

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMASA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	32 248	25 417	2 983	41 464	35 774	2 854	86 682	73 523	4 133	86 426	31 942
50 to 52 weeks	23 184	18 286	2 089	30 449	26 948	1 364	56 626	46 875	3 067	57 718	21 315
27 to 49 weeks	4 844	3 719	524	6 255	5 208	699	14 198	12 184	631	18 541	6 240
26 weeks or less	4 220	3 412	370	4 760	3 618	791	15 858	14 464	435	10 167	4 387
Female, 16 to 24 years old	8 674	7 564	527	9 698	7 570	1 540	28 848	25 460	1 645	17 334	7 271
50 to 52 weeks	4 023	3 520	250	4 349	3 758	352	9 659	8 024	894	5 820	2 271
Median weeks worked	48.6	48.7	49.2	45.5	49.8	28.8	34.1	31.7	52.0	37.8	33.3
Male, 25 to 64 years old	21 321	16 443	2 122	29 612	26 258	1 240	54 337	45 142	2 446	65 528	22 998
50 to 52 weeks	17 949	13 958	1 708	24 944	22 153	965	44 913	37 108	2 151	50 148	18 091
27 to 49 weeks	2 656	1 953	319	3 807	3 333	244	6 830	5 715	221	13 134	4 134
26 weeks or less	716	532	95	861	772	31	2 594	2 319	74	2 246	773
Female, 65 years old and over	2 253	1 410	334	2 154	1 946	74	3 497	2 921	42	3 564	1 673
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	41.5	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	...	49.7	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	21 755	17 713	2 039	28 024	24 499	2 105	61 575	54 931	1 529	47 308	20 432
50 to 52 weeks	9 794	7 925	924	12 732	11 517	584	28 900	25 571	730	19 291	8 755
27 to 49 weeks	5 465	4 385	558	6 794	5 879	575	14 579	13 057	316	13 878	6 015
26 weeks or less	6 496	5 403	557	8 498	7 103	946	18 096	16 303	483	14 139	5 662
Female, 16 to 24 years old	5 997	5 400	334	7 509	6 020	1 122	22 566	20 932	391	11 535	5 188
50 to 52 weeks	1 430	1 290	74	1 962	1 772	113	6 301	5 703	131	2 455	1 211
27 to 49 weeks	1 557	1 406	101	1 876	1 512	267	5 540	5 248	57	3 155	1 530
26 weeks or less	3 010	2 704	159	3 671	2 736	742	10 725	9 981	203	5 925	2 447
Female, 25 to 39 years old	5 519	4 515	403	7 926	7 047	434	17 197	14 837	622	13 548	5 620
50 to 52 weeks	2 412	1 982	197	3 571	3 226	176	8 874	7 755	278	5 656	2 428
27 to 49 weeks	1 378	1 127	78	1 982	1 707	153	4 183	3 573	160	3 999	1 745
26 weeks or less	1 729	1 406	128	2 373	2 114	105	4 140	3 509	184	3 893	1 447
Female, 40 to 59 years old	7 620	5 881	947	9 829	8 881	451	17 121	14 915	445	17 968	7 582
50 to 52 weeks	4 670	3 621	540	5 896	5 329	244	11 117	9 744	285	9 204	4 114
27 to 49 weeks	1 852	1 376	273	2 191	1 969	128	3 616	3 125	84	5 437	2 220
26 weeks or less	1 098	884	134	1 742	1 583	79	2 388	2 046	76	3 327	1 248
Female, 60 years old and over	2 619	1 917	355	2 760	2 551	98	4 691	4 247	71	4 257	2 042
Median weeks worked	49.5	52.0	34.9	48.7	48.4	...	52.0	52.0	...	48.7	49.6
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	24 302	18 336	2 572	36 980	32 364	2 105	69 629	59 932	1 866	77 182	28 313
Private wage and salary workers	17 265	13 632	1 812	27 529	24 923	1 087	41 288	35 557	1 166	65 216	22 696
Employee of own corporation	429	325	38	607	508	41	1 272	1 071	38	879	477
Federal government workers	956	748	37	2 024	1 835	50	4 260	3 795	90	1 308	619
State government workers	757	583	87	1 355	689	578	13 123	11 758	322	1 583	980
Local government workers	1 449	1 150	120	1 802	1 603	103	4 298	3 786	72	3 738	1 636
Self-employed workers	3 827	2 201	504	4 174	3 270	268	6 588	4 977	216	5 233	2 341
Unpaid family workers	48	22	12	96	44	19	72	59	-	104	41
Female employed, 16 years old and over	16 828	13 671	1 556	22 298	19 841	1 351	48 192	42 719	1 210	37 094	16 360
Private wage and salary workers	12 860	10 552	1 182	17 125	15 722	630	26 942	23 852	661	28 325	12 551
Employee of own corporation	92	79	9	95	76	6	216	157	16	277	158
Federal government workers	503	416	21	594	514	43	3 624	3 102	197	591	324
State government workers	1 018	839	71	1 143	631	457	11 380	10 343	215	1 991	1 055
Local government workers	1 297	1 066	122	1 981	1 772	108	4 260	3 840	61	3 864	1 521
Self-employed workers	923	656	122	1 137	948	90	1 683	1 373	56	1 850	760
Unpaid family workers	227	142	38	318	254	23	303	209	20	473	149
Male employed, in agriculture	2 151	416	468	1 489	562	249	1 322	659	14	995	340
Wage and salary workers	899	201	262	729	343	124	608	316	14	556	176
Self-employed workers	1 243	215	206	731	219	116	703	332	-	434	164
Unpaid family workers	9	-	-	29	-	-	11	11	-	5	-
Female employed, in agriculture	135	61	15	166	74	21	216	153	-	148	49
Wage and salary workers	52	32	-	133	64	21	145	117	-	98	39
Self-employed workers	77	29	15	26	10	-	22	11	-	28	4
Unpaid family workers	6	-	-	7	-	-	49	25	-	22	6
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	616	474	85	1 008	865	63	1 794	1 544	72	2 477	878
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	46	31	-	72	68	-	192	149	10	1 146	56
Sales workers	35	31	-	39	39	-	123	113	-	97	45
Clerical and kindred workers	38	28	10	57	57	-	184	172	5	67	44
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	128	115	7	204	173	11	389	333	7	674	206
Operatives, including transport	159	120	23	292	255	5	304	245	14	539	161
Laborers, except farm	115	86	20	145	121	24	329	303	17	566	215
Farm workers	52	25	20	33	18	15	23	4	-	14	5
Service workers, including private household	43	38	5	162	134	8	236	211	19	341	127
Female, 16 years old and over	798	688	46	950	787	107	1 655	1 542	23	2 285	948
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	65	65	-	50	44	6	250	250	-	193	51
Sales workers	51	51	-	128	106	16	156	125	6	268	119
Clerical and kindred workers	204	195	4	298	219	59	553	502	9	644	203
Operatives, including transport	140	125	11	119	115	4	175	175	-	175	112
Other blue-collar workers	23	23	-	6	6	-	30	30	-	28	15
Farm workers	-	-	-	10	5	5	11	11	-	5	-
Service workers, except private household	218	147	31	282	245	13	340	315	8	615	305
Private household workers	52	52	-	30	20	4	74	68	-	232	101
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	406	273	50	857	662	72	1 320	1 105	79	1 097	444
Farm occupations	61	29	-	142	69	16	15	12	-	75	25
Nonfarm occupations	345	244	50	715	593	56	1 305	1 093	79	1 022	419
Female, 14 and 15 years old	178	100	35	396	332	14	675	575	28	253	115
Farm occupations	11	-	4	45	22	-	-	-	-	5	5
Nonfarm occupations	167	100	31	351	310	14	675	575	28	248	110
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	11 813	9 531	974	16 766	14 748	773	30 910	24 876	2 284	37 350	12 792
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	483	453	10	291	255	6	2 071	1 307	668	832	399
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	683	555	50	1 079	884	91	3 256	2 747	114	2 064	773
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	383	285	44	567	532	10	1 077	983	31	1 159	429
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	12 885	10 611	1 067	17 183	15 121	1 007	39 829	35 214	1 067	35 953	13 570
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 840	2 363	229	4 050	3 584	228	8 357	7 149	267	7 826	2 839
Worker in 1965	1 033	841	66	1 763	1 569	96	3 223	2 749	128	2 805	1 190
Nonworker in 1970	618	494	49	984	859	66	1 598	1 355	95	1 764	695
No own children under 5 years in 1970	10 045	8 248	838	13 133	11 537	779	31 472	28 065	800	28 127	10 731
Worker in 1965	4 220	3 407	405	5 946	5 320	307	11 709	10 296	332	10 878	4 475
Nonworker in 1970	793	622	84	1 080	987	44	1 962	1 657	91	2 034	797
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	3 819	3 026	330	5 698	4 914	306	9 305	7 500	589	11 745	3 935
Nonworker in 1965	2 717	2 167	207	3 899	3 372	204	6 053	4 757	444	8 850	2 645
Worker in 1970	982	782	62	1 434	1 212	103	2 283	1 812	180	2 348	858
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	877	687	99	1 343	1 157	88	2 601	2 251	85	2 196	1 010

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange—Con.			Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito				Bryan—College Station			
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	6 461	14 803	23 424	29 403	10 074	7 224	3 341	1 779	20 088	9 153	9 118
50 to 52 weeks	4 505	9 185	16 199	18 071	6 324	4 769	1 757	963	9 925	6 367	2 459
27 to 49 weeks	1 250	3 850	4 976	6 383	2 255	1 377	839	410	3 294	1 337	1 618
26 weeks or less	706	1 768	2 249	4 949	1 495	1 078	745	406	6 869	1 449	5 041
Male, 16 to 24 years old	1 314	2 671	4 370	6 026	1 962	1 438	861	410	9 586	2 479	6 586
50 to 52 weeks	531	957	1 479	1 908	673	504	159	108	1 652	877	619
Median weeks worked	43.8	42.4	39.8	30.2	33.2	34.6	24.4	26.4	19.5	34.9	15.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	4 879	11 415	18 441	21 503	7 649	5 325	2 256	1 222	9 857	6 277	2 419
50 to 52 weeks	3 841	7 937	14 476	15 166	5 368	4 026	1 474	778	7 989	5 294	1 794
27 to 49 weeks	831	2 906	3 525	4 664	1 743	929	562	299	1 243	726	341
26 weeks or less	207	572	440	1 673	538	370	220	145	625	257	284
Male, 65 years old and over	268	717	613	1 874	463	461	224	147	645	397	113
Median weeks worked	52.0	45.0	43.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	45.4	49.6	44.9
Female, 16 years old and over	3 986	7 881	10 934	19 312	6 967	5 030	2 435	1 129	10 029	6 346	2 587
50 to 52 weeks	1 456	3 313	4 274	8 215	3 329	2 272	865	411	4 844	3 265	1 092
27 to 49 weeks	1 304	2 340	3 058	4 949	1 812	1 304	509	295	2 551	1 612	652
26 weeks or less	1 226	2 228	3 602	6 148	1 826	1 454	1 061	423	2 634	1 469	843
Female, 16 to 24 years old	1 008	1 847	2 634	5 117	1 819	1 252	702	247	3 490	1 797	1 358
50 to 52 weeks	188	440	475	1 440	550	360	171	61	1 159	645	432
27 to 49 weeks	278	485	641	1 179	489	281	117	55	861	427	338
26 weeks or less	542	922	1 518	2 498	780	611	414	131	1 470	725	588
Female, 25 to 39 years old	1 182	2 068	3 214	6 086	2 361	1 505	745	377	2 823	1 862	661
50 to 52 weeks	409	901	1 356	2 668	1 210	671	289	110	1 484	983	332
27 to 49 weeks	390	611	863	1 614	590	409	157	114	740	492	171
26 weeks or less	383	556	995	1 804	561	425	299	153	599	387	158
Female, 40 to 59 years old	1 455	3 102	4 336	6 259	2 239	1 715	766	380	2 837	2 047	450
50 to 52 weeks	710	1 618	2 079	3 180	1 255	966	310	165	1 776	1 308	269
27 to 49 weeks	500	917	1 320	1 652	627	441	171	95	685	500	115
26 weeks or less	245	567	937	1 427	357	308	285	120	376	239	66
Female, 60 years old and over	341	864	750	1 850	548	558	282	125	879	640	118
Median weeks worked	48.5	47.7	49.9	52.0	52.0	48.4	48.7	52.0	49.6	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 753	13 129	21 215	24 938	8 787	6 324	2 652	1 392	13 730	7 930	4 282
Private wage and salary workers	4 794	11 267	18 996	17 665	6 087	4 799	1 960	975	7 194	4 616	1 586
Employee of own corporation	64	93	164	280	78	98	28	34	132	98	17
Federal government workers	156	184	234	974	460	187	82	50	425	251	137
State government workers	50	152	232	891	248	234	135	75	4 461	1 890	2 317
Local government workers	372	747	663	1 997	972	401	212	86	581	449	92
Self-employed workers	381	773	1 048	3 313	1 001	703	259	195	1 010	715	105
Unpaid family workers	—	6	42	98	19	—	4	11	59	9	45
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 047	6 249	8 447	15 240	5 732	4 212	1 679	938	8 179	5 190	2 072
Private wage and salary workers	2 277	4 864	6 444	11 247	4 359	3 207	1 191	710	4 754	3 358	828
Employee of own corporation	37	42	72	86	52	19	—	—	47	24	6
Federal government workers	48	84	22	434	152	72	53	53	187	116	50
State government workers	134	219	415	1 071	240	357	108	78	2 068	929	915
Local government workers	426	673	862	1 578	658	378	218	56	663	449	173
Self-employed workers	121	322	517	765	295	172	93	21	448	286	99
Unpaid family workers	41	87	137	145	28	26	16	20	59	52	7
Male employed, in agriculture	47	25	81	3 360	466	449	347	190	936	249	311
Wage and salary workers	24	25	37	2 461	380	359	327	145	743	195	243
Self-employed workers	23	—	39	860	86	90	20	45	154	50	38
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	39	—	—	—	—	39	4	30
Female employed, in agriculture	18	33	19	632	114	145	93	31	149	88	14
Wage and salary workers	13	23	14	554	99	136	93	31	128	82	10
Self-employed workers	5	10	5	63	11	9	—	—	21	6	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	229	683	441	1 497	528	277	237	135	282	127	132
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	—	30	43	40	5	—	24	5	50	22	28
Sales workers	9	13	9	28	6	10	—	—	3	3	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	7	8	59	27	13	9	5	38	13	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	68	155	168	307	120	81	31	14	32	22	—
Operatives, including transport	52	164	113	366	128	82	37	44	72	33	31
Laborers, except farm	73	185	50	292	128	35	48	37	49	16	33
Farm workers	—	—	5	308	54	34	84	30	14	4	10
Service workers, including private household	22	120	45	79	47	17	4	—	24	14	5
Female, 16 years old and over	231	463	436	988	408	283	109	12	295	203	58
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	24	47	60	45	19	15	—	—	25	18	7
Sales workers	33	38	57	57	30	20	—	7	24	24	—
Clerical and kindred workers	76	81	214	172	93	51	6	—	123	84	33
Operatives, including transport	8	33	14	299	131	62	38	5	23	23	—
Other blue-collar workers	4	4	—	33	11	22	—	—	6	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	5	155	21	53	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	29	165	66	155	69	40	29	—	61	40	8
Private household workers	45	54	—	60	31	20	5	—	24	4	5
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	82	129	331	623	142	146	168	30	241	179	50
Farm occupations	5	6	16	283	29	60	97	5	44	16	16
Nonfarm occupations	77	123	315	340	113	86	71	25	197	163	34
Female, 14 and 15 years old	27	18	52	395	53	109	108	31	111	59	43
Farm occupations	—	—	—	235	20	57	83	5	10	6	—
Nonfarm occupations	27	18	52	160	33	52	25	26	101	53	43
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 659	6 126	10 923	12 736	4 847	3 028	1 187	705	5 228	3 407	1 207
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	47	180	71	662	326	116	32	9	159	101	48
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	148	432	456	1 134	448	281	71	56	548	361	130
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	72	284	217	980	358	215	94	57	190	88	91
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	2 745	6 352	9 487	13 867	5 307	3 445	1 411	697	6 370	3 802	1 922
With own children under 5 years in 1970	741	1 190	2 034	3 537	1 378	867	385	157	1 823	1 044	625
Worker in 1965	234	316	725	1 297	514	392	125	44	773	479	203
Nonworker in 1970	158	197	514	666	285	111	86	23	424	243	127
No own children under 5 years in 1970	2 004	5 162	7 453	10 330	3 929	2 578	1 026	540	4 547	2 758	1 297
Worker in 1965	795	1 984	2 644	3 761	1 554	965	375	173	1 785	1 186	401
Nonworker in 1970	153	363	453	789	293	181	83	19	319	205	77
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	954	1 829	3 552	4 246	1 702	995	358	222	1 545	987	381
Nonworker in 1965	752	1 368	2 840	3 033	1 248	606	271	150	1 025	616	316
Worker in 1970	253	327	621	725	238	222	73	57	366	213	119
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	163	350	507	884	367	265	63	45	383	264	54

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	73 659	54 112	11 838	442 906	240 956	23 190	14 190	28 720	14 894	90 845
50 to 52 weeks	53 785	40 766	7 941	313 312	165 177	18 052	10 524	21 852	11 612	64 555
27 to 49 weeks	12 015	8 229	2 477	80 093	48 538	3 123	2 411	4 588	2 160	14 328
26 weeks or less	7 859	5 117	1 420	49 501	27 241	2 015	1 255	2 280	1 122	11 962
Male, 16 to 24 years old	16 036	12 057	2 382	95 984	52 296	4 596	3 484	6 227	2 712	21 327
50 to 52 weeks	7 609	6 128	893	36 776	19 379	2 003	1 597	2 842	1 168	7 223
Median weeks worked	49.1	52.0	41.6	43.3	43.7	47.0	48.8	48.8	46.2	35.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	54 509	40 004	8 920	327 281	177 119	18 155	10 396	21 975	11 971	65 441
50 to 52 weeks	44 409	33 402	6 752	266 816	139 951	15 904	8 768	18 797	10 366	55 292
27 to 49 weeks	8 103	5 327	1 812	50 052	30 703	1 933	1 415	2 781	1 438	8 304
26 weeks or less	1 997	1 275	356	10 413	6 465	318	213	397	167	1 845
Male, 65 years old and over	3 114	2 051	536	19 641	11 541	439	310	518	211	4 077
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.8	52.0	43.4	52.0	47.0	39.8	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	41 695	31 650	6 476	333 717	192 844	16 238	9 629	20 160	10 378	65 671
50 to 52 weeks	19 775	15 596	2 752	152 798	91 693	7 390	3 723	8 602	4 726	27 661
27 to 49 weeks	10 415	7 934	1 724	91 158	53 815	4 275	2 932	5 707	2 445	17 534
26 weeks or less	11 505	8 120	2 000	89 761	47 336	4 573	2 974	5 851	3 207	20 476
Female, 16 to 24 years old	11 051	8 451	1 578	92 608	52 882	4 325	2 830	5 848	2 603	20 106
50 to 52 weeks	3 282	2 614	403	25 564	15 961	1 286	587	1 617	731	4 270
27 to 49 weeks	2 583	2 053	340	26 501	15 544	1 243	846	1 824	659	5 439
26 weeks or less	5 186	3 784	835	40 543	21 377	1 796	1 397	2 407	1 213	10 397
Female, 25 to 39 years old	12 794	9 721	2 040	107 206	58 500	6 766	3 128	7 813	5 006	20 155
50 to 52 weeks	6 195	4 840	922	51 090	28 965	3 096	1 257	3 472	2 323	9 022
27 to 49 weeks	3 400	2 567	575	30 063	17 149	1 705	980	2 121	1 226	5 588
26 weeks or less	3 199	2 314	543	26 053	12 386	1 965	691	2 220	1 457	5 545
Female, 40 to 59 years old	14 292	10 785	2 319	105 264	63 639	4 508	3 083	5 598	2 402	19 441
50 to 52 weeks	8 386	6 616	1 195	62 251	37 918	2 704	1 674	3 133	1 519	11 474
27 to 49 weeks	3 493	2 578	671	26 536	16 220	1 116	855	1 493	467	4 756
26 weeks or less	2 413	1 591	453	16 477	9 501	688	554	972	416	3 211
Female, 60 years old and over	3 558	2 693	539	28 639	17 823	639	588	901	367	5 969
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	43.5	49.6	49.9	49.3	47.0	46.2	43.4	49.5
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	62 364	45 446	10 302	398 801	216 679	21 406	12 683	26 850	13 942	80 487
Private wage and salary workers	45 514	32 626	7 961	323 148	177 648	18 197	10 647	23 032	11 463	63 086
Employee of own corporation	929	651	193	7 518	4 762	321	126	333	121	1 445
Federal government workers	5 658	5 077	398	12 541	7 280	468	466	762	481	2 331
State government workers	1 153	805	233	6 490	2 048	163	108	256	136	2 966
Local government workers	3 840	2 752	766	19 365	10 228	1 004	606	1 038	903	4 018
Self-employed workers	6 064	4 119	901	36 738	19 219	1 554	832	1 727	955	7 995
Unpaid family workers	135	67	43	519	256	20	24	35	4	91
Female employed, 16 years old and over	33 888	26 052	5 158	266 709	157 530	12 906	7 361	15 935	8 133	50 033
Private wage and salary workers	25 135	19 493	3 678	218 841	132 166	11 143	6 147	13 403	7 003	37 821
Employee of own corporation	232	161	54	1 418	979	32	22	50	21	207
Federal government workers	1 531	1 356	122	6 649	4 410	162	265	265	146	1 150
State government workers	1 120	702	316	9 174	2 920	240	140	315	166	4 314
Local government workers	4 208	3 240	648	19 871	11 385	845	551	1 384	560	4 010
Self-employed workers	1 572	1 087	296	9 970	5 506	439	255	478	215	2 132
Unpaid family workers	322	174	98	2 204	1 143	77	62	90	43	606
Male employed, in agriculture	3 238	653	710	7 715	1 934	84	74	121	56	1 295
Wage and salary workers	1 999	397	472	4 043	1 111	31	39	65	40	728
Self-employed workers	1 201	256	221	3 590	812	47	35	50	16	539
Unpaid family workers	38	—	17	82	11	6	—	6	—	28
Female employed, in agriculture	264	91	62	1 129	446	42	—	25	25	261
Wage and salary workers	200	51	56	722	327	29	—	20	9	164
Self-employed workers	48	35	6	306	96	8	—	5	16	57
Unpaid family workers	16	5	—	101	23	5	—	5	—	40
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 14 years old and over	2 131	1 446	475	10 366	6 196	502	358	426	307	1 896
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	179	129	45	1 458	814	103	43	78	45	303
Sales workers	107	88	14	721	421	36	19	28	17	175
Clerical and kindred workers	134	115	14	2 695	1 462	23	20	29	5	89
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	586	427	110	2 289	1 337	98	85	151	72	398
Operatives, including transport	456	293	120	2 577	1 564	149	87	72	122	425
Laborers, except farm	351	191	116	1 369	817	40	45	26	28	290
Farm workers	82	18	16	99	39	—	—	—	—	24
Service workers, including private household	217	172	34	1 102	705	44	53	42	18	182
Female, 16 years old and over	1 537	1 213	186	8 923	5 149	598	365	529	197	1 601
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	116	89	9	855	493	50	11	49	14	212
Sales workers	209	172	27	678	377	54	32	55	10	115
Clerical and kindred workers	488	417	41	2 801	1 595	168	117	229	67	506
Operatives, including transport	96	71	13	1 845	971	205	113	79	27	308
Other blue-collar workers	76	55	17	486	290	9	47	33	18	83
Farm workers	46	12	23	17	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	330	250	44	1 450	917	56	25	56	49	269
Private household workers	85	72	6	464	312	41	10	10	6	32
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 260	855	230	8 777	4 561	454	303	577	377	1 954
Farm occupations	186	35	43	357	50	10	6	15	10	103
Nonfarm occupations	1 074	820	187	8 420	4 511	444	297	562	367	1 851
Female, 14 and 15 years old	451	280	99	3 619	1 994	147	171	236	86	723
Farm occupations	56	14	20	89	4	—	7	—	—	18
Nonfarm occupations	395	266	79	3 530	1 990	137	164	236	86	705
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS?										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	31 372	23 040	5 179	186 641	97 284	11 295	5 677	13 265	8 086	38 808
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	972	613	202	4 139	2 658	62	72	108	71	795
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 603	1 976	434	12 976	8 254	479	289	642	270	2 051
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 282	822	323	5 608	3 311	274	199	237	205	870
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	31 841	23 537	5 243	200 563	114 585	10 405	6 065	13 351	6 124	39 306
With own children under 5 years in 1970	7 695	5 876	1 196	47 725	24 029	3 143	1 828	4 006	2 091	10 072
Worker in 1965	2 775	2 239	388	21 677	10 676	1 583	804	2 008	1 069	4 481
Nonworker in 1970	1 660	1 366	203	12 166	5 434	991	511	1 212	607	2 800
No own children under 5 years in 1970	24 146	17 661	4 047	152 838	90 556	7 262	4 237	9 345	4 033	29 234
Worker in 1965	8 952	6 842	1 365	73 535	44 325	3 950	2 063	4 663	2 141	12 761
Nonworker in 1970	1 640	1 122	308	10 800	6 057	593	376	642	258	2 153
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	9 690	7 273	1 595	58 152	28 727	3 729	1 752	4 467	3 063	12 688
Nonworker in 1965	7 381	5 475	1 249	35 157	16 570	2 263	1 126	2 770	1 776	8 395
Worker in 1970	2 037	1 519	397	12 911	5 925	613	417	1 097	687	2 992
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 847	1 434	280	18 533	9 903	1 174	475	1 374	1 013	3 419

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston-Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	90 647	76 818	10 738	222 004	29 573	112 672	1 000	65 755	47 195	16 905	10 796	14 559
50 to 52 weeks	65 628	56 197	7 153	158 260	20 461	78 118	702	49 650	30 325	10 148	6 910	10 157
27 to 49 weeks	14 421	11 570	2 426	39 890	5 557	21 747	204	10 276	10 835	4 145	2 665	2 829
26 weeks or less	10 598	9 051	1 159	23 854	3 555	12 807	94	5 829	6 035	2 612	1 221	1 573
Male, 16 to 24 years old	24 742	17 232	6 888	49 956	8 560	26 389	224	12 411	9 044	3 537	2 083	2 606
50 to 52 weeks	11 661	7 659	3 726	20 120	3 211	10 971	105	5 001	2 640	1 086	672	753
Median weeks worked	49.0	46.3	52.0	45.4	42.8	47.2	49.3	44.4	35.4	37.2	37.1	34.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	63 288	57 144	3 791	162 678	20 526	80 122	771	51 410	36 045	12 164	8 397	11 484
50 to 52 weeks	52 414	47 089	3 397	133 533	17 035	64 054	592	43 767	26 696	8 475	6 115	9 155
27 to 49 weeks	8 198	7 619	296	24 349	2 956	13 214	155	6 627	7 690	2 828	2 026	1 977
26 weeks or less	2 676	2 436	98	4 796	535	2 854	24	1 016	1 659	861	256	352
Male, 65 years old and over	2 617	2 442	59	9 370	487	6 161	5	1 934	2 106	1 184	316	469
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	...	49.8	48.5	52.0	...	48.9	48.5	49.9	43.9	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	54 223	50 721	1 940	147 399	18 332	80 259	604	40 660	29 379	12 167	6 488	8 296
50 to 52 weeks	25 915	24 706	478	62 718	7 091	35 285	252	16 875	11 927	5 467	2 514	3 070
27 to 49 weeks	13 547	12 533	598	41 312	5 337	22 709	172	11 070	8 805	3 534	2 025	2 514
26 weeks or less	14 761	13 482	864	43 369	5 904	22 265	180	12 715	8 647	3 166	1 949	2 712
Female, 16 to 24 years old	16 568	15 111	6 983	40 512	6 853	21 921	200	9 882	6 993	2 980	1 532	2 014
50 to 52 weeks	5 492	5 133	165	9 903	1 827	5 324	36	2 353	1 631	807	372	392
27 to 49 weeks	4 131	3 686	333	11 874	2 177	6 596	72	2 513	1 989	862	622	622
26 weeks or less	6 945	6 292	485	18 735	2 849	10 001	92	5 016	3 373	1 311	811	1 000
Female, 25 to 39 years old	17 774	16 531	6 998	44 683	5 792	21 718	221	14 583	8 983	3 389	2 084	2 771
50 to 52 weeks	8 816	8 356	207	18 697	2 246	9 515	99	5 822	3 589	1 500	822	1 010
27 to 49 weeks	4 513	4 198	170	12 841	1 634	6 396	68	4 167	2 817	1 098	655	807
26 weeks or less	4 445	3 977	321	13 145	1 912	5 807	54	4 594	2 577	791	607	954
Female, 40 to 59 years old	16 682	16 031	203	49 837	4 909	28 204	156	13 751	11 107	4 524	2 519	3 015
50 to 52 weeks	9 931	9 617	71	28 431	2 706	16 446	96	7 629	5 603	2 497	1 186	1 445
27 to 49 weeks	3 962	3 765	79	12 917	1 272	7 228	26	3 667	3 441	1 285	918	945
26 weeks or less	2 789	2 649	53	8 489	931	4 530	34	2 455	2 063	742	415	625
Female, 60 years old and over	3 199	3 048	56	12 367	778	8 416	27	2 444	2 296	1 274	333	496
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	...	48.8	44.3	49.3	...	47.0	49.5	52.0	42.8	49.0
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	64 968	61 004	1 287	196 139	26 185	97 629	882	59 729	41 565	13 938	9 848	13 373
Private wage and salary workers	45 962	43 131	966	156 839	21 889	77 470	818	47 951	31 935	9 843	8 358	10 373
Employee of own corporation	1 065	1 018	4	3 004	348	1 648	—	833	529	220	66	202
Federal government workers	8 268	7 943	72	11 202	984	5 665	20	3 946	2 264	717	221	1 095
State government workers	1 793	1 698	19	2 876	900	1 153	5	651	1 725	1 095	143	320
Local government workers	4 442	4 127	100	8 609	849	4 716	4	2 498	2 480	1 142	541	639
Self-employed workers	4 458	4 065	130	16 221	1 500	8 473	35	4 607	3 072	1 116	575	915
Unpaid family workers	45	40	—	392	63	152	—	76	89	25	10	31
Female employed, 16 years old and over	41 951	39 506	1 109	114 428	13 951	62 834	441	31 484	23 446	9 885	5 205	6 561
Private wage and salary workers	31 035	29 235	836	92 241	10 781	50 974	361	25 646	15 441	6 246	3 698	4 314
Employee of own corporation	184	184	—	539	65	297	8	139	70	22	10	29
Federal government workers	3 287	3 156	67	4 500	437	2 675	19	1 211	943	397	145	318
State government workers	1 733	1 650	55	2 842	796	1 191	14	649	2 736	1 869	321	438
Local government workers	4 486	4 151	141	9 235	1 297	5 168	13	2 372	2 785	880	669	1 021
Self-employed workers	1 184	1 121	5	4 347	510	2 263	29	1 209	1 185	388	289	355
Unpaid family workers	226	193	5	1 263	130	563	5	397	356	105	83	115
Male employed, in agriculture	1 372	690	115	2 695	189	935	—	569	564	229	69	193
Wage and salary workers	1 076	528	90	1 316	80	517	—	304	369	173	43	118
Self-employed workers	296	162	25	1 263	87	388	—	255	190	56	26	70
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	116	22	30	—	10	5	—	—	5
Female employed, in agriculture	225	157	19	525	68	208	5	118	101	22	21	15
Wage and salary workers	160	107	14	340	46	145	—	81	71	22	17	12
Self-employed workers	60	50	—	139	17	54	—	28	20	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	46	5	9	—	9	10	—	—	3
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	3 054	2 850	40	5 848	834	3 288	30	1 377	1 305	603	266	300
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	258	232	—	685	140	357	—	157	119	57	10	52
Sales workers	206	203	—	313	60	183	—	61	44	16	16	5
Clerical and kindred workers	248	245	—	422	55	283	10	56	98	22	9	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	640	606	11	1 386	205	695	—	368	333	121	65	97
Operatives, including transport	669	601	—	1 593	146	957	7	452	256	135	61	47
Laborers, except farm	498	482	11	733	112	465	5	121	225	108	46	41
Farm workers	118	82	—	73	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	407	389	7	616	116	345	8	132	204	105	52	28
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	2 209	2 067	105	4 923	576	2 760	43	1 302	1 022	429	265	268
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	177	158	14	299	41	191	—	67	93	34	23	16
Sales workers	205	194	11	577	63	321	—	189	79	43	22	4
Clerical and kindred workers	721	681	40	1 513	250	722	20	428	251	77	50	107
Operatives, including transport	431	403	18	957	92	552	8	232	81	26	10	21
Other blue-collar workers	58	58	—	246	15	135	—	73	—	17	—	10
Farm workers	17	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	402	377	19	939	67	619	15	221	313	148	87	74
Private household workers	103	91	3	181	9	139	—	19	126	59	53	14
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	864	801	37	4 220	609	1 927	10	1 361	894	338	180	250
Farm occupations	53	34	—	203	21	28	—	71	23	2	—	12
Nonfarm occupations	811	767	37	4 017	588	1 899	10	1 290	871	336	180	238
Female, 14 and 15 years old	404	378	5	1 493	233	725	11	419	322	154	58	94
Farm occupations	10	10	—	16	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	394	368	5	1 477	233	714	11	419	322	154	58	94
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	38 562	34 980	2 172	92 089	11 894	42 682	464	31 332	20 162	6 274	4 851	6 802
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 241	1 109	17	1 686	107	1 276	—	188	522	263	112	103
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 340	3 049	219	4 896	419	2 661	32	1 406	1 234	546	244	335
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 706	1 607	29	2 496	237	1 467	15	602	607	309	77	140
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	39 930	36 859	1 887	93 773	12 336	48 630	456	27 457	20 276	7 717	4 687	6 125
With own children under 5 years in 1970	10 148	9 043	831	22 020	3 353	10 768	89	6 872	4 485	1 472	1 084	1 560
Worker in 1965	3 794	3 457	269	8 979	1 502	4 210	42	2 887	1 947	683	411	684
Nonworker in 1970	2 233	1 964	234	5 370	979	2 349	34	1 793	1 068	266	211	480
No own children under 5 years in 1970	29 782	27 816	1 056	71 753	8 983	37 862	367	20 585	15 791	6 245	3 603	4 565
Worker in 1965	11 563	10 929	279	33 240	3 931	18 029	182	9 387	6 851	2 811	1 597	1 892
Nonworker in 1970	2 524	2 316	132	5 866	709	3 014	56	1 687	1 328	469	329	361
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	12 996	11 880	640	28 453	3 802	12 146	103					

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	561 808	350 678	26 409	130 535	15 914	15 008	258	52 666	43 954	3 436	39 418	3 842
50 to 52 weeks	390 710	237 959	18 324	96 060	10 622	9 912	241	35 267	29 144	2 395	20 926	2 279
27 to 49 weeks	108 785	72 319	5 653	21 658	3 023	2 932	6	8 575	7 156	624	11 395	927
26 weeks or less	62 313	40 400	2 432	12 817	2 269	2 164	11	8 824	7 654	417	7 097	636
Male, 16 to 24 years old	116 475	76 361	5 879	24 547	3 999	3 900	34	17 108	14 681	1 289	8 801	941
50 to 52 weeks	41 777	27 013	2 307	9 092	1 902	1 869	17	6 464	5 349	676	2 188	313
Median weeks worked	41.8	42.1	45.8	41.4	49.0	49.2	...	37.4	35.8	52.0	32.5	38.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	425 030	260 888	20 024	101 754	11 153	10 403	224	33 423	27 550	1 961	28 171	2 669
50 to 52 weeks	338 646	204 102	15 818	84 853	8 283	7 644	224	27 766	22 947	1 630	17 583	1 850
27 to 49 weeks	71 877	47 150	3 741	14 435	2 124	2 052	2	4 456	3 635	241	8 089	639
26 weeks or less	14 507	9 636	465	2 466	746	707	—	1 201	968	90	2 499	180
Male, 65 years old and over	20 303	13 429	506	4 234	762	705	—	2 135	1 723	186	2 446	232
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	46.2	52.0	52.0	52.0	—	49.5	49.8	49.2	48.8	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	358 754	243 079	15 950	75 242	8 733	8 282	133	34 837	30 504	1 636	24 941	2 679
50 to 52 weeks	153 978	106 648	6 535	31 062	4 206	3 938	83	14 624	13 133	577	8 686	1 151
27 to 49 weeks	104 505	72 774	4 730	20 577	1 899	1 799	23	8 428	7 365	405	7 022	712
26 weeks or less	100 271	63 657	4 685	23 603	2 628	2 545	27	11 785	10 006	654	9 233	816
Female, 16 to 24 years old	97 110	68 796	4 540	18 508	2 650	2 568	19	12 295	11 078	540	7 314	794
50 to 52 weeks	26 641	19 531	1 276	4 563	831	810	—	2 947	2 684	108	1 731	234
27 to 49 weeks	27 505	20 407	1 265	4 553	576	552	—	2 948	2 700	129	1 786	210
26 weeks or less	42 964	28 858	1 999	9 392	1 243	1 206	19	6 400	5 694	303	3 797	350
Female, 25 to 39 years old	119 476	78 488	5 353	26 139	2 843	2 650	52	9 815	8 433	478	7 699	788
50 to 52 weeks	52 390	35 840	2 248	10 627	1 451	1 337	26	4 581	4 122	196	2 668	302
27 to 49 weeks	36 097	24 434	1 573	7 627	691	636	18	2 285	1 973	106	2 392	244
26 weeks or less	30 989	18 214	1 532	7 885	701	677	8	2 949	2 338	176	2 639	242
Female, 40 to 59 years old	116 434	77 528	5 297	25 496	2 507	2 336	62	9 971	8 652	401	7 808	826
50 to 52 weeks	62 414	42 259	2 695	13 424	1 542	1 409	57	5 723	5 127	203	3 339	468
27 to 49 weeks	33 624	22 779	1 616	6 951	458	442	5	2 500	2 103	107	2 270	210
26 weeks or less	20 396	12 490	986	5 121	507	485	—	1 748	1 422	91	2 199	148
Female, 60 years old and over	25 734	18 267	760	5 099	733	728	—	2 756	2 341	217	2 120	271
Median weeks worked	49.6	49.9	45.7	49.2	52.0	52.0	—	49.9	52.0	35.7	48.3	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	510 900	318 117	24 469	120 231	12 034	11 304	221	42 159	35 755	1 860	33 345	3 248
Private wage and salary workers	424 294	265 718	21 157	99 493	8 153	7 617	116	30 177	25 742	1 431	24 344	2 250
Employee of own corporation	8 877	6 032	293	1 918	201	196	—	820	737	10	535	99
Federal government workers	14 193	8 568	786	3 782	961	848	73	1 541	1 365	72	1 224	100
State government workers	9 518	5 652	335	2 096	288	288	—	3 070	2 891	50	1 279	219
Local government workers	20 507	12 437	880	5 115	1 179	1 163	10	2 118	1 856	45	1 931	368
Self-employed workers	41 491	25 272	1 267	9 554	1 410	1 345	22	5 190	3 867	250	4 419	311
Unpaid family workers	897	470	44	191	43	43	—	63	34	12	148	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	286 521	196 978	12 467	58 099	6 940	6 547	108	25 437	22 353	1 175	18 728	2 159
Private wage and salary workers	228 502	159 980	9 950	44 291	4 869	4 696	61	18 134	15 798	929	13 452	1 426
Employee of own corporation	1 472	1 025	62	315	50	45	—	102	70	5	167	26
Federal government workers	6 576	4 453	327	1 397	492	420	33	592	501	20	489	58
State government workers	9 873	6 567	367	2 152	205	193	—	2 835	2 641	85	1 182	179
Local government workers	25 799	16 405	1 200	6 473	969	862	14	2 429	2 201	80	2 293	377
Self-employed workers	12 740	7 835	468	3 006	308	279	—	1 152	955	42	1 119	103
Unpaid family workers	3 031	1 738	155	79	97	97	—	295	257	19	193	16
Male employed, in agriculture	8 268	2 840	124	1 473	1 008	848	6	2 873	1 026	161	7 513	384
Wage and salary workers	4 599	1 698	86	892	891	757	—	1 532	603	99	5 963	317
Self-employed workers	3 529	1 124	27	563	117	91	6	1 318	417	62	1 485	67
Unpaid family workers	140	11	—	18	—	—	—	23	6	—	65	—
Female employed, in agriculture	1 404	612	43	267	217	182	—	217	106	—	1 902	84
Wage and salary workers	874	455	28	168	197	173	—	156	79	—	1 790	73
Self-employed workers	427	131	15	99	15	4	—	56	22	—	67	11
Unpaid family workers	103	26	—	—	5	5	—	5	5	—	45	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	11 987	7 973	517	2 510	772	718	—	1 227	1 066	62	1 626	206
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	1 384	957	65	305	25	25	—	130	125	5	88	42
Sales workers	774	569	11	155	19	19	—	69	69	—	45	4
Clerical and kindred workers	781	583	31	123	42	42	—	93	93	—	60	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 810	1 716	132	638	183	177	—	272	240	15	216	27
Operatives, including transport	2 488	1 643	121	525	159	129	—	263	219	20	495	62
Laborers, except farm	2 169	1 376	119	478	145	139	—	173	149	6	178	28
Farm workers	127	57	—	29	137	131	—	99	59	—	478	11
Service workers, including private household	1 353	1 000	38	241	50	44	—	128	112	16	154	11
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	10 490	7 292	439	2 185	417	417	—	1 129	979	44	1 549	106
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	1 019	730	45	200	33	33	—	74	53	—	23	6
Sales workers	1 033	721	64	220	69	69	—	128	123	5	83	16
Clerical and kindred workers	3 301	2 150	179	767	103	103	—	339	316	4	186	32
Operatives, including transport	1 048	780	32	178	76	76	—	190	168	4	349	13
Other blue-collar workers	382	260	11	101	14	14	—	42	32	—	34	3
Farm workers	44	39	—	58	58	58	—	15	4	—	232	—
Service workers, except private household	2 442	1 768	80	472	37	37	—	297	260	23	167	18
Private household workers	731	518	13	118	14	14	—	34	23	4	51	12
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9 245	5 963	373	1 950	266	266	—	966	764	31	1 011	65
Farm occupations	303	118	—	49	76	76	—	164	47	11	592	17
Nonfarm occupations	8 942	5 845	373	1 901	190	190	—	802	717	20	419	48
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 663	2 358	174	829	149	149	—	472	358	33	689	37
Farm occupations	45	21	—	13	38	38	—	81	21	17	428	32
Nonfarm occupations	3 618	2 337	174	816	111	111	—	391	337	16	261	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	246 732	148 669	11 823	59 625	6 731	6 220	175	18 488	15 206	1 038	16 807	1 529
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 347	3 725	125	778	298	271	8	403	349	12	714	53
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	17 887	12 799	528	3 128	802	747	43	1 220	1 008	59	1 910	224
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 892	4 594	276	1 520	440	416	—	724	629	28	1 499	115
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	249 713	162 771	11 527	55 110	7 297	6 904	93	21 721	18 801	1 144	17 089	1 865
With own children under 5 years in 1970	60 443	36 150	2 957	16 028	1 843	1 761	19	5 083	4 218	370	4 026	449
Worker in 1965	25 068	15 203	1 172	6 661	634	592	6	1 976	1 687	120	1 243	137
Nonworker in 1970	14 784	8 263	718	4 405	366	350	6	1 153	958	59	720	70
No own children under 5 years in 1970	189 270	126 621	8 570	39 082	5 454	5 143	74	16 638	14 583	774	13 063	1 416
Worker in 1965	82 308	57 005	3 593	16 395	1 865	1 768	19	6 395	5 559	299	4 542	466
Nonworker in 1970	13 972	8 838	626	3 272	379	372	—	1 257				

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	8 328	3 403	13 691	18 083	16 363	259	26 336	22 356	1 111	20 050	18 040
50 to 52 weeks	5 134	1 621	6 689	14 533	13 223	186	19 421	16 478	794	14 316	12 818
27 to 49 weeks	1 896	1 023	4 286	1 969	1 736	54	4 482	3 850	215	3 216	2 946
26 weeks or less	1 298	759	2 716	1 581	1 404	19	2 433	2 028	102	2 518	2 276
Male, 16 to 24 years old	1 741	903	3 251	3 000	2 712	54	5 142	4 382	233	5 493	5 169
50 to 52 weeks	475	160	763	1 241	1 151	17	2 178	1 828	137	2 597	2 464
Median weeks worked	35.6	25.9	31.2	43.0	44.3	...	44.8	44.4	52.0	49.2	49.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	6 100	2 347	9 532	14 410	13 065	185	20 275	17 189	840	13 251	11 756
50 to 52 weeks	4 415	1 394	5 517	12 930	11 754	149	16 823	14 284	637	11 034	9 782
27 to 49 weeks	1 252	718	3 015	1 164	1 025	36	2 992	2 526	159	1 712	1 519
26 weeks or less	433	235	1 000	316	286	...	460	379	44	505	455
Male, 65 years old and over	487	153	908	673	586	20	919	783	38	1 306	1 115
Median weeks worked	52.0	48.5	48.4	52.0	52.0	...	48.4	48.8	...	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	6 054	2 299	8 698	11 632	10 810	101	14 983	13 251	454	12 853	11 817
50 to 52 weeks	2 531	650	2 753	5 719	5 328	37	6 517	5 898	139	6 128	5 626
27 to 49 weeks	1 769	510	2 569	2 559	2 386	24	3 646	3 192	132	3 128	2 855
26 weeks or less	1 754	1 139	3 376	3 354	3 096	40	4 820	4 161	183	3 597	3 336
Female, 16 to 24 years old	1 491	726	2 512	2 395	2 210	34	3 369	2 989	127	3 420	3 229
50 to 52 weeks	464	182	488	647	595	14	653	589	20	840	792
27 to 49 weeks	338	116	640	562	522	20	1 808	1 716	29	916	859
26 weeks or less	689	448	1 384	1 186	1 093	20	2 108	1 679	78	1 664	1 578
Female, 25 to 39 years old	1 928	748	2 648	3 805	3 515	32	5 084	4 449	151	5 256	2 962
50 to 52 weeks	776	219	853	1 843	1 719	14	2 290	2 066	39	1 640	1 510
27 to 49 weeks	611	178	897	803	727	6	1 194	1 025	52	711	633
26 weeks or less	541	351	898	1 159	1 069	12	1 600	1 358	60	905	819
Female, 40 to 59 years old	2 030	651	2 829	4 504	4 221	28	5 544	4 890	165	4 569	4 146
50 to 52 weeks	966	210	1 128	2 767	2 579	16	3 081	2 783	74	2 820	2 552
27 to 49 weeks	661	151	799	952	906	4	1 371	1 197	46	1 062	964
26 weeks or less	403	290	902	785	736	8	1 092	910	45	687	630
Female, 60 years old and over	605	174	709	928	864	7	986	928	11	1 608	1 480
Median weeks worked	52.0	47.4	48.1	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	49.8	...	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	7 370	2 761	11 496	17 138	15 502	248	24 186	20 477	1 023	15 111	13 316
Private wage and salary workers	5 329	2 075	8 499	13 280	12 051	201	20 527	17 369	847	10 443	9 495
Employee of own corporation	213	46	120	332	303	...	549	487	24	237	210
Federal government workers	302	54	509	420	352	...	225	215	...	606	557
State government workers	323	115	377	281	261	...	326	290	17	736	600
Local government workers	409	202	641	955	853	12	1 147	1 003	51	875	765
Self-employed workers	1 007	310	1 402	2 188	1 975	31	1 939	1 578	108	2 402	1 869
Unpaid family workers	...	5	68	14	10	4	22	22	...	49	30
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 871	1 550	6 412	9 383	8 714	86	11 713	10 471	301	10 403	9 551
Private wage and salary workers	3 582	1 139	4 603	7 378	6 844	60	8 518	7 617	241	7 587	7 076
Employee of own corporation	78	16	21	44	44	...	40	35	...	36	25
Federal government workers	93	72	142	46	46	...	129	98	5	364	310
State government workers	272	109	412	260	254	...	215	205	5	707	570
Local government workers	535	139	742	1 125	1 058	5	2 110	1 887	41	1 053	964
Self-employed workers	368	68	425	495	441	21	527	472	9	549	488
Unpaid family workers	21	23	88	79	71	...	214	192	...	143	143
Male employed, in agriculture	555	444	2 347	414	234	14	247	147	24	1 202	583
Wage and salary workers	379	402	2 030	200	92	14	171	83	24	597	353
Self-employed workers	176	42	312	214	142	...	76	64	...	577	221
Unpaid family workers	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	9
Female employed, in agriculture	187	205	737	49	33	5	61	51	...	118	86
Wage and salary workers	155	193	698	34	23	...	50	40	...	76	58
Self-employed workers	32	...	6	10	5	...	11	11	...	42	28
Unpaid family workers	...	12	33	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	310	136	547	406	398	3	842	762	35	437	418
Professional, technical, & managerial wrks	4	...	33	52	52	...	9	5	...	54	54
Sales workers	18	6	11	4	4	...	19	13	...	15	15
Clerical and kindred workers	10	6	17	17	17	...	19	15	...	18	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	64	6	56	58	58	...	190	177	6	102	96
Operatives, including transport	98	51	155	123	120	3	378	337	29	114	114
Laborers, except farm	63	18	52	98	98	...	158	146	...	59	59
Farm workers	26	45	203	5	...	...	...	...	...	22	15
Service workers, including private household	27	4	12	45	45	...	69	69	...	53	53
Female, 16 years old and over	263	117	410	485	455	10	666	595	10	464	450
Professional, technical, & managerial wrks	10	...	62	62	62	...	59	49	...	38	34
Sales workers	25	...	35	40	40	...	74	74	...	19	19
Clerical and kindred workers	71	11	43	106	96	5	184	172	...	142	142
Operatives, including transport	49	10	155	54	44	...	32	22	10	67	63
Other blue-collar workers	...	...	25	17	17	...	20	20	...	27	21
Farm workers	37	44	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
Service workers, except private household	46	41	53	125	120	5	225	195	...	134	134
Private household workers	14	...	17	66	66	...	20	16	...	22	22
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	124	192	288	314	266	8	272	232	8	367	334
Farm occupations	21	123	165	42	17	4	37	26	...	70	49
Nonfarm occupations	103	69	123	272	249	4	235	206	8	297	285
Female, 14 and 15 years old	95	73	301	100	100	...	125	97	10	118	114
Farm occupations	21	73	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
Nonfarm occupations	74	...	150	100	100	...	125	97	10	113	109
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS?											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3 582	1 460	5 691	9 009	8 215	72	11 978	10 116	515	7 461	6 539
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	98	82	260	132	116	...	217	210	4	266	219
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	454	107	670	516	482	4	854	716	47	549	457
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	229	169	548	147	139	3	367	327	24	211	163
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	3 929	1 483	5 935	7 839	7 197	63	10 813	9 302	407	7 534	6 776
With own children under 5 years in 1970	927	378	1 490	1 594	1 480	14	2 324	1 974	97	1 673	1 552
Worker in 1965	385	178	354	609	562	...	849	751	14	591	554
Nonworker in 1970	205	138	181	386	365	...	532	480	14	359	327
No own children under 5 years in 1970	3 002	1 105	4 445	6 245	5 717	49	8 489	7 328	310	5 861	5 224
Worker in 1965	1 032	449	1 650	2 749	2 511	24	3 494	3 113	76	2 402	2 223
Nonworker in 1970	265	103	454	447	402	10	718	594	32	316	289
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	1 113	446	1 830	3 003	2 785	24	3 952	3 278	195	2 388	2 128
Nonworker in 1965	728	237	1 290	2 175	2 009	19	2 837	2 271	148	1 527	1 353
Worker in 1970	215	53	289	624	590	...	942	796	35	588	525
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	292	140	337	680	633	...	845	785	31	694	634

