7.7	11 385	5.3	37.9
Alpine	6 232	2.8	81.4	12.0	50.9	1.55	41.5	4.7	2.6	5 876	26.1	12.0
Andrews	8 781	0.6	69.9	12.1	54.3	1.41	43.4	4.7	4.1	9 435	11.6	12.1
Angleton	9 687	1.9	78.4	12.2	55.7	1.45	38.9	3.2	27.9	10 166	7.2	17.2
Anson	2 515	–	84.8	10.3	30.8	1.65	31.5	4.8	7.1	6 024	19.4	9.6
Aransas Pass	5 851	1.6	72.6	10.3	36.6	1.79	31.1	4.7	14.8	6 583	19.1	8.5
Athens	9 684	0.3	79.8	10.8	39.2	1.68	38.5	4.3	21.1	6 075	21.6	9.5
Atlanta	5 007	0.1	75.0	12.0	50.1	1.50	39.6	5.1	23.1	7 883	16.9	12.4
Azle	4 604	0.1	77.5	11.5	45.7	1.29	47.3	4.6	31.9	9 734	9.8	15.2
Balcones Heights	2 480	6.9	61.6	12.7	68.6	0.78	55.7	4.6	6.2	9 425	3.7	17.6
Ballinger	4 093	0.9	87.2	9.8	27.5	1.89	28.1	4.3	6.2	5 888	26.0	9.3
Barrett (U)	2 700	–	68.0	8.5	19.9	1.98	44.1	5.7	31.0	6 692	21.4	6.7
Bastrop	3 002	2.4	88.5	9.3	30.2	1.55	41.5	4.2	9.2	5 841	33.2	10.1
Bellmead	7 729	0.8	84.9	10.5	35.4	1.48	39.2	3.6	25.0	7 819	8.3	5.3
Belton	8 696	1.0	77.9	10.6	38.5	1.60	37.8	3.5	17.0	6 744	17.5	7.8
Benbrook	8 061	1.0	60.3	12.7	74.2	1.44	38.5	3.5	44.5	13 738	2.9	40.4
Biggs (U)	4 226	2.0	16.6	12.7	80.7	0.87	32.0	2.9	16.6	7 392	6.4	3.5
Bishop	3 482	3.0	80.5	11.0	45.0	1.88	29.4	3.0	23.1	8 392	12.6	14.3
Bonham	7 672	0.3	77.6	10.2	32.1	1.55	41.9	8.1	33.8	7 463	12.1	5.9
Bowie	5 185	–	82.9	10.8	37.5	1.52	40.2	2.3	21.0	7 027	13.0	8.5
Brady	5 899	1.3	90.0	10.5	37.5	1.50	35.7	4.7	13.3	6 058	16.8	11.4
Breckenridge	6 247	1.3	80.6	10.7	35.6	1.55	36.0	2.2	18.5	6 578	18.6	7.7
Brenham	8 922	1.3	91.9	9.9	39.5	1.44	36.6	2.9	18.5	7 251	17.2	8.8
Bridge City (U)	8 147	0.3	65.7	11.8	48.0	1.77	32.3	4.6	42.2	10 498	5.0	14.2
Bridgeport	3 619	0.9	78.7	10.8	37.2	1.38	40.3	2.7	17.2	7 966	9.3	11.6
Brownfield	9 647	0.2	82.9	11.4	45.6	1.58	39.0	5.4	3.9	7 817	19.7	15.5
Bunker Hill Village	3 977	1.6	55.4	16.1	92.6	1.89	22.9	1.8	12.0	28 025	1.5	83.3
Burkburnett	9 298	1.2	45.3	12.1	55.5	1.61	38.7	4.5	8.0	7 269	10.9	6.6
Burleson	7 664	0.2	76.4	12.2	59.4	1.53	42.1	2.0	32.5	10 685	5.1	15.7
Burnet	3 102	0.5	87.1	10.9	37.2	1.55	35.7	1.7	1.6	6 205	17.4	7.5
Cameron	5 546	1.9	89.0	10.0	31.6	1.63	37.1	5.4	19.2	6 100	24.9	7.8
Canyon	8 251	0.3	73.1	13.6	74.4	1.22	47.3	4.9	2.4	8 565	9.2	17.3
Carrizo Springs	5 408	8.9	84.3	6.0	21.2	2.24	33.3	10.0	7.0	4 581	44.6	5.7
Carthage	5 392	0.1	78.7	11.8	47.9	1.58	37.8	4.8	15.5	7 368	15.0	10.8
Castle Hills	5 311	3.6	67.2	13.1	78.8	1.61	33.5	2.5	6.5	19 275	3.8	64.3
Cedar Hill	2 543	0.5	80.2	11.7	47.8	1.38	41.0	0.7	24.3	10 714	7.6	18.7
Center	4 989	0.4	85.9	10.4	36.1	1.61	40.2	3.1	27.4	5 624	23.6	9.0
Childress	5 628	0.1	76.6	11.0	39.3	1.21	44.2	2.3	12.7	6 517	13.6	8.2
Cisco	4 197	1.1	87.4	10.7	38.0	1.50	40.3	2.8	16.9	5 978	17.3	5.0
Clarksville	3 346	0.2	88.2	10.6	34.6	1.87	29.5	0.7	24.1	6 064	26.2	8.9
Cleveland	5 627	0.5	85.9	9.4	26.4	1.86	34.7	7.1	12.8	5 588	28.6	9.2
Clifton	2 978	0.4	88.6	11.1	42.9	1.33	46.8	2.2	27.6	6 203	20.1	5.8
Clute City	6 023	1.2	78.0	10.6	36.8	1.63	31.1	2.6	28.3	9 100	8.5	7.1
Cockrell Hill	3 515	1.2	73.3	11.1	40.9	1.04	48.7	2.2	30.9	9 042	9.6	11.2
Coleman	5 737	0.2	87.8	10.4	37.2	1.62	34.7	1.6	9.5	5 719	21.5	9.1
Colleyville	3 274	–	76.9	11.4	43.6	1.56	36.3	2.9	34.1	10 661	7.5	28.0
Colorado City	5 518	0.9	83.3	11.0	41.4	1.54	39.5	7.4	7.1	7 248	19.6	13.0
Columbus	3 342	0.7	89.2	9.5	30.8	1.62	33.6	3.3	3.6	6 413	16.5	5.8
Comanche	3 933	–	86.1	10.4	34.5	1.58	37.6	3.4	16.2	6 461	22.5	9.9
Commerce	9 502	0.8	75.1	12.7	60.7	1.46	41.2	5.0	9.1	7 005	16.4	13.4
Cotulla	3 888	5.5	89.6	6.3	21.2	2.30	37.5	10.7	–	4 154	48.6	7.6
Crane	3 442	0.6	78.6	11.1	40.3	1.55	32.6	1.7	1.6	8 452	7.2	10.5
Crockett	6 616	0.1	92.0	10.7	37.6	2.05	38.3	2.8	17.7	4 725	36.0	5.3
Crowley	2 692	0.8	77.7	12.1	53.8	1.58	44.0	1.5	35.0	10 383	6.0	12.4
Crystal City	8 195	10.1	83.5	4.8	20.2	2.82	27.7	8.9	18.5	5 090	44.4	3.8
Cuero	6 956	0.3	89.0	8.9	29.5	1.58	40.8	2.7	23.9	6 267	23.7	9.9
Daingerfield	2 630	0.3	75.5	11.8	48.6	1.71	35.6	2.5	37.1	9 686	14.6	29.6
Dalhart	5 941	1.0	57.5	12.0	50.7	1.40	40.3	4.7	6.1	8 252	10.4	17.3
Dayton	3 804	0.1	77.0	10.7	38.6	1.71	33.8	3.6	9.8	7 924	16.6	9.5
Decatur	3 530	–	78.0	10.9	38.3	1.65	35.6	2.1	21.2	7 861	11.7	11.1
Denver City	3 992	1.5	70.2	12.0	50.4	1.47	33.6	3.4	2.3	9 335	6.8	17.2
De Soto	6 590	0.6	73.6	12.2	56.8	1.14	52.9	1.6	18.7	13 031	2.9	35.6
Devine	3 204	2.5	85.2	10.1	31.0	2.51	23.0	3.6	7.3	6 993	22.1	8.0
Diboll	3 489	0.6	84.6	9.9	33.1	1.55	44.1	4.8	60.0	7 409	14.8	8.6
Dimmitt	4 074	2.8	77.6	12.0	50.2	1.30	47.0	3.6	5.4	7 343	17.1	12.9
Donna	7 365	15.5	86.0	5.7	23.2	2.71	32.3	5.6	13.1	4 330	49.6	2.7
Dublin	2 688	0.2	90.3	9.9	21.0	1.83	31.1	2.8	16.7	5 293	17.5	5.1
Dumas	9 722	1.2	59.9	12.1	55.2	1.31	42.8	2.3	21.6	9 196	4.9	15.8
Eagle Lake	3 571	1.8	88.5	9.4	26.2	1.69	31.5	3.2	4.7	7 005	20.1	6.4
Eastland	3 364	0.3	81.9	10.8	39.0	1.45	37.9	2.5	14.2	6 448	14.4	9.5
Edcouch	2 656	10.7	82.9	5.7	22.3	2.17	38.4	0.7	11.3	4 461	54.9	6.9
Edna	5 332	0.6	87.9	10.6	41.5	1.64	35.7	3.6	8.1	7 118	21.3	7.9
El Campo	8 563	1.9	85.1	10.9	43.2	1.37	42.4	4.1	9.7	7 955	14.4	12.1
Electra	3 895	0.2	75.5	11.1	41.8	1.54	35.1	9.5	7.0	6 966	12.6	7.5
Elgin	3 832	3.1	90.1	8.7	28.1	1.50	42.5	3.6	21.0	6 415	19.5	7.1
Elsa	4 400	14.8	84.6	4.3	16.7	2.19	38.1	9.1	14.8	3 928	55.4	4.4
Everman	4 763	0.5	73.3	12.0	51.1	1.39	47.0	2.7	35.0	10 816	5.9	15.1
Fabens (U)	3 821	12.9	89.1	7.0	25.6	2.55	32.7	4.7	21.3	5 395	40.3	5.1
Falfurrias	6 846	2.5	88.7	8.6	32.6	2.34	29.2	5.1	2.4	4 505	42.0	7.0
Floresville	3 707	1.3	92.2	8.3	24.7	1.83	34.9	4.8	9.0	5 861	25.8	5.0
Floydada	3 975	0.7	81.8	10.4	35.4	1.70	34.8	4.1	1.4	6 783	21.5	12.5
Forest Hill	8 201	0.6	76.4	11.9	49.5	1.26	49.3	2.7	29.8	11 142	7.1	21.3
Fort Stockton	8 242	2.9	82.0	11.3	45.4	1.59	40.7	2.1	6.6	8 153	15.5	16.3
Fort Wolters (U)	3 732	11.4	17.6	12.9	87.0	0.40	22.4	14.0	...	8 840	3.0	12.8
Fredericksburg	5 295	0.9	92.7	9.3	35.2	1.25	41.0	1.8	12.7	7 042	8.3	6.5
Freer (U)	2 970	1.4	85.5	8.8	29.8	1.97	30.2	4.8	1.9	6 027	26.9	4.7
Friendswood	5 675	1.5	53.9	12.8	78.7	1.69	36.5	1.5	26.3	14 250	2.4	44.0
Friona	3 109	0.7	61.7	11.9	48.8	1.30	49.4	4.4	12.6	8 029	12.8	17.0
Gatesville	4 683	0.3	82.2	11.6	46.5	1.39	36.9	2.3	7.3	6 762	15.2	7.6
Georgetown	6 352	2.1	84.6	11.3	44.9	1.43	42.5	2.0	10.3	6 496	18.5	8.8
Giddings	2 743	1.0	93.4	8.8	24.6	1.57	37.3	2.7	13.2	5 565	21.5	5.2
Gilmer	4 196	0.3	86.8	11.3	44.8	1.71	32.9	4.0	23.3	5 808	21.9	12.8
Gladewater	5 295	0.4	71.2	10.9	40.0	1.63	37.8	3.5	16.5	7 130	19.0	10.9
Gonzales	5 889	1.5	88.3	9.1	31.1	1.47	41.2	4.5	13.6	6 445	21.8	6.8
Graham	7 841	0.1	79.7	11.3	44.5	1.47	38.0	2.3	14.9	7 537	14.3	10.6

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
											Percent with income of—	
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
Grapevine	7 023	0.5	73.3	11.5	44.9	1.35	44.0	2.8	28.4	10 359	7.6	20.6
Hallettsville	2 712	1.7	91.2	9.2	27.9	1.39	43.4	2.2	6.8	5 567	25.1	8.6
Hamilton	2 700	0.3	87.7	10.5	38.9	1.53	36.3	4.3	11.8	5 386	17.1	8.5
Hamlin	3 281	0.8	86.7	10.4	37.7	1.57	37.4	1.7	9.4	7 480	14.9	7.7
Harker Heights	4 216	3.3	31.8	12.3	63.6	1.68	28.1	10.8	3.2	6 761	7.8	8.9
Haskell	3 939	0.7	84.1	10.9	40.3	1.69	33.9	3.2	4.0	6 559	24.3	8.6
Hearne	5 330	1.3	85.3	10.5	37.9	2.12	32.3	4.4	13.7	5 514	32.0	8.7
Hebbronville (U)	4 274	5.8	90.9	6.6	20.2	1.90	31.2	5.7	4.6	4 074	47.2	1.9
Hedwig Village	3 255	1.0	57.0	14.2	81.9	1.49	41.1	2.2	12.6	17 360	3.6	57.6
Henrietta	3 051	0.2	78.8	10.6	35.8	1.67	30.6	3.6	16.6	6 663	19.4	8.2
Highlands (U)	3 347	0.2	75.4	10.9	39.0	1.54	36.4	3.8	37.7	10 160	7.4	17.6
Hillsboro	7 327	0.8	85.6	10.7	36.0	1.51	37.5	4.5	21.9	5 967	21.9	7.9
Hitchcock	5 586	1.0	76.4	10.5	37.5	1.76	37.6	5.1	18.7	8 872	14.3	13.6
Hondo	5 487	4.4	91.0	8.4	32.5	1.90	33.7	2.0	16.7	5 707	28.1	10.4
Hooks	2 512	0.3	59.1	11.7	47.3	1.37	42.6	4.4	19.0	8 962	5.3	14.6
Humble	3 075	1.1	78.5	11.2	41.5	1.32	38.5	2.2	14.1	9 370	8.8	17.7
Hunters Creek Village	3 978	2.1	59.3	16.1	88.4	1.77	25.1	0.8	16.0	29 201	2.0	81.5
Ingleside	3 593	0.9	74.7	11.2	43.5	1.70	35.2	5.1	18.4	9 595	10.9	13.6
Iowa Park	5 787	0.6	63.5	12.2	57.6	1.54	43.7	4.6	14.4	8 802	9.3	9.8
Jacinto City	9 563	0.8	69.6	10.5	33.4	1.36	38.9	3.7	29.0	9 641	6.7	12.7
Jacksboro	3 558	0.2	78.1	11.4	45.6	1.60	33.3	1.9	7.0	7 398	13.7	8.4
Jacksonville	9 734	0.7	83.8	10.7	39.6	1.45	41.9	4.6	26.8	6 676	16.5	11.8
Jasper	6 251	–	81.3	10.9	40.6	1.75	37.0	2.6	28.9	6 632	19.5	11.8
Jefferson	2 866	–	75.1	10.6	37.6	1.76	34.1	4.1	27.3	5 670	29.0	3.5
Junction	2 514	1.4	87.4	10.5	41.1	1.40	41.1	2.9	2.3	6 037	22.1	4.4
Karnes City	3 028	2.3	94.6	8.4	27.4	2.00	35.6	4.0	2.8	5 523	33.4	7.3
Katy	3 103	0.4	79.2	11.9	49.5	1.62	40.9	0.8	21.1	10 462	8.1	19.1
Kaufman	4 012	0.9	86.1	10.9	40.8	1.35	41.0	4.4	10.1	7 314	16.6	10.4
Kenedy	4 107	1.4	90.9	9.4	27.6	1.84	33.6	4.1	4.4	6 552	28.2	9.4
Kennedale	3 160	0.5	74.6	10.9	37.7	1.53	39.1	2.5	29.9	9 567	6.0	12.2
Kermit	7 817	1.0	72.1	12.1	51.8	1.47	38.2	3.8	3.5	8 731	9.5	11.8
Kilgore	9 662	0.5	69.4	12.1	51.4	1.57	34.0	2.9	17.7	8 212	11.7	14.8
Kirby	2 585	2.6	70.3	12.3	62.6	1.49	47.1	2.2	18.9	10 631	2.7	16.8
Kleberg	4 694	1.0	74.8	9.2	18.5	1.75	34.0	4.1	18.8	7 835	12.8	6.3
Lacy-Lakeview	2 526	1.8	76.3	11.5	45.5	1.43	47.5	4.5	33.7	8 153	8.2	4.5
La Feria	3 074	15.9	73.8	9.1	31.2	1.73	44.7	6.9	7.8	4 718	38.0	4.0
La Grange	3 178	0.7	87.3	9.2	37.0	1.16	43.3	2.9	5.1	6 404	20.0	9.1
Lakeview	3 507	2.2	62.1	12.2	56.7	1.51	30.1	5.3	45.9	9 506	10.5	18.2
Lake Worth Village	4 979	0.4	67.8	11.3	42.4	1.37	45.7	2.0	34.7	9 452	8.3	19.8
Lampasas	6 031	0.9	76.8	11.6	47.0	1.59	36.0	3.4	12.0	5 895	17.4	8.8
La Porte	7 074	1.5	65.2	11.9	49.4	1.27	38.7	4.1	21.5	10 567	6.8	19.6
Laughlin (U)	3 451	2.1	21.5	12.7	83.7	1.17	19.4	10.3	7.7	7 675	2.8	4.9
Lewisville	9 264	0.8	69.9	12.0	51.0	1.17	50.7	3.4	28.7	10 945	8.0	20.0
Liberty	5 591	0.6	81.0	11.6	46.7	1.70	33.8	4.0	8.0	9 031	14.9	16.8
Littlefield	6 650	1.4	77.3	10.4	35.6	1.74	37.6	4.2	5.3	6 825	23.2	8.1
Live Oak	2 867	3.1	37.9	12.9	85.7	1.93	34.2	0.8	7.1	9 043	6.8	11.8
Livingston	3 925	0.7	83.0	10.5	36.8	1.91	35.3	2.7	10.4	6 607	22.4	10.1
Llano	2 904	–	91.2	10.6	36.0	1.58	33.7	3.1	4.6	5 175	23.9	5.6
Lockhart	6 489	4.4	90.3	9.0	31.8	1.92	35.2	2.3	13.6	5 799	28.4	5.5
Luling	4 719	1.6	89.5	9.6	34.0	1.71	33.0	1.1	7.1	5 480	25.5	5.7
McCamey	2 778	1.8	83.4	10.8	40.8	1.74	34.5	1.7	0.4	6 867	18.7	10.3
McGregor	4 386	0.9	87.6	10.6	36.4	1.60	38.5	6.3	26.3	7 134	19.6	8.2
Madisonville	2 685	0.5	92.2	10.6	34.2	1.84	33.4	1.1	4.8	6 466	22.3	9.6
Mansfield	3 710	0.4	82.8	11.1	40.6	1.43	43.9	3.7	34.8	9 057	10.8	17.6
Marfa	2 637	2.6	90.4	8.8	37.4	1.65	33.0	3.0	0.5	5 445	26.7	10.7
Marlin	6 530	1.7	86.0	10.6	38.7	1.75	38.7	3.6	8.8	5 256	30.3	9.9
Mathis	5 724	2.1	94.1	5.2	23.2	2.96	23.6	2.9	7.1	4 532	47.6	3.3
Memphis	3 595	0.3	79.9	10.5	37.3	1.46	40.4	2.5	11.7	7 409	14.2	9.5
Mercedes	9 355	12.3	83.2	6.8	24.8	2.23	32.1	5.7	8.4	4 071	47.1	3.6
Mexia	5 977	0.1	87.6	10.4	35.2	1.67	42.4	1.7	13.7	5 485	27.9	6.5
Mineola	3 675	0.2	85.1	11.3	43.5	1.47	37.7	3.7	13.6	7 817	10.6	9.3
Missouri City	4 039	0.6	63.7	12.8	79.0	1.51	41.7	0.9	22.4	12 663	1.8	28.0
Monahans	8 333	1.9	78.3	11.7	47.3	1.66	31.4	5.3	5.7	9 017	12.2	13.9
Morton	2 505	2.0	81.6	10.4	33.2	1.70	37.0	3.2	3.4	6 000	24.6	7.5
Mount Pleasant	8 819	0.2	83.4	11.3	43.0	1.32	47.5	1.7	24.0	7 440	12.3	12.8
Muleshoe	4 525	1.2	70.9	11.5	46.2	1.44	38.4	5.6	5.9	7 830	13.4	18.2
Navasota	5 111	1.4	88.5	9.6	31.4	1.79	38.6	4.3	11.7	5 324	30.3	7.8
New Boston	3 754	0.2	65.2	11.4	45.4	1.32	44.3	2.7	24.5	8 943	10.4	12.4
Nocona	2 823	0.2	77.8	10.3	33.1	1.41	37.8	1.3	28.9	6 700	12.7	11.4
Olney	3 917	0.4	82.7	10.3	31.3	1.26	43.1	3.5	8.0	7 182	11.3	10.0
Ozona (U)	3 029	4.2	87.4	11.1	44.0	1.67	36.4	2.8	1.6	7 220	13.3	9.7
Palacios	3 642	1.9	78.5	8.9	34.9	1.64	35.2	4.7	26.6	7 336	19.3	7.7
Pearland	6 444	1.1	72.5	12.5	68.7	1.43	44.9	2.5	18.3	12 034	3.7	31.6
Pear Ridge	3 697	2.4	67.0	12.0	49.6	1.78	26.3	2.4	47.3	8 972	6.6	15.5
Pearsall	5 726	4.3	88.7	8.9	33.5	2.28	32.2	5.8	2.6	4 436	41.1	8.2
Perryton	7 688	0.5	48.8	12.2	56.4	1.37	40.0	4.4	4.0	9 388	6.4	16.4
Phillips (U)	2 515	0.3	47.3	12.4	64.3	1.50	30.9	1.9	48.3	9 342	3.0	13.2
Piney Point Village	2 546	3.2	56.3	15.8	88.2	1.83	22.9	1.0	15.5	29 826	3.0	78.4
Pittsburg	3 844	0.4	86.6	10.7	37.2	1.80	35.4	2.0	24.6	6 315	24.9	9.2
Pleasanton	5 503	1.4	86.6	10.0	37.5	1.91	34.8	3.4	4.0	5 931	23.2	9.0
Port Isabel	2 623	6.3	79.3	8.0	22.1	2.51	31.3	7.0	10.5	5 397	36.9	4.9
Portland	7 230	1.2	70.9	12.6	70.9	1.55	42.7	4.2	16.9	11 254	6.2	19.4
Post	4 000	1.7	85.9	10.6	35.2	1.44	43.2	6.0	29.6	6 723	16.4	10.0
Poteet	2 934	1.8	90.0	6.9	23.8	2.61	25.0	4.9	10.1	4 728	39.5	1.8
Prairie View (U)	3 534	–	67.5	17.0	90.9	2.01	31.5	4.9	6.3	11 341	12.4	25.8
Premont	3 146	1.2	78.8	10.3	39.2	1.95	32.3	4.0	1.9	8 154	24.7	11.6
Quanah	3 672	–	74.9	10.3	35.3	1.39	37.2	5.7	20.0	7 634	12.5	10.6
Randolph (U)	5 304	2.1	19.1	12.8	86.5	1.14	36.3	6.0	1.5	8 480	3.2	18.0
Ranger	2 815	1.2	80.6	10.2	34.5	1.56	33.6	2.5	11.3	4 959	22.2	1.6
Raymondville	8 212	8.3	86.3	7.5	28.4	2.44	29.7	6.4	4.2	3 900	51.2	5.3
Reese (U)	2 545	3.1	17.2	12.6	81.8	0.86	21.0	3.5	3.6	8 192	5.2	5.8
Refugio	4 561	0.9	83.7	10.5	37.5	1.44	43.4	4.7	6.6	7 570	16.6	15.4
Richland Hills	8 867	0.6	68.5	12.3	60.1	1.22	44.3	2.5	32.4	12 262	3.1	33.2
Richmond	5 743	2.2	87.5	9.8	36.7	1.78	38.0	4.4	20.7	7 710	25.5	8.6
Rio Grande City (U)	5 676	11.3	93.4	7.1	29.8	2.41	33.6	8.2	3.7	4 048	46.7	5.2
River Oaks	8 208	0.7	71.5	11.6	45.3	1.10	45.9	3.3	36.7	9 920	4.2	16.9
Robinson	3 807	0.4	82.5	12.1	56.4	1.18	51.0	3.7	25.7	9 625	8.7	14.0

Table 42. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
											Percent with income of—	
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
Rockdale	4 769	1.1	86.9	11.2	44.2	1.69	31.1	3.2	23.0	7 652	15.0	12.6
Rockport	3 787	1.9	64.5	11.5	45.4	1.75	37.6	4.0	7.8	7 151	18.8	14.2
Rockwall	3 418	0.6	82.3	11.7	47.8	1.45	43.8	1.8	28.4	9 800	11.6	21.5
Round Rock	2 864	3.0	82.4	10.9	41.2	1.81	36.1	2.4	12.5	6 592	24.7	6.2
Rusk	5 102	0.1	77.5	9.3	28.1	2.65	28.3	4.3	9.6	7 552	17.2	11.1
San Augustine	2 539	–	89.2	10.8	39.9	1.74	38.5	6.5	28.0	6 123	19.9	7.4
San Diego	4 582	2.4	95.5	7.4	22.2	2.23	30.6	5.4	3.9	4 109	47.9	2.3
San Juan	5 070	12.4	82.5	7.6	25.5	2.34	32.1	3.7	6.0	4 281	44.3	6.8
San Saba	2 777	0.7	92.4	9.4	27.8	2.21	29.6	3.0	3.7	4 117	33.7	10.1
Sansom Park Village	4 746	0.3	73.7	10.5	30.8	1.51	41.8	4.0	33.9	8 341	12.6	9.7
Schertz	3 996	2.9	38.3	12.5	71.4	1.57	39.6	8.2	6.6	7 172	11.0	6.2
Seabrook	3 811	1.7	43.7	12.8	72.7	1.38	39.0	3.1	26.9	12 610	3.3	33.6
Seagoville	4 485	0.2	75.4	10.5	37.4	1.61	42.4	0.7	16.1	9 268	10.7	11.8
Sealy	2 695	2.9	86.7	9.9	38.5	1.58	35.5	2.3	13.8	6 900	11.9	9.9
Seminole	5 223	0.5	79.7	10.9	39.2	1.62	36.7	2.5	2.4	8 427	17.8	14.8
Seymour	3 657	0.7	84.4	10.1	31.9	1.27	44.3	4.4	4.7	6 219	19.5	10.8
Shamrock	2 647	0.3	64.9	11.2	44.4	1.52	37.7	2.5	8.9	7 662	16.0	10.5
Silsbee	7 301	0.7	75.0	10.9	38.9	1.59	37.8	7.0	35.3	8 442	16.8	10.4
Sinton	5 563	2.2	88.7	9.1	30.6	1.59	41.2	5.4	6.6	6 709	28.0	10.3
Slaton	6 455	1.8	86.0	10.5	40.6	1.82	33.8	2.7	12.3	6 489	23.0	8.8
Smithville	3 017	0.8	90.3	8.8	25.4	2.18	29.4	4.7	6.5	4 495	32.9	5.3
South San Pedro (U)	3 163	8.3	92.5	2.6	6.0	3.18	18.9	7.1	11.8	4 387	48.1	1.6
Spearman	3 596	–	59.1	12.1	54.7	1.51	33.2	4.4	5.1	9 135	7.4	18.1
Spring Valley	3 144	2.3	59.7	12.8	73.7	1.25	43.6	2.5	21.4	15 690	4.1	53.0
Stafford	2 785	2.6	74.1	11.8	49.0	1.31	44.0	2.8	40.8	10 025	5.4	14.3
Stamford	4 495	1.7	88.5	10.2	31.7	1.50	37.6	4.4	6.5	6 079	21.0	11.4
Stephenville	9 307	0.3	83.2	11.6	46.8	1.44	34.3	3.5	7.5	6 597	15.7	9.0
Sugar Land	3 318	1.3	82.6	12.0	50.0	1.54	40.9	2.3	38.4	11 798	7.3	38.3
Sweeny	3 191	0.8	73.8	12.2	58.1	1.38	37.3	4.9	25.6	9 417	7.6	16.7
Taft	3 274	3.3	84.1	10.7	39.7	1.92	34.4	2.7	12.5	7 227	24.2	10.4
Tahoka	3 284	1.2	88.5	10.1	30.7	1.88	33.2	4.7	3.1	7 250	19.1	12.0
Taylor	9 616	2.5	89.7	9.1	28.8	1.47	43.6	5.5	23.5	6 667	20.8	4.5
Teague	2 864	0.5	87.8	10.2	30.3	1.99	29.3	3.0	6.0	6 941	17.1	14.3
Terrell Hills	5 225	3.9	58.8	15.1	87.6	1.39	36.1	2.2	6.0	18 892	5.5	60.3
Tomball	2 734	–	81.7	11.1	42.1	1.62	34.6	5.0	14.2	8 860	14.1	18.4
Trinity	2 239	–	89.5	9.6	31.2	1.86	29.2	2.7	18.7	5 701	22.9	3.5
Tulia	5 817	1.7	78.8	11.5	45.9	1.49	39.0	4.5	4.0	7 555	18.5	13.6
Universal City	7 613	3.3	30.3	12.8	78.2	1.64	38.8	4.5	8.2	9 794	9.0	26.6
Vidor	9 689	0.2	71.3	11.0	40.0	1.78	29.9	3.9	29.8	9 618	5.5	11.6
Wellington	3 037	0.6	76.0	10.6	38.0	1.80	31.2	5.5	5.4	4 911	31.4	4.8
West Columbia	3 335	0.2	82.9	11.4	44.9	1.32	41.9	4.8	22.3	9 102	13.4	11.5
West Orange	4 788	0.8	68.2	11.3	43.5	1.52	37.8	4.9	42.5	9 908	8.3	13.4
Westworth	4 670	2.0	38.3	12.5	72.3	1.96	32.1	6.5	33.6	9 170	6.5	10.8
Wharton	7 881	2.1	87.2	10.1	37.8	1.51	42.1	3.5	6.5	6 328	25.6	9.2
Whitesboro	2 912	0.3	76.4	10.1	32.1	1.61	38.1	0.9	23.6	6 697	18.0	6.5
Wills Point	2 574	0.3	84.5	11.2	43.7	1.01	53.6	1.9	22.5	7 701	21.4	11.5
Windcrest	3 411	0.7	50.7	13.7	82.9	1.90	27.2	6.3	7.2	17 790	4.8	62.3
Winnsboro	3 001	–	88.1	10.4	34.9	1.81	28.3	0.7	17.3	6 467	23.7	8.2
Winters	3 194	0.5	90.4	9.8	28.0	1.46	38.1	6.7	17.9	6 292	21.1	7.3
Woodville	2 789	0.4	82.1	11.0	42.3	1.58	39.1	1.9	19.4	6 659	25.5	11.7
Woodway	4 814	0.5	77.8	12.8	78.1	1.46	43.7	0.7	22.2	14 577	2.6	47.4
Wylie	2 687	0.8	71.6	10.3	34.9	1.42	45.3	2.4	45.4	9 371	5.5	6.9
Yoakum	6 035	2.6	90.8	8.9	30.9	1.62	35.5	0.7	23.3	5 934	18.6	6.1

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate[1]
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	**11 195 416**	**2.8**	**7.9**	**72.9**	**20.5**	**4.4**	**90.8**	**11.6**	**1.4**	**26.9**	**81.8**	**3 092**
Anderson	27 789	0.2	1.3	86.2	17.5	0.2	89.1	10.6	1.2	18.1	77.0	3 072
Andrews	10 372	0.5	2.6	69.8	30.3	–	95.1	12.0	0.8	24.1	86.0	2 996
Angelina	49 349	0.2	1.0	83.5	18.1	2.1	86.2	10.7	1.7	25.6	81.6	3 090
Aransas	8 902	2.0	10.7	69.3	27.3	0.4	94.1	11.3	1.6	18.6	80.9	3 264
Archer	5 759	0.2	3.0	80.9	18.4	1.2	92.6	11.4	1.7	22.5	83.9	3 322
Armstrong	1 799	–	2.5	73.8	21.8	2.1	86.8	11.3	–	15.3	92.0	...
Atascosa	18 792	1.8	7.8	88.0	15.2	–	88.2	8.9	2.8	25.4	82.2	3 658
Austin	13 831	1.1	13.2	88.7	14.4	4.5	93.3	8.6	1.5	17.6	83.2	3 016
Bailey	8 487	2.1	5.0	74.0	20.7	–	83.8	11.2	0.9	28.4	88.8	3 516
Bandera	4 747	2.1	3.7	77.8	34.9	4.7	93.3	11.1	2.0	14.0	78.6	2 787
Bastrop	17 297	2.1	9.0	90.5	16.0	1.5	91.9	8.8	1.8	19.4	78.8	3 534
Baylor	5 221	1.0	4.4	85.7	15.8	–	97.4	10.3	0.7	16.1	83.1	2 891
Bee	22 737	1.3	5.1	72.9	26.3	4.2	88.9	10.7	1.8	27.2	81.2	3 245
Bell	124 483	2.3	6.9	52.8	36.3	2.4	89.7	12.0	1.0	28.8	81.4	2 907
Bexar	830 460	5.3	15.7	72.1	18.4	10.3	92.1	11.6	2.0	29.8	80.3	3 308
Blanco	3 567	0.7	6.0	88.7	16.2	–	83.6	10.2	0.6	17.9	89.4	2 636
Borden	848	–	1.8	81.8	42.9	–	...	11.4	2.3	20.1	98.2	...
Bosque	11 006	0.5	8.3	87.3	19.8	1.1	90.5	10.6	0.7	14.1	82.9	3 067
Bowie	67 813	0.3	1.2	60.0	19.2	2.6	86.0	11.5	1.5	24.3	78.1	3 010
Brazoria	108 312	1.5	5.7	74.6	26.4	1.1	92.8	12.1	1.2	29.4	86.8	3 137
Brazos	57 978	2.9	5.8	76.5	33.7	2.6	95.6	12.2	1.2	29.5	79.6	3 205
Brewster	7 780	3.6	11.0	81.7	33.5	1.4	89.5	11.9	0.9	28.7	77.0	3 244
Briscoe	2 794	1.0	2.1	83.5	9.9	–	76.7	11.2	1.4	25.4	93.8	3 303
Brooks	8 005	2.8	12.8	89.4	11.2	1.2	92.6	8.4	3.4	31.4	79.3	3 332
Brown	25 877	0.5	1.7	84.8	22.5	0.5	88.4	11.2	1.1	18.5	82.8	3 015
Burleson	9 999	1.1	9.6	92.9	9.7	0.4	91.5	8.8	0.9	18.2	75.4	3 401
Burnet	11 420	1.0	4.7	82.2	28.7	0.4	89.5	10.9	1.6	14.9	82.8	3 252
Caldwell	21 178	2.7	9.8	79.6	26.0	1.5	57.0	9.3	2.4	22.3	63.5	3 046
Calhoun	17 831	1.8	8.2	82.5	16.7	0.4	91.4	11.4	2.1	30.6	87.3	3 457
Callahan	8 205	0.2	2.0	85.6	22.2	0.8	98.9	10.8	–	13.3	86.6	2 835
Cameron	140 368	12.2	30.1	79.2	9.2	2.8	87.6	8.5	3.4	32.1	78.5	4 212
Camp	8 005	0.2	0.4	86.3	11.6	0.7	86.3	10.3	2.8	20.8	76.0	3 324
Carson	6 358	0.4	2.6	71.3	19.7	1.1	99.1	12.1	0.4	16.8	85.7	3 278
Cass	24 133	0.2	0.9	80.5	16.4	–	95.3	10.7	1.5	22.6	76.9	3 448
Castro	10 394	4.6	11.4	81.1	23.0	0.2	83.4	11.2	1.0	34.3	88.7	4 285
Chambers	12 187	1.0	2.2	72.3	24.7	0.3	87.2	10.5	0.6	26.2	84.9	3 124
Cherokee	32 008	0.4	1.1	85.8	15.4	0.7	87.0	9.9	1.6	19.2	79.9	2 886
Childress	6 605	0.4	1.1	77.3	15.1	–	93.2	10.9	0.9	15.0	83.0	2 650
Clay	8 079	0.4	2.7	77.0	21.0	0.8	98.5	10.6	0.5	17.5	90.3	2 370
Cochran	5 326	2.1	7.5	80.8	20.0	–	91.3	10.6	0.7	29.0	83.0	3 804
Coke	3 087	1.8	6.4	86.9	16.0	1.7	88.2	11.0	0.9	22.0	89.6	2 653
Coleman	10 288	0.4	3.8	88.2	17.4	1.1	82.5	10.5	0.2	15.1	79.2	3 200
Collin	66 920	0.8	2.7	71.3	34.4	0.4	89.3	11.8	1.2	30.7	86.8	2 880
Collingsworth	4 755	0.4	2.8	77.0	16.8	–	75.7	10.7	1.6	14.1	80.7	3 938
Colorado	17 638	0.8	10.5	91.7	12.7	10.0	91.7	8.9	1.4	18.9	83.3	3 529
Comal	24 165	3.1	13.0	83.6	20.3	4.6	86.3	9.9	2.8	21.5	85.9	3 115
Comanche	11 898	0.3	2.3	86.3	18.3	0.4	90.0	10.3	0.9	16.0	86.3	3 177
Concho	2 937	2.3	8.5	94.2	10.8	5.7	90.9	10.6	–	15.7	86.5	2 825
Cooke	23 471	0.5	3.6	78.8	19.0	8.5	88.8	11.5	0.8	21.3	81.5	3 185
Coryell	35 311	2.9	7.6	46.3	48.5	1.4	91.6	12.1	0.6	29.6	69.3	3 031
Cottle	3 204	0.4	1.4	87.1	14.6	–	99.9	10.2	2.6	22.1	80.0	4 172
Crane	4 172	0.5	2.4	77.4	32.1	–	90.7	11.1	0.4	24.0	91.1	3 026
Crockett	3 885	3.9	11.2	86.4	22.3	–	81.8	11.6	0.5	27.6	93.3	2 826
Crosby	9 085	1.3	6.3	86.2	17.4	–	88.9	10.6	1.4	28.9	87.9	3 486
Culberson	3 429	9.1	20.2	72.8	30.9	–	79.8	10.6	0.4	37.6	82.6	4 832
Dallam	6 012	0.8	3.3	58.4	25.1	2.7	87.4	11.3	1.5	27.7	89.8	2 734
Dallas	1 327 320	1.7	4.6	67.4	20.9	6.1	91.6	12.2	1.2	29.2	81.6	2 751
Dawson	16 604	1.6	7.3	84.4	17.6	–	89.2	10.4	1.3	24.4	82.7	3 228
Deaf Smith	18 999	3.0	11.2	73.6	27.3	4.1	81.8	11.3	1.3	34.1	85.6	4 022
Delta	4 927	–	0.2	88.0	13.8	–	81.7	10.2	1.4	17.0	85.0	3 635
Denton	75 633	0.9	2.8	69.6	38.0	0.7	86.6	12.1	1.0	27.0	82.4	2 876
De Witt	18 660	1.8	11.0	88.7	10.3	4.5	91.6	8.7	1.4	19.6	81.1	3 120
Dickens	3 737	0.4	5.1	87.9	19.2	–	93.5	10.4	1.4	12.5	83.4	3 114
Dimmit	9 039	8.9	28.6	85.4	8.1	0.6	83.2	6.1	6.0	34.2	81.6	4 831
Donley	3 641	0.2	1.1	78.8	20.6	–	83.6	10.8	0.5	15.1	79.0	2 801
Duval	11 722	2.6	11.4	91.5	7.8	–	91.7	7.7	2.3	27.3	84.0	3 667
Eastland	18 092	0.6	1.7	84.1	19.9	–	95.5	10.4	0.7	14.8	80.5	2 837
Ector	91 805	1.1	4.7	71.4	21.7	1.5	92.9	12.1	1.0	27.3	83.8	2 940
Edwards	1 922	5.4	18.4	91.3	13.6	–	56.5	10.7	1.1	34.7	92.6	...
Ellis	46 823	1.2	4.5	85.1	18.3	6.6	86.6	10.9	2.1	23.5	79.4	3 162
El Paso	359 291	13.3	26.7	58.3	16.5	3.7	92.5	12.0	2.0	32.8	80.9	3 566
Erath	18 141	0.2	1.0	85.4	25.9	–	90.6	11.0	1.4	16.6	86.3	2 460
Falls	17 300	1.6	9.3	90.1	12.5	0.2	88.9	9.3	1.5	16.9	69.0	3 793
Fannin	22 705	0.2	1.2	82.0	18.6	–	93.1	10.2	1.0	17.4	81.9	3 130
Fayette	17 650	1.2	19.6	93.1	9.4	14.5	91.5	8.1	1.5	13.7	83.6	3 077
Fisher	6 344	2.3	5.2	88.1	15.6	–	90.4	9.9	1.2	20.0	88.7	3 706
Floyd	11 044	1.9	5.3	85.2	11.9	–	89.5	10.9	1.6	22.0	84.1	3 606
Foard	2 297	1.0	4.1	86.3	12.1	–	97.9	9.9	0.7	13.1	82.0	2 844
Fort Bend	52 228	2.0	10.5	85.2	21.6	2.5	91.0	9.7	2.4	31.1	83.5	3 482
Franklin	5 291	–	0.5	84.3	24.9	–	90.3	10.4	0.7	16.7	84.0	3 025
Freestone	11 113	0.6	0.6	90.4	16.7	–	90.6	9.9	1.9	14.5	76.5	2 914
Frio	11 159	5.5	16.1	88.3	10.7	–	81.2	8.8	2.6	29.1	82.9	4 420
Gaines	11 593	1.8	6.6	80.1	28.7	–	86.0	10.9	1.3	26.5	86.4	3 281
Galveston	169 812	2.7	8.4	70.8	20.0	7.9	95.0	11.5	1.0	25.9	81.3	3 010
Garza	5 289	1.9	5.5	87.5	21.7	0.3	85.1	10.5	0.4	25.8	81.9	3 467
Gillespie	10 553	1.1	6.9	92.0	11.0	13.5	91.9	9.2	1.0	18.2	92.1	3 288
Glasscock	1 307	5.0	11.0	91.0	21.6	–	78.3	10.9	–	36.7	96.0	...
Goliad	4 717	1.0	10.8	93.5	15.1	–	95.8	8.6	3.2	19.5	84.4	3 592
Gonzales	16 375	1.5	10.0	91.8	10.1	1.2	88.2	8.6	2.3	19.9	80.8	3 645
Gray	26 949	0.3	1.7	61.4	19.9	1.2	90.9	12.1	0.8	21.1	85.2	2 666
Grayson	83 223	0.7	2.6	68.0	24.6	1.3	91.1	11.7	1.5	23.1	82.6	2 971
Gregg	75 929	0.4	1.5	72.4	20.5	2.0	90.2	12.1	0.9	23.4	81.4	2 840

[1] Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 43. **Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate[1]
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
Grimes	11 855	0.8	8.9	89.0	17.2	0.1	78.3	9.0	2.0	17.9	73.2	4 031
Guadalupe	33 554	2.8	11.6	79.6	23.7	6.6	87.8	10.0	2.0	25.3	81.7	3 230
Hale	34 137	1.3	6.4	80.4	20.8	0.1	89.6	11.2	0.9	26.9	87.3	3 602
Hall	6 015	0.5	3.4	81.0	16.8	–	86.8	10.3	0.3	19.0	82.6	3 398
Hamilton	7 198	0.4	5.5	87.6	17.8	–	86.4	10.4	0.9	12.5	86.7	2 820
Hansford	6 351	0.5	3.5	59.1	28.5	–	96.8	12.1	–	30.7	89.1	3 061
Hardeman	6 795	–	1.1	78.9	12.3	–	81.3	10.1	1.4	16.3	74.6	3 153
Hardin	29 996	0.4	1.3	81.4	23.2	0.3	88.5	10.7	2.0	24.5	82.7	3 307
Harris	1 741 908	2.6	6.6	67.5	18.4	5.4	92.3	12.1	1.2	29.6	82.5	2 906
Harrison	44 841	0.4	1.1	77.6	17.7	0.6	92.1	11.0	2.4	22.3	78.6	3 176
Hartley	2 782	2.1	1.4	63.6	31.5	7.7	86.4	12.4	0.6	23.5	91.7	2 876
Haskell	8 512	1.0	5.0	86.5	10.8	–	87.0	10.5	1.6	14.7	84.6	2 996
Hays	27 642	2.7	11.0	83.5	35.9	1.3	83.5	11.0	4.3	25.8	84.2	3 354
Hemphill	3 084	0.7	2.8	63.7	26.6	–	90.1	12.1	–	25.3	81.8	3 219
Henderson	26 466	0.2	0.8	84.5	22.8	2.6	90.9	10.5	1.7	20.6	79.4	2 871
Hidalgo	181 535	12.6	31.7	80.7	8.8	2.0	87.1	7.3	3.8	33.9	81.6	4 563
Hill	22 596	0.6	4.1	85.9	13.2	1.0	90.2	10.4	2.0	17.0	78.9	3 093
Hockley	20 396	1.4	6.5	81.5	23.9	0.4	89.8	10.9	1.1	26.5	85.7	3 568
Hood	6 368	–	0.9	85.3	26.3	–	85.7	10.8	0.8	19.8	85.1	2 574
Hopkins	20 710	0.2	0.7	86.9	19.2	0.5	92.5	10.8	1.4	20.1	83.6	2 794
Houston	17 855	0.3	1.2	91.0	13.2	2.2	90.3	9.8	1.3	18.0	67.8	3 527
Howard	37 796	1.5	5.2	70.3	25.6	1.5	91.5	12.1	0.8	26.4	81.4	2 941
Hudspeth	2 424	11.6	30.8	69.5	21.6	–	90.8	9.9	4.8	32.8	85.8	4 242
Hunt	47 916	0.6	1.2	78.4	28.5	0.6	87.0	11.6	1.1	21.4	81.8	2 681
Hutchinson	24 443	0.9	2.7	55.5	14.7	2.1	97.7	12.1	0.5	18.7	89.3	2 781
Irion	1 066	0.8	13.5	76.3	30.0	–	...	10.6	–	13.7	92.9	...
Jack	6 715	0.1	0.8	80.0	18.6	–	90.2	10.7	0.3	21.9	87.3	2 537
Jackson	12 975	1.1	9.5	90.6	15.8	3.2	86.3	10.0	1.4	23.8	81.2	3 372
Jasper	24 692	0.2	1.0	80.7	19.2	0.4	90.7	10.2	2.3	23.4	81.8	3 511
Jeff Davis	1 363	4.4	15.3	83.9	16.3	–	73.8	9.5	–	24.8	89.1	...
Jefferson	244 937	1.2	4.1	66.7	11.6	6.8	95.6	11.6	1.1	23.7	82.0	3 036
Jim Hogg	4 654	5.4	24.5	90.8	7.5	0.9	84.3	6.6	5.7	33.1	84.3	3 534
Jim Wells	33 032	2.1	10.5	86.3	13.0	2.3	90.3	9.3	3.5	29.5	82.9	3 729
Johnson	45 769	0.4	1.9	81.4	27.1	3.6	89.2	11.3	1.2	22.7	85.5	2 908
Jones	16 106	0.9	3.9	87.7	18.3	–	86.2	10.3	0.8	17.9	83.4	3 156
Karnes	13 462	1.7	8.4	92.4	10.5	0.3	88.9	8.7	3.5	24.0	80.9	3 914
Kaufman	32 392	0.5	1.7	84.4	22.5	0.4	87.8	10.0	1.2	23.7	80.6	2 949
Kendall	6 964	1.0	11.9	79.9	23.6	–	98.8	10.6	1.8	21.1	87.5	2 505
Kenedy	699	7.2	6.9	90.1	12.7	–	...	5.5	2.2	26.3	83.6	...
Kent	1 611	1.6	2.4	83.8	17.9	–	95.6	11.1	1.7	13.4	96.1	...
Kerr	19 256	2.0	5.7	71.2	24.6	3.7	83.9	11.7	1.0	19.0	78.9	2 960
Kimble	3 904	2.1	6.9	87.3	13.7	–	92.2	11.3	0.5	18.1	77.8	2 701
King	529	–	1.5	82.0	32.2	–	...	11.3	–	20.8	85.5	...
Kinney	1 934	9.7	16.2	90.7	10.1	–	65.3	6.7	0.7	22.6	81.6	3 992
Kleberg	33 173	3.6	9.2	74.1	35.4	6.1	91.5	11.8	1.9	33.4	82.7	3 711
Knox	5 972	0.9	3.6	89.4	13.6	–	91.1	10.5	–	16.4	86.9	3 087
Lamar	36 062	0.2	0.8	81.8	15.2	0.3	92.1	10.9	0.9	24.0	78.1	2 985
Lamb	17 770	1.2	6.5	79.2	17.2	–	87.4	10.6	0.9	20.9	84.0	3 587
Lampasas	9 323	1.0	4.8	77.2	23.2	–	88.7	11.4	2.1	19.0	82.1	3 173
La Salle	5 014	5.3	16.4	89.7	13.4	–	65.1	7.0	4.4	30.6	77.8	4 511
Lavaca	17 903	1.3	18.9	95.0	9.8	20.3	90.1	8.6	0.7	17.3	85.5	3 406
Lee	8 048	1.0	12.8	93.9	11.9	21.9	88.8	8.5	1.9	15.9	76.4	3 170
Leon	8 738	–	1.5	91.6	20.3	–	99.7	10.1	1.7	17.1	78.9	3 322
Liberty	33 014	0.4	1.4	81.9	20.9	0.5	87.1	10.1	1.3	23.5	82.3	3 144
Limestone	18 100	0.2	1.3	77.5	15.5	–	75.9	9.8	1.5	15.0	66.5	2 327
Lipscomb	3 486	0.8	9.4	47.5	26.9	–	99.9	12.2	–	22.4	87.2	2 445
Live Oak	6 697	1.6	8.6	84.6	14.9	–	92.5	9.5	0.9	24.6	85.0	3 232
Llano	7 045	0.1	3.2	84.1	30.7	1.5	77.5	11.4	0.2	9.8	89.1	2 921
Loving	98	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Lubbock	179 295	1.1	4.9	75.9	26.3	2.4	90.5	12.2	0.9	29.3	82.2	3 308
Lynn	9 107	1.3	4.5	88.6	14.8	1.4	87.6	10.2	2.2	24.3	85.8	3 636
McCulloch	8 571	1.8	6.8	89.8	17.2	–	82.2	10.5	2.3	23.6	85.7	2 889
McLennan	147 553	1.0	5.5	82.3	17.2	4.8	92.2	11.4	1.2	21.6	77.6	2 919
McMullen	1 267	1.9	9.3	93.2	12.3	–	99.9	10.0	–	22.9	94.5	...
Madison	7 521	0.4	1.7	89.9	25.9	–	87.9	10.6	1.9	16.1	72.2	2 611
Marion	8 517	–	0.4	77.1	13.6	2.1	99.1	10.1	0.8	20.9	77.2	3 819
Martin	4 774	2.8	9.9	89.3	19.9	–	85.2	10.0	1.0	28.8	88.3	3 435
Mason	3 356	2.4	9.1	92.4	14.1	–	99.9	10.2	1.6	16.1	76.1	2 797
Matagorda	27 913	1.1	5.5	83.8	14.3	1.0	92.2	10.6	1.5	23.8	81.5	3 092
Maverick	18 093	24.0	42.8	77.3	12.5	4.5	85.8	6.4	5.0	36.5	79.4	4 686
Medina	20 249	3.1	12.7	88.1	15.1	3.5	85.6	9.4	2.2	27.6	86.6	3 908
Menard	2 646	1.0	9.9	87.6	14.9	–	80.1	10.0	4.0	17.7	89.1	3 772
Midland	65 432	1.4	4.0	69.6	25.5	5.1	94.2	12.6	1.0	26.0	85.6	2 864
Milam	20 028	1.1	7.6	91.2	11.9	5.3	94.8	10.0	0.9	20.6	77.4	3 529
Mills	4 212	0.5	2.9	91.9	16.1	–	82.9	10.7	0.4	11.2	84.7	3 192
Mitchell	9 073	0.7	6.7	84.2	17.1	2.9	88.8	10.5	2.3	20.9	82.8	3 225
Montague	15 326	0.2	1.2	81.9	18.9	–	86.5	10.4	0.9	16.2	85.7	2 762
Montgomery	49 478	0.5	2.0	78.6	39.2	1.2	84.1	11.3	0.9	25.5	83.7	2 945
Moore	14 060	1.3	3.0	61.9	22.5	0.3	91.6	12.1	0.6	25.9	89.6	2 894
Morris	12 310	0.1	0.5	82.3	16.2	0.4	98.3	10.7	2.2	18.6	81.0	3 036
Motley	2 197	0.5	3.6	81.4	9.6	2.3	99.9	10.2	0.7	17.3	76.2	3 246
Nacogdoches	36 343	0.5	1.3	84.3	28.6	0.3	84.1	11.1	1.0	21.9	77.4	2 983
Navarro	31 150	0.5	1.4	86.2	14.1	1.4	89.9	10.4	1.5	17.4	73.9	3 072
Newton	11 657	0.1	0.1	80.2	15.9	–	84.3	10.0	2.4	25.0	79.0	3 457
Nolan	16 220	0.8	3.2	83.9	20.5	1.2	83.3	10.6	1.3	21.0	81.4	3 125
Nueces	237 542	3.2	11.3	75.0	17.3	5.6	90.1	11.8	2.0	29.7	81.7	3 454
Ochiltree	9 704	0.7	1.9	51.2	30.2	0.5	94.1	12.2	0.5	28.8	88.7	2 906
Oldham	2 213	0.9	2.2	67.8	31.9	1.6	95.4	12.1	1.5	20.4	53.4	3 045
Orange	71 215	0.6	2.2	67.0	19.9	4.5	97.7	11.3	0.9	29.1	86.9	3 081
Palo Pinto	28 962	1.5	3.3	62.8	38.5	–	86.2	12.0	1.2	30.5	82.9	2 930
Panola	15 894	0.1	0.8	81.4	15.0	–	89.9	10.5	1.9	17.9	83.2	3 267
Parker	33 888	1.4	2.2	72.6	35.7	0.3	96.1	11.7	0.6	24.5	89.9	2 743
Parmer	10 509	1.6	6.4	71.3	28.0	–	90.8	11.5	0.7	29.9	89.0	3 677
Pecos	13 748	3.0	10.3	81.1	28.8	0.3	93.8	10.9	0.9	31.4	86.4	3 480

[1]Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate[1]
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
Polk	14 457	0.2	1.1	84.0	15.0	0.4	87.5	9.4	0.8	18.1	77.1	3 522
Potter	90 511	1.1	3.4	64.2	21.7	4.5	87.4	12.0	1.0	24.8	80.6	3 135
Presidio	4 842	7.6	28.9	87.1	13.9	12.2	83.3	6.8	3.5	27.3	77.7	4 139
Rains	3 752	0.2	0.6	88.6	20.9	–	58.6	9.6	–	13.0	71.6	3 040
Randall	53 885	0.6	2.6	66.5	40.3	3.8	95.6	12.7	0.7	26.7	88.7	2 668
Reagan	3 239	1.1	3.0	75.6	34.0	1.2	87.8	11.8	1.4	18.6	85.7	3 491
Real	1 977	1.0	12.8	88.1	9.0	–	85.3	9.8	–	28.6	80.2	...
Red River	14 334	0.2	0.5	86.3	15.3	0.2	89.1	9.3	1.3	16.4	77.2	3 265
Reeves	16 526	4.5	20.4	79.4	22.0	1.1	89.1	10.1	2.5	34.5	85.0	3 615
Refugio	9 494	1.9	9.2	87.6	16.5	2.8	92.9	10.1	1.0	23.6	82.0	4 026
Roberts	911	–	2.4	78.4	28.6	–	...	11.5	–	14.4	85.8	...
Robertson	14 445	0.9	6.1	89.7	11.4	7.3	86.5	9.3	1.3	20.4	72.9	3 459
Rockwall	7 046	0.7	2.2	79.6	37.4	1.6	85.9	11.3	2.8	25.3	84.5	2 448
Runnels	12 108	0.8	7.8	90.4	12.6	6.0	89.2	9.7	1.3	17.2	83.4	3 073
Rusk	34 102	0.2	0.7	81.6	14.7	–	86.4	10.8	1.4	17.0	77.2	3 177
Sabine	7 187	0.2	0.2	85.7	14.4	–	87.8	9.0	1.5	22.1	81.1	3 958
San Augustine	7 858	–	0.2	90.7	12.5	0.4	88.2	9.3	1.3	21.8	74.1	3 401
San Jacinto	6 702	0.1	1.1	88.7	23.9	–	96.8	8.6	1.4	22.2	64.4	2 975
San Patricio	47 288	2.3	10.7	82.7	17.8	1.8	91.3	10.0	2.0	30.2	82.3	3 712
San Saba	5 540	0.6	3.8	92.8	11.1	–	95.5	10.2	1.9	16.6	89.5	3 228
Schleicher	2 411	3.1	9.7	90.3	18.1	–	86.6	11.9	1.5	24.6	89.3	3 516
Scurry	15 626	0.6	2.7	83.2	17.2	0.5	89.8	11.2	0.8	21.9	83.0	2 928
Shackelford	3 323	0.7	1.5	82.7	17.1	–	86.5	10.8	–	13.0	84.0	2 308
Shelby	19 672	0.2	0.5	84.7	12.5	0.3	84.3	9.7	1.1	21.3	76.2	3 121
Sherman	3 657	1.3	2.9	59.2	29.4	–	81.0	12.3	–	32.3	89.9	2 898
Smith	97 096	0.6	1.6	81.1	18.4	2.2	92.0	12.0	1.0	23.7	80.6	2 851
Somervell	2 793	0.3	1.8	84.1	29.5	–	76.1	10.2	–	21.5	90.4	3 091
Starr	17 707	9.2	25.1	91.7	8.4	5.5	87.4	5.9	4.8	34.0	80.5	4 172
Stephens	8 414	1.2	2.2	80.8	19.6	0.5	87.5	10.7	1.4	19.0	80.3	2 817
Sterling	1 127	1.5	4.5	93.0	23.7	–	...	11.3	4.5	24.5	87.4	...
Stonewall	2 326	0.5	5.1	89.6	18.4	–	87.6	10.3	1.9	15.1	83.3	2 959
Sutton	3 175	7.5	18.2	87.8	10.4	–	77.0	10.6	2.5	23.4	89.6	3 234
Swisher	10 373	1.5	8.2	82.1	17.0	–	88.7	10.8	0.4	24.1	86.4	3 590
Tarrant	716 316	1.2	4.1	69.9	23.4	4.0	91.9	12.1	1.1	27.5	84.0	2 800
Taylor	97 853	1.2	3.7	70.2	30.3	2.8	88.3	12.2	0.9	25.0	79.8	2 790
Terrell	1 916	4.8	12.3	88.1	21.8	–	92.0	10.6	1.8	21.6	74.1	3 199
Terry	14 142	0.5	3.7	84.3	20.4	–	86.5	11.2	1.9	28.0	85.3	3 460
Throckmorton	2 252	1.0	4.4	88.2	23.1	–	71.4	12.0	–	13.4	88.4	2 374
Titus	16 655	0.1	1.3	82.9	18.0	0.2	93.5	10.7	0.9	21.7	78.8	2 950
Tom Green	71 047	1.5	6.0	74.3	23.7	2.1	91.1	11.8	1.1	24.3	81.2	3 098
Travis	295 516	2.1	6.2	71.2	28.0	3.8	88.5	12.4	1.2	28.0	79.0	2 812
Trinity	7 628	0.2	1.4	90.4	16.7	–	85.8	9.6	1.2	16.4	72.5	3 875
Tyler	12 417	0.3	0.9	85.1	20.5	–	87.6	10.0	1.1	20.7	80.3	3 247
Upshur	20 976	0.2	1.3	82.8	18.2	2.4	90.3	10.8	1.9	19.1	79.2	3 328
Upton	4 697	1.1	9.5	81.4	27.9	–	96.8	11.4	0.9	27.2	82.3	3 488
Uvalde	17 348	4.6	14.9	86.1	17.0	4.4	86.0	9.8	2.1	26.0	78.8	3 688
Val Verde	27 471	9.3	25.8	68.9	26.9	3.6	90.7	10.6	2.6	32.9	83.3	3 477
Van Zandt	22 155	0.2	1.1	85.8	23.4	0.8	86.3	10.5	1.3	18.3	82.7	3 036
Victoria	53 766	1.2	7.9	85.7	17.8	8.1	91.7	11.2	1.9	29.8	83.9	3 433
Walker	27 680	0.6	2.4	79.2	41.8	1.3	92.4	10.5	1.7	22.0	73.2	2 902
Waller	14 285	1.0	3.4	82.0	28.6	0.5	94.5	10.9	0.7	25.8	70.9	3 329
Ward	13 019	1.9	5.5	76.8	23.9	1.5	93.1	11.4	0.7	26.9	84.0	3 087
Washington	18 842	0.9	11.9	92.6	13.5	5.5	94.5	8.8	1.9	18.4	78.6	2 887
Webb	72 859	14.7	34.0	78.2	10.9	8.4	89.4	7.6	3.5	34.7	80.4	3 896
Wharton	36 729	1.9	11.2	89.1	12.7	5.1	88.6	9.7	1.3	26.8	78.2	3 599
Wheeler	6 434	0.2	1.4	69.9	21.2	–	94.3	11.5	0.5	18.5	85.8	3 003
Wichita	120 563	1.4	4.5	57.9	28.5	4.1	90.1	12.2	1.0	25.3	81.8	2 703
Wilbarger	15 355	0.4	3.0	81.8	15.1	0.9	93.4	10.6	0.4	21.2	77.9	3 097
Willacy	15 570	7.7	25.0	87.6	10.7	0.2	90.9	7.5	3.1	29.0	79.3	4 942
Williamson	37 305	2.3	13.0	87.2	16.2	8.0	89.4	9.6	1.6	22.8	81.9	3 427
Wilson	13 041	2.0	8.5	91.8	9.7	3.9	87.4	8.6	1.2	28.6	83.2	3 879
Winkler	9 640	1.0	5.3	72.3	23.7	–	87.3	11.9	0.4	23.5	89.0	2 991
Wise	19 687	0.3	1.7	79.0	22.2	0.6	87.9	10.9	0.6	22.1	87.4	2 684
Wood	18 589	0.3	0.8	83.8	19.9	2.7	84.9	10.3	1.0	16.3	76.9	2 738
Yoakum	7 344	2.0	4.9	76.0	28.2	–	83.1	11.8	–	27.3	86.1	3 117
Young	15 400	0.2	1.4	81.2	18.6	0.3	90.3	10.7	1.0	15.8	85.7	2 580
Zapata	4 352	10.1	30.0	86.6	6.8	2.9	99.9	5.9	3.2	28.7	82.1	4 402
Zavala	11 370	10.6	33.0	86.0	6.2	0.4	91.9	5.2	4.9	32.0	82.6	4 604

[1]Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force: Female, 16 years and over	Percent in labor force: Married women, husband present: Total	Percent in labor force: Married women, husband present: With own children under 6 years	Percent in labor force: Male: 18 to 24 years	Percent in labor force: Male: 65 years and over	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons: Percent in manufacturing industries	Employed persons: Percent in white-collar occupations	Employed persons: Percent government workers	Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families: Median income (dollars)	Families: Percent with income of—Less than poverty level	Families: Percent with income of—$15,000 or more
The State	**1.48**	**40.7**	**39.0**	**30.5**	**75.9**	**29.6**	**3.6**	**18.5**	**48.5**	**15.5**	**8.6**	**59.5**	**8 490**	**14.6**	**16.5**
Anderson	1.90	31.2	31.4	26.9	67.7	24.3	2.9	17.4	37.7	13.7	9.5	62.9	6 385	22.7	7.6
Andrews	1.41	41.6	42.2	23.0	84.4	12.5	4.5	4.4	38.4	14.7	11.1	66.3	9 438	11.7	12.3
Angelina	1.74	34.4	33.7	30.3	74.3	16.2	3.1	35.6	37.9	12.6	3.5	63.9	7 663	15.0	9.3
Aransas	1.97	32.1	27.4	28.0	73.1	13.2	3.9	10.4	46.9	11.2	13.1	62.2	6 661	17.0	10.8
Archer	1.41	36.4	36.0	34.4	89.4	30.5	1.3	4.9	35.8	19.7	26.2	70.5	7 882	11.0	13.0
Armstrong	1.54	27.3	29.5	...	...	42.2	1.4	8.0	33.4	15.0	14.9	67.6	8 242	7.6	9.7
Atascosa	2.00	29.9	28.8	18.8	83.9	20.7	3.5	5.0	36.9	17.5	34.8	61.5	5 597	28.6	7.2
Austin	1.77	30.2	31.7	37.4	74.9	28.7	3.0	10.3	31.6	10.1	20.9	62.4	5 829	25.8	5.9
Bailey	1.61	32.9	34.3	20.3	92.0	39.9	4.4	4.9	37.7	15.7	5.9	62.6	6 565	18.8	13.9
Bandera	1.60	34.8	32.8	32.6	59.0	30.2	3.5	10.1	40.3	18.5	29.2	57.5	6 564	16.1	10.0
Bastrop	1.67	35.6	40.0	43.9	73.0	31.2	3.5	13.2	33.2	20.8	30.5	59.4	5 589	27.5	6.5
Baylor	1.33	37.9	41.6	41.0	85.1	38.8	4.5	3.8	40.0	13.1	6.6	67.6	6 308	21.0	11.4
Bee	1.54	35.0	34.2	24.9	86.6	35.4	4.6	3.3	43.1	23.8	7.7	62.5	6 358	23.2	7.5
Bell	1.10	38.2	35.9	26.6	96.4	28.2	6.4	12.1	48.8	22.9	2.6	66.4	6 792	14.4	9.8
Bexar	1.55	39.4	35.7	27.5	83.1	27.8	4.2	11.7	53.0	25.9	1.5	58.6	8 045	15.9	15.1
Blanco	1.40	40.3	38.6	23.8	70.2	40.3	0.7	4.0	37.3	17.3	9.4	57.6	5 590	22.0	9.8
Borden	1.30	35.5	31.3	...	...	...	1.2	3.6	39.6	10.3	16.0	50.6	7 900	10.5	14.4
Bosque	1.43	35.9	39.3	42.2	68.8	35.4	3.3	20.2	31.8	13.9	17.1	60.5	5 761	20.8	7.7
Bowie	1.51	42.1	43.0	37.9	79.8	23.0	5.6	24.0	44.2	27.9	11.6	66.1	8 159	14.5	11.7
Brazoria	1.61	36.3	34.7	23.6	65.5	29.9	2.9	29.6	41.0	12.1	20.9	62.4	10 435	8.4	18.4
Brazos	1.52	46.6	47.9	41.2	42.3	22.4	2.6	8.0	57.1	38.3	4.5	49.0	7 636	16.6	16.6
Brewster	1.61	38.9	39.0	30.3	52.2	34.9	4.0	2.3	48.1	32.3	5.1	45.7	5 643	27.1	11.0
Briscoe	1.69	23.2	20.9	12.6	83.2	38.5	2.2	1.6	35.4	11.5	5.5	69.3	6 280	17.8	14.1
Brooks	2.41	27.1	25.9	31.7	64.1	22.6	4.6	2.4	34.8	23.0	12.6	48.1	4 201	42.0	6.8
Brown	1.51	37.0	39.5	28.8	73.9	23.0	4.3	17.7	44.8	11.6	6.1	58.1	6 417	14.9	9.2
Burleson	1.82	32.9	37.3	36.2	71.8	26.0	1.7	22.3	28.2	16.3	26.0	55.8	5 337	26.4	4.7
Burnet	1.95	28.0	27.3	22.3	68.5	24.8	2.3	4.8	37.2	17.1	15.8	57.8	6 070	20.6	10.9
Caldwell	2.30	34.1	38.2	34.7	25.9	28.7	1.7	9.2	36.1	21.3	29.8	46.8	5 635	27.7	6.0
Calhoun	1.84	33.1	31.5	19.8	80.2	32.5	3.5	27.2	34.9	14.2	5.2	64.9	8 353	16.6	12.9
Callahan	1.64	32.7	37.1	37.7	62.0	32.6	2.1	11.1	34.5	17.7	38.4	60.4	6 567	19.4	7.1
Cameron	2.20	35.1	30.9	29.0	63.7	23.3	6.6	11.4	43.2	17.3	4.0	54.0	5 068	38.5	7.6
Camp	2.04	31.1	35.9	35.0	71.3	17.8	2.0	28.4	30.1	11.7	29.4	50.2	5 394	32.0	6.2
Carson	1.55	35.6	37.2	22.9	76.0	38.9	0.9	15.6	28.6	15.2	21.0	56.7	9 294	10.2	19.7
Cass	1.90	32.5	35.6	32.8	72.3	12.8	5.6	33.4	34.8	17.4	15.9	62.9	6 864	20.3	7.8
Castro	1.86	32.9	28.3	17.4	77.1	38.4	3.7	3.6	32.7	14.5	6.2	59.7	6 645	22.5	13.7
Chambers	1.72	31.2	32.2	23.9	79.6	23.2	3.3	12.1	35.7	14.2	36.1	55.5	8 025	18.3	11.9
Cherokee	1.71	36.8	43.0	38.8	72.2	23.5	4.9	25.2	36.9	17.4	14.1	58.9	6 137	21.8	8.6
Childress	1.27	41.0	45.4	24.4	91.6	26.2	2.2	11.2	36.4	17.2	3.7	62.6	6 326	14.3	8.0
Clay	1.58	32.1	35.7	36.4	73.3	32.6	2.5	14.1	32.6	18.9	40.9	67.3	7 226	13.6	9.1
Cochran	1.93	27.0	26.3	14.7	79.4	42.3	2.8	1.8	28.4	14.2	4.4	57.4	6 357	24.3	8.5
Coke	1.36	35.8	36.3	10.4	74.5	48.6	2.8	5.9	29.2	15.6	8.4	64.8	6 367	17.7	10.9
Coleman	1.70	30.2	31.3	23.5	82.7	37.6	1.8	8.8	32.8	13.1	9.4	61.6	5 402	22.9	6.4
Collin	1.38	44.6	45.7	34.7	85.2	28.2	3.0	33.9	47.8	12.0	48.7	65.0	9 615	10.5	18.9
Collingsworth	1.57	31.4	31.1	33.7	75.7	47.2	5.1	4.9	32.4	12.3	9.3	53.9	5 466	25.5	7.1
Colorado	1.56	33.1	33.0	27.1	74.0	33.3	3.1	5.6	26.2	7.9	8.6	63.5	6 460	18.9	7.7
Comal	1.45	39.2	38.9	38.3	85.8	28.9	2.6	26.9	37.1	16.5	22.6	64.2	7 599	13.1	11.0
Comanche	1.56	31.9	34.3	34.9	77.8	33.8	3.4	12.1	32.0	11.3	11.6	58.3	5 756	19.9	8.4
Concho	1.57	30.9	31.1	25.2	...	49.8	2.1	1.8	34.8	15.6	6.0	58.8	5 720	18.1	8.7
Cooke	1.45	41.7	43.6	29.6	76.4	32.2	3.1	23.8	37.5	12.9	12.6	63.5	7 744	12.1	11.9
Coryell	0.91	33.3	34.2	22.2	97.5	26.3	4.7	6.4	47.6	35.3	24.0	66.5	6 530	15.7	6.0
Cottle	1.37	36.8	40.4	39.4	...	54.9	1.5	3.4	33.8	18.0	3.2	54.3	5 294	23.6	10.6
Crane	1.53	32.4	29.7	9.4	69.3	30.9	1.7	2.6	32.9	15.0	8.4	63.6	8 497	7.2	11.2
Crockett	1.70	31.8	26.0	11.2	85.3	41.3	2.6	2.4	35.6	19.8	7.5	64.6	7 414	13.4	9.4
Crosby	1.90	30.9	31.1	24.0	77.5	33.0	4.6	5.2	31.8	12.4	6.5	60.6	6 569	23.0	13.2
Culberson	1.61	38.9	32.9	22.1	83.2	...	3.1	2.7	37.1	19.3	2.9	56.3	7 216	18.6	10.7
Dallam	1.37	40.0	35.4	25.7	93.3	37.1	4.5	6.0	31.3	7.3	13.9	60.0	7 053	14.7	13.3
Dallas	1.21	50.5	47.2	36.4	79.8	34.0	2.9	23.0	57.1	10.1	3.5	60.1	10 680	8.1	25.7
Dawson	1.74	35.1	32.8	19.1	81.8	31.0	5.3	5.4	34.2	13.8	10.4	54.4	7 023	21.8	15.7
Deaf Smith	1.65	37.1	35.0	24.8	85.1	47.9	3.6	7.4	38.9	12.5	4.6	59.3	7 603	17.6	14.4
Delta	1.64	30.9	37.1	40.2	80.5	30.1	3.1	19.2	24.1	11.4	26.9	54.2	5 018	26.9	5.6
Denton	1.34	42.8	45.5	38.5	64.8	32.0	3.1	21.5	49.3	27.0	32.1	53.3	9 138	9.2	17.8
De Witt	1.71	33.2	36.5	31.6	78.6	30.8	2.9	16.3	32.8	13.4	13.6	57.6	5 513	24.3	7.5
Dickens	1.95	25.3	27.5	32.7	...	34.5	5.3	1.9	32.9	18.2	8.2	55.2	6 149	20.5	10.0
Dimmit	2.42	30.3	30.3	20.5	68.4	32.7	8.3	5.9	35.1	20.3	13.6	36.8	4 062	51.0	4.8
Donley	1.52	28.5	27.6	27.2	67.1	43.1	3.5	3.7	38.0	16.3	17.8	52.5	5 947	21.0	11.0
Duval	2.20	26.9	21.2	15.2	57.0	41.8	4.0	3.7	31.7	22.7	21.4	49.8	4 506	43.6	3.4
Eastland	1.58	34.2	33.8	33.0	68.0	24.6	2.9	12.5	38.8	13.2	7.4	59.8	5 742	20.1	7.1
Ector	1.42	40.2	37.4	25.9	81.7	38.9	4.3	11.9	46.3	11.6	7.2	62.8	9 251	9.9	15.5
Edwards	2.18	21.0	20.4	8.1	...	62.2	0.8	1.0	30.9	16.4	4.0	51.7	5 163	35.9	13.8
Ellis	1.41	43.3	44.9	35.3	82.5	30.0	2.9	28.2	37.4	10.4	33.5	61.5	8 054	14.4	12.6
El Paso	1.73	37.8	33.6	27.2	78.9	23.0	5.2	17.2	51.5	22.5	4.0	63.2	7 792	17.4	14.2
Erath	1.57	31.1	33.1	22.4	64.7	29.0	3.5	10.0	38.7	20.5	14.4	49.9	6 000	17.2	8.4
Falls	1.93	31.7	33.2	36.0	72.1	28.3	4.7	11.2	34.7	16.8	19.3	58.7	4 522	34.3	6.1
Fannin	1.71	35.4	39.0	37.4	70.5	22.1	5.2	32.1	31.4	14.5	20.7	59.4	6 110	21.0	5.8
Fayette	1.42	34.6	36.6	39.3	71.5	39.4	1.5	5.3	32.2	10.1	9.8	65.3	4 638	28.1	6.6
Fisher	1.79	26.0	28.2	28.9	71.7	40.5	3.8	10.2	27.3	12.9	12.2	59.7	5 739	22.4	7.9
Floyd	1.93	28.4	29.5	14.5	72.7	41.9	3.9	1.8	34.9	13.9	4.4	58.6	6 703	23.0	11.7
Foard	1.70	31.5	32.2	...	...	34.3	2.7	5.6	27.0	18.4	7.9	58.3	4 779	28.9	10.6
Fort Bend	1.81	36.1	37.3	30.0	61.8	32.7	2.5	23.3	35.7	11.9	35.0	66.4	8 183	17.7	12.1
Franklin	1.62	33.7	35.8	23.0	72.6	26.6	2.6	21.9	31.5	11.7	36.0	58.8	5 222	27.2	6.6
Freestone	1.75	33.5	39.0	33.4	75.4	25.2	3.1	7.8	34.8	15.2	17.2	58.9	5 757	23.7	8.9
Frio	2.18	29.6	29.5	23.6	70.4	33.7	4.8	2.3	33.5	14.9	9.9	57.1	4 926	35.5	9.5
Gaines	1.67	32.1	30.8	20.3	80.2	25.9	3.9	5.8	33.7	13.0	8.0	58.3	8 102	19.3	15.0
Galveston	1.46	41.0	38.9	30.0	73.3	27.8	3.7	20.2	47.7	19.9	15.3	55.2	9 778	11.1	18.9
Garza	1.45	37.9	43.1	39.2	86.6	47.5	5.3	23.0	28.4	13.1	5.8	57.4	6 685	16.7	10.9
Gillespie	1.36	37.5	40.8	40.4	91.6	47.5	1.1	11.0	36.2	12.6	9.7	65.2	6 932	11.1	7.1
Glasscock	1.95	17.7	17.0	8.3	...	...	–	1.9	29.5	18.6	19.2	74.8	7 083	20.6	24.1
Goliad	1.86	32.7	35.7	43.5	74.4	24.9	5.2	2.3	31.1	20.4	13.1	55.7	5 219	28.2	6.3
Gonzales	1.60	35.2	37.9	40.2	82.9	39.1	4.0	13.5	30.3	15.9	8.4	63.2	4 927	28.0	5.3
Gray	1.34	40.2	38.6	22.4	84.0	35.1	3.5	19.9	40.6	12.5	5.3	64.6	8 986	7.2	14.7
Grayson	1.39	41.8	43.4	35.8	80.8	25.4	2.6	29.9	40.9	11.3	6.3	64.0	7 863	12.1	11.6
Gregg	1.53	38.1	36.6	28.2	72.3	28.4	3.4	23.7	44.6	9.8	8.0	63.7	8 310	13.2	13.3
Grimes	1.86	33.3	32.7	26.1	71.7	35.9	4.6	11.0	34.9	14.7	14.6	59.4	4 719	34.1	6.7
Guadalupe	1.54	38.4	38.1	32.8	78.6	33.0	3.7	14.8	38.4	19.7	40.0	60.2	6 523	18.1	9.3

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Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
	Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over							Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
Hale	1.68	35.9	34.9	23.7	77.4	35.2	4.4	6.9	41.4	11.7	6.9	61.1	7 110	18.7	13.5
Hall	1.51	35.2	37.3	25.7	72.5	42.6	3.4	8.3	32.6	14.8	8.2	59.9	6 928	16.3	11.4
Hamilton	1.38	33.5	36.8	30.4	72.6	39.5	2.5	10.1	30.1	12.7	12.6	62.6	5 282	19.3	7.1
Hansford	1.61	30.2	28.8	16.9	78.3	41.8	3.8	4.1	32.6	12.5	6.7	64.5	8 443	8.2	18.4
Hardeman	1.53	34.8	37.1	21.7	56.3	41.1	5.7	14.1	33.7	15.6	7.3	58.4	6 615	16.4	8.9
Hardin	1.82	31.7	30.9	20.5	82.4	25.6	5.0	28.9	35.4	10.8	38.4	62.1	8 285	16.4	10.8
Harris	1.35	44.8	40.6	30.9	78.5	31.3	3.0	20.1	54.0	10.7	1.9	58.7	10 348	9.3	23.7
Harrison	1.65	38.8	41.3	32.6	69.9	27.9	6.4	29.8	40.9	12.9	13.4	61.2	7 263	19.9	10.9
Hartley	1.83	24.0	21.6	17.8	...	40.0	1.8	2.8	39.9	9.2	39.0	70.3	9 472	15.5	23.9
Haskell	1.66	31.1	33.7	16.6	63.8	39.7	3.8	2.4	32.5	11.3	7.2	53.8	5 914	24.1	9.0
Hays	1.60	37.3	41.5	32.7	52.8	34.3	5.3	8.7	47.3	34.4	25.9	45.9	6 710	22.5	13.7
Hemphill	1.64	31.8	29.9	30.9	...	30.6	1.5	2.9	29.2	12.0	4.9	60.4	7 046	19.0	9.2
Henderson	1.77	35.0	36.8	30.0	61.8	15.1	3.9	23.1	38.3	13.0	21.0	57.2	6 396	20.6	7.1
Hidalgo	2.24	34.1	30.0	27.1	61.7	26.7	5.9	7.3	39.7	16.1	3.8	46.0	4 776	42.0	7.9
Hill	1.69	32.6	35.2	31.8	75.0	26.7	3.2	19.7	33.7	12.7	18.2	57.1	5 744	23.1	8.6
Hockley	1.70	32.0	32.9	25.2	69.7	35.1	4.2	2.6	33.1	13.9	11.0	51.6	7 127	20.0	10.8
Hood	1.55	32.7	33.9	38.4	81.8	33.0	4.9	22.2	36.0	15.3	30.7	55.4	7 135	15.7	10.8
Hopkins	1.50	35.3	37.6	36.3	84.7	34.3	3.2	24.7	33.3	10.3	8.6	62.3	6 386	16.8	10.1
Houston	2.27	32.1	32.0	32.8	44.4	29.1	1.8	17.1	34.7	20.4	7.7	49.2	4 475	32.4	5.1
Howard	1.38	40.8	41.3	30.9	87.7	31.0	4.8	11.7	47.0	24.4	4.3	64.9	8 045	12.7	13.1
Hudspeth	1.77	33.3	30.7	23.5	77.0	...	3.5	3.1	28.7	22.7	1.8	53.4	5 314	28.2	5.2
Hunt	1.43	41.4	43.8	40.5	58.7	31.1	5.5	27.9	45.7	19.3	13.1	56.1	7 665	14.4	12.4
Hutchinson	1.40	34.4	33.1	21.4	77.6	32.7	4.1	26.2	40.4	12.7	5.2	56.6	8 709	7.8	12.9
Irion	1.53	38.2	36.9	...	...	...	–	5.2	33.6	13.4	22.1	58.4	5 128	20.7	9.7
Jack	1.72	28.6	29.4	28.6	71.5	37.1	2.6	8.8	35.5	18.7	23.5	58.3	6 748	17.5	5.8
Jackson	1.76	30.2	30.5	21.6	81.4	28.7	2.4	8.7	30.0	15.3	17.0	62.1	7 080	22.3	8.9
Jasper	2.00	30.2	30.6	23.9	74.3	20.1	4.3	30.5	35.6	10.4	20.7	58.9	6 888	20.8	9.0
Jeff Davis	1.38	38.5	34.8	...	...	...	1.5	–	35.9	39.3	12.9	64.9	5 590	26.5	4.5
Jefferson	1.57	36.1	34.1	25.6	73.7	24.7	4.3	28.2	44.2	11.6	4.2	57.6	9 024	12.1	16.6
Jim Hogg	1.91	30.2	27.5	24.1	74.8	45.9	5.3	4.2	30.7	20.7	8.6	52.0	4 046	46.3	1.7
Jim Wells	1.96	31.7	28.0	20.5	67.8	31.4	5.2	4.2	39.9	14.6	12.9	61.2	6 737	26.6	9.5
Johnson	1.48	38.2	38.1	27.0	81.0	22.0	3.1	28.9	39.6	11.9	36.8	64.3	8 540	11.0	11.6
Jones	1.59	34.3	37.3	29.6	78.1	30.6	3.5	7.4	36.3	11.7	22.4	61.3	6 341	19.9	8.4
Karnes	1.96	29.1	28.8	19.9	66.9	29.0	3.4	3.8	33.1	14.6	9.3	61.5	5 526	32.9	7.5
Kaufman	1.71	38.0	45.2	41.8	71.3	25.8	4.0	15.9	38.1	18.8	36.6	59.6	7 522	16.8	10.1
Kendall	1.50	36.5	36.2	26.1	67.3	41.1	2.2	6.0	42.0	22.3	36.1	64.4	7 183	13.6	12.4
Kenedy	1.47	42.0	35.9	...	...	...	2.0	3.0	12.1	10.1	15.7	69.0	4 586	30.1	14.1
Kent	1.45	26.3	29.4	...	...	39.5	1.1	–	23.0	17.0	8.2	64.9	5 658	25.1	5.5
Kerr	1.80	35.6	41.2	38.2	60.6	20.1	3.3	9.1	46.7	24.6	3.9	60.7	6 754	13.6	11.6
Kimble	1.35	37.0	39.9	30.8	81.5	61.1	2.8	2.5	35.3	17.8	5.6	64.5	6 124	17.3	6.1
King	1.07	39.6	36.1	...	...	...	–	–	24.7	16.3	7.8	81.4	6 150	7.6	11.8
Kinney	1.86	34.0	33.1	...	69.7	...	5.5	–	29.6	20.4	6.0	57.8	3 905	44.2	5.5
Kleberg	1.60	33.5	33.1	22.2	67.4	24.0	5.4	8.7	46.7	28.8	10.6	53.6	6 968	22.1	10.7
Knox	1.72	30.1	33.4	10.4	70.4	33.7	0.9	1.5	32.7	17.0	10.5	57.0	5 471	22.4	5.9
Lamar	1.49	39.1	42.5	39.0	79.1	30.9	5.0	27.8	37.7	10.9	4.5	63.7	6 512	19.6	8.5
Lamb	1.85	31.0	30.7	18.5	68.9	28.7	4.1	3.1	32.6	9.8	10.9	58.0	6 253	25.1	10.7
Lampasas	1.54	32.7	31.7	13.8	88.1	36.9	3.6	9.3	41.4	22.7	23.9	59.3	5 815	18.7	8.5
La Salle	2.37	33.3	31.7	33.3	63.8	26.2	8.6	0.5	32.2	25.7	7.4	44.0	4 056	47.9	7.3
Lavaca	1.78	31.0	34.6	38.7	70.6	30.6	1.2	21.0	32.8	11.7	23.5	61.1	4 649	32.1	4.6
Lee	1.84	26.7	28.9	39.7	67.8	37.1	2.2	13.6	31.9	10.0	20.7	67.5	5 104	26.8	5.4
Leon	2.09	28.0	30.7	24.4	70.4	20.9	4.2	7.6	33.1	19.5	15.5	54.6	5 131	30.2	6.5
Liberty	1.90	30.1	29.3	19.9	78.7	21.2	3.9	13.2	33.7	11.9	28.4	61.4	7 390	19.8	10.0
Limestone	2.07	32.7	42.9	42.9	43.2	20.6	2.6	12.4	37.0	29.2	11.7	60.5	5 619	24.5	7.1
Lipscomb	1.60	27.0	29.4	29.5	88.9	48.5	1.7	1.0	34.1	17.1	16.3	60.0	7 867	12.1	11.3
Live Oak	2.05	26.2	21.9	12.8	69.9	23.2	4.9	3.7	34.4	20.6	13.0	57.9	5 832	26.4	8.5
Llano	1.56	32.0	31.7	29.5	88.1	33.3	3.7	3.3	42.4	16.0	7.9	64.8	5 221	19.9	7.3
Loving	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lubbock	1.45	42.6	42.7	32.7	65.9	31.5	3.6	11.2	52.5	18.6	3.1	57.0	8 248	13.4	16.0
Lynn	1.97	25.9	24.8	14.8	81.0	31.8	3.5	2.4	26.8	9.2	7.4	62.9	5 889	22.8	16.9
McCulloch	1.48	33.9	34.4	20.3	90.0	46.3	3.4	12.5	39.3	16.4	5.3	65.7	5 717	17.5	9.4
McLennan	1.47	42.0	43.9	37.0	64.5	28.6	4.1	20.1	48.4	15.5	3.8	60.6	7 884	14.8	12.1
McMullen	1.91	22.7	17.3	...	...	...	4.7	1.5	26.6	19.4	8.6	65.8	7 120	24.1	10.4
Madison	2.51	31.6	33.2	25.9	9.2	25.9	1.5	4.5	36.4	23.4	14.4	46.1	5 903	27.6	7.5
Marion	2.07	31.9	32.1	27.8	60.7	24.5	5.0	25.6	32.7	14.3	26.2	56.6	5 224	30.7	5.3
Martin	1.78	32.0	31.4	20.2	79.8	48.2	3.6	2.6	39.0	10.7	13.9	67.1	6 583	25.5	13.0
Mason	1.51	30.2	34.4	21.1	95.9	38.8	2.1	3.8	29.8	14.2	7.1	63.6	5 201	27.6	7.4
Matagorda	1.74	35.3	35.2	28.7	72.5	32.0	3.7	13.4	36.1	12.8	11.1	58.3	7 404	20.6	10.2
Maverick	2.51	32.6	31.6	34.1	53.3	29.2	9.8	17.4	45.5	20.4	16.8	49.6	4 510	44.2	5.3
Medina	1.96	28.7	27.7	18.7	64.6	37.5	3.7	11.7	35.8	19.0	27.3	60.4	6 362	24.7	10.2
Menard	1.77	32.7	31.5	32.2	...	40.2	0.3	1.1	35.4	11.9	5.5	59.0	4 863	27.7	6.3
Midland	1.36	43.9	40.4	31.5	85.7	41.9	3.5	6.0	59.9	11.6	5.5	68.2	10 457	9.8	25.4
Milam	1.76	30.0	32.3	26.8	76.2	35.4	3.6	20.7	30.0	10.0	10.0	60.1	6 099	22.7	7.9
Mills	1.79	28.1	30.2	20.6	63.0	34.1	1.5	5.9	26.3	7.0	6.7	64.1	5 457	23.8	7.6
Mitchell	1.61	34.5	35.0	28.3	71.9	37.2	6.3	6.4	39.2	17.8	11.6	58.3	6 827	22.5	11.9
Montague	1.57	37.4	41.8	39.2	77.8	26.2	2.0	20.5	37.2	11.2	12.6	60.4	6 877	15.6	8.8
Montgomery	1.79	31.3	29.3	21.4	78.2	19.2	2.6	16.8	43.1	12.3	45.6	63.3	8 698	15.4	14.2
Moore	1.45	38.3	37.7	24.5	81.3	25.5	3.1	19.9	36.0	12.7	4.9	66.2	8 906	7.2	15.5
Morris	1.91	31.2	35.4	24.1	63.2	17.1	3.7	38.5	36.5	13.7	14.5	54.9	7 199	17.3	13.1
Motley	1.71	32.5	36.6	...	...	35.1	2.3	1.8	27.9	13.0	6.6	61.3	5 351	24.8	10.8
Nacogdoches	1.57	37.7	42.1	39.7	53.1	27.1	3.2	22.8	42.6	23.6	10.0	46.8	6 668	19.7	11.5
Navarro	1.52	39.9	43.6	37.5	69.0	27.5	3.1	20.6	39.8	16.1	7.7	59.9	6 454	21.3	9.6
Newton	2.58	20.1	21.1	19.4	71.9	15.8	5.5	36.9	27.7	19.9	36.0	55.0	5 819	25.5	5.4
Nolan	1.55	37.2	37.9	30.9	83.4	26.7	2.7	15.9	37.5	12.6	5.9	60.9	6 992	19.6	7.5
Nueces	1.62	38.5	35.2	26.2	78.7	29.2	4.2	11.0	48.8	19.1	4.2	65.1	8 168	17.1	15.3
Ochiltree	1.48	35.2	33.5	20.8	82.7	34.9	4.1	3.5	40.1	9.6	4.3	65.4	9 447	6.7	20.2
Oldham	1.63	47.1	42.9	39.2	...	...	4.7	0.8	35.8	20.2	8.2	62.4	7 706	8.8	19.8
Orange	1.74	33.1	31.5	21.5	76.6	20.5	4.8	36.1	38.7	10.9	31.7	57.7	9 450	9.8	14.0
Palo Pinto	1.47	34.1	33.4	20.6	91.2	23.7	3.4	18.1	43.2	18.7	18.9	67.0	8 066	10.7	13.1
Panola	1.93	30.2	32.4	27.1	75.6	21.3	4.1	21.4	32.4	14.6	23.4	55.3	6 215	24.6	7.2
Parker	1.23	37.8	38.4	32.2	93.3	28.6	1.9	21.4	43.3	16.1	43.7	61.3	8 412	11.8	12.5
Parmer	1.62	35.9	33.2	21.5	83.2	37.0	2.9	6.2	32.8	11.3	5.8	67.9	7 031	17.8	17.0
Pecos	1.68	35.4	31.6	22.0	84.4	38.6	2.8	5.3	36.7	14.8	6.6	62.1	8 003	15.1	12.4
Polk	2.17	28.1	27.9	20.9	68.2	22.2	2.9	21.4	35.7	15.8	10.2	49.7	5 639	28.6	7.1
Potter	1.34	43.9	41.1	32.7	83.2	31.7	3.8	12.9	46.6	12.9	11.3	61.1	8 018	11.1	11.8
Presidio	2.05	27.2	20.6	13.0	75.0	36.6	5.4	0.3	44.3	21.0	4.1	57.5	4 189	40.9	7.1

Table 44. **Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force: Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present: Total	Married women, husband present: With own children under 6 years	Male: 18 to 24 years	Male: 65 years and over	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons: Percent in manufacturing industries	Employed persons: Percent in white-collar occupations	Employed persons: Percent government workers	Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families: Median income (dollars)	Families: Percent with income of—Less than poverty level	Families: Percent with income of—$15,000 or more
Rains	2.07	27.9	30.1	25.9	50.0	19.5	3.8	20.0	32.6	22.1	29.1	55.8	5 287	25.4	5.6
Randall	1.27	45.1	43.8	33.6	71.3	42.0	2.8	7.9	64.5	18.4	63.6	63.8	10 637	5.8	23.5
Reagan	1.53	30.8	30.6	6.1	73.8	...	4.1	2.4	29.0	14.5	12.6	68.4	8 443	12.3	9.2
Real	1.71	38.4	37.7	45.8	...	44.1	3.2	7.2	33.8	17.8	12.3	53.4	4 300	27.6	4.4
Red River	2.11	26.9	31.5	25.6	67.3	19.0	4.8	26.8	31.2	23.8	21.7	56.2	4 573	31.3	5.5
Reeves	1.76	37.8	34.2	23.7	78.1	42.8	5.4	6.8	36.7	15.3	11.1	55.4	7 057	20.6	9.4
Refugio	1.59	38.9	37.3	28.8	78.1	29.3	4.1	5.7	33.4	14.2	13.3	61.3	6 994	19.0	12.4
Roberts	1.84	24.4	20.9	–	...	...	–	14.9	21.0	8.8	29.0	65.7	8 027	6.8	5.7
Robertson	2.12	29.8	31.4	26.7	59.3	23.5	3.6	10.2	34.2	15.8	14.6	53.0	4 562	36.1	4.5
Rockwall	1.44	41.5	42.6	42.5	79.4	26.6	2.1	25.8	41.5	11.7	59.9	59.6	9 092	12.1	21.1
Runnels	1.69	29.9	29.3	26.5	73.9	34.9	3.8	8.3	35.1	11.9	7.1	59.6	5 988	22.0	8.6
Rusk	1.67	35.0	36.5	32.9	74.5	22.9	3.6	21.5	35.3	12.4	28.2	64.6	6 744	20.2	7.4
Sabine	2.05	26.7	27.2	23.7	75.4	13.9	3.9	34.9	25.7	11.9	12.0	53.3	5 441	30.5	4.5
San Augustine	2.19	28.1	29.0	28.0	67.4	14.9	5.1	27.2	28.5	12.9	23.3	53.0	5 082	33.2	4.2
San Jacinto	2.40	26.7	28.4	25.6	71.4	17.4	6.6	16.2	33.7	16.0	47.9	47.6	4 413	38.3	4.9
San Patricio	1.98	33.8	31.9	21.6	66.0	29.9	4.5	12.2	40.3	13.2	29.7	56.8	7 266	25.0	10.7
San Saba	1.85	26.9	26.6	22.1	62.1	33.5	2.3	3.0	32.2	16.6	7.9	61.1	4 531	30.8	8.7
Schleicher	1.55	32.3	29.2	28.9	79.2	44.4	2.0	2.2	28.2	17.9	5.4	59.6	8 086	24.0	11.3
Scurry	1.63	31.9	32.3	27.5	79.8	30.9	3.0	6.7	37.4	13.9	4.7	64.2	7 760	14.2	11.9
Shackelford	1.47	29.5	34.1	18.5	81.4	42.8	0.4	7.0	37.9	13.4	9.9	68.2	7 065	10.4	14.0
Shelby	1.94	32.2	35.4	33.3	78.1	20.6	3.6	25.3	32.1	12.0	12.3	58.1	5 221	26.6	5.1
Sherman	1.49	35.2	35.1	23.6	87.9	55.4	3.6	3.0	35.6	12.7	8.8	66.0	8 511	7.7	19.3
Smith	1.42	43.2	43.3	35.7	74.6	28.3	3.6	24.0	46.0	10.0	6.8	60.4	8 220	12.9	13.8
Somervell	1.73	25.0	26.8	13.3	83.6	26.8	4.4	16.1	30.5	13.9	27.2	61.4	6 890	14.2	5.6
Starr	3.08	25.9	21.8	23.4	50.7	18.8	6.2	3.2	41.2	27.4	5.0	27.2	3 593	51.9	4.7
Stephens	1.46	35.9	37.5	38.5	76.1	38.1	2.4	17.5	35.0	9.7	4.2	58.4	6 543	19.0	7.8
Sterling	1.36	30.7	22.5	...	...	...	0.7	–	27.0	24.6	5.0	67.9	6 722	19.5	12.1
Stonewall	1.60	26.9	23.6	–	...	46.1	5.2	2.6	29.3	11.1	11.4	67.6	5 963	19.7	17.7
Sutton	1.46	38.4	38.7	30.1	81.2	50.6	2.0	2.3	38.9	21.2	5.3	59.3	6 565	25.4	9.6
Swisher	1.65	32.1	31.3	18.7	82.0	41.4	3.4	3.0	34.1	11.0	4.0	54.7	7 325	17.5	14.7
Tarrant	1.29	44.7	42.7	32.0	81.3	31.9	3.6	31.2	52.2	12.7	11.0	59.6	10 218	7.8	22.0
Taylor	1.34	43.3	42.7	31.8	77.4	36.4	3.6	11.6	50.1	15.0	3.0	61.0	7 722	12.1	11.5
Terrell	2.11	27.0	23.9	8.6	...	...	1.4	0.8	35.5	13.7	5.7	73.9	6 577	23.6	7.8
Terry	1.71	34.6	33.6	22.7	74.5	35.2	4.4	3.3	36.4	13.3	5.0	62.9	7 594	20.9	17.3
Throckmorton	1.62	32.8	39.4	...	...	30.5	2.3	8.9	40.3	19.6	10.2	68.9	6 806	13.6	6.9
Titus	1.50	40.5	42.6	32.1	76.7	21.2	2.7	22.0	38.2	13.6	15.9	54.5	6 716	16.5	10.1
Tom Green	1.37	42.0	43.1	32.7	81.9	30.6	3.8	11.6	48.8	17.0	2.6	62.1	7 559	14.6	12.7
Travis	1.32	46.7	47.6	39.6	61.4	33.0	3.1	8.7	62.2	34.8	2.9	57.7	9 288	10.8	20.4
Trinity	2.03	29.1	32.9	32.1	74.2	16.3	2.0	19.8	35.6	21.4	23.0	57.7	5 118	28.2	4.7
Tyler	2.20	29.2	29.7	26.9	68.2	15.3	3.0	27.2	37.6	16.2	25.4	51.3	6 449	22.1	7.3
Upshur	1.91	29.8	28.4	25.9	76.7	21.0	4.5	27.8	32.3	10.3	29.9	56.6	6 177	22.3	6.9
Upton	1.58	34.8	35.0	18.0	86.6	34.9	2.6	2.4	39.5	22.4	6.9	63.3	8 211	15.0	9.9
Uvalde	1.86	35.7	33.1	23.7	63.4	28.7	4.5	5.4	40.4	18.6	7.6	54.8	5 612	28.9	9.9
Val Verde	1.83	31.1	28.2	22.5	83.2	33.2	6.1	8.7	46.5	26.4	3.7	63.0	6 472	24.5	8.2
Van Zandt	1.61	34.8	37.3	29.9	78.8	21.3	2.0	20.1	33.3	13.7	32.6	53.6	6 776	18.6	9.5
Victoria	1.62	38.8	37.0	26.2	75.8	29.0	4.4	16.5	42.9	12.1	12.0	64.1	7 921	17.5	11.6
Walker	2.12	36.8	45.2	40.0	41.2	22.2	3.4	5.2	51.5	41.8	14.9	38.7	6 302	23.1	12.0
Waller	1.80	37.3	41.2	36.4	43.2	16.7	4.4	9.2	43.4	31.8	26.0	47.1	6 712	22.7	10.9
Ward	1.68	30.0	28.7	15.7	81.3	41.0	5.1	4.7	37.8	13.3	15.5	63.8	8 842	11.4	12.5
Washington	1.51	35.3	39.8	28.4	63.9	41.1	3.1	15.6	34.0	11.9	8.5	63.9	5 751	26.4	7.4
Webb	2.18	31.2	25.6	25.5	76.0	25.3	6.8	6.5	51.7	21.6	2.7	60.2	4 978	38.4	7.3
Wharton	1.67	36.5	35.9	27.9	71.0	27.0	3.3	8.8	36.5	14.0	9.3	57.1	6 535	24.5	9.0
Wheeler	1.56	32.5	31.5	20.8	85.4	29.3	2.7	7.1	33.7	13.1	9.9	54.6	6 604	18.9	9.6
Wichita	1.26	40.8	39.4	29.2	91.3	31.5	4.1	10.2	51.2	22.3	2.3	64.1	7 910	10.9	13.2
Wilbarger	1.57	37.1	38.2	35.4	84.6	32.2	4.0	9.0	39.6	20.7	3.1	64.5	6 230	18.6	9.1
Willacy	2.41	28.5	27.1	18.5	66.1	22.4	7.3	2.5	32.6	17.9	9.1	44.7	4 156	46.1	7.3
Williamson	1.49	39.7	42.4	35.9	78.1	33.2	3.2	15.0	36.6	15.9	27.3	61.9	6 413	19.1	6.5
Wilson	1.87	30.6	31.3	28.7	73.4	37.8	3.0	7.9	31.3	18.7	30.5	63.9	5 850	25.6	8.1
Winkler	1.48	36.7	38.8	22.6	88.5	43.9	3.8	3.8	38.8	14.7	11.9	65.2	8 802	8.9	12.6
Wise	1.72	31.6	31.5	22.4	81.7	24.3	2.9	24.3	35.1	12.8	26.2	63.1	7 764	13.4	10.8
Wood	1.79	31.8	33.6	36.8	61.1	20.9	2.9	17.4	37.1	11.1	20.9	58.7	6 153	20.2	8.2
Yoakum	1.59	31.8	32.1	15.8	86.3	56.2	3.2	3.4	31.8	12.9	4.5	64.4	8 576	11.4	13.6
Young	1.41	37.6	38.4	27.2	83.6	33.8	3.1	12.2	35.4	12.5	7.2	61.0	6 873	14.9	8.8
Zapata	3.17	21.6	19.5	25.9	57.5	16.6	4.5	12.1	35.4	27.9	8.6	38.1	3 788	50.6	3.8
Zavala	2.65	28.2	26.3	23.7	58.3	24.0	6.2	14.0	33.6	16.9	7.7	37.1	4 981	43.1	4.6

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	**11 195 416**	**9 749 603**	**1 445 813**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**9 581 508**	**8 376 937**	**1 204 571**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	10 885 644	9 454 899	1 430 745	97.2	97.0	99.0	9 282 717	8 084 696	1 198 021	96.9	96.5	99.5
Native parentage	9 996 398	8 579 742	1 416 656	89.3	88.0	98.0	8 499 040	7 306 667	1 192 373	88.7	87.2	99.0
Foreign or mixed parentage	889 246	875 157	14 089	7.9	9.0	1.0	783 677	778 029	5 648	8.2	9.3	0.5
Foreign born	309 772	294 704	15 068	2.8	3.0	1.0	298 791	292 241	6 550	3.1	3.5	0.5
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	**1 199 018**	**1 169 861**	**29 157**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 082 468**	**1 070 270**	**12 198**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
United Kingdom	49 185	48 884	301	4.1	4.2	1.0	45 744	45 622	122	4.2	4.3	1.0
Ireland	12 143	12 088	55	1.0	1.0	0.2	12 966	12 941	25	1.2	1.2	0.2
Norway	5 442	5 442	–	0.5	0.5	–	5 941	5 925	16	0.5	0.6	0.1
Sweden	10 873	10 848	25	0.9	0.9	0.1	12 730	12 684	46	1.2	1.2	0.4
Denmark	4 801	4 750	51	0.4	0.4	0.2	5 198	5 188	10	0.5	0.5	0.1
Netherlands	4 722	4 715	7	0.4	0.4	–	3 825	3 817	8	0.4	0.4	0.1
Switzerland	4 314	4 309	5	0.4	0.4	–	4 945	4 937	8	0.5	0.5	0.1
France	8 992	8 956	36	0.7	0.8	0.1	8 951	8 893	58	0.8	0.8	0.5
Germany[1]	104 726	104 147	579	8.7	8.9	2.0	110 008	109 765	243	10.2	10.3	2.0
Poland	16 328	16 275	53	1.4	1.4	0.2	19 483	19 460	23	1.8	1.8	0.2
Czechoslovakia	29 536	29 451	85	2.5	2.5	0.3	35 900	35 875	25	3.3	3.4	0.2
Austria	13 397	13 348	49	1.1	1.1	0.2	13 290	13 269	21	1.2	1.2	0.2
Hungary	4 852	4 852	–	0.4	0.4	–	4 797	4 797	–	0.4	0.4	–
Yugoslavia	2 992	2 979	13	0.2	0.3	–	2 485	2 477	8	0.2	0.2	0.1
U.S.S.R.	16 149	16 100	49	1.3	1.4	0.2	16 533	16 493	40	1.5	1.5	0.3
Lithuania	2 069	2 056	13	0.2	0.2	–	2 177	2 177	–	0.2	0.2	–
Greece	6 168	6 106	62	0.5	0.5	0.2	5 621	5 565	56	0.5	0.5	0.5
Italy	26 886	26 795	91	2.2	2.3	0.3	26 996	26 988	8	2.5	2.5	0.1
Other Europe	15 713	15 572	141	1.3	1.3	0.5	11 301	11 227	74	1.0	1.0	0.6
Asia	37 678	20 893	16 785	3.1	1.8	57.6	21 812	13 050	8 762	2.0	1.2	71.8
Western Asia[2]	9 219	9 109	110	0.8	0.8	0.4	7 922	7 780	142	0.7	0.7	1.2
China[3]	7 606	1 389	6 217	0.6	0.1	21.3	4 218	806	3 412	0.4	0.1	28.0
Japan	8 388	4 151	4 237	0.7	0.4	14.5	5 231	1 827	3 404	0.5	0.2	27.9
Other Asia	12 465	6 244	6 221	1.0	0.5	21.3	4 441	2 637	1 804	0.4	0.2	14.8
Canada	35 900	35 553	347	3.0	3.0	1.2	28 125	27 998	127	2.6	2.6	1.0
Mexico	711 058	705 264	5 794	59.3	60.3	19.9	655 523	654 486	1 037	60.6	61.2	8.5
Cuba	7 749	7 577	172	0.6	0.6	0.6	1 605	1 506	99	0.1	0.1	0.8
Other America	21 300	19 421	1 879	1.8	1.7	6.4	9 412	8 638	774	0.9	0.8	6.3
All other	6 055	5 608	447	0.5	0.5	1.5	3 443	3 230	213	0.3	0.3	1.7
Not reported	39 990	37 872	2 118	3.3	3.2	7.3	13 657	13 262	395	1.3	1.2	3.2
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	**10 876 209**	**9 446 379**	**1 429 830**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**9 282 717**	**8 084 696**	**1 198 021**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Born in State of residence	7 925 429	6 783 877	1 141 552	72.9	71.8	79.8	7 036 052	6 029 800	1 006 252	75.8	74.6	84.0
Born in different State	2 337 638	2 158 634	179 004	21.5	22.9	12.5	1 975 170	1 828 400	146 770	21.3	22.6	12.3
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	101 890	96 462	5 428	0.9	1.0	0.4	32 279	31 052	1 227	0.3	0.4	0.1
State of birth not reported	511 252	407 406	103 846	4.7	4.3	7.3	239 216	195 444	43 772	2.6	2.4	3.7
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	**10 196 937**	**8 906 657**	**1 290 280**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**8 419 304**	**7 387 565**	**1 031 739**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	4 846 313	4 193 182	653 131	47.5	47.1	50.6	3 761 151	3 247 582	513 569	44.7	44.0	49.8
Different house in United States	4 682 202	4 154 554	527 648	45.9	46.6	40.9	4 405 988	3 918 411	487 577	52.3	53.0	47.3
Same county	2 591 159	2 199 807	391 352	25.4	24.7	30.3	2 662 218	2 294 609	367 609	31.6	31.1	35.6
Different county	2 091 043	1 954 747	136 296	20.5	21.9	10.6	1 743 770	1 623 802	119 968	20.7	22.0	11.6
Same State	1 220 843	1 142 610	78 233	12.0	12.8	6.1	1 061 349	983 107	78 242	12.6	13.3	7.6
Different State	870 200	812 137	58 063	8.5	9.1	4.5	682 421	640 695	41 726	8.1	8.7	4.0
Abroad	157 194	143 211	13 983	1.5	1.6	1.1	116 283	110 508	5 775	1.4	1.5	0.6
Moved, residence not reported	511 228	415 710	95 518	5.0	4.7	7.4	135 882	111 064	24 818	1.6	1.5	2.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	427 994	378 025	49 969	42.0	42.9	36.0	327 584	289 556	38 028	48.1	48.8	43.5
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 008	948	1 455	...	...	...	1 349	1 292	1 785	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	658 739	579 419	79 320	92.2	92.8	88.3	609 564	534 823	74 741	93.8	94.2	91.1
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 455	2 380	3 003	...	...	...	2 564	2 514	2 920	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	631 119	553 862	77 257	95.9	96.1	94.1	600 439	529 917	70 522	96.0	96.0	95.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 224	3 144	3 796	...	...	...	2 725	2 689	2 996	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above[4]	**3 171 400**	**2 728 212**	**443 188**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**2 321 155**	**2 023 896**	**297 259**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Kindergarten	125 009	106 951	18 058	3.9	3.9	4.1	55 108	46 599	8 509	2.4	2.3	2.9
Public	63 470	50 522	12 948	2.0	1.9	2.9	36 081	29 078	7 003	1.6	1.4	2.4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 920 220	1 631 483	288 737	60.5	59.8	65.2	1 633 230	1 415 051	218 179	70.4	69.9	73.4
Public	1 835 913	1 552 322	283 591	57.9	56.9	64.0	1 523 065	1 308 783	214 282	65.6	64.7	72.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	775 503	668 021	107 482	24.5	24.5	24.3	481 405	421 224	60 181	20.7	20.8	20.2
Public	743 939	639 491	104 448	23.5	23.4	23.6	457 203	398 151	59 052	19.7	19.7	19.9
College	350 668	321 757	28 911	11.1	11.8	6.5	151 412	141 022	10 390	6.5	7.0	3.5
Number enrolled in school, by age:[5]												
5 and 6 years old	243 511	207 336	36 175	7.7	7.6	8.2	175 215	149 158	26 057	7.5	7.4	8.8
7 to 13 years old	1 596 969	1 361 005	235 964	50.3	49.8	53.2	1 363 172	1 182 617	180 555	58.7	58.4	60.7
14 and 15 years old	449 482	384 532	64 950	14.1	14.1	14.7	288 242	252 232	36 010	12.4	12.5	12.1
16 and 17 years old	388 181	334 724	53 457	12.2	12.2	12.1	238 637	210 390	28 247	10.3	10.4	9.5
18 and 19 years old	234 177	205 738	28 439	7.4	7.5	6.4	117 089	102 768	14 321	5.0	5.1	4.8
20 and 21 years old	112 226	101 620	10 606	3.5	3.7	2.4	50 868	46 296	4 572	2.2	2.3	1.5
22 to 24 years old	76 474	70 295	6 179	2.4	2.6	1.4	35 897	32 988	2 909	1.5	1.6	1.0
25 to 34 years old	76 615	69 254	7 361	2.4	2.5	1.7	52 035	47 447	4 588	2.2	2.3	1.5
Percent enrolled in school, by age:[5]												
5 and 6 years old	54.9	55.4	52.2	...	...	...	39.0	38.6	40.9	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.5	96.7	95.7	...	...	...	96.9	97.1	95.7	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	94.6	94.7	94.1	...	...	...	91.6	91.9	89.5	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	86.7	87.0	85.0	...	...	...	76.3	76.7	73.5	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	56.1	57.2	49.5	...	...	...	41.9	42.2	39.8	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	28.7	30.0	20.3	...	...	...	20.2	21.0	14.7	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	13.9	14.5	9.4	...	...	...	9.6	10.0	6.4	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.6	4.4	...	...	...	4.1	4.2	3.0	...	...	...

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old. [5]In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**5 817 155**	**5 149 567**	**667 588**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**5 030 563**	**4 442 609**	**587 954**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
No school years completed	176 676	154 147	22 529	3.0	3.0	3.4	204 045	172 335	31 710	4.1	3.9	5.4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	364 067	289 301	74 766	6.3	5.6	11.2	468 181	361 132	107 049	9.3	8.1	18.2
5 and 6 years	429 038	350 942	78 096	7.4	6.8	11.7	477 491	389 361	88 130	9.5	8.8	15.0
7 years	311 687	261 173	50 514	5.4	5.1	7.6	364 732	305 564	59 168	7.3	6.9	10.1
8 years	476 945	415 117	61 828	8.2	8.1	9.3	539 714	472 065	67 649	10.7	10.6	11.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 302 223	1 128 538	173 685	22.4	21.9	26.0	986 842	875 171	111 671	19.6	19.7	19.0
4 years	1 458 297	1 326 777	131 520	25.1	25.8	19.7	1 095 021	1 021 811	73 210	21.8	23.0	12.5
College: 1 to 3 years	665 746	625 580	40 166	11.4	12.1	6.0	491 090	464 981	26 109	9.8	10.5	4.4
4 years	372 056	354 186	17 870	6.4	6.9	2.7	244 167	230 946	13 221	4.9	5.2	2.2
5 years or more	260 420	243 806	16 614	4.5	4.7	2.5	159 280	149 243	10 037	3.2	3.4	1.7
Median school years completed	11.6	11.9	9.8	...	...	...	10.4	10.8	8.1	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	**3 904 564**	**3 445 495**	**459 069**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**3 210 179**	**2 838 899**	**371 280**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	2 885 601	2 580 475	305 126	73.9	74.9	66.5	2 529 214	2 260 483	268 731	78.8	79.6	72.4
Armed Forces	161 818	144 021	17 797	4.1	4.2	3.9	158 700	145 664	13 036	4.9	5.1	3.5
Civilian labor force	2 723 783	2 436 454	287 329	69.8	70.7	62.6	2 370 514	2 114 819	255 695	73.8	74.5	68.9
Employed	2 639 061	2 366 094	272 967	67.6	68.7	59.5	2 267 099	2 030 153	236 946	70.6	71.5	63.8
Unemployed	84 722	70 360	14 362	2.2	2.0	3.1	103 415	84 666	18 749	3.2	3.0	5.0
Not in labor force	1 018 963	865 020	153 943	26.1	25.1	33.5	680 965	578 416	102 549	21.2	20.4	27.6
Female, 14 years old and over	**4 195 065**	**3 679 205**	**515 860**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**3 352 809**	**2 944 773**	**408 036**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	1 624 341	1 382 124	242 217	38.7	37.6	47.0	1 106 657	928 655	178 002	33.0	31.5	43.6
Employed	1 542 003	1 317 502	224 501	36.8	35.8	43.5	1 051 404	885 698	165 706	31.4	30.1	40.6
Unemployed	77 221	60 138	17 083	1.8	1.6	3.3	51 598	39 651	11 947	1.5	1.3	2.9
Not in labor force	2 570 724	2 297 081	273 643	61.3	62.4	53.0	2 246 152	2 016 118	230 034	67.0	68.5	56.4
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	31 865	28 134	3 731	13.2	13.6	10.8	27 286	24 692	2 594	17.0	17.5	13.0
16 and 17 years	76 484	68 917	7 567	33.6	35.2	23.7	63 418	57 293	6 125	39.5	40.7	31.1
18 and 19 years	126 975	111 899	15 076	60.0	61.1	52.9	96 832	86 025	10 807	67.4	68.3	60.6
20 to 24 years	386 471	342 266	44 205	83.1	83.7	79.0	271 541	240 490	31 051	87.4	87.8	84.8
25 to 34 years	649 030	578 554	70 476	94.2	94.9	89.4	594 686	530 127	64 559	95.2	95.9	90.0
35 to 44 years	591 330	529 472	61 858	95.0	95.6	90.0	575 301	518 435	56 866	95.8	96.4	90.3
45 to 64 years	899 556	811 002	88 554	87.4	88.1	81.8	786 752	702 158	84 594	89.2	90.0	83.6
65 years and over	123 890	110 231	13 659	29.6	30.0	26.2	113 402	101 267	12 135	34.6	35.3	29.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	13 460	11 652	1 808	5.8	5.8	5.3	9 571	8 564	1 007	6.2	6.4	5.0
16 and 17 years	40 009	35 638	4 371	18.2	18.9	14.1	25 112	22 577	2 535	16.5	16.9	13.5
18 and 19 years	85 261	74 167	11 094	41.4	42.0	38.2	49 961	44 146	5 815	36.9	37.6	32.1
20 to 24 years	253 260	216 840	36 420	53.0	52.2	58.8	125 825	107 723	18 102	39.9	39.2	45.1
25 to 34 years	329 062	271 138	57 924	46.1	43.4	64.5	227 710	183 039	44 671	35.0	32.2	54.4
35 to 44 years	331 669	278 510	53 159	50.4	48.3	64.8	262 067	218 064	44 003	41.9	39.5	59.8
45 to 64 years	509 522	440 823	68 699	45.8	44.6	55.4	366 976	310 695	56 281	39.9	38.3	51.5
65 years and over	62 098	53 356	8 742	10.8	10.5	13.7	39 435	33 847	5 588	9.9	9.6	12.2
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over	**8 099 629**	**7 124 700**	**974 929**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**6 562 992**	**5 783 676**	**779 316**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Worked in previous year	5 119 402	4 505 052	614 350	63.2	63.2	63.0	4 035 188	3 539 185	496 003	61.5	61.2	63.6
50 to 52 weeks	3 005 193	2 693 200	311 993	37.1	37.8	32.0	2 298 108	2 076 446	221 662	35.0	35.9	28.4
48 and 49 weeks	271 426	224 477	46 949	3.4	3.2	4.8	213 314	179 523	33 791	3.3	3.1	4.3
40 to 47 weeks	374 594	313 480	61 114	4.6	4.4	6.3	321 460	270 193	51 267	4.9	4.7	6.6
27 to 39 weeks	444 855	381 994	62 861	5.5	5.4	6.4	380 526	318 990	61 536	5.8	5.5	7.9
14 to 26 weeks	421 014	368 888	52 126	5.2	5.2	5.3	341 615	289 445	52 170	5.2	5.0	6.7
13 weeks or less	602 320	523 013	79 307	7.4	7.3	8.1	480 165	404 588	75 577	7.3	7.0	9.7
Did not work in previous year	2 980 227	2 619 648	360 579	36.8	36.8	37.0	2 527 804	2 244 491	283 313	38.5	38.8	36.4
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over	**2 639 061**	**2 366 094**	**272 967**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**2 267 103**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**100.0**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	340 081	327 345	12 736	12.9	13.8	4.7	209 626	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	293 226	285 901	7 325	11.1	12.1	2.7	279 612	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	192 919	188 699	4 220	7.3	8.0	1.5	153 835	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	179 035	163 704	15 331	6.8	6.9	5.6	135 779	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	527 585	491 673	35 912	20.0	20.8	13.2	429 411	(NA)	(NA)	18.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	300 447	260 094	40 353	11.4	11.0	14.8	245 075	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	149 035	119 788	29 247	5.6	5.1	10.7	140 934	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	173 572	128 550	45 022	6.6	5.4	16.5	181 891	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	73 494	72 171	1 323	2.8	3.1	0.5	138 362	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	68 860	60 042	8 818	2.6	2.5	3.2	102 820	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	175 887	135 051	40 836	6.7	5.7	15.0	139 390	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	2 566	1 248	1 318	0.1	0.1	0.5	3 307	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	162 354	131 828	30 526	6.2	5.6	11.2	107 061	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over	**1 542 003**	**1 317 502**	**224 501**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 051 404**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**100.0**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	228 749	206 876	21 873	14.8	15.7	9.7	137 809	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	61 434	58 475	2 959	4.0	4.4	1.3	51 560	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	116 396	111 633	4 763	7.5	8.5	2.1	87 809	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	507 270	481 925	25 345	32.9	36.6	11.3	300 741	(NA)	(NA)	28.6	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26 625	24 206	2 419	1.7	1.8	1.1	11 622	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	131 412	107 506	23 906	8.5	8.2	10.6	89 325	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	5 589	4 600	989	0.4	0.3	0.4	1 921	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	14 647	11 274	3 373	0.9	0.9	1.5	8 165	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	3 698	3 602	96	0.2	0.3	–	6 533	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	7 748	6 968	780	0.5	0.5	0.3	15 164	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	253 328	188 197	65 131	16.4	14.3	29.0	162 310	(NA)	(NA)	15.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	79 413	30 540	48 873	5.1	2.3	21.8	119 686	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	105 694	81 700	23 994	6.9	6.2	10.7	58 759	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	4 181 064	3 683 596	497 468	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 318 507	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	182 451	167 674	14 777	4.4	4.6	3.0	291 892	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	98 391	95 336	3 055	2.4	2.6	0.6	100 162	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	292 207	263 422	28 785	7.0	7.2	5.8	251 938	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	406 265	355 498	50 767	9.7	9.7	10.2	250 290	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	322 729	290 569	32 160	7.7	7.9	6.5	289 878	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	269 860	241 279	28 581	6.5	6.6	5.7	245 949	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	874 355	795 372	78 983	20.9	21.6	15.9	703 969	(NA)	(NA)	21.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	203 426	192 265	11 161	4.9	5.2	2.2	138 247	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	135 195	124 878	10 317	3.2	3.4	2.1	88 483	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	223 952	144 849	79 103	5.4	3.9	15.9	264 122	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	29 393	25 590	3 803	0.7	0.7	0.8	23 971	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	658 804	573 421	85 383	15.8	15.6	17.2	377 995	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	219 032	202 082	16 950	5.2	5.5	3.4	157 624	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	265 004	211 361	53 643	6.3	5.7	10.8	133 987	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	2 639 061	2 366 094	272 967	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 267 103	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	165 514	152 138	13 376	6.3	6.4	4.9	267 198	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	84 939	82 425	2 514	3.2	3.5	0.9	90 484	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	274 580	246 746	27 834	10.4	10.4	10.2	242 610	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	327 146	287 518	39 628	12.4	12.2	14.5	218 828	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	223 305	199 931	23 374	8.5	8.4	8.6	217 496	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	214 174	189 777	24 397	8.1	8.0	8.9	204 684	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	525 960	477 254	48 706	19.9	20.2	17.8	447 278	(NA)	(NA)	19.7	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	98 480	92 689	5 791	3.7	3.9	2.1	73 839	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	101 377	93 437	7 940	3.8	3.9	2.9	73 670	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	57 119	45 366	11 753	2.2	1.9	4.3	66 237	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	18 818	16 173	2 645	0.7	0.7	1.0	16 462	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	231 910	208 532	23 378	8.8	8.8	8.6	147 008	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	158 211	146 377	11 834	6.0	6.2	4.3	116 989	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	157 528	127 731	29 797	6.0	5.4	10.9	84 320	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	2 818 123	2 500 767	317 356	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 392 564	2 127 731	264 833	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $1,000	85 631	65 321	20 310	3.0	2.6	6.4	181 269	133 597	47 672	7.6	6.3	18.0
$1,000 to $1,999	125 379	95 419	29 960	4.4	3.8	9.4	249 583	194 197	55 386	10.4	9.1	20.9
$2,000 to $2,999	158 055	125 326	32 729	5.6	5.0	10.3	257 113	207 467	49 646	10.7	9.8	18.7
$3,000 to $3,999	173 172	140 593	32 579	6.1	5.6	10.3	271 008	229 621	41 387	11.3	10.8	15.6
$4,000 to $4,999	178 463	147 338	31 125	6.3	5.9	9.8	268 523	239 593	28 930	11.2	11.3	10.9
$5,000 to $5,999	191 588	161 011	30 577	6.8	6.4	9.6	265 806	248 581	17 225	11.1	11.7	6.5
$6,000 to $6,999	195 963	169 012	26 951	7.0	6.8	8.5	224 259	214 962	9 297	9.4	10.1	3.5
$7,000 to $7,999	201 914	177 820	24 094	7.2	7.1	7.6	172 413	166 989	5 424	7.2	7.8	2.0
$8,000 to $8,999	201 900	181 275	20 625	7.2	7.2	6.5	128 072	124 496	3 576	5.4	5.9	1.4
$9,000 to $9,999	179 337	163 536	15 801	6.4	6.5	5.0	91 513	89 150	2 363	3.8	4.2	0.9
$10,000 to $14,999	660 364	621 040	39 324	23.4	24.8	12.4	191 913	188 562	3 351	8.0	8.9	1.3
$15,000 to $24,999	358 885	347 448	11 437	12.7	13.9	3.6	61 975	61 557	418	2.6	2.9	0.2
$25,000 or more	107 472	105 628	1 844	3.8	4.2	0.6	29 117	28 959	158	1.2	1.4	0.1
Median income	$8 490	$8 930	$5 392	...	...	...	$4 884	$5 239	$2 591	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	936 225	799 473	136 752	100.0	100.0	100.0	646 562	545 061	101 501	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $1,000	232 367	185 735	46 632	24.8	23.2	34.1	287 832	230 433	57 399	44.5	42.3	56.6
$1,000 to $1,999	218 468	182 721	35 747	23.3	22.9	26.1	132 415	110 378	22 037	20.5	20.3	21.7
$2,000 to $2,999	116 189	99 134	17 055	12.4	12.4	12.5	71 368	59 916	11 452	11.0	11.0	11.3
$3,000 to $3,999	85 681	73 048	12 633	9.2	9.1	9.2	51 120	45 342	5 778	7.9	8.3	5.7
$4,000 to $4,999	60 421	52 135	8 286	6.5	6.5	6.1	37 844	35 003	2 841	5.9	6.4	2.8
$5,000 to $5,999	51 070	45 381	5 689	5.5	5.7	4.2	24 878	23 840	1 038	3.8	4.4	1.0
$6,000 to $6,999	42 678	38 592	4 086	4.6	4.8	3.0	14 896	14 451	445	2.3	2.7	0.4
$7,000 to $7,999	33 433	30 622	2 811	3.6	3.8	2.1	7 959	7 800	159	1.2	1.4	0.2
$8,000 to $8,999	24 869	23 501	1 368	2.7	2.9	1.0	5 013	4 902	111	0.8	0.9	0.1
$9,000 to $9,999	16 007	15 225	782	1.7	1.9	0.6	2 745	2 657	88	0.4	0.5	0.1
$10,000 to $14,999	36 606	35 325	1 281	3.9	4.4	0.9	6 075	6 016	59	0.9	1.1	0.1
$15,000 to $24,999	12 800	12 523	277	1.4	1.6	0.2	2 750	2 707	43	0.4	0.5	–
$25,000 or more	5 636	5 531	105	0.6	0.7	0.1	1 667	1 616	51	0.3	0.3	0.1
Median income	$2 149	$2 316	$1 608	...	...	...	$1 268	$1 381	$884	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over	3 904 564	3 445 495	459 069	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 210 179	2 838 899	371 280	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	416 813	341 740	75 073	10.7	9.9	16.4	322 799	271 591	51 208	10.1	9.6	13.8
With income	3 487 751	3 103 755	383 996	89.3	90.1	83.6	2 887 380	2 567 308	320 072	89.9	90.4	86.2
Total with income	3 487 751	3 103 755	383 996	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 887 380	2 567 308	320 072	100.0	100.0	100.0
$1 to $999 or loss	401 666	337 017	64 649	11.5	10.9	16.8	537 141	436 383	100 758	18.6	17.0	31.5
$1,000 to $1,999	367 296	310 528	56 768	10.5	10.0	14.8	392 487	328 322	64 165	13.6	12.8	20.0
$2,000 to $2,999	282 122	240 546	41 576	8.1	7.8	10.8	363 345	294 690	68 655	12.6	11.5	21.4
$3,000 to $3,999	279 993	233 037	46 956	8.0	7.5	12.2	340 541	296 634	43 907	11.8	11.6	13.7
$4,000 to $4,999	249 327	205 769	43 558	7.1	6.6	11.3	314 149	289 765	24 384	10.9	11.3	7.6
$5,000 to $5,999	257 580	217 535	40 045	7.4	7.0	10.4	288 329	277 330	10 999	10.0	10.8	3.4
$6,000 to $6,999	250 546	220 193	30 353	7.2	7.1	7.9	212 802	209 182	3 620	7.4	8.1	1.1
$7,000 to $7,999	255 276	231 528	23 748	7.3	7.5	6.2						
$8,000 to $8,999	231 336	216 476	14 860	6.6	7.0	3.9	263 876	261 215	2 661	9.1	10.2	0.8
$9,000 to $9,999	174 712	166 870	7 842	5.0	5.4	2.0						
$10,000 to $14,999	470 197	459 483	10 714	13.5	14.8	2.8						
$15,000 to $24,999	187 856	185 695	2 161	5.4	6.0	0.6	174 710	173 787	923	6.1	6.8	0.3
$25,000 or more	79 844	79 078	766	2.3	2.5	0.2						
Median income	$5 635	$6 034	$3 618	...	...	...	$3 443	$3 756	$1 924	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	4 195 065	3 679 205	515 860	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 352 809	2 944 773	408 036	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	1 625 498	1 461 707	163 791	38.7	39.7	31.8	1 635 823	1 480 493	155 330	48.8	50.3	38.1
With income	2 569 567	2 217 498	352 069	61.3	60.3	68.2	1 716 986	1 464 280	252 706	51.2	49.7	61.9
Total with income	2 569 567	2 217 498	352 069	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 716 986	1 464 280	252 706	100.0	100.0	100.0
$1 to $999 or loss	777 230	655 174	122 056	30.2	29.5	34.7	843 576	679 886	163 690	49.1	46.4	64.8
$1,000 to $1,999	509 600	423 878	85 722	19.8	19.1	24.3	324 860	265 623	59 237	18.9	18.1	23.4
$2,000 to $2,999	312 717	259 831	52 886	12.2	11.7	15.0	203 332	188 996	14 336	11.8	12.9	5.7
$3,000 to $3,999	287 808	249 160	38 648	11.2	11.2	11.0	157 730	150 753	6 977	9.2	10.3	2.8
$4,000 to $4,999	210 506	190 665	19 841	8.2	8.6	5.6	100 073	95 013	5 060	5.8	6.5	2.0
$5,000 to $5,999	156 156	144 155	12 001	6.1	6.5	3.4	43 808	41 875	1 933	2.6	2.9	0.8
$6,000 to $6,999	118 652	110 665	7 987	4.6	5.0	2.3	18 573	17 758	815	1.1	1.2	0.3
$7,000 to $7,999	75 028	69 464	5 564	2.9	3.1	1.6						
$8,000 to $8,999	42 720	39 485	3 235	1.7	1.8	0.9	15 204	14 693	511	0.9	1.0	0.2
$9,000 to $9,999	22 655	20 958	1 697	0.9	0.9	0.5						
$10,000 to $14,999	37 854	36 270	1 584	1.5	1.6	0.4						
$15,000 to $24,999	11 621	11 203	418	0.5	0.5	0.1	9 830	9 683	147	0.6	0.7	0.1
$25,000 or more	7 020	6 590	430	0.3	0.3	0.1						
Median income	$1 996	$2 114	$1 630	...	...	...	$1 046	$1 197	$772	...	...	...

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
AGE								
Total, all ages	**11 195 431**	**9 749 569**	**1 396 605**	**2 059 671**	**8 928 533**	**7 716 760**	**1 167 002**	**1 723 531**
Under 5 years	998 458	843 268	150 287	265 693	819 204	685 708	128 944	222 198
5 to 9 years	1 151 798	976 125	171 000	288 357	926 440	777 425	144 730	239 357
10 to 14 years	1 184 861	1 009 582	171 028	273 410	937 849	792 998	141 056	226 645
15 to 19 years	1 100 649	946 399	149 725	234 920	880 213	755 625	120 590	193 972
20 to 24 years	942 510	824 628	111 999	172 074	812 931	708 567	98 889	147 742
25 to 29 years	756 242	666 302	84 775	136 441	632 862	552 906	75 093	117 524
30 to 34 years	646 622	567 908	74 293	115 958	527 827	458 426	65 331	98 197
35 to 39 years	629 688	554 053	71 936	109 590	507 871	441 853	62 625	92 227
40 to 44 years	650 947	575 781	72 191	105 365	525 796	460 636	62 461	89 075
45 to 49 years	628 072	561 668	64 156	91 767	503 084	446 538	54 584	76 603
50 to 54 years	549 144	489 803	57 681	65 020	426 180	377 254	47 484	54 148
55 to 59 years	514 771	458 467	55 010	57 855	386 435	341 675	43 624	47 746
60 to 64 years	448 504	398 260	49 003	48 305	327 197	287 907	38 233	39 788
65 to 69 years	360 625	316 064	43 669	38 704	258 622	225 064	32 754	32 006
70 to 74 years	264 905	234 363	29 964	24 866	188 981	166 608	21 828	20 461
75 years and over	367 635	326 898	39 888	31 346	267 041	237 570	28 776	25 842
Under 18 years	4 018 420	3 415 520	586 690	978 144	3 216 099	2 712 178	489 248	811 928
21 years and over	6 558 433	5 800 175	728 583	960 541	5 190 291	4 554 032	609 280	809 741
65 years and over	993 165	877 325	113 521	94 916	714 644	629 242	83 358	78 309
Median age	26.5	27.1	22.5	19.3	25.7	26.2	22.4	19.5
Male, all ages	**5 478 897**	**4 783 346**	**671 332**	**1 009 430**	**4 344 613**	**3 766 146**	**556 416**	**839 488**
Under 5 years	507 511	429 853	75 152	133 747	416 387	349 297	64 725	111 682
5 to 9 years	583 818	495 943	85 428	145 365	469 131	394 664	72 219	120 745
10 to 14 years	604 292	515 573	86 563	138 781	475 140	402 368	70 819	114 541
15 to 19 years	559 033	481 721	74 952	116 665	441 670	380 661	58 957	95 465
20 to 24 years	464 874	408 899	52 804	80 392	400 508	351 861	45 705	68 852
25 to 29 years	373 078	330 363	40 206	65 336	313 011	275 421	35 252	56 213
30 to 34 years	315 629	279 512	34 070	55 006	257 986	226 415	29 657	46 555
35 to 39 years	306 575	271 920	33 167	52 191	246 777	216 619	28 792	43 791
40 to 44 years	315 931	281 843	32 907	50 164	252 904	223 478	28 343	42 060
45 to 49 years	304 161	273 148	29 934	44 478	242 619	216 119	25 522	36 636
50 to 54 years	267 379	239 745	26 734	31 259	206 858	184 167	21 927	25 775
55 to 59 years	245 717	219 542	25 514	28 054	182 880	161 975	20 306	22 807
60 to 64 years	211 864	188 415	22 813	23 548	151 622	133 334	17 740	18 902
65 to 69 years	161 797	141 589	19 771	18 566	111 484	96 757	14 348	14 905
70 to 74 years	114 500	100 493	13 749	11 921	78 028	68 013	9 773	9 530
75 years and over	142 738	124 787	17 568	13 957	97 608	84 997	12 331	11 029
Under 18 years	2 043 058	1 739 969	294 783	493 470	1 628 066	1 375 932	244 566	408 446
21 years and over	3 124 387	2 773 391	336 964	457 825	2 455 969	2 163 835	279 372	382 511
65 years and over	419 035	366 869	51 088	44 444	287 120	249 767	36 452	35 464
Median age	25.3	25.9	21.3	18.7	24.6	25.1	21.3	18.8
Female, all ages	**5 716 534**	**4 966 223**	**725 273**	**1 050 241**	**4 583 920**	**3 950 614**	**610 586**	**884 043**
Under 5 years	490 947	413 415	75 135	131 946	402 817	336 411	64 219	110 516
5 to 9 years	567 980	480 182	85 572	142 992	457 309	382 761	72 511	118 612
10 to 14 years	580 569	494 009	84 465	134 629	462 709	390 630	70 237	112 104
15 to 19 years	541 616	464 678	74 773	118 255	438 543	374 964	61 633	98 507
20 to 24 years	477 636	415 729	59 195	91 682	412 423	356 706	53 184	78 890
25 to 29 years	383 164	335 939	44 569	71 105	319 851	277 485	39 841	61 311
30 to 34 years	330 993	288 396	40 223	60 952	269 841	232 011	35 674	51 642
35 to 39 years	323 113	282 133	38 769	57 399	261 094	225 234	33 833	48 436
40 to 44 years	335 016	293 938	39 284	55 201	272 892	237 158	34 118	47 015
45 to 49 years	323 911	288 520	34 222	47 289	260 465	230 419	29 062	39 967
50 to 54 years	281 765	250 058	30 947	33 761	219 322	193 087	25 557	28 373
55 to 59 years	269 054	238 925	29 496	29 801	203 555	179 700	23 318	24 939
60 to 64 years	236 640	209 845	26 190	24 757	175 575	154 573	20 493	20 886
65 to 69 years	198 828	174 475	23 898	20 138	147 138	128 307	18 406	17 101
70 to 74 years	150 405	133 870	16 215	12 945	110 953	98 595	12 055	10 931
~~75 years and over~~	224 897	202 111	22 320	17 389	169 433	152 573	16 445	14 813
Under 18 years	1 975 362	1 675 551	291 907	484 674	1 588 033	1 336 246	244 682	403 482
21 years and over	3 434 046	3 026 784	391 619	502 716	2 734 322	2 390 197	329 908	427 230
65 years and over	574 130	510 456	62 433	50 472	427 524	379 475	46 906	42 845
Median age	27.6	28.2	23.6	19.9	26.8	27.4	23.4	20.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	**11 195 431**	**9 749 569**	**1 396 605**	**2 059 671**	**8 928 533**	**7 716 760**	**1 167 002**	**1 723 531**
In households	10 887 015	9 487 347	1 353 381	2 034 176	8 666 246	7 489 552	1 134 592	1 702 690
Head of household	3 441 840	3 036 714	391 960	467 720	2 738 881	2 395 947	330 911	396 345
Family head	2 818 123	2 500 767	306 658	423 780	2 224 936	1 956 284	258 957	358 116
Male	2 530 910	2 287 265	234 307	370 216	1 979 544	1 775 420	195 695	310 217
Female	287 213	213 502	72 351	53 564	245 392	180 864	63 262	47 899
Primary individual	623 717	535 947	85 302	43 940	513 945	439 663	71 954	38 229
Male	232 083	194 499	36 245	19 800	191 448	159 795	30 394	16 624
Female	391 634	341 448	49 057	24 140	322 497	279 868	41 560	21 605
Wife of head	2 435 213	2 205 446	218 518	351 030	1 909 327	1 716 791	182 395	294 946
Other relative of head	4 874 923	4 135 322	719 363	1 199 389	3 895 565	3 277 235	599 947	996 775
Not related to head	135 039	109 865	23 540	16 037	122 473	99 579	21 339	14 624
In group quarters	308 416	262 222	43 224	25 495	262 287	227 208	32 410	20 841
Inmate of institution	116 034	97 576	18 053	10 373	82 393	71 672	10 414	7 056
Other	192 382	164 646	25 171	15 122	179 894	155 536	21 996	13 785
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	**2 818 123**	**2 500 767**	**306 658**	**423 780**	**2 224 936**	**1 956 284**	**258 957**	**358 116**
With own children under 18 years	1 594 545	1 406 750	180 711	304 259	1 291 884	1 128 722	156 688	257 277
With own children under 6 years	757 874	660 806	92 892	175 231	623 592	538 042	81 635	148 352
Husband-wife families	**2 442 817**	**2 213 580**	**220 332**	**352 165**	**1 913 782**	**1 721 537**	**184 213**	**295 837**
With own children under 18 years	1 393 491	1 258 212	129 294	262 386	1 118 821	1 002 692	110 703	220 475
With own children under 6 years	685 666	611 594	70 395	157 683	560 344	495 648	61 267	132 876
Families with female head	**287 213**	**213 502**	**72 351**	**53 564**	**245 392**	**180 864**	**63 262**	**47 899**
With own children under 18 years	163 848	117 662	45 247	33 475	144 628	102 782	40 949	30 245
With own children under 6 years	58 558	38 066	20 061	13 665	52 771	33 960	18 389	12 443

Table 48. **General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
AGE								
Total, all ages	**1 880 724**	**1 662 125**	**214 500**	**294 701**	**386 174**	**370 684**	**15 103**	**41 439**
Under 5 years	158 334	137 773	20 248	38 284	20 920	19 787	1 095	5 211
5 to 9 years	194 475	169 370	24 748	42 899	30 883	29 330	1 522	6 101
10 to 14 years	208 882	180 350	28 092	41 303	38 130	36 234	1 880	5 462
15 to 19 years	183 236	155 389	27 351	36 194	37 200	35 385	1 784	4 754
20 to 24 years	115 387	102 540	12 457	21 704	14 192	13 521	653	2 628
25 to 29 years	109 555	100 040	9 220	16 934	13 825	13 356	462	1 983
30 to 34 years	103 133	94 301	8 507	15 457	15 662	15 181	455	2 304
35 to 39 years	102 568	93 429	8 852	15 182	19 249	18 771	459	2 181
40 to 44 years	102 531	93 142	9 137	14 148	22 620	22 003	593	2 142
45 to 49 years	99 131	90 033	8 855	13 068	25 857	25 097	717	2 096
50 to 54 years	93 347	83 879	9 283	9 270	29 617	28 670	914	1 602
55 to 59 years	96 075	85 645	10 303	8 551	32 261	31 147	1 083	1 558
60 to 64 years	91 428	81 584	9 671	7 439	29 879	28 769	1 099	1 078
65 to 69 years	78 864	68 806	9 983	5 676	23 139	22 194	932	1 022
70 to 74 years	60 014	52 516	7 481	3 731	15 910	15 239	655	674
75 years and over	83 764	73 328	10 312	4 861	16 830	16 000	800	643
Under 18 years	686 172	593 101	91 642	146 207	116 149	110 241	5 800	20 009
21 years and over	1 112 407	999 316	110 666	131 406	255 735	246 827	8 637	19 394
65 years and over	222 642	194 650	27 776	14 268	55 879	53 433	2 387	2 339
Median age	28.7	29.3	22.7	18.4	40.7	40.9	31.7	19.1
Male, all ages	**937 470**	**828 082**	**107 422**	**148 867**	**196 814**	**189 118**	**7 494**	**21 075**
Under 5 years	80 538	70 537	9 880	19 342	10 586	10 019	547	2 723
5 to 9 years	99 077	86 438	12 458	21 555	15 610	14 841	751	3 065
10 to 14 years	108 920	93 888	14 840	21 463	20 232	19 317	904	2 777
15 to 19 years	97 396	81 993	15 121	18 738	19 967	19 067	874	2 462
20 to 24 years	56 923	49 955	6 745	10 251	7 443	7 083	354	1 289
25 to 29 years	53 514	48 575	4 775	8 186	6 553	6 367	179	937
30 to 34 years	50 415	46 080	4 208	7 489	7 228	7 017	205	962
35 to 39 years	50 857	46 557	4 186	7 341	8 941	8 744	189	1 059
40 to 44 years	51 923	47 574	4 251	7 024	11 104	10 791	313	1 080
45 to 49 years	48 810	44 592	4 133	6 679	12 732	12 437	279	1 163
50 to 54 years	46 004	41 531	4 365	4 716	14 517	14 047	442	768
55 to 59 years	46 360	41 670	4 639	4 406	16 477	15 897	569	841
60 to 64 years	44 693	40 148	4 468	4 042	15 549	14 933	605	604
65 to 69 years	38 075	33 100	4 926	3 075	12 238	11 732	497	586
70 to 74 years	27 806	24 194	3 607	1 982	8 666	8 286	369	409
75 years and over	36 159	31 250	4 820	2 578	8 971	8 540	417	350
Under 18 years	354 797	306 758	47 368	74 724	60 195	57 279	2 849	10 300
21 years and over	539 854	485 452	53 259	65 546	128 564	124 104	4 333	9 768
65 years and over	102 040	88 544	13 353	7 635	29 875	28 558	1 283	1 345
Median age	27.4	28.2	21.0	18.2	40.8	41.0	33.4	19.0
Female, all ages	**943 254**	**834 043**	**107 078**	**145 834**	**189 360**	**181 566**	**7 609**	**20 364**
Under 5 years	77 796	67 236	10 368	18 942	10 334	9 768	548	2 488
5 to 9 years	95 398	82 932	12 290	21 344	15 273	14 489	771	3 036
10 to 14 years	99 962	86 462	13 252	19 840	17 898	16 917	976	2 685
15 to 19 years	85 840	73 396	12 230	17 456	17 233	16 318	910	2 292
20 to 24 years	58 464	52 585	5 712	11 453	6 749	6 438	299	1 339
25 to 29 years	56 041	51 465	4 445	8 748	7 272	6 989	283	1 046
30 to 34 years	52 718	48 221	4 299	7 968	8 434	8 164	250	1 342
35 to 39 years	51 711	46 872	4 666	7 841	10 308	10 027	270	1 122
40 to 44 years	50 608	45 568	4 886	7 124	11 516	11 212	280	1 062
45 to 49 years	50 321	45 441	4 722	6 389	13 125	12 660	438	933
50 to 54 years	47 343	42 348	4 918	4 554	15 100	14 623	472	834
55 to 59 years	49 715	43 975	5 664	4 145	15 784	15 250	514	717
60 to 64 years	46 735	41 436	5 203	3 397	14 330	13 836	494	474
65 to 69 years	40 789	35 706	5 057	2 601	10 901	10 462	435	436
70 to 74 years	32 208	28 322	3 874	1 749	7 244	6 953	286	265
75 years and over	47 605	42 078	5 492	2 283	7 859	7 460	383	293
Under 18 years	331 375	286 343	44 274	71 483	55 954	52 962	2 951	9 709
21 years and over	572 553	513 864	57 407	65 860	127 171	122 723	4 304	9 626
65 years and over	120 602	106 106	14 423	6 633	26 004	24 875	1 104	994
Median age	29.8	30.3	24.7	18.7	40.5	40.7	30.4	19.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	**1 880 724**	**1 662 125**	**214 500**	**294 701**	**386 174**	**370 684**	**15 103**	**41 439**
In households	1 834 608	1 627 124	203 686	290 047	386 161	370 671	15 103	41 439
Head of household	575 728	517 865	56 829	62 352	127 231	122 902	4 220	9 023
Family head	479 401	434 417	44 079	57 315	113 786	110 066	3 622	8 349
Male	442 195	406 105	35 279	52 031	109 171	105 740	3 333	7 968
Female	37 206	28 312	8 800	5 284	4 615	4 326	289	381
Primary individual	96 327	83 448	12 750	5 037	13 445	12 836	598	674
Male	34 229	28 643	5 512	2 675	6 406	6 061	339	501
Female	62 098	54 805	7 238	2 362	7 039	6 775	259	173
Wife of head	422 332	388 351	32 964	48 604	103 554	100 304	3 159	7 480
Other relative of head	825 648	712 102	111 866	177 872	153 710	145 985	7 550	24 742
Not related to head	10 900	8 806	2 027	1 219	1 666	1 480	174	194
In group quarters	46 116	35 001	10 814	4 654	13	13	–	–
Inmate of institution	33 641	25 904	7 639	3 317	–	–	–	–
Other	12 475	9 097	3 175	1 337	13	13	–	–
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	**479 401**	**434 417**	**44 079**	**57 315**	**113 786**	**110 066**	**3 622**	**8 349**
With own children under 18 years	256 048	232 896	22 587	41 402	46 613	45 132	1 436	5 580
With own children under 6 years	117 896	106 982	10 670	23 570	16 386	15 782	587	3 309
Husband-wife families	**424 838**	**391 085**	**32 961**	**48 851**	**104 197**	**100 958**	**3 158**	**7 477**
With own children under 18 years	230 822	212 962	17 346	36 758	43 848	42 558	1 245	5 153
With own children under 6 years	109 772	100 914	8 627	21 703	15 550	15 032	501	3 104
Families with female head	**37 206**	**28 312**	**8 800**	**5 284**	**4 615**	**4 326**	**289**	**381**
With own children under 18 years	17 801	13 562	4 197	3 059	1 419	1 318	101	171
With own children under 6 years	5 387	3 754	1 624	1 150	400	352	48	72

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	**11 195 416**	**9 749 603**	**1 395 853**	**2 059 671**	**8 929 451**	**7 717 753**	**1 166 228**	**1 723 531**
Native	10 885 644	9 454 899	1 394 401	1 840 214	8 657 280	7 459 803	1 164 947	1 533 460
Native parentage	9 996 398	8 579 742	1 389 401	1 276 337	7 915 241	6 730 745	1 160 529	1 054 723
Foreign or mixed parentage	889 246	875 157	5 000	563 877	742 039	729 058	4 418	478 737
Foreign born	309 772	294 704	1 452	219 457	272 171	257 950	1 281	190 071
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	**309 772**	**294 704**	**1 452**	**219 457**	**272 171**	**257 950**	**1 281**	**190 071**
United Kingdom	12 486	12 419	11	482	11 375	11 308	11	406
Ireland	1 798	1 778	8	13	1 679	1 659	8	13
Norway	594	594	–	30	541	541	–	6
Sweden	1 105	1 099	–	14	978	972	–	7
Denmark	711	702	9	39	579	570	9	26
Netherlands	1 522	1 522	–	82	1 312	1 312	–	74
Switzerland	626	621	–	6	612	607	–	6
France	2 225	2 225	–	197	2 053	2 053	–	183
Germany[1]	19 386	19 271	41	1 271	17 342	17 254	26	1 171
Poland	2 802	2 796	–	65	2 564	2 558	–	58
Czechoslovakia	3 568	3 545	16	55	2 351	2 328	16	48
Austria	2 122	2 107	15	87	1 822	1 807	15	81
Hungary	1 172	1 172	–	98	1 059	1 059	–	98
Yugoslavia	641	635	–	13	567	561	–	13
U.S.S.R.	2 678	2 664	–	63	2 556	2 542	–	57
Lithuania	311	307	–	8	297	293	–	8
Greece	1 963	1 920	11	125	1 913	1 870	11	117
Italy	3 696	3 686	5	481	3 397	3 387	5	439
Other Europe	3 481	3 481	–	1 406	3 123	3 123	–	1 287
Asia	17 800	6 521	40	1 562	17 060	6 271	40	1 491
Western Asia[2]	3 546	3 487	–	338	3 468	3 415	–	334
China[3]	3 738	216	8	141	3 636	201	8	141
Japan	3 313	378	32	175	3 100	322	32	150
Other Asia	7 203	2 440	–	908	6 856	2 333	–	866
Canada	8 859	8 697	28	608	8 137	7 980	23	552
Mexico	193 639	192 128	245	193 143	166 036	164 731	176	165 622
Cuba	5 378	5 283	21	5 353	5 267	5 184	16	5 242
Other America	10 331	9 259	788	8 122	9 798	8 798	733	7 775
All other	2 610	2 389	149	376	2 470	2 262	136	336
Not reported	8 268	7 883	65	5 758	7 283	6 920	56	4 955
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**889 246**	**875 157**	**5 000**	**563 877**	**742 039**	**729 058**	**4 418**	**478 737**
United Kingdom	36 699	36 465	131	1 764	32 225	32 004	124	1 616
Ireland	10 345	10 310	21	415	9 314	9 284	16	398
Norway	4 848	4 848	–	81	4 210	4 210	–	61
Sweden	9 768	9 749	19	119	8 189	8 170	19	97
Denmark	4 090	4 048	29	125	3 307	3 292	8	113
Netherlands	3 200	3 193	–	194	2 787	2 780	–	178
Switzerland	3 688	3 688	–	64	2 858	2 858	–	54
France	6 767	6 731	24	785	5 884	5 848	24	694
Germany[1]	85 340	84 876	388	3 194	61 681	61 270	344	2 779
Poland	13 526	13 479	33	441	11 593	11 568	11	428
Czechoslovakia	25 968	25 906	40	351	14 627	14 588	25	239
Austria	11 275	11 241	27	496	8 938	8 910	21	476
Hungary	3 680	3 680	–	222	3 277	3 277	–	216
Yugoslavia	2 351	2 344	–	184	2 124	2 117	–	178
U.S.S.R.	13 471	13 436	29	373	12 363	12 328	29	352
Lithuania	1 758	1 749	9	97	1 689	1 680	9	97
Greece	4 205	4 186	–	406	3 929	3 917	–	373
Italy	23 190	23 109	25	2 373	21 181	21 125	–	2 254
Other Europe	12 232	12 091	111	3 613	9 903	9 776	97	3 392
Asia	19 878	14 372	359	2 680	18 584	13 287	351	2 568
Western Asia[2]	5 673	5 622	42	730	5 342	5 291	42	678
China[3]	3 868	1 173	23	417	3 610	1 020	15	417
Japan	5 075	3 773	155	456	4 675	3 425	155	428
Other Asia	5 262	3 804	139	1 077	4 957	3 551	139	1 045
Canada	27 041	26 856	122	2 947	24 434	24 264	114	2 599
Mexico	517 419	513 136	1 369	514 058	436 781	432 950	1 184	434 032
Cuba	2 371	2 294	72	2 104	2 220	2 143	72	1 972
Other America	10 969	10 162	749	7 465	10 093	9 352	683	6 901
All other	3 445	3 219	194	453	2 954	2 802	120	428
Not reported	31 722	29 989	1 249	18 873	26 894	25 258	1 167	16 242
Persons of Spanish language[4]	1 981 861	1 953 377	15 488	1 981 861	1 658 287	1 632 513	14 101	1 658 287
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	77 810	69 463	7 166	77 810	65 244	58 334	5 762	65 244
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 840 648	1 799 306	32 058	...	1 532 996	1 495 358	28 894	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	8 144	7 686	309	7 040	7 588	7 183	292	6 620
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	**10 885 644**	**9 454 899**	**1 394 401**	**1 840 214**	**8 657 280**	**7 459 803**	**1 164 947**	**1 533 460**
English	8 291 388	7 025 883	1 250 302	189 611	6 561 866	5 511 276	1 037 306	163 376
French	85 831	66 945	18 614	3 956	73 976	57 144	16 574	3 468
German	213 957	212 241	1 496	4 684	144 784	143 292	1 297	3 788
Polish	27 042	26 912	112	424	19 679	19 590	75	359
Russian	1 496	1 479	11	51	1 413	1 396	11	44
Yiddish	8 517	8 489	21	180	8 371	8 343	21	180
Italian	22 259	22 144	59	1 667	20 428	20 313	59	1 577
Spanish	1 581 295	1 563 521	8 531	1 581 295	1 312 511	1 296 484	7 714	1 312 511
All other	125 726	116 078	1 201	4 074	89 562	80 716	1 069	3 547
Not reported	528 133	411 207	114 054	54 272	424 690	321 249	100 821	44 610
Total foreign born	**309 772**	**294 704**	**1 452**	**219 457**	**272 171**	**257 950**	**1 281**	**190 071**
English	24 633	23 693	495	1 236	22 452	21 590	442	1 069
French	5 071	4 938	72	433	4 747	4 614	72	419
German	23 615	23 431	53	1 227	21 134	20 977	38	1 156
Polish	2 005	2 005	–	40	1 800	1 800	–	40
Russian	1 011	1 011	–	18	970	970	–	6
Yiddish	2 286	2 272	–	43	2 266	2 252	–	43
Italian	3 635	3 630	–	447	3 366	3 361	–	405
Spanish	212 167	209 839	626	212 167	183 465	181 390	535	183 465
All other	32 524	21 294	151	1 999	29 519	18 761	151	1 880
Not reported	2 825	2 591	55	1 847	2 452	2 235	43	1 588