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
									Total	Texarkana
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	232 689	161 082	55 562	22 934	6 372	8 194	1 085	25 910	8 341	5 388
50 to 52 weeks	155 987	111 031	33 989	16 786	4 776	5 935	870	19 176	6 028	4 123
27 to 49 weeks	45 196	30 179	12 211	3 383	885	1 197	91	3 662	1 323	696
26 weeks or less	31 506	19 872	9 362	2 765	711	1 062	124	3 072	990	569
Male, 16 to 24 years old	66 722	36 469	26 600	5 168	1 325	2 067	201	4 795	1 589	1 024
50 to 52 weeks	24 868	14 205	9 317	2 446	722	801	104	2 310	760	532
Median weeks worked	43.3	43.9	42.9	48.6	52.0	40.4	52.0	48.7	48.6	52.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	156 261	117 251	27 863	16 110	4 651	5 615	795	19 461	6 134	3 948
50 to 52 weeks	126 150	93 094	24 099	13 488	3 864	4 852	726	16 058	4 967	3 359
27 to 49 weeks	23 816	19 273	2 912	2 032	586	619	43	2 437	607	865
26 weeks or less	6 295	4 884	852	590	201	144	26	966	302	182
Male, 65 years old and over	9 706	7 362	1 099	1 656	396	512	89	1 654	618	416
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.2	52.0	...	49.1	48.3	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	139 421	109 920	21 656	15 863	4 783	6 153	746	18 318	5 691	4 106
50 to 52 weeks	62 326	50 102	8 684	8 044	2 424	3 129	449	9 924	3 110	2 398
27 to 49 weeks	38 720	30 294	6 230	3 560	931	1 432	143	4 072	1 298	890
26 weeks or less	38 375	29 526	6 742	4 259	1 428	1 592	154	4 322	1 283	818
Female, 16 to 24 years old	40 408	31 546	6 929	3 786	1 188	1 734	120	3 865	1 220	859
50 to 52 weeks	11 546	9 268	1 727	1 072	353	484	51	1 388	428	319
27 to 49 weeks	11 383	8 669	2 146	956	262	439	39	751	288	211
26 weeks or less	17 479	13 609	3 056	1 758	573	811	30	1 726	504	329
Female, 25 to 39 years old	40 923	31 081	7 513	4 385	1 299	1 514	246	5 139	1 648	1 320
50 to 52 weeks	18 710	14 608	3 043	2 285	695	809	144	2 714	870	653
27 to 49 weeks	11 679	8 929	2 118	958	216	388	31	1 287	429	264
26 weeks or less	10 534	7 544	2 352	1 142	388	317	71	1 138	349	213
Female, 40 to 59 years old	45 960	37 235	5 901	5 738	1 712	2 235	257	7 222	2 167	1 604
50 to 52 weeks	26 132	21 216	3 328	3 767	1 109	1 515	187	4 693	1 427	1 123
27 to 49 weeks	12 187	9 864	1 556	1 126	328	420	46	1 489	416	276
26 weeks or less	7 641	6 155	1 017	845	275	300	24	1 040	324	205
Female, 60 years old and over	12 130	10 060	1 313	1 954	584	670	123	2 092	656	513
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	47.6	48.8	48.1	49.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	167 745	135 411	19 710	18 779	5 455	6 781	954	22 950	7 459	4 933
Private wage and salary workers	107 055	87 099	12 356	14 096	4 194	5 316	693	14 646	5 061	3 374
Employee of own corporation	2 778	1 910	715	284	88	107	9	4 260	1 170	119
Federal government workers	30 133	24 884	3 598	971	293	275	55	4 621	808	577
State government workers	9 715	2 900	499	356	94	141	14	5 461	184	136
Local government workers	10 864	9 024	1 065	853	257	292	57	981	433	310
Self-employed workers	15 567	11 245	2 135	2 462	607	753	135	2 435	926	516
Unpaid family workers	411	259	57	41	—	10	—	61	45	20
Female employed, 16 years old and over	108 304	86 876	15 257	12 739	3 729	4 997	631	14 109	4 420	3 320
Private wage and salary workers	77 212	63 310	9 802	10 617	3 151	4 268	525	9 693	3 237	2 450
Employee of own corporation	510	402	87	101	24	46	6	1 114	78	41
Federal government workers	11 823	8 953	2 213	295	88	108	5	1 800	342	280
State government workers	4 071	3 136	641	294	77	55	11	605	159	135
Local government workers	10 032	7 800	1 722	800	225	317	41	1 039	296	230
Self-employed workers	4 005	2 934	630	562	169	188	39	818	314	185
Unpaid family workers	1 161	743	171	171	61	19	10	154	72	40
Male employed, in agriculture	3 576	1 473	314	937	54	72	54	861	361	84
Wage and salary workers	1 646	844	185	358	25	27	28	440	183	28
Self-employed workers	1 861	617	102	566	29	35	26	421	178	56
Unpaid family workers	69	12	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	546	268	95	135	25	12	17	109	14	4
Wage and salary workers	328	205	48	55	15	12	7	77	5	—
Self-employed workers	180	57	36	28	6	—	5	32	9	4
Unpaid family workers	38	6	11	52	4	—	5	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	5 976	4 991	699	382	98	134	6	887	310	152
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	485	423	55	54	18	25	—	22	6	6
Sales workers	309	236	56	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	441	360	77	12	—	12	—	48	25	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 598	1 315	174	112	37	28	6	231	114	67
Operatives, including transport	1 032	916	75	98	10	22	—	264	81	42
Laborers, except farm	1 061	889	154	71	26	30	—	217	79	20
Farm workers	115	38	29	5	—	—	—	23	—	—
Service workers, including private household	840	729	79	30	7	17	—	66	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	4 861	3 949	725	412	185	128	10	1 092	286	197
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	319	220	83	29	20	4	—	36	3	3
Sales workers	511	380	101	20	11	9	—	37	18	18
Clerical and kindred workers	1 558	1 199	320	86	31	44	—	169	20	10
Operatives, including transport	808	698	81	116	37	37	6	453	116	82
Other blue-collar workers	172	160	12	13	7	6	—	48	19	9
Farm workers	45	40	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—
Service workers, except private household	986	855	86	97	44	24	—	271	87	62
Private household workers	225	198	14	23	15	4	—	61	16	13
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 114	2 392	536	480	166	165	26	335	128	85
Farm occupations	199	113	44	60	—	12	5	27	12	4
Nonfarm occupations	2 915	2 279	492	420	166	153	21	308	116	81
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 039	739	188	186	60	54	11	131	49	33
Farm occupations	66	42	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	973	697	176	186	60	54	11	131	49	33
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	90 245	67 064	17 116	8 624	2 538	3 035	379	10 443	3 265	2 029
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 863	2 519	188	253	109	60	11	515	150	88
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 460	4 127	884	629	211	236	27	708	235	172
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	3 489	2 838	429	263	66	85	5	638	155	81
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	95 866	74 123	16 019	8 714	2 541	3 326	300	10 859	3 640	2 474
With own children under 5 years in 1970	23 194	17 609	4 184	2 053	632	731	90	2 558	828	533
Worker in 1965	9 385	7 157	1 729	778	224	270	39	913	282	214
Nonworker in 1970	5 372	3 867	1 222	454	130	160	29	481	173	135
No own children under 5 years in 1970	72 672	56 514	11 835	6 661	1 909	2 595	210	8 301	2 812	1 941
Worker in 1965	31 361	24 990	4 710	3 029	883	1 165	103	3 453	1 134	830
Nonworker in 1970	5 347	4 135	962	491	135	160	29	674	209	115
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	28 603	21 104	5 626	3 035	941	1 116	187	3 324	1 015	675
Nonworker in 1965	20 477	14 800	4 257	2 047	627	709	113	2 143	682	425
Worker in 1970	5 420	3 935	1 115	805	210	326	55	744	269	205
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	6 488	5 077	1 056	789	264	306	60	906	231	174

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion			Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance									
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	17 569	7 825	3 549	26 220	16 009	469	39 789	25 189	7 882	38 339	30 334	4 815
50 to 52 weeks	13 148	5 801	2 971	18 487	11 608	332	27 440	17 304	5 665	27 680	21 134	3 935
27 to 49 weeks	2 339	1 077	324	4 361	2 518	86	6 528	3 960	1 230	6 205	5 321	576
26 weeks or less	2 082	967	254	3 372	1 883	51	5 821	3 925	987	4 454	3 879	304
Male, 16 to 24 years old	3 204	1 556	603	5 158	3 526	61	9 197	6 467	1 862	12 135	10 829	828
50 to 52 weeks	1 550	740	296	1 897	1 294	19	3 217	2 214	665	5 407	4 649	480
27 to 49 weeks	48.8	48.9	47.3	39.2	40.7	...	35.4	34.4	40.8	48.4	47.7	52.0
Median weeks worked	48.8	48.9	47.3	39.2	40.7	...	35.4	34.4	40.8	48.4	47.7	52.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	13 327	5 690	2 877	19 241	11 456	355	27 762	17 081	5 841	24 168	18 060	3 720
50 to 52 weeks	11 091	4 781	2 638	15 601	9 646	282	22 752	14 171	4 838	21 095	15 669	3 278
27 to 49 weeks	1 572	688	178	2 869	1 450	58	3 839	2 178	769	2 384	1 815	385
26 weeks or less	664	221	61	771	360	15	1 171	732	234	689	576	57
Male, 65 years old and over	1 036	579	69	1 821	1 027	53	2 830	1 641	359	2 036	1 445	267
50 to 52 weeks	49.3	49.3	46.5	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	46.3	52.0	52.0	52.0
Median weeks worked	49.3	49.3	46.5	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	46.3	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	12 627	6 415	2 391	18 267	11 534	320	28 229	19 407	4 867	22 157	17 218	3 138
50 to 52 weeks	6 814	3 480	1 283	8 368	5 289	160	13 765	9 508	2 465	11 282	8 856	1 513
27 to 49 weeks	2 774	1 451	510	4 751	3 028	75	6 839	4 631	1 257	5 118	3 907	742
26 weeks or less	3 039	1 484	598	5 148	3 217	85	7 625	5 268	1 145	5 757	4 455	883
Female, 16 to 24 years old	2 645	1 438	478	4 134	2 768	59	7 031	5 440	953	5 882	4 855	681
50 to 52 weeks	960	565	184	863	507	20	1 843	1 387	289	1 856	1 586	186
27 to 49 weeks	463	251	41	1 043	735	7	1 659	1 279	255	1 621	1 353	170
26 weeks or less	1 222	612	253	2 228	1 526	32	3 529	2 774	409	2 405	1 916	325
Female, 25 to 39 years old	3 491	1 566	734	5 144	3 089	115	7 128	4 537	1 559	6 380	4 787	1 072
50 to 52 weeks	1 844	833	378	2 420	1 440	57	3 537	2 330	781	3 173	2 414	499
27 to 49 weeks	858	372	198	1 355	871	28	1 822	1 168	396	1 347	1 008	227
26 weeks or less	789	361	158	1 369	778	30	1 769	1 039	382	1 860	1 365	346
Female, 40 to 59 years old	5 055	2 531	1 029	6 858	4 312	122	10 541	6 951	1 992	7 464	5 826	986
50 to 52 weeks	3 268	1 648	650	4 042	2 610	72	6 584	4 465	1 198	4 914	3 894	609
27 to 49 weeks	1 073	564	228	1 766	1 077	27	2 520	1 606	553	1 492	1 107	235
26 weeks or less	716	339	151	1 050	625	23	1 437	880	241	1 058	825	142
Female, 60 years old and over	1 436	860	150	2 131	1 365	24	3 529	2 479	363	2 431	1 750	399
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	46.5	49.7	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	15 491	7 041	3 311	23 680	14 514	440	33 982	21 135	6 916	24 656	18 235	3 627
Private wage and salary workers	9 585	4 852	1 812	18 774	11 695	378	25 158	15 817	5 321	16 196	12 191	2 334
Employee of own corporation	250	183	33	247	156	4	505	379	99	470	338	58
Federal government workers	3 458	1 045	1 048	371	274	1	2 099	1 453	373	2 573	1 791	603
State government workers	375	112	117	673	355	27	1 232	694	348	1 027	771	130
Local government workers	548	332	84	900	523	27	1 667	1 262	219	1 379	1 053	189
Self-employed workers	1 509	688	246	2 926	1 640	35	3 783	1 891	646	3 453	2 411	371
Unpaid family workers	16	12	4	36	27	9	43	18	9	28	18	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 689	4 998	1 864	14 687	9 313	270	22 577	15 428	4 037	16 778	12 875	2 438
Private wage and salary workers	6 456	3 540	1 120	11 810	7 473	221	17 639	12 041	3 248	11 488	8 952	1 594
Employee of own corporation	36	20	11	67	49	6	92	47	33	48	48	—
Federal government workers	1 458	525	415	193	148	6	984	648	201	1 380	973	278
State government workers	446	185	139	715	452	22	1 187	781	201	1 240	1 001	107
Local government workers	743	437	133	975	681	22	1 589	1 292	170	1 573	1 225	246
Self-employed workers	504	278	40	776	425	21	1 033	596	174	907	601	178
Unpaid family workers	82	33	17	218	134	4	145	70	43	190	123	35
Male employed, in agriculture	500	90	36	1 047	200	6	1 766	256	215	907	211	89
Wage and salary workers	257	41	26	592	105	6	813	171	125	412	116	46
Self-employed workers	243	49	10	441	90	—	933	81	90	490	95	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	14	5	—	20	4	—	5	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	95	20	5	432	57	—	196	52	19	88	29	4
Wage and salary workers	72	14	5	352	57	—	118	52	19	53	29	4
Self-employed workers	23	6	—	61	—	—	74	—	—	26	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	19	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	577	281	52	459	256	7	1 244	788	239	756	502	180
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	16	16	—	36	31	—	97	66	23	35	20	15
Sales workers	11	—	—	42	28	—	48	37	7	16	10	6
Clerical and kindred workers	23	23	—	—	—	—	77	62	5	35	35	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	117	52	16	101	48	4	295	213	23	218	135	56
Operatives, including transport	183	78	24	85	42	3	368	186	107	238	129	74
Laborers, except farm	138	60	6	87	50	—	163	121	31	95	62	21
Farm workers	23	—	—	54	16	—	45	8	—	8	4	—
Service workers, including private household	66	41	6	48	41	—	139	89	27	107	107	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	806	463	97	617	500	29	1 022	766	139	800	593	150
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	33	10	—	55	35	—	96	54	20	82	68	—
Sales workers	19	10	—	66	42	—	114	72	37	69	61	—
Clerical and kindred workers	149	89	21	225	140	5	185	136	18	228	166	47
Operatives, including transport	337	180	43	198	114	—	191	155	13	114	83	16
Other blue-collar workers	29	21	—	18	5	—	33	23	5	36	21	15
Farm workers	5	—	—	5	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	184	118	19	155	108	14	263	223	28	189	128	56
Private household workers	45	30	—	71	39	10	71	59	4	62	58	4
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	207	115	11	366	272	5	551	359	127	620	394	133
Farm occupations	15	5	—	23	10	—	39	6	24	52	—	25
Nonfarm occupations	192	110	11	343	262	5	512	353	103	568	394	108
Female, 14 and 15 years old	82	53	9	240	166	13	245	165	50	208	119	59
Farm occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	15	6	—
Nonfarm occupations	82	53	9	240	166	13	236	156	50	193	113	48
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	7 178	2 772	1 569	10 762	6 381	202	15 817	9 785	3 596	14 282	10 671	2 222
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	365	96	12	319	194	3	1 085	855	134	581	411	49
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	473	118	130	588	389	5	1 192	820	188	834	671	97
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	483	144	51	319	160	11	915	620	197	401	278	107
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	7 219	3 411	1 572	10 441	6 602	159	16 210	10 951	3 038	14 318	11 099	2 033
With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 730	792	403	2 246	1 487	30	3 105	2 009	663	3 289	2 383	585
Worker in 1965	631	286	180	927	641	13	1 087	749	207	1 234	954	175
Nonworker in 1970	308	127	97	548	351	3	548	389	84	731	571	108
No own children under 5 years in 1970	5 489	2 619	1 169	8 195	5 115	129	13 105	8 942	2 375	11 029	8 716	1 448
Worker in 1965	2 319	1 163	485	3 723	2 344	62	5 595	3 819	999	4 828	3 804	655
Nonworker in 1970	465	206	121	585	393	11	864	594	145	882	695	130
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	2 309	998	555	3 403	2 090	86	4 683	2 854	1 111			

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan- College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen- San Benito
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	25 707	35 774	77 656	32 086	10 204	18 271	56 335	382 934	84 921	198 181	16 905	11 029
50 to 52 weeks	18 523	26 948	49 942	21 414	6 401	8 826	42 540	272 219	61 537	140 829	10 148	6 791
27 to 49 weeks	3 753	5 208	12 815	6 260	2 296	2 955	8 497	69 830	13 443	36 138	4 145	2 298
26 weeks or less	3 431	3 618	14 899	4 412	1 507	6 490	5 298	40 885	9 941	21 214	2 612	1 940
Male, 16 to 24 years old	7 674	7 470	27 105	7 289	2 028	9 045	12 429	81 489	22 776	45 620	3 557	2 400
50 to 52 weeks	3 599	3 758	8 918	2 282	704	1 496	6 269	30 957	10 675	18 405	1 086	681
Median weeks worked	48.9	49.8	47.4	33.3	34.6	19.1	52.0	43.6	48.9	45.6	37.2	28.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	16 610	26 958	47 588	23 106	7 713	8 696	41 818	286 065	59 695	144 535	12 164	7 905
50 to 52 weeks	14 110	22 153	39 259	18 179	5 414	7 088	35 008	233 630	49 413	118 479	8 475	5 738
27 to 49 weeks	1 968	3 333	5 934	4 154	1 355	1 067	5 219	43 875	7 789	21 848	2 828	1 562
26 weeks or less	532	772	2 393	773	1 344	541	1 201	8 560	2 493	4 208	861	605
Male, 65 years old and over	1 423	1 946	2 963	1 691	463	510	2 088	15 380	2 450	8 026	1 184	724
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.5	52.0	49.9	52.0	49.8	49.9	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	17 892	24 499	56 460	20 520	6 967	8 933	32 935	289 818	51 926	132 776	12 167	7 765
50 to 52 weeks	7 987	11 517	26 301	8 805	3 329	4 357	16 199	133 332	24 942	56 249	5 467	3 236
27 to 49 weeks	4 440	5 979	13 373	6 043	1 812	2 264	8 290	80 198	12 907	37 648	3 534	1 894
26 weeks or less	5 465	7 103	16 786	5 672	1 826	2 312	8 486	76 288	14 077	38 879	3 166	2 635
Female, 16 to 24 years old	5 484	6 020	21 323	5 200	1 819	3 155	4 686	78 792	15 798	37 170	2 980	2 021
50 to 52 weeks	1 316	1 772	5 834	1 217	550	1 077	2 684	22 565	5 227	9 081	807	553
27 to 49 weeks	1 422	1 512	5 305	1 530	489	765	2 099	22 916	3 927	10 969	862	398
26 weeks or less	2 746	2 736	10 184	2 453	780	1 313	3 933	33 301	6 644	17 120	1 311	1 070
Female, 25 to 39 years old	4 560	7 047	15 459	5 681	2 361	2 523	10 318	95 628	16 960	39 914	3 389	2 384
50 to 52 weeks	2 006	3 226	8 032	2 433	1 210	1 315	5 136	45 275	8 465	16 574	1 500	987
27 to 49 weeks	1 138	1 707	3 733	1 751	590	665	2 742	27 196	4 304	11 748	1 098	596
26 weeks or less	1 416	2 114	3 693	1 447	561	545	2 440	23 157	4 191	11 592	1 508	781
Female, 40 to 59 years old	5 927	8 881	15 360	7 624	2 239	2 497	11 168	91 886	16 110	44 719	4 524	2 562
50 to 52 weeks	3 633	5 329	10 029	4 134	1 255	1 577	6 818	54 045	9 640	25 522	2 497	1 308
27 to 49 weeks	1 404	1 969	3 209	2 242	627	615	2 704	23 407	3 792	11 642	1 285	647
26 weeks or less	890	1 583	2 122	1 248	357	305	1 646	14 434	2 678	7 555	742	607
Female, 60 years old and over	1 921	2 551	4 318	2 065	548	758	2 763	23 522	3 058	10 973	1 274	818
Median weeks worked	52.0	48.4	52.0	49.8	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.7	52.0	48.9	52.0	48.5
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	18 507	32 364	61 798	28 457	8 826	12 212	47 414	346 663	61 551	174 556	13 938	9 346
Private wage and salary workers	13 787	24 923	36 723	12 824	6 126	6 202	34 269	285 884	43 567	140 258	9 843	7 035
Employee of own corporation	325	508	1 109	481	78	115	719	6 855	1 022	2 735	220	132
Federal government workers	758	1 835	3 885	619	460	388	5 151	10 997	7 983	10 123	717	287
State government workers	583	689	12 080	980	248	4 207	841	3 312	1 707	2 530	1 095	380
Local government workers	1 156	1 603	3 858	1 636	972	541	2 843	16 339	4 155	7 599	1 142	633
Self-employed workers	2 201	3 270	5 193	2 357	1 001	820	4 239	29 733	4 099	13 773	1 116	1 005
Unpaid family workers	22	44	59	41	19	54	71	398	40	273	25	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	10 780	19 841	43 929	16 442	5 732	7 262	27 106	233 197	40 057	103 131	9 885	6 118
Private wage and salary workers	13 632	15 722	24 513	12 610	4 359	4 186	20 359	195 418	29 665	83 161	6 246	4 583
Employee of own corporation	79	76	173	158	52	30	176	1 283	184	487	22	19
Federal government workers	422	514	3 299	329	152	166	1 358	5 929	3 198	4 222	397	146
State government workers	844	631	10 558	1 073	240	1 844	741	4 421	1 659	2 478	1 869	481
Local government workers	1 084	1 772	3 901	1 521	658	622	3 357	17 396	4 211	8 450	880	601
Self-employed workers	656	948	1 429	760	295	385	1 110	8 239	1 126	3 788	388	265
Unpaid family workers	142	254	229	149	28	59	181	1 794	198	1 032	105	42
Male employed, in agriculture	430	562	673	340	466	560	746	2 851	726	1 535	229	912
Wage and salary workers	215	343	330	176	380	438	448	1 589	551	814	173	788
Self-employed workers	215	219	332	164	86	88	294	1 211	175	664	56	124
Unpaid family workers	-	-	11	-	-	34	4	51	-	57	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	61	74	153	49	114	102	96	686	162	359	22	262
Wage and salary workers	32	64	117	39	99	92	56	453	107	252	22	253
Self-employed workers	29	10	11	4	11	10	35	168	50	88	-	9
Unpaid family workers	-	-	25	6	4	-	5	65	5	19	-	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	478	865	1 616	878	528	259	1 536	8 835	2 869	5 290	603	571
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	31	68	159	56	5	30	140	1 278	232	628	57	24
Sales workers	31	39	113	45	6	3	88	644	203	299	16	10
Clerical and kindred workers	28	57	177	44	27	38	115	607	245	394	56	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	115	173	340	206	120	22	442	1 942	612	1 235	121	112
Operatives, including transport	120	255	259	161	128	64	331	2 214	601	1 402	135	142
Laborers, except farm	86	121	320	215	128	49	202	1 062	488	678	108	102
Farm workers	29	18	4	5	54	14	18	59	82	55	-	133
Service workers, including private household	38	134	230	127	47	19	187	785	396	572	105	21
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	699	787	1 565	948	408	261	1 244	7 805	2 146	4 450	429	392
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	65	44	250	51	19	25	89	780	200	289	34	15
Sales workers	51	106	131	119	30	24	172	620	172	532	43	20
Clerical and kindred workers	195	219	511	203	93	117	443	2 494	703	1 364	77	57
Operatives, including transport	125	115	175	112	131	23	76	1 544	421	845	26	100
Other blue-collar workers	23	6	30	15	11	6	55	429	58	213	17	22
Farm workers	-	5	11	-	21	-	12	11	10	4	-	80
Service workers, except private household	158	245	323	305	69	48	252	1 244	396	862	148	69
Private household workers	52	20	68	101	31	9	72	395	91	158	59	25
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	278	662	1 184	444	142	229	912	7 671	826	3 739	338	324
Farm occupations	29	69	12	25	29	32	46	153	34	114	2	162
Nonfarm occupations	249	593	1 172	419	113	197	866	7 518	792	3 625	336	162
Female, 14 and 15 years old	104	332	603	115	53	102	280	3 202	383	1 319	154	227
Farm occupations	4	22	-	5	20	6	14	39	10	11	-	145
Nonfarm occupations	100	310	603	110	33	96	266	3 163	373	1 308	154	82
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	9 627	14 748	27 160	12 845	4 899	4 614	24 176	164 282	36 426	81 549	6 274	4 391
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	453	255	1 975	399	326	149	642	3 182	1 124	1 515	263	153
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	567	884	2 861	780	448	491	2 119	11 270	3 143	4 282	546	352
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	291	532	1 014	429	358	179	857	4 705	1 624	2 216	309	325
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	10 739	15 121	36 281	13 630	5 307	5 724	24 507	176 473	38 104	84 546	7 717	5 019
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 424	3 584	7 416	2 848	1 378	1 669	6 153	42 333	9 584	19 983	1 472	1 308
Worker in 1965	864	1 569	2 877	1 199	514	682	2 353	19 533	3 644	8 231	683	535
Nonworker in 1970	511	859	1 450	704	285	370	1 440	10 980	4 903	6 266	266	209
No own children under 5 years in 1970	8 315	11 537	28 865	10 782	3 929	4 055	18 354	134 140	28 520	64 563	6 245	3 711
Worker in 1965	3 429	5 320	10 628	4 488	1 554	1 587	7 079	65 886	11 097	30 051	2 811	1 396
Nonworker in 1970	622	987	1 748	797	293	282	1 175	9 468	2 417	5 175	469	269
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10												

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	477 559	15 266	44 294	19 767	16 622	23 467	31 965	18 040	206 952	14 918
50 to 52 weeks	330 453	10 153	29 388	11 220	13 409	17 272	21 152	12 818	137 895	11 003
27 to 49 weeks	94 741	2 938	7 202	5 238	1 790	4 065	7 442	2 946	41 027	2 118
26 weeks or less	52 365	2 175	7 704	3 309	1 423	2 130	3 371	2 276	28 030	1 797
Male, 16 to 24 years old	100 701	3 934	14 847	4 435	2 766	4 615	5 853	5 169	60 264	3 457
50 to 52 weeks	35 767	1 886	5 458	1 172	1 168	1 965	2 011	2 464	22 224	1 560
Median weeks worked	42.1	49.2	36.1	33.9	44.1	45.3	41.0	49.4	43.1	45.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	359 939	10 627	27 697	14 253	13 250	18 029	24 937	11 756	138 509	10 548
50 to 52 weeks	286 179	7 868	23 066	9 539	11 903	14 921	18 666	9 782	111 473	8 971
27 to 49 weeks	61 915	2 052	3 663	3 632	1 061	2 685	5 418	1 519	21 524	1 232
26 weeks or less	11 845	707	968	1 082	286	423	853	455	5 512	345
Male, 65 years old and over	16 919	705	1 750	1 079	606	823	1 175	1 115	8 179	913
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	49.8	48.9	52.0	48.9	45.2	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	316 900	8 415	30 787	13 477	10 911	13 705	15 860	11 817	126 046	11 182
50 to 52 weeks	136 272	4 021	13 246	5 276	5 365	6 037	6 491	5 626	56 708	5 690
27 to 49 weeks	94 074	1 822	7 406	3 771	2 410	3 324	4 513	2 855	35 000	2 427
26 weeks or less	86 554	2 572	10 135	4 430	3 136	4 344	4 856	3 336	34 338	3 065
Female, 16 to 24 years old	87 745	2 587	11 227	3 712	2 244	3 111	3 807	3 229	36 486	2 979
50 to 52 weeks	24 314	810	2 725	1 023	595	609	780	792	10 563	865
27 to 49 weeks	25 348	552	2 732	881	536	745	968	859	10 199	721
26 weeks or less	38 083	1 225	5 770	1 808	1 113	1 757	2 059	1 578	15 724	1 393
Female, 25 to 39 years old	104 753	2 702	8 509	4 225	3 547	4 600	4 346	2 962	36 820	2 912
50 to 52 weeks	46 386	1 363	4 165	1 643	1 733	2 105	1 900	1 510	16 943	1 556
27 to 49 weeks	32 321	654	1 973	1 274	733	1 077	1 191	633	10 602	624
26 weeks or less	26 046	685	2 371	1 308	1 081	1 418	1 255	819	9 275	732
Female, 40 to 59 years old	101 686	2 398	8 682	4 304	4 249	5 055	6 271	4 146	41 741	4 020
50 to 52 weeks	54 549	1 466	5 143	2 005	2 595	3 165	3 165	2 552	23 787	2 670
27 to 49 weeks	29 831	447	2 107	1 286	910	1 243	1 857	964	11 048	766
26 weeks or less	17 306	485	1 432	1 013	744	955	1 249	630	6 906	584
Female, 60 years old and over	22 716	728	2 369	1 236	871	939	1 436	1 480	10 999	1 271
Median weeks worked	49.6	52.0	52.0	49.7	52.0	49.8	48.4	52.0	49.8	48.7
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	435 142	11 525	35 986	16 945	15 750	21 500	28 697	13 316	150 325	12 566
Private wage and salary workers	363 421	7 733	25 903	12 060	12 252	18 216	25 172	9 495	96 087	9 775
Employee of own corporation	7 947	196	737	396	303	511	218	210	2 675	195
Federal government workers	13 028	921	1 408	603	352	215	378	557	27 836	593
State government workers	7 303	288	2 896	841	261	307	312	600	3 270	235
Local government workers	17 111	1 173	1 856	1 272	865	1 054	1 224	765	9 823	640
Self-employed workers	33 433	1 367	3 889	2 136	2 006	1 686	1 592	1 869	13 020	1 389
Unpaid family workers	646	43	34	33	14	22	19	30	289	78
Female employed, 16 years old and over	253 900	6 655	22 552	10 635	8 800	10 772	12 369	9 551	98 107	8 914
Private wage and salary workers	204 602	4 757	15 953	7 570	6 904	7 858	9 510	7 076	70 493	7 585
Employee of own corporation	1 323	45	70	125	44	35	64	25	489	70
Federal government workers	5 917	453	505	268	46	103	152	310	10 599	196
State government workers	8 387	193	2 672	678	254	210	497	570	3 607	132
Local government workers	22 143	876	2 210	1 340	1 063	1 928	1 307	964	9 098	554
Self-employed workers	10 433	279	955	677	462	481	721	488	3 369	357
Unpaid family workers	2 418	97	257	102	71	192	182	143	941	90
Male employed, in agriculture	3 644	854	1 053	2 029	248	171	79	583	1 658	136
Wage and salary workers	2 138	757	620	1 627	106	107	44	353	961	62
Self-employed workers	1 467	97	427	397	142	64	35	221	680	74
Unpaid family workers	39	—	6	5	—	—	—	9	17	—
Female employed, in agriculture	838	182	106	676	38	51	47	86	326	49
Wage and salary workers	597	173	79	610	23	40	37	58	230	34
Self-employed workers	215	4	22	43	10	11	10	28	79	6
Unpaid family workers	26	5	5	23	5	—	—	—	17	9
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹	10 302	718	1 075	819	401	797	942	418	5 514	232
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	1 284	25	130	46	52	5	66	54	478	43
Sales workers	697	19	69	34	13	—	17	15	283	—
Clerical and kindred workers	713	42	93	49	17	—	12	42	432	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 342	177	240	122	58	183	223	96	1 439	65
Operatives, including transport	2 107	129	219	249	123	366	242	114	973	56
Laborers, except farm	1 773	139	149	132	98	146	225	15	32	32
Farm workers	81	131	59	134	—	—	—	—	62	—
Service workers, including private household	1 217	44	116	48	45	69	148	53	777	24
Female, 16 years old and over¹	9 309	417	1 002	559	465	605	744	450	4 456	319
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	927	33	53	16	62	49	95	34	272	24
Sales workers	959	69	128	49	40	19	85	46	462	20
Clerical and kindred workers	2 944	103	316	135	101	172	142	142	1 450	75
Operatives, including transport	946	76	172	77	44	32	40	63	754	10
Other blue-collar workers	321	14	32	3	17	20	4	21	154	13
Farm workers	39	58	4	104	—	—	—	—	40	—
Service workers, except private household	2 145	37	274	124	125	195	203	134	902	68
Private household workers	595	14	23	26	66	16	54	22	198	19
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 748	266	772	461	274	240	367	334	2 752	345
Farm occupations	146	76	51	176	21	26	18	49	147	17
Nonfarm occupations	7 602	190	721	285	253	214	349	285	2 605	328
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 132	149	374	263	100	107	49	114	866	114
Farm occupations	34	38	31	143	—	—	—	5	48	—
Nonfarm occupations	3 098	111	343	120	100	107	49	109	818	114
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	207 455	6 395	15 280	8 453	8 287	10 631	14 019	6 539	80 129	5 735
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4 392	279	349	300	116	214	219	219	2 656	169
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	15 727	790	1 008	1 016	486	763	786	457	4 816	451
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 006	416	629	676	142	351	416	163	3 152	151
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	217 001	6 997	19 016	9 335	7 260	9 709	13 109	6 776	86 329	6 005
With own children under 5 years in 1970	52 037	1 780	4 272	2 248	1 494	2 071	2 674	1 552	20 757	1 406
Worker in 1965	21 952	598	1 708	773	562	765	879	554	8 511	523
Nonworker in 1970	12 702	356	963	431	365	494	595	327	4 814	314
No own children under 5 years in 1970	164 964	5 217	14 744	7 087	5 766	7 638	10 435	5 224	65 572	4 599
Worker in 1965	73 093	1 787	5 625	2 514	2 535	3 189	3 800	2 223	28 709	2 103
Nonworker in 1970	11 980	372	1 078	582	412	626	683	289	4 884	314
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	62 638	1 960	5 086	2 678	2 809	3 473	4 453	2 128	25 321	2 116
Nonworker in 1965	41 922	1 472	3 332	1 694	2 028	2 419	3 462	1 353	17 964	1 381
Worker in 1970	12 868	269	1 162	407	590	831	809	525	4 765	558
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	16 324	376	1 307	718	633	816	741	634	5 904	579

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City—Lo Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	15 059	5 388	9 671	23 734	16 478	31 947	30 334	25 417	35 774	29 573	73 523	31 942
50 to 52 weeks	11 493	4 123	7 370	15 751	11 940	22 266	21 134	18 286	26 948	20 461	46 875	21 315
27 to 49 weeks	1 935	696	1 239	5 342	2 604	4 957	5 321	3 719	5 208	5 557	12 184	6 240
26 weeks or less	1 631	569	1 062	2 641	1 934	4 724	3 879	3 412	3 618	3 555	14 464	4 387
Female, 16 to 24 years old	2 859	1 024	1 835	4 431	3 587	7 946	10 829	7 564	7 570	8 560	25 460	7 271
50 to 52 weeks	1 417	532	885	1 337	1 313	2 811	4 649	3 520	3 758	3 211	8 024	2 271
Median weeks worked	49.8	52.0	49.1	35.4	40.7	35.6	47.7	48.7	49.8	42.8	31.7	33.3
Male, 25 to 64 years old	11 193	3 948	7 245	18 532	11 811	22 066	18 060	16 443	26 258	20 526	45 142	22 998
50 to 52 weeks	9 564	3 359	6 205	14 051	9 928	18 401	15 669	13 958	22 153	17 035	37 108	18 091
27 to 49 weeks	1 207	407	800	3 912	1 508	2 789	1 815	1 953	3 333	2 956	5 715	4 134
26 weeks or less	422	182	240	569	375	876	576	532	772	535	2 319	773
Female, 65 years old and over	1 007	416	591	771	1 080	1 935	1 445	1 410	1 946	487	2 921	1 673
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	48.2	48.2	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.5	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	11 672	4 106	7 566	13 982	11 854	23 508	17 218	17 713	24 499	18 332	54 931	20 432
50 to 52 weeks	6 481	2 398	4 083	5 308	5 449	11 651	8 856	7 925	11 517	7 091	25 571	8 755
27 to 49 weeks	2 547	890	1 657	4 345	3 103	5 682	3 907	4 385	5 879	5 337	13 057	6 015
26 weeks or less	2 644	818	1 826	4 329	3 302	6 175	4 455	5 403	7 103	5 904	16 303	5 662
Female, 16 to 24 years old	2 562	859	1 703	3 389	2 827	6 273	4 855	5 400	6 020	6 853	20 932	5 188
50 to 52 weeks	978	319	659	724	527	1 650	1 586	1 290	1 722	1 827	5 703	1 211
27 to 49 weeks	487	211	276	944	742	1 500	1 353	1 406	1 512	2 177	5 248	1 530
26 weeks or less	1 097	329	768	1 721	1 558	3 123	2 101	2 704	2 736	2 849	9 981	2 447
Female, 25 to 39 years old	3 667	1 130	1 937	4 439	3 204	5 884	4 787	4 515	7 047	5 792	14 837	5 620
50 to 52 weeks	1 075	653	1 922	1 700	1 497	3 033	2 414	1 982	3 226	2 246	7 755	2 428
27 to 49 weeks	716	264	452	1 351	899	1 502	1 008	1 127	1 707	1 634	3 573	1 745
26 weeks or less	676	213	463	1 388	808	1 349	1 365	1 406	2 114	1 912	3 509	1 447
Female, 40 to 59 years old	4 609	1 604	3 005	5 343	4 434	8 576	5 826	5 881	8 881	4 909	14 915	7 582
50 to 52 weeks	3 070	1 123	1 947	2 539	2 682	5 469	3 894	3 621	5 329	2 706	9 744	4 114
27 to 49 weeks	930	276	654	1 827	1 104	2 061	1 107	1 376	1 969	1 272	3 125	2 220
26 weeks or less	609	205	404	977	648	1 046	825	884	1 583	931	2 046	1 248
Female, 60 years old and over	1 434	513	921	811	1 389	2 775	1 750	1 917	2 551	778	4 247	2 042
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	49.8	48.3	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.4	44.3	52.0	49.6
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	13 713	4 933	8 780	21 727	14 954	27 107	18 235	18 336	32 364	26 185	59 932	28 313
Private wage and salary workers	9 391	3 374	6 017	17 688	12 073	20 452	12 191	13 632	24 923	21 889	35 557	22 696
Employee of own corporation	330	119	211	225	160	469	338	325	508	348	1 071	477
Federal government workers	1 968	577	1 391	1 008	274	1 778	1 791	748	1 835	984	3 795	619
State government workers	311	136	175	448	355	977	771	583	689	900	11 758	980
Local government workers	684	310	374	1 135	550	1 447	1 050	1 150	1 603	849	3 786	1 636
Self-employed workers	1 323	516	807	1 412	1 675	2 428	2 411	2 201	3 270	1 500	4 977	2 341
Unpaid family workers	36	20	16	27	16	27	18	22	44	63	59	41
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 220	3 320	5 900	11 146	9 583	18 845	12 875	13 671	19 841	13 951	42 719	16 360
Private wage and salary workers	6 441	2 450	4 191	7 606	7 894	14 799	8 952	10 552	15 722	10 871	23 852	12 551
Employee of own corporation	66	41	25	72	49	80	48	76	65	49	157	158
Federal government workers	924	280	656	406	154	819	973	416	514	437	3 102	324
State government workers	386	135	251	737	452	966	1 001	839	631	796	10 343	1 051
Local government workers	705	230	475	1 612	703	1 439	1 225	1 066	1 772	1 297	3 840	1 521
Self-employed workers	468	185	283	595	446	719	601	656	948	510	1 373	760
Unpaid family workers	84	40	44	190	134	103	123	142	254	130	209	149
Male employed, in agriculture	183	84	99	251	206	410	211	416	562	189	659	340
Wage and salary workers	78	28	50	161	111	256	116	201	343	80	316	176
Self-employed workers	105	56	49	90	90	150	95	215	219	87	332	164
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	24	4	20	36	57	66	29	61	74	68	153	49
Wage and salary workers	14	—	14	29	57	66	29	32	64	46	117	39
Self-employed workers	10	4	6	4	—	—	—	29	10	17	11	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	25	6
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	459	152	307	554	263	943	502	474	865	834	1 544	878
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	22	6	16	57	31	79	20	31	68	140	149	56
Sales workers	11	—	11	21	28	44	10	31	39	60	113	45
Clerical and kindred workers	40	17	23	31	—	62	35	28	57	55	172	44
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	125	67	58	155	52	226	135	115	173	205	333	206
Operatives, including transport	128	42	86	108	45	265	129	120	255	146	245	161
Laborers, except farm	86	20	66	87	50	138	62	86	121	112	303	215
Farm workers	—	—	—	16	13	4	—	25	18	—	4	5
Service workers, including private household	47	—	47	80	41	110	107	38	134	116	211	127
Female, 16 years old and over	694	197	497	513	529	888	593	688	787	576	1 542	948
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	18	3	15	39	35	70	68	65	44	41	250	51
Sales workers	33	18	15	26	42	109	61	51	106	63	125	119
Clerical and kindred workers	110	10	100	142	145	154	166	195	219	250	502	203
Operatives, including transport	267	82	185	31	114	168	83	125	115	92	175	112
Other blue-collar workers	30	9	21	10	5	28	21	23	6	15	30	15
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	4	11	—
Service workers, except private household	188	62	126	156	122	243	128	147	245	67	315	305
Private household workers	43	13	30	67	49	63	58	52	20	9	68	101
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	211	85	126	398	277	463	394	273	662	609	1 105	444
Farm occupations	9	4	5	12	10	18	—	29	69	21	12	25
Nonfarm occupations	202	81	121	386	267	445	394	244	593	588	1 093	419
Female, 14 and 15 years old	86	33	53	137	179	215	119	100	332	233	575	115
Farm occupations	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	22	—	—	5
Nonfarm occupations	86	33	53	137	179	206	113	100	310	233	575	110
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	5 663	2 029	3 634	10 751	6 583	12 917	10 671	9 531	14 748	11 894	24 876	12 792
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	184	88	96	215	197	960	411	453	255	107	1 307	399
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	319	172	147	555	394	1 003	671	555	884	419	2 747	773
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	241	81	160	207	171	760	278	285	532	237	983	429
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	6 743	2 474	4 269	10 097	6 761	13 602	11 099	10 611	15 121	12 336	35 214	13 570
With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 554	533	1 021	2 381	1 517	2 593	2 383	2 363	3 584	3 353	7 149	2 839
Worker in 1965	621	214	407	978	654							

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.										
	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	10 074	54 112	240 956	76 818	112 672	16 905	23 190	15 190	351 113	28 720	15 008
50 to 52 weeks	6 324	40 766	165 177	56 197	78 118	10 148	18 052	11 226	238 249	21 852	9 912
27 to 49 weeks	2 255	8 229	48 538	11 570	21 747	4 145	3 123	2 615	72 387	4 588	2 932
26 weeks or less	1 495	5 117	27 241	9 051	12 807	2 612	2 015	1 349	40 477	2 280	2 164
Male, 16 to 24 years old	1 962	12 057	52 296	17 232	26 389	3 557	4 596	3 708	76 440	6 227	3 900
50 to 52 weeks	673	6 128	19 379	7 659	10 971	1 086	2 003	1 702	27 028	2 842	1 869
Median weeks worked	33.2	52.0	43.7	46.3	47.2	37.2	47.0	48.8	42.1	48.8	49.2
Male, 25 to 64 years old	7 649	40 004	177 119	57 144	80 122	12 164	18 155	11 167	261 226	21 975	10 403
50 to 52 weeks	5 368	33 402	139 951	47 089	64 054	8 475	15 904	9 360	204 377	18 797	7 644
27 to 49 weeks	1 743	5 327	30 703	7 619	13 214	2 828	1 933	1 570	47 203	2 781	2 052
26 weeks or less	538	1 275	6 465	2 436	2 854	861	318	237	9 646	397	707
Male, 65 years old and over	463	2 051	11 541	2 442	6 161	1 184	439	315	13 447	518	705
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.9	43.4	52.0	52.0	47.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	6 967	31 650	192 844	50 721	80 259	12 167	16 238	10 233	243 259	20 160	8 282
50 to 52 weeks	3 329	15 596	91 693	24 706	35 285	5 467	7 390	3 975	106 733	8 602	3 938
27 to 49 weeks	1 812	7 934	53 815	12 533	22 709	3 534	4 275	3 104	72 814	5 707	1 799
26 weeks or less	1 826	8 120	47 336	13 482	22 265	3 166	4 573	3 154	63 712	5 851	2 545
Female, 16 to 24 years old	1 819	8 451	52 882	15 111	21 921	2 980	4 325	3 030	68 817	5 848	2 568
50 to 52 weeks	550	2 614	15 961	5 133	5 324	807	1 286	623	19 541	1 617	810
27 to 49 weeks	489	2 053	15 544	3 686	6 596	862	1 243	918	20 412	1 824	552
26 weeks or less	780	3 784	21 377	6 292	10 001	1 311	1 796	1 489	28 864	2 407	1 206
Female, 25 to 39 years old	2 361	9 721	58 500	16 531	21 718	3 389	6 766	3 349	78 568	7 813	2 650
50 to 52 weeks	1 210	4 840	28 965	8 356	9 515	1 500	3 096	1 356	35 874	3 472	1 337
27 to 49 weeks	590	2 567	17 149	4 198	6 396	1 098	1 705	1 048	24 455	2 121	636
26 weeks or less	561	2 314	12 386	3 977	5 807	791	1 965	945	18 239	2 220	677
Female, 40 to 59 years old	2 239	10 785	63 639	16 031	28 204	4 524	4 508	3 239	77 592	5 598	2 336
50 to 52 weeks	1 255	6 616	37 918	9 617	16 446	2 497	2 704	1 770	42 300	3 133	1 409
27 to 49 weeks	627	2 578	16 220	3 765	7 228	1 285	1 116	881	22 788	1 493	442
26 weeks or less	357	1 591	9 501	2 649	4 530	742	688	588	12 504	972	485
Female, 60 years old and over	548	2 693	17 823	3 048	8 416	1 274	639	615	18 282	901	728
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	49.9	52.0	49.3	52.0	49.3	48.0	49.8	46.2	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	8 787	45 446	216 679	61 004	97 629	13 938	21 406	13 565	318 518	26 850	11 304
Private wage and salary workers	6 087	32 626	177 648	43 131	77 470	9 843	18 197	11 465	266 048	23 032	7 617
Employee of own corporation	78	651	4 762	1 018	1 648	220	321	126	6 037	732	196
Federal government workers	460	5 077	7 280	7 943	5 665	717	468	486	8 568	762	848
State government workers	248	805	2 048	1 698	1 153	1 095	1 63	113	5 658	256	288
Local government workers	972	2 752	10 228	4 127	4 716	1 142	1 024	610	12 558	1 038	1 163
Self-employed workers	1 001	4 119	19 219	4 065	8 473	1 116	1 584	827	25 310	1 727	1 345
Unpaid family workers	19	67	256	40	152	25	20	24	476	35	43
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 732	26 052	157 530	39 506	62 834	9 868	12 906	7 802	197 119	15 935	6 547
Private wage and salary workers	4 359	19 493	132 166	29 235	50 974	6 246	11 143	6 508	160 097	13 403	4 696
Employee of own corporation	52	161	979	184	297	22	32	30	1 025	50	45
Federal government workers	152	1 356	4 410	3 156	2 675	22	162	225	4 453	265	45
State government workers	240	702	2 920	1 650	1 191	1 869	240	154	4 567	315	163
Local government workers	658	3 240	11 385	4 151	5 168	880	845	564	16 415	1 384	862
Self-employed workers	295	1 087	5 506	1 121	2 263	388	439	284	7 845	479	279
Unpaid family workers	28	174	1 143	193	563	72	77	67	1 742	90	97
Male employed, in agriculture	466	653	1 934	690	935	229	84	74	2 852	121	848
Wage and salary workers	380	397	1 111	528	517	173	31	39	1 704	65	757
Self-employed workers	86	256	812	162	388	56	47	35	1 124	50	91
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	30	-	6	-	24	6	-
Female employed, in agriculture	114	91	446	157	208	22	42	5	612	25	182
Wage and salary workers	99	51	327	107	145	22	29	-	455	20	173
Self-employed workers	11	35	96	50	54	-	8	5	131	-	4
Unpaid family workers	4	5	23	-	9	-	5	-	26	5	5
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	528	1 446	6 196	2 850	3 288	603	502	388	7 998	426	718
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	5	129	814	232	357	57	103	43	963	78	25
Sales workers	6	88	421	203	183	16	36	19	569	29	19
Clerical and kindred workers	27	115	462	245	283	56	23	30	583	28	42
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	120	427	1 337	606	695	121	98	85	1 735	151	177
Operatives, including transport	128	293	1 564	601	907	135	149	94	1 643	72	129
Laborers, except farm	128	191	817	482	465	108	40	50	1 376	26	139
Farm workers	54	18	39	82	37	-	-	6	57	-	137
Service workers, including private household	47	172	705	389	345	105	44	61	1 000	42	44
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	408	1 213	5 149	2 067	2 760	429	598	408	7 296	529	417
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	19	89	493	158	191	34	50	11	730	49	33
Sales workers	30	172	377	194	321	43	54	32	721	55	69
Clerical and kindred workers	93	417	1 595	681	722	77	168	137	2 150	229	103
Operatives, including transport	131	71	971	403	552	26	205	121	784	79	76
Other blue-collar workers	11	55	290	58	135	17	9	47	260	33	14
Farm workers	21	12	5	10	-	-	-	6	39	-	58
Service workers, except private household	69	250	917	377	619	148	56	40	1 768	56	37
Private household workers	31	72	312	91	139	59	41	10	518	10	14
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	142	855	4 561	801	1 927	338	454	313	5 968	577	266
Farm occupations	29	35	50	34	28	2	10	6	118	15	76
Nonfarm occupations	113	820	4 511	767	1 899	336	444	307	5 850	562	190
Female, 14 and 15 years old	53	280	1 994	378	725	154	147	182	2 358	236	149
Farm occupations	20	14	4	10	11	-	10	7	21	-	38
Nonfarm occupations	33	266	1 990	368	714	154	137	175	2 337	236	111
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	4 847	23 040	97 284	34 980	42 682	6 274	11 295	6 141	148 868	13 265	6 220
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	326	613	2 658	1 109	1 276	263	62	72	3 725	108	271
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	448	1 976	8 254	3 049	2 661	546	479	321	12 805	642	747
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	358	822	3 311	1 607	1 467	309	274	214	4 620	237	416
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	5 307	23 537	114 585	36 859	48 630	7 717	10 405	6 521	162 910	13 351	6 904
With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 378	5 876	24 029	9 043	10 768	1 472	3 143	1 917	36 186	4 006	1 761
Worker in 1965	514	2 239	10 676	3 457	4 210	683	1 583	846	15 222	2 008	592
Nonworker in 1970	285	1 366	5 434	1 964	2 349	266	991	545	8 268	1 212	350
No own children under 5 years in 1970	3 929	17 661	90 556	27 816	37 862	6 245	7 262	4 604	126 724	9 345	5 143
Worker in 1965	1 554	6 842	44 325	10 929	18 029	2 811	3 950	2 245	57 059	4 663	1 768
Nonworker in 1970	293	1 122	6 057	2 316	3 014	469	593	432	8 838	642	372
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	1 702	7 273	28 727	11 880	12 146	1 817	3 729	1 855	43 538	4 467	1 894
Nonworker in 1965	1 248	5 475									

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.										
	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	43 954	14 894	16 363	22 356	26 409	14 803	18 040	161 082	16 009	25 189	30 334
50 to 52 weeks	29 144	11 612	13 223	16 478	18 324	9 185	12 818	111 031	11 608	17 304	21 134
27 to 49 weeks	7 156	2 160	1 736	3 850	5 653	3 850	2 946	30 179	2 518	3 960	5 321
26 weeks or less	7 654	1 122	1 404	2 028	2 432	1 768	2 276	19 872	1 883	3 925	3 879
Male, 16 to 24 years old	14 681	2 712	2 712	4 382	5 879	2 671	5 169	36 469	3 524	6 467	10 829
50 to 52 weeks	5 349	1 168	1 151	1 828	2 307	957	2 464	14 205	1 294	2 214	4 649
27 to 49 weeks	3 58	46.2	44.3	44.4	45.8	42.4	49.4	43.9	40.7	34.4	47.7
26 weeks or less	27 550	11 971	13 065	17 189	20 024	11 415	11 756	117 251	11 456	17 081	18 069
Male, 25 to 44 years old	22 947	10 366	11 754	14 284	15 818	7 937	9 782	93 094	9 646	14 171	15 669
50 to 52 weeks	3 635	1 438	1 025	2 526	3 741	2 906	1 519	93 273	1 450	2 178	1 815
27 to 49 weeks	1 723	211	286	379	465	572	455	4 884	360	732	578
26 weeks or less	1 723	211	586	785	506	717	1 115	7 362	1 027	1 641	1 445
Male, 45 years old and over	49.8	39.8	52.0	48.8	46.2	45.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
Median weeks worked	30 504	10 378	10 810	13 251	15 950	7 881	11 817	109 922	11 534	19 407	17 218
Female, 16 years old and over	13 133	4 726	5 328	5 898	6 535	3 313	5 626	50 102	5 289	9 508	8 856
50 to 52 weeks	7 365	2 445	2 386	3 192	4 730	2 340	2 855	30 294	3 028	4 631	3 907
27 to 49 weeks	10 006	3 207	3 096	4 161	4 685	2 228	3 336	29 526	3 217	5 268	4 355
26 weeks or less	11 078	2 403	2 210	2 984	4 540	1 847	3 229	31 546	2 768	5 440	4 835
Female, 16 to 24 years old	2 684	731	595	589	1 276	440	792	9 268	507	1 387	1 586
50 to 52 weeks	2 700	659	522	716	1 265	485	859	8 669	735	1 279	1 353
27 to 49 weeks	5 694	1 213	1 093	1 679	1 989	922	1 578	13 609	1 524	2 774	1 937
26 weeks or less	8 433	5 006	3 515	4 449	5 353	2 068	2 962	31 081	3 089	4 537	4 787
Female, 25 to 39 years old	4 122	2 323	1 719	2 066	2 248	901	1 510	14 608	1 440	2 330	2 414
50 to 52 weeks	1 973	1 226	727	1 025	1 573	611	633	8 929	871	1 168	1 008
27 to 49 weeks	2 338	1 457	1 069	1 358	1 532	556	819	7 544	778	1 039	1 365
26 weeks or less	8 652	2 402	4 221	4 890	5 297	3 102	4 146	37 235	4 312	6 951	5 289
Female, 40 to 59 years old	5 127	1 519	2 579	2 783	2 695	1 618	2 552	21 216	2 610	4 465	3 894
50 to 52 weeks	2 103	467	906	1 197	1 616	917	964	9 864	1 077	1 606	1 077
27 to 49 weeks	1 422	416	736	910	986	567	630	6 155	625	890	825
26 weeks or less	2 341	367	864	928	760	864	1 480	10 060	1 365	2 479	1 350
Median weeks worked	52.0	43.4	52.0	49.8	45.7	47.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	35 755	13 942	15 502	20 477	24 469	13 129	13 316	135 411	14 514	21 135	18 235
Private wage and salary workers	25 742	11 963	12 051	17 369	21 157	11 267	9 495	87 099	11 695	15 817	12 191
Employee of own corporation	737	121	303	487	293	93	210	1 910	156	379	338
Federal government workers	1 365	481	352	215	786	184	557	24 884	274	1 453	1 791
State government workers	2 891	136	261	290	335	152	600	2 900	355	694	771
Local government workers	1 856	903	853	1 003	880	747	765	9 024	523	1 262	1 053
Self-employed workers	3 867	955	1 975	1 578	1 267	773	1 869	11 245	1 640	1 891	2 411
Unpaid family workers	34	4	22	44	6	6	30	259	27	18	18
Female employed, 16 years old and over	22 353	8 133	8 714	10 471	12 467	6 249	9 551	86 876	9 313	15 428	12 875
Private wage and salary workers	15 798	7 004	6 844	7 617	9 950	4 864	7 076	63 310	7 473	12 041	8 952
Employee of own corporation	70	21	44	35	62	42	25	402	49	47	48
Federal government workers	501	146	46	98	327	84	310	8 953	148	648	973
State government workers	2 641	166	265	205	367	219	570	3 136	452	781	1 001
Local government workers	2 201	560	1 058	1 887	1 200	673	964	7 800	681	1 292	1 225
Self-employed workers	955	215	441	472	468	322	488	2 934	425	596	601
Unpaid family workers	257	43	71	192	155	87	143	743	134	70	123
Male employed, in agriculture	1 026	56	234	147	124	25	583	1 473	200	256	211
Wage and salary workers	603	40	92	83	86	25	353	844	105	171	116
Self-employed workers	417	16	142	64	27	—	221	617	90	81	95
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	11	—	9	12	5	4	—
Female employed, in agriculture	106	25	33	51	43	33	86	268	57	52	29
Wage and salary workers	79	9	23	40	28	23	58	205	57	52	29
Self-employed workers	22	16	5	11	15	10	28	57	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 066	307	398	762	517	683	418	4 991	256	788	502
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	125	45	52	5	65	30	54	423	31	66	20
Sales workers	69	17	4	13	11	13	15	236	28	37	10
Clerical and kindred workers	93	5	17	15	31	7	12	360	—	62	35
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	240	72	58	177	132	155	96	1 315	48	213	135
Operatives, including transport	219	122	120	337	121	164	114	916	42	186	129
Laborers, except farm	149	28	98	146	119	185	59	889	50	121	62
Farm workers	59	—	—	—	—	—	15	38	16	8	4
Service workers, including private household	112	18	45	69	38	120	53	729	41	89	107
Female, 16 years old and over	979	197	455	595	439	463	450	3 949	500	766	593
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	53	14	62	49	45	47	34	220	35	54	68
Sales workers	123	10	40	74	64	38	19	380	42	72	61
Clerical and kindred workers	316	67	96	172	179	81	142	1 199	140	136	166
Operatives, including transport	168	27	44	22	32	33	63	698	114	155	83
Other blue-collar workers	32	18	17	20	11	4	21	160	5	23	21
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	40	—	8	—
Service workers, except private household	260	49	120	195	80	165	134	855	108	223	128
Private household workers	23	6	66	16	13	54	22	198	39	59	58
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	764	377	266	232	373	129	334	2 392	272	359	394
Farm occupations	47	10	17	26	—	6	49	113	10	6	—
Nonfarm occupations	717	367	249	206	373	123	285	2 279	262	353	394
Female, 14 and 15 years old	358	86	100	97	174	18	114	739	166	165	119
Farm occupations	21	—	—	—	—	—	5	42	—	9	6
Nonfarm occupations	337	86	100	97	174	18	109	697	166	156	113
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	15 206	8 086	8 215	10 116	11 823	6 126	6 539	67 064	6 381	9 785	10 671
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	349	71	116	210	125	180	219	2 519	194	855	411
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 008	270	482	716	528	432	457	4 127	389	820	671
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	629	205	139	327	276	284	163	2 838	160	620	278
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	18 801	6 124	7 197	9 302	11 527	6 352	6 776	74 123	6 602	10 951	11 099
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 218	2 091	1 480	1 974	2 957	1 190	1 552	17 609	1 487	2 009	2 383
Worker in 1965	1 687	1 069	562	751	1 172	316	554	7 157	641	749	954
Nonworker in 1970	958	607	365	480	718	197	327	3 867	351	389	571
No own children under 5 years in 1970	14 583	4 033	5 717	7 328	8 570	5 162	5 224	56 514	5 115	8 942	8 716
Worker in 1965	5 559	2 141	2 511	3 113	3 593	1 984	2 223	24 990	2 344	3 819	3 804
Nonworker in 1970	1 074	258	402	594	626	363	289	4 135	393	594	695
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 062	3 063	2 785	3 278	3 785	1 829	2 128	21 104	2 090	2 854	3 278
Nonworker in 1965	3 313	1 776	2 009	2 271	2 688	1 368	1 353	14 800	1 343	1 806	2 310
Worker in 1970	1 157	687	590	796	857	327	525	3 935			