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 49. **Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	**1 883 268**	**1 664 804**	**214 338**	**294 701**	**382 697**	**367 046**	**15 287**	**41 439**
Native	1 850 735	1 633 074	214 178	268 752	377 629	362 022	15 276	38 002
Native parentage	1 732 937	1 516 249	213 713	192 846	348 220	332 748	15 159	28 768
Foreign or mixed parentage	117 798	116 825	465	75 906	29 409	29 274	117	9 234
Foreign born	32 533	31 730	160	25 949	5 068	5 024	11	3 437
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	**32 533**	**31 730**	**160**	**25 949**	**5 068**	**5 024**	**11**	**3 437**
United Kingdom	996	996	–	59	115	115	–	17
Ireland	110	110	–	–	9	9	–	–
Norway	42	42	–	24	11	11	–	–
Sweden	77	77	–	–	50	50	–	7
Denmark	103	103	–	13	29	29	–	–
Netherlands	175	175	–	8	35	35	–	–
Switzerland	6	6	–	–	8	8	–	–
France	148	148	–	14	24	24	–	–
Germany[1]	1 669	1 642	15	100	375	375	–	–
Poland	207	207	–	7	31	31	–	–
Czechoslovakia	675	675	–	7	542	542	–	–
Austria	201	201	–	6	99	99	–	–
Hungary	106	106	–	–	7	7	–	–
Yugoslavia	57	57	–	–	17	17	–	–
U.S.S.R.	102	102	–	6	20	20	–	–
Lithuania	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	35	35	–	–	15	15	–	8
Italy	240	240	–	34	59	59	–	8
Other Europe	325	325	–	112	33	33	–	7
Asia	694	212	–	59	46	38	–	12
Western Asia[2]	61	55	–	–	17	17	–	4
China[3]	95	8	–	–	7	7	–	–
Japan	191	42	–	17	22	14	–	8
Other Asia	347	107	–	42	–	–	–	–
Canada	666	661	5	56	56	56	–	–
Mexico	24 363	24 187	58	24 295	3 240	3 210	11	3 226
Cuba	103	91	5	103	8	8	–	8
Other America	505	433	55	319	28	28	–	28
All other	111	98	13	33	29	29	–	7
Not reported	803	787	9	694	182	176	–	109
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**117 798**	**116 825**	**465**	**75 906**	**29 409**	**29 274**	**117**	**9 234**
United Kingdom	3 688	3 675	7	101	786	786	–	47
Ireland	802	797	5	17	229	229	–	–
Norway	471	471	–	20	167	167	–	–
Sweden	1 068	1 068	–	14	511	511	–	8
Denmark	555	528	21	6	228	228	–	6
Netherlands	318	318	–	16	95	95	–	–
Switzerland	527	527	–	10	303	303	–	–
France	703	703	–	91	180	180	–	–
Germany[1]	14 534	14 534	–	320	9 125	9 072	44	95
Poland	1 269	1 247	22	6	664	664	–	7
Czechoslovakia	6 781	6 758	15	67	4 560	4 560	–	45
Austria	1 425	1 425	–	20	912	906	6	–
Hungary	313	313	–	6	90	90	–	–
Yugoslavia	208	208	–	–	19	19	–	6
U.S.S.R.	774	774	–	13	334	334	–	8
Lithuania	56	56	–	–	13	13	–	–
Greece	243	236	–	22	33	33	–	11
Italy	1 731	1 706	25	101	278	278	–	18
Other Europe	1 590	1 582	8	204	739	733	6	17
Asia	1 219	1 019	8	104	75	66	–	8
Western Asia[2]	317	317	–	44	14	14	–	8
China[3]	239	134	8	–	19	19	–	–
Japan	371	328	–	28	29	20	–	–
Other Asia	292	240	–	32	13	13	–	–
Canada	2 242	2 235	–	248	365	357	8	100
Mexico	72 007	71 608	132	71 465	8 631	8 578	53	8 561
Cuba	151	151	–	132	–	–	–	–
Other America	822	756	66	524	54	54	–	40
All other	455	381	74	19	36	36	–	6
Not reported	3 846	3 749	82	2 380	982	982	–	251
Persons of Spanish language[4]	284 448	282 001	1 261	284 448	39 126	38 863	126	39 126
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	10 253	8 941	1 295	10 253	2 313	2 188	109	2 313
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	265 603	262 321	2 757	...	42 049	41 627	407	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	539	486	17	416	17	17	–	4
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	**1 850 735**	**1 633 074**	**214 178**	**268 752**	**377 629**	**362 022**	**15 276**	**38 002**
English	1 445 565	1 244 993	198 823	21 693	283 957	269 614	14 173	4 542
French	11 093	9 044	2 035	468	762	757	5	20
German	39 025	38 887	128	576	30 148	30 062	71	320
Polish	4 289	4 252	37	33	3 074	3 070	–	32
Russian	83	83	–	7	–	–	–	–
Yiddish	146	146	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	1 644	1 644	–	77	187	187	–	13
Spanish	237 011	235 442	717	237 011	31 773	31 595	100	31 773
All other	22 691	21 928	124	388	13 473	13 434	8	139
Not reported	89 188	76 655	12 314	8 499	14 255	13 303	919	1 163
Total foreign born	**32 533**	**31 730**	**160**	**25 949**	**5 068**	**5 024**	**11**	**3 437**
English	1 988	1 910	53	148	193	193	–	19
French	312	312	–	14	12	12	–	–
German	1 907	1 880	15	71	574	574	–	–
Polish	165	165	–	–	40	40	–	–
Russian	35	35	–	12	6	6	–	–
Yiddish	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	210	210	–	34	59	59	–	8
Spanish	25 331	25 114	80	25 331	3 371	3 335	11	3 371
All other	2 222	1 758	–	96	783	775	–	23
Not reported	343	326	12	243	30	30	–	16

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	**10 876 209**	**9 446 379**	**1 394 284**	**1 840 214**	**8 648 194**	**7 451 504**	**1 164 952**	**1 533 460**
Born in State of residence	7 925 429	6 783 877	1 123 228	1 623 213	6 104 594	5 170 957	917 417	1 343 492
Born in different State	2 337 638	2 158 634	166 273	119 809	2 033 396	1 868 260	153 699	106 893
Percent of total	21.5	22.9	11.9	6.5	23.5	25.1	13.2	7.0
Northeast	216 397	211 197	4 674	9 686	200 307	195 490	4 348	8 888
North Central	570 298	560 211	8 486	30 087	508 456	499 126	7 865	26 569
South	1 241 492	1 090 706	143 970	32 907	1 057 312	917 978	133 326	29 569
West	309 451	296 520	9 143	47 129	267 321	255 666	8 160	41 867
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	101 890	96 462	3 672	59 102	90 402	85 354	3 431	51 383
State of birth not reported	511 252	407 406	101 111	38 090	419 802	326 933	90 405	31 692
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	**10 196 937**	**8 906 657**	**1 245 470**	**1 793 978**	**8 109 708**	**7 031 694**	**1 037 324**	**1 501 333**
Same house	4 846 313	4 193 182	638 687	918 439	3 695 353	3 182 464	500 008	757 925
Different house in United States	4 682 202	4 154 554	507 737	747 144	3 843 236	3 378 302	446 934	633 058
Same county	2 591 159	2 199 807	381 495	523 994	2 149 161	1 800 440	339 697	451 151
Different county	2 091 043	1 954 747	126 242	223 150	1 694 075	1 577 862	107 237	181 907
In Armed Forces in 1965	76 173	71 015	4 719	7 841	67 712	62 848	4 454	7 195
Persons attending college in 1965	149 478	142 811	5 750	8 457	136 657	130 263	5 522	7 811
Same State	1 220 843	1 142 610	74 953	156 262	919 098	855 840	60 591	121 627
Different State	870 200	812 137	51 289	66 888	774 977	722 022	46 646	60 280
In Armed Forces in 1965	55 234	51 395	3 479	5 172	49 992	46 331	3 318	4 793
Persons attending college in 1965	69 146	66 037	2 405	2 928	65 126	62 115	2 339	2 738
Northeast	84 387	80 089	3 862	5 173	78 714	74 731	3 577	4 853
North Central	190 960	183 350	6 584	13 962	173 441	166 410	6 065	12 850
South	354 262	321 918	30 127	15 430	313 577	284 162	27 385	14 024
West	240 591	226 780	10 716	32 323	209 245	196 719	9 619	28 553
Abroad	157 194	143 211	6 843	56 793	142 376	129 004	6 548	50 270
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 698	30 389	2 882	4 334	30 440	27 304	2 746	4 100
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	511 228	415 710	92 203	71 602	428 743	341 924	83 834	60 080
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	329 569	300 949	26 707	22 626	299 316	275 367	22 154	20 098
In Armed Forces, 1970	120 689	108 800	10 797	7 600	112 983	101 550	10 403	7 222
Inmate of institution, 1970	32 007	25 557	6 340	3 331	18 561	15 984	2 511	1 720
Attending college, 1970	176 873	166 592	9 570	11 695	167 772	157 833	9 240	11 156
Living with one or both parents	11 965	11 491	434	1 073	10 278	9 844	400	1 007
Not living with parents	164 908	155 101	9 136	10 622	157 494	147 989	8 840	10 149
Different State in 1965	163 449	148 982	13 030	8 149	152 479	139 000	12 116	7 679
In Armed Forces, 1970	104 726	94 503	9 207	4 906	98 384	88 519	8 905	4 657
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 524	4 626	852	383	3 387	3 035	318	255
Attending college, 1970	53 199	49 853	2 971	2 860	50 708	47 446	2 893	2 767
Living with one or both parents	5 213	4 989	201	503	4 783	4 563	197	494
Not living with parents	47 986	44 864	2 770	2 357	45 925	42 883	2 696	2 273
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	**11 195 416**	**9 749 603**	**1 395 853**	**2 059 671**	**8 929 451**	**7 717 753**	**1 166 228**	**1 723 531**
1969 and 1970	3 277 300	2 882 018	373 916	572 747	2 730 073	2 376 272	334 241	485 599
1965 to 1968	3 344 675	2 905 719	423 684	619 502	2 706 869	2 326 790	366 077	522 430
1960 to 1964	1 739 596	1 526 264	207 936	322 018	1 371 698	1 196 931	169 927	268 726
1950 to 1959	1 516 114	1 335 179	176 499	249 059	1 192 267	1 046 480	141 704	208 727
1949 or earlier	701 179	603 446	96 225	96 200	480 421	409 855	69 297	79 022
Always lived in same house	616 552	496 977	117 593	200 145	448 123	361 425	84 982	159 027
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	**4 236 056**	**3 737 523**	**479 313**	**607 378**	**3 470 949**	**3 033 940**	**419 225**	**521 344**
Worked in county of residence	3 556 485	3 147 553	392 727	527 901	2 996 716	2 631 060	350 507	461 927
Percent of all workers	84.0	84.2	81.9	86.9	86.3	86.7	83.6	88.6
Worked outside county of residence	366 019	336 633	28 135	37 771	225 464	207 992	16 477	25 615
Place of work not reported	313 552	253 337	58 451	41 706	248 769	194 888	52 241	33 802
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	**4 236 056**	**3 737 523**	**479 313**	**607 378**	**3 470 949**	**3 033 940**	**419 225**	**521 344**
Private automobile, driver	3 073 000	2 788 012	273 272	387 165	2 551 033	2 301 699	238 478	336 676
Private automobile, passenger	502 189	408 069	91 400	108 703	421 809	342 214	77 043	93 928
Bus or streetcar	138 616	79 863	57 286	35 610	135 892	77 601	56 824	34 920
Subway or elevated train	1 959	1 712	210	206	1 016	836	171	152
Railroad	895	697	190	135	781	588	185	109
Taxicab	9 859	5 478	4 311	1 245	9 507	5 238	4 199	1 170
Walked only	225 425	188 877	34 337	41 438	186 739	154 552	30 141	34 395
Other means	165 827	153 261	12 106	20 523	102 958	94 728	7 869	12 778
Worked at home	118 286	111 554	6 201	12 353	61 214	56 484	4 315	7 216
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**3 502 571**	**3 096 441**	**391 469**	**551 648**	**2 741 054**	**2 407 771**	**320 044**	**458 149**
Veteran	1 475 542	1 347 694	123 220	164 188	1 202 375	1 089 624	108 506	145 800
Percent of total	42.1	43.5	31.5	29.8	43.9	45.3	33.9	31.8
Vietnam conflict	250 366	228 582	20 880	39 790	215 668	195 782	19 045	35 867
Korean conflict	242 064	216 682	24 544	30 553	197 770	174 757	22 223	27 411
Korean conflict and World War II	52 177	49 861	2 076	4 068	45 803	43 672	1 906	3 796
World War II	650 027	591 916	56 443	62 163	518 214	467 755	48 964	53 905
World War I	77 007	68 326	8 518	3 459	55 885	49 332	6 423	2 840
Other service	203 901	192 327	10 759	24 155	169 035	158 326	9 945	21 981
Nonveteran	2 027 029	1 748 747	268 249	387 460	1 538 679	1 318 147	211 538	312 349

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	**1 847 178**	**1 629 473**	**214 242**	**268 752**	**380 837**	**365 402**	**15 090**	**38 002**
Born in State of residence	1 487 492	1 293 640	191 917	244 797	333 343	319 280	13 894	34 924
Born in different State	271 297	257 931	12 178	11 421	32 945	32 443	396	1 495
Percent of total	14.7	15.8	5.7	4.2	8.7	8.9	2.6	3.9
Northeast	14 911	14 534	320	725	1 179	1 173	6	73
North Central	55 580	54 858	600	3 048	6 262	6 227	21	470
South	163 118	152 077	10 289	3 010	21 062	20 651	355	328
West	37 688	36 462	969	4 638	4 442	4 392	14	624
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 202	9 857	223	6 977	1 286	1 251	18	742
State of birth not reported	78 187	68 045	9 924	5 557	13 263	12 428	782	841
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	**1 725 293**	**1 527 588**	**193 931**	**256 417**	**361 936**	**347 375**	**14 215**	**36 228**
Same house	880 695	751 644	127 789	139 063	270 265	259 074	10 890	21 451
Different house in United States	756 586	696 795	57 925	101 166	82 380	79 457	2 878	12 920
Same county	394 650	354 057	39 785	65 527	47 348	45 310	2 013	7 316
Different county	361 936	342 738	18 140	35 639	35 032	34 147	865	5 604
In Armed Forces in 1965	8 034	7 740	265	628	427	427	–	18
Persons attending college in 1965	11 901	11 628	228	548	920	920	–	98
Same State	272 352	258 125	13 627	29 549	29 393	28 645	735	5 086
Different State	89 584	84 613	4 513	6 090	5 639	5 502	130	518
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 024	4 846	161	370	218	218	–	9
Persons attending college in 1965	3 887	3 789	66	158	133	133	–	32
Northeast	5 355	5 040	285	274	318	318	–	46
North Central	16 768	16 202	506	1 097	751	738	13	15
South	38 165	35 290	2 695	1 281	2 520	2 466	47	125
West	29 296	28 081	1 027	3 438	2 050	1 980	70	332
Abroad	13 913	13 302	295	5 930	905	905	–	593
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 102	2 929	136	219	156	156	–	15
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	74 099	65 847	7 922	10 258	8 386	7 939	447	1 264
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	29 622	24 958	4 546	2 475	631	624	7	53
In Armed Forces, 1970	7 649	7 193	394	378	57	57	–	–
Inmate of institution, 1970	13 446	9 573	3 829	1 611	–	–	–	–
Attending college, 1970	8 527	8 192	323	486	574	567	7	53
Living with one or both parents	1 481	1 445	30	59	206	202	4	7
Not living with parents	7 046	6 747	293	427	368	365	3	46
Different State in 1965	10 860	9 875	911	448	110	107	3	22
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 315	5 957	302	249	27	27	–	–
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 137	1 591	534	128	–	–	–	–
Attending college, 1970	2 408	2 327	75	71	83	80	3	22
Living with one or both parents	412	408	4	9	18	18	–	–
Not living with parents	1 996	1 919	71	62	65	62	3	22
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	**1 883 268**	**1 664 804**	**214 338**	**294 701**	**382 697**	**367 046**	**15 287**	**41 439**
1969 and 1970	502 684	462 966	37 935	77 145	44 543	42 780	1 740	10 003
1965 to 1968	561 642	505 630	54 782	86 114	76 164	73 299	2 825	10 958
1960 to 1964	299 974	264 088	35 430	46 339	67 924	65 245	2 579	6 953
1950 to 1959	242 412	210 170	31 979	34 439	81 435	78 529	2 816	5 893
1949 or earlier	147 283	122 986	24 115	14 429	73 475	70 605	2 813	2 749
Always lived in same house	129 273	98 964	30 097	36 235	39 156	36 588	2 514	4 883
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	**620 555**	**564 099**	**55 124**	**74 635**	**144 552**	**139 484**	**4 964**	**11 399**
Worked in county of residence	446 375	406 824	38 572	56 830	113 394	109 669	3 648	9 144
Percent of all workers	71.9	72.1	70.0	76.1	78.4	78.6	73.5	80.2
Worked outside county of residence	120 810	109 704	10 856	11 083	19 745	18 937	802	1 073
Place of work not reported	53 370	47 571	5 696	6 722	11 413	10 878	514	1 182
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	**620 555**	**564 099**	**55 124**	**74 635**	**144 552**	**139 484**	**4 964**	**11 399**
Private automobile, driver	444 807	411 913	32 073	44 838	77 160	74 400	2 721	5 651
Private automobile, passenger	70 638	56 871	13 599	13 743	9 742	8 984	758	1 032
Bus or streetcar	2 350	1 914	436	681	374	348	26	9
Subway or elevated train	933	866	39	54	10	10	–	–
Railroad	90	90	–	26	24	19	5	–
Taxicab	322	218	104	75	30	22	8	–
Walked only	33 074	28 992	3 932	6 268	5 612	5 333	264	775
Other means	45 437	41 628	3 745	5 936	17 432	16 905	492	1 809
Worked at home	22 904	21 607	1 196	3 014	34 168	33 463	690	2 123
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**616 773**	**549 346**	**66 133**	**81 635**	**144 744**	**139 324**	**5 292**	**11 864**
Veteran	226 554	212 550	13 642	15 960	46 613	45 520	1 072	2 428
Percent of total	36.7	38.7	20.6	19.6	32.2	32.7	20.3	20.5
Vietnam conflict	30 965	29 148	1 754	3 544	3 733	3 652	81	379
Korean conflict	37 875	35 613	2 214	2 728	6 419	6 312	107	414
Korean conflict and World War II	5 538	5 386	144	232	836	803	26	40
World War II	104 967	97 985	6 823	6 992	26 846	26 176	656	1 266
World War I	16 501	14 564	1 904	503	4 621	4 430	191	116
Other service	30 708	29 854	803	1 961	4 158	4 147	11	213
Nonveteran	390 219	336 796	52 491	65 675	98 131	93 804	4 220	9 436

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**3 265 455**	**2 807 979**	**442 990**	**702 484**	**2 657 989**	**2 274 338**	**370 380**	**589 028**
3 to 34 years old	**3 224 222**	**2 772 891**	**437 189**	**695 752**	**2 622 771**	**2 244 544**	**365 289**	**583 221**
Nursery school	52 822	44 679	7 940	6 605	49 485	41 583	7 705	5 999
Public	11 277	7 920	3 327	2 604	10 038	6 859	3 149	2 217
Percent	21.3	17.7	41.9	39.4	20.3	16.5	40.9	37.0
Parochial	4 230	4 019	194	644	4 079	3 873	189	611
Other private	37 315	32 740	4 419	3 357	35 368	30 851	4 367	3 171
Kindergarten	125 009	106 951	17 453	28 870	109 888	93 127	16 175	24 933
Public	63 470	50 522	12 589	19 503	54 238	42 400	11 492	16 378
Percent	50.8	47.2	72.1	67.6	49.4	45.5	71.0	65.7
Parochial	11 995	11 112	835	3 211	11 074	10 232	794	2 981
Other private	49 544	45 317	4 029	6 156	44 576	40 495	3 889	5 574
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 920 220	1 631 483	281 290	472 795	1 529 400	1 289 333	233 381	390 780
Public	1 835 913	1 552 322	276 530	449 685	1 453 049	1 217 680	229 044	368 707
Percent	95.6	95.1	98.3	95.1	95.0	94.4	98.1	94.4
Parochial	62 799	59 490	3 062	19 092	56 980	53 861	2 886	18 535
Other private	21 508	19 671	1 698	4 018	19 371	17 792	1 451	3 538
High school (1 to 4 years)	775 503	668 021	104 786	151 054	611 339	524 586	84 378	127 695
Public	743 939	639 491	101 994	143 611	582 729	498 675	81 915	120 561
Percent	95.9	95.7	97.3	95.1	95.3	95.1	97.1	94.4
Parochial	15 865	14 699	1 041	4 085	14 526	13 416	991	3 981
Other private	15 699	13 831	1 751	3 358	14 084	12 495	1 472	3 153
College	350 668	321 757	25 720	36 428	322 659	295 915	23 650	33 814
Public	259 365	239 402	17 482	28 004	238 167	219 749	16 021	25 868
Percent	74.0	74.4	68.0	76.9	73.8	74.3	67.7	76.5
Private	91 303	82 355	8 238	8 424	84 492	76 166	7 629	7 946
35 years old and over	**41 233**	**35 088**	**5 801**	**6 732**	**35 218**	**29 794**	**5 091**	**5 807**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**3 224 222**	**2 772 891**	**437 189**	**695 752**	**2 622 771**	**2 244 544**	**365 289**	**583 221**
3 and 4 years old	46 587	38 387	8 021	7 348	43 201	35 398	7 630	6 560
5 and 6 years old	243 511	207 336	35 117	58 404	206 722	174 632	31 099	49 747
7 to 13 years old	1 596 969	1 361 005	229 814	374 861	1 277 609	1 079 818	192 237	312 151
14 and 15 years old	449 482	384 532	63 439	99 412	352 428	299 731	51 343	82 030
16 and 17 years old	388 181	334 724	52 047	78 095	303 148	260 754	41 186	64 912
18 and 19 years old	234 177	205 738	27 225	44 189	196 954	173 400	22 434	37 454
20 and 21 years old	112 226	101 620	9 736	13 774	103 263	93 630	8 806	12 399
22 to 24 years old	76 474	70 295	5 562	8 940	70 530	64 971	4 968	8 157
25 to 34 years old	76 615	69 254	6 228	10 729	68 916	62 210	5 586	9 811
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**52.1**	**52.1**	**53.0**	**52.4**	**52.0**	**52.0**	**52.3**	**52.4**
3 and 4 years old	11.6	11.4	12.9	6.8	13.3	13.1	14.4	7.3
5 and 6 years old	54.9	55.4	52.2	50.6	57.7	58.3	54.3	51.9
7 to 13 years old	96.5	96.7	95.6	95.7	96.9	97.1	95.9	96.0
14 and 15 years old	94.6	94.7	94.1	92.4	94.9	94.9	94.3	92.8
16 and 17 years old	86.7	87.0	84.9	79.9	87.0	87.2	85.7	80.8
18 and 19 years old	56.1	57.2	49.2	52.5	56.7	57.9	48.7	53.3
20 and 21 years old	28.7	30.0	19.5	19.5	30.4	31.9	20.1	20.5
22 to 24 years old	13.9	14.5	8.9	8.8	14.9	15.7	9.0	9.3
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.6	3.9	4.3	5.9	6.2	4.0	4.5
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	**243 594**	**204 002**	**38 048**	**50 905**	**200 395**	**168 143**	**30 881**	**41 366**
Not high school graduate	114 098	93 268	20 218	36 512	88 828	73 259	15 066	28 725
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	18.0	17.0	24.7	29.9	17.2	16.4	22.8	28.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	74 290	63 782	10 122	24 147	60 760	51 701	8 712	19 429
Unemployed or not in labor force	39 808	29 486	10 096	12 365	28 068	21 558	6 354	9 296
High school graduate	129 496	110 734	17 830	14 393	111 567	94 884	15 815	12 641
Employed or in Armed Forces	112 190	97 525	13 859	11 466	97 614	84 232	12 619	10 173
Unemployed or not in labor force	17 306	13 209	3 971	2 927	13 953	10 652	3 196	2 468
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 759 369**	**2 451 357**	**296 433**	**394 480**	**2 141 777**	**1 887 295**	**243 991**	**328 203**
No school years completed	83 956	71 476	11 900	53 856	60 563	51 531	8 535	39 718
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	194 056	151 095	42 049	74 883	134 972	103 948	30 204	57 241
5 and 6 years	214 335	174 940	38 495	55 096	151 172	120 713	29 686	45 204
7 years	152 999	129 780	22 691	22 583	104 370	86 373	17 542	18 770
8 years	229 422	202 372	26 366	29 210	160 241	138 813	20 899	24 756
High school: 1 to 3 years	560 879	489 118	69 975	53 092	420 860	359 504	59 784	46 685
4 years	618 138	560 490	55 204	58 844	492 688	440 771	49 659	52 855
College: 1 to 3 years	327 856	308 467	18 157	25 010	278 060	259 906	16 997	22 857
4 years	199 485	192 850	5 841	11 571	177 900	171 731	5 423	10 533
5 years or more	178 243	170 769	5 755	10 335	160 951	154 005	5 262	9 584
Median school years completed	11.7	12.0	9.3	7.6	12.1	12.2	9.8	8.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 057 786**	**2 698 210**	**346 133**	**430 737**	**2 410 119**	**2 109 142**	**288 802**	**365 414**
No school years completed	92 720	82 671	9 179	66 374	71 234	63 578	6 893	52 612
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	170 011	138 206	30 943	83 707	126 885	103 112	23 016	67 296
5 and 6 years	214 703	176 002	37 698	66 577	160 180	130 116	29 148	56 568
7 years	158 688	131 393	26 824	25 894	113 293	92 153	20 721	21 709
8 years	247 523	212 745	33 836	32 543	179 828	152 042	26 908	27 815
High school: 1 to 3 years	741 344	639 420	99 301	57 381	564 430	477 185	84 920	50 760
4 years	840 159	766 287	70 106	66 740	684 352	618 592	62 360	60 359
College: 1 to 3 years	337 890	317 113	19 497	18 621	287 601	268 548	17 882	16 773
4 years	172 571	161 336	10 260	8 971	151 130	141 046	9 177	7 971
5 years or more	82 177	73 037	8 489	3 929	71 186	62 770	7 777	3 551
Median school years completed	11.6	11.9	10.0	7.0	11.9	12.1	10.3	7.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**5 817 155**	**5 149 567**	**642 566**	**825 217**	**4 551 896**	**3 996 437**	**532 793**	**693 617**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.3	8.6	14.6	33.8	8.6	8.1	12.9	31.3
Less than 1 year of high school	30.2	28.6	43.6	61.9	27.7	26.1	40.1	59.4
4 years of high school or more	47.4	49.5	30.1	24.7	50.6	53.0	32.8	26.6
4 years of college or more	10.9	11.6	4.7	4.2	12.3	13.3	5.2	4.6
Median school years completed	11.6	11.9	9.7	7.2	12.0	12.1	10.1	7.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**1 359 856**	**1 184 482**	**167 349**	**256 310**	**1 160 538**	**1 008 145**	**144 961**	**217 986**
4 years of high school or more	59.7	60.4	55.1	39.7	61.6	62.1	57.6	42.1
4 years of college or more	6.0	6.6	2.0	1.9	6.4	7.0	2.2	2.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**2 735 181**	**2 383 524**	**339 359**	**441 376**	**2 153 248**	**1 860 014**	**282 403**	**368 290**
Percent with vocational training	27.7	28.5	22.2	17.1	28.9	29.7	23.6	18.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**3 043 936**	**2 653 960**	**375 235**	**493 114**	**2 445 434**	**2 113 286**	**318 793**	**415 610**
Percent with vocational training	21.5	21.5	21.2	12.5	22.8	22.7	23.3	13.4

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**512 806**	**443 673**	**68 019**	**100 003**	**94 644**	**89 952**	**4 591**	**13 453**
3 to 34 years old	**507 607**	**439 116**	**67 381**	**99 158**	**93 828**	**89 215**	**4 519**	**13 373**
Nursery school	3 118	2 877	235	569	219	219	–	37
Public	1 123	945	178	369	116	116	–	18
Percent	36.0	32.8	75.7	64.9	53.0	53.0	–	...
Parochial	135	130	5	20	16	16	–	13
Other private	1 860	1 802	52	180	87	87	–	6
Kindergarten	13 512	12 270	1 223	3 570	1 593	1 538	55	367
Public	8 279	7 224	1 042	2 817	937	882	55	308
Percent	61.3	58.9	85.2	78.9	58.8	57.3	...	83.9
Parochial	812	771	41	206	109	109	–	24
Other private	4 421	4 275	140	547	547	547	–	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	334 707	288 831	45 162	72 372	56 113	53 319	2 747	9 643
Public	328 601	283 167	44 739	71 472	54 263	51 475	2 747	9 506
Percent	98.2	98.0	99.1	98.8	96.7	96.5	100.0	98.6
Parochial	4 186	4 002	176	445	1 633	1 627	–	112
Other private	1 920	1 662	247	455	217	217	–	25
High school (1 to 4 years)	132 512	113 396	18 842	20 363	31 652	30 039	1 566	2 996
Public	130 050	111 264	18 518	20 067	31 160	29 552	1 561	2 983
Percent	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.4	98.4	99.7	99.6
Parochial	998	942	50	104	341	341	–	–
Other private	1 464	1 190	274	192	151	146	5	13
College	23 758	21 742	1 919	2 284	4 251	4 100	151	330
Public	17 916	16 512	1 320	1 880	3 282	3 141	141	256
Percent	75.4	75.9	68.8	82.3	77.2	76.6	93.4	77.6
Private	5 842	5 230	599	404	969	959	10	74
35 years old and over	**5 199**	**4 557**	**638**	**845**	**816**	**737**	**72**	**80**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**507 607**	**439 116**	**67 381**	**99 158**	**93 828**	**89 215**	**4 519**	**13 373**
3 and 4 years old	3 125	2 735	384	726	261	254	7	62
5 and 6 years old	32 390	28 544	3 784	7 729	4 399	4 160	234	928
7 to 13 years old	272 542	236 612	35 376	55 169	46 813	44 570	2 201	7 541
14 and 15 years old	80 770	69 372	11 262	15 355	16 284	15 429	834	2 027
16 and 17 years old	68 995	58 703	10 102	11 514	16 027	15 256	759	1 669
18 and 19 years old	29 981	25 448	4 453	5 947	7 242	6 890	338	788
20 and 21 years old	7 406	6 524	839	1 228	1 557	1 466	91	147
22 to 24 years old	5 391	4 798	567	690	553	526	27	93
25 to 34 years old	7 007	6 380	614	800	692	664	28	118
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**51.8**	**51.1**	**56.6**	**52.1**	**59.0**	**58.9**	**62.3**	**52.7**
3 and 4 years old	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	2.9	3.0	1.4	2.9
5 and 6 years old	44.0	44.6	40.1	45.0	39.5	39.4	41.8	36.6
7 to 13 years old	95.2	95.3	94.6	94.3	94.7	94.9	91.0	95.5
14 and 15 years old	93.5	93.6	93.0	90.8	94.4	94.4	92.6	89.5
16 and 17 years old	84.6	85.2	81.1	75.1	92.2	92.1	92.1	79.2
18 and 19 years old	51.0	51.1	50.6	47.7	65.9	65.7	70.3	51.9
20 and 21 years old	16.3	16.5	14.5	13.6	25.8	25.6	28.8	12.9
22 to 24 years old	7.7	7.6	8.5	5.5	6.8	6.7	8.0	6.3
25 to 34 years old	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	**38 451**	**31 364**	**6 914**	**8 514**	**4 753**	**4 500**	**253**	**1 025**
Not high school graduate	23 122	18 019	4 994	7 038	2 153	1 995	158	749
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	23.8	22.0	33.3	37.4	11.6	11.2	19.2	31.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 064	10 738	1 287	4 154	1 466	1 343	123	564
Unemployed or not in labor force	11 058	7 281	3 707	2 884	687	652	35	185
High school graduate	15 329	13 345	1 920	1 476	2 600	2 505	95	276
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 465	11 250	1 172	1 054	2 111	2 043	68	239
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 864	2 095	748	422	489	462	27	37
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**494 616**	**445 271**	**48 378**	**57 518**	**122 976**	**118 791**	**4 064**	**8 759**
No school years completed	20 755	17 517	3 165	12 422	2 638	2 428	200	1 716
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	49 646	38 624	10 935	15 482	9 438	8 523	910	2 160
5 and 6 years	50 068	41 895	8 060	8 582	13 095	12 332	749	1 310
7 years	36 766	32 058	4 635	3 197	11 863	11 349	514	616
8 years	53 425	48 314	4 983	3 764	15 756	15 245	484	690
High school: 1 to 3 years	109 473	99 828	9 452	5 517	30 546	29 786	739	890
4 years	101 196	95 783	5 261	5 217	24 254	23 936	284	772
College: 1 to 3 years	40 642	39 507	1 070	1 878	9 154	9 054	90	275
4 years	17 738	17 313	377	807	3 847	3 806	41	231
5 years or more	14 907	14 432	440	652	2 385	2 332	53	99
Median school years completed	10.0	10.3	7.4	5.2	9.9	10.0	7.3	5.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**525 794**	**471 432**	**53 226**	**56 799**	**121 873**	**117 636**	**4 105**	**8 524**
No school years completed	19 237	16 956	2 191	12 303	2 249	2 137	95	1 459
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	37 271	29 673	7 507	14 397	5 855	5 421	420	2 014
5 and 6 years	45 414	37 327	8 009	8 669	9 109	8 559	541	1 340
7 years	36 228	30 515	5 661	3 713	9 167	8 725	442	472
8 years	54 299	47 863	6 372	4 102	13 396	12 840	556	626
High school: 1 to 3 years	142 221	128 670	13 302	5 717	34 693	33 565	1 079	904
4 years	125 919	118 398	7 187	5 436	29 888	29 297	559	945
College: 1 to 3 years	39 173	37 619	1 445	1 417	11 116	10 946	170	431
4 years	16 989	15 974	958	728	4 452	4 316	125	272
5 years or more	9 043	8 437	594	317	1 948	1 830	118	61
Median school years completed	10.5	10.7	8.5	5.4	10.8	10.9	9.0	6.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**1 020 410**	**916 703**	**101 604**	**114 317**	**244 849**	**236 427**	**8 169**	**17 283**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	12.4	11.2	23.4	47.8	8.2	7.8	19.9	42.5
Less than 1 year of high school	39.5	37.2	60.5	75.8	37.8	37.0	60.1	71.8
4 years of high school or more	35.8	37.9	17.1	14.4	35.6	36.2	17.6	17.9
4 years of college or more	5.8	6.1	2.3	2.2	5.2	5.2	4.1	3.8
Median school years completed	10.3	10.5	8.1	5.3	10.4	10.5	8.2	6.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**174 142**	**152 321**	**21 254**	**34 177**	**25 176**	**24 016**	**1 134**	**4 147**
4 years of high school or more	48.5	49.8	39.2	26.0	52.6	53.2	39.5	26.7
4 years of college or more	3.7	4.2	0.8	1.2	2.8	2.9	0.6	1.5
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**473 971**	**419 050**	**53 551**	**63 219**	**107 962**	**104 460**	**3 405**	**9 867**
Percent with vocational training	23.3	24.4	15.3	10.2	23.3	23.7	12.4	11.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**488 472**	**434 523**	**52 682**	**66 728**	**110 030**	**106 151**	**3 760**	**10 776**
Percent with vocational training	16.5	17.5	9.0	7.3	15.6	15.9	6.9	8.2

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**2 051 365**	**1 820 130**	**219 936**	**328 978**	**1 693 106**	**1 491 732**	**190 898**	**280 590**
No high school	347 557	293 829	51 972	139 794	262 078	219 102	41 463	110 976
High school, 1 to 3 years	383 123	317 137	64 074	60 251	303 521	247 262	54 556	52 711
High school, 4 years	610 728	537 599	69 859	74 548	496 011	430 039	62 915	66 904
College, 1 year or more	709 957	671 565	34 031	54 385	631 496	595 329	31 964	49 999
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**2 362 227**	**2 054 616**	**294 014**	**435 846**	**1 953 465**	**1 684 670**	**256 266**	**371 590**
No high school	380 780	326 959	51 401	183 087	298 034	253 961	41 856	147 477
High school, 1 to 3 years	700 470	582 862	114 028	120 367	560 027	459 599	97 196	104 193
High school, 4 years	786 395	693 939	88 089	94 906	653 181	570 034	79 174	85 720
College, 1 year or more	494 582	450 856	40 496	37 486	442 223	401 076	38 040	34 200
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**1 019 252**	**880 407**	**133 968**	**209 937**	**850 966**	**731 670**	**114 817**	**177 397**
Ever married	427 994	378 025	47 772	78 258	363 682	318 603	43 049	67 206
Percent ever married	42.0	42.9	35.7	37.3	42.7	43.5	37.5	37.9
Number of own children under 5 years	322 057	274 040	46 414	79 702	266 698	224 100	41 130	67 262
Per 1,000 women	316	311	346	380	313	306	358	379
Per 1,000 women ever married	752	725	972	1 018	733	703	955	1 001
Number of children ever born	431 231	358 519	70 410	107 778	356 707	292 052	62 526	91 111
Per 1,000 women	423	407	526	513	419	399	545	514
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 008	948	1 474	1 377	981	917	1 452	1 356
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**714 157**	**624 335**	**84 792**	**132 057**	**589 692**	**509 496**	**75 515**	**112 953**
Ever married	658 739	579 419	74 806	116 653	542 746	471 577	66 978	99 755
Percent ever married	92.2	92.8	88.2	88.3	92.0	92.6	88.7	88.3
Number of own children under 5 years	458 532	403 232	51 826	114 871	376 106	327 824	45 047	95 878
Per 1,000 women	642	646	611	870	638	643	597	849
Per 1,000 women ever married	696	696	693	985	693	695	673	961
Number of children ever born	1 617 444	1 379 257	228 598	367 718	1 299 048	1 091 540	198 814	304 929
Per 1,000 women	2 265	2 209	2 696	2 785	2 203	2 142	2 633	2 700
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 455	2 380	3 056	3 152	2 393	2 315	2 968	3 057
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**658 129**	**576 071**	**78 053**	**112 600**	**533 986**	**462 392**	**67 951**	**95 451**
Ever married	631 119	553 862	73 384	104 941	511 491	444 019	63 956	88 915
Percent ever married	95.9	96.1	94.0	93.2	95.8	96.0	94.1	93.2
Number of own children under 5 years	126 213	106 282	18 923	44 846	100 887	84 657	15 259	36 708
Per 1,000 women	192	184	242	398	189	183	225	385
Per 1,000 women ever married	200	192	258	427	197	191	239	413
Number of children ever born	2 034 765	1 741 509	281 720	486 645	1 621 283	1 376 696	234 094	401 209
Per 1,000 women	3 092	3 023	3 609	4 322	3 036	2 977	3 445	4 203
Replacement index	149	146	174	209	147	144	166	203
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 224	3 144	3 839	4 637	3 170	3 101	3 660	4 512
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	**2 818 123**	**2 500 767**	**306 658**	**423 780**	**2 224 936**	**1 956 284**	**258 957**	**358 116**
With own children under 3 years	457 037	399 725	54 757	111 703	377 595	327 151	48 053	94 137
With own children under 6 years	757 874	660 806	92 892	175 231	623 592	538 042	81 635	148 352
With own children under 12 years	1 235 339	1 083 218	146 173	256 188	1 007 379	874 218	127 679	216 477
With own children under 18 years	1 594 545	1 406 750	180 711	304 259	1 291 884	1 128 722	156 688	257 277
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 736 702	1 532 729	196 411	325 745	1 406 198	1 229 352	169 930	275 216
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	806 037	710 454	92 840	152 082	636 854	557 229	77 232	126 475
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	364 845	316 067	47 329	83 387	291 126	250 826	38 999	68 953
Subfamilies	**82 095**	**60 935**	**20 792**	**24 003**	**65 854**	**48 510**	**17 000**	**20 265**
Number of own children under 18 years	104 005	71 631	31 995	31 342	82 964	56 935	25 691	26 384
Husband-wife subfamilies	**34 689**	**29 445**	**5 045**	**12 877**	**27 294**	**23 122**	**3 985**	**10 794**
Number of own children under 18 years	27 890	22 846	4 937	12 523	21 807	17 841	3 883	10 512
Subfamilies with female head	**43 221**	**28 309**	**14 765**	**10 006**	**35 299**	**22 863**	**12 301**	**8 495**
Number of own children under 18 years	69 217	43 496	25 478	16 906	55 758	34 847	20 685	14 168
Married couples	**2 477 506**	**2 243 025**	**225 377**	**365 042**	**1 941 076**	**1 744 659**	**188 198**	**306 631**
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.3	2.2	3.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	3.5
With own children under 6 years	699 288	622 884	72 676	163 711	571 171	504 649	63 048	137 957
With own children under 18 years	1 409 553	1 271 560	131 945	269 244	1 131 478	1 013 208	112 787	226 256
With husband under 45 years	1 308 067	1 182 022	120 085	228 855	1 078 239	965 817	106 907	195 590
Persons, under 18 years old	**4 018 420**	**3 415 520**	**586 690**	**978 144**	**3 216 099**	**2 712 178**	**489 248**	**811 928**
Living with both parents	3 286 995	2 914 711	359 318	796 602	2 612 597	2 302 756	298 106	656 624
Percent of total	81.8	85.3	61.2	81.4	81.2	84.9	60.9	80.9
Living with one parent	548 937	375 003	171 728	136 129	466 582	314 430	150 113	118 430
Living with neither parent	182 488	125 806	55 644	45 413	136 920	94 992	41 029	36 874
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**4 304 891**	**3 818 861**	**464 632**	**615 542**	**3 517 630**	**3 092 243**	**405 912**	**521 915**
Never widowed or divorced	3 334 913	3 003 686	313 805	515 330	2 701 829	2 414 212	271 713	434 527
Known to have been: Widowed	179 014	143 217	34 888	24 860	145 572	115 222	29 480	21 118
Divorced	811 689	687 654	120 906	77 199	688 610	576 568	109 279	67 938
Widowed and divorced	20 725	15 696	4 967	1 847	18 381	13 759	4 560	1 668
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	**308 416**	**262 222**	**43 224**	**25 495**	**262 287**	**227 208**	**32 410**	**20 841**
Inmate of mental hospital	15 598	13 100	2 473	1 571	14 554	12 132	2 397	1 493
Inmate of home for the aged	51 318	48 109	3 161	1 908	42 275	39 351	2 881	1 751
Inmate of other institution	49 118	36 367	12 419	6 894	25 564	20 189	5 136	3 812
In rooming house	10 835	9 006	1 689	1 830	9 845	8 063	1 647	1 654
In military barracks	77 863	66 389	10 075	5 168	72 680	61 685	9 694	4 949
In college dormitory	85 352	75 664	8 884	4 841	83 718	74 543	8 387	4 766
Other	18 332	13 587	4 523	3 283	13 651	11 245	2 268	2 416
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]								
Total	**5 704 567**	**5 027 024**	**650 381**	**828 355**	**4 594 726**	**4 013 964**	**556 315**	**696 872**
Disabled or handicapped	631 314	532 495	96 272	84 366	485 804	403 910	79 654	70 498
In labor force	315 326	269 255	44 711	38 224	249 911	210 248	38 437	32 968
Not in labor force	315 988	263 240	51 561	46 142	235 893	193 662	41 217	37 530
Cannot work	227 030	186 809	39 360	34 639	166 669	134 775	31 206	28 011
Disabled 6 months or more	210 795	173 303	36 726	31 058	154 345	124 663	29 089	25 185

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. **Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	305 191	276 847	27 564	42 561	53 068	51 551	1 474	5 827
No high school	74 156	64 113	9 813	25 299	11 323	10 614	696	3 519
High school, 1 to 3 years	68 134	58 811	9 128	6 711	11 468	11 064	390	829
High school, 4 years	96 204	89 328	6 675	6 798	18 513	18 232	269	846
College, 1 year or more	66 697	64 595	1 948	3 753	11 764	11 641	119	633
Female, 15 to 44 years old	348 110	311 613	35 496	56 616	60 652	58 333	2 252	7 440
No high school	72 498	63 350	8 950	31 487	10 248	9 648	595	4 123
High school, 1 to 3 years	119 161	103 053	15 799	14 159	21 282	20 210	1 033	2 015
High school, 4 years	112 749	103 922	8 456	8 210	20 465	19 983	459	976
College, 1 year or more	43 702	41 288	2 291	2 760	8 657	8 492	165	526
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	144 304	125 981	17 942	28 909	23 982	22 756	1 209	3 631
Ever married	58 490	53 829	4 499	9 946	5 822	5 593	224	1 106
Percent ever married	40.5	42.7	25.1	34.4	24.3	24.6	18.5	30.5
Number of own children under 5 years	50 394	45 194	5 070	10 987	4 965	4 746	214	1 453
Per 1,000 women	349	359	283	380	207	209	177	400
Per 1,000 women ever married	862	840	1 127	1 105	853	849	955	1 314
Number of children ever born	67 416	59 750	7 503	14 637	7 108	6 717	381	2 030
Per 1,000 women	467	474	418	506	296	295	315	559
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 153	1 110	1 668	1 472	1 221	1 201	1 701	1 835
Women, 25 to 34 years old	108 759	99 686	8 744	16 716	15 706	15 153	533	2 388
Ever married	101 557	93 857	7 387	14 794	14 436	13 985	441	2 104
Percent ever married	93.4	94.2	84.5	88.5	91.9	92.3	82.7	88.1
Number of own children under 5 years	72 648	65 990	6 419	16 699	9 778	9 418	360	2 294
Per 1,000 women	668	662	734	999	623	622	675	961
Per 1,000 women ever married	715	703	869	1 129	677	673	816	1 090
Number of children ever born	279 343	250 301	28 169	54 909	39 053	37 416	1 615	7 880
Per 1,000 women	2 568	2 511	3 222	3 285	2 487	2 469	3 030	3 300
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 751	2 667	3 813	3 712	2 705	2 675	3 662	3 745
Women, 35 to 44 years old	102 319	92 440	9 552	14 965	21 824	21 239	550	2 184
Ever married	98 627	89 394	8 906	14 060	21 001	20 449	522	1 966
Percent ever married	96.4	96.7	93.2	94.0	96.2	96.3	94.9	90.0
Number of own children under 5 years	21 325	17 850	3 438	7 132	4 001	3 775	226	1 006
Per 1,000 women	208	193	360	477	183	178	411	461
Per 1,000 women ever married	216	200	386	507	191	185	433	512
Number of children ever born	345 642	299 725	44 950	75 502	67 840	65 088	2 676	9 934
Per 1,000 women	3 378	3 242	4 706	5 045	3 109	3 065	4 865	4 549
Replacement index	163	157	227	244	150	148	235	220
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 505	3 353	5 047	5 370	3 230	3 183	5 126	5 053
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	479 401	434 417	44 079	57 315	113 786	110 066	3 622	8 349
With own children under 3 years	70 465	63 920	6 387	15 411	8 977	8 654	317	2 155
With own children under 6 years	117 896	106 982	10 670	23 570	16 386	15 782	587	3 309
With own children under 12 years	196 404	178 547	17 430	35 004	31 556	30 453	1 064	4 707
With own children under 18 years	256 048	232 896	22 587	41 402	46 613	45 132	1 436	5 580
With sons/daughters under 25 years	277 529	252 065	24 870	44 338	52 975	51 312	1 611	6 191
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	137 679	122 779	14 564	22 493	31 504	30 446	1 044	3 114
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	59 294	51 375	7 784	12 616	14 425	13 866	546	1 818
Subfamilies	13 921	10 348	3 549	3 343	2 320	2 077	243	395
Number of own children under 18 years	18 491	12 512	5 938	4 557	2 550	2 184	366	401
Husband-wife subfamilies	6 053	5 113	928	1 842	1 342	1 210	132	241
Number of own children under 18 years	5 093	4 175	894	1 852	990	830	160	159
Subfamilies with female head	7 095	4 717	2 366	1 370	827	729	98	141
Number of own children under 18 years	12 114	7 487	4 610	2 509	1 345	1 162	183	229
Married couples	430 891	396 198	33 889	50 693	105 539	102 168	3 290	7 718
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.3	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.2	4.0	3.1
With own children under 6 years	112 177	102 868	9 072	22 558	15 940	15 367	556	3 196
With own children under 18 years	233 685	215 321	17 844	37 736	44 390	43 031	1 314	5 252
With husband under 45 years	199 729	186 867	12 438	29 365	30 099	29 338	740	3 900
Persons, under 18 years old	686 172	593 101	91 642	146 207	116 149	110 241	5 800	20 009
Living with both parents	570 358	512 171	57 045	122 207	104 040	99 784	4 167	17 771
Percent of total	83.1	86.4	62.2	83.6	89.6	90.5	71.8	88.8
Living with one parent	74 509	53 503	20 853	16 253	7 846	7 070	762	1 446
Living with neither parent	41 305	27 427	13 744	7 747	4 263	3 387	871	792
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	658 146	601 315	55 042	81 333	129 115	125 303	3 678	12 194
Never widowed or divorced	520 443	479 598	39 461	69 989	112 641	109 876	2 631	10 814
Known to have been: Widowed	29 057	23 855	5 163	3 282	4 385	4 140	245	460
Divorced	110 752	99 598	10 788	8 221	12 327	11 488	839	1 040
Widowed and divorced	2 106	1 736	370	159	238	201	37	20
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	46 114	35 001	10 814	4 654	13	13	–	–
Inmate of mental hospital	1 044	968	76	78	–	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	9 043	8 758	280	157	–	–	–	–
Inmate of other institution	23 554	16 178	7 283	3 082	–	–	–	–
In rooming house	990	943	42	176	–	–	–	–
In military barracks	5 183	4 704	381	219	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	1 634	1 121	497	75	–	–	–	–
Other	4 668	2 329	2 255	867	13	13	–	–
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]								
Total	901 982	811 865	87 618	113 160	207 859	201 195	6 448	18 323
Disabled or handicapped	118 342	102 677	15 358	12 003	27 168	25 908	1 260	1 865
In labor force	52 321	46 518	5 669	4 640	13 094	12 489	605	616
Not in labor force	66 021	56 159	9 689	7 363	14 074	13 419	655	1 249
Cannot work	50 409	42 504	7 732	5 712	9 952	9 530	422	916
Disabled 6 months or more	47 017	39 597	7 247	5 056	9 433	9 043	390	817

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	**3 663 340**	**3 238 941**	**407 663**	**564 695**	**2 891 062**	**2 540 323**	**335 576**	**470 568**
Labor force	2 853 736	2 552 341	288 457	433 273	2 301 061	2 040 789	248 394	365 738
Percent of total	77.9	78.8	70.8	76.7	79.6	80.3	74.0	77.7
Armed Forces	161 720	143 944	15 728	13 047	150 812	133 756	15 119	12 419
Civilian labor force	2 692 016	2 408 397	272 729	420 226	2 150 249	1 907 033	233 275	353 319
Employed	2 611 119	2 341 297	259 257	400 360	2 083 916	1 852 268	222 012	336 510
Unemployed	80 897	67 100	13 472	19 866	66 333	54 765	11 263	16 809
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.8	4.9	4.7	3.1	2.9	4.8	4.8
Not in labor force	809 604	686 600	119 206	131 422	590 001	499 534	87 182	104 830
Inmate of institution	55 750	42 769	12 669	6 627	36 895	29 852	6 815	4 264
Enrolled in school	266 612	231 325	33 539	52 501	216 159	187 871	26 689	43 470
Other: Under 65 years	210 227	172 182	37 038	41 301	149 655	120 222	28 576	32 309
Percent disabled	50.5	50.9	49.2	39.8	49.2	49.2	49.6	39.7
65 years and over	277 015	240 324	35 960	30 993	187 292	161 589	25 102	24 787
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**241 224**	**206 554**	**33 942**	**54 470**	**187 191**	**159 431**	**27 118**	**44 560**
Labor force	31 865	28 134	3 655	5 897	25 251	22 103	3 084	4 865
Percent of total	13.2	13.6	10.8	10.8	13.5	13.9	11.4	10.9
Employed	27 942	24 797	3 069	4 987	21 894	19 250	2 580	4 097
Unemployed	3 825	3 260	565	910	3 270	2 787	483	768
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	11.6	15.5	15.4	13.0	12.6	15.8	15.8
Not in labor force	209 359	178 420	30 287	48 573	161 940	137 328	24 034	39 695
Female, 16 years old and over	**3 961 142**	**3 479 652**	**463 580**	**614 616**	**3 169 869**	**2 763 344**	**390 227**	**521 381**
Labor force	1 610 881	1 370 472	233 311	215 058	1 359 804	1 145 883	207 322	190 646
Percent of total	40.7	39.4	50.3	35.0	42.9	41.5	53.1	36.6
Armed Forces	5 111	4 484	585	320	4 857	4 230	585	300
Civilian labor force	1 605 770	1 365 988	232 726	214 738	1 354 947	1 141 653	206 737	190 346
Employed	1 530 410	1 307 279	216 403	200 065	1 291 342	1 092 530	192 569	177 760
Unemployed	75 360	58 709	16 323	14 673	63 605	49 123	14 168	12 586
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.3	7.0	6.8	4.7	4.3	6.9	6.6
Not in labor force	2 350 261	2 109 180	230 269	399 558	1 810 065	1 617 461	182 905	330 735
Inmate of institution	49 838	46 059	3 706	2 264	39 398	36 411	2 923	1 895
Enrolled in school	286 660	246 895	38 450	55 006	234 557	201 845	31 515	46 177
Other: Under 65 years	1 540 786	1 395 894	136 533	297 030	1 190 864	1 072 515	110 898	244 394
Percent disabled	13.6	12.6	24.5	11.1	13.5	12.3	24.5	11.2
65 years and over	472 977	420 332	51 580	45 258	345 246	306 690	37 569	38 269
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**233 923**	**199 553**	**33 497**	**53 117**	**184 332**	**156 262**	**27 312**	**43 842**
Labor force	13 460	11 652	1 765	2 736	11 063	9 536	1 489	2 348
Percent of total	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.4
Employed	11 593	10 223	1 327	2 265	9 439	8 272	1 129	1 902
Unemployed	1 861	1 429	432	471	1 618	1 264	354	446
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	12.3	24.6	17.2	14.6	13.3	23.9	19.0
Not in labor force	220 463	187 901	31 732	50 381	173 269	146 726	25 823	41 494
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	**3 961 142**	**3 479 652**	**463 580**	**614 616**	**3 169 869**	**2 763 344**	**390 227**	**521 381**
With own children under 6 years	783 604	676 100	102 434	182 930	645 213	551 013	89 468	154 947
In labor force	267 583	208 918	57 092	53 651	229 778	176 775	51 527	47 918
Percent in labor force	34.1	30.9	55.7	29.3	35.6	32.1	57.6	30.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	822 418	731 785	86 853	127 560	658 660	581 119	74 227	108 124
In labor force	407 223	349 019	56 551	49 923	334 977	283 700	49 784	44 092
Percent in labor force	49.5	47.7	65.1	39.1	50.9	48.8	67.1	40.8
No own children under 18 years	2 355 120	2 071 767	274 293	304 126	1 865 996	1 631 212	226 532	258 310
In labor force	936 075	812 535	119 668	111 484	795 049	685 408	106 011	98 636
Percent in labor force	39.7	39.2	43.6	36.7	42.6	42.0	46.8	38.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**2 466 058**	**2 231 573**	**222 987**	**362 824**	**1 933 634**	**1 737 384**	**185 885**	**304 758**
With own children under 6 years	693 244	617 644	71 067	162 198	566 540	500 689	61 640	136 560
In labor force	211 676	172 832	37 559	43 233	179 974	145 045	33 741	38 524
Percent in labor force	30.5	28.0	52.9	26.7	31.8	29.0	54.7	28.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	706 484	644 691	58 559	105 044	558 050	506 136	49 108	87 986
In labor force	322 653	285 503	35 876	36 881	260 260	227 955	31 166	32 104
Percent in labor force	45.7	44.3	61.3	35.1	46.6	45.0	63.5	36.5
No own children under 18 years	1 066 330	969 238	93 361	95 582	809 044	730 559	75 137	80 212
In labor force	428 525	382 413	44 713	29 244	351 399	311 379	38 734	26 160
Percent in labor force	40.2	39.5	47.9	30.6	43.4	42.6	51.6	32.6
Other women	**1 495 084**	**1 248 079**	**240 593**	**251 792**	**1 236 235**	**1 025 960**	**204 342**	**216 623**
With own children under 6 years	90 360	58 456	31 367	20 732	78 673	50 324	27 828	18 387
In labor force	55 907	36 086	19 533	10 418	49 804	31 730	17 786	9 394
Percent in labor force	61.9	61.7	62.3	50.3	63.3	63.1	63.9	51.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	115 934	87 094	28 294	22 516	100 610	74 983	25 119	20 138
In labor force	84 570	63 516	20 675	13 042	74 717	55 745	18 618	11 988
Percent in labor force	72.9	72.9	73.1	57.9	74.3	74.3	74.1	59.5
No own children under 18 years	1 288 790	1 102 529	180 932	208 544	1 056 952	900 653	151 395	178 098
In labor force	507 550	430 122	74 955	82 240	443 650	374 029	67 277	72 476
Percent in labor force	39.4	39.0	41.4	39.4	42.0	41.5	44.4	40.7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	33.6	35.2	23.6	29.5	35.6	37.1	26.2	30.7
18 and 19 years	60.0	61.1	52.6	56.5	61.4	62.0	57.1	57.7
20 and 21 years	77.3	77.8	74.0	77.4	77.6	77.8	77.1	78.4
22 to 24 years	87.3	87.9	83.3	86.6	87.7	87.9	86.4	87.3
25 to 34 years	94.2	94.9	89.6	93.0	94.9	95.3	92.0	93.6
35 to 44 years	95.0	95.6	89.9	93.6	95.4	96.0	91.2	94.0
45 to 64 years	87.4	88.1	81.6	85.7	88.6	89.3	82.2	86.3
65 years and over	29.6	30.0	26.1	27.5	29.6	30.0	26.8	27.1
Female: 16 and 17 years	18.2	18.9	13.9	16.5	19.6	20.4	14.7	17.0
18 and 19 years	41.4	42.0	38.0	37.1	42.9	43.3	40.1	38.7
20 and 21 years	52.0	51.5	54.9	49.5	53.4	53.0	56.0	51.4
22 to 24 years	53.8	52.6	62.8	47.3	55.8	54.7	64.2	48.9
25 to 34 years	46.1	43.4	65.9	41.4	47.9	45.0	67.7	43.1
35 to 44 years	50.4	48.3	66.0	39.4	51.9	49.6	67.8	41.1
45 to 64 years	45.8	44.6	55.8	32.3	48.4	47.2	58.3	34.2
65 years and over	10.8	10.5	13.8	7.7	11.7	11.3	15.6	7.9

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Table 53. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	**626 552**	**558 103**	**67 015**	**82 253**	**145 726**	**140 515**	**5 072**	**11 874**
Labor force	441 834	404 255	36 613	58 266	110 841	107 297	3 450	9 269
Percent of total	70.5	72.4	54.6	70.8	76.1	76.4	68.0	78.1
Armed Forces	10 734	10 024	599	618	174	164	10	10
Civilian labor force	431 100	394 231	36 014	57 648	110 667	107 133	3 440	9 259
Employed	418 000	383 261	33 904	54 842	109 203	105 768	3 341	9 008
Unemployed	13 100	10 970	2 110	2 806	1 464	1 365	99	251
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.8	5.9	4.9	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7
Not in labor force	184 718	153 848	30 402	23 987	34 885	33 218	1 622	2 605
Inmate of institution	18 855	12 917	5 854	2 363	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	40 788	34 270	6 387	7 944	9 660	9 179	463	1 087
Other: Under 65 years	50 668	42 498	8 025	8 126	9 909	9 467	437	866
Percent disabled	54.9	56.5	47.3	40.1	50.1	49.8	59.0	44.4
65 years and over	74 407	64 163	10 136	5 554	15 316	14 572	722	652
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**44 844**	**38 414**	**6 358**	**8 665**	**9 189**	**8 709**	**466**	**1 245**
Labor force	5 269	4 733	529	843	1 345	1 298	42	189
Percent of total	11.7	12.3	8.3	9.7	14.6	14.9	9.0	15.2
Employed	4 771	4 311	453	728	1 277	1 236	36	162
Unemployed	487	411	76	115	68	62	6	27
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	8.7	14.4	13.6	5.1	4.8	...	14.3
Not in labor force	39 575	33 681	5 829	7 822	7 844	7 411	424	1 056
Female, 16 years old and over	**649 583**	**579 822**	**68 298**	**81 572**	**141 690**	**136 486**	**5 055**	**11 663**
Labor force	212 079	187 235	24 374	21 889	38 998	37 354	1 615	2 523
Percent of total	32.6	32.3	35.7	26.8	27.5	27.4	31.9	21.6
Armed Forces	231	231	–	7	23	23	–	13
Civilian labor force	211 848	187 004	24 374	21 882	38 975	37 331	1 615	2 510
Employed	201 442	178 647	22 339	19 964	37 626	36 102	1 495	2 341
Unemployed	10 406	8 357	2 035	1 918	1 349	1 229	120	169
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.5	8.3	8.8	3.5	3.3	7.4	6.7
Not in labor force	437 504	392 587	43 924	59 683	102 692	99 132	3 440	9 140
Inmate of institution	10 440	9 648	783	369	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	42 149	35 592	6 444	7 631	9 950	9 454	491	1 198
Other: Under 65 years	280 980	256 510	23 652	45 598	68 946	66 873	1 983	7 038
Percent disabled	14.4	13.4	24.8	10.6	13.1	12.8	23.1	11.8
65 years and over	103 935	90 837	13 045	6 085	23 796	22 805	966	904
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**41 523**	**35 663**	**5 750**	**8 255**	**8 068**	**7 628**	**435**	**1 020**
Labor force	2 023	1 752	266	364	374	364	10	24
Percent of total	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	2.3	2.4
Employed	1 788	1 595	188	339	366	356	10	24
Unemployed	235	157	78	25	8	8	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	9.0	29.3	6.9	2.1	2.2	–	–
Not in labor force	39 500	33 911	5 484	7 891	7 694	7 264	425	996
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	**649 583**	**579 822**	**68 298**	**81 572**	**141 690**	**136 486**	**5 055**	**11 663**
With own children under 6 years	121 772	109 136	12 306	24 660	16 619	15 951	660	3 323
In labor force	34 146	28 729	5 328	5 187	3 659	3 414	237	546
Percent in labor force	28.0	26.3	43.3	21.0	22.0	21.4	35.9	16.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	134 388	122 166	11 801	17 209	29 370	28 500	825	2 227
In labor force	61 505	54 974	6 375	5 393	10 741	10 345	392	438
Percent in labor force	45.8	45.0	54.0	31.3	36.6	36.3	47.5	19.7
No own children under 18 years	393 423	348 520	44 191	39 703	95 701	92 035	3 570	6 113
In labor force	116 428	103 532	12 671	11 309	24 598	23 595	986	1 539
Percent in labor force	29.6	29.7	28.7	28.5	25.7	25.6	27.6	25.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**427 639**	**392 782**	**33 820**	**50 322**	**104 785**	**101 407**	**3 282**	**7 744**
With own children under 6 years	111 064	101 865	8 885	22 466	15 640	15 090	542	3 172
In labor force	28 567	24 844	3 634	4 229	3 135	2 943	184	480
Percent in labor force	25.7	24.4	40.9	18.8	20.0	19.5	33.9	15.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	120 316	111 233	8 700	14 992	28 118	27 322	751	2 066
In labor force	52 454	47 941	4 382	4 386	9 939	9 607	328	391
Percent in labor force	43.6	43.1	50.4	29.3	35.3	35.2	43.7	18.9
No own children under 18 years	196 259	179 684	16 235	12 864	61 027	58 995	1 989	2 506
In labor force	61 728	56 216	5 404	2 625	15 398	14 818	575	459
Percent in labor force	31.5	31.3	33.3	20.4	25.2	25.1	28.9	18.3
Other women	**221 944**	**187 040**	**34 478**	**31 250**	**36 905**	**35 079**	**1 773**	**3 919**
With own children under 6 years	10 708	7 271	3 421	2 194	979	861	118	151
In labor force	5 579	3 885	1 694	958	524	471	53	66
Percent in labor force	52.1	53.4	49.5	43.7	53.5	54.7	44.9	43.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 072	10 933	3 101	2 217	1 252	1 178	74	161
In labor force	9 051	7 033	1 993	1 007	802	738	64	47
Percent in labor force	64.3	64.3	64.3	45.4	64.1	62.6	...	29.2
No own children under 18 years	197 164	168 836	27 956	26 839	34 674	33 040	1 581	3 607
In labor force	54 700	47 316	7 267	8 684	9 200	8 777	411	1 080
Percent in labor force	27.7	28.0	26.0	32.4	26.5	26.6	26.0	29.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	26.7	29.0	14.8	24.0	29.1	29.5	21.8	28.1
18 and 19 years	54.2	58.2	32.7	50.0	51.6	51.9	45.8	58.2
20 and 21 years	74.6	78.1	53.1	70.4	75.9	75.9	76.0	81.4
22 to 24 years	84.9	87.7	61.5	81.9	88.5	88.4	89.8	88.6
25 to 34 years	90.6	92.4	71.6	88.2	94.8	95.0	87.0	95.5
35 to 44 years	92.8	93.8	81.2	90.9	95.8	95.9	88.8	97.3
45 to 64 years	82.4	82.9	78.1	82.7	87.9	88.0	85.5	84.6
65 years and over	24.1	24.3	22.8	25.4	48.4	48.7	43.4	51.1
Female: 16 and 17 years	13.4	13.9	10.5	15.2	10.8	10.8	12.1	5.4
18 and 19 years	33.8	35.2	25.6	29.2	33.9	34.3	26.0	25.3
20 and 21 years	42.3	41.8	45.8	38.6	46.9	47.4	34.9	33.8
22 to 24 years	41.3	40.5	50.1	38.1	40.5	40.2	44.0	33.2
25 to 34 years	38.2	37.1	50.9	31.7	33.5	32.9	52.7	26.4
35 to 44 years	45.5	44.6	54.1	31.4	37.8	37.7	45.5	23.1
45 to 64 years	38.9	38.1	45.3	22.8	30.7	30.5	37.7	20.1
65 years and over	8.1	8.1	7.9	6.1	8.2	8.0	11.7	9.1

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
The State								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	**4 141 529**	**3 648 576**	**475 660**	**600 425**	**3 375 258**	**2 944 798**	**414 581**	**514 270**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	595 959	558 269	34 208	45 411	524 424	489 412	31 687	40 982
Engineers	66 063	65 085	468	3 265	60 959	60 030	445	3 116
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	24 848	24 169	439	2 185	22 728	22 068	431	2 079
Health workers, except practitioners	57 657	51 299	5 923	5 380	49 815	43 826	5 569	4 918
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	141 437	126 008	15 060	11 734	116 632	102 640	13 653	9 996
Technicians, except health	57 500	55 641	1 505	5 382	50 073	48 242	1 477	4 917
Other professional workers	248 454	236 067	10 813	17 465	224 217	212 606	10 112	15 956
Managers and administrators, except farm	368 470	357 334	10 004	30 232	310 918	300 728	9 149	27 091
Salaried: Manufacturing	38 787	38 330	379	1 696	34 955	34 550	332	1 589
Retail trade	71 515	69 138	2 129	7 969	62 864	60 673	1 953	7 400
Other industries	174 741	170 073	4 318	12 934	149 913	145 487	4 106	11 611
Self-employed: Retail trade	40 945	38 746	1 827	4 667	29 223	27 255	1 625	3 801
Other industries	42 482	41 047	1 351	2 966	33 963	32 763	1 133	2 690
Sales workers	323 083	313 065	9 088	33 971	283 467	274 021	8 568	31 284
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	71 497	70 186	1 137	5 259	65 012	63 753	1 090	4 922
Retail trade	181 059	174 288	6 200	23 445	154 778	148 407	5 836	21 418
Other industries	70 527	68 591	1 751	5 267	63 677	61 861	1 642	4 944
Clerical and kindred workers	720 912	676 187	41 998	82 027	633 829	590 981	40 222	76 343
Bookkeepers	92 956	91 211	1 497	7 784	77 623	75 998	1 383	7 134
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	201 018	194 220	6 266	19 456	180 450	173 994	5 943	18 113
Other clerical workers	426 938	390 756	34 235	54 787	375 756	340 989	32 896	51 096
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	590 466	546 792	41 779	90 262	469 104	430 692	36 704	80 662
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	54 616	49 393	5 074	9 889	43 532	38 894	4 503	8 715
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	91 555	86 626	4 522	14 742	74 508	70 134	4 010	13 238
Machinists	19 110	17 508	1 544	2 114	15 793	14 317	1 425	2 010
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	21 752	20 099	1 569	2 759	17 452	16 037	1 356	2 510
Carpenters	49 636	46 423	3 095	9 816	34 450	31 967	2 381	8 393
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	124 364	113 188	10 766	22 012	96 488	86 912	9 200	19 438
Other craftsmen	229 433	213 555	15 209	28 930	186 881	172 431	13 829	26 358
Operatives, except transport	460 830	390 288	68 123	97 604	363 901	302 870	58 841	86 788
Durable goods manufacturing	150 084	121 498	27 690	23 383	120 462	96 097	23 500	21 269
Nondurable goods manufacturing	125 389	108 433	16 325	32 189	99 833	84 936	14 344	29 300
Nonmanufacturing industries	185 357	160 357	24 108	42 032	143 606	121 837	20 997	36 219
Transport equipment operatives	166 354	132 882	33 040	31 554	133 012	103 405	29 231	27 187
Truck drivers	83 353	66 749	16 385	16 638	63 535	49 167	14 194	13 870
Other transport equipment operatives	83 001	66 133	16 655	14 916	69 477	54 238	15 037	13 317
Laborers, except farm	201 937	147 079	53 901	52 372	161 709	115 488	45 330	45 101
Construction laborers	46 897	34 565	12 156	15 284	35 742	25 536	10 046	12 759
Freight, stock, and material handlers	74 409	57 313	16 750	16 628	63 139	48 039	14 766	14 965
Other laborers, except farm	80 631	55 201	24 995	20 460	62 828	41 913	20 518	17 377
Farmers and farm managers	82 708	80 785	1 827	4 427	13 635	12 995	613	1 203
Farm laborers and farm foremen	81 255	70 202	10 764	35 093	24 439	21 078	3 246	12 412
Service workers, except private household[1]	458 867	343 007	113 336	82 712	383 200	278 494	102 379	73 635
Cleaning service workers	98 033	57 342	40 235	24 886	82 711	46 378	35 933	21 890
Food service workers	143 807	109 092	33 597	27 929	119 071	87 993	30 019	25 023
Health service workers	63 656	46 838	16 579	9 869	52 152	36 773	15 157	8 846
Personal service workers	71 342	61 054	10 010	10 311	60 107	50 509	9 352	9 276
Protective service workers	42 955	40 914	1 930	4 797	36 123	34 295	1 721	4 336
Private household workers	90 688	32 686	57 592	14 760	73 620	24 634	48 611	11 582
Female	**1 530 410**	**1 307 279**	**216 403**	**200 065**	**1 291 342**	**1 092 530**	**192 569**	**177 760**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	241 074	217 523	22 308	17 807	207 404	185 627	20 601	15 672
Nurses	37 875	34 125	3 419	2 888	31 787	28 340	3 127	2 598
Health workers, except nurses	14 664	12 679	1 883	1 475	13 382	11 444	1 836	1 399
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107 968	95 817	11 874	7 936	90 540	79 470	10 815	6 789
Technicians, except health	6 390	5 971	349	553	5 643	5 230	343	515
Other professional workers	74 177	68 931	4 783	4 955	66 052	61 143	4 480	4 371
Managers and administrators, except farm	64 078	60 833	3 070	5 569	52 971	49 991	2 826	4 988
Sales workers	124 515	119 197	4 900	14 598	106 586	101 557	4 639	13 477
Retail trade	102 126	97 794	3 985	12 947	86 782	82 672	3 785	11 918
Other than retail trade	22 389	21 403	915	1 651	19 804	18 885	854	1 559
Clerical and kindred workers	532 940	505 124	25 850	54 784	467 590	440 889	24 813	50 677
Bookkeepers	75 145	73 914	1 022	5 653	62 436	61 311	922	5 159
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	194 503	188 123	5 893	18 323	174 616	168 561	5 580	17 056
Other clerical workers	263 292	243 087	18 935	30 808	230 538	211 017	18 311	28 462
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28 045	25 414	2 506	4 359	23 522	21 144	2 268	4 071
Operatives, except transport	142 259	115 999	25 398	35 597	114 419	91 232	22 387	32 333
Durable goods manufacturing	38 574	29 132	9 195	4 232	31 205	22 746	8 224	3 837
Nondurable goods manufacturing	60 648	53 668	6 590	19 731	47 051	41 108	5 583	17 977
Nonmanufacturing industries	43 037	33 199	9 613	11 634	36 163	27 378	8 580	10 519
Transport equipment operatives	6 130	5 093	1 017	766	4 820	3 890	930	642
Laborers, except farm	15 617	11 818	3 719	3 258	12 484	9 162	3 242	2 925
Farmers and farm managers	4 113	3 869	228	212	904	757	136	94
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 908	7 667	1 203	3 870	3 605	3 073	508	2 091
Service workers, except private household[1]	274 689	203 174	70 120	44 989	225 618	161 385	62 998	39 607
Cleaning service workers	34 079	16 352	17 511	9 261	29 376	13 501	15 693	8 323
Food service workers	106 074	81 322	24 146	17 096	84 678	63 058	21 062	14 814
Health service workers	56 904	41 972	14 740	8 483	46 489	32 824	13 490	7 554
Personal service workers	51 174	44 114	6 867	6 668	42 907	36 326	6 420	5 891
Protective service workers	1 945	1 694	240	318	1 741	1 518	212	288
Private household workers	88 042	31 568	56 084	14 256	71 419	23 823	47 241	11 183
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	**27 942**	**24 797**	**3 069**	**4 987**	**21 894**	**19 250**	**2 580**	**4 097**
Sales workers	4 879	4 647	232	601	4 550	4 322	228	580
Other white-collar workers	1 817	1 679	134	382	1 588	1 465	119	365
Blue-collar workers	10 968	9 699	1 229	1 974	8 522	7 458	1 024	1 648
Farm workers	2 744	2 476	251	583	821	711	105	245
Service workers, including private household	7 534	6 296	1 223	1 447	6 413	5 294	1 104	1 259
Female	**11 593**	**10 223**	**1 327**	**2 265**	**9 439**	**8 272**	**1 129**	**1 902**
White-collar workers	3 536	3 203	320	613	3 055	2 770	272	586
Blue-collar workers	1 261	1 072	184	407	1 006	823	178	341
Farm workers	372	351	21	157	157	136	21	85
Service workers, except private household	4 327	3 721	584	846	3 491	2 976	498	710
Private household workers	2 097	1 876	218	242	1 730	1 567	160	180

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	**619 442**	**561 908**	**56 243**	**74 806**	**146 829**	**141 870**	**4 836**	**11 349**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	61 474	59 037	2 280	3 818	10 173	9 900	273	611
Engineers	4 706	4 657	23	136	398	398	–	13
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 875	1 860	4	99	245	241	4	7
Health workers, except practitioners	6 554	6 216	323	416	1 288	1 257	31	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20 441	19 159	1 252	1 439	4 364	4 209	155	299
Technicians, except health	6 622	6 594	28	421	805	805	–	44
Other professional workers	21 276	20 551	650	1 307	3 073	2 990	83	202
Managers and administrators, except farm	50 531	49 694	750	2 878	7 021	6 912	105	263
Salaried: Manufacturing	3 363	3 315	43	107	469	465	4	–
Retail trade	7 734	7 568	156	516	917	897	20	53
Other industries	21 576	21 372	178	1 210	3 252	3 214	34	113
Self-employed: Retail trade	10 334	10 129	176	788	1 388	1 362	26	78
Other industries	7 524	7 310	197	257	995	974	21	19
Sales workers	34 306	33 754	500	2 440	5 399	5 363	36	258
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	5 851	5 790	56	321	686	686	–	21
Retail trade	22 445	22 071	338	1 812	3 841	3 815	26	215
Other industries	6 010	5 893	106	307	872	862	10	22
Clerical and kindred workers	73 970	72 197	1 688	5 173	13 232	13 099	117	526
Bookkeepers	12 671	12 551	114	551	2 662	2 662	–	99
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 447	17 126	302	1 199	3 121	3 100	21	144
Other clerical workers	43 852	42 520	1 272	3 423	7 449	7 337	96	283
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	107 876	102 875	4 814	8 983	13 547	13 282	265	647
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	10 092	9 521	557	1 124	992	978	14	50
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	15 230	14 707	480	1 404	1 817	1 785	32	100
Machinists	3 011	2 895	109	104	306	296	10	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 919	3 681	213	227	381	381	–	22
Carpenters	12 872	12 215	641	1 369	2 314	2 241	73	54
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	24 985	23 466	1 485	2 376	2 891	2 810	81	198
Other craftsmen	37 767	36 390	1 329	2 379	4 846	4 791	55	223
Operatives, except transport	85 783	76 693	8 865	10 285	11 215	10 777	434	546
Durable goods manufacturing	26 658	22 591	4 036	2 027	2 987	2 816	171	87
Nondurable goods manufacturing	21 983	20 055	1 850	2 723	3 577	3 446	131	166
Nonmanufacturing industries	37 142	34 047	2 979	5 535	4 651	4 515	132	293
Transport equipment operatives	29 444	25 825	3 567	3 999	3 898	3 652	242	368
Truck drivers	17 747	15 627	2 079	2 553	2 071	1 955	112	215
Other transport equipment operatives	11 697	10 198	1 488	1 446	1 827	1 697	130	153
Laborers, except farm	36 341	28 146	8 135	6 962	4 019	3 554	459	317
Construction laborers	9 896	7 922	1 958	2 421	1 259	1 107	152	104
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10 204	8 302	1 890	1 599	1 066	972	94	64
Other laborers, except farm	16 241	11 922	4 287	2 942	1 694	1 475	213	149
Farmers and farm managers	18 040	17 458	564	1 185	50 725	50 047	627	2 008
Farm laborers and farm foremen	39 403	32 895	6 367	17 747	17 203	16 073	1 097	4 883
Service workers, except private household[1]	66 988	56 496	10 295	8 497	8 746	8 072	674	591
Cleaning service workers	13 864	9 789	4 019	2 847	1 458	1 175	283	149
Food service workers	21 908	18 453	3 396	2 707	2 828	2 646	182	199
Health service workers	9 717	8 349	1 351	959	1 787	1 716	71	64
Personal service workers	10 068	9 416	620	977	1 167	1 129	38	58
Protective service workers	6 041	5 866	171	404	791	753	38	57
Private household workers	15 286	6 838	8 418	2 839	1 651	1 139	507	331
Female	**201 442**	**178 647**	**22 339**	**19 964**	**37 626**	**36 102**	**1 495**	**2 341**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 358	25 776	1 515	1 734	6 325	6 120	205	401
Nurses	5 017	4 738	268	244	1 071	1 047	24	46
Health workers, except nurses	1 123	1 076	47	76	159	159	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 029	13 072	935	904	3 399	3 275	124	243
Technicians, except health	660	654	6	38	87	87	–	–
Other professional workers	6 529	6 236	259	472	1 609	1 552	57	112
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 771	9 533	217	523	1 336	1 309	27	58
Sales workers	15 182	14 911	243	965	2 764	2 739	25	156
Retail trade	12 904	12 702	180	891	2 445	2 425	20	138
Other than retail trade	2 278	2 209	63	74	319	314	5	18
Clerical and kindred workers	55 153	54 120	971	3 691	10 221	10 126	79	424
Bookkeepers	10 473	10 367	100	416	2 236	2 236	–	78
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16 873	16 569	292	1 123	3 014	2 993	21	144
Other clerical workers	27 807	27 184	579	2 152	4 971	4 897	58	202
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 919	3 666	238	246	604	604	–	42
Operatives, except transport	23 756	20 814	2 880	3 094	4 089	3 958	131	170
Durable goods manufacturing	6 627	5 666	949	387	742	720	22	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11 200	10 228	942	1 645	2 397	2 332	65	109
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 929	4 920	989	1 062	950	906	44	53
Transport equipment operatives	1 124	1 021	103	97	186	182	4	27
Laborers, except farm	2 815	2 344	471	316	350	339	11	17
Farmers and farm managers	730	700	30	18	2 474	2 407	62	100
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 551	2 920	620	1 514	1 745	1 663	79	259
Service workers, except private household[1]	43 156	36 247	6 749	5 011	5 929	5 552	377	377
Cleaning service workers	4 286	2 522	1 730	882	417	329	88	56
Food service workers	18 948	15 976	2 924	2 130	2 448	2 288	160	152
Health service workers	8 838	7 628	1 193	865	1 577	1 520	57	64
Personal service workers	7 333	6 864	437	725	934	924	10	52
Protective service workers	167	159	8	24	37	17	20	6
Private household workers	14 927	6 595	8 302	2 755	1 603	1 103	495	310
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	**4 771**	**4 311**	**453**	**728**	**1 277**	**1 236**	**36**	**162**
Sales workers	291	287	4	21	38	38	–	–
Other white-collar workers	214	199	15	17	15	15	–	–
Blue-collar workers	2 197	1 998	199	283	264	258	6	43
Farm workers	1 063	923	133	219	860	842	13	119
Service workers, including private household	1 006	904	102	188	100	83	17	–
Female	**1 788**	**1 595**	**188**	**339**	**366**	**356**	**10**	**24**
White-collar workers	372	324	48	14	109	109	–	13
Blue-collar workers	233	227	6	66	22	22	–	–
Farm workers	148	148	–	69	67	67	–	3
Service workers, except private household	721	640	76	136	115	105	10	–
Private household workers	314	256	58	54	53	53	–	8

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
The State								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	**4 141 529**	**3 648 576**	**475 660**	**600 425**	**3 375 258**	**2 944 798**	**414 581**	**514 270**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	194 635	177 499	16 599	46 222	57 662	50 500	6 922	18 341
Mining	103 075	99 748	3 007	8 463	79 052	76 337	2 444	6 428
Construction	317 758	284 019	32 688	54 529	245 600	216 772	27 904	46 747
Manufacturing	765 119	674 290	87 449	104 369	635 903	558 453	74 305	95 199
Furniture and lumber and wood products	35 682	26 983	8 603	5 192	22 164	17 360	4 736	4 531
Primary metal industries	37 849	30 205	7 505	5 371	28 132	21 846	6 154	4 755
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	56 742	48 937	7 580	7 103	45 546	39 490	5 831	6 549
Machinery, except electrical	68 962	62 894	5 744	7 039	59 927	54 349	5 254	6 577
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 852	54 006	7 470	3 877	55 192	47 735	7 097	3 530
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	98 959	91 800	6 755	8 671	86 440	79 642	6 415	8 016
Other durable goods	68 762	58 134	10 230	10 334	56 614	47 358	8 872	9 059
Food and kindred products	66 258	55 622	10 416	17 289	56 265	46 751	9 315	15 660
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	59 118	53 955	4 844	20 267	46 547	42 165	4 099	18 867
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	48 456	45 855	2 310	5 578	43 276	40 792	2 222	5 393
Chemical and allied products	60 364	55 533	4 626	3 493	50 103	45 923	3 995	3 007
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	102 115	90 366	11 366	10 155	85 697	75 042	10 315	9 255
Railroads and railway express service	30 967	27 609	3 292	3 886	25 527	22 757	2 720	3 339
Trucking service and warehousing	62 531	54 191	8 173	9 398	52 511	44 919	7 445	8 519
Other transportation	61 244	53 677	7 326	8 136	52 968	45 879	6 852	7 148
Communications	51 955	48 443	3 365	4 209	45 461	42 094	3 229	3 922
Utilities and sanitary services	79 498	70 246	9 026	11 637	64 767	56 383	8 178	10 176
Wholesale trade	198 467	180 261	17 505	29 383	175 627	158 860	16 093	26 538
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107 102	98 562	7 414	18 677	86 400	78 634	6 686	16 722
Eating and drinking places	121 174	99 407	20 650	22 827	101 897	82 527	18 317	20 484
General merchandise retailing	124 127	115 989	7 716	17 280	111 149	103 263	7 480	16 246
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	121 030	111 869	8 866	16 902	97 479	89 428	7 803	14 537
Other retail trade	246 793	225 791	20 220	35 674	208 948	189 608	18 614	32 195
Banking and credit agencies	67 261	64 268	2 869	6 569	58 301	55 427	2 750	6 183
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	146 000	136 403	9 144	12 028	133 475	124 185	8 663	11 265
Business services	68 200	63 569	4 359	7 969	62 904	58 507	4 140	7 517
Repair services	75 181	68 129	6 763	12 188	61 748	55 331	6 167	10 947
Private households	88 877	35 576	53 103	15 784	71 088	26 687	44 222	12 405
Other personal services	156 320	119 396	36 037	26 776	134 641	100 481	33 327	24 731
Entertainment and recreation services	30 977	26 615	4 224	4 570	27 577	23 550	3 901	4 211
Hospitals	126 878	99 460	26 551	18 334	110 170	84 498	24 849	16 962
Health services, except hospitals	82 014	72 328	9 458	9 763	68 128	59 844	8 076	8 683
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	314 127	275 247	37 331	34 520	262 589	228 073	33 046	29 296
Government	227 204	200 221	25 887	24 167	187 012	163 269	22 702	20 273
Private	86 923	75 026	11 444	10 353	75 577	64 804	10 344	9 023
Other education and kindred services	15 672	14 462	1 078	1 684	13 671	12 538	1 006	1 461
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	58 242	51 537	6 476	6 612	50 285	43 972	6 095	6 134
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	100 505	92 080	7 964	8 694	88 905	81 058	7 404	7 717
Public administration	225 800	207 905	17 007	43 342	190 825	174 233	15 743	40 217
Male	**2 611 119**	**2 341 297**	**259 257**	**400 360**	**2 083 916**	**1 852 268**	**222 012**	**336 510**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	175 535	160 458	14 612	41 253	49 744	43 503	6 036	15 591
Mining	89 131	86 385	2 465	7 732	66 343	64 207	1 904	5 733
Construction	299 174	266 441	31 753	52 981	229 657	201 747	27 051	45 414
Manufacturing	575 329	506 325	66 680	72 700	478 511	420 324	56 032	66 230
Furniture and lumber and wood products	28 533	21 230	7 232	4 039	17 209	13 414	3 740	3 528
Primary metal industries	34 890	27 730	7 035	5 133	25 833	19 932	5 783	4 549
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	47 737	41 260	6 266	6 482	38 798	33 614	4 973	5 991
Machinery, except electrical	59 276	53 795	5 219	6 255	51 198	46 174	4 762	5 830
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37 245	34 828	2 170	2 606	33 587	31 327	2 023	2 345
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	84 938	78 653	5 937	8 036	73 960	68 017	5 616	7 429
Other durable goods	52 257	43 752	8 234	8 262	42 737	35 471	7 009	7 196
Food and kindred products	49 984	41 593	8 265	12 465	42 410	34 850	7 448	11 335
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	15 011	13 573	1 363	5 391	13 136	11 826	1 248	5 150
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31 257	29 505	1 586	4 099	28 180	26 530	1 502	3 963
Chemical and allied products	53 912	49 540	4 202	3 027	44 374	40 604	3 620	2 568
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	80 289	70 866	9 171	6 905	67 089	58 565	8 308	6 346
Railroads and railway express service	28 994	25 788	3 161	3 799	23 761	21 138	2 589	3 259
Trucking service and warehousing	55 770	47 828	7 793	8 773	46 565	39 336	7 100	7 917
Other transportation	49 644	42 911	6 543	7 098	42 575	36 266	6 123	6 186
Communications	25 837	24 693	1 080	1 890	22 102	21 067	971	1 720
Utilities and sanitary services	67 476	59 039	8 240	10 617	54 656	47 010	7 469	9 226
Wholesale trade	154 963	139 363	15 072	22 862	136 700	122 311	13 888	20 697
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67 761	62 080	4 923	13 133	56 221	51 049	4 445	11 836
Eating and drinking places	42 581	35 153	6 855	9 992	38 117	31 145	6 414	9 324
General merchandise retailing	40 402	37 241	2 996	6 210	36 766	33 733	2 878	5 835
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	105 992	97 476	8 249	15 680	85 511	78 040	7 251	13 474
Other retail trade	135 177	122 506	12 279	20 859	113 336	101 930	11 035	18 451
Banking and credit agencies	25 986	24 438	1 516	2 369	23 173	21 694	1 447	2 230
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	77 079	72 108	4 806	6 681	70 338	65 556	4 617	6 155
Business services	41 132	38 362	2 596	4 768	37 827	35 228	2 431	4 466
Repair services	65 788	59 629	5 916	11 213	53 622	48 034	5 379	10 047
Private households	8 909	5 007	3 864	2 294	6 812	3 578	3 196	1 892
Other personal services	51 998	42 625	9 122	9 823	45 546	36 724	8 571	9 267
Entertainment and recreation services	19 756	16 743	2 914	3 440	17 612	14 807	2 712	3 114
Hospitals	27 795	22 036	5 516	5 130	24 635	19 259	5 144	4 819
Health services, except hospitals	21 740	20 479	1 160	2 401	19 581	18 456	1 028	2 224
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	106 061	94 800	10 518	14 326	87 964	78 184	9 070	12 214
Government	78 817	70 885	7 389	10 284	64 425	57 557	6 344	8 672
Private	27 244	23 915	3 129	4 042	23 539	20 627	2 726	3 542
Other education and kindred services	5 722	5 119	530	972	5 064	4 494	497	832
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	30 700	27 006	3 585	3 325	25 679	22 213	3 364	3 054
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	51 724	48 821	2 627	4 278	47 167	44 480	2 411	3 970
Public administration	162 963	150 437	11 886	33 761	138 331	126 755	10 959	31 333
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	**39 535**	**35 020**	**4 396**	**7 252**	**31 333**	**27 522**	**3 709**	**5 999**
Agriculture	3 863	3 493	343	841	1 548	1 354	179	393
Nonagriculture industries	35 672	31 527	4 053	6 411	29 785	26 168	3 530	5 606
Male	**27 942**	**24 797**	**3 069**	**4 987**	**21 894**	**19 250**	**2 580**	**4 097**
Agriculture	3 428	3 079	322	667	1 348	1 175	158	303
Nonagriculture industries	24 514	21 718	2 747	4 320	20 546	18 075	2 422	3 794

Table 55. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	**619 442**	**561 908**	**56 243**	**74 806**	**146 829**	**141 870**	**4 836**	**11 349**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	66 913	58 824	7 882	20 800	70 060	68 175	1 795	7 081
Mining	21 821	21 218	554	1 922	2 202	2 193	9	113
Construction	63 257	58 695	4 439	7 327	8 901	8 552	345	455
Manufacturing	115 403	102 673	12 499	8 668	13 813	13 164	645	502
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12 348	8 613	3 707	617	1 170	1 010	160	44
Primary metal industries	8 762	7 464	1 291	598	955	895	60	18
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	10 244	8 589	1 655	542	952	858	94	12
Machinery, except electrical	8 241	7 751	490	412	794	794	–	50
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 980	5 607	357	323	680	664	16	24
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	10 894	10 543	330	636	1 625	1 615	10	19
Other durable goods	10 934	9 632	1 288	1 209	1 214	1 144	70	66
Food and kindred products	8 634	7 606	1 011	1 548	1 359	1 265	90	81
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	10 395	9 671	688	1 282	2 176	2 119	57	118
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 705	4 588	88	177	475	475	–	8
Chemical and allied products	9 595	8 968	607	455	666	642	24	31
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	14 671	13 641	987	869	1 747	1 683	64	31
Railroads and railway express service	4 842	4 289	542	535	598	563	30	12
Trucking service and warehousing	9 014	8 286	708	826	1 006	986	20	53
Other transportation	7 195	6 772	419	924	1 081	1 026	55	64
Communications	5 717	5 584	124	257	777	765	12	30
Utilities and sanitary services	13 123	12 301	802	1 401	1 608	1 562	46	60
Wholesale trade	19 927	18 579	1 325	2 615	2 913	2 822	87	230
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 188	17 472	670	1 795	2 514	2 456	58	160
Eating and drinking places	17 427	15 186	2 177	2 214	1 850	1 694	156	129
General merchandise retailing	11 400	11 167	217	945	1 578	1 559	19	89
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	21 161	20 102	1 012	2 200	2 390	2 339	51	165
Other retail trade	32 470	30 867	1 551	3 217	5 375	5 316	55	262
Banking and credit agencies	7 493	7 392	101	354	1 467	1 449	18	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 995	10 703	266	719	1 530	1 515	15	44
Business services	4 730	4 510	205	406	566	552	14	46
Repair services	12 102	11 491	572	1 173	1 331	1 307	24	68
Private households	16 009	7 628	8 362	3 030	1 780	1 261	519	349
Other personal services	19 541	16 857	2 635	1 925	2 138	2 058	75	120
Entertainment and recreation services	3 102	2 777	313	341	298	288	10	18
Hospitals	14 183	12 543	1 596	1 278	2 525	2 419	106	94
Health services, except hospitals	11 866	10 543	1 303	996	2 020	1 941	79	84
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	43 511	39 505	3 927	4 692	8 027	7 669	358	532
Government	33 902	30 913	2 934	3 510	6 290	6 039	251	384
Private	9 609	8 592	993	1 182	1 737	1 630	107	148
Other education and kindred services	1 732	1 655	72	223	269	269	–	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	7 326	6 957	358	438	631	608	23	40
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	9 456	8 962	483	803	2 144	2 060	77	174
Public administration	29 538	28 370	1 129	2 782	5 437	5 302	135	343
Male	**418 000**	**383 261**	**33 904**	**54 842**	**109 203**	**105 768**	**3 341**	**9 008**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	60 674	53 555	6 941	18 985	65 117	63 400	1 635	6 677
Mining	20 746	20 145	552	1 891	2 042	2 033	9	108
Construction	60 944	56 470	4 357	7 137	8 573	8 224	345	430
Manufacturing	87 556	77 284	10 107	6 113	9 262	8 717	541	357
Furniture and lumber and wood products	10 395	7 043	3 336	467	929	773	156	44
Primary metal industries	8 155	6 956	1 192	573	902	842	60	11
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	8 143	6 931	1 212	479	796	715	81	12
Machinery, except electrical	7 385	6 928	457	375	693	693	–	50
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 310	3 169	131	237	348	332	16	24
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	9 568	9 236	311	588	1 410	1 400	10	19
Other durable goods	8 660	7 482	1 164	1 013	860	799	61	53
Food and kindred products	6 496	5 749	737	1 070	1 078	994	80	60
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 635	1 513	109	227	240	234	6	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 846	2 744	84	128	231	231	–	8
Chemical and allied products	8 946	8 368	558	428	592	568	24	31
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	12 017	11 165	816	528	1 183	1 136	47	31
Railroads and railway express service	4 675	4 122	542	528	558	528	30	12
Trucking service and warehousing	8 303	7 610	673	803	902	882	20	53
Other transportation	6 139	5 770	365	862	930	875	55	50
Communications	3 255	3 158	97	146	480	468	12	24
Utilities and sanitary services	11 503	10 754	729	1 331	1 317	1 275	42	60
Wholesale trade	16 110	14 970	1 117	2 000	2 153	2 082	67	165
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 253	9 784	438	1 199	1 287	1 247	40	98
Eating and drinking places	4 025	3 593	417	617	439	415	24	51
General merchandise retailing	3 363	3 238	115	369	273	270	3	6
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	18 486	17 487	952	2 058	1 995	1 949	46	148
Other retail trade	18 956	17 737	1 198	2 258	2 885	2 839	46	150
Banking and credit agencies	2 427	2 367	60	139	386	377	9	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 980	5 806	174	503	761	746	15	23
Business services	2 991	2 828	157	270	314	306	8	32
Repair services	10 966	10 414	518	1 112	1 200	1 181	19	54
Private households	1 862	1 242	620	370	235	187	48	32
Other personal services	5 991	5 466	525	542	461	435	26	14
Entertainment and recreation services	1 977	1 775	196	308	167	161	6	18
Hospitals	2 677	2 333	333	298	483	444	39	13
Health services, except hospitals	1 885	1 766	115	170	274	257	17	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	15 962	14 598	1 331	1 990	2 135	2 018	117	122
Government	12 726	11 740	967	1 533	1 666	1 588	78	79
Private	3 236	2 858	364	457	469	430	39	43
Other education and kindred services	577	544	33	140	81	81	–	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 822	4 605	210	253	199	188	11	18
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 936	3 746	190	280	621	595	26	28
Public administration	20 959	20 094	842	2 170	3 673	3 588	85	258
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	**6 559**	**5 906**	**641**	**1 067**	**1 643**	**1 592**	**46**	**186**
Agriculture	1 364	1 206	151	326	951	933	13	122
Nonagriculture industries	5 195	4 700	490	741	692	659	33	64
Male	**4 771**	**4 311**	**453**	**728**	**1 277**	**1 236**	**36**	**162**
Agriculture	1 207	1 049	151	245	873	855	13	119
Nonagriculture industries	3 564	3 262	302	483	404	381	23	43

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	**3 088 769**	**2 759 779**	**314 950**	**464 226**	**2 479 223**	**2 198 779**	**267 620**	**388 861**
50 to 52 weeks	2 133 288	1 937 378	187 141	295 701	1 717 330	1 546 929	162 385	250 864
27 to 49 weeks	560 873	478 486	79 477	103 041	451 291	381 153	67 497	85 743
26 weeks or less	394 608	343 915	48 332	65 484	310 602	270 697	37 738	52 254
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**718 057**	**636 595**	**77 487**	**121 238**	**609 205**	**539 092**	**66 477**	**102 291**
50 to 52 weeks	280 678	250 902	28 115	48 717	239 302	212 727	25 055	41 924
Median weeks worked	42.9	43.0	41.5	44.6	43.4	43.4	43.4	45.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	**2 203 797**	**1 974 412**	**219 697**	**327 462**	**1 757 625**	**1 560 339**	**188 414**	**274 527**
50 to 52 weeks	1 767 212	1 608 593	151 644	239 503	1 420 080	1 282 020	131 666	202 936
27 to 49 weeks	348 136	291 377	54 814	68 909	272 459	224 285	46 426	56 754
26 weeks or less	88 449	74 442	13 239	19 050	65 086	54 034	10 322	14 837
Male, 65 years old and over	**166 915**	**148 772**	**17 766**	**15 526**	**112 393**	**99 348**	**12 729**	**12 043**
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	44.5	49.3	52.0	52.0	47.5	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	**1 953 859**	**1 677 628**	**267 613**	**261 457**	**1 641 767**	**1 397 155**	**236 626**	**228 306**
50 to 52 weeks	864 600	749 232	111 930	107 470	732 883	629 887	99 791	97 215
27 to 49 weeks	521 933	434 455	84 859	67 146	442 062	362 999	76 638	59 372
26 weeks or less	567 326	493 941	70 824	86 841	466 822	404 269	60 197	71 719
Female, 16 to 24 years old	**518 938**	**452 433**	**63 951**	**88 829**	**456 918**	**396 480**	**58 021**	**77 296**
50 to 52 weeks	136 455	120 006	15 776	25 635	121 416	106 227	14 553	23 107
27 to 49 weeks	137 256	118 774	17 826	21 528	122 785	105 581	16 597	19 185
26 weeks or less	245 227	213 653	30 349	41 666	212 717	184 672	26 871	35 004
Female, 25 to 39 years old	**582 938**	**488 493**	**90 950**	**93 266**	**492 421**	**406 967**	**82 194**	**81 709**
50 to 52 weeks	262 908	220 123	41 374	41 486	225 540	186 608	37 596	37 688
27 to 49 weeks	160 783	129 195	30 395	24 856	137 519	108 312	28 087	22 026
26 weeks or less	159 247	139 175	19 181	26 924	129 362	112 047	16 511	21 995
Female, 40 to 59 years old	**664 354**	**573 579**	**88 616**	**67 922**	**544 499**	**466 063**	**76 477**	**59 444**
50 to 52 weeks	375 404	329 583	44 639	34 883	313 441	273 288	39 048	31 558
27 to 49 weeks	171 928	142 236	29 063	17 672	140 372	114 270	25 541	15 499
26 weeks or less	117 022	101 760	14 914	15 367	90 686	78 505	11 888	12 387
Female, 60 years old and over	**187 629**	**163 123**	**24 096**	**11 440**	**147 929**	**127 645**	**19 934**	**9 857**
Median weeks worked	49.2	49.6	47.3	49.5	49.7	52.0	48.1	49.9
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**2 611 119**	**2 341 297**	**259 257**	**400 360**	**2 083 916**	**1 852 268**	**222 012**	**336 510**
Private wage and salary workers	1 947 922	1 730 201	209 918	306 756	1 597 804	1 411 588	179 148	256 035
Employee of own corporation	40 889	39 723	1 045	2 867	34 810	33 754	940	2 650
Federal government workers	132 140	117 434	14 060	30 443	113 349	99 642	13 075	28 390
State government workers	87 448	79 797	7 040	9 984	67 735	61 171	5 970	8 178
Local government workers	132 981	117 981	14 558	24 784	108 172	94 792	12 962	21 700
Self-employed workers	304 270	289 919	13 361	27 449	193 581	182 045	10 674	21 547
Unpaid family workers	6 358	5 965	320	944	3 275	3 030	183	660
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**1 530 410**	**1 307 279**	**216 403**	**200 065**	**1 291 342**	**1 092 530**	**192 569**	**177 760**
Private wage and salary workers	1 148 665	971 298	172 344	158 914	982 565	825 316	152 564	141 798
Employee of own corporation	7 715	7 347	347	679	6 443	6 108	314	624
Federal government workers	60 094	51 196	8 536	9 731	50 925	42 553	8 019	9 061
State government workers	85 129	73 329	11 438	8 676	68 358	58 049	9 965	7 538
Local government workers	142 583	123 563	18 497	15 134	120 192	102 610	17 101	12 891
Self-employed workers	74 404	69 012	5 056	6 032	55 542	50 787	4 494	5 161
Unpaid family workers	19 535	18 881	532	1 578	13 760	13 215	426	1 311
Male employed, in agriculture	**172 516**	**157 563**	**14 496**	**40 297**	**47 894**	**41 745**	**5 948**	**14 856**
Wage and salary workers	88 586	76 942	11 313	34 952	30 405	26 154	4 106	12 834
Self-employed workers	81 649	78 448	3 081	5 146	17 015	15 146	1 813	1 991
Unpaid family workers	2 281	2 173	102	199	474	445	29	31
Female employed, in agriculture	**18 799**	**16 768**	**1 959**	**4 861**	**7 707**	**6 808**	**864**	**2 650**
Wage and salary workers	12 405	10 700	1 655	4 503	6 090	5 366	703	2 480
Self-employed workers	4 664	4 410	238	235	1 293	1 136	146	127
Unpaid family workers	1 730	1 658	66	123	324	306	15	43
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over[1]	**76 649**	**63 699**	**12 637**	**18 465**	**62 734**	**51 894**	**10 547**	**15 584**
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6 823	6 307	445	704	6 024	5 538	415	674
Sales workers	3 671	3 459	212	531	3 265	3 076	189	513
Clerical and kindred workers	4 239	3 703	517	791	3 868	3 353	496	738
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17 445	15 556	1 829	3 839	14 100	12 531	1 524	3 476
Operatives, including transport	18 790	15 505	3 247	4 456	15 075	12 284	2 753	3 761
Laborers, except farm	12 956	9 479	3 434	3 774	10 583	7 779	2 766	3 206
Farm workers	4 388	3 804	566	2 497	2 365	2 098	249	1 476
Service workers, including private household	7 772	5 487	2 221	1 782	6 962	4 903	1 995	1 662
Female, 16 years old and over[1]	**66 524**	**51 836**	**14 418**	**12 113**	**56 426**	**43 566**	**12 604**	**10 462**
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5 343	4 604	708	475	4 676	3 977	673	398
Sales workers	6 141	5 601	522	863	5 411	4 885	512	777
Clerical and kindred workers	18 342	16 437	1 848	2 241	16 243	14 411	1 780	2 041
Operatives, including transport	11 233	8 497	2 658	3 165	9 003	6 702	2 223	2 738
Other blue-collar workers	2 585	1 945	632	568	2 208	1 660	540	509
Farm workers	1 317	1 135	176	1 010	781	700	75	621
Service workers, except private household	14 348	9 752	4 539	2 763	12 247	8 110	4 080	2 529
Private household workers	4 549	1 596	2 949	677	3 608	1 173	2 431	504
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**54 046**	**47 938**	**5 967**	**10 208**	**41 632**	**36 576**	**4 922**	**7 805**
Farm occupations	8 305	7 558	729	2 665	3 146	2 878	257	1 193
Nonfarm occupations	45 741	40 380	5 238	7 543	38 486	33 698	4 665	6 612
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**22 728**	**19 707**	**2 951**	**5 253**	**17 598**	**15 149**	**2 390**	**3 865**
Farm occupations	2 682	2 398	281	1 576	1 171	1 078	90	828
Nonfarm occupations	20 046	17 309	2 670	3 677	16 427	14 071	2 300	3 037
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS[2]								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	**1 242 296**	**1 106 423**	**130 078**	**201 839**	**1 000 286**	**882 631**	**112 314**	**169 042**
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	40 093	30 550	9 254	7 959	29 105	21 935	6 896	6 212
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	86 971	69 854	16 312	14 788	69 717	54 295	14 654	12 126
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	46 167	38 278	7 624	11 539	35 120	28 781	6 087	9 176
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	**1 271 427**	**1 119 914**	**143 609**	**193 848**	**1 060 765**	**925 648**	**127 857**	**167 739**
With own children under 5 years in 1970	295 713	262 268	31 228	58 967	249 581	219 475	28 037	51 571
Worker in 1965	116 219	104 763	10 756	20 244	100 896	90 188	10 048	18 445
Nonworker in 1970	67 634	63 954	3 243	10 952	58 219	54 813	3 000	9 877
No own children under 5 years in 1970	975 714	857 646	112 381	134 881	811 184	706 173	99 820	116 168
Worker in 1965	413 666	357 097	54 644	51 423	352 705	301 501	49 449	45 950
Nonworker in 1970	74 825	65 467	8 814	10 255	60 831	52 753	7 624	8 772
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	**385 520**	**341 056**	**42 520**	**63 842**	**311 988**	**273 057**	**37 230**	**54 062**
Nonworker in 1965	263 551	241 503	20 679	46 011	209 553	190 797	17 587	38 151
Worker in 1970	82 324	73 024	8 941	10 384	66 772	58 654	7 801	8 873
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	95 318	76 604	18 278	13 602	80 722	63 763	16 555	12 288

[1]Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. [2]The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	**485 936**	**441 485**	**43 359**	**65 252**	**123 610**	**119 515**	**3 971**	**10 113**
50 to 52 weeks	326 206	302 957	22 587	37 963	89 752	87 492	2 169	6 874
27 to 49 weeks	91 823	80 595	10 964	15 606	17 759	16 738	1 016	1 692
26 weeks or less	67 907	57 933	9 808	11 683	16 099	15 285	786	1 547
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**93 188**	**82 533**	**10 334**	**16 721**	**15 664**	**14 970**	**676**	**2 226**
50 to 52 weeks	35 876	32 933	2 808	5 928	5 500	5 242	252	865
Median weeks worked	40.3	42.0	25.6	37.8	30.0	30.0	29.9	38.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	**357 755**	**328 300**	**28 720**	**45 884**	**88 417**	**85 773**	**2 563**	**7 051**
50 to 52 weeks	274 713	255 810	18 393	31 023	72 419	70 763	1 585	5 544
27 to 49 weeks	63 850	56 020	7 638	11 056	11 827	11 072	750	1 099
26 weeks or less	19 192	16 470	2 689	3 805	4 171	3 938	228	408
Male, 65 years old and over	**34 993**	**30 652**	**4 305**	**2 647**	**19 529**	**18 772**	**732**	**836**
Median weeks worked	46.4	48.2	35.1	42.2	52.0	52.0	45.3	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	**262 334**	**232 815**	**28 921**	**29 345**	**49 758**	**47 658**	**2 066**	**3 806**
50 to 52 weeks	110 236	98 608	11 424	9 120	21 481	20 737	715	1 135
27 to 49 weeks	67 553	59 620	7 744	7 007	12 318	11 836	477	767
26 weeks or less	84 545	74 587	9 753	13 218	15 959	15 085	874	1 904
Female, 16 to 24 years old	**54 568**	**48 838**	**5 605**	**10 389**	**7 452**	**7 115**	**325**	**1 144**
50 to 52 weeks	13 311	12 111	1 170	2 283	1 728	1 668	53	245
27 to 49 weeks	12 851	11 607	1 200	2 142	1 620	1 586	29	201
26 weeks or less	28 406	25 120	3 235	5 964	4 104	3 861	243	698
Female, 25 to 39 years old	**79 291**	**70 767**	**8 298**	**10 228**	**11 226**	**10 759**	**458**	**1 329**
50 to 52 weeks	32 596	28 929	3 601	3 439	4 772	4 586	177	359
27 to 49 weeks	20 663	18 375	2 215	2 612	2 601	2 508	93	218
26 weeks or less	26 032	23 463	2 482	4 177	3 853	3 665	188	752
Female, 40 to 59 years old	**97 549**	**86 085**	**11 272**	**7 429**	**22 306**	**21 431**	**867**	**1 049**
50 to 52 weeks	50 603	45 287	5 247	2 930	11 360	11 008	344	395
27 to 49 weeks	25 767	22 409	3 290	1 879	5 789	5 557	232	294
26 weeks or less	21 179	18 389	2 735	2 620	5 157	4 866	291	360
Female, 60 years old and over	**30 926**	**27 125**	**3 746**	**1 299**	**8 774**	**8 353**	**416**	**284**
Median weeks worked	47.4	48.2	42.3	40.3	41.9	42.2	37.0	48.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**418 000**	**383 261**	**33 904**	**54 842**	**109 203**	**105 768**	**3 341**	**9 008**
Private wage and salary workers	304 303	275 110	28 500	44 395	45 815	43 503	2 270	6 326
Employee of own corporation	4 672	4 574	93	152	1 407	1 395	12	65
Federal government workers	15 974	15 063	897	1 891	2 817	2 729	88	162
State government workers	16 803	15 821	965	1 690	2 910	2 805	105	116
Local government workers	21 319	19 852	1 443	2 858	3 490	3 337	153	226
Self-employed workers	58 114	56 040	1 992	3 860	52 575	51 834	695	2 042
Unpaid family workers	1 487	1 375	107	148	1 596	1 560	30	136
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**201 442**	**178 647**	**22 339**	**19 964**	**37 626**	**36 102**	**1 495**	**2 341**
Private wage and salary workers	142 935	123 896	18 718	15 531	23 165	22 086	1 062	1 585
Employee of own corporation	1 062	1 036	26	30	210	203	7	25
Federal government workers	7 590	7 104	477	598	1 579	1 539	40	72
State government workers	13 620	12 284	1 318	993	3 151	2 996	155	145
Local government workers	18 706	17 381	1 283	1 924	3 685	3 572	113	319
Self-employed workers	14 483	13 941	476	704	4 379	4 284	86	167
Unpaid family workers	4 108	4 041	67	214	1 667	1 625	39	53
Male employed, in agriculture	**59 626**	**52 539**	**6 913**	**18 771**	**64 996**	**63 279**	**1 635**	**6 670**
Wage and salary workers	41 424	35 109	6 159	17 393	16 757	15 679	1 048	4 725
Self-employed workers	17 700	16 980	702	1 320	46 934	46 322	566	1 835
Unpaid family workers	502	450	52	58	1 305	1 278	21	110
Female employed, in agriculture	**6 174**	**5 210**	**935**	**1 807**	**4 918**	**4 750**	**160**	**404**
Wage and salary workers	4 964	4 065	870	1 748	1 351	1 269	82	275
Self-employed workers	861	819	42	25	2 510	2 455	50	83
Unpaid family workers	349	326	23	34	1 057	1 026	28	46
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over[1]	**12 525**	**10 514**	**1 991**	**2 658**	**1 390**	**1 291**	**99**	**223**
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	723	697	26	30	76	72	4	–
Sales workers	358	335	23	18	48	48	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	311	295	16	46	60	55	5	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 088	2 768	305	349	257	257	–	14
Operatives, including transport	3 391	2 936	455	660	335	296	39	35
Laborers, except farm	2 133	1 484	644	549	251	221	30	19
Farm workers	1 695	1 386	309	873	317	309	8	148
Service workers, including private household	758	551	207	120	41	28	13	–
Female, 16 years old and over[1]	**9 004**	**7 262**	**1 728**	**1 549**	**1 094**	**1 008**	**86**	**102**
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	606	566	35	83	65	65	–	–
Sales workers	613	601	8	86	117	115	2	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 874	1 801	68	178	225	225	–	22
Operatives, including transport	1 925	1 504	421	391	305	291	14	36
Other blue-collar workers	337	245	92	59	40	40	–	–
Farm workers	476	379	97	350	60	56	4	39
Service workers, except private household	1 962	1 529	433	229	144	113	31	5
Private household workers	875	391	484	167	57	28	29	–
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**9 676**	**8 768**	**901**	**1 976**	**2 738**	**2 594**	**144**	**427**
Farm occupations	3 266	2 876	383	1 145	1 879	1 797	82	327
Nonfarm occupations	6 410	5 892	518	831	859	797	62	100
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**4 156**	**3 662**	**483**	**1 194**	**974**	**896**	**78**	**194**
Farm occupations	995	866	129	618	516	454	62	130
Nonfarm occupations	3 161	2 796	354	576	458	442	16	64
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS[2]								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	**202 005**	**184 803**	**16 778**	**28 533**	**40 005**	**38 989**	**986**	**4 264**
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 768	7 481	2 272	1 618	1 220	1 134	86	129
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	13 822	12 273	1 512	2 189	3 432	3 286	146	473
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 883	8 392	1 478	2 247	1 164	1 105	59	116
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	**176 836**	**161 495**	**14 772**	**22 787**	**33 826**	**32 771**	**980**	**3 322**
With own children under 5 years in 1970	41 066	37 902	3 024	6 566	5 066	4 891	167	830
Worker in 1965	13 782	13 076	669	1 598	1 541	1 499	39	201
Nonworker in 1970	8 404	8 147	226	925	1 011	994	17	150
No own children under 5 years in 1970	135 770	123 593	11 748	16 221	28 760	27 880	813	2 492
Worker in 1965	51 739	46 663	4 926	4 729	9 222	8 933	269	744
Nonworker in 1970	12 099	10 894	1 135	1 274	1 895	1 820	55	209
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	**61 924**	**56 727**	**4 973**	**8 759**	**11 608**	**11 272**	**317**	**1 021**
Nonworker in 1965	44 891	41 837	2 869	6 969	9 107	8 869	223	891
Worker in 1970	13 396	12 323	1 031	1 355	2 156	2 047	109	156
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	12 665	10 985	1 652	1 229	1 931	1 856	71	85

[1]Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. [2]The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	**2 818 123**	**2 500 767**	**306 658**	**423 780**	**2 224 936**	**1 956 284**	**258 957**	**358 116**
Less than $1,000	85 631	65 321	19 743	21 771	60 830	44 519	15 799	17 543
$1,000 to $1,999	125 379	95 419	29 502	29 656	81 517	60 003	21 090	22 872
$2,000 to $2,999	158 055	125 326	32 032	36 298	106 138	81 427	24 122	27 799
$3,000 to $3,999	173 172	140 593	31 807	45 120	123 479	97 271	25 536	34 592
$4,000 to $4,999	178 463	147 338	30 357	42 344	132 657	106 689	25 290	34 471
$5,000 to $5,999	191 588	161 011	29 647	40 894	145 597	119 224	25 497	34 424
$6,000 to $6,999	195 963	169 012	26 141	36 949	152 134	128 389	23 009	32 334
$7,000 to $7,999	201 914	177 820	23 299	33 798	158 609	137 140	20 758	30 015
$8,000 to $8,999	201 900	181 275	19 843	27 775	160 862	142 088	18 064	24 840
$9,000 to $9,999	179 337	163 536	15 211	21 974	145 328	130 795	13 977	19 874
$10,000 to $11,999	328 512	306 124	21 362	34 015	269 801	249 026	19 869	30 550
$12,000 to $14,999	331 852	314 916	15 790	26 685	281 450	265 651	14 743	24 623
$15,000 to $24,999	358 885	347 448	10 376	21 404	312 164	301 416	9 760	19 651
$25,000 to $49,999	88 028	86 663	1 115	4 133	76 702	75 416	1 045	3 648
$50,000 or more	19 444	18 965	433	964	17 668	17 230	398	880
Median income	$8 490	$8 930	$5 334	$5 897	$8 942	$9 469	$5 692	$6 228
Mean income	$9 955	$10 431	$6 118	$6 939	$10 483	$11 028	$6 430	$7 207
Mean income per family member	$2 770	$2 950	$1 508	$1 490	$2 905	$3 104	$1 599	$1 564
Index of income concentration	0.380	0.378	0.387	0.383	0.374	0.366	0.371	0.376
Families with female head	287 213	213 502	72 351	53 564	245 392	180 864	63 262	47 899
Mean income	$5 360	$5 897	$3 783	$3 905	$5 504	$6 066	$3 910	$3 983
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	**936 225**	**799 473**	**130 256**	**72 032**	**803 612**	**685 522**	**111 994**	**63 941**
Less than $1,000	232 367	185 735	44 549	26 313	193 098	155 312	35 868	22 911
$1,000 to $1,999	218 468	182 721	34 432	16 798	176 212	146 812	28 206	14 532
$2,000 to $2,999	116 189	99 134	16 101	8 246	100 102	84 534	14 633	7 416
$3,000 to $3,999	85 681	73 048	11 968	6 537	75 588	63 765	11 193	5 926
$4,000 to $4,999	60 421	52 135	7 941	4 004	54 482	46 700	7 463	3 764
$5,000 to $5,999	51 070	45 381	5 395	3 058	46 545	41 089	5 174	2 933
$6,000 to $6,999	42 678	38 592	3 847	2 109	38 868	34 933	3 713	1 953
$7,000 to $7,999	33 433	30 622	2 675	1 637	30 527	27 841	2 550	1 456
$8,000 to $8,999	24 869	23 501	1 266	882	22 744	21 426	1 216	804
$9,000 to $9,999	16 007	15 225	694	552	14 797	14 047	667	482
$10,000 to $11,999	22 106	21 238	758	807	20 359	19 536	713	769
$12,000 to $14,999	14 500	14 087	338	536	13 426	13 040	311	496
$15,000 to $24,999	12 800	12 523	207	418	11 731	11 454	207	380
$25,000 to $49,999	4 406	4 336	50	127	4 003	3 933	50	111
$50,000 or more	1 230	1 195	35	8	1 130	1 100	30	8
Median income	$2 149	$2 316	$1 598	$1 578	$2 325	$2 481	$1 714	$1 623
Mean income	$3 512	$3 730	$2 207	$2 414	$3 657	$3 879	$2 343	$2 472
Index of income concentration	0.517	0.520	0.474	0.520	0.521	0.519	0.471	0.515
Female unrelated individuals	508 512	441 988	64 340	36 041	431 966	374 109	55 780	32 776
Mean income	$2 966	$3 158	$1 650	$1 814	$3 113	$3 321	$1 728	$1 840
All families and unrelated individuals	3 754 348	3 300 240	436 914	495 812	3 028 548	2 641 806	370 951	422 057
Median income	$6 841	$7 333	$3 962	$5 246	$7 143	$7 668	$4 276	$5 514
Mean income	$8 348	$8 808	$4 952	$6 282	$8 672	$9 173	$5 196	$6 489
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	**2 818 123**	**2 500 767**	**306 658**	**423 780**	**2 224 936**	**1 956 284**	**258 957**	**358 116**
With wage or salary income	2 445 247	2 164 054	271 807	378 248	1 982 291	1 740 217	233 501	320 851
Mean wage or salary income	$9 022	$9 407	$5 989	$6 608	$9 441	$9 875	$6 255	$6 879
With nonfarm self-employment income	354 925	335 834	17 924	33 986	275 344	258 923	15 366	29 199
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 511	$7 722	$3 587	$5 996	$8 061	$8 322	$3 742	$6 182
With farm self-employment income	159 835	155 622	4 051	8 116	50 016	48 610	1 328	3 191
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 254	$3 307	$1 262	$2 584	$2 328	$2 321	$2 618	$2 068
With Social Security income	495 712	432 653	61 624	61 593	355 264	306 575	47 442	52 010
Mean Social Security income	$1 480	$1 520	$1 204	$1 248	$1 516	$1 558	$1 244	$1 259
With public assistance or public welfare income	142 155	101 723	39 879	34 535	101 160	71 601	29 060	28 079
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$887	$877	$913	$923	$863	$856	$882	$908
With other income	826 170	785 699	37 646	61 915	678 998	644 699	31 705	55 501
Mean other income	$2 357	$2 385	$1 815	$1 742	$2 425	$2 456	$1 863	$1 721
All unrelated individuals	**936 225**	**799 473**	**130 256**	**72 032**	**803 612**	**685 522**	**111 994**	**63 941**
With wage or salary income	584 833	499 167	80 814	43 133	529 917	452 361	72 953	39 006
Mean wage or salary income	$3 887	$4 075	$2 771	$3 046	$3 954	$4 135	$2 882	$3 110
With nonfarm self-employment income	42 667	38 939	3 568	2 249	36 184	32 823	3 201	1 971
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$4 194	$4 365	$2 368	$3 402	$4 283	$4 461	$2 492	$3 410
With farm self-employment income	15 564	15 005	528	616	7 791	7 507	260	320
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 974	$2 017	$770	$3 293	$1 559	$1 583	$934	$3 091
With Social Security income	257 690	225 471	31 513	14 679	198 883	172 777	25 484	12 729
Mean Social Security income	$959	$980	$803	$816	$979	$1 002	$819	$826
With public assistance or public welfare income	71 740	53 165	18 364	7 729	50 471	37 108	13 167	6 436
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$715	$724	$689	$689	$702	$712	$675	$686
With other income	250 912	235 426	14 214	10 263	214 642	201 326	12 085	9 257
Mean other income	$2 020	$2 074	$1 172	$1 514	$2 080	$2 138	$1 169	$1 523
Per capita income of persons	$2 810	$2 992	$1 561	$1 521	$2 952	$3 151	$1 662	$1 598
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings[1]	**$6 824**	**$7 194**	**$4 518**	**$4 599**	**$7 097**	**$7 488**	**$4 738**	**$4 854**
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 106	10 284	6 681	7 698	10 431	10 622	6 708	7 794
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 260	7 448	5 137	5 466	7 360	7 571	5 269	5 551
Operatives, including transport	5 956	6 240	4 950	4 705	5 990	6 278	5 099	4 780
Laborers, except farm	3 636	3 497	3 955	3 448	3 682	3 472	4 143	3 492
Farmers and farm managers	4 705	4 822	1 198	3 323	5 678	5 877	2 574	3 645
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 607	2 705	2 003	2 493	2 148	2 126	2 292	1 950
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings[1]	**$3 241**	**$3 446**	**$2 182**	**$2 515**	**$3 334**	**$3 552**	**$2 288**	**$2 619**
Clerical and kindred workers	3 879	3 937	2 951	3 229	3 957	4 023	3 002	3 286
Operatives, including transport	3 142	3 167	3 026	2 700	3 165	3 189	3 066	2 747

[1]Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	479 401	434 417	44 079	57 315	113 786	110 066	3 622	8 349
Less than $1,000	18 862	15 188	3 619	3 744	5 904	5 579	325	475
$1,000 to $1,999	35 748	27 960	7 758	6 078	8 145	7 481	660	706
$2,000 to $2,999	41 637	34 264	7 275	7 322	10 325	9 667	648	1 177
$3,000 to $3,999	39 412	33 621	5 709	8 890	10 336	9 753	565	1 647
$4,000 to $4,999	36 565	31 815	4 668	6 865	9 261	8 848	399	1 008
$5,000 to $5,999	36 977	33 032	3 902	5 633	9 034	8 775	248	837
$6,000 to $6,999	35 807	32 800	2 933	4 124	8 050	7 851	199	502
$7,000 to $7,999	36 575	34 083	2 420	3 467	6 730	6 597	121	316
$8,000 to $8,999	34 369	32 653	1 666	2 663	6 706	6 571	113	272
$9,000 to $9,999	28 358	27 200	1 124	1 937	5 694	5 584	110	163
$10,000 to $11,999	48 763	47 255	1 388	3 000	10 002	9 891	111	465
$12,000 to $14,999	42 192	41 137	967	1 824	8 223	8 141	80	238
$15,000 to $24,999	35 531	34 877	581	1 380	11 216	11 181	35	373
$25,000 to $49,999	7 570	7 504	62	315	3 756	3 743	8	170
$50,000 or more	1 035	1 028	7	73	404	404	–	–
Median income	$6 852	$7 250	$3 593	$4 382	$6 483	$6 628	$3 315	$4 168
Mean income	$7 817	$8 165	$4 390	$5 419	$8 350	$8 490	$4 143	$5 841
Mean income per family member	$2 169	$2 311	$1 024	$1 094	$2 561	$2 622	$1 047	$1 202
Index of income concentration	0.393	0.379	0.401	0.398	0.446	0.444	0.409	0.451
Families with female head	37 206	28 312	8 800	5 284	4 615	4 326	289	381
Mean income	$4 318	$4 769	$2 858	$3 170	$5 942	$6 054	$4 268	$4 251
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	117 667	99 751	17 539	7 254	14 946	14 200	723	837
Less than $1,000	35 321	26 778	8 378	3 115	3 948	3 645	303	287
$1,000 to $1,999	38 603	32 492	6 000	2 077	3 669	3 428	231	189
$2,000 to $2,999	14 046	12 629	1 398	709	2 041	1 971	70	121
$3,000 to $3,999	8 683	7 931	717	514	1 410	1 352	58	97
$4,000 to $4,999	5 012	4 545	454	219	927	890	24	21
$5,000 to $5,999	3 946	3 723	211	113	584	574	10	12
$6,000 to $6,999	3 239	3 106	116	142	571	553	18	14
$7,000 to $7,999	2 511	2 390	121	148	395	391	4	33
$8,000 to $8,999	1 866	1 816	50	64	259	259	–	14
$9,000 to $9,999	988	956	27	61	222	222	–	9
$10,000 to $11,999	1 461	1 421	40	38	291	286	5	–
$12,000 to $14,999	897	870	27	31	177	177	–	9
$15,000 to $24,999	756	756	–	15	313	313	–	23
$25,000 to $49,999	304	304	–	8	104	104	–	8
$50,000 or more	34	34	–	–	35	35	–	–
Median income	$1 609	$1 711	$1 065	$1 247	$1 961	$2 014	$1 253	$1 696
Mean income	$2 484	$2 689	$1 334	$1 830	$3 617	$3 719	$1 633	$3 088
Index of income concentration	0.512	0.506	0.435	0.508	0.544	0.542	0.449	0.578
Female unrelated individuals	68 683	60 335	8 251	3 006	7 863	7 544	309	259
Mean income	$2 048	$2 174	$1 129	$1 493	$2 707	$2 758	$1 502	$2 253
All families and unrelated individuals	597 068	534 168	61 618	64 569	128 732	124 266	4 345	9 186
Median income	$5 602	$6 087	$2 583	$3 983	$5 873	$6 020	$2 910	$3 939
Mean income	$6 766	$7 142	$3 520	$5 016	$7 800	$7 945	$3 725	$5 590
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	479 401	434 417	44 079	57 315	113 786	110 066	3 622	8 349
With wage or salary income	388 599	352 379	35 467	50 549	74 346	71 451	2 835	6 839
Mean wage or salary income	$7 423	$7 726	$4 404	$5 165	$6 219	$6 311	$3 939	$4 577
With nonfarm self-employment income	64 753	62 355	2 295	4 127	14 806	14 534	263	660
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 765	$5 873	$2 741	$4 896	$4 952	$5 002	$1 954	$4 644
With farm self-employment income	35 756	34 443	1 276	2 115	74 063	72 569	1 447	2 810
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 019	$3 112	$539	$1 919	$3 988	$4 055	$654	$3 669
With Social Security income	109 492	96 329	13 015	8 250	30 956	29 749	1 167	1 333
Mean Social Security income	$1 412	$1 457	$1 077	$1 193	$1 312	$1 324	$998	$1 151
With public assistance or public welfare income	36 217	26 085	10 093	5 967	4 778	4 037	726	489
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$955	$935	$1 007	$993	$878	$878	$877	$912
With other income	109 784	104 252	5 336	5 222	37 074	36 468	577	1 181
Mean other income	$1 753	$1 785	$1 152	$1 816	$2 003	$2 019	$1 000	$1 784
All unrelated individuals	117 667	99 751	17 539	7 254	14 946	14 200	723	837
With wage or salary income	49 261	41 463	7 560	3 623	5 655	5 343	301	504
Mean wage or salary income	$3 234	$3 512	$1 740	$2 463	$3 314	$3 396	$1 875	$2 304
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 630	5 282	348	239	848	829	19	39
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$3 175	$3 298	$1 305	$2 205	$7 284	$7 428	...	...
With farm self-employment income	3 044	2 875	169	115	4 723	4 617	99	181
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 029	$2 100	$813	$2 675	$2 638	$2 687	...	$4 044
With Social Security income	51 449	45 654	5 716	1 789	7 358	7 040	313	161
Mean Social Security income	$893	$913	$737	$743	$871	$880	$679	$789
With public assistance or public welfare income	20 388	15 316	5 057	1 230	881	741	140	63
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$747	$755	$723	$712	$709	$703	$743	...
With other income	30 986	28 992	1 958	925	5 253	5 082	166	81
Mean other income	$1 541	$1 584	$913	$1 421	$1 835	$1 846	$1 525	...
Per capita income of persons	$2 159	$2 306	$1 028	$1 105	$2 598	$2 661	$1 072	$1 259
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings[1]	$5 925	$6 246	$3 381	$3 550	$4 925	$5 055	$2 604	$3 385
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 454	8 495	6 445	6 728	8 653	8 724	5 400	7 653
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 907	7 052	4 291	4 803	6 617	6 678	3 951	4 099
Operatives, including transport	5 861	6 162	4 059	4 226	5 502	5 704	3 432	3 589
Laborers, except farm	3 454	3 577	3 162	3 200	3 603	3 733	3 077	3 582
Farmers and farm managers	4 715	4 916	844	2 871	4 447	4 519	943	3 638
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 634	2 778	1 896	2 608	3 208	3 285	1 981	3 173
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings[1]	$2 680	$2 901	$1 415	$1 648	$2 867	$2 934	$1 306	$2 057
Clerical and kindred workers	3 415	3 438	1 994	2 377	3 260	3 266	...	2 863
Operatives, including transport	3 031	3 072	2 697	2 232	3 162	3 170	2 845	2 281

[1]Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
The State								
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	**2 818 123**	**2 500 767**	**306 658**	**423 780**	**2 224 936**	**1 956 284**	**258 957**	**358 116**
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.0	4.1	13.0	8.1	4.5	3.7	11.2	7.8
Mean size of family	3.59	3.54	4.06	4.66	3.61	3.55	4.02	4.61
With related children under 18 years	1 680 655	1 466 442	206 719	324 312	1 358 245	1 174 667	176 718	274 012
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.38	2.32	2.83	2.99	2.35	2.29	2.77	2.93
Families with female head	287 213	213 502	72 351	53 564	245 392	180 864	63 262	47 899
With related children under 18 years	192 322	134 845	56 408	40 200	167 783	116 846	49 910	36 044
With related children under 6 years	76 536	47 768	28 219	18 281	68 003	42 119	25 344	16 483
Percent of heads in labor force	63.7	63.1	64.9	47.9	65.2	64.4	66.8	48.8
Family heads	**2 818 123**	**2 500 767**	**306 658**	**423 780**	**2 224 936**	**1 956 284**	**258 957**	**358 116**
Percent 65 years and over	12.9	12.7	14.1	9.6	11.1	11.1	11.7	9.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 144 481	1 939 914	196 412	330 696	1 700 626	1 525 169	168 070	277 796
Percent in labor force	93.9	94.2	91.6	93.2	94.5	94.8	92.1	93.6
Unrelated individuals	**778 598**	**661 970**	**112 290**	**62 403**	**652 593**	**553 709**	**94 832**	**54 597**
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.2	8.0	16.4	12.4	7.7	6.7	13.9	11.8
Percent 65 years and over	35.3	36.0	32.1	28.1	31.8	32.4	29.1	27.1
Persons	**10 906 857**	**9 503 505**	**1 356 829**	**2 036 602**	**8 682 421**	**7 504 019**	**1 136 131**	**1 704 434**
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.7	8.7	8.4	4.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	4.9
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	8.7	8.1	4.6	7.7	7.8	7.1	4.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.5	72.4	64.6	60.3	71.7	72.4	66.2	61.2
Households	**3 050 558**	**2 677 552**	**360 823**	**432 386**	**2 612 429**	**2 282 631**	**318 399**	**381 365**
In owner occupied housing units	1 925 472	1 727 792	192 457	258 991	1 601 286	1 434 795	161 717	224 193
Mean value of unit	$14 862	$15 503	$9 118	$9 964	$15 591	$16 255	$9 730	$10 428
In renter occupied housing units	1 125 086	949 760	168 366	173 395	1 011 143	847 836	156 682	157 172
Mean gross rent	$96	$101	$71	$68	$101	$106	$75	$72
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.3	3.9	16.1	15.2	3.7	2.8	10.3	11.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**412 598**	**310 446**	**100 165**	**133 095**	**288 045**	**210 031**	**76 242**	**102 993**
Percent of all families	14.6	12.4	32.7	31.4	12.9	10.7	29.4	28.8
Mean family income	$2 086	$2 051	$2 195	$2 516	$2 128	$2 106	$2 195	$2 507
Mean income deficit	$1 573	$1 523	$1 723	$1 812	$1 622	$1 578	$1 739	$1 805
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.0	13.3	24.2	16.0	15.5	13.2	22.2	16.5
Mean size of family	4.17	4.06	4.51	5.23	4.24	4.15	4.48	5.14
With related children under 18 years	270 915	193 738	75 687	109 583	201 762	140 949	59 467	84 837
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.22	3.16	3.38	3.65	3.19	3.13	3.33	3.58
Families with female head	112 134	68 907	42 683	30 447	93 138	56 352	36 281	26 700
With related children under 18 years	91 538	53 892	37 152	25 736	78 131	45 620	32 053	22 693
With related children under 6 years	45 361	25 055	20 019	12 963	39 793	21 859	17 656	11 607
Percent of heads in labor force	52.1	46.9	58.9	38.9	53.3	47.7	60.6	39.2
Family heads	**412 598**	**310 446**	**100 165**	**133 095**	**288 045**	**210 031**	**76 242**	**102 993**
Percent 65 years and over	23.5	24.4	20.9	13.8	19.6	20.5	17.1	13.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	215 694	172 925	41 589	87 615	145 443	114 252	30 151	64 889
Percent in labor force	80.1	80.4	79.0	86.0	80.6	81.2	78.6	85.6
Unrelated individuals	**327 159**	**260 633**	**64 690**	**35 587**	**254 062**	**201 595**	**50 837**	**30 231**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	39.4	57.6	57.0	38.9	36.4	53.6	55.4
Mean income	$864	$877	$814	$725	$864	$875	$823	$726
Mean income deficit	$946	$929	$1 010	$1 108	$959	$946	$1 004	$1 108
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.5	16.8	25.5	19.3	16.3	14.7	23.0	18.8
Percent 65 years and over	50.0	51.4	45.0	38.4	46.3	47.3	43.1	37.8
Persons	**2 046 593**	**1 519 899**	**516 567**	**731 368**	**1 475 045**	**1 073 532**	**392 556**	**559 935**
Percent of all persons	18.8	16.0	38.1	35.9	17.0	14.3	34.6	32.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.3	16.6	11.6	6.2	14.3	15.5	11.2	6.7
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	17.4	12.1	6.1	14.5	15.8	10.9	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.3	71.9	63.3	59.0	71.3	72.6	65.8	61.0
Related children under 18 years	857 671	602 658	251 563	393 626	634 869	436 868	194 975	300 567
Percent living with both parents	62.2	69.8	43.9	73.4	57.9	66.0	39.8	70.5
Households	**572 668**	**435 776**	**134 289**	**143 650**	**452 545**	**339 257**	**110 894**	**118 833**
Percent of all households	18.8	16.3	37.2	33.2	17.3	14.9	34.8	31.2
In owner occupied housing units	297 837	234 181	62 812	75 623	214 376	166 855	46 751	59 185
Mean value of unit	$8 478	$8 903	$6 877	$6 457	$9 152	$9 606	$7 523	$6 802
In renter occupied housing units	274 831	201 595	71 477	68 027	238 169	172 402	64 143	59 648
Mean gross rent	$67	$69	$61	$51	$72	$74	$65	$54
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.3	14.3	27.2	30.1	12.7	11.0	18.1	24.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**268 720**	**198 996**	**68 387**	**88 408**	**188 010**	**134 895**	**51 918**	**67 740**
Percent of all families	9.5	8.0	22.3	20.9	8.5	6.9	20.0	18.9
Mean income deficit	$1 237	$1 214	$1 302	$1 357	$1 285	$1 266	$1 328	$1 373
Families with female head	85 898	52 367	33 072	24 118	71 514	43 191	27 895	21 040
Unrelated individuals	**254 092**	**199 180**	**53 425**	**30 381**	**196 097**	**153 229**	**41 553**	**25 807**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.6	30.1	47.6	48.7	30.0	27.7	43.8	47.3
Mean income deficit	$688	$681	$707	$790	$707	$704	$709	$790
Persons	**1 370 318**	**1 004 725**	**359 180**	**489 690**	**987 237**	**710 639**	**270 980**	**371 170**
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	16.8	12.2	6.4	14.0	15.1	11.1	6.6
Related children under 18 years	581 479	401 317	177 840	267 718	428 489	289 809	136 634	201 523
Percent living with both parents	56.0	64.6	36.5	68.6	50.7	59.6	31.6	64.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**575 819**	**441 451**	**131 490**	**179 366**	**406 950**	**302 552**	**101 843**	**140 871**
Percent of all families	20.4	17.7	42.9	42.3	18.3	15.5	39.3	39.3
Mean income deficit	$1 920	$1 842	$2 179	$2 295	$1 956	$1 884	$2 167	$2 262
Families with female head	136 416	85 589	50 169	35 236	113 842	70 224	42 999	31 041
Unrelated individuals	**383 937**	**307 732**	**73 945**	**39 786**	**300 977**	**239 914**	**59 018**	**33 910**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.3	46.5	65.9	63.8	46.1	43.3	62.2	62.1
Mean income deficit	$1 225	$1 203	$1 310	$1 423	$1 229	$1 213	$1 289	$1 420
Persons	**2 762 734**	**2 086 894**	**662 193**	**967 180**	**2 016 865**	**1 491 124**	**513 673**	**754 675**
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	16.5	11.3	5.6	13.6	14.9	10.0	5.7
Related children under 18 years	1 175 539	846 793	323 557	519 958	880 221	619 916	255 717	404 620
Percent living with both parents	67.1	73.7	49.7	76.7	63.7	70.6	46.7	74.6

Table 58. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	**479 401**	**434 417**	**44 079**	**57 315**	**113 786**	**110 066**	**3 622**	**8 349**
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.6	6.0	22.9	10.4	4.2	3.7	20.0	5.9
Mean size of family	3.60	3.53	4.29	4.95	3.26	3.24	3.96	4.86
With related children under 18 years	273 059	244 359	28 111	44 403	49 351	47 416	1 890	5 897
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.52	2.44	3.21	3.32	2.39	2.37	3.08	3.40
Families with female head	37 206	28 312	8 800	5 284	4 615	4 326	289	381
With related children under 18 years	22 654	16 332	6 280	3 925	1 885	1 667	218	231
With related children under 6 years	7 897	5 132	2 756	1 673	636	517	119	125
Percent of heads in labor force	52.9	54.8	49.6	39.7	41.4	46.0	21.0	35.2
Family heads	**479 401**	**434 417**	**44 079**	**57 315**	**113 786**	**110 066**	**3 622**	**8 349**
Percent 65 years and over	18.4	17.6	26.7	11.6	23.7	23.5	29.9	14.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	359 773	333 070	26 004	46 082	84 082	81 675	2 338	6 818
Percent in labor force	91.6	91.9	88.4	91.0	91.9	92.0	87.9	92.9
Unrelated individuals	**111 059**	**94 061**	**16 735**	**6 969**	**14 946**	**14 200**	**723**	**837**
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.4	16.3	30.2	17.6	5.9	5.2	19.4	7.5
Percent 65 years and over	53.3	54.3	47.9	36.8	52.0	51.8	55.9	24.1
Persons	**1 838 440**	**1 628 931**	**205 644**	**290 760**	**385 996**	**370 555**	**15 054**	**41 408**
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.3	11.3	11.4	4.5	13.6	13.6	13.4	4.8
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	11.4	13.4	4.9	14.5	14.4	15.9	5.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.5	72.1	59.5	55.6	73.0	73.3	66.0	61.0
Households	**426 457**	**383 967**	**41 718**	**49 526**	**11 672**	**10 954**	**706**	**1 495**
In owner occupied housing units	315 204	284 580	30 175	33 826	8 982	8 417	565	972
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	111 253	99 387	11 543	15 700	2 690	2 537	141	523
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.2	10.4	59.3	42.4	15.7	13.1	57.2	38.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**105 779**	**83 006**	**22 562**	**27 238**	**19 795**	**18 274**	**1 512**	**3 236**
Percent of all families	22.1	19.1	51.2	47.5	17.4	16.6	41.7	38.8
Mean family income	$2 104	$2 072	$2 222	$2 587	$1 455	$1 420	$1 870	$2 446
Mean income deficit	$1 507	$1 450	$1 712	$1 901	$1 260	$1 259	$1 281	$1 455
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.8	15.4	31.1	14.9	6.9	5.4	24.6	7.0
Mean size of family	4.08	3.93	4.61	5.50	3.62	3.55	4.43	5.66
With related children under 18 years	60 509	44 947	15 418	22 409	9 289	8 389	895	2 655
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.35	3.28	3.56	3.84	3.05	3.00	3.57	4.07
Families with female head	17 778	11 446	6 293	3 589	1 298	1 184	114	193
With related children under 18 years	12 700	7 671	4 993	2 921	750	651	99	151
With related children under 6 years	5 232	2 927	2 296	1 299	354	293	61	80
Percent of heads in labor force	44.5	43.0	46.6	37.7	25.1	28.0	...	...
Family heads	**105 779**	**83 006**	**22 562**	**27 238**	**19 795**	**18 274**	**1 512**	**3 236**
Percent 65 years and over	32.8	32.8	33.1	14.3	30.0	29.9	31.0	13.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	57 819	47 138	10 541	20 378	13 068	12 092	971	2 660
Percent in labor force	78.1	77.7	79.9	86.6	83.6	83.9	80.3	91.2
Unrelated individuals	**67 053**	**53 434**	**13 418**	**4 954**	**6 328**	**5 846**	**477**	**426**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.4	56.8	80.2	71.1	42.3	41.2	66.0	50.9
Mean income	$883	$908	$787	$727	$703	$697	$765	$696
Mean income deficit	$918	$884	$1 048	$1 124	$802	$804	$784	$895
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.5	25.5	35.5	23.2	10.5	9.4	23.3	13.1
Percent 65 years and over	63.4	66.4	52.0	42.8	58.0	57.9	58.1	32.6
Persons	**498 216**	**379 644**	**117 434**	**154 818**	**78 000**	**70 769**	**7 179**	**18 743**
Percent of all persons	27.1	23.3	57.1	53.2	20.2	19.1	47.7	45.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.2	19.8	13.1	4.6	17.0	17.4	12.8	4.0
Percent 65 years and over	20.3	21.7	16.0	5.5	18.1	18.3	15.2	4.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.8	70.2	57.5	51.0	72.2	72.8	64.6	60.6
Related children under 18 years	197 071	143 002	53 675	83 535	27 818	24 603	3 185	10 653
Percent living with both parents	73.0	79.0	57.0	81.9	84.9	86.2	74.4	88.9
Households	**118 548**	**95 078**	**23 261**	**24 403**	**2 397**	**2 128**	**269**	**639**
Percent of all households	27.8	24.8	55.8	49.3	20.5	19.4	38.1	42.7
In owner occupied housing units	82 170	66 129	15 967	16 106	1 835	1 629	206	453
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	36 378	28 949	7 294	8 297	562	499	63	186
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	34.5	25.8	70.3	57.2	37.0	31.1	83.6	47.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**68 521**	**52 710**	**15 675**	**19 005**	**12 856**	**11 942**	**910**	**1 955**
Percent of all families	14.3	12.1	35.6	33.2	11.3	10.8	25.1	23.4
Mean income deficit	$1 154	$1 127	$1 243	$1 337	$1 031	$1 031	$1 032	$1 080
Families with female head	13 598	8 417	5 150	2 940	918	842	76	141
Unrelated individuals	**53 538**	**41 725**	**11 641**	**4 256**	**4 807**	**4 471**	**336**	**337**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.2	44.4	69.6	61.1	32.2	31.5	46.5	40.3
Mean income deficit	$629	$606	$704	$796	$606	$604	$626	$688
Persons	**335 852**	**250 577**	**84 529**	**108 823**	**50 600**	**46 250**	**4 301**	**11 459**
Percent 65 years and over	19.9	21.4	15.6	5.7	17.1	17.5	13.3	4.2
Related children under 18 years	136 752	96 872	39 620	60 679	17 807	15 926	1 865	6 543
Percent living with both parents	69.2	76.5	51.4	80.1	83.6	84.9	73.1	86.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**143 445**	**115 244**	**27 909**	**34 457**	**26 735**	**24 718**	**1 986**	**4 311**
Percent of all families	29.9	26.5	63.3	60.1	23.5	22.5	54.8	51.6
Mean income deficit	$1 899	$1 809	$2 271	$2 509	$1 555	$1 546	$1 683	$1 943
Families with female head	21 033	13 954	7 040	4 005	1 635	1 482	153	214
Unrelated individuals	**75 676**	**61 038**	**14 433**	**5 422**	**7 557**	**7 006**	**541**	**497**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	68.1	64.9	86.2	77.8	50.6	49.3	74.8	59.4
Mean income deficit	$1 236	$1 192	$1 414	$1 464	$1 025	$1 023	$1 051	$1 132
Persons	**648 129**	**506 340**	**140 360**	**189 588**	**103 115**	**93 801**	**9 154**	**24 200**
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	20.6	15.7	5.3	18.7	19.0	15.6	4.4
Related children under 18 years	260 662	195 894	64 214	102 316	36 777	32 732	3 998	13 549
Percent living with both parents	76.1	81.3	60.4	83.3	85.8	87.5	72.4	89.6

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	**11 195 431**	**8 928 533**	**6 917 763**	**5 384 979**	**1 532 784**	**1 032 774**	**977 996**	**2 266 898**
Under 5 years	998 458	819 204	644 658	494 356	150 302	90 204	84 342	179 254
5 to 9 years	1 151 798	926 440	732 893	555 957	176 936	97 449	96 098	225 358
10 to 14 years	1 184 861	937 849	737 758	563 454	174 304	100 609	99 482	247 012
15 to 19 years	1 100 649	880 213	677 243	528 687	148 556	106 728	96 242	220 436
20 to 24 years	942 510	812 931	624 874	494 228	130 646	116 151	71 906	129 579
25 to 29 years	756 242	632 862	511 615	382 221	129 394	65 695	55 552	123 380
30 to 34 years	646 622	527 827	424 304	311 229	113 075	53 282	50 241	118 795
35 to 39 years	629 688	507 871	406 134	300 839	105 295	52 908	48 829	121 817
40 to 44 years	650 947	525 796	417 695	320 931	96 764	55 269	52 832	125 151
45 to 49 years	628 072	503 084	398 147	312 306	85 841	52 818	52 119	124 988
50 to 54 years	549 144	426 180	328 274	264 312	63 962	48 393	49 513	122 964
55 to 59 years	514 771	386 435	289 266	237 514	51 752	47 709	49 460	128 336
60 to 64 years	448 504	327 197	238 386	200 043	38 343	42 329	46 482	121 307
65 to 69 years	360 625	258 622	182 076	156 011	26 065	35 845	40 701	102 003
70 to 74 years	264 905	188 981	128 825	110 988	17 837	27 221	32 935	75 924
75 years and over	367 635	267 041	175 615	151 903	23 712	40 164	51 262	100 594
Under 18 years	4 018 420	3 216 099	2 528 354	1 935 560	592 794	347 872	339 873	802 321
21 years and over	6 558 433	5 190 291	3 994 477	3 138 934	855 543	610 816	584 998	1 368 142
65 years and over	993 165	714 644	486 516	418 902	67 614	103 230	124 898	278 521
Median age	26.5	25.7	25.4	25.7	24.5	25.4	28.7	30.4
Male, all ages	**5 478 897**	**4 344 613**	**3 367 189**	**2 595 149**	**772 040**	**507 492**	**469 932**	**1 134 284**
Under 5 years	507 511	416 387	327 674	250 944	76 730	45 775	42 938	91 124
5 to 9 years	583 818	469 131	371 684	281 382	90 302	49 429	48 018	114 687
10 to 14 years	604 292	475 140	373 502	285 093	88 409	50 788	50 850	129 152
15 to 19 years	559 033	441 670	340 441	260 590	79 851	52 089	49 140	117 363
20 to 24 years	464 874	400 508	299 716	233 233	66 483	64 885	35 907	64 366
25 to 29 years	373 078	313 011	251 715	188 466	63 249	34 025	27 271	60 067
30 to 34 years	315 629	257 986	207 290	150 709	56 581	26 502	24 194	57 643
35 to 39 years	306 575	246 777	197 359	144 282	53 077	25 819	23 599	59 798
40 to 44 years	315 931	252 904	201 466	152 449	49 017	26 478	24 960	63 027
45 to 49 years	304 161	242 619	192 355	149 070	43 285	25 120	25 144	61 542
50 to 54 years	267 379	206 858	160 114	127 091	33 023	23 424	23 320	60 521
55 to 59 years	245 717	182 880	137 754	112 034	25 720	22 348	22 778	62 837
60 to 64 years	211 864	151 622	110 975	92 312	18 663	19 205	21 442	60 242
65 to 69 years	161 797	111 484	78 182	66 475	11 707	15 589	17 713	50 313
70 to 74 years	114 500	78 028	53 355	46 025	7 330	11 046	13 627	36 472
75 years and over	142 738	97 608	63 607	54 994	8 613	14 970	19 031	45 130
Under 18 years	2 043 058	1 628 066	1 279 925	977 830	302 095	175 726	172 415	414 992
21 years and over	3 124 387	2 455 969	1 890 358	1 468 656	421 702	295 152	270 459	668 418
65 years and over	419 035	287 120	195 144	167 494	27 650	41 605	50 371	131 915
Median age	25.3	24.6	24.5	24.7	23.8	24.3	26.5	29.2
Female, all ages	**5 716 534**	**4 583 920**	**3 550 574**	**2 789 830**	**760 744**	**525 282**	**508 064**	**1 132 614**
Under 5 years	490 947	402 817	316 984	243 412	73 572	44 429	41 404	88 130
5 to 9 years	567 980	457 309	361 209	274 575	86 634	48 020	48 080	110 671
10 to 14 years	580 569	462 709	364 256	278 361	85 895	49 821	48 632	117 860
15 to 19 years	541 616	438 543	336 802	268 097	68 705	54 639	47 102	103 073
20 to 24 years	477 636	412 423	325 158	260 995	64 163	51 266	35 999	65 213
25 to 29 years	383 164	319 851	259 900	193 755	66 145	31 670	28 281	63 313
30 to 34 years	330 993	269 841	217 014	160 520	56 494	26 780	26 047	61 152
35 to 39 years	323 113	261 094	208 775	156 557	52 218	27 089	25 230	62 019
40 to 44 years	335 016	272 892	216 229	168 482	47 747	28 791	27 872	62 124
45 to 49 years	323 911	260 465	205 792	163 236	42 556	27 698	26 975	63 446
50 to 54 years	281 765	219 322	168 160	137 221	30 939	24 969	26 193	62 443
55 to 59 years	269 054	203 555	151 512	125 480	26 032	25 361	26 682	65 499
60 to 64 years	236 640	175 575	127 411	107 731	19 680	23 124	25 040	61 065
65 to 69 years	198 828	147 138	103 894	89 536	14 358	20 256	22 988	51 690
70 to 74 years	150 405	110 953	75 470	64 963	10 507	16 175	19 308	39 452
75 years and over	224 897	169 433	112 008	96 909	15 099	25 194	32 231	55 464
Under 18 years	1 975 362	1 588 033	1 248 429	957 730	290 699	172 146	167 458	387 329
21 years and over	3 434 046	2 734 322	2 104 119	1 670 278	433 841	315 664	314 539	699 724
65 years and over	574 130	427 524	291 372	251 408	39 964	61 625	74 527	146 606
Median age	27.6	26.8	26.4	26.8	25.1	27.3	30.9	31.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	**11 195 431**	**8 928 533**	**6 917 763**	**5 384 979**	**1 532 784**	**1 032 774**	**977 996**	**2 266 898**
In households	10 887 015	8 666 246	6 752 363	5 263 641	1 488 722	968 291	945 592	2 220 769
Head of household	3 441 840	2 738 881	2 114 395	1 677 078	437 317	314 166	310 320	702 959
Family head	2 818 123	2 224 936	1 723 811	1 335 123	388 688	253 663	247 462	593 187
Male	2 530 910	1 979 544	1 530 455	1 167 683	362 772	227 495	221 594	551 366
Female	287 213	245 392	193 356	167 440	25 916	26 168	25 868	41 821
Primary individual	623 717	513 945	390 584	341 955	48 629	60 503	62 858	109 772
Male	232 083	191 448	153 147	133 997	19 150	20 355	17 946	40 635
Female	391 634	322 497	237 437	207 958	29 479	40 148	44 912	69 137
Wife of head	2 435 213	1 909 327	1 477 083	1 122 718	354 365	219 762	212 482	525 886
Other relative of head	4 874 923	3 895 565	3 057 822	2 374 565	683 257	422 000	415 743	979 358
Not related to head	135 039	122 473	103 063	89 280	13 783	12 363	7 047	12 566
In group quarters	308 416	262 287	165 400	121 338	44 062	64 483	32 404	46 129
Inmate of institution	116 034	82 393	51 511	45 217	6 294	16 714	14 168	33 641
Other	192 382	179 894	113 889	76 121	37 768	47 769	18 236	12 488
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	**2 818 123**	**2 224 936**	**1 723 811**	**1 335 123**	**388 688**	**253 663**	**247 462**	**593 187**
With own children under 18 years	1 594 545	1 291 884	1 021 805	765 229	256 576	138 113	131 966	302 661
With own children under 6 years	757 874	623 592	494 613	370 482	124 131	67 236	61 743	134 282
Husband-wife families	**2 442 817**	**1 913 782**	**1 481 283**	**1 126 077**	**355 206**	**219 145**	**213 354**	**529 035**
With own children under 18 years	1 393 491	1 118 821	883 100	647 219	235 881	120 380	115 341	274 670
With own children under 6 years	685 666	560 344	443 467	325 887	117 580	60 995	55 882	125 322
Families with female head	**287 213**	**245 392**	**193 356**	**167 440**	**25 916**	**26 168**	**25 868**	**41 821**
With own children under 18 years	163 848	144 628	117 384	100 366	17 018	14 055	13 189	19 220
With own children under 6 years	58 558	52 771	43 209	37 904	5 305	4 939	4 623	5 787

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	**11 195 416**	**8 929 451**	**6 917 919**	**5 384 693**	**1 533 226**	**1 032 813**	**978 719**	**2 265 965**
Native	10 885 644	8 657 280	6 687 208	5 178 937	1 508 271	1 009 959	960 113	2 228 364
Native parentage	9 996 398	7 915 241	6 084 654	4 654 611	1 430 043	940 292	890 295	2 081 157
Foreign or mixed parentage	889 246	742 039	602 554	524 326	78 228	69 667	69 818	147 207
Foreign born	309 772	272 171	230 711	205 756	24 955	22 854	18 606	37 601
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	**309 772**	**272 171**	**230 711**	**205 756**	**24 955**	**22 854**	**18 606**	**37 601**
United Kingdom	12 486	11 375	10 219	7 182	3 037	733	423	1 111
Ireland	1 798	1 679	1 554	1 398	156	70	55	119
Norway	594	541	472	358	114	44	25	53
Sweden	1 105	978	862	696	166	47	69	127
Denmark	711	579	512	330	182	27	40	132
Netherlands	1 522	1 312	1 137	874	263	112	63	210
Switzerland	626	612	524	417	107	55	33	14
France	2 225	2 053	1 893	1 493	400	105	55	172
Germany[1]	19 386	17 342	14 420	11 331	3 089	2 011	911	2 044
Poland	2 802	2 564	2 317	2 074	243	182	65	238
Czechoslovakia	3 568	2 351	1 723	1 529	194	224	404	1 217
Austria	2 122	1 822	1 603	1 315	288	116	103	300
Hungary	1 172	1 059	986	781	205	54	19	113
Yugoslavia	641	567	486	366	120	53	28	74
U.S.S.R.	2 678	2 556	2 370	2 090	280	53	133	122
Lithuania	311	297	251	222	29	20	26	14
Greece	1 963	1 913	1 856	1 505	351	25	32	50
Italy	3 696	3 397	3 099	2 705	394	175	123	299
Other Europe	3 481	3 123	2 600	2 174	426	275	248	358
Asia	17 800	17 060	14 427	12 011	2 416	1 802	831	740
Western Asia[2]	3 546	3 468	3 050	2 570	480	300	118	78
China[3]	3 738	3 636	3 378	2 890	488	213	45	102
Japan	3 313	3 100	2 605	2 155	450	325	170	213
Other Asia	7 203	6 856	5 394	4 396	998	964	498	347
Canada	8 859	8 137	7 233	5 486	1 747	525	379	722
Mexico	193 639	166 036	137 667	130 520	7 147	14 674	13 695	27 603
Cuba	5 378	5 267	4 936	4 060	876	264	67	111
Other America	10 331	9 798	9 036	7 401	1 635	532	230	533
All other	2 610	2 470	2 261	1 851	410	119	90	140
Not reported	8 268	7 283	6 267	5 587	680	557	459	985
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**889 246**	**742 039**	**602 554**	**524 326**	**78 228**	**69 667**	**69 818**	**147 207**
United Kingdom	36 699	32 225	27 666	20 458	7 208	2 642	1 917	4 474
Ireland	10 345	9 314	8 106	6 661	1 445	778	430	1 031
Norway	4 848	4 210	3 482	2 758	724	319	409	638
Sweden	9 768	8 189	6 833	5 362	1 471	409	947	1 579
Denmark	4 090	3 307	2 843	2 238	605	238	226	783
Netherlands	3 200	2 787	2 423	1 763	660	211	153	413
Switzerland	3 688	2 858	2 135	1 662	473	305	418	830
France	6 767	5 884	5 070	4 144	926	405	409	883
Germany[1]	85 340	61 681	46 564	36 707	9 857	7 468	7 649	23 659
Poland	13 526	11 593	10 449	8 527	1 922	667	477	1 933
Czechoslovakia	25 968	14 627	9 721	7 725	1 996	1 927	2 979	11 341
Austria	11 275	8 938	7 651	6 153	1 498	649	638	2 337
Hungary	3 680	3 277	2 883	2 083	800	216	178	403
Yugoslavia	2 351	2 124	1 810	1 386	424	187	127	227
U.S.S.R.	13 471	12 363	11 589	9 914	1 675	379	395	1 108
Lithuania	1 758	1 689	1 537	1 244	293	91	61	69
Greece	4 205	3 929	3 658	2 953	705	174	97	276
Italy	23 190	21 181	19 336	15 582	3 754	1 128	717	2 009
Other Europe	12 232	9 903	8 309	6 602	1 707	901	693	2 329
Asia	19 878	18 584	15 749	12 497	3 252	2 071	764	1 294
Western Asia[2]	5 673	5 342	4 732	3 998	734	504	106	331
China[3]	3 868	3 610	3 309	2 749	560	230	71	258
Japan	5 075	4 675	3 758	2 824	934	582	335	400
Other Asia	5 262	4 957	3 950	2 926	1 024	755	252	305
Canada	27 041	24 434	21 290	15 695	5 595	1 898	1 246	2 607
Mexico	517 419	436 781	347 652	323 033	24 619	43 181	45 948	80 638
Cuba	2 371	2 220	2 104	1 579	525	46	70	151
Other America	10 969	10 093	9 045	6 921	2 124	610	438	876
All other	3 445	2 954	2 410	1 724	686	337	207	491
Not reported	31 722	26 894	22 239	18 955	3 284	2 430	2 225	4 828
Persons of Spanish language[4]	1 981 861	1 658 287	1 277 810	1 170 830	106 980	185 995	194 482	323 574
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	77 810	65 244	52 241	41 756	10 485	7 582	5 421	12 566
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 840 648	1 532 996	1 180 607	1 076 093	104 514	171 733	180 656	307 652
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	8 144	7 588	5 876	4 443	1 433	1 423	289	556
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	**10 885 644**	**8 657 280**	**6 687 208**	**5 178 937**	**1 508 271**	**1 009 959**	**960 113**	**2 228 364**
English	8 291 388	6 561 866	5 073 400	3 758 312	1 315 088	774 619	713 847	1 729 522
French	85 831	73 976	64 190	46 610	17 580	5 005	4 781	11 855
German	213 957	144 784	105 266	81 240	24 026	17 552	21 966	69 173
Polish	27 042	19 679	17 118	13 590	3 528	1 311	1 250	7 363
Russian	1 496	1 413	1 262	939	323	68	83	83
Yiddish	8 517	8 371	7 929	7 158	771	265	177	146
Italian	22 259	20 428	18 626	14 611	4 015	1 168	634	1 831
Spanish	1 581 295	1 312 511	991 448	915 390	76 058	154 717	166 346	268 784
All other	125 726	89 562	68 585	52 818	15 767	10 140	10 837	36 164
Not reported	528 133	424 690	339 384	288 269	51 115	45 114	40 192	103 443
Total foreign born	**309 772**	**272 171**	**230 711**	**205 756**	**24 955**	**22 854**	**18 606**	**37 601**
English	24 633	22 452	19 916	14 744	5 172	1 565	971	2 181
French	5 071	4 747	4 312	3 336	976	282	153	324
German	23 615	21 134	17 571	13 846	3 725	2 341	1 222	2 481
Polish	2 005	1 800	1 583	1 364	219	156	61	205
Russian	1 011	970	884	752	132	28	58	41
Yiddish	2 286	2 266	2 164	2 040	124	49	53	20
Italian	3 635	3 366	3 097	2 716	381	157	112	269
Spanish	212 167	183 465	153 714	144 056	9 658	15 558	14 193	28 702
All other	32 524	29 519	25 506	21 104	4 402	2 463	1 550	3 005
Not reported	2 825	2 452	1 964	1 798	166	255	233	373

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	**10 876 209**	**8 648 194**	**6 680 972**	**5 173 837**	**1 507 135**	**1 008 763**	**958 459**	**2 228 015**
Born in State of residence	7 925 429	6 104 594	4 606 716	3 640 800	965 916	742 826	755 052	1 820 835
Born in different State	2 337 638	2 033 396	1 663 645	1 195 770	467 875	211 535	158 216	304 242
Percent of total	21.5	23.5	24.9	23.1	31.0	21.0	16.5	13.7
Northeast	216 397	200 307	172 550	121 761	50 789	18 192	9 565	16 090
North Central	570 298	508 456	425 430	303 450	121 980	49 721	33 305	61 842
South	1 241 492	1 057 312	850 432	613 010	237 422	114 364	92 516	184 180
West	309 451	267 321	215 233	157 549	57 684	29 258	22 830	42 130
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	101 890	90 402	71 738	56 494	15 244	11 538	7 126	11 488
State of birth not reported	511 252	419 802	338 873	280 773	58 100	42 864	38 065	91 450
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	**10 196 937**	**8 109 708**	**6 273 301**	**4 890 540**	**1 382 761**	**942 519**	**893 888**	**2 087 229**
Same house	4 846 313	3 695 353	2 799 147	2 241 183	557 964	433 271	462 935	1 150 960
Different house in United States	4 682 202	3 843 236	3 013 017	2 282 447	730 570	445 928	384 291	838 966
Same county	2 591 159	2 149 161	1 738 366	1 380 985	357 381	208 850	201 945	441 998
Different county	2 091 043	1 694 075	1 274 651	901 462	373 189	237 078	182 346	396 968
In Armed Forces in 1965	76 173	67 712	53 430	35 779	17 651	8 134	6 148	8 461
Persons attending college in 1965	149 478	136 657	111 156	82 373	28 783	16 876	8 625	12 821
Same State	1 220 843	919 098	647 165	476 005	171 160	146 013	125 920	301 745
Different State	870 200	774 977	627 486	425 457	202 029	91 065	56 426	95 223
In Armed Forces in 1965	55 234	49 992	39 902	26 365	13 537	5 732	4 358	5 242
Persons attending college in 1965	69 146	65 126	53 475	38 595	14 880	8 534	3 117	4 020
Northeast	84 387	78 714	65 664	43 331	22 333	9 106	3 944	5 673
North Central	190 960	173 441	140 880	93 243	47 637	21 268	11 293	17 519
South	354 262	313 577	253 663	170 582	83 081	36 650	23 264	40 685
West	240 591	209 245	167 279	118 301	48 978	24 041	17 925	31 346
Abroad	157 194	142 376	116 029	90 325	25 704	16 680	9 667	14 818
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 698	30 440	23 307	16 059	7 248	4 606	2 527	3 258
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	511 228	428 743	345 108	276 585	68 523	46 640	36 995	82 485
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	329 569	299 316	201 307	144 977	56 330	69 918	28 091	30 253
In Armed Forces, 1970	120 689	112 983	72 356	37 189	35 167	30 310	10 317	7 706
Inmate of institution, 1970	32 007	18 561	9 455	8 264	1 191	5 512	3 594	13 446
Attending college, 1970	176 873	167 772	119 496	99 524	19 972	34 096	14 180	9 101
Living with one or both parents	11 965	10 278	8 720	6 175	2 545	997	561	1 687
Not living with parents	164 908	157 494	110 776	93 349	17 427	33 099	13 619	7 414
Different State in 1965	163 449	152 479	107 735	65 695	42 040	33 245	11 499	10 970
In Armed Forces, 1970	104 726	98 384	62 940	31 244	31 696	26 617	8 827	6 342
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 524	3 387	2 397	2 134	263	590	400	2 137
Attending college, 1970	53 199	50 708	42 398	32 317	10 081	6 038	2 272	2 491
Living with one or both parents	5 213	4 783	4 343	3 094	1 249	251	189	430
Not living with parents	47 986	45 925	38 055	29 223	8 832	5 787	2 083	2 061
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	**11 195 416**	**8 929 451**	**6 917 919**	**5 384 693**	**1 533 226**	**1 032 813**	**978 719**	**2 265 965**
1969 and 1970	3 277 300	2 730 073	2 114 440	1 626 618	487 822	344 742	270 891	547 227
1965 to 1968	3 344 675	2 706 869	2 156 281	1 641 659	514 622	279 950	270 638	637 806
1960 to 1964	1 739 596	1 371 698	1 069 287	820 738	248 549	147 157	155 254	367 898
1950 to 1959	1 516 114	1 192 267	923 344	744 161	179 183	132 342	136 581	323 847
1949 or earlier	701 179	480 421	329 315	283 759	45 556	70 608	80 498	220 758
Always lived in same house	616 552	448 123	325 252	267 758	57 494	58 014	64 857	168 429
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	**4 236 056**	**3 470 949**	**2 727 070**	**2 106 388**	**620 682**	**393 813**	**350 066**	**765 107**
Worked in county of residence	3 556 485	2 996 716	2 402 428	1 868 542	533 886	321 832	272 456	559 769
Percent of all workers	84.0	86.3	88.1	88.7	86.0	81.7	77.8	73.2
Worked outside county of residence	366 019	225 464	131 532	75 429	56 103	42 839	51 093	140 555
Place of work not reported	313 552	248 769	193 110	162 417	30 693	29 142	26 517	64 783
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	**4 236 056**	**3 470 949**	**2 727 070**	**2 106 388**	**620 682**	**393 813**	**350 066**	**765 107**
Private automobile, driver	3 073 000	2 551 033	2 022 512	1 534 007	488 505	277 489	251 032	521 967
Private automobile, passenger	502 189	421 809	329 899	264 604	65 295	47 325	44 585	80 380
Bus or streetcar	138 616	135 892	132 883	127 459	5 424	1 736	1 273	2 724
Subway or elevated train	1 959	1 016	940	870	70	49	27	943
Railroad	895	781	618	513	105	123	40	114
Taxicab	9 859	9 507	5 891	5 190	701	2 335	1 281	352
Walked only	225 425	186 739	123 226	86 419	36 807	39 719	23 794	38 686
Other means	165 827	102 958	64 633	50 218	14 415	17 516	20 809	62 869
Worked at home	118 286	61 214	46 468	37 108	9 360	7 521	7 225	57 072
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**3 502 571**	**2 741 054**	**2 125 761**	**1 668 859**	**456 902**	**311 548**	**303 745**	**761 517**
Veteran	1 475 542	1 202 375	966 079	734 443	231 636	122 851	113 445	273 167
Percent of total	42.1	43.9	45.4	44.0	50.7	39.4	37.3	35.9
Vietnam conflict	250 366	215 668	177 747	134 779	42 968	21 666	16 255	34 698
Korean conflict	242 064	197 770	162 247	118 159	44 088	18 356	17 167	44 294
Korean conflict and World War II	52 177	45 803	39 614	29 788	9 826	3 447	2 742	6 374
World War II	650 027	518 214	408 219	320 131	88 088	55 402	54 593	131 813
World War I	77 007	55 885	38 928	33 257	5 671	7 967	8 990	21 122
Other service	203 901	169 035	139 324	98 329	40 995	16 013	13 698	34 866
Nonveteran	2 027 029	1 538 679	1 159 682	934 416	225 266	188 697	190 300	488 350

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban				Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**3 265 455**	**2 657 989**	**2 101 117**	**1 620 267**	**480 850**	**291 509**	**265 363**	**607 466**
3 to 34 years old	**3 224 222**	**2 622 771**	**2 072 197**	**1 596 987**	**475 210**	**288 193**	**262 381**	**601 451**
Nursery school	52 822	49 485	44 475	32 360	12 115	2 964	2 046	3 337
Public	11 277	10 038	8 257	6 779	1 478	944	837	1 239
Percent	21.3	20.3	18.6	20.9	12.2	31.8	40.9	37.1
Parochial	4 230	4 079	3 840	2 838	1 002	144	95	151
Other private	37 315	35 368	32 378	22 743	9 635	1 876	1 114	1 947
Kindergarten	125 009	109 888	91 705	67 566	24 139	9 317	8 866	15 121
Public	63 470	54 238	44 586	35 894	8 692	4 523	5 129	9 232
Percent	50.8	49.4	48.6	53.1	36.0	48.5	57.9	61.1
Parochial	11 995	11 074	9 719	7 469	2 250	916	439	921
Other private	49 544	44 576	37 400	24 203	13 197	3 878	3 298	4 968
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 920 220	1 529 400	1 207 430	920 234	287 196	160 765	161 205	390 820
Public	1 835 913	1 453 049	1 138 464	862 548	275 916	156 172	158 413	382 864
Percent	95.6	95.0	94.3	93.7	96.1	97.1	98.3	98.0
Parochial	62 799	56 980	51 025	43 320	7 705	3 660	2 295	5 819
Other private	21 508	19 371	17 941	14 366	3 575	933	497	2 137
High school (1 to 4 years)	775 503	611 339	479 971	372 962	107 009	65 995	65 373	164 164
Public	743 939	582 729	453 498	350 231	103 267	64 605	64 626	161 210
Percent	95.9	95.3	94.5	93.9	96.5	97.9	98.9	98.2
Parochial	15 865	14 526	13 572	11 831	1 741	638	316	1 339
Other private	15 699	14 084	12 901	10 900	2 001	752	431	1 615
College	350 668	322 659	248 616	203 865	44 751	40 152	24 891	28 009
Public	259 365	238 167	174 715	144 232	30 483	42 281	21 171	21 198
Percent	74.0	73.8	70.3	70.7	68.1	86.0	85.1	75.7
Private	91 303	84 492	73 901	59 633	14 268	6 871	3 720	6 811
35 years old and over	**41 233**	**35 218**	**28 920**	**23 280**	**5 640**	**3 316**	**2 982**	**6 015**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**3 224 222**	**2 622 771**	**2 072 197**	**1 596 987**	**475 210**	**288 193**	**262 381**	**601 451**
3 and 4 years old	46 587	43 201	38 242	28 385	9 857	2 678	2 281	3 386
5 and 6 years old	243 511	206 722	169 457	127 374	42 083	19 077	18 188	36 789
7 to 13 years old	1 596 969	1 277 609	1 012 162	766 607	245 555	133 359	132 088	319 360
14 and 15 years old	449 482	352 428	275 546	212 957	62 589	38 363	38 519	97 054
16 and 17 years old	388 181	303 148	237 523	184 909	52 614	32 876	32 749	85 033
18 and 19 years old	234 177	196 954	147 614	119 091	28 523	28 433	20 907	37 223
20 and 21 years old	112 226	103 263	76 848	65 042	11 806	17 367	9 048	8 963
22 to 24 years old	76 474	70 530	56 815	47 762	9 053	9 306	4 409	5 944
25 to 34 years old	76 615	68 916	57 990	44 860	13 130	6 734	4 192	7 699
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**52.1**	**52.0**	**52.2**	**52.7**	**50.9**	**50.2**	**52.2**	**52.8**
3 and 4 years old	11.6	13.3	14.9	14.4	16.3	7.7	6.8	4.5
5 and 6 years old	54.9	57.7	59.8	59.1	62.2	50.0	48.9	43.4
7 to 13 years old	96.5	96.9	97.2	97.0	97.9	95.8	95.7	95.1
14 and 15 years old	94.6	94.9	95.4	95.1	96.4	93.1	92.9	93.7
16 and 17 years old	86.7	87.0	87.8	87.5	88.9	84.0	84.4	85.9
18 and 19 years old	56.1	56.7	55.9	57.6	49.8	60.3	57.6	53.4
20 and 21 years old	28.7	30.4	30.3	32.1	22.9	31.8	28.7	17.4
22 to 24 years old	13.9	14.9	15.3	16.4	11.5	15.1	10.9	7.6
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	5.4	5.7	4.0	3.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	**243 594**	**200 395**	**147 407**	**106 148**	**41 259**	**32 589**	**20 399**	**43 199**
Not high school graduate	114 098	88 828	64 075	50 545	13 530	14 202	10 551	25 270
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	18.0	17.2	16.4	16.9	14.8	19.6	19.5	21.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	74 290	60 760	43 055	32 798	10 257	10 718	6 987	13 530
Unemployed or not in labor force	39 808	28 068	21 020	17 747	3 273	3 484	3 564	11 740
High school graduate	129 496	111 567	83 332	55 603	27 729	18 387	9 848	17 929
Employed or in Armed Forces	112 190	97 614	72 074	45 914	26 160	17 178	8 362	14 576
Unemployed or not in labor force	17 306	13 953	11 258	9 689	1 569	1 209	1 486	3 353
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 759 369**	**2 141 777**	**1 654 172**	**1 283 907**	**370 265**	**244 526**	**243 079**	**617 592**
No school years completed	83 956	60 563	41 204	36 433	4 771	8 089	11 270	23 393
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	194 056	134 972	94 893	83 339	11 554	18 066	22 013	59 084
5 and 6 years	214 335	151 172	110 667	94 278	16 389	19 119	21 386	63 163
7 years	152 999	104 370	75 706	61 039	14 667	13 349	15 315	48 629
8 years	229 422	160 241	116 803	93 330	23 473	20 481	22 957	69 181
High school: 1 to 3 years	560 879	420 860	320 686	246 743	73 943	49 287	50 887	140 019
4 years	618 138	492 688	382 361	284 486	97 875	57 222	53 105	125 450
College: 1 to 3 years	327 856	278 060	226 437	169 584	56 853	28 221	23 402	49 796
4 years	199 485	177 900	150 028	111 941	38 087	16 222	11 650	21 585
5 years or more	178 243	160 951	135 387	102 734	32 653	14 470	11 094	17 292
Median school years completed	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.4	11.6	10.7	10.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 057 786**	**2 410 119**	**1 846 165**	**1 464 390**	**381 775**	**277 107**	**286 847**	**647 667**
No school years completed	92 720	71 234	49 656	45 629	4 027	9 597	11 981	21 486
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	170 011	126 885	89 321	80 933	8 388	16 769	20 795	43 126
5 and 6 years	214 703	160 180	116 440	101 464	14 976	20 091	23 649	54 523
7 years	158 688	113 293	80 509	67 325	13 184	14 990	17 794	45 395
8 years	247 523	179 828	130 975	106 833	24 142	22 107	26 746	67 695
High school: 1 to 3 years	741 344	564 430	426 916	332 447	94 469	65 211	72 303	176 914
4 years	840 159	684 352	542 665	410 083	132 582	73 602	68 085	155 807
College: 1 to 3 years	337 890	287 601	231 116	179 267	51 849	30 418	26 067	50 289
4 years	172 571	151 130	122 667	95 285	27 382	15 765	12 698	21 441
5 years or more	82 177	71 186	55 900	45 124	10 776	8 557	6 729	10 991
Median school years completed	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.2	11.5	10.8	10.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**5 817 155**	**4 551 896**	**3 500 337**	**2 748 297**	**752 040**	**521 633**	**529 926**	**1 265 259**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.3	8.6	7.9	9.0	3.8	10.1	12.5	11.6
Less than 1 year of high school	30.2	27.7	25.9	28.0	18.0	31.2	36.6	39.2
4 years of high school or more	47.4	50.6	52.8	50.9	59.6	46.9	40.2	35.8
4 years of college or more	10.9	12.3	13.3	12.9	14.5	10.5	8.0	5.6
Median school years completed	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.3	11.6	10.7	10.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**1 359 856**	**1 160 538**	**889 072**	**701 122**	**187 950**	**163 269**	**108 197**	**199 318**
4 years of high school or more	59.7	61.6	61.9	61.3	64.1	64.2	55.0	49.0
4 years of college or more	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.4	4.0	3.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**2 735 181**	**2 153 248**	**1 644 462**	**1 271 165**	**373 297**	**265 008**	**243 778**	**581 933**
Percent with vocational training	27.7	28.9	30.3	29.2	34.1	25.1	23.8	23.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**3 043 936**	**2 445 434**	**1 901 945**	**1 496 680**	**405 265**	**278 069**	**265 420**	**598 502**
Percent with vocational training	21.5	22.8	24.2	23.9	25.3	18.6	16.8	16.4

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**2 051 365**	**1 693 106**	**1 335 060**	**1 005 609**	**329 451**	**200 353**	**157 693**	**358 259**
No high school	347 557	262 078	195 988	160 833	35 155	32 639	33 451	85 479
High school, 1 to 3 years	383 123	303 521	236 194	179 390	56 804	36 172	31 155	79 602
High school, 4 years	610 728	496 011	382 984	278 125	104 859	63 933	49 094	114 717
College, 1 year or more	709 957	631 496	519 894	387 261	132 633	67 609	43 993	78 461
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**2 362 227**	**1 953 465**	**1 548 819**	**1 194 979**	**353 840**	**217 373**	**187 273**	**408 762**
No high school	380 780	298 034	224 879	188 093	36 786	35 099	38 056	82 746
High school, 1 to 3 years	700 470	560 027	439 575	337 486	102 089	61 263	59 189	140 443
High school, 4 years	786 395	653 181	522 331	387 487	134 844	71 385	59 465	133 214
College, 1 year or more	494 582	442 223	362 034	281 913	80 121	49 626	30 563	52 359
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**1 019 252**	**850 966**	**661 960**	**529 092**	**132 868**	**105 905**	**83 101**	**168 286**
Ever married	427 994	363 682	282 662	219 673	62 989	46 458	34 562	64 312
Percent ever married	42.0	42.7	42.7	41.5	47.4	43.9	41.6	38.2
Number of own children under 5 years	322 057	266 698	204 276	157 383	46 893	33 359	29 063	55 359
Per 1,000 women	316	313	309	297	353	315	350	329
Per 1,000 women ever married	752	733	723	716	744	718	841	861
Number of children ever born	431 231	356 707	273 664	214 030	59 634	44 350	38 693	74 524
Per 1,000 women	423	419	413	405	449	419	466	443
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 008	981	968	974	947	955	1 120	1 159
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**714 157**	**589 692**	**476 914**	**354 275**	**122 639**	**58 450**	**54 328**	**124 465**
Ever married	658 739	542 746	438 130	319 929	118 201	54 287	50 329	115 993
Percent ever married	92.2	92.0	91.9	90.3	96.4	92.9	92.6	93.2
Number of own children under 5 years	458 532	376 106	302 116	223 418	78 698	37 667	36 323	82 426
Per 1,000 women	642	638	633	631	642	644	669	662
Per 1,000 women ever married	696	693	690	698	666	694	722	711
Number of children ever born	1 617 444	1 299 048	1 029 822	765 191	264 631	135 205	134 021	318 396
Per 1,000 women	2 265	2 203	2 159	2 160	2 158	2 313	2 467	2 558
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 455	2 393	2 350	2 392	2 239	2 491	2 663	2 745
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**658 129**	**533 986**	**425 004**	**325 039**	**99 965**	**55 880**	**53 102**	**124 143**
Ever married	631 119	511 491	406 945	308 820	98 125	53 823	50 723	119 628
Percent ever married	95.9	95.8	95.8	95.0	98.2	96.3	95.5	96.4
Number of own children under 5 years	126 213	100 887	80 390	64 102	16 288	10 444	10 053	25 326
Per 1,000 women	192	189	189	197	163	187	189	204
Per 1,000 women ever married	200	197	198	208	166	194	198	212
Number of children ever born	2 034 765	1 621 283	1 276 131	987 720	288 411	173 616	171 536	413 482
Per 1,000 women	3 092	3 036	3 003	3 039	2 885	3 107	3 230	3 331
Replacement index	149	147	145	147	139	150	156	161
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 224	3 170	3 136	3 198	2 939	3 226	3 382	3 456
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	**2 818 123**	**2 224 936**	**1 723 811**	**1 335 123**	**388 688**	**253 663**	**247 462**	**593 187**
With own children under 3 years	457 037	377 595	297 965	224 760	73 205	41 976	37 654	79 442
With own children under 6 years	757 874	623 592	494 613	370 482	124 131	67 236	61 743	134 282
With own children under 12 years	1 235 339	1 007 379	800 076	596 201	203 875	106 800	100 503	227 960
With own children under 18 years	1 594 545	1 291 884	1 021 805	765 229	256 576	138 113	131 966	302 661
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 736 702	1 406 198	1 112 514	838 230	274 284	150 290	143 394	330 504
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	806 037	636 854	498 502	381 196	117 306	69 088	69 264	169 183
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	364 845	291 126	230 623	184 958	45 665	30 138	30 365	73 719
Subfamilies	**82 095**	**65 854**	**49 938**	**42 005**	**7 933**	**8 233**	**7 683**	**16 241**
Number of own children under 18 years	104 005	82 964	61 945	52 868	9 077	11 022	9 997	21 041
Husband-wife subfamilies	**34 689**	**27 294**	**20 381**	**16 885**	**3 496**	**3 595**	**3 318**	**7 395**
Number of own children under 18 years	27 890	21 807	15 541	13 083	2 458	3 173	3 093	6 083
Subfamilies with female head	**43 221**	**35 299**	**27 154**	**23 130**	**4 024**	**4 243**	**3 902**	**7 922**
Number of own children under 18 years	69 217	55 758	42 537	36 652	5 885	7 173	6 048	13 459
Married couples	**2 477 506**	**1 941 076**	**1 501 664**	**1 142 962**	**358 702**	**222 740**	**216 672**	**536 430**
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
With own children under 6 years	699 288	571 171	451 373	332 455	118 918	62 523	57 275	128 117
With own children under 18 years	1 409 553	1 131 478	892 309	654 925	237 384	122 193	116 976	278 075
With husband under 45 years	1 308 067	1 078 239	856 640	627 117	229 523	118 761	102 838	229 828
Persons, under 18 years old	**4 018 420**	**3 216 099**	**2 528 354**	**1 935 560**	**592 794**	**347 872**	**339 873**	**802 321**
Living with both parents	3 286 995	2 612 597	2 055 639	1 528 833	526 806	281 296	275 662	674 398
Percent of total	81.8	81.2	81.3	79.0	88.9	80.9	81.1	84.1
Living with one parent	548 937	466 582	370 025	319 581	50 444	49 128	47 429	82 355
Living with neither parent	182 488	136 920	102 690	87 146	15 544	17 448	16 782	45 568
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**4 304 891**	**3 517 630**	**2 775 198**	**2 107 172**	**668 026**	**391 007**	**351 425**	**787 261**
Never widowed or divorced	3 334 913	2 701 829	2 111 211	1 590 175	521 036	309 810	280 808	633 084
Known to have been: Widowed	179 014	145 572	111 739	92 103	19 636	17 419	16 414	33 442
Divorced	811 689	688 610	567 147	437 586	129 561	65 512	55 951	123 079
Widowed and divorced	20 725	18 381	14 899	12 692	2 207	1 734	1 748	2 344
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	**308 416**	**262 287**	**165 400**	**121 338**	**44 062**	**64 483**	**32 404**	**46 129**
Inmate of mental hospital	15 598	14 554	9 027	8 967	60	3 628	1 899	1 044
Inmate of home for the aged	51 318	42 275	24 454	20 420	4 034	7 137	10 684	9 043
Inmate of other institution	49 118	25 564	18 030	15 830	2 200	5 949	1 585	23 554
In rooming house	10 835	9 845	7 851	7 043	808	1 190	804	990
In military barracks	77 863	72 680	44 485	13 498	30 987	22 233	5 962	5 183
In college dormitory	85 352	83 718	50 442	45 208	5 234	22 734	10 542	1 634
Other	18 332	13 651	11 111	10 372	739	1 612	928	4 681
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]								
Total	**5 704 567**	**4 594 726**	**3 592 253**	**2 781 104**	**811 149**	**515 068**	**487 405**	**1 109 841**
Disabled or handicapped	631 314	485 804	369 784	298 090	71 694	56 296	59 724	145 510
In labor force	315 326	249 911	194 161	154 317	39 844	28 747	27 003	65 415
Not in labor force	315 988	235 893	175 623	143 773	31 850	27 549	32 721	80 095
Cannot work	227 030	166 669	121 363	101 013	20 350	20 307	24 999	60 361
Disabled 6 months or more	210 795	154 345	112 411	93 642	18 769	18 867	23 067	56 450

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

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Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	**3 663 340**	**2 891 062**	**2 222 352**	**1 722 196**	**500 156**	**351 380**	**317 330**	**772 278**
Labor force	2 853 736	2 301 061	1 796 251	1 362 583	433 668	269 967	234 843	552 675
Percent of total	77.9	79.6	80.8	79.1	86.7	76.8	74.0	71.6
Armed Forces	161 720	150 812	97 196	53 412	43 784	39 837	13 779	10 908
Civilian labor force	2 692 016	2 150 249	1 699 055	1 309 171	389 884	230 130	221 064	541 767
Employed	2 611 119	2 083 916	1 648 186	1 267 253	380 933	221 938	213 792	527 203
Unemployed	80 897	66 333	50 869	41 918	8 951	8 192	7 272	14 564
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.6	3.3	2.7
Not in labor force	809 604	590 001	426 101	359 613	66 488	81 413	82 487	219 603
Inmate of institution	55 750	36 895	22 637	19 729	2 908	9 036	5 222	18 855
Enrolled in school	266 612	216 159	165 306	135 402	29 904	27 656	23 197	50 453
Other: Under 65 years	210 227	149 655	110 960	95 059	15 901	17 788	20 907	60 572
Percent disabled	50.5	49.2	47.5	47.4	48.0	52.8	55.2	54.1
65 years and over	277 015	187 292	127 198	109 423	17 775	26 933	33 161	89 723
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**241 224**	**187 191**	**145 789**	**112 855**	**32 934**	**20 386**	**21 016**	**54 033**
Labor force	31 865	25 251	19 115	14 732	4 383	3 177	2 959	6 614
Percent of total	13.2	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.3	15.6	14.1	12.2
Employed	27 942	21 894	16 705	12 773	3 932	2 554	2 635	6 048
Unemployed	3 825	3 270	2 343	1 918	425	603	324	555
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	13.0	12.3	13.1	9.8	19.1	10.9	8.4
Not in labor force	209 359	161 940	126 674	98 123	28 551	17 209	18 057	47 419
Female, 16 years old and over	**3 961 142**	**3 169 869**	**2 437 601**	**1 938 559**	**499 042**	**372 662**	**359 606**	**791 273**
Labor force	1 610 881	1 359 804	1 078 969	863 895	215 074	147 207	133 628	251 077
Percent of total	40.7	42.9	44.3	44.6	43.1	39.5	37.2	31.7
Armed Forces	5 111	4 857	3 997	2 267	1 730	522	338	254
Civilian labor force	1 605 770	1 354 947	1 074 972	861 628	213 344	146 685	133 290	250 823
Employed	1 530 410	1 291 342	1 027 084	822 322	204 762	137 725	126 533	239 068
Unemployed	75 360	63 605	47 888	39 306	8 582	8 960	6 757	11 755
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.0	6.1	5.1	4.7
Not in labor force	2 350 261	1 810 065	1 358 632	1 074 664	283 968	225 455	225 978	540 196
Inmate of institution	49 838	39 398	23 665	20 733	2 932	7 108	8 625	10 440
Enrolled in school	286 660	234 557	177 182	142 687	34 495	32 846	24 529	52 103
Other: Under 65 years	1 540 786	1 190 864	920 694	706 590	214 104	136 482	133 688	349 922
Percent disabled	13.6	13.5	13.2	13.8	11.1	13.6	15.2	14.1
65 years and over	472 977	345 246	237 091	204 654	32 437	49 019	59 136	127 731
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**233 923**	**184 332**	**143 073**	**111 075**	**31 998**	**20 818**	**20 441**	**49 591**
Labor force	13 460	11 063	8 209	6 484	1 725	1 313	1 541	2 397
Percent of total	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.3	7.5	4.8
Employed	11 593	9 439	7 038	5 462	1 576	1 056	1 345	2 154
Unemployed	1 861	1 618	1 165	1 016	149	257	196	243
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	14.6	14.2	15.7	8.6	19.6	12.7	10.1
Not in labor force	220 463	173 269	134 864	104 591	30 273	19 505	18 900	47 194
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	**3 961 142**	**3 169 869**	**2 437 601**	**1 938 559**	**499 042**	**372 662**	**359 606**	**791 273**
With own children under 6 years	783 604	645 213	511 187	384 693	126 494	70 329	63 697	138 391
In labor force	267 583	229 778	184 643	145 179	39 464	24 541	20 594	37 805
Percent in labor force	34.1	35.6	36.1	37.7	31.2	34.9	32.3	27.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	822 418	658 660	519 790	388 979	130 811	69 995	68 875	163 758
In labor force	407 223	334 977	263 198	197 513	65 685	36 375	35 404	72 246
Percent in labor force	49.5	50.9	50.6	50.8	50.2	52.0	51.4	44.1
No own children under 18 years	2 355 120	1 865 996	1 406 624	1 164 887	241 737	232 338	227 034	489 124
In labor force	936 075	795 049	631 128	521 203	109 925	86 291	77 630	141 026
Percent in labor force	39.7	42.6	44.9	44.7	45.5	37.1	34.2	28.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**2 466 058**	**1 933 634**	**1 495 373**	**1 137 884**	**357 489**	**222 945**	**215 316**	**532 424**
With own children under 6 years	693 244	566 540	447 914	329 713	118 201	62 242	56 384	126 704
In labor force	211 676	179 974	143 774	110 057	33 717	19 552	16 648	31 702
Percent in labor force	30.5	31.8	32.1	33.4	28.5	31.4	29.5	25.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	706 484	558 050	438 976	320 884	118 092	59 886	59 188	148 434
In labor force	322 653	260 260	202 171	146 955	55 216	29 251	28 838	62 393
Percent in labor force	45.7	46.6	46.1	45.8	46.8	48.8	48.7	42.0
No own children under 18 years	1 066 330	809 044	608 483	487 287	121 196	100 817	99 744	257 286
In labor force	428 525	351 399	274 152	216 905	57 247	40 233	37 014	77 126
Percent in labor force	40.2	43.4	45.1	44.5	47.2	39.9	37.1	30.0
Other women	**1 495 084**	**1 236 235**	**942 228**	**800 675**	**141 553**	**149 717**	**144 290**	**258 849**
With own children under 6 years	90 360	78 673	63 273	54 980	8 293	8 087	7 313	11 687
In labor force	55 907	49 804	40 869	35 122	5 747	4 989	3 946	6 103
Percent in labor force	61.9	63.3	64.6	63.9	69.3	61.7	54.0	52.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	115 934	100 610	80 814	68 095	12 719	10 109	9 687	15 324
In labor force	84 570	74 717	61 027	50 558	10 469	7 124	6 566	9 853
Percent in labor force	72.9	74.3	75.5	74.2	82.3	70.5	67.8	64.3
No own children under 18 years	1 288 790	1 056 952	798 141	677 600	120 541	131 521	127 290	231 838
In labor force	507 550	443 650	356 976	304 298	52 678	46 058	40 616	63 900
Percent in labor force	39.4	42.0	44.7	44.9	43.7	35.0	31.9	27.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	33.6	35.6	35.7	34.5	39.9	37.3	33.1	27.1
18 and 19 years	60.0	61.4	62.3	58.2	74.6	58.9	57.6	53.7
20 and 21 years	77.3	77.6	76.7	73.8	86.5	82.1	76.4	74.8
22 to 24 years	87.3	87.7	87.5	85.9	93.2	88.0	88.3	85.3
25 to 34 years	94.2	94.9	95.2	94.3	97.7	93.0	94.3	91.1
35 to 44 years	95.0	95.4	95.8	95.2	97.8	93.5	94.2	93.3
45 to 64 years	87.4	88.6	89.4	88.7	92.2	85.8	86.0	83.7
65 years and over	29.6	29.6	30.4	30.3	31.2	28.1	27.4	29.6
Female: 16 and 17 years	18.2	19.6	19.7	19.5	20.6	18.9	19.2	12.9
18 and 19 years	41.4	42.9	45.7	44.9	49.2	33.7	34.8	33.8
20 and 21 years	52.0	53.4	56.0	56.6	53.2	44.2	45.4	42.8
22 to 24 years	53.8	55.8	58.2	59.9	51.8	47.7	44.1	41.2
25 to 34 years	46.1	47.9	48.7	51.0	42.2	45.4	43.2	37.6
35 to 44 years	50.4	51.9	51.9	52.4	50.1	52.1	51.6	44.1
45 to 64 years	45.8	48.4	48.7	48.9	48.0	48.4	46.9	37.0
65 years and over	10.8	11.7	12.2	12.3	11.3	11.4	10.3	8.1

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	**4 141 529**	**3 375 258**	**2 675 270**	**2 089 575**	**585 695**	**359 663**	**340 325**	**766 271**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	595 959	524 424	433 003	326 611	106 392	50 992	40 429	71 535
Engineers	66 063	60 959	55 069	34 402	20 667	3 953	1 937	5 104
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	24 848	22 728	18 030	14 509	3 521	2 540	2 158	2 120
Health workers, except practitioners	57 657	49 815	39 695	32 310	7 385	5 252	4 868	7 842
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	141 437	116 632	87 288	68 460	18 828	14 896	14 448	24 805
Technicians, except health	57 500	50 073	42 980	28 567	14 413	4 083	3 010	7 427
Other professional workers	248 454	224 217	189 941	148 363	41 578	20 268	14 008	24 237
Managers and administrators, except farm	368 470	310 918	247 240	191 270	55 970	32 435	31 243	57 552
Salaried: Manufacturing	38 787	34 955	30 221	20 637	9 584	3 020	1 714	3 832
Retail trade	71 515	62 864	49 868	39 161	10 707	6 867	6 129	8 651
Other industries	174 741	149 913	123 051	95 738	27 313	13 625	13 237	24 828
Self-employed: Retail trade	40 945	29 223	18 636	15 212	3 424	4 672	5 915	11 722
Other industries	42 482	33 963	25 464	20 522	4 942	4 251	4 248	8 519
Sales workers	323 083	283 467	233 957	182 882	51 075	26 420	23 090	39 616
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	71 497	65 012	57 944	44 604	13 340	4 031	3 037	6 485
Retail trade	181 059	154 778	121 724	96 041	25 683	16 889	16 165	26 281
Other industries	70 527	63 677	54 289	42 237	12 052	5 500	3 888	6 850
Clerical and kindred workers	720 912	633 829	532 109	413 968	118 141	55 070	46 650	87 083
Bookkeepers	92 956	77 623	59 664	46 228	13 436	8 817	9 142	15 333
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	201 018	180 450	154 977	119 052	35 925	14 155	11 318	20 568
Other clerical workers	426 938	375 756	317 468	248 688	68 780	32 098	26 190	51 182
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	590 466	469 104	366 167	270 258	95 909	51 677	51 260	121 362
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	54 616	43 532	32 564	25 005	7 559	5 088	5 880	11 084
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	91 555	74 508	57 991	42 425	15 566	8 320	8 197	17 047
Machinists	19 110	15 793	13 131	8 913	4 218	1 412	1 250	3 317
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	21 752	17 452	14 409	9 750	4 659	1 662	1 381	4 300
Carpenters	49 636	34 450	25 695	18 653	7 042	4 029	4 726	15 186
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	124 364	96 488	75 470	55 962	19 508	10 411	10 607	27 876
Other craftsmen	229 433	186 881	146 907	109 550	37 357	20 755	19 219	42 552
Operatives, except transport	460 830	363 901	272 838	209 034	63 804	45 544	45 519	96 929
Durable goods manufacturing	150 084	120 462	98 067	68 673	29 394	12 120	10 275	29 622
Nondurable goods manufacturing	125 389	99 833	73 275	56 796	16 479	15 074	11 484	25 556
Nonmanufacturing industries	185 357	143 606	101 496	83 565	17 931	18 350	23 760	41 751
Transport equipment operatives	166 354	133 012	103 555	84 127	19 428	14 601	14 856	33 342
Truck drivers	83 353	63 535	47 310	36 937	10 373	7 260	8 965	19 818
Other transport equipment operatives	83 001	69 477	56 245	47 190	9 055	7 341	5 891	13 524
Laborers, except farm	201 937	161 709	122 673	102 520	20 153	18 918	20 118	40 228
Construction laborers	46 897	35 742	25 892	21 599	4 293	4 990	4 860	11 155
Freight, stock, and material handlers	74 409	63 139	50 517	41 153	9 364	6 301	6 321	11 270
Other laborers, except farm	80 631	62 828	46 264	39 768	6 496	7 627	8 937	17 803
Farmers and farm managers	82 708	13 635	5 029	3 891	1 138	2 641	5 965	69 073
Farm laborers and farm foremen	81 255	24 439	9 998	8 194	1 804	4 699	9 742	56 816
Service workers, except private household[1]	458 867	383 200	295 506	248 082	47 424	46 675	41 019	75 667
Cleaning service workers	98 033	82 711	64 475	56 252	8 223	9 670	8 566	15 322
Food service workers	143 807	119 071	89 693	75 766	13 927	15 116	14 262	24 736
Health service workers	63 656	52 152	38 536	32 786	5 750	7 050	6 566	11 504
Personal service workers	71 342	60 107	46 407	37 249	9 158	7 641	6 059	11 235
Protective service workers	42 955	36 123	29 420	22 580	6 840	3 950	2 753	6 832
Private household workers	90 688	73 620	53 195	48 738	4 457	9 991	10 434	17 068
Female	**1 530 410**	**1 291 342**	**1 027 084**	**822 322**	**204 762**	**137 725**	**126 533**	**239 068**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	241 074	207 404	164 812	131 729	33 083	23 076	19 516	33 670
Nurses	37 875	31 787	24 510	19 904	4 606	3 664	3 613	6 088
Health workers, except nurses	14 664	13 382	11 431	9 236	2 195	1 141	810	1 282
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107 968	90 540	68 805	54 035	14 770	11 356	10 379	17 428
Technicians, except health	6 390	5 643	4 873	3 741	1 132	388	382	747
Other professional workers	74 177	66 052	55 193	44 813	10 380	6 527	4 332	8 125
Managers and administrators, except farm	64 078	52 971	41 310	33 440	7 870	5 901	5 760	11 107
Sales workers	124 515	106 586	84 876	65 980	18 896	11 132	10 578	17 929
Retail trade	102 126	86 782	67 928	52 959	14 969	9 459	9 395	15 344
Other than retail trade	22 389	19 804	16 948	13 021	3 927	1 673	1 183	2 585
Clerical and kindred workers	532 940	467 590	391 540	302 816	88 724	40 884	35 166	65 350
Bookkeepers	75 145	62 436	47 816	36 634	11 182	7 132	7 488	12 709
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	194 503	174 616	149 971	114 932	35 039	13 692	10 953	19 887
Other clerical workers	263 292	230 538	193 753	151 250	42 503	20 060	16 725	32 754
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28 045	23 522	18 717	14 547	4 170	2 420	2 385	4 523
Operatives, except transport	142 259	114 419	88 434	71 695	16 739	13 773	12 212	27 840
Durable goods manufacturing	38 574	31 205	26 297	18 351	7 946	2 532	2 376	7 369
Nondurable goods manufacturing	60 648	47 051	33 563	28 658	4 905	7 374	6 114	13 597
Nonmanufacturing industries	43 037	36 163	28 574	24 686	3 888	3 867	3 722	6 874
Transport equipment operatives	6 130	4 820	3 949	3 113	836	439	432	1 310
Laborers, except farm	15 617	12 484	9 905	8 096	1 809	1 200	1 379	3 133
Farmers and farm managers	4 113	904	566	437	129	88	250	3 209
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 908	3 605	2 077	1 691	386	462	1 066	5 303
Service workers, except private household[1]	274 689	225 618	169 236	141 478	27 758	28 722	27 660	49 071
Cleaning service workers	34 079	29 376	23 381	20 800	2 581	3 139	2 856	4 703
Food service workers	106 074	84 678	60 852	50 389	10 463	11 680	12 146	21 396
Health service workers	56 904	46 489	34 203	28 954	5 249	6 273	6 013	10 415
Personal service workers	51 174	42 907	33 090	26 216	6 874	5 309	4 508	8 267
Protective service workers	1 945	1 741	1 468	1 172	296	172	101	204
Private household workers	88 042	71 419	51 662	47 300	4 362	9 628	10 129	16 623
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	**27 942**	**21 894**	**16 705**	**12 773**	**3 932**	**2 554**	**2 635**	**6 048**
Sales workers	4 879	4 550	3 671	2 698	973	516	363	329
Other white-collar workers	1 817	1 588	1 306	973	333	157	125	229
Blue-collar workers	10 968	8 522	6 217	4 867	1 350	1 022	1 283	2 446
Farm workers	2 744	821	401	320	81	168	252	1 923
Service workers, including private household	7 534	6 413	5 110	3 915	1 195	691	612	1 121
Female	**11 593**	**9 439**	**7 038**	**5 462**	**1 576**	**1 056**	**1 345**	**2 154**
White-collar workers	3 536	3 055	2 355	1 870	485	347	353	481
Blue-collar workers	1 261	1 006	803	670	133	87	116	255
Farm workers	372	157	83	55	28	17	57	215
Service workers, except private household	4 327	3 491	2 457	1 899	558	433	601	836
Private household workers	2 097	1 730	1 340	968	372	172	218	367

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	**4 141 529**	**3 375 258**	**2 675 270**	**2 089 575**	**585 695**	**359 663**	**340 325**	**766 271**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	194 635	57 662	27 442	22 443	4 999	10 485	19 735	136 973
Mining	103 075	79 052	52 046	43 675	8 371	10 272	16 734	24 023
Construction	317 758	245 600	192 154	146 477	45 677	26 375	27 071	72 158
Manufacturing	765 119	635 903	518 918	356 001	162 917	66 555	50 430	129 216
Furniture and lumber and wood products	35 682	22 164	13 403	10 645	2 758	3 577	5 184	13 518
Primary metal industries	37 849	28 132	20 920	15 962	4 958	3 498	3 714	9 717
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	56 742	45 546	38 043	26 769	11 274	4 543	2 960	11 196
Machinery, except electrical	68 962	59 927	52 215	37 318	14 897	5 065	2 647	9 035
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 852	55 192	50 539	28 738	21 801	2 918	1 735	6 660
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	98 959	86 440	76 491	38 939	37 552	5 288	4 661	12 519
Other durable goods	68 762	56 614	46 808	34 725	12 083	5 374	4 432	12 148
Food and kindred products	66 258	56 265	44 246	36 581	7 665	6 448	5 571	9 993
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	59 118	46 547	32 244	28 369	3 875	8 278	6 025	12 571
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	48 456	43 276	36 588	28 260	8 328	4 185	2 503	5 180
Chemical and allied products	60 364	50 103	35 180	20 862	14 318	10 606	4 317	10 261
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	102 115	85 697	72 241	48 833	23 408	6 775	6 681	16 418
Railroads and railway express service	30 967	25 527	18 355	15 473	2 882	4 245	2 927	5 440
Trucking service and warehousing	62 531	52 511	43 233	32 073	11 160	4 570	4 708	10 020
Other transportation	61 244	52 968	47 022	35 759	11 263	3 260	2 686	8 276
Communications	51 955	45 461	37 009	29 669	7 340	4 811	3 641	6 494
Utilities and sanitary services	79 498	64 767	48 684	39 188	9 496	7 540	8 543	14 731
Wholesale trade	198 467	175 627	152 396	118 600	33 796	11 414	11 817	22 840
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107 102	86 400	65 300	50 887	14 413	9 995	11 105	20 702
Eating and drinking places	121 174	101 897	78 010	65 137	12 873	12 011	11 876	19 277
General merchandise retailing	124 127	111 149	94 011	73 339	20 672	9 448	7 690	12 978
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	121 030	97 479	69 695	54 176	15 519	12 900	14 884	23 551
Other retail trade	246 793	208 948	161 854	132 799	29 055	23 716	23 378	37 845
Banking and credit agencies	67 261	58 301	47 962	38 198	9 764	5 712	4 627	8 960
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	146 000	133 475	118 406	93 694	24 712	8 668	6 401	12 525
Business services	68 200	62 904	57 228	43 482	13 746	3 368	2 308	5 296
Repair services	75 181	61 748	48 974	38 922	10 052	6 317	6 457	13 433
Private households	88 877	71 088	49 957	45 340	4 617	10 349	10 782	17 789
Other personal services	156 320	134 641	105 166	90 024	15 142	15 641	13 834	21 679
Entertainment and recreation services	30 977	27 577	22 882	18 587	4 295	2 770	1 925	3 400
Hospitals	126 878	110 170	87 011	74 081	12 930	13 096	10 063	16 708
Health services, except hospitals	82 014	68 128	51 796	42 033	9 763	7 976	8 356	13 886
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	314 127	262 589	196 924	158 407	38 517	35 661	30 004	51 538
Government	227 204	187 012	134 649	108 259	26 390	28 201	24 162	40 192
Private	86 923	75 577	62 275	50 148	12 127	7 460	5 842	11 346
Other education and kindred services	15 672	13 671	10 329	8 369	1 960	2 185	1 157	2 001
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	58 242	50 285	39 813	32 957	6 856	5 465	5 007	7 957
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	100 505	88 905	76 024	61 243	14 781	6 990	5 891	11 600
Public administration	225 800	190 825	156 669	128 542	28 127	17 868	16 288	34 975
Male	**2 611 119**	**2 083 916**	**1 648 186**	**1 267 253**	**380 933**	**221 938**	**213 792**	**527 203**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	175 535	49 744	22 563	18 551	4 012	9 369	17 812	125 791
Mining	89 131	66 343	40 765	33 949	6 816	9 720	15 858	22 788
Construction	299 174	229 657	178 800	136 290	42 510	25 021	25 836	69 517
Manufacturing	575 329	478 511	391 267	263 766	127 501	50 154	37 090	96 818
Furniture and lumber and wood products	28 533	17 209	10 213	8 165	2 048	2 873	4 123	11 324
Primary metal industries	34 890	25 833	19 058	14 630	4 428	3 273	3 502	9 057
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	47 737	38 798	32 627	23 161	9 466	3 828	2 343	8 939
Machinery, except electrical	59 276	51 198	44 407	31 958	12 449	4 438	2 353	8 078
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37 245	33 587	31 005	16 789	14 216	1 694	888	3 658
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	84 938	73 960	65 299	33 556	31 743	4 560	4 101	10 978
Other durable goods	52 257	42 737	34 694	25 682	9 012	4 483	3 560	9 520
Food and kindred products	49 984	42 410	33 373	27 723	5 650	4 971	4 066	7 574
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	15 011	13 136	9 375	8 265	1 110	2 235	1 526	1 875
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31 257	28 180	24 139	19 097	5 042	2 696	1 345	3 077
Chemical and allied products	53 912	44 374	30 554	17 825	12 729	9 898	3 922	9 538
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	80 289	67 089	56 523	36 915	19 608	5 205	5 361	13 200
Railroads and railway express service	28 994	23 761	16 884	14 195	2 689	4 077	2 800	5 233
Trucking service and warehousing	55 770	46 565	38 095	28 369	9 726	4 100	4 370	9 205
Other transportation	49 644	42 575	37 421	28 352	9 069	2 867	2 287	7 069
Communications	25 837	22 102	17 905	14 037	3 868	2 331	1 866	3 735
Utilities and sanitary services	67 476	54 656	40 534	32 507	8 027	6 534	7 588	12 820
Wholesale trade	154 963	136 700	117 565	92 847	24 718	9 427	9 708	18 263
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67 761	56 221	42 742	33 719	9 023	6 596	6 883	11 540
Eating and drinking places	42 581	38 117	31 509	26 522	4 987	3 815	2 793	4 464
General merchandise retailing	40 402	36 766	31 509	25 168	6 341	3 131	2 126	3 636
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	105 992	85 511	61 056	47 654	13 402	11 447	13 008	20 481
Other retail trade	135 177	113 336	86 888	71 749	15 139	13 164	13 284	21 841
Banking and credit agencies	25 986	23 173	19 440	15 807	3 633	2 053	1 680	2 813
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	77 079	70 338	61 402	48 621	12 781	5 246	3 690	6 741
Business services	41 132	37 827	34 299	25 802	8 497	2 089	1 439	3 305
Repair services	65 788	53 622	42 114	33 431	8 683	5 619	5 889	12 166
Private households	8 909	6 812	4 667	4 176	491	1 041	1 104	2 097
Other personal services	51 998	45 546	36 155	31 140	5 015	5 080	4 311	6 452
Entertainment and recreation services	19 756	17 612	14 620	11 885	2 735	1 785	1 207	2 144
Hospitals	27 795	24 635	19 795	17 229	2 566	2 994	1 846	3 160
Health services, except hospitals	21 740	19 581	15 885	12 854	3 031	1 977	1 719	2 159
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	106 061	87 964	65 086	53 483	11 603	12 397	10 481	18 097
Government	78 817	64 425	45 765	37 543	8 222	9 985	8 675	14 392
Private	27 244	23 539	19 321	15 940	3 381	2 412	1 806	3 705
Other education and kindred services	5 722	5 064	3 821	3 212	609	975	268	658
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	30 700	25 679	19 768	16 132	3 636	3 011	2 900	5 021
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	51 724	47 167	41 466	32 642	8 824	3 085	2 616	4 557
Public administration	162 963	138 331	114 165	93 164	21 001	12 833	11 333	24 632
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	**39 535**	**31 333**	**23 743**	**18 235**	**5 508**	**3 610**	**3 980**	**8 202**
Agriculture	3 863	1 548	875	668	207	242	431	2 315
Nonagriculture industries	35 672	29 785	22 868	17 567	5 301	3 368	3 549	5 887
Male	**27 942**	**21 894**	**16 705**	**12 773**	**3 932**	**2 554**	**2 635**	**6 048**
Agriculture	3 428	1 348	772	604	168	225	351	2 080
Nonagriculture industries	24 514	20 546	15 933	12 169	3 764	2 329	2 284	3 968

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	**3 088 769**	**2 479 223**	**1 931 017**	**1 474 189**	**456 828**	**291 522**	**256 684**	**609 546**
50 to 52 weeks	2 133 288	1 717 330	1 339 342	1 010 935	328 407	203 912	174 076	415 958
27 to 49 weeks	560 873	451 291	356 608	276 271	80 337	47 633	47 050	109 582
26 weeks or less	394 608	310 602	235 067	186 983	48 084	39 977	35 558	84 006
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**718 057**	**609 205**	**463 671**	**351 382**	**112 289**	**87 976**	**57 558**	**108 852**
50 to 52 weeks	280 678	239 302	175 500	132 766	42 734	41 479	22 323	41 376
Median weeks worked	42.9	43.4	42.6	42.2	43.6	48.9	41.4	39.1
Male, 25 to 64 years old	**2 203 797**	**1 757 625**	**1 389 412**	**1 056 446**	**332 966**	**187 936**	**180 277**	**446 172**
50 to 52 weeks	1 767 212	1 420 080	1 123 568	843 376	280 192	154 345	142 167	347 132
27 to 49 weeks	348 136	272 459	217 159	171 811	45 348	25 588	29 712	75 677
26 weeks or less	88 449	65 086	48 685	41 259	7 426	8 003	8 398	23 363
Male, 65 years old and over	**166 915**	**112 393**	**77 934**	**66 361**	**11 573**	**15 610**	**18 849**	**54 522**
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.2	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	**1 953 859**	**1 641 767**	**1 295 886**	**1 029 846**	**266 040**	**182 397**	**163 484**	**312 092**
50 to 52 weeks	864 600	732 883	581 800	471 902	109 898	79 537	71 546	131 717
27 to 49 weeks	521 933	442 062	354 578	280 038	74 540	45 960	41 524	79 871
26 weeks or less	567 326	466 822	359 508	277 906	81 602	56 900	50 414	100 504
Female, 16 to 24 years old	**518 938**	**456 918**	**364 612**	**292 686**	**71 926**	**55 233**	**37 073**	**62 020**
50 to 52 weeks	136 455	121 416	100 905	82 907	17 998	12 356	8 155	15 039
27 to 49 weeks	137 256	122 785	100 550	80 594	19 956	13 581	8 654	14 471
26 weeks or less	245 227	212 717	163 157	129 185	33 972	29 296	20 264	32 510
Female, 25 to 39 years old	**582 938**	**492 421**	**401 781**	**305 818**	**95 963**	**47 006**	**43 634**	**90 517**
50 to 52 weeks	262 908	225 540	185 130	145 113	40 017	21 617	18 793	37 368
27 to 49 weeks	160 783	137 519	113 560	86 311	27 249	12 343	11 616	23 264
26 weeks or less	159 247	129 362	103 091	74 394	28 697	13 046	13 225	29 885
Female, 40 to 59 years old	**664 354**	**544 499**	**423 233**	**340 474**	**82 759**	**60 563**	**60 703**	**119 855**
50 to 52 weeks	375 404	313 441	243 107	198 164	44 943	35 988	34 346	61 963
27 to 49 weeks	171 928	140 372	110 755	88 188	22 567	14 480	15 137	31 556
26 weeks or less	117 022	90 686	69 371	54 122	15 249	10 095	11 220	26 336
Female, 60 years old and over	**187 629**	**147 929**	**106 260**	**90 868**	**15 392**	**19 595**	**22 074**	**39 700**
Median weeks worked	49.2	49.7	49.9	52.0	48.4	49.5	48.3	46.3
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**2 611 119**	**2 083 916**	**1 648 186**	**1 267 253**	**380 933**	**221 938**	**213 792**	**527 203**
Private wage and salary workers	1 947 922	1 597 804	1 279 977	968 453	311 524	164 304	153 523	350 118
Employee of own corporation	40 889	34 810	28 990	22 665	6 325	3 016	2 804	6 079
Federal government workers	132 140	113 349	95 336	77 751	17 585	10 090	7 923	18 791
State government workers	87 448	67 735	47 691	41 776	5 915	10 458	9 586	19 713
Local government workers	132 981	108 172	82 741	66 559	16 182	12 413	13 018	24 809
Self-employed workers	304 270	193 581	140 127	110 948	29 179	24 242	29 212	110 689
Unpaid family workers	6 358	3 275	2 314	1 766	548	431	530	3 083
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**1 530 410**	**1 291 342**	**1 027 084**	**822 322**	**204 762**	**137 725**	**126 533**	**239 068**
Private wage and salary workers	1 148 665	982 565	797 004	634 585	162 419	96 664	88 897	166 100
Employee of own corporation	7 715	6 443	5 263	4 266	997	609	571	1 272
Federal government workers	60 094	50 925	41 689	34 616	7 073	5 033	4 203	9 169
State government workers	85 129	68 358	47 446	41 152	6 294	11 681	9 231	16 771
Local government workers	142 583	120 192	91 390	73 007	18 383	15 274	13 528	22 391
Self-employed workers	74 404	55 542	40 255	31 957	8 298	7 093	8 194	18 862
Unpaid family workers	19 535	13 760	9 300	7 005	2 295	1 980	2 480	5 775
Male employed, in agriculture	**172 516**	**47 894**	**21 662**	**17 781**	**3 881**	**9 055**	**17 177**	**124 622**
Wage and salary workers	88 586	30 405	13 714	11 377	2 337	5 857	10 834	58 181
Self-employed workers	81 649	17 015	7 706	6 264	1 442	3 106	6 203	64 634
Unpaid family workers	2 281	474	242	140	102	92	140	1 807
Female employed, in agriculture	**18 799**	**7 707**	**4 747**	**3 785**	**962**	**1 095**	**1 865**	**11 092**
Wage and salary workers	12 405	6 090	3 662	3 001	661	896	1 532	6 315
Self-employed workers	4 664	1 293	863	646	217	139	291	3 371
Unpaid family workers	1 730	324	222	138	84	60	42	1 406
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over[1]	**76 649**	**62 734**	**48 115**	**39 523**	**8 592**	**7 736**	**6 883**	**13 915**
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6 823	6 024	5 114	3 884	1 230	526	384	799
Sales workers	3 671	3 265	2 762	2 231	531	297	206	406
Clerical and kindred workers	4 239	3 868	3 358	2 865	493	262	248	371
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17 445	14 100	11 011	8 896	2 115	1 750	1 339	3 345
Operatives, including transport	18 790	15 075	10 999	8 990	2 009	2 043	2 033	3 715
Laborers, except farm	12 956	10 583	7 724	6 598	1 126	1 529	1 330	2 373
Farm workers	4 388	2 365	986	824	162	548	831	2 023
Service workers, including private household	7 772	6 962	5 778	4 904	874	707	477	810
Female, 16 years old and over[1]	**66 524**	**56 426**	**42 482**	**34 704**	**7 778**	**7 963**	**5 981**	**10 098**
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5 343	4 676	3 625	2 898	727	676	375	667
Sales workers	6 141	5 411	4 203	3 314	889	782	426	730
Clerical and kindred workers	18 342	16 243	12 838	9 933	2 905	2 040	1 365	2 099
Operatives, including transport	11 233	9 003	6 558	5 393	1 165	1 323	1 122	2 230
Other blue-collar workers	2 585	2 208	1 575	1 282	293	366	267	377
Farm workers	1 317	781	412	379	33	103	266	536
Service workers, except private household	14 348	12 247	9 101	7 894	1 207	1 773	1 373	2 101
Private household workers	4 549	3 608	2 381	2 179	202	656	571	941
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**54 046**	**41 632**	**31 966**	**24 082**	**7 884**	**4 502**	**5 164**	**12 414**
Farm occupations	8 305	3 146	1 479	1 154	325	575	1 092	5 159
Nonfarm occupations	45 741	38 486	30 487	22 928	7 559	3 927	4 072	7 255
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**22 728**	**17 598**	**12 845**	**9 847**	**2 998**	**2 058**	**2 695**	**5 130**
Farm occupations	2 682	1 171	590	500	90	201	380	1 511
Nonfarm occupations	20 046	16 427	12 255	9 347	2 908	1 857	2 315	3 619
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS[2]								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	**1 242 296**	**1 000 286**	**798 470**	**596 510**	**201 960**	**103 919**	**97 897**	**242 010**
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	40 093	29 105	21 228	18 641	2 587	4 443	3 434	10 988
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	86 971	69 717	56 813	47 073	9 740	6 819	6 085	17 254
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	46 167	35 120	26 517	21 957	4 560	4 375	4 228	11 047
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	**1 271 427**	**1 060 765**	**850 533**	**665 775**	**184 758**	**113 038**	**97 194**	**210 662**
With own children under 5 years in 1970	295 713	249 581	200 338	148 658	51 680	26 618	22 625	46 132
Worker in 1965	116 219	100 896	83 424	60 554	22 870	9 596	7 876	15 323
Nonworker in 1970	67 634	58 219	47 650	32 899	14 751	5 743	4 826	9 415
No own children under 5 years in 1970	975 714	811 184	650 195	517 117	133 078	86 420	74 569	164 530
Worker in 1965	413 666	352 705	286 563	227 390	59 173	34 699	31 443	60 961
Nonworker in 1970	74 825	60 831	47 686	37 029	10 657	7 056	6 089	13 994
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	**385 520**	**311 988**	**249 269**	**182 776**	**66 493**	**31 947**	**30 772**	**73 532**
Nonworker in 1965	263 551	209 553	166 286	120 181	46 105	21 544	21 723	53 998
Worker in 1970	82 324	66 772	52 099	37 340	14 759	7 203	7 470	15 552
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	95 318	80 722	65 541	49 938	15 603	8 174	7 007	14 596

[1]Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. [2]The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	**2 818 123**	**2 224 936**	**1 723 811**	**1 335 123**	**388 688**	**253 663**	**247 462**	**593 187**
Less than $1,000	85 631	60 830	44 941	39 276	5 665	7 348	8 541	24 801
$1,000 to $1,999	125 379	81 517	54 340	48 042	6 298	12 123	15 054	43 862
$2,000 to $2,999	158 055	106 138	69 756	61 434	8 322	16 560	19 822	51 917
$3,000 to $3,999	173 172	123 479	85 494	75 039	10 455	18 437	19 548	49 693
$4,000 to $4,999	178 463	132 657	94 330	81 368	12 962	19 174	19 153	45 806
$5,000 to $5,999	191 588	145 597	106 170	90 119	16 051	19 646	19 781	45 991
$6,000 to $6,999	195 963	152 134	113 210	93 608	19 602	19 707	19 217	43 829
$7,000 to $7,999	201 914	158 609	119 897	96 145	23 752	19 516	19 196	43 305
$8,000 to $8,999	201 900	160 862	123 723	95 446	28 277	18 779	18 360	41 038
$9,000 to $9,999	179 337	145 328	113 846	85 370	28 476	15 881	15 601	34 009
$10,000 to $11,999	328 512	269 801	215 399	154 161	61 238	28 706	25 696	58 711
$12,000 to $14,999	331 852	281 450	233 345	163 801	69 544	26 180	21 925	50 402
$15,000 to $24,999	358 885	312 164	267 330	188 723	78 607	24 790	20 044	46 721
$25,000 to $49,999	88 028	76 702	66 314	50 362	15 952	5 789	4 599	11 326
$50,000 or more	19 444	17 668	15 716	12 229	3 487	1 027	925	1 776
Median income	$8 490	$8 942	$9 440	$8 865	$11 126	$7 709	$7 136	$6 788
Mean income	$9 955	$10 483	$11 035	$10 631	$12 422	$8 903	$8 258	$7 976
Mean income per family member	$2 770	$2 905	$3 039	$2 937	$3 385	$2 522	$2 334	$2 255
Index of income concentration	0.380	0.374	0.367	0.385	0.307	0.377	0.387	0.402
Families with female head	287 213	245 392	193 356	167 440	25 916	26 168	25 868	41 821
Mean income	$5 360	$5 504	$5 742	$5 562	$6 905	$4 830	$4 407	$4 516
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	**936 225**	**803 612**	**596 942**	**498 691**	**98 251**	**119 517**	**87 153**	**132 613**
Less than $1,000	232 367	193 098	130 233	111 928	18 305	36 669	26 196	39 269
$1,000 to $1,999	218 468	176 212	118 533	98 930	19 603	30 227	27 452	42 256
$2,000 to $2,999	116 189	100 102	70 562	57 554	13 008	18 490	11 050	16 087
$3,000 to $3,999	85 681	75 588	57 889	47 847	10 042	11 020	6 679	10 093
$4,000 to $4,999	60 421	54 482	44 581	37 284	7 297	5 857	4 044	5 939
$5,000 to $5,999	51 070	46 545	38 889	32 244	6 645	4 644	3 012	4 525
$6,000 to $6,999	42 678	38 868	33 200	28 000	5 200	3 394	2 274	3 810
$7,000 to $7,999	33 433	30 527	25 851	21 383	4 468	2 758	1 918	2 906
$8,000 to $8,999	24 869	22 744	19 433	15 998	3 435	1 889	1 422	2 125
$9,000 to $9,999	16 007	14 797	12 971	10 595	2 376	1 067	759	1 210
$10,000 to $11,999	22 106	20 359	17 988	14 724	3 264	1 450	921	1 747
$12,000 to $14,999	14 500	13 426	11 787	9 619	2 168	1 005	634	1 074
$15,000 to $24,999	12 800	11 731	10 365	8 642	1 723	782	584	1 069
$25,000 to $49,999	4 406	4 003	3 620	3 053	567	209	174	403
$50,000 or more	1 230	1 130	1 040	890	150	56	34	100
Median income	$2 149	$2 325	$2 704	$2 669	$2 862	$1 764	$1 633	$1 640
Mean income	$3 512	$3 657	$4 033	$4 007	$4 162	$2 633	$2 489	$2 634
Index of income concentration	0.517	0.521	0.508	0.514	0.492	0.501	0.510	0.522
Female unrelated individuals	508 512	431 966	317 126	277 216	39 910	60 690	54 150	76 546
Mean income	$2 966	$3 113	$3 437	$3 385	$3 803	$2 261	$2 169	$2 135
All families and unrelated individuals	3 754 348	3 028 548	2 320 753	1 833 814	486 939	373 180	334 615	725 800
Median income	$6 841	$7 143	$7 674	$7 121	$9 781	$5 440	$5 429	$5 657
Mean income	$8 348	$8 672	$9 234	$8 829	$10 755	$6 895	$6 755	$7 000
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	**2 818 123**	**2 224 936**	**1 723 811**	**1 335 123**	**388 688**	**253 663**	**247 462**	**593 187**
With wage or salary income	2 445 247	1 982 291	1 556 316	1 194 376	361 940	219 379	206 596	462 956
Mean wage or salary income	$9 022	$9 441	$9 908	$9 500	$11 253	$8 042	$7 412	$7 228
With nonfarm self-employment income	354 925	275 344	207 325	159 630	47 695	32 409	35 610	79 581
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 511	$8 061	$8 412	$8 472	$8 212	$7 417	$6 604	$5 609
With farm self-employment income	159 835	50 016	27 773	20 665	7 108	8 192	14 051	109 819
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 254	$2 328	$1 553	$1 674	$1 204	$2 880	$3 537	$3 676
With Social Security income	495 712	355 264	254 780	213 205	41 575	46 704	53 780	140 448
Mean Social Security income	$1 480	$1 516	$1 526	$1 521	$1 555	$1 525	$1 456	$1 390
With public assistance or public welfare income	142 155	101 160	70 670	61 826	8 844	13 119	17 371	40 995
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$887	$863	$846	$852	$802	$894	$911	$946
With other income	826 170	678 998	547 896	415 354	132 542	67 911	63 191	147 172
Mean other income	$2 357	$2 425	$2 493	$2 606	$2 137	$2 170	$2 107	$2 044
All unrelated individuals	**936 225**	**803 612**	**596 942**	**498 691**	**98 251**	**119 517**	**87 153**	**132 613**
With wage or salary income	584 833	529 917	409 277	334 048	75 229	77 038	43 602	54 916
Mean wage or salary income	$3 887	$3 954	$4 291	$4 298	$4 260	$2 803	$2 822	$3 243
With nonfarm self-employment income	42 667	36 184	27 888	23 699	4 189	4 367	3 929	6 483
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$4 194	$4 283	$4 595	$4 640	$4 343	$3 407	$3 037	$3 701
With farm self-employment income	15 564	7 791	4 716	3 941	775	1 388	1 687	7 773
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 974	$1 559	$1 386	$1 357	$1 535	$1 439	$2 143	$2 389
With Social Security income	257 690	198 883	134 382	117 603	16 779	29 962	34 539	58 807
Mean Social Security income	$959	$979	$1 011	$1 011	$1 010	$930	$895	$890
With public assistance or public welfare income	71 740	50 471	30 047	26 557	3 490	8 365	12 059	21 269
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$715	$702	$679	$684	$640	$728	$739	$746
With other income	250 912	214 642	165 316	141 005	24 311	26 114	23 212	36 270
Mean other income	$2 020	$2 080	$2 178	$2 201	$2 050	$1 831	$1 660	$1 665
Per capita income of persons	$2 810	$2 952	$3 107	$3 018	$3 422	$2 508	$2 326	$2 250
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings[1]	**$6 824**	**$7 097**	**$7 353**	**$6 892**	**$8 749**	**$6 293**	**$5 897**	**$5 733**
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 106	10 431	10 828	10 466	11 644	9 274	8 439	8 478
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 260	7 360	7 536	7 089	8 832	6 871	6 525	6 876
Operatives, including transport	5 956	5 990	6 154	5 734	7 714	5 543	5 467	5 827
Laborers, except farm	3 636	3 682	3 821	3 804	3 941	3 398	3 256	3 466
Farmers and farm managers	4 705	5 678	5 340	5 222	5 708	6 072	5 797	4 530
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 607	2 148	2 110	2 125	2 023	2 136	2 184	2 785
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings[1]	**$3 241**	**$3 334**	**$3 492**	**$3 420**	**$3 830**	**$2 889**	**$2 556**	**$2 708**
Clerical and kindred workers	3 879	3 957	4 094	4 044	4 264	3 368	3 274	3 391
Operatives, including transport	3 142	3 165	3 240	3 162	3 694	3 048	2 750	3 053

[1]Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
			Urbanized areas			Other places of—	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	**2 818 123**	**2 224 936**	**1 723 811**	**1 335 123**	**388 688**	**253 663**	**247 462**	**593 187**
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.6	2.3	5.2	7.0	6.9
Mean size of family	3.59	3.61	3.63	3.62	3.67	3.53	3.54	3.54
With related children under 18 years	1 680 655	1 358 245	1 070 520	806 759	263 761	146 675	141 050	322 410
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.38	2.23	2.35	2.42	2.50
Families with female head	287 213	245 392	193 356	167 440	25 916	26 168	25 868	41 821
With related children under 18 years	192 322	167 783	134 449	115 727	18 722	16 919	16 415	24 539
With related children under 6 years	76 536	68 003	54 793	48 364	6 429	6 904	6 306	8 533
Percent of heads in labor force	63.7	65.2	66.8	65.7	74.7	63.2	53.9	52.0
Family heads	**2 818 123**	**2 224 936**	**1 723 811**	**1 335 123**	**388 688**	**253 663**	**247 462**	**593 187**
Percent 65 years and over	12.9	11.1	9.8	10.8	6.1	14.1	17.6	19.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 144 481	1 700 626	1 341 826	1 012 981	328 845	181 633	177 167	443 855
Percent in labor force	93.9	94.5	94.8	94.2	96.7	93.8	93.0	91.7
Unrelated individuals	**778 598**	**652 593**	**505 623**	**443 228**	**62 395**	**75 589**	**71 381**	**126 005**
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.2	7.7	5.9	6.0	5.6	11.1	16.9	16.9
Percent 65 years and over	35.3	31.8	27.6	27.8	26.4	40.1	53.3	53.1
Persons	**10 906 857**	**8 682 421**	**6 764 339**	**5 275 634**	**1 488 705**	**971 014**	**947 068**	**2 224 436**
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.7	7.9	7.1	7.8	4.9	9.6	11.7	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	7.7	6.8	7.5	4.3	9.8	12.1	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.5	71.7	71.3	71.0	73.4	72.1	72.7	71.0
Households	**3 050 558**	**2 612 429**	**2 021 554**	**1 605 026**	**416 528**	**298 330**	**292 545**	**438 129**
In owner occupied housing units	1 925 472	1 601 286	1 217 940	919 399	298 541	185 212	198 134	324 186
Mean value of unit	$14 862	$15 591	$16 769	$16 110	$18 799	$12 742	$11 010	$11 263
In renter occupied housing units	1 125 086	1 011 143	803 614	685 627	117 987	113 118	94 411	113 943
Mean gross rent	$96	$101	$108	$105	$123	$82	$66	$54
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.3	3.7	2.7	3.0	1.5	5.6	8.7	15.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**412 598**	**288 045**	**200 057**	**177 545**	**22 512**	**39 968**	**48 020**	**124 553**
Percent of all families	14.6	12.9	11.6	13.3	5.8	15.8	19.4	21.0
Mean family income	$2 086	$2 128	$2 121	$2 141	$1 964	$2 151	$2 140	$1 987
Mean income deficit	$1 573	$1 622	$1 669	$1 669	$1 662	$1 522	$1 512	$1 458
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.0	15.5	15.0	15.6	10.1	15.0	18.4	16.9
Mean size of family	4.17	4.24	4.28	4.31	4.05	4.14	4.14	4.00
With related children under 18 years	270 915	201 762	145 170	129 210	15 960	26 185	30 407	69 153
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.22	3.19	3.18	3.21	2.96	3.18	3.22	3.31
Families with female head	112 134	93 138	69 857	63 347	6 510	11 112	12 169	18 996
With related children under 18 years	91 538	78 131	59 987	54 351	5 636	8 714	9 430	13 407
With related children under 6 years	45 361	39 793	31 081	28 323	2 758	4 396	4 316	5 568
Percent of heads in labor force	52.1	53.3	54.2	53.8	58.0	54.6	45.7	43.3
Family heads	**412 598**	**288 045**	**200 057**	**177 545**	**22 512**	**39 968**	**48 020**	**124 553**
Percent 65 years and over	23.5	19.6	16.8	16.8	16.7	23.9	27.8	32.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	215 694	145 443	100 956	88 740	12 216	19 745	24 742	70 251
Percent in labor force	80.1	80.6	80.7	80.5	82.5	79.7	80.5	79.1
Unrelated individuals	**327 159**	**254 062**	**177 018**	**158 404**	**18 614**	**37 208**	**39 836**	**73 097**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	38.9	35.0	35.7	29.8	49.2	55.8	58.0
Mean income	$864	$864	$843	$842	$847	$883	$940	$863
Mean income deficit	$946	$959	$987	$989	$975	$936	$855	$902
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.5	16.3	13.5	13.5	13.5	18.5	26.5	26.0
Percent 65 years and over	50.0	46.3	41.3	41.1	42.7	50.5	64.6	62.9
Persons	**2 046 593**	**1 475 045**	**1 033 742**	**923 867**	**109 875**	**202 787**	**238 516**	**571 548**
Percent of all persons	18.8	17.0	15.3	17.5	7.4	20.9	25.2	25.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.3	14.3	12.8	12.8	13.4	16.7	18.6	18.0
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	14.5	12.6	12.6	13.0	17.2	20.2	20.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.3	71.3	71.0	70.9	72.1	72.8	71.0	68.3
Related children under 18 years	857 671	634 869	456 797	409 701	47 096	82 331	95 741	222 802
Percent living with both parents	62.2	57.9	55.6	54.9	62.1	62.2	65.4	74.4
Households	**572 668**	**452 545**	**308 680**	**275 343**	**33 337**	**65 163**	**78 702**	**120 123**
Percent of all households	18.8	17.3	15.3	17.2	8.0	21.8	26.9	27.4
In owner occupied housing units	297 837	214 376	132 402	113 581	18 821	34 444	47 530	83 461
Mean value of unit	$8 478	$9 152	$10 316	$9 916	$12 731	$7 709	$6 955	$6 745
In renter occupied housing units	274 831	238 169	176 278	161 762	14 516	30 719	31 172	36 662
Mean gross rent	$67	$72	$78	$76	$94	$62	$48	$37
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.3	12.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	16.2	21.9	34.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**268 720**	**188 010**	**132 458**	**117 400**	**15 058**	**25 342**	**30 210**	**80 710**
Percent of all families	9.5	8.5	7.7	8.8	3.9	10.0	12.2	13.6
Mean income deficit	$1 237	$1 285	$1 321	$1 318	$1 343	$1 195	$1 200	$1 128
Families with female head	85 898	71 514	53 879	48 861	5 018	8 440	9 195	14 384
Unrelated individuals	**254 092**	**196 097**	**137 146**	**122 827**	**14 319**	**28 835**	**30 116**	**57 995**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.6	30.0	27.1	27.7	22.9	38.1	42.2	46.0
Mean income deficit	$688	$707	$738	$739	$731	$673	$595	$624
Persons	**1 370 318**	**987 237**	**695 724**	**621 210**	**74 514**	**134 669**	**156 844**	**383 081**
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	14.0	12.3	12.3	12.6	16.5	19.4	19.5
Related children under 18 years	581 479	428 489	308 045	276 550	31 495	55 254	65 190	152 990
Percent living with both parents	56.0	50.7	48.2	47.2	56.2	54.8	59.3	70.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**575 819**	**406 950**	**283 366**	**250 258**	**33 108**	**57 200**	**66 384**	**168 869**
Percent of all families	20.4	18.3	16.4	18.7	8.5	22.5	26.8	28.5
Mean income deficit	$1 920	$1 956	$1 994	$2 005	$1 909	$1 849	$1 887	$1 832
Families with female head	136 416	113 842	85 574	77 352	8 222	13 650	14 618	22 574
Unrelated individuals	**383 937**	**300 977**	**211 552**	**189 197**	**22 355**	**43 641**	**45 784**	**82 960**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.3	46.1	41.8	42.7	35.8	57.7	64.1	65.8
Mean income deficit	$1 225	$1 229	$1 246	$1 248	$1 227	$1 218	$1 163	$1 210
Persons	**2 762 734**	**2 016 865**	**1 424 600**	**1 266 371**	**158 229**	**277 361**	**314 904**	**745 869**
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	13.6	11.8	11.8	11.8	16.3	19.3	19.5
Related children under 18 years	1 175 539	880 221	638 857	568 883	69 974	113 571	127 793	295 318
Percent living with both parents	67.1	63.7	61.9	61.2	68.2	67.1	69.3	77.3

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	**8 233 311**	**5 393 305**	**2 029 897**	**722 647**	**87 462**	**2 962 120**	**1 505 331**	**1 158 077**	**298 712**
Under 5 years	763 213	495 491	196 305	66 416	5 001	235 245	127 408	91 918	15 919
5 to 9 years	874 972	557 037	228 902	81 664	7 369	276 826	140 501	112 811	23 514
10 to 14 years	886 166	564 154	228 293	85 229	8 490	298 695	145 402	123 653	29 640
15 to 19 years	808 179	528 979	200 534	70 026	8 640	292 470	150 700	113 210	28 560
20 to 24 years	722 705	495 316	175 633	47 998	3 758	219 805	141 982	67 389	10 434
25 to 29 years	596 934	382 744	162 096	48 723	3 371	159 308	88 022	60 832	10 454
30 to 34 years	501 440	311 973	141 131	44 611	3 725	145 182	74 723	58 522	11 937
35 to 39 years	483 032	301 209	132 589	44 759	4 475	146 656	74 073	57 809	14 774
40 to 44 years	492 952	321 310	124 022	42 480	5 140	157 995	80 464	60 051	17 480
45 to 49 years	468 905	312 435	111 479	38 840	6 151	159 167	79 170	60 291	19 706
50 to 54 years	392 256	264 663	87 146	33 926	6 521	156 888	74 371	59 421	23 096
55 to 59 years	348 354	237 738	72 960	31 095	6 561	166 417	75 737	64 980	25 700
60 to 64 years	291 377	200 534	56 745	27 824	6 274	157 127	69 918	63 604	23 605
65 to 69 years	224 556	156 311	41 099	22 265	4 881	136 069	61 212	56 599	18 258
70 to 74 years	160 004	111 248	29 668	15 813	3 275	104 901	48 065	44 201	12 635
75 years and over	218 266	152 163	41 295	20 978	3 830	149 369	73 583	62 786	13 000
Under 18 years	3 022 014	1 938 701	775 472	280 927	26 914	996 406	501 926	405 245	89 235
21 years and over	4 749 137	3 143 773	1 138 312	410 004	57 048	1 809 296	908 206	702 403	198 687
65 years and over	602 826	419 722	112 062	59 056	11 986	390 339	182 860	163 586	43 893
Median age	25.5	25.7	24.6	26.0	38.8	30.0	27.7	30.8	41.2
Male, all ages	**4 020 954**	**2 599 117**	**1 012 270**	**365 133**	**44 434**	**1 457 943**	**733 226**	**572 337**	**152 380**
Under 5 years	388 141	251 522	100 156	34 023	2 440	119 370	64 709	46 515	8 146
5 to 9 years	443 630	281 871	116 294	41 675	3 790	140 188	70 966	57 402	11 820
10 to 14 years	450 578	285 544	115 716	44 782	4 536	153 714	73 880	64 138	15 696
15 to 19 years	407 007	260 701	105 344	36 370	4 592	152 026	75 625	61 026	15 375
20 to 24 years	347 005	233 720	87 792	23 542	1 951	117 869	78 996	33 381	5 492
25 to 29 years	293 437	188 756	79 294	23 838	1 549	79 641	44 961	29 676	5 004
30 to 34 years	245 510	151 063	70 509	22 218	1 720	70 119	36 414	28 197	5 508
35 to 39 years	235 540	144 485	66 344	22 598	2 113	71 035	35 948	28 259	6 828
40 to 44 years	239 426	152 632	62 150	22 146	2 498	76 505	38 122	29 777	8 606
45 to 49 years	227 267	149 121	55 653	19 433	3 060	76 894	37 845	29 377	9 672
50 to 54 years	192 074	127 164	44 314	17 456	3 140	75 305	35 380	28 548	11 377
55 to 59 years	166 883	112 166	35 853	15 502	3 362	78 834	34 861	30 858	13 115
60 to 64 years	136 950	92 548	27 237	13 877	3 288	74 914	31 837	30 816	12 261
65 to 69 years	98 534	66 587	18 256	11 108	2 583	63 263	26 641	26 967	9 655
70 to 74 years	67 453	46 123	12 185	7 389	1 756	47 047	19 720	20 417	6 910
75 years and over	81 519	55 114	15 173	9 176	2 056	61 219	27 321	26 983	6 915
Under 18 years	1 533 245	979 498	394 410	145 417	13 920	509 813	254 158	209 380	46 275
21 years and over	2 258 170	1 470 868	554 936	203 785	28 581	866 217	430 165	336 069	99 983
65 years and over	247 506	167 824	45 614	27 673	6 395	171 529	73 682	74 367	23 480
Median age	24.6	24.7	23.9	25.5	38.9	27.9	25.3	29.0	41.3
Female, all ages	**4 212 357**	**2 794 188**	**1 017 627**	**357 514**	**43 028**	**1 504 177**	**772 105**	**585 740**	**146 332**
Under 5 years	375 072	243 969	96 149	32 393	2 561	115 875	62 699	45 403	7 773
5 to 9 years	431 342	275 166	112 608	39 989	3 579	136 638	69 535	55 409	11 694
10 to 14 years	435 588	278 610	112 577	40 447	3 954	144 981	71 522	59 515	13 944
15 to 19 years	401 172	268 278	95 190	33 656	4 048	140 444	75 075	52 184	13 185
20 to 24 years	375 700	261 596	87 841	24 456	1 807	101 936	62 986	34 008	4 942
25 to 29 years	303 497	193 988	82 802	24 885	1 822	79 667	43 061	31 156	5 450
30 to 34 years	255 930	160 910	70 622	22 393	2 005	75 063	38 309	30 325	6 429
35 to 39 years	247 492	156 724	66 245	22 161	2 362	75 621	38 125	29 550	7 946
40 to 44 years	253 526	168 678	61 872	20 334	2 642	81 490	42 342	30 274	8 874
45 to 49 years	241 638	163 314	55 826	19 407	3 091	82 273	41 325	30 914	10 034
50 to 54 years	200 182	137 499	42 832	16 470	3 381	81 583	38 991	30 873	11 719
55 to 59 years	181 471	125 572	37 107	15 593	3 199	87 583	40 876	34 122	12 585
60 to 64 years	154 427	107 986	29 508	13 947	2 986	82 213	38 081	32 788	11 344
65 to 69 years	126 022	89 724	22 843	11 157	2 298	72 806	34 571	29 632	8 603
70 to 74 years	92 551	65 125	17 483	8 424	1 519	57 854	28 345	23 784	5 725
75 years and over	136 747	97 049	26 122	11 802	1 774	88 150	46 262	35 803	6 085
Under 18 years	1 488 769	959 203	381 062	135 510	12 994	486 593	247 768	195 865	42 960
21 years and over	2 490 967	1 672 905	583 376	206 219	28 467	943 079	478 041	366 334	98 704
65 years and over	355 320	251 898	66 448	31 383	5 591	218 810	109 178	89 219	20 413
Median age	26.4	26.8	25.3	26.6	38.7	32.2	30.2	32.5	41.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**8 233 311**	**5 393 305**	**2 029 897**	**722 647**	**87 462**	**2 962 120**	**1 505 331**	**1 158 077**	**298 712**
In households	8 030 947	5 271 722	1 965 714	706 049	87 462	2 856 068	1 428 810	1 128 559	298 699
Head of household	2 498 089	1 679 781	583 331	207 063	27 914	943 751	475 769	368 665	99 317
Family head	2 051 748	1 337 182	510 037	179 601	24 928	766 375	377 717	299 800	88 858
Male	1 832 898	1 169 440	472 399	167 217	23 842	698 012	337 705	274 978	85 329
Female	218 850	167 742	37 638	12 384	1 086	68 363	40 012	24 822	3 529
Primary individual	446 341	342 599	73 294	27 462	2 986	177 376	98 052	68 865	10 459
Male	174 112	134 179	27 545	10 937	1 451	57 971	29 724	23 292	4 955
Female	272 229	208 420	45 749	16 525	1 535	119 405	68 328	45 573	5 504
Wife of head	1 766 670	1 124 495	459 331	160 306	22 538	668 543	325 501	262 026	81 016
Other relative of head	3 653 256	2 378 084	904 490	334 075	36 607	1 221 667	612 991	491 573	117 103
Not related to head	112 932	89 362	18 562	4 605	403	22 107	14 549	6 295	1 263
In group quarters	202 364	121 583	64 183	16 598	–	106 052	76 521	29 518	13
Inmate of institution	71 372	45 287	12 829	13 256	–	44 662	24 277	20 385	–
Other	130 992	76 296	51 354	3 342	–	61 390	52 244	9 133	13
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	**2 051 748**	**1 337 182**	**510 037**	**179 601**	**24 928**	**766 375**	**377 717**	**299 800**	**88 858**
With own children under 18 years	1 210 828	766 466	327 623	106 192	10 547	383 717	197 795	149 856	36 066
With own children under 6 years	583 968	371 296	158 396	50 488	3 788	173 906	93 900	67 408	12 598
Husband-wife families	**1 772 146**	**1 127 719**	**460 829**	**160 926**	**22 672**	**670 671**	**325 234**	**263 912**	**81 525**
With own children under 18 years	1 053 435	648 238	298 697	96 661	9 839	340 056	171 886	134 161	34 009
With own children under 6 years	526 269	326 613	148 843	47 251	3 562	159 397	84 888	62 521	11 988
Families with female head	**218 850**	**167 742**	**37 638**	**12 384**	**1 086**	**68 363**	**40 012**	**24 822**	**3 539**
With own children under 18 years	130 970	100 540	23 408	6 622	400	32 878	20 680	11 179	1 019
With own children under 6 years	47 919	38 007	7 628	2 142	142	10 639	7 136	3 245	258

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	**8 233 455**	**5 393 019**	**2 030 772**	**723 015**	**86 649**	**2 961 961**	**1 505 660**	**1 160 253**	**296 048**
Native	7 970 724	5 187 208	1 992 835	705 892	84 789	2 914 920	1 477 237	1 144 843	292 840
Native parentage	7 264 375	4 663 287	1 873 236	651 151	76 701	2 732 023	1 378 718	1 081 786	271 519
Foreign or mixed parentage	706 349	523 921	119 599	54 741	8 088	182 897	98 519	63 057	21 321
Foreign born	262 731	205 811	37 937	17 123	1 860	47 041	28 423	15 410	3 208
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	**262 731**	**205 811**	**37 937**	**17 123**	**1 860**	**47 041**	**28 423**	**15 410**	**3 208**
United Kingdom	11 390	7 172	3 483	707	28	1 096	720	289	87
Ireland	1 619	1 398	182	39	–	179	99	71	9
Norway	529	365	129	35	–	65	47	7	11
Sweden	922	684	195	36	7	183	99	41	43
Denmark	600	330	208	55	7	111	41	48	22
Netherlands	1 343	874	329	105	35	179	109	70	–
Switzerland	555	417	138	–	–	71	57	6	8
France	2 036	1 487	454	78	17	189	112	70	7
Germany[1]	15 838	11 320	3 691	751	76	3 548	2 331	918	299
Poland	2 554	2 079	303	147	25	248	182	60	6
Czechoslovakia	2 353	1 520	345	224	264	1 215	486	451	278
Austria	1 780	1 322	353	83	22	342	147	118	77
Hungary	1 057	781	213	63	–	115	65	43	7
Yugoslavia	556	366	138	35	17	85	63	22	–
U.S.S.R.	2 420	2 090	307	23	–	258	159	79	20
Lithuania	259	222	29	8	–	52	46	6	–
Greece	1 897	1 494	374	21	8	66	45	14	7
Italy	3 367	2 712	489	135	31	329	196	105	28
Other Europe	2 935	2 167	615	142	11	546	341	183	22
Asia	15 355	12 027	2 904	391	33	2 445	2 129	303	13
Western Asia[2]	3 163	2 565	568	19	11	383	335	42	6
China[3]	3 538	2 890	587	61	–	200	159	34	7
Japan	2 882	2 155	560	145	22	431	385	46	–
Other Asia	5 772	4 417	1 189	166	–	1 431	1 250	181	–
Canada	7 977	5 511	2 073	381	12	882	553	285	44
Mexico	161 157	130 561	16 647	12 776	1 173	32 482	18 828	11 587	2 067
Cuba	5 070	4 086	947	29	8	308	234	74	–
Other America	9 641	7 393	1 900	328	20	690	505	177	8
All other	2 417	1 846	478	72	21	193	146	39	8
Not reported	7 104	5 587	1 013	459	45	1 164	683	344	137
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**706 349**	**523 921**	**119 599**	**54 741**	**8 088**	**182 897**	**98 519**	**63 057**	**21 321**
United Kingdom	31 323	20 482	8 587	2 004	250	5 376	3 156	1 684	536
Ireland	8 905	6 627	1 782	458	38	1 440	905	344	191
Norway	3 928	2 761	903	225	39	920	546	246	128
Sweden	7 630	5 341	1 736	407	146	2 138	1 112	661	365
Denmark	3 325	2 213	792	284	36	765	302	271	192
Netherlands	2 792	1 762	825	163	42	408	200	155	53
Switzerland	2 559	1 662	649	191	57	1 129	547	336	246
France	5 679	4 139	1 149	338	53	1 088	596	365	127
Germany[1]	56 558	36 639	12 799	4 935	2 185	28 782	12 243	9 599	6 940
Poland	11 413	8 538	2 258	472	145	2 113	797	797	519
Czechoslovakia	14 368	7 656	3 328	2 407	977	11 600	3 643	4 374	3 583
Austria	8 676	6 159	1 833	525	159	2 599	946	900	753
Hungary	3 196	2 083	896	176	41	484	298	137	49
Yugoslavia	2 121	1 392	588	122	19	230	144	86	–
U.S.S.R.	12 182	9 923	1 849	351	59	1 289	591	423	275
Lithuania	1 592	1 238	331	23	–	166	120	33	13
Greece	3 899	2 907	830	134	28	306	192	109	5
Italy	21 128	15 585	4 328	1 125	90	2 062	1 268	606	188
Other Europe	9 371	6 570	2 138	512	151	2 861	1 195	1 078	588
Asia	17 074	12 454	3 915	670	35	2 804	2 215	549	40
Western Asia[2]	4 941	4 004	789	142	6	732	549	175	8
China[3]	3 532	2 742	665	125	–	336	203	114	19
Japan	4 317	2 789	1 244	255	29	758	642	116	–
Other Asia	4 284	2 919	1 217	148	–	978	821	144	13
Canada	23 517	15 684	6 657	1 048	128	3 524	2 093	1 194	237
Mexico	414 673	322 935	53 068	35 609	3 061	102 746	60 778	36 398	5 570
Cuba	2 198	1 579	564	55	–	173	77	96	–
Other America	9 946	6 909	2 448	556	33	1 023	736	266	21
All other	2 703	1 730	844	123	6	742	380	332	30
Not reported	25 593	18 953	4 502	1 828	310	6 129	3 439	2 018	672
Persons of Spanish language[4]	1 517 258	1 170 601	207 748	126 730	12 179	464 603	279 938	157 718	26 947
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	60 166	41 886	13 449	4 380	451	17 644	9 909	5 873	1 862
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 396 182	1 075 367	197 603	111 967	11 245	444 466	260 026	153 636	30 804
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6 351	4 438	1 696	217	–	1 793	1 454	322	17
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	**7 970 724**	**5 187 208**	**1 992 835**	**705 892**	**84 789**	**2 914 920**	**1 477 237**	**1 144 843**	**292 840**
English	6 041 807	3 765 265	1 677 237	538 364	60 941	2 249 581	1 119 364	907 201	223 016
French	78 010	48 025	22 148	7 506	331	7 821	3 803	3 587	431
German	131 839	81 123	31 488	12 683	6 545	82 118	32 173	26 342	23 603
Polish	19 872	13 584	4 265	1 342	681	7 170	1 830	2 947	2 393
Russian	1 320	939	350	31	–	176	124	52	–
Yiddish	8 141	7 178	852	111	–	376	341	35	–
Italian	20 362	14 641	4 610	1 051	60	1 897	1 177	593	127
Spanish	1 186 713	915 227	158 965	102 889	9 632	394 582	238 319	134 122	22 141
All other	85 073	52 672	21 207	8 198	2 996	40 653	15 683	14 493	10 477
Not reported	397 587	288 554	71 713	33 717	3 603	130 546	64 423	55 471	10 652
Total foreign born	**262 731**	**205 811**	**37 937**	**17 123**	**1 860**	**47 041**	**28 423**	**15 410**	**3 208**
English	22 124	14 740	6 082	1 223	79	2 509	1 630	765	114
French	4 604	3 330	1 113	161	–	467	304	151	12
German	19 301	13 854	4 478	856	113	4 314	2 802	1 051	461
Polish	1 764	1 364	264	111	25	241	172	54	15
Russian	904	752	146	6	–	107	72	29	6
Yiddish	2 205	2 045	140	20	–	81	81	–	–
Italian	3 351	2 723	460	137	31	284	183	73	28
Spanish	178 237	144 124	19 626	13 264	1 223	33 930	19 715	12 067	2 148
All other	27 875	21 079	5 354	1 071	371	4 649	3 086	1 151	412
Not reported	2 366	1 800	274	274	18	459	378	69	12

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	**7 963 550**	**5 182 089**	**1 991 110**	**704 797**	**85 554**	**2 912 659**	**1 474 995**	**1 142 381**	**295 283**
Born in State of residence	5 585 419	3 644 394	1 329 061	539 439	72 525	2 340 010	1 131 139	948 053	260 818
Born in different State	1 903 478	1 199 948	564 827	129 299	9 404	434 160	268 621	141 998	23 541
Percent of total	23.9	23.2	28.4	18.3	11.0	14.9	18.2	12.4	8.0
Northeast	189 136	122 064	58 058	8 627	387	27 261	20 185	6 284	792
North Central	480 988	303 434	145 239	29 616	2 699	89 310	59 783	25 964	3 563
South	987 921	616 824	291 568	74 174	5 355	253 571	148 920	88 944	15 707
West	245 433	157 626	69 962	16 882	963	64 018	39 733	20 806	3 479
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	81 770	56 486	19 715	5 152	417	20 120	14 201	5 050	869
State of birth not reported	392 883	281 261	77 507	30 907	3 208	118 369	61 034	47 280	10 055
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	**7 470 268**	**4 897 731**	**1 834 096**	**656 867**	**81 574**	**2 726 669**	**1 377 881**	**1 068 426**	**280 362**
Same house	3 382 858	2 243 313	777 654	302 728	59 163	1 463 455	674 386	577 967	211 102
Different house in United States	3 558 865	2 287 605	934 583	316 542	20 135	1 123 337	621 048	440 044	62 245
Same county	2 026 882	1 383 680	456 012	174 337	12 853	564 277	309 469	220 313	34 495
Different county	1 531 983	903 925	478 571	142 205	7 282	559 060	311 579	219 731	27 750
In Armed Forces in 1965	62 040	35 863	22 025	4 059	93	14 133	9 824	3 975	334
Persons attending college in 1965	122 694	82 452	34 922	5 049	271	26 784	19 283	6 852	649
Same State	820 226	477 411	238 363	98 667	5 785	400 617	203 324	173 685	23 608
Different State	711 757	426 514	240 208	43 538	1 497	158 443	108 255	46 046	4 142
In Armed Forces in 1965	46 051	26 410	16 801	2 788	52	9 183	6 781	2 236	166
Persons attending college in 1965	58 096	38 659	17 348	2 059	30	11 050	9 119	1 828	103
Northeast	72 082	43 447	25 453	3 058	124	12 305	9 814	2 297	194
North Central	158 562	93 421	56 184	8 572	385	32 398	23 836	8 196	366
South	290 821	171 323	99 541	19 343	614	63 441	42 713	18 822	1 906
West	190 292	118 323	59 030	12 565	374	50 299	31 892	16 731	1 676
Abroad	131 153	90 259	33 305	7 317	272	26 041	18 812	6 596	633
In Armed Forces in 1965	26 799	16 041	9 185	1 536	37	6 899	5 214	1 566	119
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	397 392	276 554	88 554	30 280	2 004	113 836	63 635	43 819	6 382
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	236 218	145 104	78 484	12 429	201	93 351	75 728	17 193	430
In Armed Forces, 1970	81 603	37 264	41 358	2 946	35	39 086	34 361	4 703	22
Inmate of institution, 1970	17 234	8 281	3 318	5 635	–	14 773	6 962	7 811	–
Attending college, 1970	137 381	99 559	33 808	3 848	166	39 492	34 405	4 679	408
Living with one or both parents	9 878	6 179	2 962	699	38	2 087	1 137	782	168
Not living with parents	127 503	93 380	30 846	3 149	128	37 405	33 268	3 897	240
Different State in 1965	121 175	65 791	50 581	4 768	35	42 274	36 107	6 092	75
In Armed Forces, 1970	70 664	31 308	37 042	2 302	12	34 062	30 034	4 013	15
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 576	2 151	321	1 104	–	1 948	915	1 033	–
Attending college, 1970	46 935	32 332	13 218	1 362	23	6 264	5 158	1 046	60
Living with one or both parents	4 724	3 092	1 393	239	–	489	298	173	18
Not living with parents	42 211	29 240	11 825	1 123	23	5 775	4 860	873	42
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	**8 233 455**	**5 393 019**	**2 030 772**	**723 015**	**86 649**	**2 961 961**	**1 505 660**	**1 160 253**	**296 048**
1969 and 1970	2 480 208	1 630 122	635 770	204 170	10 146	797 092	464 181	298 514	34 397
1965 to 1968	2 555 057	1 644 320	656 076	235 830	18 831	789 618	406 473	325 812	57 333
1960 to 1964	1 275 506	822 306	325 079	113 196	14 925	464 090	224 313	186 778	52 999
1950 to 1959	1 091 325	743 347	246 621	82 447	18 910	424 789	202 299	159 965	62 525
1949 or earlier	416 028	284 632	76 832	39 597	14 967	285 151	118 957	107 686	58 508
Always lived in same house	415 331	268 292	90 394	47 775	8 870	201 221	89 437	81 498	30 286
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	**3 188 886**	**2 108 781**	**800 959**	**245 493**	**33 653**	**1 047 170**	**561 209**	**375 062**	**110 899**
Worked in county of residence	2 740 595	1 870 357	665 629	178 738	25 871	815 890	460 730	267 637	87 523
Percent of all workers	85.9	88.7	83.1	72.8	76.9	77.9	82.1	71.4	78.9
Worked outside county of residence	222 598	75 788	93 393	48 152	5 265	143 421	56 283	72 658	14 480
Place of work not reported	225 693	162 636	41 937	18 603	2 517	87 859	44 196	34 767	8 896
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	**3 188 886**	**2 108 781**	**800 959**	**245 493**	**33 653**	**1 047 170**	**561 209**	**375 062**	**110 899**
Private automobile, driver	2 356 652	1 535 641	619 156	182 520	19 335	716 348	396 236	262 287	57 825
Private automobile, passenger	387 835	265 064	91 014	29 016	2 741	114 354	65 731	41 622	7 001
Bus or streetcar	134 532	127 442	6 143	846	101	4 084	2 307	1 504	273
Subway or elevated train	1 011	862	94	45	10	948	60	888	–
Railroad	658	513	110	30	5	237	158	60	19
Taxicab	6 799	5 249	1 404	146	–	3 060	2 854	176	30
Walked only	147 569	86 818	48 467	10 793	1 491	77 856	51 454	22 281	4 121
Other means	89 164	50 079	21 773	14 016	3 296	76 663	31 106	31 421	14 136
Worked at home	64 666	37 113	12 798	8 081	6 674	53 620	11 303	14 823	27 494
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**2 542 020**	**1 671 153**	**606 570**	**231 915**	**32 382**	**960 551**	**463 331**	**384 858**	**112 362**
Veteran	1 127 840	735 327	289 960	91 972	10 581	347 702	177 088	134 582	36 032
Percent of total	44.4	44.0	47.8	39.7	32.7	36.2	38.2	35.0	32.1
Vietnam conflict	203 425	134 989	53 381	14 048	1 007	46 941	27 298	16 917	2 726
Korean conflict	190 318	118 337	53 247	17 143	1 591	51 746	26 186	20 732	4 828
Korean conflict and World War II	43 829	29 842	11 201	2 627	159	8 348	4 760	2 911	677
World War II	479 750	320 222	114 176	39 576	5 776	170 277	83 816	65 391	21 070
World War I	47 566	33 344	8 915	4 271	1 036	29 441	13 626	12 230	3 585
Other service	162 952	98 593	49 040	14 307	1 012	40 949	21 402	16 401	3 146
Nonveteran	1 414 180	935 826	316 610	139 943	21 801	612 849	286 243	250 276	76 330

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**2 489 035**	**1 622 007**	**633 364**	**211 385**	**22 279**	**776 420**	**402 618**	**301 421**	**72 365**
3 to 34 years old	**2 455 750**	**1 598 712**	**625 747**	**209 229**	**22 062**	**768 472**	**398 312**	**298 378**	**71 766**
Nursery school	48 283	32 295	13 958	1 947	83	4 539	3 232	1 171	136
Public	9 316	6 794	2 060	442	20	1 961	1 184	681	96
Percent	19.3	21.0	14.8	22.7	...	43.2	36.6	58.2	70.6
Parochial	4 043	2 834	1 078	115	16	187	167	20	–
Other private	34 924	22 667	10 820	1 390	47	2 391	1 881	470	40
Kindergarten	104 681	67 623	29 918	6 673	467	20 328	12 347	6 839	1 126
Public	52 233	35 913	12 343	3 735	242	11 237	5 982	4 544	695
Percent	49.9	53.1	41.3	56.0	51.8	55.3	48.4	66.4	61.7
Parochial	10 613	7 451	2 578	539	45	1 382	1 045	273	64
Other private	41 835	24 259	14 997	2 399	180	7 709	5 320	2 022	367
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 448 650	921 743	375 050	138 691	13 166	471 570	232 607	196 016	42 947
Public	1 373 739	863 902	361 753	135 544	12 540	462 174	227 394	193 057	41 723
Percent	94.8	93.7	96.5	97.7	95.2	98.0	97.8	98.5	97.1
Parochial	55 501	43 482	9 320	2 124	575	7 298	4 178	2 062	1 058
Other private	19 410	14 359	3 977	1 023	51	2 098	1 035	897	166
High school (1 to 4 years)	572 548	373 210	141 020	51 290	7 028	202 955	97 109	81 222	24 624
Public	544 126	350 320	136 625	50 265	6 916	199 813	95 784	79 785	24 244
Percent	95.0	93.9	96.9	98.0	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.2	98.5
Parochial	14 565	11 971	2 086	432	76	1 300	469	566	265
Other private	13 857	10 919	2 309	593	36	1 842	856	871	115
College	281 588	203 841	65 801	10 628	1 318	69 080	53 017	13 130	2 933
Public	202 433	144 223	48 923	8 268	1 019	56 932	45 021	9 648	2 263
Percent	71.9	70.8	74.3	77.8	77.3	82.4	84.9	73.5	77.2
Private	79 155	59 618	16 878	2 360	299	12 148	7 996	3 482	670
35 years old and over	**33 285**	**23 295**	**7 617**	**2 156**	**217**	**7 948**	**4 306**	**3 043**	**599**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**2 455 750**	**1 598 712**	**625 747**	**209 229**	**22 062**	**768 472**	**398 312**	**298 378**	**71 766**
3 and 4 years old	41 695	28 391	11 507	1 691	106	4 892	3 303	1 434	155
5 and 6 years old	196 863	127 401	53 163	15 141	1 158	46 648	26 158	17 249	3 241
7 to 13 years old	1 210 032	767 986	317 826	113 229	10 991	386 937	191 797	159 313	35 822
14 and 15 years old	331 737	213 229	82 811	32 162	3 535	117 745	56 388	48 608	12 749
16 and 17 years old	284 866	184 956	69 768	26 377	3 765	103 315	48 424	42 618	12 262
18 and 19 years old	173 544	118 967	41 612	11 314	1 651	60 633	36 375	18 667	5 591
20 and 21 years old	87 909	65 115	19 040	3 269	485	24 317	19 108	4 137	1 072
22 to 24 years old	63 545	47 771	13 091	2 507	176	12 929	9 668	2 884	377
25 to 34 years old	65 559	44 896	16 929	3 539	195	11 056	7 091	3 468	497
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**52.3**	**52.6**	**51.5**	**51.6**	**58.9**	**51.7**	**50.4**	**51.9**	**59.1**
3 and 4 years old	13.6	14.4	14.6	6.1	5.0	5.2	6.7	3.8	2.2
5 and 6 years old	58.4	59.0	60.5	48.7	44.9	44.0	47.7	40.5	37.9
7 to 13 years old	97.0	97.0	97.6	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.5
14 and 15 years old	95.2	95.1	95.8	94.3	95.3	93.0	92.7	93.0	94.1
16 and 17 years old	87.5	87.5	87.9	85.9	92.3	84.7	83.9	83.8	92.1
18 and 19 years old	55.9	57.5	53.0	50.5	63.8	56.8	58.6	51.4	66.6
20 and 21 years old	29.9	32.1	26.6	17.9	29.0	25.0	29.1	15.2	24.6
22 to 24 years old	14.8	16.3	12.6	8.4	8.4	10.5	12.7	7.2	6.2
25 to 34 years old	6.0	6.5	5.6	3.8	2.7	3.6	4.4	2.9	2.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	**173 197**	**106 369**	**51 989**	**13 698**	**1 141**	**70 397**	**42 037**	**24 753**	**3 612**
Not high school graduate	78 080	50 644	18 969	7 962	505	36 018	19 215	15 160	1 648
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	17.0	16.9	15.8	21.9	11.2	20.9	19.7	24.9	11.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	51 748	32 850	13 976	4 557	365	22 542	13 934	7 507	1 101
Unemployed or not in labor force	26 332	17 794	4 993	3 405	140	13 476	5 281	7 653	547
High school graduate	95 117	55 725	33 020	5 736	636	34 379	22 822	9 593	1 964
Employed or in Armed Forces	81 807	45 999	30 651	4 630	527	30 383	20 964	7 835	1 584
Unemployed or not in labor force	13 310	9 726	2 369	1 106	109	3 996	1 858	1 758	380
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 984 593**	**1 285 759**	**486 968**	**184 741**	**27 125**	**774 776**	**369 050**	**309 875**	**95 851**
No school years completed	55 253	36 527	9 997	7 898	831	28 703	14 039	12 857	1 807
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	123 636	83 532	21 118	16 662	2 324	70 420	30 322	32 984	7 114
5 and 6 years	139 324	94 530	25 257	16 673	2 864	75 011	31 385	33 395	10 231
7 years	96 481	61 094	21 201	12 042	2 144	56 518	22 075	24 724	9 719
8 years	147 643	93 469	33 168	17 766	3 240	81 779	33 604	35 659	12 516
High school: 1 to 3 years	390 212	246 997	97 080	39 894	6 241	170 667	76 783	69 579	24 305
4 years	457 815	284 905	125 814	41 525	5 571	160 323	81 969	59 671	18 683
College: 1 to 3 years	259 014	169 701	69 244	17 718	2 351	68 842	39 115	22 924	6 803
4 years	166 268	112 174	44 977	8 237	880	33 217	20 749	9 501	2 967
5 years or more	148 947	102 830	39 112	6 326	679	29 296	19 009	8 581	1 706
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.3	10.6	10.0	10.3	11.1	9.7	9.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 193 483**	**1 466 569**	**513 262**	**186 573**	**27 079**	**864 303**	**430 288**	**339 221**	**94 794**
No school years completed	64 025	45 740	10 089	7 431	765	28 695	15 405	11 806	1 484
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	113 484	81 176	17 883	12 918	1 507	56 527	27 826	24 353	4 348
5 and 6 years	143 525	101 724	25 014	14 612	2 175	71 178	33 442	30 802	6 934
7 years	100 216	67 407	20 338	10 585	1 886	58 472	25 548	25 643	7 281
8 years	161 299	106 951	34 598	17 009	2 741	86 224	38 279	37 290	10 655
High school: 1 to 3 years	513 672	332 989	125 525	48 394	6 764	227 672	105 916	93 827	27 929
4 years	635 385	410 623	166 885	50 994	6 883	204 774	106 844	74 925	23 005
College: 1 to 3 years	261 321	179 393	64 024	15 183	2 721	76 569	44 184	23 990	8 395
4 years	137 456	95 422	34 493	6 379	1 162	35 115	21 215	10 610	3 290
5 years or more	63 100	45 144	14 413	3 068	475	19 077	11 629	5 975	1 473
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.1	10.9	11.0	10.7	11.1	10.3	10.8
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**4 178 076**	**2 752 328**	**1 000 230**	**371 314**	**54 204**	**1 639 079**	**799 338**	**649 096**	**190 645**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.5	9.0	5.9	12.1	10.0	11.2	11.0	12.6	7.7
Less than 1 year of high school	27.4	28.1	21.9	36.0	37.8	37.4	34.0	41.5	37.8
4 years of high school or more	51.0	50.9	55.9	40.2	38.2	38.3	43.1	33.3	34.8
4 years of college or more	12.3	12.9	13.3	6.5	5.9	7.1	9.1	5.3	4.9
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.2	10.8	10.5	10.6	11.1	10.0	10.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**1 033 221**	**702 276**	**254 195**	**70 406**	**6 344**	**326 635**	**204 067**	**103 736**	**18 832**
4 years of high school or more	60.9	61.3	63.1	49.6	57.2	56.0	60.6	47.8	51.1
4 years of college or more	6.6	7.0	6.2	4.5	3.2	4.2	4.8	3.2	2.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**1 982 403**	**1 273 006**	**499 553**	**185 813**	**24 031**	**752 778**	**380 689**	**288 158**	**83 931**
Percent with vocational training	29.6	29.2	32.3	26.3	24.0	22.8	23.7	21.5	23.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**2 255 183**	**1 499 031**	**542 236**	**188 819**	**25 097**	**788 753**	**404 167**	**299 653**	**84 933**
Percent with vocational training	23.2	23.9	23.4	18.4	17.8	16.5	17.7	15.4	14.9

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**1 568 153**	**1 007 153**	**417 822**	**130 535**	**12 643**	**483 212**	**268 131**	**174 656**	**40 425**
No high school	245 834	161 122	51 940	30 225	2 547	101 723	49 016	43 931	8 776
High school, 1 to 3 years	283 377	179 644	72 920	28 263	2 550	99 746	50 957	39 871	8 918
High school, 4 years	456 061	278 692	132 183	40 727	4 459	154 667	85 136	55 477	14 054
College, 1 year or more	582 881	387 695	160 779	31 320	3 087	127 076	83 022	35 377	8 677
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**1 817 142**	**1 196 737**	**461 159**	**144 819**	**14 427**	**545 085**	**295 569**	**203 291**	**46 225**
No high school	277 064	188 357	56 686	29 484	2 537	103 716	52 991	43 014	7 711
High school, 1 to 3 years	522 738	337 949	132 810	47 186	4 793	177 732	89 268	71 975	16 489
High school, 4 years	611 202	388 279	169 649	48 505	4 769	175 193	95 253	64 244	15 696
College, 1 year or more	406 138	282 152	102 014	19 644	2 328	88 444	58 057	24 058	6 329
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**776 872**	**529 874**	**183 031**	**58 112**	**5 855**	**242 380**	**138 061**	**86 192**	**18 127**
Ever married	328 221	220 365	82 714	23 826	1 316	99 773	60 603	34 664	4 506
Percent ever married	42.2	41.6	45.2	41.0	22.5	41.2	43.9	40.2	24.9
Number of own children under 5 years	241 868	158 020	62 291	20 434	1 123	80 189	46 387	29 960	3 842
Per 1,000 women	311	298	340	352	192	331	336	348	212
Per 1,000 women ever married	737	717	753	858	853	804	765	864	853
Number of children ever born	323 490	214 761	80 072	27 133	1 524	107 741	61 874	40 283	5 584
Per 1,000 women	416	405	437	467	260	445	448	467	308
Per 1,000 women ever married	986	975	968	1 139	1 158	1 080	1 021	1 162	1 239
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**559 427**	**354 898**	**153 424**	**47 278**	**3 827**	**154 730**	**81 370**	**61 481**	**11 879**
Ever married	515 116	320 552	146 694	44 524	3 346	143 623	75 500	57 033	11 090
Percent ever married	92.1	90.3	95.6	94.2	87.4	92.8	92.8	92.8	93.4
Number of own children under 5 years	357 536	223 915	99 259	31 966	2 396	100 996	52 932	40 682	7 382
Per 1,000 women	639	631	647	676	626	653	651	662	621
Per 1,000 women ever married	694	699	677	718	716	703	701	713	666
Number of children ever born	1 232 141	766 924	337 627	118 668	8 922	385 303	194 497	160 675	30 131
Per 1,000 women	2 203	2 161	2 201	2 510	2 331	2 490	2 390	2 613	2 536
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 392	2 393	2 302	2 665	2 666	2 683	2 576	2 817	2 717
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**501 018**	**325 402**	**128 117**	**42 495**	**5 004**	**157 111**	**80 467**	**59 824**	**16 820**
Ever married	480 149	309 105	125 073	41 235	4 736	150 970	77 313	57 392	16 265
Percent ever married	95.8	95.0	97.6	97.0	94.6	96.1	96.1	95.9	96.7
Number of own children under 5 years	95 679	64 239	21 639	8 862	939	30 534	15 009	12 463	3 062
Per 1,000 women	191	197	169	209	188	194	187	208	182
Per 1,000 women ever married	199	208	173	215	198	202	194	217	188
Number of children ever born	1 526 532	988 714	379 631	142 843	15 344	508 233	252 938	202 799	52 496
Per 1,000 women	3 047	3 038	2 963	3 361	3 066	3 235	3 143	3 390	3 121
Replacement index	147	147	143	162	148	156	152	164	151
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 179	3 199	3 035	3 464	3 240	3 366	3 272	3 534	3 228
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	**2 051 748**	**1 337 182**	**510 037**	**179 601**	**24 928**	**766 375**	**377 717**	**299 800**	**88 858**
With own children under 3 years	351 756	225 401	94 251	29 968	2 136	105 281	57 943	40 497	6 841
With own children under 6 years	583 968	371 296	158 396	50 488	3 788	173 906	93 900	67 408	12 598
With own children under 12 years	947 451	597 410	259 237	83 532	7 272	287 888	150 732	112 872	24 284
With own children under 18 years	1 210 828	766 466	327 623	106 192	10 547	383 717	197 795	149 856	36 066
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 316 800	839 493	351 097	114 060	12 150	419 902	215 608	163 469	40 825
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	596 256	381 443	152 937	54 739	7 137	209 781	102 474	82 940	24 367
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	273 624	185 000	61 691	23 286	3 647	91 221	44 435	36 008	10 778
Subfamilies	**59 471**	**42 014**	**11 969**	**4 922**	**566**	**22 624**	**11 871**	**8 999**	**3 754**
Number of own children under 18 years	74 136	52 812	14 426	6 231	667	29 869	15 726	12 260	1 883
Husband-wife subfamilies	**24 868**	**16 902**	**5 318**	**2 298**	**350**	**9 821**	**5 074**	**3 755**	**992**
Number of own children under 18 years	19 319	13 071	4 075	1 866	307	8 571	4 661	3 227	683
Subfamilies with female head	**31 737**	**23 132**	**5 999**	**2 418**	**188**	**11 484**	**6 168**	**4 677**	**639**
Number of own children under 18 years	50 197	36 632	9 211	4 030	324	19 020	9 915	8 084	1 021
Married couples	**1 797 014**	**1 144 621**	**466 147**	**163 224**	**23 022**	**680 492**	**330 308**	**267 667**	**82 517**
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
With own children under 6 years	535 990	333 179	150 987	48 135	3 689	163 298	87 005	64 042	12 251
With own children under 18 years	1 064 761	655 942	301 106	97 704	10 009	344 792	174 430	135 981	34 381
With husband under 45 years	1 010 278	628 335	288 212	86 888	6 843	297 789	161 692	112 841	23 256
Persons, under 18 years old	**3 022 014**	**1 938 701**	**775 472**	**280 927**	**26 914**	**996 406**	**501 926**	**405 245**	**89 235**
Living with both parents	2 473 907	1 531 078	677 922	240 835	24 072	813 088	403 597	329 523	79 968
Percent of total	81.9	79.0	87.4	85.7	89.4	81.6	80.4	81.3	89.6
Living with one parent	423 051	320 197	73 787	27 124	1 943	125 886	72 598	47 385	5 903
Living with neither parent	125 056	87 426	23 763	12 968	899	57 432	25 731	28 337	3 364
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**3 272 843**	**2 110 871**	**857 532**	**274 948**	**29 492**	**1 032 048**	**549 227**	**383 198**	**99 623**
Never widowed or divorced	2 505 109	1 593 064	671 641	214 959	25 445	829 804	437 124	305 484	87 196
Known to have been: Widowed	131 303	92 248	27 788	10 364	903	47 711	25 536	18 693	3 482
Divorced	653 237	438 302	161 223	50 496	3 216	158 452	89 085	60 256	9 111
Widowed and divorced	16 806	12 743	3 120	871	72	3 919	2 518	1 235	166
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	**202 364**	**121 583**	**64 183**	**16 598**	**–**	**106 052**	**76 521**	**29 518**	**13**
Inmate of mental hospital	11 625	8 967	2 658	–	–	3 973	2 929	1 044	–
Inmate of home for the aged	29 952	20 459	7 332	2 161	–	21 366	14 484	6 882	–
Inmate of other institution	29 795	15 861	2 839	11 095	–	19 323	6 864	12 459	–
In rooming house	8 725	7 093	1 161	471	–	2 110	1 591	519	–
In military barracks	49 384	13 607	34 100	1 677	–	28 479	24 973	3 506	–
In college dormitory	60 040	45 208	14 427	405	–	25 312	24 083	1 229	–
Other	12 843	10 388	1 666	789	–	5 489	1 597	3 879	13
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]									
Total	**4 241 588**	**2 785 343**	**1 058 420**	**351 224**	**46 601**	**1 462 979**	**750 963**	**550 758**	**161 258**
Disabled or handicapped	446 765	298 579	99 075	43 085	6 026	184 549	88 150	75 257	21 142
In labor force	232 640	154 547	53 669	21 335	3 089	82 686	41 695	30 986	10 005
Not in labor force	214 125	144 032	45 406	21 750	2 937	101 863	46 455	44 271	11 137
Cannot work	148 934	101 007	30 163	15 734	2 030	78 096	35 499	34 675	7 922
Disabled 6 months or more	138 157	93 713	27 888	14 641	1 915	72 638	32 744	32 376	7 518

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**2 651 293**	**1 724 586**	**658 118**	**235 912**	**32 677**	**1 012 047**	**508 358**	**390 640**	**113 049**
Labor force	2 120 342	1 364 363	555 725	175 332	24 922	733 394	380 973	266 502	85 919
Percent of total	80.0	79.1	84.4	74.3	76.3	72.5	74.9	68.2	76.0
Armed Forces	110 233	53 541	52 170	4 443	79	51 487	45 101	6 291	95
Civilian labor force	2 010 109	1 310 822	503 555	170 889	24 843	681 907	335 872	260 211	85 824
Employed	1 949 804	1 268 768	490 782	165 807	24 447	661 315	324 366	252 193	84 756
Unemployed	60 305	42 054	12 773	5 082	396	20 592	11 506	8 018	1 068
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.0	1.6	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.2
Not in labor force	530 951	360 223	102 393	60 580	7 755	278 653	127 385	124 138	27 130
Inmate of institution	34 509	19 756	5 374	9 379	–	21 241	11 765	9 476	–
Enrolled in school	195 936	135 414	42 696	15 511	2 315	70 676	38 049	25 277	7 345
Other: Under 65 years	137 304	95 359	24 428	15 538	1 979	72 923	29 868	35 130	7 930
Percent disabled	48.2	47.4	48.3	52.5	54.2	55.1	55.7	56.0	49.0
65 years and over	163 202	109 694	29 895	20 152	3 461	113 813	47 703	54 255	11 855
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**176 455**	**113 030**	**43 861**	**17 575**	**1 989**	**64 769**	**30 300**	**27 269**	**7 200**
Labor force	22 883	14 764	5 923	1 896	300	8 982	4 564	3 373	1 045
Percent of total	13.0	13.1	13.5	10.8	15.1	13.9	15.1	12.4	14.5
Employed	20 050	12 794	5 277	1 709	270	7 892	3 823	3 062	1 007
Unemployed	2 766	1 929	620	187	30	1 059	721	300	38
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	13.1	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.8	15.9	8.9	3.6
Not in labor force	153 572	98 266	37 938	15 679	1 689	55 787	25 736	23 896	6 155
Female, 16 years old and over	**2 885 542**	**1 941 427**	**675 662**	**236 504**	**31 949**	**1 075 600**	**552 780**	**413 079**	**109 741**
Labor force	1 242 151	864 939	283 666	83 330	10 216	368 730	211 199	128 749	28 782
Percent of total	43.0	44.6	42.0	35.2	32.0	34.3	38.2	31.2	26.2
Armed Forces	4 492	2 267	2 024	189	12	619	566	42	11
Civilian labor force	1 237 659	862 672	281 642	83 141	10 204	368 111	210 633	128 707	28 771
Employed	1 182 152	823 194	269 719	79 361	9 878	348 258	198 429	122 081	27 748
Unemployed	55 507	39 478	11 923	3 780	326	19 853	12 204	6 626	1 023
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.2	5.4	5.8	5.1	3.6
Not in labor force	1 643 391	1 076 488	391 996	153 174	21 733	706 870	341 581	284 330	80 959
Inmate of institution	29 956	20 772	6 709	2 475	–	19 882	11 917	7 965	–
Enrolled in school	212 155	142 768	50 666	16 354	2 367	74 505	41 123	25 795	7 583
Other: Under 65 years	1 110 886	707 844	281 329	107 396	14 317	429 900	201 691	173 584	54 629
Percent disabled	13.2	13.8	11.8	13.1	12.4	14.7	14.6	15.2	13.2
65 years and over	290 394	205 104	53 292	26 949	5 049	182 583	86 850	76 986	18 747
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**172 044**	**111 185**	**42 599**	**16 538**	**1 722**	**61 879**	**30 548**	**24 985**	**6 346**
Labor force	9 729	6 530	2 340	767	92	3 731	2 193	1 256	282
Percent of total	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.6	5.3	6.0	7.2	5.0	4.4
Employed	8 301	5 497	2 057	655	92	3 292	1 885	1 133	274
Unemployed	1 422	1 027	283	112	–	439	308	123	8
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	15.7	12.1	14.6	–	11.8	14.0	9.8	2.8
Not in labor force	162 315	104 655	40 259	15 771	1 630	58 148	28 355	23 729	6 064
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	**2 885 542**	**1 941 427**	**675 662**	**236 504**	**31 949**	**1 075 600**	**552 780**	**413 079**	**109 741**
With own children under 6 years	603 178	385 641	161 808	51 811	3 918	180 426	97 764	69 961	12 701
In labor force	212 589	145 412	51 209	14 883	1 085	54 994	33 157	19 263	2 574
Percent in labor force	35.2	37.7	31.6	28.7	27.7	30.5	33.9	27.5	20.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	616 997	389 343	166 774	54 312	6 568	205 421	102 543	80 076	22 802
In labor force	308 584	197 721	83 609	24 625	2 629	98 639	53 647	36 880	8 112
Percent in labor force	50.0	50.8	50.1	45.3	40.0	48.0	52.3	46.1	35.6
No own children under 18 years	1 665 367	1 166 443	347 080	130 381	21 463	689 753	352 473	263 042	74 238
In labor force	720 978	521 806	148 848	43 822	6 502	215 097	124 395	72 606	18 096
Percent in labor force	43.3	44.7	42.9	33.6	30.3	31.2	35.3	27.6	24.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**1 788 881**	**1 139 674**	**464 032**	**162 294**	**22 881**	**677 177**	**329 928**	**265 345**	**81 904**
With own children under 6 years	531 827	330 525	149 814	47 847	3 641	161 417	86 201	63 217	11 999
In labor force	166 932	110 206	43 181	12 634	911	44 744	26 587	15 933	2 224
Percent in labor force	31.4	33.3	28.8	26.4	25.0	27.7	30.8	25.2	18.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	526 180	321 208	149 443	49 272	6 257	180 304	87 399	71 044	21 861
In labor force	240 617	147 118	69 993	21 104	2 402	82 036	43 149	31 350	7 537
Percent in labor force	45.7	45.8	46.8	42.8	38.4	45.5	49.4	44.1	34.5
No own children under 18 years	730 874	487 941	164 775	65 175	12 983	335 456	156 328	131 084	48 044
In labor force	318 314	217 131	74 576	22 816	3 791	110 211	59 692	38 912	11 607
Percent in labor force	43.6	44.5	45.3	35.0	29.2	32.9	38.2	29.7	24.2
Other women	**1 096 661**	**801 753**	**211 630**	**74 210**	**9 068**	**398 423**	**222 852**	**147 734**	**27 837**
With own children under 6 years	71 351	55 116	11 994	3 964	277	19 009	11 563	6 744	702
In labor force	45 657	35 206	8 028	2 249	174	10 250	6 570	3 330	350
Percent in labor force	64.0	63.9	66.9	56.7	62.8	53.9	56.8	49.4	49.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	90 817	68 135	17 331	5 040	311	25 117	15 144	9 032	941
In labor force	67 967	50 603	13 616	3 521	227	16 603	10 498	5 530	575
Percent in labor force	74.8	74.3	78.6	69.9	73.0	66.1	69.3	61.2	61.1
No own children under 18 years	934 493	678 502	182 305	65 206	8 480	354 297	196 145	131 958	26 194
In labor force	402 664	304 675	74 272	21 006	2 711	104 886	64 703	33 694	6 489
Percent in labor force	43.1	44.9	40.7	32.2	32.0	29.6	33.0	25.5	24.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	34.8	34.5	37.8	29.7	30.3	30.6	36.4	24.9	28.8
18 and 19 years	61.6	58.2	70.9	57.3	54.2	55.5	58.2	52.3	50.8
20 and 21 years	76.5	73.7	84.0	74.2	74.1	79.4	81.2	74.8	76.6
22 to 24 years	87.2	85.9	92.1	81.7	89.2	87.8	88.0	87.3	88.2
25 to 34 years	94.6	94.3	97.1	89.0	93.7	92.8	93.2	91.8	95.1
35 to 44 years	95.6	95.2	97.3	93.1	96.5	93.2	93.2	92.5	95.5
45 to 64 years	88.8	88.6	91.0	84.6	89.2	84.1	85.5	81.2	87.5
65 years and over	29.8	30.3	29.2	24.2	45.5	29.2	28.1	24.0	49.2
Female: 16 and 17 years	19.1	19.5	20.1	14.2	11.0	15.8	19.3	12.9	10.8
18 and 19 years	44.3	44.8	44.9	38.3	37.5	32.7	33.7	30.9	32.7
20 and 21 years	54.7	56.5	51.3	46.1	59.6	42.5	43.9	39.6	41.7
22 to 24 years	56.7	59.8	51.1	44.5	54.4	42.5	45.1	39.0	35.7
25 to 34 years	47.5	50.9	42.4	39.2	39.3	40.9	44.9	37.4	31.7
35 to 44 years	51.1	52.4	50.2	44.7	43.0	48.2	52.3	46.0	36.3
45 to 64 years	47.5	48.9	47.3	39.3	34.5	42.0	48.2	38.7	29.7
65 years and over	11.7	12.3	11.1	8.8	9.5	9.4	10.8	7.9	7.8

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	**3 131 956**	**2 091 962**	**760 501**	**245 168**	**34 325**	**1 009 573**	**522 795**	**374 274**	**112 504**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	486 526	326 898	130 672	26 016	2 951	109 433	66 854	35 458	7 222
Engineers	60 290	34 470	22 577	3 112	131	5 773	3 912	1 594	267
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	19 634	14 506	4 428	600	100	5 214	3 794	1 275	145
Health workers, except practitioners	44 669	32 311	9 720	2 355	283	12 988	7 784	4 199	1 005
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	102 320	68 622	25 944	6 615	1 139	39 117	22 066	13 826	3 225
Technicians, except health	49 170	28 544	16 761	3 609	256	8 330	4 768	3 013	549
Other professional workers	210 443	148 445	51 242	9 725	1 042	38 011	24 530	11 551	2 031
Managers and administrators, except farm	283 049	191 477	70 067	19 613	1 892	85 421	49 374	30 918	5 129
Salaried: Manufacturing	33 648	20 720	10 836	1 868	224	5 139	3 399	1 495	245
Retail trade	56 341	39 246	13 499	3 366	230	15 174	10 119	4 368	687
Other industries	138 774	95 681	33 454	8 737	902	35 967	20 778	12 839	2 350
Self-employed: Retail trade	24 124	15 306	5 740	2 781	297	16 821	8 177	7 553	1 091
Other industries	30 162	20 524	6 538	2 861	239	12 320	6 901	4 663	756
Sales workers	261 763	183 054	62 503	14 769	1 459	61 320	37 910	19 537	3 940
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	63 102	44 652	15 031	3 153	271	8 395	5 329	2 698	415
Retail trade	138 952	96 137	33 179	8 684	957	42 107	25 462	13 761	2 884
Other industries	59 709	42 265	14 293	2 932	231	10 818	7 119	3 078	641
Clerical and kindred workers	596 877	413 879	144 891	34 056	4 073	124 035	75 059	39 914	9 159
Bookkeepers	68 777	46 247	17 059	4 819	652	24 179	14 317	7 852	2 010
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	171 963	119 004	43 044	8 784	1 131	29 055	18 402	8 663	1 990
Other clerical workers	356 137	248 628	84 788	20 453	2 290	70 801	42 340	23 399	5 159
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	445 017	270 523	125 097	45 963	3 469	145 449	73 484	61 913	10 078
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	39 189	25 002	10 165	3 809	213	15 427	8 365	6 283	779
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	69 695	42 526	19 851	6 802	516	21 860	12 131	8 428	1 301
Machinists	15 761	8 895	5 332	1 429	105	3 349	1 566	1 582	201
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	17 748	9 850	5 803	1 926	169	4 004	1 799	1 993	212
Carpenters	33 733	18 568	9 706	5 045	414	15 903	6 176	7 827	1 900
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	93 520	55 951	26 103	10 690	776	30 844	14 434	14 295	2 115
Other craftsmen	175 371	109 731	48 137	16 262	1 276	54 062	29 013	21 505	3 570
Operatives, except transport	333 625	209 377	86 935	34 351	2 991	127 205	67 589	51 432	8 224
Durable goods manufacturing	117 640	68 835	36 311	11 542	959	32 444	15 316	15 116	2 028
Nondurable goods manufacturing	91 335	56 987	23 969	9 522	857	34 054	18 877	12 461	2 720
Nonmanufacturing industries	124 650	83 555	26 655	13 287	1 175	60 707	33 396	23 855	3 476
Transport equipment operatives	122 995	84 128	26 215	11 627	1 025	43 359	22 669	17 817	2 873
Truck drivers	57 957	36 941	13 947	6 582	487	25 396	12 647	11 165	1 584
Other transport equipment operatives	65 038	47 187	12 268	5 045	538	17 963	10 022	6 652	1 289
Laborers, except farm	147 729	102 919	30 546	13 301	987	54 208	28 244	23 040	3 032
Construction laborers	32 692	21 706	6 964	3 728	294	14 205	7 072	6 168	965
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58 744	41 144	13 033	4 247	320	15 665	8 962	5 957	746
Other laborers, except farm	56 293	40 069	10 549	5 326	373	24 338	12 210	10 915	1 321
Farmers and farm managers	20 613	3 890	2 530	4 147	9 949	62 095	7 215	13 893	40 776
Farm laborers and farm foremen	29 013	8 225	5 471	12 179	3 089	52 242	10 743	27 224	14 114
Service workers, except private household[1]	342 177	248 551	67 273	24 347	2 034	116 690	67 376	42 641	6 712
Cleaning service workers	74 099	56 420	12 274	5 134	271	23 934	14 017	8 730	1 187
Food service workers	104 330	75 895	20 388	7 363	684	39 477	22 788	14 545	2 144
Health service workers	45 175	32 855	8 746	3 260	314	18 481	10 551	6 457	1 473
Personal service workers	53 706	37 285	12 456	3 639	326	17 636	10 366	6 429	841
Protective service workers	34 259	22 633	8 393	2 927	306	8 696	5 097	3 114	485
Private household workers	62 572	49 041	8 301	4 799	406	28 116	16 278	10 487	1 245
Female	**1 182 152**	**823 194**	**269 719**	**79 361**	**9 878**	**348 258**	**198 429**	**122 081**	**27 748**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	187 195	131 865	43 744	9 915	1 671	53 879	31 795	17 443	4 654
Nurses	28 022	19 907	6 240	1 644	231	9 853	5 640	3 373	840
Health workers, except nurses	12 415	9 233	2 643	503	36	2 249	1 506	620	123
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79 727	54 165	20 056	4 596	910	28 241	16 319	9 433	2 489
Technicians, except health	5 500	3 731	1 399	339	31	890	513	321	56
Other professional workers	61 531	44 829	13 406	2 833	463	12 646	7 817	3 696	1 146
Managers and administrators, except farm	48 157	33 472	10 631	3 651	403	15 921	8 868	6 120	933
Sales workers	96 831	66 062	24 017	6 058	699	27 684	16 507	9 124	2 065
Retail trade	77 927	53 025	19 368	4 912	627	24 199	14 389	7 992	1 818
Other than retail trade	18 904	13 037	4 649	1 146	72	3 485	2 118	1 132	247
Clerical and kindred workers	440 373	302 752	108 984	25 454	3 183	92 567	55 854	29 699	7 038
Bookkeepers	55 392	36 654	14 182	4 018	538	19 753	11 600	6 455	1 698
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	166 519	114 889	42 013	8 518	1 099	27 984	17 714	8 355	1 915
Other clerical workers	218 462	151 209	52 789	12 918	1 546	44 830	26 540	14 889	3 425
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 024	14 529	5 589	1 744	162	6 021	3 404	2 175	442
Operatives, except transport	106 255	71 751	23 414	10 019	1 076	36 004	19 254	13 737	3 013
Durable goods manufacturing	31 997	18 360	9 870	3 436	331	6 577	2 975	3 191	411
Nondurable goods manufacturing	41 210	28 694	7 848	4 214	454	19 438	10 509	6 986	1 943
Nonmanufacturing industries	33 048	24 697	5 696	2 369	291	9 989	5 770	3 560	659
Transport equipment operatives	4 696	3 103	1 057	496	40	1 434	660	628	146
Laborers, except farm	11 611	8 128	2 479	926	89	4 006	1 877	1 889	261
Farmers and farm managers	1 409	442	189	199	574	2 704	273	531	1 900
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 622	1 692	1 043	1 515	366	4 286	870	2 036	1 379
Service workers, except private household[1]	198 300	141 810	40 576	14 701	1 223	76 389	43 232	28 455	4 706
Cleaning service workers	26 248	20 865	3 821	1 486	76	7 831	4 690	2 800	341
Food service workers	72 861	50 527	15 686	6 137	511	33 213	18 465	12 811	1 937
Health service workers	40 255	29 034	8 016	2 961	244	16 649	9 439	5 877	1 333
Personal service workers	38 633	26 252	9 381	2 735	265	12 541	7 274	4 598	669
Protective service workers	1 640	1 167	381	80	12	305	193	87	25
Private household workers	60 679	47 588	7 996	4 683	392	27 363	15 835	10 244	1 211
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	**20 050**	**12 794**	**5 277**	**1 709**	**270**	**7 892**	**3 823**	**3 062**	**1 007**
Sales workers	4 034	2 707	1 223	93	11	845	620	198	27
Other white-collar workers	1 437	977	384	76	–	380	227	138	15
Blue-collar workers	7 698	4 868	1 909	842	79	3 270	1 745	1 355	185
Farm workers	935	320	200	262	153	1 809	301	801	707
Service workers, including private household	5 946	3 922	1 561	436	27	1 588	930	570	73
Female	**8 301**	**5 497**	**2 057**	**655**	**92**	**3 292**	**1 885**	**1 133**	**274**
White-collar workers	2 706	1 883	647	141	35	830	525	231	74
Blue-collar workers	925	670	162	88	5	336	174	145	17
Farm workers	187	55	45	69	18	185	57	79	49
Service workers, except private household	2 919	1 912	758	231	18	1 408	821	490	97
Private household workers	1 564	977	445	126	16	533	308	188	37

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	**3 131 956**	**2 091 962**	**760 501**	**245 168**	**34 325**	**1 009 573**	**522 795**	**374 274**	**112 504**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	67 374	22 481	11 900	19 483	13 510	127 261	23 281	47 430	56 550
Mining	62 073	43 684	11 627	6 341	421	41 002	23 741	15 480	1 781
Construction	236 678	146 264	61 198	27 084	2 132	81 080	38 138	36 173	6 769
Manufacturing	613 718	357 434	199 835	52 316	4 133	151 401	78 634	63 087	9 680
Furniture and lumber and wood products	16 821	10 657	3 849	2 183	132	18 861	7 658	10 165	1 038
Primary metal industries	26 050	15 972	6 737	3 125	216	11 799	5 423	5 637	739
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	46 842	27 009	14 155	5 258	420	9 900	4 382	4 986	532
Machinery, except electrical	59 563	37 283	17 338	4 617	325	9 399	5 306	3 624	469
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	57 513	28 728	24 177	4 277	331	4 339	2 287	1 703	349
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	86 715	39 368	41 403	5 459	485	12 244	5 669	5 435	1 140
Other durable goods	54 474	34 755	14 574	4 735	410	14 288	7 285	6 199	804
Food and kindred products	50 725	36 533	10 088	3 651	453	15 533	9 644	4 983	906
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	39 222	28 387	6 538	3 906	391	19 896	11 622	6 489	1 785
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41 422	28 309	10 631	2 298	184	7 034	4 336	2 407	291
Chemical and allied products	50 147	21 543	22 452	5 870	282	10 217	6 108	3 725	384
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	84 224	48 890	27 893	6 937	504	17 891	8 914	7 734	1 243
Railroads and railway express service	22 498	15 440	4 862	2 014	182	8 469	5 225	2 828	416
Trucking service and warehousing	49 553	32 035	13 338	3 922	258	12 978	7 138	5 092	748
Other transportation	52 861	35 729	13 139	3 683	310	8 383	4 100	3 512	771
Communications	41 809	29 631	9 294	2 655	229	10 146	6 536	3 062	548
Utilities and sanitary services	57 740	39 273	13 016	4 981	470	21 758	12 478	8 142	1 138
Wholesale trade	169 920	118 581	40 376	9 966	997	28 547	16 670	9 961	1 916
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	78 497	50 943	19 854	6 970	730	28 605	15 603	11 218	1 784
Eating and drinking places	89 654	65 183	18 063	5 927	481	31 520	18 651	11 500	1 369
General merchandise retailing	103 829	73 358	24 825	5 162	484	20 298	12 966	6 238	1 094
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	83 641	54 295	21 474	7 284	588	37 389	21 710	13 877	1 802
Other retail trade	185 310	133 027	39 055	11 990	1 238	61 483	36 866	20 480	4 137
Banking and credit agencies	54 009	38 205	12 204	3 222	378	13 252	7 892	4 271	1 089
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	128 874	93 677	28 910	5 847	440	17 126	10 888	5 148	1 090
Business services	62 185	43 458	15 551	2 979	197	6 015	3 895	1 751	369
Repair services	57 161	38 950	12 944	4 949	318	18 020	9 854	7 153	1 013
Private households	59 514	45 679	8 543	4 849	443	29 363	16 866	11 160	1 337
Other personal services	119 005	90 113	21 324	7 007	561	37 315	23 204	12 534	1 577
Entertainment and recreation services	25 538	18 614	5 503	1 316	105	5 439	3 460	1 786	193
Hospitals	97 569	74 058	17 871	5 003	637	29 309	18 241	9 180	1 888
Health services, except hospitals	60 062	42 020	13 437	4 167	438	21 952	12 671	7 699	1 582
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	232 245	158 475	56 150	15 440	2 180	81 882	47 964	28 071	5 847
Government	162 813	108 226	40 876	12 064	1 647	64 391	37 910	21 838	4 643
Private	69 432	50 249	15 274	3 376	533	17 491	10 054	6 233	1 204
Other education and kindred services	11 622	8 372	2 682	508	60	4 050	2 617	1 224	209
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	44 876	32 986	9 022	2 722	146	13 366	8 277	4 604	485
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	83 908	61 293	17 903	4 096	616	16 597	9 709	5 360	1 528
Public administration	180 233	128 704	36 601	13 285	1 643	45 567	25 520	16 253	3 794
Male	**1 949 804**	**1 268 768**	**490 782**	**165 807**	**24 447**	**661 315**	**324 366**	**252 193**	**84 756**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58 014	18 578	9 909	17 141	12 386	117 521	21 257	43 533	52 731
Mining	49 935	33 944	9 820	5 811	360	39 196	22 579	14 935	1 682
Construction	221 228	136 099	57 349	25 773	2 007	77 946	36 209	35 171	6 566
Manufacturing	463 344	265 059	155 705	39 762	2 818	111 985	57 747	47 794	6 444
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12 842	8 177	2 910	1 659	96	15 691	6 122	8 736	833
Primary metal industries	23 733	14 650	6 051	2 826	206	11 157	5 132	5 329	696
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	39 744	23 390	11 854	4 154	346	7 993	3 554	3 989	450
Machinery, except electrical	50 812	31 923	14 546	4 077	266	8 464	4 729	3 308	427
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	34 675	16 784	15 350	2 379	162	2 570	1 453	931	186
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	74 235	33 978	35 100	4 754	403	10 703	4 882	4 814	1 007
Other durable goods	40 457	25 689	10 927	3 584	257	11 800	6 121	5 076	603
Food and kindred products	38 380	27 683	7 522	2 830	345	11 604	7 205	3 666	733
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	10 528	8 276	1 577	646	29	4 483	3 283	989	211
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26 996	19 134	6 343	1 433	86	4 261	2 703	1 413	145
Chemical and allied products	44 375	18 463	20 190	5 481	241	9 537	5 721	3 465	351
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	66 567	36 912	23 335	5 939	381	13 722	6 842	6 078	802
Railroads and railway express service	20 819	14 153	4 590	1 911	165	8 175	5 018	2 764	393
Trucking service and warehousing	43 816	28 327	11 749	3 505	235	11 954	6 489	4 798	667
Other transportation	42 361	28 328	10 640	3 113	280	7 283	3 607	3 026	650
Communications	20 534	14 019	4 886	1 494	135	5 303	3 197	1 761	345
Utilities and sanitary services	48 421	32 595	11 070	4 371	385	19 055	10 991	7 132	932
Wholesale trade	131 370	92 803	29 865	7 958	744	23 593	14 032	8 152	1 409
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	50 513	33 733	12 300	4 109	371	17 248	10 188	6 144	916
Eating and drinking places	34 785	26 511	6 525	1 574	175	7 796	5 081	2 451	264
General merchandise retailing	34 297	25 177	7 507	1 513	100	6 105	4 082	1 850	173
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	73 168	47 775	18 559	6 343	491	32 824	19 177	12 143	1 504
Other retail trade	100 121	71 881	20 733	6 867	640	35 056	20 722	12 089	2 245
Banking and credit agencies	21 289	15 814	4 374	997	104	4 697	2 985	1 430	282
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66 898	48 639	15 048	3 016	195	10 181	6 651	2 964	566
Business services	37 477	25 792	9 630	1 928	127	3 655	2 405	1 063	187
Repair services	49 304	33 453	11 222	4 333	296	16 484	8 947	6 633	904
Private households	5 711	4 230	943	485	53	3 198	1 639	1 377	182
Other personal services	40 410	31 131	6 979	2 193	107	11 588	7 436	3 798	354
Entertainment and recreation services	16 333	11 908	3 510	845	70	3 423	2 194	1 132	97
Hospitals	21 933	17 188	3 564	1 008	173	5 862	3 883	1 669	310
Health services, except hospitals	17 414	12 828	3 799	676	111	4 326	2 954	1 209	163
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	77 100	53 449	17 615	5 526	510	28 961	16 900	10 436	1 625
Government	55 788	37 494	13 386	4 535	373	23 029	13 545	8 191	1 293
Private	21 312	15 955	4 229	991	137	5 932	3 355	2 245	332
Other education and kindred services	4 198	3 217	838	131	12	1 524	1 009	446	69
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	22 716	16 154	4 873	1 664	25	7 984	4 652	3 158	174
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	44 940	32 662	10 223	1 851	204	6 784	4 282	2 085	417
Public administration	131 355	93 321	26 957	9 909	1 168	31 608	18 053	11 050	2 505
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	**28 351**	**18 291**	**7 334**	**2 364**	**362**	**11 184**	**5 708**	**4 195**	**1 281**
Agriculture	1 607	668	391	368	180	2 256	489	996	771
Nonagriculture industries	26 744	17 623	6 943	1 996	182	8 928	5 219	3 199	510
Male	**20 050**	**12 794**	**5 277**	**1 709**	**270**	**7 892**	**3 823**	**3 062**	**1 007**
Agriculture	1 395	604	335	299	157	2 033	409	908	716
Nonagriculture industries	18 655	12 190	4 942	1 410	113	5 859	3 414	2 154	291

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**2 284 537**	**1 476 066**	**589 536**	**191 190**	**27 745**	**804 232**	**413 621**	**294 746**	**95 865**
50 to 52 weeks	1 582 606	1 012 263	418 792	131 116	20 435	550 682	286 275	195 090	69 317
27 to 49 weeks	420 226	276 673	104 633	35 326	3 594	140 647	69 985	56 497	14 165
26 weeks or less	281 705	187 130	66 111	24 748	3 716	112 903	57 361	43 159	12 383
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**537 532**	**351 819**	**145 171**	**36 672**	**3 870**	**180 525**	**112 215**	**56 516**	**11 794**
50 to 52 weeks	203 949	133 035	55 495	13 989	1 430	76 729	50 772	21 887	4 070
Median weeks worked	42.4	42.2	43.3	40.1	30.5	44.8	48.1	40.5	29.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	**1 648 541**	**1 057 782**	**426 282**	**144 712**	**19 765**	**555 256**	**273 561**	**213 043**	**68 652**
50 to 52 weeks	1 328 219	844 379	354 592	112 667	16 581	438 993	221 109	162 046	55 838
27 to 49 weeks	259 652	172 015	60 274	25 002	2 361	88 484	40 170	38 848	9 466
26 weeks or less	60 670	41 388	11 416	7 043	823	27 779	12 282	12 149	3 348
Male, 65 years old and over	**98 464**	**66 465**	**18 083**	**9 806**	**4 110**	**68 451**	**27 845**	**25 187**	**15 419**
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	49.3	46.8	52.0	52.0	52.0	46.3	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	**1 497 713**	**1 031 143**	**351 452**	**102 587**	**12 531**	**456 146**	**259 172**	**159 747**	**37 227**
50 to 52 weeks	667 366	472 312	145 283	43 953	5 818	197 234	115 288	66 283	15 663
27 to 49 weeks	406 402	280 455	96 527	26 295	3 125	115 531	65 080	41 258	9 193
26 weeks or less	423 945	278 376	109 642	32 339	3 588	143 381	78 804	52 206	12 371
Female, 16 to 24 years old	**416 385**	**293 065**	**97 450**	**23 647**	**2 223**	**102 553**	**66 403**	**30 921**	**5 229**
50 to 52 weeks	113 049	82 984	23 433	6 048	584	23 406	14 999	7 263	1 144
27 to 49 weeks	113 472	80 639	26 477	5 876	480	23 784	15 669	6 975	1 140
26 weeks or less	189 864	129 442	47 540	11 723	1 159	55 363	35 735	16 683	2 945
Female, 25 to 39 years old	**463 968**	**306 180**	**120 115**	**34 744**	**2 929**	**118 970**	**66 126**	**44 547**	**8 297**
50 to 52 weeks	211 884	145 204	50 498	14 726	1 456	51 024	29 838	17 870	3 316
27 to 49 weeks	129 722	86 448	33 686	8 904	684	31 061	17 385	11 759	1 917
26 weeks or less	122 362	74 528	35 931	11 114	789	36 885	18 903	14 918	3 064
Female, 40 to 59 years old	**491 769**	**340 837**	**110 509**	**35 140**	**5 283**	**172 585**	**93 153**	**62 409**	**17 023**
50 to 52 weeks	280 836	198 334	60 591	19 053	2 858	94 568	54 516	31 550	8 502
27 to 49 weeks	128 183	88 334	29 429	9 056	1 364	43 745	22 609	16 711	4 425
26 weeks or less	82 750	54 169	20 489	7 031	1 061	34 272	16 028	14 148	4 096
Female, 60 years old and over	**125 591**	**91 061**	**23 378**	**9 056**	**2 096**	**62 038**	**33 490**	**21 870**	**6 678**
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	48.5	48.3	44.1	48.0	48.9	46.8	41.3
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**1 949 804**	**1 268 768**	**490 782**	**165 807**	**24 447**	**661 315**	**324 366**	**252 193**	**84 756**
Private wage and salary workers	1 501 637	969 803	395 057	125 435	11 342	446 285	232 944	178 868	34 473
Employee of own corporation	32 729	22 706	7 524	2 099	400	8 160	4 580	2 573	1 007
Federal government workers	108 655	77 733	22 383	7 629	910	23 485	13 233	8 345	1 907
State government workers	59 083	41 684	11 034	5 831	534	28 365	15 017	10 972	2 376
Local government workers	97 524	66 725	21 864	8 012	923	35 457	19 583	13 307	2 567
Self-employed workers	179 437	111 062	39 584	18 392	10 399	124 833	42 935	39 722	42 176
Unpaid family workers	3 468	1 761	860	508	339	2 890	654	979	1 257
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**1 182 152**	**823 194**	**269 719**	**79 361**	**9 878**	**348 258**	**198 429**	**122 081**	**27 748**
Private wage and salary workers	907 608	635 466	207 405	58 550	6 187	241 057	139 694	84 385	16 978
Employee of own corporation	6 021	4 303	1 213	446	59	1 694	927	616	151
Federal government workers	47 664	34 564	9 531	3 087	482	12 430	6 830	4 503	1 097
State government workers	59 506	41 100	12 799	4 826	781	25 623	14 459	8 794	2 370
Local government workers	105 718	73 072	24 940	6 679	1 027	36 865	22 180	12 027	2 658
Self-employed workers	49 741	31 979	11 782	4 867	1 113	24 663	11 781	9 616	3 266
Unpaid family workers	11 915	7 013	3 262	1 352	288	7 620	3 485	2 756	1 379
Male employed, in agriculture	**56 095**	**17 798**	**9 271**	**16 671**	**12 355**	**116 421**	**20 825**	**42 955**	**52 641**
Wage and salary workers	32 830	11 381	6 110	12 352	2 987	55 756	12 914	29 072	13 770
Self-employed workers	22 515	6 277	2 992	4 156	9 090	59 134	7 746	13 544	37 844
Unpaid family workers	750	140	169	163	278	1 531	165	339	1 027
Female employed, in agriculture	**9 150**	**3 796**	**1 918**	**2 318**	**1 118**	**9 649**	**1 993**	**3 856**	**3 800**
Wage and salary workers	6 758	3 010	1 474	1 914	360	5 647	1 606	3 050	991
Self-employed workers	1 830	651	318	258	603	2 834	324	603	1 907
Unpaid family workers	562	135	126	146	155	1 168	63	203	902
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over[1]	**57 069**	**39 660**	**12 198**	**4 844**	**367**	**19 580**	**10 876**	**7 681**	**1 023**
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5 710	3 875	1 525	281	29	1 113	624	442	47
Sales workers	3 087	2 235	670	158	24	584	360	200	24
Clerical and kindred workers	3 658	2 861	604	167	26	581	403	144	34
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 240	8 944	2 928	1 307	61	4 205	2 228	1 781	196
Operatives, including transport	13 307	9 025	2 962	1 258	67	5 483	3 088	2 133	268
Laborers, except farm	9 267	6 666	1 850	696	55	3 689	2 067	1 437	196
Farm workers	1 940	824	430	593	88	2 448	1 111	1 102	229
Service workers, including private household	6 413	4 903	1 157	341	12	1 359	902	417	29
Female, 16 years old and over[1]	**49 113**	**34 861**	**10 642**	**3 328**	**282**	**17 411**	**10 923**	**5 676**	**812**
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4 090	2 916	906	238	30	1 253	854	368	35
Sales workers	4 677	3 347	1 113	202	15	1 464	951	411	102
Clerical and kindred workers	14 560	9 983	3 668	860	49	3 782	2 592	1 014	176
Operatives, including transport	7 901	5 384	1 688	738	91	3 332	1 931	1 187	214
Other blue-collar workers	1 856	1 286	474	91	5	729	448	246	35
Farm workers	687	379	124	178	6	630	278	298	54
Service workers, except private household	10 406	7 909	1 849	608	40	3 942	2 489	1 354	104
Private household workers	2 866	2 219	338	284	25	1 683	1 051	591	32
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**38 338**	**24 111**	**10 220**	**3 424**	**583**	**15 708**	**7 301**	**6 252**	**2 155**
Farm occupations	3 114	1 153	655	978	328	5 191	1 338	2 288	1 551
Nonfarm occupations	35 224	22 958	9 565	2 446	255	10 517	5 963	3 964	604
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**15 613**	**9 865**	**4 055**	**1 501**	**192**	**7 115**	**3 678**	**2 655**	**782**
Farm occupations	1 164	500	262	317	85	1 518	409	678	431
Nonfarm occupations	14 449	9 365	3 793	1 184	107	5 597	3 269	1 977	351
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS[2]									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	**947 743**	**597 301**	**254 656**	**86 395**	**9 391**	**294 553**	**148 329**	**115 610**	**30 614**
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	26 851	18 662	4 077	3 851	261	13 242	6 366	5 917	959
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	66 727	47 126	13 113	5 613	875	20 244	9 478	8 209	2 557
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	33 205	21 996	6 689	4 302	218	12 962	6 435	5 581	946
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	**987 244**	**666 596**	**239 480**	**72 890**	**8 278**	**284 183**	**154 689**	**103 946**	**25 548**
With own children under 5 years in 1970	233 109	148 969	64 886	17 939	1 315	62 604	35 726	23 127	3 751
Worker in 1965	95 078	60 618	27 446	6 531	483	21 141	12 832	7 251	1 058
Nonworker in 1970	54 812	32 951	17 517	4 047	297	12 822	7 751	4 357	714
No own children under 5 years in 1970	754 135	517 627	174 594	54 951	6 963	221 579	118 963	80 819	21 797
Worker in 1965	327 050	227 585	75 545	21 592	2 328	86 616	49 575	30 147	6 894
Nonworker in 1970	56 018	37 095	13 791	4 738	394	18 807	9 945	7 361	1 501
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	**295 548**	**183 065**	**83 388**	**26 408**	**2 687**	**89 972**	**45 535**	**35 516**	**8 921**
Nonworker in 1965	199 290	120 446	57 843	18 981	2 020	64 261	31 264	25 910	7 087
Worker in 1970	62 000	37 436	18 514	5 461	589	20 324	10 822	7 935	1 567
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	75 531	49 962	19 566	5 473	530	19 787	11 194	7 192	1 401