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Total	Abilene	Urban balance
Total	29 325	22 451	3 124
Less than \$1,000	643	478	46
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 329	834	262
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 786	1 421	274
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 164	1 479	374
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 376	1 832	257
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 604	1 983	307
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 558	2 018	244
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 311	1 790	246
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 463	1 907	250
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 829	1 483	170
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 128	2 533	204
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 905	2 329	269
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 451	2 050	198
\$25,000 to \$49,999	649	520	49
\$50,000 or more	129	94	28
Median income	\$7 520	\$7 827	\$6 475
Mean income	\$8 718	\$9 011	\$8 176
Mean income per family member	\$2 583	\$2 640	\$2 544
Index of income concentration	0.368	0.358	0.422
Families with female head	2 832	2 331	230
Mean income	\$5 246	\$5 122	\$4 208

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Abilene	Urban balance
Total	11 912	10 098	990
Less than \$1,000	3 473	3 011	251
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 303	2 670	328
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 693	1 420	182
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 244	1 097	51
\$4,000 to \$4,999	646	553	33
\$5,000 to \$5,999	479	428	35
\$6,000 to \$6,999	218	183	14
\$7,000 to \$7,999	200	172	23
\$8,000 to \$8,999	215	190	25
\$9,000 to \$9,999	93	73	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	128	99	17
\$12,000 to \$14,999	89	85	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	95	81	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	36	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	15
Median income	\$1 752	\$1 763	\$1 744
Mean income	\$2 583	\$2 607	\$2 676
Index of income concentration	0.507	0.509	0.508
Female unrelated individuals	6 730	5 459	723
Mean income	\$2 397	\$2 450	\$2 426
All families and unrelated individuals	41 237	32 549	4 114
Median income	\$5 636	\$5 738	\$5 213
Mean income	\$6 946	\$7 024	\$6 852

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	All families	Abilene	Urban balance
All families	29 325	22 451	3 124
With wage or salary income	24 982	19 769	2 494
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 677	\$7 976	\$6 855
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 988	3 012	471
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 356	\$7 648	\$6 702
With farm self-employment income	2 461	819	413
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 078	\$1 724	\$4 496
With Social Security income	5 619	3 663	840
Mean Social Security income	\$1 529	\$1 576	\$1 505
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 273	847	253
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$951	\$956	\$874
With other income	8 133	6 247	932
Mean other income	\$2 112	\$2 176	\$2 089
All unrelated individuals	11 912	10 098	990
With wage or salary income	8 003	7 372	367
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 564	\$2 546	\$3 130
With nonfarm self-employment income	533	440	39
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$1 793	\$1 811	\$1 120
With farm self-employment income	328	169	39
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 676	\$1 403	\$1 782
With Social Security income	3 443	2 338	623
Mean Social Security income	\$907	\$920	\$891
With public assistance or public welfare income	640	412	142
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$748	\$715	\$744
With other income	3 004	2 310	368
Mean other income	\$1 715	\$1 764	\$1 929
Per capita income of persons	\$2 524	\$2 563	\$2 534

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Total	Abilene	Urban balance
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings	\$6 009	\$6 251	\$5 654
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 609	8 938	8 391
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 448	6 518	5 977
Operatives, including transport	5 351	5 221	5 506
Laborers, except farm	3 263	2 970	3 464
Farmers and farm managers	4 977	6 550	5 794
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 310	1 758	2 235
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings	\$2 779	\$2 812	\$2 451
Clerical and kindred workers	3 233	3 237	3 006
Operatives, including transport	2 434	2 347	2 639

Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
29 325	22 451	3 124	38 374	34 207	1 747	69 561	58 859	2 434	82 002	29 862
643	478	46	834	756	45	1 647	1 390	46	2 452	1 008
1 329	834	262	1 124	1 027	43	1 999	1 719	26	2 832	1 345
1 786	1 421	274	1 405	1 235	83	2 911	2 520	22	3 597	1 574
2 164	1 479	374	1 957	1 704	104	3 725	3 240	103	3 889	1 578
2 376	1 832	257	2 335	2 115	90	4 372	3 798	92	4 316	1 761
2 604	1 983	307	2 553	2 271	163	4 702	4 101	114	4 708	1 883
2 558	2 018	244	2 904	2 598	113	4 852	4 151	154	5 287	1 896
2 311	1 790	246	3 301	2 978	154	4 796	4 035	177	6 092	2 035
2 463	1 907	250	3 072	2 790	139	4 504	3 800	193	6 949	2 002
1 829	1 483	170	2 933	2 637	134	4 424	3 743	182	6 449	1 739
3 128	2 533	204	4 983	4 481	199	8 060	6 831	280	11 397	3 610
2 905	2 329	269	4 795	4 315	177	9 395	7 630	500	10 879	3 789
2 451	2 050	198	4 888	4 178	276	10 540	8 840	427	10 573	4 271
649	520	49	1 011	848	25	3 089	2 601	92	2 074	1 099
129	94	28	279	274	2	545	460	32	508	272
\$7 520	\$7 827	\$6 475	\$8 903	\$8 867	\$8 565	\$9 288	\$9 180	\$10 814	\$9 136	\$8 925
\$8 718	\$9 011	\$8 176	\$10 207	\$10 182	\$9 437	\$10 875	\$10 810	\$12 364	\$10 201	\$10 508
\$2 583	\$2 640	\$2 544	\$2 984	\$2 992	\$2 749	\$3 133	\$3 123	\$3 372	\$2 845	\$2 983
0.368	0.358	0.422	0.345	0.344	0.332	0.377	0.377	0.319	0.349	0.388
2 832	2 331	230	3 469	3 244	127	7 551	6 934	75	7 791	3 567
\$5 246	\$5 122	\$4 208	\$5 596	\$5 546	\$6 458	\$6 080	\$6 024	...	\$4 869	\$4 944
11 912	10 098	990	12 044	9 599	2 173	44 907	41 428	1 782	20 125	9 779
3 473	3 011	251	3 023	1 819	1 156	14 686	14 148	226	4 511	2 524
3 303	2 670	328	2 620	2 064	488	10 122	9 181	533	5 056	2 398
1 693	1 420	182	1 599	1 293	283	5 830	5 342	280	2 430	1 259
1 244	1 097	51	1 222	1 066	120	4 046	3 597	302	1 616	778
646	553	33	831	797	20	2 528	2 237	125	1 169	539
479	428	35	706	661	31	1 946	1 749	112	941	397
218	183	14	510	485	25	1 313	1 182	61	900	369
200	172	23	354	332	12	1 087	962	41	837	348
215	190	25	287	274	1	741	687	13	697	245
93	73	13	132	126	6	530	495	9	492	168
128	99	17	338	314	6	819	755	20	604	291
89	85	4	241	221	8	511	427	26	356	215
95	81	14	114	85	17	537	481	29	375	156
36	36	-	52	47	-	165	143	5	99	58
-	-	-	15	15	-	46	42	-	42	14
\$1 752	\$1 763	\$1 744	\$2 237	\$2 709	\$940	\$1 767	\$1 715	\$2 471	\$2 204	\$1 986
\$2 583	\$2 607	\$2 676	\$3 447	\$3 850	\$1 495	\$2 891	\$2 819	\$3 306	\$3 874	\$3 614
0.507	0.509	0.508	0.504	0.471	0.543	0.545	0.553	0.456	0.534	0.537
6 730	5 459	723	7 273	6 111	1 049	21 880	20 917	155	11 831	5 769
\$2 397	\$2 450	\$2 426	\$2 854	\$3 155	\$1 080	\$2 568	\$2 530	\$4 706	\$2 956	\$3 151
41 237	32 549	4 114	50 418	43 806	3 920	114 468	100 287	4 216	102 127	39 641
\$5 636	\$5 738	\$5 213	\$7 434	\$7 608	\$2 623	\$5 807	\$5 508	\$6 591	\$8 055	\$7 206
\$6 946	\$7 024	\$6 852	\$8 592	\$8 795	\$5 035	\$7 742	\$7 509	\$8 536	\$8 955	\$8 807
29 325	22 451	3 124	38 374	34 207	1 747	69 561	58 859	2 434	82 002	29 862
24 982	19 769	2 494	33 802	30 260	1 579	62 517	53 320	2 250	72 751	26 383
\$7 677	\$7 976	\$6 855	\$8 993	\$9 030	\$8 166	\$9 638	\$9 570	\$11 000	\$9 439	\$9 295
3 988	3 012	471	5 421	4 603	350	9 076	7 305	277	8 256	3 563
\$7 356	\$7 648	\$6 702	\$8 033	\$8 240	\$4 376	\$8 480	\$8 360	\$11 770	\$7 487	\$8 530
2 461	819	413	1 537	807	189	1 699	992	47	1 150	354
\$3 078	\$1 724	\$4 496	\$4 657	\$4 006	\$5 122	\$1 513	\$1 085	...	\$1 874	\$3 046
5 619	3 663	840	5 730	5 202	178	9 105	7 669	227	14 669	5 779
\$1 529	\$1 576	\$1 505	\$1 691	\$1 701	\$1 455	\$1 528	\$1 542	\$1 548	\$1 580	\$1 554
1 273	847	253	713	652	42	2 644	2 321	39	3 461	1 546
\$951	\$956	\$874	\$731	\$737	...	\$924	\$920	...	\$812	\$861
8 133	6 247	932	9 786	8 518	582	23 641	20 047	903	26 573	9 706
\$2 112	\$2 176	\$2 089	\$2 737	\$2 881	\$1 378	\$2 454	\$2 490	\$1 884	\$2 255	\$2 758
11 912	10 098	990	12 0							

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange—Con.			Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito				Bryan—College Station			
	Orange	Part Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
Families											
Total	6 251	14 848	21 861	30 317	10 979	7 710	3 165	1 702	13 914	8 649	3 517
Less than \$1,000	204	658	348	2 182	873	523	154	92	489	318	112
\$1,000 to \$1,999	240	569	387	2 984	1 184	638	334	153	820	432	221
\$2,000 to \$2,999	321	771	460	3 338	1 365	669	418	159	890	485	194
\$3,000 to \$3,999	276	907	655	3 716	1 196	908	438	249	945	490	298
\$4,000 to \$4,999	351	1 044	699	2 780	975	647	359	186	1 060	645	264
\$5,000 to \$5,999	339	1 193	801	2 339	843	537	291	143	965	609	261
\$6,000 to \$6,999	470	1 191	1 168	2 109	651	642	237	155	1 106	762	231
\$7,000 to \$7,999	490	1 298	1 581	1 820	670	443	217	115	1 073	753	209
\$8,000 to \$8,999	518	1 423	2 239	1 571	491	496	128	99	963	643	195
\$9,000 to \$9,999	465	1 095	2 286	1 246	432	361	122	72	811	551	164
\$10,000 to \$11,999	801	1 590	3 902	1 939	681	591	179	122	1 222	751	286
\$12,000 to \$14,999	692	1 506	3 619	1 976	766	546	179	90	1 260	860	286
\$15,000 to \$24,999	907	1 372	3 140	1 712	683	483	68	67	1 715	961	630
\$25,000 to \$49,999	167	169	514	513	150	185	31	—	483	343	100
\$50,000 or more	10	62	62	92	19	41	10	—	112	46	66
Median income	\$8 839	\$7 841	\$10 157	\$5 068	\$4 894	\$5 875	\$4 664	\$5 084	\$7 636	\$7 775	\$7 849
Mean income	\$9 873	\$8 606	\$10 930	\$6 693	\$6 486	\$7 501	\$5 930	\$5 944	\$9 641	\$9 437	\$11 253
Mean income per family member	\$2 709	\$2 425	\$3 042	\$1 528	\$1 431	\$1 856	\$1 311	\$1 398	\$2 818	\$2 662	\$3 626
Index of income concentration	0.350	0.345	0.279	0.450	0.452	0.459	0.424	0.376	0.412	0.413	0.421
Families with female head	656	1 743	1 316	4 624	2 118	1 135	572	203	1 276	980	150
Mean income	\$4 277	\$4 155	\$5 873	\$3 595	\$3 431	\$3 669	\$3 558	\$3 716	\$6 177	\$5 051	\$17 273
Unrelated Individuals											
Total	1 574	4 418	3 053	6 657	2 429	1 922	723	462	9 964	2 694	6 810
Less than \$1,000	348	949	454	2 294	839	682	261	125	3 649	804	2 738
\$1,000 to \$1,999	463	1 052	773	1 625	587	416	209	140	3 484	746	2 586
\$2,000 to \$2,999	189	494	314	790	252	235	98	68	1 130	355	697
\$3,000 to \$3,999	113	369	262	427	156	126	47	29	509	229	257
\$4,000 to \$4,999	62	300	163	367	181	84	20	24	381	179	165
\$5,000 to \$5,999	61	230	197	290	105	116	25	—	170	93	64
\$6,000 to \$6,999	75	250	146	309	106	109	28	22	109	78	31
\$7,000 to \$7,999	69	227	145	170	62	45	6	15	108	54	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	58	182	172	75	12	28	—	—	82	30	52
\$9,000 to \$9,999	43	109	153	75	42	9	—	—	56	14	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999	59	113	94	88	37	15	5	22	67	29	33
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	48	48	56	20	12	5	6	82	26	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	79	105	71	30	31	—	6	86	57	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	11	9	19	—	14	—	—	16	—	16
\$50,000 or more	—	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Median income	\$1 948	\$2 421	\$2 954	\$1 637	\$1 640	\$1 671	\$1 481	\$1 757	\$1 377	\$1 728	\$1 258
Mean income	\$3 601	\$3 738	\$4 957	\$2 643	\$2 595	\$2 836	\$2 366	\$2 753	\$2 137	\$2 689	\$1 904
Index of income concentration	0.518	0.527	0.506	0.547	0.542	0.553	0.512	0.531	0.524	0.573	0.493
Female unrelated individuals	903	2 640	1 793	4 253	1 629	1 265	501	206	2 035	1 431	430
Mean income	\$2 880	\$2 550	\$3 264	\$2 270	\$2 297	\$2 405	\$2 511	\$1 445	\$2 652	\$2 476	\$3 358
All families and unrelated individuals	7 825	19 266	24 914	36 974	13 408	9 632	3 888	2 164	23 878	11 343	10 327
Median income	\$7 716	\$6 761	\$9 612	\$4 359	\$4 218	\$4 847	\$3 969	\$4 319	\$4 002	\$6 341	\$1 824
Mean income	\$8 611	\$7 490	\$10 198	\$5 964	\$5 781	\$6 570	\$5 267	\$5 263	\$6 510	\$7 834	\$5 088
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	6 251	14 848	21 861	30 317	10 979	7 710	3 165	1 702	13 914	8 649	3 517
With wage or salary income	5 661	12 518	20 035	24 629	8 927	6 210	2 763	1 373	12 378	7 609	3 335
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 295	\$8 366	\$10 368	\$6 189	\$6 171	\$7 086	\$5 203	\$5 517	\$8 249	\$8 356	\$8 652
With nonfarm self-employment income	617	1 202	2 032	3 287	1 184	768	367	244	1 667	1 201	254
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 066	\$7 146	\$6 704	\$6 820	\$7 172	\$8 679	\$4 649	\$4 590	\$6 580	\$6 816	\$5 454
With farm self-employment income	36	88	262	1 704	117	205	114	77	669	247	100
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	\$299	\$3 062	\$2 935	\$2 638	\$523	...	\$1 944	\$1 471	\$1 806
With Social Security income	992	3 282	3 192	6 219	2 072	1 743	756	416	2 061	1 371	289
Mean Social Security income	\$1 425	\$1 647	\$1 630	\$1 331	\$1 311	\$1 481	\$993	\$1 359	\$1 370	\$1 402	\$1 485
With public assistance or public welfare income	298	689	577	2 551	998	406	462	145	657	510	17
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$767	\$782	\$735	\$912	\$810	\$987	\$959	\$832	\$887	\$902	...
With other income	1 995	4 514	7 738	5 098	1 495	1 569	639	344	4 776	2 716	1 592
Mean other income	\$1 539	\$1 887	\$1 537	\$2 399	\$2 516	\$2 318	\$2 241	\$1 860	\$3 424	\$2 616	\$5 476
All unrelated individuals	1 574	4 418	3 053	6 657	2 429	1 922	723	462	9 964	2 694	6 810
With wage or salary income	870	2 235	1 672	2 982	1 093	828	350	243	7 628	1 560	5 814
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 405	\$5 060	\$6 378	\$3 075	\$3 017	\$3 248	\$2 313	\$3 769	\$2 109	\$3 201	\$1 805
With nonfarm self-employment income	72	185	130	342	117	108	16	26	353	108	228
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$2 436	\$3 485	\$4 056	\$3 431	\$6 314	...	...	\$1 575	\$3 141	\$824
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	121	17	12	9	—	...	...	241
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$1 784	...	...	...	...	\$1 400	...	\$1 317
With Social Security income	538	1 684	1 140	2 519	800	775	325	143	1 368	799	449
Mean Social Security income	\$886	\$1 078	\$1 102	\$941	\$880	\$1 043	\$910	\$930	\$804	\$946	\$553
With public assistance or public welfare income	178	371	245	744	307	135	87	62	427	296	81
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$623	\$765	\$737	\$655	\$606	\$682	...	...	\$694	\$677	...
With other income	499	1 255	963	1 785	614	561	230	89	2 867	669	2 036
Mean other income	\$1 474	\$2 116	\$2 678	\$2 223	\$2 666	\$2 091	\$2 183	...	\$1 000	\$1 326	\$814
Per capita income of persons	\$2 761	\$2 512	\$3 102	\$1 580	\$1 487	\$1 909	\$1 355	\$1 456	\$2 669	\$2 637	\$2 925
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹											
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 759	\$7 245	\$8 847	\$4 117	\$4 236	\$4 659	\$3 474	\$3 924	\$5 068	\$5 865	\$2 791
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 993	8 963	10 263	7 822	7 820	8 332	6 319	6 635	8 374	9 083	7 154
Operatives, including transport	8 956	8 315	9 380	4 474	3 950	5 034	3 672	4 924	5 783	6 005	1 877
Laborers, except farm	7 349	7 353	8 570	3 655	3 448	3 945	3 519	3 627	4 294	4 634	1 849
Farmers and farm managers	5 416	5 230	4 425	2 681	2 531	2 937	2 197	3 455	2 833	3 445	1 684
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	4 224	...	...	...	...	5 118	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 818	\$2 474	\$3 400	\$2 385	\$2 446	\$2 468	\$1 835	\$1 690	\$2 902	\$2 954	\$3 058
Clerical and kindred workers	3 903	3 371	3 637	3 117	3 182	3 252	2 951	2 027	3 480	3 568	3 352
Operatives, including transport	2 966	2 064	3 732	1 810	2 094	1 726	2 038	...	2 301	2 665	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Gorland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
Families										
Total	68 189	49 707	11 515	398 556	215 544	21 056	12 762	25 846	13 800	80 668
Less than \$1,000	2 484	1 662	458	7 688	4 857	207	180	302	171	1 168
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 180	2 016	718	10 369	6 166	199	176	352	147	1 911
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 879	2 392	817	13 134	7 614	282	345	361	198	2 493
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 703	3 051	845	15 631	9 853	406	364	446	219	2 465
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 707	3 142	958	17 994	11 015	581	387	707	296	3 190
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 765	3 415	776	21 264	12 668	712	642	1 006	468	3 719
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 326	3 971	917	23 224	13 392	937	873	1 101	717	4 167
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 051	3 688	830	25 359	14 120	1 306	940	1 503	904	4 417
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 418	3 240	712	27 554	14 624	1 578	1 202	1 960	1 093	4 963
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 424	3 360	712	26 425	13 222	1 641	1 043	1 893	1 319	5 231
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 770	5 810	1 279	52 581	25 373	3 781	2 006	4 253	2 782	10 995
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 550	5 876	1 228	60 374	28 564	4 327	1 946	5 178	3 082	13 939
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 887	6 372	1 025	72 131	38 100	4 439	2 284	5 554	2 162	16 397
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 725	1 448	188	19 652	12 501	566	294	854	181	4 448
\$50,000 or more	320	264	52	5 176	3 475	117	57	176	61	1 165
Median income	\$8 000	\$8 468	\$7 323	\$10 405	\$10 019	\$11 429	\$10 205	\$11 454	\$10 983	\$11 202
Mean income	\$9 278	\$9 769	\$8 405	\$12 252	\$12 474	\$12 228	\$11 180	\$12 402	\$11 450	\$12 939
Mean income per family member	\$2 376	\$2 563	\$2 056	\$3 478	\$3 588	\$3 282	\$3 159	\$3 469	\$2 957	\$3 649
Index of income concentration	0.380	0.374	0.382	0.366	0.395	0.261	0.287	0.283	0.243	0.347
Families with female head	6 897	5 120	1 229	43 170	29 649	1 341	969	1 789	838	6 596
Mean income	\$4 953	\$5 078	\$4 636	\$6 399	\$6 219	\$6 791	\$7 100	\$6 809	\$6 655	\$7 117
Unrelated Individuals										
Total	17 235	14 013	2 073	135 413	87 343	2 432	2 300	4 474	1 438	31 581
Less than \$1,000	4 043	2 952	697	25 973	12 141	241	311	726	264	10 932
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 876	3 120	528	23 128	13 130	334	427	662	227	6 684
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 111	1 737	246	13 779	8 815	192	212	370	133	3 189
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 473	1 201	100	12 459	8 880	236	217	357	131	2 175
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 043	924	60	11 744	8 623	238	200	371	191	1 748
\$5,000 to \$5,999	999	868	99	10 994	8 198	284	226	408	106	1 474
\$6,000 to \$6,999	936	833	73	9 699	7 258	253	192	377	83	1 292
\$7,000 to \$7,999	783	675	65	6 842	5 029	221	142	279	92	905
\$8,000 to \$8,999	524	448	48	5 113	3 804	137	84	247	67	672
\$9,000 to \$9,999	330	266	53	3 416	2 495	69	54	200	26	504
\$10,000 to \$11,999	408	364	40	4 810	3 512	132	111	185	65	696
\$12,000 to \$14,999	393	338	39	3 009	2 141	43	61	140	27	540
\$15,000 to \$24,999	246	229	13	2 837	2 112	22	59	102	26	487
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	36	12	1 190	902	30	4	45	-	177
\$50,000 or more	22	22	-	420	303	-	-	5	-	106
Median income	\$2 331	\$2 538	\$1 643	\$3 387	\$4 082	\$4 895	\$3 922	\$4 329	\$3 725	\$1 727
Mean income	\$3 645	\$3 840	\$2 916	\$4 652	\$5 191	\$5 193	\$4 638	\$5 165	\$4 223	\$3 352
Index of income concentration	0.511	0.496	0.546	0.500	0.467	0.395	0.449	0.456	0.454	0.577
Female unrelated individuals	8 750	6 872	1 336	81 117	50 941	1 460	1 300	2 450	868	20 420
Mean income	\$2 925	\$3 067	\$2 379	\$3 774	\$4 249	\$3 868	\$3 459	\$3 717	\$3 430	\$2 837
All families and unrelated individuals	85 424	63 720	13 588	533 969	302 887	23 488	15 062	30 320	15 238	112 249
Median income	\$6 870	\$7 132	\$6 497	\$8 542	\$7 984	\$8 542	\$7 354	\$10 600	\$10 539	\$8 745
Mean income	\$8 141	\$8 465	\$7 568	\$10 324	\$10 374	\$11 499	\$10 181	\$11 335	\$10 768	\$10 242
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	68 189	49 707	11 515	398 556	215 544	21 056	12 762	25 846	13 800	80 668
With wage or salary income	60 002	44 238	9 855	363 948	196 316	20 140	12 055	24 714	13 266	73 238
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 475	\$8 870	\$8 038	\$10 838	\$10 856	\$11 257	\$10 458	\$11 417	\$10 693	\$11 292
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 475	5 603	1 158	52 187	27 683	2 610	1 391	2 940	1 488	11 957
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 365	\$9 043	\$7 186	\$8 841	\$9 569	\$6 811	\$6 134	\$7 537	\$6 986	\$9 390
With farm self-employment income	2 222	864	479	10 527	3 141	336	122	365	148	2 182
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 725	\$1 990	\$2 429	\$1 731	\$676	-\$152	\$712	\$1 046	\$1 46	\$1 245
With Social Security income	10 119	7 043	1 938	57 559	34 420	1 666	1 257	1 968	953	11 565
Mean Social Security income	\$1 442	\$1 455	\$1 480	\$1 520	\$1 536	\$1 512	\$1 475	\$1 499	\$1 412	\$1 572
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 591	2 066	970	15 222	9 912	390	337	474	243	2 418
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$871	\$816	\$912	\$843	\$839	\$739	\$722	\$709	\$808	\$856
With other income	16 542	12 981	2 222	129 558	72 438	6 224	3 649	7 868	3 183	29 472
Mean other income	\$2 149	\$2 225	\$1 951	\$2 769	\$3 164	\$1 641	\$1 615	\$1 598	\$1 318	\$2 766
All unrelated individuals	17 235	14 013	2 073	135 413	87 343	2 432	2 300	4 474	1 438	31 581
With wage or salary income	10 653	9 285	809	95 207	63 328	1 801	1 570	3 497	1 060	21 237
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 274	\$4 378	\$3 872	\$4 870	\$5 392	\$5 532	\$5 299	\$5 565	\$4 794	\$3 275
With nonfarm self-employment income	881	706	115	7 095	4 877	169	117	209	45	1 348
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 265	\$4 105	\$6 426	\$5 527	\$5 661	\$5 342	\$5 427	\$8 137	\$5 101	\$5 101
With farm self-employment income	234	81	28	1 359	634	26	9	38	17	225
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 648	...	...	\$1 286	\$1 312	...	...	...	...	\$878
With Social Security income	4 435	3 188	855	30 916	18 959	516	560	658	329	7 132
Mean Social Security income	\$980	\$989	\$940	\$1 025	\$1 050	\$986	\$1 018	\$1 026	\$914	\$1 008
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 196	776	296	6 511	3 884	115	178	133	62	1 384
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$688	\$657	\$782	\$706	\$685	\$593	\$721	\$773	\$750	\$750
With other income	4 060	3 233	535	38 350	25 092	733	606	1 039	315	8 762
Mean other income	\$1 963	\$2 009	\$1 906	\$2 322	\$2 429	\$1 595	\$1 672	\$1 672	\$1 630	\$2 397
Per capita income of persons	\$2 449	\$2 646	\$2 088	\$3 554	\$3 737	\$3 322	\$3 214	\$3 534	\$2 972	\$3 575
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 674	\$6 972	\$6 371	\$7 717	\$7 330	\$8 593	\$8 034	\$8 665	\$8 390	\$8 319
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 887	10 493	8 825	11 388	11 733	10 846	10 178	11 113	9 467	11 824
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 238	7 334	7 145	7 728	7 265	8 555	8 409	8 599	8 740	8 066
Operatives, including transport	5 908	5 814	6 221	6 279	5 782	7 482	7 568	7 946	7 918	6 102
Laborers, except farm	3 471	3 415	3 737	4 152	4 208	4 367	4 464	4 561	4 494	3 766
Farmers and farm managers	6 491	8 531	6 379	4 598	4 500	...	...	...	...	5 306
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 271	2 610	1 974	2 764	3 074	...	...	...	...	2 553
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 128	\$3 334	\$2 631	\$3 864	\$3 881	\$4 189	\$3 793	\$4 204	\$4 228	\$3 693
Clerical and kindred workers	3 811	3 959	3 168	4 352	4 425	4 504	4 202	4 477	4 425	4 076
Operatives, including transport	2 670	2 743	2 097	3 693	3 632	4 127	3 729	3 972	4 322	3 693

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston-Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Families												
Total	81 771	74 798	3 984	200 257	24 065	102 787	803	60 337	43 366	15 394	9 909	13 355
Less than \$1,000	2 782	2 511	104	3 636	202	2 459	9	664	1 185	665	184	239
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 100	2 789	115	5 070	316	3 213	39	990	1 407	656	342	304
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 533	3 959	244	6 882	450	4 325	12	1 475	1 685	828	289	383
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 842	5 242	334	7 734	549	4 863	26	1 639	2 076	1 050	380	427
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 842	5 281	350	8 843	783	5 270	27	2 158	2 228	1 101	374	508
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 145	6 254	585	10 684	916	6 667	47	2 376	2 388	1 058	542	543
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 470	5 667	492	12 177	1 086	7 143	51	3 046	2 577	1 120	553	582
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 533	5 914	372	13 819	1 498	7 629	42	3 763	2 701	1 216	585	613
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 774	5 313	291	15 664	1 643	7 969	82	4 954	3 187	990	782	1 013
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 153	4 788	236	14 174	1 571	6 843	29	4 835	2 891	973	843	759
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 505	7 840	420	28 520	3 942	12 668	105	10 101	6 130	1 589	1 733	2 068
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8 470	8 026	261	30 378	4 576	13 428	117	10 621	6 700	1 794	1 740	2 439
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 292	8 928	167	34 156	5 401	15 627	180	11 470	6 625	1 821	1 428	2 966
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 849	1 809	13	7 159	981	3 746	37	2 022	1 192	422	195	474
\$50,000 or more	481	477	—	1 361	151	937	—	223	194	111	25	39
Median income	\$7 792	\$7 963	\$6 528	\$10 101	\$11 531	\$9 271	\$10 714	\$10 845	\$9 778	\$8 003	\$10 215	\$11 265
Mean income	\$9 261	\$9 469	\$7 129	\$11 348	\$12 617	\$10 971	\$11 708	\$11 738	\$10 590	\$9 694	\$10 579	\$11 777
Mean income per family member	\$2 283	\$2 341	\$1 730	\$3 252	\$3 642	\$3 214	\$3 171	\$3 237	\$2 943	\$2 809	\$2 881	\$3 135
Index of income concentration	0.373	0.371	0.304	0.331	0.289	0.363	0.332	0.295	0.336	0.309	0.301	0.306
Families with female head	10 508	10 054	140	18 232	1 394	12 303	63	3 846	4 549	2 568	818	927
Mean income	\$4 998	\$5 030	\$3 664	\$6 419	\$7 220	\$6 243	...	\$6 771	\$5 131	\$4 878	\$4 796	\$5 762
Unrelated Individuals												
Total	26 100	18 345	7 197	56 634	7 252	38 410	244	8 264	12 330	7 746	1 734	2 052
Less than \$1,000	6 132	4 926	1 007	10 947	1 337	7 798	10	1 238	2 609	1 750	282	429
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 565	3 654	1 775	11 468	1 355	7 710	43	1 708	2 587	1 685	319	397
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 173	2 095	2 011	7 158	847	4 909	30	963	1 408	873	190	251
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 771	1 734	998	5 581	758	3 802	17	829	1 202	795	153	172
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 646	1 123	500	4 127	539	2 974	6	495	1 202	795	136	192
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 237	940	277	3 832	496	2 552	12	680	723	488	125	65
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 202	946	214	3 054	400	2 121	30	399	619	352	100	130
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 001	839	157	2 740	392	1 672	20	561	573	310	97	110
\$8,000 to \$8,999	585	504	77	1 943	313	1 191	11	341	440	265	77	72
\$9,000 to \$9,999	415	320	81	1 334	173	873	9	226	338	154	99	80
\$10,000 to \$11,999	533	483	47	1 959	298	1 168	19	434	393	198	80	80
\$12,000 to \$14,999	428	402	26	1 175	210	742	—	180	228	112	44	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	306	278	22	932	104	623	26	159	227	146	21	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	87	—	313	26	223	11	45	44	28	11	5
\$50,000 or more	19	14	5	71	4	52	—	6	25	18	—	—
Median income	\$2 324	\$2 283	\$2 406	\$2 825	\$3 115	\$2 753	\$6 133	\$3 269	\$2 688	\$2 502	\$3 497	\$2 797
Mean income	\$3 382	\$3 622	\$2 843	\$4 106	\$4 213	\$4 009	\$7 425	\$4 498	\$4 266	\$3 814	\$4 638	\$3 966
Index of income concentration	0.500	0.523	0.380	0.492	0.474	0.497	0.469	0.476	0.511	0.528	0.460	0.489
Female unrelated individuals	11 070	10 597	111	32 159	2 941	22 586	91	5 080	6 668	4 152	956	1 191
Mean income	\$2 925	\$2 907	\$6 467	\$3 245	\$3 064	\$3 257	...	\$3 450	\$3 248	\$3 333	\$3 459	\$2 886
All families and unrelated individuals	107 871	93 143	11 181	256 891	31 317	141 197	1 047	68 601	55 696	23 140	11 643	15 407
Median income	\$6 413	\$6 917	\$3 251	\$8 607	\$10 016	\$7 515	\$9 250	\$10 182	\$8 266	\$6 033	\$9 373	\$10 405
Mean income	\$7 838	\$8 317	\$4 370	\$9 751	\$10 671	\$9 077	\$10 710	\$10 866	\$9 190	\$7 725	\$9 694	\$10 737
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families												
All families	81 771	74 798	3 984	200 257	24 065	102 787	803	60 337	43 366	15 394	9 909	13 355
With wage or salary income	73 579	67 205	3 814	182 143	22 959	92 168	788	55 912	38 868	13 276	9 119	12 429
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 448	\$8 592	\$6 991	\$10 380	\$11 565	\$9 812	\$10 918	\$10 997	\$9 849	\$8 642	\$9 940	\$11 046
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 387	5 920	167	27 331	2 747	12 313	71	7 352	5 219	1 805	1 085	1 616
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 315	\$8 682	\$3 443	\$7 493	\$7 077	\$8 257	...	\$6 674	\$6 600	\$7 916	\$6 690	\$5 863
With farm self-employment income	683	486	38	4 570	390	1 422	15	1 294	631	87	136	214
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 151	\$2 164	...	\$1 709	\$774	...	...	\$1 996	...	...	...	\$686
With Social Security income	11 026	10 424	180	29 612	2 082	18 196	55	6 930	\$1 211	...	\$1 514	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 579	\$1 602	\$1 011	\$1 583	\$1 507	\$1 593	...	\$1 595	\$1 612	\$1 675	\$1 502	\$1 519
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 710	2 448	85	6 999	401	4 698	28	1 434	1 621	769	394	377
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$818	\$814	...	\$850	\$751	\$847	...	\$859	\$805	\$769	\$867	\$828
With other income	22 763	21 974	852	66 850	8 796	35 232	229	19 002	15 403	5 483	3 261	4 852
Mean other income	\$2 700	\$2 782	\$998	\$2 078	\$1 697	\$2 477	\$1 595	\$1 550	\$1 833	\$2 474	\$1 359	\$1 579
All unrelated individuals												
All unrelated individuals	26 100	18 345	7 197	56 634	7 252	38 410	244	8 264	12 330	7 746	1 734	2 052
With wage or salary income	17 216	10 295	6 697	36 790	6 082	24 331	215	5 001	7 473	4 776	1 135	1 228
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 727	\$4 264	\$2 897	\$4 583	\$4 340	\$4 464	\$7 457	\$5 365	\$4 567	\$4 144	\$5 648	\$4 873
With nonfarm self-employment income	722	575	135	2 955	285	2 461	21	419	551	242	78	111
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 780	\$5 606	\$1 400	\$4 352	\$3 077	\$4 405	...	\$4 913	\$9 615	\$2 769	...	\$2 629
With farm self-employment income	136	80	38	516	51	237	5	94	36	13	—	16
Mean farm self-employment income	\$883	...	...	\$670	...	\$432	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	5 440	5 082	203	16 066	904	11 408	10	2 749	3 744	2 309	486	638
Mean Social Security income	\$1 052	\$1 074	\$589	\$1 013	\$902	\$1 018	...	\$1 044	\$1 059	\$1 058	\$1 120	\$994
With public assistance or public welfare income	837	718	63	3 813	245	2 512	17	756	759	495	99	115
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$658	\$660	...	\$700	\$639	\$666	...	\$791	\$622	\$548	...	\$735
With other income	6 100	5 313	651	17 010	1 884	11 709	65	2 543	3 785	2 196	549	680
Mean other income	\$2 337	\$2 514	\$1 077	\$1 867	\$1 188	\$1 956	...	\$1 872	\$2 255	\$2 882	\$1 144	\$1 447
Per capita income of persons	\$2 359	\$2 409	\$2 075	\$3 299	\$3 672	\$3 269	\$3 491	\$3 273	\$3 036	\$2 941	\$2 953	\$3 157
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹												
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 182	\$6 286	\$4 630	\$7 855	\$8 587	\$7 221	\$7 989	\$8 541	\$8 024	\$6 352	\$8 544	\$9 227
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 611	9 712	8 250	11 338	11 456	11 305	12 179	11 412	11 342	9 651	10 915	12 409
Operatives, including transport	6 267	6 305	5 769	8 119	9 035	7 377	7 783	8 775	8 650	7 361	9 076	9 238
Laborers, except farm	4 983	5 001	5 014	7 046	7 551	6 391	8 028	7 700	7 596	5 393	9 470	8 274
Farmers and farm managers	3 749	3 761	3 645	3 798	3 266	3 942	...	3 648	4 644	4 782	4 709	4 304
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	6 500	10 357	...	5 417	...	5 000	...	5 517	7 192	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	3 024	3 030	...	2 782	...	2 704	...	2 773	2 441	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 266	\$3 352	\$2 462	\$3 479	\$3 743	\$3 389	\$3 181	\$3 611	\$3 239	\$3 269	\$3 198	\$3 228
Operatives, including transport	3 727	3 799	3 068	4 068	4 172	4 015	3 953	4 139	3 761	3 809	3 619	

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Families												
Total	500 236	307 562	23 507	120 007	15 420	14 535	253	43 890	36 454	2 614	38 122	3 644
Less than \$1,000	12 057	8 295	290	2 146	974	939	6	1 213	987	75	2 664	248
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 805	8 687	265	2 645	1 431	1 365	7	1 300	999	139	4 279	353
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16 844	10 958	490	3 287	1 850	1 745	7	2 170	1 741	141	4 404	345
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 053	13 636	611	3 633	1 911	1 826	16	2 847	2 119	231	4 720	388
\$4,000 to \$4,999	22 819	15 419	776	4 314	1 579	1 525	—	3 241	2 520	253	3 660	375
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26 285	17 691	947	5 211	1 395	1 357	—	3 427	2 767	255	3 124	306
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29 101	19 079	1 134	6 053	1 058	1 022	7	3 550	2 886	253	2 571	212
\$7,000 to \$7,999	32 692	20 698	1 390	7 266	953	924	13	3 363	2 862	174	1 975	251
\$8,000 to \$8,999	35 225	21 611	1 700	8 432	751	693	5	3 368	2 839	198	1 669	171
\$9,000 to \$9,999	34 675	20 235	1 849	8 911	557	522	5	2 757	2 297	185	1 338	119
\$10,000 to \$11,999	68 549	37 902	4 335	19 001	1 032	935	50	4 872	4 036	262	2 355	266
\$12,000 to \$14,999	74 946	42 768	4 397	20 361	804	701	63	4 769	4 160	210	2 162	258
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87 172	52 743	4 571	22 922	816	693	63	5 102	4 487	217	2 116	266
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 260	14 387	642	4 800	256	240	11	1 582	1 440	21	697	68
\$50,000 or more	4 753	3 453	110	1 025	53	48	—	329	314	—	188	18
Median income	\$10 191	\$9 875	\$11 062	\$10 853	\$4 978	\$4 913	\$12 500	\$8 248	\$8 474	\$6 842	\$4 776	\$5 369
Mean income	\$11 706	\$11 739	\$11 822	\$12 100	\$6 672	\$6 547	\$12 422	\$9 893	\$10 236	\$7 765	\$6 722	\$7 300
Mean income per family member	\$3 218	\$3 262	\$3 261	\$3 275	\$1 498	\$1 466	\$2 745	\$2 753	\$2 877	\$2 135	\$1 479	\$1 666
Index of income concentration	0.350	0.372	0.277	0.319	0.443	0.445	0.286	0.368	0.370	0.346	0.469	0.449
Families with female head	50 460	37 645	1 633	8 512	2 395	2 321	14	3 873	3 409	221	5 221	550
Mean income	\$5 992	\$5 970	\$6 712	\$6 183	\$3 767	\$3 778	—	\$5 088	\$5 079	\$4 153	\$3 672	\$3 566
Unrelated Individuals												
Total	147 296	115 969	3 684	20 452	3 892	3 709	29	20 087	18 062	1 364	7 450	1 100
Less than \$1,000	26 971	20 794	425	3 662	1 147	1 064	23	7 194	6 811	276	2 666	538
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24 288	17 997	591	3 951	1 017	979	6	4 759	4 125	464	1 891	250
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15 535	12 281	314	2 227	465	443	—	2 447	2 161	172	795	73
\$3,000 to \$3,999	14 082	11 503	334	1 701	385	385	—	1 585	1 334	191	606	63
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11 732	9 541	380	1 361	237	237	—	1 115	980	82	35	33
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 069	9 041	354	1 341	88	88	—	776	688	64	218	34
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 986	8 238	248	1 223	179	166	—	484	420	29	287	19
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 898	6 485	256	959	116	89	—	427	382	27	158	22
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 385	5 012	213	968	23	23	—	269	245	18	146	13
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 365	3 339	196	688	29	29	—	210	197	4	92	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 092	4 724	205	942	82	82	—	326	302	—	104	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 042	3 132	78	690	56	56	—	237	204	28	109	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 440	2 681	69	566	49	49	—	189	163	4	85	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 123	941	21	145	15	15	—	49	35	5	21	—
\$50,000 or more	288	260	—	28	4	4	—	20	15	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 487	\$3 601	\$4 468	\$3 227	\$1 786	\$1 807	...	\$1 599	\$1 538	\$1 875	\$1 559	\$1 048
Mean income	\$4 769	\$4 806	\$5 087	\$5 017	\$2 951	\$2 987	...	\$2 636	\$2 565	\$2 706	\$2 633	\$1 953
Index of income concentration	0.486	0.486	0.425	0.499	0.536	0.533	...	0.542	0.543	0.445	0.553	0.578
Female unrelated individuals	79 501	61 735	1 985	11 945	1 893	1 785	11	10 418	9 585	414	4 828	736
Mean income	\$3 895	\$3 954	\$3 614	\$4 121	\$2 034	\$1 989	...	\$2 371	\$2 328	\$2 270	\$2 216	\$2 009
All families and unrelated individuals	647 532	423 531	27 191	140 459	19 312	18 244	282	63 977	54 516	3 978	45 572	4 744
Median income	\$8 686	\$8 053	\$10 367	\$10 025	\$4 262	\$4 213	\$11 840	\$5 980	\$6 008	\$4 896	\$4 184	\$4 278
Mean income	\$10 128	\$9 840	\$10 909	\$11 068	\$5 922	\$5 823	\$11 201	\$7 615	\$7 695	\$6 031	\$6 054	\$6 060
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families												
Total	500 236	307 562	23 507	120 007	15 420	14 535	253	43 890	36 454	2 614	38 122	3 644
With wage or salary income	456 040	281 546	22 208	109 808	12 913	12 138	236	39 006	32 881	2 249	31 747	3 126
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 608	\$10 488	\$11 046	\$11 105	\$6 165	\$6 038	\$11 363	\$8 511	\$8 770	\$7 227	\$5 774	\$6 596
With nonfarm self-employment income	61 618	37 727	2 400	15 243	1 663	1 594	16	6 109	5 298	251	4 452	429
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 232	\$8 510	\$7 719	\$7 945	\$6 637	\$6 456	...	\$8 929	\$9 452	\$6 709	\$6 592	\$6 827
With farm self-employment income	10 014	4 107	398	2 291	237	237	10	2 634	1 376	122	2 118	117
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 579	\$588	\$1 464	\$1 542	\$4 589	\$4 188	...	\$5 110	\$4 254	\$5 147	\$3 746	\$2 500
With Social Security income	68 137	43 225	2 182	15 170	3 015	2 898	—	5 576	4 504	419	7 076	705
Mean Social Security income	\$1 529	\$1 527	\$1 609	\$1 550	\$1 270	\$1 263	—	\$1 501	\$1 486	\$1 881	\$1 296	\$1 403
With public assistance or public welfare income	17 415	11 785	493	3 437	1 567	1 539	—	1 365	1 115	132	4 085	398
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$843	\$845	\$811	\$822	\$915	\$917	—	\$916	\$932	\$909	\$974	\$976
With other income	158 288	98 754	7 055	40 071	2 302	2 199	21	11 320	9 477	680	6 412	505
Mean other income	\$2 377	\$2 613	\$1 355	\$2 037	\$2 552	\$2 594	...	\$2 174	\$2 229	\$1 212	\$3 513	\$2 739
All unrelated individuals												
Total	147 296	115 969	3 684	20 452	3 892	3 709	29	20 087	18 062	1 364	7 450	1 100
With wage or salary income	101 643	83 082	2 796	12 434	2 192	2 113	—	14 523	13 138	1 052	3 281	514
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 166	\$5 091	\$5 597	\$5 690	\$3 678	\$3 674	—	\$2 548	\$2 474	\$2 850	\$3 362	\$2 766
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 939	6 254	142	1 130	180	118	—	801	740	44	459	36
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 715	\$4 940	\$5 486	\$3 698	\$7 227	\$7 555	—	\$3 409	\$3 556	...	\$3 590	...
With farm self-employment income	1 071	701	48	183	11	11	—	399	344	—	172	28
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 543	\$964	...	\$2 649	...	...	—	\$2 399	\$2 374	...	\$1 940	...
With Social Security income	32 102	22 545	707	6 188	972	925	12	3 664	3 119	272	2 734	286
Mean Social Security income	\$1 036	\$1 035	\$1 092	\$1 065	\$811	\$823	...	\$950	\$934	\$888	\$969	\$879
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 689	5 133	166	1 464	558	536	5	714	581	72	880	67
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$665	\$669	\$602	\$628	\$648	\$669	...	\$730	\$742	...	\$622	...
With other income	41 496	32 307	910	6 563	602	575	6	4 677	4 309	189	1 630	149
Mean other income	\$2 407	\$2 354	\$1 549	\$2 993	\$2 152	\$2 195	...	\$1 765	\$1 635	\$1 910	\$2 090	\$2 094
Per capita income of persons	\$3 314	\$3 395	\$3 330	\$3 343	\$1 573	\$1 544	\$2 690	\$2 720	\$2 817	\$2 191	\$1 523	\$1 685
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹												
Total	\$7 963	\$7 518	\$8 925	\$8 814	\$3 832	\$3 795	\$10 340	\$6 228	\$6 336	\$5 380	\$3 681	\$3 914
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 558	11 384	10 723	12 026	8 032	7 908	...	8 987	9 032	8 730	7 785	7 933
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 255	7 651	9 492	8 940	3 981	3 945	...	6 494	6 483	5 852	4 187	3 567
Operatives, including transport	6 875	6 288	8 725	7 759	3 588	3 383	...	5 178	5 178	4 929	3 484	3 709
Laborers, except farm	4 278	4 265	4 401	4 406	2 716	2 741	...	3 470	3 488	3 663	2 662	2 697
Farmers and farm managers	4 657	3 980	...	6 472	...	...	...	7 288	9 333	...	4 452	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 854	2 951	...	3 063	1 735	1 674	...	3 177	3 058	...	1 848	1 913
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 585	\$3 604	\$3 902	\$3 584	\$2 647	\$2 615	\$3 545	\$3 032	\$3 138	\$1 987	\$2 025	\$2 130
Clerical and kindred workers	4 294	4 332	4 405	4 223	3 139	3 121	...	3 453	3 505	3 160		

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
Families											
Total	8 552	3 159	13 310	17 015	15 504	211	24 028	20 451	1 008	18 342	16 367
Less than \$1,000	530	135	1 046	354	314	—	465	406	16	499	459
\$1,000 to \$1,999	774	456	1 583	454	408	—	631	531	24	813	747
\$2,000 to \$2,999	672	376	1 713	522	482	9	833	722	38	1 049	951
\$3,000 to \$3,999	962	383	1 726	628	529	23	1 064	944	46	1 465	1 272
\$4,000 to \$4,999	689	406	1 437	865	778	25	1 257	1 070	41	1 354	1 156
\$5,000 to \$5,999	587	311	1 103	954	878	23	1 485	1 248	73	1 575	1 397
\$6,000 to \$6,999	567	263	863	955	837	13	1 595	1 259	102	1 539	1 377
\$7,000 to \$7,999	376	115	690	1 128	961	29	2 142	1 713	118	1 568	1 435
\$8,000 to \$8,999	456	167	561	1 165	1 078	6	2 047	1 705	97	1 402	1 249
\$9,000 to \$9,999	315	128	523	1 022	935	6	1 972	1 629	60	1 102	999
\$10,000 to \$11,999	759	151	655	2 015	1 791	30	3 625	3 106	138	1 886	1 678
\$12,000 to \$14,999	775	143	570	2 634	2 446	32	3 190	2 809	91	1 754	1 555
\$15,000 to \$24,999	786	107	556	3 196	2 994	15	2 989	2 670	119	1 731	1 538
\$25,000 to \$49,999	256	14	204	882	845	—	601	541	31	497	446
\$50,000 or more	48	4	80	241	228	—	132	98	14	108	108
Median income	\$6 109	\$4 565	\$4 408	\$10 457	\$10 616	\$7 431	\$9 251	\$9 385	\$8 474	\$7 559	\$7 575
Mean income	\$8 193	\$5 554	\$6 296	\$12 307	\$12 487	\$8 278	\$10 338	\$10 412	\$10 669	\$9 043	\$9 071
Mean income per family member	\$1 972	\$1 159	\$1 371	\$3 407	\$3 460	\$2 024	\$2 861	\$2 884	\$3 025	\$2 641	\$2 636
Index of income concentration	0.460	0.398	0.478	0.369	0.369	0.289	0.326	0.326	0.355	0.389	0.389
Families with female head	1 304	495	2 054	1 495	1 442	—	1 814	1 631	62	1 907	1 815
Mean income	\$3 984	\$3 300	\$3 665	\$6 077	\$6 198	—	\$5 306	\$5 243	—	\$4 706	\$4 548
Unrelated Individuals											
Total	1 856	641	2 485	3 612	3 414	27	4 484	4 037	122	7 455	7 128
Less than \$1,000	539	216	898	604	557	9	960	828	22	1 629	1 540
\$1,000 to \$1,999	397	175	745	641	604	4	871	752	39	2 203	2 135
\$2,000 to \$2,999	208	97	255	301	281	4	489	412	26	1 173	1 104
\$3,000 to \$3,999	195	29	198	326	308	—	387	362	8	729	705
\$4,000 to \$4,999	90	18	100	277	255	5	294	272	8	488	465
\$5,000 to \$5,999	55	18	78	203	195	—	316	289	8	353	334
\$6,000 to \$6,999	106	36	61	264	255	—	245	229	7	214	208
\$7,000 to \$7,999	49	26	30	181	172	—	180	180	—	189	189
\$8,000 to \$8,999	37	6	43	209	194	5	225	214	4	112	104
\$9,000 to \$9,999	43	6	17	111	106	—	183	179	—	83	78
\$10,000 to \$11,999	43	6	21	208	204	—	167	158	—	77	71
\$12,000 to \$14,999	66	8	21	107	107	—	74	74	—	73	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	—	18	130	126	—	73	68	—	81	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	—	28	28	—	10	10	—	46	44
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	22	22	—	10	10	—	5	5
Median income	\$1 980	\$1 597	\$1 462	\$3 798	\$3 860	—	\$2 840	\$3 073	\$2 000	\$1 953	\$1 948
Mean income	\$3 410	\$2 449	\$2 237	\$5 485	\$5 595	—	\$4 086	\$4 258	\$2 479	\$3 044	\$3 045
Index of income concentration	0.532	0.506	0.517	0.521	0.516	—	0.501	0.492	0.397	0.513	0.507
Female unrelated individuals	1 258	439	1 712	2 198	2 090	5	2 509	2 279	68	3 921	3 741
Mean income	\$2 818	\$2 111	\$1 982	\$4 811	\$4 914	—	\$2 734	\$2 884	—	\$2 914	\$2 909
All families and unrelated individuals	10 408	3 800	15 795	20 627	18 918	238	28 512	24 488	1 130	25 797	23 495
Median income	\$5 231	\$4 078	\$3 861	\$9 249	\$9 358	\$7 138	\$8 459	\$8 535	\$7 907	\$5 776	\$5 701
Mean income	\$7 340	\$5 031	\$5 657	\$11 113	\$11 243	\$7 657	\$9 355	\$9 398	\$9 785	\$7 309	\$7 243
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families											
With wage or salary income	8 552	3 159	13 310	17 015	15 504	211	24 028	20 451	1 008	18 342	16 367
Mean wage or salary income	7 052	2 688	11 095	15 147	13 850	177	22 028	18 726	925	15 441	13 895
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 210	\$5 264	\$5 216	\$10 638	\$10 754	\$8 238	\$9 376	\$9 506	\$8 458	\$7 770	\$7 873
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 188	324	1 614	2 715	2 471	56	2 651	2 180	152	2 700	2 392
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 355	\$4 421	\$6 544	\$10 130	\$10 292	—	\$9 472	\$8 989	\$16 425	\$8 101	\$8 315
With farm self-employment income	242	66	419	742	655	—	362	274	8	1 017	532
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 067	—	\$3 342	\$2 407	\$2 039	—	\$6 694	\$8 492	—	\$4 856	\$3 408
With Social Security income	1 660	557	2 694	1 872	1 715	19	2 346	2 046	64	3 586	3 218
Mean Social Security income	\$1 333	\$1 220	\$1 280	\$1 514	\$1 514	—	\$1 560	\$1 560	—	\$1 447	\$1 437
With public assistance or public welfare income	839	353	1 694	402	384	6	566	510	12	844	780
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$798	\$1 080	\$960	\$796	\$802	—	\$850	\$852	—	\$876	\$864
With other income	2 220	366	2 131	4 856	4 570	39	5 001	4 233	203	5 467	4 884
Mean other income	\$2 553	\$2 385	\$4 168	\$3 261	\$3 319	—	\$2 039	\$2 219	\$1 643	\$2 387	\$2 471
All unrelated individuals											
With wage or salary income	849	284	1 004	2 429	2 289	18	2 919	2 671	64	4 550	4 433
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 975	\$3 535	\$2 738	\$5 277	\$5 328	—	\$4 724	\$4 866	—	\$3 014	\$2 978
With nonfarm self-employment income	195	18	154	343	333	—	282	250	4	302	286
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 763	—	\$2 753	\$7 532	\$7 719	—	\$4 643	\$5 001	—	\$2 808	\$2 797
With farm self-employment income	39	8	17	84	67	—	45	36	—	130	107
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 491	\$2 185
With Social Security income	660	306	1 066	835	789	—	1 071	904	45	2 270	2 110
Mean Social Security income	\$1 085	\$1 049	\$891	\$1 104	\$1 103	—	\$1 013	\$1 016	—	\$957	\$970
With public assistance or public welfare income	115	87	406	167	162	—	210	170	20	615	601
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$560	—	\$593	\$549	\$559	—	\$730	\$724	—	\$775	\$776
With other income	539	70	614	1 231	1 191	—	917	847	19	1 991	1 886
Mean other income	\$2 510	—	\$1 914	\$2 595	\$2 662	—	\$2 018	\$2 118	—	\$2 589	\$2 630
Per capita income of persons	\$2 030	\$1 229	\$1 399	\$3 500	\$3 561	\$2 037	\$2 919	\$2 953	\$2 999	\$2 656	\$2 666
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹											
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$4 711	\$3 540	\$3 384	\$8 275	\$8 449	\$5 525	\$7 742	\$7 816	\$7 284	\$5 948	\$5 969
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 684	7 179	7 173	12 106	12 243	—	9 918	9 999	9 000	8 827	8 862
Operatives, including transport	4 392	4 667	4 003	7 692	7 685	—	8 055	8 113	7 773	6 151	6 132
Laborers, except farm	3 595	3 287	3 268	6 066	5 872	—	7 431	7 415	7 175	5 282	5 214
Farmers and farm managers	2 731	3 000	2 333	2 946	2 877	—	4 139	4 163	—	3 654	3 580
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 444	—	3 400	5 357	—	—	—	—	—	5 963	5 227
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	1 238	1 781	1 434	3 404	—	—	3 673	—	—	3 321	3 125
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 547	\$1 811	\$1 724	\$3 527	\$3 539	—	\$3 152	\$3 233	\$1 913	\$3 147	\$3 112
Operatives, including transport	3 047	2 909	2 449	4 480	4 520	—	3 689	3 724	—	3 501	3 477
Operatives, including transport	2 022	1 194	1 474	1 874	1 839	—	2 929	3 083	—	3 165	3 082