[1]Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. [2]The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	**2 051 748**	**1 337 182**	**510 037**	**179 601**	**24 928**	**766 375**	**377 717**	**299 800**	**88 858**
Less than $1,000	55 295	39 436	9 105	5 675	1 076	30 336	12 289	13 187	4 828
$1,000 to $1,999	71 287	48 225	12 087	9 505	1 485	54 092	21 205	26 243	6 660
$2,000 to $2,999	90 267	61 627	15 405	11 432	1 822	67 788	29 106	30 205	8 503
$3,000 to $3,999	106 513	75 199	17 722	11 771	1 858	66 659	30 558	27 641	8 478
$4,000 to $4,999	115 895	81 564	20 948	11 617	1 772	62 568	30 145	24 948	7 489
$5,000 to $5,999	128 425	90 265	24 549	11 980	1 631	63 163	30 783	24 997	7 403
$6,000 to $6,999	136 299	93 906	28 273	12 383	1 741	59 664	29 955	23 424	6 309
$7,000 to $7,999	143 843	96 419	32 476	13 401	1 547	58 071	29 714	23 174	5 183
$8,000 to $8,999	147 729	95 574	37 580	13 111	1 475	54 171	27 708	21 258	5 231
$9,000 to $9,999	136 232	85 515	36 900	12 309	1 513	43 105	22 913	16 049	4 181
$10,000 to $11,999	256 052	154 206	76 993	22 311	2 579	72 460	38 602	26 452	7 423
$12,000 to $14,999	271 147	163 731	83 934	21 223	2 263	60 705	33 785	20 969	5 960
$15,000 to $24,999	302 116	188 859	91 688	18 592	2 998	56 769	31 617	16 939	8 218
$25,000 to $49,999	73 735	50 422	18 452	3 844	1 017	14 293	7 828	3 726	2 739
$50,000 or more	16 913	12 234	3 925	447	151	2 531	1 509	588	253
Median income	$9 223	$8 857	$10 519	$8 155	$7 697	$6 647	$7 162	$6 114	$6 169
Mean income	$10 738	$10 625	$11 666	$9 008	$9 535	$7 858	$8 380	$7 103	$8 018
Mean income per family member	$2 949	$2 936	$3 175	$2 400	$2 827	$2 267	$2 405	$2 021	$2 483
Index of income concentration	0.371	0.385	0.325	0.369	0.432	0.403	0.388	0.399	0.447
Families with female head	218 850	167 742	37 638	12 384	1 086	68 363	40 012	24 822	3 529
Mean income	$5 662	$5 556	$6 321	$4 924	$6 845	$4 394	$4 519	$4 016	$5 665
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	**678 156**	**499 574**	**140 758**	**34 471**	**3 353**	**258 069**	**163 280**	**83 196**	**11 593**
Less than $1,000	153 983	112 128	32 035	9 093	733	78 384	48 935	26 228	3 215
$1,000 to $1,999	140 489	99 277	30 780	9 631	806	77 979	46 155	28 972	2 863
$2,000 to $2,999	80 963	57 652	18 383	4 341	587	35 226	24 067	9 705	1 454
$3,000 to $3,999	64 482	47 920	13 457	2 814	291	21 199	14 211	5 869	1 119
$4,000 to $4,999	48 741	37 248	9 449	1 828	216	11 680	7 785	3 184	711
$5,000 to $5,999	42 191	32 300	8 257	1 566	68	8 879	5 988	2 380	516
$6,000 to $6,999	35 954	28 015	6 490	1 270	179	6 724	4 363	1 969	392
$7,000 to $7,999	27 996	21 416	5 417	1 045	118	5 437	3 694	1 466	277
$8,000 to $8,999	21 091	16 044	4 213	783	51	3 778	2 487	1 083	208
$9,000 to $9,999	13 987	10 586	2 878	474	49	2 020	1 333	514	173
$10,000 to $11,999	19 399	14 767	3 870	681	81	2 707	1 722	780	210
$12,000 to $14,999	12 741	9 609	2 612	475	45	1 759	1 205	422	132
$15,000 to $24,999	11 178	8 653	2 083	353	89	1 622	995	403	224
$25,000 to $49,999	3 850	3 069	652	109	25	556	282	195	79
$50,000 or more	1 111	890	182	8	15	119	58	26	20
Median income	$2 551	$2 666	$2 411	$1 845	$2 234	$1 650	$1 709	$1 531	$1 902
Mean income	$3 911	$4 006	$3 755	$3 032	$4 720	$2 465	$2 504	$2 257	$3 297
Index of income concentration	0.514	0.514	0.510	0.516	0.539	0.506	0.500	0.500	0.542
Female unrelated individuals	364 221	277 718	65 600	19 165	1 738	144 291	88 648	49 518	6 125
Mean income	$3 302	$3 384	$3 243	$2 290	$2 978	$2 118	$2 169	$1 954	$2 630
All families and unrelated individuals	2 729 904	1 836 756	650 795	214 072	28 281	1 024 444	540 997	382 996	100 451
Median income	$7 548	$7 116	$8 971	$7 147	$6 935	$5 088	$5 164	$4 833	$5 619
Mean income	$9 042	$8 825	$9 955	$8 046	$8 964	$6 500	$6 607	$6 050	$7 473
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	**2 051 748**	**1 337 182**	**510 037**	**179 601**	**24 928**	**766 375**	**377 717**	**299 800**	**88 858**
With wage or salary income	1 836 240	1 196 121	468 484	154 334	17 294	609 007	317 686	234 265	57 052
Mean wage or salary income	$9 688	$9 496	$10 637	$8 545	$7 537	$7 014	$7 473	$6 683	$5 820
With nonfarm self-employment income	249 055	159 810	62 409	23 350	3 480	105 870	53 125	41 403	11 326
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 096	$8 474	$7 879	$6 391	$6 141	$6 135	$7 033	$5 413	$4 587
With farm self-employment income	55 625	20 647	11 048	8 672	15 258	104 210	18 321	27 084	58 805
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 381	$1 676	$1 728	$2 510	$3 732	$3 721	$3 424	$3 182	$4 054
With Social Security income	313 651	213 584	62 285	31 366	6 416	182 061	79 395	78 126	24 540
Mean Social Security income	$1 512	$1 520	$1 540	$1 429	$1 350	$1 425	$1 484	$1 405	$1 302
With public assistance or public welfare income	87 161	61 998	15 340	8 896	927	54 994	23 822	27 321	3 851
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$860	$852	$845	$938	$883	$930	$904	$961	$877
With other income	633 139	415 796	165 721	42 913	8 558	193 031	97 481	66 871	28 516
Mean other income	$2 439	$2 606	$2 096	$1 744	$2 284	$2 088	$2 211	$1 759	$1 918
All unrelated individuals	**678 156**	**499 574**	**140 758**	**34 471**	**3 353**	**258 069**	**163 280**	**83 196**	**11 593**
With wage or salary income	454 041	334 494	101 359	16 828	1 360	130 792	94 064	32 433	4 295
Mean wage or salary income	$4 199	$4 297	$3 919	$3 970	$3 720	$2 804	$2 770	$2 853	$3 186
With nonfarm self-employment income	31 561	23 747	5 754	1 801	259	11 106	6 683	3 829	589
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$4 620	$4 651	$4 123	$3 780	$18 628	$2 985	$3 110	$2 890	$2 296
With farm self-employment income	6 993	3 933	1 161	843	1 056	8 571	2 697	2 201	3 667
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 512	$1 348	$1 646	$1 412	$2 053	$2 351	$1 830	$2 265	$2 807
With Social Security income	161 570	117 898	28 944	13 091	1 637	96 120	52 041	38 358	5 721
Mean Social Security income	$1 000	$1 011	$986	$936	$943	$890	$902	$879	$851
With public assistance or public welfare income	38 253	26 710	7 003	4 335	205	33 487	16 758	16 053	676
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$691	$684	$686	$737	$791	$742	$737	$750	$684
With other income	186 423	141 312	34 359	9 525	1 211	64 489	38 971	21 461	4 042
Mean other income	$2 152	$2 200	$2 107	$1 499	$1 709	$1 640	$1 623	$1 560	$1 872
Per capita income of persons	$3 008	$3 016	$3 198	$2 395	$2 899	$2 261	$2 392	$2 012	$2 510
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings[1]	**$7 252**	**$6 890**	**$8 349**	**$6 783**	**$5 622**	**$5 576**	**$5 899**	**$5 424**	**$4 747**
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 661	10 466	11 271	9 598	9 736	8 332	8 687	7 781	8 199
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 544	7 087	8 569	7 591	7 433	6 374	6 371	6 381	6 357
Operatives, including transport	6 183	5 734	7 376	6 469	5 860	5 412	5 328	5 520	5 374
Laborers, except farm	3 807	3 812	3 856	3 676	3 824	3 257	3 162	3 346	3 555
Farmers and farm managers	4 836	5 244	5 621	4 536	4 565	4 668	5 923	4 769	4 423
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 338	2 134	1 875	2 506	2 817	2 755	2 285	2 696	3 273
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings[1]	**$3 431**	**$3 418**	**$3 590**	**$3 101**	**$3 204**	**$2 591**	**$2 673**	**$2 421**	**$2 742**
Clerical and kindred workers	4 045	4 044	4 123	3 755	3 518	3 236	3 280	3 168	3 160
Operatives, including transport	3 234	3 162	3 491	3 261	3 391	2 859	2 847	2 816	3 091

[1]Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

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Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	**2 051 748**	**1 337 182**	**510 037**	**179 601**	**24 928**	**766 375**	**377 717**	**299 800**	**88 858**
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.2	4.6	3.0	5.0	3.7	7.2	6.3	9.1	4.3
Mean size of family	3.64	3.62	3.67	3.75	3.37	3.47	3.48	3.51	3.23
With related children under 18 years	1 269 838	808 033	339 006	111 635	11 164	410 817	211 206	161 424	38 187
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.37	2.38	2.27	2.53	2.45	2.43	2.37	2.52	2.38
Families with female head	218 850	167 742	37 638	12 384	1 086	68 363	40 012	24 822	3 529
With related children under 18 years	150 951	115 933	26 438	8 072	508	41 371	25 412	14 582	1 377
With related children under 6 years	61 219	48 498	9 549	2 969	203	15 317	9 956	4 928	433
Percent of heads in labor force	65.8	65.7	70.0	55.0	49.3	55.4	58.1	51.6	37.6
Family heads	**2 051 748**	**1 337 182**	**510 037**	**179 601**	**24 928**	**766 375**	**377 717**	**299 800**	**88 858**
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	10.8	7.7	13.1	23.1	19.5	16.8	21.6	23.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 596 991	1 014 481	420 220	143 823	18 467	547 490	265 925	215 950	65 615
Percent in labor force	94.6	94.2	96.1	93.2	93.0	92.0	93.2	90.6	91.6
Unrelated individuals	**572 902**	**444 002**	**93 091**	**32 456**	**3 353**	**205 696**	**115 500**	**78 603**	**11 593**
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.7	6.0	7.5	13.4	6.1	16.3	14.5	20.4	5.8
Percent 65 years and over	29.5	27.8	31.2	45.2	52.9	51.5	48.0	56.6	51.7
Persons	**8 044 576**	**5 283 763**	**1 966 949**	**706 438**	**87 426**	**2 862 281**	**1 431 709**	**1 132 002**	**298 570**
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.4	7.8	5.8	8.1	12.5	12.4	11.4	13.3	14.0
Percent 65 years and over	7.1	7.6	5.3	8.1	13.7	12.9	11.7	13.8	14.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.4	71.0	73.1	70.4	72.9	71.7	72.4	70.5	73.1
Households	**2 320 789**	**1 607 663**	**553 308**	**156 069**	**3 749**	**729 769**	**451 458**	**270 388**	**7 923**
In owner occupied housing units	1 429 122	919 826	388 612	117 759	2 925	496 350	292 848	197 445	6 057
Mean value of unit	$16 281	$16 108	$17 383	...	...	$10 776	$11 587	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	891 667	687 837	164 696	38 310	824	233 419	158 610	72 943	1 866
Mean gross rent	$105	$105	$111	...	...	$65	$73	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.7	3.0	2.9	13.9	17.2	10.5	7.2	15.9	15.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**254 294**	**178 122**	**41 465**	**31 480**	**3 600**	**158 304**	**68 458**	**74 299**	**16 195**
Percent of all families	12.4	13.3	8.1	17.5	14.4	20.7	18.1	24.8	18.2
Mean family income	$2 125	$2 140	$2 067	$2 211	$1 444	$2 023	$2 135	$2 059	$1 457
Mean income deficit	$1 650	$1 670	$1 645	$1 601	$1 333	$1 448	$1 485	$1 466	$1 244
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.8	15.6	13.0	13.7	6.0	17.8	16.9	20.9	7.1
Mean size of family	4.29	4.31	4.20	4.38	3.81	3.97	4.08	3.95	3.58
With related children under 18 years	179 798	129 647	28 809	19 836	1 753	91 117	43 306	40 673	7 536
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.22	3.21	3.11	3.48	3.24	3.21	3.18	3.29	3.01
Families with female head	80 654	63 568	11 586	5 236	299	31 480	17 984	12 542	999
With related children under 18 years	68 312	54 560	9 612	3 978	192	23 226	13 959	8 722	558
With related children under 6 years	35 044	28 448	4 713	1 794	109	10 317	6 632	3 438	245
Percent of heads in labor force	53.5	54.0	54.5	43.9	33.9	47.5	49.9	44.9	21.2
Family heads	**254 294**	**178 122**	**41 465**	**31 480**	**3 600**	**158 304**	**68 458**	**74 299**	**16 195**
Percent 65 years and over	18.8	16.8	19.9	27.2	32.5	30.9	26.7	35.2	29.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	131 910	89 024	22 233	18 645	2 256	83 784	34 186	39 174	10 812
Percent in labor force	80.8	80.5	82.0	80.4	87.1	78.9	79.8	77.0	82.9
Unrelated individuals	**210 716**	**158 863**	**33 759**	**16 947**	**1 244**	**116 443**	**61 440**	**50 106**	**5 084**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.8	35.8	36.3	52.2	37.1	56.6	53.2	63.7	43.9
Mean income	$847	$843	$864	$862	$733	$895	$919	$890	$695
Mean income deficit	$977	$989	$954	$936	$782	$891	$886	$911	$807
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.7	13.6	16.2	22.6	12.0	25.3	23.4	29.1	10.1
Percent 65 years and over	43.7	41.2	47.3	58.7	59.7	61.5	59.0	64.9	57.5
Persons	**1 302 308**	**926 812**	**207 721**	**154 701**	**14 961**	**744 285**	**340 512**	**343 515**	**63 039**
Percent of all persons	16.2	17.5	10.6	21.9	17.1	26.0	23.8	30.3	21.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.2	12.8	14.2	14.4	16.2	19.0	18.5	19.9	17.2
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	12.6	14.4	15.9	18.3	20.7	19.6	22.3	18.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.7	70.9	72.0	67.9	71.5	69.8	71.7	67.8	72.3
Related children under 18 years	572 003	411 056	88 829	67 478	5 540	285 668	134 984	129 593	22 278
Percent living with both parents	59.0	54.9	63.5	76.0	87.6	68.7	63.7	71.4	84.2
Households	**372 975**	**276 226**	**62 198**	**34 216**	**641**	**199 693**	**114 121**	**84 332**	**1 756**
Percent of all households	16.1	17.2	11.2	21.9	17.1	27.4	25.3	31.2	22.2
In owner occupied housing units	172 884	113 761	35 528	23 273	527	124 953	65 087	58 897	1 308
Mean value of unit	$9 658	$9 912	$10 209	...	...	$6 844	$7 246	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	200 091	162 465	26 670	10 943	114	74 740	49 034	25 435	448
Mean gross rent	$74	$76	$78	...	...	$47	$54	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.2	9.7	15.2	37.4	44.3	25.1	18.9	33.3	34.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**167 639**	**117 861**	**27 226**	**20 469**	**2 402**	**101 081**	**42 923**	**48 052**	**10 454**
Percent of all families	8.2	8.8	5.3	11.4	9.6	13.2	11.4	16.0	11.8
Mean income deficit	$1 303	$1 318	$1 318	$1 230	$1 083	$1 129	$1 171	$1 122	$1 019
Families with female head	62 018	49 067	8 833	3 929	228	23 880	13 614	9 669	690
Unrelated individuals	**163 615**	**123 164**	**26 196**	**13 434**	**945**	**90 477**	**46 737**	**40 104**	**3 862**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.6	27.7	28.1	41.4	28.2	44.0	40.5	51.0	33.3
Mean income deficit	$724	$739	$696	$658	$581	$622	$628	$619	$612
Persons	**875 922**	**623 551**	**140 148**	**103 878**	**10 016**	**494 396**	**223 538**	**231 974**	**40 584**
Percent 65 years and over	13.0	12.3	13.7	15.6	16.6	20.2	19.0	21.8	17.2
Related children under 18 years	387 295	277 704	60 121	46 597	3 713	194 184	90 664	90 155	14 094
Percent living with both parents	52.3	47.2	57.4	74.3	86.1	63.3	57.0	66.5	82.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**357 899**	**251 004**	**59 615**	**42 914**	**4 875**	**217 920**	**96 331**	**100 531**	**21 860**
Percent of all families	17.4	18.8	11.7	23.9	19.6	28.4	25.5	33.5	24.6
Mean income deficit	$1 987	$2 006	$1 944	$2 001	$1 624	$1 809	$1 834	$1 856	$1 540
Families with female head	98 562	77 593	14 357	6 283	368	37 854	21 892	14 750	1 267
Unrelated individuals	**250 648**	**189 779**	**40 046**	**19 415**	**1 508**	**133 289**	**71 152**	**56 261**	**6 049**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.8	42.7	43.0	59.8	45.0	64.8	61.6	71.6	52.2
Mean income deficit	$1 240	$1 247	$1 221	$1 237	$994	$1 197	$1 185	$1 236	$1 032
Persons	**1 781 341**	**1 269 937**	**290 547**	**203 259**	**19 768**	**981 393**	**456 381**	**444 870**	**83 347**
Percent 65 years and over	12.5	11.8	13.3	15.1	18.8	20.0	18.7	21.5	18.7
Related children under 18 years	794 409	570 446	127 582	89 908	7 355	381 130	182 193	170 754	29 422
Percent living with both parents	64.6	61.2	68.7	78.5	86.2	72.4	68.0	74.9	85.8

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	**113 959**	**89 491**	**11 336**	**144 396**	**127 037**	**8 251**	**295 516**	**251 791**	**12 759**	**316 152**	**116 163**
Native	112 669	88 414	11 213	143 068	125 779	8 229	289 328	246 294	12 535	312 767	114 958
Native parentage	108 422	84 974	10 751	138 632	121 732	8 076	270 872	230 554	11 706	301 137	110 237
Foreign or mixed parentage	4 247	3 440	462	4 436	4 047	153	18 456	15 740	829	11 630	4 721
Foreign born	1 290	1 077	123	1 328	1 258	22	6 188	5 497	224	3 385	1 205
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	**1 290**	**1 077**	**123**	**1 328**	**1 258**	**22**	**6 188**	**5 497**	**224**	**3 385**	**1 205**
United Kingdom	188	181	7	161	155	6	531	393	75	272	119
Ireland	12	12	–	26	26	–	13	13	–	83	54
Norway	–	–	–	12	12	–	28	28	–	23	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	196	161	7	44	7
Denmark	6	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	10	36	7
Netherlands	–	–	–	11	11	–	59	51	–	40	13
Switzerland	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	7	–
France	21	14	–	–	–	–	69	52	–	35	19
Germany[1]	136	118	13	189	175	–	697	552	57	339	100
Poland	–	–	–	21	21	–	25	19	–	68	36
Czechoslovakia	16	5	5	17	17	–	34	34	–	15	7
Austria	–	–	–	5	5	–	105	98	–	33	13
Hungary	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	31	–	30	30
Yugoslavia	9	9	–	7	7	–	23	14	–	10	10
U.S.S.R.	6	6	–	31	31	–	41	41	–	87	38
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	12	12	–	9	9	–	78	71	–	42	38
Italy	21	21	–	22	22	–	67	61	–	166	89
Other Europe	26	26	–	27	27	–	67	45	13	50	5
Asia	163	141	22	193	173	–	952	928	24	325	144
Western Asia[2]	21	7	14	12	12	–	284	284	–	86	27
China[3]	21	21	–	8	8	–	212	207	5	16	8
Japan	47	39	8	22	22	–	208	208	–	65	22
Other Asia	74	74	–	151	131	–	248	229	19	158	87
Canada	63	52	11	95	87	–	278	229	12	157	77
Mexico	455	331	58	359	343	16	1 778	1 603	7	767	277
Cuba	–	–	–	7	7	–	162	149	13	99	21
Other America	88	88	–	48	48	–	629	615	–	535	64
All other	25	18	7	12	12	–	164	164	–	34	5
Not reported	43	43	–	76	70	–	138	132	6	88	32
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**4 247**	**3 440**	**462**	**4 436**	**4 047**	**153**	**18 456**	**15 740**	**829**	**11 630**	**4 721**
United Kingdom	451	428	17	486	444	21	1 488	1 218	126	1 144	553
Ireland	77	77	–	116	107	–	207	174	16	208	82
Norway	44	44	–	50	50	–	106	93	7	104	34
Sweden	133	30	48	69	54	–	1 308	1 109	34	268	56
Denmark	30	30	–	48	42	6	184	176	8	95	34
Netherlands	18	18	–	37	37	–	116	103	–	197	39
Switzerland	7	7	–	35	27	–	185	104	16	13	–
France	50	50	–	55	55	–	218	178	7	200	87
Germany[1]	564	423	83	825	715	20	2 747	2 207	117	1 332	428
Poland	14	14	–	36	36	–	181	151	7	337	160
Czechoslovakia	97	43	29	72	56	–	434	347	21	227	95
Austria	36	36	–	104	86	6	306	252	43	150	86
Hungary	17	12	5	42	42	–	90	90	–	124	81
Yugoslavia	31	31	–	18	12	6	82	52	–	51	11
U.S.S.R.	48	48	–	126	126	–	347	304	19	259	136
Lithuania	17	17	–	31	31	–	29	29	–	41	41
Greece	36	36	–	19	14	5	125	113	7	61	39
Italy	105	99	–	122	122	–	422	357	6	2 021	1 196
Other Europe	42	42	–	61	55	6	187	181	6	354	114
Asia	201	191	10	217	190	–	651	578	63	514	233
Western Asia[2]	39	34	5	51	51	–	261	239	16	298	129
China[3]	29	29	–	13	13	–	118	102	12	14	–
Japan	87	82	5	52	37	–	118	118	–	79	22
Other Asia	46	46	–	101	89	–	154	119	35	123	82
Canada	209	168	41	345	316	29	933	805	59	554	265
Mexico	1 768	1 379	200	1 277	1 203	54	6 907	6 052	254	1 943	584
Cuba	–	–	–	7	7	–	48	32	7	58	7
Other America	40	40	–	73	73	–	357	326	–	574	93
All other	36	25	11	30	30	–	165	144	–	82	23
Not reported	176	152	18	135	117	–	633	565	36	719	244
Persons of Spanish language[4]	10 314	8 162	1 116	8 205	7 691	382	40 586	36 623	858	9 182	2 666
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	756	709	24	780	669	43	3 313	2 776	226	3 975	1 081
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	10 461	8 180	1 285	6 854	6 476	262	35 624	32 375	837	10 659	2 919
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	77	71	–	–	–	–	299	264	27	39	17
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	**112 669**	**88 414**	**11 213**	**143 068**	**125 779**	**8 229**	**289 328**	**246 294**	**12 535**	**312 767**	**114 958**
English	95 910	74 732	9 479	128 705	112 648	7 707	214 265	181 359	9 049	259 214	98 066
French	224	171	48	223	196	18	924	784	75	29 316	6 932
German	877	732	69	1 096	951	40	8 048	6 299	465	2 585	856
Polish	64	64	–	61	61	–	371	293	57	244	135
Russian	–	–	–	5	5	–	40	40	–	12	12
Yiddish	26	26	–	41	41	–	241	212	6	127	58
Italian	106	99	–	176	164	12	477	421	14	1 967	1 138
Spanish	8 528	6 626	983	6 401	6 075	251	32 886	29 834	666	5 163	1 558
All other	720	518	83	604	575	16	4 322	3 677	204	1 957	721
Not reported	6 214	5 446	551	5 756	5 063	185	27 754	23 375	1 999	12 182	5 482
Total foreign born	**1 290**	**1 077**	**123**	**1 328**	**1 258**	**22**	**6 188**	**5 497**	**224**	**3 385**	**1 205**
English	246	239	7	274	266	–	937	722	108	860	265
French	31	13	11	34	28	6	140	116	–	70	24
German	160	124	25	251	237	–	785	655	49	422	107
Polish	–	–	–	13	13	–	19	19	–	41	21
Russian	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	27	–	33	26
Yiddish	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	49	37
Italian	21	21	–	12	12	–	51	45	–	194	109
Spanish	592	468	58	430	408	16	2 530	2 307	26	1 092	349
All other	233	205	22	295	275	–	1 629	1 536	41	581	260
Not reported	7	7	–	19	19	–	51	51	–	43	7

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange—Con.			Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito					Bryan–College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	**24 457**	**57 381**	**81 856**	**140 368**	**52 522**	**33 499**	**15 210**	**7 523**	**57 978**	**33 719**	**17 775**
Native	24 230	56 446	80 999	123 222	45 348	29 617	13 497	6 712	56 317	32 945	16 980
Native parentage	23 678	53 792	78 162	81 026	28 407	20 142	8 437	4 720	52 935	30 907	16 089
Foreign or mixed parentage	552	2 654	2 837	42 196	16 941	9 475	5 060	1 992	3 382	2 038	891
Foreign born	227	935	857	17 146	7 174	3 882	1 713	811	1 661	774	795
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	**227**	**935**	**857**	**17 146**	**7 174**	**3 882**	**1 713**	**811**	**1 661**	**774**	**795**
United Kingdom	5	34	100	107	37	36	8	10	43	32	11
Ireland	–	17	6	57	22	30	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	7	6	10	30	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	–	19	12	6	–	6	–	–	21	21	..
Denmark	–	5	24	13	–	–	6	–	7	7	–
Netherlands	–	7	13	37	6	8	9	6	36	15	21
Switzerland	–	–	7	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
France	–	–	16	8	–	8	–	–	6	6	–
Germany[1]	24	78	107	121	70	31	11	–	52	35	17
Poland	5	14	13	66	25	–	–	–	9	9	–
Czechoslovakia	–	8	–	40	–	15	–	–	79	52	7
Austria	7	7	6	19	–	7	–	7	17	17	–
Hungary	–	–	–	14	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	28	6	12	–	–	13	13	–
U.S.S.R.	–	28	21	28	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	7
Italy	7	31	31	50	13	14	–	–	55	48	7
Other Europe	–	25	12	63	23	16	–	13	19	–	12
Asia	44	41	67	36	14	12	–	–	536	184	352
Western Asia[2]	10	23	18	8	–	4	–	–	50	24	26
China[3]	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	182	87	95
Japan	7	11	12	21	7	8	–	–	17	8	9
Other Asia	27	7	37	–	–	–	–	–	287	65	222
Canada	25	28	20	82	33	35	–	–	71	27	44
Mexico	71	254	144	15 677	6 658	3 444	1 666	745	325	235	46
Cuba	26	46	6	104	80	16	–	–	22	22	–
Other America	–	260	198	227	82	57	–	20	218	38	173
All other	6	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	83	5	78
Not reported	–	13	38	327	83	116	13	10	35	8	20
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**552**	**2 654**	**2 837**	**42 196**	**16 941**	**9 475**	**5 060**	**1 992**	**3 382**	**2 038**	**891**
United Kingdom	92	92	278	311	88	110	28	16	159	82	70
Ireland	5	37	51	93	24	51	–	–	33	33	–
Norway	8	32	30	117	52	26	5	–	45	30	15
Sweden	–	81	88	139	24	72	14	12	46	23	23
Denmark	–	41	20	49	14	12	6	7	12	8	4
Netherlands	6	39	106	49	4	–	12	7	39	7	32
Switzerland	–	7	6	55	9	23	–	5	28	21	7
France	12	51	34	49	5	15	23	–	42	29	6
Germany[1]	63	320	348	721	214	211	42	29	360	218	78
Poland	21	65	85	72	24	35	6	–	152	84	24
Czechoslovakia	–	27	75	45	29	7	–	–	324	226	17
Austria	25	19	20	49	4	21	8	–	36	8	15
Hungary	–	6	29	36	8	14	–	–	23	16	–
Yugoslavia	6	8	26	7	7	–	–	–	23	23	–
U.S.S.R.	25	27	56	66	29	32	–	–	35	9	26
Lithuania	–	–	–	25	–	14	–	11	7	–	7
Greece	–	22	–	24	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	74	354	358	207	48	75	9	29	443	299	59
Other Europe	20	70	130	264	128	65	22	13	47	32	15
Asia	6	90	125	156	80	34	7	–	226	93	133
Western Asia[2]	6	64	83	13	–	–	7	–	76	25	51
China[3]	–	–	–	42	35	7	–	–	46	4	42
Japan	–	9	18	54	15	10	–	–	50	47	3
Other Asia	–	17	24	47	30	17	–	–	54	17	37
Canada	44	69	119	275	28	117	35	–	207	92	115
Mexico	72	794	457	38 368	15 724	8 249	4 802	1 855	887	600	142
Cuba	–	51	–	12	12	–	–	–	24	11	13
Other America	–	197	246	229	72	92	–	–	67	26	41
All other	30	16	–	10	–	–	–	–	23	8	15
Not reported	43	139	150	768	306	200	41	8	94	60	34
Persons of Spanish language[4]	595	3 017	2 521	106 191	44 745	21 441	12 633	5 048	5 518	4 115	866
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	199	782	1 432	809	349	124	56	36	752	513	221
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	764	3 127	2 738	99 668	38 365	20 466	12 248	5 814	4 291	3 041	744
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	–	9	–	90	44	6	40	–	119	84	35
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	**24 230**	**56 446**	**80 999**	**123 222**	**45 348**	**29 617**	**13 497**	**6 712**	**56 317**	**32 945**	**16 980**
English	21 071	43 112	66 534	30 684	6 978	10 650	2 613	2 284	45 272	25 823	14 158
French	1 742	8 097	9 144	194	50	34	36	20	226	132	76
German	152	552	804	925	231	254	62	64	1 026	593	281
Polish	21	27	53	55	6	41	–	–	340	224	53
Russian	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	6	–	6
Yiddish	25	22	15	11	–	–	–	–	36	15	21
Italian	87	297	358	78	8	50	–	–	486	312	90
Spanish	308	1 749	1 351	83 990	35 409	16 468	10 464	3 838	4 339	3 371	561
All other	86	390	540	535	101	163	44	50	1 367	788	394
Not reported	738	2 200	2 200	6 736	2 565	1 943	278	456	3 219	1 687	1 340
Total foreign born	**227**	**935**	**857**	**17 146**	**7 174**	**3 882**	**1 713**	**811**	**1 661**	**774**	**795**
English	37	205	305	305	77	120	8	10	108	40	68
French	–	19	27	15	–	15	–	–	42	6	36
German	37	96	153	167	77	40	11	–	76	59	17
Polish	–	–	20	47	6	–	–	–	15	15	–
Russian	–	–	7	12	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Yiddish	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	7	39	31	36	6	14	–	–	55	48	7
Spanish	104	428	185	16 136	6 874	3 548	1 673	766	537	299	180
All other	29	113	129	204	46	66	15	26	815	294	487
Not reported	8	28	–	224	82	73	6	9	13	13	–

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Corpus Christi			Dallas					
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	**284 830**	**204 552**	**49 405**	**1 556 134**	**844 280**	**81 334**	**47 557**	**97 314**	**55 174**	**322 932**
Native	276 102	197 970	48 085	1 531 515	826 854	80 726	47 121	96 269	54 794	318 941
Native parentage	244 265	175 773	42 517	1 463 969	782 579	78 617	45 716	92 803	53 293	307 042
Foreign or mixed parentage	31 837	22 197	5 568	67 546	44 275	2 109	1 405	3 466	1 501	11 899
Foreign born	8 728	6 582	1 320	24 619	17 426	608	436	1 045	380	3 991
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	**8 728**	**6 582**	**1 320**	**24 619**	**17 426**	**608**	**436**	**1 045**	**380**	**3 991**
United Kingdom	250	201	49	2 154	1 175	121	64	143	34	561
Ireland	36	36	–	191	146	–	5	20	–	13
Norway	17	17	–	108	76	–	–	5	11	16
Sweden	9	2	7	146	88	7	7	–	–	44
Denmark	6	6	–	66	41	–	–	–	–	25
Netherlands	37	37	–	260	123	14	–	7	5	88
Switzerland	5	5	–	151	111	–	–	–	–	40
France	54	54	–	275	171	7	11	7	7	64
Germany[1]	316	266	29	2 574	1 649	67	34	175	90	507
Poland	35	35	–	549	426	12	–	27	9	75
Czechoslovakia	95	47	6	520	319	–	14	6	–	109
Austria	66	35	22	266	199	5	–	7	5	36
Hungary	7	7	–	321	198	18	–	40	8	51
Yugoslavia	7	–	–	71	33	–	–	7	–	31
U.S.S.R.	47	47	–	558	492	5	–	–	–	61
Lithuania	–	–	–	66	49	–	–	7	–	10
Greece	42	42	–	261	204	–	28	7	–	22
Italy	72	60	6	423	299	13	–	37	16	58
Other Europe	80	68	12	465	316	19	7	12	6	68
Asia	540	527	13	2 152	1 432	81	18	80	14	501
Western Asia[2]	134	134	–	374	255	20	–	15	–	84
China[3]	24	24	–	403	245	8	–	42	–	108
Japan	58	58	–	329	242	20	–	7	–	34
Other Asia	324	311	13	1 046	690	33	18	16	14	275
Canada	204	178	12	1 749	1 053	106	107	106	27	295
Mexico	6 207	4 440	1 076	6 723	5 504	82	71	137	82	517
Cuba	37	37	–	1 563	1 228	37	48	18	44	188
Other America	206	200	6	1 422	960	6	–	104	13	316
All other	47	38	9	562	379	8	6	24	–	137
Not reported	306	197	73	1 023	755	–	16	69	9	158
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**31 837**	**22 197**	**5 568**	**67 546**	**44 275**	**2 109**	**1 405**	**3 466**	**1 501**	**11 899**
United Kingdom	747	556	149	5 669	3 299	306	103	328	137	1 341
Ireland	249	220	22	1 648	1 058	51	79	105	30	278
Norway	132	109	19	681	438	18	13	35	15	143
Sweden	199	142	57	1 154	765	26	32	74	14	237
Denmark	128	94	6	578	301	28	13	58	23	137
Netherlands	61	61	–	397	300	13	12	23	–	31
Switzerland	76	42	28	678	408	6	9	7	5	202
France	158	126	25	779	525	42	22	30	–	160
Germany[1]	1 930	1 378	253	7 749	4 470	327	186	457	308	1 601
Poland	217	206	11	2 149	1 644	38	36	76	46	291
Czechoslovakia	624	350	88	2 680	1 324	80	50	135	40	630
Austria	308	219	25	1 490	965	60	11	53	15	347
Hungary	76	71	5	739	413	21	–	63	47	170
Yugoslavia	30	13	17	408	239	–	13	27	–	129
U.S.S.R.	241	224	–	3 016	2 339	39	46	111	26	433
Lithuania	45	38	7	341	229	–	5	25	18	64
Greece	88	83	5	704	513	6	6	47	6	119
Italy	373	304	63	3 152	2 072	158	37	253	109	474
Other Europe	354	297	32	1 455	868	70	19	52	37	292
Asia	591	572	5	2 182	1 448	72	20	129	60	394
Western Asia[2]	199	187	5	800	619	12	–	50	8	98
China[3]	81	81	–	269	201	–	–	14	–	54
Japan	136	129	–	515	336	33	5	14	39	47
Other Asia	175	175	–	598	292	27	15	51	13	195
Canada	806	668	102	4 458	2 670	134	110	340	101	1 016
Mexico	22 672	15 192	4 454	19 342	14 223	430	427	663	326	2 187
Cuba	7	7	–	534	297	54	7	24	15	137
Other America	376	334	42	1 471	931	13	8	91	29	392
All other	114	104	10	520	263	24	8	84	–	119
Not reported	1 235	787	143	3 572	2 273	93	133	176	94	575
Persons of Spanish language[4]	122 942	79 590	25 320	92 252	63 246	2 551	2 780	3 527	2 046	13 097
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	3 832	3 398	279	8 916	4 656	568	196	757	248	1 967
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	110 746	71 563	23 728	97 197	63 806	2 916	3 706	4 725	2 883	14 465
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	167	167	–	761	615	38	–	18	7	70
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	**276 102**	**197 970**	**48 085**	**1 531 515**	**826 854**	**80 726**	**47 121**	**96 269**	**54 794**	**318 941**
English	143 234	111 390	20 983	1 339 252	701 695	75 102	42 236	87 884	50 340	289 191
French	1 070	832	93	4 964	2 804	194	136	377	70	1 236
German	4 080	2 730	707	15 348	8 466	744	436	1 142	608	3 277
Polish	290	233	17	1 441	868	67	45	125	64	250
Russian	41	25	9	298	198	14	11	26	–	49
Yiddish	81	81	–	2 474	2 123	15	4	32	14	271
Italian	303	267	36	3 085	1 855	167	47	318	110	528
Spanish	106 834	67 576	22 904	66 859	46 673	1 557	2 220	2 276	1 266	8 792
All other	2 909	2 100	340	16 648	9 408	630	370	945	354	3 188
Not reported	17 260	12 736	2 996	81 146	52 764	2 236	1 616	3 144	1 968	12 159
Total foreign born	**8 728**	**6 582**	**1 320**	**24 619**	**17 426**	**608**	**436**	**1 045**	**380**	**3 991**
English	512	447	52	4 193	2 393	175	176	294	39	975
French	132	124	–	867	555	76	19	20	29	154
German	396	309	57	3 325	2 152	79	50	208	101	669
Polish	42	42	–	334	256	6	–	20	9	43
Russian	41	41	–	276	234	–	–	–	–	36
Yiddish	6	6	–	491	421	5	–	–	–	59
Italian	72	60	6	378	271	13	–	30	16	48
Spanish	6 605	4 742	1 160	10 008	7 950	133	126	271	148	1 034
All other	806	704	45	4 571	3 097	112	59	202	38	909
Not reported	116	107	–	176	97	9	6	–	–	64

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston–Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	**359 291**	**322 261**	**23 782**	**762 085**	**91 685**	**393 516**	**3 218**	**228 129**	**169 812**	**61 820**	**38 490**	**52 417**
Native	311 451	277 919	22 297	753 080	90 605	387 577	3 176	226 394	165 289	59 075	37 876	51 556
Native parentage	215 369	189 648	18 442	723 006	87 429	368 542	3 057	219 680	151 072	50 999	35 718	48 697
Foreign or mixed parentage	96 082	88 271	3 855	30 074	3 176	19 035	119	6 714	14 217	8 076	2 158	2 859
Foreign born	47 840	44 342	1 485	9 005	1 080	5 939	42	1 735	4 523	2 745	614	861
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total foreign born	**47 840**	**44 342**	**1 485**	**9 005**	**1 080**	**5 939**	**42**	**1 735**	**4 523**	**2 745**	**614**	**861**
United Kingdom	415	395	20	1 128	214	523	–	361	346	156	13	143
Ireland	102	102	–	80	6	74	–	–	63	33	–	30
Norway	18	18	–	18	–	13	–	–	44	20	18	–
Sweden	43	43	–	16	–	11	–	5	52	20	–	32
Denmark	39	32	7	27	–	6	–	15	56	45	–	6
Netherlands	37	30	7	54	–	40	–	7	42	15	7	20
Switzerland	6	6	–	25	7	18	–	–	4	4	–	–
France	121	121	–	181	13	90	–	71	21	15	–	6
Germany[1]	2 930	2 695	229	861	123	449	–	258	266	130	30	83
Poland	151	146	5	123	6	88	–	29	67	58	–	–
Czechoslovakia	121	121	–	187	46	107	–	20	68	49	–	9
Austria	235	199	18	80	6	55	–	19	80	23	7	20
Hungary	106	100	6	44	8	29	–	7	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	67	35	20	61	–	61	–	–	59	45	–	14
U.S.S.R.	94	94	–	129	13	103	–	13	35	35	–	–
Lithuania	26	20	6	25	–	19	–	6	13	13	–	–
Greece	56	56	–	221	34	58	12	117	115	67	15	33
Italy	204	190	14	146	17	114	–	8	381	312	–	26
Other Europe	237	237	–	172	18	115	–	39	104	35	27	7
Asia	1 531	1 393	138	688	251	291	8	138	447	266	33	117
Western Asia[2]	255	255	–	265	103	140	8	14	37	16	6	15
China[3]	175	166	9	116	41	56	–	19	8	8	–	–
Japan	362	314	48	93	33	31	–	29	96	61	–	29
Other Asia	739	658	81	214	74	64	–	76	306	181	27	73
Canada	307	293	14	607	92	279	–	228	113	70	6	19
Mexico	39 334	36 447	949	3 127	84	2 805	22	158	1 628	1 051	362	207
Cuba	150	150	–	253	24	174	–	44	47	13	28	6
Other America	588	546	42	353	36	218	–	80	314	178	51	51
All other	105	102	–	139	26	52	–	55	40	11	–	23
Not reported	817	771	10	260	56	147	–	57	118	81	17	9
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**96 082**	**88 271**	**3 855**	**30 074**	**3 176**	**19 035**	**119**	**6 714**	**14 217**	**8 076**	**2 158**	**2 859**
United Kingdom	1 492	1 373	119	3 009	256	1 615	–	1 000	781	425	66	188
Ireland	652	570	73	894	70	615	–	172	383	241	63	73
Norway	169	169	–	510	56	287	–	143	274	190	22	23
Sweden	279	273	–	559	90	260	–	180	232	119	27	80
Denmark	140	114	20	229	40	131	–	45	145	81	19	32
Netherlands	139	126	13	201	14	93	–	94	108	47	7	43
Switzerland	70	70	–	91	8	56	–	21	27	13	6	8
France	288	275	13	469	28	257	–	150	154	86	37	31
Germany[1]	4 017	3 661	303	3 663	495	1 896	18	982	1 539	742	242	370
Poland	525	511	14	838	85	537	–	202	298	181	22	65
Czechoslovakia	248	242	–	836	173	454	–	191	387	190	43	122
Austria	621	562	27	572	84	285	–	176	385	239	71	45
Hungary	261	241	20	203	39	81	–	74	83	39	12	25
Yugoslavia	185	115	64	207	15	98	–	81	198	166	11	21
U.S.S.R.	675	646	21	796	69	541	12	135	271	158	40	53
Lithuania	134	134	–	126	30	92	–	–	70	43	7	20
Greece	136	131	5	332	85	89	–	152	155	62	15	72
Italy	923	843	75	1 179	185	594	27	300	1 628	952	119	313
Other Europe	797	773	14	591	83	302	–	196	442	199	82	86
Asia	2 237	1 984	229	873	232	450	–	178	428	265	64	88
Western Asia[2]	623	572	35	277	61	167	–	49	56	27	8	15
China[3]	240	189	49	81	25	40	–	16	21	14	–	7
Japan	765	667	92	282	100	131	–	51	127	60	14	53
Other Asia	609	556	53	233	46	112	–	62	224	164	42	13
Canada	1 462	1 299	127	2 234	393	1 069	12	720	443	187	55	180
Mexico	77 136	70 966	2 507	9 212	325	7 819	46	899	4 696	2 869	1 000	709
Cuba	64	64	–	112	7	65	–	24	41	19	22	–
Other America	793	748	33	510	36	293	–	158	390	214	22	75
All other	116	103	13	213	65	38	–	98	109	32	6	37
Not reported	2 523	2 278	165	1 615	213	1 018	4	343	550	317	78	100
Persons of Spanish language[4]	201 426	184 627	7 003	40 339	2 480	31 116	295	5 225	18 830	10 228	3 803	3 711
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	2 923	2 669	188	3 988	343	2 270	76	1 074	1 542	730	375	278
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	181 705	167 714	4 099	48 579	3 350	35 623	307	8 352	19 047	11 262	3 040	4 042
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	909	781	121	500	7	321	–	155	78	61	6	11
MOTHER TONGUE												
Total native	**311 451**	**277 919**	**22 297**	**753 080**	**90 605**	**387 577**	**3 176**	**226 394**	**165 289**	**59 075**	**37 876**	**51 556**
English	140 171	122 645	14 628	678 760	84 130	339 155	2 742	210 910	135 476	43 931	32 281	44 713
French	1 092	953	126	2 414	342	1 189	8	790	3 125	1 298	776	685
German	4 673	4 089	487	7 753	1 199	3 701	49	2 287	2 861	914	609	937
Polish	473	435	32	1 083	183	578	–	302	310	124	50	112
Russian	123	97	26	105	38	50	–	17	24	7	9	8
Yiddish	306	299	7	500	34	395	18	53	245	196	27	22
Italian	684	636	48	1 182	189	572	9	326	1 480	831	99	343
Spanish	144 554	131 750	5 439	29 579	1 493	23 630	267	3 273	12 912	7 115	2 622	2 608
All other	3 177	2 739	407	5 893	932	3 021	23	1 720	2 064	898	329	679
Not reported	16 198	14 276	1 097	25 811	2 065	15 286	60	6 716	6 792	3 761	1 074	1 449
Total foreign born	**47 840**	**44 342**	**1 485**	**9 005**	**1 080**	**5 939**	**42**	**1 735**	**4 523**	**2 745**	**614**	**861**
English	950	898	36	1 846	280	884	–	638	612	302	30	214
French	366	359	7	370	53	167	–	137	59	29	–	24
German	3 180	2 930	241	1 049	163	569	–	286	336	158	30	96
Polish	125	96	11	103	8	83	–	12	52	40	–	12
Russian	42	42	–	60	13	47	–	–	14	14	–	–
Yiddish	109	109	–	70	–	70	–	–	53	46	7	–
Italian	173	173	–	162	32	110	–	13	378	311	–	26
Spanish	40 307	37 347	1 006	3 737	136	3 178	22	325	2 032	1 244	442	276
All other	2 092	1 904	176	1 536	377	783	20	324	931	577	79	207
Not reported	496	484	8	72	18	48	–	–	56	24	26	6

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	**1 984 940**	**1 230 130**	**89 377**	**466 227**	**72 859**	**68 930**	**1 119**	**179 295**	**149 101**	**11 039**	**181 535**	**17 163**
Native	1 935 891	1 192 629	88 310	457 923	62 143	58 518	1 062	177 362	147 595	10 793	158 690	15 489
Native parentage	1 808 648	1 105 217	84 589	431 528	37 373	34 701	868	168 533	141 004	9 962	101 115	11 401
Foreign or mixed parentage	127 243	87 412	3 721	26 395	24 770	23 817	194	8 829	6 591	831	57 575	4 088
Foreign born	49 049	37 501	1 067	8 304	10 716	10 412	57	1 933	1 506	246	22 845	1 674
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total foreign born	**49 049**	**37 501**	**1 067**	**8 304**	**10 716**	**10 412**	**57**	**1 933**	**1 506**	**246**	**22 845**	**1 674**
United Kingdom	3 335	2 224	86	799	30	30	–	111	85	9	49	–
Ireland	399	372	–	23	20	20	–	14	14	–	7	–
Norway	166	96	8	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sweden	276	222	14	40	5	5	–	–	–	–	12	–
Denmark	183	100	–	68	–	–	–	7	–	–	45	–
Netherlands	532	353	31	79	5	5	–	12	5	7	22	–
Switzerland	271	219	–	52	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
France	564	453	–	77	27	27	–	21	21	–	13	–
Germany[1]	3 467	2 279	116	811	18	18	–	129	117	5	98	–
Poland	941	779	6	88	12	12	–	11	–	11	29	–
Czechoslovakia	751	448	–	99	–	–	–	4	4	–	30	16
Austria	515	362	–	137	–	–	–	17	17	–	16	6
Hungary	362	244	–	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	136	88	14	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	868	730	12	120	16	16	–	18	18	–	40	–
Lithuania	76	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Greece	723	638	–	77	17	17	–	–	–	–	18	–
Italy	1 061	931	–	124	9	9	–	16	16	–	80	–
Other Europe	859	598	47	201	65	65	–	17	12	–	21	–
Asia	5 055	3 980	71	834	52	52	–	238	222	7	79	–
Western Asia[2]	1 154	918	22	207	31	31	–	91	84	7	13	–
China[3]	1 822	1 467	7	302	7	7	–	28	28	–	–	–
Japan	857	681	13	110	7	7	–	20	17	–	37	–
Other Asia	1 222	914	29	215	7	7	–	99	93	–	29	–
Canada	2 610	1 751	85	580	42	42	–	64	58	6	172	27
Mexico	17 787	14 241	348	2 582	10 036	9 785	48	1 003	714	162	21 461	1 549
Cuba	1 941	1 456	78	395	29	20	9	3	3	–	106	7
Other America	3 710	2 903	79	597	45	45	–	134	121	4	106	50
All other	756	612	21	83	11	11	–	36	28	8	18	12
Not reported	1 705	1 346	51	274	277	233	–	71	44	27	409	7
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**127 243**	**87 412**	**3 721**	**26 395**	**24 770**	**23 817**	**194**	**8 829**	**6 591**	**831**	**57 575**	**4 088**
United Kingdom	7 763	4 881	316	1 947	186	180	–	406	353	14	216	12
Ireland	2 041	1 536	29	378	38	38	–	129	113	–	103	8
Norway	1 014	679	57	203	17	17	–	47	35	6	78	–
Sweden	1 841	1 214	60	491	–	–	–	67	61	–	152	9
Denmark	1 046	687	14	204	–	–	–	40	35	–	111	–
Netherlands	869	493	28	261	15	15	–	64	58	6	65	–
Switzerland	708	481	33	155	–	–	–	20	20	–	62	6
France	1 417	1 017	47	249	38	38	–	45	35	5	34	–
Germany[1]	14 157	8 455	490	3 302	113	113	–	561	407	44	570	19
Poland	4 117	3 034	128	695	36	36	–	69	41	28	77	6
Czechoslovakia	5 415	2 555	174	1 236	13	13	–	94	47	12	110	31
Austria	2 633	1 798	76	555	21	21	–	51	46	5	49	–
Hungary	931	575	21	215	–	–	–	20	14	–	28	–
Yugoslavia	597	417	24	114	16	16	–	41	29	–	20	–
U.S.S.R.	3 984	3 357	42	445	36	36	–	91	83	8	122	24
Lithuania	445	349	–	77	20	20	–	5	5	–	–	–
Greece	1 379	1 105	24	192	12	12	–	22	14	8	26	–
Italy	7 088	5 386	146	1 197	54	46	–	95	89	–	100	–
Other Europe	2 309	1 499	46	576	66	66	–	104	93	–	82	10
Asia	4 776	3 240	184	1 070	130	130	–	157	114	21	17	–
Western Asia[2]	1 340	1 027	55	223	63	63	–	65	59	–	11	–
China[3]	1 834	1 394	11	354	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
Japan	800	390	59	231	36	36	–	11	11	–	6	–
Other Asia	802	429	59	262	31	31	–	75	38	21	–	–
Canada	6 003	3 823	259	1 514	151	151	–	306	268	23	440	46
Mexico	47 156	34 113	1 157	9 345	22 950	22 073	167	5 923	4 286	578	53 571	3 784
Cuba	751	551	81	119	59	59	–	18	18	–	65	18
Other America	2 584	1 655	63	699	170	163	7	117	82	7	174	34
All other	760	524	45	186	27	27	–	38	38	–	14	–
Not reported	5 459	3 988	177	970	602	547	20	299	207	66	1 289	81
Persons of Spanish language[4]	197 239	139 624	6 108	38 723	61 762	58 980	493	30 165	23 082	2 669	142 463	13 811
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	15 205	10 054	775	3 125	618	611	–	917	801	7	1 148	151
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	182 129	130 574	5 089	36 374	56 530	54 949	185	27 742	21 914	2 380	131 732	11 672
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	884	570	97	188	25	25	–	81	51	14	111	13
MOTHER TONGUE												
Total native	**1 935 891**	**1 192 629**	**88 310**	**457 923**	**62 143**	**58 518**	**1 062**	**177 362**	**147 595**	**10 793**	**158 690**	**15 489**
English	1 576 310	945 296	77 286	387 556	8 095	7 213	452	140 527	118 610	7 841	31 268	2 376
French	28 056	17 814	1 308	5 831	100	100	–	219	182	18	162	8
German	36 898	22 158	1 657	8 210	176	154	22	1 519	1 113	158	1 001	39
Polish	8 305	5 489	255	1 820	28	28	–	122	101	21	165	16
Russian	365	283	12	57	6	6	–	16	16	–	–	–
Yiddish	2 913	2 689	26	180	19	19	–	28	28	–	68	11
Italian	6 928	5 207	161	1 256	43	43	–	183	156	21	76	–
Spanish	143 967	101 337	4 095	28 632	48 548	46 197	376	27 066	20 623	2 388	113 415	11 513
All other	28 470	16 539	979	6 409	158	143	6	762	572	85	572	70
Not reported	103 679	75 797	2 531	17 972	4 970	4 615	206	6 920	6 194	261	11 963	1 456
Total foreign born	**49 049**	**37 501**	**1 067**	**8 304**	**10 716**	**10 412**	**57**	**1 933**	**1 506**	**246**	**22 845**	**1 674**
English	6 517	4 467	196	1 455	104	104	–	195	172	6	212	6
French	1 420	1 098	12	241	40	40	–	48	48	–	65	–
German	4 630	3 169	121	1 058	22	22	–	144	117	20	96	–
Polish	601	477	6	71	6	6	–	11	–	11	13	–
Russian	242	192	–	50	16	16	–	12	12	–	5	–
Yiddish	934	872	–	56	7	7	–	6	6	–	35	–
Italian	1 131	1 004	–	121	6	6	–	16	16	–	68	–
Spanish	23 700	18 851	489	3 609	10 371	10 067	57	1 183	852	195	21 804	1 597
All other	9 483	7 074	224	1 600	84	84	–	294	259	14	210	26
Not reported	391	297	19	43	60	60	–	24	24	–	337	45

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	**37 636**	**15 991**	**63 788**	**65 432**	**59 597**	**807**	**91 805**	**78 380**	**3 631**	**71 047**	**63 884**
Native	32 182	13 814	55 570	64 511	58 796	789	90 809	77 465	3 606	69 970	62 949
Native parentage	20 589	8 172	33 872	61 882	56 382	708	86 515	73 608	3 534	65 708	59 161
Foreign or mixed parentage	11 593	5 642	21 698	2 629	2 414	81	4 294	3 857	72	4 262	3 788
Foreign born	5 454	2 177	8 218	921	801	18	996	915	25	1 077	935
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	**5 454**	**2 177**	**8 218**	**921**	**801**	**18**	**996**	**915**	**25**	**1 077**	**935**
United Kingdom	34	6	9	80	74	–	37	32	–	80	80
Ireland	–	–	7	–	–	–	11	11	–	16	16
Norway	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	12	–	–	6	6	–	8	8	–	–	–
Denmark	9	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	–	9	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Switzerland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	8	5	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	4	4
Germany[1]	33	9	33	34	34	–	42	35	–	82	82
Poland	23	–	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	16	16
Czechoslovakia	–	–	8	11	11	–	–	–	–	25	–
Austria	10	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	6	6
Hungary	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	19	19
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	40	–	–	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	–
Lithuania	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	11	–	–	4	4	–	5	5	–	5	5
Italy	33	7	20	5	5	–	–	–	–	6	6
Other Europe	–	8	6	19	19	–	–	–	–	12	12
Asia	33	–	18	91	91	–	41	36	–	65	65
Western Asia[2]	13	–	–	4	4	–	22	17	–	–	–
China[3]	–	–	–	52	52	–	–	–	–	7	7
Japan	–	–	18	–	–	–	14	14	–	51	51
Other Asia	20	–	–	35	35	–	5	5	–	7	7
Canada	41	8	90	51	51	–	42	42	–	19	19
Mexico	4 916	2 064	7 874	490	382	18	710	656	25	668	569
Cuba	86	–	13	23	23	–	7	7	–	–	–
Other America	39	–	5	18	12	–	21	21	–	10	10
All other	–	–	–	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	118	61	96	19	19	–	46	40	–	26	26
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**11 593**	**5 642**	**21 698**	**2 629**	**2 414**	**81**	**4 294**	**3 857**	**72**	**4 262**	**3 788**
United Kingdom	54	6	86	157	142	–	152	113	11	333	309
Ireland	31	13	24	22	22	–	46	46	–	66	66
Norway	21	8	24	15	15	–	26	26	–	34	25
Sweden	44	9	36	27	13	–	40	35	–	39	31
Denmark	49	–	27	33	33	–	–	–	–	24	24
Netherlands	–	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7
Switzerland	28	–	22	15	15	–	6	–	–	21	13
France	8	7	11	11	11	–	5	5	–	68	61
Germany[1]	200	45	167	142	134	–	212	173	–	493	400
Poland	43	–	28	12	12	–	19	15	–	42	39
Czechoslovakia	44	–	7	23	23	–	37	37	–	211	110
Austria	34	–	7	35	35	–	73	65	8	89	68
Hungary	13	–	–	19	19	–	12	12	–	15	15
Yugoslavia	–	–	12	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	67	8	23	42	42	–	61	54	–	10	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	16	–	–	21	21	–	60	53	–	19	19
Italy	35	–	29	87	87	–	52	52	–	106	81
Other Europe	37	–	21	8	8	–	41	41	–	99	99
Asia	17	–	–	46	46	–	52	38	–	69	69
Western Asia[2]	11	–	–	33	33	–	20	20	–	13	13
China[3]	–	–	–	13	13	–	14	–	–	12	12
Japan	6	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	32	32
Other Asia	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	12	12
Canada	157	30	101	99	91	–	134	134	–	172	172
Mexico	10 378	5 347	20 455	1 606	1 446	77	3 077	2 801	53	2 124	1 967
Cuba	–	–	23	9	9	–	20	20	–	–	–
Other America	30	14	31	56	50	–	20	20	–	74	66
All other	–	14	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	25	25
Not reported	287	141	499	133	129	4	130	98	–	122	122
Persons of Spanish language[4]	25 639	13 472	52 131	6 765	6 306	191	12 676	11 175	333	12 772	12 065
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	306	83	287	373	366	7	304	252	10	379	376
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	25 191	13 261	47 344	6 660	5 847	538	12 054	10 864	464	10 690	10 051
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	32	–	26	11	11	–	12	–	5	34	34
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	**32 182**	**13 814**	**55 570**	**64 511**	**58 796**	**789**	**90 809**	**77 465**	**3 606**	**69 970**	**62 949**
English	9 410	2 177	9 519	54 568	49 556	562	74 884	63 432	3 085	53 741	48 112
French	45	9	61	75	75	–	171	154	11	184	184
German	476	58	224	600	518	36	496	466	12	1 322	929
Polish	17	–	37	64	64	–	47	47	–	65	62
Russian	–	–	–	6	6	–	13	13	–	14	14
Yiddish	47	–	10	9	9	–	7	7	–	5	5
Italian	41	–	23	72	72	–	77	68	–	83	69
Spanish	19 302	10 787	41 981	5 016	4 714	151	10 611	9 379	274	10 777	10 267
All other	211	16	151	308	286	–	362	305	8	792	623
Not reported	2 633	767	3 564	3 793	3 496	40	4 141	3 594	216	2 987	2 684
Total foreign born	**5 454**	**2 177**	**8 218**	**921**	**801**	**18**	**996**	**915**	**25**	**1 077**	**935**
English	64	15	104	135	129	–	84	79	–	118	118
French	23	18	18	20	20	–	7	7	–	4	4
German	36	9	33	50	50	–	49	42	–	101	101
Polish	7	–	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	7	7
Russian	5	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–
Yiddish	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9
Italian	33	7	8	5	5	–	–	–	–	6	6
Spanish	5 153	2 089	7 926	544	435	18	769	709	25	699	600
All other	79	7	61	162	162	–	59	54	–	133	90
Not reported	19	32	68	5	–	–	6	6	–	–	–

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
									Arkansas portion	
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	**864 014**	**654 468**	**153 912**	**83 223**	**24 800**	**29 060**	**4 360**	**101 198**	**33 385**	**21 776**
Native	819 086	615 779	149 312	82 664	24 635	28 912	4 352	100 822	33 236	21 670
Native parentage	684 555	503 057	133 590	80 527	23 937	28 254	4 314	99 648	32 894	21 401
Foreign or mixed parentage	134 531	112 722	15 722	2 137	698	658	38	1 174	342	269
Foreign born	44 928	38 689	4 600	559	165	148	8	376	149	106
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	**44 928**	**38 689**	**4 600**	**559**	**165**	**148**	**8**	**376**	**149**	**106**
United Kingdom	1 551	797	622	153	46	22	–	60	28	20
Ireland	440	368	72	17	–	–	–	29	22	22
Norway	42	31	11	4	–	4	–	–	–	–
Sweden	76	47	20	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Denmark	93	60	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	73	54	19	13	13	–	–	22	7	7
Switzerland	60	28	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	450	264	169	41	29	7	–	29	7	7
Germany[1]	2 606	1 647	798	96	22	14	8	49	11	11
Poland	313	283	13	20	12	–	–	6	–	–
Czechoslovakia	192	170	16	16	–	10	–	8	–	–
Austria	247	196	51	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Hungary	108	101	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	49	24	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	334	272	62	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Lithuania	39	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	131	87	44	23	–	23	–	19	12	12
Italy	477	339	108	30	13	–	–	19	19	8
Other Europe	553	404	128	–	–	–	–	18	18	6
Asia	1 655	1 150	453	59	13	13	–	40	13	7
Western Asia[2]	196	155	41	6	–	–	–	19	–	–
China[3]	390	344	46	13	6	–	–	–	–	–
Japan	463	250	179	22	7	8	–	13	13	7
Other Asia	606	401	187	18	–	5	–	8	–	–
Canada	986	706	253	12	7	5	–	13	–	–
Mexico	31 724	29 423	1 213	36	–	21	–	–	–	–
Cuba	395	371	24	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Other America	900	551	337	24	–	24	–	6	6	6
All other	271	219	47	10	10	–	–	13	–	–
Not reported	1 163	1 066	50	5	–	5	–	–	–	–
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**134 531**	**112 722**	**15 722**	**2 137**	**698**	**658**	**38**	**1 174**	**342**	**269**
United Kingdom	4 573	2 598	1 676	383	119	110	–	177	84	72
Ireland	1 355	1 031	281	136	66	21	–	57	12	12
Norway	277	191	80	52	6	29	–	13	–	–
Sweden	699	520	157	66	27	30	–	29	13	7
Denmark	302	166	104	7	7	–	–	15	10	10
Netherlands	294	182	82	4	4	–	–	14	–	–
Switzerland	316	218	90	24	7	–	8	7	–	–
France	1 229	846	276	121	65	26	–	47	18	18
Germany[1]	10 934	7 211	2 262	332	94	71	22	199	60	44
Poland	1 784	1 254	394	90	29	22	–	24	–	–
Czechoslovakia	1 139	901	155	107	17	13	8	46	8	–
Austria	1 186	889	231	54	19	19	–	6	–	–
Hungary	347	201	140	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Yugoslavia	134	95	39	15	–	15	–	7	–	–
U.S.S.R.	1 376	1 058	294	59	12	26	–	66	–	–
Lithuania	221	153	68	11	11	–	–	6	–	–
Greece	427	326	83	35	–	27	–	53	19	19
Italy	2 318	1 725	492	94	41	–	–	114	48	36
Other Europe	1 741	1 229	398	45	8	21	–	27	2	2
Asia	2 783	1 721	987	100	32	52	–	43	–	–
Western Asia[2]	388	299	74	6	–	6	–	30	–	–
China[3]	610	487	123	32	16	–	–	–	–	–
Japan	983	474	473	48	16	32	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	802	461	317	14	–	14	–	13	–	–
Canada	3 499	2 165	1 203	126	63	22	–	93	18	6
Mexico	90 262	82 134	5 086	157	57	70	–	60	20	20
Cuba	353	289	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	1 610	1 053	503	76	–	70	–	17	7	7
All other	302	199	103	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Not reported	5 070	4 367	480	43	14	14	–	41	23	16
Persons of Spanish language[4]	378 157	335 950	27 297	1 172	238	546	7	631	181	128
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	6 969	5 383	1 066	264	112	102	9	110	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	323 770	293 601	20 069	1 647	892	291	–	1 062	60	60
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 951	1 024	905	39	–	–	–	21	9	9
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	**819 086**	**615 779**	**149 312**	**82 664**	**24 635**	**28 912**	**4 352**	**100 822**	**33 236**	**21 670**
English	426 682	282 772	112 564	76 505	22 532	27 107	4 078	94 164	30 950	20 532
French	4 067	2 465	1 411	274	144	39	20	191	63	45
German	33 733	20 065	6 766	540	122	134	47	292	104	63
Polish	5 926	4 202	800	65	–	41	–	7	–	–
Russian	200	106	83	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yiddish	827	653	145	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Italian	2 189	1 481	591	139	85	8	–	75	28	22
Spanish	310 917	277 786	20 700	663	151	263	7	343	64	57
All other	8 490	5 337	2 688	380	110	112	29	302	118	59
Not reported	26 055	20 912	3 564	4 098	1 491	1 208	171	5 432	1 909	892
Total foreign born	**44 928**	**38 689**	**4 600**	**559**	**165**	**148**	**8**	**376**	**149**	**106**
English	2 993	1 894	934	190	53	45	–	116	55	41
French	722	456	266	41	29	7	–	35	13	13
German	3 065	1 986	899	89	22	14	8	87	11	11
Polish	226	185	35	14	6	–	–	6	–	–
Russian	75	35	40	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Yiddish	358	330	20	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	483	337	105	40	23	–	–	19	19	8
Spanish	34 002	31 285	1 581	52	–	37	–	24	12	–
All other	2 780	1 990	696	127	26	45	–	80	39	33
Not reported	224	191	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	**67 813**	**30 497**	**12 899**	**97 096**	**57 770**	**2 016**	**147 553**	**95 326**	**27 945**	**126 322**	**96 322**	**18 980**
Native	67 586	30 357	12 885	96 555	57 285	2 016	146 087	94 271	27 738	124 562	94 753	18 827
Native parentage	66 754	29 842	12 774	95 031	56 117	2 016	138 025	89 508	26 488	119 004	90 129	18 285
Foreign or mixed parentage	832	515	111	1 524	1 168	–	8 062	4 763	1 250	5 558	4 624	542
Foreign born	227	140	14	541	485	–	1 466	1 055	207	1 760	1 569	153
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total foreign born	**227**	**140**	**14**	**541**	**485**	–	**1 466**	**1 055**	**207**	**1 760**	**1 569**	**153**
United Kingdom	32	26	–	33	19	–	144	77	36	160	146	14
Ireland	7	7	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	17	17	–
Norway	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	15	9	6	16	16	–	–	–	–	24	17	7
Switzerland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	22	22	–	37	37	–	29	29	–	17	11	6
Germany[1]	38	7	–	33	33	–	206	112	88	508	448	60
Poland	6	–	–	19	19	–	36	20	9	27	27	–
Czechoslovakia	8	–	–	7	7	–	87	36	7	30	30	–
Austria	9	9	–	12	12	–	39	19	14	6	6	–
Hungary	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	24	13	–	–	–	–	30	30	–	18	18	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	7	7	–	8	8	–	36	36	–	70	70	–
Italy	–	–	–	19	19	–	15	10	5	42	36	6
Other Europe	–	–	–	36	36	–	22	22	–	21	14	7
Asia	27	19	8	51	51	–	156	141	4	223	186	37
Western Asia[2]	19	19	–	13	13	–	68	68	–	20	20	–
China[3]	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	42	–	5	5	–
Japan	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	80	60	20
Other Asia	8	–	8	38	38	–	33	18	4	118	101	17
Canada	13	8	–	80	80	–	12	12	–	148	138	10
Mexico	–	–	–	138	103	–	465	368	22	259	233	–
Cuba	6	–	–	7	7	–	82	82	–	27	27	–
Other America	–	–	–	18	18	–	12	12	–	15	9	6
All other	13	13	–	–	–	–	18	–	18	48	36	–
Not reported	–	–	–	6	6	–	65	37	4	81	81	–
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**832**	**515**	**111**	**1 524**	**1 168**	–	**8 062**	**4 763**	**1 250**	**5 558**	**4 624**	**542**
United Kingdom	93	84	9	164	137	–	505	281	75	655	564	68
Ireland	45	20	8	75	58	–	107	59	34	182	142	8
Norway	13	6	7	11	11	–	77	53	24	35	35	–
Sweden	16	16	–	56	50	–	158	141	6	83	69	14
Denmark	5	–	–	19	12	–	48	41	–	52	52	–
Netherlands	14	14	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	85	58	27
Switzerland	7	–	7	14	–	–	43	22	7	58	52	6
France	29	29	–	49	36	–	103	82	7	68	56	12
Germany[1]	139	50	26	164	108	–	2 211	1 068	444	1 083	783	145
Poland	24	14	–	36	27	–	135	92	29	153	153	–
Czechoslovakia	38	6	–	29	21	–	996	243	88	182	145	14
Austria	6	6	–	73	73	–	247	93	63	102	92	6
Hungary	7	7	–	7	7	–	37	25	12	79	69	10
Yugoslavia	7	–	–	23	–	–	7	7	–	14	14	–
U.S.S.R.	66	21	9	74	74	–	198	184	8	183	167	–
Lithuania	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
Greece	34	26	–	14	14	–	75	67	–	95	82	8
Italy	66	53	13	38	33	–	213	164	49	242	217	15
Other Europe	25	6	13	44	44	–	86	58	13	127	86	35
Asia	43	38	5	89	82	–	307	264	7	229	193	36
Western Asia[2]	30	30	–	71	64	–	148	133	–	60	60	–
China[3]	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	44	–	13	13	–
Japan	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	51	–	77	53	24
Other Asia	13	8	5	18	18	–	64	36	7	79	67	12
Canada	75	67	8	78	72	–	190	142	34	318	279	32
Mexico	40	32	–	397	258	–	1 940	1 405	289	1 262	1 114	68
Cuba	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	8
Other America	10	10	–	20	20	–	100	85	15	55	55	–
All other	6	6	–	9	9	–	26	7	19	66	32	22
Not reported	18	4	–	20	14	–	253	180	27	135	108	8
Persons of Spanish language[4]	450	300	13	1 578	1 182	–	9 741	7 413	1 305	6 533	5 654	518
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	110	76	8	365	211	–	1 214	768	370	714	657	50
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 002	316	159	1 972	1 728	–	9 900	7 274	1 219	5 523	5 229	273
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	12	12	–	–	–	–	35	35	–	117	110	7
MOTHER TONGUE												
Total native	**67 586**	**30 357**	**12 885**	**96 555**	**57 285**	**2 016**	**146 087**	**94 271**	**27 738**	**124 562**	**94 753**	**18 827**
English	63 214	28 574	11 999	91 198	53 761	1 972	123 023	78 890	24 693	110 849	83 140	17 718
French	128	55	42	139	93	–	129	114	–	534	442	84
German	188	89	25	338	294	–	3 869	1 767	801	1 887	1 269	215
Polish	7	–	–	41	32	–	83	63	12	222	209	13
Russian	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	19	19	–
Yiddish	16	16	–	45	45	–	74	74	–	42	34	–
Italian	47	34	13	40	40	–	200	177	23	261	234	17
Spanish	279	180	6	930	659	–	7 935	6 134	941	4 544	4 146	230
All other	184	102	33	367	297	–	2 827	1 038	225	1 205	939	113
Not reported	3 523	1 307	767	3 457	2 064	44	7 934	6 001	1 043	4 999	4 321	437
Total foreign born	**227**	**140**	**14**	**541**	**485**	–	**1 466**	**1 055**	**207**	**1 760**	**1 569**	**153**
English	61	42	8	115	101	–	203	122	56	354	328	14
French	22	22	–	15	15	–	38	29	–	36	23	13
German	76	20	6	108	101	–	220	113	96	504	444	60
Polish	6	–	–	7	7	–	25	25	–	47	47	–
Russian	9	9	–	–	–	–	23	23	–	5	5	–
Yiddish	–	–	–	24	24	–	29	29	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	–	–	7	7	–	15	10	5	42	36	6
Spanish	12	6	–	163	128	–	600	484	22	332	290	16
All other	41	41	–	90	90	–	303	210	28	416	372	44
Not reported	–	–	–	12	12	–	10	10	–	24	24	–

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan–College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen–San Benito
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	**90 536**	**127 037**	**264 550**	**116 621**	**52 658**	**51 494**	**212 854**	**1 338 415**	**337 996**	**676 963**	**61 820**	**50 399**
Native	89 437	125 779	258 829	115 416	45 474	49 925	206 173	1 315 512	292 747	668 347	59 075	44 658
Native parentage	85 950	121 732	242 260	110 695	28 522	46 996	183 446	1 254 149	202 411	640 197	50 999	29 784
Foreign or mixed parentage	3 487	4 047	16 569	4 721	16 952	2 929	22 727	61 363	90 336	28 150	8 076	14 874
Foreign born	1 099	1 258	5 721	1 205	7 184	1 569	6 681	22 903	45 249	8 616	2 745	5 741
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total foreign born	**1 099**	**1 258**	**5 721**	**1 205**	**7 184**	**1 569**	**6 681**	**22 903**	**45 249**	**8 616**	**2 745**	**5 741**
United Kingdom	188	155	468	119	37	43	214	1 989	410	1 041	156	44
Ireland	12	26	13	54	22	–	36	184	102	80	33	30
Norway	–	12	28	–	–	–	17	99	18	13	20	6
Sweden	–	–	168	7	–	21	9	140	43	16	20	6
Denmark	–	–	10	7	–	7	6	60	39	21	45	6
Netherlands	–	11	51	13	6	36	37	229	37	47	15	17
Switzerland	–	–	13	–	–	–	5	151	6	25	4	6
France	14	–	52	19	–	6	54	261	121	168	15	8
Germany[1]	125	175	609	100	70	52	266	2 455	2 893	810	130	42
Poland	–	21	19	36	25	9	35	543	151	123	58	–
Czechoslovakia	5	17	34	7	–	59	47	351	121	173	49	15
Austria	–	5	98	13	–	17	35	247	211	72	23	14
Hungary	–	–	31	30	–	–	7	315	106	44	–	7
Yugoslavia	9	7	14	10	6	13	–	65	49	61	45	12
U.S.S.R.	6	31	41	38	22	–	47	558	94	129	35	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66	26	25	13	–
Greece	12	9	71	38	–	7	42	273	56	209	67	–
Italy	21	22	61	89	13	55	60	412	204	139	312	14
Other Europe	26	27	58	5	23	12	75	404	237	159	35	16
Asia	149	173	952	144	14	536	540	1 940	1 487	680	266	12
Western Asia[2]	7	12	284	27	–	50	134	366	255	257	16	4
China[3]	21	8	212	8	7	182	24	337	175	116	8	–
Japan	47	22	208	22	7	17	58	303	333	93	61	8
Other Asia	74	131	248	87	–	287	324	934	724	214	181	–
Canada	52	87	241	77	33	71	190	1 631	307	592	70	35
Mexico	331	343	1 610	277	6 658	281	4 478	6 167	36 914	3 040	1 051	5 249
Cuba	–	7	162	21	80	22	37	1 510	150	242	13	16
Other America	88	48	615	64	92	211	200	1 345	588	320	178	57
All other	18	12	164	5	–	83	47	554	102	127	11	–
Not reported	43	70	138	32	83	28	197	954	777	260	81	129
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**3 487**	**4 047**	**16 569**	**4 721**	**16 952**	**2 929**	**22 727**	**61 363**	**90 336**	**28 150**	**8 076**	**14 874**
United Kingdom	440	444	1 344	553	88	152	596	5 269	1 468	2 735	425	138
Ireland	77	107	190	82	24	33	227	1 562	638	838	241	51
Norway	44	50	100	34	52	45	109	612	169	476	190	31
Sweden	30	54	1 143	56	24	46	170	1 127	273	526	119	86
Denmark	30	42	184	34	14	12	94	535	128	210	81	18
Netherlands	18	37	103	39	4	39	61	379	139	192	47	12
Switzerland	7	27	120	–	9	28	42	601	70	85	13	23
France	50	55	185	87	5	35	133	762	288	407	86	38
Germany[1]	437	715	2 324	428	214	296	1 450	6 973	3 923	3 215	742	267
Poland	14	36	158	160	24	108	206	2 118	525	808	181	41
Czechoslovakia	43	56	368	95	29	243	380	1 818	242	794	190	7
Austria	36	86	265	86	4	23	228	1 408	583	531	239	29
Hungary	12	42	90	81	8	16	76	695	261	188	39	14
Yugoslavia	31	12	52	11	7	23	13	398	163	164	166	–
U.S.S.R.	48	126	323	136	29	35	224	2 960	667	745	158	32
Lithuania	17	31	29	41	11	7	38	341	134	122	43	14
Greece	36	14	120	39	8	–	83	671	136	320	62	–
Italy	99	122	363	1 196	48	358	304	3 022	907	1 061	952	84
Other Europe	42	55	187	114	128	47	319	1 251	787	570	199	87
Asia	196	190	641	233	80	226	572	1 999	2 139	853	265	41
Western Asia[2]	34	51	255	129	–	76	187	774	607	270	27	7
China[3]	29	13	114	–	35	46	81	247	238	81	14	7
Japan	87	37	118	22	15	50	129	460	688	282	60	10
Other Asia	46	89	154	82	30	54	175	518	606	220	164	17
Canada	168	316	864	265	28	207	700	4 187	1 396	2 119	187	152
Mexico	1 395	1 203	6 306	584	15 724	742	15 453	17 041	71 920	8 897	2 869	13 376
Cuba	–	7	39	7	12	24	7	526	64	96	19	–
Other America	40	73	326	93	72	67	341	1 419	771	474	214	92
All other	25	30	144	23	–	23	114	467	116	181	32	–
Not reported	152	117	601	244	306	94	787	3 222	2 429	1 543	317	241
Persons of Spanish language[4]	8 371	7 691	37 481	2 666	44 755	4 981	80 976	81 202	187 772	37 899	10 228	34 894
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	709	669	3 002	1 081	360	734	3 438	7 731	2 810	3 576	730	185
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 180	6 476	33 212	2 919	38 381	3 785	72 917	86 491	169 328	45 941	11 262	34 277
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	71	–	291	17	44	119	167	726	879	463	61	46
MOTHER TONGUE												
Total native	**89 437**	**125 779**	**258 829**	**115 416**	**45 474**	**49 925**	**206 173**	**1 315 512**	**292 747**	**668 347**	**59 075**	**44 658**
English	75 481	112 648	190 408	98 518	7 075	39 981	117 223	1 149 718	133 537	600 650	43 931	14 062
French	187	196	859	6 932	50	208	838	4 586	1 033	2 221	1 298	70
German	741	951	6 764	856	242	874	2 868	14 082	4 487	6 995	914	330
Polish	64	61	350	135	6	277	233	1 371	455	1 040	124	41
Russian	–	5	40	12	–	6	34	286	123	105	7	14
Yiddish	26	41	218	58	–	36	81	2 446	306	482	196	–
Italian	99	164	435	1 138	8	402	276	2 888	661	1 072	831	50
Spanish	6 828	6 075	30 500	1 558	35 409	3 932	68 790	58 202	134 058	27 646	7 115	27 559
All other	518	575	3 881	721	110	1 182	2 162	13 576	3 048	5 493	898	230
Not reported	5 493	5 063	25 374	5 488	2 574	3 027	13 668	68 357	15 039	22 643	3 761	2 302
Total foreign born	**1 099**	**1 258**	**5 721**	**1 205**	**7 184**	**1 569**	**6 681**	**22 903**	**45 249**	**8 616**	**2 745**	**5 741**
English	246	266	830	265	77	108	474	3 833	934	1 739	302	128
French	13	28	116	24	–	42	124	847	366	344	29	15
German	131	237	704	107	77	76	309	3 188	3 134	990	158	51
Polish	–	13	19	21	6	15	42	334	107	103	40	–
Russian	–	–	27	26	6	–	41	270	42	60	14	6
Yiddish	–	–	19	37	–	–	6	485	109	70	46	–
Italian	21	12	45	109	6	55	60	378	173	155	311	14
Spanish	468	408	2 333	349	6 884	479	4 780	9 330	37 867	3 612	1 244	5 360
All other	213	275	1 577	260	46	781	738	4 075	2 025	1 477	577	88
Not reported	7	19	51	7	82	13	107	163	492	66	24	79

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman–Denison
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	**1 676 950**	**70 049**	**150 350**	**91 170**	**60 404**	**82 011**	**116 613**	**63 884**	**772 666**	**55 308**
Native	1 631 676	59 580	148 800	79 395	59 585	81 071	114 907	62 949	730 511	54 995
Native parentage	1 520 245	35 569	142 109	51 661	57 090	77 142	109 832	59 161	605 694	53 632
Foreign or mixed parentage	111 431	24 011	6 691	27 734	2 495	3 929	5 075	3 788	124 817	1 363
Foreign born	45 274	10 469	1 550	11 775	819	940	1 706	935	42 155	313
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	**45 274**	**10 469**	**1 550**	**11 775**	**819**	**940**	**1 706**	**935**	**42 155**	**313**
United Kingdom	3 038	30	85	40	74	32	128	80	1 326	68
Ireland	388	20	14	–	–	11	23	16	428	–
Norway	166	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	42	4
Sweden	291	5	–	12	6	8	31	–	61	–
Denmark	167	–	–	16	–	–	29	–	93	–
Netherlands	450	5	5	9	–	–	20	–	67	13
Switzerland	265	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	35	–
France	530	27	21	13	20	–	16	4	403	36
Germany[1]	3 075	18	117	55	34	35	157	82	2 311	36
Poland	830	12	–	23	–	6	27	16	296	12
Czechoslovakia	513	–	4	24	11	–	8	–	186	10
Austria	483	–	17	16	7	–	13	6	247	–
Hungary	304	–	–	–	9	–	–	19	108	–
Yugoslavia	130	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	42	–
U.S.S.R.	848	16	18	40	–	16	42	–	328	–
Lithuania	76	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	31	–
Greece	709	17	–	11	4	5	4	5	125	23
Italy	1 038	9	16	40	5	–	62	6	412	13
Other Europe	785	65	12	8	19	–	37	12	479	–
Asia	4 822	52	222	51	91	36	102	65	1 516	26
Western Asia[2]	1 111	31	84	13	4	17	41	–	196	–
China[3]	1 763	7	28	–	52	–	–	7	370	6
Japan	804	7	17	18	–	14	17	51	381	15
Other Asia	1 144	7	93	20	35	5	44	7	569	5
Canada	2 330	42	58	92	51	42	48	19	894	12
Mexico	16 302	9 833	758	10 923	400	681	375	569	30 139	21
Cuba	1 929	29	3	93	23	7	52	–	390	–
Other America	3 462	45	121	89	12	21	458	10	847	24
All other	709	11	28	12	25	–	10	–	261	10
Not reported	1 634	233	44	200	19	40	41	26	1 088	5
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**111 431**	**24 011**	**6 691**	**27 734**	**2 495**	**3 929**	**5 075**	**3 788**	**124 817**	**1 363**
United Kingdom	6 861	180	353	97	142	124	299	309	4 027	229
Ireland	1 865	38	113	52	22	46	70	66	1 250	87
Norway	911	17	35	39	15	26	55	25	239	35
Sweden	1 694	–	61	87	13	35	157	31	667	57
Denmark	860	–	35	56	33	–	61	24	229	7
Netherlands	749	15	58	16	–	–	135	7	257	4
Switzerland	650	–	20	49	15	–	7	13	247	7
France	1 269	38	35	26	11	5	70	61	1 055	91
Germany[1]	11 462	113	407	305	134	173	581	400	8 892	172
Poland	3 669	36	41	63	12	15	137	39	1 613	51
Czechoslovakia	3 340	13	47	75	23	37	84	110	1 042	30
Austria	2 280	21	46	34	35	73	39	68	1 096	38
Hungary	788	–	14	13	19	12	21	15	327	–
Yugoslavia	511	16	29	–	–	7	20	–	127	15
U.S.S.R.	3 810	36	83	99	42	54	60	–	1 337	38
Lithuania	432	20	5	–	11	–	–	–	200	11
Greece	1 306	12	14	16	21	53	22	19	403	27
Italy	6 609	46	89	52	87	52	669	81	2 137	41
Other Europe	1 992	66	93	63	8	41	195	99	1 549	29
Asia	4 398	130	114	17	46	38	207	69	2 470	84
Western Asia[2]	1 280	63	59	11	33	20	147	13	373	6
China[3]	1 725	–	6	–	13	–	–	12	568	16
Japan	670	36	11	6	–	8	19	32	799	48
Other Asia	723	31	38	–	–	10	41	12	730	14
Canada	5 356	151	268	274	91	134	188	172	3 160	85
Mexico	41 881	22 240	4 386	25 506	1 523	2 854	1 211	1 967	85 731	127
Cuba	751	59	18	18	9	20	51	–	347	–
Other America	2 329	170	82	94	50	20	443	66	1 457	70
All other	742	27	38	14	–	12	16	25	284	–
Not reported	4 916	567	207	669	133	98	277	122	4 674	28
Persons of Spanish language[4]	172 655	59 473	23 636	69 366	6 497	11 508	5 088	12 065	354 834	791
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	13 113	611	801	618	373	262	1 873	376	6 318	214
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	161 405	55 134	22 144	65 141	6 385	11 328	5 314	10 051	306 834	1 183
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	796	25	51	45	11	5	9	34	1 842	–
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	**1 631 676**	**59 580**	**148 800**	**79 395**	**59 585**	**81 071**	**114 907**	**62 949**	**730 511**	**54 995**
English	1 322 907	7 665	119 287	17 234	50 118	66 517	90 129	48 112	372 062	50 990
French	23 683	100	182	75	75	165	15 206	184	3 713	190
German	29 968	176	1 113	592	554	478	1 298	929	24 365	272
Polish	7 200	28	107	47	64	47	67	62	4 842	41
Russian	344	6	16	–	6	13	–	14	182	–
Yiddish	2 874	19	28	58	9	7	37	5	784	–
Italian	6 489	43	156	58	72	68	622	69	1 973	93
Spanish	124 521	46 573	21 133	54 930	4 865	9 653	2 925	10 267	291 509	421
All other	21 895	149	578	313	286	313	812	623	7 496	229
Not reported	91 795	4 821	6 200	6 088	3 536	3 810	3 811	2 684	23 585	2 759
Total foreign born	**45 274**	**10 469**	**1 550**	**11 775**	**819**	**940**	**1 706**	**935**	**42 155**	**313**
English	5 911	104	172	101	129	79	498	118	2 635	98
French	1 334	40	48	41	20	7	41	4	680	36
German	4 190	22	117	58	50	42	216	101	2 730	36
Polish	527	6	–	7	–	6	13	7	220	6
Russian	234	16	12	5	–	12	7	–	69	–
Yiddish	912	7	6	35	–	–	7	9	350	6
Italian	1 101	6	16	40	5	–	70	6	407	23
Spanish	21 998	10 124	896	11 244	453	734	590	600	32 304	37
All other	8 733	84	259	135	162	54	236	90	2 545	71
Not reported	334	60	24	109	–	6	28	–	215	–

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City–La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	**58 906**	**21 776**	**37 130**	**85 048**	**59 786**	**118 885**	**96 322**	**89 491**	**127 037**	**91 685**	**251 791**	**116 163**
Native	58 660	21 670	36 990	83 660	59 301	117 663	94 753	88 414	125 779	90 605	246 294	114 958
Native parentage	57 790	21 401	36 389	78 877	58 133	111 850	90 129	84 974	121 732	87 429	230 554	110 237
Foreign or mixed parentage	870	269	601	4 783	1 168	5 813	4 624	3 440	4 047	3 176	15 740	4 721
Foreign born	246	106	140	1 388	485	1 222	1 569	1 077	1 258	1 080	5 497	1 205
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total foreign born	**246**	**106**	**140**	**1 388**	**485**	**1 222**	**1 569**	**1 077**	**1 258**	**1 080**	**5 497**	**1 205**
United Kingdom	46	20	26	150	19	113	146	181	155	214	393	119
Ireland	29	22	7	30	8	–	17	12	26	6	13	54
Norway	–	–	–	18	–	–	13	–	12	–	28	–
Sweden	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	–	–	–	161	7
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	7
Netherlands	16	7	9	27	16	–	17	–	11	–	51	13
Switzerland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	13	–
France	29	7	22	6	37	29	11	14	–	13	52	19
Germany[1]	18	11	7	91	33	194	448	118	175	123	552	100
Poland	–	–	–	–	19	29	27	–	21	6	19	36
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	9	7	43	30	5	17	46	34	7
Austria	9	–	9	27	12	25	6	–	5	6	98	13
Hungary	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	8	31	30
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	9	7	–	14	10
U.S.S.R.	13	–	13	–	–	30	18	6	31	13	41	38
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	19	12	7	48	8	36	70	12	9	34	71	38
Italy	8	8	–	26	19	15	36	21	22	17	61	89
Other Europe	6	6	–	34	36	22	14	26	27	18	45	5
Asia	26	7	19	150	51	145	186	141	173	251	928	144
Western Asia[2]	19	–	19	21	13	68	20	7	12	103	284	27
China[3]	–	–	–	–	–	42	5	21	8	41	207	8
Japan	7	7	–	29	–	13	60	39	22	33	208	22
Other Asia	–	–	–	100	38	22	101	74	131	74	229	87
Canada	8	–	8	21	80	12	138	52	87	92	229	77
Mexico	–	–	–	549	103	382	233	331	343	84	1 603	277
Cuba	–	–	–	34	7	82	27	–	7	24	149	21
Other America	6	6	–	102	18	12	9	88	48	36	615	64
All other	13	–	13	23	–	–	36	18	12	26	164	5
Not reported	–	–	–	17	6	41	81	43	70	56	132	32
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**870**	**269**	**601**	**4 783**	**1 168**	**5 813**	**4 624**	**3 440**	**4 047**	**3 176**	**15 740**	**4 721**
United Kingdom	165	72	93	243	137	356	564	428	444	256	1 218	553
Ireland	32	12	20	129	58	78	142	77	107	70	174	82
Norway	13	–	13	37	11	77	35	44	50	56	93	34
Sweden	23	7	16	95	50	147	69	30	54	90	1 109	56
Denmark	10	10	–	51	12	41	52	30	42	40	176	34
Netherlands	14	–	14	40	–	–	58	18	37	14	103	39
Switzerland	7	–	7	14	–	29	52	7	27	8	104	–
France	47	18	29	68	36	89	56	50	55	28	178	87
Germany[1]	112	44	68	537	108	1 445	783	423	715	495	2 207	428
Poland	14	–	14	79	27	121	153	14	36	85	151	160
Czechoslovakia	6	–	6	157	21	326	145	43	56	173	347	95
Austria	6	–	6	116	73	116	92	36	86	84	252	86
Hungary	7	–	7	32	7	37	69	12	42	39	90	81
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	24	–	7	14	31	12	15	52	11
U.S.S.R.	21	–	21	93	74	192	167	48	126	69	304	136
Lithuania	6	–	6	17	–	–	7	17	31	30	29	41
Greece	45	19	26	87	14	67	82	36	14	85	113	39
Italy	102	36	66	428	33	213	217	99	122	185	357	1 196
Other Europe	21	2	19	168	44	71	86	42	55	83	181	114
Asia	43	–	43	152	82	271	193	191	190	232	578	233
Western Asia[2]	30	–	30	23	64	133	60	34	51	61	239	129
China[3]	–	–	–	7	–	44	13	29	13	25	102	–
Japan	–	–	–	67	–	51	53	82	37	100	118	22
Other Asia	13	–	13	55	18	43	67	46	89	46	119	82
Canada	81	6	75	220	72	176	279	168	316	393	805	265
Mexico	52	20	32	1 665	258	1 647	1 114	1 379	1 203	325	6 052	584
Cuba	–	–	–	22	8	–	–	–	7	7	32	7
Other America	17	7	10	97	20	100	55	40	73	36	326	93
All other	6	–	6	43	9	7	32	25	30	65	144	23
Not reported	20	16	4	169	14	200	108	152	117	213	565	244
Persons of Spanish language[4]	441	128	313	7 302	1 182	8 530	5 654	8 162	7 691	2 480	36 623	2 666
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	76	–	76	633	211	1 080	657	709	669	343	2 776	1 081
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	376	60	316	6 945	1 728	8 301	5 229	8 180	6 476	3 350	32 375	2 919
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	21	9	12	17	–	35	110	71	–	7	264	17
MOTHER TONGUE												
Total native	**58 660**	**21 670**	**36 990**	**83 660**	**59 301**	**117 663**	**94 753**	**88 414**	**125 779**	**90 605**	**246 294**	**114 958**
English	55 288	20 532	34 756	71 826	55 733	99 692	83 140	74 732	112 648	84 130	181 359	98 066
French	131	45	86	1 404	93	114	442	171	196	342	784	6 932
German	160	63	97	1 373	294	2 384	1 269	732	951	1 199	6 299	856
Polish	–	–	–	140	32	75	209	64	61	183	293	135
Russian	–	–	–	17	–	13	19	–	5	38	40	12
Yiddish	16	–	16	49	45	74	34	26	41	34	212	58
Italian	69	22	47	438	40	200	234	99	164	189	421	1 138
Spanish	243	57	186	5 093	659	6 895	4 146	6 626	6 075	1 493	29 834	1 558
All other	168	59	109	900	297	1 252	939	518	575	932	3 677	721
Not reported	2 585	892	1 693	2 420	2 108	6 964	4 321	5 446	5 063	2 065	23 375	5 482
Total foreign born	**246**	**106**	**140**	**1 388**	**485**	**1 222**	**1 569**	**1 077**	**1 258**	**1 080**	**5 497**	**1 205**
English	83	41	42	238	101	160	328	239	266	280	722	265
French	35	13	22	24	15	29	23	13	28	53	116	24
German	31	11	20	87	101	195	444	124	237	163	655	107
Polish	–	–	–	12	7	25	47	–	13	8	19	21
Russian	9	–	9	–	–	23	5	–	–	13	27	26
Yiddish	–	–	–	7	24	29	–	–	–	–	19	37
Italian	8	8	–	26	7	15	36	21	12	32	45	109
Spanish	6	–	6	698	128	498	290	468	408	136	2 307	349
All other	74	33	41	264	90	238	372	205	275	377	1 536	260
Not reported	–	–	–	32	12	10	24	7	19	18	51	7

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	**52 522**	**204 552**	**844 280**	**322 261**	**393 516**	**61 820**	**81 334**	**50 775**	**1 231 572**	**97 314**	**68 930**
Native	45 348	197 970	826 854	277 919	387 577	59 075	80 726	50 297	1 194 071	96 269	58 518
Native parentage	28 407	175 773	782 579	189 648	368 542	50 999	78 617	48 773	1 106 649	92 803	34 701
Foreign or mixed parentage	16 941	22 197	44 275	88 271	19 035	8 076	2 109	1 524	87 422	3 466	23 817
Foreign born	7 174	6 582	17 426	44 342	5 939	2 745	608	478	37 501	1 045	10 412
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	**7 174**	**6 582**	**17 426**	**44 342**	**5 939**	**2 745**	**608**	**478**	**37 501**	**1 045**	**10 412**
United Kingdom	37	201	1 175	395	523	156	121	64	2 224	143	30
Ireland	22	36	146	102	74	33	–	5	372	20	20
Norway	–	17	76	18	13	20	–	–	96	5	–
Sweden	–	2	88	43	11	20	7	7	222	–	5
Denmark	–	6	41	32	6	45	–	–	100	–	–
Netherlands	6	37	123	30	40	15	14	–	353	7	5
Switzerland	–	5	111	6	18	4	–	–	219	–	–
France	–	54	171	121	90	15	7	11	453	7	27
Germany[1]	70	266	1 649	2 695	449	130	67	34	2 279	175	18
Poland	25	35	426	146	88	58	12	–	779	27	12
Czechoslovakia	–	47	319	121	107	49	–	14	448	6	–
Austria	–	35	199	199	55	23	5	–	362	7	–
Hungary	–	7	198	100	29	–	18	–	244	40	–
Yugoslavia	6	–	33	35	61	45	–	–	88	7	–
U.S.S.R.	22	47	492	94	103	35	5	–	730	–	16
Lithuania	–	–	49	20	19	13	–	–	76	7	–
Greece	–	42	204	56	58	67	–	40	638	7	17
Italy	13	60	299	190	114	312	13	–	931	37	9
Other Europe	23	68	316	237	115	35	19	7	598	12	65
Asia	14	527	1 432	1 393	291	266	81	26	3 980	80	52
Western Asia[2]	–	134	255	255	140	16	20	8	918	15	31
China[3]	7	24	245	166	56	8	8	–	1 467	42	7
Japan	7	58	242	314	31	61	20	–	681	7	7
Other Asia	–	311	690	658	64	181	33	18	914	16	7
Canada	33	178	1 053	293	279	70	106	107	1 751	106	42
Mexico	6 658	4 440	5 504	36 447	2 805	1 051	82	93	14 241	137	9 785
Cuba	80	37	1 228	150	174	13	37	48	1 456	18	20
Other America	82	200	960	546	218	178	6	–	2 903	104	45
All other	–	38	379	102	52	11	8	6	612	24	11
Not reported	83	197	755	771	147	81	–	16	1 346	69	233
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**16 941**	**22 197**	**44 275**	**88 271**	**19 035**	**8 076**	**2 109**	**1 524**	**87 422**	**3 466**	**23 817**
United Kingdom	88	556	3 299	1 373	1 615	425	306	103	4 891	328	180
Ireland	24	220	1 058	570	615	241	51	79	1 536	105	38
Norway	52	109	438	169	287	190	18	13	679	35	17
Sweden	24	142	765	273	260	119	26	32	1 214	74	–
Denmark	14	94	301	114	131	81	28	13	687	58	–
Netherlands	4	61	300	126	93	47	13	12	493	23	15
Switzerland	9	42	408	70	56	13	6	9	481	7	–
France	5	126	525	275	257	86	42	22	1 017	30	38
Germany[1]	214	1 378	4 470	3 661	1 896	742	327	204	8 455	457	113
Poland	24	206	1 644	511	537	181	38	36	3 034	76	36
Czechoslovakia	29	350	1 324	242	454	190	80	50	2 555	135	13
Austria	4	219	965	562	285	239	60	11	1 798	53	21
Hungary	8	71	413	241	81	39	21	–	575	63	–
Yugoslavia	7	13	239	115	98	166	–	13	417	27	16
U.S.S.R.	29	224	2 339	646	541	158	39	58	3 357	111	36
Lithuania	–	38	229	134	92	43	–	5	349	25	20
Greece	8	83	513	131	89	62	6	6	1 105	47	12
Italy	48	304	2 072	843	594	952	158	64	5 386	253	46
Other Europe	128	297	868	773	302	199	70	19	1 499	52	66
Asia	80	572	1 448	1 984	450	265	72	20	3 240	129	130
Western Asia[2]	–	187	619	572	167	27	12	–	1 027	50	63
China[3]	35	81	201	189	40	14	–	–	1 394	14	–
Japan	15	129	336	667	131	60	33	5	390	14	36
Other Asia	30	175	292	556	112	164	27	15	429	51	31
Canada	28	668	2 670	1 299	1 069	187	134	122	3 823	340	151
Mexico	15 724	15 192	14 223	70 966	7 819	2 869	430	473	34 113	663	22 073
Cuba	12	7	297	64	65	19	54	7	551	24	59
Other America	72	334	931	748	293	214	13	8	1 655	91	163
All other	–	104	263	103	38	32	24	8	524	84	27
Not reported	306	787	2 273	2 278	1 018	317	93	137	3 988	176	547
Persons of Spanish language[4]	44 745	79 590	63 246	184 627	31 116	10 228	2 551	3 075	139 673	3 527	58 980
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	349	3 398	4 656	2 669	2 270	730	568	272	10 054	757	611
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	38 365	71 563	63 806	167 714	35 623	11 262	2 916	4 013	130 665	4 725	54 949
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	44	167	615	781	321	61	38	–	570	18	25
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	**45 348**	**197 970**	**826 854**	**277 919**	**387 577**	**59 075**	**80 726**	**50 297**	**1 194 071**	**96 269**	**58 518**
English	6 978	111 390	701 695	122 645	339 155	43 931	75 102	44 978	946 615	87 884	7 213
French	50	832	2 804	953	1 189	1 298	194	144	17 820	377	100
German	231	2 730	8 466	4 089	3 701	914	744	485	22 185	1 142	154
Polish	6	233	868	435	578	124	67	45	5 489	125	28
Russian	–	25	198	97	50	7	14	11	283	26	6
Yiddish	–	81	2 123	299	395	196	15	22	2 689	32	19
Italian	8	267	1 855	636	572	831	167	56	5 207	318	43
Spanish	35 409	67 576	46 673	131 750	23 630	7 115	1 557	2 487	101 365	2 276	46 197
All other	101	2 100	9 408	2 739	3 021	898	630	393	16 565	945	143
Not reported	2 565	12 736	52 764	14 276	15 286	3 761	2 236	1 676	75 853	3 144	4 615
Total foreign born	**7 174**	**6 582**	**17 426**	**44 342**	**5 939**	**2 745**	**608**	**478**	**37 501**	**1 045**	**10 412**
English	77	447	2 393	898	884	302	175	176	4 467	294	104
French	–	124	555	359	167	29	76	19	1 098	20	40
German	77	309	2 152	2 930	569	158	79	50	3 169	208	22
Polish	6	42	256	96	83	40	6	–	477	20	6
Russian	6	41	234	42	47	14	–	–	192	–	16
Yiddish	–	6	421	109	70	46	5	–	872	–	7
Italian	6	60	271	173	110	311	13	–	1 004	30	6
Spanish	6 874	4 742	7 950	37 347	3 178	1 244	133	148	18 851	271	10 067
All other	46	704	3 097	1 904	783	577	112	79	7 074	202	84
Not reported	82	107	97	484	48	24	9	6	297	–	60

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.									
	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	**149 101**	**55 174**	**59 597**	**78 380**	**89 377**	**57 381**	**63 884**	**654 468**	**57 770**	**95 326**	**96 322**
Native	147 595	54 794	58 796	77 465	88 310	56 446	62 949	615 779	57 285	94 271	94 753
Native parentage	141 004	53 293	56 382	73 608	84 589	53 792	59 161	503 057	56 117	89 508	90 129
Foreign or mixed parentage	6 591	1 501	2 414	3 857	3 721	2 654	3 788	112 722	1 168	4 763	4 624
Foreign born	1 506	380	801	915	1 067	935	935	38 689	485	1 055	1 569
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	**1 506**	**380**	**801**	**915**	**1 067**	**935**	**935**	**38 689**	**485**	**1 055**	**1 569**
United Kingdom	85	34	74	32	86	34	80	797	19	77	146
Ireland	14	–	–	11	–	17	16	368	8	–	17
Norway	–	11	–	–	8	6	–	31	–	–	13
Sweden	–	–	6	8	14	19	–	47	–	6	–
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	60	–	6	–
Netherlands	5	5	–	–	31	7	–	54	16	–	17
Switzerland	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–
France	21	7	20	–	–	–	4	264	37	29	11
Germany[1]	117	90	34	35	116	78	82	1 647	33	112	448
Poland	–	9	–	6	6	14	16	283	19	20	27
Czechoslovakia	4	–	11	–	–	8	–	170	7	36	30
Austria	17	5	7	–	–	7	6	196	12	19	6
Hungary	–	8	9	–	–	–	19	101	–	–	6
Yugoslavia	–	–	9	–	14	–	–	24	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	18	–	–	16	12	28	–	272	–	30	18
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	6	–	–
Greece	–	–	4	5	–	4	5	87	8	36	70
Italy	16	16	5	–	–	31	6	339	19	10	36
Other Europe	12	6	19	–	47	25	12	404	36	22	14
Asia	222	14	91	36	71	41	65	1 150	51	141	186
Western Asia[2]	84	–	4	17	22	23	–	155	13	68	20
China[3]	28	–	52	–	7	–	7	344	–	42	5
Japan	17	–	–	14	13	11	51	250	–	13	60
Other Asia	93	14	35	5	29	7	7	401	38	18	101
Canada	58	27	51	42	85	28	19	706	80	12	138
Mexico	714	82	382	656	348	254	569	29 423	103	368	233
Cuba	3	44	23	7	78	46	–	371	7	82	27
Other America	121	13	12	21	79	260	10	551	18	12	9
All other	28	–	25	–	21	10	–	219	–	–	36
Not reported	44	9	19	40	51	13	26	1 066	6	37	81
Total foreign or mixed parentage	**6 591**	**1 501**	**2 414**	**3 857**	**3 721**	**2 654**	**3 788**	**112 722**	**1 168**	**4 763**	**4 624**
United Kingdom	353	137	142	113	316	92	309	2 598	137	281	564
Ireland	113	30	22	46	29	37	66	1 031	58	59	142
Norway	35	15	15	26	57	32	25	191	11	53	35
Sweden	61	14	13	35	60	81	31	520	50	141	69
Denmark	35	23	33	–	14	41	24	166	12	41	52
Netherlands	58	–	–	–	28	39	7	182	–	–	58
Switzerland	20	5	15	–	33	7	13	218	–	22	52
France	35	–	11	5	47	51	61	846	36	82	56
Germany[1]	407	308	134	173	490	320	400	7 211	108	1 068	783
Poland	41	46	12	15	128	65	39	1 254	27	92	153
Czechoslovakia	47	40	23	37	174	27	110	901	21	243	145
Austria	46	15	35	65	76	19	68	889	73	93	92
Hungary	14	47	19	12	21	6	15	201	7	25	69
Yugoslavia	29	–	–	7	24	8	–	95	–	7	14
U.S.S.R.	83	26	42	54	42	27	–	1 058	74	184	167
Lithuania	5	18	11	–	–	–	–	153	–	–	7
Greece	14	6	21	53	24	22	19	326	14	67	82
Italy	89	109	87	52	146	354	81	1 725	33	164	217
Other Europe	93	37	8	41	46	70	99	1 229	44	58	86
Asia	114	60	46	38	184	90	69	1 721	82	264	193
Western Asia[2]	59	8	33	20	55	64	13	299	64	133	60
China[3]	6	–	13	–	11	–	12	487	–	44	13
Japan	11	39	–	8	59	9	32	474	–	51	53
Other Asia	38	13	–	10	59	17	12	461	18	36	67
Canada	268	101	91	134	259	69	172	2 165	72	142	279
Mexico	4 286	326	1 446	2 801	1 157	794	1 967	82 134	258	1 405	1 114
Cuba	18	15	9	20	81	51	–	289	8	–	–
Other America	82	29	50	20	63	197	66	1 053	20	85	55
All other	38	–	–	12	45	16	25	199	9	7	32
Not reported	207	94	129	98	177	139	122	4 367	14	180	108
Persons of Spanish language[4]	23 082	2 046	6 306	11 175	6 108	3 017	12 065	335 950	1 182	7 413	5 654
Other persons of Spanish surname[4]	801	248	366	252	775	782	376	5 383	211	768	657
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	21 914	2 883	5 847	10 864	5 089	3 127	10 051	293 601	1 728	7 274	5 229
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	51	7	11	–	97	9	34	1 024	–	35	110
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	**147 595**	**54 794**	**58 796**	**77 465**	**88 310**	**56 446**	**62 949**	**615 779**	**57 285**	**94 271**	**94 753**
English	118 610	50 340	49 556	63 432	77 286	43 112	48 112	282 772	53 761	78 890	83 140
French	182	70	75	154	1 308	8 097	184	2 465	93	114	442
German	1 113	608	518	466	1 657	552	929	20 065	294	1 767	1 269
Polish	101	64	64	47	255	27	62	4 202	32	63	209
Russian	16	–	6	13	12	–	14	106	–	13	19
Yiddish	28	14	9	7	26	22	5	653	45	74	34
Italian	156	110	72	68	161	297	69	1 481	40	177	234
Spanish	20 623	1 266	4 714	9 379	4 095	1 749	10 267	277 786	659	6 134	4 146
All other	572	354	286	305	979	390	623	5 337	297	1 038	939
Not reported	6 194	1 968	3 496	3 594	2 531	2 200	2 684	20 912	2 064	6 001	4 321
Total foreign born	**1 506**	**380**	**801**	**915**	**1 067**	**935**	**935**	**38 689**	**485**	**1 055**	**1 569**
English	172	39	129	79	196	205	118	1 894	101	122	328
French	48	29	20	7	12	19	4	456	15	29	23
German	117	101	50	42	121	96	101	1 986	101	113	444
Polish	–	9	–	6	6	–	7	185	7	25	47
Russian	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	35	–	23	5
Yiddish	6	–	–	–	–	7	9	330	24	29	–
Italian	16	16	5	–	–	39	6	337	7	10	36
Spanish	852	148	435	709	489	428	600	31 285	128	484	290
All other	259	38	162	54	224	113	90	1 990	90	210	372
Not reported	24	–	–	6	19	28	–	191	12	10	24

[1]Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2]Includes Turkey in Europe. [3]Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4]See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	**112 624**	**88 340**	**11 171**	**143 045**	**125 787**	**8 171**	**289 426**	**246 386**	**12 433**	**312 411**	**114 620**
Born in State of residence	81 840	60 906	9 519	93 024	80 948	5 971	205 973	176 188	7 131	208 516	78 117
Born in different State	24 124	21 319	1 320	43 017	38 687	1 958	57 354	47 758	4 245	88 506	30 026
Percent of total	21.4	24.1	11.8	30.1	30.8	24.0	19.8	19.4	34.1	28.3	26.2
Northeast	2 082	2 005	48	1 929	1 772	103	7 670	6 454	607	4 815	2 045
North Central	5 350	4 983	180	10 683	9 810	397	17 257	14 442	1 154	8 835	3 834
South	12 468	10 594	964	21 581	19 335	938	23 556	19 523	1 831	70 928	22 660
West	4 224	3 737	128	8 824	7 770	520	8 871	7 339	653	3 928	1 487
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 218	1 129	53	681	609	40	2 724	2 155	308	1 238	461
State of birth not reported	5 442	4 986	279	6 323	5 543	202	23 375	20 285	749	14 151	6 016
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	**104 827**	**81 957**	**10 513**	**132 035**	**116 059**	**7 575**	**270 543**	**230 264**	**12 014**	**290 187**	**106 777**
Same house	44 017	31 190	5 716	59 954	54 161	2 089	108 593	91 969	4 680	162 451	56 089
Different house in United States	53 740	44 126	4 534	64 616	55 334	5 049	136 475	116 934	5 971	115 723	45 325
Same county	23 751	18 042	2 640	26 820	23 190	1 543	60 671	51 772	1 565	76 674	30 008
Different county	29 989	26 084	1 894	37 796	32 144	3 506	75 804	65 162	4 406	39 049	15 317
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 709	1 642	31	788	729	25	3 255	2 447	495	1 146	403
Persons attending college in 1965	1 590	1 437	112	1 857	1 574	222	7 714	7 026	320	2 270	915
Same State	18 062	14 780	1 627	26 363	22 120	2 780	49 896	44 007	1 875	22 662	9 378
Different State	11 927	11 304	267	11 433	10 024	726	25 908	21 155	2 531	16 387	5 939
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 267	1 238	4	422	372	16	2 228	1 626	383	822	287
Persons attending college in 1965	823	816	7	499	397	76	3 468	3 112	205	932	337
Northeast	1 184	1 184	–	473	398	38	2 908	2 361	345	1 547	699
North Central	2 648	2 543	65	2 358	2 154	116	5 830	4 890	445	2 172	969
South	4 185	4 000	100	3 394	3 025	172	10 647	8 694	1 030	10 090	3 358
West	3 910	3 577	102	5 208	4 447	400	6 523	5 210	711	2 578	913
Abroad	2 142	2 044	82	832	755	26	6 199	4 925	603	1 527	701
In Armed Forces in 1965	618	572	30	341	306	14	1 260	891	212	405	170
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 928	4 597	181	6 633	5 809	411	19 276	16 436	760	10 486	4 662
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	7 686	7 501	108	4 553	2 182	2 216	26 617	24 228	1 860	3 300	2 249
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 718	3 659	59	83	71	7	3 032	1 324	1 514	246	13
Inmate of institution, 1970	163	120	27	318	303	4	1 049	878	145	253	105
Attending college, 1970	3 805	3 722	22	4 152	1 808	2 205	22 536	22 026	201	2 801	2 131
Living with one or both parents	145	139	6	205	187	12	559	500	8	251	148
Not living with parents	3 660	3 583	16	3 947	1 621	2 193	21 977	21 526	193	2 550	1 983
Different State in 1965	4 181	4 126	36	816	503	270	7 343	5 845	1 307	880	374
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 804	2 775	29	66	66	–	2 308	976	1 225	192	8
Inmate of institution, 1970	28	20	–	41	41	–	120	94	21	90	41
Attending college, 1970	1 349	1 331	7	709	396	270	4 915	4 775	61	598	325
Living with one or both parents	70	70	–	50	38	12	219	192	–	87	40
Not living with parents	1 279	1 261	7	659	358	258	4 696	4 583	61	511	285
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	**113 959**	**89 491**	**11 336**	**144 396**	**127 037**	**8 251**	**295 516**	**251 791**	**12 759**	**316 152**	**116 163**
1969 and 1970	38 452	32 811	2 974	46 128	40 301	3 757	108 138	94 013	4 688	74 168	30 625
1965 to 1968	35 376	28 315	2 982	41 852	36 044	2 438	85 931	71 911	3 565	85 973	31 739
1960 to 1964	15 056	11 173	1 855	23 440	20 270	1 163	42 217	34 731	2 485	54 836	17 630
1950 to 1959	14 031	10 266	1 815	20 613	19 123	543	32 449	28 115	1 340	56 238	19 023
1949 or earlier	6 886	4 028	1 026	6 798	6 371	207	13 432	11 481	426	26 177	10 479
Always lived in same house	4 158	2 898	684	5 565	4 928	143	13 349	11 540	255	18 760	6 667
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	**45 456**	**36 343**	**4 209**	**59 037**	**52 004**	**3 439**	**121 115**	**103 435**	**5 262**	**111 422**	**43 828**
Worked in county of residence	39 499	32 316	3 300	36 386	31 750	2 433	105 713	90 187	4 821	93 780	39 103
Percent of all workers	86.9	88.9	78.4	61.6	61.1	70.7	87.3	87.2	91.6	84.2	89.2
Worked outside county of residence	2 497	1 104	700	18 495	16 694	880	3 500	2 898	147	11 181	1 914
Place of work not reported	3 460	2 923	209	4 156	3 560	126	11 902	10 350	294	6 461	2 811
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	**45 456**	**36 343**	**4 209**	**59 037**	**52 004**	**3 439**	**121 115**	**103 435**	**5 262**	**111 422**	**43 828**
Private automobile, driver	34 060	27 642	3 378	47 867	43 223	2 503	89 793	76 607	3 759	84 674	32 780
Private automobile, passenger	3 741	3 246	316	5 291	4 388	326	13 408	11 626	550	14 736	5 413
Bus or streetcar	306	255	14	657	648	–	4 010	3 930	17	2 293	1 672
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	5	–
Railroad	193	193	–	15	10	5	13	13	–	14	3
Taxicab	26	19	7	140	140	–	271	265	–	441	204
Walked only	2 814	2 409	152	1 803	1 203	372	6 713	5 764	603	4 201	1 955
Other means	3 083	1 782	302	1 597	1 267	113	3 938	3 012	288	3 394	1 132
Worked at home	1 233	797	40	1 667	1 125	120	2 963	2 212	45	1 664	669
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**33 431**	**24 970**	**3 822**	**46 982**	**40 907**	**3 044**	**99 287**	**85 222**	**3 890**	**101 875**	**37 968**
Veteran	13 474	10 468	1 351	22 006	19 883	876	38 104	32 406	1 259	46 137	16 566
Percent of total	40.3	41.9	35.3	46.8	48.6	28.8	38.4	38.0	32.4	45.3	43.6
Vietnam conflict	2 417	2 118	170	3 603	3 260	189	9 374	8 256	234	6 692	2 577
Korean conflict	1 999	1 604	169	3 650	3 303	163	6 359	5 328	280	7 297	2 397
Korean conflict and World War II	369	329	20	608	575	8	1 504	1 289	51	1 308	470
World War II	6 474	4 907	715	9 980	9 003	322	14 083	11 813	503	21 562	7 800
World War I	913	587	189	985	939	24	1 498	1 309	27	2 330	939
Other service	1 302	923	88	3 180	2 803	170	5 286	4 411	164	6 948	2 383
Nonveteran	19 957	14 502	2 471	24 976	21 024	2 168	61 183	52 816	2 631	55 738	21 402

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange—Con.			Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito				Bryan–College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	**24 236**	**56 359**	**81 088**	**122 624**	**45 081**	**29 511**	**13 354**	**6 743**	**56 346**	**32 974**	**16 959**
Born in State of residence	15 333	34 507	55 222	97 144	36 703	22 079	11 151	5 027	43 083	26 538	10 967
Born in different State	7 923	19 156	22 677	16 467	4 520	5 214	1 514	1 356	10 194	4 638	4 924
Percent of total	32.7	34.0	28.0	13.4	10.0	17.7	11.3	20.1	18.1	14.1	29.0
Northeast	544	765	1 202	1 471	474	517	89	115	1 385	505	846
North Central	888	941	2 231	7 374	1 762	2 499	802	620	2 837	1 362	1 269
South	6 094	16 896	18 088	5 593	1 508	1 714	444	493	4 289	2 037	2 028
West	397	554	1 156	2 029	776	484	179	128	1 683	734	781
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	60	203	345	3 252	1 668	602	385	64	503	260	243
State of birth not reported	920	2 493	2 844	5 761	2 190	1 616	304	296	2 566	1 538	825
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	**21 906**	**53 220**	**75 342**	**125 263**	**46 732**	**30 051**	**13 491**	**6 812**	**52 682**	**30 376**	**16 424**
Same house	10 845	33 068	44 643	73 310	28 208	15 024	8 502	4 268	21 571	14 561	3 859
Different house in United States	10 454	18 018	28 342	42 932	14 827	12 679	4 434	2 123	27 395	14 142	10 836
Same county	5 943	14 334	17 998	31 428	11 488	8 624	3 363	1 440	9 648	6 866	1 490
Different county	4 511	3 684	10 344	11 504	3 339	4 055	1 071	683	17 747	7 276	9 346
In Armed Forces in 1965	142	144	332	355	96	164	21	34	359	209	136
Persons attending college in 1965	250	292	658	396	123	149	18	44	2 000	783	1 116
Same State	2 475	1 596	5 835	6 036	1 533	2 334	468	427	12 797	5 202	6 811
Different State	2 036	2 088	4 509	5 468	1 806	1 721	603	256	4 950	2 074	2 535
In Armed Forces in 1965	95	117	217	234	71	95	6	34	238	146	85
Persons attending college in 1965	105	172	265	122	63	39	6	–	781	274	468
Northeast	225	230	345	437	123	158	71	27	822	318	490
North Central	329	162	524	1 834	553	617	261	86	1 062	477	530
South	1 259	1 409	2 763	1 229	449	362	86	70	1 708	625	1 040
West	223	287	877	1 968	681	584	185	73	1 358	654	475
Abroad	108	164	437	4 050	2 006	916	242	71	1 307	449	851
In Armed Forces in 1965	46	46	110	120	32	72	16	–	136	48	81
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	499	1 970	1 920	4 971	1 691	1 432	313	350	2 409	1 224	878
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	239	148	511	609	186	238	69	73	8 085	1 521	6 283
In Armed Forces, 1970	87	18	68	119	7	22	–	73	127	43	84
Inmate of institution, 1970	17	14	89	227	53	139	35	–	72	72	–
Attending college, 1970	135	116	354	263	126	77	34	–	7 886	1 406	6 199
Living with one or both parents	28	3	46	91	50	18	14	–	45	27	18
Not living with parents	107	113	308	172	76	59	20	–	7 841	1 379	6 181
Different State in 1965	147	77	211	260	76	86	16	56	1 797	432	1 287
In Armed Forces, 1970	76	18	61	86	7	12	–	56	91	31	60
Inmate of institution, 1970	17	7	20	61	33	19	9	–	–	–	–
Attending college, 1970	54	52	130	113	36	55	7	–	1 706	401	1 227
Living with one or both parents	5	–	23	47	13	18	7	–	12	–	12
Not living with parents	49	52	107	66	23	37	–	–	1 694	401	1 215
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	**24 457**	**57 381**	**81 856**	**140 368**	**52 522**	**33 499**	**15 210**	**7 523**	**57 978**	**33 719**	**17 775**
1969 and 1970	7 211	11 678	16 588	30 646	10 765	8 707	3 258	1 362	22 258	10 289	10 187
1965 to 1968	6 813	14 320	22 143	40 343	14 561	10 880	4 141	2 074	15 888	9 957	4 219
1960 to 1964	4 287	9 207	15 745	23 850	9 028	5 703	2 607	1 368	6 616	4 287	1 311
1950 to 1959	3 237	11 438	17 715	19 493	7 652	4 068	2 199	964	7 172	4 726	1 287
1949 or earlier	1 648	7 040	5 015	9 697	3 315	1 761	1 319	764	3 110	2 143	455
Always lived in same house	1 261	3 698	4 650	16 339	7 201	2 380	1 686	991	2 934	2 317	316
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	**8 605**	**18 652**	**28 840**	**39 708**	**14 435**	**10 240**	**4 270**	**2 301**	**22 201**	**13 153**	**6 614**
Worked in county of residence	7 163	16 889	23 171	34 555	12 904	8 900	3 929	1 830	19 068	11 332	5 568
Percent of all workers	83.2	90.5	80.3	87.0	89.4	86.9	92.0	79.5	85.9	86.2	84.2
Worked outside county of residence	914	625	4 346	1 608	398	411	144	177	1 005	473	371
Place of work not reported	528	1 138	1 323	3 545	1 133	929	197	294	2 128	1 348	675
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	**8 605**	**18 652**	**28 840**	**39 708**	**14 435**	**10 240**	**4 270**	**2 301**	**22 201**	**13 153**	**6 614**
Private automobile, driver	6 440	12 898	23 407	26 746	9 605	7 648	2 387	1 500	15 734	9 834	4 383
Private automobile, passenger	1 340	3 142	3 580	6 332	2 459	1 418	911	346	2 806	1 969	531
Bus or streetcar	6	580	24	965	839	59	27	7	76	60	16
Subway or elevated train	–	5	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	109	99	24	119	56	21	13	–	133	118	7
Walked only	518	887	511	2 900	982	558	473	333	1 603	422	1 025
Other means	107	755	967	1 635	241	364	349	68	1 136	447	334
Worked at home	85	286	316	998	253	172	110	47	713	303	318
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**7 492**	**18 747**	**26 319**	**38 952**	**13 713**	**9 636**	**4 098**	**2 173**	**23 004**	**10 802**	**9 979**
Veteran	3 341	7 828	13 424	12 373	4 684	3 328	1 217	590	6 407	4 138	1 483
Percent of total	44.6	41.8	51.0	31.8	34.2	34.5	29.7	27.2	27.9	38.3	14.9
Vietnam conflict	533	1 198	1 759	1 992	679	613	216	116	1 500	904	488
Korean conflict	556	955	2 415	2 009	858	507	182	107	963	583	280
Korean conflict and World War II	128	170	444	328	125	51	29	28	144	117	27
World War II	1 405	3 915	6 281	5 570	2 192	1 442	503	221	2 522	1 710	484
World War I	137	661	428	997	348	270	106	48	437	309	49
Other service	582	929	2 097	1 477	482	445	181	70	841	515	155
Nonveteran	4 151	10 919	12 895	26 579	9 029	6 308	2 881	1 583	16 597	6 664	8 496

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Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Corpus Christi			Dallas					
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	**276 026**	**197 968**	**48 017**	**1 530 356**	**826 269**	**80 738**	**47 330**	**96 163**	**54 814**	**318 205**
Born in State of residence	210 602	144 969	39 917	1 050 170	561 979	55 357	32 300	62 336	39 554	215 314
Born in different State	47 269	39 536	5 209	384 128	203 439	22 220	12 849	29 434	12 648	86 950
Percent of total	17.1	20.0	10.8	25.1	24.6	27.5	27.1	30.6	23.1	27.3
Northeast	5 230	4 697	373	36 309	21 353	1 655	1 049	2 555	863	8 001
North Central	14 257	12 030	1 434	104 736	55 937	5 655	3 072	8 025	2 794	25 675
South	21 392	17 375	2 804	198 660	104 092	12 274	6 839	14 910	7 367	42 974
West	6 390	5 434	598	44 423	22 057	2 636	1 889	3 944	1 624	10 300
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 735	2 133	365	8 613	4 721	399	303	504	310	1 983
State of birth not reported	15 420	11 330	2 526	87 445	56 130	2 762	1 878	3 889	2 302	13 958
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	**257 078**	**185 172**	**44 317**	**1 408 819**	**766 993**	**72 157**	**42 068**	**86 265**	**49 017**	**293 576**
Same house	133 547	89 995	26 618	576 709	316 416	29 419	15 744	29 886	21 055	119 252
Different house in United States	107 691	83 007	15 135	723 199	383 665	38 520	23 170	50 043	24 399	155 267
Same county	62 993	48 180	8 551	408 197	243 533	21 374	10 785	24 107	14 797	70 595
Different county	44 698	34 827	6 584	315 002	140 132	17 146	12 385	25 936	9 602	84 672
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 148	1 972	127	9 726	4 414	716	644	1 012	310	2 123
Persons attending college in 1965	3 110	2 733	279	28 960	16 434	1 341	737	2 128	546	7 018
Same State	27 033	19 163	5 130	167 246	65 733	8 235	6 773	13 963	5 336	47 636
Different State	17 665	15 664	1 454	147 756	74 399	8 911	5 612	11 973	4 266	37 036
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 698	1 609	75	6 880	3 148	545	442	675	239	1 527
Persons attending college in 1965	1 521	1 436	48	12 500	7 251	603	322	857	197	3 080
Northeast	1 846	1 709	115	13 594	7 936	576	337	739	237	3 543
North Central	3 691	3 319	169	36 288	18 002	1 989	1 297	2 773	978	10 073
South	7 264	6 474	661	61 937	30 372	4 127	2 226	5 436	1 977	15 140
West	4 864	4 162	509	35 937	18 089	2 219	1 752	3 025	1 074	8 280
Abroad	2 640	2 313	223	13 989	8 421	622	519	787	347	2 927
In Armed Forces in 1965	747	668	37	3 274	1 629	258	209	290	136	631
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	13 200	9 857	2 341	94 922	58 491	3 596	2 635	5 549	3 216	16 130
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	5 901	5 461	341	30 094	9 696	575	684	1 408	405	15 845
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 778	3 664	91	863	374	20	191	45	14	186
Inmate of institution, 1970	135	117	18	3 888	1 259	77	21	35	120	1 578
Attending college, 1970	1 988	1 680	232	25 343	8 063	478	472	1 328	271	14 081
Living with one or both parents	360	280	65	1 878	889	32	82	191	32	527
Not living with parents	1 628	1 400	167	23 465	7 174	446	390	1 137	239	13 554
Different State in 1965	4 016	3 854	116	11 603	4 798	316	294	692	145	5 019
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 124	3 032	69	641	258	20	151	21	14	160
Inmate of institution, 1970	67	67	–	759	435	25	–	14	13	101
Attending college, 1970	825	755	47	10 203	4 105	271	143	657	118	4 758
Living with one or both parents	144	124	20	954	600	17	27	51	18	234
Not living with parents	681	631	27	9 249	3 505	254	116	606	100	4 524
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	**284 830**	**204 552**	**49 405**	**1 556 134**	**844 280**	**81 334**	**47 557**	**97 314**	**55 174**	**322 932**
1969 and 1970	76 462	58 828	11 108	504 483	276 283	25 409	17 789	33 397	15 409	104 557
1965 to 1968	82 729	62 177	12 904	506 693	270 027	28 177	14 606	35 847	19 133	104 972
1960 to 1964	46 535	33 451	8 632	248 807	131 239	15 552	6 396	15 376	12 211	51 850
1950 to 1959	43 125	30 270	6 518	175 550	101 583	8 563	4 973	8 529	5 822	34 022
1949 or earlier	13 948	8 101	3 543	62 581	34 676	1 116	1 836	1 495	449	14 907
Always lived in same house	22 031	11 725	6 700	58 020	30 472	2 517	1 957	2 670	2 150	12 624
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	**99 724**	**75 503**	**15 016**	**652 339**	**365 556**	**33 447**	**19 851**	**42 338**	**21 811**	**128 228**
Worked in county of residence	81 379	64 909	9 798	551 493	324 010	30 945	16 267	37 629	20 257	99 771
Percent of all workers	81.6	86.0	65.3	84.5	88.6	92.5	81.9	88.9	92.9	77.8
Worked outside county of residence	7 848	2 772	3 428	54 383	9 799	1 073	2 659	2 821	554	21 552
Place of work not reported	10 497	7 822	1 790	46 463	31 747	1 429	925	1 888	1 000	6 905
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	**99 724**	**75 503**	**15 016**	**652 339**	**365 556**	**33 447**	**19 851**	**42 338**	**21 811**	**128 228**
Private automobile, driver	74 416	57 236	11 416	485 108	258 908	28 445	15 918	35 002	18 139	99 088
Private automobile, passenger	12 433	8 729	2 221	81 433	47 056	3 463	2 555	4 794	2 609	15 718
Bus or streetcar	2 231	2 197	12	39 847	37 821	172	147	89	119	1 395
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	265	205	–	8	15	–	31
Railroad	–	–	–	69	35	8	10	16	–	–
Taxicab	126	113	13	1 176	550	26	78	67	21	416
Walked only	4 783	3 174	755	18 438	9 846	327	534	838	201	5 298
Other means	3 542	2 604	383	13 845	5 555	721	294	924	483	3 499
Worked at home	2 193	1 450	216	12 158	5 580	285	307	593	239	2 783
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**83 617**	**59 759**	**14 514**	**494 990**	**270 876**	**24 562**	**14 879**	**30 316**	**15 880**	**102 124**
Veteran	35 341	27 435	5 141	230 422	125 784	12 939	7 354	15 760	8 568	46 160
Percent of total	42.3	45.9	35.4	46.6	46.4	52.7	49.4	52.0	54.0	45.2
Vietnam conflict	6 438	5 258	765	40 547	21 461	2 512	1 862	3 465	1 450	7 707
Korean conflict	5 849	4 419	940	40 332	20 445	2 727	1 131	3 033	2 214	8 307
Korean conflict and World War II	1 158	1 091	54	8 076	4 705	323	345	653	253	1 572
World War II	15 911	12 170	2 410	95 781	56 169	4 579	2 708	5 172	2 556	18 363
World War I	1 254	915	226	8 721	5 368	134	223	211	81	1 992
Other service	4 731	3 582	746	36 965	17 636	2 664	1 085	3 226	2 014	8 219
Nonveteran	48 276	32 324	9 373	264 568	145 092	11 623	7 525	14 556	7 312	55 964

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston-Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	**309 751**	**276 358**	**22 167**	**752 882**	**90 348**	**387 496**	**3 164**	**226 446**	**165 228**	**58 955**	**37 818**	**51 590**
Born in State of residence	180 660	165 977	6 804	531 180	57 046	279 290	1 928	158 374	116 952	43 158	27 491	34 447
Born in different State	101 378	85 812	13 232	188 409	29 663	89 154	1 095	59 411	40 627	11 985	9 012	15 204
Percent of total	32.7	31.1	59.7	25.0	32.8	23.0	34.6	26.2	24.6	20.3	23.8	29.5
Northeast	14 323	11 845	2 374	17 062	3 289	7 950	87	5 095	3 739	1 383	565	1 462
North Central	26 406	22 364	3 514	50 059	8 750	23 407	286	15 320	8 809	2 240	1 935	3 676
South	31 113	25 605	5 028	96 355	13 503	46 875	556	30 506	23 710	7 297	5 737	7 995
West	29 536	25 998	2 316	24 933	4 121	10 922	166	8 490	4 369	1 065	775	2 071
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 731	11 450	961	4 935	610	2 539	32	1 618	854	377	118	281
State of birth not reported	14 982	13 119	1 170	28 358	3 029	16 513	109	7 043	6 795	3 435	1 197	1 658
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	**322 629**	**289 746**	**21 096**	**692 730**	**82 835**	**357 868**	**2 831**	**207 225**	**155 458**	**57 193**	**35 123**	**47 406**
Same house	151 588	141 182	3 846	300 737	27 498	163 523	556	91 278	76 108	28 361	18 046	22 264
Different house in United States	133 813	116 339	13 317	350 562	50 449	170 941	2 069	105 111	71 406	24 810	16 025	22 801
Same county	80 435	75 300	2 243	187 171	20 184	102 799	464	52 801	40 388	16 803	10 150	9 554
Different county	53 378	41 039	11 074	163 391	30 265	68 142	1 605	52 310	31 018	8 007	5 875	13 247
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 640	2 565	1 029	7 802	1 204	3 366	91	2 908	1 064	363	183	377
Persons attending college in 1965	5 036	3 444	1 482	11 184	2 609	5 923	114	2 291	2 758	1 267	400	960
Same State	9 951	8 303	1 402	88 513	16 606	34 998	913	28 050	18 021	4 618	3 371	7 461
Different State	43 427	32 736	9 672	74 878	13 659	33 144	692	24 260	12 997	3 389	2 504	5 786
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 177	2 226	905	5 815	881	2 511	80	2 190	802	279	147	258
Persons attending college in 1965	4 112	2 739	1 284	5 116	972	3 084	57	928	847	393	108	297
Northeast	5 185	3 372	1 784	6 320	1 067	2 828	25	2 136	1 213	448	67	630
North Central	8 600	6 003	2 528	17 101	3 587	7 273	182	5 388	2 624	689	627	1 071
South	11 800	8 345	3 300	30 287	5 573	13 842	294	9 415	5 683	1 305	1 106	2 576
West	17 842	15 016	2 060	21 170	3 432	9 201	191	7 321	3 477	947	704	1 509
Abroad	20 702	18 147	2 051	8 622	1 188	4 441	33	2 651	1 427	499	238	589
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 006	2 225	747	2 493	362	1 169	25	832	279	49	74	134
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	16 526	14 078	1 882	32 809	3 700	18 963	173	8 185	6 517	3 523	814	1 752
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	14 419	6 902	7 429	17 197	4 314	9 419	76	2 951	2 517	1 576	262	593
In Armed Forces, 1970	11 529	4 367	7 147	4 303	220	2 952	34	1 047	519	416	28	57
Inmate of institution, 1970	190	140	–	1 294	199	801	–	232	344	242	72	30
Attending college, 1970	2 700	2 395	282	11 600	3 895	5 666	42	1 672	1 654	918	162	506
Living with one or both parents	358	351	7	1 170	240	418	5	434	237	57	26	137
Not living with parents	2 342	2 044	275	10 430	3 655	5 248	37	1 238	1 417	861	136	369
Different State in 1965	12 549	5 751	6 718	8 362	1 175	5 300	63	1 646	1 107	690	130	250
In Armed Forces, 1970	10 392	3 917	6 460	3 334	161	2 257	34	869	412	328	21	51
Inmate of institution, 1970	128	86	–	350	35	308	–	7	126	93	33	–
Attending college, 1970	2 029	1 748	258	4 678	979	2 735	29	770	569	269	76	199
Living with one or both parents	260	253	7	605	130	214	–	246	89	27	26	36
Not living with parents	1 769	1 495	251	4 073	849	2 521	29	524	480	242	50	163
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	**359 291**	**322 261**	**23 782**	**762 085**	**91 685**	**393 516**	**3 218**	**228 129**	**169 812**	**61 820**	**38 490**	**52 417**
1969 and 1970	106 616	88 359	14 755	227 967	35 315	115 756	1 685	61 743	44 483	17 466	9 097	13 073
1965 to 1968	109 247	101 073	5 008	251 090	29 938	123 891	1 076	80 906	54 599	18 393	12 496	18 399
1960 to 1964	61 858	57 757	1 856	120 294	13 010	57 906	152	42 741	26 927	9 776	5 533	8 479
1950 to 1959	47 888	46 090	575	99 640	9 670	56 028	156	28 059	25 567	7 489	7 702	8 239
1949 or earlier	11 483	10 334	328	36 984	1 243	25 743	45	7 106	10 222	5 850	1 750	1 845
Always lived in same house	22 199	18 648	1 260	26 110	2 509	14 192	104	7 574	8 014	2 846	1 912	2 382
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	**122 921**	**106 855**	**11 990**	**309 571**	**40 137**	**160 091**	**1 399**	**90 585**	**64 600**	**23 864**	**14 797**	**19 823**
Worked in county of residence	109 451	95 106	11 128	254 605	26 393	143 713	634	72 512	50 197	20 731	12 929	12 369
Percent of all workers	89.0	89.0	92.8	82.2	65.8	89.8	45.3	80.0	77.7	86.9	87.4	62.4
Worked outside county of residence	4 899	4 285	239	38 615	12 126	7 242	703	13 772	9 855	922	1 076	6 223
Place of work not reported	8 571	7 464	623	16 351	1 618	9 136	62	4 301	4 548	2 211	792	1 231
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	**122 921**	**106 855**	**11 990**	**309 571**	**40 137**	**160 091**	**1 399**	**90 585**	**64 600**	**23 864**	**14 797**	**19 823**
Private automobile, driver	82 243	75 115	4 549	240 382	33 168	118 234	1 034	75 263	45 850	14 421	11 326	15 535
Private automobile, passenger	14 776	12 994	1 083	40 140	4 318	23 429	275	10 012	9 270	3 424	2 277	2 726
Bus or streetcar	10 164	9 883	214	7 530	300	6 955	21	231	2 596	2 385	49	107
Subway or elevated train	75	69	6	270	–	270	–	–	84	64	–	8
Railroad	63	23	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	170	130	32	489	14	397	–	78	371	236	74	61
Walked only	10 836	4 893	5 526	8 547	974	5 584	37	1 392	3 278	2 272	402	419
Other means	2 544	1 993	377	6 997	776	2 772	32	2 344	2 060	682	463	612
Worked at home	2 050	1 755	163	5 216	587	2 450	–	1 265	1 091	380	206	355
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**92 411**	**86 509**	**2 015**	**244 608**	**31 125**	**126 185**	**1 044**	**70 905**	**54 240**	**19 816**	**12 424**	**16 237**
Veteran	41 219	39 178	697	116 646	15 336	57 394	528	36 875	25 255	8 389	5 748	8 069
Percent of total	44.6	45.3	34.6	47.7	49.3	45.5	50.6	52.0	46.6	42.3	46.3	49.7
Vietnam conflict	10 233	9 706	218	22 503	3 647	11 123	177	6 774	3 709	1 248	861	1 154
Korean conflict	7 074	6 737	143	19 448	2 671	8 336	89	7 146	4 205	1 277	899	1 507
Korean conflict and World War II	2 938	2 869	15	5 119	767	2 478	19	1 717	913	282	205	313
World War II	14 871	14 097	212	47 917	5 278	24 821	179	14 537	11 779	3 947	2 842	3 585
World War I	1 458	1 371	36	4 753	265	3 194	–	951	1 078	599	155	205
Other service	4 645	4 398	73	16 906	2 708	7 442	64	5 750	3 571	1 036	786	1 305
Nonveteran	51 192	47 331	1 318	127 962	15 789	68 791	516	34 030	28 985	11 427	6 676	8 168

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	**1 934 936**	**1 192 806**	**88 240**	**457 270**	**62 011**	**58 386**	**1 115**	**177 279**	**147 563**	**10 717**	**158 589**	**15 508**
Born in State of residence	1 333 226	810 141	57 187	316 244	48 484	45 834	589	134 591	111 470	7 423	127 978	12 686
Born in different State	486 172	300 502	26 867	119 759	6 760	6 238	307	34 909	29 831	2 392	18 229	1 963
Percent of total	25.1	25.2	30.4	26.2	10.9	10.7	27.5	19.7	20.2	22.3	11.5	12.7
Northeast	47 609	30 123	2 120	12 397	1 075	963	52	2 119	1 782	258	1 060	149
North Central	112 520	69 282	5 918	28 210	2 175	2 010	132	7 542	6 634	586	8 793	722
South	281 936	175 445	16 406	66 896	2 310	2 124	98	17 157	14 428	1 094	5 477	651
West	44 107	25 652	2 423	12 256	1 200	1 141	25	8 091	6 987	454	2 899	441
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 221	8 026	609	2 715	2 096	1 975	42	1 013	808	106	4 147	249
State of birth not reported	103 317	74 137	3 577	18 552	4 671	4 339	177	6 766	5 454	796	8 235	610
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	**1 795 862**	**1 114 892**	**80 724**	**418 757**	**64 654**	**61 173**	**1 012**	**162 678**	**135 575**	**9 774**	**161 386**	**15 466**
Same house	785 317	488 500	37 216	182 021	38 229	36 378	376	60 565	48 486	4 097	99 220	8 851
Different house in United States	882 453	535 994	38 216	212 953	19 916	18 741	446	93 307	80 324	4 301	49 952	5 545
Same county	532 230	343 314	22 156	118 226	12 878	12 096	273	50 443	43 033	1 747	35 811	4 235
Different county	350 223	192 680	16 060	94 727	7 038	6 645	173	42 864	37 291	2 554	14 141	1 310
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 463	5 771	817	2 906	501	454	19	1 008	771	182	263	32
Persons attending college in 1965	29 139	20 147	933	6 507	1 060	1 017	7	3 306	2 948	227	660	174
Same State	191 017	97 751	8 114	51 012	2 585	2 392	76	30 668	27 050	1 267	8 643	865
Different State	159 206	94 929	7 946	43 715	4 453	4 253	97	12 196	10 241	1 287	5 498	445
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 326	3 999	644	2 084	363	331	12	736	560	130	134	10
Persons attending college in 1965	12 239	8 587	312	2 823	842	824	–	1 298	1 063	172	274	64
Northeast	16 646	10 104	512	4 802	586	557	–	957	732	206	304	81
North Central	32 348	19 682	1 648	8 763	1 523	1 446	77	2 260	1 881	293	2 458	100
South	76 076	45 094	3 832	20 537	1 398	1 332	–	3 608	2 978	413	1 020	121
West	34 136	20 049	1 954	9 613	946	918	20	5 371	4 650	375	1 716	143
Abroad	22 339	15 668	830	4 800	2 397	2 291	48	1 584	1 369	81	5 197	325
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 299	2 505	300	1 155	166	151	7	508	422	33	101	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	105 753	74 730	4 462	18 983	4 112	3 763	142	7 222	5 396	1 295	7 017	745
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	24 422	15 708	756	3 648	2 083	2 031	12	13 504	12 325	921	786	297
In Armed Forces, 1970	927	423	143	292	1 839	1 799	12	1 516	613	828	6	–
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 478	628	82	425	12	12	–	362	311	19	86	12
Attending college, 1970	19 017	14 657	531	2 931	232	220	–	11 626	11 401	74	694	285
Living with one or both parents	2 282	1 324	129	599	39	39	–	199	192	–	142	32
Not living with parents	16 735	13 333	402	2 332	193	181	–	11 427	11 209	74	552	253
Different State in 1965	9 594	6 666	409	1 619	1 744	1 704	12	3 030	2 170	775	192	61
In Armed Forces, 1970	708	320	108	232	1 598	1 558	12	1 263	489	725	6	–
Inmate of institution, 1970	889	255	20	46	6	6	–	89	81	–	16	–
Attending college, 1970	7 997	6 091	281	1 341	140	140	–	1 678	1 600	50	170	61
Living with one or both parents	1 193	754	102	249	26	26	–	30	30	–	51	24
Not living with parents	6 804	5 337	179	1 092	114	114	–	1 648	1 570	50	119	37
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	**1 984 940**	**1 230 130**	**89 377**	**466 227**	**72 859**	**68 930**	**1 119**	**179 295**	**149 101**	**11 039**	**181 535**	**17 163**
1969 and 1970	597 126	374 974	27 668	136 559	17 229	16 276	450	67 226	57 147	4 062	38 268	3 836
1965 to 1968	646 315	393 206	26 244	157 071	18 475	16 998	479	56 026	47 067	3 194	47 974	4 940
1960 to 1964	292 279	178 791	13 833	70 167	10 488	9 909	161	25 627	21 322	1 444	30 452	2 468
1950 to 1959	268 582	169 476	15 995	62 109	9 854	9 503	–	19 314	15 212	1 380	25 362	2 111
1949 or earlier	89 965	57 864	2 053	19 982	6 507	6 339	–	5 122	3 608	696	13 068	1 154
Always lived in same house	90 673	55 819	3 584	20 339	10 306	9 905	29	5 980	4 745	263	26 411	2 654
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	**786 106**	**507 193**	**36 688**	**176 090**	**20 778**	**19 641**	**312**	**68 553**	**57 990**	**4 279**	**51 591**	**5 362**
Worked in county of residence	688 744	455 542	34 097	151 283	17 892	16 970	262	62 068	52 679	3 754	43 145	4 732
Percent of all workers	87.6	89.8	92.9	85.9	86.1	86.4	84.0	90.5	90.8	87.7	83.6	88.3
Worked outside county of residence	38 358	8 171	810	15 124	553	539	–	2 121	1 654	263	1 978	88
Place of work not reported	59 004	43 480	1 781	9 683	2 333	2 132	50	4 364	3 657	262	6 468	542
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	**786 106**	**507 193**	**36 688**	**176 090**	**20 778**	**19 641**	**312**	**68 553**	**57 990**	**4 279**	**51 591**	**5 362**
Private automobile, driver	585 207	363 278	30 499	140 593	13 330	12 573	262	54 754	47 511	2 908	35 252	3 841
Private automobile, passenger	97 941	66 383	3 930	20 558	2 509	2 439	36	6 015	4 879	716	7 934	824
Bus or streetcar	40 279	38 113	234	1 764	1 647	1 640	–	555	478	69	493	19
Subway or elevated train	161	133	8	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Railroad	186	148	–	20	7	7	–	5	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	1 765	1 300	35	382	–	–	–	78	78	–	143	46
Walked only	25 284	17 989	648	4 542	2 109	1 934	–	2 908	2 131	356	4 091	391
Other means	20 399	10 673	831	5 395	649	586	–	2 748	2 010	193	2 110	175
Worked at home	14 884	9 176	503	2 824	527	462	14	1 490	903	37	1 562	66
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**637 219**	**394 888**	**28 416**	**145 985**	**18 214**	**17 139**	**273**	**57 092**	**48 666**	**2 508**	**50 933**	**4 981**
Veteran	291 048	177 742	14 792	69 686	5 776	5 398	131	20 472	17 608	908	13 131	1 319
Percent of total	45.7	45.0	52.1	47.7	31.7	31.5	48.0	35.9	36.2	36.2	25.8	26.5
Vietnam conflict	47 344	29 436	2 947	10 911	1 181	1 094	41	4 194	3 754	163	2 372	252
Korean conflict	52 577	30 656	2 447	13 357	1 182	1 069	34	3 352	2 757	136	2 232	233
Korean conflict and World War II	9 419	5 772	583	2 241	109	102	7	512	491	–	225	22
World War II	125 165	78 890	5 965	28 500	2 417	2 285	49	9 025	7 612	484	5 779	588
World War I	10 080	6 556	203	2 208	261	251	–	871	722	78	974	68
Other service	46 463	26 432	2 647	12 469	626	597	–	2 518	2 272	47	1 549	156
Nonveteran	346 171	217 146	13 624	76 299	12 438	11 741	142	36 620	31 058	1 600	37 802	3 662

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	**32 274**	**13 609**	**55 798**	**64 627**	**59 003**	**874**	**90 679**	**77 338**	**3 655**	**69 839**	**62 806**
Born in State of residence	23 249	11 351	46 295	44 955	40 784	657	64 780	55 271	2 581	51 924	46 077
Born in different State	5 412	1 363	5 576	15 779	14 614	173	21 513	18 209	917	14 033	13 250
Percent of total	16.8	10.0	10.0	24.4	24.8	19.8	23.7	23.5	25.1	20.1	21.1
Northeast	432	14	261	1 035	1 000	5	881	773	55	1 719	1 663
North Central	2 798	683	2 746	3 699	3 496	66	4 042	3 475	190	3 813	3 646
South	1 462	359	1 769	7 659	6 944	73	12 279	10 324	523	5 958	5 560
West	720	307	800	3 386	3 174	29	4 311	3 637	149	2 543	2 381
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 194	323	1 355	408	376	10	643	593	–	842	812
State of birth not reported	2 419	572	2 572	3 485	3 229	34	3 743	3 265	157	3 040	2 667
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	**33 781**	**14 073**	**56 690**	**59 958**	**54 554**	**709**	**83 463**	**71 152**	**3 338**	**65 449**	**58 725**
Same house	16 878	9 571	37 603	25 380	23 004	367	35 299	30 736	1 370	29 170	25 789
Different house in United States	12 816	3 843	15 853	31 305	28 532	329	44 101	36 923	1 794	31 769	28 696
Same county	8 081	2 698	11 584	16 000	14 301	123	25 973	21 259	1 097	16 247	14 324
Different county	4 735	1 145	4 269	15 305	14 231	206	18 128	15 664	697	15 522	14 372
In Armed Forces in 1965	98	12	81	225	211	7	374	330	14	837	805
Persons attending college in 1965	203	53	177	915	880	7	602	566	6	1 307	1 294
Same State	2 935	757	2 469	10 193	9 383	163	12 211	10 601	523	9 356	8 522
Different State	1 800	388	1 800	5 112	4 848	43	5 917	5 063	174	6 166	5 850
In Armed Forces in 1965	47	12	39	115	101	7	216	188	5	514	486
Persons attending college in 1965	59	17	111	281	275	–	179	174	–	864	857
Northeast	93	–	80	87	87	–	145	86	25	750	734
North Central	814	246	761	554	522	–	661	565	26	1 414	1 369
South	271	58	443	1 603	1 529	6	1 884	1 662	33	1 874	1 787
West	622	84	516	2 868	2 710	37	3 227	2 750	90	2 128	1 960
Abroad	1 840	295	1 410	665	614	–	595	521	35	1 860	1 805
In Armed Forces in 1965	44	–	51	83	83	–	207	151	17	487	478
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 247	364	1 824	2 608	2 404	13	3 468	2 972	139	2 650	2 435
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	250	58	152	406	364	–	729	691	16	4 213	3 913
In Armed Forces, 1970	–	–	6	–	–	–	22	12	–	2 353	2 332
Inmate of institution, 1970	22	15	37	127	97	–	144	144	–	323	54
Attending college, 1970	228	43	109	279	267	–	563	535	16	1 537	1 527
Living with one or both parents	98	–	4	59	53	–	87	87	–	163	158
Not living with parents	130	43	105	220	214	–	476	448	16	1 374	1 369
Different State in 1965	42	18	59	104	89	–	217	212	–	2 401	2 380
In Armed Forces, 1970	–	–	6	–	–	–	12	12	–	2 052	2 031
Inmate of institution, 1970	9	7	–	27	12	–	67	67	–	16	16
Attending college, 1970	33	11	53	77	77	–	138	133	–	333	333
Living with one or both parents	19	–	–	21	21	–	29	29	–	54	54
Not living with parents	14	11	53	56	56	–	109	104	–	279	279
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	**37 636**	**15 991**	**63 788**	**65 432**	**59 597**	**807**	**91 805**	**78 380**	**3 631**	**71 047**	**63 884**
1969 and 1970	9 347	2 921	13 255	19 079	17 472	294	29 613	25 453	1 219	23 085	21 030
1965 to 1968	12 438	3 886	14 433	22 713	20 696	147	28 793	23 649	1 130	19 916	17 980
1960 to 1964	6 114	3 058	10 554	11 611	10 356	243	14 920	12 827	625	9 623	8 328
1950 to 1959	4 531	2 850	9 480	8 552	7 952	103	12 773	11 256	487	9 028	8 277
1949 or earlier	2 424	1 055	5 225	1 287	1 194	–	2 010	1 935	39	5 177	4 484
Always lived in same house	2 782	2 221	10 841	2 190	1 927	20	3 696	3 260	131	4 218	3 785
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	**12 176**	**4 258**	**17 775**	**26 228**	**23 864**	**325**	**35 138**	**30 285**	**1 311**	**28 590**	**25 880**
Worked in county of residence	10 109	3 716	14 872	23 216	21 221	291	30 423	26 156	1 120	26 017	23 600
Percent of all workers	83.0	87.3	83.7	88.5	88.9	89.5	86.6	86.4	85.4	91.0	91.2
Worked outside county of residence	447	186	745	1 431	1 153	16	2 522	2 152	116	745	674
Place of work not reported	1 620	356	2 158	1 581	1 490	18	2 193	1 977	75	1 828	1 606
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	**12 176**	**4 258**	**17 775**	**26 228**	**23 864**	**325**	**35 138**	**30 285**	**1 311**	**28 590**	**25 880**
Private automobile, driver	8 519	3 060	11 642	21 467	19 677	232	29 029	25 344	1 050	22 051	20 212
Private automobile, passenger	1 860	536	3 065	2 411	2 229	29	2 605	2 307	59	2 219	2 047
Bus or streetcar	110	45	197	–	–	–	17	11	–	289	289
Subway or elevated train	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	66	9	22	279	273	6	147	147	–	81	81
Walked only	967	383	1 671	602	525	10	841	485	93	2 059	1 876
Other means	325	94	738	854	638	25	1 888	1 533	81	1 051	860
Worked at home	329	131	434	615	522	23	611	458	28	840	515
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**10 734**	**4 259**	**17 655**	**20 342**	**18 396**	**277**	**29 482**	**25 146**	**1 217**	**20 717**	**18 208**
Veteran	3 328	952	4 653	10 027	9 140	86	13 349	11 413	517	9 000	8 004
Percent of total	31.0	22.4	26.4	49.3	49.7	31.0	45.3	45.4	42.5	43.4	44.0
Vietnam conflict	537	118	863	981	904	15	1 921	1 615	122	1 603	1 496
Korean conflict	542	224	750	1 752	1 599	6	2 605	2 271	57	1 305	1 108
Korean conflict and World War II	122	7	32	262	262	–	233	199	14	345	333
World War II	1 452	352	2 189	5 394	4 879	42	6 233	5 308	249	4 139	3 669
World War I	310	86	221	192	185	–	383	313	20	496	434
Other service	365	165	598	1 446	1 311	23	1 974	1 707	55	1 112	964
Nonveteran	7 406	3 307	13 002	10 315	9 256	191	16 133	13 733	700	11 717	10 204

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
									Arkansas portion	
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	**818 010**	**614 510**	**149 445**	**82 558**	**24 540**	**28 866**	**4 286**	**100 755**	**33 238**	**21 682**
Born in State of residence	592 045	484 938	65 399	56 128	15 378	20 141	3 363	61 963	21 464	14 071
Born in different State	181 588	98 204	73 370	22 238	7 559	7 441	773	34 066	10 501	6 736
Percent of total	22.2	16.0	49.1	26.9	30.8	25.8	18.0	33.8	31.6	31.1
Northeast	28 380	14 028	13 066	1 507	420	617	29	667	176	140
North Central	56 219	31 383	21 523	4 614	1 629	1 602	66	3 725	1 047	733
South	70 543	39 366	27 407	13 674	4 782	4 308	606	27 658	8 635	5 543
West	26 446	13 427	11 374	2 443	728	914	72	2 016	643	320
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 165	10 370	6 123	584	163	217	14	292	76	41
State of birth not reported	27 212	20 998	4 553	3 608	1 440	1 067	136	4 434	1 197	834
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	**783 080**	**591 019**	**141 163**	**76 659**	**22 735**	**26 689**	**4 046**	**92 459**	**30 413**	**19 904**
Same house	369 920	309 775	35 676	33 509	10 205	11 255	1 790	48 809	16 802	11 331
Different house in United States	355 481	245 561	86 558	38 819	11 027	14 257	2 087	39 050	12 274	7 637
Same county	209 632	170 907	25 129	19 944	6 069	7 011	1 456	22 253	7 404	4 225
Different county	145 849	74 654	61 429	18 875	4 958	7 246	631	16 797	4 870	3 412
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 080	4 604	5 735	1 221	326	473	23	499	154	88
Persons attending college in 1965	13 415	6 934	5 758	881	225	400	18	721	224	202
Same State	54 660	35 239	14 036	9 601	2 197	3 726	501	5 958	1 337	1 016
Different State	91 189	39 415	47 393	9 274	2 761	3 520	130	10 839	3 533	2 396
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 068	3 678	4 826	895	261	343	11	354	114	66
Persons attending college in 1965	8 645	3 648	4 499	486	119	199	-	370	131	116
Northeast	12 770	4 808	7 413	479	109	210	-	262	18	12
North Central	22 737	9 377	12 369	1 887	668	579	-	1 234	337	261
South	32 534	14 547	16 437	4 409	1 364	1 625	90	7 494	2 647	1 921
West	23 148	10 683	11 174	2 499	620	1 106	40	1 849	531	202
Abroad	26 229	12 995	12 154	1 201	393	354	59	510	196	96
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 375	2 724	3 346	357	88	121	13	217	81	61
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	31 450	22 688	6 775	3 130	1 110	823	110	4 090	1 141	840
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	46 459	12 068	32 481	2 999	540	1 406	31	1 182	179	143
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 818	5 560	28 773	1 532	344	460	16	79	7	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 202	1 040	94	125	11	36	-	627	69	40
Attending college, 1970	9 439	5 468	3 614	1 342	185	910	15	476	103	96
Living with one or both parents	1 036	647	300	58	14	36	-	94	18	18
Not living with parents	8 403	4 821	3 314	1 284	171	874	15	382	85	78
Different State in 1965	37 733	7 442	28 786	1 755	373	687	8	648	87	79
In Armed Forces, 1970	32 021	4 627	26 113	1 192	272	367	8	62	7	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	183	175	-	18	-	18	-	323	28	20
Attending college, 1970	5 529	2 640	2 673	545	101	302	-	263	52	52
Living with one or both parents	583	344	181	32	-	24	-	47	-	-
Not living with parents	4 946	2 296	2 492	513	101	278	-	216	52	52
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	**864 014**	**654 468**	**153 912**	**83 223**	**24 800**	**29 060**	**4 360**	**101 198**	**33 385**	**21 776**
1969 and 1970	257 034	170 122	71 616	26 972	8 011	9 977	1 222	25 345	8 444	5 509
1965 to 1968	252 506	186 489	48 548	24 669	7 186	8 104	1 503	29 639	9 372	5 738
1960 to 1964	129 931	105 189	16 261	11 336	3 262	3 911	773	15 301	4 796	2 937
1950 to 1959	124 852	107 074	10 622	9 563	3 018	3 595	394	13 852	4 722	3 517
1949 or earlier	50 838	43 450	3 555	6 919	2 215	2 305	250	10 100	3 682	2 370
Always lived in same house	48 853	42 144	3 310	3 764	1 108	1 168	218	6 961	2 369	1 705
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	**319 882**	**229 281**	**70 250**	**33 022**	**9 551**	**12 203**	**1 632**	**36 361**	**11 546**	**8 127**
Worked in county of residence	293 527	213 124	64 176	28 957	8 690	11 208	1 382	26 184	5 789	4 078
Percent of all workers	91.8	93.0	91.4	87.7	91.0	91.8	84.7	72.0	50.1	50.2
Worked outside county of residence	9 586	3 236	3 567	2 078	321	498	187	7 640	4 773	3 444
Place of work not reported	16 769	12 921	2 507	1 987	540	497	63	2 537	984	605
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	**319 882**	**229 281**	**70 250**	**33 022**	**9 551**	**12 203**	**1 632**	**36 361**	**11 546**	**8 127**
Private automobile, driver	216 178	162 828	39 316	24 196	7 331	9 074	1 166	25 398	7 505	5 204
Private automobile, passenger	39 868	32 591	5 190	4 006	1 229	1 709	193	6 374	1 925	1 650
Bus or streetcar	18 160	17 114	948	45	22	-	-	518	215	215
Subway or elevated train	18	18	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	41	41	-	14	-	8	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	237	136	101	270	135	128	-	89	31	31
Walked only	32 536	8 634	22 393	1 845	469	789	114	1 298	534	380
Other means	6 164	4 016	1 214	1 741	241	320	152	1 882	1 142	496
Worked at home	6 680	3 903	1 088	895	124	175	7	802	194	151
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**231 663**	**187 634**	**26 906**	**25 792**	**7 378**	**8 991**	**1 405**	**32 850**	**10 650**	**6 852**
Veteran	106 672	85 125	14 572	10 832	3 343	3 860	537	14 021	4 110	2 807
Percent of total	46.0	45.4	54.2	42.0	45.3	42.9	38.2	42.7	38.6	41.0
Vietnam conflict	23 380	17 656	4 413	1 861	514	731	70	2 217	642	461
Korean conflict	15 548	12 719	1 791	1 655	577	497	81	1 924	563	345
Korean conflict and World War II	7 751	5 830	1 445	445	192	131	6	362	80	62
World War II	42 395	34 567	4 740	4 648	1 543	1 617	200	6 593	2 000	1 434
World War I	4 978	3 969	640	896	209	355	71	976	303	172
Other service	12 620	10 384	1 543	1 327	308	529	109	1 949	522	333
Nonveteran	124 991	102 509	12 334	14 960	4 035	5 131	868	18 829	6 540	4 045

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	**67 517**	**30 340**	**12 711**	**96 468**	**57 278**	**2 001**	**145 984**	**94 199**	**27 669**	**124 334**	**94 592**	**18 741**
Born in State of residence	40 499	15 830	7 738	78 283	44 862	1 801	120 108	75 785	22 841	73 274	54 296	10 696
Born in different State	23 565	13 111	4 148	14 816	10 291	133	18 185	12 672	3 717	44 218	34 671	7 224
Percent of total	34.9	43.2	32.6	15.4	18.0	6.6	12.5	13.5	13.4	35.6	36.7	38.5
Northeast	491	249	110	822	653	–	1 464	1 068	297	4 959	4 321	530
North Central	2 678	1 370	517	3 005	2 183	43	4 743	3 325	1 084	10 542	8 691	1 375
South	19 023	10 869	3 208	9 512	6 493	81	9 825	6 831	1 892	22 923	17 064	4 445
West	1 373	623	313	1 477	962	9	2 153	1 448	444	5 794	4 595	874
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	216	95	60	297	172	–	870	584	187	1 784	1 416	318
State of birth not reported	3 237	1 304	765	3 072	1 953	67	6 821	5 158	924	5 058	4 209	503
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	**62 046**	**27 894**	**11 805**	**89 068**	**53 017**	**1 859**	**136 872**	**88 477**	**25 695**	**116 842**	**89 157**	**17 475**
Same house	32 007	14 654	5 431	45 122	25 051	1 226	71 042	43 207	13 861	49 493	35 974	7 808
Different house in United States	26 776	12 178	5 803	40 649	25 903	580	58 358	39 517	10 777	58 427	45 852	8 586
Same county	14 849	6 960	2 827	24 255	14 906	446	34 754	22 841	6 542	25 690	19 760	3 765
Different county	11 927	5 218	2 976	16 394	10 997	134	23 604	16 676	4 235	32 737	26 092	4 821
In Armed Forces in 1965	345	175	115	350	250	–	633	350	206	2 748	2 205	462
Persons attending college in 1965	497	208	158	759	629	6	1 229	1 033	131	2 049	1 857	126
Same State	4 621	1 795	1 125	12 343	8 069	63	16 943	11 585	3 154	10 805	7 654	1 811
Different State	7 306	3 423	1 851	4 051	2 928	71	6 661	5 091	1 081	21 932	18 438	3 010
In Armed Forces in 1965	240	107	85	227	163	–	385	233	114	2 249	1 833	373
Persons attending college in 1965	239	118	96	202	181	6	336	295	41	1 490	1 379	90
Northeast	244	131	62	191	157	–	496	396	56	2 898	2 545	353
North Central	897	422	166	728	443	35	1 357	1 045	238	5 530	4 864	537
South	4 847	2 386	1 194	2 137	1 761	18	3 169	2 483	443	8 038	6 574	1 235
West	1 318	484	429	995	567	18	1 639	1 167	344	5 466	4 455	885
Abroad	314	120	59	488	440	–	902	793	63	3 945	3 216	610
In Armed Forces in 1965	136	70	24	92	78	–	291	220	38	1 018	812	174
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 949	942	512	2 809	1 623	53	6 570	4 960	994	4 977	4 115	471
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	1 003	273	84	1 731	1 390	–	5 857	5 410	319	11 048	10 220	675
In Armed Forces, 1970	72	–	13	14	14	–	72	58	14	9 115	8 520	488
Inmate of institution, 1970	558	32	9	392	157	–	1 054	976	6	438	367	71
Attending college, 1970	373	241	62	1 325	1 219	–	4 731	4 376	299	1 495	1 333	116
Living with one or both parents	76	54	14	110	71	–	166	117	45	162	104	47
Not living with parents	297	187	48	1 215	1 148	–	4 565	4 259	254	1 333	1 229	69
Different State in 1965	561	166	56	415	403	–	1 534	1 484	45	8 981	8 402	498
In Armed Forces, 1970	55	–	13	14	14	–	41	35	6	8 252	7 741	438
Inmate of institution, 1970	295	12	9	38	38	–	123	123	–	39	29	10
Attending college, 1970	211	154	34	363	351	–	1 370	1 326	39	690	632	50
Living with one or both parents	47	33	14	8	8	–	65	44	21	48	43	5
Not living with parents	164	121	20	355	343	–	1 305	1 282	18	642	589	45
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	**67 813**	**30 497**	**12 899**	**97 096**	**57 770**	**2 016**	**147 553**	**95 326**	**27 945**	**126 322**	**96 322**	**18 980**
1969 and 1970	16 901	8 509	3 333	26 018	16 894	245	38 492	27 517	6 568	43 364	35 002	5 670
1965 to 1968	20 267	7 932	4 230	28 597	17 585	572	42 695	27 640	8 279	36 390	27 567	6 078
1960 to 1964	10 505	4 420	2 577	15 749	9 485	423	23 971	13 501	6 097	18 578	13 469	3 050
1950 to 1959	9 130	4 336	1 631	14 224	7 842	473	23 141	14 796	4 174	15 184	11 222	2 270
1949 or earlier	6 418	3 296	631	6 704	3 496	132	11 911	7 060	1 651	8 784	6 259	1 267
Always lived in same house	4 592	2 004	497	5 804	2 468	171	7 343	4 812	1 176	4 022	2 803	645
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	**24 815**	**11 885**	**5 232**	**38 093**	**23 953**	**705**	**55 529**	**35 806**	**10 852**	**52 467**	**41 208**	**6 832**
Worked in county of residence	20 395	9 614	4 438	33 201	21 659	605	49 102	31 902	9 743	47 782	37 996	6 348
Percent of all workers	82.2	80.9	84.8	87.2	90.4	85.8	88.4	89.1	89.8	91.1	92.2	92.9
Worked outside county of residence	2 867	1 711	478	2 590	1 107	17	2 131	948	484	1 752	861	186
Place of work not reported	1 553	560	316	2 302	1 187	83	4 296	2 956	625	2 933	2 351	298
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	**24 815**	**11 885**	**5 232**	**38 093**	**23 953**	**705**	**55 529**	**35 806**	**10 852**	**52 467**	**41 208**	**6 832**
Private automobile, driver	17 893	8 218	3 921	28 647	18 208	591	43 528	27 703	9 503	38 247	29 577	5 369
Private automobile, passenger	4 449	2 271	962	4 044	2 492	66	5 238	3 578	705	4 230	3 338	613
Bus or streetcar	303	254	–	222	196	4	1 135	1 078	42	712	691	16
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	92	–
Railroad	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	6	–	26	26	–
Taxicab	58	41	–	133	119	14	62	62	–	84	77	7
Walked only	764	476	58	1 310	932	16	2 177	1 611	158	5 127	4 859	136
Other means	740	386	231	2 847	1 541	14	1 546	1 035	240	2 656	1 787	476
Worked at home	608	239	60	884	465	–	1 837	733	204	1 287	761	215
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**22 200**	**9 758**	**4 257**	**31 654**	**18 832**	**568**	**50 072**	**32 472**	**9 229**	**33 243**	**24 568**	**5 025**
Veteran	9 911	4 474	2 168	13 063	8 447	201	22 057	14 635	4 413	15 118	11 269	2 369
Percent of total	44.6	45.8	50.9	41.3	44.9	35.4	44.1	45.1	47.8	45.5	45.9	47.1
Vietnam conflict	1 575	850	296	1 894	1 327	6	3 297	2 130	789	2 814	2 076	546
Korean conflict	1 361	471	390	2 260	1 470	49	3 242	2 056	693	2 062	1 422	414
Korean conflict and World War II	282	145	39	395	270	5	869	627	165	517	397	82
World War II	4 593	2 054	998	6 124	3 955	106	10 523	7 054	2 072	6 865	5 177	961
World War I	673	385	92	693	397	–	1 558	1 108	109	1 087	740	233
Other service	1 427	569	353	1 697	1 028	35	2 568	1 660	585	1 773	1 457	133
Nonveteran	12 289	5 284	2 089	18 591	10 385	367	28 015	17 837	4 816	18 125	13 299	2 656

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas										
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan–College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen–San Benito
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	**89 339**	**125 787**	**258 819**	**115 042**	**45 213**	**49 933**	**206 088**	**1 314 585**	**291 267**	**668 156**	**58 955**	**44 552**
Born in State of residence	61 581	80 948	183 319	78 367	36 718	37 505	150 795	882 488	169 318	465 597	43 158	34 474
Born in different State	21 593	38 687	52 003	30 156	4 637	9 562	41 013	349 117	95 795	172 337	11 985	7 097
Percent of total	24.2	30.8	20.1	26.2	10.3	19.1	19.9	26.6	32.9	25.8	20.3	15.9
Northeast	*2 021	1 772	7 061	2 071	522	1 351	4 844	34 223	13 665	15 911	1 383	613
North Central	5 040	9 810	15 596	3 844	1 782	2 631	12 469	96 895	25 050	46 100	2 240	3 510
South	10 781	19 335	21 354	22 749	1 557	4 065	18 084	177 797	29 420	87 665	7 297	2 282
West	3 751	7 770	7 992	1 492	776	1 515	5 616	40 202	27 660	22 661	1 065	692
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 145	609	2 463	461	1 668	503	2 167	7 682	12 207	4 593	377	1 003
State of birth not reported	5 020	5 543	21 034	6 058	2 190	2 363	12 113	75 298	13 947	25 629	3 435	1 978
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	**82 902**	**116 059**	**242 278**	**107 209**	**46 868**	**46 800**	**192 687**	**1 208 729**	**303 890**	**614 878**	**57 193**	**45 050**
Same house	31 556	54 161	96 649	56 420	28 228	18 420	93 292	487 675	142 707	267 087	28 361	24 468
Different house in United States	44 637	55 334	122 905	45 426	14 903	24 978	86 520	624 928	125 856	310 025	24 810	17 629
Same county	18 256	23 190	53 337	30 016	11 497	8 356	48 729	364 337	76 549	167 956	16 803	12 383
Different county	26 381	32 144	69 568	15 410	3 406	16 622	37 791	260 591	49 307	142 069	8 007	5 246
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 642	729	2 942	403	106	345	1 994	8 815	3 331	7 194	363	194
Persons attending college in 1965	1 460	1 574	7 346	915	123	1 899	2 908	26 449	4 624	10 504	1 267	184
Same State	14 986	22 120	45 882	9 443	1 544	12 013	21 695	125 467	9 400	73 350	4 618	2 913
Different State	11 395	10 024	23 686	5 967	1 862	4 609	16 096	135 124	39 907	68 719	3 389	2 333
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 238	372	2 009	287	81	231	1 631	6 339	2 897	5 404	279	110
Persons attending college in 1965	823	397	3 317	337	63	742	1 457	11 807	3 772	4 906	393	45
Northeast	1 184	398	2 706	699	144	808	1 767	12 856	4 713	5 791	448	229
North Central	2 572	2 154	5 335	969	564	1 007	3 371	33 596	7 955	15 876	689	878
South	4 046	3 025	9 724	3 386	461	1 665	6 712	55 878	10 817	27 891	1 305	457
West	3 593	4 447	5 921	913	693	1 129	4 246	32 794	16 422	19 161	947	769
Abroad	2 073	755	5 528	701	2 016	1 300	2 451	12 719	19 655	8 119	499	1 158
In Armed Forces in 1965	586	306	1 103	170	32	129	693	2 945	2 796	2 273	49	88
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 636	5 809	17 196	4 662	1 721	2 102	10 424	83 407	15 672	29 647	3 523	1 795
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	7 567	2 182	26 088	2 249	253	7 804	5 576	17 891	12 782	16 339	1 576	307
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 718	71	2 838	13	74	127	3 679	843	10 009	4 202	416	22
Inmate of institution, 1970	120	303	1 023	105	53	72	117	1 660	140	1 120	242	174
Attending college, 1970	3 729	1 808	22 227	2 131	126	7 605	1 780	15 388	2 633	11 017	918	111
Living with one or both parents	139	187	508	148	50	45	319	1 633	358	1 058	57	32
Not living with parents	3 590	1 621	21 719	1 983	76	7 560	1 461	13 755	2 275	9 959	861	79
Different State in 1965	4 162	503	7 152	374	132	1 719	3 878	9 363	11 039	8 053	690	102
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 804	66	2 201	8	63	91	3 047	649	8 985	3 279	328	12
Inmate of institution, 1970	20	41	115	41	33	–	67	555	86	350	93	28
Attending college, 1970	1 338	396	4 836	325	36	1 628	764	8 159	1 968	4 424	269	62
Living with one or both parents	70	38	192	40	13	12	124	899	260	590	27	25
Not living with parents	1 268	358	4 644	285	23	1 616	640	7 260	1 708	3 834	242	37
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	**90 536**	**127 037**	**264 550**	**116 621**	**52 658**	**51 494**	**212 854**	**1 338 415**	**337 996**	**676 963**	**61 820**	**50 399**
1969 and 1970	33 124	40 301	98 701	30 679	10 859	20 476	61 145	434 686	99 615	202 353	17 466	12 167
1965 to 1968	28 707	36 044	75 476	31 803	14 603	14 176	64 924	442 354	103 974	223 066	18 393	15 609
1960 to 1964	11 316	20 270	37 216	17 884	9 028	5 598	35 102	216 665	58 621	108 004	9 776	8 464
1950 to 1959	10 353	19 123	29 455	19 072	7 652	6 013	30 802	150 690	46 247	89 331	7 489	6 501
1949 or earlier	4 028	6 371	11 907	10 486	3 315	2 598	8 221	47 099	10 406	31 499	5 850	3 308
Always lived in same house	3 008	4 928	11 795	6 697	7 201	2 633	12 660	46 921	19 133	22 710	2 846	4 350
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	**36 727**	**52 004**	**108 697**	**44 056**	**14 571**	**19 767**	**78 518**	**568 027**	**115 616**	**276 765**	**23 864**	**15 088**
Worked in county of residence	32 635	31 750	95 008	39 131	13 040	16 900	65 990	501 281	103 276	233 487	20 731	13 252
Percent of all workers	88.9	61.1	87.4	88.8	89.5	85.5	84.0	88.2	89.3	84.4	86.9	87.8
Worked outside county of residence	1 140	16 694	3 045	2 114	398	844	4 209	25 558	4 435	28 907	922	603
Place of work not reported	2 952	3 560	10 644	2 811	1 133	2 023	8 319	41 188	7 905	14 371	2 211	1 233
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	**36 727**	**52 004**	**108 697**	**44 056**	**14 571**	**19 767**	**78 518**	**568 027**	**115 616**	**276 765**	**23 864**	**15 088**
Private automobile, driver	27 953	43 223	80 366	32 993	9 653	14 217	59 823	426 018	78 146	215 301	14 421	10 529
Private automobile, passenger	3 267	4 388	12 176	5 422	2 459	2 500	9 014	69 163	13 645	36 219	3 424	2 345
Bus or streetcar	262	648	3 947	1 672	839	76	2 204	39 613	10 053	7 466	2 385	86
Subway or elevated train	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	254	75	270	64	–
Railroad	193	10	13	3	–	–	–	69	63	–	–	–
Taxicab	19	140	265	204	56	125	113	766	136	463	236	34
Walked only	2 439	1 203	6 367	1 955	1 070	1 447	3 216	13 509	9 396	7 640	2 272	1 077
Other means	1 790	1 267	3 300	1 138	241	781	2 691	9 890	2 288	5 361	682	735
Worked at home	804	1 125	2 257	669	253	621	1 457	8 745	1 814	4 045	380	282
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**25 198**	**40 907**	**89 112**	**38 134**	**13 752**	**20 781**	**62 341**	**422 571**	**87 345**	**216 650**	**19 816**	**14 275**
Veteran	10 526	19 883	33 665	16 659	4 713	5 621	28 671	203 573	39 519	104 434	8 389	4 696
Percent of total	41.8	48.6	37.8	43.7	34.3	27.0	46.0	48.2	45.2	48.2	42.3	32.9
Vietnam conflict	2 125	3 260	8 490	2 591	679	1 392	5 443	35 957	9 816	20 721	1 248	849
Korean conflict	1 626	3 303	5 608	2 411	858	863	4 758	36 130	6 819	17 218	1 277	709
Korean conflict and World War II	329	575	1 340	470	125	144	1 105	7 598	2 884	4 801	282	89
World War II	4 936	9 003	12 316	7 841	2 212	2 194	12 639	83 778	14 200	42 346	3 947	1 981
World War I	587	939	1 336	953	348	358	969	7 166	1 384	4 135	599	400
Other service	923	2 803	4 575	2 393	491	670	3 757	32 944	4 416	15 213	1 036	668
Nonveteran	14 672	21 024	55 447	21 475	9 039	15 160	33 670	218 998	47 826	112 216	11 427	9 579

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman–Denison
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	**1 631 078**	**59 501**	**148 784**	**79 356**	**59 877**	**80 993**	**114 795**	**62 806**	**729 346**	**54 829**
Born in State of residence	1 099 402	46 423	112 430	62 506	41 441	57 852	74 187	46 077	531 209	36 695
Born in different State	428 430	6 545	30 067	10 427	14 787	19 126	35 447	13 250	158 212	15 222
Percent of total	26.3	11.0	20.2	13.1	24.7	23.6	30.9	21.1	21.7	27.8
Northeast	43 956	1 015	1 797	725	1 005	828	1 706	1 663	25 105	1 049
North Central	99 218	2 142	6 672	4 936	3 562	3 665	2 506	3 646	48 987	3 241
South	246 540	2 222	14 549	3 110	7 017	10 847	29 867	5 560	61 648	9 254
West	38 716	1 166	7 049	1 656	3 203	3 786	1 368	2 381	22 472	1 678
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 975	2 017	808	2 159	386	593	450	812	15 486	389
State of birth not reported	92 271	4 516	5 479	4 264	3 263	3 422	4 711	2 667	24 439	2 523
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	**1 515 938**	**62 185**	**136 604**	**81 457**	**55 263**	**74 490**	**107 862**	**58 725**	**700 046**	**50 748**
Same house	658 441	36 754	48 868	47 288	23 371	32 106	66 801	25 789	335 782	21 882
Different house in United States	741 856	19 187	80 940	27 442	28 861	38 717	37 357	28 696	313 905	26 132
Same county	457 913	12 369	43 325	18 902	14 424	22 356	27 606	14 324	190 674	13 662
Different county	283 943	6 818	37 615	8 540	14 437	16 361	9 751	14 372	123 231	12 470
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 096	473	771	185	218	344	413	805	8 565	810
Persons attending college in 1965	26 500	1 024	2 961	472	887	572	737	1 294	11 748	643
Same State	142 366	2 468	27 180	5 486	9 546	11 124	4 462	8 522	45 053	6 172
Different State	141 577	4 350	10 435	3 054	4 891	5 237	5 289	5 850	78 178	6 298
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 474	343	560	92	108	193	299	486	7 037	609
Persons attending college in 1965	11 522	824	1 076	162	275	174	395	857	7 425	318
Northeast	15 365	557	750	208	87	111	562	734	11 396	319
North Central	29 137	1 523	1 908	1 358	522	591	496	1 369	19 185	1 247
South	66 498	1 332	3 068	503	1 535	1 695	3 335	1 787	27 798	2 999
West	30 577	938	4 709	985	2 747	2 840	896	1 960	19 799	1 733
Abroad	20 488	2 339	1 383	2 814	614	556	383	1 805	22 548	785
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 704	158	422	61	83	168	115	478	5 330	222
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	95 153	3 905	5 413	3 913	2 417	3 111	3 321	2 435	27 811	1 949
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	19 482	2 043	12 395	637	364	707	497	3 913	40 383	1 954
In Armed Forces, 1970	874	1 811	673	6	–	12	86	2 332	31 071	804
Inmate of institution, 1970	856	12	311	49	97	144	88	54	1 058	47
Attending college, 1970	17 752	220	11 411	582	267	551	323	1 527	8 254	1 103
Living with one or both parents	1 995	39	192	134	53	87	44	158	911	50
Not living with parents	15 757	181	11 219	448	214	464	279	1 369	7 343	1 053
Different State in 1965	8 588	1 716	2 220	135	89	212	267	2 380	33 092	1 060
In Armed Forces, 1970	676	1 570	539	6	–	12	79	2 031	28 003	639
Inmate of institution, 1970	315	6	81	16	12	67	27	16	175	18
Attending college, 1970	7 597	140	1 600	113	77	133	161	333	4 914	403
Living with one or both parents	1 103	26	30	43	21	29	23	54	500	24
Not living with parents	6 494	114	1 570	70	56	104	138	279	4 414	379
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	**1 676 950**	**70 049**	**150 350**	**91 170**	**60 404**	**82 011**	**116 613**	**63 884**	**772 666**	**55 308**
1969 and 1970	508 278	16 726	57 646	20 355	17 766	26 672	23 231	21 030	226 537	18 427
1965 to 1968	545 641	17 477	47 461	25 494	20 843	24 779	29 352	17 980	223 615	15 924
1960 to 1964	246 086	10 070	21 522	14 890	10 599	13 452	20 253	8 328	117 702	7 419
1950 to 1959	229 577	9 503	15 335	12 719	8 055	11 743	25 550	8 277	114 681	6 696
1949 or earlier	73 919	6 339	3 608	6 250	1 194	1 974	11 083	4 484	45 576	4 552
Always lived in same house	73 449	9 934	4 778	11 462	1 947	3 391	7 144	3 785	44 555	2 290
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	**679 493**	**19 953**	**58 432**	**27 239**	**24 189**	**31 596**	**39 925**	**25 880**	**286 420**	**22 268**
Worked in county of residence	608 926	17 232	53 094	23 169	21 512	27 276	36 380	23 600	267 321	20 371
Percent of all workers	89.6	86.4	90.9	85.1	88.9	86.3	91.1	91.2	93.3	91.5
Worked outside county of residence	17 899	539	1 654	901	1 169	2 268	1 517	674	4 080	853
Place of work not reported	52 668	2 182	3 684	3 169	1 508	2 052	2 028	1 606	15 019	1 044
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	**679 493**	**19 953**	**58 432**	**27 239**	**24 189**	**31 596**	**39 925**	**25 880**	**286 420**	**22 268**
Private automobile, driver	504 138	12 835	47 778	19 329	19 909	26 394	30 104	20 212	192 865	16 806
Private automobile, passenger	85 214	2 475	5 040	3 968	2 258	2 366	5 825	2 047	36 077	2 987
Bus or streetcar	39 998	1 640	478	228	–	11	598	289	17 947	22
Subway or elevated train	148	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	18	–
Railroad	168	7	–	–	–	–	11	–	41	8
Taxicab	1 599	–	78	129	279	147	123	81	187	263
Walked only	21 388	1 934	2 131	2 152	535	578	1 304	1 876	29 633	1 289
Other means	15 005	586	2 010	690	663	1 614	1 449	860	4 879	594
Worked at home	11 835	476	917	743	545	486	506	515	4 773	299
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**534 399**	**17 412**	**48 954**	**25 551**	**18 673**	**26 363**	**37 818**	**18 208**	**207 571**	**16 796**
Veteran	247 338	5 529	17 720	7 144	9 226	11 930	17 852	8 004	96 720	7 374
Percent of total	46.3	31.8	36.2	28.0	49.4	45.3	47.2	44.0	46.6	43.9
Vietnam conflict	41 006	1 135	3 796	1 165	919	1 737	2 537	1 496	21 063	1 267
Korean conflict	44 011	1 103	2 765	1 316	1 605	2 328	2 712	1 108	14 132	1 094
Korean conflict and World War II	8 313	109	491	167	262	213	466	333	7 100	329
World War II	106 525	2 334	7 659	3 138	4 921	5 557	8 742	3 669	38 322	3 225
World War I	8 174	251	728	514	185	333	1 004	434	4 433	576
Other service	39 309	597	2 281	844	1 334	1 762	2 391	964	11 670	883
Nonveteran	287 061	11 883	31 234	18 407	9 447	14 433	19 966	10 204	110 851	9 422

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City–La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	**58 556**	**21 682**	**36 874**	**83 607**	**59 279**	**117 519**	**94 592**	**88 340**	**125 787**	**90 348**	**246 386**	**114 620**
Born in State of residence	33 763	14 071	19 692	58 757	46 663	94 818	54 296	60 906	80 948	57 046	176 188	78 117
Born in different State	22 020	6 736	15 284	21 784	10 424	15 987	34 671	21 319	38 687	29 663	47 758	30 026
Percent of total	37.6	31.1	41.4	26.1	17.6	13.6	36.7	24.1	30.8	32.8	19.4	26.2
Northeast	418	140	278	1 680	653	1 332	4 321	2 005	1 772	3 289	6 454	2 045
North Central	2 322	733	1 589	5 038	2 226	4 344	8 691	4 983	9 810	8 750	14 442	3 834
South	18 192	5 543	12 649	12 680	6 574	8 465	17 064	10 594	19 335	13 503	19 523	22 660
West	1 088	320	768	2 386	971	1 846	4 595	3 737	7 770	4 121	7 339	1 487
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	157	41	116	340	172	741	1 416	1 129	609	610	2 155	461
State of birth not reported	2 616	834	1 782	2 726	2 020	5 973	4 209	4 986	5 543	3 029	20 285	6 016
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	**53 831**	**19 904**	**33 927**	**77 348**	**54 876**	**110 132**	**89 157**	**81 957**	**116 059**	**82 835**	**230 264**	**106 777**
Same house	28 649	11 331	17 318	38 923	26 277	54 549	35 974	31 190	54 161	27 498	91 969	56 089
Different house in United States	22 913	7 637	15 276	35 393	26 483	48 969	45 852	44 126	55 334	50 449	116 934	45 325
Same county	12 549	4 225	8 324	19 543	15 352	28 423	19 760	18 042	23 190	20 184	51 772	30 008
Different county	10 364	3 412	6 952	15 850	11 131	20 546	26 092	26 084	32 144	30 265	65 162	15 317
In Armed Forces in 1965	329	88	241	448	250	548	2 205	1 642	729	1 204	2 447	403
Persons attending college in 1965	506	202	304	1 122	635	1 147	1 857	1 437	1 574	2 609	7 026	915
Same State	3 411	1 016	2 395	8 741	8 132	14 433	7 654	14 780	22 120	16 606	44 007	9 378
Different State	6 953	2 396	4 557	7 109	2 999	6 113	18 438	11 304	10 024	13 659	21 155	5 939
In Armed Forces in 1965	225	66	159	321	163	347	1 833	1 238	372	881	1 626	287
Persons attending college in 1965	305	116	189	302	187	331	1 379	816	397	972	3 112	337
Northeast	143	12	131	554	157	445	2 545	1 184	398	1 067	2 361	699
North Central	751	261	490	1 471	478	1 275	4 864	2 543	2 154	3 587	4 890	969
South	5 111	1 921	3 190	3 301	1 779	2 902	6 574	4 000	3 025	5 573	8 694	3 358
West	948	202	746	1 783	585	1 491	4 455	3 577	4 447	3 432	5 210	913
Abroad	250	96	154	674	440	856	3 216	2 044	755	1 188	4 925	701
In Armed Forces in 1965	146	61	85	163	78	258	812	572	306	362	891	170
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 019	840	1 179	2 358	1 676	5 758	4 115	4 597	5 809	3 700	16 436	4 662
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	454	143	311	668	1 390	5 729	10 220	7 501	2 182	4 314	24 228	2 249
In Armed Forces, 1970	11	7	4	65	14	72	8 520	3 659	71	220	1 324	13
Inmate of institution, 1970	72	40	32	72	157	982	367	120	303	199	878	105
Attending college, 1970	371	96	275	531	1 219	4 675	1 333	3 722	1 808	3 895	22 026	2 131
Living with one or both parents	78	18	60	126	71	162	104	139	187	240	500	148
Not living with parents	293	78	215	405	1 148	4 513	1 229	3 583	1 621	3 655	21 526	1 983
Different State in 1965	268	79	189	286	403	1 529	8 402	4 126	503	1 175	5 845	374
In Armed Forces, 1970	11	7	4	52	14	41	7 741	2 775	66	161	976	8
Inmate of institution, 1970	32	20	12	33	38	123	29	20	41	35	94	41
Attending college, 1970	225	52	173	201	351	1 365	632	1 331	396	979	4 775	325
Living with one or both parents	39	–	39	45	8	65	43	70	38	130	192	40
Not living with parents	186	52	134	156	343	1 300	589	1 261	358	849	4 583	285
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	**58 906**	**21 776**	**37 130**	**85 048**	**59 786**	**118 885**	**96 322**	**89 491**	**127 037**	**91 685**	**251 791**	**116 163**
1969 and 1970	15 919	5 509	10 410	20 556	17 139	33 093	35 002	32 811	40 301	35 315	94 013	30 625
1965 to 1968	15 792	5 738	10 054	28 006	18 157	34 802	27 567	28 315	36 044	29 938	71 911	31 739
1960 to 1964	8 742	2 937	5 805	13 047	9 908	18 793	13 469	11 173	20 270	13 010	34 731	17 630
1950 to 1959	8 579	3 517	5 062	15 748	8 315	18 133	11 222	10 266	19 123	9 670	28 115	19 023
1949 or earlier	5 925	2 370	3 555	3 581	3 628	8 225	6 259	4 028	6 371	1 243	11 481	10 479
Always lived in same house	3 949	1 705	2 244	4 110	2 639	5 839	2 803	2 898	4 928	2 509	11 540	6 667
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	**22 641**	**8 127**	**14 514**	**32 501**	**24 658**	**45 094**	**41 208**	**36 343**	**52 004**	**40 137**	**103 435**	**43 828**
Worked in county of residence	15 820	4 078	11 742	24 884	22 264	40 180	37 996	32 316	31 750	26 393	90 187	39 103
Percent of all workers	69.9	50.2	80.9	76.6	90.3	89.1	92.2	88.9	61.1	65.8	87.2	89.2
Worked outside county of residence	5 529	3 444	2 085	5 661	1 124	1 378	861	1 104	16 694	12 126	2 898	1 914
Place of work not reported	1 292	605	687	1 956	1 270	3 536	2 351	2 923	3 560	1 618	10 350	2 811
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	**22 641**	**8 127**	**14 514**	**32 501**	**24 658**	**45 094**	**41 208**	**36 343**	**52 004**	**40 137**	**103 435**	**43 828**
Private automobile, driver	15 325	5 204	10 121	25 014	18 799	35 988	29 577	27 642	43 223	33 168	76 607	32 780
Private automobile, passenger	4 421	1 650	2 771	4 863	2 558	4 090	3 338	3 246	4 388	4 318	11 626	5 413
Bus or streetcar	469	215	254	156	200	1 120	691	255	648	300	3 930	1 672
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	8	–	–	92	–	–	–	6	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	6	26	193	10	–	13	3
Taxicab	72	31	41	135	133	62	77	19	140	14	265	204
Walked only	856	380	476	796	948	1 736	4 859	2 409	1 203	974	5 764	1 955
Other means	1 074	496	578	997	1 555	1 202	1 787	1 782	1 267	776	3 012	1 132
Worked at home	424	151	273	532	465	890	761	797	1 125	587	2 212	669
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**18 751**	**6 852**	**11 899**	**26 987**	**19 400**	**40 280**	**24 568**	**24 970**	**40 907**	**31 125**	**85 222**	**37 968**
Veteran	8 422	2 807	5 615	12 880	8 648	18 481	11 269	10 468	19 883	15 336	32 406	16 566
Percent of total	44.9	41.0	47.2	47.7	44.6	45.9	45.9	41.9	48.6	49.3	38.0	43.6
Vietnam conflict	1 456	461	995	1 810	1 333	2 841	2 076	2 118	3 260	3 647	8 256	2 577
Korean conflict	1 012	345	667	2 210	1 519	2 675	1 422	1 604	3 303	2 671	5 328	2 397
Korean conflict and World War II	230	62	168	485	275	764	397	329	575	767	1 289	470
World War II	3 987	1 434	2 553	6 128	4 061	8 815	5 177	4 907	9 003	5 278	11 813	7 800
World War I	599	172	427	354	397	1 204	740	587	939	265	1 309	939
Other service	1 138	333	805	1 893	1 063	2 182	1 457	923	2 803	2 708	4 411	2 383
Nonveteran	10 329	4 045	6 284	14 107	10 752	21 799	13 299	14 502	21 024	15 789	52 816	21 402

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.									
	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	**45 081**	**197 968**	**826 269**	**276 358**	**387 496**	**58 955**	**80 738**	**50 494**	**1 194 182**	**96 163**	**58 386**
Born in State of residence	36 703	144 969	561 979	165 977	279 290	43 158	55 357	34 228	811 174	62 336	45 834
Born in different State	4 520	39 536	203 439	85 812	89 154	11 985	22 220	13 944	300 778	29 434	6 238
Percent of total	10.0	20.0	24.6	31.1	23.0	20.3	27.5	27.6	25.2	30.6	10.7
Northeast	474	4 697	21 353	11 845	7 950	1 383	1 655	1 136	30 142	2 555	963
North Central	1 762	12 030	55 937	22 364	23 407	2 240	5 655	3 358	69 368	8 025	2 010
South	1 508	17 375	104 092	25 605	46 875	7 297	12 274	7 395	175 588	14 910	2 124
West	776	5 434	22 057	25 998	10 922	1 065	2 636	2 055	25 680	3 944	1 141
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 668	2 133	4 721	11 450	2 539	377	399	335	8 026	504	1 975
State of birth not reported	2 190	11 330	56 130	13 119	16 513	3 435	2 762	1 987	74 204	3 889	4 339
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	**46 732**	**185 172**	**766 993**	**289 746**	**357 868**	**57 193**	**72 157**	**44 899**	**1 116 222**	**86 265**	**61 173**
Same house	28 208	89 995	316 416	141 182	163 523	28 361	29 419	16 300	489 152	29 886	36 378
Different house in United States	14 827	83 007	383 665	116 339	170 941	24 810	38 520	25 239	536 634	50 043	18 741
Same county	11 488	48 180	243 533	75 300	102 799	16 803	21 374	11 249	343 855	24 107	12 096
Different county	3 339	34 827	140 132	41 039	68 142	8 007	17 146	13 990	192 779	25 936	6 645
In Armed Forces in 1965	96	1 972	4 414	2 565	3 366	363	716	735	5 777	1 012	454
Persons attending college in 1965	123	2 733	16 434	3 444	5 923	1 267	1 341	851	20 156	2 128	1 017
Same State	1 533	19 163	65 733	8 303	34 998	4 618	8 235	7 686	97 776	13 963	2 392
Different State	1 806	15 664	74 399	32 736	33 144	3 389	8 911	6 304	95 003	11 973	4 253
In Armed Forces in 1965	71	1 609	3 148	2 226	2 511	279	545	522	4 005	675	331
Persons attending college in 1965	63	1 436	7 251	2 739	3 084	393	603	379	8 596	857	824
Northeast	123	1 709	7 936	3 372	2 828	448	576	362	10 104	739	557
North Central	553	3 319	18 002	6 003	7 273	689	1 989	1 479	19 721	2 773	1 446
South	449	6 474	30 372	8 345	13 842	1 305	4 127	2 520	45 114	5 436	1 332
West	681	4 162	18 089	15 016	9 201	947	2 219	1 943	20 064	3 025	918
Abroad	2 006	2 313	8 421	18 147	4 441	499	622	552	15 668	787	2 291
In Armed Forces in 1965	32	668	1 629	2 225	1 169	49	258	234	2 505	290	151
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 691	9 857	58 491	14 078	18 963	3 523	3 596	2 808	74 768	5 549	3 763
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	186	5 461	9 696	6 902	9 419	1 576	575	760	15 708	1 408	2 031
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	3 664	374	4 367	2 952	416	20	225	423	45	1 799
Inmate of institution, 1970	53	117	1 259	140	801	242	77	21	628	35	12
Attending college, 1970	126	1 680	8 063	2 395	5 666	918	478	514	14 657	1 328	220
Living with one or both parents	50	280	889	351	418	57	32	87	1 324	191	39
Not living with parents	76	1 400	7 174	2 044	5 248	861	446	427	13 333	1 137	181
Different State in 1965	76	3 854	4 798	5 751	5 300	690	316	357	6 666	692	1 704
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	3 032	258	3 917	2 257	328	20	185	320	21	1 558
Inmate of institution, 1970	33	67	435	86	308	93	25	–	255	14	6
Attending college, 1970	36	755	4 105	1 748	2 735	269	271	172	6 091	657	140
Living with one or both parents	13	124	600	253	214	27	17	27	754	51	26
Not living with parents	23	631	3 505	1 495	2 521	242	254	145	5 337	606	114
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	**52 522**	**204 552**	**844 280**	**322 261**	**393 516**	**61 820**	**81 334**	**50 775**	**1 231 572**	**97 314**	**68 930**
1969 and 1970	10 765	58 828	276 283	88 359	115 756	17 466	25 409	19 474	375 286	33 397	16 276
1965 to 1968	14 561	62 177	270 027	101 073	123 891	18 393	28 177	15 682	393 705	35 847	16 998
1960 to 1964	9 028	33 451	131 239	57 757	57 906	9 776	15 552	6 548	179 092	15 376	9 909
1950 to 1959	7 652	30 270	101 583	46 090	56 028	7 489	8 563	5 129	169 563	8 529	9 503
1949 or earlier	3 315	8 101	34 676	10 334	25 743	5 850	1 116	1 881	57 949	1 495	6 339
Always lived in same house	7 201	11 725	30 472	18 648	14 192	2 846	2 517	2 061	55 977	2 670	9 905
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	**14 435**	**75 503**	**365 556**	**106 855**	**160 091**	**23 864**	**33 447**	**21 250**	**507 732**	**42 338**	**19 641**
Worked in county of residence	12 904	64 909	324 010	95 106	143 713	20 731	30 945	16 901	455 999	37 629	16 970
Percent of all workers	89.4	86.0	88.6	89.0	89.8	86.9	92.5	79.5	89.8	88.9	86.4
Worked outside county of residence	398	2 772	9 799	4 285	7 242	922	1 073	3 362	8 227	2 821	539
Place of work not reported	1 133	7 822	31 747	7 464	9 136	2 211	1 429	987	43 506	1 888	2 132
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	**14 435**	**75 503**	**365 556**	**106 855**	**160 091**	**23 864**	**33 447**	**21 250**	**507 732**	**42 338**	**19 641**
Private automobile, driver	9 605	57 236	258 908	75 115	118 234	14 421	28 445	16 952	363 715	35 002	12 573
Private automobile, passenger	2 459	8 729	47 056	12 994	23 429	3 424	3 463	2 830	66 447	4 794	2 439
Bus or streetcar	839	2 197	37 821	9 883	6 955	2 385	172	168	38 113	89	1 640
Subway or elevated train	–	–	205	69	270	64	–	8	133	15	–
Railroad	–	–	35	23	–	–	8	10	148	16	7
Taxicab	56	113	550	130	397	236	26	78	1 300	67	–
Walked only	982	3 174	9 846	4 893	5 584	2 272	327	571	17 994	838	1 934
Other means	241	2 604	5 555	1 993	2 772	682	721	326	10 695	924	586
Worked at home	253	1 450	5 580	1 755	2 450	380	285	307	9 187	593	462
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**13 713**	**59 759**	**270 876**	**86 509**	**126 185**	**19 816**	**24 562**	**15 923**	**395 440**	**30 316**	**17 139**
Veteran	4 684	27 435	125 784	39 178	57 394	8 389	12 939	7 882	177 995	15 760	5 398
Percent of total	34.2	45.9	46.4	45.3	45.5	42.3	52.7	49.5	45.0	52.0	31.5
Vietnam conflict	679	5 258	21 461	9 706	11 123	1 248	2 512	2 039	29 449	3 465	1 094
Korean conflict	858	4 419	20 445	6 737	8 336	1 277	2 727	1 220	30 684	3 033	1 069
Korean conflict and World War II	125	1 091	4 705	2 869	2 478	282	323	364	5 785	653	102
World War II	2 192	12 170	56 169	14 097	24 821	3 947	4 579	2 887	79 034	5 172	2 285
World War I	348	915	5 368	1 371	3 194	599	134	223	6 574	211	251
Other service	482	3 582	17 636	4 398	7 442	1 036	2 664	1 149	26 469	3 226	597
Nonveteran	9 029	32 324	145 092	47 331	68 791	11 427	11 623	8 041	217 445	14 556	11 741

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.									
	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	**147 563**	**54 814**	**59 003**	**77 338**	**88 240**	**56 359**	**62 806**	**614 510**	**57 278**	**94 199**	**94 592**
Born in State of residence	111 470	39 554	40 784	55 271	57 187	34 507	46 077	484 938	44 862	75 785	54 296
Born in different State	29 831	12 648	14 614	18 209	26 867	19 156	13 250	98 204	10 291	12 672	34 671
Percent of total	20.2	23.1	24.8	23.5	30.4	34.0	21.1	16.0	18.0	13.5	36.7
Northeast	1 782	863	1 000	773	2 120	765	1 663	14 028	653	1 068	4 321
North Central	6 634	2 794	3 496	3 475	5 918	941	3 646	31 383	2 183	3 325	8 691
South	14 428	7 367	6 944	10 324	16 406	16 896	5 560	39 366	6 493	6 831	17 064
West	6 987	1 624	3 174	3 637	2 423	554	2 381	13 427	962	1 448	4 595
Born abroad, at sea, etc	808	310	376	593	609	203	812	10 370	172	584	1 416
State of birth not reported	5 454	2 302	3 229	3 265	3 577	2 493	2 667	20 998	1 953	5 158	4 209
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	**135 575**	**49 017**	**54 554**	**71 152**	**80 724**	**53 220**	**58 725**	**591 019**	**53 017**	**88 477**	**89 157**
Same house	48 486	21 055	23 004	30 736	37 216	33 068	25 789	309 775	25 051	43 207	35 974
Different house in United States	80 324	24 399	28 532	36 923	38 216	18 018	28 696	245 561	25 903	39 517	45 852
Same county	43 033	14 797	14 301	21 259	22 156	14 334	14 324	170 907	14 906	22 841	19 760
Different county	37 291	9 602	14 231	15 664	16 060	3 684	14 372	74 654	10 997	16 676	26 092
In Armed Forces in 1965	771	310	211	330	817	144	805	4 604	250	350	2 205
Persons attending college in 1965	2 948	546	880	566	933	292	1 294	6 934	629	1 033	1 857
Same State	27 050	5 336	9 383	10 601	8 114	1 596	8 522	35 239	8 069	11 585	7 654
Different State	10 241	4 266	4 848	5 063	7 946	2 088	5 850	39 415	2 928	5 091	18 438
In Armed Forces in 1965	560	239	101	188	644	117	486	3 678	163	233	1 833
Persons attending college in 1965	1 063	197	275	174	312	172	857	3 648	181	295	1 379
Northeast	732	237	87	86	512	230	734	4 808	157	396	2 545
North Central	1 881	978	522	565	1 648	162	1 369	9 377	443	1 045	4 864
South	2 978	1 977	1 529	1 662	3 832	1 409	1 787	14 547	1 761	2 483	6 574
West	4 650	1 074	2 710	2 750	1 954	287	1 960	10 683	567	1 167	4 455
Abroad	1 369	347	614	521	830	164	1 805	12 995	440	793	3 216
In Armed Forces in 1965	422	136	83	151	300	46	478	2 724	78	220	812
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 396	3 216	2 404	2 972	4 462	1 970	2 435	22 688	1 623	4 960	4 115
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	12 325	405	364	691	756	148	3 913	12 068	1 390	5 410	10 220
In Armed Forces, 1970	613	14	–	12	143	18	2 332	5 560	14	58	8 520
Inmate of institution, 1970	311	120	97	144	82	14	54	1 040	157	976	367
Attending college, 1970	11 401	271	267	535	531	116	1 527	5 468	1 219	4 376	1 333
Living with one or both parents	192	32	53	87	129	3	158	647	71	117	104
Not living with parents	11 209	239	214	448	402	113	1 369	4 821	1 148	4 259	1 229
Different State in 1965	2 170	145	89	212	409	77	2 380	7 442	403	1 484	8 402
In Armed Forces, 1970	489	14	–	12	108	18	2 031	4 627	14	35	7 741
Inmate of institution, 1970	81	13	12	67	20	7	16	175	38	123	29
Attending college, 1970	1 600	118	77	133	281	52	333	2 640	351	1 326	632
Living with one or both parents	30	18	21	29	102	–	54	344	8	44	43
Not living with parents	1 570	100	56	104	179	52	279	2 296	343	1 282	589
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	**149 101**	**55 174**	**59 597**	**78 380**	**89 377**	**57 381**	**63 884**	**654 468**	**57 770**	**95 326**	**96 322**
1969 and 1970	57 147	15 409	17 472	25 453	27 668	11 678	21 030	170 122	16 894	27 517	35 002
1965 to 1968	47 067	19 133	20 696	23 649	26 244	14 320	17 980	186 489	17 585	27 640	27 567
1960 to 1964	21 322	12 211	10 356	12 827	13 833	9 207	8 328	105 189	9 485	13 501	13 469
1950 to 1959	15 212	5 822	7 952	11 256	15 995	11 438	8 277	107 074	7 842	14 796	11 222
1949 or earlier	3 608	449	1 194	1 935	2 053	7 040	4 484	43 450	3 496	7 060	6 259
Always lived in same house	4 745	2 150	1 927	3 260	3 584	3 698	3 785	42 144	2 468	4 812	2 803
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	**57 990**	**21 811**	**23 864**	**30 285**	**36 688**	**18 652**	**25 880**	**229 281**	**23 953**	**35 806**	**41 208**
Worked in county of residence	52 679	20 257	21 221	26 156	34 097	16 889	23 600	213 124	21 659	31 902	37 996
Percent of all workers	90.8	92.9	88.9	86.4	92.9	90.5	91.2	93.0	90.4	89.1	92.2
Worked outside county of residence	1 654	554	1 153	2 152	810	625	674	3 236	1 107	948	861
Place of work not reported	3 657	1 000	1 490	1 977	1 781	1 138	1 606	12 921	1 187	2 956	2 351
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	**57 990**	**21 811**	**23 864**	**30 285**	**36 688**	**18 652**	**25 880**	**229 281**	**23 953**	**35 806**	**41 208**
Private automobile, driver	47 511	18 139	19 677	25 344	30 499	12 898	20 212	162 828	18 208	27 703	29 577
Private automobile, passenger	4 879	2 609	2 229	2 307	3 930	3 142	2 047	32 591	2 492	3 578	3 338
Bus or streetcar	478	119	–	11	234	580	289	17 114	196	1 078	691
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	18	–	–	92
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	–	6	26
Taxicab	78	21	273	147	35	99	81	136	119	62	77
Walked only	2 131	201	525	485	648	887	1 876	8 634	932	1 611	4 859
Other means	2 010	483	638	1 533	831	755	860	4 016	1 541	1 035	1 787
Worked at home	903	239	522	458	503	286	515	3 903	465	733	761
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	**48 666**	**15 880**	**18 396**	**25 146**	**28 416**	**18 747**	**18 208**	**187 634**	**18 832**	**32 472**	**24 568**
Veteran	17 608	8 568	9 140	11 413	14 792	7 828	8 004	85 125	8 447	14 635	11 269
Percent of total	36.2	54.0	49.7	45.4	52.1	41.8	44.0	45.4	44.9	45.1	45.9
Vietnam conflict	3 754	1 450	904	1 615	2 947	1 198	1 496	17 656	1 327	2 130	2 076
Korean conflict	2 757	2 214	1 599	2 271	2 447	955	1 108	12 719	1 470	2 056	1 422
Korean conflict and World War II	491	253	262	199	583	170	333	5 830	270	627	397
World War II	7 612	2 556	4 879	5 308	5 965	3 915	3 669	34 567	3 955	7 054	5 177
World War I	722	81	185	313	203	661	434	3 969	397	1 108	740
Other service	2 272	2 014	1 311	1 707	2 647	929	964	10 384	1 028	1 660	1 457
Nonveteran	31 058	7 312	9 256	13 733	13 624	10 919	10 204	102 509	10 385	17 837	13 299

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**31 889**	**26 225**	**2 381**	**43 633**	**35 969**	**4 555**	**100 012**	**87 947**	**3 320**	**97 927**	**35 852**
3 to 34 years old	**31 578**	**25 938**	**2 367**	**42 731**	**35 261**	**4 429**	**98 429**	**86 422**	**3 302**	**96 663**	**35 323**
Nursery school	248	201	7	606	507	61	1 995	1 824	50	1 451	726
Public	77	77	~	144	119	20	440	417	12	314	158
Percent	31.0	38.3	~	23.8	23.5	...	22.1	22.9	...	21.6	21.8
Parochial	–	–	~	41	41	–	111	111	–	101	68
Other private	171	124	7	421	347	41	1 444	1 296	38	1 036	500
Kindergarten	908	783	77	1 196	1 081	58	3 135	2 747	130	3 751	1 320
Public	352	287	51	405	380	9	1 026	899	52	1 773	660
Percent	38.8	36.7	...	33.9	35.2	...	32.7	32.7	40.0	47.3	50.0
Parochial	59	59	–	204	197	–	308	246	22	472	210
Other private	497	437	26	587	504	49	1 801	1 602	56	1 506	450
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	17 778	14 281	1 441	24 027	21 091	1 089	43 423	35 941	2 054	56 500	19 236
Public	17 341	13 853	1 432	23 017	20 115	1 083	41 778	34 570	1 925	52 982	18 126
Percent	97.5	97.0	99.4	95.8	95.4	99.4	96.2	96.2	93.7	93.8	94.2
Parochial	223	223	–	861	836	6	1 151	960	94	2 876	873
Other private	214	205	9	149	140	–	494	411	35	642	237
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 408	5 654	730	10 276	8 996	438	17 679	14 828	750	25 716	8 874
Public	7 181	5 435	730	9 926	8 658	438	16 931	14 174	735	24 461	8 436
Percent	96.9	96.1	100.0	96.6	96.2	100.0	95.8	95.6	98.0	95.1	95.1
Parochial	55	55	–	184	184	–	206	202	4	898	284
Other private	172	164	–	166	154	–	542	452	11	357	154
College	5 236	5 019	112	6 626	3 586	2 783	32 197	31 082	318	9 245	5 167
Public	375	341	7	6 132	3 185	2 718	29 774	28 760	260	7 974	4 648
Percent	7.2	6.8	6.3	92.5	88.8	97.7	92.5	92.5	81.8	86.3	90.0
Private	4 861	4 678	105	494	401	65	2 423	2 322	58	1 271	519
35 years old and over	**311**	**287**	**14**	**902**	**708**	**126**	**1 583**	**1 525**	**18**	**1 264**	**529**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**31 578**	**25 938**	**2 367**	**42 731**	**35 261**	**4 429**	**98 429**	**86 422**	**3 302**	**96 663**	**35 323**
3 and 4 years old	167	126	7	460	387	52	1 672	1 512	33	1 118	563
5 and 6 years old	2 043	1 674	194	2 834	2 578	129	6 408	5 498	251	7 037	2 529
7 to 13 years old	15 169	12 256	1 193	20 484	17 916	926	36 553	30 252	1 795	48 064	16 270
14 and 15 years old	4 006	3 157	330	5 340	4 722	199	9 515	7 864	496	13 950	4 775
16 and 17 years old	3 694	2 770	377	5 110	4 422	251	8 796	7 373	308	12 611	4 270
18 and 19 years old	3 015	2 638	182	3 888	2 524	1 178	11 395	10 779	123	6 948	3 111
20 and 21 years old	1 998	1 908	43	2 066	1 033	988	11 223	10 972	96	3 513	1 994
22 to 24 years old	919	871	23	1 214	731	426	7 623	7 321	87	1 699	1 030
25 to 34 years old	567	538	18	1 335	948	280	5 244	4 851	113	1 723	781
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**51.7**	**51.6**	**49.1**	**54.0**	**51.8**	**77.3**	**54.5**	**55.5**	**41.3**	**57.0**	**57.4**
3 and 4 years old	5.0	4.6	2.4	9.4	8.9	24.5	17.2	18.2	10.2	10.6	15.0
5 and 6 years old	50.1	50.5	56.1	53.3	53.7	54.4	61.7	62.4	68.2	57.9	58.1
7 to 13 years old	96.0	96.7	90.8	96.6	96.4	96.0	94.8	95.0	94.3	98.5	98.3
14 and 15 years old	90.4	91.0	83.3	92.7	92.6	93.0	90.9	90.8	84.2	97.4	96.1
16 and 17 years old	85.4	82.9	99.2	88.6	87.6	95.8	86.2	86.4	73.7	94.6	91.6
18 and 19 years old	61.3	62.3	53.2	65.5	58.1	93.0	69.0	71.6	19.4	62.2	67.2
20 and 21 years old	37.5	39.8	14.1	41.3	27.3	94.3	55.7	59.6	11.4	34.9	45.6
22 to 24 years old	15.3	16.7	5.6	17.3	12.1	69.8	33.2	35.6	9.5	12.9	19.7
25 to 34 years old	4.4	5.1	1.7	7.4	5.9	30.7	12.6	13.6	5.6	4.8	6.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	**2 732**	**2 305**	**219**	**2 175**	**2 003**	**86**	**7 222**	**5 592**	**1 161**	**5 037**	**1 832**
Not high school graduate	915	665	111	912	832	48	2 783	2 193	382	1 927	786
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	12.7	11.0	19.7	11.5	13.5	3.9	11.6	10.5	26.3	11.5	11.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	607	433	72	636	582	34	1 488	1 228	103	1 101	465
Unemployed or not in labor force	308	232	39	276	250	14	1 295	965	279	826	321
High school graduate	1 817	1 640	108	1 263	1 171	38	4 439	3 399	779	3 110	1 046
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 625	1 466	90	1 073	992	34	3 632	2 648	759	2 529	846
Unemployed or not in labor force	192	174	18	190	179	4	807	751	20	581	200
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**27 816**	**20 774**	**3 141**	**35 734**	**31 938**	**1 394**	**67 811**	**55 663**	**3 837**	**79 310**	**28 569**
No school years completed	725	502	89	263	240	6	2 234	1 162	864	2 105	889
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 570	1 114	251	1 095	1 004	20	3 169	2 432	251	5 764	2 218
5 and 6 years	1 643	1 050	250	1 614	1 515	49	3 570	2 911	83	5 878	1 835
7 years	1 473	882	281	1 343	1 237	27	2 687	2 114	75	4 031	1 277
8 years	2 260	1 432	398	2 929	2 619	81	3 629	2 903	140	5 770	1 789
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 698	3 844	806	7 409	6 657	211	10 731	8 803	395	17 852	6 417
4 years	7 352	5 873	564	10 099	9 147	211	15 314	12 329	978	20 751	6 343
College: 1 to 3 years	3 510	2 870	292	5 626	5 041	286	9 878	8 365	505	8 371	3 394
4 years	2 008	1 780	121	2 946	2 572	162	6 888	5 927	309	4 752	2 309
5 years or more	1 577	1 427	89	2 410	1 906	341	9 711	8 717	237	4 036	2 098
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	10.1	12.3	12.3	14.0	12.5	12.6	12.1	11.7	11.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**32 162**	**24 127**	**3 822**	**40 251**	**36 392**	**1 538**	**73 526**	**62 737**	**2 408**	**87 704**	**33 236**
No school years completed	768	568	80	272	258	3	1 768	1 545	20	1 954	711
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 075	772	209	798	746	18	2 736	2 369	47	4 513	1 770
5 and 6 years	1 674	1 027	415	1 523	1 466	15	3 997	3 505	65	6 074	2 052
7 years	1 384	888	253	1 344	1 257	26	2 850	2 387	70	4 601	1 648
8 years	2 286	1 488	407	3 014	2 768	89	4 166	3 563	98	6 436	2 230
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 959	5 354	1 174	9 403	8 675	206	13 693	11 305	547	24 779	9 497
4 years	10 065	8 094	770	13 828	12 611	373	21 792	18 078	1 024	24 925	8 448
College: 1 to 3 years	3 989	3 345	329	6 047	5 230	428	11 509	10 083	331	8 442	3 845
4 years	2 020	1 744	130	2 542	2 149	228	6 958	6 215	152	3 919	2 031
5 years or more	942	847	55	1 480	1 232	152	4 057	3 687	54	2 061	1 004
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.4	12.3	12.2	13.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**59 978**	**44 901**	**6 963**	**75 985**	**68 330**	**2 932**	**141 337**	**118 400**	**6 245**	**167 014**	**61 805**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.9	6.6	9.0	3.2	3.3	1.6	7.0	6.3	18.9	8.6	9.0
Less than 1 year of high school	24.8	21.7	37.8	18.7	19.2	11.4	21.8	21.0	27.4	28.2	26.6
4 years of high school or more	52.5	57.9	33.7	59.2	58.4	74.4	60.9	62.0	57.5	46.3	47.7
4 years of college or more	10.9	12.9	5.7	12.3	11.5	30.1	19.5	20.7	12.0	8.8	12.0
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	10.3	12.3	12.3	13.6	12.4	12.5	12.2	11.6	11.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**16 241**	**14 256**	**1 058**	**17 965**	**14 183**	**2 925**	**59 624**	**54 052**	**2 392**	**34 383**	**14 226**
4 years of high school or more	69.6	72.7	51.4	68.2	63.9	89.7	71.5	72.4	67.3	65.7	68.5
4 years of college or more	4.8	5.0	2.6	4.0	3.6	5.4	10.9	11.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**27 668**	**21 990**	**2 650**	**34 637**	**30 624**	**1 779**	**68 595**	**56 047**	**5 418**	**80 633**	**27 768**
Percent with vocational training	29.1	32.0	15.9	25.4	26.0	11.2	28.7	27.2	32.5	30.4	30.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**30 295**	**24 569**	**2 764**	**40 330**	**35 666**	**2 129**	**76 414**	**66 176**	**2 338**	**90 940**	**33 050**
Percent with vocational training	22.4	23.9	16.6	20.8	20.5	17.2	24.6	24.3	26.9	22.3	24.6

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange—Con.			Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito					Bryan–College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**7 059**	**17 195**	**26 219**	**45 192**	**17 513**	**10 090**	**5 300**	**2 391**	**23 427**	**10 781**	**10 848**
3 to 34 years old	**6 962**	**16 926**	**25 965**	**44 821**	**17 354**	**10 011**	**5 260**	**2 351**	**22 947**	**10 553**	**10 610**
Nursery school	101	181	365	329	101	121	54	–	392	234	128
Public	39	64	37	139	29	41	32	–	71	43	23
Percent	38.6	35.4	10.1	42.2	28.7	33.9	...	–	18.1	18.4	18.0
Parochial	6	–	21	12	6	–	–	–	79	28	51
Other private	56	117	307	178	66	80	22	–	242	163	54
Kindergarten	259	756	1 024	1 553	574	311	317	44	476	296	152
Public	80	601	304	925	204	191	292	35	134	79	35
Percent	30.9	79.5	29.7	59.6	35.5	61.4	92.1	...	28.2	26.7	23.0
Parochial	32	87	79	160	92	35	7	–	52	46	6
Other private	147	68	641	468	278	85	18	9	290	171	111
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 432	10 097	15 246	30 541	11 908	6 840	3 391	1 606	8 329	5 819	1 524
Public	4 057	9 146	14 377	29 678	11 430	6 608	3 367	1 564	8 111	5 648	1 477
Percent	91.5	90.6	94.3	97.2	96.0	96.6	99.3	97.4	97.4	97.1	96.9
Parochial	358	876	622	617	325	165	17	33	138	138	–
Other private	17	75	247	246	153	67	7	9	80	33	47
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 745	4 761	7 273	10 875	4 107	2 456	1 298	637	3 111	2 039	651
Public	1 586	4 484	6 996	10 380	3 814	2 297	1 286	631	3 073	2 022	630
Percent	90.9	94.2	96.2	95.4	92.9	93.5	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.2	96.8
Parochial	140	238	201	166	147	3	–	–	23	9	14
Other private	19	39	76	329	146	156	12	6	15	8	7
College	425	1 131	2 057	1 523	664	283	200	64	10 639	2 165	8 155
Public	343	896	1 701	1 138	452	193	196	52	9 952	1 821	7 833
Percent	80.7	79.2	82.7	74.7	68.1	68.2	98.0	...	93.5	84.1	96.1
Private	82	235	356	385	212	90	4	12	687	344	322
35 years old and over	**97**	**269**	**254**	**371**	**159**	**79**	**40**	**40**	**480**	**228**	**238**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**6 962**	**16 926**	**25 965**	**44 821**	**17 354**	**10 011**	**5 260**	**2 351**	**22 947**	**10 553**	**10 610**
3 and 4 years old	71	131	299	403	148	154	80	–	334	185	119
5 and 6 years old	501	1 346	1 844	3 550	1 336	677	520	164	1 136	761	300
7 to 13 years old	3 794	8 577	13 159	23 578	9 348	5 293	2 606	1 227	6 605	4 571	1 208
14 and 15 years old	1 022	2 432	3 821	7 079	2 695	1 633	811	396	2 064	1 488	353
16 and 17 years old	805	2 335	3 675	5 652	2 148	1 152	698	300	1 596	1 030	355
18 and 19 years old	367	1 225	1 692	3 192	1 254	714	356	194	3 474	508	2 879
20 and 21 years old	152	492	710	590	185	139	65	19	3 527	496	2 879
22 to 24 years old	81	150	384	360	103	104	93	15	2 438	788	1 542
25 to 34 years old	169	238	381	417	137	145	31	36	1 773	726	975
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**50.4**	**59.5**	**58.3**	**55.6**	**56.4**	**53.7**	**58.4**	**55.1**	**63.0**	**55.2**	**76.8**
3 and 4 years old	7.3	7.8	11.2	6.5	6.1	10.7	10.9	–	16.7	14.0	27.5
5 and 6 years old	53.9	67.4	58.5	52.3	49.6	49.9	62.7	51.6	54.0	52.9	71.9
7 to 13 years old	98.1	98.9	98.2	95.2	96.5	94.0	99.1	94.1	95.0	95.5	96.7
14 and 15 years old	98.3	95.2	98.0	93.9	94.4	92.5	91.2	93.2	99.9	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	93.3	97.8	96.8	80.7	80.4	73.3	86.1	70.1	88.5	83.0	99.9
18 and 19 years old	51.5	64.0	60.8	59.8	64.1	56.8	57.7	61.4	79.7	51.9	91.4
20 and 21 years old	17.0	27.7	31.7	14.8	13.2	15.0	16.1	6.6	68.9	35.2	84.6
22 to 24 years old	6.4	6.7	12.3	7.2	5.6	8.6	17.4	6.3	50.8	35.8	69.3
25 to 34 years old	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.0	5.2	24.3	16.8	43.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	**414**	**994**	**1 258**	**2 979**	**1 112**	**601**	**330**	**244**	**837**	**453**	**284**
Not high school graduate	187	368	359	2 114	784	437	248	165	370	242	82
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	16.3	12.8	8.4	27.0	27.9	25.7	27.3	30.6	4.6	13.2	1.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	120	178	196	1 126	339	268	140	93	239	152	45
Unemployed or not in labor force	67	190	163	988	445	169	108	72	131	90	37
High school graduate	227	626	899	865	328	164	82	79	467	211	202
Employed or in Armed Forces	169	488	789	533	198	112	45	58	305	159	107
Unemployed or not in labor force	58	138	110	332	130	52	37	21	162	52	95
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 883**	**14 756**	**20 974**	**29 354**	**10 230**	**7 463**	**2 975**	**1 727**	**12 368**	**7 912**	**2 818**
No school years completed	116	561	206	3 818	1 221	818	522	196	323	216	21
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	405	1 593	858	4 758	1 658	926	594	285	1 011	694	83
5 and 6 years	457	1 695	1 133	3 439	1 370	738	410	209	787	558	48
7 years	357	813	975	1 239	434	297	155	93	572	426	48
8 years	382	1 377	1 476	2 082	615	574	198	135	774	555	62
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 267	3 239	4 800	3 682	1 172	979	331	330	1 863	1 389	144
4 years	1 527	3 332	6 890	4 796	1 575	1 510	347	270	1 669	1 222	205
College: 1 to 3 years	569	1 200	2 445	2 948	1 201	702	274	138	1 424	863	407
4 years	454	535	1 228	1 504	589	538	80	58	1 088	642	370
5 years or more	349	411	963	1 088	395	381	64	13	2 857	1 347	1 430
Median school years completed	11.9	10.2	12.2	8.7	8.7	10.2	6.8	8.6	12.5	12.1	17.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**6 450**	**16 852**	**22 062**	**35 485**	**13 384**	**8 932**	**3 771**	**1 912**	**13 120**	**8 966**	**2 461**
No school years completed	146	636	284	5 208	2 035	1 080	668	320	329	252	20
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	401	1 305	586	5 985	2 381	1 299	855	213	772	549	62
5 and 6 years	443	1 762	1 056	4 169	1 779	838	480	193	864	593	89
7 years	382	1 121	956	1 543	575	293	207	112	567	383	50
8 years	422	1 416	1 523	2 179	800	557	191	114	986	747	84
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 776	4 330	6 531	4 089	1 254	1 036	417	404	2 741	2 150	192
4 years	1 819	4 095	7 686	7 073	2 633	2 093	531	369	3 246	2 099	679
College: 1 to 3 years	540	1 338	2 200	3 038	1 137	1 020	237	106	1 754	1 165	506
4 years	338	478	872	1 520	598	495	96	67	1 034	582	421
5 years or more	183	371	368	681	192	221	89	14	827	446	358
Median school years completed	11.4	10.5	12.0	8.4	7.9	10.2	6.5	9.0	12.1	11.7	13.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**12 333**	**31 608**	**43 036**	**64 839**	**23 614**	**16 395**	**6 746**	**3 639**	**25 488**	**16 878**	**5 279**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.7	13.0	4.5	30.5	30.9	25.1	39.1	27.9	9.6	10.1	3.5
Less than 1 year of high school	28.5	38.8	21.0	53.1	54.5	45.3	63.4	51.4	27.4	29.5	10.7
4 years of high school or more	46.9	37.2	52.6	34.9	35.2	42.5	25.5	28.4	54.5	49.6	82.9
4 years of college or more	10.7	5.7	8.0	7.4	7.5	10.0	4.9	4.2	22.8	17.9	48.9
Median school years completed	11.6	10.4	12.1	8.5	8.3	10.2	6.6	8.8	12.2	11.9	15.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**2 879**	**5 933**	**8 145**	**14 340**	**5 213**	**3 391**	**1 556**	**840**	**14 279**	**4 590**	**8 776**
4 years of high school or more	59.3	64.4	68.3	37.4	42.5	36.0	33.4	34.3	76.9	62.7	86.7
4 years of college or more	4.3	5.7	4.3	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	10.7	11.9	10.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**5 958**	**14 418**	**22 023**	**31 043**	**11 073**	**7 596**	**3 178**	**1 943**	**14 288**	**6 805**	**5 967**
Percent with vocational training	26.5	25.1	34.4	17.7	20.0	14.3	19.2	13.9	23.5	23.0	20.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**7 110**	**16 601**	**23 648**	**38 342**	**14 599**	**9 289**	**4 229**	**2 325**	**13 160**	**8 870**	**2 635**
Percent with vocational training	25.0	19.6	22.1	14.7	15.1	17.9	11.5	13.5	22.9	21.7	24.0

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Corpus Christi			Dallas					
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**88 835**	**62 969**	**16 013**	**443 770**	**228 146**	**24 908**	**12 845**	**29 190**	**17 858**	**104 049**
3 to 34 years old	**87 513**	**62 009**	**15 751**	**438 243**	**224 986**	**24 732**	**12 765**	**28 936**	**17 719**	**102 594**
Nursery school	1 167	1 012	89	12 155	6 881	543	431	1 090	320	2 721
Public	287	235	29	1 714	1 098	46	49	149	35	327
Percent	24.6	23.2	...	14.1	16.0	8.5	11.4	13.7	10.9	12.0
Parochial	209	151	45	808	361	55	83	71	12	226
Other private	671	626	15	9 633	5 422	442	299	870	273	2 168
Kindergarten	3 489	2 458	622	18 167	9 332	1 277	433	1 388	869	4 303
Public	1 625	969	435	4 020	2 396	149	112	224	148	773
Percent	46.6	39.4	69.9	22.1	25.7	11.7	25.9	16.1	17.0	18.0
Parochial	563	388	87	2 065	1 271	182	66	98	48	365
Other private	1 301	1 101	100	12 082	5 665	946	255	1 066	673	3 165
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	54 884	37 782	10 537	260 031	133 604	15 700	7 760	17 648	12 367	55 045
Public	52 201	35 571	10 311	245 558	123 750	15 213	7 438	16 684	11 992	52 896
Percent	95.1	94.1	97.9	94.4	92.6	96.9	95.9	94.5	97.0	96.1
Parochial	2 191	1 864	213	9 743	6 663	280	246	657	256	1 376
Other private	492	347	13	4 730	3 191	207	76	307	119	773
High school (1 to 4 years)	22 111	15 890	3 790	98 987	53 926	5 792	3 063	5 950	3 380	20 354
Public	21 397	15 284	3 752	93 259	49 763	5 657	3 001	5 801	3 314	19 300
Percent	96.8	96.2	99.0	94.2	92.3	97.7	98.0	97.5	98.0	94.8
Parochial	546	461	38	2 651	2 013	36	35	58	36	398
Other private	168	145	–	3 077	2 150	99	27	91	30	656
College	5 862	4 867	713	48 903	21 243	1 420	1 078	2 860	783	20 171
Public	4 546	3 697	616	31 018	12 045	825	782	1 700	567	13 992
Percent	77.6	76.0	86.4	63.4	56.7	58.1	72.5	59.4	72.4	69.4
Private	1 316	1 170	97	17 885	9 198	595	296	1 160	216	6 179
35 years old and over	**1 322**	**960**	**262**	**5 527**	**3 160**	**176**	**80**	**254**	**139**	**1 455**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**87 513**	**62 009**	**15 751**	**438 243**	**224 986**	**24 732**	**12 765**	**28 936**	**17 719**	**102 594**
3 and 4 years old	1 151	970	103	10 494	6 245	418	323	785	284	2 263
5 and 6 years old	6 761	4 770	1 253	35 290	18 207	2 360	985	2 676	1 587	7 843
7 to 13 years old	45 048	31 742	8 382	221 284	113 346	13 602	6 596	15 042	10 640	47 195
14 and 15 years old	12 836	8 738	2 440	57 539	30 679	3 054	1 837	3 697	2 303	11 863
16 and 17 years old	11 201	7 863	1 863	48 458	26 021	2 891	1 427	2 858	1 672	10 086
18 and 19 years old	5 698	4 030	1 059	27 331	12 824	1 178	638	1 579	560	9 393
20 and 21 years old	1 897	1 417	330	14 168	5 735	244	329	781	157	6 571
22 to 24 years old	1 179	1 005	124	11 366	5 737	275	332	775	122	3 749
25 to 34 years old	1 742	1 474	197	12 313	6 192	710	298	743	394	3 631
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**53.1**	**52.4**	**55.9**	**49.4**	**48.4**	**48.0**	**44.8**	**47.1**	**48.0**	**54.6**
3 and 4 years old	10.3	12.3	5.3	18.0	20.5	11.9	16.3	18.5	10.9	18.9
5 and 6 years old	54.2	54.8	54.5	55.7	55.8	56.9	47.7	60.4	53.4	60.4
7 to 13 years old	95.9	95.8	98.5	97.2	97.5	97.0	96.5	98.0	98.3	97.5
14 and 15 years old	94.3	92.4	97.6	95.2	95.1	94.9	96.0	95.6	96.4	96.7
16 and 17 years old	86.2	87.5	82.8	86.5	86.9	90.7	79.9	86.0	81.8	88.1
18 and 19 years old	55.6	54.5	60.5	52.6	47.4	52.8	41.1	54.2	40.9	68.3
20 and 21 years old	20.1	20.0	21.8	27.4	20.4	12.3	20.2	25.2	12.7	50.8
22 to 24 years old	8.6	9.6	6.3	13.4	11.9	6.7	10.5	12.8	5.0	23.1
25 to 34 years old	5.1	5.8	3.6	5.3	5.2	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.6	7.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	**6 468**	**4 882**	**949**	**28 409**	**16 597**	**1 156**	**998**	**1 655**	**792**	**4 957**
Not high school graduate	3 089	2 109	553	14 995	8 452	547	573	987	495	2 545
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	19.2	18.2	20.5	20.3	21.4	15.9	24.4	23.1	23.0	14.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 995	1 399	321	10 175	5 560	452	410	769	404	1 761
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 094	710	232	4 820	2 892	95	163	218	91	784
High school graduate	3 379	2 773	396	13 414	8 145	609	425	668	297	2 412
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 736	2 296	278	11 127	6 652	493	376	620	279	2 025
Unemployed or not in labor force	643	477	118	2 287	1 493	116	49	48	18	387
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**65 773**	**47 640**	**11 111**	**384 842**	**210 752**	**19 351**	**11 517**	**23 516**	**12 704**	**77 865**
No school years completed	4 069	1 873	1 291	5 454	3 246	128	127	170	68	1 017
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 849	3 361	1 429	17 163	10 272	480	434	517	225	3 090
5 and 6 years	5 290	3 615	885	22 840	13 327	723	647	962	467	3 935
7 years	2 827	1 847	562	18 272	9 965	704	634	876	589	3 383
8 years	4 646	3 144	880	27 979	14 938	1 339	904	1 443	980	5 115
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 462	8 668	1 710	79 625	43 132	4 129	2 885	4 821	3 205	13 839
4 years	15 809	12 275	2 209	89 563	46 543	5 671	3 021	6 560	4 059	17 424
College: 1 to 3 years	7 765	6 183	1 086	53 820	29 791	3 119	1 545	3 892	1 977	11 033
4 years	4 617	3 733	689	38 039	21 509	1 803	776	2 445	633	9 856
5 years or more	3 439	2 941	370	32 087	18 029	1 255	544	1 830	501	9 173
Median school years completed	11.7	12.1	9.9	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**71 891**	**52 401**	**12 306**	**427 745**	**241 377**	**19 957**	**11 711**	**23 702**	**13 046**	**87 560**
No school years completed	4 914	2 431	1 525	5 504	3 412	120	81	141	43	960
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6 831	4 122	1 616	12 519	7 935	254	253	374	174	2 283
5 and 6 years	5 447	3 583	1 062	21 130	12 324	642	638	861	430	4 070
7 years	3 169	2 202	624	19 393	11 167	700	599	814	538	3 634
8 years	4 673	3 315	735	30 915	17 203	1 287	1 114	1 444	854	5 846
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 640	10 181	2 195	106 137	59 951	5 330	3 390	5 780	3 773	18 706
4 years	19 679	15 638	2 682	133 717	73 059	7 819	3 714	9 014	5 457	26 594
College: 1 to 3 years	8 066	6 580	1 009	55 548	32 403	2 419	1 216	3 081	1 098	13 008
4 years	3 965	3 063	704	30 408	17 246	1 034	446	1 427	502	8 709
5 years or more	1 507	1 286	154	12 474	6 677	352	260	766	177	3 750
Median school years completed	11.4	12.0	9.8	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.8	12.3	12.1	12.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**137 664**	**100 041**	**23 417**	**812 587**	**452 129**	**39 308**	**23 228**	**47 218**	**25 750**	**165 425**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	15.7	11.8	25.0	5.0	5.5	2.5	3.9	2.5	2.0	4.4
Less than 1 year of high school	34.7	29.5	45.3	22.3	23.0	16.2	23.4	16.1	17.0	20.1
4 years of high school or more	47.1	51.7	38.0	54.8	54.2	59.7	49.6	61.4	55.9	60.2
4 years of college or more	9.8	11.0	8.2	13.9	14.0	11.3	8.7	13.7	7.0	19.0
Median school years completed	11.5	12.1	9.8	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**33 314**	**24 894**	**5 226**	**188 376**	**103 508**	**8 303**	**6 325**	**12 047**	**5 036**	**42 939**
4 years of high school or more	53.3	58.0	40.9	60.4	58.4	61.3	56.8	59.7	55.8	68.3
4 years of college or more	4.7	5.5	2.7	7.4	8.6	3.9	4.4	6.5	3.0	7.1
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**70 139**	**50 160**	**12 280**	**361 752**	**194 732**	**19 789**	**12 217**	**23 633**	**13 814**	**69 474**
Percent with vocational training	26.8	28.9	22.9	31.7	32.1	32.4	36.6	36.5	33.7	30.6
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**77 841**	**56 324**	**13 148**	**434 408**	**239 651**	**23 698**	**13 355**	**26 810**	**14 927**	**87 049**
Percent with vocational training	20.1	21.7	15.4	24.8	26.2	25.8	26.4	24.1	23.5	22.8

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston–Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**117 418**	**107 668**	**5 574**	**222 830**	**30 122**	**107 820**	**850**	**71 282**	**51 751**	**17 168**	**12 106**	**17 534**
3 to 34 years old	**115 565**	**105 920**	**5 471**	**219 631**	**29 687**	**106 135**	**850**	**70 386**	**50 974**	**16 889**	**11 938**	**17 261**
Nursery school	1 027	949	63	4 499	588	2 576	25	1 240	1 101	354	198	490
Public	317	288	14	809	77	569	4	143	130	60	12	35
Percent	30.9	30.3	...	18.0	13.1	22.1	...	11.5	11.8	16.9	6.1	7.1
Parochial	50	50	–	246	23	160	11	52	103	77	–	20
Other private	660	611	49	3 444	488	1 847	10	1 045	868	217	186	435
Kindergarten	3 962	3 360	438	10 180	1 311	5 348	35	3 178	2 562	901	442	999
Public	2 705	2 245	311	4 977	185	3 811	12	912	1 226	520	136	473
Percent	68.3	66.8	71.0	48.9	14.1	71.3	...	28.7	47.9	57.7	30.8	47.3
Parochial	370	353	10	659	150	306	12	178	401	224	55	122
Other private	887	762	117	4 544	976	1 231	11	2 088	935	157	251	404
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	72 291	65 812	3 476	126 181	14 760	59 504	523	43 617	30 366	9 868	7 039	10 313
Public	69 645	63 209	3 439	121 187	14 400	56 464	502	42 382	27 976	8 358	6 721	9 818
Percent	96.3	96.0	98.9	96.0	97.6	94.9	96.0	97.2	92.1	84.7	95.5	95.2
Parochial	2 185	2 161	24	3 092	196	1 859	12	765	1 997	1 284	235	413
Other private	461	442	13	1 902	164	1 181	9	470	393	226	83	82
High school (1 to 4 years)	28 325	26 396	1 088	52 225	6 064	25 412	185	17 027	12 977	3 989	3 564	4 188
Public	27 023	25 141	1 046	50 417	5 914	24 436	181	16 550	12 327	3 475	3 505	4 155
Percent	95.4	95.2	96.1	96.5	97.5	96.2	97.8	97.2	95.0	87.1	98.3	99.2
Parochial	780	749	31	777	76	351	4	210	462	384	21	20
Other private	522	506	11	1 031	74	625	–	267	188	130	38	13
College	9 960	9 403	406	26 546	6 964	13 295	82	5 324	3 968	1 777	695	1 271
Public	8 797	8 379	291	16 511	6 066	6 134	66	3 911	3 148	1 438	526	1 030
Percent	88.3	89.1	71.7	62.2	87.1	46.1	...	73.5	79.3	80.9	75.7	81.0
Private	1 163	1 024	115	10 035	898	7 161	16	1 413	820	339	169	241
35 years old and over	**1 853**	**1 748**	**103**	**3 199**	**435**	**1 685**	–	**896**	**777**	**279**	**168**	**273**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**115 565**	**105 920**	**5 471**	**219 631**	**29 687**	**106 135**	**850**	**70 386**	**50 974**	**16 889**	**11 938**	**17 261**
3 and 4 years old	1 149	1 032	95	3 642	470	2 081	11	1 014	887	316	187	331
5 and 6 years old	9 003	7 981	656	17 835	2 293	9 287	73	5 517	4 439	1 406	885	1 767
7 to 13 years old	59 648	54 430	2 952	107 685	12 584	50 310	464	37 787	25 495	8 180	5 940	8 735
14 and 15 years old	15 962	14 729	650	30 078	3 609	14 132	114	10 073	7 126	2 398	1 758	2 252
16 and 17 years old	13 976	12 976	495	25 367	2 770	12 493	93	8 284	6 544	2 074	1 715	2 052
18 and 19 years old	7 435	6 931	245	14 997	2 839	7 611	17	3 743	3 291	1 004	882	1 132
20 and 21 years old	3 492	3 279	171	7 169	1 949	3 722	18	1 186	1 008	452	219	296
22 to 24 years old	2 220	2 062	109	5 888	1 670	3 066	26	946	914	529	122	243
25 to 34 years old	2 680	2 500	98	6 970	1 503	3 433	34	1 836	1 270	530	230	453
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**52.9**	**55.3**	**29.6**	**51.6**	**51.7**	**50.5**	**42.6**	**52.9**	**55.5**	**54.5**	**55.4**	**56.9**
3 and 4 years old	7.9	7.9	10.8	13.0	13.5	14.6	7.3	11.7	14.9	16.4	12.5	17.0
5 and 6 years old	55.9	55.9	59.7	59.4	63.6	61.8	43.5	57.1	64.2	62.3	56.4	72.3
7 to 13 years old	96.8	96.7	99.9	97.5	97.7	97.5	99.8	98.0	97.7	97.9	98.4	97.3
14 and 15 years old	96.3	96.0	99.9	95.4	97.9	94.2	96.6	95.6	96.2	98.4	98.3	94.4
16 and 17 years old	88.6	88.9	82.8	87.7	85.7	87.0	75.0	89.8	93.8	93.7	93.1	93.0
18 and 19 years old	53.4	57.0	18.6	57.6	66.8	55.3	...	57.3	61.2	53.9	63.7	68.3
20 and 21 years old	21.5	27.8	4.3	29.0	45.0	27.7	14.2	20.8	21.8	22.2	20.1	24.6
22 to 24 years old	11.5	13.4	3.3	14.6	25.3	13.6	14.4	9.8	12.9	17.8	7.8	11.7
25 to 34 years old	6.1	6.4	2.7	6.6	9.8	6.9	6.0	5.3	6.0	7.7	4.8	6.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	**10 577**	**5 944**	**4 349**	**12 987**	**1 487**	**7 417**	**104**	**3 234**	**2 633**	**1 159**	**617**	**625**
Not high school graduate	3 712	2 476	1 063	6 153	467	3 671	54	1 584	1 208	539	274	280
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	15.7	13.7	21.8	16.0	7.9	18.7	34.0	15.3	14.6	18.3	13.0	11.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 667	1 528	1 058	4 181	333	2 490	32	1 067	838	368	164	227
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 045	948	5	1 972	134	1 181	22	517	370	171	110	53
High school graduate	6 865	3 468	3 286	6 834	1 020	3 746	50	1 650	1 425	620	343	345
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 060	2 716	3 266	5 938	942	3 165	50	1 435	1 122	461	298	271
Unemployed or not in labor force	805	752	20	896	78	581	–	215	303	159	45	74
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**76 129**	**69 042**	**4 067**	**191 855**	**22 165**	**98 935**	**812**	**57 504**	**43 617**	**16 138**	**9 658**	**13 002**
No school years completed	3 316	2 722	227	2 199	91	1 560	12	371	947	557	171	177
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6 442	5 550	276	7 262	328	4 903	36	1 410	2 867	1 348	582	581
5 and 6 years	6 215	5 790	121	11 607	545	7 076	49	2 985	3 774	1 767	783	801
7 years	2 524	2 299	84	9 727	687	5 337	32	2 834	2 945	1 375	561	716
8 years	5 438	4 952	169	14 873	1 206	8 040	47	4 149	3 426	1 362	822	801
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 326	9 263	615	43 791	3 916	22 651	142	13 846	9 712	3 461	2 437	2 641
4 years	20 604	18 717	1 382	46 673	5 798	21 117	213	16 460	9 665	3 067	2 310	3 158
College: 1 to 3 years	10 176	9 536	458	27 520	4 695	12 854	139	8 537	4 441	1 229	1 060	1 695
4 years	6 493	5 971	439	15 306	2 653	8 122	65	4 019	2 530	581	485	1 163
5 years or more	4 595	4 242	296	12 897	2 246	7 275	77	2 893	3 310	1 391	447	1 269
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.7	12.0	12.4	12.2	11.4	10.4	11.4	12.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**86 949**	**80 914**	**2 930**	**208 817**	**21 900**	**113 123**	**715**	**60 050**	**47 329**	**18 957**	**10 138**	**13 424**
No school years completed	4 731	4 171	247	2 184	89	1 651	–	350	964	566	173	187
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 734	7 943	197	5 159	214	3 725	33	851	2 324	1 359	293	520
5 and 6 years	9 374	8 842	151	10 504	563	6 599	28	2 432	3 239	1 639	648	625
7 years	2 909	2 710	94	9 413	523	5 663	27	2 471	2 756	1 430	472	591
8 years	6 900	6 338	191	16 117	1 138	9 464	37	4 209	3 741	1 573	855	828
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 904	12 046	466	59 356	5 055	31 855	210	18 338	12 515	4 666	3 094	3 334
4 years	25 163	23 543	1 008	63 577	7 999	30 195	254	21 161	13 438	4 603	2 876	4 465
College: 1 to 3 years	8 732	8 272	343	24 895	3 571	13 520	76	6 490	4 768	1 666	1 053	1 634
4 years	5 292	4 971	185	12 266	1 972	7 108	40	2 696	2 299	855	422	860
5 years or more	2 210	2 078	48	5 346	776	3 343	10	1 052	1 285	600	252	380
Median school years completed	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.6	10.9	11.5	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**163 078**	**149 956**	**6 997**	**400 672**	**44 065**	**212 058**	**1 527**	**117 554**	**90 946**	**35 095**	**19 796**	**26 426**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	14.2	13.6	13.5	4.2	1.6	5.6	5.3	2.5	7.8	10.9	6.2	5.5
Less than 1 year of high school	34.7	34.2	25.1	22.2	12.2	25.5	19.7	18.8	29.7	37.0	27.1	22.1
4 years of high school or more	51.1	51.6	59.4	52.0	67.4	48.8	57.2	53.9	45.9	39.9	45.0	55.3
4 years of college or more	11.4	11.5	13.8	11.4	17.4	12.2	12.6	9.1	10.4	9.8	8.1	13.9
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.6	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.5	10.7	11.5	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**49 473**	**39 341**	**8 690**	**91 140**	**15 188**	**49 698**	**402**	**21 856**	**17 114**	**6 870**	**4 032**	**4 932**
4 years of high school or more	60.5	59.6	67.6	63.2	73.7	61.3	55.7	61.3	58.7	56.0	60.7	60.9
4 years of college or more	6.5	5.6	10.7	5.8	8.2	6.4	8.0	3.6	6.3	10.4	3.2	4.5
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD												
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**85 822**	**72 998**	**9 132**	**187 370**	**22 245**	**94 628**	**739**	**57 725**	**42 079**	**15 067**	**10 376**	**12 912**
Percent with vocational training	28.8	27.7	41.7	34.6	37.7	32.4	40.3	36.7	31.0	27.7	33.2	32.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**96 654**	**89 048**	**3 995**	**211 172**	**24 628**	**108 461**	**942**	**65 170**	**47 991**	**17 797**	**11 069**	**14 537**
Percent with vocational training	20.5	21.0	18.3	25.2	25.8	26.0	29.9	24.5	22.9	23.9	22.4	21.9

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**599 521**	**368 759**	**28 042**	**143 182**	**23 221**	**21 850**	**479**	**61 500**	**52 458**	**2 702**	**63 130**	**6 296**
3 to 34 years old	**592 624**	**364 255**	**27 742**	**141 733**	**23 014**	**21 655**	**479**	**60 667**	**51 691**	**2 670**	**62 299**	**6 186**
Nursery school	15 623	10 365	798	3 628	195	163	7	476	407	39	519	62
Public	2 905	2 057	114	595	41	34	7	141	128	–	300	44
Percent	18.6	19.8	14.3	16.4	21.0	20.9	...	29.6	31.4	–	57.8	...
Parochial	1 337	984	72	244	22	22	–	9	9	–	–	–
Other private	11 381	7 324	612	2 789	132	107	–	326	270	39	219	18
Kindergarten	33 023	20 735	1 425	8 463	1 000	902	22	1 439	1 163	89	2 544	189
Public	23 649	15 457	377	6 236	337	295	–	530	382	37	2 053	155
Percent	71.6	74.5	26.5	73.7	33.7	32.7	–	36.8	32.8	...	80.7	82.0
Parochial	2 151	1 466	228	320	193	182	–	106	91	–	120	5
Other private	7 223	3 812	820	1 907	470	425	22	803	690	52	371	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	357 194	213 842	16 578	88 209	15 605	14 754	314	30 668	24 653	1 819	41 445	3 622
Public	339 756	200 594	16 136	85 411	14 292	13 491	264	29 924	24 107	1 752	40 626	3 429
Percent	95.1	93.8	97.3	96.8	91.6	91.4	84.1	97.6	97.8	96.3	98.0	94.7
Parochial	13 013	9 978	316	2 094	838	788	50	461	300	67	636	153
Other private	4 425	3 270	126	704	475	475	–	283	246	–	183	40
High school (1 to 4 years)	134 556	80 788	6 657	32 664	4 966	4 646	112	11 643	9 585	580	14 088	1 336
Public	127 456	74 976	6 551	31 713	4 527	4 214	105	11 321	9 263	580	13 960	1 336
Percent	94.7	92.8	98.4	97.1	91.2	90.7	93.8	97.2	96.6	100.0	99.1	100.0
Parochial	3 758	3 175	40	462	236	229	7	100	100	–	54	–
Other private	3 342	2 637	66	489	203	203	–	222	222	–	74	–
College	52 228	38 525	2 284	8 769	1 248	1 190	24	16 441	15 883	143	3 703	977
Public	36 530	25 616	1 823	7 026	954	911	24	15 139	14 650	120	3 326	775
Percent	69.9	66.5	79.8	80.1	76.4	76.6	...	92.1	92.2	83.9	89.8	79.3
Private	15 698	12 909	461	1 743	294	279	–	1 302	1 233	23	377	202
35 years old and over	**6 897**	**4 504**	**300**	**1 449**	**207**	**195**	–	**833**	**767**	**32**	**831**	**110**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**592 624**	**364 255**	**27 742**	**141 733**	**23 014**	**21 655**	**479**	**60 667**	**51 691**	**2 670**	**62 299**	**6 186**
3 and 4 years old	12 428	8 249	587	3 005	333	273	9	489	449	17	765	90
5 and 6 years old	55 492	34 658	2 422	13 719	1 692	1 544	56	3 265	2 648	210	5 399	416
7 to 13 years old	298 041	177 499	13 886	74 679	12 281	11 581	260	25 367	20 427	1 462	31 100	2 786
14 and 15 years old	80 147	48 176	3 897	19 158	3 372	3 189	68	6 875	5 592	430	9 236	827
16 and 17 years old	68 471	41 348	3 426	16 527	2 665	2 528	48	5 937	4 732	318	7 483	692
18 and 19 years old	34 887	22 538	1 805	7 675	1 651	1 553	32	6 855	6 461	94	4 592	600
20 and 21 years old	14 867	11 430	529	2 094	446	421	6	5 713	5 474	59	1 710	295
22 to 24 years old	13 097	10 337	466	1 604	237	237	–	4 041	3 896	58	934	191
25 to 34 years old	15 194	10 020	724	3 272	337	329	–	2 125	2 012	22	1 080	289
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**51.8**	**51.8**	**51.7**	**52.1**	**53.5**	**53.2**	**65.6**	**55.3**	**56.3**	**40.4**	**57.6**	**59.6**
3 and 4 years old	16.3	17.9	17.4	15.6	10.5	9.1	...	7.4	8.4	3.7	9.1	11.7
5 and 6 years old	66.7	69.7	62.7	65.0	47.6	46.1	...	46.3	45.9	43.4	61.7	55.3
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.8	98.3	98.0	94.9	95.0	82.5	96.4	96.5	93.8	95.4	95.5
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.8	97.4	95.9	92.2	92.0	...	94.7	94.4	99.9	93.2	99.3
16 and 17 years old	88.0	88.0	87.2	88.2	86.0	86.1	...	86.0	85.8	83.5	80.7	79.7
18 and 19 years old	54.0	53.4	56.1	56.9	58.5	57.6	...	70.6	73.5	24.5	58.7	70.5
20 and 21 years old	24.1	26.8	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.0	...	54.4	58.5	9.7	30.0	41.3
22 to 24 years old	12.9	15.3	9.6	7.7	6.3	6.5	–	33.0	36.9	6.3	12.8	23.6
25 to 34 years old	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.6	–	9.2	10.4	1.6	5.9	15.5
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	**35 594**	**23 035**	**1 580**	**7 077**	**1 720**	**1 693**	–	**3 466**	**2 597**	**571**	**4 026**	**345**
Not high school graduate	19 452	12 403	774	3 928	1 003	991	–	1 509	1 243	136	3 203	261
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	19.9	20.0	16.9	18.6	24.7	25.5	–	11.4	11.0	16.2	28.8	22.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	13 046	8 496	578	2 926	560	560	–	1 070	874	102	2 097	166
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 406	3 907	196	1 002	443	431	–	439	369	34	1 106	95
High school graduate	16 142	10 632	806	3 149	717	702	–	1 957	1 354	435	823	84
Employed or in Armed Forces	13 350	8 816	701	2 597	606	596	–	1 547	996	417	512	64
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 792	1 816	105	552	111	106	–	410	358	18	311	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**495 356**	**304 151**	**21 656**	**115 924**	**14 441**	**13 516**	**250**	**39 347**	**32 358**	**2 401**	**36 858**	**3 479**
No school years completed	8 820	5 740	269	1 647	1 713	1 648	–	1 132	805	98	5 989	481
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	26 630	16 705	576	5 401	2 789	2 616	16	2 442	1 861	199	7 326	601
5 and 6 years	34 215	21 868	878	6 800	1 878	1 788	10	2 415	1 868	223	4 195	385
7 years	25 370	15 205	846	5 517	771	719	26	1 892	1 498	127	1 546	141
8 years	36 706	21 938	1 515	8 437	751	720	–	2 781	2 150	228	2 316	184
High school: 1 to 3 years	103 828	62 683	5 580	23 592	1 461	1 381	11	6 707	5 310	329	4 052	386
4 years	104 413	59 408	6 117	26 726	2 364	2 194	55	9 239	7 334	764	5 517	551
College: 1 to 3 years	65 774	41 252	3 260	15 592	1 398	1 285	58	5 950	5 272	211	2 893	294
4 years	47 539	31 151	1 353	11 769	850	759	45	3 476	3 173	139	1 603	191
5 years or more	42 061	28 201	1 262	10 443	466	406	29	3 313	3 087	83	1 421	265
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	8.1	8.0	13.4	12.2	12.4	12.0	7.6	8.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**523 339**	**330 829**	**22 087**	**120 756**	**17 962**	**17 026**	**245**	**43 347**	**36 081**	**2 621**	**43 191**	**4 237**
No school years completed	8 690	5 783	166	1 772	2 532	2 442	5	1 116	899	91	7 216	682
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	20 629	13 390	379	4 176	3 382	3 270	–	2 103	1 547	233	8 959	754
5 and 6 years	31 520	20 680	714	6 547	2 946	2 830	21	2 335	1 840	210	5 359	559
7 years	24 018	15 279	741	4 936	864	805	–	1 902	1 528	128	1 902	165
8 years	37 339	23 355	1 473	8 367	1 001	960	6	3 023	2 393	219	2 672	303
High school: 1 to 3 years	133 975	83 536	6 824	30 111	1 911	1 844	4	9 259	7 481	573	4 298	345
4 years	150 089	90 701	7 822	37 068	3 213	2 968	129	12 785	10 673	754	6 920	575
College: 1 to 3 years	65 500	43 007	2 403	15 531	1 194	1 080	49	6 030	5 315	265	3 041	442
4 years	35 491	23 911	1 050	8 573	693	631	21	2 999	2 724	101	2 077	229
5 years or more	16 088	11 187	515	3 675	226	196	10	1 795	1 681	47	747	183
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	7.1	7.0	12.7	12.2	12.2	11.2	7.0	7.7
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**1 018 695**	**634 980**	**43 743**	**236 680**	**32 403**	**30 542**	**495**	**82 694**	**68 439**	**5 022**	**80 049**	**7 716**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.4	6.6	3.2	5.5	32.1	32.7	4.2	8.2	7.5	12.4	36.8	32.6
Less than 1 year of high school	24.9	25.2	17.3	22.6	57.5	58.3	17.0	25.6	23.9	35.0	59.3	55.1
4 years of high school or more	51.7	51.8	54.4	54.7	32.1	31.2	80.0	55.1	57.4	47.1	30.3	35.4
4 years of college or more	13.9	14.9	9.6	14.6	6.9	6.5	21.2	14.0	15.6	7.4	7.3	11.2
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	7.6	7.4	12.8	12.2	12.3	11.5	7.3	8.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**227 473**	**152 238**	**11 007**	**45 723**	**8 989**	**8 675**	**68**	**32 455**	**28 711**	**1 913**	**20 825**	**2 374**
4 years of high school or more	57.5	59.1	60.6	55.1	44.2	44.3	...	69.8	71.4	60.7	35.1	52.4
4 years of college or more	6.3	7.2	4.7	5.2	10.5	10.7	–	7.9	7.8	13.2	2.6	4.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD												
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**476 481**	**292 168**	**22 813**	**107 099**	**16 229**	**15 524**	**222**	**42 226**	**34 369**	**2 734**	**41 367**	**3 575**
Percent with vocational training	30.6	30.5	34.2	31.3	21.4	21.9	...	23.1	23.2	26.8	14.6	13.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**542 905**	**342 600**	**24 975**	**123 654**	**19 367**	**18 544**	**210**	**47 742**	**40 035**	**2 530**	**48 062**	**4 297**
Percent with vocational training	25.8	27.2	23.7	24.7	12.2	12.2	...	20.1	20.6	20.8	11.7	15.8

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Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**12 098**	**5 676**	**22 402**	**20 583**	**18 767**	**279**	**27 394**	**23 275**	**1 030**	**20 268**	**18 455**
3 to 34 years old	**11 952**	**5 565**	**22 142**	**20 335**	**18 525**	**279**	**27 008**	**22 925**	**1 012**	**20 030**	**18 217**
Nursery school	136	37	214	491	477	8	256	250	6	395	379
Public	27	16	143	131	131	–	59	59	–	97	93
Percent	19.9	...	66.8	26.7	27.5	–	23.0	23.6	–	24.6	24.5
Parochial	–	–	–	19	19	–	7	7	–	72	72
Other private	109	21	71	341	327	8	190	184	6	226	214
Kindergarten	497	153	1 016	865	827	7	582	512	35	633	591
Public	301	124	844	306	306	–	145	130	8	217	207
Percent	60.6	81.0	83.1	35.4	37.0	–	24.9	25.4	...	34.3	35.0
Parochial	24	9	57	100	89	7	66	66	–	104	88
Other private	172	20	115	459	432	–	371	316	27	312	296
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 716	3 956	14 767	12 744	11 498	187	17 154	14 348	680	11 435	10 365
Public	7 551	3 887	14 478	12 092	10 924	171	16 904	14 148	673	11 194	10 137
Percent	97.9	98.3	98.0	94.9	95.0	91.4	98.5	98.6	99.0	97.9	97.8
Parochial	109	69	208	215	215	–	86	80	–	162	149
Other private	56	–	81	437	359	16	164	120	7	79	79
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 884	1 123	5 128	5 486	4 994	77	7 340	6 279	250	4 603	4 141
Public	2 840	1 117	5 080	5 374	4 888	77	7 268	6 222	250	4 519	4 061
Percent	98.5	99.5	99.1	98.0	97.9	...	99.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	98.1
Parochial	12	–	35	55	55	–	12	12	–	–	–
Other private	32	6	13	57	51	–	60	45	–	84	80
College	719	296	1 017	749	729	–	1 676	1 536	41	2 964	2 741
Public	713	272	933	515	502	–	1 367	1 241	32	2 647	2 444
Percent	99.2	91.9	91.7	68.8	68.9	–	81.6	80.8	...	89.3	89.2
Private	6	24	84	234	227	–	309	295	9	317	297
35 years old and over	**146**	**111**	**260**	**248**	**242**	–	**386**	**350**	**18**	**238**	**238**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**11 952**	**5 565**	**22 142**	**20 335**	**18 525**	**279**	**27 008**	**22 925**	**1 012**	**20 030**	**18 217**
3 and 4 years old	182	29	288	386	378	8	268	257	11	372	361
5 and 6 years old	1 053	477	2 048	1 717	1 624	13	1 724	1 504	48	1 376	1 267
7 to 13 years old	5 859	2 854	11 045	10 765	9 762	133	14 341	11 987	598	9 407	8 531
14 and 15 years old	1 704	863	3 352	3 194	2 852	54	4 093	3 437	161	2 828	2 556
16 and 17 years old	1 587	634	2 705	2 844	2 541	51	3 649	3 091	134	2 220	1 978
18 and 19 years old	874	395	1 581	828	780	20	1 836	1 631	51	1 578	1 448
20 and 21 years old	375	183	483	180	167	–	331	318	–	1 171	1 055
22 to 24 years old	143	87	293	145	145	–	259	236	9	591	565
25 to 34 years old	175	43	347	276	276	–	507	464	–	487	456
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**55.3**	**58.2**	**58.2**	**56.6**	**56.4**	**49.1**	**51.2**	**50.9**	**46.7**	**52.4**	**52.4**
3 and 4 years old	11.4	3.8	9.8	16.9	17.8	...	7.8	8.5	7.6	16.4	17.4
5 and 6 years old	59.2	59.9	66.5	62.9	64.6	...	45.6	45.8	42.1	50.3	51.9
7 to 13 years old	92.2	98.3	96.8	97.2	96.5	86.4	95.6	95.2	88.3	95.9	96.5
14 and 15 years old	92.8	95.7	92.8	97.9	97.9	...	94.8	95.6	84.3	97.9	98.7
16 and 17 years old	85.8	78.4	80.2	90.4	90.5	...	90.8	90.0	93.7	83.6	83.4
18 and 19 years old	58.5	62.2	57.5	44.9	45.7	...	54.2	55.3	32.9	54.6	54.3
20 and 21 years old	33.4	34.7	25.2	13.4	13.7	–	14.1	15.9	–	37.5	35.5
22 to 24 years old	10.0	13.6	10.7	6.0	6.4	–	6.4	6.7	6.3	15.6	16.0
25 to 34 years old	4.2	2.7	5.6	3.5	3.8	–	4.1	4.4	–	6.0	6.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	**718**	**334**	**1 610**	**923**	**842**	**10**	**1 626**	**1 354**	**107**	**1 764**	**1 685**
Not high school graduate	537	263	1 351	491	471	–	867	709	68	507	470
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	25.0	28.1	33.8	16.8	18.1	–	18.2	17.3	34.2	11.5	11.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	390	192	840	374	364	–	616	509	51	361	330
Unemployed or not in labor force	147	71	511	117	107	–	251	200	17	146	140
High school graduate	181	71	259	432	371	10	759	645	39	1 257	1 215
Employed or in Armed Forces	110	39	142	370	309	10	648	549	39	1 168	1 136
Unemployed or not in labor force	71	32	117	62	62	–	111	96	–	89	79
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**7 994**	**3 089**	**12 562**	**16 295**	**14 754**	**221**	**22 842**	**19 430**	**918**	**17 329**	**15 256**
No school years completed	826	616	2 217	257	212	24	450	394	9	530	438
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 225	668	2 655	642	574	18	1 188	991	74	1 207	1 075
5 and 6 years	742	383	1 466	707	592	20	1 393	1 200	58	1 407	1 239
7 years	267	102	628	484	384	15	1 038	828	45	879	734
8 years	497	186	738	934	762	24	1 930	1 500	113	1 359	1 107
High school: 1 to 3 years	839	359	1 426	2 278	1 979	51	5 053	4 130	240	3 247	2 769
4 years	1 350	449	1 794	3 854	3 440	40	6 334	5 353	237	4 047	3 594
College: 1 to 3 years	1 056	138	782	2 420	2 200	17	3 220	2 954	74	2 492	2 244
4 years	680	92	429	3 052	2 994	12	1 342	1 234	44	1 084	1 039
5 years or more	512	96	427	1 667	1 617	–	894	846	24	1 077	1 017
Median school years completed	10.6	6.4	6.9	12.7	12.8	9.6	12.1	12.1	11.0	12.0	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**9 913**	**3 710**	**15 297**	**17 884**	**16 374**	**195**	**23 747**	**20 370**	**929**	**20 253**	**18 061**
No school years completed	1 136	637	2 843	315	263	18	363	319	3	581	485
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 576	879	3 458	448	409	4	905	801	40	1 082	967
5 and 6 years	1 146	487	1 955	669	608	20	1 125	937	55	1 408	1 271
7 years	373	138	741	447	394	14	1 082	901	58	1 016	916
8 years	541	233	937	872	755	18	1 749	1 412	83	1 720	1 510
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 022	311	1 622	3 357	3 001	37	5 880	4 941	274	4 885	4 322
4 years	2 098	629	2 132	5 840	5 260	56	8 171	6 976	279	5 470	4 844
College: 1 to 3 years	1 046	178	767	3 425	3 216	28	2 775	2 505	85	2 465	2 223
4 years	744	144	657	1 893	1 861	–	1 233	1 149	32	1 136	1 074
5 years or more	231	74	185	618	607	–	464	429	20	490	449
Median school years completed	9.5	6.4	6.4	12.5	12.5	10.9	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.7	11.7
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**17 907**	**6 799**	**27 859**	**34 179**	**31 128**	**416**	**46 589**	**39 800**	**1 847**	**37 582**	**33 317**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	26.6	41.2	40.1	4.9	4.7	15.4	6.2	6.3	6.8	9.0	8.9
Less than 1 year of high school	46.5	63.7	63.3	16.9	15.9	42.1	24.1	23.3	29.1	29.8	29.2
4 years of high school or more	43.1	26.5	25.7	66.6	68.1	36.8	52.4	53.9	43.0	48.6	49.5
4 years of college or more	12.1	6.0	6.1	21.2	22.7	2.9	8.4	9.2	6.5	10.1	10.7
Median school years completed	10.0	6.4	6.6	12.6	12.6	10.1	12.1	12.1	11.3	11.8	11.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**4 054**	**1 804**	**7 408**	**5 589**	**5 206**	**77**	**9 792**	**8 489**	**403**	**9 793**	**9 179**
4 years of high school or more	38.4	30.7	29.6	53.6	52.9	...	54.5	55.0	54.1	67.6	68.2
4 years of college or more	3.3	2.2	2.7	6.8	7.3	–	2.2	2.4	1.2	6.2	6.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**7 913**	**3 982**	**14 919**	**13 451**	**11 812**	**380**	**24 549**	**20 238**	**1 063**	**18 162**	**16 325**
Percent with vocational training	18.7	10.6	15.1	26.1	25.7	...	22.4	22.5	20.7	29.1	28.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**10 724**	**4 436**	**16 714**	**17 609**	**15 634**	**488**	**26 468**	**22 270**	**1 203**	**19 315**	**17 430**
Percent with vocational training	13.4	11.2	9.0	24.2	24.6	14.5	22.5	23.5	17.2	19.3	20.1

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
									Arkansas portion	
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**265 462**	**202 922**	**47 015**	**21 424**	**6 447**	**8 016**	**1 013**	**24 752**	**8 006**	**5 225**
3 to 34 years old	**261 503**	**199 952**	**46 197**	**21 025**	**6 281**	**7 882**	**998**	**24 454**	**7 928**	**5 184**
Nursery school	3 764	2 627	1 009	266	92	113	10	165	25	19
Public	764	573	166	101	42	39	–	66	20	14
Percent	20.3	21.8	16.5	38.0	...	34.5	–	40.0	...	...
Parochial	666	523	118	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Other private	2 334	1 531	725	158	43	74	10	99	5	5
Kindergarten	11 407	8 839	2 200	606	141	281	36	576	178	149
Public	4 405	3 758	547	322	42	173	–	248	85	67
Percent	38.6	42.5	24.9	53.1	29.8	61.6	–	43.1	47.8	45.0
Parochial	1 983	1 437	461	63	33	7	23	17	9	9
Other private	5 019	3 644	1 192	221	66	101	13	311	84	73
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	157 409	119 938	27 345	12 426	3 995	4 177	629	15 811	5 226	3 332
Public	141 462	106 197	25 593	12 259	3 989	4 061	612	15 503	5 190	3 314
Percent	89.9	88.5	93.6	98.7	99.8	97.2	97.3	98.1	99.3	99.5
Parochial	13 099	11 470	1 284	141	6	95	17	43	–	–
Other private	2 848	2 271	468	26	–	21	–	265	36	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	64 907	51 013	10 027	5 071	1 565	1 758	257	6 536	2 151	1 412
Public	59 249	46 156	9 317	5 041	1 558	1 745	252	6 472	2 136	1 406
Percent	91.3	90.5	92.9	99.4	99.6	99.3	98.1	99.0	99.3	99.6
Parochial	3 144	2 744	352	5	–	–	5	10	–	–
Other private	2 514	2 113	358	25	7	13	–	54	15	6
College	24 016	17 535	5 616	2 656	488	1 553	66	1 366	348	272
Public	13 429	9 591	3 203	1 463	319	617	66	1 072	241	192
Percent	55.9	54.7	57.0	55.1	65.4	39.7	...	78.5	69.3	70.6
Private	10 587	7 944	2 413	1 193	169	936	–	294	107	80
35 years old and over	**3 959**	**2 970**	**818**	**399**	**166**	**134**	**15**	**298**	**78**	**41**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**261 503**	**199 952**	**46 197**	**21 025**	**6 281**	**7 882**	**998**	**24 454**	**7 928**	**5 184**
3 and 4 years old	3 701	2 667	927	212	83	91	10	206	81	63
5 and 6 years old	20 871	15 978	3 878	1 455	431	557	56	1 705	514	363
7 to 13 years old	131 089	99 316	23 362	10 577	3 333	3 582	566	13 213	4 449	2 829
14 and 15 years old	36 614	28 602	5 750	3 049	998	968	145	3 783	1 298	825
16 and 17 years old	31 746	25 019	4 757	2 333	697	862	133	3 218	1 021	693
18 and 19 years old	18 690	14 415	3 334	1 763	388	938	37	1 399	355	248
20 and 21 years old	7 073	5 339	1 537	752	127	458	37	336	59	59
22 to 24 years old	5 134	3 791	1 139	433	95	255	7	286	73	48
25 to 34 years old	6 585	4 825	1 513	451	129	171	7	308	78	56
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**52.3**	**54.5**	**44.7**	**50.3**	**50.8**	**52.2**	**50.3**	**48.2**	**46.6**	**47.4**
3 and 4 years old	11.3	10.4	17.4	8.6	11.5	9.9	9.7	6.2	6.7	8.4
5 and 6 years old	56.6	56.3	62.1	48.1	48.6	51.2	37.1	42.6	41.0	47.1
7 to 13 years old	97.0	96.9	97.5	96.0	98.3	96.5	99.1	95.5	94.2	94.7
14 and 15 years old	95.9	96.2	94.9	96.5	97.9	91.5	99.9	89.8	92.4	92.7
16 and 17 years old	87.7	87.6	88.7	84.9	85.1	86.3	85.3	83.4	83.5	87.9
18 and 19 years old	47.3	59.9	24.2	57.8	51.1	66.9	...	46.5	36.6	37.2
20 and 21 years old	21.7	25.6	14.8	27.6	16.0	40.5	25.9	12.5	6.6	9.9
22 to 24 years old	11.2	11.9	10.4	11.4	8.7	18.1	4.7	6.7	4.9	4.6
25 to 34 years old	6.4	6.4	7.1	4.6	4.5	5.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.3
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	**29 366**	**11 628**	**16 853**	**1 577**	**425**	**496**	**66**	**2 012**	**790**	**529**
Not high school graduate	9 097	6 429	2 169	644	217	206	23	864	363	252
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	15.4	18.9	9.7	14.8	19.6	11.7	12.7	18.6	23.9	25.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 059	3 747	1 970	430	180	112	17	539	221	140
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 038	2 682	199	214	37	94	6	325	142	112
High school graduate	20 269	5 199	14 684	933	208	290	43	1 148	427	277
Employed or in Armed Forces	18 945	4 109	14 509	823	187	229	35	904	332	213
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 324	1 090	175	110	21	61	8	244	95	64
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**193 665**	**147 738**	**31 446**	**21 769**	**6 287**	**7 196**	**1 177**	**26 533**	**8 538**	**5 457**
No school years completed	9 034	7 865	496	208	69	53	23	537	226	128
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16 438	14 135	905	1 298	375	379	58	2 340	898	462
5 and 6 years	16 283	13 880	832	1 639	413	422	112	2 358	813	518
7 years	9 377	7 731	672	1 239	330	364	76	1 497	514	320
8 years	14 576	11 872	1 315	2 425	681	694	171	2 808	1 000	603
High school: 1 to 3 years	33 362	26 956	3 712	4 364	1 299	1 135	301	5 267	1 642	946
4 years	46 371	32 946	10 105	5 677	1 716	1 969	221	6 747	2 091	1 427
College: 1 to 3 years	22 636	16 053	5 358	2 510	789	983	132	2 932	820	590
4 years	12 472	7 915	3 908	1 342	331	679	37	1 164	283	250
5 years or more	13 116	8 385	4 143	1 067	284	518	46	883	251	213
Median school years completed	11.8	11.0	12.8	11.8	11.9	12.3	10.5	11.1	10.5	11.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**225 079**	**177 118**	**33 177**	**25 406**	**7 620**	**8 765**	**1 434**	**30 119**	**9 916**	**6 734**
No school years completed	12 901	11 534	612	167	43	88	5	423	164	108
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18 454	16 118	1 085	778	300	233	74	1 864	654	412
5 and 6 years	20 613	17 959	1 163	1 635	516	501	121	2 152	840	516
7 years	11 069	9 437	784	1 591	475	453	80	1 500	577	359
8 years	17 728	14 490	1 799	2 608	782	806	197	3 206	1 145	719
High school: 1 to 3 years	42 879	34 209	5 423	6 924	1 981	2 106	432	7 555	2 459	1 621
4 years	61 098	45 435	11 960	7 455	2 343	2 675	317	8 988	2 820	1 964
College: 1 to 3 years	23 056	16 035	5 781	2 545	723	1 136	110	2 671	810	662
4 years	11 418	7 626	3 288	1 109	307	515	61	1 158	334	302
5 years or more	5 863	4 275	1 282	594	150	252	37	602	113	71
Median school years completed	11.2	10.7	12.5	11.6	11.6	12.1	10.7	11.3	10.9	11.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**418 744**	**324 856**	**64 623**	**47 175**	**13 907**	**15 961**	**2 611**	**56 652**	**18 454**	**12 191**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	13.6	15.3	4.8	5.2	5.7	4.7	6.1	9.1	10.5	9.1
Less than 1 year of high school	35.0	38.5	15.0	28.8	28.6	25.0	35.1	33.0	37.0	34.0
4 years of high school or more	46.8	42.7	70.9	47.3	47.8	54.7	36.8	44.4	40.8	44.9
4 years of college or more	10.2	8.7	19.5	8.7	7.7	12.3	6.9	6.7	5.3	6.9
Median school years completed	11.5	10.8	12.6	11.7	11.7	12.2	10.6	11.3	10.8	11.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**117 964**	**76 760**	**35 125**	**9 584**	**2 650**	**3 944**	**366**	**9 951**	**3 366**	**2 308**
4 years of high school or more	61.0	55.4	75.4	66.9	58.3	74.5	67.2	60.8	61.9	61.3
4 years of college or more	7.2	5.1	10.2	3.6	2.9	4.3	1.1	4.5	4.1	5.8
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**214 800**	**155 025**	**45 910**	**20 642**	**5 663**	**7 260**	**901**	**25 181**	**7 972**	**5 292**
Percent with vocational training	31.3	31.1	33.1	29.3	30.2	29.4	28.7	21.3	19.0	18.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**232 616**	**184 876**	**33 354**	**23 007**	**6 787**	**8 733**	**1 043**	**28 227**	**9 316**	**6 418**
Percent with vocational training	22.9	22.2	27.4	20.9	29.7	19.4	17.3	17.8	18.2	18.8

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**16 746**	**6 930**	**3 560**	**27 236**	**16 340**	**619**	**42 762**	**28 199**	**8 473**	**33 104**	**24 863**	**5 477**
3 to 34 years old	**16 526**	**6 830**	**3 505**	**26 902**	**16 097**	**619**	**42 049**	**27 703**	**8 366**	**32 673**	**24 499**	**5 439**
Nursery school	140	85	47	435	342	–	426	320	90	327	292	19
Public	46	6	32	80	80	–	121	89	16	88	72	10
Percent	32.9	...	...	18.4	23.4	–	28.4	27.8	...	26.9	24.7	...
Parochial	–	–	–	62	34	–	25	–	25	57	47	–
Other private	94	79	15	293	228	–	280	231	49	182	173	9
Kindergarten	398	232	107	774	564	11	1 121	828	221	910	732	100
Public	163	82	57	368	253	–	379	321	32	191	142	20
Percent	41.0	35.3	53.3	47.5	44.9	–	33.8	38.8	14.5	21.0	19.4	20.0
Parochial	8	8	–	61	56	–	198	148	50	147	128	13
Other private	227	142	50	345	255	11	544	359	139	572	462	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 585	4 136	2 201	15 791	8 887	470	21 843	13 100	4 995	20 000	14 587	3 674
Public	10 313	3 963	2 166	15 448	8 572	470	20 794	12 571	4 903	19 201	13 811	3 668
Percent	97.4	95.8	98.4	97.8	96.5	100.0	95.2	96.0	98.2	96.0	94.7	99.8
Parochial	43	11	–	238	224	–	861	387	85	634	611	6
Other private	229	162	35	105	91	–	188	142	7	165	165	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 385	1 841	946	7 071	4 053	132	10 576	6 568	2 162	8 166	6 050	1 319
Public	4 336	1 809	939	6 887	3 934	132	10 024	6 091	2 114	7 789	5 684	1 314
Percent	98.9	98.3	99.3	97.4	97.1	100.0	94.8	92.7	97.8	95.4	94.0	99.6
Parochial	10	–	–	53	44	–	174	129	38	216	216	–
Other private	39	32	7	131	75	–	378	348	10	161	150	5
College	1 018	536	204	2 831	2 251	6	8 083	6 887	898	3 270	2 838	327
Public	831	419	179	2 198	1 702	6	2 066	1 301	653	2 603	2 263	274
Percent	81.6	78.2	87.7	77.6	75.6	...	25.6	18.9	72.7	79.6	79.7	83.8
Private	187	117	25	633	549	–	6 017	5 586	245	667	575	53
35 years old and over	**220**	**100**	**55**	**334**	**243**	–	**713**	**496**	**107**	**431**	**364**	**38**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**16 526**	**6 830**	**3 505**	**26 902**	**16 097**	**619**	**42 049**	**27 703**	**8 366**	**32 673**	**24 499**	**5 439**
3 and 4 years old	125	89	15	315	253	–	464	321	117	360	312	25
5 and 6 years old	1 191	499	321	1 942	1 201	82	2 302	1 584	483	2 101	1 704	235
7 to 13 years old	8 764	3 493	1 828	13 215	7 514	339	18 387	11 013	4 212	17 085	12 410	3 177
14 and 15 years old	2 485	948	469	3 911	2 218	122	5 796	3 627	1 158	4 642	3 286	913
16 and 17 years old	2 197	964	515	3 589	2 048	58	5 129	3 116	1 106	3 598	2 619	588
18 and 19 years old	1 044	427	208	2 364	1 682	18	4 384	3 165	763	2 408	2 035	242
20 and 21 years old	277	168	57	700	582	–	3 153	2 813	261	885	771	89
22 to 24 years old	213	132	44	403	319	–	1 448	1 308	98	790	699	67
25 to 34 years old	230	110	48	463	280	–	986	756	168	804	663	103
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**49.0**	**47.5**	**51.5**	**54.3**	**54.5**	**60.4**	**57.2**	**58.4**	**56.1**	**46.7**	**45.1**	**52.2**
3 and 4 years old	5.9	9.8	3.8	10.2	14.1	–	10.6	11.9	12.1	9.9	11.7	3.9
5 and 6 years old	43.4	42.5	59.8	53.9	58.8	76.6	46.8	53.0	45.4	46.3	50.3	33.1
7 to 13 years old	96.2	95.4	99.0	97.5	97.7	91.6	95.4	95.1	96.7	96.4	96.2	97.3
14 and 15 years old	88.6	85.6	87.3	95.4	94.3	99.9	94.2	96.2	89.5	93.2	93.9	95.2
16 and 17 years old	83.3	84.3	91.8	88.6	90.9	...	89.9	86.7	94.8	86.8	85.3	88.3
18 and 19 years old	51.2	46.8	53.2	64.3	68.2	...	69.7	70.7	74.3	34.0	31.6	58.6
20 and 21 years old	15.6	19.5	17.0	26.5	31.6	–	55.5	61.5	38.6	16.3	16.0	22.4
22 to 24 years old	7.7	8.8	9.0	10.9	13.0	–	22.7	28.1	9.3	11.2	12.0	7.6
25 to 34 years old	3.0	3.5	2.8	4.2	4.2	–	6.7	8.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	4.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	**1 222**	**546**	**217**	**1 453**	**864**	**48**	**2 116**	**1 444**	**271**	**6 288**	**5 827**	**305**
Not high school graduate	501	227	59	659	400	13	934	652	76	1 035	820	159
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	16.0	16.2	9.5	13.2	12.8	...	10.8	10.9	5.1	10.4	9.4	22.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	318	156	37	465	276	13	520	361	49	779	678	61
Unemployed or not in labor force	183	71	22	194	124	–	414	291	27	256	142	98
High school graduate	721	319	158	794	464	35	1 182	792	195	5 253	5 007	146
Employed or in Armed Forces	572	236	146	641	374	17	886	590	147	5 059	4 841	126
Unemployed or not in labor force	149	83	12	153	90	18	296	202	48	194	166	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**17 995**	**7 789**	**3 349**	**24 940**	**14 454**	**478**	**38 498**	**24 340**	**7 203**	**30 649**	**22 782**	**4 696**
No school years completed	311	128	21	264	86	6	636	446	65	456	323	82
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 442	544	167	1 538	562	61	2 446	1 532	314	1 300	952	203
5 and 6 years	1 545	573	217	1 832	874	47	3 323	1 992	518	1 835	1 366	232
7 years	983	370	102	1 465	585	56	2 291	1 336	323	1 506	1 076	216
8 years	1 808	664	232	2 051	965	47	3 560	2 061	647	2 640	1 724	438
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 625	1 524	707	5 376	2 907	105	8 934	5 410	1 790	5 774	4 076	945
4 years	4 656	2 049	1 126	5 771	3 560	98	8 475	5 199	1 992	8 802	6 354	1 671
College: 1 to 3 years	2 112	1 027	485	3 674	2 466	36	4 166	2 780	817	4 290	3 369	580
4 years	881	534	196	1 734	1 432	6	2 449	1 841	399	2 273	1 932	221
5 years or more	632	376	96	1 235	1 017	16	2 218	1 743	338	1 773	1 610	108
Median school years completed	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.4	9.6	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**20 203**	**9 759**	**3 638**	**28 742**	**17 467**	**564**	**44 052**	**28 525**	**7 838**	**35 299**	**26 496**	**5 438**
No school years completed	259	111	21	205	139	–	732	554	80	352	302	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 210	532	141	1 008	379	79	1 949	1 220	233	1 131	915	139
5 and 6 years	1 312	629	144	1 585	704	56	3 022	1 867	472	2 001	1 521	290
7 years	923	372	124	1 440	796	33	2 354	1 281	452	1 679	1 259	215
8 years	2 061	1 002	391	2 311	1 050	48	3 913	2 248	707	2 889	2 097	439
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 096	2 330	833	7 355	4 026	170	12 150	7 691	2 214	8 487	6 064	1 569
4 years	6 168	2 978	1 352	8 557	5 604	127	11 577	7 336	2 536	11 539	8 434	1 964
College: 1 to 3 years	1 861	1 062	381	3 841	2 800	37	4 518	3 291	706	4 282	3 394	542
4 years	824	460	160	1 674	1 413	6	2 585	2 021	332	2 101	1 801	188
5 years or more	489	283	91	766	556	8	1 252	1 016	106	838	709	69
Median school years completed	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.3	10.2	11.5	11.8	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**38 198**	**17 548**	**6 987**	**53 682**	**31 921**	**1 042**	**82 550**	**52 865**	**15 041**	**65 948**	**49 278**	**10 134**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.4	7.5	5.0	5.6	3.7	14.0	7.0	7.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.4
Less than 1 year of high school	31.0	28.1	22.3	25.5	19.2	41.6	29.3	27.5	25.3	23.9	23.4	22.5
4 years of high school or more	46.1	50.0	55.6	50.8	59.0	32.1	45.1	47.7	48.0	54.4	56.0	52.7
4 years of college or more	7.4	9.4	7.8	10.1	13.8	3.5	10.3	12.5	7.8	10.6	12.3	5.8
Median school years completed	11.5	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.3	10.0	11.4	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**6 585**	**3 277**	**1 217**	**10 016**	**6 768**	**136**	**18 338**	**13 699**	**2 760**	**19 569**	**17 050**	**1 688**
4 years of high school or more	60.2	61.6	59.2	64.6	67.4	54.4	68.2	70.5	65.5	71.3	72.4	64.0
4 years of college or more	4.7	5.4	5.0	3.6	4.3	–	5.4	6.2	3.3	7.1	7.6	3.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD												
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**17 209**	**7 161**	**3 407**	**23 323**	**13 406**	**541**	**36 159**	**22 891**	**7 110**	**33 779**	**26 309**	**4 681**
Percent with vocational training	22.3	19.3	29.1	23.1	24.4	19.2	26.5	27.2	30.2	29.8	29.5	30.6
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**18 911**	**8 777**	**3 589**	**26 425**	**15 753**	**506**	**41 012**	**26 923**	**7 473**	**34 197**	**26 068**	**5 034**
Percent with vocational training	17.7	20.0	19.7	20.0	20.7	31.2	20.4	21.4	20.3	22.3	22.5	21.7

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas										
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan–College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen–San Benito
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**26 567**	**35 969**	**91 267**	**35 941**	**17 513**	**21 629**	**65 676**	**382 037**	**110 890**	**199 764**	**17 168**	**15 910**
3 to 34 years old	**26 280**	**35 261**	**89 724**	**35 412**	**17 354**	**21 163**	**64 675**	**377 354**	**109 085**	**196 796**	**16 889**	**15 785**
Nursery school	208	507	1 874	726	101	362	1 046	11 616	988	4 333	354	175
Public	77	119	429	158	29	66	235	1 551	302	788	60	73
Percent	37.0	23.5	22.9	21.8	28.7	18.2	22.5	13.4	30.6	18.2	16.9	41.7
Parochial	–	41	111	68	6	79	179	792	50	220	77	–
Other private	131	347	1 334	500	66	217	632	9 273	636	3 325	217	102
Kindergarten	797	1 081	2 877	1 320	574	448	2 578	16 807	3 595	9 446	901	643
Public	294	380	951	660	204	114	990	3 453	2 399	4 814	520	489
Percent	36.9	35.2	33.1	50.0	35.5	25.4	38.4	20.5	66.7	51.0	57.7	76.0
Parochial	59	197	268	210	92	52	436	2 011	353	620	224	42
Other private	444	504	1 658	450	278	282	1 152	11 343	843	4 012	157	112
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 508	21 091	37 995	19 305	11 908	7 343	39 488	226 770	67 800	111 872	9 868	10 551
Public	14 071	20 115	36 495	18 195	11 430	7 125	37 270	212 942	65 160	107 278	8 358	10 276
Percent	97.0	95.4	96.1	94.3	96.0	97.0	94.4	93.9	96.1	95.9	84.7	97.4
Parochial	223	836	1 054	873	325	138	1 864	9 243	2 185	2 805	1 284	192
Other private	214	140	446	237	153	80	354	4 585	455	1 789	226	83
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 726	8 996	15 578	8 894	4 107	2 690	16 551	86 376	27 002	46 183	3 989	3 916
Public	5 507	8 658	14 909	8 456	3 814	2 652	15 945	81 117	25 731	44 617	3 475	3 739
Percent	96.2	96.2	95.7	95.1	92.9	98.6	96.3	93.9	95.2	96.6	87.1	95.5
Parochial	55	184	206	284	147	23	461	2 342	780	630	384	3
Other private	164	154	463	154	146	15	145	2 917	511	936	130	174
College	5 041	3 586	31 400	5 167	664	10 320	5 012	35 785	9 700	24 962	1 777	500
Public	341	3 185	29 020	4 648	452	9 654	3 821	18 862	8 566	15 659	1 438	399
Percent	6.8	88.8	92.4	90.0	68.1	93.5	76.2	52.7	88.3	62.7	80.9	79.8
Private	4 700	401	2 380	519	212	666	1 191	16 923	1 134	9 303	339	101
35 years old and over	**287**	**708**	**1 543**	**529**	**159**	**466**	**1 001**	**4 683**	**1 805**	**2 968**	**279**	**125**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**26 280**	**35 261**	**89 724**	**35 412**	**17 354**	**21 163**	**64 675**	**377 354**	**109 085**	**196 796**	**16 889**	**15 785**
3 and 4 years old	133	387	1 545	563	148	304	1 004	9 995	1 085	3 499	316	234
5 and 6 years old	1 710	2 578	5 749	2 529	1 336	1 061	5 004	31 973	8 339	16 371	1 406	1 232
7 to 13 years old	12 440	17 916	32 047	16 328	9 348	5 779	33 135	193 547	56 145	95 449	8 180	8 149
14 and 15 years old	3 207	4 722	8 360	4 795	2 695	1 841	9 164	50 028	15 134	26 452	2 398	2 531
16 and 17 years old	2 806	4 422	7 681	4 281	2 148	1 385	8 149	41 924	13 231	22 520	2 074	1 912
18 and 19 years old	2 645	2 524	10 902	3 111	1 254	3 387	4 211	21 185	7 051	13 658	1 004	1 127
20 and 21 years old	1 916	1 033	11 068	1 994	185	3 375	1 469	9 492	3 404	6 701	452	217
22 to 24 years old	885	731	7 408	1 030	103	2 330	1 015	8 703	2 153	5 562	529	197
25 to 34 years old	538	948	4 964	781	137	1 701	1 524	10 507	2 543	6 584	530	186
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**51.6**	**51.8**	**54.8**	**57.4**	**56.2**	**64.2**	**52.4**	**49.0**	**53.3**	**51.6**	**54.5**	**55.0**
3 and 4 years old	4.8	8.9	17.9	15.0	6.1	17.4	12.2	19.5	8.0	14.0	16.4	10.4
5 and 6 years old	50.9	53.7	62.6	58.1	49.6	57.2	54.7	57.4	55.9	61.0	62.3	54.3
7 to 13 years old	96.8	96.4	95.0	98.3	96.5	95.7	95.9	97.6	96.8	97.8	97.9	95.3
14 and 15 years old	91.1	92.6	90.4	96.1	94.4	99.9	93.0	95.7	96.3	95.4	98.4	92.8
16 and 17 years old	83.0	87.6	85.8	91.7	80.4	88.0	87.5	87.3	88.6	88.0	93.7	76.7
18 and 19 years old	62.0	58.1	69.5	67.1	63.7	82.0	55.0	50.6	54.0	58.1	53.9	57.7
20 and 21 years old	39.5	27.3	57.5	45.5	12.6	70.1	20.1	22.8	22.7	29.7	22.2	15.6
22 to 24 years old	16.6	12.1	34.5	19.6	5.6	52.6	9.5	11.8	12.0	14.9	17.8	11.0
25 to 34 years old	5.1	5.9	13.2	6.0	2.6	25.8	5.7	5.1	6.2	6.9	7.7	3.5
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	**2 349**	**2 003**	**6 753**	**1 832**	**1 186**	**737**	**5 012**	**23 939**	**9 444**	**11 531**	**1 159**	**990**
Not high school graduate	686	832	2 575	786	812	324	2 164	12 407	3 325	5 344	539	739
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.2	13.5	11.5	11.7	28.1	4.2	18.0	20.1	15.2	15.5	18.3	26.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	450	582	1 331	465	367	197	1 430	8 528	2 372	3 634	368	445
Unemployed or not in labor force	236	250	1 244	321	445	127	734	3 879	953	1 710	171	294
High school graduate	1 663	1 171	4 178	1 046	374	413	2 848	11 532	6 119	6 187	620	251
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 489	992	3 407	846	244	266	2 349	9 612	5 362	5 340	461	157
Unemployed or not in labor force	174	179	771	200	130	147	499	1 920	757	847	159	94
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**20 977**	**31 938**	**59 500**	**28 699**	**10 294**	**10 730**	**49 653**	**330 236**	**71 689**	**169 182**	**16 138**	**10 884**
No school years completed	502	240	2 026	889	1 221	237	1 957	4 210	2 765	1 868	557	1 407
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 118	1 004	2 683	2 218	1 664	777	3 408	13 257	5 670	6 272	1 348	1 596
5 and 6 years	1 059	1 515	2 994	1 839	1 370	606	3 672	18 082	5 859	9 812	1 767	1 174
7 years	904	1 237	2 189	1 295	446	474	1 903	14 566	2 331	8 308	1 375	493
8 years	1 463	2 619	3 043	1 799	615	617	3 264	22 360	5 076	12 484	1 362	791
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 888	6 657	9 198	6 459	1 191	1 533	8 953	66 488	9 752	37 989	3 461	1 394
4 years	5 939	9 147	13 307	6 371	1 590	1 427	12 824	77 840	19 661	40 848	3 067	1 955
College: 1 to 3 years	2 891	5 041	8 870	3 402	1 201	1 270	6 530	48 610	9 855	25 106	1 229	1 005
4 years	1 780	2 572	6 236	2 323	601	1 012	4 059	35 414	6 313	14 331	581	624
5 years or more	1 433	1 906	8 954	2 104	395	2 777	3 083	29 409	4 407	12 164	1 391	445
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.6	11.9	8.7	12.8	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.2	10.4	9.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**24 327**	**36 392**	**65 145**	**33 371**	**13 384**	**11 427**	**54 482**	**367 013**	**82 606**	**184 454**	**18 957**	**13 155**
No school years completed	568	258	1 565	711	2 035	272	2 496	4 223	4 214	1 999	566	1 820
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	776	746	2 416	1 770	2 381	611	4 234	9 710	8 024	4 533	1 359	2 193
5 and 6 years	1 039	1 466	3 570	2 057	1 779	682	3 629	16 597	8 935	9 002	1 639	1 368
7 years	892	1 257	2 457	1 648	575	433	2 255	15 561	2 752	8 087	1 430	523
8 years	1 522	2 768	3 661	2 242	800	831	3 388	25 209	6 462	13 854	1 573	772
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 435	8 675	11 852	9 571	1 254	2 342	10 564	89 632	12 319	51 643	4 666	1 547
4 years	8 142	12 611	19 102	8 486	2 633	2 778	16 366	118 023	24 211	56 224	4 603	2 743
College: 1 to 3 years	3 351	5 230	10 414	3 851	1 137	1 671	6 912	50 244	8 506	22 725	1 666	1 270
4 years	1 755	2 149	6 367	2 031	598	1 003	3 320	27 307	5 093	11 387	855	604
5 years or more	847	1 232	3 741	1 004	192	804	1 318	10 507	2 090	5 000	600	315
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.4	11.6	7.9	12.2	12.0	12.2	11.7	12.1	10.9	8.9
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**45 304**	**68 330**	**124 645**	**62 070**	**23 678**	**22 157**	**104 135**	**697 249**	**154 295**	**353 636**	**35 095**	**24 039**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.5	3.3	7.0	9.0	30.8	8.6	11.6	4.5	13.4	4.1	10.9	29.2
Less than 1 year of high school	21.7	19.2	21.3	26.5	54.4	25.0	29.0	20.6	33.8	21.6	37.0	50.5
4 years of high school or more	57.7	58.4	61.8	47.6	35.3	57.5	52.3	57.0	51.9	53.1	39.9	37.3
4 years of college or more	12.8	11.5	20.3	12.0	7.5	25.3	11.3	14.7	11.6	12.1	9.8	8.3
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.5	11.7	8.3	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.7	8.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**14 468**	**14 183**	**56 444**	**14 284**	**5 287**	**13 366**	**25 628**	**157 021**	**46 084**	**83 388**	**6 870**	**5 139**
4 years of high school or more	72.7	63.9	72.2	68.5	42.8	78.5	57.7	59.2	60.9	63.9	56.0	34.8
4 years of college or more	5.0	3.6	11.1	5.0	2.0	10.7	5.4	7.9	6.4	6.2	10.4	1.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD												
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**22 336**	**30 624**	**61 465**	**27 870**	**11 173**	**12 772**	**51 742**	**307 669**	**75 279**	**165 191**	**15 067**	**11 391**
Percent with vocational training	31.8	26.0	27.7	30.4	20.1	21.8	29.0	33.0	28.1	35.0	27.7	15.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**24 833**	**35 666**	**68 514**	**33 186**	**14 599**	**11 505**	**58 333**	**372 884**	**91 627**	**187 715**	**17 797**	**14 135**
Percent with vocational training	23.7	20.5	24.4	24.8	15.1	22.2	22.0	25.9	21.0	25.9	23.9	15.7

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman–Denison
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**509 508**	**22 329**	**52 757**	**31 371**	**19 046**	**24 305**	**36 109**	**18 455**	**238 414**	**14 817**
3 to 34 years old	**503 512**	**22 134**	**51 983**	**30 915**	**18 804**	**23 937**	**35 701**	**18 217**	**234 772**	**14 509**
Nursery school	14 374	170	407	281	485	256	497	379	3 403	205
Public	2 656	41	128	127	131	59	101	93	643	81
Percent	18.5	24.1	31.4	45.2	27.0	23.0	20.3	24.5	18.9	39.5
Parochial	1 300	22	9	–	19	7	21	72	634	7
Other private	10 418	107	270	154	335	190	375	214	2 126	117
Kindergarten	29 075	924	1 169	1 153	834	547	1 526	591	10 513	445
Public	20 557	295	388	850	306	138	811	207	4 132	215
Percent	70.7	31.9	33.2	73.7	36.7	25.2	53.1	35.0	39.3	48.3
Parochial	2 025	182	91	65	96	66	126	88	1 818	63
Other private	6 493	447	690	238	432	343	589	296	4 563	167
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	299 578	15 068	24 847	19 925	11 685	15 028	20 976	10 365	140 232	8 409
Public	283 408	13 755	24 301	19 332	11 095	14 821	19 293	10 137	125 218	8 270
Percent	94.6	91.3	97.8	97.0	95.0	98.6	92.0	97.8	89.3	98.3
Parochial	12 089	838	300	474	215	80	1 426	149	12 348	118
Other private	4 081	475	246	119	375	127	257	79	2 666	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	112 424	4 758	9 655	7 141	5 071	6 529	9 902	4 141	58 655	3 402
Public	105 625	4 319	9 333	7 071	4 965	6 472	9 364	4 061	53 150	3 377
Percent	94.0	90.8	96.7	99.0	97.9	99.1	94.6	98.1	90.6	99.3
Parochial	3 677	236	100	19	55	12	439	–	3 062	5
Other private	3 122	203	222	51	51	45	99	80	2 443	20
College	48 061	1 214	15 905	2 415	729	1 577	2 800	2 741	21 969	2 048
Public	33 261	935	14 672	2 127	502	1 273	2 248	2 444	12 474	943
Percent	69.2	77.0	92.2	88.1	68.9	80.7	80.3	89.2	56.8	46.0
Private	14 800	279	1 233	288	227	304	552	297	9 495	1 105
35 years old and over	**5 996**	**195**	**774**	**456**	**242**	**368**	**408**	**238**	**3 642**	**308**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**503 512**	**22 134**	**51 983**	**30 915**	**18 804**	**23 937**	**35 701**	**18 217**	**234 772**	**14 509**
3 and 4 years old	11 454	282	449	359	386	268	356	361	3 386	174
5 and 6 years old	48 200	1 600	2 660	2 585	1 637	1 552	2 718	1 267	18 907	1 019
7 to 13 years old	250 247	11 841	20 573	15 073	9 895	12 585	18 034	8 531	116 788	7 130
14 and 15 years old	66 621	3 257	5 652	4 475	2 906	3 598	5 114	2 556	32 858	2 013
16 and 17 years old	57 449	2 576	4 753	3 791	2 592	3 225	4 922	1 978	28 509	1 605
18 and 19 years old	30 280	1 585	6 483	2 441	800	1 682	2 499	1 448	17 007	1 326
20 and 21 years old	13 710	427	5 485	1 061	167	318	1 091	1 055	6 546	592
22 to 24 years old	12 154	237	3 916	524	145	245	458	565	4 689	350
25 to 34 years old	13 397	329	2 012	606	276	464	509	456	6 082	300
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**52.0**	**53.4**	**56.1**	**57.7**	**56.3**	**50.7**	**59.6**	**52.4**	**52.4**	**51.4**
3 and 4 years old	17.7	9.2	8.2	8.7	17.8	8.5	10.3	17.4	11.5	10.3
5 and 6 years old	68.8	46.9	45.9	60.3	64.0	45.7	63.8	51.9	57.4	50.2
7 to 13 years old	98.0	94.6	96.3	95.1	96.4	94.9	98.8	96.5	97.0	97.2
14 and 15 years old	96.1	92.0	94.5	94.1	97.7	95.0	96.7	98.7	96.2	94.6
16 and 17 years old	88.3	86.2	85.4	82.7	90.7	90.1	97.9	83.4	87.6	85.9
18 and 19 years old	54.5	58.0	73.1	63.7	46.2	54.2	64.6	54.3	46.7	61.0
20 and 21 years old	25.4	18.2	58.0	35.4	13.4	15.1	31.9	35.5	22.0	30.0
22 to 24 years old	13.8	6.5	36.6	14.1	6.3	6.7	10.1	16.0	11.6	13.6
25 to 34 years old	5.4	4.6	10.4	6.4	3.8	4.2	4.3	6.2	6.7	4.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	**29 716**	**1 693**	**2 664**	**1 830**	**852**	**1 461**	**1 823**	**1 685**	**27 586**	**930**
Not high school graduate	16 061	991	1 280	1 398	471	777	598	470	8 352	428
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	19.5	25.1	11.2	25.6	17.7	18.1	10.2	11.5	15.4	14.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 235	560	902	904	364	560	319	330	5 516	297
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 826	431	378	494	107	217	279	140	2 836	131
High school graduate	13 655	702	1 384	432	381	684	1 225	1 215	19 234	502
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 384	596	1 020	262	319	588	1 012	1 136	18 017	420
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 271	106	364	170	62	96	213	79	1 217	82
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**414 531**	**13 766**	**32 540**	**18 625**	**14 975**	**20 348**	**30 084**	**15 256**	**171 433**	**13 837**
No school years completed	6 960	1 648	837	2 505	236	403	702	438	8 087	122
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	20 841	2 632	1 871	3 339	592	1 065	2 110	1 075	14 541	759
5 and 6 years	27 605	1 798	1 910	1 973	612	1 258	2 395	1 239	14 355	848
7 years	20 073	745	1 514	702	399	873	1 397	734	8 083	699
8 years	29 516	720	2 166	1 160	786	1 613	2 439	1 107	12 701	1 436
High school: 1 to 3 years	86 188	1 392	5 336	2 090	2 030	4 370	6 654	2 769	29 661	2 532
4 years	85 337	2 249	7 351	3 007	3 480	5 590	8 410	3 594	40 818	3 781
College: 1 to 3 years	57 083	1 343	5 290	1 748	2 217	3 028	3 142	2 244	20 339	1 827
4 years	42 508	804	3 173	1 109	3 006	1 278	1 603	1 039	11 049	1 016
5 years or more	38 420	435	3 092	992	1 617	870	1 232	1 017	11 799	817
Median school years completed	12.2	8.1	12.4	8.7	12.8	12.1	11.7	12.1	11.8	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**444 369**	**17 271**	**36 324**	**22 749**	**16 569**	**21 299**	**32 991**	**18 061**	**201 829**	**16 818**
No school years completed	7 008	2 447	919	3 197	281	322	849	485	11 759	131
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16 238	3 270	1 607	4 324	413	841	1 686	967	16 539	543
5 and 6 years	25 771	2 851	1 862	2 860	628	992	2 423	1 271	18 559	1 028
7 years	19 278	805	1 545	910	408	959	1 765	916	9 905	958
8 years	30 851	966	2 420	1 333	773	1 495	2 451	1 510	15 658	1 642
High school: 1 to 3 years	113 419	1 848	7 503	2 255	3 038	5 215	8 835	4 322	38 190	4 211
4 years	127 195	3 097	10 729	4 113	5 316	7 255	9 890	4 844	54 975	5 157
College: 1 to 3 years	58 230	1 129	5 326	1 856	3 244	2 590	3 232	2 223	20 589	1 898
4 years	31 773	652	2 728	1 359	1 861	1 181	1 209	1 074	10 333	836
5 years or more	14 606	206	1 685	542	607	449	651	449	5 322	414
Median school years completed	12.1	7.1	12.2	8.1	12.5	12.1	11.5	11.7	11.2	11.9
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**858 900**	**31 037**	**68 864**	**41 374**	**31 544**	**41 647**	**63 075**	**33 317**	**373 262**	**30 655**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.9	32.2	7.6	32.3	4.8	6.3	8.5	8.9	13.6	5.1
Less than 1 year of high school	23.8	57.6	24.2	53.9	16.3	23.6	28.9	29.2	34.9	26.6
4 years of high school or more	53.0	31.9	57.2	35.6	67.7	53.4	46.6	49.5	46.9	51.4
4 years of college or more	14.8	6.8	15.5	9.7	22.5	9.1	7.4	10.7	10.3	10.1
Median school years completed	12.1	7.6	12.3	8.4	12.6	12.1	11.6	11.9	11.5	12.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**197 522**	**8 743**	**29 026**	**10 550**	**5 283**	**8 892**	**11 832**	**9 179**	**106 714**	**6 715**
4 years of high school or more	58.6	44.5	71.4	39.4	53.0	55.0	67.6	68.2	61.5	68.2
4 years of college or more	6.7	10.6	7.7	3.4	7.2	2.3	5.0	6.3	6.5	3.8
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**394 840**	**15 746**	**34 709**	**19 840**	**12 192**	**21 301**	**30 336**	**16 325**	**193 156**	**13 253**
Percent with vocational training	31.1	22.0	23.2	13.8	25.7	22.4	29.4	28.8	31.5	30.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**461 761**	**18 754**	**40 346**	**24 442**	**16 122**	**23 473**	**33 580**	**17 430**	**209 087**	**15 886**
Percent with vocational training	26.8	12.3	20.6	12.4	24.3	23.1	21.2	20.1	23.1	24.3

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City–La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**14 067**	**5 225**	**8 842**	**27 458**	**16 959**	**35 553**	**24 863**	**26 225**	**35 969**	**30 122**	**87 947**	**35 852**
3 to 34 years old	**13 912**	**5 184**	**8 728**	**27 035**	**16 716**	**34 957**	**24 499**	**25 938**	**35 261**	**29 687**	**86 422**	**35 323**
Nursery school	110	19	91	593	342	410	292	201	507	588	1 824	726
Public	20	14	6	47	80	105	72	77	119	77	417	158
Percent	18.2	...	...	7.9	23.4	25.6	24.7	38.3	23.5	13.1	22.9	21.8
Parochial	–	–	–	20	34	25	47	–	41	23	111	68
Other private	90	5	85	526	228	280	173	124	347	488	1 296	500
Kindergarten	472	149	323	1 204	575	1 027	732	783	1 081	1 311	2 747	1 320
Public	197	67	130	541	253	353	142	287	380	185	899	660
Percent	41.7	45.0	40.2	44.9	44.0	34.4	19.4	36.7	35.2	14.1	32.7	50.0
Parochial	17	9	8	145	56	198	128	59	197	150	246	210
Other private	258	73	185	518	266	476	462	437	504	976	1 602	450
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 724	3 332	5 392	16 107	9 357	17 375	14 587	14 281	21 091	14 760	35 941	19 236
Public	8 501	3 314	5 187	15 325	9 042	16 754	13 811	13 853	20 115	14 400	34 570	18 126
Percent	97.4	99.5	96.2	95.1	96.6	96.4	94.7	97.0	95.4	97.6	96.2	94.2
Parochial	11	–	11	648	224	472	611	223	836	196	960	873
Other private	212	18	194	134	91	149	165	205	140	164	411	237
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 698	1 412	2 286	7 333	4 185	8 431	6 050	5 654	8 996	6 064	14 828	8 874
Public	3 660	1 406	2 254	7 246	4 066	7 911	5 684	5 435	8 658	5 914	14 174	8 436
Percent	99.0	99.6	98.6	98.8	97.2	93.8	94.0	96.1	96.2	97.5	95.6	95.1
Parochial	–	–	–	41	44	167	216	55	184	76	202	284
Other private	38	6	32	46	75	353	150	164	154	74	452	154
College	908	272	636	1 798	2 257	7 714	2 838	5 019	3 586	6 964	31 082	5 167
Public	703	192	511	1 404	1 708	1 905	2 263	341	3 185	6 066	28 760	4 648
Percent	77.4	70.6	80.3	78.1	75.7	24.7	79.7	6.8	88.8	87.1	92.5	90.0
Private	205	80	125	394	549	5 809	575	4 678	401	898	2 322	519
35 years old and over	**155**	**41**	**114**	**423**	**243**	**596**	**364**	**287**	**708**	**435**	**1 525**	**529**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**13 912**	**5 184**	**8 728**	**27 035**	**16 716**	**34 957**	**24 499**	**25 938**	**35 261**	**29 687**	**86 422**	**35 323**
3 and 4 years old	158	63	95	456	253	438	312	126	387	470	1 512	563
5 and 6 years old	1 061	363	698	2 315	1 283	2 024	1 704	1 674	2 578	2 293	5 498	2 529
7 to 13 years old	7 388	2 829	4 559	13 578	7 853	14 602	12 410	12 256	17 916	12 584	30 252	16 270
14 and 15 years old	1 977	825	1 152	3 777	2 340	4 614	3 286	3 157	4 722	3 609	7 864	4 775
16 and 17 years old	1 911	693	1 218	3 583	2 106	4 064	2 619	2 770	4 422	2 770	7 373	4 270
18 and 19 years old	778	248	530	1 893	1 700	3 846	2 035	2 638	2 524	2 839	10 779	3 111
20 and 21 years old	254	59	195	487	582	3 055	771	1 908	1 033	1 949	10 972	1 994
22 to 24 years old	202	48	154	324	319	1 390	699	871	731	1 670	7 321	1 030
25 to 34 years old	183	56	127	622	280	924	663	538	948	1 503	4 851	781
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**47.9**	**47.4**	**48.2**	**56.3**	**54.7**	**58.0**	**45.1**	**51.6**	**51.8**	**51.7**	**55.5**	**57.4**
3 and 4 years old	8.4	8.4	8.4	14.4	13.8	12.5	11.7	4.6	8.9	13.5	18.2	15.0
5 and 6 years old	46.6	47.1	46.4	63.4	59.7	51.9	50.3	50.5	53.7	63.6	62.4	58.1
7 to 13 years old	96.1	94.7	96.9	97.8	97.5	95.4	96.2	96.7	96.4	97.7	95.0	98.3
14 and 15 years old	88.2	92.7	85.2	96.1	95.1	94.7	93.9	91.0	92.6	97.9	90.8	96.1
16 and 17 years old	87.1	87.9	86.7	93.1	90.7	88.4	85.3	82.9	87.6	85.7	86.4	91.6
18 and 19 years old	44.8	37.2	49.5	65.2	67.1	71.7	31.6	62.3	58.1	66.8	71.6	67.2
20 and 21 years old	15.5	9.9	18.8	22.1	30.9	59.3	16.0	39.8	27.3	45.0	59.6	45.6
22 to 24 years old	7.2	4.6	8.8	9.5	12.8	24.8	12.0	16.7	12.1	25.3	35.6	19.7
25 to 34 years old	2.8	2.3	3.1	5.6	4.1	7.7	5.6	5.1	5.9	9.8	13.6	6.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	**1 165**	**529**	**636**	**1 218**	**912**	**1 639**	**5 827**	**2 305**	**2 003**	**1 487**	**5 592**	**1 832**
Not high school graduate	500	252	248	544	413	691	820	665	832	467	2 193	786
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	18.8	25.7	14.7	12.4	12.9	9.5	9.4	11.0	13.5	7.9	10.5	11.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	307	140	167	381	289	384	678	433	582	333	1 228	465
Unemployed or not in labor force	193	112	81	163	124	307	142	232	250	134	965	321
High school graduate	665	277	388	674	499	948	5 007	1 640	1 171	1 020	3 399	1 046
Employed or in Armed Forces	512	213	299	555	391	709	4 841	1 466	992	942	2 648	846
Unemployed or not in labor force	153	64	89	119	108	239	166	174	179	78	751	200
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**14 948**	**5 457**	**9 491**	**21 262**	**14 932**	**30 390**	**22 782**	**20 774**	**31 938**	**22 165**	**55 663**	**28 569**
No school years completed	260	128	132	343	92	497	323	502	240	91	1 162	889
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 058	462	596	1 147	623	1 735	952	1 114	1 004	328	2 432	2 218
5 and 6 years	1 191	518	673	1 563	921	2 402	1 366	1 050	1 515	545	2 911	1 835
7 years	729	320	409	1 256	641	1 584	1 076	882	1 237	687	2 114	1 277
8 years	1 353	603	750	1 569	1 012	2 611	1 724	1 432	2 619	1 206	2 903	1 789
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 739	946	1 793	4 944	3 012	6 876	4 076	3 844	6 657	3 916	8 803	6 417
4 years	4 127	1 427	2 700	5 105	3 658	6 951	6 354	5 873	9 147	5 798	12 329	6 343
College: 1 to 3 years	1 908	590	1 318	2 472	2 502	3 505	3 369	2 870	5 041	4 695	8 365	3 394
4 years	919	250	669	1 357	1 438	2 201	1 932	1 780	2 572	2 653	5 927	2 309
5 years or more	664	213	451	1 506	1 033	2 028	1 610	1 427	1 906	2 246	8 717	2 098
Median school years completed	12.0	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.3	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.6	11.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**18 253**	**6 734**	**11 519**	**22 153**	**18 031**	**34 973**	**26 496**	**24 127**	**36 392**	**21 900**	**62 737**	**33 236**
No school years completed	229	108	121	360	139	609	302	568	258	89	1 545	711
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	995	412	583	796	458	1 388	915	772	746	214	2 369	1 770
5 and 6 years	1 192	516	676	1 244	760	2 231	1 521	1 027	1 466	563	3 505	2 052
7 years	785	359	426	1 063	829	1 613	1 259	888	1 257	523	2 387	1 648
8 years	1 874	719	1 155	1 654	1 098	2 790	2 097	1 488	2 768	1 138	3 563	2 230
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 289	1 621	2 668	6 152	4 196	9 500	6 064	5 354	8 675	5 055	11 305	9 497
4 years	5 686	1 964	3 722	6 716	5 731	9 569	8 434	8 094	12 611	7 999	18 078	8 448
College: 1 to 3 years	1 977	662	1 315	2 410	2 837	3 866	3 394	3 345	5 230	3 571	10 083	3 845
4 years	839	302	537	1 133	1 419	2 302	1 801	1 744	2 149	1 972	6 215	2 031
5 years or more	387	71	316	625	564	1 105	709	847	1 232	776	3 687	1 004
Median school years completed	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.9	12.3	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**33 201**	**12 191**	**21 010**	**43 415**	**32 963**	**65 363**	**49 278**	**44 901**	**68 330**	**44 065**	**118 400**	**61 805**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.7	9.1	6.8	6.1	4.0	6.5	5.1	6.6	3.3	1.6	6.3	9.0
Less than 1 year of high school	29.1	34.0	26.3	25.3	19.9	26.7	23.4	21.7	19.2	12.2	21.0	26.6
4 years of high school or more	49.7	44.9	52.5	49.1	58.2	48.2	56.0	57.9	58.4	67.4	62.0	47.7
4 years of college or more	8.5	6.9	9.4	10.6	13.5	11.7	12.3	12.9	11.5	17.4	20.7	12.0
Median school years completed	12.0	11.3	12.1	11.9	12.3	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.5	11.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**6 178**	**2 308**	**3 870**	**8 516**	**6 904**	**16 114**	**17 050**	**14 256**	**14 183**	**15 188**	**54 052**	**14 226**
4 years of high school or more	61.7	61.3	61.9	60.3	67.2	70.1	72.4	72.7	63.9	73.7	72.4	68.5
4 years of college or more	5.6	5.8	5.4	3.7	4.3	5.7	7.6	5.0	3.6	8.2	11.4	5.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD												
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**14 070**	**5 292**	**8 778**	**22 135**	**13 947**	**29 016**	**26 309**	**21 990**	**30 624**	**22 245**	**56 047**	**27 768**
Percent with vocational training	20.0	18.8	20.7	31.4	24.2	28.2	29.5	32.0	26.0	37.7	27.2	30.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**16 997**	**6 418**	**10 579**	**24 037**	**16 259**	**33 327**	**26 068**	**24 569**	**35 666**	**24 628**	**66 176**	**33 050**
Percent with vocational training	19.2	18.8	19.4	21.2	21.0	21.3	22.5	23.9	20.5	25.8	24.3	24.6