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

Total	San Antonio	Urban balance
Total	202 649	32 480
Less than \$1,000	7 375	936
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 258	6 222
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 375	8 736
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 628	10 464
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14 802	11 851
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15 820	12 299
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16 351	12 755
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16 018	12 361
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15 155	11 785
\$9,000 to \$9,999	12 770	9 886
\$10,000 to \$11,999	21 764	16 413
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21 158	16 018
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 380	16 564
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 541	3 438
\$50,000 or more	1 254	714
Median income	\$7 981	\$9 359
Mean income	\$9 516	\$12 084
Mean income per family member	\$2 484	\$3 205
Index of income concentration	0.383	0.393
Families with female head	26 475	22 911
Mean income	\$5 313	\$5 078

Unrelated Individuals

Total	San Antonio	Urban balance
Total	79 962	30 974
Less than \$1,000	17 212	6 289
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17 814	7 360
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 207	5 343
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 988	4 655
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 043	3 379
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 801	2 823
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 755	2 421
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 830	1 863
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 083	1 398
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 164	855
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 621	1 169
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 078	675
\$15,000 to \$24,999	932	720
\$25,000 to \$49,999	357	241
\$50,000 or more	77	64
Median income	\$2 442	\$2 546
Mean income	\$3 528	\$3 820
Index of income concentration	0.494	0.512
Female unrelated individuals	36 086	28 844
Mean income	\$3 337	\$3 274
All families and unrelated individuals	282 611	201 594
Median income	\$6 298	\$6 583
Mean income	\$7 822	\$7 855

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	San Antonio	Urban balance
All families	202 649	32 480
With wage or salary income	177 702	136 616
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 504	\$8 213
With nonfarm self-employment income	22 350	16 664
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 523	\$6 888
With farm self-employment income	4 359	1 631
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 850	\$1 560
With Social Security income	35 435	28 687
Mean Social Security income	\$1 412	\$1 400
With public assistance or public welfare income	12 690	11 342
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$852	\$851
With other income	72 032	52 757
Mean other income	\$2 501	\$2 294
All unrelated individuals	79 962	30 974
With wage or salary income	55 172	25 616
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 652	\$4 350
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 940	1 934
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 635	\$3 807
With farm self-employment income	719	262
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 541	\$1 997
With Social Security income	17 164	13 814
Mean Social Security income	\$939	\$965
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 480	3 770
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$690	\$707
With other income	22 114	15 539
Mean other income	\$2 239	\$2 447
Per capita income of persons	\$2 566	\$2 430

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	San Antonio	Urban balance
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 097	\$5 927
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 346	8 986
Operatives, including transport	6 374	6 279
Laborers, except farm	4 870	4 839
Farmers and farm managers	3 456	3 523
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 126	3 913
Female, 14 years old and over with earnings ¹	2 315	2 450
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 262	\$3 233
Operatives, including transport	3 828	3 832

Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
									Total Texarkana	
Total	202 649	156 218	32 480	22 459	6 696	7 782	1 192	26 904	8 780	5 703
Less than \$1,000	7 375	6 028	936	577	253	79	41	892	301	188
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 258	6 906	622	1 012	258	80	80	1 539	592	338
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 375	8 736	820	1 466	420	455	98	1 767	682	417
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 628	10 464	1 211	1 500	423	511	95	1 747	726	463
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14 802	11 851	1 808	1 450	441	400	53	1 849	637	387
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15 820	12 299	2 419	1 768	550	585	81	1 988	846	598
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16 351	12 755	2 552	1 826	596	522	114	2 076	716	448
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16 018	12 361	2 700	1 890	569	624	136	2 185	707	440
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15 155	11 785	2 493	1 767	524	563	94	2 227	810	513
\$9,000 to \$9,999	12 770	9 886	1 893	1 535	441	554	93	1 679	513	337
\$10,000 to \$11,999	21 764	16 413	3 797	2 557	733	981	130	3 154	828	599
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21 158	16 018	3 776	2 500	751	1 048	78	2 954	704	445
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 380	16 564	5 195	2 102	602	1 004	90	2 341	597	432
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 541	3 438	1 746	426	107	212	9	476	117	94
\$50,000 or more	1 254	714	512	83	28	31	-	30	4	-
Median income	\$7 981	\$7 734	\$9 359	\$7 863	\$7 715	\$8 892	\$7 250	\$7 730	\$6 846	\$7 028
Mean income	\$9 516	\$9 027	\$12 084	\$8 897	\$8 740	\$10 045	\$7 601	\$8 489	\$7 554	\$7 829
Mean income per family member	\$2 484	\$2 342	\$3 205	\$2 674	\$2 600	\$3 024	\$2 350	\$2 467	\$2 169	\$2 280
Index of income concentration	0.383	0.375	0.393	0.359	0.357	0.345	0.346	0.362	0.367	0.367
Families with female head	26 475	22 911	2 661	2 234	821	842	82	3 166	1 073	827
Mean income	\$5 313	\$5 078	\$7 314	\$5 092	\$4 867	\$5 472	...	\$5 127	\$4 461	\$4 690
Total	79 962	45 376	30 974	7 379	2 019	2 911	384	7 255	2 475	1 951
Less than \$1,000	17 212	10 169	6 289	1 884	346	867	115	1 875	652	509
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17 814	9 601	7 360	2 175	597	761	146	2 154	671	512
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 207	5 343	5 302	960	319	299	52	729	250	188
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 988	4 655	3 962	792	234	331	22	611	225	171
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 043	3 379	2 440	370	144	156	6	427	179	136
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 801	2 823	1 774	319	129	128	4	493	162	147
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 755	2 421	1 139	224	76	95	5	335	165	135
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 830	1 863	835	192	65	53	6	196	49	41
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 083	1 398	583	118	48	47	11	150	32	26
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 164	855	268	93	19	18	-	89	21	21
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 621	1 169	373	75	9	35	11	93	39	39
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 078	675	361	84	14	49	6	34	6	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	932	720	174	76	20	39	-	45	15	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	357	241	104	17	-	11	-	20	5	5
\$50,000 or more	77	64	10	-	-	-	-	4	4	4
Median income	\$2 442	\$2 546	\$2 347	\$1 830	\$2 208	\$1 773	\$1 527	\$1 814	\$1 873	\$1 911
Mean income	\$3 528	\$3 820	\$3 112	\$2 794	\$2 870	\$2 990	\$2 295	\$2 863	\$2 936	\$3 100
Index of income concentration	0.494	0.512	0.452	0.497	0.452	0.530	0.495	0.508	0.485	0.492
Female unrelated individuals	36 086	28 844	5 810	4 419	1 393	1 819	309	4 906	1 683	1 351
Mean income	\$3 337	\$3 274	\$3 787	\$2 400	\$2 614	\$2 654	\$1 969	\$2 416	\$2 520	\$2 526
All families and unrelated individuals	282 611	201 594	63 454	29 838	8 715	10 693	1 576	34 159	11 255	7 654
Median income	\$6 298	\$6 583	\$5 233	\$6 315	\$6 362	\$6 910	\$5 941	\$6 418	\$5 707	\$5 695
Mean income	\$7 822	\$7 855	\$7 704	\$7 388	\$7 408	\$8 092	\$6 308	\$7 294	\$6 538	\$6 623
All families	202 649	156 218	32 480	22 459	6 696	7 782	1 192	26 904	8 780	5 703
With wage or salary income	177 702	136 616	29 486	18 990	5 698	6 809	923	22 655	7 213	4 825
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 504	\$8 213	\$9 978	\$8 189	\$8 068	\$8 999	\$7 622	\$8 158	\$7 214	\$7 460
With nonfarm self-employment income	22 350	16 664	3 751	2 785	943	774	175	2 827	1 005	611
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 523	\$6 888	\$11 359	\$6 979	\$7 421	\$8 494	\$5 157	\$7 153	\$7 203	\$7 527
With farm self-employment income	4 359	1 631	686	1 286	74	180	48	95	371	102
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 850	\$1 560	\$1 423	\$2 141	...	\$586	...	\$2 655	\$1 458	\$60
With Social Security income	35 435	28 687	3 665	4 882	1 395	1 579	308	5 977	2 135	1 285
Mean Social Security income	\$1 412	\$1 400	\$1 526	\$1 615	\$1 718	\$1 833	\$1 518	\$1 453	\$1 432	\$1 457
With public assistance or public welfare income	12 690	11 342	665	1 167	378	62	62	1 808	733	442
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$852	\$851	\$886	\$905	\$943	\$870	...	\$857	\$779	\$817
With other income	72 032	52 757	14 266	6 433	1 993	2 387	267	5 946	1 715	1 105
Mean other income	\$2 501	\$2 294	\$3 399	\$2 048	\$1 969	\$2 358	\$1 552	\$1 798	\$1 679	\$1 652
All unrelated individuals	79 962	45 376	30 974	7 379	2 019	2 911	384	7 255	2 475	1 951
With wage or salary income	55 172	25 616	27 312	3 900	926	1 707	111	3 440	1 156	933
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 652	\$4 350	\$2 998	\$3 146	\$3 875	\$2 699	\$2 790	\$4 042	\$4 221	\$4 440
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 940	1 934	820	274	45	164	16	213	86	53
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 635	\$3 807	\$2 916	\$2 998	...	\$3 951	...	\$3 995	...	...
With farm self-employment income	719	262	212	179	31	49	11	75	40	22
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 541	\$1 997	\$1 154	...	...	\$991	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	17 164	13 814	2 264	3 000	1 021	1 027	246	2 841	986	784
Mean Social Security income	\$939	\$965	\$794	\$993	\$1 081	\$1 022	\$761	\$931	\$942	\$964
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 480	3 770	470	795	266	209	92	1 103	360	264
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$690	\$707	\$527	\$755	\$779	\$748	...	\$764	\$723	\$684
With other income	22 114	15 539	5 364	2 245	653	970	118	1 743	493	404
Mean other income	\$2 239	\$2 447	\$1 832	\$1 681	\$1 663	\$1 972	\$1 909	\$1 363	\$1 467	\$1 650
Per capita income of persons	\$2 566	\$2 430	\$3 174	\$2 668	\$2 625	\$2 989	\$2 345	\$2 479	\$2 206	\$2 325
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 097	\$5 927	\$7 674	\$6 280	\$6 399	\$6 780	\$6 270	\$6 379	\$5 892	\$5 922
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 346	8 986	11 219	8 801	8 451	10 062	8 786	8 427	7 500	7 378
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6									

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.											
	Texarkana - Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Families												
Total	18 124	8 209	3 562	25 747	15 366	478	37 755	23 865	7 299	32 329	24 181	5 057
Less than \$1,000	591	249	62	625	314	-	1 084	764	116	795	624	90
\$1,000 to \$1,999	947	399	53	1 182	439	52	1 880	1 186	260	1 081	779	219
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 085	502	116	1 538	738	59	2 448	1 479	320	1 643	1 217	249
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 021	497	108	1 467	806	64	2 839	1 937	337	1 988	1 557	290
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 212	704	161	1 817	977	44	2 508	1 573	391	2 278	1 706	376
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 142	501	187	1 861	1 083	57	2 768	1 824	414	2 704	1 966	461
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 360	658	285	1 978	1 184	28	2 822	1 795	497	3 003	2 201	538
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 478	589	263	1 977	1 169	22	2 860	1 603	740	2 943	2 099	511
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 417	597	365	1 945	1 120	15	3 081	1 794	738	2 618	1 911	465
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 166	539	241	1 722	964	20	2 694	1 649	578	2 163	1 588	423
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 326	1 006	631	3 024	1 850	36	4 268	2 711	889	3 544	2 541	602
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 250	953	549	3 048	1 975	27	3 939	2 465	969	3 311	2 560	442
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 744	784	493	2 770	2 041	44	3 696	2 399	912	3 132	2 462	338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	359	220	48	625	554	10	750	591	129	863	729	43
\$50,000 or more	26	11	-	168	152	-	118	95	9	263	241	10
Median income	\$8 159	\$8 009	\$9 751	\$8 220	\$8 869	\$5 351	\$7 884	\$7 857	\$8 778	\$7 908	\$7 972	\$7 598
Mean income	\$8 942	\$9 039	\$10 098	\$9 437	\$10 839	\$7 187	\$8 825	\$8 974	\$9 613	\$9 465	\$9 716	\$8 289
Mean income per family member	\$2 614	\$2 726	\$2 960	\$2 793	\$3 213	\$1 820	\$2 610	\$2 700	\$2 705	\$2 811	\$2 910	\$2 367
Index of income concentration	0.355	0.369	0.282	0.368	0.374	0.422	0.366	0.383	0.319	0.373	0.386	0.317
Families with female head	2 093	1 235	264	2 633	1 699	70	4 090	3 069	523	3 260	2 611	459
Mean income	\$5 469	\$5 622	\$5 856	\$5 915	\$6 849	...	\$4 763	\$4 737	\$5 309	\$5 125	\$5 320	\$3 951
Unrelated Individuals												
Total	4 780	2 956	507	7 191	5 293	113	16 379	12 809	1 815	14 868	13 229	1 035
Less than \$1,000	1 223	754	99	2 023	1 459	38	5 831	4 713	593	3 279	2 961	182
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 483	855	145	2 208	1 420	54	4 379	3 234	526	3 922	3 405	347
\$2,000 to \$2,999	479	322	36	823	648	5	1 886	1 379	245	2 306	2 029	174
\$3,000 to \$3,999	386	279	36	565	438	-	1 292	1 039	149	1 809	1 660	102
\$4,000 to \$4,999	248	183	35	385	347	-	798	694	52	1 086	963	75
\$5,000 to \$5,999	331	195	51	248	189	4	461	380	33	691	615	44
\$6,000 to \$6,999	170	115	16	267	235	-	471	393	24	539	482	27
\$7,000 to \$7,999	147	82	27	207	170	5	425	336	70	351	314	22
\$8,000 to \$8,999	118	47	17	122	97	7	231	172	47	151	128	12
\$9,000 to \$9,999	68	40	17	96	86	-	201	147	14	138	107	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	54	34	15	107	86	-	131	165	27	110	124	10
\$12,000 to \$14,999	28	17	7	70	56	-	98	73	15	87	103	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	18	6	43	35	-	144	113	12	42	38	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	15	-	27	27	-	31	21	8	42	38	10
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Median income	\$1 787	\$1 847	\$2 264	\$1 712	\$1 836	\$1 343	\$1 539	\$1 523	\$1 598	\$2 101	\$2 122	\$1 967
Mean income	\$2 825	\$2 859	\$3 554	\$2 714	\$2 938	\$1 906	\$2 424	\$2 429	\$2 543	\$2 968	\$2 970	\$2 927
Index of income concentration	0.504	0.512	0.480	0.511	0.515	0.483	0.541	0.549	0.532	0.467	0.463	0.461
Female unrelated individuals	3 223	2 059	370	4 921	3 587	90	10 122	7 968	964	6 416	5 241	743
Mean income	\$2 362	\$2 399	\$2 861	\$2 450	\$2 714	...	\$2 226	\$2 289	\$2 076	\$2 863	\$2 893	\$2 528
All families and unrelated individuals	22 904	11 165	4 069	32 938	20 659	591	54 134	36 674	9 114	47 197	37 410	6 092
Median income	\$6 852	\$6 184	\$8 928	\$6 769	\$7 039	\$4 534	\$5 657	\$5 154	\$7 741	\$6 005	\$5 699	\$6 773
Mean income	\$7 665	\$7 403	\$9 283	\$8 126	\$8 815	\$6 177	\$6 888	\$6 688	\$8 205	\$7 418	\$7 331	\$7 378
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	18 124	8 209	3 562	25 747	15 366	478	37 755	23 865	7 299	32 329	24 181	5 057
With wage or salary income	15 442	6 976	3 218	22 010	13 447	405	32 144	20 433	6 450	28 031	21 163	4 403
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 598	\$8 515	\$9 841	\$8 570	\$9 294	\$6 495	\$8 131	\$8 179	\$8 944	\$8 323	\$8 525	\$7 886
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 822	864	318	3 661	2 167	58	4 391	2 664	877	4 844	3 626	627
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 126	\$8 179	\$6 641	\$7 643	\$9 386	...	\$7 190	\$8 318	\$6 526	\$8 439	\$9 184	\$6 594
With farm self-employment income	544	53	97	1 168	372	7	2 117	448	257	1 179	402	134
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 472	...	...	\$1 711	\$6 779	...	\$2 036	\$1 201	\$3 345	\$2 936	\$1 121	\$2 265
With Social Security income	3 842	1 901	442	5 098	2 757	120	8 426	5 255	1 303	5 098	3 755	874
Mean Social Security income	\$1 465	\$1 554	\$1 399	\$1 496	\$1 586	\$1 169	\$1 491	\$1 512	\$1 618	\$1 587	\$1 592	\$1 639
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 075	483	107	1 429	604	84	2 025	1 335	295	1 089	830	140
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$910	\$934	\$858	\$931	\$929	...	\$861	\$844	\$799	\$751	\$747	\$742
With other income	4 231	2 007	923	7 062	4 942	69	11 308	7 729	1 878	9 304	6 966	1 273
Mean other income	\$1 846	\$2 043	\$1 428	\$2 913	\$3 247	...	\$1 912	\$1 976	\$1 892	\$2 056	\$2 035	\$2 342
All unrelated individuals	4 780	2 956	507	7 191	5 293	113	16 379	12 809	1 815	14 868	13 229	1 035
With wage or salary income	2 284	1 568	215	3 748	3 007	55	9 233	7 622	978	10 416	9 705	447
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 951	\$3 698	\$5 647	\$3 056	\$3 091	...	\$2 701	\$2 568	\$3 327	\$3 069	\$3 026	\$3 688
With nonfarm self-employment income	127	79	7	281	231	3	508	356	74	660	529	80
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 854	...	...	\$3 192	\$3 041	...	\$2 999	\$3 683	...	\$4 428	\$4 898	...
With farm self-employment income	35	4	12	118	54	-	213	99	34	185	119	...
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$606	...	...	\$1 503	...	...	\$1 074	\$725	...
With Social Security income	1 855	1 128	234	2 654	1 745	35	5 142	3 653	592	3 611	2 709	596
Mean Social Security income	\$925	\$925	\$747	\$961	\$1 037	...	\$969	\$1 005	\$952	\$779	\$965	\$1 043
With public assistance or public welfare income	743	386	105	860	381	36	1 363	870	206	910	569	105
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$784	\$725	\$820	\$726	\$711	...	\$705	\$706	\$728	\$606	\$600	\$540
With other income	1 250	777	158	1 904	1 459	15	4 061	3 193	394	3 070	2 543	305
Mean other income	\$1 323	\$1 297	\$1 476	\$2 058	\$2 373	...	\$1 720	\$1 826	\$1 331	\$1 656	\$1 690	\$1 587
Per capita income of persons	\$2 613	\$2 724	\$2 975	\$2 767	\$3 163	\$1 794	\$2 561	\$2 625	\$2 683	\$2 785	\$2 860	\$2 397
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 622	\$6 235	\$7 528	\$6 656	\$7 098	\$4 735	\$6 215	\$6 096	\$7 273	\$6 481	\$6 449	\$6 649
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 885	9 114	8 832	9 390	9 860	...	8 650	8 724	8 767	9 114	9 465	8 332
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 086	6 426	7 465	6 846	6 749	...	6 481	5 985	7 496	6 819	6 735	6 919
Operatives, including transport	5 802	5 584	6 379	5 914	5 803	4 820	5 810	5 337	7 064	5 252	4 991	5 861
Laborers, except farm	3 661	3 404	3 029	3 320	3 308	...	3 451	3 367	3 690	3 472	3 226	4 143
Farmers and farm managers	6 061	...	...	4 714	...	...	2 899	...	...	6 209	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 446	...	...	2 229	...	...	2 108	1 763	...	2 583	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 909	\$3 614	\$4 684	\$2 830	\$2 903	\$1 712	\$3 010	\$3 020	\$3 152	\$3 258	\$3 256	\$3 116
Clerical and kindred workers	4 402	3 984	5 129	3 554	3 593	...	3 410	3 439	3 363	3 874	3 856	4 025
Operatives, including transport	5 116	4 897	5 219	2 888	2 881	...	3 237	3 187	3 365	3 073	3 065	3 125

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan-College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen-San Benito
Total	22 724	34 207	61 293	29 978	10 979	12 166	51 789	343 762	77 348	177 483	15 394	11 291
Less than \$1,000	489	756	1 436	1 017	873	430	1 698	6 364	2 555	3 210	665	697
\$1,000 to \$1,999	844	1 027	1 745	1 345	1 184	653	2 068	7 842	2 859	4 183	656	1 011
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 151	1 235	2 542	1 580	1 365	679	2 468	9 874	4 106	5 783	828	1 103
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 482	1 704	3 343	1 582	1 196	788	3 104	12 572	5 426	6 634	1 050	1 410
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 852	2 115	3 890	1 768	975	909	3 230	14 517	5 523	7 661	1 101	1 068
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 028	2 271	4 215	1 883	843	870	3 437	17 300	6 703	9 496	1 058	855
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 047	2 598	4 305	1 896	651	993	4 084	19 231	5 941	10 663	1 120	907
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 835	2 978	4 206	2 035	670	962	3 820	21 437	6 182	12 067	1 216	686
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 937	2 790	3 993	2 002	491	838	3 381	23 404	5 480	13 700	990	652
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 489	2 637	3 925	1 747	432	715	3 556	22 591	4 912	12 428	973	512
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 555	4 481	7 111	3 637	681	1 037	6 115	45 718	8 130	25 286	1 589	802
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 335	4 315	8 130	3 801	766	1 146	6 354	53 768	8 198	27 193	1 794	760
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 066	4 178	9 267	4 314	683	1 591	6 715	66 008	9 043	31 409	1 821	561
\$25,000 to \$49,999	520	848	2 693	1 099	150	443	1 495	18 162	1 813	6 494	422	216
\$50,000 or more	94	274	492	272	19	112	264	4 974	477	1 111	111	51
Median income	\$7 801	\$8 867	\$9 248	\$8 941	\$4 894	\$7 791	\$8 587	\$10 733	\$7 900	\$10 231	\$8 003	\$5 417
Mean income	\$8 984	\$10 182	\$10 872	\$10 510	\$6 486	\$9 962	\$9 820	\$12 692	\$9 396	\$11 497	\$9 694	\$7 014
Mean income per family member	\$2 630	\$2 992	\$3 134	\$2 984	\$1 431	\$2 915	\$2 575	\$3 587	\$2 325	\$3 296	\$2 809	\$1 675
Index of income concentration	0.359	0.344	0.381	0.386	0.452	0.412	0.369	0.358	0.374	0.331	0.389	0.447
Families with female head	2 335	3 244	7 009	3 591	2 118	1 130	5 242	38 501	1 813	16 807	2 568	1 730
Mean income	\$5 125	\$5 546	\$6 017	\$4 972	\$3 431	\$6 674	\$5 103	\$6 488	\$5 022	\$6 448	\$4 878	\$3 628

Unrelated Individuals

Total	10 116	9 599	43 210	9 805	2 567	9 504	14 231	112 073	24 141	51 858	7 746	2 698
Less than \$1,000	3 017	1 819	14 374	2 524	854	3 542	3 027	17 357	5 729	10 055	1 750	959
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 675	2 064	9 714	2 402	636	3 332	3 150	17 011	5 138	10 121	1 685	638
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 420	1 293	5 622	1 272	276	1 052	1 761	10 873	3 721	6 364	873	348
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 104	1 066	3 899	778	164	486	1 208	10 769	2 551	5 172	795	179
\$4,000 to \$4,999	553	797	2 362	568	181	344	931	10 596	1 507	3 896	572	107
\$5,000 to \$5,999	428	661	1 861	397	105	157	889	10 137	1 159	3 648	488	141
\$6,000 to \$6,999	183	485	1 243	369	118	109	839	9 104	1 096	2 830	352	137
\$7,000 to \$7,999	172	332	1 003	348	68	97	691	6 412	962	2 588	310	51
\$8,000 to \$8,999	190	274	700	245	12	82	463	4 836	566	1 788	265	28
\$9,000 to \$9,999	73	126	504	168	42	46	266	3 253	386	1 242	154	23
\$10,000 to \$11,999	99	314	775	291	55	62	373	4 603	517	1 859	198	20
\$12,000 to \$14,999	85	221	453	215	20	82	346	2 813	423	1 096	112	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81	85	510	156	36	82	229	2 745	285	868	146	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	47	148	58	-	16	36	1 164	87	269	28	19
\$50,000 or more	-	15	42	14	-	15	22	400	14	62	18	-
Median income	\$1 763	\$2 709	\$1 744	\$1 990	\$1 675	\$1 363	\$2 533	\$4 003	\$2 323	\$2 904	\$2 502	\$1 611
Mean income	\$2 605	\$3 850	\$2 839	\$3 612	\$2 671	\$2 126	\$3 836	\$5 141	\$3 408	\$4 134	\$3 814	\$2 688
Index of income concentration	0.509	0.471	0.548	0.537	0.553	0.525	0.496	0.483	0.500	0.490	0.528	0.544
Female unrelated individuals	5 477	6 111	21 072	5 785	1 629	1 861	6 996	65 771	10 626	29 054	4 152	1 792
Mean income	\$2 448	\$3 155	\$2 546	\$3 150	\$2 297	\$2 679	\$3 064	\$4 218	\$2 903	\$3 269	\$3 333	\$2 422
All families and unrelated individuals	32 840	43 806	104 503	39 783	13 546	21 670	66 020	455 835	101 489	229 341	23 140	13 989
Median income	\$5 746	\$7 608	\$5 547	\$7 214	\$4 195	\$3 900	\$7 247	\$8 939	\$6 535	\$8 665	\$6 033	\$4 553
Mean income	\$7 019	\$8 795	\$7 551	\$8 810	\$5 763	\$6 525	\$8 530	\$10 836	\$7 971	\$9 832	\$7 725	\$6 180

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	22 724	34 207	61 293	29 978	10 979	12 166	51 789	343 762	77 348	177 483	15 394	11 291
With wage or salary income	20 025	30 260	55 570	26 490	8 927	10 944	46 180	316 907	69 684	162 576	13 276	9 340
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 961	\$9 030	\$9 628	\$9 302	\$6 171	\$8 447	\$8 943	\$11 157	\$8 536	\$10 482	\$8 642	\$5 457
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 012	4 603	7 582	3 579	1 184	1 455	5 747	44 512	6 025	21 247	1 805	1 182
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 648	\$8 240	\$8 484	\$8 510	\$7 172	\$6 578	\$8 997	\$9 184	\$8 618	\$7 608	\$7 916	\$7 200
With farm self-employment income	819	807	1 039	354	117	347	990	5 469	501	2 800	87	356
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 724	\$4 006	\$1 030	\$3 046	\$2 935	\$1 568	\$1 669	\$746	\$2 143	\$1 118	...	\$1 686
With Social Security income	3 687	5 202	7 896	5 788	2 072	1 660	7 235	46 911	10 496	25 556	3 531	2 594
Mean Social Security income	\$1 574	\$1 701	\$1 542	\$1 554	\$1 311	\$1 416	\$1 456	\$1 543	\$1 597	\$1 569	\$1 675	\$1 338
With public assistance or public welfare income	863	652	2 360	1 546	998	527	2 096	12 488	2 476	6 175	769	897
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$957	\$737	\$920	\$861	\$810	\$885	\$813	\$822	\$813	\$840	\$769	\$955
With other income	6 291	8 518	20 950	9 712	1 495	4 308	13 548	115 628	21 970	60 599	5 483	2 323
Mean other income	\$2 171	\$2 881	\$2 464	\$2 759	\$2 516	\$3 673	\$2 212	\$2 870	\$2 736	\$2 086	\$2 474	\$2 227
All unrelated individuals	10 116	9 599	43 210	9 805	2 567	9 504	14 231	112 073	24 141	51 858	7 746	2 698
With wage or salary income	7 379	5 644	31 880	5 810	1 223	7 374	9 403	80 747	15 764	34 587	4 776	1 197
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 547	\$4 300	\$2 776	\$3 746	\$3 133	\$2 100	\$4 379	\$5 318	\$3 751	\$4 572	\$4 144	\$2 957
With nonfarm self-employment income	440	462	1 522	449	123	336	726	6 266	6 649	2 699	242	130
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$1 811	\$4 375	\$4 181	\$5 255	\$3 369	\$1 568	\$4 090	\$5 700	\$4 405	\$2 769	\$5 485	...
With farm self-employment income	169	160	258	50	17	259	83	830	113	360	13	21
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 403	\$1 161	\$1 239	...	...	\$1 486	...	\$1 207	\$500	\$774	...	...
With Social Security income	2 349	3 270	5 645	3 166	800	1 248	3 252	24 211	5 184	13 937	2 309	1 138
Mean Social Security income	\$918	\$1 074	\$957	\$1 008	\$880	\$804	\$987	\$1 052	\$1 063	\$1 010	\$1 058	\$1 003
With public assistance or public welfare income	417	574	1 143	748	307	377	776	4 755	736	3 194	495	227
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$713	\$625	\$728	\$714	\$606	\$683	\$657	\$664	\$672	\$648	\$548	\$712
With other income	2 310	2 915	12 385	2 960	634	2 705	3 319	32 667	5 800	15 332	2 196	801
Mean other income	\$1 764	\$2 269	\$1 715	\$2 540	\$2 593	\$941	\$1 992	\$2 489	\$2 364	\$1 817	\$2 882	\$2 103
Per capita income of persons	\$2 555	\$3 040	\$3 001	\$3 020	\$1 493	\$2 736	\$2 656	\$3 701	\$2 398	\$3 342	\$2 941	\$1 725

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 243	\$7 230	\$6 186	\$7 401	\$4 241	\$5 067	\$7 062	\$7 935	\$6 275	\$7 897	\$6 352	\$4 257
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 941	9 521	9 259	11 179	7 796	8 355	10 483	11 641	9 699	11 415	9 651	7 873
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 512	7 328	6 557	7 993	3 950	5 744	7 388	7 838	6 310	8 173	7 361	4 649
Operatives, including transport	5 222	6 241	4 581	6 284	3 481	4 209	5 906	6 375	5 002	7 008	5 393	3 788
Laborers, except farm	2 970	3 945	3 241	3 847	2 531	2 650	3 416	4 192	3 762	3 778	4 782	2 723

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
Families										
Total	422 938	14 788	36 747	19 703	15 715	21 459	30 809	16 367	180 193	14 850
Less than \$1,000	10 008	945	997	1 243	314	422	922	459	6 665	341
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10 508	1 372	1 005	2 086	408	555	821	747	7 240	491
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13 374	1 752	1 755	1 934	491	760	1 101	951	9 107	894
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16 638	1 842	2 157	2 250	552	990	1 362	1 272	11 229	950
\$4,000 to \$4,999	19 065	1 525	2 564	1 912	803	1 111	1 522	1 156	12 947	1 143
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22 247	1 357	2 812	1 543	901	1 321	1 737	1 397	13 877	1 154
\$6,000 to \$6,999	24 651	1 029	2 895	1 373	850	1 361	2 016	1 377	14 503	1 143
\$7,000 to \$7,999	27 467	937	2 876	1 000	990	1 831	2 401	1 435	14 314	1 237
\$8,000 to \$8,999	29 497	698	2 844	982	1 084	1 802	3 159	1 249	13 643	1 105
\$9,000 to \$9,999	28 698	527	2 307	766	941	1 689	2 771	999	11 342	1 030
\$10,000 to \$11,999	56 803	985	4 074	1 419	1 821	3 244	4 260	1 678	19 345	1 766
\$12,000 to \$14,999	63 583	764	4 182	1 360	2 478	2 900	4 182	1 555	18 944	1 851
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76 668	756	4 520	1 340	3 009	2 789	3 860	1 538	20 809	1 643
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 267	251	1 445	413	845	572	586	446	5 018	328
\$50,000 or more	4 464	48	314	82	228	112	109	108	1 210	59
Median income	\$10 328	\$4 972	\$8 461	\$5 276	\$10 575	\$9 341	\$9 131	\$7 575	\$8 016	\$8 323
Mean income	\$11 960	\$6 648	\$10 220	\$7 171	\$12 430	\$10 424	\$9 918	\$9 071	\$9 585	\$9 439
Mean income per family member	\$3 298	\$1 488	\$2 869	\$1 638	\$3 438	\$2 890	\$2 795	\$2 636	\$2 494	\$2 821
Index of income concentration	0.354	0.445	0.390	0.456	0.370	0.326	0.316	0.389	0.383	0.351
Families with female head	45 252	2 335	3 435	3 000	1 442	1 693	2 722	1 815	24 761	1 667
Mean income	\$6 083	\$3 768	\$5 057	\$3 655	\$6 198	\$5 302	\$4 749	\$4 548	\$5 332	\$5 163
Unrelated Individuals										
Total	133 888	3 738	18 121	4 328	3 441	4 159	6 700	7 128	73 045	5 025
Less than \$1,000	23 488	1 087	6 854	1 617	566	850	1 253	1 540	15 536	1 253
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21 122	985	4 130	1 045	608	791	1 591	2 135	16 068	1 378
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14 115	443	2 166	458	285	438	739	1 104	10 246	636
\$3,000 to \$3,999	13 046	385	1 340	321	308	370	550	705	8 249	570
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 884	237	980	160	260	280	442	465	5 595	300
\$5,000 to \$5,999	10 400	88	688	117	195	297	382	334	4 437	257
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 406	166	420	181	255	236	344	208	3 474	171
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 441	89	382	105	172	180	347	189	2 611	124
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 917	23	245	75	199	218	315	104	1 956	95
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 081	29	197	62	106	179	247	78	1 112	58
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 626	82	302	54	204	158	184	71	1 495	44
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 812	56	204	89	107	74	96	73	974	69
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 189	49	163	34	126	68	178	73	879	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 079	15	35	10	28	10	16	44	339	11
\$50,000 or more	282	4	15	-	22	10	16	5	74	-
Median income	\$3 630	\$1 794	\$1 534	\$1 523	\$3 849	\$3 001	\$2 685	\$1 948	\$2 480	\$1 914
Mean income	\$4 845	\$2 968	\$2 560	\$2 622	\$5 573	\$4 206	\$4 231	\$3 045	\$3 570	\$2 908
Index of income concentration	0.482	0.536	0.544	0.549	0.514	0.494	0.547	0.507	0.494	0.498
Female unrelated individuals	71 997	1 796	9 617	2 930	2 095	2 347	3 930	3 741	33 123	3 302
Mean income	\$3 938	\$1 983	\$2 323	\$2 297	\$4 912	\$2 838	\$2 883	\$2 909	\$3 417	\$2 628
All families and unrelated individuals	556 826	18 526	54 868	24 031	19 156	25 618	37 509	23 495	253 238	19 875
Median income	\$8 693	\$4 257	\$5 996	\$4 512	\$9 322	\$8 503	\$8 352	\$5 701	\$6 302	\$6 651
Mean income	\$10 250	\$5 905	\$7 690	\$6 352	\$11 198	\$9 415	\$8 903	\$7 243	\$7 850	\$7 788
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Total	422 938	14 788	36 747	19 703	15 715	21 459	30 809	16 367	180 193	14 850
With wage or salary income	388 689	12 374	33 144	16 341	14 027	19 651	27 059	13 895	158 416	12 811
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 771	\$6 139	\$8 757	\$6 429	\$10 722	\$9 456	\$9 567	\$7 873	\$8 538	\$8 599
With nonfarm self-employment income	51 700	1 610	5 330	2 560	2 527	2 332	2 761	2 392	19 697	1 750
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 408	\$6 628	\$9 438	\$7 079	\$10 143	\$9 474	\$7 072	\$8 315	\$7 796	\$8 036
With farm self-employment income	6 056	203	1 393	542	565	282	308	532	2 125	264
Mean farm self-employment income	\$835	\$4 049	\$4 268	\$2 753	\$2 039	\$8 274	\$2 447	\$3 408	\$1 542	\$1 052
With Social Security income	56 175	2 898	4 532	3 808	1 734	2 110	5 601	3 218	31 295	3 037
Mean Social Security income	\$1 537	\$1 263	\$1 487	\$1 340	\$1 519	\$1 551	\$1 637	\$1 437	\$1 417	\$1 774
With public assistance or public welfare income	14 602	1 539	1 149	2 158	390	522	1 046	780	11 634	681
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$839	\$917	\$932	\$911	\$808	\$858	\$771	\$864	\$849	\$910
With other income	137 468	2 220	9 570	3 582	4 609	4 436	10 571	4 884	64 034	4 460
Mean other income	\$2 428	\$2 600	\$2 221	\$2 667	\$3 300	\$2 193	\$1 620	\$2 471	\$2 555	\$2 165
All unrelated individuals										
Total	133 888	3 738	18 121	4 328	3 441	4 159	6 700	7 128	73 045	5 025
With wage or salary income	94 879	2 113	13 197	1 915	2 307	2 735	3 545	4 433	50 482	2 655
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 191	\$3 674	\$2 466	\$3 391	\$5 320	\$4 827	\$5 651	\$2 978	\$3 691	\$3 130
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 160	118	740	289	333	254	306	286	2 691	209
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 796	\$7 555	\$3 556	\$3 574	\$7 719	\$4 986	\$2 945	\$2 797	\$3 555	\$3 295
With farm self-employment income	873	11	344	80	67	36	-	107	453	86
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 258	...	\$2 374	...	...	...	...	\$2 185	\$1 620	...
With Social Security income	27 406	937	3 124	1 573	789	949	2 511	2 110	15 473	2 100
Mean Social Security income	\$1 043	\$821	\$933	\$985	\$1 103	\$1 014	\$1 093	\$970	\$944	\$1 039
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 153	541	581	408	162	190	504	601	4 067	508
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$660	\$664	\$742	\$536	\$559	\$715	\$740	\$776	\$692	\$752
With other income	38 124	581	4 315	896	1 191	866	2 019	1 886	20 177	1 648
Mean other income	\$2 309	\$2 185	\$1 633	\$2 142	\$2 662	\$2 100	\$2 129	\$2 630	\$2 316	\$1 855
Per capita income of persons	\$3 411	\$1 564	\$2 809	\$1 681	\$3 538	\$2 955	\$2 864	\$2 666	\$2 581	\$2 817
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹										
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 942	\$3 831	\$6 324	\$4 056	\$8 399	\$7 788	\$8 187	\$5 969	\$6 139	\$6 608
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 638	8 024	9 021	8 253	12 212	9 988	9 938	8 862	9 368	9 474
Operatives, including transport	8 147	3 960	6 488	4 191	7 695	8 086	8 877	6 132	6 374	6 821
Laborers, except farm	6 724	3 386	5 160	3 605	5 838	7 408	8 145	5 214	4 869	5 719
Farmers and farm managers	4 301	2 750	3 502	2 736	2 892	4 115	5 141	3 580	3 465	3 170
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 093	...	9 444	2 875	...	...	...	5 227	4 455	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	2 774	1 674	3 137	1 656	...	...	...	3 125	2 205	...
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 644	\$2 632	\$3 124	\$2 211	\$3 524	\$3 206	\$2 907	\$3 112	\$3 286	\$3 399
Operatives, including transport	4 331	3 122	3 499	2 797	4 503	3 689	3 553	3 477	3 847	3 743
...	3 160	1 681	2 853	1 715	1 780	3 029	2 310	3 082	2 858	3 710

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—
Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana			Texas City— La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion										
Total	15 693	5 703	9 990	21 820	15 844	29 993	24 181	22 451	34 207	24 065	58 859	29 862
Less than \$1,000	457	188	269	413	314	815	624	478	756	202	1 390	1 008
\$1,000 to \$1,999	762	338	424	634	491	1 362	779	834	1 027	316	1 719	1 345
\$2,000 to \$2,999	936	417	519	672	797	1 718	1 217	1 129	1 235	450	2 520	1 574
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 009	463	546	779	870	2 209	1 557	1 471	1 704	549	3 240	1 578
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 165	387	778	865	1 021	1 888	1 706	1 832	2 115	783	3 798	1 761
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 166	598	568	1 071	1 140	2 120	1 966	1 983	2 271	916	4 101	1 883
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 259	448	811	1 137	1 212	2 215	2 201	2 018	2 598	1 086	4 151	1 896
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 128	440	688	1 140	1 191	2 197	2 099	1 790	2 978	1 498	4 035	2 035
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 307	513	794	1 712	1 135	2 450	1 911	1 907	2 790	1 643	3 800	2 002
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 001	337	664	1 474	984	2 149	1 588	1 483	2 637	1 571	3 743	1 739
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 970	599	1 371	3 569	1 886	3 495	2 541	2 533	4 481	3 942	6 831	3 610
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 684	445	1 239	3 849	2 002	3 336	2 560	2 560	4 315	4 576	7 630	3 789
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 496	432	1 064	3 900	2 085	3 231	2 462	2 050	4 178	5 401	8 840	4 271
\$25,000 to \$49,999	338	94	244	547	564	704	729	520	848	981	2 601	1 099
\$50,000 or more	15	4	11	58	152	104	241	94	274	151	480	272
Median income	\$7 969	\$7 028	\$8 494	\$10 568	\$8 781	\$8 193	\$7 972	\$7 827	\$8 867	\$11 531	\$9 180	\$8 925
Mean income	\$8 779	\$7 829	\$9 322	\$11 008	\$10 729	\$9 179	\$9 716	\$9 011	\$10 182	\$12 617	\$10 810	\$10 508
Mean income per family member	\$2 592	\$2 280	\$2 774	\$2 972	\$3 164	\$2 720	\$2 910	\$2 640	\$2 992	\$3 642	\$3 123	\$2 983
Index of income concentration	0.360	0.367	0.349	0.306	0.376	0.368	0.386	0.358	0.344	0.289	0.377	0.388
Families with female head	2 129	827	1 302	1 712	1 769	3 468	2 611	2 331	3 244	1 394	6 934	3 567
Mean income	\$5 279	\$4 690	\$5 653	\$5 293	\$6 685	\$4 832	\$5 320	\$5 122	\$5 546	\$7 220	\$6 024	\$4 944

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City— La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
Total	5 080	1 951	3 129	3 710	5 406	14 347	13 229	10 098	9 599	7 252	41 428	9 779
Less than \$1,000	1 302	509	793	695	1 497	5 236	2 961	3 011	1 819	1 337	14 148	2 524
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 406	512	894	712	1 474	3 629	3 405	2 670	2 064	1 355	9 181	2 398
\$2,000 to \$2,999	533	188	345	424	653	1 606	2 029	1 420	1 293	847	5 342	1 259
\$3,000 to \$3,999	464	171	293	322	438	1 161	1 660	1 097	1 066	758	3 597	778
\$4,000 to \$4,999	331	136	195	313	347	746	963	553	797	539	2 237	559
\$5,000 to \$5,999	359	147	212	190	193	413	615	428	661	496	1 749	397
\$6,000 to \$6,999	260	135	125	227	235	405	482	183	485	400	1 182	369
\$7,000 to \$7,999	128	41	87	207	175	394	314	172	332	392	962	348
\$8,000 to \$8,999	78	26	52	139	104	212	330	190	274	313	687	245
\$9,000 to \$9,999	61	21	40	174	86	111	128	73	126	173	495	168
\$10,000 to \$11,999	82	39	43	157	86	192	124	99	314	298	755	291
\$12,000 to \$14,999	23	6	17	82	56	88	107	85	221	210	427	215
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29	11	18	52	35	125	63	81	85	104	481	156
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	5	15	16	27	29	38	36	47	26	143	58
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	15	4	42	14
Median income	\$1 881	\$1 911	\$1 863	\$3 075	\$1 818	\$1 534	\$2 122	\$1 763	\$2 709	\$3 115	\$1 715	\$1 986
Mean income	\$2 961	\$3 100	\$2 874	\$4 279	\$2 917	\$2 449	\$2 970	\$2 607	\$3 850	\$4 213	\$2 819	\$3 614
Index of income concentration	0.519	0.492	0.507	0.477	0.514	0.546	0.463	0.509	0.471	0.474	0.553	0.537
Female unrelated individuals	3 533	1 351	2 182	2 099	3 677	8 723	5 241	5 459	6 111	2 941	20 917	5 769
Mean income	\$2 456	\$2 526	\$2 413	\$3 142	\$2 686	\$2 277	\$2 893	\$2 450	\$3 155	\$3 064	\$2 530	\$3 151
All families and unrelated individuals	20 773	7 654	13 119	25 530	21 250	44 340	37 410	32 549	43 806	31 317	100 287	39 641
Median income	\$6 327	\$5 695	\$6 773	\$9 675	\$6 961	\$5 711	\$5 699	\$5 738	\$7 608	\$10 016	\$5 508	\$7 206
Mean income	\$7 356	\$6 623	\$7 784	\$10 030	\$8 741	\$7 002	\$7 331	\$7 024	\$8 795	\$10 671	\$7 509	\$8 807

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City— La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
All families	15 693	5 703	9 990	21 820	15 844	29 993	24 181	22 451	34 207	24 065	58 859	29 862
With wage or salary income	13 446	4 825	8 621	20 149	13 852	25 945	21 163	19 769	30 260	22 959	53 320	26 383
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 355	\$7 460	\$8 856	\$10 326	\$9 212	\$8 396	\$8 525	\$7 976	\$9 300	\$11 565	\$9 570	\$9 295
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 618	611	1 007	2 325	2 225	3 369	3 626	3 012	4 603	2 747	7 305	3 563
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 862	\$7 527	\$8 065	\$6 288	\$9 276	\$7 994	\$9 184	\$7 648	\$8 240	\$7 077	\$8 360	\$8 530
With farm self-employment income	180	102	78	304	379	654	402	819	807	390	992	354
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 316	\$60	\$1 088	\$1 088	\$653	\$1 952	\$1 121	\$1 724	\$4 006	\$774	\$1 085	\$1 085
With Social Security income	3 358	1 285	2 073	2 810	2 877	6 229	3 755	3 663	5 202	2 082	7 669	5 779
Mean Social Security income	\$1 520	\$1 457	\$1 558	\$1 509	\$1 569	\$1 530	\$1 592	\$1 576	\$1 701	\$1 507	\$1 542	\$1 554
With public assistance or public welfare income	945	442	503	688	688	1 545	830	847	652	401	2 321	1 546
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$871	\$817	\$919	\$845	\$921	\$833	\$747	\$936	\$737	\$751	\$920	\$861
With other income	3 533	1 105	2 428	7 506	5 011	9 326	6 766	6 247	8 518	8 796	20 047	9 706
Mean other income	\$1 853	\$1 652	\$1 944	\$1 488	\$3 261	\$1 979	\$2 035	\$2 176	\$2 881	\$1 697	\$2 490	\$2 758
All unrelated individuals	5 080	1 951	3 129	3 710	5 406	14 347	13 229	10 098	9 599	7 252	41 428	9 779
With wage or salary income	2 571	933	1 638	2 319	3 062	8 508	9 705	7 372	5 644	6 082	30 264	5 790
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 016	\$4 440	\$3 775	\$5 259	\$3 078	\$2 649	\$3 026	\$2 546	\$4 300	\$4 340	\$2 754	\$3 749
With nonfarm self-employment income	132	53	79	182	234	414	529	440	462	285	1 455	449
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 182	...	...	\$3 573	\$3 105	\$3 292	\$4 898	\$1 811	\$4 375	\$3 077	\$4 059	\$5 255
With farm self-employment income	26	...	...	16	54	133	119	169	160	51	253	50
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 232	\$725	\$1 403	\$1 161	...	\$1 211	...
With Social Security income	2 000	786	1 214	1 092	1 780	4 106	2 709	2 338	3 270	904	5 591	3 156
Mean Social Security income	\$937	\$964	\$920	\$1 042	\$1 028	\$1 001	\$965	\$920	\$1 074	\$902	\$958	\$1 008
With public assistance or public welfare income	669	264	405	208	417	984	569	412	574	245	1 134	748
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$698	\$684	\$707	\$757	\$714	\$600	\$712	\$600	\$625	\$639	\$726	\$714
With other income	1 258	404	854	1 196	1 474	3 522	2 543	2 310	2 915	1 884	12 170	2 954
Mean other income	\$1 395	\$1 650	\$1 274	\$1 318	\$2 359	\$1 779	\$1 690	\$1 764	\$2 269	\$1 188	\$1 729	\$2 542
Per capita income of persons	\$2 606	\$2 325	\$2 772	\$3 022	\$3 117	\$2 654	\$2 860	\$2 563	\$3 040	\$3 672	\$3 005	\$3 018

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City— La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 327	\$5 922	\$6 577	\$8 764	\$7 013	\$6 437	\$6 449	\$6 251	\$7 230	\$8 587	\$6 112	\$7 395
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 515	7 378	9 142	11 762	9 848	8 779	9 465	8 938	9 521	11 456	9 200	11 184
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 460	6 143	6 684	9 122	6 696	6 479	6 735					

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
Total	10 979	49 707	215 544	74 798	102 787	15 394	21 056	13 565	307 956	25 846	14 535
Less than \$1,000.....	873	1 662	4 857	2 511	2 459	665	207	189	8 311	302	939
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 184	2 016	6 166	2 789	3 213	656	176	238	8 687	352	1 365
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 365	2 392	7 614	3 959	4 325	828	282	357	10 965	361	1 745
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 196	3 051	9 853	5 242	4 863	1 050	406	390	13 653	646	1 826
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	975	3 142	11 015	5 281	5 270	1 101	581	414	15 440	707	1 525
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	843	3 415	12 668	6 254	6 667	1 058	672	689	17 702	1 006	1 357
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	651	3 971	13 392	5 667	7 143	1 120	937	924	19 101	1 101	1 022
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	670	3 688	14 120	5 914	7 629	1 216	1 306	982	20 718	1 503	924
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	491	3 240	14 624	5 313	7 969	990	1 578	1 284	21 627	1 960	693
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	432	3 360	13 222	4 788	6 843	973	1 641	1 072	20 282	1 893	522
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	681	5 810	25 373	7 840	12 668	1 589	3 781	2 111	37 973	4 253	935
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	766	5 876	28 564	8 026	13 428	1 794	4 327	2 063	42 851	5 178	701
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	683	6 372	38 100	8 928	15 627	1 821	4 439	2 464	52 787	5 554	693
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	150	1 448	12 501	1 809	3 746	422	566	331	14 406	854	240
\$50,000 or more.....	19	264	3 475	477	937	111	117	57	3 453	176	48
Median income.....	\$4 894	\$8 468	\$10 019	\$7 963	\$9 271	\$8 003	\$11 429	\$10 231	\$9 876	\$11 454	\$4 913
Mean income.....	\$6 486	\$9 769	\$12 474	\$9 469	\$10 971	\$9 694	\$12 228	\$11 211	\$11 737	\$12 402	\$6 547
Mean income per family member.....	\$1 431	\$2 563	\$3 588	\$2 341	\$3 214	\$2 809	\$3 282	\$3 160	\$3 262	\$3 469	\$1 466
Index of income concentration.....	0.452	0.374	0.395	0.371	0.363	0.389	0.261	0.292	0.371	0.283	0.445
Families with female head.....	2 118	5 120	29 649	10 054	12 303	2 568	1 341	1 032	37 656	1 789	2 321
Mean income.....	\$3 431	\$5 078	\$6 219	\$5 030	\$6 243	\$4 878	\$6 791	\$6 951	\$5 970	\$6 809	\$3 778