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**17 513**	**62 969**	**228 146**	**107 668**	**107 820**	**17 168**	**24 908**	**13 695**	**369 112**	**29 190**	**21 850**
3 to 34 years old	**17 354**	**62 009**	**224 986**	**105 920**	**106 135**	**16 889**	**24 732**	**13 615**	**364 601**	**28 936**	**21 655**
Nursery school	101	1 012	6 881	949	2 576	354	543	456	10 370	1 090	163
Public	29	235	1 098	288	569	60	46	53	2 062	149	34
Percent	28.7	23.2	16.0	30.3	22.1	16.9	8.5	11.6	19.9	13.7	20.9
Parochial	6	151	361	50	160	77	55	94	984	71	22
Other private	66	626	5 422	611	1 847	217	442	309	7 324	870	107
Kindergarten	574	2 458	9 332	3 360	5 348	901	1 277	468	20 735	1 388	902
Public	204	969	2 396	2 245	3 811	520	149	124	15 457	224	295
Percent	35.5	39.4	25.7	66.8	71.3	57.7	11.7	26.5	74.5	16.1	32.7
Parochial	92	388	1 271	353	306	224	182	78	1 466	98	182
Other private	278	1 101	5 665	762	1 231	157	946	266	3 812	1 066	425
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 908	37 782	133 604	65 812	59 504	9 868	15 700	8 283	214 088	17 648	14 754
Public	11 430	35 571	123 750	63 209	56 464	8 358	15 213	7 940	200 840	16 684	13 491
Percent	96.0	94.1	92.6	96.0	94.9	84.7	96.9	95.9	93.8	94.5	91.4
Parochial	325	1 864	6 663	2 161	1 859	1 284	280	258	9 978	657	788
Other private	153	347	3 191	442	1 181	226	207	85	3 270	307	475
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 107	15 890	53 926	26 396	25 412	3 989	5 792	3 248	80 860	5 950	4 646
Public	3 814	15 284	49 763	25 141	24 436	3 475	5 657	3 182	75 048	5 801	4 214
Percent	92.9	96.2	92.3	95.2	96.2	87.1	97.7	98.0	92.8	97.5	90.7
Parochial	147	461	2 013	749	351	384	36	39	3 175	58	229
Other private	146	145	2 150	506	625	130	99	27	2 637	91	203
College	664	4 867	21 243	9 403	13 295	1 777	1 420	1 160	38 548	2 860	1 190
Public	452	3 697	12 045	8 379	6 134	1 438	825	848	25 633	1 700	911
Percent	68.1	76.0	56.7	89.1	46.1	80.9	58.1	73.1	66.5	59.4	76.6
Private	212	1 170	9 198	1 024	7 161	339	595	312	12 915	1 160	279
35 years old and over	**159**	**960**	**3 160**	**1 748**	**1 685**	**279**	**176**	**80**	**4 511**	**254**	**195**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**17 354**	**62 009**	**224 986**	**105 920**	**106 135**	**16 889**	**24 732**	**13 615**	**364 601**	**28 936**	**21 655**
3 and 4 years old	148	970	6 245	1 032	2 081	316	418	334	8 249	785	273
5 and 6 years old	1 336	4 770	18 207	7 981	9 287	1 406	2 360	1 058	34 670	2 676	1 544
7 to 13 years old	9 348	31 742	113 346	54 430	50 310	8 180	13 602	7 060	177 699	15 042	11 581
14 and 15 years old	2 695	8 738	30 679	14 729	14 132	2 398	3 054	1 951	48 243	3 697	3 189
16 and 17 years old	2 148	7 863	26 021	12 976	12 493	2 074	2 891	1 520	41 371	2 858	2 528
18 and 19 years old	1 254	4 030	12 824	6 931	7 611	1 004	1 178	655	22 565	1 579	1 553
20 and 21 years old	185	1 417	5 735	3 279	3 722	452	244	347	11 430	781	421
22 to 24 years old	103	1 005	5 737	2 062	3 066	529	275	358	10 354	775	237
25 to 34 years old	137	1 474	6 192	2 500	3 433	530	710	332	10 020	743	329
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**56.4**	**52.4**	**48.4**	**55.3**	**50.5**	**54.5**	**48.0**	**44.6**	**51.8**	**47.1**	**53.2**
3 and 4 years old	6.1	12.3	20.5	7.9	14.6	16.4	11.9	15.6	17.9	18.5	9.1
5 and 6 years old	49.6	54.8	55.8	55.9	61.8	62.3	56.9	47.3	69.7	60.4	46.1
7 to 13 years old	96.5	95.8	97.5	96.7	97.5	97.9	97.0	96.7	97.8	98.0	95.0
14 and 15 years old	94.4	92.4	95.1	96.0	94.2	98.4	94.9	96.0	95.8	95.6	92.0
16 and 17 years old	80.4	87.5	86.9	88.9	87.0	93.7	90.7	79.5	87.9	86.0	86.1
18 and 19 years old	64.1	54.5	47.4	57.0	55.3	53.9	52.8	39.8	53.5	54.2	57.6
20 and 21 years old	13.2	20.0	20.4	27.8	27.7	22.2	12.3	19.8	26.8	25.2	18.0
22 to 24 years old	5.6	9.6	11.9	13.4	13.6	17.8	6.7	10.8	15.3	12.8	6.5
25 to 34 years old	2.6	5.8	5.2	6.4	6.9	7.7	4.7	4.1	5.7	4.1	4.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	**1 112**	**4 882**	**16 597**	**5 944**	**7 417**	**1 159**	**1 156**	**1 102**	**23 055**	**1 655**	**1 693**
Not high school graduate	784	2 109	8 452	2 476	3 671	539	547	627	12 418	987	991
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	27.9	18.2	21.4	13.7	18.7	18.3	15.9	25.0	20.0	23.1	25.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	339	1 399	5 560	1 528	2 490	368	452	442	8 511	769	560
Unemployed or not in labor force	445	710	2 892	948	1 181	171	95	185	3 907	218	431
High school graduate	328	2 773	8 145	3 468	3 746	620	609	475	10 637	668	702
Employed or in Armed Forces	198	2 296	6 652	2 716	3 165	461	493	426	8 816	620	596
Unemployed or not in labor force	130	477	1 493	752	581	159	116	49	1 821	48	106
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**10 230**	**47 640**	**210 752**	**69 042**	**98 935**	**16 138**	**19 351**	**12 329**	**304 588**	**23 516**	**13 516**
No school years completed	1 221	1 873	3 246	2 722	1 560	557	128	139	5 750	170	1 648
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 658	3 361	10 272	5 550	4 903	1 348	480	470	16 740	517	2 616
5 and 6 years	1 370	3 615	13 327	5 790	7 076	1 767	723	696	21 900	962	1 788
7 years	434	1 847	9 965	2 299	5 337	1 375	704	666	15 243	876	719
8 years	615	3 144	14 938	4 952	8 040	1 362	1 339	951	21 979	1 443	720
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 172	8 668	43 132	9 263	22 651	3 461	4 129	3 027	62 837	4 821	1 381
4 years	1 575	12 275	46 543	18 717	21 117	3 067	5 671	3 234	59 460	6 560	2 194
College: 1 to 3 years	1 201	6 183	29 791	9 536	12 854	1 229	3 119	1 684	41 292	3 892	1 285
4 years	589	3 733	21 509	5 971	8 122	581	1 803	841	31 179	2 445	759
5 years or more	395	2 941	18 029	4 242	7 275	1 391	1 255	621	28 208	1 830	406
Median school years completed	8.7	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.5	8.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**13 384**	**52 401**	**241 377**	**80 914**	**113 123**	**18 957**	**19 957**	**12 426**	**331 213**	**23 702**	**17 026**
No school years completed	2 035	2 431	3 412	4 171	1 651	566	120	81	5 783	141	2 442
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 381	4 122	7 935	7 943	3 725	1 359	254	286	13 407	374	3 270
5 and 6 years	1 779	3 583	12 324	8 842	6 599	1 639	642	666	20 704	861	2 830
7 years	575	2 202	11 167	2 710	5 663	1 430	700	626	15 284	814	805
8 years	800	3 315	17 203	6 338	9 464	1 573	1 287	1 151	23 413	1 444	960
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 254	10 181	59 951	12 046	31 855	4 666	5 330	3 600	83 679	5 780	1 844
4 years	2 633	15 638	73 059	23 543	30 195	4 603	7 819	3 968	90 784	9 014	2 968
College: 1 to 3 years	1 137	6 580	32 403	8 272	13 520	1 666	2 419	1 292	43 046	3 081	1 080
4 years	598	3 063	17 246	4 971	7 108	855	1 034	486	23 926	1 427	631
5 years or more	192	1 286	6 677	2 078	3 343	600	352	270	11 187	766	196
Median school years completed	7.9	12.0	12.1	11.6	11.8	10.9	12.2	11.8	12.0	12.3	7.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**23 614**	**100 041**	**452 129**	**149 956**	**212 058**	**35 095**	**39 308**	**24 755**	**635 801**	**47 218**	**30 542**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	30.9	11.8	5.5	13.6	5.6	10.9	2.5	3.9	6.6	2.5	32.7
Less than 1 year of high school	54.5	29.5	23.0	34.2	25.5	37.0	16.2	23.2	25.2	16.1	58.3
4 years of high school or more	35.2	51.7	54.2	51.6	48.8	39.9	59.7	50.1	51.8	61.4	31.2
4 years of college or more	7.5	11.0	14.0	11.5	12.2	9.8	11.3	9.0	14.9	13.7	6.5
Median school years completed	8.3	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9	10.7	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.3	7.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**5 213**	**24 894**	**103 508**	**39 341**	**49 698**	**6 870**	**8 303**	**6 727**	**152 326**	**12 047**	**8 675**
4 years of high school or more	42.5	58.0	58.4	59.6	61.3	56.0	61.3	56.7	59.1	59.7	44.3
4 years of college or more	2.1	5.5	8.6	5.6	6.4	10.4	3.9	4.6	7.2	6.5	10.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**11 073**	**50 160**	**194 732**	**72 998**	**94 628**	**15 067**	**19 789**	**12 956**	**292 532**	**23 633**	**15 524**
Percent with vocational training	20.0	28.9	32.1	27.7	32.4	27.7	32.4	36.8	30.4	36.5	21.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**14 599**	**56 324**	**239 651**	**89 048**	**108 461**	**17 797**	**23 698**	**14 297**	**342 955**	**26 810**	**18 544**
Percent with vocational training	15.1	21.7	26.2	21.0	26.0	23.9	25.8	26.7	27.2	24.1	12.2

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	**52 458**	**17 858**	**18 767**	**23 275**	**28 042**	**17 195**	**18 455**	**202 922**	**16 340**	**28 199**	**24 863**
3 to 34 years old	**51 691**	**17 719**	**18 525**	**22 925**	**27 742**	**16 926**	**18 217**	**199 952**	**16 097**	**27 703**	**24 499**
Nursery school	407	320	477	250	798	181	379	2 627	342	320	292
Public	128	35	131	59	114	64	93	573	80	89	72
Percent	31.4	10.9	27.5	23.6	14.3	35.4	24.5	21.8	23.4	27.8	24.7
Parochial	9	12	19	7	72	–	72	523	34	–	47
Other private	270	273	327	184	612	117	214	1 531	228	231	173
Kindergarten	1 163	869	827	512	1 425	756	591	8 839	564	828	732
Public	382	148	306	130	377	601	207	3 758	253	321	142
Percent	32.8	17.0	37.0	25.4	26.5	79.5	35.0	42.5	44.9	38.8	19.4
Parochial	91	48	89	66	228	87	88	1 437	56	148	128
Other private	690	673	432	316	820	68	296	3 644	255	359	462
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	24 653	12 367	11 498	14 348	16 578	10 097	10 365	119 938	8 887	13 100	14 587
Public	24 107	11 992	10 924	14 148	16 136	9 146	10 137	106 197	8 572	12 571	13 811
Percent	97.8	97.0	95.0	98.6	97.3	90.6	97.8	88.5	96.5	96.0	94.7
Parochial	300	256	215	80	316	876	149	11 470	224	387	611
Other private	246	119	359	120	126	75	79	2 271	91	142	165
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 585	3 380	4 994	6 279	6 657	4 761	4 141	51 013	4 053	6 568	6 050
Public	9 263	3 314	4 888	6 222	6 551	4 484	4 061	46 156	3 934	6 091	5 684
Percent	96.6	98.0	97.9	99.1	98.4	94.2	98.1	90.5	97.1	92.7	94.0
Parochial	100	36	55	12	40	238	–	2 744	44	129	216
Other private	222	30	51	45	66	39	80	2 113	75	348	150
College	15 883	783	729	1 536	2 284	1 131	2 741	17 535	2 251	6 887	2 838
Public	14 650	567	502	1 241	1 823	896	2 444	9 591	1 702	1 301	2 263
Percent	92.2	72.4	68.9	80.8	79.8	79.2	89.2	54.7	75.6	18.9	79.7
Private	1 233	216	227	295	461	235	297	7 944	549	5 586	575
35 years old and over	**767**	**139**	**242**	**350**	**300**	**269**	**238**	**2 970**	**243**	**496**	**364**
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**51 691**	**17 719**	**18 525**	**22 925**	**27 742**	**16 926**	**18 217**	**199 952**	**16 097**	**27 703**	**24 499**
3 and 4 years old	449	284	378	257	587	131	361	2 667	253	321	312
5 and 6 years old	2 648	1 587	1 624	1 504	2 422	1 346	1 267	15 978	1 201	1 584	1 704
7 to 13 years old	20 427	10 640	9 762	11 987	13 886	8 577	8 531	99 316	7 514	11 013	12 410
14 and 15 years old	5 592	2 303	2 852	3 437	3 897	2 432	2 556	28 602	2 218	3 627	3 286
16 and 17 years old	4 732	1 672	2 541	3 091	3 426	2 335	1 978	25 019	2 048	3 116	2 619
18 and 19 years old	6 461	560	780	1 631	1 805	1 225	1 448	14 415	1 682	3 165	2 035
20 and 21 years old	5 474	157	167	318	529	492	1 055	5 339	582	2 813	771
22 to 24 years old	3 896	122	145	236	466	150	565	3 791	319	1 308	699
25 to 34 years old	2 012	394	276	464	724	238	456	4 825	280	756	663
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**56.3**	**48.0**	**56.4**	**50.9**	**51.7**	**59.5**	**52.4**	**54.5**	**54.5**	**58.4**	**45.1**
3 and 4 years old	8.4	10.9	17.8	8.5	17.4	7.8	17.4	10.4	14.1	11.9	11.7
5 and 6 years old	45.9	53.4	64.6	45.8	62.7	67.4	51.9	56.3	58.8	53.0	50.3
7 to 13 years old	96.5	98.3	96.5	95.2	98.3	98.9	96.5	96.9	97.7	95.1	96.2
14 and 15 years old	94.4	96.4	97.9	95.6	97.4	95.2	98.7	96.2	94.3	96.2	93.9
16 and 17 years old	85.8	81.8	90.5	90.0	87.2	97.8	83.4	87.6	90.9	86.7	85.3
18 and 19 years old	73.5	40.9	45.7	55.3	56.1	64.0	54.3	59.9	68.2	70.7	31.6
20 and 21 years old	58.5	12.7	13.7	15.9	18.1	27.7	35.5	25.6	31.6	61.5	16.0
22 to 24 years old	36.9	5.0	6.4	6.7	9.6	6.7	16.0	11.9	13.0	28.1	12.0
25 to 34 years old	10.4	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.4	4.6	6.2	6.4	4.2	8.3	5.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	**2 597**	**792**	**842**	**1 354**	**1 580**	**994**	**1 685**	**11 628**	**864**	**1 444**	**5 827**
Not high school graduate	1 243	495	471	709	774	368	470	6 429	400	652	820
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.0	23.0	18.1	17.3	16.9	12.8	11.5	18.9	12.8	10.9	9.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	874	404	364	509	578	178	330	3 747	276	361	678
Unemployed or not in labor force	369	91	107	200	196	190	140	2 682	124	291	142
High school graduate	1 354	297	371	645	806	626	1 215	5 199	464	792	5 007
Employed or in Armed Forces	996	279	309	549	701	488	1 136	4 109	374	590	4 841
Unemployed or not in labor force	358	18	62	96	105	138	79	1 090	90	202	166
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**32 358**	**12 704**	**14 754**	**19 430**	**21 656**	**14 756**	**15 256**	**147 738**	**14 454**	**24 340**	**22 782**
No school years completed	805	68	212	394	269	561	438	7 865	86	446	323
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 861	225	574	991	576	1 593	1 075	14 135	562	1 532	952
5 and 6 years	1 868	467	592	1 200	878	1 695	1 239	13 880	874	1 992	1 366
7 years	1 498	589	384	828	846	813	734	7 731	585	1 336	1 076
8 years	2 150	980	762	1 500	1 515	1 377	1 107	11 872	965	2 061	1 724
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 310	3 205	1 979	4 130	5 580	3 239	2 769	26 956	2 907	5 410	4 076
4 years	7 334	4 059	3 440	5 353	6 117	3 332	3 594	32 946	3 560	5 199	6 354
College: 1 to 3 years	5 272	1 977	2 200	2 954	3 260	1 200	2 244	16 053	2 466	2 780	3 369
4 years	3 173	633	2 994	1 234	1 353	535	1 039	7 915	1 432	1 841	1 932
5 years or more	3 087	501	1 617	846	1 262	411	1 017	8 385	1 017	1 743	1 610
Median school years completed	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.1	12.2	10.2	12.1	11.0	12.4	11.7	12.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**36 081**	**13 046**	**16 374**	**20 370**	**22 087**	**16 852**	**18 061**	**177 118**	**17 467**	**28 525**	**26 496**
No school years completed	899	43	263	319	166	636	485	11 534	139	554	302
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 547	174	409	801	379	1 305	967	16 118	379	1 220	915
5 and 6 years	1 840	430	608	937	714	1 762	1 271	17 959	704	1 867	1 521
7 years	1 528	538	394	901	741	1 121	916	9 437	796	1 281	1 259
8 years	2 393	854	755	1 412	1 473	1 416	1 510	14 490	1 050	2 248	2 097
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 481	3 773	3 001	4 941	6 824	4 330	4 322	34 209	4 026	7 691	6 064
4 years	10 673	5 457	5 260	6 976	7 822	4 095	4 844	45 435	5 604	7 336	8 434
College: 1 to 3 years	5 315	1 098	3 216	2 505	2 403	1 338	2 223	16 035	2 800	3 291	3 394
4 years	2 724	502	1 861	1 149	1 050	478	1 074	7 626	1 413	2 021	1 801
5 years or more	1 681	177	607	429	515	371	449	4 275	556	1 016	709
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1	10.5	11.7	10.7	12.3	11.8	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	**68 439**	**25 750**	**31 128**	**39 800**	**43 743**	**31 608**	**33 317**	**324 856**	**31 921**	**52 865**	**49 278**
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.5	2.0	4.7	6.3	3.2	13.0	8.9	15.3	3.7	7.1	5.1
Less than 1 year of high school	23.9	17.0	15.9	23.3	17.3	38.8	29.2	38.5	19.2	27.5	23.4
4 years of high school or more	57.4	55.9	68.1	53.9	54.4	37.2	49.5	42.7	59.0	47.7	56.0
4 years of college or more	15.6	7.0	22.7	9.2	9.6	5.7	10.7	8.7	13.8	12.5	12.3
Median school years completed	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.1	12.1	10.4	11.9	10.8	12.3	11.7	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	**28 711**	**5 036**	**5 206**	**8 489**	**11 007**	**5 933**	**9 179**	**76 760**	**6 768**	**13 699**	**17 050**
4 years of high school or more	71.4	55.8	52.9	55.0	60.6	64.4	68.2	55.4	67.4	70.5	72.4
4 years of college or more	7.8	3.0	7.3	2.4	4.7	5.7	6.3	5.1	4.3	6.2	7.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	**34 369**	**13 814**	**11 812**	**20 238**	**22 813**	**14 418**	**16 325**	**155 025**	**13 406**	**22 891**	**26 309**
Percent with vocational training	23.2	33.7	25.7	22.5	34.2	25.1	28.8	31.1	24.4	27.2	29.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	**40 035**	**14 927**	**15 634**	**22 270**	**24 975**	**16 601**	**17 430**	**184 876**	**15 753**	**26 923**	**26 068**
Percent with vocational training	20.6	23.5	24.6	23.5	23.7	19.6	20.1	22.2	20.7	21.4	22.5

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**20 747**	**17 383**	**1 545**	**27 076**	**23 394**	**1 935**	**64 765**	**55 395**	**3 581**	**56 928**	**20 614**
No high school	2 579	1 906	330	2 575	2 352	90	6 274	4 880	477	8 312	2 670
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 071	2 338	317	4 951	4 487	161	7 965	6 681	303	10 832	3 840
High school, 4 years	7 619	6 446	537	8 630	7 771	223	15 789	12 416	1 593	20 762	6 377
College, 1 year or more	7 478	6 693	361	10 920	8 784	1 461	34 737	31 418	1 208	17 022	7 727
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**24 080**	**20 027**	**1 822**	**32 410**	**27 833**	**2 525**	**71 384**	**62 724**	**2 241**	**66 987**	**24 567**
No high school	2 853	2 186	360	2 814	2 535	96	7 187	6 153	190	8 028	2 623
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 933	5 434	598	9 901	9 005	279	15 375	12 878	682	21 940	7 748
High school, 4 years	8 671	7 351	579	11 691	10 129	796	22 580	19 334	928	24 579	8 268
College, 1 year or more	5 623	5 056	285	8 004	6 164	1 354	26 242	24 359	441	12 440	5 928
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**11 204**	**9 541**	**797**	**13 865**	**11 512**	**1 588**	**36 474**	**33 287**	**747**	**27 972**	**10 739**
Ever married	4 842	4 155	416	6 097	5 407	395	13 897	12 311	370	11 097	4 077
Percent ever married	43.2	43.5	52.2	44.0	47.0	24.9	38.1	37.0	49.5	39.7	38.0
Number of own children under 5 years	3 319	2 798	300	4 353	3 943	184	8 171	7 057	210	8 374	2 685
Per 1,000 women	296	293	376	314	343	116	224	212	281	299	250
Per 1,000 women ever married	685	673	721	714	729	466	588	573	568	755	659
Number of children ever born	4 469	3 745	448	5 846	5 356	194	11 043	9 629	276	10 355	3 464
Per 1,000 women	399	393	562	422	465	122	303	289	369	370	323
Per 1,000 women ever married	923	901	1 077	959	991	491	795	782	746	933	850
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**6 652**	**5 446**	**508**	**9 359**	**8 261**	**481**	**20 089**	**17 264**	**815**	**18 744**	**6 719**
Ever married	6 147	5 005	471	8 897	7 833	456	18 222	15 562	788	17 681	6 191
Percent ever married	92.4	91.9	92.7	95.1	94.8	94.8	90.7	90.1	96.7	94.3	92.1
Number of own children under 5 years	3 992	3 282	344	5 660	5 005	258	11 874	10 227	411	12 322	4 335
Per 1,000 women	600	603	677	605	606	536	591	592	504	657	645
Per 1,000 women ever married	649	656	730	636	639	566	652	657	522	697	700
Number of children ever born	15 100	12 188	1 210	21 048	18 809	766	39 500	33 249	1 832	44 071	15 040
Per 1,000 women	2 270	2 238	2 382	2 249	2 277	1 593	1 966	1 926	2 248	2 351	2 238
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 456	2 435	2 569	2 366	2 401	1 680	2 168	2 137	2 325	2 493	2 429
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**6 551**	**5 332**	**542**	**9 321**	**8 195**	**456**	**15 451**	**12 768**	**684**	**20 597**	**7 200**
Ever married	6 202	5 031	520	9 175	8 074	431	14 539	11 929	663	19 916	6 893
Percent ever married	94.7	94.4	95.9	98.4	98.5	94.5	94.1	93.4	96.9	96.7	95.7
Number of own children under 5 years	1 076	870	71	1 302	1 191	33	2 605	2 193	67	3 488	1 311
Per 1,000 women	164	163	131	140	145	72	169	172	98	169	182
Per 1,000 women ever married	173	173	137	142	148	77	179	184	101	175	190
Number of children ever born	18 571	14 900	1 640	27 377	24 057	1 285	43 441	35 877	1 877	62 729	21 485
Per 1,000 women	2 835	2 794	3 026	2 937	2 936	2 818	2 812	2 810	2 744	3 046	2 984
Replacement index	137	135	146	142	142	136	136	136	133	147	144
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 994	2 962	3 154	2 984	2 980	2 981	2 988	3 008	2 831	3 150	3 117
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	**29 325**	**22 451**	**3 124**	**38 374**	**34 207**	**1 747**	**69 561**	**58 859**	**2 434**	**82 002**	**29 862**
With own children under 3 years	4 519	3 789	364	5 936	5 315	294	11 999	10 397	334	12 048	4 203
With own children under 6 years	7 019	5 836	551	9 797	8 813	471	19 492	16 633	655	20 393	7 102
With own children under 12 years	11 791	9 616	958	16 817	14 881	843	31 073	25 968	1 362	34 822	11 926
With own children under 18 years	15 468	12 494	1 328	21 917	19 352	1 083	38 910	32 659	1 647	46 202	15 784
With sons/daughters under 25 years	16 746	13 472	1 487	23 826	21 042	1 146	42 429	35 729	1 762	51 247	17 948
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	7 808	6 114	724	11 070	9 686	498	17 728	14 760	801	25 434	8 638
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 053	2 330	367	4 674	4 059	215	8 253	7 140	241	12 505	4 756
Subfamilies	**652**	**499**	**89**	**763**	**696**	**14**	**1 805**	**1 557**	**44**	**2 099**	**876**
Number of own children under 18 years	946	691	178	974	909	14	2 298	2 024	47	2 443	1 085
Husband-wife subfamilies	**230**	**164**	**28**	**312**	**283**	**8**	**739**	**622**	**34**	**741**	**290**
Number of own children under 18 years	230	126	63	269	252	2	552	451	25	463	206
Subfamilies with female head	**386**	**310**	**50**	**418**	**380**	**6**	**981**	**850**	**10**	**1 232**	**535**
Number of own children under 18 years	632	510	86	646	598	12	1 602	1 429	22	1 807	805
Married couples	**25 830**	**19 661**	**2 778**	**34 124**	**30 266**	**1 613**	**60 384**	**50 501**	**2 339**	**72 693**	**25 606**
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1
With own children under 6 years	6 440	5 323	515	9 074	8 124	458	17 669	14 991	621	18 915	6 408
With own children under 18 years	13 550	10 843	1 210	19 402	17 003	1 000	33 888	28 119	1 556	41 278	13 647
With husband under 45 years	12 976	10 696	1 055	18 702	16 312	1 136	36 324	30 819	1 578	36 800	12 542
Persons, under 18 years old	**37 740**	**30 329**	**3 248**	**50 446**	**44 536**	**2 344**	**94 555**	**79 365**	**4 014**	**114 646**	**39 934**
Living with both parents	30 278	23 952	2 633	42 241	37 011	2 091	74 679	61 823	3 322	95 412	31 345
Percent of total	80.2	79.0	81.1	83.7	83.1	89.2	79.0	77.9	82.8	83.2	78.5
Living with one parent	5 263	4 485	414	6 232	5 765	178	14 029	12 602	296	14 585	6 413
Living with neither parent	2 199	1 892	201	1 973	1 760	75	5 847	4 940	396	4 649	2 176
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**42 013**	**34 402**	**3 680**	**59 857**	**53 652**	**2 491**	**110 588**	**94 878**	**4 524**	**126 788**	**44 005**
Never widowed or divorced	32 286	26 455	2 810	44 547	39 802	2 098	89 002	76 699	3 916	98 643	33 315
Known to have been: Widowed	1 832	1 324	303	2 756	2 479	66	3 322	2 921	53	5 493	2 026
Divorced	8 051	6 701	645	12 957	11 759	342	18 781	15 755	555	23 364	9 000
Widowed and divorced	156	78	78	403	388	15	517	497	–	712	336
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	**7 478**	**7 180**	**238**	**2 637**	**1 110**	**1 506**	**21 982**	**17 919**	**3 464**	**3 937**	**2 378**
Inmate of mental hospital	30	30	–	–	–	–	2 378	2 378	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	683	396	227	494	478	16	1 799	1 416	132	1 058	508
Inmate of other institution	2 120	2 109	11	349	313	15	4 476	2 466	1 772	400	295
In rooming house	124	124	–	175	149	26	832	696	74	345	214
In military barracks	1 654	1 654	–	–	–	–	1 475	–	1 475	459	–
In college dormitory	2 748	2 748	–	1 436	–	1 436	10 630	10 630	–	1 273	1 273
Other	119	119	–	183	170	13	392	333	11	402	88
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]											
Total	**55 735**	**44 224**	**5 515**	**74 161**	**67 259**	**2 347**	**139 502**	**117 665**	**6 319**	**164 832**	**59 068**
Disabled or handicapped	6 172	4 343	981	8 145	7 410	215	12 790	10 750	549	17 214	5 894
In labor force	3 054	2 132	453	3 969	3 672	80	7 372	6 261	350	7 857	2 637
Not in labor force	3 118	2 211	528	4 176	3 738	135	5 418	4 489	199	9 357	3 257
Cannot work	2 167	1 430	446	3 081	2 873	80	3 637	3 136	87	6 260	2 403
Disabled 6 months or more	1 986	1 326	405	2 843	2 680	80	3 437	2 953	70	6 109	2 363

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange—Con.			Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito				Bryan–College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**4 459**	**9 302**	**15 707**	**18 158**	**6 646**	**4 457**	**1 791**	**1 058**	**14 139**	**6 527**	**6 449**
No high school	658	2 012	1 616	7 310	2 521	1 497	899	430	1 233	903	133
High school, 1 to 3 years	909	1 865	2 703	2 774	989	737	217	237	1 402	995	154
High school, 4 years	1 643	3 320	6 621	4 184	1 513	1 133	382	230	1 803	1 295	281
College, 1 year or more	1 249	2 105	4 767	3 890	1 623	1 090	293	161	9 701	3 334	5 881
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**5 258**	**11 146**	**18 164**	**27 844**	**10 616**	**6 739**	**3 020**	**1 421**	**11 627**	**7 017**	**3 352**
No high school	760	1 742	1 706	11 383	4 109	2 493	1 549	493	1 287	952	107
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 661	3 795	5 902	7 111	2 645	1 772	736	485	2 759	1 969	390
High school, 4 years	2 034	3 881	7 445	6 082	2 485	1 559	527	321	3 644	2 309	882
College, 1 year or more	803	1 728	3 111	3 268	1 377	915	208	122	3 937	1 787	1 973
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**2 266**	**4 941**	**7 101**	**13 327**	**4 983**	**3 164**	**1 502**	**718**	**5 616**	**3 094**	**1 910**
Ever married	1 254	1 796	2 775	3 390	1 091	981	421	174	3 141	1 561	1 277
Percent ever married	55.3	36.3	39.1	25.4	21.9	31.0	28.0	24.2	55.9	50.5	66.9
Number of own children under 5 years	1 112	1 384	2 049	3 321	1 096	813	421	156	1 754	1 007	504
Per 1,000 women	491	280	289	249	220	257	280	217	312	325	264
Per 1,000 women ever married	887	771	738	980	1 005	829	1 000	897	558	645	395
Number of children ever born	1 385	1 738	2 412	4 743	1 641	1 118	548	212	2 215	1 337	572
Per 1,000 women	611	352	340	356	329	353	365	295	394	432	299
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 104	968	869	1 399	1 504	1 140	1 302	1 218	705	857	448
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**1 611**	**2 818**	**4 946**	**8 065**	**3 145**	**1 930**	**871**	**391**	**3 432**	**2 124**	**953**
Ever married	1 546	2 572	4 775	6 805	2 543	1 707	738	329	3 251	1 999	917
Percent ever married	96.0	91.3	96.5	84.4	80.9	88.4	84.7	84.1	94.7	94.1	96.2
Number of own children under 5 years	1 109	1 678	3 450	6 981	2 788	1 514	827	310	2 438	1 532	699
Per 1,000 women	688	595	698	866	886	784	949	793	710	721	733
Per 1,000 women ever married	717	652	723	1 026	1 096	887	1 121	942	750	766	762
Number of children ever born	4 051	6 744	11 441	21 571	8 334	4 848	2 460	1 043	7 340	4 904	1 566
Per 1,000 women	2 515	2 393	2 313	2 675	2 650	2 512	2 824	2 668	2 139	2 309	1 643
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 620	2 622	2 396	3 170	3 277	2 840	3 333	3 170	2 258	2 453	1 708
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**1 412**	**3 484**	**6 192**	**8 224**	**3 254**	**2 008**	**792**	**410**	**2 655**	**1 839**	**512**
Ever married	1 309	3 305	6 126	7 530	2 996	1 863	719	342	2 528	1 731	493
Percent ever married	92.7	94.9	98.9	91.6	92.1	92.8	90.8	83.4	95.2	94.1	96.3
Number of own children under 5 years	244	706	797	3 447	1 234	791	387	159	587	446	102
Per 1,000 women	173	203	129	419	379	394	489	388	221	243	199
Per 1,000 women ever married	186	214	130	458	412	425	538	465	232	258	207
Number of children ever born	4 165	11 218	18 219	34 643	13 335	7 856	4 012	1 675	8 510	5 961	1 274
Per 1,000 women	2 950	3 220	2 942	4 212	4 098	3 912	5 066	4 085	3 205	3 241	2 488
Replacement index	143	156	142	203	198	189	245	197	155	157	120
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 182	3 394	2 974	4 601	4 451	4 217	5 580	4 898	3 366	3 444	2 584
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	**6 251**	**14 848**	**21 861**	**30 317**	**10 979**	**7 710**	**3 165**	**1 702**	**13 914**	**8 649**	**3 517**
With own children under 3 years	1 271	1 881	3 153	6 125	2 267	1 444	676	268	2 619	1 545	848
With own children under 6 years	1 854	3 181	5 422	9 743	3 641	2 343	1 137	417	4 110	2 573	1 134
With own children under 12 years	2 992	5 445	9 820	15 082	5 813	3 558	1 620	705	6 066	3 872	1 594
With own children under 18 years	3 719	7 430	13 299	18 997	7 295	4 596	2 017	942	7 510	4 884	1 817
With sons/daughters under 25 years	4 018	8 315	14 568	20 831	8 032	4 984	2 189	1 035	8 122	5 230	1 969
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 643	4 416	7 564	10 727	4 169	2 546	1 157	586	3 380	2 348	573
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	712	2 346	3 400	6 268	2 456	1 324	727	352	1 577	1 046	279
Subfamilies	**149**	**478**	**411**	**1 606**	**644**	**355**	**214**	**98**	**450**	**333**	**32**
Number of own children under 18 years	147	588	404	1 905	836	329	233	152	710	549	49
Husband-wife subfamilies	**47**	**159**	**185**	**853**	**271**	**211**	**129**	**70**	**147**	**108**	**7**
Number of own children under 18 years	8	92	118	766	228	115	129	106	155	140	–
Subfamilies with female head	**102**	**294**	**186**	**709**	**341**	**136**	**85**	**28**	**299**	**221**	**25**
Number of own children under 18 years	139	465	232	1 072	566	193	104	46	551	405	49
Married couples	**5 465**	**12 811**	**20 303**	**25 126**	**8 606**	**6 481**	**2 575**	**1 493**	**12 371**	**7 516**	**3 295**
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	5.0	4.7	1.2	1.4	0.2
With own children under 6 years	1 658	2 817	5 308	8 591	3 062	2 121	955	409	3 817	2 343	1 103
With own children under 18 years	3 253	6 376	12 432	15 834	5 845	3 802	1 635	838	6 705	4 254	1 714
With husband under 45 years	3 092	5 355	10 980	12 184	4 384	3 156	1 226	684	7 539	4 242	2 545
Persons, under 18 years old	**9 245**	**19 839**	**30 774**	**61 189**	**23 695**	**13 729**	**6 878**	**3 227**	**18 211**	**12 251**	**3 707**
Living with both parents	7 405	15 549	27 754	48 040	17 634	10 758	5 200	2 597	14 502	9 464	3 283
Percent of total	80.1	78.4	90.2	78.5	74.4	78.4	75.6	80.5	79.6	77.3	88.6
Living with one parent	1 425	3 257	2 288	10 455	4 982	2 358	1 348	472	2 832	2 215	225
Living with neither parent	415	1 033	732	2 694	1 079	613	330	158	877	572	199
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**10 232**	**21 070**	**35 795**	**42 011**	**15 677**	**10 423**	**4 353**	**2 248**	**22 058**	**13 163**	**6 529**
Never widowed or divorced	7 726	16 387	28 897	35 146	12 941	8 535	3 666	1 842	19 031	10 916	6 210
Known to have been: Widowed	345	1 037	1 472	2 355	988	540	272	150	633	558	–
Divorced	2 253	3 760	5 563	4 643	1 767	1 397	441	256	2 478	1 741	319
Widowed and divorced	92	114	137	133	19	49	26	–	84	52	–
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	**245**	**369**	**711**	**1 402**	**460**	**644**	**133**	**138**	**5 810**	**435**	**5 375**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	38	–
Inmate of home for the aged	39	145	270	442	207	198	37	–	233	233	–
Inmate of other institution	31	14	33	316	80	197	39	–	30	30	–
In rooming house	50	7	51	157	43	69	33	–	72	41	31
In military barracks	109	–	350	114	–	–	–	99	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	131	–	131	–	–	5 404	60	5 344
Other	16	203	7	242	130	49	24	39	33	33	–
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]											
Total	**12 906**	**29 779**	**43 547**	**63 719**	**24 037**	**15 802**	**6 671**	**3 659**	**23 929**	**15 729**	**5 450**
Disabled or handicapped	1 445	3 066	4 260	6 663	1 886	1 691	954	549	2 356	1 700	404
In labor force	655	1 171	2 129	2 955	681	764	418	310	1 268	822	240
Not in labor force	790	1 895	2 131	3 708	1 205	927	536	239	1 088	878	164
Cannot work	381	1 510	1 090	2 604	897	716	248	143	721	621	100
Disabled 6 months or more	358	1 445	1 067	2 338	822	630	207	143	685	585	100

[1] Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**50 102**	**37 766**	**7 763**	**306 707**	**162 764**	**17 647**	**10 105**	**22 118**	**11 951**	**63 612**
No high school	10 883	6 427	2 614	41 261	23 246	1 917	1 488	2 234	1 574	6 929
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 779	6 793	1 217	57 934	30 895	3 320	2 333	4 241	2 921	9 559
High school, 4 years	15 578	12 292	2 057	86 731	43 910	5 987	3 345	6 860	4 348	16 290
College, 1 year or more	14 862	12 254	1 875	120 781	64 713	6 423	2 939	8 783	3 108	30 834
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**60 767**	**44 588**	**10 054**	**356 886**	**190 604**	**20 157**	**11 122**	**24 592**	**13 712**	**76 364**
No high school	13 961	8 236	3 225	40 384	22 712	1 852	1 606	2 296	1 385	7 190
High school, 1 to 3 years	17 760	13 157	2 898	101 191	54 573	5 992	3 694	6 839	4 521	18 388
High school, 4 years	18 234	14 392	2 461	127 279	64 534	8 795	4 071	9 769	6 071	26 742
College, 1 year or more	10 812	8 803	1 470	88 032	48 785	3 518	1 751	5 688	1 735	24 044
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**27 095**	**19 618**	**4 486**	**146 959**	**80 340**	**7 074**	**4 802**	**9 372**	**4 367**	**32 686**
Ever married	10 768	8 219	1 596	67 508	36 785	3 641	2 881	5 065	2 453	12 729
Percent ever married	39.7	41.9	35.6	45.9	45.8	51.5	60.0	54.0	56.2	38.9
Number of own children under 5 years	8 727	6 230	1 596	50 000	26 777	2 907	2 483	3 856	1 962	8 875
Per 1,000 women	322	318	356	340	333	411	517	411	449	272
Per 1,000 women ever married	810	758	1 000	741	728	798	862	761	800	697
Number of children ever born	12 127	8 421	2 394	67 781	37 494	3 787	3 269	4 863	2 466	11 721
Per 1,000 women	448	429	534	461	467	535	681	519	565	359
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 126	1 025	1 500	1 004	1 019	1 040	1 135	960	1 005	921
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**17 725**	**13 119**	**2 805**	**117 648**	**60 401**	**7 799**	**3 600**	**8 951**	**5 740**	**24 467**
Ever married	15 926	11 861	2 518	108 201	53 480	7 571	3 463	8 686	5 676	23 127
Percent ever married	89.9	90.4	89.8	92.0	88.5	97.1	96.2	97.0	98.9	94.5
Number of own children under 5 years	12 481	8 941	2 039	69 901	33 917	4 847	2 228	5 669	3 459	15 806
Per 1,000 women	704	682	727	594	562	621	619	633	603	646
Per 1,000 women ever married	784	754	810	646	634	640	643	653	609	683
Number of children ever born	42 192	30 084	7 283	241 806	119 691	16 721	8 171	17 998	13 223	50 377
Per 1,000 women	2 380	2 293	2 596	2 055	1 982	2 144	2 270	2 011	2 304	2 059
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 649	2 536	2 892	2 235	2 238	2 209	2 360	2 072	2 330	2 178
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**17 234**	**12 514**	**3 075**	**94 807**	**51 077**	**5 375**	**2 774**	**6 367**	**3 645**	**19 585**
Ever married	16 565	12 032	2 981	91 001	48 407	5 303	2 725	6 263	3 589	18 898
Percent ever married	96.1	96.1	96.9	96.0	94.8	98.7	98.2	98.4	98.5	96.5
Number of own children under 5 years	4 248	3 010	798	14 824	8 182	717	366	806	495	3 146
Per 1,000 women	246	241	260	156	160	133	132	127	136	161
Per 1,000 women ever married	256	250	268	163	169	135	134	129	138	166
Number of children ever born	60 270	42 274	11 262	263 041	140 082	14 497	8 312	17 295	10 359	54 062
Per 1,000 women	3 497	3 378	3 662	2 774	2 743	2 697	2 996	2 716	2 842	2 760
Replacement index	169	163	177	134	133	130	145	131	137	133
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 638	3 513	3 778	2 891	2 894	2 734	3 050	2 761	2 886	2 861
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	**68 189**	**49 707**	**11 515**	**398 556**	**215 544**	**21 056**	**12 762**	**25 846**	**13 800**	**80 668**
With own children under 3 years	12 326	8 699	2 258	68 944	34 680	4 501	2 803	5 530	2 994	14 224
With own children under 6 years	20 313	14 758	3 452	115 059	57 668	7 583	4 342	9 063	5 362	23 873
With own children under 12 years	32 467	23 785	5 443	185 542	92 606	11 973	6 569	14 384	8 879	39 238
With own children under 18 years	42 082	30 631	7 148	234 549	118 668	14 929	8 152	17 517	10 526	49 571
With sons/daughters under 25 years	45 900	33 393	7 853	253 648	129 937	15 809	8 778	18 696	10 997	53 006
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	22 502	16 027	4 026	106 446	55 556	6 385	3 501	6 928	4 223	22 061
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	11 098	7 705	2 127	44 939	25 840	2 308	1 440	2 704	1 291	8 366
Subfamilies	**2 476**	**1 639**	**497**	**10 693**	**6 638**	**367**	**304**	**477**	**319**	**1 937**
Number of own children under 18 years	2 920	1 861	698	13 122	8 348	381	332	507	335	2 379
Husband-wife subfamilies	**1 173**	**747**	**228**	**4 213**	**2 381**	**156**	**129**	**215**	**148**	**873**
Number of own children under 18 years	890	474	262	2 996	1 735	64	120	89	105	628
Subfamilies with female head	**1 178**	**828**	**215**	**6 081**	**4 004**	**181**	**160**	**230**	**160**	**1 017**
Number of own children under 18 years	1 855	1 303	352	9 520	6 252	276	197	351	219	1 656
Married couples	**59 647**	**43 239**	**10 071**	**349 301**	**182 272**	**19 559**	**11 582**	**23 933**	**12 807**	**73 026**
Percent in subfamilies	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2
With own children under 6 years	18 553	13 300	3 212	105 472	50 549	7 247	4 132	8 616	5 176	22 948
With own children under 18 years	36 908	26 573	6 366	206 066	99 424	13 821	7 481	16 082	9 770	45 520
With husband under 45 years	32 511	23 921	5 339	204 239	99 224	13 831	7 493	16 948	9 760	44 211
Persons, under 18 years old	**113 854**	**79 655**	**20 681**	**555 085**	**288 552**	**33 713**	**18 145**	**38 015**	**24 423**	**114 325**
Living with both parents	93 095	64 927	16 818	453 819	221 069	30 132	15 599	33 806	21 928	99 511
Percent of total	81.8	81.5	81.3	81.8	76.6	89.4	86.0	88.9	89.8	87.0
Living with one parent	15 917	11 569	3 032	78 671	54 343	2 788	1 960	3 320	1 911	10 680
Living with neither parent	4 842	3 159	831	22 595	13 140	793	586	889	584	4 134
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**108 740**	**79 800**	**18 646**	**649 044**	**344 476**	**38 650**	**21 629**	**46 604**	**25 015**	**131 757**
Never widowed or divorced	86 651	62 902	15 180	478 590	242 251	30 008	16 865	35 441	18 851	103 404
Known to have been: Widowed	4 886	3 556	1 005	25 099	15 960	792	596	1 138	622	4 551
Divorced	17 884	13 918	2 534	148 794	88 759	7 925	4 221	10 141	5 579	24 308
Widowed and divorced	681	576	73	3 439	2 494	75	53	116	37	506
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	**4 262**	**3 883**	**220**	**30 417**	**10 024**	**291**	**402**	**926**	**352**	**15 950**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	3 049	399	–	–	–	–	2 650
Inmate of home for the aged	856	759	97	5 723	2 866	281	167	266	263	1 523
Inmate of other institution	202	137	37	5 390	2 851	–	10	–	–	457
In rooming house	150	100	50	1 549	1 183	–	114	40	–	206
In military barracks	1 863	1 863	–	141	–	–	111	–	–	30
In college dormitory	302	302	–	12 461	1 565	–	–	524	89	10 283
Other	889	722	36	2 104	1 160	10	–	96	–	801
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]										
Total	**143 769**	**105 385**	**23 979**	**830 244**	**462 917**	**43 955**	**26 020**	**54 766**	**27 965**	**160 308**
Disabled or handicapped	14 164	10 068	2 409	86 715	49 895	3 690	3 105	4 171	2 512	16 397
In labor force	7 039	5 176	1 102	49 661	29 525	2 119	1 806	2 531	1 336	8 988
Not in labor force	7 125	4 892	1 307	37 054	20 370	1 571	1 299	1 640	1 176	7 409
Cannot work	5 050	3 400	957	26 006	14 192	1 000	830	1 223	711	5 345
Disabled 6 months or more	4 790	3 273	940	24 241	13 150	940	729	1 125	688	5 032

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston-Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	67 830	56 092	9 627	151 309	22 130	73 908	759	46 289	30 654	10 359	7 262	9 968
No high school	12 644	10 926	791	19 065	1 460	10 747	97	5 293	5 050	2 123	1 208	1 186
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 473	7 763	1 397	30 610	2 937	15 564	142	9 850	6 362	2 182	1 709	1 814
High school, 4 years	22 998	18 153	4 287	46 027	6 255	20 896	231	15 832	9 436	2 912	2 375	3 101
College, 1 year or more	22 715	19 250	3 152	55 607	11 478	26 701	289	15 314	9 806	3 142	1 970	3 867
Female, 15 to 44 years old	79 130	72 374	4 135	169 056	23 094	83 368	785	52 540	36 280	12 495	8 658	11 628
No high school	18 780	17 124	633	19 030	1 550	10 845	127	5 157	5 008	2 102	1 054	1 367
High school, 1 to 3 years	21 441	19 733	1 002	52 198	5 543	25 741	269	17 292	11 614	3 770	3 241	3 419
High school, 4 years	24 812	22 556	1 578	61 282	8 990	27 713	268	21 001	12 520	3 867	2 940	4 391
College, 1 year or more	14 097	12 961	922	36 546	7 011	19 069	121	9 090	7 138	2 756	1 423	2 451
FERTILITY												
Women, 15 to 24 years old	35 314	32 155	1 970	69 980	10 114	37 008	322	19 011	14 467	5 300	3 521	4 385
Ever married	13 439	11 731	1 357	33 654	5 508	17 710	182	8 824	5 793	2 029	1 466	1 775
Percent ever married	38.1	36.5	68.9	48.1	54.5	47.9	56.5	46.4	40.0	38.3	41.6	40.5
Number of own children under 5 years	9 496	8 186	982	24 469	2 949	13 469	122	6 749	3 997	1 229	1 084	1 333
Per 1,000 women	269	255	498	350	292	364	379	355	276	232	308	304
Per 1,000 women ever married	707	698	724	727	535	761	670	765	690	606	739	751
Number of children ever born	12 463	10 875	1 125	32 507	3 753	18 166	185	8 712	5 341	1 747	1 403	1 712
Per 1,000 women	353	338	571	465	371	491	575	458	369	330	398	390
Per 1,000 women ever married	927	927	829	966	681	1 026	1 016	987	922	861	957	965
Women, 25 to 34 years old	23 157	20 790	1 429	52 768	7 357	24 540	258	17 913	10 950	3 536	2 410	3 840
Ever married	20 835	18 635	1 399	50 100	7 107	22 673	258	17 462	10 211	3 139	2 324	3 632
Percent ever married	90.0	89.6	97.9	94.9	96.6	92.4	100.0	97.5	93.3	88.8	96.4	94.6
Number of own children under 5 years	17 592	15 566	1 248	31 896	4 499	15 225	188	10 466	6 964	1 986	1 644	2 603
Per 1,000 women	760	749	873	604	612	620	729	584	636	562	682	678
Per 1,000 women ever married	844	835	892	637	633	672	729	599	682	633	707	717
Number of children ever born	54 559	48 807	3 313	116 440	14 474	54 451	617	40 297	24 830	7 493	5 862	8 775
Per 1,000 women	2 356	2 348	2 318	2 207	1 967	2 219	2 391	2 250	2 268	2 119	2 432	2 285
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 619	2 619	2 368	2 324	2 037	2 402	2 391	2 308	2 432	2 387	2 522	2 416
Women, 35 to 44 years old	22 608	21 154	814	47 146	5 672	22 356	205	15 808	11 122	3 755	2 788	3 498
Ever married	21 307	19 938	778	45 858	5 627	21 388	205	15 585	10 696	3 470	2 725	3 435
Percent ever married	94.2	94.3	95.6	97.3	99.2	95.7	100.0	98.6	96.2	92.4	97.7	98.2
Number of own children under 5 years	6 317	5 815	280	6 885	789	3 568	47	2 083	1 762	661	381	538
Per 1,000 women	279	275	344	146	139	160	229	132	158	176	137	154
Per 1,000 women ever married	296	292	360	150	140	167	229	134	165	190	140	157
Number of children ever born	80 624	73 909	3 534	132 323	15 261	63 651	629	43 633	33 478	11 150	8 302	10 765
Per 1,000 women	3 566	3 494	4 342	2 807	2 691	2 847	3 068	2 760	3 010	2 969	2 978	3 077
Replacement index	172	169	210	136	130	138	148	133	145	143	144	149
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 784	3 707	4 542	2 885	2 712	2 976	3 068	2 800	3 130	3 213	3 047	3 134
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	81 771	74 798	3 984	200 257	24 065	102 787	803	60 337	43 366	15 394	9 909	13 355
With own children under 3 years	16 627	14 560	1 435	32 558	4 540	16 476	168	9 788	6 474	2 024	1 441	2 364
With own children under 6 years	26 810	23 798	1 961	54 552	7 643	26 701	259	17 233	11 228	3 618	2 590	3 859
With own children under 12 years	42 528	38 264	2 665	89 456	12 113	41 921	389	30 084	18 820	5 914	4 407	6 483
With own children under 18 years	53 040	48 184	2 913	115 798	15 106	54 355	505	39 179	24 759	7 673	5 991	8 500
With sons/daughters under 25 years	57 754	52 724	2 971	126 264	16 136	60 015	544	42 331	26 994	8 538	6 493	9 181
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	27 316	25 499	851	56 042	6 454	26 439	201	19 238	12 883	4 041	3 222	4 397
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	14 373	13 501	314	24 224	2 523	12 759	95	7 424	5 811	2 075	1 394	1 867
Subfamilies	2 846	2 712	48	5 080	280	3 156	17	1 404	1 243	546	281	328
Number of own children under 18 years	3 497	3 293	92	6 223	303	4 123	23	1 507	1 813	739	541	443
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 389	1 333	27	1 969	142	1 116	–	607	397	194	84	93
Number of own children under 18 years	1 020	962	46	1 355	96	865	–	359	361	162	129	70
Subfamilies with female head	1 324	1 246	21	2 875	117	1 891	17	742	762	341	173	192
Number of own children under 18 years	2 221	2 075	46	4 488	174	3 032	23	1 046	1 233	566	303	292
Married couples	69 425	63 145	3 774	179 294	22 332	88 919	724	55 949	38 095	12 487	8 953	12 293
Percent in subfamilies	2.0	2.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.3	–	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.8
With own children under 6 years	24 303	21 441	1 898	50 839	7 293	24 122	229	16 576	10 291	3 088	2 467	3 624
With own children under 18 years	45 313	40 867	2 786	103 982	14 056	46 943	440	36 405	21 783	6 096	5 438	7 868
With husband under 45 years	41 512	36 944	3 247	101 759	15 187	46 294	471	34 135	19 445	5 512	4 860	6 940
Persons, under 18 years old	146 740	132 964	7 930	270 274	32 220	131 707	1 280	88 858	61 752	19 848	14 618	21 024
Living with both parents	118 777	106 604	7 247	227 151	29 107	103 423	1 049	79 471	50 219	13 967	12 202	18 483
Percent of total	80.9	80.2	91.4	84.0	90.3	78.5	82.0	89.4	81.3	70.4	83.5	87.9
Living with one parent	22 422	21 274	450	33 030	2 243	21 833	164	7 287	9 008	4 651	1 838	2 011
Living with neither parent	5 541	5 086	233	10 093	870	6 451	67	2 100	2 525	1 230	578	530
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	134 393	120 802	8 851	323 861	44 160	158 482	1 403	101 793	68 279	22 490	16 539	22 569
Never widowed or divorced	108 365	96 801	7 768	241 967	35 433	114 213	846	78 039	50 551	15 600	12 329	17 314
Known to have been: Widowed	5 328	5 038	88	11 908	1 120	7 138	47	2 930	2 975	1 241	916	578
Divorced	21 128	19 391	995	71 815	7 742	38 332	510	21 254	15 150	5 791	3 451	4 735
Widowed and divorced	428	428	–	1 829	135	1 201	–	430	397	142	157	58
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	9 561	2 441	6 958	12 792	1 911	9 047	–	1 165	2 401	2 001	344	56
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	648	–	648	–	–	273	258	15	–
Inmate of home for the aged	419	419	–	3 515	722	1 679	–	894	726	403	272	51
Inmate of other institution	552	390	–	1 514	–	1 228	–	78	216	211	5	–
In rooming house	293	215	78	652	40	489	–	118	166	166	–	–
In military barracks	6 856	–	6 856	1 239	–	1 239	–	–	418	418	–	–
In college dormitory	640	640	–	4 352	1 080	2 992	–	50	183	183	–	–
Other	801	777	24	872	69	772	–	25	419	362	52	5
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]												
Total	176 071	155 277	14 408	401 165	48 415	207 175	1 783	121 038	89 394	32 583	20 681	27 664
Disabled or handicapped	16 979	15 545	627	43 589	4 214	24 955	190	11 309	9 449	3 596	2 047	2 496
In labor force	8 142	7 084	549	23 847	2 385	13 120	94	6 749	4 349	1 320	998	1 301
Not in labor force	8 837	8 461	78	19 742	1 829	11 835	96	4 560	5 100	2 276	1 049	1 195
Cannot work	5 923	5 634	78	13 375	1 097	8 462	81	2 826	3 412	1 492	713	848
Disabled 6 months or more	5 427	5 179	58	12 593	990	8 013	81	2 646	3 149	1 391	713	686

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**396 615**	**245 081**	**18 941**	**91 341**	**11 139**	**10 483**	**205**	**36 299**	**30 575**	**2 398**	**24 206**	**2 485**
No high school	61 279	37 799	2 094	12 866	3 738	3 552	36	5 319	4 080	388	11 002	837
High school, 1 to 3 years	80 082	48 378	4 143	17 772	1 324	1 248	11	4 638	3 833	257	3 304	327
High school, 4 years	105 674	60 617	6 772	25 969	2 780	2 623	43	9 075	6 939	1 013	4 729	548
College, 1 year or more	149 580	98 287	5 932	34 734	3 297	3 060	115	17 267	15 723	740	5 171	773
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**450 437**	**284 171**	**21 589**	**103 987**	**14 689**	**13 886**	**257**	**42 166**	**36 039**	**2 182**	**36 205**	**3 731**
No high school	61 376	39 157	2 251	13 669	5 327	5 157	20	6 682	5 218	540	17 141	1 435
High school, 1 to 3 years	133 945	81 243	7 148	31 818	3 389	3 198	51	9 928	8 083	570	8 274	744
High school, 4 years	150 779	91 964	8 560	35 928	3 543	3 301	107	12 926	11 089	682	6 443	754
College, 1 year or more	104 337	71 807	3 630	22 572	2 430	2 230	79	12 630	11 649	390	4 347	798
FERTILITY												
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**181 689**	**119 056**	**8 842**	**39 206**	**6 962**	**6 625**	**87**	**21 298**	**18 668**	**989**	**18 390**	**1 934**
Ever married	79 440	50 667	4 454	18 313	2 079	1 987	18	9 072	7 863	539	4 861	528
Percent ever married	43.7	42.6	50.4	46.7	29.9	30.0	...	42.6	42.1	54.5	26.4	27.3
Number of own children under 5 years	59 692	36 059	3 481	14 900	1 758	1 685	18	5 662	4 634	393	4 797	398
Per 1,000 women	329	303	394	380	253	254	...	266	248	397	261	206
Per 1,000 women ever married	751	712	782	814	846	848	...	624	589	729	987	754
Number of children ever born	79 688	49 568	4 184	19 028	2 164	2 068	24	7 776	6 488	492	6 709	503
Per 1,000 women	439	416	473	485	311	312	...	365	348	497	365	260
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 003	978	939	1 039	1 041	1 041	...	857	825	913	1 380	953
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**146 081**	**89 386**	**6 608**	**36 022**	**4 164**	**3 901**	**63**	**11 681**	**9 738**	**728**	**10 150**	**1 031**
Ever married	134 963	80 636	6 360	34 436	3 503	3 278	63	11 066	9 208	687	8 396	821
Percent ever married	92.4	90.2	96.2	95.6	84.1	84.0	...	94.7	94.6	94.4	82.7	79.6
Number of own children under 5 years	91 626	54 425	3 873	24 105	3 798	3 548	56	7 341	5 909	568	8 936	733
Per 1,000 women	627	609	586	669	912	910	...	628	607	780	880	711
Per 1,000 women ever married	679	675	609	700	1 084	1 082	...	663	642	827	1 064	893
Number of children ever born	310 996	182 629	14 720	79 381	10 898	10 233	148	26 987	21 695	1 993	27 888	2 216
Per 1,000 women	2 129	2 043	2 228	2 204	2 617	2 623	...	2 310	2 228	2 738	2 748	2 149
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 304	2 265	2 314	2 305	3 111	3 122	...	2 439	2 356	2 901	3 322	2 699
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**125 411**	**77 380**	**6 198**	**29 452**	**4 218**	**3 977**	**107**	**9 702**	**8 084**	**497**	**10 131**	**930**
Ever married	120 789	73 735	6 153	28 702	3 739	3 540	107	9 448	7 863	492	9 361	873
Percent ever married	96.3	95.3	99.3	97.5	88.6	89.0	100.0	97.4	97.3	99.0	92.4	93.9
Number of own children under 5 years	21 860	13 537	848	5 364	1 807	1 715	32	2 182	1 724	154	4 289	422
Per 1,000 women	174	175	137	182	428	431	299	225	213	310	423	454
Per 1,000 women ever married	181	184	138	187	483	484	299	231	219	313	458	483
Number of children ever born	368 256	222 040	18 099	89 273	16 433	15 696	365	32 092	26 190	1 733	46 227	4 257
Per 1,000 women	2 936	2 869	2 920	3 031	3 896	3 947	3 411	3 308	3 240	3 487	4 563	4 577
Replacement index	142	139	141	146	188	191	165	160	157	168	220	221
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 049	3 011	2 941	3 110	4 395	4 434	3 411	3 397	3 331	3 522	4 938	4 876
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	**500 236**	**307 562**	**23 507**	**120 007**	**15 420**	**14 535**	**253**	**43 890**	**36 454**	**2 614**	**38 122**	**3 644**
With own children under 3 years	88 037	52 972	4 282	22 710	3 469	3 255	46	8 023	6 534	603	8 122	699
With own children under 6 years	146 933	87 742	7 221	37 912	5 349	5 022	86	12 880	10 551	953	12 938	1 183
With own children under 12 years	237 753	141 173	11 788	60 943	8 012	7 517	178	20 323	16 640	1 324	19 908	1 860
With own children under 18 years	301 872	179 669	15 303	76 656	9 729	9 127	203	25 861	21 294	1 581	24 721	2 278
With sons/daughters under 25 years	326 967	196 106	16 578	81 920	10 627	9 996	208	28 023	23 168	1 686	27 042	2 520
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	143 264	85 551	7 494	34 933	5 235	4 966	103	12 525	10 276	657	14 532	1 255
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	63 887	40 622	3 180	14 225	3 101	2 969	36	5 541	4 668	283	8 876	836
Subfamilies	**13 558**	**8 869**	**457**	**3 066**	**796**	**764**	–	**852**	**726**	**68**	**1 929**	**221**
Number of own children under 18 years	16 943	10 854	535	3 945	1 143	1 131	–	976	828	78	2 433	300
Husband-wife subfamilies	**5 225**	**3 232**	**168**	**1 251**	**441**	**421**	–	**348**	**294**	**30**	**1 240**	**142**
Number of own children under 18 years	3 895	2 257	102	993	541	541	–	167	133	6	1 268	168
Subfamilies with female head	**7 588**	**5 166**	**234**	**1 656**	**322**	**310**	–	**449**	**385**	**38**	**624**	**73**
Number of own children under 18 years	11 878	7 955	323	2 635	565	553	–	710	612	72	1 076	126
Married couples	**440 842**	**263 880**	**21 544**	**109 939**	**12 718**	**11 908**	**239**	**39 116**	**32 266**	**2 349**	**32 295**	**3 055**
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	3.5	3.5	–	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.8	4.6
With own children under 6 years	135 459	78 841	6 831	36 175	5 003	4 708	72	11 535	9 354	862	12 028	1 060
With own children under 18 years	267 239	154 046	13 942	70 830	8 513	7 960	189	22 749	18 556	1 404	21 559	1 977
With husband under 45 years	258 244	152 642	13 663	66 168	6 972	6 542	153	23 413	19 598	1 374	16 091	1 503
Persons, under 18 years old	**738 817**	**443 813**	**34 566**	**183 380**	**31 467**	**29 720**	**611**	**64 146**	**51 951**	**4 027**	**80 661**	**7 073**
Living with both parents	611 717	353 546	30 227	160 490	25 293	23 741	561	52 714	42 120	3 308	65 791	5 385
Percent of total	82.8	79.7	87.4	87.5	80.4	79.9	91.8	82.2	81.1	82.1	81.6	76.1
Living with one parent	97 283	70 740	3 447	17 067	4 886	4 752	38	8 646	7 546	500	11 569	1 324
Living with neither parent	29 817	19 527	892	5 823	1 288	1 227	12	2 786	2 285	219	3 301	364
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**825 302**	**507 252**	**39 650**	**197 923**	**22 191**	**20 999**	**478**	**70 999**	**59 624**	**3 814**	**55 225**	**5 084**
Never widowed or divorced	620 899	374 869	29 809	153 560	19 346	18 241	478	57 335	47 771	3 204	47 960	4 316
Known to have been: Widowed	33 138	21 879	1 231	7 278	1 015	1 015	–	2 368	2 086	120	2 112	221
Divorced	175 569	113 586	8 798	37 893	1 918	1 831	–	11 683	10 154	490	5 217	547
Widowed and divorced	4 304	3 082	188	808	88	88	–	387	387	–	64	–
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	**24 855**	**14 953**	**358**	**1 921**	**1 270**	**1 256**	–	**9 116**	**8 058**	**959**	**1 047**	**295**
Inmate of mental hospital	380	372	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	5 317	3 588	324	1 245	150	150	–	656	611	45	533	62
Inmate of other institution	9 162	1 990	–	183	90	90	–	665	581	–	59	19
In rooming house	1 830	1 393	–	249	10	10	–	37	32	5	144	35
In military barracks	212	178	–	–	916	916	–	797	–	797	–	–
In college dormitory	4 795	4 743	–	19	15	15	–	6 638	6 638	–	200	174
Other	3 159	2 689	34	217	89	75	–	323	196	112	111	5
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]												
Total	**1 055 401**	**668 593**	**46 431**	**242 333**	**33 849**	**32 338**	**450**	**84 765**	**69 836**	**5 611**	**80 655**	**7 034**
Disabled or handicapped	109 599	70 427	4 194	23 558	3 266	3 163	19	8 510	6 826	388	7 524	552
In labor force	58 200	38 210	2 218	12 481	1 215	1 172	–	4 191	3 411	252	2 899	235
Not in labor force	51 399	32 217	1 976	11 077	2 051	1 991	19	4 319	3 415	136	4 625	317
Cannot work	34 709	21 596	1 278	7 323	1 496	1 455	–	2 730	2 132	136	3 624	256
Disabled 6 months or more	31 639	19 698	1 090	6 680	1 284	1 262	–	2 585	1 987	136	3 070	238

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**5 240**	**2 124**	**8 355**	**12 314**	**11 258**	**139**	**17 653**	**15 038**	**761**	**13 361**	**12 130**
No high school	1 837	1 062	4 130	1 398	1 196	32	3 025	2 454	173	2 055	1 861
High school, 1 to 3 years	646	318	1 244	1 655	1 499	28	3 870	3 164	203	1 917	1 635
High school, 4 years	1 055	418	1 486	3 313	2 933	50	5 668	4 769	217	4 219	3 800
College, 1 year or more	1 702	326	1 495	5 948	5 630	29	5 090	4 631	168	5 170	4 834
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**7 765**	**3 240**	**12 601**	**14 702**	**13 485**	**166**	**20 888**	**17 920**	**816**	**14 504**	**13 171**
No high school	3 006	1 676	6 388	1 548	1 378	35	3 274	2 700	145	2 504	2 274
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 725	695	3 029	4 306	3 909	50	6 840	5 817	285	4 031	3 657
High school, 4 years	1 667	522	2 005	4 848	4 384	72	7 263	6 233	276	4 814	4 337
College, 1 year or more	1 367	347	1 179	4 000	3 814	9	3 511	3 170	110	3 155	2 903
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**3 655**	**1 651**	**6 487**	**5 482**	**5 039**	**57**	**8 325**	**7 226**	**310**	**6 507**	**6 009**
Ever married	960	491	1 789	2 213	2 044	13	3 962	3 372	191	2 846	2 695
Percent ever married	26.3	29.7	27.6	40.4	40.6	...	47.6	46.7	61.6	43.7	44.8
Number of own children under 5 years	851	485	1 820	1 830	1 746	13	3 349	2 807	144	1 654	1 553
Per 1,000 women	233	294	281	334	346	...	402	388	465	254	258
Per 1,000 women ever married	886	988	1 017	827	854	...	845	832	754	581	576
Number of children ever born	1 222	751	2 578	2 315	2 198	20	4 550	3 936	166	2 260	2 130
Per 1,000 women	334	455	397	422	436	...	547	545	535	347	354
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 273	1 530	1 441	1 046	1 075	...	1 148	1 167	869	794	790
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**2 299**	**886**	**3 384**	**4 266**	**3 894**	**65**	**6 389**	**5 507**	**256**	**4 107**	**3 697**
Ever married	1 943	720	2 787	4 034	3 668	63	6 124	5 257	250	3 913	3 512
Percent ever married	84.5	81.3	82.4	94.6	94.2	...	95.9	95.5	97.7	95.3	95.0
Number of own children under 5 years	1 739	747	3 065	2 498	2 257	44	3 345	2 871	119	2 631	2 429
Per 1,000 women	756	843	906	586	580	...	524	521	465	641	655
Per 1,000 women ever married	895	1 038	1 100	619	615	...	546	546	476	672	690
Number of children ever born	5 250	2 488	9 498	9 426	8 528	136	15 578	13 202	664	9 936	8 912
Per 1,000 women	2 284	2 808	2 807	2 210	2 190	...	2 438	2 397	2 594	2 419	2 411
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 702	3 456	3 408	2 337	2 325	...	2 544	2 511	2 656	2 539	2 538
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**2 252**	**898**	**3 555**	**5 086**	**4 665**	**58**	**6 388**	**5 374**	**254**	**4 063**	**3 612**
Ever married	2 085	843	3 209	4 890	4 469	58	6 273	5 289	254	3 902	3 515
Percent ever married	92.6	93.9	90.3	96.1	95.8	...	98.2	98.4	100.0	96.0	97.3
Number of own children under 5 years	777	406	1 567	753	721	12	783	656	32	579	515
Per 1,000 women	345	452	441	148	155	...	123	122	126	143	143
Per 1,000 women ever married	373	482	488	154	161	...	125	124	126	148	147
Number of children ever born	9 109	4 167	16 342	14 566	13 376	193	18 778	15 601	817	12 589	11 424
Per 1,000 women	4 045	4 640	4 597	2 864	2 867	...	2 940	2 903	3 217	3 098	3 163
Replacement index	195	224	222	138	139	...	142	140	155	150	153
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 369	4 943	5 093	2 979	2 993	...	2 993	2 950	3 217	3 226	3 250
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	**8 552**	**3 159**	**13 310**	**17 015**	**15 504**	**211**	**24 028**	**20 451**	**1 008**	**18 342**	**16 367**
With own children under 3 years	1 545	811	2 899	2 503	2 305	32	3 861	3 283	132	2 562	2 359
With own children under 6 years	2 684	1 208	4 514	4 422	4 075	84	6 563	5 595	273	4 453	4 053
With own children under 12 years	4 195	1 755	7 015	8 028	7 387	113	11 341	9 542	511	7 501	6 773
With own children under 18 years	5 321	2 128	8 714	10 761	9 886	130	14 981	12 676	618	9 880	8 899
With sons/daughters under 25 years	5 835	2 298	9 500	11 450	10 495	136	16 255	13 792	682	10 927	9 812
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 978	1 269	5 266	5 540	5 033	63	7 493	6 240	341	5 281	4 716
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 703	714	3 201	1 822	1 660	27	2 950	2 497	140	2 534	2 243
Subfamilies	**332**	**162**	**827**	**362**	**304**	**2**	**593**	**494**	**18**	**493**	**481**
Number of own children under 18 years	409	246	999	367	311	4	769	656	28	642	618
Husband-wife subfamilies	**211**	**101**	**522**	**151**	**128**	**–**	**212**	**167**	**4**	**176**	**176**
Number of own children under 18 years	193	127	516	92	85	–	162	145	–	135	135
Subfamilies with female head	**111**	**61**	**273**	**206**	**171**	**2**	**360**	**306**	**14**	**309**	**297**
Number of own children under 18 years	196	119	451	265	216	4	586	490	28	495	471
Married couples	**7 187**	**2 646**	**11 093**	**15 246**	**13 779**	**208**	**21 657**	**18 347**	**936**	**16 099**	**14 296**
Percent in subfamilies	2.9	3.8	4.7	1.0	0.9	–	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.2
With own children under 6 years	2 424	1 121	4 195	4 108	3 758	84	6 110	5 185	261	4 086	3 719
With own children under 18 years	4 529	1 836	7 499	9 736	8 882	130	13 384	11 251	573	8 560	7 677
With husband under 45 years	3 497	1 359	5 658	8 517	7 756	116	12 543	10 616	528	8 072	7 358
Persons, under 18 years old	**15 675**	**7 273**	**28 608**	**25 665**	**23 355**	**397**	**35 424**	**30 091**	**1 427**	**23 672**	**21 388**
Living with both parents	12 550	5 787	23 021	21 979	19 927	367	29 691	25 051	1 241	19 226	17 289
Percent of total	80.1	79.6	80.5	85.6	85.3	92.4	83.8	83.3	87.0	81.2	80.8
Living with one parent	2 465	1 208	4 433	2 790	2 650	8	4 405	3 927	145	3 524	3 291
Living with neither parent	660	278	1 154	896	778	22	1 328	1 113	41	922	808
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**12 275**	**5 365**	**19 171**	**28 878**	**26 255**	**459**	**40 415**	**34 069**	**1 818**	**27 761**	**25 219**
Never widowed or divorced	10 113	4 705	16 978	22 643	20 686	348	30 527	25 611	1 392	22 115	19 987
Known to have been: Widowed	496	208	736	1 131	1 045	–	1 295	1 070	95	1 218	1 174
Divorced	1 684	452	1 503	5 216	4 636	111	8 745	7 521	331	4 569	4 199
Widowed and divorced	18	–	46	112	112	–	152	133	–	141	141
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	**222**	**112**	**231**	**444**	**400**	**–**	**596**	**596**	**–**	**3 245**	**2 857**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	139	94	194	138	138	–	291	291	–	377	329
Inmate of other institution	–	–	–	103	59	–	123	123	–	294	21
In rooming house	55	–	17	127	127	–	18	18	–	124	57
In military barracks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 550	1 550
In college dormitory	–	–	–	–	–	–	141	141	–	838	838
Other	28	18	20	53	53	–	23	23	–	62	62
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]										
Total	**17 565**	**7 409**	**28 304**	**35 530**	**32 210**	**844**	**49 969**	**42 044**	**2 229**	**36 538**	**33 172**
Disabled or handicapped	1 576	1 195	2 564	3 267	2 578	141	5 281	4 326	300	4 068	3 496
In labor force	685	526	930	1 687	1 269	40	2 310	1 925	117	2 176	1 855
Not in labor force	891	669	1 634	1 580	1 309	101	2 971	2 401	183	1 892	1 641
Cannot work	791	525	1 172	1 236	1 001	83	2 046	1 597	144	1 215	1 019
Disabled 6 months or more	652	378	1 067	1 145	929	83	1 894	1 483	125	1 151	976

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
									Arkansas portion	
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**156 081**	**108 056**	**37 944**	**14 275**	**4 122**	**5 048**	**644**	**16 668**	**5 328**	**3 456**
No high school	28 987	24 699	2 284	1 833	534	497	119	3 032	1 056	617
High school, 1 to 3 years	25 561	20 418	3 309	2 326	816	595	122	3 282	1 061	622
High school, 4 years	49 804	32 452	14 116	5 423	1 506	1 825	218	5 926	1 985	1 294
College, 1 year or more	51 729	30 487	18 235	4 693	1 266	2 131	185	4 428	1 226	923
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**181 436**	**139 441**	**31 542**	**16 437**	**4 949**	**6 169**	**751**	**19 700**	**6 507**	**4 295**
No high school	37 382	32 201	3 046	1 658	627	430	75	2 596	885	509
High school, 1 to 3 years	51 036	40 645	7 312	5 158	1 645	1 632	283	6 577	2 305	1 523
High school, 4 years	59 720	43 650	12 359	6 635	1 977	2 515	273	7 389	2 377	1 490
College, 1 year or more	33 298	22 945	8 825	2 986	700	1 592	120	3 138	940	773
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**80 179**	**63 469**	**12 383**	**6 943**	**2 155**	**2 792**	**305**	**8 398**	**2 826**	**1 894**
Ever married	30 187	23 484	4 976	3 562	1 123	1 353	159	3 844	1 324	893
Percent ever married	37.6	37.0	40.2	51.3	52.1	48.5	52.1	45.8	46.9	47.1
Number of own children under 5 years	23 143	18 656	3 095	2 597	783	900	157	3 089	1 102	683
Per 1,000 women	289	294	250	374	363	322	515	368	390	361
Per 1,000 women ever married	767	794	622	729	697	665	987	804	832	765
Number of children ever born	30 088	24 581	3 781	3 472	1 086	1 217	190	4 422	1 557	936
Per 1,000 women	375	387	305	500	504	436	623	527	551	494
Per 1,000 women ever married	997	1 047	760	975	967	899	1 195	1 150	1 176	1 048
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**53 561**	**39 551**	**10 681**	**4 922**	**1 458**	**1 626**	**292**	**5 946**	**1 976**	**1 259**
Ever married	48 251	35 008	10 171	4 728	1 404	1 568	282	5 503	1 838	1 157
Percent ever married	90.1	88.5	95.2	96.1	96.3	96.4	96.6	92.5	93.0	91.9
Number of own children under 5 years	37 278	27 877	7 101	2 703	755	896	120	3 585	1 166	713
Per 1,000 women	696	705	665	549	518	551	411	603	590	566
Per 1,000 women ever married	773	796	698	572	538	571	426	651	634	616
Number of children ever born	121 955	90 734	23 343	11 479	3 352	3 564	674	13 902	4 894	2 925
Per 1,000 women	2 277	2 294	2 185	2 332	2 299	2 192	2 308	2 338	2 477	2 323
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 528	2 592	2 295	2 428	2 387	2 273	2 390	2 526	2 663	2 528
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**50 161**	**38 575**	**8 633**	**4 627**	**1 361**	**1 767**	**154**	**5 522**	**1 739**	**1 156**
Ever married	47 432	36 196	8 438	4 527	1 337	1 738	149	5 248	1 623	1 093
Percent ever married	94.6	93.8	97.7	97.8	98.2	98.4	96.8	95.0	93.3	94.6
Number of own children under 5 years	12 504	10 004	1 871	631	267	197	16	990	315	196
Per 1,000 women	249	259	217	136	196	111	104	179	181	170
Per 1,000 women ever married	264	276	222	139	200	113	107	189	194	179
Number of children ever born	165 823	129 736	26 295	13 745	4 427	4 774	480	16 675	5 290	3 605
Per 1,000 women	3 306	3 363	3 046	2 971	3 253	2 702	3 117	3 020	3 042	3 119
Replacement index	160	162	147	144	157	131	151	146	147	151
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 496	3 584	3 116	3 036	3 311	2 747	3 221	3 177	3 259	3 298
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	**202 649**	**156 218**	**32 480**	**22 459**	**6 696**	**7 782**	**1 192**	**26 904**	**8 780**	**5 703**
With own children under 3 years	35 924	27 744	6 071	3 046	952	1 032	167	4 070	1 327	833
With own children under 6 years	59 932	45 619	10 793	5 186	1 567	1 784	252	6 594	2 192	1 363
With own children under 12 years	95 773	72 277	17 562	8 883	2 658	3 165	475	10 671	3 492	2 210
With own children under 18 years	122 248	92 705	21 875	11 403	3 409	4 066	582	14 055	4 557	2 887
With sons/daughters under 25 years	133 630	102 219	23 069	12 410	3 706	4 452	648	15 409	5 024	3 222
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	64 115	49 679	10 359	5 725	1 771	2 019	242	7 272	2 356	1 449
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	32 235	26 707	3 609	2 425	747	922	116	3 163	1 079	728
Subfamilies	**7 215**	**6 289**	**536**	**682**	**226**	**262**	**28**	**1 036**	**355**	**218**
Number of own children under 18 years	9 277	8 112	619	807	278	316	37	1 380	523	284
Husband-wife subfamilies	**3 423**	**2 957**	**264**	**304**	**94**	**111**	**15**	**381**	**141**	**117**
Number of own children under 18 years	3 097	2 708	200	221	80	80	16	287	123	112
Subfamilies with female head	**3 425**	**2 999**	**255**	**340**	**126**	**137**	**8**	**566**	**172**	**81**
Number of own children under 18 years	5 525	4 796	394	529	180	215	16	946	320	141
Married couples	**173 437**	**131 239**	**29 436**	**19 778**	**5 761**	**6 803**	**1 094**	**23 174**	**7 532**	**4 757**
Percent in subfamilies	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.5
With own children under 6 years	54 510	41 012	10 092	4 857	1 435	1 677	238	5 867	2 003	1 222
With own children under 18 years	105 574	78 741	19 699	10 133	2 941	3 597	537	12 256	3 953	2 435
With husband under 45 years	94 198	69 060	19 259	9 570	2 824	3 472	489	10 626	3 556	2 237
Persons, under 18 years old	**327 306**	**252 673**	**54 353**	**26 466**	**8 166**	**9 174**	**1 313**	**34 595**	**11 565**	**7 296**
Living with both parents	262 886	198 424	46 715	21 860	6 538	7 477	1 126	27 030	9 049	5 544
Percent of total	80.3	78.5	85.9	82.6	80.1	81.5	85.8	78.1	78.2	76.0
Living with one parent	51 936	44 138	5 906	3 506	1 268	1 274	161	5 901	2 046	1 401
Living with neither parent	12 484	10 111	1 732	1 100	360	423	26	1 664	470	351
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**317 130**	**236 913**	**58 810**	**32 380**	**9 240**	**11 877**	**1 590**	**38 328**	**12 189**	**8 627**
Never widowed or divorced	247 943	183 005	48 057	25 356	6 906	9 480	1 397	29 271	9 336	6 804
Known to have been: Widowed	12 409	10 076	1 474	1 409	482	575	–	2 048	807	530
Divorced	58 343	45 117	9 475	5 743	1 888	1 878	193	7 245	2 127	1 333
Widowed and divorced	1 565	1 285	196	128	36	56	–	236	81	40
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	**37 608**	**10 623**	**25 644**	**2 601**	**225**	**1 130**	**50**	**1 412**	**322**	**262**
Inmate of mental hospital	1 863	1 863	–	–	–	–	–	47	47	47
Inmate of home for the aged	2 727	2 408	246	945	158	214	50	588	216	168
Inmate of other institution	1 836	1 554	219	59	11	48	–	636	42	30
In rooming house	972	839	67	145	44	101	–	64	–	–
In military barracks	25 443	–	24 382	557	–	–	–	10	–	–
In college dormitory	2 859	2 220	639	864	–	748	–	44	–	–
Other	1 908	1 739	91	31	12	19	–	23	17	17
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]										
Total	**437 930**	**321 992**	**87 239**	**42 412**	**12 269**	**15 305**	**1 981**	**51 788**	**17 168**	**11 896**
Disabled or handicapped	48 984	39 447	5 897	5 772	2 100	1 506	294	7 456	2 626	1 751
In labor force	24 400	18 849	3 489	3 002	1 042	759	92	3 941	1 296	798
Not in labor force	24 584	20 598	2 408	2 770	1 058	747	202	3 515	1 330	953
Cannot work	17 823	15 229	1 483	2 022	627	675	156	2 784	1 075	760
Disabled 6 months or more	16 604	14 170	1 369	1 900	627	638	138	2 682	1 058	743

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**11 340**	**4 598**	**2 467**	**16 080**	**9 932**	**276**	**25 288**	**16 597**	**5 177**	**25 087**	**19 818**	**3 379**
No high school	1 976	648	249	2 014	913	73	3 449	2 179	583	2 573	1 866	387
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 221	829	497	3 233	1 766	65	5 356	3 372	1 190	3 737	2 682	627
High school, 4 years	3 941	1 556	981	5 090	3 071	91	7 411	4 274	1 903	9 377	7 171	1 527
College, 1 year or more	3 202	1 565	740	5 743	4 182	47	9 072	6 772	1 501	9 400	8 099	838
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**13 193**	**5 877**	**2 830**	**19 884**	**12 263**	**387**	**29 820**	**19 872**	**5 802**	**26 330**	**20 372**	**3 893**
No high school	1 711	736	307	1 970	1 025	50	3 216	2 069	582	2 560	1 986	345
High school, 1 to 3 years	4 272	1 838	918	6 366	3 424	187	9 437	5 933	1 984	7 533	5 513	1 372
High school, 4 years	5 012	2 144	1 200	7 108	4 493	122	10 191	6 494	2 184	10 546	7 994	1 675
College, 1 year or more	2 198	1 159	405	4 440	3 321	28	6 976	5 376	1 052	5 691	4 879	501
FERTILITY												
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**5 572**	**2 645**	**1 077**	**8 378**	**5 255**	**136**	**13 837**	**9 947**	**2 201**	**11 037**	**8 867**	**1 411**
Ever married	2 520	1 304	490	3 375	2 217	38	4 866	3 445	845	5 612	4 561	748
Percent ever married	45.2	49.3	45.5	40.3	42.2	27.9	35.2	34.6	38.4	50.8	51.4	53.0
Number of own children under 5 years	1 987	1 086	371	2 743	1 787	15	3 252	2 214	565	3 423	2 581	606
Per 1,000 women	357	411	344	327	340	110	235	223	257	310	291	429
Per 1,000 women ever married	788	833	757	813	806	...	668	643	669	610	566	810
Number of children ever born	2 865	1 570	510	3 690	2 307	26	4 566	3 070	808	4 457	3 427	736
Per 1,000 women	514	594	474	440	439	191	330	309	367	404	386	522
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 137	1 204	1 041	1 093	1 041	...	938	891	956	794	751	984
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**3 970**	**1 683**	**861**	**5 803**	**3 503**	**108**	**7 635**	**4 694**	**1 727**	**8 109**	**6 106**	**1 329**
Ever married	3 665	1 485	820	5 498	3 296	103	7 083	4 297	1 671	7 616	5 726	1 283
Percent ever married	92.3	88.2	95.2	94.7	94.1	95.4	92.8	91.5	96.8	93.9	93.8	96.5
Number of own children under 5 years	2 419	1 000	495	3 710	2 301	84	4 683	2 833	1 075	4 467	3 326	729
Per 1,000 women	609	594	575	639	657	778	613	604	622	551	545	549
Per 1,000 women ever married	660	673	604	675	698	816	661	659	643	587	581	568
Number of children ever born	9 008	3 761	1 746	13 887	7 977	376	17 127	10 047	4 148	18 519	13 755	3 259
Per 1,000 women	2 269	2 235	2 028	2 393	2 277	3 481	2 243	2 140	2 402	2 284	2 253	2 452
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 458	2 533	2 129	2 526	2 420	3 650	2 418	2 338	2 482	2 432	2 402	2 540
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**3 783**	**1 587**	**903**	**5 841**	**3 598**	**143**	**8 559**	**5 391**	**1 889**	**7 332**	**5 511**	**1 172**
Ever married	3 625	1 512	880	5 659	3 486	137	8 097	5 021	1 862	7 090	5 300	1 161
Percent ever married	95.8	95.3	97.5	96.9	96.9	95.8	94.6	93.1	98.6	96.7	96.2	99.1
Number of own children under 5 years	675	235	142	868	504	15	1 219	757	250	988	710	144
Per 1,000 women	178	148	157	149	140	105	142	140	132	135	129	123
Per 1,000 women ever married	186	155	161	153	145	109	151	151	134	139	134	124
Number of children ever born	11 385	4 766	2 444	16 651	9 583	349	24 986	15 418	5 500	19 994	14 642	3 436
Per 1,000 women	3 010	3 003	2 707	2 851	2 663	2 441	2 919	2 860	2 912	2 727	2 657	2 932
Replacement index	145	145	131	138	129	118	141	138	141	132	128	142
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 141	3 152	2 777	2 942	2 749	2 547	3 086	3 071	2 954	2 820	2 763	2 960
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	**18 124**	**8 209**	**3 562**	**25 747**	**15 366**	**478**	**37 755**	**23 865**	**7 299**	**32 329**	**24 181**	**5 057**
With own children under 3 years	2 743	1 217	552	3 788	2 432	67	4 704	3 077	928	4 799	3 668	744
With own children under 6 years	4 402	1 903	952	6 114	3 808	84	8 143	5 070	1 776	8 137	6 052	1 350
With own children under 12 years	7 179	3 076	1 609	10 400	6 326	206	14 052	8 641	3 180	13 834	10 243	2 425
With own children under 18 years	9 498	4 059	2 125	13 726	8 311	274	19 059	11 770	4 229	17 857	13 319	2 988
With sons/daughters under 25 years	10 385	4 487	2 292	14 944	9 091	289	21 029	13 024	4 575	19 350	14 464	3 214
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	4 916	2 052	1 065	7 093	4 066	162	10 551	6 388	2 344	8 650	6 350	1 470
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 084	898	405	3 126	1 723	52	4 700	2 880	922	3 568	2 762	461
Subfamilies	**681**	**327**	**75**	**708**	**364**	**20**	**1 246**	**872**	**172**	**643**	**516**	**66**
Number of own children under 18 years	857	460	65	926	434	32	1 612	1 097	220	533	417	69
Husband-wife subfamilies	**240**	**80**	**34**	**238**	**146**	**12**	**400**	**255**	**38**	**307**	**241**	**37**
Number of own children under 18 years	164	74	16	136	62	22	263	130	24	121	79	27
Subfamilies with female head	**394**	**225**	**32**	**408**	**184**	**8**	**762**	**566**	**119**	**305**	**253**	**28**
Number of own children under 18 years	626	359	40	715	338	10	1 221	896	169	379	316	39
Married couples	**15 642**	**6 751**	**3 271**	**22 704**	**13 497**	**412**	**32 703**	**20 219**	**6 551**	**28 487**	**21 189**	**4 499**
Percent in subfamilies	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8
With own children under 6 years	3 864	1 565	895	5 615	3 462	81	7 453	4 507	1 695	7 398	5 477	1 244
With own children under 18 years	8 303	3 357	1 979	12 138	7 296	248	16 587	9 937	3 814	15 577	11 527	2 631
With husband under 45 years	7 070	2 876	1 726	10 966	6 836	160	14 899	9 240	3 416	15 732	12 032	2 507
Persons, under 18 years old	**23 030**	**9 672**	**4 538**	**33 398**	**19 081**	**823**	**46 665**	**28 762**	**10 088**	**40 805**	**29 982**	**7 120**
Living with both parents	17 981	6 875	3 977	26 912	15 448	645	36 215	21 062	8 655	33 429	24 242	6 041
Percent of total	78.1	71.1	87.6	80.6	81.0	78.4	77.6	73.2	85.8	81.9	80.9	84.8
Living with one parent	3 855	2 229	384	4 686	2 716	150	7 619	5 509	1 167	5 902	4 577	887
Living with neither parent	1 194	568	177	1 800	917	28	2 831	2 191	266	1 474	1 163	192
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**26 139**	**11 489**	**5 289**	**36 867**	**22 825**	**695**	**52 034**	**33 248**	**10 539**	**49 890**	**38 164**	**7 481**
Never widowed or divorced	19 935	8 766	4 207	28 755	17 435	550	39 373	25 253	7 412	38 143	29 172	5 537
Known to have been: Widowed	1 241	605	225	1 599	956	35	3 005	1 667	815	2 776	2 354	268
Divorced	5 118	2 169	926	6 759	4 605	145	10 022	6 607	2 358	9 290	6 893	1 695
Widowed and divorced	155	51	69	246	171	35	366	279	46	319	255	19
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	**1 090**	**374**	**82**	**1 969**	**1 615**	**–**	**7 133**	**6 403**	**456**	**8 711**	**8 476**	**194**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	15	15	–	1 449	1 449	–	1 479	1 479	–
Inmate of home for the aged	372	286	32	521	443	–	1 174	925	93	803	568	194
Inmate of other institution	594	–	24	413	137	–	666	666	–	166	166	–
In rooming house	64	38	26	205	205	–	337	332	–	197	197	–
In military barracks	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 680	5 680	–
In college dormitory	44	44	–	698	698	–	3 096	2 789	307	292	292	–
Other	6	6	–	117	117	–	411	242	56	94	94	–
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]												
Total	**34 620**	**16 276**	**6 603**	**48 166**	**29 356**	**894**	**71 382**	**45 046**	**13 931**	**67 850**	**52 290**	**9 882**
Disabled or handicapped	4 830	2 253	881	5 662	3 415	39	9 362	5 414	1 983	6 404	4 656	1 143
In labor force	2 645	1 199	517	2 627	1 466	–	4 501	2 759	849	3 274	2 509	402
Not in labor force	2 185	1 054	364	3 035	1 949	39	4 861	2 655	1 134	3 130	2 147	741
Cannot work	1 709	850	282	2 166	1 380	39	3 566	2 022	733	2 356	1 644	492
Disabled 6 months or more	1 624	807	282	2 057	1 289	39	3 417	1 873	733	2 189	1 518	466

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

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Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan–College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen–San Benito
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**17 618**	**23 394**	**58 976**	**20 709**	**6 770**	**12 976**	**39 365**	**268 174**	**63 573**	**135 932**	**10 359**	**6 498**
No high school	1 942	2 352	5 357	2 680	2 539	1 036	6 575	34 232	11 485	16 582	2 123	2 487
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 381	4 487	6 984	3 860	1 030	1 149	6 999	49 700	8 890	26 707	2 182	1 001
High school, 4 years	6 559	7 771	14 009	6 409	1 558	1 576	12 787	75 852	21 539	40 681	2 912	1 599
College, 1 year or more	6 736	8 784	32 626	7 760	1 643	9 215	13 004	108 390	21 659	51 962	3 142	1 411
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**20 277**	**27 833**	**64 965**	**24 636**	**10 616**	**10 369**	**46 481**	**310 103**	**75 072**	**151 577**	**12 495**	**10 090**
No high school	2 230	2 535	6 343	2 623	4 109	1 059	8 485	34 217	17 502	16 681	2 102	4 141
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 494	9 005	13 560	7 770	2 645	2 359	13 590	87 784	20 356	45 929	3 770	2 621
High school, 4 years	7 458	10 129	20 262	8 303	2 485	3 191	15 023	110 863	23 611	54 837	3 867	2 188
College, 1 year or more	5 095	6 164	24 800	5 940	1 377	3 760	9 383	77 239	13 603	34 130	2 756	1 140
FERTILITY												
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**9 672**	**11 512**	**34 034**	**10 768**	**4 983**	**5 004**	**20 237**	**123 657**	**33 454**	**63 274**	**5 300**	**4 833**
Ever married	4 256	5 407	12 681	4 100	1 091	2 838	8 432	58 441	12 687	30 655	2 029	1 439
Percent ever married	44.0	47.0	37.3	38.1	21.9	56.7	41.7	47.3	37.9	48.4	38.3	29.8
Number of own children under 5 years	2 859	3 943	7 267	2 700	1 096	1 511	6 413	43 538	8 820	21 955	1 229	1 269
Per 1,000 women	296	343	214	251	220	302	317	352	264	347	232	263
Per 1,000 women ever married	672	729	573	659	1 005	532	761	745	695	716	606	882
Number of children ever born	3 806	5 356	9 905	3 487	1 641	1 909	8 684	59 132	11 585	29 061	1 747	1 713
Per 1,000 women	394	465	291	324	329	381	429	478	346	459	330	354
Per 1,000 women ever married	894	991	781	850	1 504	673	1 030	1 012	913	948	861	1 190
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**5 506**	**8 261**	**18 079**	**6 735**	**3 145**	**3 077**	**13 823**	**104 574**	**21 682**	**47 217**	**3 536**	**2 910**
Ever married	5 065	7 833	16 350	6 207	2 543	2 916	12 529	96 269	19 522	44 736	3 139	2 543
Percent ever married	92.0	94.8	90.4	92.2	80.9	94.8	90.6	92.1	90.0	94.7	88.8	87.4
Number of own children under 5 years	3 327	5 005	10 638	4 335	2 788	2 231	9 396	61 970	16 255	28 705	1 986	2 434
Per 1,000 women	604	606	588	644	886	725	680	593	750	608	562	836
Per 1,000 women ever married	657	639	651	698	1 096	765	750	644	833	642	633	957
Number of children ever born	12 379	18 809	35 081	15 062	8 334	6 470	31 608	212 537	50 781	103 378	7 493	7 548
Per 1,000 women	2 248	2 277	1 940	2 236	2 650	2 103	2 287	2 032	2 342	2 189	2 119	2 594
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 444	2 401	2 146	2 427	3 277	2 219	2 523	2 208	2 601	2 311	2 387	2 968
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**5 391**	**8 195**	**13 452**	**7 224**	**3 254**	**2 351**	**13 102**	**83 563**	**21 672**	**41 766**	**3 755**	**2 878**
Ever married	5 090	8 074	12 592	6 917	2 996	2 224	12 609	80 230	20 441	40 574	3 470	2 660
Percent ever married	94.4	98.5	93.6	95.8	92.1	94.6	96.2	96.0	94.3	97.1	92.4	92.4
Number of own children under 5 years	870	1 191	2 260	1 317	1 234	548	3 152	12 913	6 020	6 127	661	1 221
Per 1,000 women	161	145	168	182	379	233	241	155	278	147	176	424
Per 1,000 women ever married	171	148	179	190	412	246	250	161	295	151	190	459
Number of children ever born	15 073	24 057	37 754	21 531	13 335	7 235	43 981	229 488	76 079	116 732	11 150	12 199
Per 1,000 women	2 796	2 936	2 807	2 980	4 098	3 077	3 357	2 746	3 510	2 795	2 969	4 239
Replacement index	135	142	136	144	198	149	162	133	170	135	143	205
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 961	2 980	2 998	3 113	4 451	3 253	3 488	2 860	3 722	2 877	3 213	4 586
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	**22 724**	**34 207**	**61 293**	**29 978**	**10 979**	**12 166**	**51 789**	**343 762**	**77 348**	**177 483**	**15 394**	**11 291**
With own children under 3 years	3 855	5 315	10 731	4 208	2 267	2 393	9 139	60 403	15 491	29 335	2 024	2 185
With own children under 6 years	5 907	8 813	17 288	7 113	3 641	3 707	15 478	101 233	25 073	48 994	3 618	3 600
With own children under 12 years	9 744	14 881	27 330	11 954	5 813	5 466	24 913	163 007	39 957	79 754	5 914	5 362
With own children under 18 years	12 650	19 352	34 306	15 830	7 295	6 701	32 044	205 768	50 012	103 058	7 673	6 862
With sons/daughters under 25 years	13 634	21 042	37 491	18 001	8 032	7 199	34 921	222 406	54 574	112 444	8 538	7 436
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	6 194	9 686	15 561	8 662	4 169	2 921	16 681	92 318	25 998	49 550	4 041	3 851
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 357	4 059	7 381	4 775	2 456	1 325	7 983	39 048	13 645	21 615	2 075	2 131
Subfamilies	**511**	**696**	**1 601**	**910**	**644**	**365**	**1 688**	**9 111**	**2 722**	**4 569**	**546**	**585**
Number of own children under 18 years	703	909	2 071	1 105	836	598	1 917	11 005	3 328	5 614	739	637
Husband-wife subfamilies	**171**	**283**	**656**	**324**	**271**	**115**	**772**	**3 488**	**1 338**	**1 760**	**194**	**356**
Number of own children under 18 years	133	252	476	226	228	140	484	2 402	987	1 275	162	319
Subfamilies with female head	**310**	**380**	**860**	**535**	**341**	**246**	**852**	**5 267**	**1 251**	**2 584**	**341**	**221**
Number of own children under 18 years	510	598	1 451	805	566	454	1 349	8 067	2 085	3 978	566	297
Married couples	**19 931**	**30 266**	**52 840**	**25 725**	**8 606**	**10 811**	**45 194**	**300 481**	**65 614**	**158 447**	**12 487**	**9 444**
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	3.8
With own children under 6 years	5 401	8 124	15 612	6 427	3 062	3 446	13 985	92 375	22 682	45 529	3 088	3 202
With own children under 18 years	11 006	17 003	29 675	13 702	5 845	5 968	27 885	179 872	42 645	92 306	6 096	5 687
With husband under 45 years	10 901	16 312	32 397	12 570	4 384	6 787	25 186	179 284	39 154	90 821	5 512	4 566
Persons, under 18 years old	**30 734**	**44 536**	**83 379**	**40 033**	**23 695**	**15 958**	**83 049**	**484 084**	**137 694**	**239 877**	**19 848**	**21 376**
Living with both parents	24 332	37 011	65 145	31 429	17 634	12 747	67 971	395 521	111 065	200 834	13 967	16 652
Percent of total	79.2	83.1	78.1	78.5	74.4	79.9	81.8	81.7	80.7	83.7	70.4	77.9
Living with one parent	4 491	5 765	12 898	6 422	4 982	2 440	11 863	70 566	21 429	30 047	4 651	3 774
Living with neither parent	1 911	1 760	5 336	2 182	1 079	771	3 215	17 997	5 200	8 996	1 230	950
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**34 908**	**53 652**	**99 402**	**44 155**	**15 743**	**19 692**	**83 163**	**568 334**	**125 918**	**289 074**	**22 490**	**15 357**
Never widowed or divorced	26 826	39 802	80 615	33 434	12 973	17 126	65 895	415 535	101 458	215 744	15 600	12 715
Known to have been: Widowed	1 367	2 479	2 974	2 026	988	558	3 653	21 704	5 082	10 671	1 241	826
Divorced	6 793	11 759	16 310	9 031	1 801	2 060	14 191	134 141	19 806	64 325	5 791	1 891
Widowed and divorced	78	388	497	336	19	52	576	3 046	428	1 666	142	75
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	**7 180**	**1 110**	**21 383**	**2 378**	**598**	**5 810**	**3 883**	**16 032**	**8 170**	**11 731**	**2 001**	**777**
Inmate of mental hospital	30	–	2 378	–	–	38	–	451	–	648	258	–
Inmate of home for the aged	396	478	1 548	508	207	233	759	4 337	419	2 941	403	235
Inmate of other institution	2 109	313	4 238	295	80	30	137	2 982	390	1 292	211	236
In rooming house	124	149	770	214	43	72	100	1 478	276	641	166	102
In military barracks	1 654	–	1 475	–	99	–	1 863	141	5 668	1 239	418	–
In college dormitory	2 748	–	10 630	1 273	–	5 404	302	5 323	640	4 122	183	131
Other	119	170	344	88	169	33	722	1 320	777	848	362	73
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]												
Total	**44 834**	**67 259**	**123 984**	**59 334**	**24 153**	**21 179**	**109 442**	**726 160**	**160 404**	**357 334**	**32 583**	**23 534**
Disabled or handicapped	4 404	7 410	11 299	5 950	1 902	2 104	10 214	73 492	15 728	38 416	3 596	2 749
In labor force	2 132	3 672	6 611	2 655	697	1 062	5 198	42 868	7 211	21 160	1 320	1 286
Not in labor force	2 272	3 738	4 688	3 295	1 205	1 042	5 016	30 624	8 517	17 256	2 276	1 463
Cannot work	1 491	2 873	3 223	2 441	897	721	3 485	21 115	5 690	11 728	1 492	964
Disabled 6 months or more	1 387	2 680	3 023	2 401	822	685	3 358	19 582	5 215	11 034	1 391	837

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman–Denison
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**335 509**	**10 688**	**30 784**	**12 592**	**11 397**	**15 799**	**20 755**	**12 130**	**138 641**	**9 427**
No high school	49 409	3 588	4 131	5 055	1 228	2 627	2 995	1 861	26 032	1 059
High school, 1 to 3 years	66 135	1 259	3 865	1 699	1 527	3 367	3 699	1 635	22 883	1 464
High school, 4 years	86 720	2 666	7 011	2 532	2 983	5 006	8 111	3 800	43 933	3 412
College, 1 year or more	133 245	3 175	15 777	3 306	5 659	4 799	5 950	4 834	45 793	3 492
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**386 738**	**14 143**	**36 365**	**18 896**	**13 651**	**18 736**	**24 192**	**13 171**	**162 822**	**11 416**
No high school	50 974	5 177	5 328	8 032	1 413	2 845	2 841	2 274	34 053	1 085
High school, 1 to 3 years	112 838	3 249	8 126	4 227	3 959	6 102	7 779	3 657	46 039	3 365
High school, 4 years	128 977	3 408	11 227	3 688	4 456	6 509	9 279	4 337	53 085	4 600
College, 1 year or more	93 949	2 309	11 684	2 949	3 823	3 280	4 293	2 903	29 645	2 366
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**157 447**	**6 712**	**18 868**	**9 347**	**5 096**	**7 536**	**10 028**	**6 009**	**72 343**	**5 057**
Ever married	68 973	2 005	7 996	2 508	2 057	3 563	3 736	2 695	26 938	2 538
Percent ever married	43.8	29.9	42.4	26.8	40.4	47.3	37.3	44.8	37.2	50.2
Number of own children under 5 years	50 800	1 703	4 700	2 257	1 759	2 951	2 791	1 553	20 729	1 739
Per 1,000 women	323	254	249	241	345	392	278	258	287	344
Per 1,000 women ever married	737	849	588	900	855	828	747	576	770	685
Number of children ever born	68 036	2 092	6 570	3 272	2 218	4 102	3 399	2 130	27 088	2 372
Per 1,000 women	432	312	348	350	435	544	339	354	374	469
Per 1,000 women ever married	986	1 043	822	1 305	1 078	1 151	910	790	1 006	935
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**125 119**	**3 964**	**9 804**	**5 221**	**3 959**	**5 763**	**6 266**	**3 697**	**47 650**	**3 201**
Ever married	114 973	3 341	9 254	4 288	3 731	5 507	5 910	3 512	42 711	3 089
Percent ever married	91.9	84.3	94.4	82.1	94.2	95.6	94.3	95.0	89.6	96.5
Number of own children under 5 years	78 045	3 604	5 957	4 144	2 301	2 990	4 175	2 423	33 236	1 720
Per 1,000 women	624	909	608	794	581	519	666	655	698	537
Per 1,000 women ever married	679	1 079	644	966	617	543	706	690	778	557
Number of children ever born	260 448	10 381	21 828	12 565	8 664	13 866	14 504	8 912	108 269	7 175
Per 1,000 women	2 082	2 619	2 226	2 407	2 188	2 406	2 315	2 411	2 272	2 241
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 265	3 107	2 359	2 930	2 322	2 518	2 454	2 538	2 535	2 323
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**106 327**	**4 084**	**8 154**	**5 325**	**4 723**	**5 628**	**8 036**	**3 612**	**45 079**	**3 199**
Ever married	102 164	3 647	7 933	4 940	4 527	5 543	7 810	3 515	42 536	3 146
Percent ever married	96.1	89.3	97.3	92.8	95.9	98.5	97.2	97.3	94.4	98.3
Number of own children under 5 years	18 626	1 747	1 760	2 217	733	688	1 292	515	11 454	475
Per 1,000 women	175	428	216	416	155	122	161	143	254	148
Per 1,000 women ever married	182	479	222	449	162	124	165	147	269	151
Number of children ever born	308 456	16 061	26 496	23 152	13 569	16 418	24 510	11 424	149 311	9 426
Per 1,000 women	2 901	3 933	3 249	4 348	2 873	2 917	3 050	3 163	3 312	2 947
Replacement index	140	190	157	210	139	141	147	153	160	142
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 019	4 404	3 340	4 687	2 997	2 962	3 138	3 250	3 510	2 996
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	**422 938**	**14 788**	**36 747**	**19 703**	**15 715**	**21 459**	**30 809**	**16 367**	**180 193**	**14 850**
With own children under 3 years	75 155	3 301	6 617	3 924	2 337	3 415	4 280	2 359	32 183	2 055
With own children under 6 years	124 904	5 108	10 655	6 481	4 159	5 868	7 136	4 053	53 503	3 463
With own children under 12 years	201 204	7 695	16 776	10 017	7 500	10 053	12 627	6 773	85 270	6 002
With own children under 18 years	255 021	9 330	21 460	12 568	10 016	13 294	17 084	8 899	109 004	7 699
With sons/daughters under 25 years	276 792	10 204	23 369	13 721	10 631	14 474	18 931	9 812	119 437	8 397
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	119 899	5 069	10 353	7 290	5 096	6 581	9 906	4 716	57 412	3 879
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	54 814	3 005	4 742	4 324	1 687	2 637	4 857	2 243	29 401	1 693
Subfamilies	**11 505**	**764**	**735**	**950**	**306**	**512**	**726**	**481**	**6 660**	**497**
Number of own children under 18 years	14 103	1 131	828	1 312	315	684	792	618	8 473	603
Husband-wife subfamilies	**4 324**	**421**	**303**	**566**	**128**	**171**	**282**	**176**	**3 131**	**205**
Number of own children under 18 years	3 072	541	133	638	85	145	161	135	2 794	160
Subfamilies with female head	**6 565**	**310**	**385**	**355**	**173**	**320**	**403**	**297**	**3 187**	**267**
Number of own children under 18 years	10 089	553	612	635	220	518	584	471	5 059	399
Married couples	**370 294**	**12 147**	**32 533**	**16 468**	**13 987**	**19 283**	**27 587**	**14 296**	**153 128**	**12 927**
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	3.5	0.9	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.6
With own children under 6 years	114 458	4 780	9 448	5 885	3 842	5 446	6 689	3 719	48 378	3 220
With own children under 18 years	223 899	8 149	18 702	10 746	9 012	11 824	15 360	7 677	93 487	6 758
With husband under 45 years	218 844	6 695	19 782	8 146	7 872	11 144	13 231	7 358	83 348	6 508
Persons, under 18 years old	**620 806**	**30 331**	**52 472**	**39 162**	**23 752**	**31 518**	**41 635**	**21 388**	**292 758**	**17 855**
Living with both parents	510 391	24 302	42 473	31 057	20 294	26 292	35 289	17 289	233 209	14 506
Percent of total	82.2	80.1	80.9	79.3	85.4	83.4	84.8	80.8	79.7	81.2
Living with one parent	86 113	4 790	7 590	6 496	2 658	4 072	4 855	3 291	48 320	2 562
Living with neither parent	24 302	1 239	2 409	1 609	800	1 154	1 491	808	11 229	787
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**700 673**	**21 477**	**60 179**	**28 547**	**26 714**	**35 887**	**47 178**	**25 219**	**281 578**	**21 614**
Never widowed or divorced	523 951	18 719	48 257	24 278	21 034	27 003	37 442	19 987	218 949	16 811
Known to have been: Widowed	28 270	1 015	2 086	1 157	1 045	1 165	2 120	1 174	11 259	1 057
Divorced	152 335	1 831	10 223	3 130	4 747	7 852	7 819	4 199	52 834	3 838
Widowed and divorced	3 883	88	387	18	112	133	203	141	1 464	92
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	**16 300**	**1 256**	**8 125**	**650**	**400**	**596**	**950**	**2 857**	**34 227**	**1 355**
Inmate of mental hospital	380	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	1 863	–
Inmate of home for the aged	4 459	150	611	316	138	291	336	329	2 469	372
Inmate of other institution	2 060	90	581	19	59	123	47	21	1 684	59
In rooming house	1 526	10	32	90	127	18	7	57	906	145
In military barracks	178	916	–	–	–	–	350	1 550	23 254	–
In college dormitory	4 762	15	6 638	174	–	141	–	838	2 240	748
Other	2 935	75	263	51	53	23	210	62	1 811	31
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]										
Total	**900 961**	**32 788**	**70 446**	**40 639**	**33 054**	**44 273**	**61 778**	**33 172**	**392 221**	**28 228**
Disabled or handicapped	92 046	3 182	6 904	3 816	2 719	4 626	5 815	3 496	43 794	3 721
In labor force	49 728	1 172	3 454	1 655	1 309	2 042	2 555	1 855	21 544	1 842
Not in labor force	42 318	2 010	3 450	2 161	1 410	2 584	3 260	1 641	22 250	1 879
Cannot work	28 069	1 455	2 167	1 808	1 084	1 741	2 142	1 019	16 175	1 350
Disabled 6 months or more	25 558	1 262	2 022	1 504	1 012	1 608	2 077	976	15 002	1 313

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City–La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**9 422**	**3 456**	**5 966**	**15 914**	**10 208**	**21 088**	**19 818**	**17 383**	**23 394**	**22 130**	**55 395**	**20 614**
No high school	1 371	617	754	2 333	986	2 674	1 866	1 906	2 352	1 460	4 880	2 670
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 660	622	1 038	3 414	1 831	4 326	2 682	2 338	4 487	2 937	6 681	3 840
High school, 4 years	3 440	1 294	2 146	5 118	3 162	5 961	7 171	6 446	7 771	6 255	12 416	6 377
College, 1 year or more	2 951	923	2 028	5 049	4 229	8 127	8 099	6 693	8 784	11 478	31 418	7 727
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**11 692**	**4 295**	**7 397**	**18 849**	**12 650**	**24 907**	**20 372**	**20 027**	**27 833**	**23 094**	**62 724**	**24 567**
No high school	1 361	509	852	2 359	1 075	2 558	1 986	2 186	2 535	1 550	6 153	2 623
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 829	1 523	2 306	6 326	3 611	7 595	5 513	5 434	9 005	5 543	12 878	7 748
High school, 4 years	4 294	1 490	2 804	6 704	4 615	8 431	7 994	7 351	10 129	8 990	19 334	8 268
College, 1 year or more	2 208	773	1 435	3 460	3 349	6 323	4 879	5 056	6 164	7 011	24 359	5 928
FERTILITY												
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**5 066**	**1 894**	**3 172**	**7 508**	**5 391**	**11 851**	**8 867**	**9 541**	**11 512**	**10 114**	**33 287**	**10 739**
Ever married	2 447	893	1 554	3 071	2 255	4 156	4 561	4 155	5 407	5 508	12 311	4 077
Percent ever married	48.3	47.1	49.0	40.9	41.8	35.1	51.4	43.5	47.0	54.5	37.0	38.0
Number of own children under 5 years	1 962	683	1 279	2 296	1 802	2 736	2 581	2 798	3 943	2 949	7 057	2 685
Per 1,000 women	387	361	403	306	334	231	291	293	343	292	212	250
Per 1,000 women ever married	802	765	823	748	799	658	566	673	729	535	573	659
Number of children ever born	2 757	936	1 821	2 962	2 333	3 816	3 427	3 745	5 356	3 753	9 629	3 464
Per 1,000 women	544	494	574	395	433	322	386	393	465	371	289	323
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 127	1 048	1 172	965	1 035	918	751	901	991	681	782	850
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**3 453**	**1 259**	**2 194**	**5 613**	**3 611**	**6 201**	**6 106**	**5 446**	**8 261**	**7 357**	**17 264**	**6 719**
Ever married	3 127	1 157	1 970	5 319	3 399	5 748	5 726	5 005	7 833	7 107	15 562	6 191
Percent ever married	90.6	91.9	89.8	94.8	94.1	92.7	93.8	91.9	94.8	96.6	90.1	92.1
Number of own children under 5 years	2 027	713	1 314	3 739	2 385	3 687	3 326	3 282	5 005	4 499	10 227	4 335
Per 1,000 women	587	566	599	666	660	595	545	603	606	612	592	645
Per 1,000 women ever married	648	616	667	703	702	641	581	656	639	633	657	700
Number of children ever born	7 729	2 925	4 804	13 283	8 353	13 535	13 755	12 188	18 809	14 474	33 249	15 040
Per 1,000 women	2 238	2 323	2 190	2 366	2 313	2 183	2 253	2 238	2 277	1 967	1 926	2 238
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 472	2 528	2 439	2 497	2 457	2 355	2 402	2 435	2 401	2 037	2 137	2 429
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**3 230**	**1 156**	**2 074**	**5 884**	**3 741**	**7 024**	**5 511**	**5 332**	**8 195**	**5 672**	**12 768**	**7 200**
Ever married	3 092	1 093	1 999	5 758	3 623	6 627	5 300	5 031	8 074	5 627	11 929	6 893
Percent ever married	95.7	94.6	96.4	97.9	96.8	94.3	96.2	94.4	98.5	99.2	93.4	95.7
Number of own children under 5 years	518	196	322	864	519	954	710	870	1 191	789	2 193	1 311
Per 1,000 women	160	170	155	147	139	136	129	163	145	139	172	182
Per 1,000 women ever married	168	179	161	150	143	144	134	173	148	140	184	190
Number of children ever born	9 739	3 605	6 134	17 913	9 932	20 073	14 642	14 900	24 057	15 261	35 877	21 485
Per 1,000 women	3 015	3 119	2 958	3 044	2 655	2 858	2 657	2 794	2 936	2 691	2 810	2 984
Replacement index	146	151	143	147	128	138	128	135	142	130	136	144
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 150	3 298	3 069	3 111	2 741	3 029	2 763	2 962	2 980	2 712	3 008	3 117
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	**15 693**	**5 703**	**9 990**	**21 820**	**15 844**	**29 993**	**24 181**	**22 451**	**34 207**	**24 065**	**58 859**	**29 862**
With own children under 3 years	2 370	833	1 537	3 432	2 499	3 857	3 668	3 789	5 315	4 540	10 397	4 203
With own children under 6 years	3 805	1 363	2 442	5 845	3 892	6 587	6 052	5 836	8 813	7 643	16 633	7 102
With own children under 12 years	6 149	2 210	3 939	9 947	6 532	11 403	10 243	9 616	14 881	12 113	25 968	11 926
With own children under 18 years	8 077	2 887	5 190	13 366	8 585	15 419	13 319	12 494	19 352	15 106	32 659	15 784
With sons/daughters under 25 years	8 924	3 222	5 702	14 498	9 380	16 984	14 464	13 472	21 042	16 136	35 729	17 948
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	3 996	1 449	2 547	7 136	4 228	8 408	6 350	6 114	9 686	6 454	14 760	8 638
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 822	728	1 094	3 098	1 775	3 641	2 762	2 330	4 059	2 523	7 140	4 756
Subfamilies	**579**	**218**	**361**	**587**	**384**	**1 006**	**516**	**499**	**696**	**280**	**1 557**	**876**
Number of own children under 18 years	775	284	491	966	466	1 284	417	691	909	303	2 024	1 085
Husband-wife subfamilies	**215**	**117**	**98**	**173**	**158**	**276**	**241**	**164**	**283**	**142**	**622**	**290**
Number of own children under 18 years	197	112	85	199	84	146	79	126	252	96	451	206
Subfamilies with female head	**322**	**81**	**241**	**347**	**192**	**671**	**253**	**310**	**380**	**117**	**850**	**535**
Number of own children under 18 years	520	141	379	577	348	1 051	316	510	598	174	1 429	805
Married couples	**13 211**	**4 757**	**8 454**	**19 851**	**13 909**	**25 765**	**21 189**	**19 661**	**30 266**	**22 332**	**50 501**	**25 606**
Percent in subfamilies	1.6	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1
With own children under 6 years	3 320	1 222	2 098	5 494	3 543	5 963	5 477	5 323	8 124	7 293	14 991	6 408
With own children under 18 years	6 896	2 435	4 461	12 217	7 544	13 256	11 527	10 843	17 003	14 056	28 119	13 647
With husband under 45 years	6 110	2 237	3 873	10 730	6 996	12 207	12 032	10 696	16 312	15 187	30 819	12 542
Persons, under 18 years old	**19 455**	**7 296**	**12 159**	**33 021**	**19 904**	**37 348**	**29 982**	**30 329**	**44 536**	**32 220**	**79 365**	**39 934**
Living with both parents	14 747	5 544	9 203	28 169	16 093	28 522	24 242	23 952	37 011	29 107	61 823	31 345
Percent of total	75.8	76.0	75.7	85.3	80.9	76.4	80.9	79.0	83.1	90.3	77.9	78.5
Living with one parent	3 718	1 401	2 317	3 771	2 866	6 419	4 577	4 485	5 765	2 243	12 602	6 413
Living with neither parent	990	351	639	1 081	945	2 407	1 163	1 892	1 760	870	4 940	2 176
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**22 942**	**8 627**	**14 315**	**35 939**	**23 520**	**42 306**	**38 164**	**34 402**	**53 652**	**44 160**	**94 878**	**44 005**
Never widowed or divorced	17 911	6 804	11 107	27 092	17 985	31 701	29 172	26 455	39 802	35 433	76 699	33 315
Known to have been: Widowed	1 258	530	728	1 448	991	2 301	2 354	1 324	2 479	1 120	2 921	2 026
Divorced	3 887	1 333	2 554	7 614	4 750	8 629	6 893	6 701	11 759	7 742	15 755	9 000
Widowed and divorced	114	40	74	215	206	325	255	78	388	135	497	336
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	**662**	**262**	**400**	**349**	**1 615**	**6 791**	**8 476**	**7 180**	**1 110**	**1 911**	**17 919**	**2 378**
Inmate of mental hospital	47	47	–	15	15	1 449	1 479	30	–	–	2 378	–
Inmate of home for the aged	454	168	286	272	443	950	568	396	478	722	1 416	508
Inmate of other institution	30	30	–	5	137	666	166	2 109	313	–	2 466	295
In rooming house	64	–	64	–	205	332	197	124	149	40	696	214
In military barracks	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 680	1 654	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	44	–	44	–	698	3 096	292	2 748	–	1 080	10 630	1 273
Other	23	17	6	57	117	298	94	119	170	69	333	88
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]												
Total	**31 674**	**11 896**	**19 778**	**45 162**	**30 250**	**57 013**	**52 290**	**44 224**	**67 259**	**48 415**	**117 665**	**59 068**
Disabled or handicapped	4 519	1 751	2 768	4 441	3 454	7 082	4 656	4 343	7 410	4 214	10 750	5 894
In labor force	2 273	798	1 475	2 241	1 466	3 442	2 509	2 132	3 672	2 385	6 261	2 637
Not in labor force	2 246	953	1 293	2 200	1 988	3 640	2 147	2 211	3 738	1 829	4 489	3 257
Cannot work	1 807	760	1 047	1 517	1 419	2 606	1 644	1 430	2 873	1 097	3 136	2 403
Disabled 6 months or more	1 747	743	1 004	1 355	1 328	2 457	1 518	1 326	2 680	990	2 953	2 363

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**6 646**	**37 766**	**162 764**	**56 092**	**73 908**	**10 359**	**17 647**	**10 864**	**245 332**	**22 118**	**10 483**
No high school	2 521	6 427	23 246	10 926	10 747	2 123	1 917	1 585	37 827	2 234	3 552
High school, 1 to 3 years	989	6 793	30 895	7 763	15 564	2 182	3 320	2 475	48 479	4 241	1 248
High school, 4 years	1 513	12 292	43 910	18 153	20 896	2 912	5 987	3 576	60 660	6 860	2 623
College, 1 year or more	1 623	12 254	64 713	19 250	26 701	3 142	6 423	3 228	98 366	8 783	3 060
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**10 616**	**44 588**	**190 604**	**72 374**	**83 368**	**12 495**	**20 157**	**11 907**	**284 422**	**24 592**	**13 886**
No high school	4 109	8 236	22 712	17 124	10 845	2 102	1 852	1 733	39 199	2 296	5 157
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 645	13 157	54 573	19 733	25 741	3 770	5 992	3 963	81 335	6 839	3 198
High school, 4 years	2 485	14 392	64 534	22 556	27 713	3 867	8 795	4 339	92 046	9 769	3 301
College, 1 year or more	1 377	8 803	48 785	12 961	19 069	2 756	3 518	1 872	71 842	5 688	2 230
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**4 983**	**19 618**	**80 340**	**32 155**	**37 008**	**5 300**	**7 074**	**5 124**	**119 121**	**9 372**	**6 625**
Ever married	1 091	8 219	36 785	11 731	17 710	2 029	3 641	3 063	50 679	5 065	1 987
Percent ever married	21.9	41.9	45.8	36.5	47.9	38.3	51.5	59.8	42.5	54.0	30.0
Number of own children under 5 years	1 096	6 230	26 777	8 186	13 469	1 229	2 907	2 605	36 071	3 856	1 685
Per 1,000 women	220	318	333	255	364	232	411	508	303	411	254
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 005	758	728	698	761	606	798	850	712	761	848
Number of children ever born	1 641	8 421	37 494	10 875	18 166	1 747	3 787	3 454	49 580	4 863	2 068
Per 1,000 women	329	429	467	338	491	330	535	674	416	519	312
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 504	1 025	1 019	927	1 026	861	1 040	1 128	978	960	1 041
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**3 145**	**13 119**	**60 401**	**20 790**	**24 540**	**3 536**	**7 799**	**3 858**	**89 473**	**8 951**	**3 901**
Ever married	2 543	11 861	53 480	18 635	22 673	3 139	7 571	3 721	80 718	8 686	3 278
Percent ever married	80.9	90.4	88.5	89.6	92.4	88.8	97.1	96.4	90.2	97.0	84.0
Number of own children under 5 years	2 788	8 941	33 917	15 566	15 225	1 986	4 847	2 416	54 475	5 669	3 548
Per 1,000 women	886	682	562	749	620	562	621	626	609	633	910
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 096	754	634	835	672	633	640	649	675	653	1 082
Number of children ever born	8 334	30 084	119 691	48 807	54 451	7 493	16 721	8 788	182 840	17 998	10 233
Per 1,000 women	2 650	2 293	1 982	2 348	2 219	2 119	2 144	2 278	2 044	2 011	2 623
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 277	2 536	2 238	2 619	2 402	2 387	2 209	2 362	2 265	2 072	3 122
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**3 254**	**12 514**	**51 077**	**21 154**	**22 356**	**3 755**	**5 375**	**2 979**	**77 479**	**6 367**	**3 977**
Ever married	2 996	12 032	48 407	19 938	21 388	3 470	5 303	2 930	73 834	6 263	3 540
Percent ever married	92.1	96.1	94.8	94.3	95.7	92.4	98.7	98.4	95.3	98.4	89.0
Number of own children under 5 years	1 234	3 010	8 182	5 815	3 568	661	717	413	13 566	806	1 715
Per 1,000 women	379	241	160	275	160	176	133	139	175	127	431
Per 1,000 women ever married	412	250	169	292	167	190	135	141	184	129	484
Number of children ever born	13 335	42 274	140 082	73 909	63 651	11 150	14 497	8 941	222 326	17 295	15 696
Per 1,000 women	4 098	3 378	2 743	3 494	2 847	2 969	2 697	3 001	2 870	2 716	3 947
Replacement index	198	163	133	169	138	143	130	145	139	131	191
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 451	3 513	2 894	3 707	2 976	3 213	2 734	3 052	3 011	2 761	4 434
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	**10 979**	**49 707**	**215 544**	**74 798**	**102 787**	**15 394**	**21 056**	**13 565**	**307 956**	**25 846**	**14 535**
With own children under 3 years	2 267	8 699	34 680	14 560	16 476	2 024	4 501	2 971	53 011	5 530	3 255
With own children under 6 years	3 641	14 758	57 668	23 798	26 701	3 618	7 583	4 601	87 837	9 063	5 022
With own children under 12 years	5 813	23 785	92 606	38 264	41 921	5 914	11 973	6 958	141 330	14 384	7 517
With own children under 18 years	7 295	30 631	118 668	48 184	54 355	7 673	14 929	8 657	179 883	17 517	9 127
With sons/daughters under 25 years	8 032	33 393	129 937	52 724	60 015	8 538	15 809	9 322	196 334	18 696	9 996
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	4 169	16 027	55 556	25 499	26 439	4 041	6 385	3 702	85 658	6 928	4 966
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 456	7 705	25 840	13 501	12 759	2 075	2 308	1 535	40 674	2 704	2 969
Subfamilies	**644**	**1 639**	**6 638**	**2 712**	**3 156**	**546**	**367**	**321**	**8 869**	**477**	**764**
Number of own children under 18 years	836	1 861	8 348	3 293	4 123	739	381	355	10 854	507	1 131
Husband-wife subfamilies	**271**	**747**	**2 381**	**1 333**	**1 116**	**194**	**156**	**129**	**3 232**	**215**	**421**
Number of own children under 18 years	228	474	1 735	962	865	162	64	120	2 257	89	541
Subfamilies with female head	**341**	**828**	**4 004**	**1 246**	**1 891**	**341**	**181**	**177**	**5 166**	**230**	**310**
Number of own children under 18 years	566	1 303	6 252	2 075	3 032	566	276	220	7 955	351	553
Married couples	**8 606**	**43 239**	**182 272**	**63 145**	**88 919**	**12 487**	**19 559**	**12 306**	**264 257**	**23 933**	**11 908**
Percent in subfamilies	3.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	3.5
With own children under 6 years	3 062	13 300	50 549	21 441	24 122	3 088	7 247	4 361	78 929	8 616	4 708
With own children under 18 years	5 845	26 573	99 424	40 867	46 943	6 096	13 821	7 921	154 249	16 082	7 960
With husband under 45 years	4 384	23 921	99 224	36 944	46 294	5 512	13 831	7 964	152 795	16 948	6 542
Persons, under 18 years old	**23 695**	**79 655**	**288 552**	**132 964**	**131 707**	**19 848**	**33 713**	**19 425**	**444 280**	**38 015**	**29 720**
Living with both parents	17 634	64 927	221 069	106 604	103 423	13 967	30 132	16 648	353 958	33 806	23 741
Percent of total	74.4	81.5	76.6	80.2	78.5	70.4	89.4	85.7	79.7	88.9	79.9
Living with one parent	4 982	11 569	54 343	21 274	21 833	4 651	2 788	2 124	70 789	3 320	4 752
Living with neither parent	1 079	3 159	13 140	5 086	6 451	1 230	793	653	19 533	889	1 227
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**15 677**	**79 800**	**344 476**	**120 802**	**158 482**	**22 490**	**38 650**	**23 032**	**507 705**	**46 604**	**20 999**
Never widowed or divorced	12 941	62 902	242 251	96 801	114 213	15 600	30 008	17 711	375 102	35 441	18 241
Known to have been: Widowed	988	3 556	15 960	5 038	7 138	1 241	792	643	21 898	1 138	1 015
Divorced	1 767	13 918	88 759	19 391	38 332	5 791	7 925	4 731	113 787	10 141	1 831
Widowed and divorced	19	576	2 494	428	1 201	142	75	53	3 082	116	88
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	**460**	**3 883**	**10 024**	**2 441**	**9 047**	**2 001**	**291**	**402**	**14 953**	**926**	**1 256**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	399	–	648	258	–	–	372	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	207	759	2 866	419	1 679	403	281	167	3 588	266	150
Inmate of other institution	80	137	2 851	390	1 228	211	–	10	1 990	–	90
In rooming house	43	100	1 183	215	489	166	–	114	1 393	40	10
In military barracks	–	1 863	–	–	1 239	418	–	111	178	–	916
In college dormitory	–	302	1 565	640	2 992	183	–	–	4 743	524	15
Other	130	722	1 160	777	772	362	10	–	2 689	96	75
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]											
Total	**24 037**	**105 385**	**462 917**	**155 277**	**207 175**	**32 583**	**43 955**	**27 803**	**669 224**	**54 766**	**32 338**
Disabled or handicapped	1 886	10 068	49 895	15 545	24 955	3 596	3 690	3 295	70 584	4 171	3 163
In labor force	681	5 176	29 525	7 084	13 120	1 320	2 119	1 900	38 268	2 531	1 172
Not in labor force	1 205	4 892	20 370	8 461	11 835	2 276	1 571	1 395	32 316	1 640	1 991
Cannot work	897	3 400	14 192	5 634	8 462	1 492	1 000	911	21 639	1 223	1 455
Disabled 6 months or more	822	3 273	13 150	5 179	8 013	1 391	940	810	19 741	1 125	1 262

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.									
	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	**30 575**	**11 951**	**11 258**	**15 038**	**18 941**	**9 302**	**12 130**	**108 056**	**9 932**	**16 597**	**19 818**
No high school	4 080	1 574	1 196	2 454	2 094	2 012	1 861	24 699	913	2 179	1 866
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 833	2 921	1 499	3 164	4 143	1 865	1 635	20 418	1 766	3 372	2 682
High school, 4 years	6 939	4 348	2 933	4 789	6 772	3 320	3 800	32 452	3 071	4 274	7 171
College, 1 year or more	15 723	3 108	5 630	4 631	5 932	2 105	4 834	30 487	4 182	6 772	8 099
Female, 15 to 44 years old	**36 039**	**13 712**	**13 485**	**17 920**	**21 589**	**11 146**	**13 171**	**139 441**	**12 263**	**19 872**	**20 372**
No high school	5 218	1 385	1 378	2 700	2 251	1 742	2 274	32 201	1 025	2 069	1 986
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 083	4 521	3 909	5 817	7 148	3 795	3 657	40 645	3 424	5 933	5 513
High school, 4 years	11 089	6 071	4 384	6 233	8 560	3 881	4 337	43 650	4 493	6 494	7 994
College, 1 year or more	11 649	1 735	3 814	3 170	3 630	1 728	2 903	22 945	3 321	5 376	4 879
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old	**18 668**	**4 367**	**5 039**	**7 226**	**8 842**	**4 941**	**6 009**	**63 469**	**5 255**	**9 947**	**8 867**
Ever married	7 863	2 453	2 044	3 372	4 454	1 796	2 695	23 484	2 217	3 445	4 561
Percent ever married	42.1	56.2	40.6	46.7	50.4	36.3	44.8	37.0	42.2	34.6	51.4
Number of own children under 5 years	4 634	1 962	1 746	2 807	3 481	1 384	1 553	18 656	1 787	2 214	2 581
Per 1,000 women	248	449	346	388	394	280	258	294	340	223	291
Per 1,000 women ever married	589	800	854	832	782	771	576	794	806	643	566
Number of children ever born	6 488	2 466	2 198	3 936	4 184	1 738	2 130	24 581	2 307	3 070	3 427
Per 1,000 women	348	565	436	545	473	352	354	387	439	309	386
Per 1,000 women ever married	825	1 005	1 075	1 167	939	968	790	1 047	1 041	891	751
Women, 25 to 34 years old	**9 738**	**5 740**	**3 894**	**5 507**	**6 608**	**2 818**	**3 697**	**39 551**	**3 503**	**4 694**	**6 106**
Ever married	9 208	5 676	3 668	5 257	6 360	2 572	3 512	35 008	3 296	4 297	5 726
Percent ever married	94.6	98.9	94.2	95.5	96.2	91.3	95.0	88.5	94.1	91.5	93.8
Number of own children under 5 years	5 909	3 459	2 257	2 871	3 873	1 678	2 423	27 877	2 301	2 833	3 326
Per 1,000 women	607	603	580	521	586	595	655	705	657	604	545
Per 1,000 women ever married	642	609	615	546	609	652	690	796	698	659	581
Number of children ever born	21 695	13 223	8 528	13 202	14 720	6 744	8 912	90 734	7 977	10 047	13 755
Per 1,000 women	2 228	2 304	2 190	2 397	2 228	2 393	2 411	2 294	2 277	2 140	2 253
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 356	2 330	2 325	2 511	2 314	2 622	2 538	2 592	2 420	2 338	2 402
Women, 35 to 44 years old	**8 084**	**3 645**	**4 665**	**5 374**	**6 198**	**3 484**	**3 612**	**38 575**	**3 598**	**5 391**	**5 511**
Ever married	7 863	3 589	4 469	5 289	6 153	3 305	3 515	36 196	3 486	5 021	5 300
Percent ever married	97.3	98.5	95.8	98.4	99.3	94.9	97.3	93.8	96.9	93.1	96.2
Number of own children under 5 years	1 724	495	721	656	848	706	515	10 004	504	757	710
Per 1,000 women	213	136	155	122	137	203	143	259	140	140	129
Per 1,000 women ever married	219	138	161	124	138	214	147	276	145	151	134
Number of children ever born	26 190	10 359	13 376	15 601	18 099	11 218	11 424	129 736	9 583	15 418	14 642
Per 1,000 women	3 240	2 842	2 867	2 903	2 920	3 220	3 163	3 363	2 663	2 860	2 657
Replacement index	157	137	139	140	141	156	153	162	129	138	128
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 331	2 886	2 993	2 950	2 941	3 394	3 250	3 584	2 749	3 071	2 763
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	**36 454**	**13 800**	**15 504**	**20 451**	**23 507**	**14 848**	**16 367**	**156 218**	**15 366**	**23 865**	**24 181**
With own children under 3 years	6 534	2 994	2 305	3 283	4 282	1 881	2 359	27 744	2 432	3 077	3 668
With own children under 6 years	10 551	5 362	4 075	5 595	7 221	3 181	4 053	45 619	3 808	5 070	6 052
With own children under 12 years	16 640	8 879	7 387	9 542	11 788	5 445	6 773	72 277	6 326	8 641	10 243
With own children under 18 years	21 294	10 526	9 886	12 676	15 303	7 430	8 899	92 705	8 311	11 770	13 319
With sons/daughters under 25 years	23 168	10 997	10 495	13 792	16 578	8 315	9 812	102 219	9 091	13 024	14 464
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	10 276	4 223	5 033	6 240	7 494	4 416	4 716	49 679	4 066	6 388	6 350
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4 668	1 291	1 660	2 497	3 180	2 346	2 243	26 707	1 723	2 880	2 762
Subfamilies	**726**	**319**	**304**	**494**	**457**	**478**	**481**	**6 289**	**364**	**872**	**516**
Number of own children under 18 years	828	335	311	656	535	588	618	8 112	434	1 097	417
Husband-wife subfamilies	**294**	**148**	**128**	**167**	**168**	**159**	**176**	**2 957**	**146**	**255**	**241**
Number of own children under 18 years	133	105	85	145	102	92	135	2 708	62	130	79
Subfamilies with female head	**385**	**160**	**171**	**306**	**234**	**294**	**297**	**2 999**	**184**	**566**	**253**
Number of own children under 18 years	612	219	216	490	323	465	471	4 796	338	896	316
Married couples	**32 266**	**12 807**	**13 779**	**18 347**	**21 544**	**12 811**	**14 296**	**131 239**	**13 497**	**20 219**	**21 189**
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
With own children under 6 years	9 354	5 176	3 758	5 185	6 831	2 817	3 719	41 012	3 462	4 507	5 477
With own children under 18 years	18 556	9 770	8 882	11 251	13 942	6 376	7 677	78 741	7 296	9 937	11 527
With husband under 45 years	19 598	9 760	7 756	10 616	13 663	5 355	7 358	69 060	6 836	9 240	12 032
Persons, under 18 years old	**51 951**	**24 423**	**23 355**	**30 091**	**34 566**	**19 839**	**21 388**	**252 673**	**19 081**	**28 762**	**29 982**
Living with both parents	42 120	21 928	19 927	25 051	30 227	15 549	17 289	198 424	15 448	21 062	24 242
Percent of total	81.1	89.8	85.3	83.3	87.4	78.4	80.8	78.5	81.0	73.2	80.9
Living with one parent	7 546	1 911	2 650	3 927	3 447	3 257	3 291	44 138	2 716	5 509	4 577
Living with neither parent	2 285	584	778	1 113	892	1 033	808	10 111	917	2 191	1 163
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	**59 624**	**25 015**	**26 255**	**34 069**	**39 650**	**21 070**	**25 219**	**236 913**	**22 825**	**33 248**	**38 164**
Never widowed or divorced	47 771	18 851	20 686	25 611	29 809	16 387	19 987	183 005	17 435	25 253	29 172
Known to have been: Widowed	2 086	622	1 045	1 070	1 231	1 037	1 174	10 076	956	1 667	2 354
Divorced	10 154	5 579	4 636	7 521	8 798	3 760	4 199	45 117	4 605	6 607	6 893
Widowed and divorced	387	37	112	133	188	114	141	1 285	171	279	255
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	**8 058**	**352**	**400**	**596**	**358**	**369**	**2 857**	**10 623**	**1 615**	**6 403**	**8 476**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	1 863	15	1 449	1 479
Inmate of home for the aged	611	263	138	291	324	145	329	2 408	443	925	568
Inmate of other institution	581	–	59	123	–	14	21	1 554	137	666	166
In rooming house	32	–	127	18	–	7	57	839	205	332	197
In military barracks	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 550	–	–	–	5 680
In college dormitory	6 638	89	–	141	–	–	838	2 220	698	2 789	292
Other	196	–	53	23	34	203	62	1 739	117	242	94
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS[1]											
Total	**69 836**	**27 965**	**32 210**	**42 044**	**46 431**	**29 779**	**33 172**	**321 992**	**29 356**	**45 046**	**52 290**
Disabled or handicapped	6 826	2 512	2 578	4 326	4 194	3 066	3 496	39 447	3 415	5 414	4 656
In labor force	3 411	1 336	1 269	1 925	2 218	1 171	1 855	18 849	1 466	2 759	2 509
Not in labor force	3 415	1 176	1 309	2 401	1 976	1 895	1 641	20 598	1 949	2 655	2 147
Cannot work	2 132	711	1 001	1 597	1 278	1 510	1 019	15 229	1 380	2 022	1 644
Disabled 6 months or more	1 987	688	929	1 483	1 090	1 445	976	14 170	1 289	1 873	1 518

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	**38 169**	**29 619**	**3 880**	**47 050**	**40 953**	**3 029**	**103 788**	**87 187**	**6 018**	**102 467**	**37 887**
Labor force	29 694	23 459	2 767	38 195	33 404	2 179	76 121	63 607	4 016	80 574	29 348
Percent of total	77.8	79.2	71.3	81.2	81.6	71.9	73.3	73.0	66.7	78.6	77.5
Armed Forces	4 750	4 623	110	162	139	7	4 592	2 033	2 078	751	83
Civilian labor force	24 944	18 836	2 657	38 033	33 265	2 172	71 529	61 574	1 938	79 823	29 265
Employed	24 302	18 336	2 572	36 980	32 364	2 105	69 629	59 932	1 866	77 182	28 313
Unemployed	642	500	85	1 053	901	67	1 900	1 642	72	2 641	952
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.3
Not in labor force	8 475	6 160	1 113	8 855	7 549	850	27 667	23 580	2 002	21 893	8 539
Inmate of institution	954	876	37	279	264	15	3 996	2 205	1 618	553	348
Enrolled in school	2 669	2 127	226	3 226	2 288	718	13 646	12 743	164	8 039	3 265
Other: Under 65 years old	1 830	1 317	245	2 280	2 124	56	5 249	4 672	133	5 437	2 005
Percent disabled	62.4	56.5	73.7	59.8	61.9	...	38.1	35.9	57.0	49.3	50.1
65 years and over	3 022	1 840	605	3 070	2 873	61	4 776	3 960	87	7 864	2 921
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**2 412**	**1 886**	**207**	**3 020**	**2 615**	**149**	**5 381**	**4 358**	**354**	**7 273**	**2 453**
Labor force	352	299	18	559	467	46	952	807	56	731	325
Percent of total	14.6	15.9	8.7	18.5	17.9	30.9	17.7	18.5	15.8	10.1	13.2
Employed	293	240	18	477	412	39	792	679	29	662	305
Unemployed	48	48	–	82	55	7	153	128	20	69	20
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	16.7	–	14.7	11.8	...	16.2	15.9	...	9.4	6.2
Not in labor force	2 060	1 587	189	2 461	2 148	103	4 429	3 551	298	6 542	2 128
Female, 16 years old and over	**42 373**	**32 878**	**4 521**	**52 670**	**46 607**	**3 090**	**107 382**	**93 803**	**3 037**	**112 259**	**42 805**
Labor force	17 797	14 480	1 631	23 335	20 698	1 463	50 138	44 517	1 241	39 766	17 451
Percent of total	42.0	44.0	36.1	44.3	44.4	47.3	46.7	47.5	40.9	35.4	40.8
Armed Forces	83	83	–	10	10	–	59	35	8	8	–
Civilian labor force	17 714	14 397	1 631	23 325	20 688	1 463	50 079	44 482	1 233	39 758	17 451
Employed	16 828	13 671	1 556	22 298	19 841	1 351	48 192	42 719	1 210	37 094	16 360
Unemployed	886	726	75	1 027	847	112	1 887	1 763	23	2 664	1 091
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.1	7.7	3.8	4.0	1.9	6.7	6.3
Not in labor force	24 576	18 398	2 890	29 335	25 909	1 627	57 244	49 286	1 796	72 493	25 354
Inmate of institution	1 350	1 130	201	433	417	16	3 186	2 925	87	741	341
Enrolled in school	3 207	2 618	206	4 023	2 798	968	12 625	11 797	211	9 749	3 634
Other: Under 65 years old	14 496	11 109	1 518	19 384	17 529	527	31 936	26 245	1 371	49 436	15 967
Percent disabled	13.6	13.2	22.6	13.5	12.7	18.1	10.6	10.5	6.5	13.2	14.1
65 years and over	5 523	3 541	965	5 495	5 165	116	9 497	8 319	127	12 567	5 412
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**2 017**	**1 582**	**189**	**2 742**	**2 487**	**65**	**5 089**	**4 300**	**235**	**7 047**	**2 516**
Labor force	113	99	14	296	269	13	383	324	13	227	87
Percent of total	5.6	6.3	7.4	10.8	10.8	...	7.5	7.5	5.5	3.2	3.5
Employed	81	76	5	250	227	9	353	294	13	188	74
Unemployed	32	23	9	46	42	4	30	30	–	39	13
Percent of civilian labor force	28.3	...	...	15.5	15.6	...	7.8	9.3	–	17.2	...
Not in labor force	1 904	1 483	175	2 446	2 218	52	4 706	3 976	222	6 820	2 429
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	**42 373**	**32 878**	**4 521**	**52 670**	**46 607**	**3 090**	**107 382**	**93 803**	**3 037**	**112 259**	**42 805**
With own children under 6 years	7 200	5 958	579	9 939	8 911	462	19 747	16 868	647	21 115	7 356
In labor force	2 558	2 143	194	3 695	3 324	197	8 421	7 388	193	5 943	2 564
Percent in labor force	35.5	36.0	33.5	37.2	37.3	42.6	42.6	43.8	29.8	28.1	34.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 182	6 439	779	11 833	10 271	607	18 958	15 668	950	25 347	8 521
In labor force	4 409	3 495	436	6 312	5 451	389	10 577	8 920	441	10 848	4 305
Percent in labor force	53.9	54.3	56.0	53.3	53.1	64.1	55.8	56.9	46.4	42.8	50.5
No own children under 18 years	26 991	20 481	3 163	30 898	27 425	2 021	68 677	61 267	1 440	65 797	26 928
In labor force	10 830	8 842	1 001	13 328	11 923	877	31 140	28 209	607	22 975	10 582
Percent in labor force	40.1	43.2	31.6	43.1	43.5	43.4	45.3	46.0	42.2	34.9	39.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**25 615**	**19 426**	**2 808**	**33 903**	**30 090**	**1 585**	**60 139**	**50 382**	**2 312**	**72 218**	**25 354**
With own children under 6 years	6 337	5 211	513	8 923	7 971	441	17 392	14 790	615	18 799	6 306
In labor force	2 001	1 644	167	2 953	2 618	176	6 893	6 006	175	4 607	1 932
Percent in labor force	31.6	31.5	32.6	33.1	32.8	39.9	39.6	40.6	28.5	24.5	30.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 007	5 435	702	10 266	8 821	537	16 062	13 035	906	22 157	7 154
In labor force	3 499	2 717	374	5 011	4 257	324	8 270	6 844	400	8 704	3 336
Percent in labor force	49.9	50.0	53.3	48.8	48.3	60.3	51.5	52.5	44.2	39.3	46.6
No own children under 18 years	12 271	8 780	1 593	14 714	13 298	607	26 685	22 557	791	31 262	11 894
In labor force	5 220	4 024	579	6 321	5 697	323	13 451	11 746	383	10 903	4 605
Percent in labor force	42.5	45.8	36.3	43.0	42.8	53.2	50.4	52.1	48.4	34.9	38.7
Other women	**16 758**	**13 452**	**1 713**	**18 767**	**16 517**	**1 505**	**47 243**	**43 421**	**725**	**40 041**	**17 451**
With own children under 6 years	863	747	66	1 016	940	21	2 355	2 078	32	2 316	1 050
In labor force	557	499	27	742	706	21	1 528	1 382	18	1 336	632
Percent in labor force	64.5	66.8	...	73.0	75.1	...	64.9	66.5	...	57.7	60.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 175	1 004	77	1 567	1 450	70	2 896	2 633	44	3 190	1 367
In labor force	910	778	62	1 301	1 194	65	2 307	2 076	41	2 144	969
Percent in labor force	77.4	77.5	...	83.0	82.3	...	79.7	78.8	...	67.2	70.9
No own children under 18 years	14 720	11 701	1 570	16 184	14 127	1 414	41 992	38 710	649	34 535	15 034
In labor force	5 610	4 818	422	7 007	6 226	554	17 689	16 463	224	12 072	5 977
Percent in labor force	38.1	41.2	26.9	43.3	44.1	39.2	42.1	42.5	34.5	35.0	39.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 16 and 17 years	37.7	43.2	21.8	40.8	41.2	41.1	38.8	40.1	32.1	26.3	30.5
18 and 19 years	62.2	61.9	67.1	64.6	68.2	49.1	46.9	43.8	72.5	55.6	53.0
20 and 21 years	78.9	78.6	80.0	78.3	84.2	55.9	58.3	55.6	85.7	77.3	72.0
22 to 24 years	87.4	86.7	93.7	89.1	91.8	69.6	74.0	73.0	75.1	88.2	85.8
25 to 34 years	93.4	93.3	91.2	96.7	96.8	94.9	88.2	88.7	69.1	95.6	94.6
35 to 44 years	94.3	93.9	98.8	96.5	96.2	98.6	92.2	93.1	74.4	96.4	95.0
45 to 64 years	87.7	87.3	88.2	88.2	87.9	91.2	85.5	86.6	56.2	90.2	90.0
65 years and over	34.9	36.4	26.9	34.0	33.1	48.8	33.0	33.5	14.3	24.0	29.8
Female: 16 and 17 years	16.3	18.8	8.3	25.1	25.5	21.7	21.4	22.2	7.3	11.5	15.0
18 and 19 years	39.8	41.2	31.0	49.6	53.7	34.5	37.4	36.3	51.4	37.4	44.8
20 and 21 years	54.2	56.6	35.2	49.7	51.3	45.2	49.4	49.0	62.1	46.7	52.0
22 to 24 years	52.5	52.7	52.1	53.7	53.9	49.5	63.9	64.8	53.7	48.7	55.3
25 to 34 years	44.7	44.6	42.5	48.9	48.9	53.8	52.8	53.9	40.4	38.5	47.6
35 to 44 years	53.9	54.2	53.3	54.3	54.6	64.9	55.6	57.3	44.6	45.5	51.5
45 to 64 years	50.5	52.2	52.4	48.9	49.0	61.8	52.8	54.2	47.0	39.2	45.5
65 years and over	13.8	16.1	7.8	13.1	13.1	20.5	12.9	13.8	5.3	8.4	10.0

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange—Con.			Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito				Bryan–College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	**7 621**	**18 747**	**26 750**	**39 265**	**13 805**	**9 700**	**4 096**	**2 383**	**23 360**	**10 952**	**10 154**
Labor force	6 142	13 917	22 071	26 799	9 439	6 666	2 889	1 644	14 280	8 125	4 601
Percent of total	80.6	74.2	82.5	68.3	68.4	68.7	70.5	69.0	61.1	74.2	45.3
Armed Forces	144	61	398	227	56	24	–	104	262	68	181
Civilian labor force	5 998	13 856	21 673	26 572	9 383	6 642	2 889	1 540	14 018	8 057	4 420
Employed	5 753	13 129	21 215	24 938	8 787	6 324	2 652	1 392	13 730	7 930	4 282
Unemployed	245	727	458	1 634	596	318	237	148	288	127	138
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	5.2	2.1	6.1	6.4	4.8	8.2	9.6	2.1	1.6	3.1
Not in labor force	1 479	4 830	4 679	12 466	4 366	3 034	1 207	739	9 080	2 827	5 553
Inmate of institution	27	61	76	366	148	197	21	–	92	92	–
Enrolled in school	484	1 452	1 998	3 805	1 282	843	430	230	6 771	1 292	5 230
Other: Under 65 years old	463	1 260	1 016	4 222	1 631	928	330	222	840	530	168
Percent disabled	52.7	42.6	47.0	37.2	31.0	42.9	45.1	31.2	34.8	57.7	8.7
65 years and over	505	2 057	1 589	4 073	1 305	1 066	426	287	1 377	913	155
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**569**	**1 309**	**1 984**	**3 638**	**1 377**	**830**	**438**	**206**	**1 025**	**761**	**161**
Labor force	41	134	180	376	131	89	75	18	108	88	20
Percent of total	7.2	10.2	9.1	10.3	9.5	10.7	17.1	8.7	10.5	11.6	12.4
Employed	30	107	169	281	102	53	60	18	93	78	15
Unemployed	11	27	11	95	29	36	15	–	15	10	5
Percent of civilian labor force	...	20.1	6.1	25.3	22.1	...	...	–	13.9	...	...
Not in labor force	528	1 175	1 804	3 262	1 246	741	363	188	917	673	141
Female, 16 years old and over	**8 454**	**21 182**	**28 228**	**46 914**	**17 692**	**11 658**	**5 017**	**2 524**	**18 210**	**11 757**	**4 234**
Labor force	3 308	6 852	8 926	16 449	6 254	4 515	1 819	973	8 482	5 396	2 130
Percent of total	39.1	32.3	31.6	35.1	35.3	38.7	36.3	38.5	46.6	45.9	50.3
Armed Forces	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	3 308	6 852	8 926	16 442	6 254	4 515	1 819	973	8 482	5 396	2 130
Employed	3 047	6 249	8 447	15 240	5 732	4 212	1 679	938	8 179	5 190	2 072
Unemployed	261	603	479	1 202	522	303	140	35	303	206	58
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	8.8	5.4	7.3	8.3	6.7	7.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.7
Not in labor force	5 146	14 330	19 302	30 465	11 438	7 143	3 198	1 551	9 728	6 361	2 104
Inmate of institution	39	98	194	340	129	185	26	–	200	200	–
Enrolled in school	652	1 834	2 654	3 920	1 464	951	396	156	1 399	783	462
Other: Under 65 years old	3 595	9 333	14 133	20 797	7 872	4 623	2 159	1 056	6 166	3 968	1 435
Percent disabled	15.6	14.7	11.2	10.3	7.9	11.2	18.7	13.8	12.5	14.7	9.7
65 years and over	860	3 065	2 321	5 408	1 973	1 384	617	339	1 963	1 410	207
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**471**	**1 246**	**1 915**	**3 899**	**1 479**	**936**	**451**	**219**	**1 002**	**663**	**183**
Labor force	46	28	23	179	58	44	15	31	96	66	18
Percent of total	9.8	2.2	1.2	4.6	3.9	4.7	3.3	14.2	9.6	10.0	9.8
Employed	35	23	23	119	24	37	15	17	92	62	18
Unemployed	11	5	–	60	34	7	–	14	4	4	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	–	33.5	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
Not in labor force	425	1 218	1 892	3 720	1 421	892	436	188	906	597	165
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	**8 454**	**21 182**	**28 228**	**46 914**	**17 692**	**11 658**	**5 017**	**2 524**	**18 210**	**11 757**	**4 234**
With own children under 6 years	2 012	3 333	5 506	10 349	3 869	2 479	1 231	436	4 211	2 642	1 132
In labor force	618	964	1 157	3 295	1 318	911	421	151	1 881	1 237	443
Percent in labor force	30.7	28.9	21.0	31.8	34.1	36.7	34.2	34.6	44.7	46.8	39.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 832	4 226	7 732	9 234	3 677	2 252	843	499	3 266	2 227	652
In labor force	905	1 624	2 965	3 788	1 397	1 162	336	207	1 725	1 163	331
Percent in labor force	49.4	38.4	38.3	41.0	38.0	51.6	39.9	41.5	52.8	52.2	50.8
No own children under 18 years	4 610	13 623	14 990	27 331	10 146	6 927	2 943	1 589	10 733	6 888	2 450
In labor force	1 785	4 264	4 804	9 366	3 539	2 442	1 062	615	4 876	2 996	1 356
Percent in labor force	38.7	31.3	32.0	34.3	34.9	35.3	36.1	38.7	45.4	43.5	55.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**5 550**	**12 624**	**20 201**	**25 314**	**8 696**	**6 568**	**2 538**	**1 427**	**12 038**	**7 308**	**3 222**
With own children under 6 years	1 726	2 800	5 243	8 701	3 086	2 146	962	395	3 683	2 236	1 085
In labor force	445	692	996	2 524	960	768	257	129	1 517	944	410
Percent in labor force	25.8	24.7	19.0	29.0	31.1	35.8	26.7	32.7	41.2	42.2	37.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 615	3 508	7 070	7 339	2 821	1 723	667	413	2 833	1 876	608
In labor force	737	1 232	2 474	2 732	970	809	257	152	1 419	928	293
Percent in labor force	45.6	35.1	35.0	37.2	34.4	47.0	38.5	36.8	50.1	49.5	48.2
No own children under 18 years	2 209	6 316	7 888	9 274	2 789	2 699	909	619	5 522	3 196	1 529
In labor force	872	1 919	2 650	2 569	709	904	265	148	2 836	1 516	969
Percent in labor force	39.5	30.4	33.6	27.7	25.4	33.5	29.2	23.9	51.4	47.4	63.4
Other women	**2 904**	**8 558**	**8 027**	**21 600**	**8 996**	**5 090**	**2 479**	**1 097**	**6 172**	**4 449**	**1 012**
With own children under 6 years	286	533	263	1 648	783	333	269	41	528	406	47
In labor force	173	272	161	771	358	143	164	22	364	293	33
Percent in labor force	60.5	51.0	61.2	46.8	45.7	42.9	61.0	...	68.9	72.2	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	217	718	662	1 895	856	529	176	86	433	351	44
In labor force	168	392	491	1 056	427	353	79	55	306	235	38
Percent in labor force	77.4	54.6	74.2	55.7	49.9	66.7	44.9	...	70.7	67.0	...
No own children under 18 years	2 401	7 307	7 102	18 057	7 357	4 228	2 034	970	5 211	3 692	921
In labor force	913	2 345	2 154	6 797	2 830	1 538	797	467	2 040	1 480	387
Percent in labor force	38.0	32.1	30.3	37.6	38.5	36.4	39.2	48.1	39.1	40.1	42.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 16 and 17 years	27.8	17.3	26.5	23.6	24.1	24.2	33.6	22.0	30.6	35.9	18.9
18 and 19 years	60.0	53.5	58.4	44.7	43.1	49.4	60.9	61.4	24.7	52.3	19.2
20 and 21 years	76.8	79.8	88.5	71.8	69.4	72.3	63.6	84.7	41.9	56.0	36.2
22 to 24 years	91.7	86.5	91.5	81.8	81.9	78.4	70.6	88.9	63.2	75.5	51.6
25 to 34 years	97.2	93.1	97.4	91.0	90.2	94.8	91.4	93.7	83.8	89.7	72.7
35 to 44 years	97.4	95.6	98.4	91.5	92.1	92.0	93.1	92.3	94.1	94.3	92.1
45 to 64 years	87.1	89.0	92.9	81.3	81.0	79.9	87.7	80.9	90.2	90.5	95.3
65 years and over	28.0	20.4	18.0	23.3	20.5	22.6	26.7	27.2	22.4	21.5	31.7
Female: 16 and 17 years	12.4	8.7	10.0	15.4	14.6	14.4	16.9	32.9	18.0	19.8	18.2
18 and 19 years	30.1	31.0	35.7	36.1	39.0	34.9	37.2	34.1	47.2	49.8	41.3
20 and 21 years	40.4	50.7	42.5	53.0	58.0	46.8	57.1	65.3	65.8	64.3	65.2
22 to 24 years	45.3	52.7	40.9	52.4	54.5	53.6	59.1	46.7	66.0	63.9	67.3
25 to 34 years	42.0	41.5	28.1	42.6	45.2	48.3	41.6	45.0	50.1	52.2	46.6
35 to 44 years	50.5	43.0	42.0	41.7	41.3	48.6	41.8	59.3	50.3	51.7	44.3
45 to 64 years	46.7	34.4	34.9	36.1	34.1	43.3	38.3	35.2	52.2	53.0	52.9
65 years and over	8.2	7.0	7.6	10.9	9.3	12.1	13.9	6.1	11.4	11.3	15.9