Unrelated Individuals

Total	2 429	14 013	87 343	18 345	38 410	7 746	2 432	2 544	116 021	4 474	3 709
Less than \$1,000.....	839	2 952	12 141	4 926	7 798	1 750	241	321	20 809	726	1 064
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	587	3 120	13 130	3 654	7 710	1 685	334	470	18 012	662	979
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	252	1 737	8 815	2 095	4 909	873	192	242	12 285	370	443
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	156	1 201	8 880	1 734	3 802	795	236	234	11 503	357	385
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	181	924	8 623	1 123	2 974	572	238	206	9 546	371	237
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	105	868	8 198	940	2 552	488	284	238	9 041	408	88
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	106	833	7 258	946	2 121	352	253	222	8 242	377	166
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	62	675	5 029	839	1 672	310	221	162	6 494	279	89
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	12	448	3 804	504	1 191	265	69	95	5 012	247	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	42	266	2 495	320	873	154	63	3 339	200	29	
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	37	364	3 512	483	1 168	198	132	130	4 724	185	82
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	20	338	2 141	402	742	112	43	61	3 132	140	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	30	229	2 112	278	623	146	22	85	2 681	102	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	-	36	302	87	223	28	30	15	941	45	15
\$50,000 or more.....	-	22	303	14	52	18	-	-	260	5	4
Median income.....	\$1 640	\$2 538	\$4 082	\$2 283	\$2 753	\$2 502	\$4 895	\$4 024	\$3 600	\$4 329	\$1 807
Mean income.....	\$2 595	\$3 840	\$5 191	\$3 622	\$4 009	\$3 814	\$5 193	\$4 905	\$4 805	\$5 165	\$2 987
Index of income concentration.....	0.542	0.496	0.467	0.523	0.497	0.528	0.395	0.479	0.486	0.456	0.533
Female unrelated individuals.....	1 629	6 872	50 941	10 597	22 586	4 152	1 460	1 391	61 749	2 450	1 785
Mean income.....	\$2 297	\$3 067	\$4 249	\$2 907	\$3 257	\$3 333	\$3 868	\$3 527	\$3 954	\$3 717	\$1 989
All families and unrelated individuals.....	13 408	63 720	302 887	93 143	141 197	23 140	23 488	16 109	423 977	30 320	18 244
Median income.....	\$4 218	\$7 132	\$7 984	\$6 917	\$7 515	\$6 033	\$10 876	\$9 350	\$8 056	\$10 600	\$4 213
Mean income.....	\$5 781	\$8 465	\$10 374	\$8 317	\$9 077	\$7 725	\$11 499	\$10 215	\$9 840	\$11 335	\$5 823

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

All families	10 979	49 707	215 544	74 798	102 787	15 394	21 056	13 565	307 956	25 846	14 535
With wage or salary income.....	8 927	44 238	196 316	67 205	92 168	13 276	20 140	12 843	281 871	24 714	12 138
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$6 171	\$8 870	\$10 856	\$8 592	\$9 812	\$8 642	\$11 257	\$10 488	\$10 488	\$11 417	\$6 038
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 184	5 603	27 683	5 940	12 313	1 805	2 610	1 462	37 815	2 940	1 594
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 172	\$9 043	\$9 569	\$8 682	\$8 257	\$7 916	\$6 811	\$6 023	\$8 507	\$7 537	\$6 456
With farm self-employment income.....	117	864	3 141	486	1 422	87	336	137	4 107	365	193
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 935	\$1 990	\$676	\$2 164	\$970	...	-\$152	\$1 227	\$588	\$1 046	\$4 188
With Social Security income.....	2 072	7 043	34 420	10 424	18 196	3 531	1 666	1 312	43 287	1 968	2 898
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 311	\$1 455	\$1 536	\$1 602	\$1 593	\$1 675	\$1 512	\$1 466	\$1 528	\$1 499	\$1 263
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	998	2 066	9 912	2 448	4 693	769	390	365	11 798	474	1 539
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$810	\$816	\$839	\$814	\$847	\$769	\$739	\$695	\$845	\$709	\$917
With other income.....	1 495	12 981	72 438	21 374	35 232	5 483	6 224	3 878	98 860	7 868	2 199
Mean other income.....	\$2 516	\$2 225	\$3 164	\$2 782	\$2 477	\$2 474	\$1 641	\$1 614	\$2 612	\$1 598	\$2 594
All unrelated individuals	2 429	14 013	87 343	18 345	38 410	7 746	2 432	2 544	116 021	4 474	3 709
With wage or salary income.....	1 093	9 285	63 328	10 295	24 331	4 776	1 801	1 785	83 115	3 497	2 113
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$3 017	\$4 378	\$5 392	\$4 264	\$4 464	\$4 144	\$5 532	\$5 559	\$5 090	\$5 565	\$3 674
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	117	706	4 877	575	2 061	242	169	138	6 254	209	118
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$3 431	\$4 105	\$5 661	\$5 606	\$4 405	\$2 769	\$5 342	\$4 720	\$4 940	\$8 137	\$7 555
With farm self-employment income.....	17	81	634	80	237	13	26	14	701	38	11
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	...	\$1 312	...	\$432	...	...	...	\$964	...	...
With Social Security income.....	800	3 188	18 959	5 082	11 408	2 309	516	570	22 555	658	925
Mean Social Security income.....	\$880	\$989	\$1 050	\$1 074	\$1 018	\$1 058	\$986	\$1 015	\$1 034	\$1 026	\$823
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	307	776	3 884	718	2 512	495	115	195	5 139	133	536
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$606	\$657	\$685	\$660	\$666	\$548	\$593	\$755	\$668	\$773	\$669
With other income.....	614	3 233	25 092	5 313	11 709	2 196	733	671	32 311	1 039	575
Mean other income.....	\$2 666	\$2 009	\$2 429	\$2 514	\$1 956	\$2 882	\$1 595	\$1 753	\$2 354	\$1 072	\$2 195
Per capita income of persons.....	\$1 487	\$2 646	\$3 737	\$2 409	\$3 269	\$2 941	\$3 322	\$3 231	\$3 394	\$3 534	\$1 544

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$4 236	\$6 972	\$7 330	\$6 286	\$7 221	\$6 352	\$8 593	\$8 031	\$7 519	\$8 665	\$3 795
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 820	10 493	11 733	9 712	11 305	9 651	10 846	10 315	11 384	11 113	7 908
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3 950	7 334	7 265	6 305	7 377	7 361	8 555	8 374	7 657	8 599	3 945
Operatives, including transport.....	3 448	5 814	5 782	5 001	6 391	5 393	7 482	7 591	6 289	7 946	3 383
Laborers, except farm.....	2 531	3 415	4 208	3 761	3 942	4 782	4 367	4 570	4 260	4 561	2 741
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	8 531	4 500	10 357	5 000	...	...	...	3 980	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1 733	2 610	3 074	3 030	2 704	...	...	...	2 908	...	1 674
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$2 646	\$3 334	\$3 881	\$3 352	\$3 389	\$3 269	\$4 189	\$3 752	\$3 604	\$4 204	\$2 615
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 182	3 959	4 425	3 799	4 015	3 809	4 504	4 187	4 332	4 477	3 121
Operatives, including transport.....	2 094	2 743	3 632	3 197	3 264	3 088	4 127	3 692	3 117	3 972	1 693

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Posadeno	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
Total	36 454	13 800	15 504	20 451	23 507	14 848	16 367	156 218	15 366	23 865	24 181
Less than \$1,000.....	987	171	314	406	290	658	459	6 028	314	764	624
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	999	147	408	531	265	569	747	6 906	439	1 186	779
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 741	198	482	722	490	771	951	8 736	738	1 479	1 217
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 119	219	529	944	611	907	1 272	10 464	806	1 937	1 557
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2 520	296	778	1 070	776	1 044	1 156	11 851	977	1 573	1 706
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2 767	468	878	1 248	947	1 193	1 397	12 299	1 083	1 824	1 966
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2 886	717	837	1 259	1 134	1 191	1 377	12 755	1 184	1 795	2 201
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2 862	904	961	1 713	1 390	1 298	1 435	12 361	1 169	1 603	2 099
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2 839	1 093	1 078	1 705	1 700	1 423	1 249	11 785	1 120	1 794	1 911
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	2 297	1 319	935	1 629	1 849	1 095	999	9 886	964	1 649	1 588
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	4 036	2 782	1 791	3 106	4 335	1 590	1 678	16 413	1 850	2 711	2 541
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	4 160	3 082	2 446	2 809	4 397	1 506	1 555	16 018	1 975	2 465	2 560
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	4 487	2 162	2 994	2 670	4 571	1 372	1 538	16 564	2 041	2 399	2 462
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 440	181	845	541	642	169	446	3 438	554	591	729
\$50,000 or more.....	314	61	228	98	110	62	108	714	152	95	241
Median income.....	\$8 474	\$10 983	\$10 616	\$9 385	\$11 062	\$7 841	\$7 575	\$7 734	\$8 869	\$7 857	\$7 972
Mean income.....	\$10 236	\$11 450	\$12 487	\$10 412	\$11 822	\$8 606	\$9 071	\$9 027	\$10 839	\$8 974	\$9 716
Mean income per family member.....	\$2 877	\$2 957	\$3 460	\$2 884	\$3 261	\$2 425	\$2 636	\$2 342	\$3 213	\$2 700	\$2 910
Index of income concentration.....	0.390	0.243	0.369	0.326	0.277	0.345	0.389	0.375	0.374	0.383	0.386
Families with female head.....	3 409	838	1 442	1 631	1 633	1 743	1 815	22 911	1 699	3 069	2 611
Mean income.....	\$5 079	\$6 655	\$6 198	\$5 243	\$6 712	\$4 155	\$4 548	\$5 078	\$6 849	\$4 737	\$5 320

Unrelated Individuals

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Posadeno	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
Total	18 062	1 438	3 414	4 037	3 684	4 418	7 128	45 376	5 293	12 809	13 229
Less than \$1,000.....	6 811	264	557	828	425	949	1 540	10 169	1 459	4 713	2 961
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	4 125	227	604	752	591	1 052	2 135	9 601	1 420	3 234	3 405
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 161	133	281	412	314	494	1 104	5 343	648	1 379	2 029
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 334	131	308	362	334	369	705	4 655	438	1 039	1 660
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	980	191	255	272	380	300	465	3 379	347	694	963
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	688	106	195	289	354	230	334	2 823	189	380	615
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	420	83	255	229	248	250	208	2 421	235	393	482
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	382	92	172	160	256	227	189	1 863	170	336	314
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	245	67	124	214	213	182	104	1 398	97	172	330
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	197	26	106	179	196	109	78	855	86	97	128
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	302	65	204	158	205	113	71	1 169	86	165	124
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	204	27	107	74	78	48	73	675	56	73	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	163	26	126	68	69	79	73	720	35	113	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	35	-	28	10	21	44	21	241	27	21	38
\$50,000 or more.....	15	-	22	10	-	5	5	64	-	-	10
Median income.....	\$1 538	\$3 725	\$3 860	\$3 073	\$4 468	\$2 421	\$1 948	\$2 546	\$1 836	\$1 523	\$2 122
Mean income.....	\$2 565	\$4 223	\$5 595	\$4 258	\$5 087	\$3 738	\$3 045	\$3 820	\$2 298	\$2 429	\$2 970
Index of income concentration.....	0.543	0.454	0.516	0.492	0.425	0.527	0.507	0.512	0.515	0.549	0.463
Female unrelated individuals.....	9 585	868	2 090	2 279	1 985	2 640	3 741	28 844	3 589	7 968	5 241
Mean income.....	\$2 328	\$3 430	\$4 914	\$2 884	\$3 614	\$2 550	\$2 909	\$3 274	\$2 714	\$2 289	\$2 893
All families and unrelated individuals.....	\$4 516	\$15 238	\$18 918	\$24 488	\$27 191	\$19 266	\$23 495	\$20 594	\$20 659	\$36 674	\$37 410
Mean income.....	\$6 008	\$10 539	\$9 358	\$8 535	\$10 367	\$6 761	\$5 701	\$6 563	\$7 039	\$5 154	\$5 699
Mean income.....	\$7 695	\$10 768	\$11 243	\$9 398	\$10 909	\$7 490	\$7 243	\$7 855	\$8 815	\$6 688	\$7 331

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Posadeno	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
All families	36 454	13 800	15 504	20 451	23 507	14 848	16 367	156 218	15 366	23 865	24 181
With wage or salary income.....	32 881	13 266	13 850	18 726	22 208	12 518	13 895	136 616	13 447	20 433	21 163
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$8 770	\$10 693	\$10 754	\$9 506	\$11 046	\$8 366	\$7 873	\$8 213	\$9 294	\$8 179	\$8 525
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	5 298	1 488	2 471	2 180	2 400	1 202	2 392	16 664	2 167	2 664	3 626
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 452	\$6 986	\$10 292	\$8 989	\$7 719	\$7 146	\$8 315	\$6 888	\$9 386	\$8 318	\$9 184
With farm self-employment income.....	1 376	148	565	274	398	88	532	1 631	372	448	402
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 254	\$146	\$2 039	\$8 492	\$1 464	\$3 408	\$3 088	\$1 560	\$6 779	\$1 201	\$1 121
With Social Security income.....	4 504	953	1 715	2 046	2 182	3 282	3 218	28 687	2 757	5 255	3 755
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 486	\$1 412	\$1 514	\$1 560	\$1 609	\$1 647	\$1 437	\$1 400	\$1 586	\$1 512	\$1 592
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	1 115	243	384	510	493	689	780	11 342	604	1 335	830
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$932	\$808	\$802	\$852	\$811	\$782	\$864	\$851	\$929	\$844	\$747
With other income.....	9 477	3 183	4 570	4 233	7 055	4 514	4 884	52 757	4 942	7 729	6 966
Mean other income.....	\$2 229	\$1 318	\$3 319	\$2 219	\$1 355	\$1 887	\$2 471	\$2 294	\$3 247	\$1 976	\$2 035
All unrelated individuals	18 062	1 438	3 414	4 037	3 684	4 418	7 128	45 376	5 293	12 809	13 229
With wage or salary income.....	13 138	1 060	2 289	2 671	2 796	2 235	4 433	25 616	3 007	7 622	9 705
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$2 474	\$4 794	\$5 328	\$4 866	\$5 597	\$5 060	\$2 978	\$4 350	\$3 091	\$2 568	\$3 026
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	740	45	333	250	142	185	286	1 934	231	356	529
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$3 556	..	\$7 719	\$5 001	\$5 486	\$2 436	\$2 797	\$3 807	\$3 041	\$3 683	\$4 898
With farm self-employment income.....	344	17	67	36	48	-	107	262	54	99	119
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 374	..	..	..	..	..	\$2 185	\$1 997	..	..	\$725
With Social Security income.....	3 119	329	789	904	707	1 684	2 110	13 814	1 745	3 653	2 709
Mean Social Security income.....	\$934	\$914	\$1 103	\$1 016	\$1 092	\$1 078	\$970	\$965	\$1 037	\$1 005	\$965
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	581	62	162	170	166	371	601	3 770	381	870	569
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$742	..	\$559	\$724	\$602	\$765	\$776	\$707	\$711	\$706	\$600
With other income.....	4 309	315	1 191	847	910	1 255	1 886	15 539	1 459	3 193	2 543
Mean other income.....	\$1 635	\$1 630	\$2 662	\$2 118	\$1 549	\$2 116	\$2 630	\$2 447	\$2 373	\$1 826	\$1 690
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 817	\$2 972	\$3 561	\$2 953	\$3 330	\$2 512	\$2 666	\$2 430	\$3 163	\$2 625	\$2 860

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Posadeno	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 336	\$8 390	\$8 449	\$7 816	\$8 925	\$7 245	\$5 969	\$5 927	\$7 098	\$6 096	\$6 449
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	9 032	9 467	12 243	9 999	10 723	8 963	8 862	8 986	9 860	8 724	9 465
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 483	8 740	7 885	8 113	9 492	8 315	6 132	6 279	6 749	5 985	6 735
Operatives, including transport.....	5 178	7 918	5 872	7 415	8 725	7 353	5 214	4 839	5 803	5 337	4 991
Laborers, except farm.....	3 488	4 494	2 877	4 163	4 401	5 230	3 580	3 523	3 308	3 367	3 226
Farmers and farm managers.....	9 333	..	..	..	..	..	5 227	3 913	..	..	..
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	3 058	..	..	..	..	..	3 125	2 450	..	1 763	..
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 138	\$4 228	\$3 339	\$3 233	\$3 902	\$2 474	\$3 112	\$3 233	\$2 903	\$3 020	\$3 295
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 505	4 425	4 520	3 724	4 405	3 371	3 477	3 832	3 593	3 439	3 856
Operatives, including transport.....	2 866	4 322	1 839	3 083	3 455	2 064	3 082	2 847	2 881	3 187	3 065

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	29 325	22 451	3 124	38 374	34 207	1 747	69 561	58 859	2 434	82 002	29 862
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.3	3.8	8.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	3.8	3.9	1.6	4.2	5.2
Mean size of family	3.38	3.41	3.21	3.42	3.40	3.43	3.47	3.46	3.67	3.59	3.52
With related children under 18 years	16 229	13 039	1 469	22 784	20 133	1 101	40 821	34 335	1 675	48 735	16 961
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.26	2.26	2.18	2.22	2.22	1.97	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.34	2.32
Families with female head	2 832	2 331	230	3 469	3 244	127	7 551	6 934	75	7 791	3 567
With related children under 18 years	1 877	1 604	138	2 368	2 202	90	4 988	4 559	71	5 115	2 334
With related children under 6 years	725	617	59	824	775	20	2 088	1 918	22	1 955	958
Percent of heads in labor force	61.5	64.5	...	76.9	78.5	...	67.3	67.7	...	61.1	64.6
Family heads	29 325	22 451	3 124	38 374	34 207	1 747	69 561	58 859	2 434	82 002	29 862
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	12.5	23.6	11.0	11.4	6.8	9.9	9.8	3.5	11.8	13.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	19 671	14 899	2 115	31 022	27 374	1 511	53 432	45 405	1 669	65 827	22 913
Percent in labor force	93.5	93.6	92.7	94.8	94.8	94.1	91.9	91.6	91.7	95.0	94.6
Unrelated individuals	7 550	5 736	990	10 630	9 599	759	33 960	31 953	310	18 414	8 527
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.5	7.2	14.3	5.8	6.0	4.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	9.0	8.8
Percent 65 years and over	45.3	38.8	67.9	32.4	34.2	9.0	16.5	16.0	13.5	38.2	38.2
Persons	106 542	82 367	11 031	141 897	126 025	6 756	275 430	235 677	9 234	312 434	113 704
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.4	8.6	16.8	7.9	8.3	4.3	6.5	6.5	3.8	7.8	9.7
Percent 65 years and over	10.6	8.8	17.3	7.9	8.3	4.0	6.8	6.9	2.8	7.8	9.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.7	72.6	78.1	72.5	72.5	62.6	67.1	66.8	71.4	75.8	73.9
Households	32 521	25 941	3 887	44 517	40 912	2 053	84 725	76 149	2 184	91 693	35 326
In owner occupied housing units	21 226	16 304	2 864	29 687	27 367	1 111	45 198	39 002	1 387	63 085	21 906
Mean value of unit	\$12 084	\$13 032	\$8 903	\$14 366	\$13 970	\$17 009	\$19 505	\$19 083	\$23 076	\$13 164	\$14 311
In renter occupied housing units	11 295	9 637	1 023	14 830	13 545	942	39 527	37 147	797	28 608	13 420
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$81	\$57	\$88	\$88	\$97	\$117	\$119	\$49	\$86	\$89
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.8	1.0	5.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 903	2 675	569	3 506	3 165	160	7 538	6 498	137	9 523	4 214
Percent of all families	13.3	11.9	18.2	9.1	9.3	9.2	10.8	11.0	5.6	11.6	14.1
Mean family income	\$2 137	\$2 170	\$2 083	\$1 867	\$1 876	\$1 555	\$2 121	\$2 142	\$1 778	\$1 942	\$1 956
Mean income deficit	\$1 311	\$1 370	\$1 193	\$1 426	\$1 455	\$1 205	\$1 513	\$1 502	\$2 225	\$1 648	\$1 627
Mean size of family	13.6	12.4	20.0	5.9	6.4	3.1	13.9	13.8	3.6	13.0	15.2
With related children under 18 years	3.75	3.86	3.56	3.62	3.63	3.21	4.06	4.02	5.23	3.98	3.98
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2 422	1 801	304	2 183	1 975	94	5 001	4 324	117	6 454	2 976
Families with female head	1 043	844	111	1 125	1 094	12	3 171	3 131	3 673	3 001	2 901
With related children under 18 years	866	735	85	969	940	10	1 971	1 802	34	2 890	1 374
With related children under 6 years	470	395	51	453	438	4	1 065	974	14	1 398	693
Percent of heads in labor force	50.4	52.9	...	71.1	72.6	...	53.4	54.7	...	55.9	60.5
Family heads	3 903	2 675	569	3 506	3 165	160	7 538	6 498	137	9 523	4 214
Percent 65 years and over	23.8	18.1	36.9	21.3	22.6	8.8	18.5	17.2	5.1	20.4	19.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 809	1 186	262	1 724	1 450	132	3 932	3 388	70	4 524	1 942
Percent in labor force	80.5	77.5	86.3	78.2	76.6	91.7	72.7	72.8	...	75.1	78.2
Unrelated individuals	3 313	2 283	558	4 111	3 597	410	15 011	14 252	83	7 953	3 652
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.9	39.8	56.4	38.7	37.5	54.0	44.2	44.6	26.8	43.2	42.8
Mean income	\$947	\$921	\$1 004	\$853	\$860	\$791	\$832	\$827	...	\$899	\$908
Mean income deficit	\$853	\$890	\$782	\$961	\$945	\$701	\$1 050	\$1 056	...	\$913	\$918
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.5	13.5	23.5	11.9	13.2	1.7	6.3	5.9	...	17.7	16.9
Percent 65 years and over	56.7	48.6	78.5	44.1	48.2	10.0	18.7	17.9	...	51.3	48.8
Persons	17 968	12 599	2 584	16 798	15 080	924	45 614	40 391	800	45 829	20 410
Percent of all persons	16.9	15.3	23.4	11.8	12.0	13.7	16.6	17.1	8.7	14.7	18.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.5	15.4	26.7	19.1	20.4	6.5	10.8	10.5	8.0	17.0	15.7
Percent 65 years and over	19.3	15.2	30.7	18.5	19.8	6.7	11.5	11.1	6.1	15.7	15.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.2	77.2	74.7	76.3	76.6	...	69.6	69.9	...	73.5	71.8
Related children under 18 years	6 924	5 141	858	6 075	5 520	243	15 435	13 232	420	19 422	8 643
Percent living with both parents	59.9	54.7	66.3	53.3	50.8	88.9	55.0	53.4	58.1	50.9	48.4
Households	5 937	4 174	1 051	6 244	5 758	369	14 456	13 419	150	15 027	6 762
Percent of all households	18.3	16.1	27.0	14.0	14.1	18.0	17.1	17.6	6.9	16.4	19.1
In owner occupied housing units	3 092	1 867	704	2 873	2 716	83	4 707	4 091	76	7 388	2 812
Mean value of unit	\$7 199	\$8 143	\$5 538	\$9 508	\$9 264	...	\$12 491	\$12 740	...	\$8 808	\$8 550
In renter occupied housing units	2 845	2 307	347	3 371	3 042	286	9 749	9 328	74	7 639	3 950
Mean gross rent	\$66	\$72	\$47	\$70	\$68	\$87	\$106	\$107	...	\$63	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.3	3.1	11.1	2.9	3.2	...	7.7	6.2	17.3	10.0	12.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 293	1 632	288	2 194	2 017	82	4 805	4 131	99	6 618	2 939
Percent of all families	7.8	7.3	9.2	5.7	5.9	4.7	6.9	7.0	4.1	8.1	9.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 055	\$1 078	\$1 023	\$1 185	\$1 194	...	\$1 192	\$1 180	...	\$1 275	\$1 230
Families with female head	800	676	69	849	834	4	1 746	1 612	31	2 768	1 317
Unrelated individuals	2 503	1 704	439	3 088	2 679	326	11 781	11 206	70	5 874	2 732
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.2	29.7	44.3	29.0	27.9	43.0	34.7	35.1	22.6	31.9	32.0
Mean income deficit	\$600	\$658	\$483	\$730	\$721	\$824	\$790	\$795	...	\$684	\$676
Persons	11 131	7 799	1 549	10 675	9 735	577	31 004	27 620	557	32 017	14 159
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	15.2	31.1	18.1	18.9	5.7	10.7	10.2	7.0	14.9	14.3
Related children under 18 years	4 379	3 180	563	3 712	3 524	92	10 142	8 689	274	13 736	6 050
Percent living with both parents	51.3	43.1	62.7	40.6	38.6	...	49.2	47.0	50.0	43.3	39.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	5 922	4 148	863	5 298	4 781	250	11 099	9 617	176	13 490	5 874
Percent of all families	20.2	18.5	27.6	13.8	14.0	14.3	16.0	16.3	7.2	16.5	19.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 588	\$1 620	\$1 485	\$1 657	\$1 680	\$1 440	\$1 809	\$1 796	\$2 674	\$1 945	\$1 960
Families with female head	1 258	1 037	124	1 403	1 340	44	3 015	2 778	34	4 295	2 034
Unrelated individuals	4 001	2 849	631	5 034	4 390	505	18 232	17 329	89	9 342	4 273
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.0	49.7	63.7	47.4	45.7	66.5	53.7	54.2	28.7	50.7	50.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 119	\$1 125	\$1 105	\$1 199	\$1 188	\$1 325	\$1 294	\$1 299	...	\$1 195	\$1 207
Persons	26 301	18 973	3 690	24 962	22 510	1 358	63 025	55 989	983	63 417	27 760
Percent 65 years and over	17.9	14.2	28.3	16.3	17.3	5.7	10.6	10.2	5.9	14.8	14.6
Related children under 18 years	10 578	8 094	1 273	9 731	8 924	369	22 503	19 461	528	27 090	11 811
Percent living with both parents	66.7	63.5	69.4	63.2	61.9	76.7	61.7	60.3	66.7	58.9	54.7

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange—Con.			Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito				Bryan—College Station			
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	6 251	14 848	21 861	30 317	10 979	7 710	3 165	1 702	13 914	8 649	3 517
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	4.6	2.6	8.4	9.1	5.3	14.6	8.5	4.7	5.9	0.5
Mean size of family	3.65	3.55	3.59	4.38	4.53	4.04	4.52	4.25	3.42	3.55	3.10
With related children under 18 years	3 878	8 051	13 736	20 283	7 824	4 876	2 168	1 018	7 990	5 201	1 889
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.37	2.45	2.24	3.03	3.03	2.84	3.15	3.20	2.32	2.40	1.97
Families with female head	456	1 743	1 316	4 624	2 118	1 135	572	203	1 276	980	150
With related children under 18 years	458	1 145	828	3 322	1 514	850	405	126	870	690	101
With related children under 6 years	241	487	156	1 458	676	300	238	48	406	334	36
Percent of heads in labor force	66.0	50.7	67.9	46.8	47.0	48.0	52.5	...	64.3	67.1	...
Family heads	6 251	14 848	21 861	30 317	10 979	7 710	3 165	1 702	13 914	8 649	3 517
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	15.9	8.4	15.8	14.3	15.3	17.4	19.6	11.2	11.8	6.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	5 065	11 076	18 901	21 547	7 585	5 520	2 127	1 193	11 077	6 768	3 015
Percent in labor force	95.3	93.4	96.4	89.8	90.3	91.0	92.6	88.0	87.1	91.3	76.6
Unrelated individuals	1 465	4 418	2 703	6 543	2 429	1 922	723	363	4 833	2 634	1 739
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.2	8.4	9.1	11.4	12.6	7.0	12.0	17.1	8.8	11.2	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	36.5	39.1	38.9	46.4	43.6	40.7	56.6	53.2	25.2	34.9	7.2
Persons	24 250	57 117	81 242	139 300	52 185	33 074	15 042	7 600	52 440	33 295	12 653
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.6	11.1	6.9	8.0	6.8	10.0	9.0	9.9	7.2	7.9	4.1
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	10.4	5.6	8.3	7.5	9.1	8.7	10.1	7.8	8.5	3.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.4	77.6	78.4	64.1	55.7	73.3	65.0	73.1	67.4	66.8	70.4
Households	7 198	17 826	22 984	31 732	12 125	8 713	3 635	1 722	15 133	9 923	4 249
In owner occupied housing units	3 830	12 154	18 405	21 042	7 591	5 448	2 521	1 230	7 995	5 916	1 462
Mean value of unit	\$13 444	\$11 052	\$13 559	\$9 949	\$11 068	\$10 905	\$6 985	\$7 646	\$15 947	\$15 386	\$20 282
In renter occupied housing units	3 368	5 672	4 579	10 690	4 534	3 265	1 114	492	7 138	4 007	2 787
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$77	\$101	\$60	\$64	\$72	\$43	\$53	\$96	\$91	\$110
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.8	2.8	0.7	21.1	19.7	10.6	26.7	15.4	7.3	8.0	1.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	820	2 231	1 164	11 686	4 480	2 488	1 367	609	2 314	1 384	495
Percent of all families	13.1	15.0	5.3	38.5	40.8	32.3	43.2	35.8	16.6	16.0	14.1
Mean family income	\$1 931	\$1 980	\$1 696	\$2 281	\$2 200	\$2 213	\$2 628	\$2 501	\$1 982	\$2 118	\$1 614
Mean income deficit	\$1 795	\$1 710	\$1 499	\$1 971	\$2 051	\$1 793	\$1 793	\$1 552	\$1 456	\$1 592	\$1 228
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.4	12.6	10.9	15.7	17.1	12.4	25.5	14.1	14.0	18.6	1.2
Mean size of family	4.23	4.09	3.31	5.16	5.02	5.07	5.46	4.77	3.81	4.14	2.73
With related children under 18 years	625	1 474	630	9 155	3 577	1 939	1 115	422	1 362	910	228
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.06	3.24	2.58	3.64	3.46	3.62	3.83	3.53	3.07	3.31	1.58
Families with female head	350	944	347	2 897	1 366	709	361	118	653	497	56
With related children under 18 years	319	751	250	2 427	1 118	600	321	96	524	423	27
With related children under 6 years	206	345	73	1 189	541	255	194	32	288	242	10
Percent of heads in labor force	66.0	45.5	...	42.6	42.1	46.3	47.4	...	56.3	62.4	...
Family heads	820	2 231	1 164	11 686	4 480	2 488	1 367	609	2 314	1 384	495
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	19.5	29.6	17.0	16.9	15.9	17.7	20.7	23.3	22.4	13.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	383	996	546	7 186	2 567	1 451	794	374	1 215	641	380
Percent in labor force	74.2	70.7	72.3	83.6	84.6	82.2	88.0	84.2	68.6	75.7	56.3
Unrelated individuals	723	1 936	1 099	3 689	1 369	1 048	439	207	2 750	1 450	1 025
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.4	43.8	40.7	56.4	56.4	54.5	60.7	57.0	56.9	55.0	58.9
Mean income	\$915	\$856	\$944	\$734	\$706	\$684	\$832	\$822	\$883	\$861	\$890
Mean income deficit	\$902	\$946	\$859	\$1 072	\$1 106	\$1 145	\$974	\$974	\$994	\$982	\$1 049
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.5	17.4	18.9	17.9	21.0	9.5	17.5	27.5	13.9	18.7	6.0
Percent 65 years and over	50.1	52.4	57.7	50.9	49.1	39.8	59.2	60.9	31.3	44.6	9.2
Persons	4 191	11 069	4 954	64 009	23 855	13 658	7 907	3 114	11 556	7 186	2 377
Percent of all persons	17.3	19.4	6.1	46.0	45.7	41.3	52.6	41.0	22.0	21.6	18.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.7	16.9	26.5	7.7	7.5	8.8	8.2	10.9	13.6	14.9	7.3
Percent 65 years and over	15.9	15.7	23.3	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	11.3	15.3	16.6	7.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.7	72.3	79.7	59.3	54.6	63.4	63.9	74.1	68.0	68.7	68.4
Related children under 18 years	1 947	4 770	1 619	32 790	12 322	6 813	4 189	1 482	4 060	2 873	384
Percent living with both parents	42.6	46.5	56.2	72.8	65.8	71.8	70.4	71.3	51.9	46.2	84.4
Households	1 337	3 740	1 947	13 149	5 149	3 038	1 664	704	3 457	2 298	863
Percent of all households	18.6	21.0	8.5	41.4	42.5	34.9	45.8	40.9	22.8	23.2	20.3
In owner occupied housing units	422	1 961	1 302	7 660	2 710	1 582	993	452	1 479	1 113	187
Mean value of unit	\$8 840	\$8 510	\$10 537	\$6 395	\$6 711	\$6 704	\$5 010	\$6 236	\$8 675	\$8 125	\$11 829
In renter occupied housing units	915	1 779	645	5 489	2 439	1 456	671	252	1 978	1 185	676
Mean gross rent	\$59	\$60	\$71	\$41	\$46	\$47	\$34	\$43	\$78	\$67	\$105
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.5	7.1	1.3	37.1	34.5	21.5	42.5	21.9	20.3	22.8	5.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	615	1 579	762	8 638	3 437	1 821	943	348	1 537	951	342
Percent of all families	9.8	10.6	3.5	28.5	31.3	23.6	29.8	20.4	11.0	11.0	9.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 319	\$1 321	\$1 268	\$1 387	\$1 428	\$1 457	\$1 201	\$1 266	\$1 105	\$1 173	\$924
Families with female head	301	751	253	2 442	1 189	564	314	72	525	396	46
Unrelated individuals	548	1 466	761	3 143	1 164	904	357	166	2 199	1 184	810
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.4	33.2	28.2	48.0	47.9	47.0	49.4	45.7	45.5	45.0	46.6
Mean income deficit	\$652	\$712	\$662	\$756	\$791	\$828	\$692	\$701	\$703	\$682	\$763
Persons	3 248	7 796	3 280	47 945	18 408	10 205	5 507	1 922	7 914	4 900	1 733
Percent 65 years and over	12.5	16.3	21.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.3	9.4	15.3	17.6	9.6
Related children under 18 years	1 564	3 320	1 106	25 175	9 610	5 229	3 080	985	2 765	1 952	239
Percent living with both parents	33.5	38.1	49.9	69.4	61.0	69.9	64.2	67.6	39.7	33.9	82.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 139	3 244	1 638	14 515	5 633	3 094	1 719	771	3 287	1 979	716
Percent of all families	18.2	21.8	7.5	47.9	51.3	40.1	54.3	45.3	23.6	22.9	20.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 106	\$1 972	\$1 763	\$2 551	\$2 587	\$2 556	\$2 413	\$2 154	\$1 764	\$1 904	\$1 459
Families with female head	397	1 111	447	3 225	1 505	773	420	143	724	552	65
Unrelated individuals	872	2 223	1 323	4 207	1 517	1 213	525	250	3 099	1 656	1 129
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.5	50.3	48.9	64.3	62.5	63.1	72.6	68.9	64.1	62.9	64.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 159	\$1 241	\$1 123	\$1 359	\$1 426	\$1 406	\$1 234	\$1 198	\$1 326	\$1 297	\$1 414
Persons	5 678	15 816	6 890	77 703	29 714	16 475	9 377	3 955	15 492	9 706	3 265
Percent 65 years and over	13.8	14.2	21.3	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.9	10.8	14.3	15.1	6.7
Related children under 18 years	2 580	6 953	2 416	39 326	15 138	8 165	4 824	1 886	5 731	4 084	705
Percent living with both parents	53.4	59.1	62.3	75.0	69.5	74.3	71.8	71.6	61.3	56.8	86.0

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	68 189	49 707	11 515	398 556	215 544	21 056	12 762	25 846	13 800	80 668
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.3	4.2	8.4	3.8	4.6	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.8	3.5
Mean size of family	3.90	3.81	4.09	3.52	3.48	3.73	3.54	3.58	3.87	3.55
With related children under 18 years	44 362	32 111	7 655	244 887	125 120	15 290	8 416	17 976	10 745	51 346
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.58	2.50	2.68	2.24	2.28	2.16	2.16	2.11	2.25	2.21
Families with female head	6 897	5 120	1 229	43 170	29 649	1 341	969	1 789	838	6 596
With related children under 18 years	5 011	3 798	815	29 570	20 352	1 050	688	1 452	700	4 175
With related children under 6 years	2 038	1 500	357	12 170	9 026	356	279	522	213	1 351
Percent of heads in labor force	51.4	56.3	41.2	77.0	75.8	87.1	87.8	87.5	88.7	79.4
Family heads	68 189	49 707	11 515	398 556	215 544	21 056	12 762	25 846	13 800	80 668
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	8.8	12.6	9.7	10.5	3.9	5.5	3.6	2.7	10.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	52 885	38 290	9 026	321 960	166 839	18 976	10 991	23 197	12 601	66 804
Percent in labor force	93.8	94.2	93.0	95.7	95.2	97.7	96.5	97.5	98.0	96.2
Unrelated individuals	15 110	11 888	2 073	123 567	85 892	2 432	2 189	4 013	1 354	21 842
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	6.5	14.3	5.3	4.5	4.7	8.1	3.3	4.6	6.3
Percent 65 years and over	32.4	29.1	45.6	26.2	23.5	21.1	26.1	16.1	23.3	32.8
Persons	281 352	201 368	49 151	1 527 672	835 168	80 874	47 355	96 416	54 798	307 910
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.5	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.9	3.3	4.9	3.5	2.9	7.3
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	5.9	7.2	7.0	7.7	2.7	4.2	2.8	2.1	7.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.0	69.3	65.2	72.9	72.8	76.2	76.0	73.1	72.5	73.0
Households	74 171	56 104	12 670	461 324	269 859	22 539	13 397	27 461	14 618	92 011
In owner occupied housing units	47 713	34 710	9 287	271 964	139 527	17 285	8 459	16 608	11 750	63 038
Mean value of unit	\$13 702	\$14 670	\$11 646	\$19 871	\$20 681	\$18 500	\$16 348	\$19 717	\$15 955	\$21 858
In renter occupied housing units	26 458	21 394	3 383	189 360	130 332	5 254	4 938	10 853	2 868	28 973
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$92	\$65	\$124	\$126	\$138	\$115	\$140	\$131	\$121
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.5	1.6	15.7	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	2.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	12 524	7 694	2 751	34 381	21 718	688	749	1 182	568	5 526
Percent of all families	18.4	15.5	23.9	8.6	10.1	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.1	6.9
Mean family income	\$2 300	\$2 206	\$2 447	\$2 018	\$2 078	\$1 926	\$1 922	\$1 835	\$1 831	\$1 916
Mean income deficit	\$1 735	\$1 728	\$1 727	\$1 573	\$1 644	\$1 775	\$1 657	\$1 530	\$1 658	\$1 412
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.4	12.2	20.4	15.6	18.0	9.3	13.5	7.1	7.7	11.5
Mean size of family	4.73	4.53	4.95	3.98	4.14	4.10	3.92	3.66	3.69	3.63
With related children under 18 years	9 384	5 706	2 001	23 227	15 775	539	520	852	440	3 190
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.43	3.30	3.64	3.09	3.16	2.92	2.99	2.53	2.49	2.89
Families with female head	3 086	2 160	648	12 465	9 294	196	239	358	193	1 543
With related children under 18 years	2 586	1 880	471	10 593	8 087	190	218	317	173	1 167
With related children under 6 years	1 269	874	257	5 935	4 735	108	121	170	70	517
Percent of heads in labor force	38.1	41.8	32.7	64.5	63.9	85.2	76.0	77.1	...	68.1
Family heads	12 524	7 694	2 751	34 381	21 718	688	749	1 182	568	5 526
Percent 65 years and over	15.9	15.2	19.3	21.0	17.3	13.1	16.8	13.0	7.9	28.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7 679	4 438	1 681	16 159	9 612	405	389	679	334	2 733
Percent in labor force	83.1	83.0	81.9	81.6	81.0	92.6	75.3	88.2	87.4	79.8
Unrelated individuals	6 420	4 659	1 173	36 524	22 589	550	647	973	411	8 513
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.5	39.2	56.6	29.6	26.3	22.6	29.6	24.2	30.4	39.0
Mean income	\$772	\$783	\$784	\$876	\$887	\$879	\$907	\$850	\$686	\$849
Mean income deficit	\$1 037	\$1 031	\$1 025	\$947	\$942	\$904	\$909	\$982	\$1 130	\$984
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.2	13.2	22.6	14.2	13.6	14.4	24.4	10.8	13.6	12.4
Percent 65 years and over	45.7	42.8	56.4	44.2	42.5	48.9	43.6	36.7	46.5	42.0
Persons	65 679	39 481	14 800	173 358	112 493	3 372	3 586	5 298	2 509	28 577
Percent of all persons	23.3	19.6	30.1	11.3	13.5	4.2	7.6	5.5	4.6	9.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.5	11.3	10.7	16.0	14.4	12.2	16.0	11.7	11.6	19.6
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	10.3	10.5	16.5	14.2	12.2	14.4	11.7	11.0	22.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.5	70.8	62.2	72.8	73.1	77.7	76.6	68.6	78.6	71.9
Related children under 18 years	31 600	18 346	7 301	71 458	49 912	1 534	1 546	2 168	1 107	9 138
Percent living with both parents	68.8	64.1	70.1	48.2	43.0	59.5	48.7	59.8	53.1	56.0
Households	16 134	10 720	3 581	55 122	35 760	1 046	1 080	1 641	820	10 420
Percent of all households	21.8	19.1	28.3	11.9	13.3	4.6	8.1	6.0	5.6	11.3
In owner occupied housing units	8 217	4 708	2 327	22 801	12 410	590	542	699	445	5 244
Mean value of unit	\$8 145	\$9 406	\$6 532	\$12 449	\$12 955	\$15 354	\$11 954	\$16 727	\$14 180	\$12 639
In renter occupied housing units	7 917	6 012	1 254	32 321	23 350	456	538	942	375	5 176
Mean gross rent	\$57	\$63	\$43	\$89	\$91	\$105	\$96	\$109	\$107	\$87
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	18.5	5.5	35.6	7.0	3.6	5.1	6.3	5.1	2.7	11.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	8 304	5 156	1 799	22 260	14 226	462	505	771	369	3 421
Percent of all families	12.2	10.4	15.6	6.6	6.6	2.2	4.0	3.0	2.7	4.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 344	\$1 351	\$1 303	\$1 270	\$1 316	\$1 503	\$1 322	\$1 267	\$1 471	\$1 172
Families with female head	2 419	1 713	486	9 159	6 851	160	183	226	145	1 123
Unrelated individuals	5 164	3 659	1 002	27 893	16 965	427	467	729	352	6 773
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.2	30.8	48.3	22.6	19.8	17.6	21.3	18.2	26.0	31.0
Mean income deficit	\$766	\$780	\$694	\$701	\$708	\$635	\$720	\$768	\$819	\$709
Persons	43 828	26 078	10 037	115 742	75 343	2 256	2 530	3 421	1 675	19 210
Percent 65 years and over	10.1	10.7	11.0	15.7	13.5	12.5	10.9	11.8	12.0	20.5
Related children under 18 years	21 511	12 240	5 076	47 475	33 301	1 037	1 143	1 319	717	5 995
Percent living with both parents	64.3	57.9	65.5	41.0	35.6	52.4	47.7	57.5	46.9	47.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	17 254	10 981	3 646	49 015	30 551	1 149	1 156	1 625	833	8 028
Percent of all families	25.3	22.1	31.7	12.3	14.2	5.5	9.1	6.3	6.0	10.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 139	\$2 062	\$2 226	\$1 878	\$1 972	\$1 827	\$1 828	\$1 872	\$1 904	\$1 701
Families with female head	3 673	2 626	747	15 711	11 636	300	297	443	224	1 979
Unrelated individuals	7 573	5 559	1 375	43 951	27 611	666	754	1 123	495	10 007
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.1	46.8	66.3	35.6	32.1	27.4	34.4	28.0	36.6	45.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 297	\$1 283	\$1 291	\$1 203	\$1 186	\$1 152	\$1 202	\$1 272	\$1 356	\$1 259
Persons	87 884	54 910	19 160	241 235	155 336	5 388	5 362	7 196	3 871	39 999
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	9.2	10.0	15.3	13.2	10.7	13.1	11.0	9.2	20.1
Related children under 18 years	42 500	26 022	9 434	102 032	69 366	2 580	2 309	3 049	1 818	13 929
Percent living with both parents	72.8	69.7	74.1	55.1	50.2	64.8	59.7	62.9	64.1	62.5

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston—Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	81 771	74 798	3 984	200 257	24 065	102 787	803	60 337	43 366	15 394	9 909	13 355
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	3.3	2.1	3.5	1.7	4.6	3.5	2.4	3.7	5.0	4.0	2.8
Mean size of family	4.06	4.04	4.12	3.49	3.46	3.41	3.69	3.63	3.60	3.45	3.67	3.76
With related children under 18 years	55 644	50 612	2 985	120 701	15 439	57 463	536	40 363	26 190	8 326	6 331	8 829
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.62	2.53	2.23	2.06	2.29	2.38	2.19	2.33	2.37	2.29	2.32
Families with female head	10 508	10 054	140	18 232	1 394	12 303	63	3 846	4 549	2 568	818	927
With related children under 18 years	7 768	7 436	95	12 162	968	7 996	59	2 717	3 241	1 759	647	673
With related children under 6 years	3 029	2 905	53	4 829	386	3 444	28	864	1 249	688	254	254
Percent of heads in labor force	60.7	61.5	...	74.5	82.4	73.7	...	74.0	69.4	67.3	77.1	67.7
Family heads	81 771	74 798	3 984	200 257	24 065	102 787	803	60 337	43 366	15 394	9 909	13 355
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	8.8	3.1	10.0	4.0	12.7	2.6	7.2	10.6	16.0	6.9	6.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	55 818	52 426	1 083	161 037	21 555	77 393	697	51 434	34 672	10 685	8 470	11 542
Percent in labor force	92.4	92.2	92.3	96.0	96.7	95.2	97.3	97.3	94.8	92.3	95.8	96.6
Unrelated individuals	18 664	17 765	341	51 359	6 224	34 398	244	8 228	11 756	7 172	1 734	2 052
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.5	4.0	18.5	7.4	3.9	7.3	7.0	9.2	6.5	6.9	5.7	5.6
Percent 65 years and over	32.3	32.0	35.8	32.3	13.1	34.0	6.6	35.9	32.2	33.0	24.8	32.4
Persons	350 323	320 321	16 761	750 114	89 590	385 248	3 209	227 052	167 804	60 292	38 118	52 229
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.7	6.0	2.1	7.7	4.1	9.6	2.6	5.5	8.3	12.2	5.8	5.4
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	5.9	2.2	7.3	3.3	9.4	1.7	5.0	7.3	11.3	4.5	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.5	66.9	57.5	74.6	74.8	74.7	...	75.1	72.9	73.2	70.4	70.1
Households	90 743	84 245	4 014	224 611	26 670	124 543	930	63 777	49 100	19 568	10 971	14 147
In owner occupied housing units	51 988	49 548	792	147 774	15 607	76 030	437	49 465	29 810	8 448	7 485	10 347
Mean value of unit	\$15 729	\$16 019	\$10 446	\$15 610	\$19 797	\$14 365	\$20 847	\$16 098	\$15 550	\$15 738	\$13 500	\$17 149
In renter occupied housing units	38 755	34 697	3 222	76 837	11 063	48 513	493	14 312	19 290	11 120	3 486	3 800
Mean gross rent	\$83	\$89	\$31	\$112	\$138	\$107	\$160	\$115	\$91	\$87	\$93	\$107
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.9	7.3	9.4	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.7	0.6	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 211	12 577	689	16 013	834	10 587	82	3 192	4 795	2 409	936	1 051
Percent of all families	17.4	16.8	17.3	8.0	3.5	10.3	10.2	5.3	11.1	15.6	9.4	7.9
Mean family income	\$2 411	\$2 387	\$2 657	\$1 973	\$1 835	\$1 996	...	\$2 005	\$1 960	\$1 917	\$2 039	\$2 022
Mean income deficit	\$1 647	\$1 640	\$1 670	\$1 528	\$1 557	\$1 593	...	\$1 401	\$1 665	\$1 738	\$1 605	\$1 659
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	9.5	7.0	14.3	8.0	16.3	...	11.0	15.1	15.8	20.8	11.0
Mean size of family	4.69	4.65	5.10	3.82	3.56	3.96	...	3.63	3.95	4.01	3.93	4.01
With related children under 18 years	11 214	9 889	587	10 259	537	7 111	65	1 956	3 307	1 690	686	730
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.34	3.34	3.40	2.99	2.59	3.08	...	2.76	3 207	3 009	2.76	2.89
Families with female head	4 437	4 190	86	5 206	214	3 938	35	851	1 946	1 139	384	360
With related children under 18 years	3 769	3 552	69	4 430	195	3 387	35	689	1 679	967	350	308
With related children under 6 years	1 745	1 639	46	2 321	115	1 800	18	335	784	423	171	169
Percent of heads in labor force	47.0	47.9	...	62.0	68.7	62.8	...	54.9	63.3	60.0	73.1	60.9
Family heads	14 211	12 577	689	16 013	834	10 587	82	3 192	4 795	2 409	936	1 051
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	13.1	8.1	22.8	12.9	20.3	...	26.7	17.3	16.4	17.3	14.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7 599	6 616	352	7 597	511	4 802	37	1 586	2 207	989	430	561
Percent in labor force	84.7	83.3	91.5	81.0	74.8	79.9	...	86.9	77.1	76.6	80.2	79.1
Unrelated individuals	8 255	7 777	143	17 155	1 800	11 639	53	2 694	4 614	3 015	564	778
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.2	43.8	41.9	33.4	28.9	33.8	21.7	32.7	39.2	42.0	32.5	37.9
Mean income	\$766	\$768	\$816	\$902	\$934	\$893	...	\$913	\$787	\$775	\$928	\$803
Mean income deficit	\$1 053	\$1 051	\$1 043	\$910	\$951	\$919	...	\$872	\$1 023	\$1 042	\$895	\$1 019
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.5	8.0	25.2	17.4	9.0	17.2	...	21.0	13.2	13.3	14.4	12.0
Percent 65 years and over	42.4	42.1	44.8	50.5	21.2	51.5	...	61.0	44.0	41.9	44.3	47.2
Persons	74 871	66 276	3 654	78 335	4 765	53 545	419	14 286	23 535	12 667	4 244	4 990
Percent of all persons	21.4	20.7	21.8	10.4	5.3	13.9	13.1	6.3	14.0	18.0	11.1	9.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.9	9.4	4.3	18.6	13.7	18.3	5.7	19.5	16.1	16.4	14.5	14.3
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	9.5	3.9	19.0	12.7	18.1	6.2	21.1	14.3	15.0	11.2	13.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.0	68.8	63.8	74.1	72.6	75.4	...	73.0	70.8	68.9	74.0	71.4
Related children under 18 years	36 976	32 564	2 014	29 754	1 376	21 126	230	5 340	9 877	5 164	1 841	2 291
Percent living with both parents	65.5	63.3	85.7	52.6	60.9	48.1	51.7	61.5	46.1	41.8	45.7	52.5
Households	18 502	16 847	735	26 457	1 697	18 300	100	4 949	7 702	4 237	1 334	1 611
Percent of all households	20.4	20.0	18.3	11.8	6.4	14.7	10.8	7.8	15.7	21.7	12.2	11.4
In owner occupied housing units	7 177	6 321	309	13 241	529	8 604	35	3 202	2 935	1 039	605	872
Mean value of unit	\$11 559	\$12 237	\$5 905	\$9 784	\$15 952	\$9 117	...	\$10 858	\$10 264	\$10 599	\$8 968	\$11 087
In renter occupied housing units	11 325	10 526	426	13 216	1 168	9 696	65	1 747	4 767	3 198	729	739
Mean gross rent	\$62	\$64	\$42	\$83	\$120	\$79	...	\$85	\$66	\$65	\$71	\$72
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	21.3	19.6	36.5	5.4	3.0	5.4	11.0	3.2	8.5	7.4	6.5	12.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 895	7 827	453	10 280	575	6 968	74	1 897	3 356	1 696	625	787
Percent of all families	10.9	10.5	11.4	5.1	2.4	6.8	9.2	3.1	7.7	11.0	6.3	5.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 321	\$1 331	\$1 195	\$1 253	\$1 204	\$1 283	...	\$1 212	\$1 267	\$1 354	\$1 258	\$1 124
Families with female head	3 458	3 260	73	3 887	181	2 985	35	583	1 512	892	316	273
Unrelated individuals	6 612	6 241	101	12 939	1 422	8 764	22	1 973	3 642	2 350	409	669
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.4	35.1	29.6	25.2	22.8	25.5	9.0	24.0	31.0	32.8	23.6	32.6
Mean income deficit	\$790	\$786	\$877	\$667	\$660	\$682	...	\$646	\$770	\$805	\$692	\$686
Persons	46 854	41 431	2 401	51 205	3 416	35 259	347	8 945	16 929	9 180	2 789	3 843
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	9.9	4.0	18.3	12.1	17.6	5.8	19.8	13.9	14.3	10.1	13.8
Related children under 18 years	22 879	20 129	1 299	19 460	942	13 959	193	3 397	7 027	3 809	1 233	1 610
Percent living with both parents	56.5	53.5	81.4	44.4	53.4	38.8	42.5	57.2	39.9	35.8	33.3	48.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	20 662	18 366	1 054	23 465	1 349	15 212	103	4 831	6 564	3 204	1 299	1 528
Percent of all families	25.3	24.6	26.5	11.7	5.6	14.8	12.8	8.0	15.1	20.8	13.1	11.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 000	\$1 981	\$2 012	\$1 781	\$1 634	\$1 871	\$2 212	\$1 639	\$2 010	\$2 103	\$1 962	\$1 948
Families with female head	5 477	5 193	102	6 707	336	4 962	40	1 134	2 299	1 357	453	419
Unrelated individuals	9 478	8 962	165	21 069	2 279	14 226	71	3 312	5 451	3 513	668	900
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.8	50.4	48.4	41.0	36.6	41.4	29.1	40.3	46.4	49.0	38.5	43.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 340	\$1 335	\$1 348	\$1 151	\$1 170	\$1 163	...	\$1 112	\$1 285	\$1 315	\$1 178	\$1 305
Persons	106 503	94 766	5 449	110 316	6 987	73 632	562	21 217	31 863	16 180	5 911	7 493
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	8.2	3.5	17.8	11.7	17.3	4.6	18.9	13.8	15.2	10.9	11.0
Related children under 18 years	53 319	47 143	2 996	43 826	2 152	30 147	303	8 478	13 492	6 550	2 702	3 442
Percent living with both parents	70.9	69.2	86.8	59.4	66.2	54.9	61.4	67.9	54.1	47.4	56.0	61.7</

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston			Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg		
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	500 236	307 562	23 507	120 007	15 420	14 535	253	43 890	36 454	2 614	38 122	3 644
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.5	3.8	2.1	2.9	10.2	10.6	—	3.1	3.1	5.0	10.7	10.9
Mean size of family	3.64	3.60	3.62	3.69	4.45	4.47	4.53	3.59	3.56	3.64	4.54	4.38
With related children under 18 years	315 991	188 921	15 736	79 626	10 468	9 846	203	26 828	22 081	1 683	26 470	2 480
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.32	2.32	2.17	2.29	3.02	3.03	2.95	2.38	2.33	2.32	3.12	2.82
Families with female head	50 460	37 645	1 633	8 512	2 395	2 321	14	3 873	3 409	221	5 272	550
With related children under 18 years	35 534	26 650	1 301	5 856	1 466	1 410	14	2 884	2 511	173	3 672	374
With related children under 6 years	14 618	11 193	464	2 345	652	620	14	1 219	1 073	93	1 492	197
Percent of heads in labor force	70.5	71.2	82.8	67.8	31.1	31.9	—	70.8	71.2	...	41.0	40.6
Family heads	500 236	307 562	23 507	120 007	15 420	14 535	253	43 890	36 454	2 614	38 122	3 644
Percent 65 years and over	8.4	8.7	4.1	7.6	14.9	15.2	—	9.1	8.7	13.8	15.1	15.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	412 662	246 944	20 798	103 179	10 055	9 375	213	35 071	29 475	1 559	28 107	2 652
Percent in labor force	95.7	95.4	97.5	96.4	92.4	92.5	93.0	93.4	93.2	96.0	88.6	89.6
Unrelated individuals	142 804	111 553	3 684	20 433	2 981	2 798	29	12 807	11 579	567	7 289	939
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.4	4.6	4.5	7.2	18.7	19.2	...	5.6	5.0	12.7	12.1	7.1
Percent 65 years and over	23.2	20.7	16.4	31.7	44.7	45.5	...	26.3	24.0	51.3	44.4	37.6
Persons	1 962 422	1 218 351	88 892	463 971	71 637	67 715	1 174	170 509	141 304	10 074	180 502	16 902
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.4	6.8	4.2	5.8	7.2	7.3	1.0	6.5	6.3	9.5	6.9	7.2
Percent 65 years and over	5.9	6.2	3.1	5.2	7.9	8.0	1.0	6.3	6.2	9.0	7.5	7.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.1	71.4	75.7	73.7	59.4	59.1	...	74.3	74.0	78.6	62.0	63.2
Households	572 640	376 495	25 369	129 662	17 002	16 178	276	49 091	43 359	2 835	39 015	4 029
In owner occupied housing units	337 725	195 061	15 837	94 298	9 963	9 307	253	29 366	25 779	1 724	27 220	2 790
Mean value of unit	\$17 980	\$18 327	\$15 021	\$17 903	\$11 488	\$11 265	\$23 187	\$15 462	\$15 977	\$9 244	\$9 114	\$10 534
In renter occupied housing units	234 915	181 434	9 532	35 364	7 039	6 871	23	19 725	17 580	1 111	11 795	1 239
Mean gross rent	\$113	\$116	\$122	\$109	\$65	\$65	...	\$94	\$99	\$50	\$57	\$70
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	2.5	1.8	0.2	3.1	16.8	16.6	—	1.0	0.7	3.7	25.7	12.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	49 121	32 961	1 119	8 955	5 927	5 721	21	5 865	4 438	470	15 995	1 277
Percent of all families	9.8	10.7	4.8	7.5	38.4	39.4	8.3	13.4	12.2	18.0	42.0	35.0
Mean family income	\$2 010	\$2 039	\$2 001	\$1 962	\$2 386	\$2 402	...	\$2 312	\$2 243	\$2 518	\$2 384	\$2 244
Mean income deficit	\$1 680	\$1 725	\$1 699	\$1 642	\$1 875	\$1 854	...	\$1 544	\$1 585	\$1 622	\$1 994	\$1 909
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.4	13.9	6.3	13.3	16.7	17.0	...	9.4	9.9	13.0	17.2	20.0
Mean size of family	4.12	4.19	3.98	4.04	5.09	5.09	...	4.49	4.34	4.34	5.36	4.91
With related children under 18 years	35 261	24 824	866	6 147	4 489	4 316	21	4 291	3 227	368	12 870	977
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.06	3.07	2.79	3.00	3.63	3.64	...	3.45	3.32	3.71	3.70	3.42
Families with female head	17 422	13 072	384	2 832	1 400	1 360	14	1 529	1 326	118	3 258	346
With related children under 18 years	15 270	11 652	368	2 834	1 061	1 021	14	1 373	1 185	103	2 588	265
With related children under 6 years	7 822	6 067	184	1 184	516	495	14	798	682	74	1 146	153
Percent of heads in labor force	59.0	60.4	75.0	50.8	23.8	24.8	—	61.5	61.4	...	36.4	36.6
Family heads	49 121	32 961	1 119	8 955	5 927	5 721	21	5 865	4 438	470	15 995	1 277
Percent 65 years and over	16.8	13.5	7.2	20.9	16.8	17.0	—	12.9	12.5	16.8	14.5	16.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25 114	16 448	653	4 657	3 691	3 545	7	3 595	2 578	264	10 947	770
Percent in labor force	81.4	81.5	90.2	83.2	87.1	86.9	—	79.7	76.4	86.4	81.9	79.2
Unrelated individuals	45 109	33 451	915	7 136	1 824	1 703	29	5 441	4 833	350	4 158	618
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.6	30.0	24.8	34.9	61.2	60.9	...	42.5	41.7	61.7	57.0	65.8
Mean income	\$808	\$801	\$930	\$844	\$757	\$767	...	\$881	\$875	\$900	\$746	\$595
Mean income deficit	\$1 021	\$1 041	\$902	\$958	\$1 044	\$1 032	...	\$976	\$991	\$903	\$1 047	\$1 204
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.7	12.1	16.6	16.6	29.3	30.1	...	9.5	8.7	17.1	19.7	10.8
Percent 65 years and over	38.3	34.2	32.8	48.9	60.9	62.4	...	32.3	29.5	54.9	49.3	35.9
Persons	247 427	171 637	5 373	43 282	32 003	30 802	121	31 784	24 114	2 662	89 938	6 890
Percent of all persons	12.6	14.1	6.0	14.1	44.7	45.5	10.3	18.6	17.1	26.4	49.8	40.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.2	11.9	11.4	15.6	8.1	8.1	9.9	10.0	10.3	12.7	6.3	8.3
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	11.1	9.0	15.1	9.1	9.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.5	6.7	8.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.4	70.2	79.2	73.6	59.6	59.3	...	77.1	77.4	79.5	59.4	69.2
Related children under 18 years	107 330	75 615	2 410	18 497	16 149	15 542	61	14 627	10 703	1 262	45 879	3 319
Percent living with both parents	52.0	48.2	56.7	56.8	75.5	75.3	...	63.9	57.7	70.3	78.7	67.9
Households	74 815	53 556	1 696	13 522	7 138	6 924	44	8 467	7 214	661	17 554	1 557
Percent of all households	13.1	14.2	6.7	10.4	42.0	42.8	15.9	14.2	16.6	23.3	45.0	38.6
In owner occupied housing units	30 497	17 858	766	7 818	3 999	3 851	33	3 475	2 650	442	11 614	962
Mean value of unit	\$11 221	\$11 755	\$12 351	\$10 891	\$7 850	\$7 852	...	\$9 833	\$10 443	\$5 959	\$5 914	\$7 307
In renter occupied housing units	44 318	35 698	930	5 704	3 139	3 073	11	5 022	4 564	219	5 940	593
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$87	\$107	\$73	\$47	\$46	...	\$80	\$84	\$47	\$39	\$44
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	9.4	5.5	—	16.0	30.0	29.4	—	3.4	2.4	10.4	41.1	21.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	32 817	22 082	749	6 019	4 107	3 945	13	3 511	2 741	273	11 440	844
Percent of all families	6.6	7.2	3.2	5.0	26.6	27.1	5.1	8.0	7.5	10.4	30.0	23.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 353	\$1 395	\$1 418	\$1 311	\$1 370	\$1 351	...	\$1 275	\$1 295	\$1 412	\$1 450	\$1 550
Families with female head	13 369	9 980	273	2 239	1 104	1 072	6	1 189	1 036	102	2 632	257
Unrelated individuals	35 424	26 375	633	5 466	1 603	1 497	29	4 172	3 721	283	3 452	557
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.8	23.6	17.2	26.8	53.8	53.5	...	32.6	32.1	49.9	47.4	59.3
Mean income deficit	\$766	\$785	\$738	\$714	\$697	\$683	...	\$724	\$738	\$595	\$755	\$849
Persons	168 258	117 053	3 538	29 410	23 158	22 118	88	19 960	15 704	1 515	64 462	4 843
Percent 65 years and over	12.1	10.6	8.6	14.5	9.1	9.3	...	9.3	9.4	12.7	6.6	8.3
Related children under 18 years	72 079	50 885	1 596	12 318	12 173	11 619	40	9 159	6 907	734	34 474	2 414
Percent living with both parents	43.7	39.4	55.7	47.3	73.1	72.6	...	56.0	50.1	52.2	76.7	63.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	69 137	46 237	1 681	12 903	7 539	7 232	36	8 557	6 562	697	19 921	1 700
Percent of all families	13.8	15.0	7.2	10.8	48.9	49.8	14.2	19.5	18.0	26.7	52.3	46.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 993	\$2 042	\$1 991	\$1 925	\$2 427	\$2 421	...	\$1 872	\$1 876	\$1 927	\$2 588	\$2 360
Families with female head	21 384	16 123	488	3 463	1 585	1 535	14	1 818	1 570	147	3 730	386
Unrelated individuals	53 820	40 094	1 127	8 516	1 995	1 863	29	6 562	5 871	363	4 709	670
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.7	35.9	30.6	41.7	66.9	66.6	...	51.2	50.7	64.0	64.6	71.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 276	\$1 290	\$1 143	\$1 218	\$1 379	\$1 368	...	\$1 232	\$1 239	\$1 308	\$1 350	\$1 546
Persons	342 763	236 067	7 702	61 963	39 554	37 994	161	43 845	33 863	3 363	107 461	9 011
Percent 65 years and over	11.7	10.3	9.1	13.7	8.9	9.0	...	9.5	9.7	11.7	7.0	7.9
Related children under 18 years	151 605	105 606	3 434	27 214	19 447	18 696	77	20 059	14 929	1 640	54 674	4 246
Percent living with both parents	59.4	55.9	61.9	64.4	75.9	75.7	...	68				

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	8 552	3 159	13 310	17 015	15 504	211	24 028	20 451	1 008	18 342	16 367
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.8	11.2	12.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.2	4.6	4.8
Mean size of family	4.16	4.79	4.59	3.61	3.61	4.09	3.61	3.61	3.53	3.42	3.44
With related children under 18 years	5 633	2 291	9 429	11 131	10 222	136	15 560	13 155	645	10 317	9 303
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	3.29	3.12	2.32	2.31	2.66	2.30	2.29	2.35	2.33	2.32
Families with female head	1 304	495	2 054	1 495	1 442	—	1 814	1 631	62	1 907	1 815
With related children under 18 years	892	366	1 523	1 042	1 014	—	1 363	1 212	45	1 336	1 281
With related children under 6 years	396	124	584	385	381	—	487	429	12	476	456
Percent of heads in labor force	32.1	41.9	44.5	85.7	85.6	—	73.1	76.5	—	56.3	56.6
Family heads	8 552	3 159	13 310	17 015	15 504	211	24 028	20 451	1 008	18 342	16 367
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	13.4	15.4	7.1	7.0	9.5	6.2	6.4	4.7	14.7	14.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	6 099	2 328	9 552	14 481	13 139	191	20 832	17 610	899	12 554	11 022
Percent in labor force	91.0	87.3	88.5	97.7	97.7	93.2	96.4	96.2	95.8	93.0	93.3
Unrelated individuals	1 856	641	2 485	3 612	3 414	27	4 343	3 896	122	5 104	4 777
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.2	13.6	16.3	4.6	4.7	—	4.8	4.4	16.4	12.0	12.6
Percent 65 years and over	42.2	50.7	48.5	27.3	27.0	—	24.7	24.1	37.7	47.0	47.2
Persons	37 392	15 776	63 593	65 068	59 368	890	91 158	77 733	3 677	67 916	61 104
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.7	6.7	7.6	5.1	5.1	3.0	4.6	4.6	3.1	10.9	10.7
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	7.0	7.9	5.0	5.0	3.0	4.4	4.5	3.7	10.6	10.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.6	66.9	64.5	67.7	67.8	—	67.2	67.4	55.1	74.3	73.4
Households	9 365	3 448	14 646	18 871	17 852	140	25 653	22 911	752	20 799	19 555
In owner occupied housing units	5 844	2 456	10 577	13 861	13 046	101	18 059	16 079	489	13 820	12 855
Mean value of unit	\$13 136	\$7 516	\$7 826	\$16 122	\$16 160	\$7 453	\$12 479	\$12 544	\$15 827	\$12 540	\$12 484
In renter occupied housing units	3 521	992	4 069	5 010	4 806	39	7 594	6 832	263	6 979	6 700
Mean gross rent	\$75	\$48	\$51	\$109	\$111	—	\$90	\$94	\$66	\$86	\$87
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.9	24.0	22.8	0.7	0.6	12.1	1.0	0.6	—	3.1	3.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 780	1 406	6 139	1 660	1 494	35	2 367	2 029	101	2 687	2 486
Percent of all families	32.5	44.5	46.1	9.8	9.6	16.6	9.9	9.9	10.0	14.6	15.2
Mean family income	\$2 317	\$2 527	\$2 393	\$2 233	\$2 253	—	\$2 227	\$2 219	\$2 426	\$2 143	\$2 142
Mean income deficit	\$1 890	\$1 498	\$2 020	\$1 499	\$1 488	—	\$1 511	\$1 507	\$1 682	\$1 421	\$1 427
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.1	18.6	18.5	10.2	10.5	—	9.5	10.4	6.9	15.0	15.4
Mean size of family	5.13	5.58	5.32	4.22	4.22	—	4.21	4.20	4.59	3.93	3.92
With related children under 18 years	2 143	1 171	4 992	1 209	1 107	35	1 757	1 522	75	1 631	1 522
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.66	3.83	3.58	3.08	3.06	—	3.14	3.12	—	3.23	3.20
Families with female head	772	311	1 312	525	490	—	704	643	23	768	757
With related children under 18 years	654	253	1 042	439	424	—	604	547	19	637	632
With related children under 6 years	305	106	451	191	191	—	259	240	12	317	317
Percent of heads in labor force	27.2	39.6	40.1	77.0	77.0	—	61.4	62.9	—	48.6	48.6
Family heads	2 780	1 406	6 139	1 660	1 494	35	2 367	2 029	101	2 687	2 486
Percent 65 years and over	18.5	11.5	14.1	16.0	14.3	—	14.0	13.5	10.9	25.8	25.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 619	982	4 147	948	848	35	1 377	1 152	67	1 242	1 117
Percent in labor force	83.5	78.7	82.0	89.7	89.6	—	84.5	85.2	—	82.0	80.5
Unrelated individuals	893	375	1 530	1 138	1 054	13	1 644	1 408	61	2 277	2 130
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.1	58.5	61.6	31.5	30.9	—	37.9	36.1	50.0	44.6	44.6
Mean income	\$772	\$855	\$812	\$798	\$812	—	\$803	\$796	—	\$945	\$959
Mean income deficit	\$1 043	\$960	\$993	\$1 026	\$1 018	—	\$1 021	\$1 027	—	\$855	\$840
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	21.6	23.7	11.8	12.2	—	10.6	10.2	—	20.8	21.5
Percent 65 years and over	44.5	56.3	56.3	40.4	40.4	—	38.7	38.8	—	59.2	60.4
Persons	15 143	8 221	34 216	8 135	7 358	224	11 604	9 939	525	12 841	11 870
Percent of all persons	40.5	52.1	53.8	12.5	12.4	25.2	12.7	12.8	14.3	18.9	19.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.9	6.4	6.8	11.4	11.2	4.0	11.2	11.2	9.3	19.8	19.9
Percent 65 years and over	7.9	6.2	6.9	10.9	10.7	—	10.5	10.5	9.7	19.4	19.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.3	68.0	61.1	70.8	70.0	—	74.3	73.9	—	78.1	77.8
Related children under 18 years	7 387	4 279	17 419	3 747	3 413	140	5 309	4 635	243	5 090	4 715
Percent living with both parents	72.7	75.8	77.7	60.7	59.1	100.0	60.0	57.8	66.3	60.1	57.5
Households	3 213	1 628	7 178	2 262	2 117	35	3 370	3 004	111	4 112	3 980
Percent of all households	34.3	47.2	48.7	12.0	11.9	25.0	13.1	13.1	14.8	19.8	20.4
In owner occupied housing units	1 697	1 116	4 867	1 349	1 250	21	1 864	1 639	49	2 272	2 183
Mean value of unit	\$7 706	\$5 684	\$5 418	\$10 482	\$10 334	—	\$7 743	\$7 992	—	\$7 406	\$7 369
In renter occupied housing units	1 516	512	2 271	913	867	14	1 506	1 365	62	1 840	1 797
Mean gross rent	\$52	\$33	\$38	\$75	\$77	—	\$69	\$71	—	\$67	\$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	28.1	35.1	35.2	3.5	3.0	—	2.6	1.1	—	10.6	10.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 991	1 006	4 355	1 050	940	20	1 495	1 286	66	1 714	1 594
Percent of all families	23.3	31.8	32.7	6.2	6.1	9.5	6.2	6.3	6.5	9.3	9.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 363	\$1 361	\$1 494	\$1 157	\$1 148	—	\$1 197	\$1 186	—	\$1 074	\$1 070
Families with female head	666	270	1 043	377	342	—	556	506	23	585	574
Unrelated individuals	757	296	1 231	935	867	13	1 270	1 090	52	1 649	1 527
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.8	46.2	49.5	25.9	25.4	—	29.2	28.0	42.6	32.3	32.0
Mean income deficit	\$729	\$694	\$713	\$737	\$723	—	\$777	\$780	—	\$633	\$621
Persons	10 585	5 734	24 552	5 152	4 624	149	7 325	6 338	340	8 211	7 689
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	6.5	6.3	12.0	12.1	—	10.4	10.1	10.6	18.7	18.3
Related children under 18 years	5 503	3 146	13 028	2 229	1 978	98	3 336	2 910	181	3 325	3 166
Percent living with both parents	68.8	71.4	75.1	54.2	51.8	—	49.9	47.3	59.7	52.9	50.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 523	1 717	7 668	2 353	2 105	62	3 526	3 024	150	3 881	3 570
Percent of all families	41.2	54.4	57.6	13.8	13.6	29.4	14.7	14.8	14.9	21.2	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 437	\$2 624	\$2 608	\$1 877	\$1 878	—	\$1 791	\$1 783	\$1 966	\$1 755	\$1 771
Families with female head	879	347	1 530	638	603	—	870	787	32	960	938
Unrelated individuals	1 005	414	1 743	1 365	1 277	13	1 912	1 624	72	2 662	2 498
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.1	64.6	70.1	37.8	37.4	—	44.0	41.7	59.0	52.2	52.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 362	\$1 297	\$1 298	\$1 277	\$1 261	—	\$1 297	\$1 311	—	\$1 148	\$1 133
Persons	17 985	9 555	41 089	11 582	10 433	370	16 831	14 491	720	17 840	16 529
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	6.5	7.4	10.2	10.2	0.8	9.1	9.1	8.2	17.1	17.1
Related children under 18 years	8 868	5 083	20 665	5 422	4 895	216	7 982	6 921	342	7 403	6 900
Percent living with both parents	74.5	77.0	78.4	66.9	65.1	100.0	66.7	64.9	69.6	66.6	65.0

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
									Total	Texarkana
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	202 649	156 218	32 480	22 459	6 696	7 782	1 192	26 904	8 780	5 703
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	7.3	2.0	5.2	5.6	3.8	5.2	6.7	8.3	7.8
Mean size of family	3.83	3.85	3.77	3.33	3.36	3.32	3.23	3.44	3.48	3.43
With related children under 18 years	128 608	98 188	22 376	12 049	3 637	4 310	595	15 166	4 888	3 084
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.53	2.55	2.42	2.20	2.23	2.11	2.20	2.32	2.41	2.37
Families with female head	26 475	22 911	2 661	2 234	821	842	82	3 166	1 073	827
With related children under 18 years	18 327	15 767	2 028	1 375	509	534	45	2 073	712	516
With related children under 6 years	7 580	6 645	749	499	191	187	15	996	326	229
Percent of heads in labor force	49.2	49.0	53.7	60.5	56.5	62.0	...	62.8	53.7	62.0
Family heads	202 649	156 218	32 480	22 459	6 696	7 782	1 192	26 904	8 780	5 703
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	12.0	6.9	17.4	17.3	15.4	22.0	17.4	18.5	18.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	137 496	110 258	17 139	15 466	4 503	5 417	854	19 582	6 307	3 980
Percent in labor force	92.9	93.0	92.5	93.2	92.9	94.5	91.7	92.1	91.2	91.8
Unrelated individuals	51 913	43 329	6 033	5 983	2 019	2 188	384	7 201	2 475	1 951
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.6	8.7	7.8	13.3	13.2	9.6	24.0	15.3	14.5	13.5
Percent 65 years and over	35.5	35.7	30.9	54.2	50.7	49.9	80.7	44.4	44.9	45.0
Persons	828 353	645 517	128 507	80 697	24 527	28 039	4 240	99 774	33 057	21 533
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.0	8.3	5.2	12.2	12.0	11.4	17.6	11.3	12.2	12.0
Percent 65 years and over	7.7	8.1	5.0	12.6	12.5	11.6	18.0	11.4	11.7	12.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.6	68.8	70.5	73.1	72.8	73.4	75.4	70.1	72.5	70.8
Households	226 813	181 837	35 260	23 748	7 999	9 259	1 466	27 905	8 982	7 147
In owner occupied housing units	141 748	111 649	22 812	15 726	5 330	5 906	1 111	19 330	5 994	4 700
Mean value of unit	\$14 971	\$13 534	\$21 410	\$12 153	\$11 319	\$14 073	\$10 202	\$12 440	\$11 329	\$11 416
In renter occupied housing units	85 065	70 188	12 448	8 022	2 669	3 353	355	8 575	2 988	2 447
Mean gross rent	\$91	\$90	\$99	\$82	\$81	\$97	\$63	\$71	\$70	\$76
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.3	5.1	2.6	3.4	4.1	1.2	1.7	9.9	11.2	6.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	32 465	27 277	2 918	2 715	807	635	188	4 297	1 670	1 015
Percent of all families	16.0	17.5	9.0	12.1	12.1	8.2	15.8	16.0	19.0	17.8
Mean family income	\$2 208	\$2 230	\$1 926	\$1 865	\$1 770	\$2 088	\$1 453	\$1 993	\$2 030	\$2 072
Mean income deficit	\$1 714	\$1 726	\$1 849	\$1 273	\$1 585	\$1 043	\$1 242	\$1 321	\$1 295	\$1 276
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.6	21.3	7.7	14.1	11.6	10.9	16.5	21.1	23.7	22.5
Mean size of family	4.52	4.55	4.42	3.29	3.57	3.18	2.76	3.61	3.67	3.64
With related children under 18 years	24 467	20 730	2 374	1 297	453	365	55	2 241	868	542
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.32	3.33	3.18	2.74	2.86	2.35	...	3.10	3.20	3.13
Families with female head	11 111	9 697	1 055	677	302	198	34	1 246	490	345
With related children under 18 years	9 635	8 399	990	527	234	169	20	973	393	260
With related children under 6 years	5 109	4 501	501	229	96	69	15	534	188	123
Percent of heads in labor force	36.8	36.1	45.5	51.5	...	...	...	58.6	50.5	65.0
Family heads	32 465	27 277	2 918	2 715	807	635	188	4 297	1 670	1 015
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	15.9	11.7	36.4	30.7	32.3	47.3	38.5	35.9	35.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	16 050	13 672	1 095	1 055	280	216	63	1 612	672	376
Percent in labor force	80.0	80.2	76.7	77.1	71.8	83.8	...	68.0	66.1	68.9
Unrelated individuals	19 578	16 756	1 732	2 880	857	965	250	3 829	1 267	965
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.7	38.7	28.7	48.1	42.4	44.1	65.1	53.2	51.2	49.5
Mean income	\$840	\$840	\$836	\$946	\$1 024	\$915	\$944	\$909	\$880	\$894
Mean income deficit	\$973	\$976	\$985	\$838	\$760	\$689	\$805	\$870	\$909	\$902
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.8	18.3	13.5	23.7	19.5	34.4	26.2	25.9	25.9	24.0
Percent 65 years and over	49.2	49.5	42.7	71.6	74.3	64.8	88.8	61.4	64.6	64.9
Persons	166 254	140 757	14 623	11 804	3 738	2 987	768	19 356	7 398	4 658
Percent of all persons	20.1	21.8	11.4	14.6	15.2	10.7	18.1	19.4	22.4	21.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.3	11.3	9.0	27.9	23.7	30.0	42.1	24.5	25.4	25.1
Percent 65 years and over	11.3	11.2	9.2	31.9	28.2	32.3	48.8	26.1	24.0	25.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.5	65.9	71.0	72.4	70.8	74.4	70.4	70.8	77.6	76.8
Related children under 18 years	80 341	68 271	7 381	3 528	1 326	831	145	6 842	2 701	1 690
Percent living with both parents	59.2	58.0	58.6	56.4	47.8	47.3	51.7	49.2	50.6	47.8
Households	43 519	37 677	3 859	4 506	1 491	1 336	413	6 367	2 251	1 792
Percent of all households	19.2	20.7	10.9	19.0	18.6	14.4	28.2	22.8	25.1	25.1
In owner occupied housing units	20 479	17 141	2 091	2 782	948	712	296	3 562	1 173	935
Mean value of unit	\$9 501	\$8 901	\$14 585	\$7 636	\$7 708	\$7 908	\$8 239	\$8 186	\$7 546	\$7 621
In renter occupied housing units	23 040	20 536	1 768	1 724	543	624	117	2 805	1 078	857
Mean gross rent	\$65	\$63	\$95	\$62	\$59	\$78	\$41	\$49	\$48	\$55
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.9	13.5	13.1	10.5	12.7	4.6	4.4	23.0	22.9	16.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	21 375	18 066	1 964	1 640	556	340	114	2 700	1 016	594
Percent of all families	10.5	11.6	6.0	7.3	8.3	4.4	9.6	10.0	11.6	10.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 363	\$1 361	\$1 564	\$1 080	\$1 323	\$816	\$1 136	\$1 028	\$1 010	\$1 034
Families with female head	8 821	7 692	876	508	243	125	29	949	383	258
Unrelated individuals	14 987	12 831	1 319	2 144	602	726	194	2 959	1 013	761
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.9	29.6	21.9	35.8	29.8	33.2	50.5	41.1	40.9	39.0
Mean income deficit	\$741	\$744	\$762	\$591	\$518	\$653	\$514	\$593	\$616	\$623
Persons	109 203	93 312	9 377	7 466	2 592	1 771	534	12 489	4 643	2 826
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	11.4	9.8	32.1	26.2	33.9	44.6	26.1	24.6	28.0
Related children under 18 years	53 545	46 147	4 620	2 110	916	456	111	4 408	1 710	1 012
Percent living with both parents	50.6	49.4	46.3	42.6	38.4	29.2	51.4	39.1	37.7	32.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	46 264	38 305	4 673	4 108	1 246	1 042	262	6 091	2 345	1 426
Percent of all families	22.8	24.5	14.4	18.3	18.6	13.4	22.0	22.6	26.7	25.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 044	\$2 081	\$1 948	\$1 493	\$1 707	\$1 259	\$1 486	\$1 651	\$1 641	\$1 615
Families with female head	13 234	11 554	1 245	877	371	293	43	1 545	574	420
Unrelated individuals	23 346	19 965	2 061	3 380	1 078	1 112	272	4 289	1 446	1 105
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.0	46.1	34.2	56.5	53.4	50.8	70.8	59.6	58.4	56.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 231	\$1 235	\$1 242	\$1 122	\$1 000	\$1 187	\$1 157	\$1 197	\$1 210	\$1 205
Persons	233 400	194 707	23 225	17 137	5 513	4 516	994	26 909	10 169	6 286
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	10.5	7.4	28.8	26.7	29.2	48.3	23.2	21.7	24.1
Related children under 18 years	114 219	95 054	12 220	5 482	1 914	1 406	195	10 171	3 910	2 327
Percent living with both parents	66.6	65.0	70.0	64.5	58.2	56.3	55.9	58.7	61.9	56.5

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls			
Texas portion												
Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance	
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	18 124	8 209	3 562	25 747	15 366	478	37 755	23 865	7 299	32 329	24 181	5 057
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	5.9	3.0	5.6	3.9	17.6	5.4	5.6	4.0	3.4	3.4	2.8
Mean size of family	3.42	3.32	3.41	3.45	3.37	3.95	3.38	3.32	3.55	3.37	3.34	3.50
With related children under 18 years	10 278	4 419	2 207	14 606	8 716	302	20 373	12 679	4 406	18 533	13 834	3 083
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.27	2.26	2.07	2.34	2.23	2.77	2.27	2.24	2.28	2.21	2.18	2.26
Families with female head	2 093	1 235	264	2 633	1 699	70	4 090	3 069	523	3 260	2 611	459
With related children under 18 years	1 361	809	150	1 700	1 083	40	2 488	1 913	331	2 103	1 738	287
With related children under 6 years	670	420	73	621	407	16	942	721	109	815	657	107
Percent of heads in labor force	67.2	73.1	...	71.0	74.0	...	64.9	62.4	72.5	59.8	61.8	42.1
Family heads	18 124	8 209	3 562	25 747	15 366	478	37 755	23 865	7 299	32 329	24 181	5 057
Percent 65 years and over	14.8	18.7	9.2	15.6	13.7	20.5	17.1	16.7	12.0	13.1	12.1	14.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	13 275	5 636	3 006	19 628	11 876	334	28 116	17 448	5 983	20 300	14 849	3 218
Percent in labor force	92.5	94.1	95.1	94.7	95.6	94.6	91.9	91.5	93.4	94.7	94.7	93.4
Unrelated individuals	4 726	2 912	507	6 523	4 625	113	13 518	10 208	1 555	8 913	7 274	1 035
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.7	13.3	20.7	13.2	8.2	31.9	10.1	8.5	13.0	8.0	7.8	10.1
Percent 65 years and over	44.1	42.2	46.0	44.9	39.6	55.8	40.1	37.9	39.0	41.8	38.6	57.3
Persons	66 717	30 136	12 660	95 365	56 460	2 001	141 160	89 532	27 494	117 764	88 063	18 748
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.8	12.7	6.6	10.0	9.6	9.7	11.8	12.0	8.8	9.2	8.7	10.1
Percent 65 years and over	11.3	13.4	6.5	10.6	10.1	12.3	12.1	12.4	8.1	9.5	9.1	9.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.9	72.4	66.6	67.9	69.9	52.2	72.2	71.4	74.3	75.0	73.6	82.0
Households	18 923	10 216	3 727	27 267	18 484	574	44 064	30 566	8 041	36 633	28 823	5 496
In owner occupied housing units	13 336	6 619	2 819	18 767	11 699	432	28 540	18 359	6 084	23 509	17 798	4 003
Mean value of unit	\$12 975	\$13 689	\$13 625	\$13 551	\$15 390	\$9 167	\$12 033	\$12 421	\$12 872	\$12 545	\$13 363	\$9 783
In renter occupied housing units	5 587	3 597	908	8 500	6 785	142	15 524	12 207	1 957	13 124	11 025	1 493
Mean gross rent	\$71	\$75	\$78	\$81	\$87	\$50	\$80	\$83	\$81	\$80	\$82	\$84
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.2	7.4	2.4	7.7	3.3	38.2	2.8	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 627	1 192	237	3 328	1 443	106	5 604	3 749	678	3 539	2 689	547
Percent of all families	14.5	14.5	6.7	12.9	9.4	22.2	14.8	15.7	9.3	10.9	11.1	10.8
Mean family income	\$1 970	\$2 097	\$2 075	\$2 018	\$1 992	\$2 318	\$2 047	\$2 055	\$2 045	\$1 940	\$1 937	\$1 988
Mean income deficit	\$1 338	\$1 300	\$1 223	\$1 407	\$1 463	\$1 640	\$1 354	\$1 423	\$1 238	\$1 419	\$1 449	\$1 401
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.5	21.0	13.1	19.1	14.9	43.4	16.6	16.9	16.4	12.9	12.5	14.4
Mean size of family	3.58	3.55	3.52	3.83	3.81	4.39	3.77	3.86	3.68	3.62	3.64	3.63
With related children under 18 years	1 373	672	125	1 824	850	74	3 141	2 245	344	2 220	1 722	349
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.04	3.09	2.82	3.23	3.13	...	3.14	3.15	2.79	2.79	2.75	2.89
Families with female head	756	449	83	988	553	44	1 572	1 238	126	1 175	894	216
With related children under 18 years	580	358	44	734	421	35	1 176	946	102	984	767	184
With related children under 6 years	346	231	36	303	197	16	563	450	41	528	413	85
Percent of heads in labor force	63.0	68.8	...	63.7	65.0	...	57.2	57.1	...	47.2	47.2	...
Family heads	2 627	1 192	237	3 328	1 443	106	5 604	3 749	678	3 539	2 689	547
Percent 65 years and over	40.2	37.2	33.3	33.1	23.9	37.7	32.2	27.5	41.9	23.2	20.6	26.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	940	368	97	1 450	641	31	2 539	1 692	298	1 331	1 031	167
Percent in labor force	69.4	79.6	...	79.0	76.3	...	74.2	72.5	70.5	75.2	74.9	68.9
Unrelated individuals	2 562	1 497	234	3 396	2 100	83	7 180	5 217	865	3 734	2 989	469
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.2	51.4	46.2	52.1	45.4	73.5	53.1	51.1	55.6	41.9	41.1	45.3
Mean income	\$923	\$900	\$964	\$919	\$910	...	\$862	\$845	\$876	\$975	\$970	\$1 012
Mean income deficit	\$850	\$859	\$809	\$882	\$910	...	\$966	\$995	\$946	\$830	\$841	\$768
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.3	23.4	39.7	22.3	14.9	...	16.1	13.8	20.1	15.6	14.9	21.3
Percent 65 years and over	59.9	57.2	76.5	55.3	46.6	...	48.5	44.0	52.0	58.7	55.5	75.9
Persons	11 958	5 848	1 069	16 156	7 602	548	28 315	19 692	3 226	16 537	12 785	2 452
Percent of all persons	17.9	19.4	8.4	16.9	13.5	27.4	20.1	22.0	11.7	14.0	14.5	13.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.9	24.1	26.8	19.6	19.8	18.1	22.1	20.2	26.0	21.5	20.3	25.6
Percent 65 years and over	27.4	26.9	31.5	22.9	20.3	23.2	22.1	20.8	28.0	21.4	20.3	24.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.1	69.7	66.2	66.9	72.1	57.5	75.6	76.3	74.5	82.5	81.6	88.9
Related children under 18 years	4 141	2 011	333	5 606	2 593	259	9 633	6 885	959	6 252	4 744	1 050
Percent living with both parents	48.2	36.5	65.5	54.9	47.1	42.9	52.7	48.8	58.2	52.3	51.2	51.9
Households	4 116	2 348	450	4 933	2 846	177	9 833	7 068	1 285	6 163	4 869	906
Percent of all households	21.8	23.0	12.1	18.1	15.4	30.8	22.3	23.1	16.0	16.8	16.9	16.5
In owner occupied housing units	2 389	1 167	258	2 735	1 233	101	4 724	2 875	810	3 165	2 338	565
Mean value of unit	\$8 500	\$9 465	\$7 911	\$7 806	\$9 551	\$4 542	\$7 648	\$8 115	\$7 669	\$8 178	\$8 695	\$6 310
In renter occupied housing units	1 727	1 181	192	2 198	1 613	76	5 109	4 193	475	2 998	2 531	341
Mean gross rent	\$50	\$55	\$46	\$57	\$63	...	\$63	\$65	\$64	\$63	\$65	\$59
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	23.0	16.7	10.0	23.4	11.8	68.4	8.4	3.3	12.9	6.1	5.3	6.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 684	730	136	2 106	898	76	3 346	2 269	408	2 174	1 668	341
Percent of all families	9.3	8.9	3.8	8.2	5.8	15.9	8.9	9.5	5.6	6.7	6.9	6.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 039	\$1 019	\$1 004	\$1 102	\$1 198	...	\$1 113	\$1 179	\$956	\$1 204	\$1 223	\$1 170
Families with female head	566	340	56	743	399	30	1 118	878	95	885	670	164
Unrelated individuals	1 946	1 147	166	2 593	1 541	71	5 855	4 280	684	2 747	2 208	356
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.2	39.4	32.7	39.8	33.3	62.8	43.3	41.9	44.0	30.8	30.4	34.4
Mean income deficit	\$581	\$586	\$586	\$621	\$689	...	\$667	\$693	\$674	\$592	\$599	\$492
Persons	7 846	3 665	590	10 625	4 976	426	18 471	13 114	2 077	10 541	8 243	1 586
Percent 65 years and over	27.1	27.1	33.7	22.3	18.3	23.2	23.3	20.7	29.6	21.4	20.7	21.6
Related children under 18 years	2 698	1 196	181	3 785	1 732	225	6 177	4 573	576	3 944	3 048	665
Percent living with both parents	40.0	20.2	47.0	48.3	38.7	44.0	43.9	41.4	48.8	40.9	39.9	38.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 746	1 670	390	4 967	2 285	192	7 902	5 156	1 014	5 427	4 073	887
Percent of all families	20.7	20.3	10.9	19.3	14.9	40.2	20.9	21.6	13.9	16.8	16.8	17.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 658	\$1 664	\$1 471	\$1 669	\$1 643	\$1 638	\$1 690	\$1 791	\$1 518	\$1 624	\$1 659	\$1 578
Families with female head	971	562	108	1 298	750	55	1 996	1 542	187	1 414	1 114	232
Unrelated individuals	2 843	1 688	267	3 906	2 510	92	8 266	6 055	968	4 445	3 540	578
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.2	58.0	52.7	59.9	54.3	81.4	61.1	59.3	62.3	49.9	48.7	55.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 190	\$1 186	\$1 120	\$1 184	\$1 175	...	\$1 264	\$1 284	\$1 279	\$1 108	\$1 124	\$1 028
Persons	16 740	7 825	1 748	22 978	11 319	874	37 665	25 540	4 653	24 844	18 591	4 225
Percent 65 years and over	24.1	24.7	25.9	21.2	19.6	20.0	21.9	20.0	24.1	19.0	18.7	18.3
Related children under 18 years	6 261	2 850	680	8 675	4 173	394	13 167	9 099	1 601	9 885	7 137	1 942
Percent living with both parents	56.7	44.0	72.6	60.9	53.6	61.4	58.0	53.9	65.0	64.7	61.7	71.3

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan- College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen- San Benito
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	22 724	34 207	61 293	29 978	10 979	12 166	51 789	343 762	77 348	177 483	15 394	11 291
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	1.9	3.9	5.2	9.1	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.5	5.0	7.9
Mean size of family	3.42	3.40	3.47	3.52	4.53	3.42	3.81	3.54	4.04	3.49	3.45	4.19
With related children under 18 years	13 207	20 133	36 010	17 020	7 824	7 090	33 572	214 406	52 463	107 426	8 326	7 306
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.26	2.22	2.28	2.32	3.03	2.29	2.49	2.23	2.61	2.22	2.57	2.93
Families with female head	2 335	3 244	7 009	3 591	2 118	1 130	5 242	38 501	10 097	16 807	2 368	1 730
With related children under 18 years	1 604	2 202	4 630	2 352	1 514	791	3 892	26 880	7 462	11 252	1 759	1 272
With related children under 6 years	617	775	1 940	966	676	370	1 536	11 128	2 916	4 523	688	550
Percent of heads in labor force	64.5	78.5	67.7	64.9	47.0	68.9	57.3	77.6	61.6	74.4	67.3	50.0
Family heads	22 724	34 207	61 293	29 978	10 979	12 166	51 789	343 762	77 348	177 483	15 394	11 291
Percent 65 years and over	12.5	11.4	9.6	13.3	14.3	10.1	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.5	16.0	16.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	15 034	27 374	47 074	23 001	7 585	9 783	40 115	279 410	52 926	142 698	10 688	7 968
Percent in labor force	93.5	94.8	91.6	94.6	90.3	86.7	94.4	96.1	92.2	96.1	92.3	91.4
Unrelated individuals	5 754	9 599	32 263	8 553	2 468	4 373	12 106	106 918	17 893	46 782	7 172	2 698
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.2	6.0	3.5	8.7	12.4	8.6	6.4	4.4	4.1	6.8	6.9	8.4
Percent 65 years and over	38.9	34.2	16.0	38.1	42.9	23.9	29.1	24.0	31.9	30.4	33.0	45.6
Persons	83 387	126 025	244 911	114 126	52 224	45 948	209 581	1 323 273	330 465	665 983	60 292	49 975
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.5	8.3	6.4	9.7	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.7	5.8	7.4	12.2	9.7
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	8.3	6.7	9.1	7.4	7.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.0	11.3	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.6	72.5	66.9	73.7	55.7	67.3	69.1	73.0	66.9	74.8	73.2	71.2
Households	26 184	40 912	78 333	35 455	12 125	14 172	58 237	408 367	86 718	204 276	19 568	12 716
In owner occupied housing units	16 435	27 367	40 389	22 030	7 591	7 378	36 453	237 601	49 907	132 961	8 448	8 263
Mean value of unit	\$12 984	\$13 970	\$19 220	\$14 319	\$11 068	\$16 356	\$14 884	\$20 725	\$15 996	\$15 708	\$15 996	\$9 567
In renter occupied housing units	9 749	13 545	37 944	13 425	4 534	6 794	21 784	170 766	36 811	71 315	11 120	4 453
Mean gross rent	\$80	\$88	\$118	\$89	\$64	\$99	\$92	\$129	\$85	\$114	\$87	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.0	0.9	1.9	4.1	19.7	6.1	1.8	1.1	7.3	1.3	3.5	15.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 712	3 165	6 635	4 229	4 480	1 879	7 876	27 461	12 949	13 756	2 409	3 982
Percent of all families	11.9	9.3	10.8	14.1	40.8	15.4	15.2	8.0	16.7	7.8	15.6	35.3
Mean family income	\$2 162	\$1 876	\$2 135	\$1 951	\$2 200	\$1 984	\$2 203	\$2 026	\$2 397	\$1 988	\$1 917	\$2 367
Mean income deficit	\$1 372	\$1 455	\$1 517	\$1 628	\$2 051	\$1 496	\$1 727	\$1 630	\$1 635	\$1 575	\$1 738	\$1 905
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	6.4	13.6	15.1	17.1	14.0	12.1	16.0	9.3	14.5	16.8	16.7
Mean size of family	3.85	3.63	4.05	3.97	5.02	3.77	4.51	4.05	4.66	3.90	4.01	5.20
With related children under 18 years	1 823	1 975	4 441	2 987	3 577	1 138	5 826	19 693	10 188	9 200	1 690	3 141
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.69	2.84	3.15	2.90	3.46	2.96	3.29	3.07	3.34	3.01	3.09	3.70
Families with female head	844	1 094	2 216	1 657	1 366	553	2 211	10 942	4 218	4 783	1 139	1 087
With related children under 18 years	735	940	1 836	1 379	1 118	450	1 922	9 508	3 568	4 130	967	938
With related children under 6 years	395	438	988	693	541	252	890	5 417	1 650	2 182	423	461
Percent of heads in labor force	52.9	72.6	55.1	60.5	42.1	61.9	42.8	65.2	48.2	62.1	60.0	46.9
Family heads	2 712	3 165	6 635	4 229	4 480	1 879	7 876	27 461	12 949	13 756	2 409	3 982
Percent 65 years and over	18.0	22.6	17.0	19.4	16.9	20.0	15.2	17.4	12.8	20.0	16.4	17.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 197	1 450	3 458	1 952	2 567	1 021	4 549	12 814	6 773	6 550	989	2 324
Percent in labor force	77.2	76.6	72.6	78.3	84.6	68.5	83.3	81.9	83.4	80.9	76.6	83.9
Unrelated individuals	2 294	3 597	14 335	3 656	1 375	2 475	4 749	28 152	7 837	15 266	3 015	1 516
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.9	37.5	44.4	42.7	55.7	56.6	39.2	26.3	43.8	32.6	40.0	56.2
Mean income	\$921	\$860	\$827	\$909	\$709	\$873	\$777	\$878	\$769	\$875	\$775	\$732
Mean income deficit	\$890	\$945	\$1 057	\$917	\$1 104	\$1 010	\$1 038	\$950	\$1 051	\$926	\$1 042	\$1 089
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.7	13.2	15.9	16.9	20.9	13.5	12.9	13.3	7.9	16.3	13.3	12.0
Percent 65 years and over	48.8	48.2	18.0	48.7	48.9	29.9	42.6	42.7	41.8	48.1	41.9	46.2
Persons	12 728	15 080	41 191	20 455	23 861	9 563	40 309	139 377	68 204	68 966	12 667	22 209
Percent of all persons	15.3	12.0	16.8	17.9	20.8	19.2	20.8	15.2	20.6	10.4	21.0	44.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.4	20.4	10.5	15.7	7.5	13.0	11.2	14.4	9.2	17.7	16.4	8.6
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	19.8	11.0	15.2	8.0	14.3	10.2	14.5	9.2	17.5	15.0	8.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.4	76.6	70.0	71.8	54.6	68.6	70.4	72.7	68.7	74.9	68.9	64.4
Related children under 18 years	5 194	5 520	13 652	8 656	12 322	3 257	18 670	60 500	33 567	26 836	5 164	11 337
Percent living with both parents	55.2	50.8	53.5	48.4	65.8	50.7	64.1	45.9	64.3	51.1	41.8	71.5
Households	4 217	5 758	13 669	6 781	5 149	3 161	10 957	44 630	17 211	23 474	4 237	4 835
Percent of all households	16.1	14.1	17.3	19.1	42.5	22.3	18.8	10.9	19.8	11.5	21.7	38.0
In owner occupied housing units	1 884	2 716	4 167	2 831	2 710	1 300	4 833	16 949	6 457	11 348	1 039	2 680
Mean value of unit	\$8 124	\$9 264	\$12 718	\$8 594	\$6 711	\$8 658	\$9 372	\$13 866	\$12 132	\$9 969	\$10 599	\$6 038
In renter occupied housing units	2 333	3 042	9 402	3 950	2 439	1 861	6 124	27 681	10 754	12 126	3 198	2 155
Mean gross rent	\$72	\$68	\$107	\$65	\$46	\$81	\$63	\$94	\$64	\$84	\$65	\$43
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.1	3.2	6.3	12.9	34.5	18.0	6.0	4.1	19.7	4.7	7.4	28.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 654	2 017	4 230	2 954	3 437	1 293	5 273	17 966	8 049	8 967	1 696	2 820
Percent of all families	7.3	5.9	6.9	9.9	31.3	10.6	10.2	5.2	10.4	5.1	11.0	25.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 083	\$1 194	\$1 196	\$1 231	\$1 428	\$1 107	\$1 351	\$1 319	\$1 323	\$1 282	\$1 354	\$1 371
Families with female head	676	834	1 643	1 322	1 189	442	1 737	8 073	3 288	3 626	892	884
Unrelated individuals	1 715	2 679	11 276	2 732	1 170	1 994	3 749	21 208	6 282	11 575	2 350	1 285
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.8	27.9	35.0	31.9	47.4	45.6	31.0	19.8	35.1	24.7	32.8	47.6
Mean income deficit	\$657	\$721	\$795	\$676	\$787	\$715	\$784	\$716	\$787	\$682	\$805	\$784
Persons	7 902	9 735	28 177	14 196	18 414	6 633	26 611	93 487	42 575	45 448	9 180	15 986
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	18.9	10.1	14.3	8.1	15.5	10.7	13.6	9.7	16.9	14.3	7.9
Related children under 18 years	3 227	3 524	8 963	6 063	9 610	2 191	12 452	40 444	20 705	17 640	3 809	8 439
Percent living with both parents	43.9	38.6	47.1	39.3	61.0	39.2	58.2	38.9	54.7	42.7	35.8	67.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 209	4 781	9 793	5 893	5 633	2 695	11 208	38 914	18 953	20 149	3 204	4 984
Percent of all families	18.5	14.0	16.0	19.7	51.3	22.2	21.6	11.3	24.5	11.4	20.8	44.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 621	\$1 680	\$1 812	\$1 961	\$2 587	\$1 786	\$2 064	\$1 942	\$1 975	\$1 825	\$2 103	\$2 483
Families with female head	1 037	1 340	2 812	2 039	1 505	617	2 677	13 780	5 226	6 147	1 357	1 210
Unrelated individuals	2 860	4 390	17 418	4 283	1 532	2 785	5 672	34 154	9 026	18 713	3 513	1 777
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.7	45.7	54.0	50.1	62.1	63.7	46.9	31.9	50.4	40.0	49.0	65.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 126	\$1 188	\$1 300	\$1 206	\$1 416	\$1 344	\$1 288	\$1 199	\$1 336	\$1 167	\$1 315	\$1 346
Persons	19 235	22 510	56 972	27 815	29 279	12 971	55 938	193 908	97 638	96 592	16 180	26 666
Percent 65 years and over	14.1	17.3	10.1	14.6	7.9	13.0	9.3	13.3	8.0	16.5		

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
Families	422 938	14 788	36 747	19 703	15 715	21 459	30 809	16 367	180 193	14 850
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.5	10.4	3.1	11.0	2.5	2.4	3.4	4.8	6.5	4.6
Mean size of family.....	3.63	4.47	3.56	4.38	3.62	3.61	3.55	3.44	3.84	3.35
With related children under 18 years.....	266 689	10 049	22 280	13 424	10 358	13 800	17 971	9 303	114 762	8 175
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.31	3.03	2.34	2.97	2.32	2.29	2.33	2.32	2.53	2.17
Families with female head.....	45 252	2 335	3 435	3 000	1 442	1 693	2 722	1 815	24 761	1 667
With related children under 18 years.....	32 079	1 424	2 531	2 109	1 014	1 257	1 765	1 281	17 185	1 047
With related children under 6 years.....	13 256	634	1 083	870	381	441	578	456	7 187	382
Percent of heads in labor force.....	71.3	31.2	71.5	35.6	85.6	76.2	54.3	56.6	49.2	58.6
Family heads	422 938	14 788	36 747	19 703	15 715	21 459	30 809	16 367	180 193	14 850
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.0	14.9	8.7	15.2	7.0	6.3	12.1	14.4	11.3	16.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	347 882	9 588	29 647	14 263	13 330	18 509	24 850	11 022	123 305	10 229
Percent in labor force.....	95.8	92.5	93.2	89.4	97.7	96.2	95.2	93.3	93.0	93.8
Unrelated individuals	129 453	2 827	11 638	4 167	3 441	4 018	6 350	4 777	47 778	4 302
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.8	19.1	5.0	9.8	4.7	4.7	7.9	12.6	8.5	11.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.6	45.5	23.9	43.7	26.8	24.5	39.2	47.2	35.0	51.1
Persons	1 663 073	68 889	142 533	90 450	60 258	81 410	115 668	61 104	740 407	53 989
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.3	7.2	6.3	7.4	5.1	4.6	9.0	10.7	7.9	11.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.7	7.9	6.1	7.9	5.0	4.5	8.0	10.6	7.6	12.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.0	59.2	73.8	63.0	67.6	66.9	77.9	73.4	69.0	73.0
Households	500 459	16 454	43 621	21 539	17 992	23 663	34 854	19 555	207 888	17 692
In owner occupied housing units.....	285 906	9 560	25 899	14 473	13 147	16 568	25 854	12 855	129 214	11 568
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 315	\$11 581	\$15 944	\$10 575	\$16 093	\$12 641	\$12 575	\$12 484	\$14 836	\$12 732
In renter occupied housing units.....	214 553	6 894	17 722	7 066	4 845	7 095	9 000	6 700	78 674	6 124
Mean gross rent.....	\$11.6	\$6.5	\$9.8	\$6.5	\$11.1	\$9.3	\$8.8	\$8.7	\$9.2	\$8.9
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.7	16.3	0.7	16.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	3.0	4.7	2.5

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	39 614	5 742	4 474	7 306	1 529	2 130	3 043	2 486	29 046	1 482
Percent of all families.....	9.4	38.8	12.2	37.1	9.7	9.9	9.9	15.2	16.1	10.0
Mean family income.....	\$2 025	\$2 400	\$2 244	\$2 347	\$2 280	\$2 229	\$1 889	\$2 142	\$2 207	\$1 904
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 724	\$1 854	\$1 585	\$1 924	\$1 491	\$1 515	\$1 645	\$1 427	\$1 739	\$1 342
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.5	16.9	9.9	20.2	10.3	10.2	11.7	15.4	20.3	11.3
Mean size of family.....	4.18	5.08	4.35	5.19	4.26	4.22	3.84	3.92	4.55	3.38
With related children under 18 years.....	29 680	4 337	3 248	5 721	1 142	1 597	1 903	1 522	22 261	2 63
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.05	3.63	3.34	3.63	3.08	3.15	3.04	3.20	3.32	2.63
Families with female head.....	15 190	1 374	1 342	1 822	490	666	1 201	757	10 386	504
With related children under 18 years.....	13 529	1 035	1 195	1 472	424	566	928	632	9 060	407
With related children under 6 years.....	7 027	509	687	670	191	252	380	317	4 865	169
Percent of heads in labor force.....	59.7	24.2	61.7	30.7	77.0	63.1	45.5	48.6	36.3	55.0
Family heads	39 614	5 742	4 474	7 306	1 529	2 130	3 043	2 486	29 046	1 482
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.9	16.9	12.5	15.9	14.0	13.4	22.5	25.0	15.3	31.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	20 136	3 552	2 593	4 604	883	1 219	1 357	1 117	14 324	511
Percent in labor force.....	82.1	86.7	76.4	80.6	89.5	84.6	71.6	80.5	80.1	74.8
Unrelated individuals	38 845	1 732	4 881	2 398	1 067	1 469	2 665	2 130	17 723	1 882
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.0	61.3	41.9	57.5	31.0	36.6	42.0	44.6	37.1	43.7
Mean income.....	\$807	\$763	\$871	\$735	\$807	\$802	\$882	\$959	\$838	\$957
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 030	\$1 036	\$994	\$1 074	\$1 025	\$1 019	\$920	\$840	\$979	\$836
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.4	29.8	8.6	16.4	12.1	10.8	16.4	21.5	17.7	22.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	35.5	62.0	29.2	46.8	39.9	39.8	54.4	60.4	48.5	70.2
Persons	204 324	30 923	24 353	40 309	7 582	10 464	14 355	11 870	149 794	6 896
Percent of all persons.....	12.3	44.9	17.1	44.6	12.6	12.9	12.4	19.4	20.2	12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.1	8.1	10.2	7.7	10.9	11.1	19.4	19.9	11.0	26.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.3	9.1	9.8	7.5	10.4	10.5	17.7	19.6	10.9	30.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	70.9	59.5	77.2	63.2	70.0	74.1	74.7	77.8	66.0	72.2
Related children under 18 years.....	90 072	15 603	10 808	19 975	3 553	4 878	5 757	4 715	73 205	2 191
Percent living with both parents.....	49.8	75.2	57.8	73.3	60.7	58.2	47.5	57.5	58.0	47.9
Households	63 529	6 968	7 259	8 587	2 152	3 115	5 088	3 980	39 867	2 922
Percent of all households.....	12.7	42.3	16.6	39.9	12.0	13.2	14.6	20.4	19.2	16.5
In owner occupied housing units.....	23 695	3 884	2 654	5 283	1 271	1 688	2 923	2 183	18 348	1 726
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 871	\$7 966	\$10 440	\$6 546	\$10 296	\$8 021	\$9 311	\$7 369	\$9 521	\$7 829
In renter occupied housing units.....	39 834	3 084	4 605	3 304	881	1 427	2 165	1 797	21 519	1 196
Mean gross rent.....	\$8.7	\$4.7	\$8.3	\$4.5	\$7.6	\$7.0	\$6.4	\$6.8	\$6.5	\$6.9
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.9	29.2	2.5	31.4	3.4	3.0	5.3	10.4	13.3	8.6