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Corpus Christi			Dallas					
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	**88 383**	**64 294**	**14 686**	**496 724**	**271 646**	**24 546**	**15 320**	**30 444**	**15 844**	**102 508**
Labor force	69 596	51 752	10 944	411 260	223 968	21 959	13 403	27 382	14 316	82 697
Percent of total	78.7	80.5	74.5	82.8	82.4	89.5	87.5	89.9	90.4	80.7
Armed Forces	4 891	4 688	129	1 708	847	36	345	101	52	246
Civilian labor force	64 705	47 064	10 815	409 552	223 121	21 923	13 058	27 281	14 264	82 451
Employed	62 364	45 446	10 302	398 801	216 679	21 406	12 683	26 850	13 942	80 487
Unemployed	2 341	1 618	513	10 751	6 442	517	375	431	322	1 964
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.4	4.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.3	2.4
Not in labor force	18 787	12 542	3 742	85 464	47 678	2 587	1 917	3 062	1 528	19 811
Inmate of institution	506	410	96	6 112	2 965	59	54	84	49	1 803
Enrolled in school	7 162	4 765	1 405	29 361	14 703	1 304	772	1 403	796	8 509
Other: Under 65 years old	5 712	3 832	1 075	22 108	13 811	685	545	847	395	3 555
Percent disabled	38.2	38.7	35.5	50.0	47.3	33.1	57.4	47.7	53.4	51.4
65 years and over	5 407	3 535	1 166	27 883	16 199	539	546	728	288	5 944
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**6 906**	**4 751**	**1 303**	**30 578**	**16 089**	**1 657**	**939**	**1 980**	**1 328**	**6 306**
Labor force	730	520	132	4 745	2 477	232	153	268	210	1 118
Percent of total	10.6	10.9	10.1	15.5	15.4	14.0	16.3	13.5	15.8	17.7
Employed	608	418	112	4 314	2 243	217	142	247	184	1 023
Unemployed	122	102	20	426	229	15	11	21	26	95
Percent of civilian labor force	16.7	19.6	15.2	9.0	9.3	6.5	7.2	7.8	12.4	8.5
Not in labor force	6 176	4 231	1 171	25 833	13 612	1 425	786	1 712	1 118	5 188
Female, 16 years old and over	**95 596**	**69 628**	**16 208**	**560 250**	**313 922**	**26 253**	**16 020**	**32 144**	**16 985**	**117 305**
Labor force	36 046	27 798	5 372	276 412	163 146	13 519	7 756	16 489	8 367	51 815
Percent of total	37.7	39.9	33.1	49.3	52.0	51.5	48.4	51.3	49.3	44.2
Armed Forces	221	221	–	170	128	–	–	–	4	26
Civilian labor force	35 825	27 577	5 372	276 242	163 018	13 519	7 756	16 489	8 363	51 789
Employed	33 888	26 052	5 158	266 709	157 530	12 906	7 361	15 935	8 133	50 033
Unemployed	1 937	1 525	214	9 533	5 488	613	395	554	230	1 756
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.5	5.1	3.4	2.8	3.4
Not in labor force	59 550	41 830	10 836	283 838	150 776	12 734	8 264	15 655	8 618	65 490
Inmate of institution	540	486	38	6 531	2 563	222	123	182	214	2 549
Enrolled in school	7 807	5 410	1 421	34 031	15 935	1 468	796	1 777	859	11 189
Other: Under 65 years old	42 679	30 031	7 609	188 945	99 481	9 936	6 361	12 287	6 948	39 879
Percent disabled	11.6	11.3	13.1	13.7	14.3	13.8	15.8	8.6	14.5	13.0
65 years and over	8 524	5 903	1 768	54 331	32 797	1 108	984	1 409	597	11 873
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**6 713**	**4 702**	**1 196**	**29 865**	**16 159**	**1 561**	**975**	**1 889**	**1 062**	**5 967**
Labor force	319	243	53	2 159	1 238	84	72	108	71	507
Percent of total	4.8	5.2	4.4	7.2	7.7	5.4	7.4	5.7	6.7	8.5
Employed	278	202	53	1 904	1 072	80	72	103	71	439
Unemployed	41	41	–	249	160	4	–	5	–	68
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	16.9	–	11.6	13.0	...	–	4.6	–	13.4
Not in labor force	6 394	4 459	1 143	27 706	14 921	1 477	903	1 781	991	5 460
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over	**95 596**	**69 628**	**16 208**	**560 250**	**313 922**	**26 253**	**16 020**	**32 144**	**16 985**	**117 305**
With own children under 6 years	20 900	15 209	3 537	119 257	60 742	7 680	4 393	9 046	5 583	24 539
In labor force	5 991	4 626	921	48 716	27 415	2 960	1 643	3 296	2 083	8 528
Percent in labor force	28.7	30.4	26.0	40.8	45.1	38.5	37.4	36.4	37.3	34.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 253	15 511	3 635	118 328	60 651	7 282	3 755	8 398	5 139	25 354
In labor force	9 120	6 891	1 543	67 924	34 790	4 371	2 117	5 019	3 091	14 233
Percent in labor force	42.9	44.4	42.4	57.4	57.4	60.0	56.4	59.8	60.1	56.1
No own children under 18 years	53 443	38 908	9 036	322 665	192 529	11 291	7 872	14 700	6 263	67 412
In labor force	20 935	16 281	2 908	159 772	100 941	6 188	3 996	8 174	3 193	29 054
Percent in labor force	39.2	41.8	32.2	49.5	52.4	54.8	50.8	55.6	51.0	43.1
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**59 416**	**43 343**	**9 935**	**348 486**	**182 390**	**19 536**	**11 463**	**23 581**	**12 877**	**72 825**
With own children under 6 years	18 406	13 372	3 107	105 013	50 499	7 263	4 049	8 403	5 302	22 767
In labor force	4 681	3 631	708	38 291	20 064	2 603	1 348	2 793	1 858	7 220
Percent in labor force	25.4	27.2	22.8	36.5	39.7	35.8	33.3	33.2	35.0	31.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 327	13 280	3 167	100 365	48 998	6 535	3 312	7 446	4 618	22 449
In labor force	7 181	5 378	1 261	53 057	25 276	3 702	1 726	4 161	2 637	11 854
Percent in labor force	39.2	40.5	39.8	52.9	51.6	56.6	52.1	55.9	57.1	52.8
No own children under 18 years	22 683	16 691	3 661	143 108	82 893	5 738	4 102	7 732	2 957	27 609
In labor force	8 742	6 867	1 236	72 078	41 980	3 477	2 138	4 476	1 724	13 465
Percent in labor force	38.5	41.1	33.8	50.4	50.6	60.6	52.1	57.9	58.3	48.8
Other women	**36 180**	**26 285**	**6 273**	**211 764**	**131 532**	**6 717**	**4 557**	**8 563**	**4 108**	**44 480**
With own children under 6 years	2 494	1 837	430	14 244	10 243	417	344	643	281	1 772
In labor force	1 310	995	213	10 425	7 351	357	295	503	225	1 308
Percent in labor force	52.5	54.2	49.5	73.2	71.8	85.6	85.8	78.2	80.1	73.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 926	2 231	468	17 963	11 653	747	443	952	521	2 905
In labor force	1 939	1 513	282	14 867	9 514	669	391	858	454	2 379
Percent in labor force	66.3	67.8	60.3	82.8	81.6	89.6	88.3	90.1	87.1	81.9
No own children under 18 years	30 760	22 217	5 375	179 557	109 636	5 553	3 770	6 968	3 306	39 803
In labor force	12 193	9 414	1 672	87 694	58 961	2 711	1 858	3 698	1 469	15 589
Percent in labor force	39.6	42.4	31.1	48.8	53.8	48.8	49.3	53.1	44.4	39.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 16 and 17 years	24.8	26.9	22.5	40.5	39.7	44.5	43.8	45.9	43.3	41.3
18 and 19 years	60.4	65.2	44.6	62.5	65.2	66.0	71.2	69.1	68.8	53.6
20 and 21 years	79.7	81.9	71.1	78.6	81.0	87.0	85.8	87.3	92.4	68.4
22 to 24 years	88.2	88.6	88.8	88.8	88.5	94.2	94.7	95.4	95.6	85.1
25 to 34 years	94.8	95.2	94.0	95.8	95.4	98.3	96.9	98.0	98.6	95.9
35 to 44 years	94.7	95.5	92.9	96.3	95.3	98.8	98.0	98.1	99.1	96.8
45 to 64 years	89.0	89.5	88.0	90.4	90.5	93.9	93.1	94.3	92.1	89.5
65 years and over	29.4	29.8	24.6	32.9	34.1	35.5	29.0	30.2	32.6	31.0
Female: 16 and 17 years	14.9	16.0	10.6	25.2	26.9	30.2	20.2	24.2	19.7	25.6
18 and 19 years	40.8	43.9	32.9	49.2	53.8	55.5	49.9	58.5	62.5	37.4
20 and 21 years	50.5	53.7	40.7	59.0	65.3	58.9	52.3	58.6	56.4	47.9
22 to 24 years	46.1	48.6	39.8	63.2	69.1	59.7	50.8	58.3	52.9	55.8
25 to 34 years	42.7	45.4	37.6	53.4	59.2	49.2	47.7	50.0	48.2	45.8
35 to 44 years	43.5	44.3	44.4	58.5	59.8	60.7	61.0	59.3	59.8	54.4
45 to 64 years	41.3	43.9	36.2	54.9	56.0	57.2	55.4	56.2	53.6	53.5
65 years and over	10.8	11.5	8.9	13.9	14.7	9.9	14.9	10.8	11.2	13.7

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston–Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**109 978**	**94 467**	**11 532**	**249 774**	**31 389**	**129 720**	**1 057**	**72 167**	**55 021**	**20 462**	**12 451**	**16 333**
Labor force	85 869	72 014	10 951	207 809	27 359	104 842	951	62 539	43 680	15 169	10 179	13 770
Percent of total	78.1	76.2	95.0	83.2	87.2	80.8	90.0	86.7	79.4	74.1	81.8	84.3
Armed Forces	17 570	7 903	9 617	5 645	329	3 829	39	1 382	760	618	52	70
Civilian labor force	68 299	64 111	1 334	202 164	27 030	101 013	912	61 157	42 920	14 551	10 127	13 700
Employed	64 968	61 004	1 287	196 139	26 185	97 629	882	59 729	41 565	13 938	9 848	13 373
Unemployed	3 331	3 107	47	6 025	845	3 384	30	1 428	1 355	613	279	327
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.8	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.3	3.2	4.2	2.8	2.4
Not in labor force	24 109	22 453	581	41 965	4 030	24 878	106	9 628	11 341	5 293	2 272	2 563
Inmate of institution	509	347	–	2 182	169	1 628	–	295	392	262	116	14
Enrolled in school	10 489	9 858	327	14 765	2 422	7 586	45	3 785	3 999	1 426	1 038	1 244
Other: Under 65 years old	6 593	6 207	137	10 150	684	6 381	37	2 219	3 059	1 511	561	598
Percent disabled	42.0	43.1	39.0	59.8	68.3	59.7	...	55.2	44.2	42.8	50.4	38.9
65 years and over	6 518	6 041	117	14 868	755	9 283	24	3 329	3 891	2 094	557	707
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**8 383**	**7 754**	**318**	**15 869**	**1 770**	**7 566**	**43**	**5 380**	**3 852**	**1 318**	**864**	**1 231**
Labor force	657	600	19	2 427	282	1 085	11	837	452	153	82	161
Percent of total	7.8	7.7	6.0	15.3	15.9	14.3	...	15.6	11.7	11.6	9.5	13.1
Employed	451	433	6	2 170	262	985	11	719	431	153	70	152
Unemployed	184	158	–	257	20	100	–	118	21	–	12	9
Percent of civilian labor force	29.0	26.7	–	10.6	7.1	9.2	–	14.1	4.6	–	...	5.6
Not in labor force	7 726	7 154	299	13 442	1 488	6 481	32	4 543	3 400	1 165	782	1 070
Female, 16 years old and over	**118 352**	**109 418**	**4 753**	**270 961**	**31 098**	**146 402**	**996**	**76 463**	**60 015**	**23 716**	**13 219**	**17 232**
Labor force	44 751	42 083	1 260	120 086	14 587	66 077	489	32 964	24 619	10 373	5 521	6 861
Percent of total	37.8	38.5	26.5	44.3	46.9	45.1	49.1	43.1	41.0	43.7	41.8	39.8
Armed Forces	225	195	30	312	5	235	5	63	9	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	44 526	41 888	1 230	119 774	14 582	65 842	484	32 901	24 610	10 373	5 521	6 861
Employed	41 951	39 506	1 109	114 428	13 951	62 834	441	31 484	23 446	9 885	5 205	6 561
Unemployed	2 575	2 382	121	5 346	631	3 008	43	1 417	1 164	488	316	300
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.7	9.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	8.9	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.4
Not in labor force	73 601	67 335	3 493	150 875	16 511	80 325	507	43 499	35 396	13 343	7 698	10 371
Inmate of institution	391	391	–	2 942	553	1 483	–	646	678	470	171	37
Enrolled in school	10 592	9 929	325	17 369	2 367	9 148	72	4 852	4 521	1 526	1 064	1 497
Other: Under 65 years old	52 022	46 986	3 021	102 274	12 064	50 761	414	32 282	24 373	8 026	5 691	7 682
Percent disabled	11.7	12.4	1.3	13.7	10.5	16.3	12.7	10.6	14.9	18.7	12.8	12.0
65 years and over	10 596	10 029	147	28 290	1 527	18 933	21	5 719	5 824	3 321	772	1 155
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**8 187**	**7 589**	**316**	**15 661**	**1 916**	**7 438**	**75**	**5 162**	**3 558**	**1 118**	**925**	**1 154**
Labor force	308	286	5	973	126	528	3	239	148	74	31	32
Percent of total	3.8	3.8	1.6	6.2	6.6	7.1	...	4.6	4.2	6.6	3.4	2.8
Employed	240	223	–	849	117	430	–	229	148	74	31	32
Unemployed	68	63	5	124	9	98	3	10	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	22.0	...	12.7	7.1	18.6	...	4.2	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	7 879	7 303	311	14 688	1 790	6 910	72	4 923	3 410	1 044	894	1 122
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Total women, 16 years old and over	**118 352**	**109 418**	**4 753**	**270 961**	**31 098**	**146 402**	**996**	**76 463**	**60 015**	**23 716**	**13 219**	**17 232**
With own children under 6 years	27 673	24 688	1 958	56 234	7 697	27 784	267	17 754	11 687	3 756	2 772	3 942
In labor force	8 630	8 000	361	20 092	2 590	10 955	89	5 700	4 077	1 639	993	1 156
Percent in labor force	31.2	32.4	18.4	35.7	33.6	39.4	33.3	32.1	34.9	43.6	35.8	29.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26 108	24 270	979	60 161	7 334	27 243	239	21 520	13 484	4 014	3 422	4 653
In labor force	11 164	10 550	272	30 873	3 477	14 390	115	10 952	6 548	2 121	1 691	2 211
Percent in labor force	42.8	43.5	27.8	51.3	47.4	52.8	48.1	50.9	48.6	52.8	49.4	47.5
No own children under 18 years	64 571	60 460	1 816	154 566	16 067	91 375	490	37 189	34 844	15 946	7 025	8 637
In labor force	24 957	23 533	627	69 121	8 520	40 732	285	16 312	13 994	6 613	2 837	3 494
Percent in labor force	38.7	38.9	34.5	44.7	53.0	44.6	58.2	43.9	40.2	41.5	40.4	40.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**69 893**	**63 562**	**3 851**	**177 963**	**22 413**	**87 807**	**713**	**55 628**	**38 014**	**12 452**	**8 985**	**12 155**
With own children under 6 years	24 355	21 513	1 903	50 275	7 286	23 710	226	16 474	10 234	3 013	2 464	3 619
In labor force	6 623	6 065	327	15 975	2 275	8 113	67	4 855	3 073	1 125	783	920
Percent in labor force	27.2	28.2	17.2	31.8	31.2	34.2	29.6	29.5	30.0	37.3	31.8	25.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 283	19 638	946	52 653	6 733	22 536	204	19 655	11 455	2 975	3 014	4 207
In labor force	7 905	7 428	248	24 828	2 979	10 677	87	9 387	5 072	1 421	1 376	1 842
Percent in labor force	37.1	37.8	26.2	47.2	44.2	47.4	42.6	47.8	44.3	47.8	45.7	43.8
No own children under 18 years	24 255	22 411	1 002	75 035	8 394	41 561	283	19 499	16 325	6 464	3 507	4 329
In labor force	8 926	8 356	353	34 704	4 760	18 845	159	8 984	6 643	2 717	1 433	1 846
Percent in labor force	36.8	37.3	35.2	46.3	56.7	45.3	56.2	46.1	40.7	42.0	40.9	42.6
Other women	**48 459**	**45 856**	**902**	**92 998**	**8 685**	**58 595**	**283**	**20 835**	**22 001**	**11 264**	**4 234**	**5 077**
With own children under 6 years	3 318	3 175	55	5 959	411	4 074	41	1 280	1 453	743	308	323
In labor force	2 007	1 935	34	4 117	315	2 842	22	845	1 004	514	210	236
Percent in labor force	60.5	60.9	...	69.1	76.6	69.8	...	66.0	69.1	69.2	68.2	73.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 825	4 632	33	7 508	601	4 707	35	1 865	2 029	1 039	408	446
In labor force	3 259	3 122	24	6 045	498	3 713	28	1 565	1 476	700	315	369
Percent in labor force	67.5	67.4	...	80.5	82.9	78.9	...	83.9	72.7	67.4	77.2	82.7
No own children under 18 years	40 316	38 049	814	79 531	7 673	49 814	207	17 690	18 519	9 482	3 518	4 308
In labor force	16 031	15 177	274	34 417	3 760	21 887	126	7 328	7 351	3 896	1 404	1 648
Percent in labor force	39.8	39.9	33.7	43.3	49.0	43.9	60.9	41.4	39.7	41.1	39.9	38.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 16 and 17 years	22.5	21.9	35.0	41.5	48.9	39.2	...	43.3	33.4	35.0	30.8	32.8
18 and 19 years	56.7	50.4	91.8	65.5	68.0	62.4	...	69.2	55.4	54.3	55.0	55.2
20 and 21 years	84.5	75.3	98.9	81.6	76.4	81.0	...	86.2	78.7	75.2	80.0	79.4
22 to 24 years	88.5	85.0	99.0	91.3	88.7	90.9	...	94.2	85.6	75.7	92.6	93.9
25 to 34 years	93.7	93.4	97.8	96.7	97.5	95.6	97.1	98.1	95.3	90.6	96.4	98.4
35 to 44 years	95.2	95.3	98.0	97.1	98.4	95.5	98.1	98.7	96.7	94.4	97.7	97.5
45 to 64 years	86.2	85.9	94.4	90.9	94.0	89.3	95.5	93.4	89.0	87.0	90.4	92.1
65 years and over	23.0	23.1	26.2	30.8	27.9	32.8	...	28.2	27.8	28.4	26.5	34.3
Female: 16 and 17 years	14.2	14.2	10.2	24.1	27.6	22.3	...	25.8	16.4	22.3	16.6	11.5
18 and 19 years	39.3	39.6	38.0	47.1	53.9	44.9	...	49.5	42.2	42.5	42.3	41.7
20 and 21 years	51.0	52.4	36.6	57.2	65.7	57.6	...	52.1	51.7	50.3	51.9	56.3
22 to 24 years	52.5	54.7	29.2	54.9	58.8	57.2	...	48.9	55.2	70.3	45.1	47.6
25 to 34 years	43.3	44.7	27.0	46.3	43.1	50.7	49.2	42.7	45.6	54.2	47.7	39.6
35 to 44 years	43.2	44.0	22.9	53.1	48.9	55.6	58.5	51.0	49.6	53.5	50.5	48.4
45 to 64 years	39.6	40.3	20.7	50.9	52.0	52.6	47.1	48.9	44.9	48.3	43.4	43.8
65 years and over	8.8	8.6	22.7	11.9	13.4	12.4	...	10.6	10.9	11.4	13.1	9.9

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**639 618**	**396 849**	**28 641**	**146 164**	**20 472**	**19 344**	**308**	**59 242**	**49 401**	**3 813**	**50 980**	**4 982**
Labor force	525 630	327 720	25 243	123 414	15 158	14 315	247	45 724	37 717	3 240	35 228	3 459
Percent of total	82.2	82.6	88.1	84.4	74.0	74.0	80.2	77.2	76.3	85.0	69.1	69.4
Armed Forces	2 104	1 229	236	524	2 272	2 213	26	2 313	880	1 318	82	–
Civilian labor force	523 526	326 491	25 007	122 890	12 886	12 102	221	43 411	36 837	1 922	35 146	3 459
Employed	510 900	318 117	24 469	120 231	12 034	11 304	221	42 159	35 755	1 860	33 345	3 248
Unemployed	12 626	8 374	538	2 659	852	798	–	1 252	1 082	62	1 801	211
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	6.6	6.6	–	2.9	2.9	3.2	5.1	6.1
Not in labor force	113 988	69 129	3 398	22 750	5 314	5 029	61	13 518	11 684	573	15 752	1 523
Inmate of institution	9 747	2 532	95	575	109	109	–	387	372	9	255	37
Enrolled in school	40 720	26 104	1 693	9 026	1 859	1 748	35	7 391	6 737	157	5 774	706
Other: Under 65 years old	30 415	19 975	858	5 985	1 619	1 514	19	2 742	2 240	150	5 300	393
Percent disabled	47.5	45.8	41.7	50.3	42.7	42.5	–	40.2	38.5	24.1	30.8	19.9
65 years and over	33 106	20 518	752	7 164	1 727	1 658	7	2 998	2 335	257	4 423	387
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**42 194**	**25 249**	**2 103**	**9 884**	**1 883**	**1 771**	**40**	**3 672**	**2 983**	**204**	**4 871**	**386**
Labor force	5 618	3 505	272	1 262	189	189	–	562	465	12	418	35
Percent of total	13.3	13.9	12.9	12.8	10.0	10.7	–	15.3	15.6	5.9	8.6	9.1
Employed	5 005	3 097	243	1 124	153	153	–	505	425	12	376	35
Unemployed	608	403	29	138	36	36	–	57	40	–	42	–
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	11.5	10.7	10.9	19.0	19.0	–	10.1	8.6	–	10.0	–
Not in labor force	36 576	21 744	1 831	8 622	1 694	1 582	40	3 110	2 518	192	4 453	351
Female, 16 years old and over	**684 402**	**437 368**	**30 040**	**154 978**	**24 020**	**22 808**	**307**	**62 814**	**53 262**	**3 503**	**59 170**	**5 976**
Labor force	298 566	205 300	12 964	60 640	7 498	7 100	108	26 744	23 478	1 241	20 175	2 329
Percent of total	43.6	46.9	43.2	39.1	31.2	31.1	35.2	42.6	44.1	35.4	34.1	39.0
Armed Forces	94	60	–	27	24	24	–	34	19	5	–	–
Civilian labor force	298 472	205 240	12 964	60 613	7 474	7 076	108	26 710	23 459	1 236	20 175	2 329
Employed	286 521	196 978	12 467	58 099	6 940	6 547	108	25 437	22 353	1 175	18 728	2 159
Unemployed	11 951	8 262	497	2 514	534	529	–	1 273	1 106	61	1 447	170
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	7.1	7.5	–	4.8	4.7	4.9	7.2	7.3
Not in labor force	385 836	232 068	17 076	94 338	16 522	15 708	199	36 070	29 784	2 262	38 995	3 647
Inmate of institution	4 296	2 997	229	817	52	52	–	566	513	36	303	40
Enrolled in school	45 937	28 990	2 220	10 474	2 009	1 896	26	7 618	6 894	189	5 881	726
Other: Under 65 years old	277 796	161 550	13 258	70 946	11 426	10 832	168	22 432	17 938	1 565	26 212	2 269
Percent disabled	13.2	14.1	12.6	11.6	10.8	10.9	...	13.3	13.0	6.7	11.1	11.0
65 years and over	57 807	38 531	1 369	12 101	3 035	2 928	5	5 454	4 439	472	6 599	612
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**41 501**	**25 044**	**1 896**	**10 086**	**1 773**	**1 695**	**33**	**3 585**	**2 939**	**212**	**5 042**	**447**
Labor force	2 258	1 468	101	548	82	82	–	256	212	5	267	6
Percent of total	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.8	–	7.1	7.2	2.4	5.3	1.3
Employed	1 912	1 244	95	458	57	57	–	242	203	–	225	6
Unemployed	346	224	6	90	25	25	–	14	9	5	42	–
Percent of civilian labor force	15.3	15.3	5.9	16.4	...	...	–	5.5	4.2	...	15.7	–
Not in labor force	39 243	23 576	1 795	9 538	1 691	1 613	33	3 329	2 727	207	4 775	441
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Total women, 16 years old and over	**684 402**	**437 368**	**30 040**	**154 978**	**24 020**	**22 808**	**307**	**62 814**	**53 262**	**3 503**	**59 170**	**5 976**
With own children under 6 years	151 592	90 824	7 385	38 932	5 581	5 252	89	12 880	10 577	928	13 460	1 241
In labor force	52 036	35 106	2 163	11 391	1 514	1 425	5	4 691	4 046	288	3 933	430
Percent in labor force	34.3	38.7	29.3	29.3	27.1	27.1	...	36.4	38.3	31.0	29.2	34.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	152 092	89 933	8 035	38 242	4 317	4 046	110	12 830	10 636	567	11 487	1 082
In labor force	74 039	45 606	4 044	17 856	1 421	1 337	67	6 670	5 735	269	4 463	517
Percent in labor force	48.7	50.7	50.3	46.7	32.9	33.0	60.9	52.0	53.9	47.4	38.9	47.8
No own children under 18 years	380 718	256 611	14 620	77 804	14 122	13 510	108	37 104	32 049	2 008	34 223	3 653
In labor force	172 491	124 588	6 757	31 393	4 563	4 338	36	15 383	13 697	684	11 779	1 382
Percent in labor force	45.3	48.6	46.2	40.3	32.3	32.1	33.3	41.5	42.7	34.1	34.4	37.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**438 752**	**262 566**	**21 477**	**109 358**	**12 626**	**11 835**	**238**	**38 910**	**32 176**	**2 297**	**32 081**	**2 941**
With own children under 6 years	134 501	78 131	6 827	35 912	4 901	4 609	75	11 478	9 342	829	11 972	1 058
In labor force	40 438	26 380	1 738	9 440	1 252	1 173	5	3 751	3 206	231	3 242	351
Percent in labor force	30.1	33.8	25.5	26.3	25.5	25.5	...	32.7	34.3	27.9	27.1	33.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	131 065	74 483	7 148	34 600	3 481	3 234	110	11 196	9 206	505	9 379	876
In labor force	57 645	33 590	3 265	15 035	986	907	67	5 389	4 624	214	3 348	387
Percent in labor force	44.0	45.1	45.7	43.5	28.3	28.0	60.9	48.1	50.2	42.4	35.7	44.2
No own children under 18 years	173 186	109 952	7 502	38 846	4 244	3 992	53	16 236	13 628	963	10 730	1 007
In labor force	76 033	51 194	3 546	15 997	993	911	29	7 464	6 591	295	3 045	341
Percent in labor force	43.9	46.6	47.3	41.2	23.4	22.8	...	46.0	48.4	30.6	28.4	33.9
Other women	**245 650**	**174 802**	**8 563**	**45 620**	**11 394**	**10 973**	**69**	**23 904**	**21 086**	**1 206**	**27 089**	**3 035**
With own children under 6 years	17 091	12 693	558	3 020	680	643	14	1 402	1 235	99	1 488	183
In labor force	11 598	8 726	425	1 951	262	252	–	940	840	57	691	79
Percent in labor force	67.9	68.7	76.2	64.6	38.5	39.2	–	67.0	68.0	...	46.4	43.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 027	15 450	887	3 642	836	812	–	1 634	1 430	62	2 108	206
In labor force	16 394	12 016	779	2 821	435	430	–	1 281	1 111	55	1 115	130
Percent in labor force	78.0	77.8	87.8	77.5	52.0	53.0	–	78.4	77.7	...	52.9	63.1
No own children under 18 years	207 532	146 659	7 118	38 958	9 878	9 518	55	20 868	18 421	1 045	23 493	2 646
In labor force	96 458	73 394	3 211	15 396	3 570	3 427	7	7 919	7 106	389	8 734	1 041
Percent in labor force	46.5	50.0	45.1	39.5	36.1	36.0	...	37.9	38.6	37.2	37.2	39.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 16 and 17 years	35.9	36.4	41.9	35.7	17.2	17.5	...	36.9	38.0	26.5	25.6	30.8
18 and 19 years	62.6	62.6	75.6	63.4	48.2	48.9	...	49.0	45.4	90.3	47.1	38.3
20 and 21 years	77.6	78.7	82.4	80.7	82.7	82.7	–	61.2	57.3	92.7	63.4	63.5
22 to 24 years	87.0	88.0	94.3	93.4	92.4	92.3	–	80.9	78.9	96.3	79.3	71.5
25 to 34 years	94.5	95.2	98.2	97.7	91.6	91.8	...	92.9	92.3	97.6	89.5	87.7
35 to 44 years	95.9	96.1	98.3	97.4	92.9	93.1	92.5	95.7	95.3	97.8	91.1	91.4
45 to 64 years	90.4	90.7	93.9	91.5	87.4	87.5	...	90.4	90.8	91.2	82.8	86.5
65 years and over	30.5	31.9	30.9	29.6	25.3	24.6	–	31.5	32.5	32.7	26.7	29.4
Female: 16 and 17 years	18.5	20.2	16.2	17.6	15.9	16.7	–	19.4	20.1	18.4	15.2	10.0
18 and 19 years	46.7	49.0	53.2	41.4	33.5	34.4	...	33.7	33.7	29.7	36.8	31.2
20 and 21 years	55.8	60.2	52.0	45.4	44.2	44.6	–	46.3	46.7	48.1	47.5	48.7
22 to 24 years	56.9	62.4	47.2	47.8	50.1	49.6	...	55.7	57.3	44.1	48.8	53.3
25 to 34 years	47.6	53.4	41.7	38.9	41.1	40.6	...	46.5	48.4	40.2	43.3	51.5
35 to 44 years	50.3	53.1	48.3	47.6	39.2	39.2	38.3	52.2	54.4	49.5	39.3	43.2
45 to 64 years	46.6	49.2	48.9	44.5	27.3	27.1	...	49.5	51.5	39.0	35.2	43.9
65 years and over	11.8	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.7	8.0	–	10.8	11.6	9.4	9.2	12.4

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	**10 726**	**4 283**	**17 737**	**20 331**	**18 414**	**289**	**29 488**	**25 131**	**1 193**	**23 929**	**21 406**
Labor force	7 741	2 929	12 132	17 592	15 943	256	25 138	21 338	1 058	18 707	16 863
Percent of total	72.2	68.4	68.4	86.5	86.6	88.6	85.2	84.9	88.7	78.2	78.8
Armed Forces	17	21	21	11	6	5	55	47	–	3 137	3 107
Civilian labor force	7 724	2 908	12 111	17 581	15 937	251	25 083	21 291	1 058	15 570	13 756
Employed	7 370	2 761	11 496	17 138	15 502	248	24 186	20 477	1 023	15 111	13 316
Unemployed	354	147	615	443	435	3	897	814	35	459	440
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	5.1	5.1	2.5	2.7	1.2	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.2
Not in labor force	2 985	1 354	5 605	2 739	2 471	33	4 350	3 793	135	5 222	4 543
Inmate of institution	64	39	79	127	127	–	186	186	–	214	110
Enrolled in school	959	515	1 987	1 143	1 021	9	1 892	1 674	49	1 579	1 413
Other: Under 65 years old	908	447	2 020	697	629	17	1 184	1 018	56	1 342	1 187
Percent disabled	39.7	48.4	27.6	48.5	45.3	...	56.0	54.4	...	55.5	56.3
65 years and over	1 054	353	1 519	772	694	7	1 088	915	30	2 087	1 833
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**888**	**468**	**1 704**	**1 665**	**1 522**	**46**	**2 062**	**1 683**	**114**	**1 607**	**1 416**
Labor force	104	55	114	172	141	8	237	210	–	241	212
Percent of total	11.7	11.8	6.7	10.3	9.3	...	11.5	12.5	–	15.0	15.0
Employed	94	55	86	164	133	8	178	161	–	197	180
Unemployed	10	–	28	8	8	–	59	49	–	44	32
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	–	24.6	4.7	5.7	–	24.9	23.3	–	18.3	15.1
Not in labor force	784	413	1 590	1 493	1 381	38	1 825	1 473	114	1 366	1 204
Female, 16 years old and over	**13 085**	**5 129**	**20 902**	**22 584**	**20 729**	**252**	**30 913**	**26 594**	**1 200**	**26 100**	**23 463**
Labor force	5 177	1 670	6 951	9 914	9 215	96	12 441	11 118	311	10 956	10 090
Percent of total	39.6	32.6	33.3	43.9	44.5	38.1	40.2	41.8	25.9	42.0	43.0
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	17
Civilian labor force	5 177	1 670	6 951	9 914	9 215	96	12 441	11 118	311	10 939	10 073
Employed	4 871	1 550	6 412	9 383	8 714	86	11 713	10 471	301	10 403	9 551
Unemployed	306	120	539	531	501	10	728	647	10	536	522
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	7.2	7.8	5.4	5.4	...	5.9	5.8	3.2	4.9	5.2
Not in labor force	7 908	3 459	13 951	12 670	11 514	156	18 472	15 476	889	15 144	13 373
Inmate of institution	75	55	115	104	93	–	228	228	–	457	240
Enrolled in school	1 113	544	2 047	1 611	1 498	16	2 224	1 971	76	1 939	1 739
Other: Under 65 years old	5 160	2 314	9 228	9 418	8 506	140	14 251	11 700	744	9 079	8 016
Percent disabled	9.8	17.2	11.7	13.0	12.2	23.8	15.4	15.3	16.2	12.4	11.8
65 years and over	1 560	546	2 561	1 537	1 417	–	1 769	1 577	69	3 669	3 378
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**949**	**434**	**1 907**	**1 598**	**1 391**	**16**	**2 254**	**1 912**	**77**	**1 282**	**1 173**
Labor force	83	12	107	92	92	–	190	163	5	96	80
Percent of total	8.7	2.8	5.6	5.8	6.6	–	8.4	8.5	...	7.5	6.8
Employed	59	12	89	82	82	–	186	163	5	76	60
Unemployed	24	–	18	10	10	–	4	–	–	20	20
Percent of civilian labor force	...	–	16.8	...	...	–	2.1	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	866	422	1 800	1 506	1 299	16	2 064	1 749	72	1 186	1 093
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	**13 085**	**5 129**	**20 902**	**22 584**	**20 729**	**252**	**30 913**	**26 594**	**1 200**	**26 100**	**23 463**
With own children under 6 years	2 802	1 254	4 732	4 542	4 187	75	6 632	5 659	266	4 527	4 142
In labor force	954	329	1 448	1 632	1 504	30	1 987	1 762	55	1 598	1 472
Percent in labor force	34.0	26.2	30.6	35.9	35.9	...	30.0	31.1	20.7	35.3	35.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 537	980	4 113	6 234	5 735	45	8 248	6 946	344	5 255	4 732
In labor force	1 134	405	1 615	3 050	2 831	9	3 960	3 477	105	2 924	2 698
Percent in labor force	44.7	41.3	39.3	48.9	49.4	...	48.0	50.1	30.5	55.6	57.0
No own children under 18 years	7 746	2 895	12 057	11 808	10 807	132	16 033	13 989	590	16 318	14 589
In labor force	3 089	936	3 888	5 232	4 880	57	6 494	5 879	151	6 434	5 920
Percent in labor force	39.9	32.3	32.2	44.3	45.2	43.2	40.5	42.0	25.6	39.4	40.6
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**7 061**	**2 726**	**11 036**	**15 092**	**13 695**	**193**	**21 659**	**18 360**	**922**	**15 778**	**14 053**
With own children under 6 years	2 438	1 118	4 118	4 071	3 755	73	6 001	5 117	244	3 934	3 575
In labor force	820	264	1 153	1 281	1 179	28	1 554	1 382	41	1 288	1 178
Percent in labor force	33.6	23.6	28.0	31.5	31.4	...	25.9	27.0	16.8	32.7	33.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 042	741	3 250	5 573	5 098	45	7 312	6 104	312	4 356	3 869
In labor force	822	259	1 181	2 481	2 275	9	3 193	2 774	86	2 261	2 060
Percent in labor force	40.3	35.0	36.3	44.5	44.6	...	43.7	45.4	27.6	51.9	53.2
No own children under 18 years	2 581	867	3 668	5 448	4 842	75	8 346	7 139	366	7 488	6 609
In labor force	916	201	950	2 337	2 136	28	3 357	3 043	84	3 250	2 935
Percent in labor force	35.5	23.2	25.9	42.9	44.1	...	40.2	42.6	23.0	43.4	44.4
Other women	**6 024**	**2 403**	**9 866**	**7 492**	**7 034**	**59**	**9 254**	**8 234**	**278**	**10 322**	**9 410**
With own children under 6 years	364	136	614	471	432	2	631	542	22	593	567
In labor force	134	65	295	351	325	2	433	380	14	310	294
Percent in labor force	36.8	47.8	48.0	74.5	75.2	...	68.6	70.1	...	52.3	51.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	495	239	863	661	637	–	936	842	32	899	863
In labor force	312	146	434	569	556	–	767	703	19	663	638
Percent in labor force	63.0	61.1	50.3	86.1	87.3	–	81.9	83.5	...	73.7	73.9
No own children under 18 years	5 165	2 028	8 389	6 360	5 965	57	7 687	6 850	224	8 830	7 980
In labor force	2 173	735	2 938	2 895	2 744	29	3 137	2 836	67	3 184	2 985
Percent in labor force	42.1	36.2	35.0	45.5	46.0	...	40.8	41.4	29.9	36.1	37.4
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 16 and 17 years	36.9	24.3	22.3	40.1	39.9	...	35.9	35.6	...	35.7	35.9
18 and 19 years	55.9	44.7	49.1	72.6	72.1	...	67.2	65.0	...	60.5	60.5
20 and 21 years	70.0	76.6	61.8	89.3	88.1	...	83.9	82.2	...	85.1	86.2
22 to 24 years	84.0	83.3	77.1	92.1	91.7	...	94.1	93.4	...	92.5	92.5
25 to 34 years	91.3	92.0	89.7	97.9	97.7	...	96.9	96.3	100.0	95.9	96.1
35 to 44 years	93.5	86.4	90.6	98.3	98.3	...	97.4	97.1	97.9	94.7	95.4
45 to 64 years	84.7	79.9	82.6	92.8	92.9	...	92.1	92.1	89.8	86.3	87.1
65 years and over	23.9	19.8	29.1	41.9	41.2	...	38.9	40.3	...	30.6	30.1
Female: 16 and 17 years	18.2	10.3	19.0	17.1	17.1	...	16.3	15.9	...	22.2	23.0
18 and 19 years	44.8	41.2	33.5	43.7	43.9	...	37.5	37.6	...	40.9	42.8
20 and 21 years	45.1	44.4	50.3	55.8	56.3	...	47.9	52.4	...	53.3	53.1
22 to 24 years	58.8	40.0	46.7	53.6	53.4	...	35.8	36.8	...	53.9	54.3
25 to 34 years	45.9	46.4	42.4	47.0	47.6	...	42.3	44.4	23.4	45.7	46.3
35 to 44 years	47.1	38.4	39.6	49.2	49.5	...	50.3	51.7	37.4	54.1	56.3
45 to 64 years	43.8	31.2	34.6	49.0	50.2	...	44.0	46.7	25.2	50.8	52.6
65 years and over	12.3	10.2	7.7	17.3	17.8	–	15.5	16.1	...	11.1	11.1

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
									Arkansas portion	
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	**276 679**	**196 743**	**60 863**	**27 982**	**7 898**	**9 601**	**1 428**	**33 006**	**10 688**	**6 887**
Labor force	219 492	149 953	54 581	21 263	6 034	7 487	982	24 009	7 803	5 108
Percent of total	79.3	76.2	89.7	76.0	76.4	78.0	68.8	72.7	73.0	74.2
Armed Forces	45 341	9 165	34 144	2 089	481	567	22	134	16	5
Civilian labor force	174 151	140 788	20 437	19 174	5 553	6 920	960	23 875	7 787	5 103
Employed	167 745	135 411	19 710	18 779	5 455	6 781	954	22 950	7 459	4 933
Unemployed	6 406	5 377	727	395	98	139	6	925	328	170
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.1	1.8	2.0	0.6	3.9	4.2	3.3
Not in labor force	57 187	46 790	6 282	6 719	1 864	2 114	446	8 997	2 885	1 779
Inmate of institution	2 972	2 782	122	320	51	89	5	808	103	81
Enrolled in school	20 141	15 948	3 042	1 553	377	661	78	1 864	525	313
Other: Under 65 years old	16 115	13 220	1 559	1 788	526	498	121	2 536	972	616
Percent disabled	50.8	50.7	46.9	59.1	77.1	38.6	77.9	55.6	62.0	59.5
65 years and over	17 959	14 840	1 559	3 058	910	866	242	3 789	1 285	769
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**19 358**	**15 013**	**3 078**	**1 543**	**485**	**529**	**70**	**2 111**	**749**	**479**
Labor force	1 751	1 379	294	287	92	129	15	244	103	80
Percent of total	9.0	9.2	9.6	18.6	19.0	24.4	...	11.6	13.8	16.7
Employed	1 522	1 187	262	247	67	123	15	225	99	76
Unemployed	218	187	26	40	25	6	–	19	4	4
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	13.6	9.0	13.9	...	4.7	–	7.8	3.9	...
Not in labor force	17 607	13 634	2 784	1 256	393	400	55	1 867	646	399
Female, 16 years old and over	**296 207**	**233 423**	**44 246**	**31 524**	**9 478**	**11 303**	**1 705**	**37 456**	**12 355**	**8 400**
Labor force	116 532	92 125	17 895	13 190	3 933	5 134	641	15 326	4 750	3 550
Percent of total	39.3	39.5	40.4	41.8	41.5	45.4	37.6	40.9	38.4	42.3
Armed Forces	2 533	580	1 841	9	5	4	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	113 999	91 545	16 054	13 181	3 928	5 130	641	15 326	4 750	3 550
Employed	108 304	86 876	15 257	12 739	3 729	4 997	631	14 109	4 420	3 320
Unemployed	5 695	4 669	797	442	199	133	10	1 217	330	230
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.1	5.0	3.4	5.1	2.6	1.6	7.9	6.9	6.5
Not in labor force	179 675	141 298	26 351	18 334	5 545	6 169	1 064	22 130	7 605	4 850
Inmate of institution	3 050	2 800	182	684	118	173	45	451	190	164
Enrolled in school	22 297	17 781	3 299	1 708	506	750	65	2 085	633	449
Other: Under 65 years old	120 699	92 970	19 399	10 730	3 260	3 536	563	13 961	4 898	2 866
Percent disabled	13.2	14.3	8.6	16.7	20.6	15.2	23.6	16.9	17.5	18.9
65 years and over	33 629	27 747	3 471	5 212	1 661	1 710	391	5 633	1 884	1 371
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**18 835**	**14 704**	**2 978**	**1 617**	**534**	**529**	**61**	**2 100**	**656**	**411**
Labor force	663	494	97	99	40	29	5	77	11	5
Percent of total	3.5	3.4	3.3	6.1	7.5	5.5	...	3.7	1.7	1.2
Employed	541	390	79	73	35	19	5	54	11	5
Unemployed	122	104	18	26	5	10	–	23	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	18.4	21.1	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	–
Not in labor force	18 172	14 210	2 881	1 518	494	500	56	2 023	645	406
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over	**296 207**	**233 423**	**44 246**	**31 524**	**9 478**	**11 303**	**1 705**	**37 456**	**12 355**	**8 400**
With own children under 6 years	62 482	47 933	10 890	5 503	1 692	1 871	260	6 847	2 270	1 410
In labor force	19 145	15 226	2 940	2 127	661	754	93	2 717	747	539
Percent in labor force	30.6	31.8	27.0	38.7	39.1	40.3	35.8	39.7	32.9	38.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	61 526	46 565	10 874	6 319	1 865	2 319	332	7 394	2 327	1 513
In labor force	27 624	21 142	4 711	3 579	1 041	1 336	207	4 085	1 235	897
Percent in labor force	44.9	45.4	43.3	56.6	55.8	57.6	62.3	55.2	53.1	59.3
No own children under 18 years	172 199	138 925	22 482	19 702	5 921	7 113	1 113	23 215	7 758	5 477
In labor force	69 763	55 757	10 244	7 484	2 231	3 044	341	8 524	2 768	2 114
Percent in labor force	40.5	40.1	45.6	38.0	37.7	42.8	30.6	36.7	35.7	38.6
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**172 381**	**130 149**	**29 446**	**19 946**	**5 809**	**6 811**	**1 073**	**22 974**	**7 408**	**4 673**
With own children under 6 years	53 977	40 526	10 042	4 915	1 462	1 660	241	5 760	1 967	1 203
In labor force	14 963	11 580	2 517	1 761	521	615	82	2 017	579	393
Percent in labor force	27.7	28.6	25.1	35.8	35.6	37.0	34.0	35.0	29.4	32.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50 627	37 355	9 537	5 410	1 545	1 958	298	6 342	1 942	1 219
In labor force	20 551	15 155	3 849	2 906	804	1 068	187	3 348	999	695
Percent in labor force	40.6	40.6	40.4	53.7	52.0	54.5	62.8	52.8	51.4	57.0
No own children under 18 years	67 777	52 268	9 867	9 621	2 802	3 193	534	10 872	3 499	2 251
In labor force	26 205	20 048	4 254	3 981	1 124	1 481	170	4 164	1 265	960
Percent in labor force	38.7	38.4	43.1	41.4	40.1	46.4	31.8	38.3	36.2	42.6
Other women	**123 826**	**103 274**	**14 800**	**11 578**	**3 669**	**4 492**	**632**	**14 482**	**4 947**	**3 727**
With own children under 6 years	8 505	7 407	848	588	230	211	19	1 087	303	207
In labor force	4 182	3 646	423	366	140	139	11	700	168	146
Percent in labor force	49.2	49.2	49.9	62.2	60.9	65.9	...	64.4	55.4	70.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 899	9 210	1 337	909	320	361	34	1 052	385	294
In labor force	7 073	5 987	862	673	237	268	20	737	236	202
Percent in labor force	64.9	65.0	64.5	74.0	74.1	74.2	...	70.1	61.3	68.7
No own children under 18 years	104 422	86 657	12 615	10 081	3 119	3 920	579	12 343	4 259	3 226
In labor force	43 558	35 709	5 990	3 503	1 107	1 563	171	4 360	1 503	1 154
Percent in labor force	41.7	41.2	47.5	34.7	35.5	39.9	29.5	35.3	35.3	35.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 16 and 17 years	32.3	31.3	36.1	38.3	40.0	44.5	...	29.9	31.4	29.4
18 and 19 years	73.7	55.2	93.4	64.1	68.2	63.5	...	62.9	66.2	70.8
20 and 21 years	85.3	75.8	95.6	82.7	86.2	69.7	...	82.5	82.3	82.8
22 to 24 years	90.4	86.4	96.9	93.3	93.9	90.8	...	92.3	90.8	89.6
25 to 34 years	94.9	93.8	98.3	96.5	96.5	97.2	93.1	91.0	96.0	94.9
35 to 44 years	94.9	94.2	97.4	96.2	96.4	96.7	100.0	92.0	95.1	95.9
45 to 64 years	86.4	86.1	89.4	85.0	84.1	87.7	79.5	82.5	80.1	81.2
65 years and over	28.1	26.3	34.1	25.4	23.9	29.3	19.5	23.2	23.6	27.6
Female: 16 and 17 years	15.4	15.6	16.4	18.2	18.4	24.2	...	16.2	15.6	18.5
18 and 19 years	46.9	44.5	59.4	45.7	45.8	48.4	...	39.2	36.3	39.0
20 and 21 years	57.6	56.4	64.4	59.3	55.3	68.8	...	46.3	45.8	44.3
22 to 24 years	55.8	56.5	54.3	49.4	52.9	53.8	...	53.0	53.4	60.0
25 to 34 years	43.6	45.3	38.2	47.7	47.9	46.5	60.3	47.6	44.5	50.6
35 to 44 years	45.8	46.6	42.9	56.9	54.8	60.1	57.1	57.7	53.5	57.9
45 to 64 years	42.8	43.3	42.7	51.6	52.5	54.3	46.9	47.9	44.5	51.3
65 years and over	10.5	10.4	11.7	10.9	8.7	13.0	13.8	11.1	11.2	11.6

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**22 318**	**9 788**	**4 199**	**31 612**	**18 764**	**574**	**50 177**	**32 594**	**9 218**	**44 486**	**34 901**	**5 805**
Labor force	16 206	7 365	3 390	24 191	14 804	447	35 452	22 103	7 185	36 684	29 071	4 602
Percent of total	72.6	75.2	80.7	76.5	78.9	77.9	70.7	67.8	77.9	82.5	83.3	79.3
Armed Forces	118	29	21	17	17	–	148	117	21	11 228	10 296	789
Civilian labor force	16 088	7 336	3 369	24 174	14 787	447	35 304	21 986	7 164	25 456	18 775	3 813
Employed	15 491	7 041	3 311	23 680	14 514	440	33 982	21 135	6 916	24 656	18 235	3 627
Unemployed	597	295	58	494	273	7	1 322	851	248	800	540	186
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	4.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	4.9
Not in labor force	6 112	2 423	809	7 421	3 960	127	14 725	10 491	2 033	7 802	5 830	1 203
Inmate of institution	705	75	35	505	302	–	1 912	1 872	17	1 129	1 042	68
Enrolled in school	1 339	575	287	2 099	1 248	29	4 442	3 269	707	2 072	1 647	249
Other: Under 65 years old	1 564	580	204	1 805	972	43	3 570	2 312	618	1 683	1 209	329
Percent disabled	51.2	52.2	39.8	65.4	67.5	...	61.1	58.2	61.8	52.1	48.5	53.8
65 years and over	2 504	1 193	283	3 012	1 438	55	4 801	3 038	691	2 918	1 932	557
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**1 362**	**553**	**237**	**2 090**	**1 193**	**58**	**3 200**	**1 989**	**646**	**2 611**	**1 803**	**522**
Labor force	141	62	22	234	167	5	415	277	74	529	349	104
Percent of total	10.4	11.2	9.3	11.2	14.0	...	13.0	13.9	11.5	20.3	19.4	19.9
Employed	126	57	16	199	132	5	379	241	74	427	271	84
Unemployed	15	5	6	35	35	–	36	36	–	96	72	20
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	...	...	15.0	21.0	–	8.7	13.0	–	18.4	21.0	19.2
Not in labor force	1 221	491	215	1 856	1 026	53	2 785	1 712	572	2 082	1 454	418
Female, 16 years old and over	**25 101**	**12 180**	**4 566**	**36 136**	**22 178**	**673**	**56 414**	**37 563**	**9 750**	**45 175**	**34 496**	**6 683**
Labor force	10 576	5 519	1 970	15 609	9 881	299	23 713	16 256	4 209	18 356	14 196	2 628
Percent of total	42.1	45.3	43.1	43.2	44.6	44.4	42.0	43.3	43.2	40.6	41.2	39.3
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	15	–	656	636	10
Civilian labor force	10 576	5 519	1 970	15 609	9 881	299	23 692	16 241	4 209	17 700	13 560	2 618
Employed	9 689	4 998	1 864	14 687	9 313	270	22 577	15 428	4 037	16 778	12 875	2 438
Unemployed	887	521	106	922	568	29	1 115	813	172	922	685	180
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	9.4	5.4	5.9	5.7	9.7	4.7	5.0	4.1	5.2	5.1	6.9
Not in labor force	14 525	6 661	2 596	20 527	12 297	374	32 701	21 307	5 541	26 819	20 300	4 055
Inmate of institution	261	211	21	431	288	–	878	669	76	1 314	1 166	126
Enrolled in school	1 452	616	299	2 538	1 548	32	5 032	3 696	733	2 666	2 099	372
Other: Under 65 years old	9 063	3 825	1 830	12 403	7 437	197	17 838	10 996	3 573	17 031	12 724	2 630
Percent disabled	16.6	19.2	18.9	15.5	15.6	16.9	14.9	13.1	18.8	13.7	13.3	17.6
65 years and over	3 749	2 009	446	5 155	3 024	145	8 953	5 946	1 159	5 808	4 311	927
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**1 444**	**554**	**300**	**2 011**	**1 158**	**52**	**2 950**	**1 781**	**648**	**2 372**	**1 696**	**437**
Labor force	66	16	24	113	75	8	171	122	19	175	102	27
Percent of total	4.6	2.9	8.0	5.6	6.5	...	5.8	6.9	2.9	7.4	6.0	6.2
Employed	43	16	18	89	66	8	139	90	19	134	78	18
Unemployed	23	–	6	24	9	–	32	32	–	41	24	9
Percent of civilian labor force	...	–	...	21.2	...	–	18.7	26.2	–	23.4	23.5	...
Not in labor force	1 378	538	276	1 898	1 083	44	2 779	1 659	629	2 197	1 594	410
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Total women, 16 years old and over	**25 101**	**12 180**	**4 566**	**36 136**	**22 178**	**673**	**56 414**	**37 563**	**9 750**	**45 175**	**34 496**	**6 683**
With own children under 6 years	4 577	2 038	946	6 277	3 884	104	8 463	5 301	1 808	8 350	6 242	1 367
In labor force	1 970	985	360	2 471	1 556	51	3 476	2 235	742	2 710	2 008	424
Percent in labor force	43.0	48.3	38.1	39.4	40.1	49.0	41.1	42.2	41.0	32.5	32.2	31.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 067	2 184	1 160	7 459	4 440	173	10 604	6 558	2 336	9 405	7 066	1 588
In labor force	2 850	1 287	641	4 189	2 438	114	5 881	3 747	1 311	4 646	3 468	821
Percent in labor force	56.2	58.9	55.3	56.2	54.9	65.9	55.5	57.1	56.1	49.4	49.1	51.7
No own children under 18 years	15 457	7 958	2 460	22 400	13 854	396	37 347	25 704	5 606	27 420	21 188	3 728
In labor force	5 756	3 247	969	8 949	5 887	134	14 356	10 274	2 156	11 000	8 720	1 383
Percent in labor force	37.2	40.8	39.4	40.0	42.5	33.8	38.4	40.0	38.5	40.1	41.2	37.1
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**15 566**	**6 764**	**3 244**	**22 462**	**13 403**	**390**	**32 372**	**20 046**	**6 516**	**28 257**	**20 982**	**4 532**
With own children under 6 years	3 793	1 557	868	5 537	3 435	85	7 198	4 348	1 637	7 431	5 504	1 257
In labor force	1 438	648	310	1 978	1 220	38	2 662	1 643	611	2 186	1 589	370
Percent in labor force	37.9	41.6	35.7	35.7	35.5	...	37.0	37.8	37.3	29.4	28.9	29.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 400	1 799	1 076	6 425	3 801	154	9 100	5 404	2 108	8 109	5 989	1 400
In labor force	2 349	991	576	3 374	1 895	102	4 778	2 919	1 123	3 678	2 652	691
Percent in labor force	53.4	55.1	53.5	52.5	49.9	66.2	52.5	54.0	53.3	45.4	44.3	49.4
No own children under 18 years	7 373	3 408	1 300	10 500	6 167	151	16 074	10 294	2 771	12 717	9 489	1 875
In labor force	2 899	1 442	603	4 367	2 734	31	6 770	4 530	1 184	5 220	4 080	704
Percent in labor force	39.3	42.3	46.4	41.6	44.3	20.5	42.1	44.0	42.7	41.0	43.0	37.5
Other women	**9 535**	**5 416**	**1 322**	**13 674**	**8 775**	**283**	**24 042**	**17 517**	**3 234**	**16 918**	**13 514**	**2 151**
With own children under 6 years	784	481	78	740	449	19	1 265	953	171	919	738	110
In labor force	532	337	50	493	336	13	814	592	131	524	419	54
Percent in labor force	67.9	70.1	...	66.6	74.8	...	64.3	62.1	76.6	57.0	56.8	49.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	667	385	84	1 034	639	19	1 504	1 154	228	1 296	1 077	188
In labor force	501	296	65	815	543	12	1 103	828	188	968	816	130
Percent in labor force	75.1	76.9	...	78.8	85.0	...	73.3	71.8	82.5	74.7	75.8	69.1
No own children under 18 years	8 084	4 550	1 160	11 900	7 687	245	21 273	15 410	2 835	14 703	11 699	1 853
In labor force	2 857	1 805	366	4 582	3 153	103	7 586	5 744	972	5 780	4 640	679
Percent in labor force	35.3	39.7	31.6	38.5	41.0	42.0	35.7	37.3	34.3	39.3	39.7	36.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 16 and 17 years	29.2	36.9	23.7	38.0	45.1	...	36.6	34.8	43.9	35.8	36.7	36.5
18 and 19 years	61.3	65.2	58.2	63.2	61.5	...	54.2	52.2	56.8	88.0	89.2	69.2
20 and 21 years	82.6	84.7	86.9	72.7	67.7	...	59.6	56.7	68.0	91.5	92.4	77.5
22 to 24 years	93.0	95.2	96.1	87.7	87.7	...	78.8	74.2	89.9	94.8	94.0	99.2
25 to 34 years	88.5	96.9	96.8	97.4	96.8	...	92.7	91.1	93.3	95.7	95.2	98.5
35 to 44 years	90.6	95.7	96.6	95.0	95.5	96.7	90.7	88.0	94.6	96.0	95.5	97.5
45 to 64 years	83.7	86.6	89.2	86.6	89.1	88.4	80.0	77.4	85.9	87.5	87.0	85.7
65 years and over	23.0	27.0	14.8	28.3	32.4	...	28.6	25.9	28.4	31.4	32.5	25.5
Female: 16 and 17 years	16.5	19.1	19.2	22.2	23.2	–	13.7	13.8	15.4	17.9	17.8	15.9
18 and 19 years	40.6	45.9	40.2	42.2	42.4	...	42.9	42.4	46.6	48.2	48.3	41.7
20 and 21 years	46.6	50.1	40.1	61.5	58.0	...	50.8	49.5	58.7	55.2	55.4	54.5
22 to 24 years	52.7	56.4	46.7	53.6	56.8	...	59.6	62.5	54.4	49.0	48.2	49.2
25 to 34 years	49.2	53.6	45.4	47.5	48.9	46.3	51.5	53.5	50.9	42.9	43.6	41.8
35 to 44 years	59.6	64.3	59.9	58.4	58.9	67.8	56.1	58.0	53.7	50.2	50.4	47.6
45 to 64 years	49.6	54.4	48.8	50.3	52.0	52.1	50.7	52.4	49.7	48.6	49.4	49.9
65 years and over	11.0	14.3	8.6	11.2	12.5	3.3	10.5	11.9	6.8	11.8	11.4	12.6

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas										
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan–College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen–San Benito
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**29 952**	**40 953**	**93 205**	**38 053**	**13 943**	**21 106**	**66 860**	**424 204**	**103 012**	**221 735**	**20 462**	**14 395**
Labor force	23 744	33 404	67 623	29 492	9 577	12 726	53 837	357 472	80 307	185 508	15 169	9 981
Percent of total	79.3	81.6	72.6	77.5	68.7	60.3	80.5	84.3	78.0	83.7	74.1	69.3
Armed Forces	4 733	139	4 111	83	155	249	4 704	1 635	15 623	5 509	618	24
Civilian labor force	19 011	33 265	63 512	29 409	9 422	12 477	49 133	355 837	64 684	179 999	14 551	9 957
Employed	18 507	32 364	61 798	28 457	8 826	12 212	47 414	346 663	61 551	174 556	13 938	9 345
Unemployed	504	901	1 714	952	596	265	1 719	9 174	3 133	5 443	613	612
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.2	6.3	2.1	3.5	2.6	4.8	3.0	4.2	6.1
Not in labor force	6 208	7 549	25 582	8 561	4 366	8 380	13 023	66 732	22 705	36 227	5 293	4 414
Inmate of institution	876	264	3 823	348	148	92	410	3 439	347	1 977	262	218
Enrolled in school	2 146	2 288	12 907	3 265	1 282	6 522	5 023	23 814	10 004	13 271	1 426	1 312
Other: Under 65 years old	1 335	2 124	4 805	2 009	1 631	698	3 921	18 166	6 274	8 802	1 511	1 315
Percent disabled	57.9	61.9	36.8	50.6	31.0	41.8	39.1	47.8	43.1	59.0	42.8	42.1
65 years and over	1 851	2 873	4 047	2 939	1 305	1 068	3 669	21 313	6 080	12 177	2 094	1 569
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**1 915**	**2 615**	**4 712**	**2 473**	**1 377**	**922**	**4 958**	**26 381**	**7 929**	**13 967**	**1 318**	**1 304**
Labor force	304	467	863	325	131	108	531	3 999	619	2 074	153	169
Percent of total	15.9	17.9	18.3	13.1	9.5	11.7	10.7	15.2	7.8	14.8	11.6	13.0
Employed	245	412	708	305	102	93	429	3 645	439	1 859	153	116
Unemployed	48	55	148	20	29	15	102	349	158	215	–	51
Percent of civilian labor force	16.4	11.8	17.3	6.2	22.1	13.9	19.2	8.7	26.5	10.4	–	30.2
Not in labor force	1 611	2 148	3 849	2 148	1 246	814	4 427	22 382	7 310	11 893	1 165	1 135
Female, 16 years old and over	**33 199**	**46 607**	**96 840**	**42 969**	**17 692**	**15 991**	**72 216**	**478 064**	**112 307**	**240 871**	**23 716**	**17 276**
Labor force	14 600	20 698	45 758	17 533	6 254	7 526	28 885	241 677	42 739	108 281	10 373	6 561
Percent of total	44.0	44.4	47.3	40.8	35.3	47.1	40.0	50.6	38.1	45.0	43.7	38.0
Armed Forces	83	10	43	–	–	–	221	158	215	303	–	–
Civilian labor force	14 517	20 688	45 715	17 533	6 254	7 526	28 664	241 519	42 524	107 978	10 373	6 561
Employed	13 780	19 841	43 929	16 442	5 732	7 262	27 106	233 197	40 057	103 131	9 885	6 118
Unemployed	737	847	1 786	1 091	522	264	1 558	8 322	2 467	4 847	488	443
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.1	3.9	6.2	8.3	3.5	5.4	3.4	5.8	4.5	4.7	6.8
Not in labor force	18 599	25 909	51 082	25 436	11 438	8 465	43 331	236 387	69 568	132 590	13 343	10 715
Inmate of institution	1 130	417	3 012	341	129	200	486	3 675	391	2 434	470	211
Enrolled in school	2 634	2 798	12 008	3 634	1 464	1 245	5 606	26 145	10 126	15 797	1 526	1 392
Other: Under 65 years old	11 267	17 529	27 616	16 035	7 872	5 403	31 178	163 400	48 992	90 226	8 026	7 049
Percent disabled	13.1	12.7	10.3	14.2	7.9	13.3	11.1	13.4	12.0	13.7	18.7	13.1
65 years and over	3 568	5 165	8 446	5 426	1 973	1 617	6 061	43 167	10 059	24 133	3 321	2 063
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**1 605**	**2 487**	**4 535**	**2 516**	**1 479**	**846**	**4 901**	**25 896**	**7 784**	**13 756**	**1 118**	**1 423**
Labor force	99	269	337	87	58	84	243	1 968	291	836	74	59
Percent of total	6.2	10.8	7.4	3.5	3.9	9.9	5.0	7.6	3.7	6.1	6.6	4.1
Employed	76	227	307	74	24	80	202	1 742	223	719	74	52
Unemployed	23	42	30	13	34	4	41	220	68	117	–	7
Percent of civilian labor force	...	15.6	8.9	...	...	...	16.9	11.2	23.4	14.0	–	...
Not in labor force	1 506	2 218	4 198	2 429	1 421	762	4 658	23 928	7 493	12 920	1 044	1 364
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Total women, 16 years old and over	**33 199**	**46 607**	**96 840**	**42 969**	**17 692**	**15 991**	**72 216**	**478 064**	**112 307**	**240 871**	**23 716**	**17 276**
With own children under 6 years	6 037	8 911	17 515	7 377	3 869	3 774	15 914	104 994	25 937	50 542	3 756	3 841
In labor force	2 171	3 324	7 581	2 576	1 318	1 680	4 867	42 801	8 194	18 293	1 639	1 390
Percent in labor force	36.0	37.3	43.3	34.9	34.1	44.5	30.6	40.8	31.6	36.2	43.6	36.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 533	10 271	16 618	8 561	3 677	2 879	16 224	103 717	24 879	53 259	4 014	3 216
In labor force	3 538	5 451	9 361	4 310	1 397	1 494	7 259	59 345	10 693	27 281	2 121	1 552
Percent in labor force	54.2	53.1	56.3	50.3	38.0	51.9	44.7	57.2	43.0	51.2	52.8	48.3
No own children under 18 years	20 629	27 425	62 707	27 031	10 146	9 338	40 078	269 353	61 491	137 070	15 946	10 219
In labor force	8 891	11 923	28 816	10 647	3 539	4 352	16 759	139 531	23 852	62 707	6 613	3 619
Percent in labor force	43.1	43.5	46.0	39.4	34.9	46.6	41.8	51.8	38.8	45.7	41.5	35.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**19 701**	**30 090**	**52 694**	**25 472**	**8 696**	**10 530**	**45 290**	**300 107**	**66 067**	**157 184**	**12 452**	**9 488**
With own children under 6 years	5 290	7 971	15 405	6 327	3 086	3 321	14 036	92 065	22 746	45 028	3 013	3 233
In labor force	1 672	2 618	6 181	1 944	960	1 354	3 831	33 355	6 243	14 471	1 125	1 077
Percent in labor force	31.6	32.8	40.1	30.7	31.1	40.8	27.3	36.2	27.4	32.1	37.3	33.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 529	8 821	13 941	7 189	2 821	2 484	13 924	87 462	20 241	46 351	2 975	2 506
In labor force	2 760	4 257	7 244	3 341	970	1 221	5 697	45 821	7 571	21 719	1 421	1 115
Percent in labor force	49.9	48.3	52.0	46.5	34.4	49.2	40.9	52.4	37.4	46.9	47.8	44.5
No own children under 18 years	8 882	13 298	23 348	11 956	2 789	4 725	17 330	120 580	23 080	65 805	6 464	3 749
In labor force	4 066	5 697	12 129	4 634	709	2 485	7 138	62 297	8 569	31 104	2 717	1 211
Percent in labor force	45.8	42.8	51.9	38.8	25.4	52.6	41.2	51.7	37.1	47.3	42.0	32.3
Other women	**13 498**	**16 517**	**44 146**	**17 497**	**8 996**	**5 461**	**26 926**	**177 957**	**46 240**	**83 687**	**11 264**	**7 788**
With own children under 6 years	747	940	2 110	1 050	783	453	1 878	12 929	3 191	5 514	743	608
In labor force	499	706	1 400	632	358	326	1 036	9 446	1 951	3 822	514	313
Percent in labor force	66.8	75.1	66.4	60.2	45.7	72.0	55.2	73.1	61.1	69.3	69.2	51.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 004	1 450	2 677	1 372	856	395	2 300	16 255	4 638	6 908	1 039	710
In labor force	778	1 194	2 117	969	427	273	1 562	13 524	3 122	5 562	700	437
Percent in labor force	77.5	82.3	79.1	70.6	49.9	69.1	67.9	83.2	67.3	80.5	67.4	61.5
No own children under 18 years	11 747	14 127	39 359	15 075	7 357	4 613	22 748	148 773	38 411	71 265	9 482	6 470
In labor force	4 825	6 226	16 687	6 013	2 830	1 867	9 621	77 234	15 283	31 603	3 896	2 408
Percent in labor force	41.1	44.1	42.4	39.9	38.5	40.5	42.3	51.9	39.8	44.3	41.1	37.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 16 and 17 years	43.5	41.2	39.6	30.8	24.1	32.1	26.6	41.3	22.7	41.8	35.0	28.5
18 and 19 years	61.9	68.2	45.5	53.0	43.9	23.9	63.9	63.8	55.5	65.0	54.3	53.9
20 and 21 years	78.7	84.2	57.7	72.0	72.4	40.3	82.0	80.5	83.6	81.0	75.2	70.0
22 to 24 years	87.0	91.8	73.2	86.0	81.9	62.2	88.8	89.9	88.2	91.2	75.7	76.0
25 to 34 years	93.2	96.8	87.5	94.6	90.3	83.4	95.3	96.5	93.8	96.7	90.6	93.7
35 to 44 years	94.0	96.2	91.4	95.0	92.2	93.7	95.7	96.6	95.4	97.0	94.4	92.2
45 to 64 years	87.2	87.9	84.7	90.0	81.1	91.4	89.6	91.4	86.0	91.1	87.0	82.1
65 years and over	36.5	33.1	32.9	29.7	20.5	23.0	29.3	34.0	23.0	32.3	28.4	23.8
Female: 16 and 17 years	18.6	25.5	21.7	15.0	14.6	19.5	15.7	26.4	14.1	24.0	22.3	15.3
18 and 19 years	41.3	53.7	36.6	44.9	39.0	46.5	43.8	52.8	39.2	47.4	42.5	36.4
20 and 21 years	55.9	51.3	49.2	52.1	58.0	64.7	53.4	61.6	51.4	57.8	50.3	50.7
22 to 24 years	52.7	53.9	64.6	55.0	54.5	65.3	48.7	64.5	53.0	55.6	70.3	55.3
25 to 34 years	44.6	48.9	53.3	47.6	45.2	50.4	45.4	53.9	43.8	46.8	54.2	46.5
35 to 44 years	54.0	54.6	56.7	51.6	41.3	50.1	44.8	58.6	43.3	52.9	53.5	47.0
45 to 64 years	52.2	49.0	54.0	45.5	34.1	53.0	43.8	55.6	40.1	51.7	48.3	41.2
65 years and over	16.0	13.1	13.6	10.1	9.3	11.9	11.4	14.3	8.6	12.1	11.4	12.3

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman–Denison
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	**536 758**	**19 652**	**49 760**	**25 604**	**18 703**	**26 324**	**38 228**	**21 406**	**246 496**	**17 927**
Labor force	447 970	14 562	38 021	17 883	16 199	22 396	30 144	16 863	195 373	13 862
Percent of total	83.5	74.1	76.4	69.8	86.6	85.1	78.9	78.8	79.3	77.3
Armed Forces	1 999	2 239	944	43	11	47	450	3 107	39 131	1 059
Civilian labor force	445 971	12 323	37 077	17 840	16 188	22 349	29 694	13 756	156 242	12 803
Employed	435 142	11 525	35 986	16 945	15 750	21 500	28 697	13 316	150 325	12 566
Unemployed	10 829	798	1 091	895	438	849	997	440	5 917	237
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	6.5	2.9	5.0	2.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	1.9
Not in labor force	88 788	5 090	11 739	7 721	2 504	3 928	8 084	4 543	51 123	4 065
Inmate of institution	2 896	109	372	144	127	186	109	110	2 833	140
Enrolled in school	34 731	1 783	6 756	2 840	1 030	1 723	2 833	1 413	18 197	1 057
Other: Under 65 years old	25 111	1 533	2 260	2 434	646	1 074	1 959	1 187	14 269	1 043
Percent disabled	45.9	42.0	38.3	31.6	48.1	56.1	42.0	56.3	50.3	60.4
65 years and over	26 050	1 665	2 351	2 303	701	945	3 183	1 833	15 824	1 825
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**34 760**	**1 811**	**2 995**	**2 323**	**1 568**	**1 797**	**2 677**	**1 416**	**17 289**	**1 054**
Labor force	4 713	189	465	223	149	210	281	212	1 544	230
Percent of total	13.6	10.4	15.5	9.6	9.5	11.7	10.5	15.0	8.9	21.8
Employed	4 172	153	425	208	141	161	243	180	1 336	199
Unemployed	536	36	40	15	8	49	38	32	197	31
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	19.0	8.6	6.7	5.4	23.3	13.5	15.1	12.9	13.5
Not in labor force	30 047	1 622	2 530	2 100	1 419	1 587	2 396	1 204	15 745	824
Female, 16 years old and over	**584 729**	**23 115**	**53 695**	**30 906**	**20 981**	**27 794**	**41 707**	**23 463**	**266 040**	**21 312**
Labor force	264 542	7 208	23 717	11 329	9 311	11 429	13 275	10 090	105 512	9 261
Percent of total	45.2	31.2	44.2	36.7	44.4	41.1	31.8	43.0	39.7	43.5
Armed Forces	78	24	19	–	–	–	–	17	2 166	9
Civilian labor force	264 464	7 184	23 698	11 329	9 311	11 429	13 275	10 073	103 346	9 252
Employed	253 900	6 655	22 552	10 635	8 800	10 772	12 369	9 551	98 107	8 914
Unemployed	10 564	529	1 146	694	511	657	906	522	5 239	338
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	7.4	4.8	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.8	5.2	5.1	3.7
Not in labor force	320 187	15 907	29 978	19 577	11 670	16 365	28 432	13 373	160 528	12 051
Inmate of institution	3 544	52	513	187	93	228	241	240	2 850	291
Enrolled in school	39 239	1 922	6 920	3 125	1 514	2 047	3 724	1 739	20 163	1 268
Other: Under 65 years old	229 423	11 000	18 083	12 727	8 646	12 444	19 663	8 016	107 306	7 004
Percent disabled	13.4	11.0	13.1	10.6	12.6	15.4	12.1	11.8	13.5	18.0
65 years and over	47 981	2 933	4 462	3 538	1 417	1 646	4 804	3 378	30 209	3 488
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**34 558**	**1 728**	**2 988**	**2 431**	**1 407**	**1 989**	**2 612**	**1 173**	**16 881**	**1 075**
Labor force	1 940	82	217	138	92	168	45	80	559	69
Percent of total	5.6	4.7	7.3	5.7	6.5	8.4	1.7	6.8	3.3	6.4
Employed	1 676	57	203	108	82	168	40	60	441	54
Unemployed	264	25	14	30	10	–	5	20	118	15
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	...	6.5	21.7	...	–	...	...	21.1	...
Not in labor force	32 618	1 646	2 771	2 293	1 315	1 821	2 567	1 093	16 322	1 006
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over	**584 729**	**23 115**	**53 695**	**30 906**	**20 981**	**27 794**	**41 707**	**23 463**	**266 040**	**21 312**
With own children under 6 years	128 985	5 341	10 672	6 765	4 262	5 925	7 293	4 142	55 899	3 680
In labor force	46 152	1 430	4 097	2 150	1 534	1 817	1 793	1 472	17 295	1 450
Percent in labor force	35.8	26.8	38.4	31.8	36.0	30.7	24.6	35.5	30.9	39.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	127 805	4 156	10 691	5 996	5 780	7 290	9 792	4 732	54 841	4 305
In labor force	63 409	1 404	5 771	2 613	2 840	3 582	3 782	2 698	24 756	2 442
Percent in labor force	49.6	33.8	54.0	43.6	49.1	49.1	38.6	57.0	45.1	56.7
No own children under 18 years	327 939	13 618	32 332	18 145	10 939	14 579	24 622	14 589	155 300	13 327
In labor force	154 981	4 374	13 849	6 566	4 937	6 030	7 700	5 920	63 461	5 369
Percent in labor force	47.3	32.1	42.8	36.2	45.1	41.4	31.3	40.6	40.9	40.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**368 596**	**12 073**	**32 434**	**16 259**	**13 888**	**19 282**	**27 384**	**14 053**	**152 093**	**12 995**
With own children under 6 years	113 620	4 684	9 432	5 874	3 828	5 361	6 599	3 575	47 861	3 235
In labor force	35 636	1 178	3 252	1 799	1 207	1 423	1 402	1 178	13 346	1 171
Percent in labor force	31.4	25.1	34.5	30.6	31.5	26.5	21.2	33.0	27.9	36.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	108 789	3 344	9 256	4 760	5 143	6 416	8 572	3 869	44 695	3 620
In labor force	48 479	974	4 655	1 837	2 284	2 860	3 009	2 060	18 139	1 933
Percent in labor force	44.6	29.1	50.3	38.6	44.4	44.6	35.1	53.2	40.6	53.4
No own children under 18 years	146 187	4 045	13 746	5 625	4 917	7 505	12 213	6 609	59 537	6 140
In labor force	66 901	940	6 629	1 774	2 164	3 127	3 828	2 935	23 197	2 658
Percent in labor force	45.8	23.2	48.2	31.5	44.0	41.7	31.3	44.4	39.0	43.3
Other women	**216 133**	**11 042**	**21 261**	**14 647**	**7 093**	**8 512**	**14 323**	**9 410**	**113 947**	**8 317**
With own children under 6 years	15 365	657	1 240	891	434	564	694	567	8 038	445
In labor force	10 516	252	845	351	327	394	391	294	3 949	279
Percent in labor force	68.4	38.4	68.1	39.4	75.3	69.9	56.3	51.9	49.1	62.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 016	812	1 435	1 236	637	874	1 220	863	10 146	685
In labor force	14 930	430	1 116	776	556	722	773	638	6 617	509
Percent in labor force	78.5	53.0	77.8	62.8	87.3	82.6	63.4	73.9	65.2	74.3
No own children under 18 years	181 752	9 573	18 586	12 520	6 022	7 074	12 409	7 980	95 763	7 187
In labor force	88 080	3 434	7 220	4 792	2 773	2 903	3 872	2 985	40 264	2 711
Percent in labor force	48.5	35.9	38.8	38.3	46.0	41.0	31.2	37.4	42.0	37.7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 16 and 17 years	36.3	17.4	38.1	29.6	40.4	36.0	23.4	35.9	32.0	42.5
18 and 19 years	63.7	49.5	45.7	45.3	72.9	66.4	55.5	60.5	74.6	65.0
20 and 21 years	79.0	82.3	57.5	66.7	88.3	82.6	83.6	86.2	85.3	77.0
22 to 24 years	89.3	92.3	79.0	79.5	91.8	93.4	88.7	92.5	89.5	92.3
25 to 34 years	96.0	91.9	92.4	91.0	97.7	96.5	96.0	96.1	94.6	97.0
35 to 44 years	96.5	93.1	95.3	90.9	98.3	97.1	97.3	95.4	94.8	96.7
45 to 64 years	91.1	87.5	90.8	83.5	92.7	92.0	91.1	87.1	86.6	85.9
65 years and over	31.7	24.5	32.6	23.7	41.9	40.6	20.0	30.1	27.3	26.2
Female: 16 and 17 years	19.3	16.5	20.2	13.6	17.3	15.8	9.6	23.0	15.7	21.8
18 and 19 years	48.4	34.4	33.8	38.7	44.0	37.0	32.3	42.8	47.0	47.9
20 and 21 years	57.5	44.3	47.0	45.7	56.4	50.7	46.4	53.1	57.8	62.8
22 to 24 years	58.9	49.8	57.3	52.0	53.3	36.8	45.9	54.3	56.6	52.6
25 to 34 years	49.4	40.3	48.6	46.7	47.5	43.5	34.1	46.3	44.1	47.6
35 to 44 years	51.5	39.2	54.6	42.8	49.3	51.1	42.1	56.3	46.0	57.4
45 to 64 years	48.2	27.3	51.4	39.7	49.9	45.7	34.6	52.6	43.2	53.2
65 years and over	12.6	8.0	11.7	10.4	17.8	15.7	7.1	11.1	10.5	10.8

Table 85. **Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places			
	Texarkana										
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City–La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**18 776**	**6 887**	**11 889**	**27 070**	**19 338**	**40 416**	**34 901**	**29 619**	**40 953**	**31 389**	**87 187**	**37 887**
Labor force	14 254	5 108	9 146	22 414	15 251	28 256	29 071	23 459	33 404	27 359	63 607	29 348
Percent of total	75.9	74.2	76.9	82.8	78.9	69.9	83.3	79.2	81.6	87.2	73.0	77.5
Armed Forces	44	5	39	93	17	138	10 296	4 623	139	329	2 033	83
Civilian labor force	14 210	5 103	9 107	22 321	15 234	28 118	18 775	18 836	33 265	27 030	61 574	29 265
Employed	13 713	4 933	8 780	21 727	14 954	27 107	18 235	18 336	32 364	26 185	59 932	28 313
Unemployed	497	170	327	594	280	1 011	540	500	901	845	1 642	952
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.7	1.8	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.3
Not in labor force	4 522	1 779	2 743	4 656	4 087	12 160	5 830	6 160	7 549	4 030	23 580	8 539
Inmate of institution	156	81	75	116	302	1 872	1 042	876	264	169	2 205	348
Enrolled in school	1 016	313	703	2 152	1 277	3 904	1 647	2 127	2 288	2 422	12 743	3 265
Other: Under 65 years old	1 263	616	647	1 132	1 015	2 850	1 209	1 317	2 124	684	4 672	2 005
Percent disabled	56.3	59.5	52.0	44.5	68.0	58.8	48.5	56.5	61.9	68.3	35.9	50.1
65 years and over	2 087	769	1 318	1 256	1 493	3 534	1 932	1 840	2 873	755	3 960	2 921
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**1 161**	**479**	**682**	**1 980**	**1 251**	**2 512**	**1 803**	**1 886**	**2 615**	**1 770**	**4 358**	**2 453**
Labor force	159	80	79	223	172	333	349	299	467	282	807	325
Percent of total	13.7	16.7	11.6	11.3	13.7	13.3	19.4	15.9	17.9	15.9	18.5	13.2
Employed	144	76	68	206	137	297	271	240	412	262	679	305
Unemployed	15	4	11	17	35	36	72	48	55	20	128	20
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	...	...	7.6	20.3	10.8	21.0	16.7	11.8	7.1	15.9	6.2
Not in labor force	1 002	399	603	1 757	1 079	2 179	1 454	1 587	2 148	1 488	3 551	2 128
Female, 16 years old and over	**22 796**	**8 400**	**14 396**	**28 711**	**22 851**	**45 657**	**34 496**	**32 878**	**46 607**	**31 098**	**93 803**	**42 805**
Labor force	10 014	3 550	6 464	11 742	10 180	19 828	14 196	14 480	20 698	14 587	44 517	17 451
Percent of total	43.9	42.3	44.9	40.9	44.5	43.4	41.2	44.0	44.4	46.9	47.5	40.8
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	15	636	83	10	5	35	...
Civilian labor force	10 014	3 550	6 464	11 742	10 180	19 813	13 560	14 397	20 688	14 582	44 482	17 451
Employed	9 220	3 320	5 900	11 146	9 583	18 845	12 875	13 671	19 841	13 951	42 719	16 360
Unemployed	794	230	564	596	597	968	685	726	847	631	1 763	1 091
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	6.5	8.7	5.1	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	6.3
Not in labor force	12 782	4 850	7 932	16 969	12 671	25 829	20 300	18 398	25 909	16 511	49 286	25 354
Inmate of institution	375	164	211	171	288	694	1 166	1 130	417	553	2 925	341
Enrolled in school	1 166	449	717	2 437	1 580	4 313	2 099	2 618	2 798	2 367	11 797	3 634
Other: Under 65 years old	7 728	2 866	4 862	12 498	7 634	14 071	12 724	11 109	17 529	12 064	26 245	15 967
Percent disabled	19.6	18.9	19.9	12.9	15.6	14.2	13.3	13.2	12.7	10.5	10.5	14.1
65 years and over	3 513	1 371	2 142	1 863	3 169	6 751	4 311	3 541	5 165	1 527	8 319	5 412
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**1 081**	**411**	**670**	**1 949**	**1 210**	**2 360**	**1 696**	**1 582**	**2 487**	**1 916**	**4 300**	**2 516**
Labor force	30	5	25	63	83	141	102	99	269	126	324	87
Percent of total	2.8	1.2	3.7	3.2	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	10.8	6.6	7.5	3.5
Employed	30	5	25	63	74	109	78	76	227	117	294	74
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	9	32	24	23	42	9	30	13
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	–	...	22.7	23.5	...	15.6	7.1	9.3	...
Not in labor force	1 051	406	645	1 886	1 127	2 219	1 594	1 483	2 218	1 790	3 976	2 429
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Total women, 16 years old and over	**22 796**	**8 400**	**14 396**	**28 711**	**22 851**	**45 657**	**34 496**	**32 878**	**46 607**	**31 098**	**93 803**	**42 805**
With own children under 6 years	3 989	1 410	2 579	6 114	3 988	6 833	6 242	5 958	8 911	7 697	16 868	7 356
In labor force	1 694	539	1 155	2 000	1 607	2 849	2 008	2 143	3 324	2 590	7 388	2 564
Percent in labor force	42.5	38.2	44.8	32.7	40.3	41.7	32.2	36.0	37.3	33.6	43.8	34.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 292	1 513	2 779	7 531	4 613	8 565	7 066	6 439	10 271	7 334	15 668	8 521
In labor force	2 484	897	1 587	3 649	2 552	4 843	3 468	3 495	5 451	3 477	8 920	4 305
Percent in labor force	57.9	59.3	57.1	48.5	55.3	56.5	49.1	54.3	53.1	47.4	56.9	50.5
No own children under 18 years	14 515	5 477	9 038	15 066	14 250	30 259	21 188	20 481	27 425	16 067	61 267	26 928
In labor force	5 836	2 114	3 722	6 093	6 021	12 136	8 720	8 842	11 923	8 520	28 209	10 582
Percent in labor force	40.2	38.6	41.2	40.4	42.3	40.1	41.2	43.2	43.5	53.0	46.0	39.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**13 146**	**4 673**	**8 473**	**19 738**	**13 793**	**25 559**	**20 982**	**19 426**	**30 090**	**22 413**	**50 382**	**25 354**
With own children under 6 years	3 273	1 203	2 070	5 494	3 520	5 736	5 504	5 211	7 971	7 286	14 790	6 306
In labor force	1 192	393	799	1 565	1 258	2 140	1 589	1 644	2 618	2 275	6 006	1 932
Percent in labor force	36.4	32.7	38.6	28.5	35.7	37.3	28.9	31.5	32.8	31.2	40.6	30.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 597	1 219	2 378	6 713	3 955	7 233	5 989	5 435	8 821	6 733	13 035	7 154
In labor force	1 981	695	1 286	2 996	1 997	3 873	2 652	2 717	4 257	2 979	6 844	3 336
Percent in labor force	55.1	57.0	54.1	44.6	50.5	53.5	44.3	50.0	48.3	44.2	52.5	46.6
No own children under 18 years	6 276	2 251	4 025	7 531	6 318	12 590	9 489	8 780	13 298	8 394	22 557	11 894
In labor force	2 712	960	1 752	3 117	2 765	5 529	4 080	4 024	5 697	4 760	11 746	4 605
Percent in labor force	43.2	42.6	43.5	41.4	43.8	43.9	43.0	45.8	42.8	56.7	52.1	38.7
Other women	**9 650**	**3 727**	**5 923**	**8 973**	**9 058**	**20 098**	**13 514**	**13 452**	**16 517**	**8 685**	**43 421**	**17 451**
With own children under 6 years	716	207	509	620	468	1 097	738	747	940	411	2 078	1 050
In labor force	502	146	356	435	349	709	419	499	706	315	1 382	632
Percent in labor force	70.1	70.5	69.9	70.2	74.6	64.6	56.8	66.8	75.1	76.6	66.5	60.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	695	294	401	818	658	1 332	1 077	1 004	1 450	601	2 633	1 367
In labor force	503	202	301	653	555	970	816	778	1 194	498	2 076	969
Percent in labor force	72.4	68.7	75.1	79.8	84.3	72.8	75.8	77.5	82.3	82.9	78.8	70.9
No own children under 18 years	8 239	3 226	5 013	7 535	7 932	17 669	11 699	11 701	14 127	7 673	38 710	15 034
In labor force	3 124	1 154	1 970	2 976	3 256	6 607	4 640	4 818	6 226	3 760	16 463	5 977
Percent in labor force	37.9	35.8	39.3	39.5	41.0	37.4	39.7	41.2	44.1	49.0	42.5	39.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 16 and 17 years	33.1	29.4	35.0	32.1	44.8	37.2	36.7	43.2	41.2	48.9	40.1	30.5
18 and 19 years	67.3	70.8	64.9	54.8	60.9	53.2	89.2	61.9	68.2	68.0	43.8	53.0
20 and 21 years	85.4	82.8	87.1	79.8	67.8	57.4	92.4	78.6	84.2	76.4	55.6	72.0
22 to 24 years	93.1	89.6	95.4	93.8	87.9	76.8	94.0	86.7	91.8	88.7	73.0	85.8
25 to 34 years	96.4	94.9	97.4	97.3	96.9	91.6	95.2	93.3	96.8	97.5	88.7	94.6
35 to 44 years	96.2	95.9	96.4	97.4	95.5	89.7	95.5	93.9	96.2	98.4	93.1	95.0
45 to 64 years	85.3	81.2	87.5	91.3	89.1	78.8	87.0	87.3	87.9	94.0	86.6	90.0
65 years and over	26.4	27.6	25.6	30.6	32.9	26.5	32.5	36.4	33.1	27.9	33.5	29.8
Female: 16 and 17 years	21.5	18.5	23.4	13.8	22.5	13.8	17.8	18.8	25.5	27.6	22.2	15.0
18 and 19 years	43.1	39.0	45.4	42.4	43.3	43.4	48.3	41.2	53.7	53.9	36.3	44.8
20 and 21 years	45.6	44.3	46.4	54.8	58.9	50.9	55.4	56.6	51.3	65.7	49.0	52.0
22 to 24 years	56.7	60.0	54.9	46.8	56.9	61.2	48.2	52.7	53.9	58.8	64.8	55.3
25 to 34 years	50.3	50.6	50.2	43.5	48.9	52.7	43.6	44.6	48.9	43.1	53.9	47.6
35 to 44 years	61.3	57.9	63.3	49.6	59.3	56.8	50.4	54.2	54.6	48.9	57.3	51.5
45 to 64 years	52.2	51.3	52.7	43.7	52.0	51.8	49.4	52.2	49.0	52.0	54.2	45.5
65 years and over	13.2	11.6	14.2	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.4	16.1	13.1	13.4	13.8	10.0

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Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	**13 805**	**64 294**	**271 646**	**94 467**	**129 720**	**20 462**	**24 546**	**16 377**	**397 370**	**30 444**	**19 344**
Labor force	9 439	51 752	223 968	72 014	104 842	15 169	21 959	14 354	328 146	27 382	14 315
Percent of total	68.4	80.5	82.4	76.2	80.8	74.1	89.5	87.6	82.6	89.9	74.0
Armed Forces	56	4 688	847	7 903	3 829	618	36	384	1 229	101	2 213
Civilian labor force	9 383	47 064	223 121	64 111	101 013	14 551	21 923	13 970	326 917	27 281	12 102
Employed	8 787	45 446	216 679	61 004	97 629	13 938	21 406	13 565	318 518	26 850	11 304
Unemployed	596	1 618	6 442	3 107	3 384	613	517	405	8 399	431	798
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	3.4	2.9	4.8	3.4	4.2	2.4	2.9	2.6	1.6	6.6
Not in labor force	4 366	12 542	47 678	22 453	24 878	5 293	2 587	2 023	69 224	3 062	5 029
Inmate of institution	148	410	2 965	347	1 628	262	59	54	2 532	84	109
Enrolled in school	1 282	4 765	14 703	9 858	7 586	1 426	1 304	817	26 109	1 403	1 748
Other: Under 65 years old	1 631	3 832	13 811	6 207	6 381	1 511	685	582	20 015	847	1 514
Percent disabled	31.0	38.7	47.3	43.1	59.7	42.8	33.1	59.6	45.8	47.7	42.5
65 years and over	1 305	3 535	16 199	6 041	9 283	2 094	539	570	20 568	728	1 658
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**1 377**	**4 751**	**16 089**	**7 754**	**7 566**	**1 318**	**1 657**	**982**	**25 275**	**1 980**	**1 771**
Labor force	131	520	2 477	600	1 085	153	232	164	3 510	268	189
Percent of total	9.5	10.9	15.4	7.7	14.3	11.6	14.0	16.7	13.9	13.5	10.7
Employed	102	418	2 243	433	985	153	217	153	3 102	247	153
Unemployed	29	102	229	158	100	–	15	11	403	21	36
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	19.6	9.3	26.7	9.2	–	6.5	6.7	11.5	7.8	19.0
Not in labor force	1 246	4 231	13 612	7 154	6 481	1 165	1 425	818	21 765	1 712	1 582
Female, 16 years old and over	**17 692**	**69 628**	**313 922**	**109 418**	**146 402**	**23 716**	**26 253**	**17 016**	**437 805**	**32 144**	**22 808**
Labor force	6 254	27 798	163 146	42 083	66 077	10 373	13 519	8 245	205 445	16 489	7 100
Percent of total	35.3	39.9	52.0	38.5	45.1	43.7	51.5	48.5	46.9	51.3	31.1
Armed Forces	–	221	128	195	235	–	–	5	60	–	24
Civilian labor force	6 254	27 577	163 018	41 888	65 842	10 373	13 519	8 240	205 385	16 489	7 076
Employed	5 732	26 052	157 530	39 506	62 834	9 885	12 906	7 802	197 119	15 935	6 547
Unemployed	522	1 525	5 488	2 382	3 008	488	613	438	8 266	554	529
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	5.5	3.4	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.3	4.0	3.4	7.5
Not in labor force	11 438	41 830	150 776	67 335	80 325	13 343	12 734	8 771	232 360	15 655	15 708
Inmate of institution	129	486	2 563	391	1 483	470	222	123	2 997	182	52
Enrolled in school	1 464	5 410	15 935	9 929	9 148	1 526	1 468	868	29 010	1 777	1 896
Other: Under 65 years old	7 872	30 031	99 481	46 986	50 761	8 026	9 936	6 775	161 776	12 287	10 832
Percent disabled	7.9	11.3	14.3	12.4	16.3	18.7	13.8	15.6	14.1	8.6	10.9
65 years and over	1 973	5 903	32 797	10 029	18 933	3 321	1 108	1 005	38 577	1 409	2 928
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**1 479**	**4 702**	**16 159**	**7 589**	**7 438**	**1 118**	**1 561**	**1 050**	**25 086**	**1 889**	**1 695**
Labor force	58	243	1 238	286	528	74	84	75	1 468	108	82
Percent of total	3.9	5.2	7.7	3.8	7.1	6.6	5.4	7.1	5.9	5.7	4.8
Employed	24	202	1 072	223	430	74	80	72	1 244	103	57
Unemployed	34	41	160	63	98	–	4	3	224	5	25
Percent of civilian labor force	...	16.9	13.0	22.0	18.6	–	...	...	15.3	4.6	...
Not in labor force	1 421	4 459	14 921	7 303	6 910	1 044	1 477	975	23 618	1 781	1 613
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	**17 692**	**69 628**	**313 922**	**109 418**	**146 402**	**23 716**	**26 253**	**17 016**	**437 805**	**32 144**	**22 808**
With own children under 6 years	3 869	15 209	60 742	24 688	27 784	3 756	7 680	4 660	90 917	9 046	5 252
In labor force	1 318	4 626	27 415	8 000	10 955	1 639	2 960	1 732	35 138	3 296	1 425
Percent in labor force	34.1	30.4	45.1	32.4	39.4	43.6	38.5	37.2	38.6	36.4	27.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 677	15 511	60 651	24 270	27 243	4 014	7 282	3 994	90 052	8 398	4 046
In labor force	1 397	6 891	34 790	10 550	14 390	2 121	4 371	2 232	45 643	5 019	1 337
Percent in labor force	38.0	44.4	57.4	43.5	52.8	52.8	60.0	55.9	50.7	59.8	33.0
No own children under 18 years	10 146	38 908	172 529	60 460	91 375	15 946	11 291	8 362	256 836	14 700	13 510
In labor force	3 539	16 281	100 941	23 533	40 732	6 613	6 188	4 281	124 664	8 174	4 338
Percent in labor force	34.9	41.8	52.4	38.9	44.6	41.5	54.8	51.2	48.5	55.6	32.1
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**8 696**	**43 343**	**182 390**	**63 562**	**87 807**	**12 452**	**19 536**	**12 176**	**262 930**	**23 581**	**11 835**
With own children under 6 years	3 086	13 372	50 499	21 513	23 710	3 013	7 263	4 275	78 217	8 403	4 609
In labor force	960	3 631	20 064	6 065	8 113	1 125	2 603	1 415	26 405	2 793	1 173
Percent in labor force	31.1	27.2	39.7	28.2	34.2	37.3	35.8	33.1	33.8	33.2	25.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 821	13 280	48 998	19 638	22 536	2 975	6 535	3 516	74 598	7 446	3 234
In labor force	970	5 378	25 276	7 428	10 677	1 421	3 702	1 813	33 627	4 161	907
Percent in labor force	34.4	40.5	51.6	37.8	47.4	47.8	56.6	51.6	45.1	55.9	28.0
No own children under 18 years	2 789	16 691	82 893	22 411	41 561	6 464	5 738	4 385	110 115	7 732	3 992
In labor force	709	6 867	41 980	8 356	18 845	2 717	3 477	2 297	51 238	4 476	911
Percent in labor force	25.4	41.1	50.6	37.3	45.3	42.0	60.6	52.4	46.5	57.9	22.8
Other women	**8 996**	**26 285**	**131 532**	**45 856**	**58 595**	**11 264**	**6 717**	**4 840**	**174 875**	**8 563**	**10 973**
With own children under 6 years	783	1 837	10 243	3 175	4 074	743	417	385	12 700	643	643
In labor force	358	995	7 351	1 935	2 842	514	357	317	8 733	503	252
Percent in labor force	45.7	54.2	71.8	60.9	69.8	69.2	85.6	82.3	68.8	78.2	39.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	856	2 231	11 653	4 632	4 707	1 039	747	478	15 454	952	812
In labor force	427	1 513	9 514	3 122	3 713	700	669	419	12 016	858	430
Percent in labor force	49.9	67.8	81.6	67.4	78.9	67.4	89.6	87.7	77.8	90.1	53.0
No own children under 18 years	7 357	22 217	109 636	38 049	49 814	9 482	5 553	3 977	146 721	6 968	9 518
In labor force	2 830	9 414	58 961	15 177	21 887	3 896	2 711	1 984	73 426	3 698	3 427
Percent in labor force	38.5	42.4	53.8	39.9	43.9	41.1	48.8	49.9	50.0	53.1	36.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 16 and 17 years	24.1	26.9	39.7	21.9	39.2	35.0	44.5	42.9	36.4	45.9	17.5
18 and 19 years	43.1	65.2	65.2	50.4	62.4	54.3	66.0	71.6	62.6	69.1	48.9
20 and 21 years	69.4	81.9	81.0	75.3	81.0	75.2	87.0	85.8	78.7	87.3	82.7
22 to 24 years	81.9	88.6	88.5	85.0	90.9	75.7	94.2	95.0	88.0	95.4	92.3
25 to 34 years	90.2	95.2	95.4	93.4	95.6	90.6	98.3	97.0	95.2	98.0	91.8
35 to 44 years	92.1	95.5	95.3	95.3	95.5	94.4	98.8	98.0	96.1	98.1	93.1
45 to 64 years	81.0	89.5	90.5	85.9	89.3	87.0	93.9	93.3	90.6	94.3	87.5
65 years and over	20.5	29.8	34.1	23.1	32.8	28.4	35.5	28.6	31.8	30.2	24.6
Female: 16 and 17 years	14.6	16.0	26.9	14.2	22.3	22.3	30.2	19.6	20.2	24.2	16.7
18 and 19 years	39.0	43.9	53.8	39.6	44.9	42.5	55.5	49.6	49.0	58.5	34.4
20 and 21 years	58.0	53.7	65.3	52.4	57.6	50.3	58.9	53.8	60.2	58.6	44.6
22 to 24 years	54.5	48.6	69.1	54.7	57.2	70.3	59.7	51.0	62.4	58.3	49.6
25 to 34 years	45.2	45.4	59.2	44.7	50.7	54.2	49.2	47.8	53.4	50.0	40.6
35 to 44 years	41.3	44.3	59.8	44.0	55.6	53.5	60.7	60.9	53.1	59.3	39.2
45 to 64 years	34.1	43.9	56.0	40.3	52.6	48.3	57.2	55.0	49.2	56.2	27.1
65 years and over	9.3	11.5	14.7	8.6	12.4	11.4	9.9	15.0	12.9	10.8	8.0

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	**49 401**	**15 844**	**18 414**	**25 131**	**28 641**	**18 747**	**21 406**	**196 743**	**18 764**	**32 594**	**34 901**
Labor force	37 717	14 316	15 943	21 338	25 243	13 917	16 863	149 953	14 804	22 103	29 071
Percent of total	76.3	90.4	86.6	84.9	88.1	74.2	78.8	76.2	78.9	67.8	83.3
Armed Forces	880	52	6	47	236	61	3 107	9 165	17	117	10 296
Civilian labor force	36 837	14 264	15 937	21 291	25 007	13 856	13 756	140 788	14 787	21 986	18 775
Employed	35 755	13 942	15 502	20 477	24 469	13 129	13 316	135 411	14 514	21 135	18 235
Unemployed	1 082	322	435	814	538	727	440	5 377	273	851	540
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.8	2.2	5.2	3.2	3.8	1.8	3.9	2.9
Not in labor force	11 684	1 528	2 471	3 793	3 398	4 830	4 543	46 790	3 960	10 491	5 830
Inmate of institution	372	49	127	186	95	61	110	2 782	302	1 872	1 042
Enrolled in school	6 737	796	1 021	1 674	1 693	1 452	1 413	15 948	1 248	3 269	1 647
Other: Under 65 years old	2 240	395	629	1 018	858	1 260	1 187	13 220	972	2 312	1 209
Percent disabled	38.5	53.4	45.3	54.4	41.7	42.6	56.3	50.7	67.5	58.2	48.5
65 years and over	2 335	288	694	915	752	2 057	1 833	14 840	1 438	3 038	1 932
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**2 983**	**1 328**	**1 522**	**1 683**	**2 103**	**1 309**	**1 416**	**15 013**	**1 193**	**1 989**	**1 803**
Labor force	465	210	141	210	272	134	212	1 379	167	277	349
Percent of total	15.6	15.8	9.3	12.5	12.9	10.2	15.0	9.2	14.0	13.9	19.4
Employed	425	184	133	161	243	107	180	1 187	132	241	271
Unemployed	40	26	8	49	29	27	32	187	35	36	72
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	12.4	5.7	23.3	10.7	20.1	15.1	13.6	21.0	13.0	21.0
Not in labor force	2 518	1 118	1 381	1 473	1 831	1 175	1 204	13 634	1 026	1 712	1 454
Female, 16 years old and over	**53 262**	**16 985**	**20 729**	**26 594**	**30 040**	**21 182**	**23 463**	**233 423**	**22 178**	**37 563**	**34 496**
Labor force	23 478	8 367	9 215	11 118	12 964	6 852	10 090	92 125	9 881	16 256	14 196
Percent of total	44.1	49.3	44.5	41.8	43.2	32.3	43.0	39.5	44.6	43.3	41.2
Armed Forces	19	4	–	–	–	–	17	580	–	15	636
Civilian labor force	23 459	8 363	9 215	11 118	12 964	6 852	10 073	91 545	9 881	16 241	13 560
Employed	22 353	8 133	8 714	10 471	12 467	6 249	9 551	86 876	9 313	15 428	12 875
Unemployed	1 106	230	501	647	497	603	522	4 669	568	813	685
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	2.8	5.4	5.8	3.8	8.8	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.1
Not in labor force	29 784	8 618	11 514	15 476	17 076	14 330	13 373	141 298	12 297	21 307	20 300
Inmate of institution	513	214	93	228	229	98	240	2 800	288	669	1 166
Enrolled in school	6 894	859	1 498	1 971	2 220	1 834	1 739	17 781	1 548	3 696	2 099
Other: Under 65 years old	17 938	6 948	8 506	11 700	13 258	9 333	8 016	92 970	7 437	10 996	12 724
Percent disabled	13.0	14.5	12.2	15.3	12.6	14.7	11.8	14.3	15.6	13.1	13.3
65 years and over	4 439	597	1 417	1 577	1 369	3 065	3 378	27 747	3 024	5 946	4 311
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**2 939**	**1 062**	**1 391**	**1 912**	**1 896**	**1 246**	**1 173**	**14 704**	**1 158**	**1 781**	**1 696**
Labor force	212	71	92	163	101	28	80	494	75	122	102
Percent of total	7.2	6.7	6.6	8.5	5.3	2.2	6.8	3.4	6.5	6.9	6.0
Employed	203	71	82	163	95	23	60	390	66	90	78
Unemployed	9	–	10	–	6	5	20	104	9	32	24
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	–	...	–	5.9	...	...	21.1	...	26.2	23.5
Not in labor force	2 727	991	1 299	1 749	1 795	1 218	1 093	14 210	1 083	1 659	1 594
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	**53 262**	**16 985**	**20 729**	**26 594**	**30 040**	**21 182**	**23 463**	**233 423**	**22 178**	**37 563**	**34 496**
With own children under 6 years	10 577	5 583	4 187	5 659	7 385	3 333	4 142	47 933	3 884	5 301	6 242
In labor force	4 046	2 083	1 504	1 762	2 163	964	1 472	15 226	1 556	2 235	2 008
Percent in labor force	38.3	37.3	35.9	31.1	29.3	28.9	35.5	31.8	40.1	42.2	32.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 636	5 139	5 735	6 946	8 035	4 226	4 732	46 565	4 440	6 558	7 066
In labor force	5 735	3 091	2 831	3 477	4 044	1 624	2 698	21 142	2 438	3 747	3 468
Percent in labor force	53.9	60.1	49.4	50.1	50.3	38.4	57.0	45.4	54.9	57.1	49.1
No own children under 18 years	32 049	6 263	10 807	13 989	14 620	13 623	14 589	138 925	13 854	25 704	21 188
In labor force	13 697	3 193	4 880	5 879	6 757	4 264	5 920	55 757	5 887	10 274	8 720
Percent in labor force	42.7	51.0	45.2	42.0	46.2	31.3	40.6	40.1	42.5	40.0	41.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	**32 176**	**12 877**	**13 695**	**18 360**	**21 477**	**12 624**	**14 053**	**130 149**	**13 403**	**20 046**	**20 982**
With own children under 6 years	9 342	5 302	3 755	5 117	6 827	2 800	3 575	40 526	3 435	4 348	5 504
In labor force	3 206	1 858	1 179	1 382	1 738	692	1 178	11 580	1 220	1 643	1 589
Percent in labor force	34.3	35.0	31.4	27.0	25.5	24.7	33.0	28.6	35.5	37.8	28.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 206	4 618	5 098	6 104	7 148	3 508	3 869	37 355	3 801	5 404	5 989
In labor force	4 624	2 637	2 275	2 774	3 265	1 232	2 060	15 155	1 895	2 919	2 652
Percent in labor force	50.2	57.1	44.6	45.4	45.7	35.1	53.2	40.6	49.9	54.0	44.3
No own children under 18 years	13 628	2 957	4 842	7 139	7 502	6 316	6 609	52 268	6 167	10 294	9 489
In labor force	6 591	1 724	2 136	3 043	3 546	1 919	2 935	20 048	2 734	4 530	4 080
Percent in labor force	48.4	58.3	44.1	42.6	47.3	30.4	44.4	38.4	44.3	44.0	43.0
Other women	**21 086**	**4 108**	**7 034**	**8 234**	**8 563**	**8 558**	**9 410**	**103 274**	**8 775**	**17 517**	**13 514**
With own children under 6 years	1 235	281	432	542	558	533	567	7 407	449	953	738
In labor force	840	225	325	380	425	272	294	3 646	336	592	419
Percent in labor force	68.0	80.1	75.2	70.1	76.2	51.0	51.9	49.2	74.8	62.1	56.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 430	521	637	842	887	718	863	9 210	639	1 154	1 077
In labor force	1 111	454	556	703	779	392	638	5 987	543	828	816
Percent in labor force	77.7	87.1	87.3	83.5	87.8	54.6	73.9	65.0	85.0	71.8	75.8
No own children under 18 years	18 421	3 306	5 965	6 850	7 118	7 307	7 980	86 657	7 687	15 410	11 699
In labor force	7 106	1 469	2 744	2 836	3 211	2 345	2 985	35 709	3 153	5 744	4 640
Percent in labor force	38.6	44.4	46.0	41.4	45.1	32.1	37.4	41.2	41.0	37.3	39.7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 16 and 17 years	38.0	43.3	39.9	35.6	41.9	17.3	35.9	31.3	45.1	34.8	36.7
18 and 19 years	45.4	68.8	72.1	65.0	75.6	53.5	60.5	55.2	61.5	52.2	89.2
20 and 21 years	57.3	92.4	88.1	82.2	82.4	79.8	86.2	75.8	67.7	56.7	92.4
22 to 24 years	78.9	95.6	91.7	93.4	94.3	86.5	92.5	86.4	87.7	74.2	94.0
25 to 34 years	92.3	98.6	97.7	96.3	98.2	93.1	96.1	93.8	96.8	91.1	95.2
35 to 44 years	95.3	99.1	98.3	97.1	98.3	95.6	95.4	94.2	95.5	88.0	95.5
45 to 64 years	90.8	92.1	92.9	92.1	93.9	89.0	87.1	86.1	89.1	77.4	87.0
65 years and over	32.5	32.6	41.2	40.3	30.9	20.4	30.1	26.3	32.4	25.9	32.5
Female: 16 and 17 years	20.1	19.7	17.1	15.9	16.2	8.7	23.0	15.6	23.2	13.8	17.8
18 and 19 years	33.7	62.5	43.9	37.6	53.2	31.0	42.8	44.5	42.4	42.4	48.3
20 and 21 years	46.7	56.4	56.3	52.4	52.0	50.7	53.1	56.4	58.0	49.5	55.4
22 to 24 years	57.3	52.9	53.4	36.8	47.2	52.7	54.3	56.5	56.8	62.5	48.2
25 to 34 years	48.4	48.2	47.6	44.4	41.7	41.5	46.3	45.3	48.9	53.5	43.6
35 to 44 years	54.4	59.8	49.5	51.7	48.3	43.0	56.3	46.6	58.9	58.0	50.4
45 to 64 years	51.5	53.6	50.2	46.7	48.9	34.4	52.6	43.3	52.0	52.4	49.4
65 years and over	11.6	11.2	17.8	16.1	11.8	7.0	11.1	10.4	12.5	11.9	11.4

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**41 130**	**32 007**	**4 128**	**59 278**	**52 205**	**3 456**	**117 821**	**102 651**	**3 076**	**114 276**	**44 673**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 378	4 561	415	8 418	7 189	826	25 781	23 278	533	16 114	7 209
Engineers	300	272	18	538	499	11	1 818	1 573	64	2 258	929
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	200	161	28	432	399	4	860	768	22	617	317
Health workers, except practitioners	740	602	84	1 060	960	51	1 691	1 493	37	1 704	771
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 494	1 192	143	1 883	1 654	166	3 523	3 262	37	4 395	1 813
Technicians, except health	287	251	17	654	605	21	2 084	1 870	69	2 042	628
Other professional workers	2 357	2 083	125	3 851	3 072	573	15 805	14 312	304	5 098	2 751
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 832	3 155	334	6 012	5 372	224	11 516	9 579	478	8 748	4 135
Salaried: Manufacturing	177	171	6	394	337	7	803	697	20	1 151	481
Retail trade	824	676	85	1 329	1 277	29	2 423	2 024	133	1 775	829
Other industries	1 886	1 615	124	3 107	2 749	117	6 089	5 215	215	3 842	1 966
Self-employed: Retail trade	437	263	97	463	399	14	997	733	46	1 068	396
Other industries	508	430	22	719	610	57	1 204	910	64	912	463
Sales workers	3 843	3 240	309	5 537	5 093	235	8 903	7 665	239	7 837	3 572
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	851	749	40	1 342	1 245	45	1 442	1 265	30	1 522	911
Retail trade	2 096	1 673	231	2 829	2 581	146	4 998	4 346	117	4 887	1 913
Other industries	896	818	38	1 366	1 267	44	2 463	2 054	92	1 428	748
Clerical and kindred workers	6 721	5 551	599	11 722	10 417	700	27 082	24 153	785	16 474	7 303
Bookkeepers	1 219	851	231	1 616	1 444	76	2 242	1 907	83	2 140	885
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 800	1 627	86	3 276	2 874	261	8 726	7 814	267	4 474	2 092
Other clerical workers	3 702	3 073	282	6 830	6 099	363	16 114	14 432	435	9 860	4 326
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 923	3 715	542	8 532	7 800	303	12 720	10 301	447	21 972	6 444
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	643	435	121	1 079	967	59	1 083	866	45	1 257	511
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	882	689	130	1 428	1 358	32	1 823	1 458	67	2 811	783
Machinists	122	122	–	117	117	–	195	166	–	1 251	271
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	89	85	4	172	145	9	280	221	17	1 234	246
Carpenters	282	199	29	509	461	24	1 166	903	26	1 314	310
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	913	720	58	1 830	1 648	86	2 957	2 292	103	5 476	1 603
Other craftsmen	1 992	1 465	200	3 397	3 104	93	5 216	4 395	189	8 629	2 720
Operatives, except transport	4 249	3 365	422	4 469	4 091	187	5 692	4 981	120	15 141	3 899
Durable goods manufacturing	1 262	1 114	37	804	787	–	1 742	1 569	50	2 347	688
Nondurable goods manufacturing	849	680	110	1 178	1 099	23	617	538	13	7 688	1 361
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 138	1 571	275	2 487	2 205	164	3 333	2 874	57	5 106	1 850
Transport equipment operatives	1 555	1 196	157	2 780	2 540	48	3 201	2 659	118	4 174	1 977
Truck drivers	862	627	97	1 268	1 161	19	1 190	906	59	1 937	865
Other transport equipment operatives	693	569	60	1 512	1 379	29	2 011	1 753	59	2 237	1 112
Laborers, except farm	1 690	1 295	180	2 539	2 198	154	4 323	3 819	70	7 348	2 807
Construction laborers	359	249	55	571	470	55	1 196	1 062	28	1 648	575
Freight, stock, and material handlers	668	527	76	1 093	989	41	1 314	1 128	23	2 415	1 055
Other laborers, except farm	663	519	49	875	739	58	1 813	1 629	19	3 285	1 177
Farmers and farm managers	1 278	188	236	718	195	121	500	152	–	347	95
Farm laborers and farm foremen	750	127	203	512	176	123	426	200	–	447	94
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 986	4 884	592	6 982	6 173	461	15 182	13 584	255	13 048	5 634
Cleaning service workers	1 091	930	94	1 414	1 272	101	2 756	2 432	19	2 963	1 364
Food service workers	2 079	1 650	236	2 401	2 133	163	4 739	4 239	71	3 919	1 682
Health service workers	1 094	825	142	781	717	31	2 118	1 929	59	1 916	799
Personal service workers	1 002	842	75	1 175	1 010	121	2 325	2 034	80	1 896	767
Protective service workers	377	339	16	618	523	32	1 362	1 228	15	1 433	554
Private household workers	925	730	139	1 057	961	74	2 495	2 280	31	2 626	1 504
Female	**16 828**	**13 671**	**1 556**	**22 298**	**19 841**	**1 351**	**48 192**	**42 719**	**1 210**	**37 094**	**16 360**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 490	2 107	195	3 531	3 030	336	9 685	8 932	128	6 590	3 039
Nurses	398	301	49	704	627	38	1 020	911	10	1 064	473
Health workers, except nurses	243	213	24	265	253	2	485	412	20	446	214
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 084	890	98	1 434	1 278	118	2 847	2 674	22	3 429	1 447
Technicians, except health	35	28	7	34	25	5	295	275	4	164	68
Other professional workers	730	675	17	1 094	847	173	5 038	4 660	72	1 487	837
Managers and administrators, except farm	682	546	68	984	842	47	2 220	1 798	78	1 630	717
Sales workers	1 452	1 134	155	1 748	1 626	72	2 980	2 579	53	3 723	1 333
Retail trade	1 189	910	144	1 411	1 311	68	2 416	2 079	47	3 139	1 092
Other than retail trade	263	224	11	337	315	4	564	500	6	584	241
Clerical and kindred workers	5 090	4 293	385	8 540	7 563	523	19 675	17 337	653	11 899	5 225
Bookkeepers	920	686	145	1 363	1 212	64	1 784	1 509	73	1 669	687
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 788	1 615	86	3 169	2 770	261	8 348	7 467	256	4 323	1 989
Other clerical workers	2 382	1 992	154	4 008	3 581	198	9 543	8 361	324	5 907	2 549
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	400	288	34	364	333	4	788	671	28	486	211
Operatives, except transport	1 827	1 559	103	1 625	1 541	35	1 773	1 549	40	1 327	565
Durable goods manufacturing	791	695	10	131	125	–	514	465	20	85	33
Nondurable goods manufacturing	519	416	64	692	652	8	249	202	8	314	52
Nonmanufacturing industries	517	448	29	802	764	27	1 010	882	12	928	480
Transport equipment operatives	37	14	5	109	96	–	69	54	4	176	58
Laborers, except farm	181	148	10	192	174	3	260	229	–	320	142
Farmers and farm managers	72	24	15	16	–	–	21	11	–	29	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	21	15	–	44	8	14	72	60	–	31	7
Service workers, except private household[1]	3 688	2 844	453	4 167	3 746	243	8 264	7 318	195	8 305	3 579
Cleaning service workers	264	224	24	448	421	23	977	880	–	1 283	684
Food service workers	1 458	1 085	202	1 804	1 630	102	2 889	2 511	58	3 152	1 300
Health service workers	958	709	137	684	631	20	1 789	1 622	48	1 835	760
Personal service workers	763	622	61	869	735	94	1 638	1 419	80	1 348	528
Protective service workers	11	11	–	17	17	–	45	40	–	78	21
Private household workers	888	699	133	978	882	74	2 385	2 181	31	2 578	1 484
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male	**293**	**240**	**18**	**477**	**412**	**39**	**792**	**679**	**29**	**662**	**305**
Sales workers	53	48	5	127	123	4	144	144	–	162	81
Other white-collar workers	12	12	–	23	17	–	64	55	–	35	13
Blue-collar workers	118	87	13	133	118	11	293	253	18	277	123
Farm workers	17	4	–	31	5	10	6	6	–	17	11
Service workers, including private household	93	89	–	163	149	14	285	221	11	171	77
Female	**81**	**76**	**5**	**250**	**227**	**9**	**353**	**294**	**13**	**188**	**74**
White-collar workers	22	22	–	60	60	–	87	65	–	52	12
Blue-collar workers	5	–	5	26	26	–	35	31	4	22	12
Farm workers	–	–	–	5	–	–	11	5	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	54	54	–	106	101	5	97	74	5	67	26
Private household workers	–	–	–	53	40	4	123	119	4	47	24

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange—Con.			Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito					Bryan–College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**8 800**	**19 378**	**29 662**	**40 178**	**14 519**	**10 536**	**4 331**	**2 330**	**21 909**	**13 120**	**6 354**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 363	2 234	4 129	4 381	1 548	1 462	406	143	5 430	2 665	2 504
Engineers	210	285	688	95	47	27	9	–	192	85	97
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	42	88	130	234	106	90	19	–	101	69	32
Health workers, except practitioners	109	263	441	453	103	187	62	4	319	184	125
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	444	790	955	2 015	711	583	198	92	742	456	267
Technicians, except health	131	281	810	224	96	61	24	–	634	286	278
Other professional workers	427	527	1 105	1 360	485	514	94	47	3 442	1 585	1 705
Managers and administrators, except farm	632	1 123	2 071	3 929	1 598	1 060	326	219	1 859	1 312	385
Salaried: Manufacturing	149	90	346	258	101	77	12	20	101	74	22
Retail trade	135	218	457	845	388	294	48	28	381	267	67
Other industries	191	477	835	1 820	720	484	155	124	985	682	257
Self-employed: Retail trade	108	206	247	560	208	108	68	26	252	191	26
Other industries	49	132	186	446	181	97	43	21	140	98	13
Sales workers	584	1 064	2 004	3 060	1 182	955	321	158	1 440	965	349
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	79	101	318	522	160	201	71	33	200	128	47
Retail trade	395	777	1 340	2 065	822	585	219	119	954	643	224
Other industries	110	186	346	473	200	169	31	6	286	194	78
Clerical and kindred workers	1 053	2 172	4 532	5 980	2 460	1 596	566	375	3 791	2 288	1 139
Bookkeepers	163	352	547	801	280	241	85	58	445	317	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	290	514	1 302	1 544	617	484	150	67	1 394	762	491
Other clerical workers	600	1 306	2 683	3 635	1 563	871	331	250	1 952	1 209	583
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 688	3 290	7 497	4 930	1 842	1 300	508	245	2 217	1 604	285
Automobile mechanics, *including body repairmen*	79	206	304	528	194	152	59	31	231	193	20
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	280	426	924	809	323	205	53	40	347	193	76
Machinists	52	203	576	59	16	17	–	–	53	42	11
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	173	168	400	56	9	20	5	–	72	41	9
Carpenters	43	249	460	556	202	125	86	49	225	171	16
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	354	636	1 943	1 142	415	300	128	65	552	454	48
Other craftsmen	707	1 402	2 890	1 780	683	481	177	60	737	510	105
Operatives, except transport	1 018	3 206	5 019	4 187	1 746	949	482	305	1 496	1 019	229
Durable goods manufacturing	227	393	668	440	160	123	56	13	349	247	36
Nondurable goods manufacturing	563	1 680	3 273	1 716	956	292	127	75	257	204	41
Nonmanufacturing industries	228	1 133	1 078	2 031	630	534	299	217	890	568	152
Transport equipment *operatives*	171	796	736	1 646	501	490	178	127	663	522	62
Truck drivers	74	451	322	797	235	236	84	51	297	225	23
Other transport equipment operatives	97	345	414	849	266	254	94	76	366	297	39
Laborers, except farm	763	2 039	1 160	3 060	1 253	688	409	237	1 000	611	255
Construction laborers	218	548	177	589	190	110	146	20	221	115	53
Freight, stock, and material handlers	146	543	478	734	278	161	153	40	253	162	75
Other laborers, except farm	399	948	505	1 737	785	417	110	177	526	334	127
Farmers and farm managers	9	10	10	870	72	71	30	26	184	50	38
Farm laborers and farm foremen	38	25	18	2 726	320	448	369	180	610	117	219
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 123	2 825	2 410	4 510	1 723	1 254	575	279	2 499	1 502	761
Cleaning service workers	345	761	297	1 194	459	300	143	110	515	303	147
Food service workers	306	837	694	1 382	492	413	186	86	1 057	634	365
Health service workers	182	387	420	577	191	207	111	–	173	101	40
Personal service workers	117	368	484	427	139	135	73	27	366	245	86
Protective service workers	89	320	383	544	309	117	36	–	154	116	17
Private household workers	358	594	76	899	274	263	161	36	720	465	128
Female	**3 047**	**6 249**	**8 447**	**15 240**	**5 732**	**4 212**	**1 679**	**938**	**8 179**	**5 190**	**2 072**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	567	1 047	1 464	2 389	792	774	235	82	1 660	904	661
Nurses	81	152	275	271	76	84	27	–	174	123	46
Health workers, except nurses	18	71	126	124	24	59	30	4	94	43	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	364	636	693	1 440	493	443	138	58	604	362	223
Technicians, except health	–	31	58	16	8	8	–	–	168	78	69
Other professional workers	104	157	312	538	191	180	40	20	620	298	272
Managers and administrators, except farm	84	244	415	709	304	167	60	38	388	285	71
Sales workers	324	614	1 151	1 345	559	328	201	61	505	340	127
Retail trade	289	527	963	1 160	487	284	168	55	432	278	116
Other than retail trade	35	87	188	185	72	44	33	6	73	62	11
Clerical and kindred workers	774	1 577	3 337	4 451	1 712	1 315	380	348	2 858	1 759	809
Bookkeepers	140	250	431	664	228	228	47	58	376	273	55
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	290	488	1 280	1 442	567	469	145	67	1 364	746	477
Other clerical workers	344	839	1 626	2 345	917	618	188	223	1 118	740	277
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	51	25	151	227	99	78	15	–	117	89	23
Operatives, except transport	125	364	175	1 922	986	364	171	113	477	337	16
Durable goods manufacturing	12	18	6	68	38	4	–	–	98	77	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	52	85	91	1 223	722	182	96	49	44	44	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	61	261	78	631	226	178	75	64	335	216	16
Transport equipment operatives	–	32	51	61	4	38	6	–	33	15	9
Laborers, except farm	37	58	58	179	79	36	24	21	102	84	10
Farmers and farm managers	5	10	–	58	11	4	–	–	21	6	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	10	–	504	63	136	88	18	42	15	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	734	1 682	1 569	2 500	849	709	342	221	1 283	915	217
Cleaning service workers	127	293	104	357	132	62	26	81	247	160	50
Food service workers	276	643	585	1 075	343	318	162	82	501	418	46
Health service workers	168	378	406	508	186	186	82	–	157	101	24
Personal service workers	91	243	374	282	94	85	46	23	237	162	46
Protective service workers	–	37	10	9	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers	338	586	76	895	274	263	157	36	693	441	125
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male	**30**	**107**	**169**	**281**	**102**	**53**	**60**	**18**	**93**	**78**	**15**
Sales workers	14	35	32	39	12	12	5	5	22	22	–
Other white-collar workers	4	5	13	22	6	3	13	–	6	6	–
Blue-collar workers	5	34	74	85	24	24	14	13	44	29	15
Farm workers	–	6	–	64	7	14	16	–	–	–	–
Service workers, *including private household*	7	27	50	71	53	–	12	–	21	21	–
Female	**35**	**23**	**23**	**119**	**24**	**37**	**15**	**17**	**92**	**62**	**18**
White-collar workers	13	16	5	31	4	21	6	–	39	20	12
Blue-collar workers	–	–	–	17	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	18	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	13	7	8	44	5	12	4	17	44	38	6
Private household workers	9	–	10	9	4	–	5	–	9	4	–

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Corpus Christi			Dallas					
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	**96 252**	**71 498**	**15 460**	**665 510**	**374 209**	**34 312**	**20 044**	**42 785**	**22 075**	**130 520**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 544	10 917	1 927	102 672	55 033	5 869	2 887	7 240	2 675	25 128
Engineers	1 246	1 086	117	14 401	6 544	1 298	667	1 110	298	4 065
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	513	441	44	4 129	2 583	108	50	265	52	1 004
Health workers, except practitioners	1 324	1 153	115	8 559	5 098	346	198	505	243	1 849
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 680	2 694	725	17 584	9 247	795	568	1 361	492	4 090
Technicians, except health	1 285	1 041	154	11 289	4 916	1 226	374	1 024	386	2 721
Other professional workers	5 496	4 502	772	46 710	26 645	2 096	1 030	2 975	1 204	11 399
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 291	7 002	1 610	63 352	36 398	2 996	1 369	3 807	1 626	14 020
Salaried: Manufacturing	465	354	88	10 796	6 015	691	266	660	215	2 597
Retail trade	2 051	1 599	329	12 402	7 234	661	242	853	465	2 398
Other industries	4 776	3 565	835	29 875	17 381	1 268	685	1 905	742	6 629
Self-employed: Retail trade	876	590	217	4 014	1 991	187	76	135	101	1 035
Other industries	1 123	894	141	6 265	3 777	189	100	254	103	1 361
Sales workers	7 184	5 868	1 029	60 224	35 596	2 899	1 198	4 135	1 727	12 525
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 538	1 345	151	17 385	10 643	802	284	1 305	555	3 320
Retail trade	4 047	3 128	738	27 657	15 878	1 440	687	1 821	866	5 674
Other industries	1 599	1 395	140	15 182	9 075	657	227	1 009	306	3 531
Clerical and kindred workers	15 649	12 717	2 096	142 843	83 157	7 288	4 190	10 480	5 854	25 676
Bookkeepers	2 140	1 521	448	15 132	8 513	909	384	1 002	660	2 784
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 065	3 478	386	42 366	24 432	2 246	1 034	3 169	1 684	8 216
Other clerical workers	9 444	7 718	1 262	85 345	50 212	4 133	2 772	6 309	3 510	14 676
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15 593	11 547	2 538	86 845	42 558	5 376	3 656	6 790	3 850	17 493
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 359	1 023	220	7 966	3 840	596	278	614	447	1 620
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 074	2 404	415	12 749	5 606	793	628	1 317	648	2 753
Machinists	376	283	43	2 854	1 159	267	200	268	101	573
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	581	463	73	3 527	1 523	221	314	307	153	733
Carpenters	1 003	669	160	6 789	2 839	352	276	459	245	1 633
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	3 062	2 195	507	16 834	8 609	997	675	1 091	809	3 078
Other craftsmen	6 138	4 510	1 120	36 126	18 982	2 150	1 285	2 734	1 447	7 103
Operatives, except transport	8 583	5 919	1 742	72 417	38 535	4 794	3 390	3 926	2 365	12 772
Durable goods manufacturing	1 420	944	324	34 101	15 651	3 237	2 432	2 076	1 158	6 414
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 828	1 299	351	18 550	10 991	711	430	748	504	3 136
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 335	3 676	1 067	19 766	11 893	846	528	1 102	703	3 222
Transport equipment operatives	3 845	2 922	566	25 157	14 710	1 105	637	1 796	1 171	3 918
Truck drivers	1 991	1 423	395	12 049	6 381	522	314	1 210	695	1 866
Other transport equipment operatives	1 854	1 499	171	13 108	8 329	583	323	586	476	2 052
Laborers, except farm	5 854	3 862	1 184	27 184	16 547	1 238	722	1 524	836	4 544
Construction laborers	1 639	889	414	5 477	3 211	262	156	184	126	974
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 683	1 280	264	12 720	7 424	684	353	1 004	520	2 168
Other laborers, except farm	2 532	1 693	506	8 987	5 912	292	213	336	190	1 402
Farmers and farm managers	1 182	196	230	3 110	303	30	25	18	11	377
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 824	260	416	3 061	642	21	13	26	14	598
Service workers, except private household[1]	10 942	8 292	1 752	66 320	41 426	2 528	1 734	2 892	1 851	11 778
Cleaning service workers	2 429	1 808	399	13 832	9 577	397	404	403	245	1 989
Food service workers	3 339	2 424	559	18 638	11 560	744	519	854	467	3 312
Health service workers	1 396	1 163	167	7 882	4 661	314	198	262	229	1 658
Personal service workers	1 492	1 083	294	12 191	7 310	569	263	683	301	2 408
Protective service workers	1 022	878	125	7 063	3 446	335	257	470	498	1 499
Private household workers	2 761	1 996	370	12 325	9 304	168	223	151	95	1 691
Female	**33 888**	**26 052**	**5 158**	**266 709**	**157 530**	**12 906**	**7 361**	**15 935**	**8 133**	**50 033**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 931	4 670	888	37 418	21 600	1 527	928	2 388	880	8 472
Nurses	851	741	89	5 371	3 131	250	124	305	144	1 179
Health workers, except nurses	332	285	10	2 322	1 471	72	52	176	64	435
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 833	2 116	530	14 086	7 654	575	465	1 102	355	3 180
Technicians, except health	179	136	22	1 443	765	111	35	37	44	348
Other professional workers	1 736	1 392	237	14 196	8 579	519	252	768	273	3 330
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 749	1 292	292	10 029	6 238	416	174	522	162	1 861
Sales workers	2 835	2 220	474	19 899	11 569	957	468	1 214	493	4 303
Retail trade	2 373	1 814	440	14 991	8 595	747	398	923	388	3 251
Other than retail trade	462	406	34	4 908	2 974	210	70	291	105	1 052
Clerical and kindred workers	11 668	9 440	1 561	107 054	62 045	5 618	3 083	7 912	4 315	19 493
Bookkeepers	1 748	1 249	363	12 273	6 713	758	337	849	509	2 323
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 906	3 334	371	41 345	23 767	2 236	1 019	3 138	1 643	8 021
Other clerical workers	6 014	4 857	827	53 436	31 565	2 624	1 727	3 925	2 163	9 149
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	563	411	111	5 654	3 028	219	276	411	179	1 138
Operatives, except transport	1 363	969	247	33 063	18 501	2 329	1 104	1 423	927	5 627
Durable goods manufacturing	47	41	6	14 507	7 215	1 759	625	682	489	2 492
Nondurable goods manufacturing	464	225	165	11 842	6 699	328	312	418	274	2 272
Nonmanufacturing industries	852	703	76	6 714	4 587	242	167	323	164	863
Transport equipment operatives	143	129	6	749	430	21	51	52	45	98
Laborers, except farm	322	222	55	2 975	1 810	176	61	215	118	477
Farmers and farm managers	43	30	6	189	57	–	–	–	–	33
Farm laborers and farm foremen	159	17	44	408	176	5	–	10	–	78
Service workers, except private household[1]	6 496	4 749	1 135	37 311	22 994	1 470	993	1 640	934	6 869
Cleaning service workers	849	642	120	4 184	3 228	62	111	78	45	459
Food service workers	2 359	1 616	475	12 702	7 320	564	404	598	354	2 458
Health service workers	1 272	1 044	167	7 155	4 249	290	198	252	218	1 474
Personal service workers	1 071	763	211	9 072	5 372	433	221	538	219	1 781
Protective service workers	60	54	–	269	125	–	9	31	36	57
Private household workers	2 616	1 903	339	11 960	9 082	168	223	148	80	1 584
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Male	**608**	**418**	**112**	**4 314**	**2 243**	**217**	**142**	**247**	**184**	**1 023**
Sales workers	82	63	12	1 058	586	92	42	56	57	212
Other white-collar workers	29	24	5	372	200	5	37	36	16	61
Blue-collar workers	336	243	68	1 244	660	40	25	38	76	321
Farm workers	57	9	5	182	49	5	–	15	–	30
Service workers, including private household	104	79	22	1 458	748	75	38	102	35	399
Female	**278**	**202**	**53**	**1 904**	**1 072**	**80**	**72**	**103**	**71**	**439**
White-collar workers	129	105	16	604	355	16	28	35	30	136
Blue-collar workers	21	16	–	212	125	–	12	15	8	41
Farm workers	10	–	5	13	–	–	–	–	–	13
Service workers, except private household	86	52	29	745	432	58	22	39	23	130
Private household workers	32	29	3	330	160	6	10	14	10	119

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston–Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**106 919**	**100 510**	**2 396**	**310 567**	**40 136**	**160 463**	**1 323**	**91 213**	**65 011**	**23 823**	**15 053**	**19 934**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 843	16 099	297	49 284	8 977	24 412	207	13 851	11 276	4 032	1 895	4 432
Engineers	1 370	1 341	–	9 682	2 390	4 244	76	2 716	1 783	226	227	1 095
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	623	617	–	1 518	161	996	–	310	733	485	101	136
Health workers, except practitioners	1 409	1 326	33	4 006	509	2 316	12	942	1 680	1 096	231	324
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 207	4 901	149	8 803	1 274	4 766	5	2 346	2 240	693	543	874
Technicians, except health	1 241	1 184	20	5 526	888	2 037	25	2 305	1 214	204	244	668
Other professional workers	6 993	6 730	95	19 749	3 755	10 053	89	5 232	3 626	1 328	549	1 335
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 461	9 155	100	26 056	3 628	13 128	136	7 829	4 793	1 901	908	1 486
Salaried: Manufacturing	556	538	14	4 779	821	2 182	14	1 556	462	103	92	232
Retail trade	2 077	1 978	40	5 037	686	2 662	22	1 487	854	335	213	242
Other industries	5 280	5 132	41	11 662	1 627	6 041	83	3 396	2 529	1 115	422	773
Self-employed: Retail trade	755	732	5	2 010	223	1 023	10	608	488	205	94	106
Other industries	793	775	–	2 568	271	1 220	7	782	460	143	87	133
Sales workers	8 877	8 565	168	24 959	3 266	13 201	34	7 499	4 067	1 479	834	1 391
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 815	1 767	28	5 684	889	2 709	14	1 923	515	179	102	192
Retail trade	5 267	5 039	125	13 411	1 676	7 247	11	3 937	2 720	955	615	914
Other industries	1 795	1 759	15	5 864	701	3 245	9	1 639	832	345	117	285
Clerical and kindred workers	19 887	19 024	391	59 658	8 678	30 033	219	18 092	10 880	4 328	2 371	3 221
Bookkeepers	2 218	2 090	56	6 770	828	3 471	15	2 159	1 283	450	292	404
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 257	5 092	100	16 745	2 768	8 345	48	4 958	3 227	1 249	693	1 037
Other clerical workers	12 412	11 842	235	36 143	5 082	18 217	156	10 975	6 370	2 629	1 386	1 780
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14 015	13 177	290	47 072	5 576	21 051	208	16 600	11 129	2 814	3 124	3 695
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 576	1 503	11	3 800	423	1 754	14	1 348	683	264	150	210
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 497	2 378	24	8 092	888	3 379	21	3 242	1 433	383	307	562
Machinists	152	152	–	2 199	266	932	5	834	426	142	94	160
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	225	218	–	2 738	420	1 171	10	901	512	167	83	132
Carpenters	926	864	38	3 185	351	1 430	11	980	1 066	201	311	381
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 465	2 329	65	8 992	972	4 265	40	2 987	3 312	644	1 258	1 008
Other craftsmen	6 174	5 733	152	18 066	2 256	8 120	107	6 308	3 697	1 013	921	1 242
Operatives, except transport	13 036	11 905	394	42 443	4 551	22 408	183	12 445	6 744	2 104	2 032	1 834
Durable goods manufacturing	1 683	1 529	41	25 125	2 982	12 208	99	7 971	941	412	206	215
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 862	7 166	266	7 233	609	4 422	39	1 792	2 684	464	1 139	817
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 491	3 210	87	10 085	960	5 778	45	2 682	3 119	1 228	687	802
Transport equipment operatives	4 660	4 274	123	11 239	861	6 061	100	3 487	2 039	812	456	538
Truck drivers	2 018	1 795	82	5 373	392	2 648	25	1 883	1 001	288	320	243
Other transport equipment operatives	2 642	2 479	41	5 866	469	3 413	75	1 604	1 038	524	136	295
Laborers, except farm	4 940	4 536	208	12 194	1 226	7 475	58	2 655	4 142	1 770	1 009	1 027
Construction laborers	1 048	948	62	2 446	235	1 504	27	497	980	179	439	293
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 870	1 796	21	5 517	633	3 235	9	1 334	1 874	1 020	330	386
Other laborers, except farm	2 022	1 792	125	4 231	358	2 736	22	824	1 288	571	240	348
Farmers and farm managers	268	137	23	1 032	66	191	–	219	128	22	15	38
Farm laborers and farm foremen	800	355	75	1 024	55	282	–	223	198	57	31	86
Service workers, except private household[1]	12 448	11 750	270	31 314	3 058	18 706	132	7 892	8 328	3 855	2 046	1 916
Cleaning service workers	2 903	2 749	43	6 344	527	4 506	46	1 022	2 017	970	419	548
Food service workers	3 965	3 757	98	9 743	1 080	5 715	40	2 509	2 697	1 172	722	615
Health service workers	1 407	1 347	17	4 234	373	2 498	18	1 053	1 297	649	324	263
Personal service workers	1 367	1 312	21	5 205	524	2 786	19	1 642	974	388	256	245
Protective service workers	1 670	1 570	11	3 538	397	1 800	5	1 095	806	423	197	128
Private household workers	1 684	1 533	57	4 292	194	3 515	46	421	1 287	649	332	270
Female	**41 951**	**39 506**	**1 109**	**114 428**	**13 951**	**62 834**	**441**	**31 484**	**23 446**	**9 885**	**5 205**	**6 561**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 193	6 803	199	16 851	2 505	9 430	44	4 131	4 577	2 137	904	1 296
Nurses	910	879	13	2 590	277	1 462	6	669	888	521	118	220
Health workers, except nurses	374	339	15	1 027	180	597	6	217	658	458	112	84
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 724	3 473	122	7 110	1 063	3 951	5	1 810	1 757	565	437	670
Technicians, except health	74	74	–	548	68	290	4	151	203	83	43	65
Other professional workers	2 111	2 038	49	5 576	917	3 130	23	1 284	1 071	510	194	257
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 704	1 671	18	4 062	456	2 153	33	1 206	802	310	206	205
Sales workers	3 317	3 139	107	10 025	1 257	5 365	15	2 934	1 849	629	387	644
Retail trade	2 872	2 711	97	7 813	950	4 262	6	2 290	1 606	534	343	568
Other than retail trade	445	428	10	2 212	307	1 103	9	644	243	95	44	76
Clerical and kindred workers	13 751	13 060	343	43 998	6 384	22 022	160	13 430	8 361	3 238	1 800	2 551
Bookkeepers	1 672	1 563	44	5 668	668	2 793	12	1 930	983	305	228	335
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 976	4 820	95	16 282	2 701	8 133	48	4 789	3 135	1 188	680	1 019
Other clerical workers	7 103	6 677	204	22 048	3 015	11 096	100	6 711	4 243	1 745	892	1 197
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	898	833	9	2 883	297	1 468	9	910	304	98	54	128
Operatives, except transport	6 598	6 042	227	12 545	1 040	7 218	57	3 323	806	380	172	189
Durable goods manufacturing	225	214	11	4 825	475	2 426	22	1 437	44	13	10	11
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 517	5 013	203	4 401	325	2 652	14	1 167	184	111	31	34
Nonmanufacturing industries	856	815	13	3 319	240	2 140	21	719	578	256	131	144
Transport equipment operatives	103	98	–	392	32	236	–	93	92	20	9	46
Laborers, except farm	286	253	13	1 083	91	706	2	225	224	143	22	36
Farmers and farm managers	24	20	–	120	11	50	–	24	22	–	4	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	45	31	3	174	5	61	–	42	31	9	6	7
Service workers, except private household[1]	6 395	6 059	139	18 085	1 679	10 683	75	4 750	5 122	2 282	1 320	1 196
Cleaning service workers	1 087	1 031	4	1 973	125	1 586	18	189	898	504	151	228
Food service workers	2 583	2 453	69	7 220	715	4 156	24	1 987	2 007	776	574	493
Health service workers	1 172	1 121	17	3 847	361	2 209	18	986	1 143	548	320	219
Personal service workers	878	835	15	3 775	381	2 024	15	1 187	665	246	189	166
Protective service workers	43	43	–	87	6	37	–	38	30	19	6	5
Private household workers	1 637	1 497	51	4 210	194	3 442	46	416	1 256	639	321	260
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Male	**451**	**433**	**6**	**2 170**	**262**	**985**	**11**	**719**	**431**	**153**	**70**	**152**
Sales workers	100	100	–	465	78	233	–	154	64	15	21	28
Other white-collar workers	73	73	–	150	9	61	–	76	19	8	6	5
Blue-collar workers	164	152	–	784	77	353	8	259	183	36	30	74
Farm workers	6	6	–	82	5	7	–	27	6	–	–	6
Service workers, including private household	108	102	6	689	93	331	3	203	159	94	13	39
Female	**240**	**223**	**–**	**849**	**117**	**430**	**–**	**229**	**148**	**74**	**31**	**32**
White-collar workers	82	78	–	265	36	140	–	72	34	19	9	6
Blue-collar workers	71	65	–	112	–	72	–	30	15	5	–	10
Farm workers	–	–	–	9	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	36	36	–	306	37	137	–	96	63	41	22	–
Private household workers	51	44	–	157	44	77	–	31	36	9	–	16

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**797 421**	**515 095**	**36 936**	**178 330**	**18 974**	**17 851**	**329**	**67 596**	**58 108**	**3 035**	**52 073**	**5 407**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	131 564	85 213	5 335	32 848	2 066	1 822	72	10 014	9 217	302	5 862	85[1]
Engineers	19 504	11 098	812	6 290	54	35	19	464	423	10	146	5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 175	3 609	203	1 182	107	101	6	419	404	10	263	53
Health workers, except practitioners	11 496	8 237	486	2 205	180	161	12	1 116	1 016	49	448	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24 811	15 082	1 202	6 691	887	785	11	2 575	2 292	117	2 601	378
Technicians, except health	15 014	8 344	911	4 364	58	52	–	740	701	5	210	15
Other professional workers	55 564	38 843	1 721	12 116	780	688	24	4 700	4 381	111	2 194	378
Managers and administrators, except farm	70 054	45 218	2 764	16 565	2 158	1 994	74	6 839	6 182	268	4 430	457
Salaried: Manufacturing	9 134	5 660	304	2 396	84	73	–	475	427	18	162	17
Retail trade	12 845	8 266	607	3 091	557	535	12	1 576	1 410	60	1 088	127
Other industries	35 886	23 887	1 465	8 018	937	830	57	3 232	2 910	121	2 004	230
Self-employed: Retail trade	5 323	3 047	105	1 526	289	270	–	650	568	49	554	22
Other industries	6 866	4 358	283	1 534	291	286	5	906	867	20	622	61
Sales workers	66 608	46 205	2 867	13 455	1 874	1 784	49	6 861	6 181	242	4 001	374
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	17 562	12 820	536	3 097	159	159	–	1 757	1 610	34	733	65
Retail trade	34 242	23 022	1 759	7 356	1 467	1 391	35	3 527	3 082	192	2 682	256
Other industries	14 804	10 363	572	3 002	248	234	14	1 577	1 489	16	586	53
Clerical and kindred workers	149 896	103 539	7 403	29 838	3 709	3 578	56	11 760	10 670	367	6 389	857
Bookkeepers	16 803	11 040	888	3 652	462	445	–	1 846	1 659	61	957	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43 625	30 117	2 232	8 790	943	916	10	3 509	3 200	73	1 710	217
Other clerical workers	89 468	62 382	4 283	17 396	2 304	2 217	46	6 405	5 811	233	3 722	575
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	120 839	67 398	7 997	31 869	1 997	1 930	10	8 276	7 091	402	4 955	409
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	9 188	5 576	475	2 218	279	279	–	1 072	890	87	742	57
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	15 866	8 852	1 106	4 137	263	252	–	1 129	984	67	717	33
Machinists	5 833	3 529	361	1 474	4	4	–	171	137	10	58	10
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 989	2 711	462	1 347	36	36	–	180	141	5	19	–
Carpenters	9 506	4 589	568	2 711	285	285	–	643	588	20	593	48
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	27 810	14 461	2 277	7 601	362	351	–	1 589	1 389	42	977	87
Other craftsmen	47 647	27 680	2 748	12 381	768	723	10	3 492	2 962	171	1 849	174
Operatives, except transport	79 815	47 838	5 051	18 464	1 196	1 086	11	5 694	4 681	409	6 158	592
Durable goods manufacturing	28 814	19 744	818	5 795	242	229	7	1 658	1 366	95	272	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing	19 480	8 764	2 769	5 745	218	218	–	1 119	948	57	1 623	108
Nonmanufacturing industries	31 521	19 330	1 464	6 924	736	639	4	2 917	2 367	257	4 263	463
Transport equipment operatives	32 356	21 821	852	6 774	1 189	1 177	–	2 623	2 165	148	3 012	377
Truck drivers	15 245	9 476	392	3 715	567	560	–	1 186	981	43	1 822	259
Other transport equipment operatives	17 111	12 345	460	3 059	622	617	–	1 437	1 184	105	1 190	118
Laborers, except farm	40 350	26 706	1 335	8 477	1 353	1 331	5	3 206	2 746	202	3 149	417
Construction laborers	9 194	5 297	412	2 307	352	340	–	579	475	44	600	100
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 996	11 190	528	3 028	418	413	5	1 320	1 136	88	920	110
Other laborers, except farm	15 160	10 219	395	3 142	583	578	–	1 307	1 135	70	1 629	207
Farmers and farm managers	2 936	526	23	439	109	72	6	1 342	344	68	1 394	48
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 016	727	36	508	938	787	–	1 175	373	52	7 111	314
Service workers, except private household[1]	83 359	57 444	3 148	16 471	1 953	1 872	42	8 433	7 340	449	4 545	512
Cleaning service workers	19 472	13 682	670	3 752	561	555	–	1 742	1 479	99	1 099	93
Food service workers	23 825	16 392	962	4 789	441	420	–	3 001	2 635	157	1 275	134
Health service workers	10 431	7 431	389	1 902	240	235	–	977	836	87	722	101
Personal service workers	12 851	8 766	516	2 632	274	267	–	1 447	1 229	76	561	62
Protective service workers	8 204	4 594	377	2 127	233	222	11	732	635	22	301	59
Private household workers	16 628	12 460	125	2 622	432	418	4	1 373	1 118	126	1 067	199
Female	**286 521**	**196 978**	**12 467**	**58 099**	**6 940**	**6 547**	**108**	**25 437**	**22 353**	**1 175**	**18 728**	**2 159**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46 445	31 617	1 873	10 445	1 102	930	44	4 500	4 060	190	3 057	386
Nurses	7 168	5 113	281	1 377	92	73	12	733	655	45	328	10
Health workers, except nurses	3 503	2 518	159	704	79	79	–	268	259	–	72	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 605	12 216	930	5 193	664	588	6	1 965	1 746	113	1 854	279
Technicians, except health	1 425	1 040	47	289	–	–	–	105	99	–	31	–
Other professional workers	14 744	10 730	456	2 882	267	190	26	1 429	1 301	32	772	93
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 648	7 667	499	2 566	539	508	4	1 183	1 081	62	795	56
Sales workers	24 806	16 395	1 372	5 476	962	923	23	2 091	1 849	102	1 690	153
Retail trade	20 070	13 127	1 108	4 549	855	816	23	1 716	1 494	93	1 465	141
Other than retail trade	4 736	3 268	264	927	107	107	–	375	355	9	225	12
Clerical and kindred workers	111 519	76 560	5 688	22 392	2 418	2 349	26	8 668	7 821	253	4 702	644
Bookkeepers	13 476	8 755	738	3 025	300	287	–	1 528	1 369	56	723	52
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	42 328	29 113	2 203	8 572	860	833	10	3 442	3 137	69	1 648	217
Other clerical workers	55 715	38 692	2 747	10 795	1 258	1 229	16	3 698	3 315	128	2 331	375
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 696	3 180	241	920	70	70	–	472	403	17	202	44
Operatives, except transport	15 713	11 494	505	2 710	309	302	7	1 607	1 343	107	2 380	259
Durable goods manufacturing	4 686	3 193	129	1 013	33	26	7	239	185	4	66	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 781	2 802	148	626	96	96	–	441	364	30	887	67
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 246	5 499	228	1 071	180	180	–	927	794	73	1 427	185
Transport equipment operatives	1 790	1 152	79	359	9	9	–	114	98	–	66	6
Laborers, except farm	2 922	2 100	94	500	47	47	–	217	177	5	328	83
Farmers and farm managers	271	62	10	41	15	4	–	51	17	–	63	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	457	208	9	75	186	169	–	83	32	–	1 697	40
Service workers, except private household[1]	50 170	34 512	1 972	10 074	860	827	–	5 105	4 381	313	2 702	278
Cleaning service workers	8 182	5 977	222	1 544	201	201	–	598	485	39	400	42
Food service workers	16 981	11 005	797	3 736	250	229	–	2 133	1 827	132	885	81
Health service workers	9 491	6 683	350	1 780	183	178	–	891	768	69	641	91
Personal service workers	9 386	6 249	391	2 043	123	116	–	1 011	847	65	387	37
Protective service workers	447	275	44	109	–	–	–	67	57	–	19	8
Private household workers	16 084	12 031	125	2 541	423	409	4	1 346	1 091	126	1 046	199
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Male	**5 005**	**3 097**	**243**	**1 124**	**153**	**153**	–	**505**	**425**	**12**	**376**	**35**
Sales workers	777	466	90	201	19	19	–	110	99	5	46	4
Other white-collar workers	334	233	26	54	16	16	–	30	30	–	46	12
Blue-collar workers	2 370	1 433	80	530	67	67	–	203	178	–	158	13
Farm workers	98	27	–	12	24	24	–	46	8	7	100	6
Service workers, including private household	1 426	938	47	327	27	27	–	116	110	–	26	–
Female	**1 912**	**1 244**	**95**	**458**	**57**	**57**	–	**242**	**203**	–	**225**	**6**
White-collar workers	737	495	43	162	14	14	–	75	71	–	63	–
Blue-collar workers	142	104	5	12	5	5	–	21	21	–	42	–
Farm workers	30	16	3	5	–	–	–	7	–	–	59	–
Service workers, except private household	639	428	28	163	25	25	–	87	70	–	45	–
Private household workers	364	201	16	116	13	13	–	52	41	–	16	6

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**12 241**	**4 311**	**17 908**	**26 521**	**24 216**	**334**	**35 899**	**30 948**	**1 324**	**25 514**	**22 867**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 673	454	1 952	6 087	5 888	27	4 322	4 068	68	3 705	3 421
Engineers	83	10	29	1 018	1 007	–	433	424	–	270	232
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	91	4	97	119	119	–	160	156	4	213	213
Health workers, except practitioners	167	19	171	247	233	5	457	416	12	648	604
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	627	213	931	1 114	1 089	–	1 451	1 344	29	841	802
Technicians, except health	35	25	75	662	586	11	461	439	3	279	249
Other professional workers	670	183	649	2 927	2 854	11	1 360	1 289	20	1 454	1 321
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 616	313	1 387	2 832	2 665	12	3 463	3 027	113	2 350	2 164
Salaried: Manufacturing	66	–	53	140	140	–	308	284	10	102	94
Retail trade	478	63	283	371	345	–	701	614	29	559	530
Other industries	661	153	620	1 549	1 451	5	1 671	1 490	38	1 005	929
Self-employed: Retail trade	170	53	230	192	185	7	353	293	10	329	310
Other industries	241	44	201	580	544	–	430	346	26	355	301
Sales workers	1 317	316	1 289	2 060	1 899	22	3 224	2 841	127	2 099	1 956
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	264	61	224	458	418	–	798	713	43	461	415
Retail trade	862	199	889	974	889	8	1 788	1 546	74	1 131	1 046
Other industries	191	56	176	628	592	14	638	582	10	507	495
Clerical and kindred workers	1 921	464	1 848	4 911	4 453	42	5 605	5 100	123	4 293	3 991
Bookkeepers	295	71	279	667	609	–	997	893	35	701	645
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	442	112	526	1 676	1 537	–	1 565	1 448	13	1 087	1 029
Other clerical workers	1 184	281	1 043	2 568	2 307	42	3 043	2 759	75	2 505	2 317
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 120	497	1 935	2 936	2 553	68	6 059	4 961	324	3 036	2 753
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	200	101	283	399	339	5	515	421	31	377	329
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	130	67	343	503	439	25	1 136	954	57	371	348
Machinists	11	14	17	80	73	–	232	181	10	46	46
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	–	19	81	64	–	56	33	13	59	55
Carpenters	93	41	300	113	113	–	194	155	4	203	184
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	224	93	350	510	432	12	1 166	922	71	561	494
Other craftsmen	462	181	623	1 250	1 093	26	2 760	2 295	138	1 419	1 297
Operatives, except transport	1 231	544	2 561	1 940	1 622	49	5 297	4 306	236	2 601	2 429
Durable goods manufacturing	50	25	122	229	198	–	495	415	19	617	577
Nondurable goods manufacturing	364	91	732	150	135	–	795	623	21	652	623
Nonmanufacturing industries	817	428	1 707	1 561	1 289	49	4 007	3 268	196	1 332	1 229
Transport equipment operatives	586	266	1 000	965	853	32	1 846	1 493	76	1 046	924
Truck drivers	281	132	618	512	419	27	1 061	811	43	465	400
Other transport equipment operatives	305	134	382	453	434	5	785	682	33	581	524
Laborers, except farm	633	328	1 263	977	873	26	1 649	1 311	76	1 270	1 174
Construction laborers	95	110	186	225	193	3	471	358	18	289	266
Freight, stock, and material handlers	230	75	371	270	230	3	593	487	14	467	422
Other laborers, except farm	308	143	706	482	450	20	585	466	44	514	486
Farmers and farm managers	192	26	264	169	92	–	78	57	8	563	185
Farm laborers and farm foremen	484	540	2 483	132	30	14	142	80	6	513	276
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 235	489	1 531	2 515	2 303	42	3 617	3 168	153	3 509	3 103
Cleaning service workers	301	119	337	603	554	23	745	658	40	600	545
Food service workers	392	198	414	853	803	4	1 456	1 250	49	1 106	982
Health service workers	168	54	274	178	155	5	360	307	15	520	422
Personal service workers	131	44	222	442	405	6	502	435	36	641	599
Protective service workers	41	25	102	288	251	–	275	249	13	385	331
Private household workers	233	74	395	997	985	–	597	536	14	529	491
Female	**4 871**	**1 550**	**6 412**	**9 383**	**8 714**	**86**	**11 713**	**10 471**	**301**	**10 403**	**9 551**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	813	246	1 073	1 747	1 697	5	1 918	1 788	26	1 762	1 640
Nurses	113	13	143	154	145	–	284	261	6	480	448
Health workers, except nurses	42	6	12	105	105	–	109	97	–	77	70
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	444	130	655	849	829	–	1 067	999	15	624	595
Technicians, except health	5	7	19	108	87	5	21	21	–	80	72
Other professional workers	209	90	244	531	531	–	437	410	5	501	455
Managers and administrators, except farm	344	60	209	348	321	7	665	563	19	469	440
Sales workers	549	147	544	641	587	–	1 196	1 013	49	711	675
Retail trade	477	106	486	457	414	–	1 053	885	49	558	522
Other than retail trade	72	41	58	184	173	–	143	128	–	153	153
Clerical and kindred workers	1 338	341	1 333	3 695	3 340	33	4 198	3 846	83	3 343	3 098
Bookkeepers	235	62	172	556	498	–	795	721	25	600	551
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	431	106	493	1 643	1 517	–	1 507	1 400	7	1 048	990
Other clerical workers	672	173	668	1 496	1 325	33	1 896	1 725	51	1 695	1 557
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	51	23	73	138	133	5	183	145	11	217	185
Operatives, except transport	503	170	1 034	333	300	12	413	393	–	1 004	932
Durable goods manufacturing	14	5	32	17	17	–	15	15	–	291	262
Nondurable goods manufacturing	219	49	371	68	64	–	72	57	–	352	327
Nonmanufacturing industries	270	116	631	248	219	12	326	321	–	361	343
Transport equipment operatives	17	4	29	47	38	4	129	111	9	63	63
Laborers, except farm	41	20	136	82	77	5	104	89	–	118	108
Farmers and farm managers	32	–	6	–	–	–	5	5	–	35	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	145	183	696	6	–	–	33	28	–	23	15
Service workers, except private household[1]	813	282	897	1 380	1 267	15	2 281	1 963	90	2 136	1 895
Cleaning service workers	159	42	109	225	207	4	232	205	13	219	219
Food service workers	247	154	286	567	525	–	1 154	952	49	811	720
Health service workers	153	48	254	164	148	5	355	302	15	450	361
Personal service workers	90	19	156	329	292	6	389	353	13	502	468
Protective service workers	–	–	5	30	30	–	5	5	–	21	21
Private household workers	225	74	382	966	954	–	588	527	14	522	484
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male	**94**	**55**	**86**	**164**	**133**	**8**	**178**	**161**	–	**197**	**180**
Sales workers	–	7	5	23	23	–	28	28	–	44	38
Other white-collar workers	21	–	13	15	15	–	13	13	–	–	–
Blue-collar workers	63	16	23	51	37	–	87	76	–	60	60
Farm workers	6	32	39	13	–	4	6	–	–	38	27
Service workers, including private household	4	–	6	62	58	4	44	44	–	55	55
Female	**59**	**12**	**89**	**82**	**82**	–	**186**	**163**	**5**	**76**	**60**
White-collar workers	18	–	35	22	22	–	76	76	–	20	20
Blue-collar workers	21	6	15	13	13	–	25	17	–	5	5
Farm workers	15	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Service workers, except private household	5	–	27	6	6	–	73	58	5	22	18
Private household workers	–	–	–	41	41	–	12	12	–	25	17