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	26 669	3 958	2 761	5 159	960	1 352	2 119	1 594	19 265	925
Percent of all families.....	6.3	26.8	7.5	26.2	6.1	6.3	6.9	9.7	10.7	6.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 390	\$1 353	\$1 298	\$1 411	\$1 147	\$1 189	\$1 299	\$1 070	\$1 380	\$1 122
Families with female head.....	11 661	1 078	1 052	1 510	342	529	936	574	8 258	372
Unrelated individuals	30 418	1 526	3 769	2 043	880	1 142	1 969	1 527	13 554	1 388
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	23.5	54.0	32.4	49.0	25.6	28.4	31.0	32.0	28.4	32.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$779	\$686	\$740	\$761	\$728	\$768	\$697	\$621	\$748	\$594
Persons	139 501	22 206	15 843	28 480	4 773	6 678	9 974	7 689	99 124	4 495
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.8	9.3	9.3	7.9	11.7	10.1	18.0	18.3	11.0	30.4
Related children under 18 years.....	60 638	11 659	6 965	14 802	2 076	3 091	4 009	3 166	49 203	1 388
Percent living with both parents.....	41.3	72.6	50.0	69.8	54.1	48.0	39.3	50.7	49.2	35.3

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	56 030	7 268	6 641	9 350	2 167	3 174	4 362	3 570	41 037	2 347
Percent of all families.....	13.2	49.1	18.1	47.5	13.8	14.8	14.2	21.8	22.8	15.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 027	\$2 418	\$1 871	\$2 462	\$1 878	\$1 792	\$1 913	\$1 771	\$2 080	\$1 499
Families with female head.....	18 744	1 549	1 586	2 088	603	819	1 445	938	12 359	668
Unrelated individuals	46 648	1 892	5 924	2 668	1 290	1 696	3 131	2 498	21 159	2 255
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.0	66.9	50.9	64.0	37.5	42.2	49.3	52.3	44.3	52.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 278	\$1 374	\$1 243	\$1 397	\$1 269	\$1 302	\$1 197	\$1 133	\$1 235	\$1 104
Persons	283 628	38 155	34 260	49 208	10 803	15 211	20 300	16 529	208 712	10 255
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.5	9.0	9.6	7.6	9.8	9.1	16.1	17.1	10.1	28.3
Related children under 18 years.....	127 137	18 773	15 113	24 428	5 111	7 263	8 396	6 900	102 830	3 362
Percent living with both parents.....	57.6	75.6	64.2	75.0	66.6	65.1	58.7	65.0	65.3	57.6

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places					
	Texarkana		Texas City-La Marque				Wichita Falls					
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City-La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont	
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	15 693	5 703	9 990	21 820	15 844	29 993	24 181	22 451	34 207	24 065	58 859	29 862
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.0	7.8	5.0	3.5	4.3	5.2	3.4	3.8	1.9	1.7	3.9	5.2
Mean size of family.....	3.39	3.43	3.36	3.70	3.39	3.38	3.34	3.41	3.40	3.46	3.46	3.52
With related children under 18 years.....	8 668	3 084	5 584	14 021	9 018	16 469	13 834	13 039	20 133	15 439	34 335	16 961
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.28	2.36	2.23	2.31	2.25	2.24	2.18	2.26	2.22	2.06	2.28	2.32
Families with female head.....	2 129	827	1 302	1 712	1 769	3 468	2 611	2 331	3 244	1 394	6 934	3 567
With related children under 18 years.....	1 358	516	842	1 287	1 123	2 157	1 738	1 604	2 202	968	4 559	2 334
With related children under 6 years.....	677	229	448	508	423	804	657	617	775	386	1 918	958
Percent of heads in labor force.....	68.8	62.0	72.3	73.0	73.8	64.2	61.8	64.5	78.5	82.4	67.7	64.6
Family heads	15 693	5 703	9 990	21 820	15 844	29 993	24 181	22 451	34 207	24 065	58 859	29 862
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.3	18.8	16.5	7.3	13.9	15.3	12.1	12.5	11.4	4.0	9.8	13.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	11 216	3 980	7 236	18 643	12 210	22 610	14 849	14 899	27 374	21 555	45 405	22 913
Percent in labor force.....	93.6	91.8	94.6	96.1	95.6	91.9	94.7	93.6	94.8	96.7	91.6	94.6
Unrelated individuals	5 036	1 951	3 085	3 710	4 738	11 486	7 274	5 736	9 599	6 224	31 953	8 527
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.3	13.5	13.1	5.6	8.8	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.0	3.9	3.5	8.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	43.3	45.0	42.3	28.7	40.0	37.5	38.6	38.8	34.2	13.1	16.0	38.2
Persons	58 193	21 533	36 660	84 529	58 461	112 715	88 003	82 367	126 025	89 590	235 677	113 704
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.6	12.0	11.3	5.8	9.6	11.1	8.7	8.6	8.3	4.1	6.5	9.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.0	12.4	11.8	4.8	10.2	11.3	9.1	8.8	8.3	3.3	6.9	9.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.3	70.8	73.3	70.2	69.2	71.7	73.6	72.6	72.5	74.8	66.8	73.9
Households	19 142	7 147	11 995	23 704	19 058	37 194	28 823	25 941	40 912	26 670	76 149	35 326
In owner occupied housing units.....	12 790	4 700	8 090	16 606	12 131	23 448	17 798	16 304	27 367	15 607	39 002	21 906
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 047	\$11 416	\$13 994	\$14 953	\$15 168	\$12 658	\$13 363	\$13 032	\$13 970	\$19 797	\$19 083	\$14 311
In renter occupied housing units.....	6 352	2 447	3 905	7 098	6 927	13 746	11 025	9 637	13 545	11 063	37 147	13 420
Mean gross rent.....	\$77	\$76	\$77	\$99	\$86	\$83	\$82	\$81	\$88	\$138	\$119	\$89
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.9	6.8	6.9	2.5	4.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.9	4.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 297	1 015	1 282	1 954	1 549	4 198	2 689	2 675	3 165	834	6 498	4 214
Percent of all families.....	14.6	17.8	12.8	9.0	9.8	14.0	11.1	11.9	9.3	3.5	11.0	14.1
Mean family income.....	\$2 099	\$2 072	\$2 120	\$2 029	\$2 015	\$2 064	\$1 937	\$2 170	\$1 876	\$1 835	\$2 142	\$1 956
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 282	\$1 278	\$1 285	\$1 634	\$1 475	\$1 401	\$1 449	\$1 370	\$1 455	\$1 557	\$1 502	\$1 627
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.8	22.5	19.6	15.9	16.8	16.5	12.4	12.4	6.4	4.4	13.8	15.2
Mean size of family.....	3.66	3.64	3.68	3.97	3.85	3.83	3.64	3.86	3.63	3.56	4.02	3.98
With related children under 18 years.....	1 259	542	717	1 387	924	2 497	1 722	1 801	1 975	537	4 324	2 976
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.14	3.13	3.14	2.83	3.17	3.09	2.75	2.90	2.84	2.59	3.13	2.90
Families with female head.....	820	345	475	734	597	1 315	894	844	1 094	214	2 182	1 652
With related children under 18 years.....	633	260	373	648	456	1 004	767	735	940	195	1 802	1 374
With related children under 6 years.....	369	123	246	336	213	476	413	395	438	115	974	693
Percent of heads in labor force.....	67.5	65.0	68.7	67.9	65.3	56.7	47.2	52.9	72.6	68.7	54.7	60.5
Family heads	2 297	1 015	1 282	1 954	1 549	4 198	2 689	2 675	3 165	834	6 498	4 214
Percent 65 years and over.....	35.9	35.2	36.5	16.2	24.9	28.1	20.6	18.1	22.6	12.9	17.2	19.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	783	376	407	968	672	1 938	1 031	1 186	1 450	511	3 388	1 942
Percent in labor force.....	75.0	68.9	80.6	79.5	77.4	72.1	74.9	77.5	76.6	74.8	72.8	78.2
Unrelated individuals	2 535	965	1 570	1 322	2 183	5 895	2 989	2 283	3 597	1 800	14 252	3 652
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	50.3	49.5	50.9	35.6	46.1	51.3	41.1	39.8	37.5	28.9	44.6	42.8
Mean income.....	\$895	\$894	\$895	\$863	\$908	\$842	\$970	\$921	\$860	\$934	\$827	\$908
Mean income deficit.....	\$879	\$902	\$864	\$958	\$911	\$997	\$841	\$890	\$945	\$951	\$1 056	\$918
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.7	24.0	23.5	12.7	15.8	13.7	14.9	13.5	13.2	9.0	5.9	16.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	60.6	64.9	58.0	46.2	47.3	44.0	55.5	48.6	48.2	21.2	17.9	48.8
Persons	10 947	4 658	6 289	9 077	8 150	21 961	12 785	12 599	15 080	4 765	40 391	20 410
Percent of all persons.....	18.8	21.6	17.2	10.7	13.9	19.5	14.5	15.3	10.7	5.3	17.1	18.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	24.5	25.1	24.1	14.5	19.7	20.6	20.3	15.4	20.4	13.7	10.5	15.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	26.3	25.7	26.7	12.4	20.5	21.1	20.3	15.2	19.8	12.7	11.1	15.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	73.1	76.8	70.5	72.3	71.0	76.3	81.6	77.2	76.6	72.6	69.9	71.8
Related children under 18 years.....	3 860	1 690	2 170	4 057	2 852	7 542	4 744	5 141	5 520	1 376	13 232	6 643
Percent living with both parents.....	43.3	47.8	39.7	49.1	46.7	49.9	51.2	54.7	50.8	60.9	53.4	48.4
Households	4 295	1 792	2 503	2 897	3 023	7 942	4 869	4 174	5 758	1 697	13 419	6 762
Percent of all households.....	22.4	25.1	20.9	12.2	15.9	21.4	16.9	16.1	14.1	6.4	17.6	19.1
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 228	935	1 293	1 443	1 334	3 425	2 338	1 867	2 716	529	4 091	2 812
Mean value of unit.....	\$8 610	\$7 621	\$9 324	\$10 057	\$9 172	\$8 134	\$8 695	\$8 143	\$9 264	\$15 952	\$12 740	\$8 550
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 067	857	1 210	1 454	1 689	4 517	2 531	2 307	3 042	1 168	9 328	3 950
Mean gross rent.....	\$55	\$55	\$55	\$71	\$63	\$66	\$65	\$72	\$68	\$120	\$107	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	16.9	16.1	17.5	9.9	15.2	4.4	5.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	6.2	12.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 366	594	772	1 384	974	2 542	1 668	1 632	2 017	575	4 131	2 939
Percent of all families.....	8.7	10.4	7.7	6.3	6.1	8.5	6.9	7.3	5.9	2.4	7.0	9.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 026	\$1 034	\$1 019	\$1 188	\$1 189	\$1 149	\$1 223	\$1 078	\$1 194	\$1 204	\$1 180	\$1 230
Families with female head.....	614	258	356	579	429	927	670	676	834	181	1 612	1 317
Unrelated individuals	1 960	761	1 199	1 058	1 612	4 838	2 208	1 704	2 679	1 422	11 206	2 732
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.9	39.0	38.9	28.5	34.0	42.1	30.4	29.7	27.9	22.8	35.1	32.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$606	\$623	\$596	\$682	\$684	\$696	\$599	\$658	\$721	\$660	\$795	\$676
Persons	6 659	2 826	3 833	6 502	5 402	14 637	8 243	7 799	9 735	3 416	27 620	14 159
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.9	28.0	27.7	12.4	19.1	21.2	20.7	15.2	18.9	12.1	10.2	14.3
Related children under 18 years.....	2 242	1 012	1 230	2 789	1 957	4 957	3 048	3 180	3 524	942	8 689	6 050
Percent living with both parents.....	26.0	32.2	21.0	41.8	39.3	42.7	39.9	43.1	38.6	53.4	47.0	39.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 229	1 426	1 803	2 784	2 477	5 867	4 073	4 148	4 781	1 349	9 617	5 874
Percent of all families.....	20.6	25.0	18.0	12.8	15.6	19.6	16.8	18.5	14.0	5.6	16.3	19.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 637	\$1 615	\$1 654	\$1 952	\$1 642	\$1 750	\$1 659	\$1 620	\$1 680	\$1 634	\$1 796	\$1 960
Families with female head.....	1 011	420	591	862	805	1 656	1 114	1 037	1 340	336	2 778	2 034
Unrelated individuals	2 881	1 105	1 776	1 542	2 602	6 808	3 540	2 849	4 390	2 279	17 329	4 273
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	57.2	56.6	57.6	41.6	54.9	59.3	48.7	49.7	45.7	36.6	54.2	50.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 194	\$1 205	\$1 188	\$1 246	\$1 177	\$1 291	\$1 124	\$1 125	\$1 188	\$1 170	\$1 299	\$1 207
Persons	14 740	6 286	8 454	13 195	12 193	28 952	18 591	18 973	22 510	6 987	55 989	27 760
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.3	24.1	24.3	11.0	19.7	21.2	18.7	14.2	17.3	11.7	10.2	14.6
Related children under 18 years.....	5 432	2 327</										

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
Families	10 979	49 707	215 544	74 798	102 787	15 394	21 056	13 565	307 956	25 846	14 535
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	9.1	4.2	4.6	3.3	4.6	5.0	1.9	2.7	3.8	1.8	10.6
Mean size of family.....	4.53	3.81	3.48	4.04	3.41	3.45	3.73	3.55	3.60	3.58	4.47
With related children under 18 years.....	7 824	32 111	125 120	50 612	57 463	8 326	15 290	8 952	189 135	17 976	9 846
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.03	2.50	2.28	2.62	2.29	2.37	2.16	2.18	2.32	2.11	3.03
Families with female head	2 118	5 120	29 649	10 054	12 303	2 568	1 341	1 032	37 656	1 789	2 321
With related children under 18 years.....	1 514	3 798	20 352	7 436	7 996	1 759	1 050	747	26 661	1 452	1 410
With related children under 6 years.....	676	1 500	9 026	2 905	3 444	688	356	307	11 200	522	620
Percent of heads in labor force.....	47.0	56.3	75.8	61.5	73.7	67.3	87.1	87.3	71.2	87.5	31.9
Family heads	10 979	49 707	215 544	74 798	102 787	15 394	21 056	13 565	307 956	25 846	14 535
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.3	8.8	10.5	8.8	12.7	16.0	3.9	5.3	8.7	3.6	15.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	7 585	38 290	166 839	52 426	77 393	10 685	18 976	11 688	247 281	23 197	9 375
Percent in labor force.....	90.3	94.2	95.2	92.2	95.2	92.3	97.7	96.5	95.4	97.5	92.5
Unrelated individuals	2 429	11 888	85 892	17 765	34 398	7 172	2 432	2 433	111 605	4 013	2 798
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.6	6.5	4.5	4.0	7.3	6.9	4.7	8.0	4.6	3.3	19.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	43.6	29.1	23.5	32.0	34.0	33.0	21.1	24.1	20.7	16.1	45.5
Persons	52 185	201 368	835 166	320 321	385 248	60 292	80 874	50 564	1 219 727	96 416	67 715
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.8	6.4	7.9	6.0	9.6	12.2	3.3	4.7	6.8	3.5	7.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.5	5.9	7.7	5.9	9.4	11.3	2.7	4.0	6.2	2.8	8.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	55.7	69.3	72.8	66.9	74.7	73.2	76.2	76.1	71.4	73.1	59.1
Households	12 125	56 104	269 859	84 245	124 543	19 568	22 539	14 327	376 864	27 461	16 178
In owner occupied housing units.....	7 591	34 710	139 527	49 548	76 030	8 448	17 285	8 896	195 391	16 608	9 307
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 068	\$14 670	\$20 681	\$16 019	\$14 365	\$15 996	\$18 500	\$16 569	\$18 322	\$19 717	\$11 265
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 534	21 394	130 332	34 697	48 513	11 120	5 254	5 431	181 473	10 853	6 871
Mean gross rent.....	\$64	\$92	\$126	\$89	\$107	\$87	\$138	\$119	\$116	\$140	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	19.7	1.6	1.2	7.3	1.8	3.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.9	16.6

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 480	7 694	21 718	12 577	10 587	2 409	688	831	32 977	1 182	5 721
Percent of all families.....	40.8	15.5	10.1	16.8	10.3	15.6	3.3	6.1	10.7	4.6	39.4
Mean family income.....	\$2 200	\$2 206	\$2 078	\$2 387	\$1 996	\$1 917	\$1 926	\$1 943	\$2 038	\$1 835	\$2 402
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 051	\$1 728	\$1 644	\$1 640	\$1 593	\$1 738	\$1 775	\$1 666	\$1 725	\$1 530	\$1 854
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	17.1	12.2	18.0	9.5	16.3	15.8	9.3	13.4	13.9	7.1	17.0
Mean size of family.....	5.02	4.53	4.14	4.65	3.96	4.01	4.10	3.98	4.19	3.66	5.09
With related children under 18 years.....	3 577	5 706	15 775	9 889	7 111	1 690	539	585	24 833	852	4 316
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.46	3.30	3.16	3.34	3.08	3.09	2.92	3.02	3.07	2.53	3.64
Families with female head	1 366	2 160	9 294	4 190	3 938	1 139	196	274	13 075	358	1 360
With related children under 18 years.....	1 118	1 880	8 087	3 552	3 387	967	190	253	11 655	317	1 021
With related children under 6 years.....	541	874	4 735	1 639	1 800	423	108	139	6 070	170	495
Percent of heads in labor force.....	42.1	47.8	63.9	47.9	62.8	60.0	85.2	75.5	60.5	77.1	24.8
Family heads	4 480	7 694	21 718	12 577	10 587	2 409	688	831	32 977	1 182	5 721
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.9	15.2	17.3	13.1	20.3	16.4	13.1	16.4	13.5	13.0	17.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 567	4 438	9 612	6 616	4 802	989	405	426	16 454	679	3 545
Percent in labor force.....	84.6	83.0	81.0	83.3	79.9	76.6	92.6	77.5	81.5	88.2	86.9
Unrelated individuals	1 369	4 659	22 589	7 777	11 639	3 015	550	700	33 481	973	1 703
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	56.4	39.2	26.3	43.8	33.8	42.0	22.6	28.8	30.0	24.2	60.9
Mean income.....	\$706	\$783	\$887	\$768	\$893	\$775	\$879	\$945	\$601	\$850	\$767
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 106	\$1 031	\$942	\$1 051	\$919	\$1 042	\$904	\$876	\$1 041	\$982	\$1 032
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	21.0	13.2	13.6	8.0	17.2	13.3	14.4	25.0	12.1	10.8	30.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	49.1	42.8	42.5	42.1	51.5	41.9	48.9	42.0	34.2	36.7	62.4
Persons	23 855	39 481	112 493	66 276	53 545	12 667	3 372	4 005	171 720	5 298	30 802
Percent of all persons.....	45.7	19.6	13.5	20.7	13.9	21.0	4.2	7.9	14.1	5.5	45.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.5	11.3	14.4	9.4	18.3	16.4	12.2	14.9	11.8	11.7	9.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.0	10.3	14.2	9.5	18.1	15.0	12.2	13.5	11.1	11.7	8.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	54.6	70.8	73.1	68.8	75.4	68.9	77.7	76.6	70.1	68.6	59.3
Related children under 18 years.....	12 322	18 346	49 912	32 564	21 126	5 164	1 534	1 776	75 657	2 168	15 542
Percent living with both parents.....	65.8	64.1	43.0	63.3	48.1	41.8	59.5	49.1	48.2	59.8	75.3
Households	5 149	10 720	35 760	16 847	18 300	4 237	1 046	1 180	53 596	1 641	6 924
Percent of all households.....	42.5	19.1	13.3	20.0	14.7	21.7	4.6	8.2	14.2	6.0	42.8
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 710	4 708	12 410	6 321	8 604	1 039	590	577	17 895	699	3 851
Mean value of unit.....	\$6 711	\$9 406	\$12 955	\$12 237	\$9 117	\$10 599	\$15 354	\$11 912	\$11 754	\$16 727	\$7 852
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 439	6 012	23 350	10 526	9 696	3 198	456	603	35 701	942	3 073
Mean gross rent.....	\$46	\$63	\$91	\$64	\$79	\$65	\$105	\$100	\$87	\$109	\$46
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	34.5	5.5	3.6	19.6	5.4	7.4	5.1	6.7	5.5	5.1	29.4

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 437	5 156	14 226	7 827	6 968	1 696	462	579	22 098	771	3 945
Percent of all families.....	31.3	10.4	6.6	10.5	6.8	11.0	2.2	4.3	7.2	3.0	27.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 428	\$1 351	\$1 316	\$1 331	\$1 283	\$1 354	\$1 503	\$1 272	\$1 396	\$1 267	\$1 351
Families with female head.....	1 189	1 713	6 851	3 260	2 985	892	160	218	9 983	226	1 072
Unrelated individuals	1 164	3 659	16 965	6 241	8 764	2 350	427	489	26 405	729	1 497
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	47.9	30.8	19.8	35.1	25.5	32.8	17.6	20.1	23.7	18.2	53.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$791	\$780	\$708	\$786	\$682	\$805	\$635	\$704	\$785	\$768	\$683
Persons	18 408	26 078	75 343	41 431	35 259	9 180	2 256	2 877	117 155	3 421	22 118
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.1	10.7	13.5	9.9	17.6	14.3	12.5	10.3	10.6	11.8	9.3
Related children under 18 years.....	9 610	12 240	33 301	20 129	13 959	3 809	1 037	1 336	50 927	1 319	11 619
Percent living with both parents.....	61.0	57.9	35.6	53.5	38.8	35.8	52.4	46.9	39.4	57.5	72.6

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 633	10 981	30 551	18 366	15 212	3 204	1 149	1 259	46 265	1 625	7 232
Percent of all families.....	51.3	22.1	14.2	24.6	14.8	20.8	5.5	9.3	15.0	6.3	49.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 587	\$2 062	\$1 972	\$1 981	\$1 871	\$2 103	\$1 827	\$1 859	\$2 042	\$1 872	\$2 421
Families with female head.....	1 505	2 626	11 636	5 193	4 962	1 357	300	337	16 126	443	1 535
Unrelated individuals	1 517	5 559	27 611	8 962	14 226	3 513	666	825	40 124	1 123	1 863
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	62.5	46.8	32.1	50.4	41.4	49.0	27.4	33.9	36.0	28.0	66.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 426	\$1 283	\$1 186	\$1 335	\$1 163	\$1 315	\$1 152	\$1 164	\$1 291	\$1 272	\$1 368
Persons	29 714	54 910	155 336	94 766	73 632	16 180	5 388	5 824	236 199	7 196	37 994
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.9	9.2	13.2	8.2	17.3	15.2	10.7	12.2	10.4	11.0	9.0
Related children under 18 years.....	15 138	26 022	69 366	47 143	30 147	6 550	2 580	2 612	105 653	3 049	18 696
Percent living with both parents.....	69.5	69.7	50.2	69.2	54.9	47.4	64.8	59.9	55.9	62.9	75.7

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
Families	36 454	13 800	15 504	20 451	23 507	14 848	16 367	156 218	15 366	23 865	24 181
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.1	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	4.6	4.8	7.3	3.9	5.6	3.4
Mean size of family.....	3.56	3.87	3.61	3.61	3.62	3.55	3.44	3.85	3.37	3.32	3.34
With related children under 18 years.....	22 081	10 745	10 222	13 155	15 736	8 051	9 303	98 188	8 716	12 679	13 834
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.33	2.25	2.31	2.29	2.17	2.45	2.32	2.55	2.23	2.24	2.18
Families with female head	3 409	838	1 442	1 631	1 633	1 743	1 815	22 911	1 699	3 069	2 611
With related children under 18 years.....	2 511	700	1 014	1 212	1 301	1 165	1 281	15 767	1 083	1 913	1 738
With related children under 6 years.....	1 073	213	381	429	464	487	456	6 645	407	721	657
Percent of heads in labor force.....	71.2	88.7	85.6	76.5	82.8	50.7	56.6	49.0	74.0	62.4	61.8
Family heads	36 454	13 800	15 504	20 451	23 507	14 848	16 367	156 218	15 366	23 865	24 181
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.7	2.7	7.0	6.4	4.1	15.9	14.4	12.0	13.7	16.7	12.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	29 475	12 601	13 139	17 610	20 798	11 076	11 022	110 258	11 876	17 448	14 849
Percent in labor force.....	93.2	98.0	97.7	96.2	97.5	93.4	93.3	93.0	95.6	91.5	94.7
Unrelated individuals	11 579	1 354	3 414	3 896	3 684	4 418	4 777	43 329	4 625	10 208	7 274
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	8.4	12.6	8.7	8.2	8.5	7.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.0	23.3	27.0	24.1	16.4	39.1	47.2	35.7	39.6	37.9	38.6
Persons	141 304	54 798	59 368	77 733	88 892	57 117	61 104	645 517	56 460	89 532	88 003
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.3	2.9	5.1	4.6	4.2	11.1	10.7	8.3	9.6	12.0	8.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.2	2.1	5.0	4.5	3.1	10.4	10.6	8.1	10.1	12.4	9.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.0	72.5	67.8	67.4	75.7	77.6	73.4	68.8	69.9	71.4	73.6
Households	43 359	14 618	17 852	22 911	25 369	17 826	19 555	181 837	18 484	30 566	28 823
In owner occupied housing units.....	25 779	11 750	13 046	16 079	15 837	12 154	12 855	111 649	11 699	18 359	17 798
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 977	\$15 955	\$16 160	\$12 544	\$15 021	\$11 052	\$12 484	\$13 534	\$15 390	\$12 421	\$13 363
In renter occupied housing units.....	17 580	2 868	4 806	6 832	9 532	5 672	6 700	70 188	6 785	12 207	11 025
Mean gross rent.....	\$99	\$131	\$111	\$94	\$122	\$77	\$87	\$90	\$87	\$83	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	2.8	3.0	5.1	3.3	1.1	1.5

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 438	568	1 494	2 029	1 119	2 231	2 486	27 277	1 443	3 749	2 689
Percent of all families.....	12.2	4.1	9.6	9.9	4.8	15.0	15.2	17.5	9.4	15.7	11.1
Mean family income.....	\$2 243	\$1 831	\$2 253	\$2 219	\$2 001	\$1 980	\$2 142	\$2 230	\$1 992	\$2 055	\$1 937
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 585	\$1 658	\$1 488	\$1 507	\$1 699	\$1 710	\$1 427	\$1 726	\$1 463	\$1 423	\$1 440
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	9.9	7.7	10.5	10.4	6.3	12.6	15.4	21.3	14.9	16.9	12.5
Mean size of family.....	4.34	3.69	4.22	4.20	3.98	4.09	3.92	4.55	3.81	3.86	3.64
With related children under 18 years.....	3 227	440	1 107	1 522	866	1 474	1 522	20 730	850	2 245	1 722
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.32	2.49	3.06	3.12	2.79	3.24	3.20	3.33	3.13	3.15	2.75
Families with female head	1 326	193	490	643	384	944	757	9 697	553	1 238	894
With related children under 18 years.....	1 185	173	424	547	368	751	632	8 399	421	946	767
With related children under 6 years.....	682	70	191	240	184	345	317	4 501	197	450	413
Percent of heads in labor force.....	61.4	...	77.0	62.9	75.0	45.5	48.6	36.1	65.0	57.1	47.2
Family heads	4 438	568	1 494	2 029	1 119	2 231	2 486	27 277	1 443	3 749	2 689
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	7.9	14.3	13.5	7.2	19.5	25.0	15.9	23.9	27.5	20.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 578	334	848	1 152	653	996	1 117	13 672	641	1 692	1 031
Percent in labor force.....	76.4	87.4	89.6	85.2	90.2	70.7	80.5	80.2	76.3	72.5	74.9
Unrelated individuals	4 833	411	1 054	1 408	915	1 936	2 130	16 756	2 100	5 217	2 989
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.7	30.4	30.9	36.1	24.8	43.8	44.6	38.7	45.4	51.1	41.1
Mean income.....	\$875	\$686	\$812	\$796	\$930	\$856	\$959	\$840	\$910	\$845	\$970
Mean income deficit.....	\$991	\$1 130	\$1 018	\$1 027	\$902	\$946	\$840	\$974	\$910	\$995	\$841
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.7	13.6	12.2	10.2	12.1	17.4	21.5	18.3	14.9	13.8	14.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.5	46.5	40.4	38.8	32.8	52.4	60.4	49.5	46.6	44.0	55.5
Persons	24 114	2 509	7 358	9 939	5 373	11 069	11 870	140 757	7 602	19 692	12 785
Percent of all persons.....	17.1	4.6	12.4	12.8	6.0	19.4	19.4	21.8	13.5	22.0	14.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.4	16.9	19.9	11.3	19.8	20.2	20.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.9	11.0	10.7	10.5	9.0	15.7	19.6	11.2	20.3	20.8	20.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.4	78.6	70.0	73.9	79.2	72.3	77.8	65.9	72.1	76.3	81.6
Related children under 18 years.....	10 703	1 107	3 413	4 635	2 410	4 770	4 715	68 271	2 593	6 885	4 744
Percent living with both parents.....	57.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	46.5	57.5	58.0	47.1	48.8	51.2
Households	7 214	820	2 117	3 004	1 696	3 740	3 980	37 677	2 846	7 068	4 869
Percent of all households.....	16.6	5.6	11.9	13.1	6.7	21.0	20.4	20.7	15.4	23.1	16.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 650	445	1 250	1 639	766	1 961	2 183	17 141	1 233	2 875	2 338
Mean value of unit.....	\$10 443	\$14 180	\$10 334	\$7 992	\$12 351	\$8 510	\$7 369	\$8 901	\$9 551	\$8 115	\$8 695
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 564	375	867	1 365	930	1 779	1 797	20 536	1 613	4 193	2 531
Mean gross rent.....	\$84	\$107	\$77	\$71	\$107	\$60	\$68	\$63	\$63	\$65	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	-	7.1	10.4	13.5	11.8	3.3	5.3

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 741	369	940	1 286	749	1 579	1 594	18 066	898	2 269	1 668
Percent of all families.....	7.5	2.7	6.1	6.3	3.2	10.6	9.7	11.6	5.8	9.5	6.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 295	\$1 471	\$1 148	\$1 186	\$1 418	\$1 321	\$1 070	\$1 361	\$1 198	\$1 179	\$1 223
Families with female head	1 036	145	342	506	273	751	574	7 692	399	878	670
Unrelated individuals	3 721	352	867	1 090	633	1 466	1 527	12 831	1 541	4 280	2 208
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.1	26.0	25.4	28.0	17.2	33.2	32.0	29.6	33.3	41.9	30.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$738	\$819	\$723	\$780	\$738	\$712	\$621	\$744	\$689	\$693	\$599
Persons	15 704	1 675	4 624	6 338	3 538	7 796	7 689	93 312	4 976	13 114	8 243
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.4	12.0	12.1	10.1	8.6	16.3	18.3	11.4	19.2	20.7	20.7
Related children under 18 years.....	6 907	717	1 978	2 910	1 596	3 320	3 166	46 147	1 732	4 573	3 048
Percent living with both parents.....	50.1	46.9	51.8	47.3	55.7	38.1	50.7	49.4	38.7	41.4	39.9

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 562	833	2 105	3 024	1 681	3 244	3 570	38 305	2 285	5 156	4 073
Percent of all families.....	18.0	6.0	13.6	14.8	7.2	21.8	21.8	24.5	14.9	21.6	16.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 876	\$1 904	\$1 878	\$1 783	\$1 891	\$1 972	\$1 771	\$2 081	\$1 643	\$1 791	\$1 659
Families with female head	1 570	224	603	787	488	1 111	938	11 554	750	1 542	1 114
Unrelated individuals	5 871	495	1 277	1 624	1 127	2 223	2 498	19 965	2 510	6 055	3 540
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	50.7	36.6	37.4	41.7	30.6	50.3	52.3	46.1	54.3	59.3	48.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 239	\$1 356	\$1 261	\$1 311	\$1 143	\$1 241	\$1 133	\$1 235	\$1 175	\$1 284	\$1 124
Persons	33 863	3 871	10 433	14 491	7 702	15 816	16 529	194 707	11 319	25 540	18 591
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.7	9.2	10.2	9.1	9.1	14.2	17.1	10.5	19.6	20.0	18.7
Related children under 18 years.....	14 929	1 818	4 895	6 921	3 434	6 953	6 900	95 054	4 173	9 099	7 137
Percent living with both parents.....	64.0	64.1	65.1	64.9	61.9	59.1	65.0	65.0	53.6	53.9	61.7

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	6 090	5 140	866	6 723	6 630	88	32 400	29 882	649	67 473	35 403
Foreign born	10	10	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	138	62
Native	6 080	5 130	866	6 723	6 630	88	32 360	29 842	649	67 335	35 341
Born in State of residence	4 618	3 710	824	5 852	5 782	65	27 081	24 987	353	43 681	23 783
Born in different State	1 086	1 068	18	567	549	18	2 045	1 773	253	19 511	8 954
Northeast	115	115	-	10	6	4	156	121	35	264	73
North Central	109	109	-	97	88	9	329	314	15	103	55
South	747	736	11	424	419	5	1 291	1 099	173	18 895	8 725
West	115	108	7	36	36	-	269	239	30	249	101
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43	43	-	7	7	-	58	55	3	104	53
State of birth not reported	333	309	24	297	292	5	3 176	3 027	40	4 039	2 551
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 356	4 470	776	5 908	5 817	84	28 984	26 602	701	60 332	31 692
Same house	1 923	1 460	441	2 965	2 957	8	14 776	13 524	239	32 831	16 995
Different house in United States	2 928	2 520	320	2 521	2 455	59	11 883	10 958	366	24 580	13 071
Same county	1 518	1 252	248	1 778	1 778	-	9 100	8 509	139	21 322	11 314
Different county	1 410	1 268	72	743	677	59	2 783	2 449	227	3 258	1 757
Same State	658	516	72	655	589	59	1 784	1 606	71	1 431	854
Different State	752	752	-	88	88	-	999	843	156	1 827	903
Northeast	117	117	-	-	-	-	66	51	15	113	59
North Central	138	138	-	47	47	-	195	195	-	72	39
South	397	397	-	22	22	-	478	384	94	1 374	658
West	100	100	-	19	19	-	260	213	47	268	147
Abroad	138	138	-	21	16	5	297	224	45	174	64
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	367	352	15	401	389	12	2 028	1 896	51	2 747	1 562
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 828	1 498	273	2 056	2 006	50	9 766	9 003	198	22 295	11 316
Nursery school	27	27	-	44	44	-	331	326	-	303	216
Public	17	17	-	28	28	-	111	106	-	128	78
Kindergarten	57	51	6	36	36	-	315	300	11	878	394
Public	43	43	-	36	36	-	215	207	4	635	254
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 320	1 065	210	1 372	1 372	-	6 092	5 563	106	14 108	7 042
Public	1 320	1 065	210	1 295	1 295	-	6 023	5 494	106	13 574	6 828
High school (1 to 4 years)	297	235	50	460	460	-	2 265	2 066	76	6 090	3 141
Public	297	235	50	400	400	-	2 225	2 034	74	5 931	3 038
College	127	120	7	144	94	50	763	748	7	916	523
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.3	47.3	54.7	54.0	53.9	...	51.9	52.0	41.4	57.1	55.7
3 and 4 years old	6.2	7.4	-	9.0	9.0	-	17.0	18.0	-	8.4	11.7
5 and 6 years old	46.4	45.1	...	42.3	42.3	-	59.0	59.9	...	55.6	54.2
7 to 13 years old	95.4	93.3	99.9	92.9	92.9	-	93.7	93.2	...	97.2	96.1
14 and 15 years old	71.5	68.2	...	95.7	95.7	-	88.4	88.2	...	94.9	95.7
16 and 17 years old	77.4	72.0	...	68.0	68.0	-	80.9	81.4	...	93.5	91.9
18 and 19 years old	38.7	32.6	...	64.9	62.4	...	45.7	47.1	...	58.7	57.4
20 and 21 years old	9.9	11.1	-	29.1	21.2	...	19.7	21.3	...	18.1	17.7
22 to 24 years old	5.0	6.1	-	11.3	8.4	...	15.4	16.2	-	5.7	6.4
25 to 34 years old	6.3	7.2	-	4.2	4.2	-	2.9	3.1	-	3.3	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 198	986	191	1 390	1 383	7	6 832	6 179	197	14 386	7 594
No school years completed	80	50	30	-	-	-	294	174	71	1 166	671
Elementary:	155	86	62	141	141	-	664	581	8	2 864	1 468
1 to 4 years	194	154	40	294	287	7	1 402	1 199	11	2 771	1 297
5 to 7 years	82	66	16	99	99	-	549	510	13	1 020	489
8 years	290	249	31	425	425	-	1 582	1 512	18	2 855	1 598
High school:	316	306	6	258	258	-	1 357	1 267	52	2 598	1 418
1 to 3 years	55	49	6	106	106	-	510	469	20	670	388
4 years	26	26	-	67	67	-	474	467	4	442	265
4 years or more	9.9	10.7	5.4	10.1	10.2	...	10.0	10.2	8.7	8.4	8.7
Median school years completed	33.1	38.6	6.3	31.0	31.2	-	34.3	35.7	38.6	25.8	27.3
Percent high school graduates	33.1	38.6	6.3	31.0	31.2	-	34.3	35.7	38.6	25.8	27.3
Female, 25 years old and over	1 412	1 186	206	1 754	1 742	7	8 397	7 872	45	16 966	9 149
No school years completed	28	25	3	30	30	-	251	202	-	918	467
Elementary:	131	106	25	123	123	-	594	522	-	2 155	1 106
1 to 4 years	257	179	70	282	282	-	1 403	1 300	-	3 486	1 706
5 to 7 years	101	71	23	226	226	-	859	813	-	1 380	753
8 years	413	356	52	473	468	-	2 457	2 299	17	4 379	2 474
High school:	331	304	27	388	381	7	1 648	1 572	19	3 198	1 793
1 to 3 years	109	109	-	128	128	-	535	520	3	712	404
4 years	42	36	6	104	104	-	650	644	6	738	446
4 years or more	10.4	10.8	6.2	10.4	10.3	...	10.3	10.4	...	9.4	9.7
Median school years completed	34.1	37.9	16.0	35.3	35.2	...	33.7	34.8	...	27.4	28.9
Percent high school graduates	34.1	37.9	16.0	35.3	35.2	...	33.7	34.8	...	27.4	28.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	1 311	1 103	187	1 422	1 409	13	6 987	6 555	49	15 239	8 170
With own children under 3 years	291	264	27	272	266	6	1 138	1 088	-	2 827	1 368
With own children under 6 years	457	402	55	455	449	6	2 015	1 906	10	4 567	2 272
With own children under 12 years	651	572	75	695	689	6	3 199	3 022	38	7 219	3 654
With own children under 18 years	803	710	89	878	872	6	3 960	3 735	38	9 187	4 738
With sons/daughters under 25 years	870	754	112	946	940	6	4 325	4 085	38	10 093	5 317
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	386	341	41	479	479	-	2 071	1 927	32	4 973	2 649
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	183	124	55	217	217	-	1 064	1 003	5	2 581	1 446
Persons, under 18 years old	2 641	2 238	365	2 913	2 908	5	13 196	12 243	189	29 177	14 898
Living with both parents	1 542	1 315	197	1 745	1 740	5	7 450	6 845	99	19 068	9 410
Percent of total	58.4	58.8	54.0	59.9	59.8	...	56.5	55.9	52.4	65.4	63.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	308	263	45	382	377	-	1 833	1 701	19	3 881	1 983
Children ever born	1 234	976	258	1 616	1 596	-	6 242	5 726	96	15 188	7 656
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 006	3 711	...	4 230	4 233	-	3 405	3 366	...	3 913	3 861

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange—Con.			Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito				Bryan—College Station			
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	6 453	22 975	102	599	66	445	48	35	9 343	6 698	875
Foreign born	—	62	10	11	6	5	—	—	26	—	26
Native	6 453	22 913	92	588	60	440	48	35	9 317	6 698	849
Born in State of residence	4 456	13 764	20	457	51	364	37	—	8 650	6 223	759
Born in different State	1 712	8 115	62	114	9	59	11	35	112	48	35
Northeast	—	175	10	11	—	4	—	7	—	—	—
North Central	3	45	—	27	—	18	—	9	10	—	10
South	1 700	7 765	52	66	4	32	11	19	75	32	20
West	9	130	—	10	5	5	—	—	27	16	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
State of birth not reported	268	1 005	10	17	—	17	—	—	547	419	55
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 675	20 678	102	563	32	474	40	17	8 325	5 971	786
Same house	3 159	11 494	28	247	21	193	33	—	5 217	3 538	513
Different house in United States	2 374	8 215	38	283	11	260	7	5	2 659	2 100	205
Same county	1 874	7 454	38	203	11	187	—	5	2 010	1 652	115
Different county	500	761	—	80	—	73	7	—	649	448	90
Same State	262	155	—	49	—	42	7	—	600	432	90
Different State	238	606	—	31	—	31	—	—	49	16	—
Northeast	26	21	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
North Central	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
South	189	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
West	5	116	—	20	—	20	—	—	30	16	—
Abroad	25	85	—	6	—	6	—	—	35	—	35
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	117	884	36	27	—	15	—	12	414	333	33
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 163	7 980	—	190	6	169	15	—	2 946	2 119	279
Nursery school	14	73	—	8	—	8	—	—	5	—	—
Public	8	42	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	46	415	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	29	7
Public	33	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	23	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 458	4 999	—	119	—	119	—	—	2 062	1 562	106
Public	1 374	4 779	—	113	—	113	—	—	2 062	1 562	106
High school (1 to 4 years)	565	2 195	—	36	6	42	8	—	679	490	58
Public	552	2 152	—	36	6	42	8	—	679	490	58
College	80	298	—	7	—	—	7	—	152	38	108
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.3	60.4	—	57.9	...	66.3	...	—	56.1	56.6	58.6
3 and 4 years old	4.5	5.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	—
5 and 6 years old	43.5	61.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.2	45.1	—
7 to 13 years old	99.9	98.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.2	96.8	—
14 and 15 years old	95.1	93.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	99.9	—
16 and 17 years old	90.9	97.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.2	73.5	—
18 and 19 years old	58.0	63.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.0	62.7	—
20 and 21 years old	13.7	22.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	—	—
22 to 24 years old	16.4	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—
25 to 34 years old	4.6	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	2.0	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 305	4 902	85	88	12	62	5	9	1 915	1 358	203
No school years completed	72	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	32	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	241	1 021	—	12	—	4	5	3	467	316	39
5 to 7 years	263	1 080	35	32	7	19	—	6	425	295	44
8 years	105	385	15	18	5	13	—	—	178	123	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	273	892	20	9	—	9	—	—	405	285	59
4 years	280	846	5	13	—	13	—	—	251	218	16
College: 1 to 3 years	47	214	10	—	—	—	—	—	64	47	9
4 years or more	24	147	—	4	—	4	—	—	58	42	16
Median school years completed	8.7	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	8.3	8.9
Percent high school graduates	26.9	24.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.5	22.6	20.2
Female, 25 years old and over	1 562	5 714	17	209	30	160	19	—	2 440	1 778	241
No school years completed	70	323	6	20	—	15	5	—	22	12	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	226	710	5	14	5	9	—	—	316	203	43
5 to 7 years	353	1 286	6	35	9	12	14	—	555	363	76
8 years	89	494	—	22	—	22	—	—	317	245	28
High school: 1 to 3 years	422	1 422	—	52	5	47	—	—	696	539	55
4 years	267	1 039	—	51	—	51	—	—	354	250	20
College: 1 to 3 years	73	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	86	14
4 years or more	62	214	—	15	11	4	—	—	80	80	—
Median school years completed	9.3	9.1	—	9.8	—	10.4	—	—	9.0	9.4	7.8
Percent high school graduates	25.7	25.9	—	31.6	—	34.4	—	—	21.9	23.4	14.1
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	1 327	5 248	—	86	5	68	13	—	2 009	1 441	191
With own children under 3 years	300	1 036	—	18	—	18	—	—	299	247	16
With own children under 6 years	430	1 671	—	36	—	36	—	—	540	409	40
With own children under 12 years	663	2 605	—	40	—	40	—	—	830	632	49
With own children under 18 years	829	3 269	—	51	—	43	8	—	1 040	792	65
With sons/daughters under 25 years	914	3 491	—	56	5	43	8	—	1 181	882	79
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	401	1 754	—	32	5	19	8	—	633	470	40
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	217	825	—	22	5	9	8	—	337	212	34
Persons, under 18 years old	2 893	10 111	—	192	5	175	12	—	4 105	3 033	375
Living with both parents	1 772	6 830	—	82	5	77	—	—	2 197	1 565	183
Percent of total	61.3	67.6	—	42.7	—	44.0	—	—	53.5	51.6	66.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	383	1 414	—	36	5	23	8	—	420	299	38
Children ever born	1 431	5 658	—	104	—	32	72	—	1 954	1 281	148
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 736	4 001	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 652	4 284	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	11 853	10 605	931	247 055	210 177	2 956	2 790	923	6	20 560
Foreign born	32	24	8	359	291	—	4	13	—	45
Native	11 821	10 581	923	246 696	209 886	2 956	2 786	910	6	20 515
Born in State of residence	9 358	8 349	732	196 615	164 754	2 607	2 409	780	6	17 680
Born in different State	994	885	102	22 232	19 913	85	280	41	—	1 464
Northeast	71	62	6	300	240	—	5	4	—	15
North Central	71	66	5	1 087	929	—	45	13	—	92
South	761	670	87	19 378	17 519	85	181	16	—	1 207
West	91	87	4	1 467	1 225	—	49	8	—	150
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	26	17	387	244	—	—	—	—	128
State of birth not reported	1 423	1 321	72	27 462	24 975	264	97	89	—	1 243
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 731	9 709	758	217 274	184 370	2 510	2 403	762	—	18 591
Same house	6 221	5 505	529	94 172	75 846	947	1 177	528	—	10 768
Different house in United States	3 425	3 190	172	98 592	86 156	1 383	1 030	152	—	6 643
Same county	2 458	2 314	124	77 184	68 501	1 090	676	109	—	4 032
Different county	967	876	48	21 408	17 655	293	354	43	—	2 611
Same State	470	388	39	13 890	11 080	283	220	21	—	1 952
Different State	497	488	9	7 518	6 575	10	134	22	—	659
Northeast	75	75	—	225	191	—	—	—	—	28
North Central	13	13	—	815	709	—	28	12	—	44
South	292	283	9	4 908	4 356	10	42	—	—	443
West	117	117	—	1 570	1 319	—	64	10	—	144
Abroad	64	64	—	443	419	—	13	—	—	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 021	950	57	24 067	21 949	180	183	82	—	1 174
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 790	3 471	193	77 031	65 301	951	861	191	—	6 728
Nursery school	73	73	—	1 879	1 759	11	18	—	—	91
Public	50	50	—	788	690	6	13	—	—	79
Kindergarten	148	132	10	2 749	2 555	30	55	6	—	84
Public	96	86	10	1 512	1 364	11	37	6	—	79
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 435	2 216	155	50 554	43 340	670	520	121	—	3 742
Public	2 376	2 169	155	49 649	42 443	670	512	121	—	3 742
High school (1 to 4 years)	957	883	28	17 168	14 481	194	200	59	—	1 422
Public	957	883	28	16 668	14 030	194	200	59	—	1 373
College	177	167	—	4 681	3 166	46	68	5	—	1 389
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.4	56.3	39.9	49.4	48.9	45.1	48.9	33.1	—	55.3
3 and 4 years old	16.6	17.6	—	15.6	17.1	7.4	7.3	—	—	8.3
5 and 6 years old	51.1	49.9	—	47.9	49.9	34.8	60.3	—	—	33.4
7 to 13 years old	95.1	96.3	80.7	95.3	96.2	80.7	89.8	53.0	—	94.7
14 and 15 years old	94.6	94.9	—	94.3	94.8	77.2	95.1	—	—	99.3
16 and 17 years old	80.6	81.7	—	83.1	84.1	74.8	81.4	—	—	73.1
18 and 19 years old	50.2	50.9	—	45.0	41.9	53.8	—	—	—	62.4
20 and 21 years old	18.2	16.4	—	17.6	13.8	—	19.8	—	—	43.5
22 to 24 years old	10.0	10.9	—	7.2	6.0	14.1	9.4	—	—	22.1
25 to 34 years old	3.5	4.0	—	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.7	—	—	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	2 584	2 292	203	49 540	42 240	519	565	180	—	4 045
No school years completed	117	101	11	1 490	1 081	28	9	—	—	226
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	232	188	38	5 258	4 027	71	85	16	—	586
5 to 7 years	518	434	67	9 216	7 436	74	117	51	—	1 041
8 years	224	200	18	4 350	3 693	27	41	19	—	374
High school: 1 to 3 years	696	654	24	12 723	11 106	169	154	53	—	812
4 years	494	453	11	11 122	9 951	123	106	36	—	721
College: 1 to 3 years	229	194	28	3 527	3 307	19	24	5	—	147
4 years or more	74	68	6	1 854	1 639	8	29	—	—	138
Median school years completed	9.9	10.0	7.6	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.2	—	8.5
Percent high school graduates	30.8	31.2	22.2	33.3	35.3	28.9	28.1	22.8	—	24.9
Female, 25 years old and over	3 098	2 765	269	58 056	49 472	569	628	183	6	4 979
No school years completed	89	69	20	1 306	919	9	4	—	—	205
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	195	169	22	4 059	3 131	35	30	16	—	526
5 to 7 years	545	468	56	9 492	7 483	139	154	47	—	1 158
8 years	290	257	24	5 333	4 360	96	56	43	—	502
High school: 1 to 3 years	979	863	98	17 089	14 878	137	196	60	6	1 317
4 years	706	668	26	14 254	12 753	119	157	13	—	928
College: 1 to 3 years	193	184	9	3 444	3 167	34	15	—	—	158
4 years or more	101	87	14	3 079	2 781	—	16	—	—	185
Median school years completed	10.3	10.5	9.4	10.6	10.8	9.1	10.1	8.6	—	9.2
Percent high school graduates	32.3	34.0	18.2	35.8	37.8	26.9	29.9	7.1	—	25.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	2 736	2 453	219	54 210	47 045	633	631	182	—	3 820
With own children under 3 years	397	319	57	10 899	9 609	151	151	52	—	624
With own children under 6 years	768	681	66	18 533	16 393	257	250	74	—	1 014
With own children under 12 years	1 332	1 199	98	28 591	25 219	410	351	108	—	1 649
With own children under 18 years	1 687	1 514	126	34 235	29 965	479	417	128	—	2 166
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 829	1 637	145	36 761	32 201	493	448	145	—	2 303
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	837	777	44	15 702	13 348	222	155	63	—	1 240
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	373	319	42	7 745	6 485	107	78	48	—	673
Persons, under 18 years old	4 903	4 409	359	107 751	92 037	1 517	1 257	426	—	7 952
Living with both parents	3 041	2 791	140	64 273	54 363	988	805	286	—	4 996
Percent of total	62.0	63.3	39.0	59.6	59.1	65.1	64.0	67.1	—	62.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	646	585	56	12 975	11 413	127	123	45	—	849
Children ever born	2 450	2 267	148	47 211	40 363	664	430	142	—	3 474
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 793	3 875	—	3 639	3 537	5 228	3 496	—	—	4 092