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
									Arkansas portion	
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	**276 049**	**222 287**	**34 967**	**31 518**	**9 184**	**11 778**	**1 585**	**37 059**	**11 879**	**8 253**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 630	28 996	7 640	3 708	950	1 744	162	4 246	1 225	1 062
Engineers	2 912	2 156	571	360	49	246	–	361	73	62
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 827	1 243	524	228	86	110	14	228	38	38
Health workers, except practitioners	3 791	2 863	784	428	134	186	5	521	188	161
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 491	7 671	2 209	828	208	281	59	1 220	380	333
Technicians, except health	3 334	2 696	472	435	87	207	19	257	89	73
Other professional workers	16 275	12 367	3 080	1 429	386	714	65	1 659	457	395
Managers and administrators, except farm	23 923	17 940	4 421	2 637	802	1 125	115	3 310	1 142	772
Salaried: Manufacturing	1 572	1 172	300	365	85	209	24	259	84	56
Retail trade	5 051	3 997	776	534	187	238	11	611	243	165
Other industries	12 572	9 222	2 589	1 051	358	407	47	1 593	461	332
Self-employed: Retail trade	2 199	1 708	285	319	76	108	19	516	223	147
Other industries	2 529	1 841	471	368	96	163	14	331	131	72
Sales workers	24 055	18 907	3 737	2 119	786	843	61	2 607	809	597
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	5 185	4 118	811	305	100	134	21	562	158	115
Retail trade	13 471	10 848	1 791	1 450	504	563	35	1 613	525	389
Other industries	5 399	3 941	1 135	364	182	146	5	432	126	93
Clerical and kindred workers	58 018	47 082	7 906	4 436	1 307	1 957	177	5 786	1 634	1 264
Bookkeepers	6 172	4 811	993	648	189	231	43	751	286	197
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16 184	12 677	2 682	996	238	518	21	1 434	341	283
Other clerical workers	35 662	29 594	4 231	2 792	880	1 208	113	3 601	1 007	784
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	39 917	33 298	3 328	4 853	1 337	1 614	292	5 696	1 838	1 217
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 632	3 027	261	390	111	112	43	728	222	165
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	9 186	7 629	837	920	275	233	72	923	230	154
Machinists	807	675	76	149	35	48	5	142	41	26
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 753	1 492	97	160	50	68	5	329	75	36
Carpenters	2 959	2 403	257	464	103	78	31	466	140	80
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	7 875	6 639	553	965	296	351	46	1 065	403	237
Other craftsmen	13 705	11 433	1 247	1 805	467	724	90	2 043	727	519
Operatives, except transport	26 039	22 062	1 979	5 933	1 713	1 993	387	5 489	1 751	1 104
Durable goods manufacturing	4 960	4 130	461	2 711	696	1 000	151	2 800	716	483
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 631	7 420	578	2 186	708	693	117	1 158	559	378
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 448	10 512	940	1 036	309	300	119	1 531	476	243
Transport equipment operatives	11 190	9 578	804	1 165	397	336	66	2 040	636	414
Truck drivers	4 715	4 002	331	544	183	136	41	919	305	189
Other transport equipment operatives	6 475	5 576	473	621	214	200	25	1 121	331	225
Laborers, except farm	13 295	11 111	1 279	1 425	491	390	88	2 210	760	484
Construction laborers	3 157	2 588	260	340	127	62	14	328	130	84
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 375	4 519	542	571	162	183	43	857	230	152
Other laborers, except farm	4 763	4 004	477	514	202	145	31	1 025	400	248
Farmers and farm managers	1 694	350	123	548	14	11	25	458	177	50
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 303	521	133	368	12	26	34	387	168	13
Service workers, except private household[1]	33 087	28 374	3 065	3 765	1 202	1 504	162	3 840	1 420	1 011
Cleaning service workers	7 271	6 591	343	710	237	290	38	724	334	251
Food service workers	10 768	9 095	1 078	1 186	362	453	36	1 231	444	327
Health service workers	4 866	4 286	411	744	176	340	34	469	187	133
Personal service workers	4 921	3 991	695	488	134	180	38	573	173	121
Protective service workers	3 298	2 831	286	344	140	150	11	480	139	98
Private household workers	4 898	4 068	552	561	173	235	16	990	319	265
Female	**108 304**	**86 876**	**15 257**	**12 739**	**3 729**	**4 997**	**631**	**14 109**	**4 420**	**3 320**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 138	12 870	3 435	1 468	399	627	72	1 995	605	510
Nurses	2 301	1 704	519	288	96	112	5	335	102	82
Health workers, except nurses	996	758	205	96	31	45	–	193	74	67
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 098	5 899	1 757	591	147	225	42	935	267	230
Technicians, except health	293	248	40	56	14	18	–	35	12	12
Other professional workers	5 450	4 261	914	437	111	227	25	497	150	119
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 495	3 337	862	412	122	147	25	662	290	205
Sales workers	9 193	7 278	1 334	993	335	418	20	1 087	370	272
Retail trade	7 472	5 954	1 058	899	278	393	20	931	335	242
Other than retail trade	1 721	1 324	276	94	57	25	–	156	35	30
Clerical and kindred workers	41 478	33 074	6 103	3 150	935	1 412	102	3 917	1 122	854
Bookkeepers	4 855	3 732	827	537	166	173	34	669	257	172
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 503	12 122	2 578	975	232	508	21	1 386	319	269
Other clerical workers	21 120	17 220	2 698	1 638	537	731	47	1 862	546	413
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 961	1 666	205	245	75	60	26	314	135	107
Operatives, except transport	9 740	8 415	675	3 380	954	1 202	213	2 318	640	458
Durable goods manufacturing	780	620	118	1 729	436	688	113	1 502	369	260
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 456	4 717	338	1 382	420	422	75	403	158	114
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 504	3 078	219	269	98	92	25	413	113	84
Transport equipment operatives	292	236	25	–	–	–	–	76	14	4
Laborers, except farm	900	765	88	131	51	23	15	299	89	52
Farmers and farm managers	146	37	30	39	6	–	5	34	4	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	192	110	21	70	–	–	12	40	5	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	18 007	15 145	1 938	2 316	679	884	125	2 399	827	589
Cleaning service workers	2 369	2 184	129	159	48	60	18	264	105	83
Food service workers	6 712	5 508	777	858	247	316	36	992	358	257
Health service workers	4 289	3 760	368	688	157	316	34	440	173	124
Personal service workers	3 250	2 563	512	393	110	126	32	446	124	83
Protective service workers	301	280	16	4	–	4	–	44	–	–
Private household workers	4 762	3 943	541	535	173	224	16	968	319	265
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Male	**1 522**	**1 187**	**262**	**247**	**67**	**123**	**15**	**225**	**99**	**76**
Sales workers	360	250	104	62	23	39	–	21	15	15
Other white-collar workers	115	87	28	6	6	–	–	4	–	–
Blue-collar workers	516	416	68	85	17	34	11	144	58	41
Farm workers	57	35	5	6	–	–	–	8	4	4
Service workers, including private household	474	399	57	88	21	50	4	48	22	16
Female	**541**	**390**	**79**	**73**	**35**	**19**	**5**	**54**	**11**	**5**
White-collar workers	194	143	27	15	–	5	–	9	5	5
Blue-collar workers	89	68	5	9	6	3	–	13	6	–
Farm workers	17	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	116	106	7	38	25	4	5	32	–	–
Private household workers	125	68	33	11	4	7	–	–	–	–

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**25 180**	**12 039**	**5 175**	**38 367**	**23 827**	**710**	**56 559**	**36 563**	**10 953**	**41 434**	**31 110**	**6 065**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 021	1 632	772	4 818	3 558	44	7 808	5 858	1 219	5 800	4 746	695
Engineers	288	107	121	469	363	–	332	217	93	357	314	19
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	190	122	26	259	235	–	357	298	44	357	348	4
Health workers, except practitioners	333	213	49	715	458	–	1 090	835	178	775	668	71
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	840	466	184	1 088	765	8	1 861	1 349	246	1 366	1 056	185
Technicians, except health	168	51	62	400	231	–	555	382	94	374	307	37
Other professional workers	1 202	673	330	1 887	1 506	36	3 613	2 777	564	2 571	2 053	379
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 168	1 073	625	3 695	2 764	41	5 276	3 616	1 132	4 375	3 352	617
Salaried: Manufacturing	175	89	49	417	290	3	596	464	105	176	155	21
Retail trade	368	213	93	746	599	9	1 028	672	251	919	728	120
Other industries	1 132	527	354	1 587	1 277	21	2 416	1 710	467	1 881	1 472	253
Self-employed: Retail trade	293	145	72	435	222	3	*655*	*373*	*188*	*613*	*415*	*113*
Other industries	200	99	57	510	376	5	581	397	121	786	582	110
Sales workers	1 798	979	363	3 126	2 272	38	4 433	2 953	1 024	3 574	2 908	413
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	404	216	56	761	530	5	1 010	737	218	693	590	57
Retail trade	1 088	527	264	1 526	1 099	33	2 484	1 555	603	2 191	1 708	298
Other industries	306	236	43	839	643	–	939	661	203	690	610	58
Clerical and kindred workers	4 152	1 986	1 076	6 022	4 274	35	9 872	6 855	1 828	7 127	5 517	1 016
Bookkeepers	465	224	102	753	498	5	1 113	752	187	1 187	893	170
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 093	522	300	1 746	1 327	3	2 896	2 092	497	2 059	1 608	268
Other clerical workers	2 594	1 240	674	3 523	2 449	27	5 863	4 011	1 144	3 881	3 016	578
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 858	1 504	888	5 368	2 849	81	7 204	4 188	1 721	5 771	3 973	1 076
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	506	156	139	531	282	–	*768*	*486*	*168*	*585*	*420*	*114*
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	693	305	164	771	414	11	1 101	591	272	1 094	719	276
Machinists	101	38	42	144	71	–	175	111	35	157	133	9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	254	51	103	415	215	3	103	44	45	157	143	10
Carpenters	326	90	70	434	184	23	668	329	164	324	206	84
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	662	269	126	1 096	517	31	1 351	800	310	1 061	728	200
Other craftsmen	1 316	595	244	1 977	1 166	13	3 038	1 827	*727*	*2 393*	*1 624*	*383*
Operatives, except transport	3 738	1 751	555	5 347	2 778	186	7 133	3 924	1 750	4 277	2 939	848
Durable goods manufacturing	2 084	960	295	2 329	1 285	101	1 979	1 002	551	1 036	787	179
Nondurable goods manufacturing	599	346	81	1 546	757	34	3 058	1 598	767	816	569	171
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 055	445	179	1 472	736	51	2 096	1 324	432	2 425	1 583	498
Transport equipment operatives	1 404	647	285	1 765	907	51	*2 105*	*1 245*	*444*	*1 370*	*1 029*	*195*
Truck drivers	614	263	161	803	337	28	1 048	565	260	592	394	113
Other transport equipment operatives	790	384	124	962	570	23	1 057	680	184	778	635	82
Laborers, except farm	1 450	711	160	1 805	920	58	2 219	1 437	381	1 307	1 004	173
Construction laborers	198	108	16	331	162	11	523	322	94	259	197	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers	627	334	91	703	417	16	836	539	185	507	395	85
Other laborers, except farm	625	269	53	771	341	31	860	576	102	541	412	54
Farmers and farm managers	281	40	10	422	37	–	961	54	95	499	68	39
Farm laborers and farm foremen	219	9	17	689	82	13	704	141	87	325	63	37
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 420	1 307	358	4 092	2 687	84	7 229	5 146	1 126	6 094	4 752	842
Cleaning service workers	390	219	66	942	624	25	1 451	1 096	160	1 055	892	77
Food service workers	787	429	102	1 137	773	*22*	*2 362*	*1 655*	*372*	*2 174*	*1 635*	*356*
Health service workers	282	147	49	723	429	22	1 184	838	179	1 073	799	175
Personal service workers	400	201	49	678	463	11	1 164	745	255	917	682	164
Protective service workers	341	175	57	355	231	–	506	384	84	410	353	37
Private household workers	671	400	66	1 218	699	79	1 615	1 146	146	915	759	114
Female	**9 689**	**4 998**	**1 864**	**14 687**	**9 313**	**270**	**22 577**	**15 428**	**4 037**	**16 778**	**12 875**	**2 438**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 390	822	287	2 046	1 380	17	3 735	2 831	548	2 572	2 127	266
Nurses	233	168	17	488	278	–	689	508	132	543	457	55
Health workers, except nurses	119	55	41	189	146	–	230	187	19	202	181	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	668	374	142	835	595	8	1 496	1 096	205	1 063	859	124
Technicians, except health	23	–	16	58	32	–	93	69	18	48	38	6
Other professional workers	347	225	71	476	329	9	1 227	971	174	716	*592*	*65*
Managers and administrators, except farm	372	192	112	669	449	12	875	614	179	728	583	84
Sales workers	717	376	137	1 173	811	19	1 652	1 084	362	1 328	995	221
Retail trade	596	293	132	892	609	19	1 360	880	295	1 132	836	201
Other than retail trade	121	83	5	281	202	–	292	204	67	196	159	20
Clerical and kindred workers	2 795	1 338	719	4 549	3 264	22	7 084	4 910	1 339	5 429	4 133	795
Bookkeepers	412	185	88	632	414	5	851	550	168	1 007	738	145
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 067	516	295	1 664	1 270	3	2 795	2 031	475	1 961	1 521	257
Other clerical workers	1 316	637	336	2 253	1 580	14	3 438	2 329	696	2 461	1 874	393
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	179	113	31	200	107	–	393	222	80	384	277	76
Operatives, except transport	1 678	816	233	1 826	851	58	2 980	1 750	656	1 566	1 208	245
Durable goods manufacturing	1 133	511	175	650	345	13	604	335	136	419	315	85
Nondurable goods manufacturing	245	169	12	707	282	25	1 728	979	409	546	426	82
Nonmanufacturing industries	300	136	46	469	224	20	648	436	111	601	467	78
Transport equipment operatives	62	13	33	31	6	–	68	53	15	61	49	–
Laborers, except farm	210	106	27	201	106	–	137	86	40	90	72	8
Farmers and farm managers	30	6	–	34	–	–	*78*	*5*	*5*	27	*5*	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	–	–	235	32	–	37	10	–	37	10	4
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 572	834	219	2 515	1 613	63	3 974	2 736	684	3 666	2 679	625
Cleaning service workers	159	96	23	292	191	12	346	273	33	299	275	4
Food service workers	634	319	78	909	597	22	1 691	1 124	300	1 526	1 049	303
Health service workers	267	136	45	677	411	18	703	498	101	936	686	166
Personal service workers	322	171	39	462	297	11	848	551	187	633	463	127
Protective service workers	44	29	10	6	3	–	28	28	–	19	14	5
Private household workers	649	382	66	1 208	694	79	1 564	1 127	129	890	737	114
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Male	**126**	**57**	**16**	**199**	**132**	**5**	**379**	**241**	**74**	**427**	**271**	**84**
Sales workers	6	–	–	32	32	–	98	72	21	113	93	20
Other white-collar workers	4	4	–	18	7	–	23	15	–	12	12	–
Blue-collar workers	86	49	16	85	59	5	172	99	32	97	51	29
Farm workers	4	–	–	4	4	–	27	6	16	44	5	14
Service workers, including private household	26	4	–	60	30	–	59	49	*5*	*161*	*110*	*21*
Female	**43**	**16**	**18**	**89**	**66**	**8**	**139**	**90**	**19**	**134**	**78**	**18**
White-collar workers	4	4	–	32	29	–	34	24	–	15	5	–
Blue-collar workers	7	7	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	22	22	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Service workers, except private household	32	5	18	35	15	8	79	52	13	*74*	*35*	*15*
Private household workers	–	–	–	22	22	–	17	5	6	19	16	3

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Browns-ville	Bryan–College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen–San Benito
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**32 287**	**52 205**	**105 727**	**44 899**	**14 558**	**19 474**	**74 520**	**579 860**	**101 608**	**277 687**	**23 823**	**15 463**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 594	7 189	23 811	7 236	1 548	5 169	11 635	92 122	16 251	45 810	4 032	1 876
Engineers	272	499	1 637	929	47	182	1 145	13 811	1 341	9 222	226	36
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	161	399	790	317	106	101	450	3 789	617	1 382	485	109
Health workers, except practitioners	608	960	1 530	771	103	309	1 174	7 437	1 354	3 630	1 096	253
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 210	1 654	3 299	1 813	711	723	2 866	15 089	4 963	7 997	693	785
Technicians, except health	251	605	1 939	642	96	564	1 097	10 188	1 189	5 029	204	85
Other professional workers	2 092	3 072	14 616	2 764	485	3 290	4 903	41 808	6 787	18 550	1 328	608
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 179	5 372	10 057	4 170	1 607	1 697	7 372	56 829	9 197	23 426	1 901	1 446
Salaried: Manufacturing	171	337	717	481	101	96	403	10 046	547	4 418	103	94
Retail trade	681	1 277	2 157	829	388	334	1 650	11 183	1 991	4 583	335	352
Other industries	1 634	2 749	5 430	1 991	729	939	3 796	27 173	5 152	10 524	1 115	680
Self-employed: Retail trade	263	399	779	406	208	217	603	3 049	732	1 763	205	176
Other industries	430	610	974	463	181	111	920	5 378	775	2 138	143	144
Sales workers	3 252	5 093	7 904	3 603	1 182	1 314	6 159	55 047	8 656	23 015	1 479	1 322
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	749	1 245	1 295	915	160	175	1 414	16 493	1 788	5 364	179	291
Retail trade	1 685	2 581	4 463	1 933	822	867	3 305	24 517	5 094	12 325	955	831
Other industries	818	1 267	2 146	755	200	272	1 440	14 037	1 774	5 326	345	200
Clerical and kindred workers	5 590	10 417	24 938	7 344	2 460	3 427	13 206	128 861	19 240	54 255	4 328	2 266
Bookkeepers	857	1 444	1 990	885	280	382	1 589	13 451	2 110	6 055	450	359
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 633	2 874	8 081	2 092	617	1 253	3 614	38 611	5 169	15 440	1 249	661
Other clerical workers	3 100	6 099	14 867	4 367	1 563	1 792	8 003	76 799	11 961	32 760	2 629	1 246
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 770	7 800	10 748	6 485	1 842	1 889	11 911	73 574	13 327	40 214	2 814	1 889
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	458	967	911	511	194	213	1 034	6 819	1 509	3 318	264	227
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	689	1 358	1 525	783	323	269	2 468	10 984	2 378	6 985	383	277
Machinists	122	117	166	285	16	53	283	2 331	152	1 810	142	17
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	85	145	238	246	9	50	474	3 016	218	2 327	167	25
Carpenters	204	461	929	310	202	187	680	5 145	883	2 541	201	216
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	730	1 648	2 395	1 609	415	502	2 231	14 011	2 360	7 708	644	444
Other craftsmen	1 482	3 104	4 584	2 741	683	615	4 741	31 268	5 827	15 525	1 013	683
Operatives, except transport	3 404	4 091	5 101	3 920	1 776	1 248	6 180	59 988	12 055	37 117	2 104	1 469
Durable goods manufacturing	1 114	787	1 619	688	160	283	1 009	28 205	1 550	21 907	412	179
Nondurable goods manufacturing	700	1 099	551	1 382	956	245	1 339	14 911	7 264	6 289	464	430
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 590	2 205	2 931	1 850	660	720	3 832	16 872	3 241	8 921	1 228	860
Transport equipment operatives	1 223	2 540	2 777	1 977	501	584	2 973	21 772	4 321	9 875	812	718
Truck drivers	638	1 161	965	865	235	248	1 456	10 321	1 832	4 668	288	329
Other transport equipment operatives	585	1 379	1 812	1 112	266	336	1 517	11 451	2 489	5 207	524	389
Laborers, except farm	1 295	2 198	3 889	2 815	1 253	866	3 974	23 147	4 591	10 794	1 770	1 112
Construction laborers	249	470	1 090	583	190	168	922	4 327	967	2 125	179	271
Freight, stock, and material handlers	527	989	1 151	1 055	278	237	1 293	11 215	1 796	4 920	1 020	314
Other laborers, except farm	519	739	1 648	1 177	785	461	1 759	7 605	1 828	3 749	571	527
Farmers and farm managers	188	195	152	95	72	88	223	570	148	414	22	115
Farm laborers and farm foremen	141	176	200	94	320	336	288	941	372	476	57	922
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 921	6 173	13 839	5 656	1 723	2 263	8 552	56 401	11 892	28 345	3 855	1 888
Cleaning service workers	937	1 272	2 451	1 364	459	450	1 848	11 846	2 779	5 859	970	461
Food service workers	1 674	2 133	4 310	1 687	492	999	2 486	15 675	3 807	8 918	1 172	609
Health service workers	825	717	1 988	812	191	141	1 190	6 294	1 361	3 713	649	318
Personal service workers	848	1 010	2 114	771	139	331	1 154	10 555	1 321	4 665	388	221
Protective service workers	339	523	1 243	554	309	133	908	6 098	1 576	3 115	423	153
Private household workers	730	961	2 311	1 504	274	593	2 047	10 608	1 558	3 946	649	440
Female	**13 780**	**19 841**	**43 929**	**16 442**	**5 732**	**7 262**	**27 106**	**233 197**	**40 057**	**103 131**	**9 885**	**6 118**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 135	3 030	9 060	3 052	792	1 565	4 904	32 593	6 909	15 467	2 137	1 017
Nurses	307	627	921	473	76	169	751	4 599	892	2 300	521	111
Health workers, except nurses	213	253	432	214	24	94	290	2 126	354	973	458	93
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	908	1 278	2 696	1 447	493	585	2 249	12 226	3 529	6 526	565	585
Technicians, except health	28	25	279	68	8	147	150	1 237	74	489	83	8
Other professional workers	679	847	4 732	850	191	570	1 464	12 405	2 060	5 179	510	220
Managers and administrators, except farm	553	842	1 876	717	304	356	1 339	8 788	1 681	3 578	310	237
Sales workers	1 140	1 626	2 632	1 357	559	467	2 359	17 852	3 199	9 172	629	540
Retail trade	916	1 311	2 126	1 112	487	394	1 938	13 376	2 761	7 208	534	457
Other than retail trade	224	315	506	245	72	73	421	4 476	438	1 964	95	83
Clerical and kindred workers	4 321	7 563	17 990	5 255	1 712	2 568	9 812	96 645	13 246	39 917	3 238	1 788
Bookkeepers	692	1 212	1 582	687	228	328	1 301	10 842	1 577	5 020	305	308
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 621	2 770	7 723	1 989	567	1 223	3 465	37 694	4 892	14 992	1 188	641
Other clerical workers	2 008	3 581	8 685	2 579	917	1 017	5 046	48 109	6 777	19 905	1 745	839
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	288	333	699	211	99	112	428	4 785	842	2 499	98	93
Operatives, except transport	1 569	1 541	1 589	565	986	353	988	27 267	6 116	10 796	380	566
Durable goods manufacturing	695	125	485	33	38	77	41	12 223	220	4 114	13	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	426	652	210	52	722	44	244	9 075	5 081	3 708	111	286
Nonmanufacturing industries	448	764	894	480	226	232	703	5 969	815	2 974	256	276
Transport equipment operatives	14	96	58	58	4	24	129	654	98	354	20	44
Laborers, except farm	148	174	229	142	79	94	224	2 655	258	1 017	143	60
Farmers and farm managers	24	–	11	–	11	10	30	86	20	74	–	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	15	8	60	7	63	15	17	231	31	93	9	235
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 874	3 746	7 513	3 594	849	1 132	4 922	31 295	6 141	16 291	2 282	1 098
Cleaning service workers	224	421	880	684	132	210	666	3 689	1 031	1 852	504	100
Food service workers	1 109	1 630	2 569	1 305	343	464	1 665	10 403	2 489	6 525	776	490
Health service workers	709	631	1 670	766	186	125	1 071	5 763	1 135	3 363	548	268
Personal service workers	628	735	1 499	532	94	208	812	7 825	844	3 384	246	144
Protective service workers	11	17	40	21	3	–	54	229	43	81	19	–
Private household workers	699	882	2 212	1 484	274	566	1 954	10 346	1 516	3 873	639	436
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Male	**245**	**412**	**708**	**305**	**102**	**93**	**429**	**3 645**	**439**	**1 859**	**153**	**118**
Sales workers	53	123	144	81	12	22	63	979	100	455	15	17
Other white-collar workers	12	17	55	13	6	6	24	334	73	141	8	16
Blue-collar workers	87	118	271	123	24	44	254	1 006	152	651	36	43
Farm workers	4	5	6	11	7	–	9	86	6	27	–	30
Service workers, including private household	89	149	232	77	53	21	79	1 240	108	585	94	12
Female	**76**	**227**	**307**	**74**	**24**	**80**	**202**	**1 742**	**223**	**719**	**74**	**52**
White-collar workers	22	60	65	12	4	32	105	564	78	235	19	27
Blue-collar workers	–	26	35	12	11	–	16	191	65	96	5	–
Farm workers	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	13	–	4	–	4
Service workers, except private household	54	101	79	26	5	44	52	674	36	232	41	16
Private household workers	–	40	123	24	4	4	29	300	44	152	9	5

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman–Denison
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	**689 042**	**18 180**	**58 538**	**27 580**	**24 550**	**32 272**	**41 066**	**22 867**	**248 432**	**21 480**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	117 126	1 894	9 244	3 623	5 915	4 136	5 448	3 421	35 361	2 750
Engineers	17 432	54	423	105	1 007	424	879	232	2 671	295
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4 710	107	404	202	119	160	201	213	1 733	200
Health workers, except practitioners	10 513	173	1 020	259	238	428	583	604	3 468	320
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20 966	796	2 305	1 546	1 089	1 373	1 501	802	9 366	507
Technicians, except health	12 764	52	706	100	597	442	947	249	3 121	313
Other professional workers	50 741	712	4 386	1 411	2 865	1 309	1 337	1 321	15 002	1 115
Managers and administrators, except farm	61 167	2 068	6 201	2 835	2 677	3 140	2 681	2 164	21 692	1 953
Salaried: Manufacturing	8 057	73	427	99	140	294	345	94	1 444	299
Retail trade	11 316	547	1 410	785	345	643	553	530	4 638	425
Other industries	32 087	887	2 922	1 223	1 456	1 528	1 128	929	11 462	781
Self-employed: Retail trade	3 936	270	568	299	192	303	357	310	1 903	189
Other industries	5 771	291	874	429	544	372	298	301	2 245	259
Sales workers	60 245	1 833	6 185	2 451	1 921	2 968	2 488	1 956	21 896	1 644
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	16 189	159	1 610	437	418	756	348	415	4 758	244
Retail trade	30 549	1 426	3 086	1 645	897	1 620	1 714	1 046	12 231	1 072
Other industries	13 507	248	1 489	369	606	592	426	495	4 907	328
Clerical and kindred workers	135 675	3 634	10 715	3 836	4 495	5 223	5 592	3 991	53 248	3 331
Bookkeepers	14 827	445	1 675	572	609	928	799	645	5 600	429
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39 825	926	3 205	929	1 537	1 461	1 495	1 029	14 777	766
Other clerical workers	81 023	2 263	5 835	2 335	2 349	2 834	3 298	2 317	32 871	2 136
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	99 428	1 940	7 117	2 659	2 621	5 285	8 495	2 753	35 517	3 068
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	7 672	279	896	432	344	452	416	329	3 166	237
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	13 171	252	989	379	464	1 011	971	348	8 280	549
Machinists	5 111	4	137	35	73	191	601	46	727	88
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 251	36	141	–	64	46	428	55	1 551	123
Carpenters	7 183	285	588	306	113	159	556	184	2 510	197
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	22 224	351	1 389	491	444	993	1 898	494	6 941	652
Other craftsmen	39 816	733	2 977	1 016	1 119	2 433	3 625	1 297	12 342	1 222
Operatives, except transport	65 873	1 097	4 747	3 083	1 671	4 542	6 859	2 429	23 164	3 827
Durable goods manufacturing	25 194	236	1 391	121	198	434	713	577	4 398	1 769
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15 092	218	948	652	135	644	4 268	623	7 674	1 436
Nonmanufacturing industries	25 587	643	2 408	2 310	1 338	3 464	1 878	1 229	11 092	622
Transport equipment operatives	27 659	1 177	2 169	1 551	885	1 569	1 289	924	10 103	753
Truck drivers	12 558	560	981	886	446	854	659	400	4 166	329
Other transport equipment operatives	15 101	617	1 188	665	439	715	630	524	5 937	424
Laborers, except farm	33 602	1 336	2 776	1 729	899	1 387	2 885	1 174	11 757	894
Construction laborers	7 110	340	485	402	196	376	675	266	2 697	193
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 862	418	1 142	494	233	501	870	422	4 825	350
Other laborers, except farm	12 630	578	1 149	833	470	510	1 340	486	4 235	351
Farmers and farm managers	795	78	354	366	92	65	20	185	426	35
Farm laborers and farm foremen	960	787	390	1 985	44	86	38	276	584	50
Service workers, except private household[1]	72 396	1 914	7 491	2 824	2 345	3 321	4 607	3 103	30 329	2 767
Cleaning service workers	16 997	555	1 526	655	577	698	969	545	6 744	544
Food service workers	20 639	420	2 690	864	807	1 299	1 292	982	9 739	831
Health service workers	9 131	235	857	418	160	322	715	422	4 563	521
Personal service workers	11 270	267	1 252	338	411	471	755	599	4 438	321
Protective service workers	6 612	233	640	188	251	262	630	331	3 064	301
Private household workers	14 116	422	1 149	638	985	550	664	491	4 355	408
Female	**253 900**	**6 655**	**22 552**	**10 635**	**8 800**	**10 772**	**12 369**	**9 551**	**98 107**	**8 914**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41 524	974	4 073	1 812	1 702	1 814	2 132	1 640	15 589	1 038
Nurses	6 519	85	655	178	145	267	346	448	2 082	208
Health workers, except nurses	3 236	79	259	57	105	97	169	70	945	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16 873	594	1 759	1 074	829	1 014	1 167	595	7 238	384
Technicians, except health	1 324	–	99	15	92	21	73	72	288	32
Other professional workers	13 572	216	1 301	488	531	415	377	455	5 036	338
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 939	512	1 088	523	328	582	558	440	4 031	275
Sales workers	22 042	946	1 853	1 067	587	1 062	1 404	675	8 288	753
Retail trade	17 750	839	1 498	913	414	934	1 194	522	6 742	671
Other than retail trade	4 292	107	355	154	173	128	210	153	1 546	82
Clerical and kindred workers	100 648	2 375	7 853	2 712	3 373	3 929	4 027	3 098	37 810	2 377
Bookkeepers	11 858	287	1 385	440	498	746	587	551	4 397	348
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	38 597	843	3 142	890	1 517	1 407	1 455	990	14 151	750
Other clerical workers	50 193	1 245	3 326	1 382	1 358	1 776	1 985	1 557	19 262	1 279
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 119	70	409	132	138	156	127	185	1 791	135
Operatives, except transport	14 037	309	1 347	1 203	312	393	501	932	8 765	2 239
Durable goods manufacturing	4 078	33	185	30	17	15	24	262	692	1 192
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 454	96	364	383	64	57	146	327	4 887	857
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 505	180	798	790	231	321	331	343	3 186	190
Transport equipment operatives	1 506	9	98	52	42	120	58	63	253	–
Laborers, except farm	2 539	47	182	179	82	89	90	108	825	78
Farmers and farm managers	108	4	17	43	–	5	10	16	59	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	279	169	32	558	–	28	10	15	125	12
Service workers, except private household[1]	43 500	827	4 478	1 724	1 282	2 053	2 796	1 895	16 346	1 604
Cleaning service workers	7 361	201	508	286	211	218	384	219	2 243	116
Food service workers	14 200	229	1 863	576	525	1 001	993	720	5 969	579
Health service workers	8 236	178	783	380	153	317	692	361	4 003	478
Personal service workers	8 153	116	870	231	298	366	535	468	2 901	243
Protective service workers	404	–	57	13	30	5	47	21	280	4
Private household workers	13 659	413	1 122	630	954	541	656	484	4 225	397
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Male	**4 172**	**153**	**425**	**208**	**141**	**161**	**243**	**180**	**1 336**	**199**
Sales workers	700	19	99	16	23	28	67	38	292	62
Other white-collar workers	304	16	30	40	15	13	18	–	110	6
Blue-collar workers	1 882	67	178	98	37	76	92	60	469	56
Farm workers	34	24	8	44	4	–	6	27	35	–
Service workers, including private household	1 252	27	110	10	62	44	60	55	430	75
Female	**1 676**	**57**	**203**	**108**	**82**	**168**	**40**	**60**	**441**	**54**
White-collar workers	640	14	71	34	22	76	21	20	152	5
Blue-collar workers	118	5	21	37	13	17	–	5	73	9
Farm workers	24	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	12	–
Service workers, except private household	592	25	70	10	6	63	15	18	110	29
Private household workers	302	13	41	6	41	12	4	17	94	11

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City–La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**22 933**	**8 253**	**14 680**	**32 873**	**24 537**	**45 952**	**31 110**	**32 007**	**52 205**	**40 136**	**102 651**	**44 673**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 102	1 062	2 040	5 500	3 602	6 924	4 746	4 561	7 189	8 977	23 278	7 209
Engineers	238	62	176	1 056	363	291	314	272	499	2 390	1 573	929
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	169	38	131	232	235	329	348	161	399	161	768	317
Health workers, except practitioners	412	161	251	497	458	990	668	602	960	509	1 493	771
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	869	333	536	1 326	773	1 543	1 056	1 192	1 654	1 274	3 262	1 813
Technicians, except health	156	73	83	714	231	465	307	251	605	888	1 870	628
Other professional workers	1 258	395	863	1 675	1 542	3 306	2 053	2 083	3 072	3 755	14 312	2 751
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 156	772	1 384	2 237	2 805	4 631	3 352	3 155	5 372	3 628	9 579	4 135
Salaried: Manufacturing	188	56	132	289	293	566	155	171	337	821	697	481
Retail trade	431	165	266	416	608	898	728	676	1 277	686	2 024	829
Other industries	1 036	332	704	1 116	1 298	2 146	1 472	1 615	2 749	1 627	5 215	1 966
Self-employed: Retail trade	292	147	145	200	225	524	415	263	399	223	733	396
Other industries	209	72	137	216	381	497	582	430	610	271	910	463
Sales workers	1 891	597	1 294	1 975	2 310	3 857	2 908	3 240	5 093	3 266	7 665	3 572
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	381	115	266	219	535	932	590	749	1 245	889	1 265	911
Retail trade	1 144	389	755	1 393	1 132	2 072	1 708	1 673	2 581	1 676	4 346	1 913
Other industries	366	93	273	363	643	853	610	818	1 267	701	2 054	748
Clerical and kindred workers	3 784	1 264	2 520	5 238	4 309	8 453	5 517	5 551	10 417	8 678	24 153	7 303
Bookkeepers	501	197	304	660	503	923	893	851	1 444	828	1 907	885
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	967	283	684	1 582	1 330	2 529	1 608	1 627	2 874	2 768	7 814	2 092
Other clerical workers	2 316	784	1 532	2 996	2 476	5 001	3 016	3 073	6 099	5 082	14 432	4 326
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 130	1 217	1 913	6 546	2 930	5 659	3 973	3 715	7 800	5 576	10 301	6 444
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	379	165	214	355	282	645	420	435	967	423	866	511
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	528	154	374	809	425	828	719	689	1 358	888	1 458	783
Machinists	81	26	55	245	71	120	133	122	117	266	166	271
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	107	36	71	198	218	84	143	85	145	420	221	246
Carpenters	200	80	120	677	207	445	206	199	461	351	903	310
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	569	237	332	2 218	548	1 070	728	720	1 648	972	2 292	1 603
Other craftsmen	1 266	519	747	2 044	1 179	2 467	1 624	1 465	3 104	2 256	4 395	2 720
Operatives, except transport	3 084	1 104	1 980	3 767	2 964	5 443	2 939	3 365	4 091	4 551	4 981	3 899
Durable goods manufacturing	1 538	483	1 055	412	1 386	1 483	787	1 114	787	2 982	1 569	688
Nondurable goods manufacturing	781	378	403	1 924	791	2 268	569	680	1 099	609	538	1 361
Nonmanufacturing industries	765	243	522	1 431	787	1 692	1 583	1 571	2 205	960	2 874	1 850
Transport equipment operatives	1 243	414	829	973	958	1 614	1 029	1 196	2 540	861	2 659	1 977
Truck drivers	556	189	367	558	365	781	394	627	1 161	392	906	865
Other transport equipment operatives	687	225	462	415	593	833	635	569	1 379	469	1 753	1 112
Laborers, except farm	1 260	484	776	2 006	978	1 766	1 004	1 295	2 198	1 226	3 819	2 807
Construction laborers	195	84	111	720	173	410	197	249	470	235	1 062	575
Freight, stock, and material handlers	527	152	375	703	433	699	395	527	989	633	1 128	1 055
Other laborers, except farm	538	248	290	583	372	657	412	519	739	358	1 629	1 177
Farmers and farm managers	90	50	40	53	37	133	68	188	195	66	152	95
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22	13	9	117	95	191	63	127	176	55	200	94
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 475	1 011	1 464	3 874	2 771	6 040	4 752	4 884	6 173	3 058	13 584	5 634
Cleaning service workers	496	251	245	944	649	1 239	892	930	1 272	527	2 432	1 364
Food service workers	798	327	471	1 322	795	1 945	1 635	1 650	2 133	1 080	4 239	1 682
Health service workers	305	133	172	581	451	990	799	825	717	373	1 929	799
Personal service workers	334	121	213	479	474	920	682	842	1 010	524	2 034	767
Protective service workers	303	98	205	303	231	442	353	339	523	397	1 228	554
Private household workers	696	265	431	587	778	1 241	759	730	961	194	2 280	1 504
Female	**9 220**	**3 320**	**5 900**	**11 146**	**9 583**	**18 845**	**12 875**	**13 671**	**19 841**	**13 951**	**42 719**	**16 360**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 467	510	957	2 051	1 397	3 321	2 127	2 107	3 030	2 505	8 932	3 039
Nurses	256	82	174	295	278	626	457	301	627	277	911	473
Health workers, except nurses	158	67	91	190	146	206	181	213	253	180	412	214
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	654	230	424	1 041	603	1 264	859	890	1 278	1 063	2 674	1 447
Technicians, except health	17	12	5	99	32	87	38	28	25	68	275	68
Other professional workers	382	119	263	426	338	1 138	592	675	847	917	4 660	837
Managers and administrators, except farm	442	205	237	396	461	776	583	546	842	456	1 798	717
Sales workers	774	272	502	947	830	1 393	995	1 134	1 626	1 257	2 579	1 333
Retail trade	656	242	414	827	628	1 126	836	910	1 311	950	2 079	1 092
Other than retail trade	118	30	88	120	202	267	159	224	315	307	500	241
Clerical and kindred workers	2 575	854	1 721	4 050	3 286	6 093	4 133	4 293	7 563	6 384	17 337	5 225
Bookkeepers	423	172	251	527	419	702	738	686	1 212	668	1 509	687
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	942	269	673	1 551	1 273	2 446	1 521	1 615	2 770	2 701	7 467	1 989
Other clerical workers	1 210	413	797	1 972	1 594	2 945	1 874	1 992	3 581	3 015	8 361	2 549
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	227	107	120	175	107	289	277	288	333	297	671	211
Operatives, except transport	1 357	458	899	358	909	2 306	1 208	1 559	1 541	1 040	1 549	565
Durable goods manufacturing	825	260	565	18	358	445	315	695	125	475	465	33
Nondurable goods manufacturing	295	114	181	65	307	1 338	426	416	652	325	202	52
Nonmanufacturing industries	237	84	153	275	244	523	467	448	764	240	882	480
Transport equipment operatives	21	4	17	55	6	68	49	14	96	32	54	58
Laborers, except farm	158	52	106	58	106	121	72	148	174	91	229	142
Farmers and farm managers	10	4	6	7	–	10	5	24	–	11	11	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	13	32	10	10	15	8	5	60	7
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 511	589	922	2 470	1 676	3 247	2 679	2 844	3 746	1 679	7 318	3 579
Cleaning service workers	185	83	102	366	203	295	275	224	421	125	880	684
Food service workers	610	257	353	1 052	619	1 356	1 049	1 085	1 630	715	2 511	1 300
Health service workers	281	124	157	539	429	576	686	709	631	361	1 622	760
Personal service workers	266	83	183	337	308	667	463	622	735	381	1 419	528
Protective service workers	33	–	33	11	3	28	14	11	17	6	40	21
Private household workers	678	265	413	566	773	1 211	737	699	882	194	2 181	1 484
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Male	**144**	**76**	**68**	**206**	**137**	**297**	**271**	**240**	**412**	**262**	**679**	**305**
Sales workers	15	15	–	45	32	93	93	48	123	78	144	81
Other white-collar workers	4	–	4	11	7	15	12	12	17	9	55	13
Blue-collar workers	101	41	60	96	64	122	51	87	118	77	253	123
Farm workers	4	4	–	6	4	13	5	4	5	5	6	11
Service workers, including private household	20	16	4	48	30	54	110	89	149	93	221	77
Female	**30**	**5**	**25**	**63**	**74**	**109**	**78**	**76**	**227**	**117**	**294**	**74**
White-collar workers	9	5	4	15	29	24	5	22	60	36	65	12
Blue-collar workers	7	–	7	10	–	9	22	–	26	–	31	12
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Service workers, except private household	14	–	14	22	23	65	35	54	101	37	74	26
Private household workers	–	–	–	16	22	11	16	–	40	44	119	24

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**14 519**	**71 498**	**374 209**	**100 510**	**160 463**	**23 823**	**34 312**	**21 367**	**515 637**	**42 785**	**17 851**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 548	10 917	55 033	16 099	24 412	4 032	5 869	3 094	85 230	7 240	1 822
Engineers	47	1 086	6 544	1 341	4 244	226	1 298	743	11 098	1 110	35
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	106	441	2 583	617	996	485	108	50	3 609	265	101
Health workers, except practitioners	103	1 153	5 098	1 326	2 316	1 096	346	210	8 237	505	161
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	711	2 694	9 247	4 901	4 766	693	795	573	15 082	*1 361*	785
Technicians, except health	96	1 041	4 916	1 184	2 037	204	1 226	399	8 344	1 024	52
Other professional workers	485	4 502	26 645	6 730	10 053	1 328	2 096	1 119	38 860	2 975	688
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 598	7 002	36 398	9 155	13 128	1 901	2 996	1 505	45 270	3 807	1 994
Salaried: Manufacturing	101	354	6 015	538	2 182	103	691	280	5 665	660	73
Retail trade	388	1 599	7 234	1 978	2 662	335	661	264	8 281	853	535
Other industries	720	3 565	17 381	5 132	6 041	1 115	1 268	768	23 903	1 905	830
Self-employed: Retail trade	208	590	1 991	732	1 023	205	187	86	3 057	135	270
Other industries	181	894	3 777	775	1 220	143	189	107	4 364	254	286
Sales workers	1 182	5 868	35 596	8 565	13 201	1 479	2 899	1 232	46 273	4 135	1 784
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	160	1 345	10 643	1 767	2 709	179	802	298	12 831	1 305	159
Retail trade	822	3 128	15 878	5 039	7 247	955	1 440	698	23 057	1 821	1 391
Other industries	200	1 395	9 075	1 759	3 245	345	657	236	10 385	1 009	234
Clerical and kindred workers	2 460	12 717	83 157	19 024	30 033	4 328	*7 288*	*4 409*	*103 624*	*10 480*	*3 578*
Bookkeepers	280	1 521	8 513	2 090	3 471	450	909	399	11 052	1 002	445
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	617	3 478	24 432	5 092	8 345	1 249	2 246	1 082	30 138	3 169	916
Other clerical workers	1 563	7 718	50 212	11 842	18 217	2 629	4 133	2 928	62 434	6 309	2 217
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 842	11 547	42 558	13 177	21 051	2 814	5 376	3 864	67 537	6 790	1 930
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	194	1 023	*3 840*	*1 503*	*1 754*	264	596	292	5 586	614	279
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	323	2 404	5 606	2 378	3 379	383	793	649	8 871	1 317	252
Machinists	16	283	1 159	152	932	142	267	205	3 529	268	4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	9	463	1 523	218	1 171	167	221	324	2 711	307	36
Carpenters	202	669	2 839	864	1 430	201	352	287	*4 598*	459	285
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	415	2 195	8 609	2 329	4 265	644	997	715	14 494	1 091	351
Other craftsmen	683	4 510	18 982	5 733	8 120	1 013	2 150	1 392	27 748	2 734	723
Operatives, except transport	1 746	5 919	38 535	11 905	22 408	2 104	4 794	3 573	47 905	3 926	1 086
Durable goods manufacturing	160	944	15 651	1 529	12 208	412	3 237	2 531	19 759	2 076	229
Nondurable goods manufacturing	956	1 299	10 991	7 166	4 422	464	711	469	8 779	748	218
Nonmanufacturing industries	630	3 676	11 893	3 210	5 778	1 228	846	573	19 367	1 102	639
Transport equipment operatives	501	2 922	14 710	4 274	6 061	812	1 105	737	21 843	1 796	1 177
Truck drivers	235	1 423	6 381	1 795	2 648	288	522	339	9 480	1 210	560
Other transport equipment operatives	266	1 499	8 329	2 479	3 413	524	583	*398*	*12 363*	*586*	*617*
Laborers, except farm	1 253	3 862	16 547	4 536	7 475	1 770	1 238	780	26 765	1 524	1 331
Construction laborers	190	889	3 211	948	1 504	179	262	183	5 313	184	340
Freight, stock, and material handlers	278	1 280	7 424	1 796	3 235	1 020	684	362	11 202	1 004	413
Other laborers, except farm	785	1 693	5 912	1 792	2 736	571	292	235	10 250	336	578
Farmers and farm managers	72	196	303	137	191	22	30	25	526	18	72
Farm laborers and farm foremen	320	260	642	355	282	57	21	13	733	26	787
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 723	8 292	41 426	11 750	18 706	3 855	2 528	1 866	57 468	2 892	1 872
Cleaning service workers	459	1 808	9 577	2 749	4 506	970	397	450	13 686	403	555
Food service workers	492	2 424	*11 560*	*3 757*	*5 715*	*1 172*	*744*	559	*16 397*	*854*	*420*
Health service workers	191	1 163	4 661	1 347	2 498	649	314	216	7 431	262	235
Personal service workers	139	1 083	7 310	1 312	2 786	388	569	282	8 771	683	267
Protective service workers	309	878	3 446	1 570	1 800	423	335	262	4 604	470	222
Private household workers	274	1 996	9 304	1 533	3 515	649	168	269	12 463	151	418
Female	**5 732**	**26 052**	**157 530**	**39 506**	**62 834**	**9 885**	**12 906**	**7 802**	**197 119**	**15 935**	**6 547**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	792	4 670	21 600	6 803	9 430	2 137	1 527	972	31 622	2 388	930
Nurses	76	741	3 131	879	1 462	521	250	130	5 113	305	73
Health workers, except nurses	24	285	1 471	339	597	458	72	58	*2 518*	*176*	*79*
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	493	2 116	7 654	3 473	3 951	565	575	470	12 216	1 102	588
Technicians, except health	8	136	765	74	290	83	111	39	1 040	37	–
Other professional workers	191	1 392	8 579	2 038	3 130	510	519	275	10 735	768	190
Managers and administrators, except farm	304	1 292	6 238	1 671	2 153	310	416	207	7 682	522	508
Sales workers	559	2 220	11 569	3 139	5 365	629	957	483	16 414	1 214	923
Retail trade	487	1 814	8 595	2 711	4 262	534	747	404	13 146	923	816
Other than retail trade	72	406	2 974	428	1 103	95	210	79	3 268	291	107
Clerical and kindred workers	1 712	9 440	62 045	13 060	22 022	3 238	5 618	3 243	76 639	7 912	2 349
Bookkeepers	228	1 249	6 713	1 563	2 793	305	758	349	*8 767*	*849*	287
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	567	3 334	23 767	4 820	8 133	1 188	2 236	1 067	29 134	3 138	833
Other clerical workers	917	4 857	31 565	6 677	11 096	1 745	2 624	1 827	38 738	3 925	1 229
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	99	411	3 028	833	1 468	98	219	285	3 190	411	70
Operatives, except transport	986	969	18 501	6 042	7 218	380	2 329	*1 161*	*11 494*	*1 423*	302
Durable goods manufacturing	38	41	7 215	214	2 426	13	1 759	647	3 193	*682*	26
Nondurable goods manufacturing	722	225	6 699	5 013	2 652	111	328	326	2 802	418	96
Nonmanufacturing industries	226	703	4 587	815	2 140	256	242	188	5 499	323	180
Transport equipment operatives	4	129	430	98	236	20	21	51	1 152	52	9
Laborers, except farm	79	222	1 810	253	706	143	176	63	2 100	215	47
Farmers and farm managers	11	30	57	20	50	–	–	–	62	–	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	63	17	176	31	61	9	5	–	208	10	169
Service workers, except private household[1]	849	4 749	22 994	6 059	10 683	2 282	1 470	1 068	34 522	1 640	827
Cleaning service workers	132	642	3 228	*1 031*	1 586	504	62	129	*5 977*	*78*	*201*
Food service workers	343	1 616	7 320	2 453	4 156	776	564	428	11 010	598	229
Health service workers	186	1 044	4 249	1 121	2 209	548	290	216	6 683	252	178
Personal service workers	94	763	5 372	835	2 024	246	433	236	6 254	538	116
Protective service workers	3	54	125	43	37	19	–	9	275	31	–
Private household workers	274	1 903	9 082	1 497	3 442	639	168	269	12 034	148	409
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male	**102**	**418**	**2 243**	**433**	**985**	**153**	**217**	**153**	**3 102**	**247**	**153**
Sales workers	12	63	586	100	233	15	92	42	466	56	19
Other white-collar workers	6	24	200	73	61	8	5	37	233	36	16
Blue-collar workers	24	243	660	152	353	36	40	33	1 438	38	67
Farm workers	7	9	49	6	7	–	5	–	27	15	24
Service workers, including private household	53	79	748	102	331	94	75	41	*938*	*102*	27
Female	**24**	**202**	**1 072**	**223**	**430**	**74**	**80**	**72**	**1 244**	**103**	**57**
White-collar workers	4	105	355	78	140	19	16	28	495	35	14
Blue-collar workers	11	16	125	65	72	5	–	12	104	15	5
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	16	–	–
Service workers, except private household	5	52	432	36	137	41	58	22	428	39	25
Private household workers	4	29	160	44	77	9	6	10	201	14	13

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**58 108**	**22 075**	**24 216**	**30 948**	**36 936**	**19 378**	**22 867**	**222 287**	**23 827**	**36 563**	**31 110**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 217	2 675	5 888	4 068	5 335	2 234	3 421	28 996	3 558	5 858	4 746
Engineers	423	298	1 007	424	812	285	232	2 156	363	217	314
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	404	52	119	156	203	88	213	1 243	235	298	348
Health workers, except practitioners	1 016	243	233	416	486	263	604	2 863	458	835	668
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 292	492	1 089	1 344	1 202	790	802	7 671	765	1 349	1 056
Technicians, except health	701	386	586	439	911	281	249	2 696	231	382	307
Other professional workers	4 381	1 204	2 854	1 289	1 721	527	1 321	12 367	1 506	2 777	2 053
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 182	1 626	2 665	3 027	2 764	1 123	2 164	17 940	2 764	3 616	3 352
Salaried: Manufacturing	427	215	140	284	304	90	94	1 172	290	464	155
Retail trade	1 410	465	345	614	607	218	530	3 997	599	672	728
Other industries	2 910	742	1 451	1 490	1 465	477	929	9 222	1 277	1 710	1 472
Self-employed: Retail trade	568	101	185	293	105	206	310	1 708	222	373	415
Other industries	867	103	544	346	283	132	301	1 841	376	397	582
Sales workers	6 181	1 727	1 899	2 841	2 867	1 064	1 956	18 907	2 272	2 953	2 908
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 610	555	418	713	536	101	415	4 118	530	737	590
Retail trade	3 082	866	889	1 546	1 759	777	1 046	10 848	1 099	1 555	1 708
Other industries	1 489	306	592	582	572	186	495	3 941	643	661	610
Clerical and kindred workers	10 670	5 854	4 453	5 100	7 403	2 172	3 991	47 082	4 274	6 855	5 517
Bookkeepers	1 659	660	609	893	888	352	645	4 811	498	752	893
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 200	1 684	1 537	1 448	2 232	514	1 029	12 677	1 327	2 092	1 608
Other clerical workers	5 811	3 510	2 307	2 759	4 283	1 306	2 317	29 594	2 449	4 011	3 016
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 091	3 850	2 553	4 961	7 997	3 290	2 753	33 298	2 849	4 188	3 973
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	890	447	339	421	475	206	329	3 027	282	486	420
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	984	648	439	954	1 106	426	348	7 629	414	591	719
Machinists	137	101	73	181	361	203	46	675	71	111	133
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	141	153	64	33	462	168	55	1 492	215	44	143
Carpenters	588	245	113	155	568	249	184	2 403	184	329	206
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 389	809	432	922	2 277	636	494	6 639	517	800	728
Other craftsmen	2 962	1 447	1 093	2 295	2 748	1 402	1 297	11 433	1 166	1 827	1 624
Operatives, except transport	4 681	2 365	1 622	4 306	5 051	3 206	2 429	22 062	2 778	3 924	2 939
Durable goods manufacturing	1 366	1 158	198	415	818	393	577	4 130	1 285	1 002	787
Nondurable goods manufacturing	948	504	135	623	2 769	1 680	623	7 420	757	1 598	569
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 367	703	1 289	3 268	1 464	1 133	1 229	10 512	736	1 324	1 583
Transport equipment operatives	2 165	1 171	853	1 493	852	796	924	9 578	907	1 245	1 029
Truck drivers	981	695	419	811	392	451	400	4 002	337	565	394
Other transport equipment operatives	1 184	476	434	682	460	345	524	5 576	570	680	635
Laborers, except farm	2 746	836	873	1 311	1 335	2 039	1 174	11 111	920	1 437	1 004
Construction laborers	475	126	193	358	412	548	266	2 588	162	322	197
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 136	520	230	487	528	543	422	4 519	417	539	395
Other laborers, except farm	1 135	190	450	466	395	948	486	4 004	341	576	412
Farmers and farm managers	344	11	92	57	23	10	185	350	37	54	68
Farm laborers and farm foremen	373	14	30	80	36	25	276	521	82	141	63
Service workers, except private household[1]	7 340	1 851	2 303	3 168	3 148	2 825	3 103	28 374	2 687	5 146	4 752
Cleaning service workers	1 479	245	554	658	670	761	545	6 591	624	1 096	892
Food service workers	2 635	467	803	1 250	962	837	982	9 095	773	1 655	1 635
Health service workers	836	229	155	307	389	387	422	4 286	429	838	799
Personal service workers	1 229	301	405	435	516	368	599	3 991	463	745	682
Protective service workers	635	498	251	249	377	320	331	2 831	231	384	353
Private household workers	1 118	95	985	536	125	594	491	4 068	699	1 146	759
Female	**22 353**	**8 133**	**8 714**	**10 471**	**12 467**	**6 249**	**9 551**	**86 876**	**9 313**	**15 428**	**12 875**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 060	880	1 697	1 788	1 873	1 047	1 640	12 870	1 380	2 831	2 127
Nurses	655	144	145	261	281	152	448	1 704	278	508	457
Health workers, except nurses	259	64	105	97	159	71	70	758	146	187	181
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 746	355	829	999	930	636	595	5 899	595	1 096	859
Technicians, except health	99	44	87	21	47	31	72	248	32	69	38
Other professional workers	1 301	273	531	410	456	157	455	4 261	329	971	592
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 081	162	321	563	499	244	440	3 337	449	614	583
Sales workers	1 849	493	587	1 013	1 372	614	675	7 278	811	1 084	995
Retail trade	1 494	388	414	885	1 108	527	522	5 954	609	880	836
Other than retail trade	355	105	173	128	264	87	153	1 324	202	204	159
Clerical and kindred workers	7 821	4 315	3 340	3 846	5 688	1 577	3 098	33 074	3 264	4 910	4 133
Bookkeepers	1 369	509	498	721	738	250	551	3 732	414	550	738
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 137	1 643	1 517	1 400	2 203	488	990	12 122	1 270	2 031	1 521
Other clerical workers	3 315	2 163	1 325	1 725	2 747	839	1 557	17 220	1 580	2 329	1 874
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	403	179	133	145	241	25	185	1 666	107	222	277
Operatives, except transport	1 343	927	300	393	505	364	932	8 415	851	1 750	1 208
Durable goods manufacturing	185	489	17	15	129	18	262	620	345	335	315
Nondurable goods manufacturing	364	274	64	57	148	85	327	4 717	282	979	426
Nonmanufacturing industries	794	164	219	321	228	261	343	3 078	224	436	467
Transport equipment operatives	98	45	38	111	79	32	63	236	6	53	49
Laborers, except farm	177	118	77	89	94	58	108	765	106	86	72
Farmers and farm managers	17	–	–	5	10	10	16	37	–	5	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32	–	–	28	9	10	15	110	32	10	10
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 381	934	1 267	1 963	1 972	1 682	1 895	15 145	1 613	2 736	2 679
Cleaning service workers	485	45	207	205	222	293	219	2 184	191	273	275
Food service workers	1 827	354	525	952	797	643	720	5 508	597	1 124	1 049
Health service workers	768	218	148	302	350	378	361	3 760	411	498	686
Personal service workers	847	219	292	353	391	243	468	2 563	297	551	463
Protective service workers	57	36	30	5	44	37	21	280	3	28	14
Private household workers	1 091	80	954	527	125	586	484	3 943	694	1 127	737
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male	**425**	**184**	**133**	**161**	**243**	**107**	**180**	**1 187**	**132**	**241**	**271**
Sales workers	99	57	23	28	90	35	38	250	32	72	93
Other white-collar workers	30	16	15	13	26	5	–	87	7	15	12
Blue-collar workers	178	76	37	76	80	34	60	416	59	99	51
Farm workers	8	–	–	–	–	6	27	35	4	6	5
Service workers, including private household	110	35	58	44	47	27	55	399	30	49	110
Female	**203**	**71**	**82**	**163**	**95**	**23**	**60**	**390**	**66**	**90**	**78**
White-collar workers	71	30	22	76	43	16	20	143	29	24	5
Blue-collar workers	21	8	13	17	5	–	5	68	–	9	22
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	5	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	70	23	6	58	28	7	18	106	15	52	35
Private household workers	41	10	41	12	16	–	17	68	22	5	16

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**41 130**	**32 007**	**4 128**	**59 278**	**52 205**	**3 456**	**117 821**	**102 651**	**3 076**	**114 276**	**44 673**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 296	487	483	1 655	636	270	1 553	823	18	1 230	404
Mining	1 316	975	148	754	684	31	171	121	–	2 244	1 028
Construction	2 499	1 945	208	4 249	3 841	196	9 850	7 927	334	8 907	3 197
Manufacturing	4 529	3 835	318	6 501	6 075	84	10 219	8 951	293	34 152	8 886
Furniture and lumber and wood products	91	76	7	346	346	–	639	607	4	376	207
Primary metal industries	19	19	–	449	426	–	77	49	6	611	356
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	139	107	11	758	708	3	301	269	5	2 006	610
Machinery, except electrical	184	152	18	365	351	3	1 692	1 485	58	788	495
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	318	288	–	88	76	7	1 725	1 519	58	105	72
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	304	292	–	304	295	5	550	463	20	3 361	711
Other durable goods	1 263	998	94	605	552	–	1 316	1 103	35	1 020	524
Food and kindred products	892	789	70	879	796	5	1 101	1 004	27	838	508
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	492	386	63	956	917	2	47	39	–	67	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	463	440	12	853	784	47	1 887	1 681	49	1 006	537
Chemical and allied products	61	61	–	292	267	–	296	225	26	8 654	1 938
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	303	227	43	606	557	12	588	507	5	15 320	2 907
Railroads and railway express service	114	60	27	1 523	1 420	21	229	188	–	672	374
Trucking service and warehousing	780	558	76	1 347	1 224	8	714	568	49	957	367
Other transportation	223	170	43	1 367	1 258	21	647	575	10	2 736	720
Communications	599	493	45	919	863	17	1 682	1 443	79	1 171	570
Utilities and sanitary services	1 026	766	130	1 626	1 508	55	1 933	1 649	65	2 726	1 381
Wholesale trade	1 964	1 681	88	4 335	4 047	93	3 169	2 757	82	4 803	2 327
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	970	672	171	1 289	1 109	125	2 618	2 207	28	3 117	1 049
Eating and drinking places	1 655	1 370	197	2 139	1 892	140	3 713	3 196	106	3 123	1 509
General merchandise retailing	1 429	1 145	147	1 781	1 643	93	2 932	2 500	154	2 847	1 119
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 410	1 042	234	2 109	1 833	168	2 757	2 195	116	3 011	1 252
Other retail trade	2 568	2 006	334	4 137	3 844	128	7 551	6 654	174	6 326	2 945
Banking and credit agencies	691	585	28	1 083	958	63	1 768	1 567	60	1 527	767
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 353	1 206	82	2 202	2 013	86	5 342	4 644	130	2 393	1 167
Business services	455	391	36	1 051	977	28	2 408	2 065	104	1 516	792
Repair services	862	625	139	1 179	1 034	62	2 164	1 835	89	1 813	766
Private households	903	709	127	1 114	1 018	74	2 373	2 161	35	2 647	1 465
Other personal services	1 983	1 613	201	2 961	2 655	188	4 907	4 411	83	4 012	1 910
Entertainment and recreation services	255	236	5	571	486	42	840	760	14	608	319
Hospitals	1 620	1 299	166	1 980	1 843	52	3 219	2 905	67	3 475	1 670
Health services, except hospitals	1 103	814	175	1 302	1 166	64	4 266	3 835	137	2 292	1 052
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 572	4 027	249	4 348	3 103	1 059	16 795	15 253	265	8 343	3 896
Government	2 251	1 849	213	3 495	2 308	1 026	13 772	12 486	212	6 093	2 906
Private	2 321	2 178	36	853	795	33	3 023	2 767	53	2 250	990
Other education and kindred services	196	183	4	240	205	35	1 223	1 102	35	339	159
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	831	670	71	1 110	973	54	2 714	2 449	44	1 524	668
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	897	783	71	1 531	1 335	77	5 368	4 860	112	2 124	1 210
Public administration	2 031	1 661	125	2 875	2 562	122	14 696	13 050	393	3 641	1 704
Male	**24 302**	**18 336**	**2 572**	**36 980**	**32 364**	**2 105**	**69 629**	**59 932**	**1 866**	**77 182**	**28 313**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 161	426	468	1 489	562	249	1 327	664	14	1 077	355
Mining	1 136	813	143	557	499	19	149	99	–	2 071	920
Construction	2 347	1 829	200	3 994	3 594	196	8 678	6 950	289	8 479	3 007
Manufacturing	2 563	2 178	203	4 805	4 465	66	7 891	6 919	224	31 463	8 037
Furniture and lumber and wood products	71	56	7	192	192	–	469	437	4	343	193
Primary metal industries	19	19	–	449	426	–	72	44	6	565	324
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	134	102	11	702	664	–	264	236	5	1 855	568
Machinery, except electrical	177	152	11	319	305	3	1 425	1 241	53	708	435
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	101	97	–	88	76	7	1 271	1 118	32	93	60
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	292	280	–	285	276	5	451	379	20	3 231	665
Other durable goods	418	313	53	525	492	–	1 089	916	26	770	383
Food and kindred products	693	598	62	707	629	5	877	822	19	718	441
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	72	68	4	280	270	–	27	27	–	33	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	321	298	12	569	507	40	1 256	1 136	28	656	392
Chemical and allied products	61	61	–	242	217	–	265	200	26	8 085	1 854
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	204	134	43	447	411	6	425	363	5	14 406	2 710
Railroads and railway express service	114	60	27	1 384	1 294	15	200	159	–	612	354
Trucking service and warehousing	656	463	76	1 228	1 123	8	628	489	49	879	317
Other transportation	208	161	43	1 258	1 160	21	546	488	6	2 553	672
Communications	357	306	26	470	446	8	896	766	48	646	315
Utilities and sanitary services	847	636	121	1 196	1 106	39	1 672	1 426	65	2 305	1 132
Wholesale trade	1 639	1 400	81	3 464	3 252	86	2 602	2 275	64	3 994	1 937
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	636	463	108	897	762	94	1 872	1 609	19	1 695	649
Eating and drinking places	641	576	49	671	572	71	1 855	1 637	50	827	495
General merchandise retailing	466	408	31	616	573	33	1 180	995	66	826	356
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 258	959	181	1 855	1 626	149	2 507	1 981	107	2 626	1 102
Other retail trade	1 424	1 080	213	2 407	2 205	91	4 517	4 014	107	3 183	1 605
Banking and credit agencies	276	236	16	386	354	21	806	718	23	472	297
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	901	798	60	1 333	1 204	66	3 203	2 723	90	1 394	757
Business services	271	231	24	694	644	24	1 475	1 252	66	981	529
Repair services	750	535	121	1 017	901	52	1 860	1 566	75	1 547	636
Private households	82	63	13	111	111	–	275	245	4	216	84
Other personal services	563	472	52	918	801	62	1 742	1 588	14	1 230	678
Entertainment and recreation services	146	141	5	340	293	21	498	451	10	353	195
Hospitals	339	277	34	441	410	9	912	813	22	441	239
Health services, except hospitals	284	236	27	363	323	23	1 482	1 329	60	552	278
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 749	1 561	67	1 581	993	517	7 814	7 062	140	2 248	1 115
Government	702	560	67	1 348	769	517	6 698	6 034	130	1 809	925
Private	1 047	1 001	–	233	224	–	1 116	1 028	10	439	190
Other education and kindred services	60	56	–	77	59	18	515	460	16	85	46
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	500	386	51	474	400	29	1 222	1 106	16	797	332
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	483	428	39	779	685	37	3 163	2 882	69	971	579
Public administration	1 445	1 158	93	2 175	1 947	81	8 142	7 266	153	2 659	1 295
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Total	**374**	**316**	**23**	**727**	**639**	**48**	**1 145**	**973**	**42**	**850**	**379**
Agriculture	42	29	–	50	13	16	41	23	–	27	21
Nonagriculture industries	332	287	23	677	626	32	1 104	950	42	823	358
Male	**293**	**240**	**18**	**477**	**412**	**39**	**792**	**679**	**29**	**662**	**305**
Agriculture	42	29	–	45	13	16	30	18	–	27	21
Nonagriculture industries	251	211	18	432	399	23	762	661	29	635	284

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Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange—Con.			Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito					Bryan–College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**8 800**	**19 378**	**29 662**	**40 178**	**14 519**	**10 536**	**4 331**	**2 330**	**21 909**	**13 120**	**6 354**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	75	75	115	4 730	961	614	456	401	1 114	362	329
Mining	65	366	373	103	58	19	12	6	34	19	15
Construction	567	1 364	2 345	2 817	909	743	427	165	1 468	1 009	177
Manufacturing	3 210	6 363	12 102	4 579	2 082	1 148	376	170	1 744	1 195	347
Furniture and lumber and wood products	23	66	31	34	–	12	5	–	146	97	17
Primary metal industries	25	106	92	44	18	10	8	–	113	83	11
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	297	243	551	161	4	74	46	9	323	229	61
Machinery, except electrical	–	5	186	163	61	51	22	–	51	22	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	–	20	165	87	14	15	8	10	4	6
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	619	595	891	163	73	8	5	21	80	62	6
Other durable goods	95	107	168	350	97	149	35	6	142	90	20
Food and kindred products	21	99	127	2 142	996	616	115	74	198	139	36
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	18	24	4	494	317	37	69	11	24	24	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	98	78	209	256	124	85	32	–	227	147	75
Chemical and allied products	1 429	639	3 407	297	165	49	5	–	40	35	–
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	585	4 401	6 416	310	140	43	19	41	390	263	97
Railroads and railway express service	26	62	129	95	21	48	4	8	9	9	–
Trucking service and warehousing	34	159	264	431	145	137	33	29	119	94	12
Other transportation	102	965	634	889	574	82	32	54	112	67	21
Communications	49	118	316	435	143	171	53	13	214	155	32
Utilities and sanitary services	166	430	438	970	353	191	154	69	190	157	11
Wholesale trade	142	636	1 172	2 482	619	771	384	246	521	403	68
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	255	555	879	1 108	412	337	167	31	623	474	75
Eating and drinking places	197	632	521	1 129	414	358	128	73	759	483	206
General merchandise retailing	209	435	869	1 100	550	275	104	49	565	383	125
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	273	390	736	1 156	346	396	100	73	624	454	117
Other retail trade	545	935	1 360	3 154	1 300	846	299	183	1 258	873	270
Banking and credit agencies	85	168	385	668	322	188	60	30	360	259	67
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	235	299	585	952	370	314	65	42	472	278	143
Business services	56	202	374	309	129	101	7	11	271	179	80
Repair services	95	304	416	852	313	211	78	85	251	190	37
Private households	394	579	102	991	291	292	183	42	747	470	142
Other personal services	286	787	779	1 487	563	383	143	204	990	668	212
Entertainment and recreation services	67	109	97	336	127	109	53	5	186	109	63
Hospitals	251	670	661	1 099	308	445	149	33	341	221	96
Health services, except hospitals	123	406	574	863	281	373	113	6	417	322	54
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	661	1 184	1 868	3 728	1 340	1 007	378	170	6 703	3 097	3 158
Government	476	777	1 405	2 720	938	615	344	166	6 179	2 773	2 995
Private	185	407	463	1 008	402	392	34	4	524	324	163
Other education and kindred services	24	79	70	143	25	61	28	–	70	26	39
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	110	242	407	567	209	169	112	32	271	191	60
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	142	198	435	794	238	304	38	11	603	351	205
Public administration	356	666	656	2 211	1 116	443	195	89	873	622	193
Male	**5 753**	**13 129**	**21 215**	**24 938**	**8 787**	**6 324**	**2 652**	**1 392**	**13 730**	**7 930**	**4 282**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	57	42	96	4 028	793	469	363	354	953	262	315
Mining	51	337	364	103	58	19	12	6	34	19	15
Construction	531	1 297	2 234	2 702	870	706	418	154	1 387	949	162
Manufacturing	2 886	5 949	11 253	2 772	1 099	803	231	101	1 338	897	276
Furniture and lumber and wood products	23	56	31	30	–	8	5	–	86	53	17
Primary metal industries	25	101	87	38	12	10	8	–	75	51	11
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	269	208	509	144	4	70	36	9	222	179	15
Machinery, except electrical	–	5	170	153	61	47	16	–	51	22	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	–	20	73	40	14	10	–	10	4	6
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	603	577	855	155	73	–	5	21	75	57	6
Other durable goods	72	96	131	293	87	120	30	6	134	87	15
Food and kindred products	13	91	109	1 168	442	389	84	49	166	107	36
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	11	6	4	110	75	6	5	11	10	10	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57	51	99	174	86	60	13	–	153	91	62
Chemical and allied products	1 332	583	3 159	287	159	45	5	–	35	35	–
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	481	4 175	6 079	147	60	34	14	5	321	201	90
Railroads and railway express service	17	57	107	95	21	48	4	8	4	4	–
Trucking service and warehousing	30	154	250	382	133	113	27	29	110	94	12
Other transportation	98	933	573	762	490	62	26	54	87	47	16
Communications	26	72	190	260	57	110	35	13	135	86	28
Utilities and sanitary services	152	402	350	827	301	166	133	51	143	126	6
Wholesale trade	111	518	996	1 931	507	611	323	141	445	341	59
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	124	304	448	733	291	225	106	21	386	286	65
Eating and drinking places	32	121	119	369	164	127	24	5	361	157	176
General merchandise retailing	67	128	219	366	175	104	29	8	262	187	52
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	251	317	652	1 026	301	345	100	67	566	418	106
Other retail trade	256	440	579	1 770	692	496	166	103	723	512	135
Banking and credit agencies	34	56	61	297	158	96	24	–	147	117	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	137	186	273	531	232	176	33	6	309	179	99
Business services	36	116	241	210	84	64	7	11	137	87	44
Repair services	76	262	354	770	286	173	73	79	217	161	32
Private households	59	32	20	105	26	31	19	6	64	42	17
Other personal services	57	206	227	636	265	178	55	51	285	184	95
Entertainment and recreation services	52	46	49	213	97	60	25	–	134	85	45
Hospitals	36	63	73	250	49	106	53	11	50	17	26
Health services, except hospitals	18	98	133	251	68	137	25	–	76	67	9
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	135	298	500	1 253	509	296	124	47	4 257	1 879	2 147
Government	104	215	418	887	352	154	114	47	3 946	1 699	2 038
Private	31	83	82	366	157	142	10	–	311	180	109
Other education and kindred services	5	7	24	42	4	27	11	–	19	4	15
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	68	131	208	238	89	79	38	6	148	102	31
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	66	90	183	294	108	131	12	–	339	171	141
Public administration	285	467	439	1 722	860	366	156	60	614	450	132
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Total	**65**	**130**	**192**	**400**	**126**	**90**	**75**	**35**	**185**	**140**	**33**
Agriculture	–	6	–	82	7	18	16	–	–	–	–
Nonagriculture industries	65	124	192	318	119	72	59	35	185	140	33
Male	**30**	**107**	**169**	**281**	**102**	**53**	**60**	**18**	**93**	**78**	**15**
Agriculture	–	6	–	64	7	14	16	–	–	–	–
Nonagriculture industries	30	101	169	217	95	39	44	18	93	78	15

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	**96 252**	**71 498**	**15 460**	**665 510**	**374 209**	**34 312**	**20 044**	**42 785**	**22 075**	**130 520**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 902	857	999	8 875	2 390	126	74	151	81	1 568
Mining	4 212	2 856	970	6 766	4 233	153	53	434	206	1 464
Construction	8 711	5 994	1 616	44 782	23 686	2 430	1 209	2 665	1 818	8 595
Manufacturing	10 791	7 769	2 130	155 835	76 222	12 857	8 040	10 596	4 872	32 241
Furniture and lumber and wood products	147	139	4	4 124	1 946	145	220	275	55	1 020
Primary metal industries	2 257	1 313	692	2 538	1 143	144	60	92	55	750
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	427	353	64	8 017	3 360	556	365	716	332	1 877
Machinery, except electrical	350	285	48	15 715	7 505	1 312	510	1 300	565	3 486
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	76	76	–	35 780	14 938	5 994	340	1 311	1 331	9 576
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	379	231	82	21 526	8 211	1 287	4 558	2 442	367	3 142
Other durable goods	993	650	245	14 819	8 093	778	840	975	479	2 681
Food and kindred products	1 087	891	142	11 301	6 845	839	174	751	382	1 854
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	357	138	149	11 725	6 959	447	191	441	243	2 014
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	739	608	103	12 678	7 009	469	284	1 015	428	2 678
Chemical and allied products	1 553	1 013	414	4 512	2 255	333	96	561	214	791
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 426	2 072	187	13 100	7 958	553	402	717	421	2 372
Railroads and railway express service	357	207	66	1 981	1 044	45	33	97	92	522
Trucking service and warehousing	1 345	1 059	229	13 425	7 162	346	414	2 063	810	1 912
Other transportation	1 855	1 556	130	13 944	8 590	384	292	1 513	336	2 305
Communications	1 033	824	154	9 760	5 852	485	224	528	469	1 773
Utilities and sanitary services	2 520	1 796	474	11 334	6 412	458	261	740	568	2 118
Wholesale trade	4 477	3 772	535	42 803	25 334	1 868	1 005	4 043	1 724	7 249
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 883	2 047	589	15 271	7 937	1 165	493	896	769	3 007
Eating and drinking places	2 750	1 955	496	16 758	10 817	701	523	838	401	2 654
General merchandise retailing	2 716	2 343	272	24 483	15 047	950	659	1 522	949	4 462
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 997	2 165	602	16 001	8 038	1 131	457	1 063	742	3 377
Other retail trade	6 166	4 727	973	38 527	23 852	1 578	762	2 192	1 127	7 149
Banking and credit agencies	1 526	1 204	208	13 480	8 069	695	350	761	471	2 440
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 096	2 627	318	40 498	26 486	1 684	686	2 177	1 228	7 059
Business services	1 283	1 101	132	16 766	10 487	632	489	1 345	555	2 880
Repair services	1 959	1 472	278	11 727	6 719	581	336	848	376	2 036
Private households	2 516	1 758	358	10 787	7 783	178	220	159	64	1 673
Other personal services	4 095	3 217	534	24 797	17 044	955	460	885	533	3 792
Entertainment and recreation services	687	554	106	5 732	3 663	178	140	317	193	1 070
Hospitals	3 015	2 549	326	17 401	11 022	489	290	816	456	3 506
Health services, except hospitals	1 776	1 449	205	11 219	6 239	571	330	574	336	2 481
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 093	5 159	1 395	39 242	18 309	1 578	939	2 727	1 010	12 314
Government	5 106	3 623	1 035	25 941	10 834	1 044	659	1 656	682	9 067
Private	1 987	1 536	360	13 301	7 475	534	280	1 071	328	3 247
Other education and kindred services	333	270	41	2 354	1 254	68	70	115	48	734
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 214	969	161	8 484	5 501	283	180	305	300	1 556
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 855	2 247	383	18 486	11 757	657	300	960	359	3 855
Public administration	8 089	6 995	780	23 992	13 260	1 086	755	1 455	1 182	4 728
Male	**62 364**	**45 446**	**10 302**	**398 801**	**216 679**	**21 406**	**12 683**	**26 850**	**13 942**	**80 487**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 606	755	916	7 740	1 944	84	74	126	56	1 301
Mining	3 536	2 325	857	4 680	2 685	117	48	356	146	1 136
Construction	8 259	5 647	1 556	41 913	22 055	2 272	1 138	2 502	1 709	8 069
Manufacturing	9 320	6 723	1 810	104 981	50 584	8 456	5 862	7 305	3 277	22 706
Furniture and lumber and wood products	138	130	4	3 068	1 495	122	167	191	35	772
Primary metal industries	2 164	1 245	667	2 029	896	109	54	77	52	580
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	402	334	58	6 390	2 804	446	304	534	284	1 468
Machinery, except electrical	311	246	48	12 555	5 980	1 072	407	980	452	2 795
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	76	76	–	21 318	8 238	3 368	148	674	775	6 846
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	347	209	72	18 190	7 136	996	3 651	2 096	332	2 699
Other durable goods	840	531	222	10 291	5 483	525	560	662	307	2 005
Food and kindred products	936	777	105	8 208	4 915	703	128	536	266	1 347
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	54	25	23	2 917	2 120	116	19	118	36	400
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	521	443	54	7 973	4 535	309	134	616	297	1 649
Chemical and allied products	1 444	946	383	3 524	1 821	275	61	370	171	583
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 087	1 761	174	8 518	5 161	415	229	451	270	1 562
Railroads and railway express service	332	193	66	1 803	923	45	33	92	92	484
Trucking service and warehousing	1 223	963	211	11 807	6 270	311	300	1 814	756	1 718
Other transportation	1 651	1 368	114	9 902	5 574	317	252	1 232	257	1 832
Communications	568	439	98	4 630	2 458	314	106	276	191	1 031
Utilities and sanitary services	2 218	1 531	451	9 267	5 139	412	231	634	432	1 746
Wholesale trade	3 794	3 198	440	31 364	18 779	1 454	655	2 531	1 278	5 433
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 713	1 265	347	10 266	5 360	805	340	587	536	1 976
Eating and drinking places	969	769	108	7 130	4 774	257	194	386	163	1 123
General merchandise retailing	876	778	65	8 772	5 664	305	195	501	362	1 530
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 707	1 951	536	14 072	7 071	961	433	942	664	2 953
Other retail trade	3 139	2 418	481	20 900	12 809	846	328	1 329	693	3 828
Banking and credit agencies	526	431	56	5 673	3 562	275	136	296	109	1 071
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 874	1 550	220	18 780	12 128	749	340	1 008	387	3 757
Business services	736	631	72	10 071	6 209	364	242	789	354	1 868
Repair services	1 664	1 243	246	9 757	5 503	468	297	702	335	1 759
Private households	299	214	45	901	600	21	7	16	–	159
Other personal services	1 404	1 130	151	8 310	5 719	349	127	231	179	1 401
Entertainment and recreation services	420	330	72	3 691	2 368	119	92	167	140	692
Hospitals	566	486	56	4 035	2 556	79	37	194	106	861
Health services, except hospitals	474	416	41	3 281	1 979	113	59	186	47	804
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 065	1 487	424	12 132	5 069	496	253	712	321	4 437
Government	1 500	1 033	326	7 985	2 842	314	189	421	233	3 243
Private	565	454	98	4 147	2 227	182	64	291	88	1 194
Other education and kindred services	91	86	5	846	468	16	20	41	16	258
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	586	448	79	4 334	2 624	173	125	184	160	840
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 361	1 097	184	10 055	6 382	352	179	601	195	2 126
Public administration	6 387	5 574	595	17 708	9 423	876	580	1 110	981	3 588
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	**886**	**620**	**165**	**6 218**	**3 315**	**297**	**214**	**350**	**255**	**1 462**
Agriculture	80	22	10	278	93	10	–	15	–	65
Nonagriculture industries	806	598	155	5 940	3 222	287	214	335	255	1 397
Male	**608**	**418**	**112**	**4 314**	**2 243**	**217**	**142**	**247**	**184**	**1 023**
Agriculture	70	22	5	259	93	10	–	15	–	46
Nonagriculture industries	538	396	107	4 055	2 150	207	142	232	184	977

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston–Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**106 919**	**100 510**	**2 396**	**310 567**	**40 136**	**160 463**	**1 323**	**91 213**	**65 011**	**23 823**	**15 053**	**19 934**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 597	847	134	3 235	257	1 148	5	692	1 033	349	143	295
Mining	1 401	1 384	–	2 032	141	1 262	8	552	629	149	77	215
Construction	6 976	6 442	284	19 481	2 053	9 666	126	6 072	6 390	1 165	2 038	2 149
Manufacturing	18 359	17 016	455	96 485	14 809	45 023	502	30 827	13 156	2 654	4 144	5 067
Furniture and lumber and wood products	332	297	–	2 569	127	1 427	20	667	82	39	11	32
Primary metal industries	1 635	1 538	28	1 966	106	1 265	5	490	150	53	35	52
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	656	541	4	5 365	432	3 179	24	1 476	988	96	81	628
Machinery, except electrical	250	235	5	6 858	860	2 982	10	2 575	392	53	49	227
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	620	589	6	3 640	604	1 379	8	1 360	330	12	30	258
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	198	183	15	48 014	9 170	19 850	303	16 319	1 660	873	251	478
Other durable goods	1 483	1 391	50	7 393	1 200	3 279	50	2 254	468	144	85	201
Food and kindred products	1 519	1 316	14	5 655	170	3 914	5	1 357	798	499	129	135
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	8 743	8 163	262	2 592	157	1 312	7	878	23	12	–	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	950	916	22	5 055	898	2 537	19	1 465	479	253	43	131
Chemical and allied products	183	169	–	1 488	156	823	13	433	4 775	319	2 219	1 718
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 790	1 678	49	5 890	929	3 076	38	1 553	3 011	301	1 211	1 202
Railroads and railway express service	1 739	1 673	28	3 754	127	1 729	7	1 464	444	216	101	109
Trucking service and warehousing	1 565	1 461	66	4 370	568	1 767	27	1 741	856	400	176	168
Other transportation	1 086	1 043	11	3 904	566	1 196	31	1 847	2 620	1 737	338	393
Communications	1 382	1 330	29	3 502	373	1 934	20	946	792	208	155	338
Utilities and sanitary services	2 591	2 400	54	4 363	508	2 321	21	1 232	1 171	318	320	358
Wholesale trade	4 999	4 871	60	14 829	2 075	7 670	79	4 358	1 526	585	217	575
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 610	2 457	49	7 016	917	3 333	16	2 280	1 818	564	503	552
Eating and drinking places	3 350	3 127	94	9 020	1 093	5 226	56	2 297	2 210	953	568	529
General merchandise retailing	4 024	3 907	79	12 328	1 368	7 027	25	3 540	1 473	519	247	580
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 995	2 852	14	7 711	843	3 833	29	2 604	1 693	499	400	601
Other retail trade	6 558	6 233	157	15 935	1 838	8 844	29	4 423	3 505	1 570	743	952
Banking and credit agencies	2 054	1 982	35	4 881	472	2 851	22	1 290	843	401	129	225
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 099	3 012	33	11 190	1 398	6 270	48	3 061	2 445	1 215	418	619
Business services	1 615	1 557	20	5 028	941	2 562	25	1 266	1 105	306	247	457
Repair services	1 710	1 596	30	5 186	504	2 703	13	1 616	986	398	254	258
Private households	1 610	1 472	56	4 131	214	3 312	46	451	1 180	572	308	264
Other personal services	3 634	3 446	106	10 204	999	6 232	43	2 507	2 372	1 343	442	452
Entertainment and recreation services	976	863	28	2 995	418	1 751	7	718	464	225	82	113
Hospitals	3 613	3 489	50	8 037	722	5 124	31	1 845	4 332	2 697	806	684
Health services, except hospitals	1 683	1 588	29	5 645	675	3 240	15	1 369	1 100	428	297	295
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 710	9 186	235	19 118	3 244	10 088	28	4 783	5 384	2 202	1 066	1 723
Government	7 495	7 057	182	12 336	2 611	5 775	28	3 291	4 320	1 782	793	1 408
Private	2 215	2 129	53	6 782	633	4 313	–	1 492	1 064	420	273	315
Other education and kindred services	499	476	19	1 105	139	618	10	309	189	92	38	54
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 592	1 532	28	4 742	512	2 842	4	1 150	891	359	186	238
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 608	2 460	89	6 531	921	3 780	12	1 529	1 191	519	202	372
Public administration	11 284	10 808	124	13 809	1 441	7 111	38	4 444	3 213	1 180	408	1 299
Male	**64 968**	**61 004**	**1 287**	**196 139**	**26 185**	**97 629**	**882**	**59 729**	**41 565**	**13 938**	**9 848**	**13 373**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 372	690	115	2 705	189	940	–	569	894	322	113	269
Mining	1 120	1 103	–	1 544	122	942	8	418	547	135	55	198
Construction	6 563	6 038	279	18 036	1 882	8 969	116	5 566	6 006	1 074	1 937	2 025
Manufacturing	10 889	10 143	226	74 425	11 572	34 472	393	23 971	11 765	2 384	3 747	4 463
Furniture and lumber and wood products	296	261	–	1 782	82	1 013	20	471	63	25	6	32
Primary metal industries	1 590	1 493	28	1 780	91	1 183	5	410	130	53	35	37
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	636	521	4	4 746	342	2 898	19	1 273	813	85	76	506
Machinery, except electrical	224	209	5	5 741	680	2 571	10	2 138	372	47	44	218
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	518	493	–	1 654	391	482	4	632	252	12	9	211
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	185	170	15	40 521	7 716	16 620	253	13 932	1 552	842	216	436
Other durable goods	1 204	1 132	39	5 808	957	2 539	28	1 820	434	140	80	183
Food and kindred products	1 191	1 058	14	4 071	107	2 802	5	983	626	397	98	107
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 947	2 804	74	611	52	336	–	180	6	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	732	702	22	3 078	461	1 662	8	864	310	203	23	61
Chemical and allied products	147	133	–	1 031	101	592	13	289	4 403	298	2 037	1 558
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 219	1 167	25	3 602	592	1 774	28	979	2 804	282	1 123	1 114
Railroads and railway express service	1 690	1 624	28	3 523	99	1 602	7	1 393	413	191	101	103
Trucking service and warehousing	1 404	1 305	61	3 841	503	1 554	11	1 524	806	370	161	168
Other transportation	926	893	6	3 163	401	945	26	1 572	2 333	1 575	317	310
Communications	673	648	15	1 759	199	954	4	477	338	86	40	164
Utilities and sanitary services	2 098	1 942	35	3 526	429	1 875	21	961	1 052	290	262	325
Wholesale trade	4 120	4 020	38	11 143	1 569	5 907	65	3 145	1 316	494	194	505
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 895	1 797	36	4 509	644	2 184	6	1 364	1 077	345	280	332
Eating and drinking places	1 398	1 305	28	3 466	532	1 968	36	850	614	318	122	148
General merchandise retailing	1 426	1 410	5	3 597	414	2 045	9	1 021	499	171	107	180
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 684	2 552	14	6 712	758	3 391	24	2 202	1 414	439	311	490
Other retail trade	3 631	3 464	64	8 346	988	4 675	23	2 273	1 674	820	342	419
Banking and credit agencies	797	767	6	1 803	181	1 158	16	358	283	163	25	88
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 808	1 760	17	5 902	702	3 343	22	1 645	981	445	157	301
Business services	954	935	–	2 883	576	1 431	14	723	802	225	174	327
Repair services	1 527	1 429	27	4 469	429	2 282	11	1 452	867	328	229	234
Private households	166	149	12	303	11	225	–	49	47	17	16	14
Other personal services	1 460	1 398	39	3 323	380	1 985	12	804	841	538	104	138
Entertainment and recreation services	666	564	23	1 878	274	1 086	7	439	298	141	60	87
Hospitals	866	852	5	1 601	134	1 122	–	303	1 094	797	88	152
Health services, except hospitals	556	550	–	1 455	165	976	–	263	366	165	106	88
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 391	3 252	69	5 821	1 128	2 902	5	1 424	1 610	707	292	484
Government	2 769	2 645	54	3 713	915	1 451	5	1 087	1 376	616	216	429
Private	622	607	15	2 108	213	1 451	–	337	234	91	76	55
Other education and kindred services	169	165	–	410	47	267	6	90	48	39	4	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	723	677	18	2 500	275	1 451	4	640	540	218	112	144
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 280	1 238	27	3 372	511	1 929	12	820	573	233	83	207
Public administration	8 716	8 334	94	10 124	1 071	5 049	24	3 413	2 467	908	309	1 005
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Total	**691**	**656**	**6**	**3 019**	**379**	**1 415**	**11**	**948**	**579**	**227**	**101**	**184**
Agriculture	6	6	–	143	5	26	–	64	20	–	–	20
Nonagriculture industries	685	650	6	2 876	374	1 389	11	884	559	227	101	164
Male	**451**	**433**	**6**	**2 170**	**262**	**985**	**11**	**719**	**431**	**153**	**70**	**152**
Agriculture	6	6	–	129	5	22	–	59	20	–	–	20
Nonagriculture industries	445	427	6	2 041	257	963	11	660	411	153	70	132

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**797 421**	**515 095**	**36 936**	**178 330**	**18 974**	**17 851**	**329**	**67 596**	**58 108**	**3 035**	**52 073**	**5 407**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 033	3 532	172	1 911	1 225	1 030	6	3 090	1 132	161	9 418	468
Mining	23 361	15 642	487	4 925	198	73	–	250	203	24	1 040	105
Construction	74 770	41 577	4 594	19 607	1 230	1 202	5	4 273	3 780	118	3 183	288
Manufacturing	163 276	94 533	10 744	43 060	1 234	1 158	35	7 593	6 459	354	3 791	294
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 116	2 533	99	782	43	38	5	236	218	14	46	5
Primary metal industries	12 117	6 692	490	3 477	94	88	–	274	235	16	33	8
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	19 453	12 082	690	5 044	23	23	–	610	505	48	88	8
Machinery, except electrical	24 298	17 072	959	4 524	73	73	–	1 456	1 212	91	126	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 890	6 221	320	2 587	139	133	6	321	284	10	38	–
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 081	2 297	305	1 178	10	10	–	541	397	16	47	–
Other durable goods	13 894	9 703	462	2 823	144	130	7	665	554	9	267	46
Food and kindred products	10 051	6 889	283	2 060	272	272	–	1 771	1 556	81	1 312	67
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 264	1 817	87	305	113	113	–	297	243	37	665	51
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 288	6 659	361	1 710	154	142	12	683	616	14	227	22
Chemical and allied products	24 788	7 523	3 571	10 280	10	10	–	165	149	–	85	–
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	29 036	15 045	3 117	8 290	159	126	5	574	490	18	857	87
Railroads and railway express service	6 450	4 458	146	1 287	295	289	–	478	197	225	133	23
Trucking service and warehousing	13 226	8 696	551	2 946	466	466	–	1 574	1 353	105	719	85
Other transportation	16 933	11 587	782	3 115	536	525	–	553	469	10	477	34
Communications	10 207	6 991	430	2 041	166	162	–	1 323	1 214	35	440	42
Utilities and sanitary services	15 422	10 031	672	3 371	518	473	37	1 251	1 075	88	1 132	145
Wholesale trade	47 276	34 507	1 353	8 635	1 001	979	5	3 941	3 593	93	5 299	626
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19 919	12 364	936	4 557	583	566	–	2 098	1 814	91	1 485	172
Eating and drinking places	21 383	14 886	718	4 317	384	361	–	2 228	1 995	71	985	104
General merchandise retailing	25 442	17 589	1 443	4 951	1 002	968	34	2 228	2 026	75	1 180	147
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	20 515	12 358	1 065	5 185	521	496	7	2 423	2 033	189	1 466	148
Other retail trade	44 212	30 865	1 564	8 934	1 933	1 893	11	4 635	4 076	255	4 158	347
Banking and credit agencies	12 839	8 768	625	2 608	442	425	4	1 303	1 200	20	539	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	31 874	23 546	932	5 785	406	402	4	2 608	2 452	56	860	100
Business services	20 192	13 909	976	4 206	162	162	–	979	882	31	411	45
Repair services	15 166	9 952	672	3 274	375	364	–	1 266	1 084	66	932	87
Private households	15 266	11 002	129	2 744	442	427	–	1 400	1 151	120	1 121	195
Other personal services	29 092	21 744	850	4 889	884	873	4	3 073	2 684	180	1 766	221
Entertainment and recreation services	6 233	4 413	178	1 214	102	102	–	667	603	35	336	43
Hospitals	26 051	19 438	1 004	4 372	543	526	17	1 906	1 699	114	944	139
Health services, except hospitals	13 221	8 876	659	2 855	311	294	12	1 532	1 356	109	930	38
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	50 419	31 548	2 435	12 701	1 712	1 553	29	8 321	7 621	233	5 066	820
Government	33 628	19 985	1 666	9 195	1 236	1 130	24	6 902	6 362	193	4 019	642
Private	16 791	11 563	769	3 506	476	423	5	1 419	1 259	40	1 047	178
Other education and kindred services	2 218	1 469	117	535	31	24	7	366	336	–	173	69
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	9 695	6 702	406	1 998	279	267	6	1 247	1 059	90	642	88
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	24 996	17 978	878	4 934	366	298	5	1 686	1 646	5	1 192	156
Public administration	27 734	16 134	1 418	7 373	1 627	1 493	101	3 304	2 916	82	2 255	352
Male	**510 900**	**318 117**	**24 469**	**120 231**	**12 034**	**11 304**	**221**	**42 159**	**35 755**	**1 860**	**33 345**	**3 248**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 609	2 910	129	1 634	1 008	848	6	2 873	1 026	161	7 516	384
Mining	17 978	11 342	336	4 210	194	69	–	201	160	24	997	101
Construction	69 749	38 440	4 248	18 468	1 188	1 160	5	4 052	3 594	112	3 034	261
Manufacturing	134 979	75 600	9 272	37 032	972	903	28	6 181	5 263	305	2 541	189
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 243	1 907	69	641	38	33	5	189	171	14	41	5
Primary metal industries	11 186	6 179	466	3 208	94	88	–	251	217	16	33	8
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	17 050	10 585	546	4 457	18	18	–	553	456	48	88	8
Machinery, except electrical	21 266	14 778	826	4 057	67	67	–	1 345	1 110	91	122	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 830	4 347	231	1 789	113	107	6	169	157	6	17	–
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 602	2 051	249	1 021	6	6	–	492	377	9	40	–
Other durable goods	10 952	7 635	351	2 221	97	90	–	577	485	9	209	26
Food and kindred products	7 806	5 374	179	1 569	257	257	–	1 439	1 250	76	976	39
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	949	724	45	149	14	14	–	77	65	12	147	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 090	4 481	217	1 041	121	109	12	495	455	10	179	22
Chemical and allied products	22 167	6 149	3 322	9 515	10	10	–	144	133	–	85	–
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	23 838	11 390	2 771	7 364	137	104	5	450	387	14	604	73
Railroads and railway express service	5 889	4 043	137	1 204	272	266	–	453	183	221	133	23
Trucking service and warehousing	11 790	7 848	413	2 611	427	427	–	1 298	1 098	105	681	79
Other transportation	13 433	9 203	581	2 488	454	443	–	479	395	10	418	34
Communications	4 788	3 126	144	1 080	78	74	–	644	582	10	245	26
Utilities and sanitary services	12 910	8 201	561	2 974	455	410	37	1 047	897	74	991	117
Wholesale trade	36 547	26 650	958	6 625	784	767	5	3 178	2 906	83	3 664	379
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 941	7 755	464	2 598	417	405	–	1 460	1 306	58	975	130
Eating and drinking places	7 942	6 004	206	1 404	178	173	–	870	788	31	411	46
General merchandise retailing	7 779	5 521	412	1 402	324	302	22	802	769	5	392	40
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	17 363	10 473	883	4 410	459	434	7	2 143	1 793	171	1 289	131
Other retail trade	23 081	16 026	762	4 655	1 001	988	–	2 902	2 527	148	2 383	199
Banking and credit agencies	5 121	3 745	204	904	188	181	–	520	496	4	177	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 824	12 257	437	3 241	264	260	4	1 691	1 603	26	524	55
Business services	12 192	8 100	631	2 727	109	109	–	598	555	8	214	32
Repair services	12 922	8 420	566	2 830	361	350	–	1 078	920	61	879	87
Private households	1 373	923	11	324	82	77	–	144	138	–	171	33
Other personal services	9 519	7 250	219	1 560	429	429	–	992	906	27	685	75
Entertainment and recreation services	3 944	2 796	102	767	29	29	–	416	385	16	224	30
Hospitals	5 409	4 316	173	738	116	116	–	382	344	22	216	47
Health services, except hospitals	4 014	2 716	210	950	141	129	12	458	414	34	245	22
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	14 603	9 087	697	3 577	576	540	10	3 275	3 056	44	1 716	338
Government	10 071	5 704	537	2 820	416	400	10	2 804	2 620	39	1 336	267
Private	4 532	3 383	160	757	160	140	–	471	436	5	380	71
Other education and kindred services	678	517	34	125	19	12	7	137	132	–	90	47
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 988	3 331	245	1 061	139	139	–	575	487	34	397	50
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	14 116	9 855	450	3 141	172	162	5	835	828	–	437	57
Public administration	20 419	11 662	984	5 491	1 198	1 102	73	2 475	2 204	66	1 700	232
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Total	**6 917**	**4 341**	**338**	**1 582**	**210**	**210**	**–**	**747**	**628**	**12**	**601**	**41**
Agriculture	260	134	14	44	30	30	–	68	23	7	170	6
Nonagriculture industries	6 657	4 207	324	1 538	180	180	–	679	605	5	431	35
Male	**5 005**	**3 097**	**243**	**1 124**	**153**	**153**	**–**	**505**	**425**	**12**	**376**	**35**
Agriculture	221	109	11	39	30	30	–	61	23	7	111	6
Nonagriculture industries	4 784	2 988	232	1 085	123	123	–	444	402	5	265	29

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**12 241**	**4 311**	**17 908**	**26 521**	**24 216**	**334**	**35 899**	**30 948**	**1 324**	**25 514**	**22 867**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	742	649	3 084	463	267	19	308	198	24	1 329	674
Mining	297	55	239	6 565	6 133	30	5 367	4 335	276	479	424
Construction	792	390	978	1 448	1 242	43	3 299	2 670	170	1 661	1 430
Manufacturing	955	257	1 519	1 585	1 439	18	4 280	3 622	150	2 964	2 730
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12	–	11	26	26	–	40	40	–	136	128
Primary metal industries	6	–	12	22	22	–	40	14	20	58	58
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	18	–	32	49	43	–	285	265	5	74	64
Machinery, except electrical	24	36	38	427	395	6	822	694	30	101	101
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	–	32	58	58	–	46	41	–	84	73
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	27	–	4	140	115	–	91	91	–	165	153
Other durable goods	34	33	118	91	83	3	302	240	11	810	729
Food and kindred products	300	81	634	131	116	–	105	87	10	465	429
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	170	32	233	43	43	–	48	33	–	212	193
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	105	11	50	253	249	–	260	235	7	377	359
Chemical and allied products	17	4	44	106	96	–	1 468	1 264	41	12	12
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	242	60	311	239	193	9	773	618	26	470	431
Railroads and railway express service	31	5	49	10	10	–	19	19	–	137	130
Trucking service and warehousing	135	91	231	317	285	11	932	767	51	368	337
Other transportation	137	30	111	306	286	–	358	308	11	110	92
Communications	145	18	129	337	284	–	426	400	5	1 108	1 045
Utilities and sanitary services	249	118	380	487	427	18	472	392	13	471	448
Wholesale trade	1 143	442	2 317	1 019	889	9	2 385	2 075	74	1 009	914
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	333	70	657	457	409	10	876	725	43	715	646
Eating and drinking places	357	136	308	621	575	4	1 395	1 198	45	841	777
General merchandise retailing	441	116	275	544	516	–	980	889	30	801	753
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	398	168	533	818	732	17	1 315	1 156	46	968	914
Other retail trade	1 491	362	1 323	1 508	1 370	39	2 344	2 024	71	1 804	1 677
Banking and credit agencies	229	46	185	568	527	–	554	519	9	444	420
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	293	33	231	966	923	14	843	787	27	779	767
Business services	177	38	107	544	451	28	717	640	30	434	398
Repair services	215	146	363	553	497	12	1 007	894	32	507	481
Private households	255	77	414	1 035	1 019	4	608	563	13	638	593
Other personal services	545	158	558	1 062	946	48	1 105	1 025	26	1 373	1 318
Entertainment and recreation services	97	26	144	285	271	–	331	317	14	156	140
Hospitals	271	58	361	396	376	10	777	694	20	1 063	975
Health services, except hospitals	271	50	350	382	340	–	611	572	24	745	575
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 108	459	1 673	1 741	1 675	–	2 486	2 276	68	2 034	1 898
Government	969	332	1 289	1 348	1 282	–	2 039	1 858	49	1 733	1 601
Private	139	127	384	393	393	–	447	418	19	301	297
Other education and kindred services	40	–	43	126	126	–	69	55	–	126	120
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	146	113	206	403	394	–	443	386	16	445	427
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	404	64	314	921	879	–	778	751	4	579	529
Public administration	544	136	826	1 054	928	–	814	691	32	1 426	1 235
Male	**7 370**	**2 761**	**11 496**	**17 138**	**15 502**	**248**	**24 186**	**20 477**	**1 023**	**15 111**	**13 316**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	555	444	2 347	414	234	14	247	147	24	1 211	588
Mining	270	55	232	5 228	4 887	30	5 040	4 061	263	450	395
Construction	775	360	948	1 334	1 137	39	3 083	2 485	170	1 553	1 354
Manufacturing	602	187	1 038	1 269	1 153	18	3 774	3 152	142	1 865	1 707
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	–	11	26	26	–	40	40	–	130	122
Primary metal industries	6	–	12	22	22	–	36	14	16	53	53
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	18	–	32	49	43	–	253	233	5	74	64
Machinery, except electrical	20	36	38	392	370	6	764	636	30	97	97
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	–	11	43	43	–	46	41	–	59	48
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	20	–	4	123	98	–	69	69	–	145	133
Other durable goods	25	28	102	79	71	3	277	215	11	394	348
Food and kindred products	214	58	462	103	92	–	91	77	10	406	379
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	61	11	36	11	11	–	4	–	–	50	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	71	11	45	163	159	–	172	155	7	201	191
Chemical and allied products	17	4	44	83	73	–	1 332	1 137	37	7	7
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	143	39	241	175	145	9	690	535	26	249	224
Railroads and railway express service	31	5	49	10	10	–	15	15	–	132	125
Trucking service and warehousing	115	86	224	274	242	11	843	686	43	315	284
Other transportation	115	30	94	253	233	–	247	212	5	82	64
Communications	64	5	75	142	117	–	224	219	–	623	587
Utilities and sanitary services	197	118	335	453	398	18	389	322	13	409	386
Wholesale trade	871	322	1 583	865	748	4	1 974	1 716	54	862	783
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	216	45	435	319	285	–	576	484	32	457	410
Eating and drinking places	162	35	135	282	274	4	387	372	11	292	259
General merchandise retailing	189	39	61	187	181	–	255	235	11	366	362
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	331	146	483	741	662	17	1 137	994	40	899	852
Other retail trade	782	182	833	846	781	25	1 174	1 020	35	1 050	966
Banking and credit agencies	75	18	70	238	232	–	256	240	4	150	140
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	182	21	154	584	548	14	489	457	18	450	438
Business services	78	26	54	334	278	23	470	409	22	225	199
Repair services	210	141	332	487	441	5	921	817	32	448	422
Private households	39	11	76	126	122	4	48	45	3	109	109
Other personal services	173	71	271	314	274	17	308	282	10	438	414
Entertainment and recreation services	65	10	100	207	202	–	209	199	10	70	59
Hospitals	65	18	66	50	45	5	116	110	6	211	203
Health services, except hospitals	85	6	84	81	74	–	124	114	10	258	210
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	370	176	593	518	503	–	714	649	23	597	564
Government	326	109	437	419	404	–	594	529	23	549	516
Private	44	67	156	99	99	–	120	120	–	48	48
Other education and kindred services	20	–	11	22	22	–	25	21	–	43	43
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	106	77	94	190	185	–	251	210	11	237	223
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	164	29	106	534	512	–	305	301	4	302	288
Public administration	463	98	613	836	722	–	585	503	27	1 007	882
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Total	**153**	**67**	**175**	**246**	**215**	**8**	**364**	**324**	**5**	**273**	**240**
Agriculture	21	38	57	13	–	4	9	3	–	46	31
Nonagriculture industries	132	29	118	233	215	4	355	321	5	227	209
Male	**94**	**55**	**86**	**164**	**133**	**8**	**178**	**161**	–	**197**	**180**
Agriculture	6	32	45	13	–	4	9	3	–	42	31
Nonagriculture industries	88	23	41	151	133	4	169	158	–	155	149

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
									Arkansas portion	
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	**276 049**	**222 287**	**34 967**	**31 518**	**9 184**	**11 778**	**1 585**	**37 059**	**11 879**	**8 253**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 127	1 746	409	1 077	84	84	71	1 009	394	107
Mining	1 574	1 075	299	237	70	26	76	107	60	11
Construction	18 259	14 481	1 845	2 390	699	737	164	2 239	831	469
Manufacturing	32 536	26 918	3 350	9 426	2 512	3 721	503	8 787	2 748	1 819
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 406	1 245	121	135	102	–	5	618	241	146
Primary metal industries	834	700	66	256	37	145	5	70	14	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 116	1 508	371	149	38	50	10	4 400	1 026	735
Machinery, except electrical	2 168	1 763	246	533	136	224	11	42	15	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	807	653	114	2 604	552	1 142	107	10	6	–
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 953	2 385	355	315	43	113	37	407	152	71
Other durable goods	3 556	2 888	355	1 399	388	553	99	713	203	129
Food and kindred products	6 542	5 580	502	1 231	397	443	59	644	270	179
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	5 054	4 291	384	1 809	535	603	96	40	5	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 466	2 957	384	295	97	143	22	253	88	55
Chemical and allied products	681	536	108	54	22	5	5	176	59	53
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 953	2 412	344	646	165	300	47	1 414	669	436
Railroads and railway express service	1 675	1 341	204	861	558	139	11	450	125	79
Trucking service and warehousing	3 563	3 020	274	404	134	113	20	485	160	106
Other transportation	2 982	2 440	365	168	29	56	5	272	98	67
Communications	3 953	3 195	556	381	122	204	8	445	191	143
Utilities and sanitary services	4 485	3 618	447	509	158	160	25	584	269	163
Wholesale trade	14 176	11 703	1 660	762	182	327	27	1 301	453	345
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 099	6 695	863	705	262	221	47	948	306	206
Eating and drinking places	9 123	7 528	1 049	866	288	320	34	1 141	473	315
General merchandise retailing	10 392	8 410	1 526	835	239	375	14	1 200	379	287
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 171	5 838	745	792	237	254	46	933	332	214
Other retail trade	17 044	13 969	2 041	2 062	752	847	75	2 024	739	567
Banking and credit agencies	5 365	4 221	868	411	131	128	24	535	177	139
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11 927	9 244	2 078	597	244	253	19	736	223	161
Business services	5 023	4 083	637	198	69	77	25	347	110	105
Repair services	5 420	4 552	450	515	143	165	30	660	195	118
Private households	5 023	4 112	631	560	156	245	21	1 024	339	287
Other personal services	11 233	9 687	1 039	1 111	416	336	68	1 253	442	334
Entertainment and recreation services	2 472	2 097	280	203	53	85	–	190	102	61
Hospitals	10 011	8 480	1 166	1 105	333	515	21	871	356	298
Health services, except hospitals	5 904	4 582	1 059	784	143	315	50	790	287	203
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 911	15 916	3 780	1 955	351	1 023	101	2 174	661	548
Government	12 869	9 547	2 509	1 167	313	383	59	1 697	535	446
Private	8 042	6 369	1 271	788	38	640	42	477	126	102
Other education and kindred services	1 107	865	184	89	11	58	–	97	57	38
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 419	3 572	662	474	156	212	24	512	160	130
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	6 597	4 945	1 330	522	157	256	16	632	217	176
Public administration	41 478	33 954	5 170	1 519	495	526	60	5 313	995	757
Male	**167 745**	**135 411**	**19 710**	**18 779**	**5 455**	**6 781**	**954**	**22 950**	**7 459**	**4 933**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 581	1 478	314	942	59	72	54	895	375	98
Mining	1 256	837	238	225	70	26	71	94	54	5
Construction	17 122	13 664	1 660	2 285	650	712	148	2 132	798	441
Manufacturing	22 641	18 585	2 423	5 433	1 383	2 309	275	6 070	1 995	1 297
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 196	1 085	75	113	92	–	5	459	183	114
Primary metal industries	721	616	51	230	27	129	5	62	10	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 990	1 420	338	114	16	44	10	2 753	664	455
Machinery, except electrical	1 819	1 478	201	500	131	215	11	37	10	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	614	495	83	1 010	124	494	51	4	–	–
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 621	2 115	325	262	34	98	27	352	132	61
Other durable goods	2 837	2 324	248	878	267	371	35	471	132	82
Food and kindred products	5 135	4 389	387	1 020	319	361	55	424	175	139
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 096	826	162	563	158	255	26	20	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 380	2 055	241	220	83	107	7	177	58	35
Chemical and allied products	473	365	86	42	16	5	5	132	38	32
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 759	1 417	226	481	116	230	38	1 179	593	369
Railroads and railway express service	1 584	1 250	204	760	466	136	11	439	125	79
Trucking service and warehousing	2 998	2 597	196	382	134	96	20	450	148	94
Other transportation	2 561	2 128	296	138	19	36	5	259	98	67
Communications	1 908	1 510	280	212	72	99	4	226	115	67
Utilities and sanitary services	3 994	3 239	374	448	139	134	25	537	253	155
Wholesale trade	11 275	9 346	1 298	633	158	257	27	1 045	352	275
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 472	4 507	613	494	171	184	26	539	164	104
Eating and drinking places	4 046	3 447	388	267	86	125	–	344	137	83
General merchandise retailing	3 442	2 898	411	227	70	113	–	438	122	80
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 405	5 253	638	682	216	215	40	836	280	184
Other retail trade	9 430	7 715	1 104	1 070	386	417	46	1 191	451	369
Banking and credit agencies	2 032	1 583	356	126	31	47	15	163	48	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 773	4 271	1 204	372	135	172	9	431	147	99
Business services	3 013	2 463	343	120	45	53	10	204	61	61
Repair services	4 820	4 076	377	440	104	161	30	603	171	98
Private households	590	466	95	70	9	28	5	78	26	26
Other personal services	4 243	3 778	340	448	161	164	27	410	149	120
Entertainment and recreation services	1 740	1 461	202	133	43	66	–	145	80	45
Hospitals	2 632	2 257	266	225	68	91	–	127	51	46
Health services, except hospitals	1 714	1 222	428	183	59	80	4	207	72	64
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 333	4 903	1 025	713	128	383	27	614	252	205
Government	3 895	2 986	646	395	118	126	17	495	220	178
Private	2 438	1 917	379	318	10	257	10	119	32	27
Other education and kindred services	593	489	76	17	–	11	–	14	4	4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 036	1 689	267	299	116	104	20	295	99	86
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 540	2 574	810	231	87	90	–	280	91	79
Public administration	30 971	25 725	3 484	1 204	390	400	55	3 884	741	570
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	**2 063**	**1 577**	**341**	**320**	**102**	**142**	**20**	**279**	**110**	**81**
Agriculture	102	53	17	6	–	–	–	16	4	4
Nonagriculture industries	1 961	1 524	324	314	102	142	20	263	106	77
Male	**1 522**	**1 187**	**262**	**247**	**67**	**123**	**15**	**225**	**99**	**76**
Agriculture	80	48	10	6	–	–	–	16	4	4
Nonagriculture industries	1 442	1 139	252	241	67	123	15	209	95	72

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**25 180**	**12 039**	**5 175**	**38 367**	**23 827**	**710**	**56 559**	**36 563**	**10 953**	**41 434**	**31 110**	**6 065**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	615	110	41	1 494	261	6	1 962	308	234	1 013	240	93
Mining	47	16	13	977	696	5	156	79	29	2 160	1 132	470
Construction	1 408	654	230	2 656	1 317	82	3 590	2 092	778	2 381	1 816	319
Manufacturing	6 039	2 766	1 136	9 200	5 209	191	11 345	6 365	2 813	4 099	3 200	599
Furniture and lumber and wood products	377	213	27	547	269	13	708	399	165	119	114	–
Primary metal industries	56	24	5	2 211	1 309	71	60	52	3	136	124	–
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 374	1 302	716	612	341	5	621	339	115	247	165	66
Machinery, except electrical	27	–	12	1 566	965	38	496	244	168	662	573	52
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	–	4	78	52	–	161	108	32	426	306	84
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	255	118	35	254	163	5	1 091	560	332	233	168	36
Other durable goods	510	249	93	689	302	6	1 864	1 080	466	431	331	66
Food and kindred products	374	257	38	492	295	19	1 160	691	237	409	360	39
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	35	19	–	670	311	15	1 832	990	413	660	507	94
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	165	78	43	360	231	–	910	667	145	391	291	54
Chemical and allied products	117	41	68	148	90	–	285	107	157	77	56	16
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	745	465	95	1 573	881	19	2 157	1 128	580	308	205	92
Railroads and railway express service	325	166	51	629	527	21	363	182	87	206	183	6
Trucking service and warehousing	325	177	56	455	218	18	814	479	199	481	323	106
Other transportation	174	58	32	163	123	–	276	194	60	442	335	78
Communications	254	126	93	563	381	4	588	427	118	574	482	66
Utilities and sanitary services	315	172	73	477	290	7	1 124	724	240	627	460	96
Wholesale trade	848	494	148	1 850	1 208	22	2 671	1 803	580	1 775	1 412	201
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	642	305	131	1 015	617	14	1 617	885	402	963	706	136
Eating and drinking places	668	422	79	883	626	10	1 914	1 245	402	1 757	1 334	307
General merchandise retailing	821	475	197	881	595	26	1 585	1 060	335	1 460	1 181	201
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	601	299	145	1 227	782	20	1 666	1 066	412	1 694	1 231	274
Other retail trade	1 285	663	265	2 359	1 639	27	3 303	2 244	682	2 978	2 322	409
Banking and credit agencies	358	218	50	693	483	5	786	571	109	826	631	162
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	513	328	96	1 208	1 001	5	2 020	1 498	313	1 231	1 044	114
Business services	237	162	32	338	251	–	647	460	120	496	415	64
Repair services	465	262	45	606	348	6	907	578	211	753	552	116
Private households	685	413	61	1 286	731	91	1 476	1 022	138	975	809	114
Other personal services	811	455	117	1 567	1 034	48	2 273	1 521	478	2 213	1 795	298
Entertainment and recreation services	88	73	10	202	151	7	392	250	91	421	317	79
Hospitals	515	338	69	1 445	920	21	2 430	1 811	374	2 251	1 941	128
Health services, except hospitals	503	279	102	1 135	807	5	1 243	936	169	1 095	806	207
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 513	815	330	2 557	1 813	34	5 783	4 456	774	2 711	2 029	405
Government	1 162	559	305	1 694	1 136	24	3 043	2 131	504	2 265	1 665	374
Private	351	256	25	863	677	10	2 740	2 325	270	446	364	31
Other education and kindred services	40	40	–	136	90	7	337	294	24	113	96	14
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	352	220	47	477	351	12	1 320	1 012	164	740	639	66
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	415	252	68	796	622	8	1 265	1 035	142	807	692	56
Public administration	4 318	1 281	1 458	1 092	736	8	2 706	1 966	475	4 192	2 987	881
Male	**15 491**	**7 041**	**3 311**	**23 680**	**14 514**	**440**	**33 982**	**21 135**	**6 916**	**24 656**	**18 235**	**3 627**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	520	90	36	1 056	204	6	1 766	256	215	919	211	89
Mining	40	9	13	815	575	5	131	72	11	1 903	928	449
Construction	1 334	594	230	2 522	1 247	79	3 434	1 994	748	2 174	1 639	307
Manufacturing	4 075	1 806	816	6 966	4 046	148	7 819	4 322	1 969	2 617	2 059	351
Furniture and lumber and wood products	276	127	27	319	144	9	583	343	116	110	105	–
Primary metal industries	52	20	5	1 974	1 185	66	49	41	3	121	109	–
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 089	763	484	417	224	5	525	274	106	216	155	51
Machinery, except electrical	27	–	12	1 307	822	34	454	231	152	616	533	46
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	–	4	68	42	–	122	79	27	126	72	34
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	220	95	35	214	138	5	953	486	295	204	144	31
Other durable goods	339	175	49	492	189	6	1 283	733	342	237	191	26
Food and kindred products	249	179	27	390	243	19	835	485	154	312	268	39
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	20	10	–	38	38	–	340	168	90	152	111	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	119	56	28	253	177	–	621	490	65	239	191	16
Chemical and allied products	94	30	56	127	74	–	245	96	128	42	29	8
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	586	351	89	1 367	770	4	1 809	896	491	242	151	80
Railroads and railway express service	314	157	51	533	431	21	353	177	87	201	183	6
Trucking service and warehousing	302	166	44	402	197	18	722	418	180	418	276	95
Other transportation	161	53	24	140	100	–	234	165	47	372	273	74
Communications	111	49	42	258	169	–	273	184	68	296	264	23
Utilities and sanitary services	284	151	63	448	268	7	934	609	218	508	384	68
Wholesale trade	693	394	123	1 496	973	22	2 103	1 450	419	1 484	1 157	183
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	375	189	75	673	427	9	1 073	637	246	602	467	81
Eating and drinking places	207	158	30	241	178	–	686	464	134	675	603	63
General merchandise retailing	316	197	64	288	222	9	509	350	96	524	440	70
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	556	273	140	1 068	691	20	1 529	981	381	1 470	1 109	196
Other retail trade	740	365	145	1 259	848	14	1 803	1 213	356	1 668	1 337	245
Banking and credit agencies	115	100	5	257	187	5	335	261	38	308	252	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	284	216	38	815	672	5	1 088	814	184	724	631	71
Business services	143	90	23	207	143	–	333	255	54	305	258	40
Repair services	432	245	34	563	330	6	826	519	200	682	495	108
Private households	52	40	–	122	57	16	119	71	27	136	112	5
Other personal services	261	166	41	501	345	8	758	516	156	802	674	86
Entertainment and recreation services	65	50	10	113	88	4	264	166	55	282	220	47
Hospitals	76	50	20	228	150	4	1 145	844	175	532	474	13
Health services, except hospitals	135	93	12	308	270	–	316	277	26	297	277	20
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	362	195	94	742	503	11	2 153	1 613	346	877	613	144
Government	275	123	89	494	303	11	1 011	641	218	796	555	144
Private	87	72	5	248	200	–	1 142	972	128	81	58	–
Other education and kindred services	10	10	–	41	25	7	120	114	6	41	31	10
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	196	108	41	277	206	8	676	500	100	393	331	40
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	189	120	49	518	414	8	640	525	72	451	401	36
Public administration	3 143	907	1 048	823	548	–	1 840	1 368	302	2 995	2 136	651
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Total	**169**	**73**	**34**	**288**	**198**	**13**	**518**	**331**	**93**	**561**	**349**	**102**
Agriculture	12	8	–	27	18	5	39	18	16	56	5	22
Nonagriculture industries	157	65	34	261	180	8	479	313	77	505	344	80
Male	**126**	**57**	**16**	**199**	**132**	**5**	**379**	**241**	**74**	**427**	**271**	**84**
Agriculture	12	8	–	27	18	5	39	18	16	52	5	22
Nonagriculture industries	114	49	16	172	114	–	340	223	58	375	266	62

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Browns-ville	Bryan–College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen–San Benito
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**32 287**	**52 205**	**105 727**	**44 899**	**14 558**	**19 474**	**74 520**	**579 860**	**101 608**	**277 687**	**23 823**	**15 463**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	501	636	841	404	961	691	959	3 558	888	1 899	349	1 210
Mining	981	684	121	1 045	58	34	3 202	6 389	1 384	1 865	149	37
Construction	1 970	3 841	8 261	3 211	909	1 186	6 143	37 184	6 559	16 739	1 165	1 230
Manufacturing	3 860	6 075	9 244	8 952	2 082	1 542	8 286	135 057	17 211	86 533	2 654	1 543
Furniture and lumber and wood products	76	346	611	207	–	114	143	3 186	297	2 091	39	17
Primary metal industries	19	426	55	363	18	94	1 574	1 923	1 555	1 729	53	18
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	107	708	274	614	4	290	363	6 413	545	4 807	96	120
Machinery, except electrical	152	351	1 543	505	61	40	289	13 559	240	6 086	53	73
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	288	76	1 577	72	87	10	76	32 013	595	3 056	12	29
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	292	295	483	711	73	68	241	19 178	183	43 733	873	13
Other durable goods	998	552	1 138	524	97	110	750	12 938	1 422	6 400	144	184
Food and kindred products	803	796	1 031	512	996	175	911	10 227	1 316	5 224	499	747
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	391	917	39	21	317	24	138	9 203	8 270	1 869	12	106
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	440	784	1 730	537	124	222	629	10 522	933	4 782	253	117
Chemical and allied products	61	267	251	1 944	165	35	1 051	4 155	169	1 372	319	54
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	233	557	512	2 942	140	360	2 121	11 740	1 686	5 384	301	65
Railroads and railway express service	65	1 420	188	374	21	9	224	1 464	1 684	2 550	216	52
Trucking service and warehousing	564	1 224	617	367	145	106	1 070	12 221	1 475	3 879	400	184
Other transportation	176	1 258	585	720	613	88	1 587	12 981	1 048	3 429	1 737	125
Communications	493	863	1 522	570	143	187	860	8 762	1 353	3 089	208	231
Utilities and sanitary services	771	1 508	1 714	1 385	353	168	1 874	9 631	2 432	3 793	318	350
Wholesale trade	1 686	4 047	2 839	2 327	619	471	3 972	39 893	4 897	13 572	585	1 222
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	677	1 109	2 235	1 055	412	549	2 088	13 058	2 467	6 113	564	517
Eating and drinking places	1 384	1 892	3 302	1 509	414	689	2 016	14 796	3 176	8 333	953	496
General merchandise retailing	1 151	1 643	2 654	1 131	550	508	2 418	22 491	3 959	11 541	519	389
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 068	1 833	2 311	1 262	346	571	2 208	13 428	2 862	6 889	499	516
Other retail trade	2 024	3 844	6 828	2 957	1 300	1 143	4 955	34 240	6 282	14 363	1 570	1 184
Banking and credit agencies	590	958	1 627	776	322	326	1 243	12 273	2 001	4 371	401	259
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 206	2 013	4 774	1 187	370	421	2 752	37 919	3 039	10 242	1 215	385
Business services	391	977	2 169	792	129	259	1 152	15 919	1 572	4 583	306	108
Repair services	642	1 034	1 924	766	313	227	1 492	10 217	1 610	4 568	398	316
Private households	709	1 018	2 196	1 465	291	612	1 794	9 043	1 507	3 795	572	491
Other personal services	1 632	2 655	4 494	1 910	563	880	3 325	22 102	3 510	9 271	1 343	549
Entertainment and recreation services	236	486	774	329	127	172	570	5 247	891	2 782	225	162
Hospitals	1 305	1 843	2 972	1 687	308	317	2 608	14 640	3 525	7 356	2 697	609
Health services, except hospitals	819	1 166	3 972	1 056	281	376	1 501	9 534	1 603	4 991	428	486
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 056	3 103	15 518	3 907	1 340	6 255	5 413	30 451	9 283	17 390	2 202	1 395
Government	1 867	2 308	12 698	2 917	938	5 768	3 800	18 343	7 137	11 152	1 782	969
Private	2 189	795	2 820	990	402	487	1 613	12 108	2 146	6 238	420	426
Other education and kindred services	183	205	1 137	159	25	65	276	1 967	480	1 048	92	89
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	675	973	2 493	668	209	251	999	7 572	1 539	4 348	359	293
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	789	1 335	4 972	1 224	238	556	2 420	16 866	2 517	6 020	519	353
Public administration	1 683	2 562	13 443	1 704	1 116	815	7 113	20 957	10 854	12 335	1 180	682
Male	**18 507**	**32 364**	**61 798**	**28 457**	**8 826**	**12 212**	**47 414**	**346 663**	**61 551**	**174 556**	**13 938**	**9 345**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	440	562	678	355	793	577	852	2 872	726	1 540	322	948
Mining	819	499	99	937	58	34	2 636	4 375	1 103	1 406	135	37
Construction	1 850	3 594	7 239	3 021	870	1 111	5 789	34 651	6 150	15 474	1 074	1 173
Manufacturing	2 193	4 465	7 143	8 099	1 099	1 173	7 188	92 046	10 264	67 113	2 384	1 042
Furniture and lumber and wood products	56	192	441	193	–	70	134	2 432	261	1 462	25	13
Primary metal industries	19	426	50	331	12	62	1 498	1 516	1 510	1 566	53	18
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	102	664	241	572	4	194	344	5 219	525	4 290	85	106
Machinery, except electrical	152	305	1 294	445	61	40	250	10 791	214	5 135	47	63
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	97	76	1 150	60	40	10	76	19 367	493	1 330	12	24
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	280	276	399	665	73	63	219	16 196	170	36 890	842	5
Other durable goods	313	492	942	383	87	102	619	8 815	1 163	5 066	140	150
Food and kindred products	607	629	841	441	442	143	784	7 402	1 058	3 746	397	481
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	68	270	27	12	75	10	25	2 700	2 843	501	–	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	298	507	1 164	392	86	153	453	6 729	719	2 934	203	73
Chemical and allied products	61	217	226	1 860	159	35	984	3 200	133	980	298	50
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	140	411	368	2 745	60	291	1 802	7 679	1 175	3 213	282	48
Railroads and railway express service	65	1 294	159	354	21	4	210	1 320	1 635	2 350	191	52
Trucking service and warehousing	469	1 123	538	317	133	106	968	10 690	1 319	3 405	370	154
Other transportation	167	1 160	494	672	529	63	1 393	9 092	893	2 748	1 575	99
Communications	306	446	814	315	57	114	456	4 080	663	1 544	86	152
Utilities and sanitary services	641	1 106	1 491	1 136	301	132	1 609	7 833	1 965	3 034	290	304
Wholesale trade	1 405	3 252	2 339	1 937	507	400	3 353	29 066	4 024	10 199	494	972
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	463	762	1 628	649	291	351	1 286	8 762	1 807	3 937	345	344
Eating and drinking places	576	572	1 687	495	164	333	776	6 417	1 312	3 260	318	151
General merchandise retailing	408	573	1 061	356	175	239	806	8 203	1 415	3 363	171	137
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	985	1 626	2 088	1 112	301	524	1 989	11 827	2 562	6 024	439	459
Other retail trade	1 098	2 205	4 121	1 611	692	647	2 526	18 422	3 484	7 522	820	691
Banking and credit agencies	236	354	741	297	158	143	442	5 301	773	1 634	163	120
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	798	1 204	2 813	764	232	278	1 623	17 675	1 777	5 448	445	209
Business services	231	644	1 318	529	84	131	661	9 498	935	2 629	225	71
Repair services	552	901	1 641	636	286	193	1 259	8 484	1 443	3 935	328	273
Private households	63	111	249	84	26	59	214	691	161	266	17	50
Other personal services	478	801	1 602	678	265	279	1 162	7 421	1 417	3 043	538	243
Entertainment and recreation services	141	293	461	205	97	130	341	3 359	587	1 742	141	85
Hospitals	277	410	835	246	49	43	486	3 387	852	1 494	797	159
Health services, except hospitals	236	323	1 389	278	68	76	427	2 973	550	1 342	165	162
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 561	993	7 202	1 115	509	4 026	1 549	8 827	3 285	5 263	707	420
Government	560	769	6 164	925	352	3 737	1 082	5 052	2 678	3 284	616	268
Private	1 001	224	1 038	190	157	289	467	3 775	607	1 979	91	152
Other education and kindred services	56	59	476	46	4	19	86	710	165	399	39	38
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	391	400	1 122	332	89	133	448	3 752	684	2 282	218	117
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	428	685	2 951	586	108	312	1 199	9 493	1 244	3 133	233	143
Public administration	1 174	1 947	7 419	1 295	860	582	5 680	15 436	8 356	9 027	908	540
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Total	**321**	**639**	**1 015**	**379**	**126**	**173**	**631**	**5 387**	**662**	**2 578**	**227**	**170**
Agriculture	29	13	23	21	7	–	22	159	6	71	–	34
Nonagriculture industries	292	626	992	358	119	173	609	5 228	656	2 507	227	136
Male	**245**	**412**	**708**	**305**	**102**	**93**	**429**	**3 645**	**439**	**1 859**	**153**	**118**
Agriculture	29	13	18	21	7	–	22	140	6	62	–	30
Nonagriculture industries	216	399	690	284	95	93	407	3 505	433	1 797	153	88

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen–Pharr–Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman–Denison
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	**689 042**	**18 180**	**58 538**	**27 580**	**24 550**	**32 272**	**41 066**	**22 867**	**248 432**	**21 480**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 601	1 036	1 159	2 705	286	222	154	674	1 989	190
Mining	19 753	73	203	636	6 163	4 611	605	424	1 331	96
Construction	60 500	1 207	3 792	1 865	1 285	2 840	2 767	1 430	15 717	1 481
Manufacturing	137 980	1 193	6 498	1 796	1 457	3 772	15 507	2 730	29 105	6 484
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 096	43	218	17	26	40	93	128	1 326	102
Primary metal industries	9 911	88	235	19	22	34	163	58	733	182
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	17 437	23	514	32	43	270	506	64	1 617	88
Machinery, except electrical	22 023	73	1 233	73	401	724	99	101	1 986	360
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 805	139	284	11	58	41	20	73	756	1 749
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 692	10	402	27	115	91	1 036	153	2 638	172
Other durable goods	12 584	137	558	156	86	251	218	729	3 153	1 025
Food and kindred products	8 915	272	1 556	552	116	97	206	429	5 877	874
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 172	113	243	274	43	33	28	193	4 454	1 179
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 440	154	616	153	249	242	232	359	3 252	240
Chemical and allied products	15 826	10	149	38	96	1 305	2 948	12	619	27
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	25 079	131	490	444	202	644	9 958	431	2 694	486
Railroads and railway express service	5 608	289	197	91	10	19	148	130	1 509	697
Trucking service and warehousing	11 755	466	1 359	362	296	818	349	337	3 224	257
Other transportation	15 010	525	469	231	286	319	1 485	92	2 721	85
Communications	9 052	162	1 214	235	284	405	333	1 045	3 616	330
Utilities and sanitary services	13 326	510	1 075	606	445	405	764	448	3 904	328
Wholesale trade	43 505	984	3 613	2 831	898	2 149	1 588	914	13 025	519
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 595	566	1 814	787	419	768	1 120	646	7 274	488
Eating and drinking places	18 511	361	2 015	688	579	1 243	984	777	8 215	613
General merchandise retailing	23 125	1 002	2 064	833	516	919	1 025	753	9 628	614
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	17 039	503	2 043	899	749	1 202	892	914	6 395	499
Other retail trade	39 110	1 904	4 112	2 660	1 409	2 095	1 891	1 677	15 474	1 604
Banking and credit agencies	11 452	429	1 200	362	527	528	429	420	4 856	263
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	29 462	406	2 457	481	937	814	733	767	11 066	507
Business services	18 608	162	892	316	479	670	504	398	4 623	157
Repair services	13 267	364	1 095	579	509	926	618	481	4 840	328
Private households	12 755	427	1 176	653	1 023	576	675	593	4 434	406
Other personal services	26 212	877	2 705	1 123	994	1 051	1 361	1 318	10 385	770
Entertainment and recreation services	5 560	102	607	201	271	331	182	140	2 298	138
Hospitals	23 848	543	1 714	624	386	714	1 207	975	9 418	856
Health services, except hospitals	11 621	306	1 392	469	340	596	828	575	5 390	472
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	43 222	1 582	7 663	2 940	1 675	2 344	2 574	1 898	18 709	1 397
Government	28 097	1 154	6 404	2 400	1 282	1 907	1 787	1 601	11 451	714
Private	15 125	428	1 259	540	393	437	787	297	7 258	683
Other education and kindred services	2 012	31	336	115	126	55	121	120	987	69
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	8 629	273	1 077	434	394	402	516	427	4 081	373
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	23 031	303	1 646	709	879	755	535	529	6 095	413
Public administration	23 893	1 594	2 951	1 349	928	723	1 171	1 235	38 123	1 046
Male	**435 142**	**11 525**	**35 986**	**16 945**	**15 750**	**21 500**	**28 697**	**13 316**	**150 325**	**12 566**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 743	854	1 053	2 029	248	171	107	588	1 663	141
Mining	14 637	69	160	598	4 917	4 324	572	395	1 036	96
Construction	56 080	1 165	3 606	1 780	1 176	2 655	2 613	1 354	14 759	1 407
Manufacturing	112 746	931	5 302	1 189	1 171	3 294	14 491	1 707	20 171	3 841
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 339	38	171	12	26	40	83	122	1 145	92
Primary metal industries	9 142	88	217	19	22	30	153	53	638	156
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	15 239	18	465	32	43	238	435	64	1 513	60
Machinery, except electrical	19 151	67	1 131	69	376	666	83	97	1 656	346
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 249	113	157	11	43	41	20	48	573	649
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 233	6	382	20	98	69	1 008	133	2 357	148
Other durable goods	9 889	90	489	113	74	226	190	348	2 492	667
Food and kindred products	6 865	257	1 250	382	92	87	184	379	4 639	710
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	902	14	65	80	11	–	10	41	868	435
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 599	121	455	119	159	162	129	191	2 245	190
Chemical and allied products	13 860	10	133	38	73	1 174	2 724	7	440	21
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	20 278	109	387	294	154	561	9 472	224	1 605	367
Railroads and railway express service	5 124	266	183	91	10	15	121	125	1 418	602
Trucking service and warehousing	10 477	427	1 104	331	253	729	330	284	2 750	240
Other transportation	11 894	443	395	209	233	217	1 421	64	2 358	55
Communications	4 156	74	582	101	117	219	197	587	1 725	175
Utilities and sanitary services	11 041	447	897	526	416	335	655	386	3 482	283
Wholesale trade	33 427	772	2 926	1 977	752	1 770	1 337	783	10 371	425
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 171	405	1 306	553	285	516	600	410	4 913	360
Eating and drinking places	7 341	173	803	272	278	383	231	259	3 701	211
General merchandise retailing	7 105	324	769	296	181	246	268	362	3 230	183
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	14 398	441	1 803	765	679	1 034	752	852	5 729	439
Other retail trade	20 225	988	2 548	1 438	806	1 055	859	966	8 488	808
Banking and credit agencies	4 685	181	496	109	232	244	96	140	1 880	82
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15 460	264	1 603	310	562	475	398	438	5 344	307
Business services	11 149	109	559	167	301	431	294	199	2 771	103
Repair services	11 259	350	931	552	446	849	530	422	4 311	285
Private households	1 130	77	138	93	126	48	52	109	521	42
Other personal services	8 702	429	906	389	291	292	378	414	3 993	325
Entertainment and recreation services	3 533	29	385	124	202	209	79	59	1 598	109
Hospitals	5 086	116	354	159	50	116	112	203	2 487	159
Health services, except hospitals	3 660	141	433	149	74	124	215	210	1 618	143
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	12 357	550	3 061	1 061	503	672	663	564	5 651	517
Government	8 208	410	2 625	847	404	552	515	516	3 481	250
Private	4 149	140	436	214	99	120	148	48	2 170	267
Other education and kindred services	664	19	132	67	22	21	16	43	532	11
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 353	139	491	291	185	221	259	223	1 893	225
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	13 010	167	828	270	512	305	245	288	3 315	177
Public administration	17 529	1 175	2 232	1 049	722	530	806	882	28 617	815
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	**5 848**	**210**	**628**	**316**	**223**	**329**	**283**	**240**	**1 777**	**253**
Agriculture	180	30	23	71	4	3	6	31	65	–
Nonagriculture industries	5 668	180	605	245	219	326	277	209	1 712	253
Male	**4 172**	**153**	**425**	**208**	**141**	**161**	**243**	**180**	**1 336**	**199**
Agriculture	147	30	23	50	4	3	6	31	53	–
Nonagriculture industries	4 025	123	402	158	137	158	237	149	1 283	199

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas / Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) / Urban Balance / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City–La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Total	**22 933**	**8 253**	**14 680**	**32 873**	**24 537**	**45 952**	**31 110**	**32 007**	**52 205**	**40 136**	**102 651**	**44 673**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	226	107	119	427	267	476	240	487	636	257	823	404
Mining	40	11	29	232	701	108	1 132	975	684	141	121	1 028
Construction	1 267	469	798	4 090	1 399	2 769	1 816	1 945	3 841	2 053	7 927	3 197
Manufacturing	5 155	1 819	3 336	8 655	5 400	8 766	3 200	3 835	6 075	14 809	8 951	8 886
Furniture and lumber and wood products	368	146	222	38	282	531	114	76	346	127	607	207
Primary metal industries	29	5	24	65	1 380	55	124	19	426	106	49	356
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 340	735	1 605	548	346	444	165	107	708	432	269	610
Machinery, except electrical	17	10	7	219	1 003	388	573	152	351	860	1 485	495
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	–	4	219	52	131	306	288	76	604	1 519	72
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	224	71	153	670	168	853	168	292	295	9 170	463	711
Other durable goods	419	129	290	257	308	1 468	331	998	552	1 200	1 103	524
Food and kindred products	469	179	290	259	314	892	360	789	796	170	1 004	508
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	19	–	19	5	326	1 348	507	386	917	157	39	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	153	55	98	151	231	807	291	440	784	898	1 681	537
Chemical and allied products	162	53	109	3 871	90	181	56	61	267	156	225	1 938
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	951	436	515	2 353	900	1 668	205	227	557	929	507	2 907
Railroads and railway express service	273	79	194	206	548	259	183	60	1 420	127	188	374
Trucking service and warehousing	327	106	221	339	236	639	323	558	1 224	568	568	367
Other transportation	144	67	77	668	123	249	335	170	1 258	566	575	720
Communications	338	143	195	455	385	535	482	493	863	373	1 443	570
Utilities and sanitary services	386	163	223	645	297	951	460	766	1 508	508	1 649	1 381
Wholesale trade	965	345	620	682	1 230	2 296	1 412	1 681	4 047	2 075	2 757	2 327
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	567	206	361	1 029	631	1 252	706	672	1 109	917	2 207	1 049
Eating and drinking places	772	315	457	1 081	636	1 556	1 334	1 370	1 892	1 093	3 196	1 509
General merchandise retailing	949	287	662	735	621	1 379	1 181	1 145	1 643	1 368	2 500	1 119
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	599	214	385	935	802	1 414	1 231	1 042	1 833	843	2 195	1 252
Other retail trade	1 376	567	809	1 603	1 666	2 828	2 322	2 006	3 844	1 838	6 654	2 945
Banking and credit agencies	373	139	234	331	488	665	631	585	958	472	1 567	767
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	567	161	406	1 001	1 006	1 796	1 044	1 206	2 013	1 398	4 644	1 167
Business services	299	105	194	628	251	574	415	391	977	941	2 065	792
Repair services	420	118	302	493	354	759	552	625	1 034	504	1 835	766
Private households	731	287	444	557	822	1 114	809	709	1 018	214	2 161	1 465
Other personal services	823	334	489	878	1 082	1 892	1 795	1 613	2 655	999	4 411	1 910
Entertainment and recreation services	144	61	83	177	158	316	317	236	486	418	760	319
Hospitals	680	298	382	1 436	941	2 159	1 941	1 299	1 843	722	2 905	1 670
Health services, except hospitals	541	203	338	583	812	1 055	806	814	1 166	675	3 835	1 052
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 508	548	960	2 630	1 847	5 141	2 029	4 027	3 103	3 244	15 253	3 896
Government	1 136	446	690	2 089	1 160	2 569	1 665	1 849	2 308	2 611	12 486	2 906
Private	372	102	270	541	687	2 572	364	2 178	795	633	2 767	990
Other education and kindred services	78	38	40	80	97	318	96	183	205	139	1 102	159
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	375	130	245	419	363	1 162	639	670	973	512	2 449	668
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	483	176	307	529	630	1 162	692	783	1 335	921	4 860	1 210
Public administration	2 527	757	1 770	1 349	744	2 362	2 987	1 661	2 562	1 441	13 050	1 704
Male	**13 713**	**4 933**	**8 780**	**21 727**	**14 954**	**27 107**	**18 235**	**18 336**	**32 364**	**26 185**	**59 932**	**28 313**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	197	98	99	371	210	410	211	426	562	189	664	355
Mining	27	5	22	210	580	83	928	813	499	122	99	920
Construction	1 179	441	738	3 865	1 326	2 641	1 639	1 829	3 594	1 882	6 950	3 007
Manufacturing	3 545	1 297	2 248	7 716	4 194	5 998	2 059	2 178	4 465	11 572	6 919	8 037
Furniture and lumber and wood products	250	114	136	33	153	439	105	56	192	82	437	193
Primary metal industries	25	5	20	55	1 251	44	109	19	426	91	44	324
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 430	455	975	445	229	370	155	102	664	342	236	568
Machinery, except electrical	12	5	7	209	856	363	533	152	305	680	1 241	435
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	–	4	151	42	97	72	97	76	391	1 118	60
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	191	61	130	603	143	747	144	280	276	7 716	379	665
Other durable goods	283	82	201	242	195	1 015	191	313	492	957	916	383
Food and kindred products	345	139	206	200	262	621	268	598	629	107	822	441
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	10	–	10	–	38	248	111	68	270	52	27	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	107	35	72	68	177	550	191	298	507	461	1 136	392
Chemical and allied products	118	32	86	3 529	74	153	29	61	217	101	200	1 854
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	770	369	401	2 181	774	1 351	151	134	411	592	363	2 710
Railroads and railway express service	264	79	185	200	452	254	183	60	1 294	99	159	354
Trucking service and warehousing	298	94	204	324	215	559	276	463	1 123	503	489	317
Other transportation	139	67	72	595	100	207	273	161	1 160	401	488	672
Communications	146	67	79	181	169	246	264	306	446	199	766	315
Utilities and sanitary services	352	155	197	554	275	814	384	636	1 106	429	1 426	1 132
Wholesale trade	776	275	501	610	995	1 814	1 157	1 400	3 252	1 569	2 275	1 937
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	329	104	225	603	436	867	467	463	762	644	1 609	649
Eating and drinking places	260	83	177	265	178	573	603	576	572	532	1 637	495
General merchandise retailing	336	80	256	269	231	442	440	408	573	414	995	356
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	538	184	354	745	711	1 309	1 109	959	1 626	758	1 981	1 102
Other retail trade	809	369	440	700	862	1 529	1 337	1 080	2 205	988	4 014	1 605
Banking and credit agencies	132	32	100	94	192	295	252	236	354	181	718	297
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	347	99	248	432	677	987	631	798	1 204	702	2 723	757
Business services	174	61	113	437	143	309	258	231	644	576	1 252	529
Repair services	377	98	279	449	336	689	495	535	901	429	1 566	636
Private households	66	26	40	30	73	85	112	63	111	11	245	84
Other personal services	306	120	186	242	353	654	674	472	801	380	1 588	678
Entertainment and recreation services	105	45	60	133	92	206	220	141	293	274	451	195
Hospitals	105	46	59	229	154	1 002	474	277	410	134	813	239
Health services, except hospitals	162	64	98	185	270	299	277	236	323	165	1 329	278
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	441	205	236	741	514	1 926	613	1 561	993	1 128	7 062	1 115
Government	337	178	159	610	314	832	555	560	769	915	6 034	925
Private	104	27	77	131	200	1 094	58	1 001	224	213	1 028	190
Other education and kindred services	14	4	10	4	32	120	31	56	59	47	460	46
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	219	86	133	256	214	586	331	386	400	275	1 106	332
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	235	79	156	262	422	593	401	428	685	511	2 882	579
Public administration	1 835	570	1 265	1 025	548	1 610	2 136	1 158	1 947	1 071	7 266	1 295
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Total	**174**	**81**	**93**	**269**	**211**	**406**	**349**	**316**	**639**	**379**	**973**	**379**
Agriculture	12	4	8	16	23	25	5	29	13	5	23	21
Nonagriculture industries	162	77	85	253	188	381	344	287	626	374	950	358
Male	**144**	**76**	**68**	**206**	**137**	**297**	**271**	**240**	**412**	**262**	**679**	**305**
Agriculture	12	4	8	16	23	25	5	29	13	5	18	21
Nonagriculture industries	132	72	60	190	114	272	266	211	399	257	661	284

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**14 519**	**71 498**	**374 209**	**100 510**	**160 463**	**23 823**	**34 312**	**21 367**	**515 637**	**42 785**	**17 851**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	961	857	2 390	847	1 148	349	126	79	3 544	151	1 030
Mining	58	2 856	4 233	1 384	1 262	149	153	61	15 681	434	73
Construction	909	5 994	23 686	6 442	9 666	1 165	2 430	1 335	41 640	2 665	1 202
Manufacturing	2 082	7 769	76 222	17 016	45 023	2 654	12 857	8 542	94 629	10 596	1 158
Furniture and lumber and wood products	–	139	1 946	297	1 427	39	145	240	2 533	275	38
Primary metal industries	18	1 313	1 143	1 538	1 265	53	144	65	6 706	92	88
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4	353	3 360	541	3 179	96	556	389	12 087	716	23
Machinery, except electrical	61	285	7 505	235	2 982	53	1 312	520	17 078	1 300	73
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	87	76	14 938	589	1 379	12	5 994	348	6 221	1 311	133
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	73	231	8 211	183	19 850	873	1 287	4 861	2 302	2 442	10
Other durable goods	97	650	8 093	1 391	3 279	144	778	890	9 714	975	130
Food and kindred products	996	891	6 845	1 316	3 914	499	839	179	6 907	751	272
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	317	138	6 959	8 163	1 312	12	447	198	1 817	441	113
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	124	608	7 009	916	2 537	253	469	303	6 669	1 015	142
Chemical and allied products	165	1 013	2 255	169	823	319	333	109	7 523	561	10
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	140	2 072	7 958	1 678	3 076	301	553	440	15 072	717	126
Railroads and railway express service	21	207	1 044	1 673	1 729	216	45	40	4 475	97	289
Trucking service and warehousing	145	1 059	7 162	1 461	1 767	400	346	441	8 716	2 063	466
Other transportation	574	1 556	8 590	1 043	1 196	1 737	384	323	11 612	1 513	525
Communications	143	824	5 852	1 330	1 934	208	485	244	6 997	528	162
Utilities and sanitary services	353	1 796	6 412	2 400	2 321	318	458	282	10 031	740	473
Wholesale trade	619	3 772	25 334	4 871	7 670	585	1 868	1 084	34 530	4 043	979
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	412	2 047	7 937	2 457	3 333	564	1 165	509	12 392	896	566
Eating and drinking places	414	1 955	10 817	3 127	5 226	953	701	579	14 906	838	361
General merchandise retailing	550	2 343	15 047	3 907	7 027	519	950	684	17 611	1 522	968
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	346	2 165	8 038	2 852	3 833	499	1 131	486	12 397	1 063	496
Other retail trade	1 300	4 727	23 852	6 233	8 844	1 570	1 578	791	30 873	2 192	1 893
Banking and credit agencies	322	1 204	8 069	1 982	2 851	401	695	372	8 772	761	425
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	370	2 627	26 486	3 012	6 270	1 215	1 684	734	23 574	2 177	402
Business services	129	1 101	10 487	1 557	2 562	306	632	514	13 909	1 345	162
Repair services	313	1 472	6 719	1 596	2 703	398	581	349	9 956	848	364
Private households	291	1 758	7 783	1 472	3 312	572	178	266	11 002	159	427
Other personal services	563	3 217	17 044	3 446	6 232	1 343	955	503	21 770	885	873
Entertainment and recreation services	127	554	3 663	863	1 751	225	178	147	4 417	317	102
Hospitals	308	2 549	11 022	3 489	5 124	2 697	489	321	19 438	816	526
Health services, except hospitals	281	1 449	6 239	1 588	3 240	428	571	345	8 881	574	294
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 340	5 159	18 309	9 186	10 088	2 202	1 578	967	31 570	2 727	1 553
Government	938	3 623	10 834	7 057	5 775	1 782	1 044	687	20 007	1 656	1 130
Private	402	1 536	7 475	2 129	4 313	420	534	280	11 563	1 071	423
Other education and kindred services	25	270	1 254	476	618	92	68	80	1 469	115	24
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	209	969	5 501	1 532	2 842	359	283	184	6 714	305	267
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	238	2 247	11 757	2 460	3 780	519	657	312	17 987	960	298
Public administration	1 116	6 995	13 260	10 808	7 111	1 180	1 086	793	16 144	1 455	1 493
Male	**8 787**	**45 446**	**216 679**	**61 004**	**97 629**	**13 938**	**21 406**	**13 565**	**318 518**	**26 850**	**11 304**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	793	755	1 944	690	940	322	84	74	2 922	126	848
Mining	58	2 325	2 685	1 103	942	135	117	56	11 381	356	69
Construction	870	5 647	22 055	6 038	8 969	1 074	2 272	1 254	38 503	2 502	1 160
Manufacturing	1 099	6 723	50 584	10 143	34 472	2 384	8 456	6 255	75 668	7 305	903
Furniture and lumber and wood products	–	130	1 495	261	1 013	25	122	187	1 907	191	33
Primary metal industries	12	1 245	896	1 493	1 183	53	109	59	6 193	77	88
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4	334	2 804	521	2 898	85	446	323	10 590	534	18
Machinery, except electrical	61	246	5 980	209	2 571	47	1 072	417	14 778	980	67
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	40	76	8 238	493	482	12	3 368	152	4 347	674	107
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	73	209	7 136	170	16 620	842	996	3 904	2 056	2 096	6
Other durable goods	87	531	5 483	1 132	2 539	140	525	588	7 646	662	90
Food and kindred products	442	777	4 915	1 058	2 802	397	703	133	5 387	536	257
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	75	25	2 120	2 804	336	–	116	19	724	118	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86	443	4 535	702	1 662	203	309	142	4 486	616	109
Chemical and allied products	159	946	1 821	133	592	298	275	74	6 149	370	10
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	60	1 761	5 161	1 167	1 774	282	415	257	11 405	451	104
Railroads and railway express service	21	193	923	1 624	1 602	191	45	40	4 060	92	266
Trucking service and warehousing	133	963	6 270	1 305	1 554	370	311	311	7 863	1 814	427
Other transportation	490	1 368	5 574	893	945	1 575	317	278	9 214	1 232	443
Communications	57	439	2 458	648	954	86	314	110	3 132	276	74
Utilities and sanitary services	301	1 531	5 139	1 942	1 875	290	412	252	8 201	634	410
Wholesale trade	507	3 198	18 779	4 020	5 907	494	1 454	720	26 667	2 531	767
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	291	1 265	5 360	1 797	2 184	345	805	346	7 766	587	405
Eating and drinking places	164	769	4 774	1 305	1 968	318	257	230	6 009	386	173
General merchandise retailing	175	778	5 664	1 410	2 045	171	305	204	5 527	501	302
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	301	1 951	7 071	2 552	3 391	439	961	457	10 507	942	434
Other retail trade	692	2 418	12 809	3 464	4 675	820	846	351	16 026	1 329	988
Banking and credit agencies	158	431	3 562	767	1 158	163	275	152	3 749	296	181
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	232	1 550	12 128	1 760	3 343	445	749	362	12 285	1 008	260
Business services	84	631	6 209	935	1 431	225	364	256	8 100	789	109
Repair services	286	1 243	5 503	1 429	2 282	328	468	308	8 424	702	350
Private households	26	214	600	149	225	17	21	7	923	16	77
Other personal services	265	1 130	5 719	1 398	1 985	538	349	139	7 263	231	429
Entertainment and recreation services	97	330	2 368	564	1 086	141	119	99	2 800	167	29
Hospitals	49	486	2 556	852	1 122	797	79	37	4 316	194	116
Health services, except hospitals	68	416	1 979	550	976	165	113	59	2 716	186	129
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	509	1 487	5 069	3 252	2 902	707	496	258	9 104	712	540
Government	352	1 033	2 842	2 645	1 451	616	314	194	5 721	421	400
Private	157	454	2 227	607	1 451	91	182	64	3 383	291	140
Other education and kindred services	4	86	468	165	267	39	16	26	517	41	12
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	89	448	2 624	677	1 451	218	173	129	3 343	184	139
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	108	1 097	6 382	1 238	1 929	233	352	191	9 860	601	162
Public administration	860	5 574	9 423	8 334	5 049	908	876	604	11 672	1 110	1 102
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Total	**126**	**620**	**3 315**	**656**	**1 415**	**227**	**297**	**225**	**4 346**	**350**	**210**
Agriculture	7	22	93	6	26	–	10	–	134	15	30
Nonagriculture industries	119	598	3 222	650	1 389	227	287	225	4 212	335	180
Male	**102**	**418**	**2 243**	**433**	**985**	**153**	**217**	**153**	**3 102**	**247**	**153**
Agriculture	7	22	93	6	22	–	10	–	109	15	30
Nonagriculture industries	95	396	2 150	427	963	153	207	153	2 993	232	123

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	**58 108**	**22 075**	**24 216**	**30 948**	**36 936**	**19 378**	**22 867**	**222 287**	**23 827**	**36 563**	**31 110**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 132	81	267	198	172	75	674	1 746	261	308	240
Mining	203	206	6 133	4 335	487	366	424	1 075	696	79	1 132
Construction	3 780	1 818	1 242	2 670	4 594	1 364	1 430	14 481	1 317	2 092	1 816
Manufacturing	6 459	4 872	1 439	3 622	10 744	6 363	2 730	26 918	5 209	6 365	3 200
Furniture and lumber and wood products	218	55	26	40	99	66	128	1 245	269	399	114
Primary metal industries	235	55	22	14	490	106	58	700	1 309	52	124
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	505	332	43	265	690	243	64	1 508	341	339	165
Machinery, except electrical	1 212	565	395	694	959	5	101	1 763	965	244	573
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	284	1 331	58	41	320	–	73	653	52	108	306
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	397	367	115	91	305	595	153	2 385	163	560	168
Other durable goods	554	479	83	240	462	107	729	2 888	302	1 080	331
Food and kindred products	1 556	382	116	87	283	99	429	5 580	295	691	360
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	243	243	43	33	87	24	193	4 291	311	990	507
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	616	428	249	235	361	78	359	2 957	231	667	291
Chemical and allied products	149	214	96	1 264	3 571	639	12	536	90	107	56
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	490	421	193	618	3 117	4 401	431	2 412	881	1 128	205
Railroads and railway express service	197	92	10	19	146	62	130	1 341	527	182	183
Trucking service and warehousing	1 353	810	285	767	551	159	337	3 020	218	479	323
Other transportation	469	336	286	308	782	965	92	2 440	123	194	335
Communications	1 214	469	284	400	430	118	1 045	3 195	381	427	482
Utilities and sanitary services	1 075	568	427	392	672	430	448	3 618	290	724	460
Wholesale trade	3 593	1 724	889	2 075	1 353	636	914	11 703	1 208	1 803	1 412
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 814	769	409	725	936	555	646	6 695	617	885	706
Eating and drinking places	1 995	401	575	1 198	718	632	777	7 528	626	1 245	1 334
General merchandise retailing	2 026	949	516	889	1 443	435	753	8 410	595	1 060	1 181
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 033	742	732	1 156	1 065	390	914	5 838	782	1 066	1 231
Other retail trade	4 076	1 127	1 370	2 024	1 564	935	1 677	13 969	1 639	2 244	2 322
Banking and credit agencies	1 200	471	527	519	625	168	420	4 221	483	571	631
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 452	1 228	923	787	932	299	767	9 244	1 001	1 498	1 044
Business services	882	555	451	640	976	202	398	4 083	251	460	415
Repair services	1 084	376	497	894	672	304	481	4 552	348	578	552
Private households	1 151	64	1 019	563	129	579	593	4 112	731	1 022	809
Other personal services	2 684	533	946	1 025	850	787	1 318	9 687	1 034	1 521	1 795
Entertainment and recreation services	603	193	271	317	178	109	140	2 097	151	250	317
Hospitals	1 699	456	376	694	1 004	670	975	8 480	920	1 811	1 941
Health services, except hospitals	1 356	336	340	572	659	406	575	4 582	807	936	806
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 621	1 010	1 675	2 276	2 435	1 184	1 898	15 916	1 813	4 456	2 029
Government	6 362	682	1 282	1 858	1 666	777	1 601	9 547	1 136	2 131	1 665
Private	1 259	328	393	418	769	407	297	6 369	677	2 325	364
Other education and kindred services	336	48	126	55	117	79	120	865	90	294	96
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 059	300	394	386	406	242	427	3 572	351	1 012	639
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 646	359	879	751	878	198	529	4 945	622	1 035	692
Public administration	2 916	1 182	928	691	1 418	666	1 235	33 954	736	1 966	2 987
Male	**35 755**	**13 942**	**15 502**	**20 477**	**24 469**	**13 129**	**13 316**	**135 411**	**14 514**	**21 135**	**18 235**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 026	56	234	147	129	42	588	1 478	204	256	211
Mining	160	146	4 887	4 061	336	337	395	837	575	72	928
Construction	3 594	1 709	1 137	2 485	4 248	1 297	1 354	13 664	1 247	1 994	1 639
Manufacturing	5 263	3 277	1 153	3 152	9 272	5 949	1 707	18 585	4 046	4 322	2 059
Furniture and lumber and wood products	171	35	26	40	69	56	122	1 085	144	343	105
Primary metal industries	217	52	22	14	466	101	53	616	1 185	41	109
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	456	284	43	233	546	208	64	1 420	224	274	155
Machinery, except electrical	1 110	452	370	636	826	5	97	1 478	822	231	533
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	157	775	43	41	231	–	48	495	42	79	72
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	377	332	98	69	249	577	133	2 115	138	486	144
Other durable goods	485	307	71	215	351	96	348	2 324	189	733	191
Food and kindred products	1 250	266	92	77	179	91	379	4 389	243	485	268
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	65	36	11	–	45	6	41	826	38	168	111
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	455	297	159	155	217	51	191	2 055	177	490	191
Chemical and allied products	133	171	73	1 137	3 322	583	7	365	74	96	29
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	387	270	145	535	2 771	4 175	224	1 417	770	896	151
Railroads and railway express service	183	92	10	15	137	57	125	1 250	431	177	183
Trucking service and warehousing	1 098	756	242	686	413	154	284	2 597	197	418	276
Other transportation	395	257	233	212	581	933	64	2 128	100	165	273
Communications	582	191	117	219	144	72	587	1 510	169	184	264
Utilities and sanitary services	897	432	398	322	561	402	386	3 239	268	609	384
Wholesale trade	2 906	1 278	748	1 716	958	518	783	9 346	973	1 450	1 157
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 306	536	285	484	464	304	410	4 507	427	637	467
Eating and drinking places	788	163	274	372	206	121	259	3 447	178	464	603
General merchandise retailing	769	362	181	235	412	128	362	2 898	222	350	440
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 793	664	662	994	883	317	852	5 253	691	981	1 109
Other retail trade	2 527	693	781	1 020	762	440	966	7 715	848	1 213	1 337
Banking and credit agencies	496	109	232	240	204	56	140	1 583	187	261	252
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 603	387	548	457	437	186	438	4 271	672	814	631
Business services	555	354	278	409	631	116	199	2 463	143	255	258
Repair services	920	335	441	817	566	262	422	4 076	330	519	495
Private households	138	–	122	45	11	32	109	466	57	71	112
Other personal services	906	179	274	282	219	206	414	3 778	345	516	674
Entertainment and recreation services	385	140	202	199	102	46	59	1 461	88	166	220
Hospitals	344	106	45	110	173	63	203	2 257	150	844	474
Health services, except hospitals	414	47	74	114	210	98	210	1 222	270	277	277
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 056	321	503	649	697	298	564	4 903	503	1 613	613
Government	2 620	233	404	529	537	215	516	2 986	303	641	555
Private	436	88	99	120	160	83	48	1 917	200	972	58
Other education and kindred services	132	16	22	21	34	7	43	489	25	114	31
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	487	160	185	210	245	131	223	1 689	206	500	331
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	828	195	512	301	450	90	288	2 574	414	525	401
Public administration	2 204	981	722	503	984	467	882	25 725	548	1 368	2 136
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Total	**628**	**255**	**215**	**324**	**338**	**130**	**240**	**1 577**	**198**	**331**	**349**
Agriculture	23	–	–	3	14	6	31	53	18	18	5
Nonagriculture industries	605	255	215	321	324	124	209	1 524	180	313	344
Male	**425**	**184**	**133**	**161**	**243**	**107**	**180**	**1 187**	**132**	**241**	**271**
Agriculture	23	–	–	3	11	6	31	48	18	18	5
Nonagriculture industries	402	184	133	158	232	101	149	1 139	114	223	266