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth				Galveston—Texas City				
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	10 010	7 439	2 504	82 242	527	78 230	912	1 821	33 318	18 143	8 048	6 967
Foreign born.....	192	158	34	105	4	89	—	6	137	55	71	11
Native.....	9 818	7 281	2 470	82 137	523	78 141	912	1 815	33 181	18 088	7 977	6 956
Born in State of residence.....	4 079	3 579	447	70 442	379	67 119	753	1 507	26 338	13 843	6 475	5 899
Born in different State.....	4 774	3 034	1 726	6 982	98	6 543	105	189	4 713	2 768	1 088	840
Northeast.....	561	335	—	226	—	233	—	—	923	83	6	3
North Central.....	565	327	238	569	11	518	19	21	71	54	10	7
South.....	3 242	2 018	1 210	5 459	65	5 143	83	135	4 381	2 548	1 014	802
West.....	406	354	52	719	22	649	3	31	169	83	58	28
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	475	378	97	290	—	247	12	31	45	35	10	—
State of birth not reported.....	490	290	200	4 423	46	4 232	42	88	2 085	1 442	404	217
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	8 819	6 584	2 159	72 633	413	69 085	816	1 656	30 275	16 601	7 289	4 185
Same house.....	2 650	2 546	74	34 131	87	32 540	401	697	16 541	8 614	3 936	3 803
Different house in United States.....	4 447	2 900	1 513	33 329	279	31 613	393	806	11 784	6 663	3 017	2 092
Some county.....	1 604	1 473	100	24 637	165	23 607	148	515	9 806	5 765	2 415	1 614
Different county.....	2 843	1 427	1 413	8 692	114	8 006	245	291	1 978	898	602	478
Some State.....	445	247	198	5 732	86	5 218	189	203	1 308	540	413	355
Different State.....	2 398	1 180	1 215	2 960	28	2 788	56	88	670	358	189	123
Northeast.....	414	150	264	102	—	102	—	—	60	34	18	8
North Central.....	463	268	195	557	—	502	28	27	80	75	5	—
South.....	1 158	572	586	1 477	21	1 406	8	42	388	187	123	78
West.....	363	190	170	824	7	778	20	19	142	62	43	37
Abroad.....	897	722	169	419	5	388	6	20	73	21	52	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	825	416	403	4 754	42	4 544	16	133	1 877	1 303	284	290
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 091	2 644	435	25 846	124	24 633	327	552	10 909	5 623	2 833	2 344
Nursery school.....	19	11	8	552	—	545	7	—	176	87	31	58
Public.....	8	—	8	273	—	273	—	—	58	41	—	17
Kindergarten.....	189	111	78	1 343	—	1 292	35	4	672	409	129	134
Public.....	160	102	58	1 098	—	1 082	12	4	441	281	75	85
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 946	1 647	287	16 426	41	15 662	206	402	6 721	3 610	1 670	1 382
Public.....	1 918	1 619	287	16 062	41	15 326	185	395	6 437	3 399	1 630	1 351
High school (1 to 4 years).....	703	648	55	6 352	—	6 099	65	129	2 880	1 316	860	654
Public.....	676	627	49	6 198	—	5 956	61	122	2 771	1 241	836	654
College.....	234	227	7	1 173	83	1 035	14	17	460	201	143	116
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	45.8	55.9	22.0	52.4	40.0	52.4	57.0	51.0	58.1	56.8	60.3	57.6
3 and 4 years old.....	10.7	8.4	—	15.2	—	15.5	—	—	18.7	18.7	19.2	14.3
5 and 6 years old.....	66.3	62.4	76.3	54.7	—	56.0	—	—	62.1	64.7	56.6	62.9
7 to 13 years old.....	92.9	93.1	91.8	97.2	—	99.9	88.1	—	95.6	95.0	99.4	91.9
14 and 15 years old.....	97.0	95.2	—	91.8	—	—	—	97.1	98.8	98.1	99.9	94.2
16 and 17 years old.....	88.3	88.1	—	84.9	—	85.3	—	—	94.1	97.2	91.2	90.1
18 and 19 years old.....	44.0	57.2	—	53.3	—	53.8	—	—	51.0	40.9	65.6	59.6
20 and 21 years old.....	6.0	14.3	1.5	16.4	—	15.6	—	—	18.5	13.9	27.6	22.2
22 to 24 years old.....	8.4	18.5	1.2	5.0	—	4.5	—	—	7.6	5.9	8.4	11.1
25 to 34 years old.....	4.8	7.4	—	4.1	—	4.1	5.0	5.9	4.1	3.6	5.2	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 099	1 536	530	17 095	102	16 222	184	393	7 278	3 962	1 802	1 490
No school years completed.....	56	26	19	514	7	462	4	20	332	194	64	71
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	49	40	5	1 712	—	1 617	12	52	964	542	197	221
5 to 7 years.....	172	146	23	3 317	21	3 139	37	70	1 755	905	434	416
8 years.....	128	105	23	1 589	—	1 490	18	52	469	236	161	72
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	389	263	122	4 436	20	4 232	53	79	1 734	922	442	358
4 years.....	795	561	227	3 644	20	3 489	38	90	1 435	867	305	258
College: 1 to 3 years.....	280	229	47	1 229	23	1 158	18	30	389	174	148	67
4 years or more.....	230	166	64	654	11	635	4	—	200	122	51	27
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.3	12.3	10.0	12.2	10.0	10.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.5
Percent high school graduates.....	62.2	62.2	63.8	32.3	52.9	32.6	32.6	30.5	27.8	29.4	28.0	23.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 907	1 645	247	20 198	115	19 236	191	448	8 842	5 203	1 972	1 641
No school years completed.....	8	8	—	376	6	356	4	14	298	196	58	44
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	48	38	6	1 130	—	1 071	11	6	802	505	122	167
5 to 7 years.....	253	245	5	3 410	37	3 148	33	118	1 665	1 030	316	313
8 years.....	146	132	10	2 033	8	1 969	27	29	863	365	162	136
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	439	423	12	6 459	—	6 161	73	117	2 482	1 393	617	469
4 years.....	586	474	112	4 444	—	4 261	46	116	2 121	1 253	461	398
College: 1 to 3 years.....	145	92	53	1 309	10	1 258	8	33	423	268	106	49
4 years or more.....	282	233	49	1 037	10	1 012	—	15	388	193	130	65
Median school years completed.....	12.1	11.8	12.8	10.5	9.0	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.6	10.0
Percent high school graduates.....	53.1	48.6	66.6	33.6	17.4	34.0	28.3	36.6	33.2	32.9	35.3	31.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	2 182	1 708	455	18 639	113	17 733	200	410	7 739	4 237	1 912	1 561
With own children under 3 years.....	509	305	205	3 817	20	3 681	20	50	1 095	545	267	283
With own children under 6 years.....	830	564	259	6 154	35	5 935	48	75	2 034	1 085	499	442
With own children under 12 years.....	1 251	907	337	9 279	40	8 903	98	136	3 456	1 808	884	744
With own children under 18 years.....	1 505	1 141	353	11 495	47	10 978	139	216	4 484	2 297	1 194	968
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 620	1 256	353	12 516	63	11 953	159	226	4 889	2 566	1 282	1 016
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	669	621	48	5 822	9	5 534	87	137	2 421	1 238	656	502
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	251	238	13	3 031	16	2 881	69	39	1 275	692	351	220
Persons, under 18 years old.....	4 189	3 403	767	35 335	170	33 672	429	807	13 768	7 108	3 477	3 083
Living with both parents.....	3 054	2 354	681	21 330	136	20 207	261	511	7 974	3 703	2 157	2 020
Percent of total.....	72.9	69.2	88.8	60.4	80.0	60.0	60.8	63.3	57.9	52.1	62.0	65.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	550	476	74	4 654	8	4 433	70	85	2 150	1 130	587	418
Children ever born.....	1 653	1 439	214	16 923	32	15 988	272	353	7 740	3 863	2 064	1 725
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 005	3 023	—	3 636	—	3 607	—	—	3 600	3 419	3 516	4 127

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	382 052	316 543	56	41 919	283	262	—	13 186	10 944	1 338	395	45
Foreign born	520	438	—	45	—	—	—	9	9	—	19	—
Native	381 532	316 105	56	41 874	283	262	—	13 177	10 935	1 338	376	45
Born in State of residence	289 908	234 958	46	34 919	48	27	—	11 939	9 961	1 120	276	18
Born in different State	59 930	52 661	7	4 882	173	173	—	684	464	187	46	3
Northeast	693	596	—	60	25	25	—	28	8	16	—	—
North Central	1 316	1 121	—	93	22	22	—	58	17	41	11	—
South	55 766	49 068	—	4 535	122	122	—	530	380	130	35	3
West	2 155	1 876	7	194	4	4	—	68	59	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	674	554	—	81	14	14	—	—	—	—	6	—
State of birth not reported	31 020	27 932	3	1 992	48	48	—	554	510	31	48	24
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	339 098	280 275	43	37 490	223	223	—	11 584	9 677	1 126	325	23
Same house	160 089	124 335	5	23 168	8	8	—	4 749	3 827	578	230	8
Different house in United States	147 139	127 141	38	12 534	192	192	—	6 068	5 215	436	81	11
Same county	118 029	103 008	—	10 601	10	10	—	4 586	3 997	303	44	6
Different county	29 110	24 133	31	1 933	182	182	—	1 482	1 218	133	37	5
Same State	17 084	13 351	17	1 363	17	17	—	1 088	957	26	27	—
Different State	12 026	10 782	14	570	165	165	—	394	261	107	10	5
Northeast	560	423	—	73	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central	860	736	—	60	46	46	—	16	16	—	5	—
South	8 371	7 604	—	372	94	94	—	120	13	107	5	5
West	2 235	2 019	14	65	—	—	—	258	232	—	—	—
Abroad	894	809	—	34	—	—	—	63	63	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	30 976	27 990	—	1 754	23	23	—	704	572	112	14	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	122 618	101 694	—	14 210	74	74	—	4 569	3 930	312	103	9
Nursery school	2 974	2 743	—	194	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—
Public	1 057	948	—	84	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—
Kindergarten	7 205	6 291	—	738	—	—	—	62	62	—	8	—
Public	5 796	5 024	—	622	—	—	—	26	26	—	8	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	79 177	65 416	—	9 308	60	60	—	3 279	2 800	234	60	5
Public	77 771	64 291	—	9 139	46	46	—	3 274	2 774	234	60	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	26 147	20 709	—	3 567	7	7	—	1 051	891	78	31	—
Public	25 438	20 108	—	3 534	7	7	—	1 051	891	78	31	—
College	7 115	6 535	—	403	7	7	—	147	147	—	4	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.3	52.0	—	57.3	35.2	37.0	—	53.7	55.2	36.8	46.2	...
3 and 4 years old	16.0	17.1	—	14.5	—	—	—	1.4	1.7	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	62.7	64.3	—	58.5	—	—	—	34.0	34.6	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	96.4	96.7	—	95.5	—	—	—	95.0	97.9	73.1	—	—
14 and 15 years old	95.5	96.3	—	94.1	—	—	—	96.0	97.8	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	86.5	87.3	—	84.6	—	—	—	88.8	88.7	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	48.0	47.3	—	56.6	—	—	—	46.4	52.2	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	18.1	19.0	—	12.6	—	—	—	11.0	14.7	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	9.9	9.9	—	7.7	—	—	—	10.9	10.9	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	4.6	4.5	—	4.0	—	—	—	2.9	3.3	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	82 217	67 216	13	8 635	61	55	—	2 407	1 982	238	97	8
No school years completed	2 656	1 962	4	391	—	—	—	57	51	—	34	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10 140	7 506	—	1 475	5	5	—	343	260	47	12	4
5 to 7 years	15 947	12 386	—	1 985	6	—	—	519	438	50	18	—
8 years	7 122	5 654	—	784	—	—	—	208	149	18	3	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 181	17 635	3	2 036	19	19	—	638	571	21	4	—
4 years	15 577	13 343	—	1 339	27	27	—	402	287	92	11	4
College: 1 to 3 years	5 904	5 327	—	421	4	4	—	130	116	10	10	—
4 years or more	3 690	3 403	6	202	—	—	—	110	110	—	5	—
Median school years completed	9.7	10.0	...	8.6	...	...	...	9.4	9.5	9.6	...	...
Percent high school graduates	30.6	32.8	...	22.7	...	...	...	26.7	25.9	42.9	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over	91 811	76 566	9	10 185	36	31	—	2 755	2 305	271	91	15
No school years completed	2 098	1 528	—	289	—	—	—	61	49	12	14	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6 928	5 157	—	1 042	—	—	—	185	146	16	8	—
5 to 7 years	15 106	11 856	4	1 968	5	5	—	495	384	69	25	10
8 years	7 867	6 489	5	942	—	—	—	254	240	8	5	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	28 061	23 725	—	3 138	15	10	—	906	756	70	19	—
4 years	19 762	16 954	—	1 981	13	13	—	566	481	57	16	5
College: 1 to 3 years	6 318	5 697	—	429	3	3	—	122	104	18	—	—
4 years or more	5 671	5 160	—	396	—	—	—	166	145	21	4	—
Median school years completed	10.5	10.7	...	9.8	...	...	...	10.3	10.3	10.3	...	...
Percent high school graduates	34.6	36.3	—	27.6	...	...	...	31.0	31.7	35.4	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	85 023	71 656	9	8 992	54	48	—	2 658	2 218	273	100	5
With own children under 3 years	16 350	14 120	—	1 544	4	4	—	524	422	68	5	—
With own children under 6 years	28 090	24 281	—	2 647	13	13	—	882	725	121	16	5
With own children under 12 years	43 925	37 621	—	4 370	34	28	—	1 463	1 221	159	23	5
With own children under 18 years	53 070	45 226	4	5 466	34	34	—	1 802	1 493	186	53	5
With sons/daughters under 25 years	57 242	48 771	4	5 869	40	34	—	1 938	1 608	201	53	5
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	24 463	20 371	4	2 788	21	21	—	983	792	74	40	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	12 595	10 465	4	1 463	6	6	—	502	437	40	21	—
Persons, under 18 years old	161 364	133 706	8	18 679	89	79	—	6 419	5 353	608	122	15
Living with both parents	103 426	85 287	8	12 291	84	74	—	3 557	2 934	279	77	—
Percent of total	64.1	63.8	...	65.8	...	...	...	55.4	54.8	45.9	63.1	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	21 711	18 384	—	2 402	9	9	—	736	607	61	16	5
Children ever born	76 527	63 457	—	9 117	26	26	—	3 355	2 752	323	55	15
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 525	3 452	—	3 796	...	...	...	4 558	4 534	...	...	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	77	51	80	6 386	6 376	—	4 546	4 531	5	3 066	3 037
Foreign born	5	—	—	6	6	—	5	5	—	4	4
Native	72	51	80	6 380	6 370	—	4 541	4 526	5	3 062	3 033
Born in State of residence	56	51	54	5 417	5 413	—	4 055	4 050	—	2 558	2 529
Born in different State	12	—	22	309	303	—	200	195	5	381	381
Northeast	—	—	—	7	7	—	16	16	—	58	58
North Central	—	—	7	6	6	—	23	23	—	62	62
South	12	—	15	231	225	—	146	141	5	242	242
West	—	—	—	65	65	—	15	15	—	19	19
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
State of birth not reported	4	—	4	654	654	—	286	281	—	103	103
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	66	34	33	5 627	5 614	—	4 017	3 992	8	2 776	2 744
Same house	60	26	28	2 658	2 645	—	1 527	1 508	8	1 373	1 373
Different house in United States	6	8	5	2 739	2 739	—	2 153	2 153	—	1 276	1 244
Same county	6	8	—	2 201	2 201	—	1 856	1 856	—	921	914
Different county	—	—	5	538	538	—	297	297	—	355	330
Same State	—	—	—	438	438	—	244	244	—	172	147
Different State	—	—	5	100	100	—	53	53	—	183	183
Northeast	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	7	7
North Central	—	—	5	32	32	—	21	21	—	56	56
South	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	81
West	—	—	—	55	55	—	32	32	—	39	39
Abroad	—	—	—	9	9	—	11	11	—	44	44
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	—	—	—	221	221	—	326	320	—	83	83
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	38	—	13	2 008	2 008	—	1 606	1 606	—	929	926
Nursery school	—	—	—	38	38	—	51	51	—	48	48
Public	—	—	—	31	31	—	17	17	—	22	22
Kindergarten	8	—	—	76	76	—	37	37	—	10	10
Public	8	—	—	52	52	—	29	29	—	5	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	30	—	8	1 297	1 297	—	1 072	1 072	—	621	618
Public	30	—	8	1 297	1 297	—	1 060	1 060	—	621	618
High school (1 to 4 years)	5	—	5	511	511	—	374	374	—	215	215
Public	—	—	5	511	511	—	368	368	—	209	209
College	—	—	—	86	86	—	72	72	—	35	35
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	...	—	...	52.4	52.4	—	56.0	56.0	—	53.0	53.0
3 and 4 years old	...	—	...	9.0	9.0	—	20.5	20.5	—	23.4	23.4
5 and 6 years old	...	—	...	70.6	70.6	—	69.8	69.8	—	50.6	50.6
7 to 13 years old	...	—	...	87.4	87.4	—	89.7	89.7	—	90.7	90.7
14 and 15 years old	...	—	...	99.3	99.3	—	99.9	99.9	—	97.6	96.8
16 and 17 years old	...	—	...	87.5	87.5	—	75.9	75.9	—	80.9	80.9
18 and 19 years old	...	—	...	34.7	34.7	—	71.8	71.8	—	49.2	49.2
20 and 21 years old	...	—	...	14.4	14.4	—	15.4	15.4	—	27.6	27.6
22 to 24 years old	...	—	...	3.3	3.3	—	10.2	10.2	—	14.3	14.8
25 to 34 years old	...	—	...	5.5	5.5	—	—	—	—	1.9	1.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	20	23	11	1 295	1 289	—	888	888	—	655	647
No school years completed	8	9	7	46	46	—	20	20	—	18	18
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	—	102	102	—	144	144	—	112	104
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	214	208	—	181	181	—	129	129
8 years	3	14	—	116	116	—	72	72	—	38	38
High school: 1 to 3 years	4	—	—	423	423	—	205	205	—	173	173
4 years	—	—	—	287	287	—	166	166	—	121	121
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	4	68	68	—	41	41	—	10	10
4 years or more	5	—	—	39	39	—	59	59	—	54	54
Median school years completed	...	...	...	10.2	10.2	—	9.4	9.4	—	9.5	9.6
Percent high school graduates	...	...	...	30.4	30.6	—	30.0	30.0	—	28.2	28.6
Female, 25 years old and over	20	13	17	1 555	1 551	—	1 035	1 020	5	831	816
No school years completed	—	7	—	15	15	—	14	14	—	18	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4	—	—	77	77	—	89	89	—	73	70
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	281	281	—	160	155	5	152	147
8 years	—	—	12	136	136	—	149	144	—	80	80
High school: 1 to 3 years	13	6	—	588	588	—	356	351	—	259	256
4 years	3	—	—	323	319	—	130	130	—	159	159
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	53	53	—	43	43	—	70	70
4 years or more	—	—	—	82	82	—	94	94	—	20	20
Median school years completed	...	...	...	10.4	10.4	—	9.9	9.9	—	10.1	10.1
Percent high school graduates	...	...	...	29.5	29.3	—	25.8	26.2	—	30.0	30.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	15	21	24	1 381	1 381	—	999	999	—	668	664
With own children under 3 years	—	5	—	252	252	—	234	234	—	75	75
With own children under 6 years	3	5	3	431	431	—	366	366	—	196	196
With own children under 12 years	3	5	10	738	738	—	532	532	—	308	308
With own children under 18 years	3	14	10	904	904	—	656	656	—	388	388
With sons/daughters under 25 years	3	14	10	985	985	—	715	715	—	423	423
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	3	9	7	470	470	—	287	287	—	198	198
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3	9	—	219	219	—	148	148	—	98	98
Persons, under 18 years old	28	8	22	2 866	2 866	—	2 130	2 130	—	1 208	1 204
Living with both parents	28	8	—	1 912	1 912	—	1 257	1 257	—	719	719
Percent of total	...	...	...	66.7	66.7	—	59.0	59.0	—	59.5	59.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	3	—	—	345	345	—	318	318	—	206	206
Children ever born	24	—	—	1 363	1 363	—	1 049	1 049	—	763	763
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	3 951	3 951	—	3 299	3 299	—	3 704	3 704

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Arkansas portion Texarkana
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	59 196	49 823	7 951	6 591	2 807	2 850	--	22 329	7 599	5 702
Foreign born	237	185	49	--	--	--	--	31	16	16
Native	58 959	49 638	7 902	6 591	2 807	2 850	--	22 298	7 583	5 686
Born in State of residence	45 355	40 820	3 312	5 289	2 197	2 399	--	16 349	5 992	4 543
Born in different State	10 183	6 025	4 037	958	444	312	--	4 993	1 372	968
Northeast	667	247	417	69	31	11	--	56	35	13
North Central	1 313	683	618	170	104	28	--	137	55	21
South	7 358	4 494	2 761	631	264	254	--	4 571	1 230	907
West	845	601	241	88	45	19	--	229	52	27
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	631	365	259	24	12	8	--	5	5	5
State of birth not reported	2 790	2 428	294	320	154	131	--	951	214	170
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	53 804	45 179	7 335	5 810	2 512	2 448	--	19 897	6 793	5 127
Same house	25 042	22 972	1 277	2 858	1 362	1 008	--	12 339	4 347	3 420
Different house in United States	24 297	19 003	4 925	2 659	1 023	1 319	--	6 666	2 186	1 475
Same county	14 715	13 505	997	1 815	725	935	--	4 944	1 707	1 133
Different county	9 582	5 498	3 928	844	298	384	--	1 722	479	342
Same State	3 122	2 317	719	339	129	173	--	549	142	119
Different State	6 460	3 181	3 209	505	169	211	--	1 173	337	223
Northeast	745	325	420	27	11	--	--	8	--	--
North Central	1 141	424	674	74	48	4	--	80	25	16
South	3 280	1 663	1 595	310	99	158	--	889	277	172
West	1 294	769	520	94	11	49	--	196	35	35
Abroad	1 317	614	695	63	45	4	--	31	19	19
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 148	2 590	438	230	82	117	--	861	241	213
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	17 766	15 509	1 916	1 732	802	708	--	6 234	2 040	1 539
Nursery school	433	405	28	30	11	19	--	50	19	19
Public	183	177	6	30	11	19	--	20	14	14
Kindergarten	719	584	125	61	26	27	--	189	100	100
Public	356	315	41	34	18	16	--	118	56	56
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 870	9 481	1 169	1 182	531	486	--	4 220	1 397	1 055
Public	10 398	9 033	1 145	1 182	531	486	--	4 200	1 397	1 055
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 480	4 000	387	374	212	133	--	1 624	487	350
Public	4 165	3 704	368	374	212	133	--	1 620	487	350
College	1 264	1 039	207	85	22	43	--	151	37	15
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old										
3 and 4 years old	52.6	57.0	32.5	47.7	56.3	42.2	--	51.5	49.6	49.3
5 and 6 years old	17.9	18.2	19.2	9.7	23.0	2.9	--	10.3	13.4	18.5
7 to 13 years old	53.3	53.3	57.1	46.2	36.4	55.2	--	39.6	51.6	55.5
14 and 15 years old	96.6	97.7	89.3	90.9	99.9	88.1	--	94.0	91.7	91.2
16 and 17 years old	93.3	93.3	98.3	92.3	99.9	82.6	--	82.6	81.6	91.7
18 and 19 years old	86.8	87.7	73.8	76.9	84.3	...	--	84.0	77.9	78.7
20 and 21 years old	34.5	53.2	11.1	38.6	66.7	12.9	--	43.2	26.2	21.9
22 to 24 years old	15.7	21.4	6.4	8.2	7.0	13.3	--	3.6	2.5	2.7
25 to 34 years old	10.5	11.5	7.0	2.0	--	3.7	--	3.2	2.7	--
	8.1	7.3	12.1	1.2	--	2.4	--	3.0	1.4	--
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	12 582	10 754	1 445	1 406	620	559	--	4 890	1 614	1 241
Elementary:	283	239	33	24	9	10	--	260	112	85
1 to 4 years	1 098	952	58	214	103	85	--	1 001	305	224
5 to 7 years	2 011	1 762	142	331	162	81	--	1 136	392	303
8 years	1 045	931	71	132	47	66	--	447	186	122
High school:	2 787	2 495	245	271	145	96	--	852	204	147
1 to 3 years	3 201	2 559	579	269	92	149	--	812	243	197
4 years	3 201	2 559	579	269	92	149	--	812	243	197
College:	1 527	1 302	208	91	48	31	--	199	98	98
1 to 3 years	630	514	109	74	14	41	--	183	74	65
4 years or more	897	788	109	17	34	10	--	116	24	33
Median school years completed	11.0	10.8	12.3	9.0	8.8	10.2	--	8.1	8.0	8.1
Percent high school graduates	42.6	40.7	62.0	30.9	24.8	39.5	--	24.4	25.7	29.0
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	15 807	14 061	1 349	1 750	806	725	--	5 898	2 061	1 545
Elementary:	283	249	13	36	28	8	--	164	65	58
1 to 4 years	1 069	904	94	162	79	74	--	902	270	181
5 to 7 years	2 331	2 064	168	372	166	132	--	1 217	429	299
8 years	1 545	1 408	73	171	59	90	--	557	226	156
High school:	4 405	4 005	342	519	259	199	--	1 456	506	405
1 to 3 years	3 721	3 265	394	363	164	162	--	1 125	395	298
4 years	3 721	3 265	394	363	164	162	--	1 125	395	298
College:	1 498	1 362	118	87	24	55	--	193	77	57
1 to 3 years	955	804	147	40	27	5	--	284	93	91
4 years or more	543	558	71	47	17	50	--	109	84	66
Median school years completed	10.8	10.8	11.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	--	9.2	9.2	9.6
Percent high school graduates	39.1	38.6	48.9	28.0	26.7	30.6	--	27.2	27.4	28.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	13 718	12 076	1 285	1 468	638	624	--	4 903	1 697	1 285
With own children under 6 years	2 317	2 014	258	203	84	87	--	780	268	183
With own children under 12 years	4 037	3 498	483	361	135	182	--	1 359	442	333
With own children under 18 years	6 417	5 625	684	606	218	297	--	1 964	688	517
With sons/daughters under 25 years	8 087	7 115	803	704	262	339	--	2 434	822	601
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	8 846	7 810	845	769	282	381	--	2 721	946	702
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4 220	3 779	328	356	136	168	--	1 465	495	346
	2 077	1 903	117	219	80	131	--	779	287	215
Persons, under 18 years old										
Living with both parents	22 795	19 861	2 399	2 587	1 056	1 173	--	9 258	3 106	2 269
Percent of total	13 761	11 697	1 757	1 481	585	669	--	5 158	1 789	1 323
Percent of total	60.4	58.9	73.2	57.2	55.4	57.0	--	55.7	57.6	58.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married										
Children ever born	3 517	3 196	297	293	144	116	--	906	321	237
Per 1,000 women ever married	11 849	10 709	1 027	1 339	656	583	--	4 245	1 391	1 044
	3 369	3 351	3 458	4 570	4 556	5 026	--	4 685	4 333	4 405

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion			Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
Total	Texarkana	Urban balance										
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	14 730	8 425	692	23 436	12 311	1 434	23 797	18 916	1 790	9 396	9 011	367
Foreign born.....	15	—	4	5	5	—	24	17	—	—	—	—
Native.....	14 715	8 425	688	23 431	12 306	1 434	23 773	18 899	1 790	9 396	9 011	367
Born in State of residence.....	10 357	5 360	548	21 654	11 120	1 374	21 230	16 586	1 701	6 473	6 109	346
Born in different State.....	3 621	2 653	32	734	550	—	849	731	22	2 084	2 063	21
Northeast.....	21	14	—	3	—	—	44	44	—	122	122	—
North Central.....	82	35	4	45	33	—	69	65	—	340	340	—
South.....	3 341	2 481	28	594	480	—	676	574	19	1 494	1 473	21
West.....	177	123	—	92	37	—	60	48	3	128	128	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	—	46	19	—	40	32	—	55	55	—
State of birth not reported.....	737	412	108	997	617	60	1 654	1 550	67	784	784	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	13 104	7 472	499	20 924	10 922	1 263	21 515	17 072	1 631	8 538	8 175	338
Same house.....	7 992	4 232	360	12 293	5 548	873	11 964	8 535	1 320	3 499	3 208	271
Different house in United States.....	4 480	2 971	123	7 810	4 810	364	8 005	7 144	217	4 251	4 179	67
Same county.....	3 237	2 282	72	5 903	3 421	324	6 440	5 781	129	2 364	2 324	38
Different county.....	1 243	689	51	1 907	1 389	40	1 565	1 363	88	1 884	1 855	29
Same State.....	407	209	—	1 422	1 018	40	1 095	911	77	600	571	29
Different State.....	836	480	51	485	371	—	470	452	11	1 284	1 284	—
Northeast.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	—	200	200	—
North Central.....	55	39	—	23	23	—	49	49	—	307	307	—
South.....	612	344	40	253	246	—	222	215	—	598	598	—
West.....	161	97	11	209	102	—	148	137	11	179	179	—
Abroad.....	12	12	—	31	31	—	71	63	—	80	80	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	620	257	16	790	533	26	1 475	1 330	94	708	708	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	4 194	2 257	172	7 249	3 802	414	7 618	6 080	630	2 726	2 616	110
Nursery school.....	31	31	—	42	36	—	103	88	15	25	25	—
Public.....	6	6	—	28	28	—	45	45	—	16	16	—
Kindergarten.....	89	76	—	173	117	11	260	234	—	40	40	—
Public.....	62	49	—	121	98	—	189	163	—	16	16	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 823	1 412	111	4 495	2 186	329	4 454	3 513	284	1 834	1 765	69
Public.....	2 803	1 412	111	4 476	2 175	329	4 448	3 507	284	1 824	1 726	69
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 137	661	61	1 879	920	68	2 155	1 725	229	711	670	41
Public.....	1 133	657	61	1 797	886	68	1 959	1 529	229	670	634	36
College.....	114	77	—	660	543	6	646	520	102	116	116	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.4	49.2	40.1	55.1	54.1	56.5	59.2	58.9	63.7	49.5	49.5	48.2
3 and 4 years old.....	8.6	11.7	—	7.9	11.3	—	12.7	13.3	—	3.1	3.2	—
5 and 6 years old.....	34.1	32.3	—	46.9	51.3	—	49.2	53.0	—	40.4	45.4	—
7 to 13 years old.....	95.2	92.8	61.5	97.3	95.3	91.6	96.8	97.9	94.9	94.6	96.2	—
14 and 15 years old.....	83.1	78.8	—	89.8	87.8	—	94.9	96.2	—	95.8	93.2	—
16 and 17 years old.....	87.3	97.7	—	85.8	91.0	—	85.0	83.0	—	85.0	85.0	—
18 and 19 years old.....	50.4	47.2	—	60.2	64.7	—	61.0	61.9	78.5	26.4	24.7	—
20 and 21 years old.....	4.4	5.8	—	28.3	36.0	—	46.0	48.2	—	13.6	13.8	—
22 to 24 years old.....	6.9	9.6	—	18.5	25.4	—	11.8	13.7	—	4.8	5.0	—
25 to 34 years old.....	3.8	2.7	—	2.6	3.2	—	4.1	4.1	8.9	3.8	3.9	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 276	1 821	142	5 070	2 628	331	5 184	4 075	390	1 961	1 874	74
No school years completed.....	148	63	6	139	53	6	139	113	7	71	66	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	696	321	52	803	299	58	658	468	68	189	172	17
5 to 7 years.....	744	432	20	1 068	501	87	987	737	61	318	275	30
8 years.....	261	120	10	441	196	21	552	411	42	231	201	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	648	321	16	1 171	613	78	1 386	1 108	125	339	334	5
4 years.....	569	390	28	910	531	64	811	688	47	542	530	12
College: 1 to 3 years.....	101	74	5	323	248	6	327	258	27	162	157	5
4 years or more.....	109	100	5	215	187	11	324	292	13	109	109	—
Median school years completed.....	8.2	8.8	6.6	9.2	10.3	8.7	9.6	9.8	9.4	10.5	10.7	—
Percent high school graduates.....	23.8	31.0	26.8	28.6	36.8	24.5	28.2	30.4	22.3	41.5	42.5	—
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 837	2 296	138	5 977	3 150	402	6 531	5 186	491	2 398	2 319	74
No school years completed.....	99	52	—	68	33	—	204	151	30	10	10	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	632	327	17	607	237	79	542	382	55	196	191	5
5 to 7 years.....	788	441	31	1 065	483	73	1 067	817	80	432	409	23
8 years.....	331	214	30	593	252	24	727	514	65	218	208	10
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	950	599	12	1 495	708	124	2 044	1 682	132	664	642	17
4 years.....	730	453	26	1 293	782	73	1 095	928	61	547	528	19
College: 1 to 3 years.....	116	84	—	369	275	15	349	275	43	170	170	—
4 years or more.....	191	126	22	487	380	14	503	437	25	161	161	—
Median school years completed.....	9.2	9.6	8.7	10.3	11.4	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.4	10.5	10.6	—
Percent high school graduates.....	27.0	28.9	34.8	36.0	45.6	25.4	29.8	31.6	26.3	36.6	37.0	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	3 206	1 892	140	5 203	2 742	339	5 355	4 235	404	2 050	1 960	81
With own children under 3 years.....	512	326	19	923	514	61	696	592	43	289	273	16
With own children under 6 years.....	897	584	48	1 456	785	70	1 243	1 014	97	602	563	39
With own children under 12 years.....	1 276	809	66	2 331	1 266	158	2 078	1 709	154	979	929	50
With own children under 18 years.....	1 612	1 004	81	2 880	1 564	188	2 741	2 229	185	1 282	1 232	50
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 775	1 086	86	3 130	1 703	193	3 072	2 480	216	1 376	1 323	53
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	970	545	43	1 521	743	94	1 640	1 270	129	639	621	18
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	492	254	31	768	309	36	855	625	99	281	271	10
Persons, under 18 years old.....	6 152	3 430	344	9 730	4 882	605	9 439	7 493	670	3 608	3 428	180
Living with both parents.....	3 369	1 737	207	6 669	3 129	434	4 926	3 876	411	1 972	1 868	104
Percent of total.....	54.8	50.6	60.2	68.5	64.1	71.7	52.2	51.7	61.3	54.7	54.5	57.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	585	345	20	1 149	668	68	1 270	1 040	82	659	643	16
Children ever born.....	2 854	1 636	160	4 637	2 357	163	4 789	3 878	336	2 249	2 145	104
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 879	4 742	—	4 036	3 528	—	3 771	3 729	—	3 413	3 336	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan— College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen— San Benito
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	5 151	6 630	30 531	35 403	98	7 573	10 634	220 853	9 318	79 105	18 143	493
Foreign born.....	10	—	40	62	6	26	24	336	192	99	55	5
Native.....	5 141	6 630	30 491	35 341	92	7 547	10 610	220 517	9 126	79 006	18 088	488
Born in State of residence.....	3 721	5 782	25 340	23 783	51	6 982	8 366	173 988	3 913	67 669	13 843	401
Born in different State.....	1 068	549	2 026	8 954	41	83	897	20 649	4 341	6 758	2 748	70
Northeast.....	115	6	156	73	7	—	62	249	511	233	83	4
North Central.....	109	88	329	55	6	10	66	1 010	517	550	54	4
South.....	736	419	1 272	8 725	23	52	682	18 070	2 929	5 282	2 548	43
West.....	108	36	269	101	5	21	87	1 320	384	693	83	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	43	7	58	53	—	8	26	262	455	273	35	—
State of birth not reported.....	309	292	3 067	2 551	—	474	1 321	25 618	417	4 306	1 442	17
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	4 481	5 817	27 303	31 692	44	6 757	9 739	193 769	8 258	69 801	16 601	514
Same house.....	1 460	2 957	13 763	16 995	21	4 051	5 517	80 845	2 593	32 655	8 614	226
Different house in United States.....	2 531	2 455	11 324	13 071	11	2 305	3 208	89 893	4 095	32 137	6 663	267
Same county.....	1 252	1 778	8 648	11 314	11	1 767	2 314	71 094	1 550	23 861	5 765	187
Different county.....	1 279	677	2 676	1 757	—	538	894	18 799	2 545	8 276	898	80
Same State.....	527	589	1 677	854	—	522	397	11 887	414	5 424	540	49
Different State.....	752	88	999	903	—	16	497	6 912	2 131	2 852	358	31
Northeast.....	117	—	66	59	—	—	75	195	404	102	34	11
North Central.....	138	47	195	39	—	—	13	779	397	529	75	—
South.....	397	22	478	658	—	—	292	4 466	1 015	1 427	187	—
West.....	100	19	260	147	—	16	117	1 472	315	794	62	20
Abroad.....	138	16	269	64	—	35	64	438	834	405	21	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	352	389	1 947	1 562	12	366	950	22 593	736	4 604	1 303	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	1 498	2 006	9 201	11 316	6	2 398	3 471	68 531	2 957	24 911	5 623	184
Nursery school.....	27	44	326	216	—	—	73	1 809	19	545	87	8
Public.....	17	28	106	78	—	—	50	717	8	273	41	8
Kindergarten.....	51	36	311	394	—	36	132	2 689	163	1 296	409	—
Public.....	43	36	211	254	—	30	86	1 438	138	1 086	281	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 065	1 372	5 669	7 042	—	1 668	2 216	45 446	1 857	15 812	3 610	119
Public.....	1 065	1 295	5 600	6 828	—	1 668	2 169	44 520	1 829	15 469	3 399	113
High school (1 to 4 years).....	235	460	2 140	3 141	6	548	883	15 237	684	6 129	1 316	50
Public.....	235	460	2 108	3 038	6	548	883	14 772	663	5 979	1 241	50
College.....	120	94	755	523	—	146	167	3 350	234	1 129	201	7
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	47.2	53.9	51.7	55.7	...	56.8	56.1	48.9	47.2	52.4	56.8	67.4
3 and 4 years old.....	7.4	9.0	18.0	11.7	—	—	17.6	16.8	9.1	15.2	18.7	...
5 and 6 years old.....	45.1	42.3	60.1	54.2	—	—	44.2	49.9	49.7	66.1	55.8	64.7
7 to 13 years old.....	93.3	92.9	93.8	96.1	—	—	96.7	96.3	95.7	93.7	97.4	...
14 and 15 years old.....	66.2	95.7	88.4	88.4	—	—	99.9	94.9	94.6	96.4	91.0	...
16 and 17 years old.....	72.0	68.0	80.7	91.9	...	—	74.4	81.7	83.6	87.8	85.0	...
18 and 19 years old.....	32.4	62.4	45.0	57.4	—	—	66.7	50.9	41.7	46.4	53.6	...
20 and 21 years old.....	11.0	21.2	20.2	17.7	—	—	15.0	16.4	13.9	6.6	16.9	...
22 to 24 years old.....	6.1	8.4	15.6	6.4	—	—	9.2	10.9	6.3	9.3	5.2	...
25 to 34 years old.....	7.1	4.2	3.0	2.5	—	—	5.0	3.9	3.9	5.3	4.2	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	992	1 383	6 376	7 594	18	1 561	2 303	44 350	1 915	16 385	3 962	67
No school years completed.....	50	—	245	671	—	39	101	1 146	40	469	194	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	86	141	589	1 468	—	355	188	4 339	40	1 622	542	9
5 to 7 years.....	154	287	1 210	1 297	13	339	434	7 883	146	3 163	905	19
8 years.....	66	99	523	489	5	136	200	3 837	124	1 490	236	13
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	249	425	1 530	1 598	—	344	654	11 668	365	4 266	922	9
4 years.....	306	258	1 319	1 418	—	234	453	10 375	726	3 541	867	13
College: 1 to 3 years.....	55	106	489	388	—	56	199	3 386	257	1 188	174	—
4 years or more.....	26	67	471	265	—	58	74	1 716	217	646	122	4
Median school years completed.....	10.7	10.2	10.2	8.7	...	8.3	10.0	10.3	12.3	10.0	9.3	...
Percent high school graduates.....	39.0	31.2	35.7	27.3	...	22.3	31.5	34.7	62.7	32.8	29.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 186	1 742	7 917	9 149	30	2 019	2 777	51 890	1 829	19 409	5 203	179
No school years completed.....	25	30	202	467	5	17	69	966	8	362	196	20
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	106	123	522	1 106	—	246	169	3 292	38	1 077	505	9
5 to 7 years.....	179	282	1 300	1 706	9	439	468	8 057	245	3 201	1 030	26
8 years.....	71	226	813	753	—	273	257	4 676	142	1 977	365	22
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	356	468	2 316	2 474	5	594	863	15 560	431	6 206	1 393	47
4 years.....	304	381	1 591	1 793	—	270	668	13 278	559	4 286	1 253	51
College: 1 to 3 years.....	109	128	523	404	—	100	189	3 250	132	1 273	268	—
4 years or more.....	36	104	650	446	11	80	94	2 811	274	1 027	193	4
Median school years completed.....	10.8	10.3	10.5	9.7	...	9.2	10.5	10.7	12.1	10.5	10.1	...
Percent high school graduates.....	37.9	35.2	34.9	28.9	...	22.3	34.2	37.3	52.8	33.9	32.9	30.7
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	1 109	1 409	6 604	8 170	5	1 632	2 464	49 339	2 050	17 910	4 237	81
With own children under 3 years.....	264	266	1 088	1 368	—	263	325	10 047	452	3 708	545	18
With own children under 6 years.....	402	449	1 916	2 272	—	449	687	17 156	744	5 985	1 085	36
With own children under 12 years.....	572	689	3 060	3 654	—	681	1 205	26 407	1 145	8 982	1 808	40
With own children under 18 years.....	710	872	3 773	4 738	—	857	1 520	31 483	1 395	11 070	2 297	51
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	754	940	4 123	5 317	5	961	1 643	33 829	1 510	12 061	2 566	51
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	341	479	1 959	2 649	5	510	777	14 100	647	5 559	1 238	27
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	124	217	1 008	1 446	5	246	319	6 949	251	2 900	692	17
Persons, under 18 years old.....	2 238	2 908	12 432	14 898	5	3 308	4 415	96 841	3 918	34 042	7 108	187
Living with both parents.....	1 315	1 740	6 944	9 410	5	1 748	2 797	57 444	2 816	20 516	3 703	77
Percent of total.....	58.8	59.8	55.9	63.2	...	52.8	63.4	59.3	71.9	60.3	52.1	41.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	263	377	1 730	1 983	5	337	585	11 934	529	4 462	1 130	31
Children ever born.....	976	1 596	5 822	7 656	—	1 429	2 267	42 420	1 589	16 140	3 863	104
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 711	4 233	3 385	3 861	—	4 240	3 875	3 555	3 004	3 617	3 419	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	342 585	262	11 232	236	6 376	4 536	23 077	3 037	54 795	5 657
Foreign born.....	467	—	9	5	6	5	72	4	222	—
Native.....	342 118	262	11 223	231	6 370	4 531	23 005	3 033	54 573	5 657
Born in State of residence.....	256 100	27	10 197	169	5 413	4 050	13 784	2 529	41 882	4 596
Born in different State.....	56 287	173	516	30	303	200	8 177	381	9 484	7 566
Northeast.....	636	25	8	—	7	16	185	58	631	42
North Central.....	1 196	22	32	7	6	23	45	62	1 221	132
South.....	52 412	122	417	23	225	146	7 817	242	6 820	518
West.....	2 043	4	59	—	65	15	130	19	812	64
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	598	14	—	—	—	—	29	20	583	20
State of birth not reported.....	29 133	48	510	32	654	281	1 015	103	2 624	285
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	303 570	223	9 884	156	5 614	4 000	20 780	2 744	49 856	4 960
Same house.....	138 954	8	3 874	122	2 645	1 516	11 522	1 373	23 105	2 370
Different house in United States.....	134 607	192	5 375	30	2 739	2 153	8 253	1 244	22 634	2 342
Same county.....	109 406	10	4 102	20	2 201	1 856	7 492	914	13 865	1 660
Different county.....	25 201	182	1 273	10	538	297	761	330	8 769	682
Same State.....	14 002	17	957	—	438	244	155	147	2 731	302
Different State.....	11 199	165	316	10	100	53	606	183	6 038	380
Northeast.....	448	25	—	—	13	—	21	7	690	11
North Central.....	787	46	16	5	32	21	15	56	1 031	52
South.....	7 878	94	68	5	—	—	454	81	3 103	257
West.....	2 086	—	232	—	55	32	116	39	1 214	60
Abroad.....	829	—	63	—	9	—	85	44	1 187	49
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	29 180	23	572	4	221	320	920	83	2 930	199
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	111 091	74	4 002	60	2 008	1 606	7 980	926	16 612	1 510
Nursery school.....	2 890	—	30	—	38	51	73	48	433	30
Public.....	1 028	—	18	—	31	17	42	22	183	30
Kindergarten.....	6 709	—	62	8	76	37	415	10	668	53
Public.....	5 365	—	26	8	52	29	330	5	346	34
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	71 493	60	2 848	43	1 297	1 072	4 999	618	10 129	1 017
Public.....	70 249	46	2 822	43	1 297	1 060	4 779	618	9 657	1 017
High school (1 to 4 years).....	23 136	7	915	5	511	374	2 195	215	4 168	345
Public.....	22 502	7	915	5	511	368	2 152	209	3 860	345
College.....	6 863	7	147	4	86	72	298	35	1 214	65
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....										
3 and 4 years old.....	52.6	37.0	54.9	41.7	52.4	56.0	60.3	53.0	52.9	48.7
5 and 6 years old.....	16.9	—	1.7	—	9.0	20.5	5.5	23.4	18.9	10.3
7 to 13 years old.....	64.1	—	34.6	—	70.6	69.8	61.6	50.6	55.1	47.0
14 and 15 years old.....	96.6	—	96.5	—	87.4	89.7	98.4	90.7	96.9	94.7
16 and 17 years old.....	96.3	—	96.4	—	99.3	99.9	93.3	96.8	93.1	93.3
18 and 19 years old.....	87.1	—	86.8	—	87.5	75.9	97.5	80.9	86.4	80.8
20 and 21 years old.....	48.5	—	51.5	—	34.7	71.8	63.6	49.2	34.3	38.7
22 to 24 years old.....	18.8	—	13.9	—	14.4	15.4	22.1	27.6	15.8	10.2
25 to 34 years old.....	9.9	—	12.4	—	3.3	10.2	2.4	14.8	10.6	2.2
3 to 4 years old.....	4.5	—	3.3	—	5.5	—	4.1	1.9	8.4	1.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....										
No school years completed.....	72 491	55	2 027	55	1 289	888	4 987	647	11 518	1 179
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	2 174	—	51	17	46	20	317	18	253	19
5 to 7 years.....	8 300	5	260	4	102	144	1 021	104	963	188
8 years.....	13 553	—	457	14	208	181	1 115	129	1 779	243
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 092	—	155	3	116	72	400	38	952	113
4 years.....	19 015	19	578	4	423	205	912	173	2 589	241
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14 161	27	293	4	287	166	851	121	2 936	241
4 years or more.....	5 680	4	123	4	68	41	224	54	1 454	79
Median school years completed.....	3 516	—	110	5	39	59	147	10	592	55
Percent high school graduates.....	10.0	—	9.5	—	10.2	9.4	8.1	9.6	11.1	9.3
32.2	—	25.9	—	30.6	30.0	24.5	28.6	43.3	31.8	
Female, 25 years old and over.....										
No school years completed.....	82 724	31	2 358	55	1 551	1 025	5 731	816	14 604	1 531
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 689	—	55	7	15	14	329	14	249	36
5 to 7 years.....	5 666	—	146	4	77	89	715	70	916	153
8 years.....	12 840	5	407	17	281	160	1 292	147	2 093	298
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	7 021	—	246	—	136	144	494	80	1 414	149
4 years.....	25 802	10	761	19	588	351	1 422	256	4 086	458
College: 1 to 3 years.....	18 229	13	494	8	319	130	1 039	159	3 502	326
4 years or more.....	6 034	3	104	—	53	43	226	70	1 443	79
Median school years completed.....	5 443	—	145	—	82	94	214	20	901	32
Percent high school graduates.....	10.6	—	10.3	—	10.4	9.9	9.1	10.1	10.9	9.8
35.9	—	31.5	—	29.3	26.0	25.8	30.5	40.0	28.5	
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....										
With own children under 3 years.....	77 113	48	2 268	58	1 381	999	5 248	664	12 636	1 262
15 019	4	441	5	252	234	1 036	234	75	2 169	171
25 907	13	744	16	431	366	1 671	196	3 776	317	
40 371	28	1 245	23	738	532	2 605	308	6 032	515	
48 654	34	1 532	32	904	656	3 269	388	7 564	601	
52 424	34	1 653	32	985	715	3 491	423	8 265	663	
22 179	21	807	19	470	287	1 754	198	3 900	304	
11 389	6	451	12	219	148	825	98	1 933	211	
Persons, under 18 years old.....	145 565	79	5 508	73	2 866	2 130	10 111	1 206	21 113	2 229
Living with both parents.....	93 377	74	3 008	36	1 912	1 257	6 830	719	12 753	1 254
Percent of total.....	64.1	—	54.6	—	66.7	59.0	67.6	59.6	60.4	56.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....										
Children ever born.....	19 943	9	631	8	345	318	1 414	206	3 320	260
69 549	26	2 884	39	1 363	1 049	5 658	763	11 105	1 239	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 487	—	4 571	—	3 951	3 299	4 001	3 704	3 345	4 765

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	14 561	5 702	8 859	15 010	13 745	19 916	9 071	5 140	6 630	527	29 882	35 403
Foreign born	20	16	4	82	5	17	—	10	—	4	40	62
Native	14 541	5 686	8 855	14 928	13 740	19 899	9 071	5 130	6 630	523	29 842	35 341
Born in State of residence	10 227	4 543	5 684	12 369	12 494	17 531	6 109	3 710	5 782	379	24 987	23 783
Born in different State	3 632	968	2 664	1 928	550	753	2 063	1 068	549	98	1 773	8 954
Northeast	27	13	14	9	—	122	115	115	6	—	121	73
North Central	56	21	35	17	33	65	340	109	88	11	314	55
South	3 399	907	2 492	1 816	480	593	1 473	736	419	65	1 099	8 725
West	150	27	123	86	37	51	128	108	36	22	239	101
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	5	—	10	19	32	55	7	7	—	55	53
State of birth not reported	677	170	507	621	677	1 583	784	309	292	46	3 027	2 551
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	12 933	5 127	7 806	13 466	12 185	17 988	8 175	4 470	5 817	413	26 602	31 692
Same house	7 878	3 420	4 458	7 739	6 421	9 304	3 208	1 460	2 957	87	13 524	16 995
Different house in United States	4 544	1 475	3 069	5 101	5 174	7 240	4 179	2 520	2 455	279	10 958	13 071
Same county	3 471	1 133	2 338	4 029	3 745	5 838	2 324	1 252	1 778	165	8 509	11 314
Different county	1 073	342	731	1 072	1 429	1 402	1 855	1 268	677	114	2 449	1 757
Same State	328	119	209	760	1 058	939	571	516	589	86	1 606	854
Different State	745	223	522	312	371	463	1 284	752	88	28	843	903
Northeast	—	—	—	26	—	51	200	117	—	—	51	59
North Central	55	16	39	5	23	49	307	138	47	—	195	39
South	547	172	375	201	246	215	598	397	22	21	384	658
West	143	35	108	80	102	148	179	100	19	7	213	147
Abroad	31	19	12	52	31	63	80	138	16	5	224	64
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	480	213	267	574	559	1 381	708	352	389	42	1 896	1 562
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 911	1 539	2 372	5 177	4 216	6 464	2 616	1 498	2 006	124	9 003	11 316
Nursery school	50	19	31	89	36	103	25	27	44	—	326	216
Public	20	14	6	17	28	45	16	17	28	—	106	78
Kindergarten	176	100	76	263	128	234	40	51	36	—	300	394
Public	105	56	49	160	98	163	16	43	36	—	207	254
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 529	1 055	1 474	3 052	2 515	3 657	1 765	1 065	1 372	41	5 563	7 042
Public	2 529	1 055	1 474	2 981	2 504	3 651	1 726	1 065	1 295	41	5 494	6 828
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 064	350	714	1 514	988	1 868	670	235	460	—	2 066	3 141
Public	1 060	350	710	1 490	954	1 672	634	235	400	—	2 034	3 038
College	92	15	77	259	549	602	116	120	94	83	748	523
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.1	49.3	49.0	59.0	54.3	59.4	49.5	47.3	53.9	40.0	52.0	55.7
3 and 4 years old	13.7	18.5	10.8	17.1	10.5	14.3	3.2	7.4	9.0	—	18.0	11.7
5 and 6 years old	41.1	55.5	33.3	59.7	53.4	51.9	45.4	45.1	42.3	—	59.9	54.2
7 to 13 years old	91.6	91.2	91.8	95.8	94.8	98.0	96.2	93.3	92.9	—	93.2	96.1
14 and 15 years old	81.1	91.7	74.9	98.7	89.3	97.0	93.2	66.2	95.7	—	88.2	95.7
16 and 17 years old	89.3	78.7	96.4	90.7	90.1	85.8	72.0	68.0	—	—	81.4	91.9
18 and 19 years old	41.2	21.9	51.9	63.0	63.0	65.0	24.7	32.6	62.4	—	47.1	57.4
20 and 21 years old	4.1	2.7	5.5	24.8	33.8	47.8	13.8	11.1	21.2	—	21.3	17.7
22 to 24 years old	5.7	—	9.3	9.7	24.4	12.9	5.0	6.1	8.4	—	16.2	6.4
25 to 34 years old	1.7	—	—	4.8	2.9	4.7	3.9	7.2	4.2	—	3.1	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	3 147	1 241	1 906	3 292	2 959	4 297	1 874	986	1 383	102	6 179	7 594
No school years completed	148	85	63	135	59	120	66	50	—	7	174	671
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	576	224	352	418	357	510	172	86	141	—	581	1 468
5 to 7 years	749	303	446	850	588	772	275	154	287	21	1 199	1 297
8 years	247	122	125	233	217	449	231	66	99	—	510	489
High school: 1 to 3 years	477	147	330	800	691	1 177	334	249	425	20	1 512	1 598
4 years	608	197	411	563	595	692	530	306	258	20	1 267	1 418
College: 1 to 3 years	172	98	74	215	254	281	157	49	106	23	469	388
4 years or more	170	65	105	78	198	296	109	26	67	11	467	265
Median school years completed	8.4	8.1	8.7	9.0	10.1	9.8	10.7	10.7	10.2	12.2	10.2	8.7
Percent high school graduates	30.2	29.0	31.0	26.0	35.4	29.5	42.5	38.6	31.2	52.9	35.7	27.3
Female, 25 years old and over	3 932	1 545	2 387	3 608	3 552	5 458	2 319	1 186	1 742	115	7 872	9 149
No school years completed	110	58	52	102	33	166	10	25	30	6	202	467
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	525	181	344	289	6	416	191	106	123	6	522	1 106
5 to 7 years	757	299	458	624	556	878	409	179	282	37	1 300	1 706
8 years	400	156	244	298	276	542	208	71	226	8	813	753
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 010	405	605	1 086	832	1 750	642	356	468	38	2 299	2 474
4 years	761	298	463	859	855	958	528	304	381	—	1 572	1 793
College: 1 to 3 years	141	57	84	155	290	303	170	109	128	10	520	404
4 years or more	228	91	137	195	394	445	161	36	104	10	644	446
Median school years completed	9.5	9.6	9.5	10.4	11.1	10.2	10.6	10.8	10.3	9.0	10.4	9.7
Percent high school graduates	28.7	28.9	28.7	33.5	43.3	31.3	37.0	37.9	35.2	17.4	34.8	28.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	3 260	1 285	1 975	3 473	3 081	4 467	1 960	1 103	1 409	113	6 555	8 170
With own children under 3 years	519	183	336	550	575	605	273	264	266	20	1 088	1 368
With own children under 6 years	949	333	616	941	855	1 065	563	402	449	35	1 906	2 272
With own children under 12 years	1 362	517	845	1 628	1 424	1 786	929	572	689	40	3 022	3 654
With own children under 18 years	1 656	601	1 055	2 162	1 752	2 325	1 232	710	872	47	3 735	4 738
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 844	702	1 142	2 298	1 896	2 594	1 323	754	940	63	4 085	5 317
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	918	346	572	1 158	837	1 332	621	341	479	9	1 927	2 649
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	493	215	278	571	345	684	271	124	217	16	1 003	1 446
Persons, under 18 years old	5 904	2 269	3 635	6 560	5 487	7 831	3 428	2 238	2 908	170	12 243	14 898
Living with both parents	3 233	1 323	1 910	4 177	3 563	4 061	1 868	1 315	1 740	136	6 845	9 410
Percent of total	54.8	58.3	52.5	63.7	64.9	51.9	54.5	58.8	59.8	80.0	55.9	63.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	602	237	365	1 005	736	1 095	643	263	377	8	1 701	1 983
Children ever born	2 840	1 044	1 796	3 789	2 520	4 105	2 145	976	1 596	32	5 726	7 656
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 718	4 405	4 921	3 770	3 424	3 749	3 336	3 711	4 233	...	3 366	3 861

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
Total population	66	10 605	210 177	7 439	78 230	18 143	2 956	3 702	316 591	923	262
Foreign born	6	24	291	158	89	55	—	4	438	13	—
Native	60	10 581	209 886	7 281	78 141	18 088	2 956	3 698	316 153	910	262
Born in State of residence	51	8 349	164 754	3 579	67 119	13 843	2 607	3 162	234 968	780	27
Born in different State	9	885	19 913	3 034	6 543	2 768	85	385	52 661	41	173
Northeast	—	62	240	335	233	83	—	5	596	4	25
North Central	—	66	929	327	518	54	—	64	1 121	13	22
South	4	670	17 519	2 018	5 143	2 548	85	264	49 068	16	122
West	5	87	1 225	354	649	83	—	52	1 876	8	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	26	244	378	247	35	—	12	554	—	14
State of birth not reported	—	1 321	24 975	290	4 232	1 442	264	139	27 970	89	48

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	32	9 709	184 370	6 584	69 085	16 601	2 510	3 219	280 317	762	223
Same house	21	5 505	75 844	2 546	32 540	8 614	947	1 578	124 365	528	8
Different house in United States	11	3 190	86 156	2 900	31 613	6 663	1 383	1 423	127 153	152	192
Same county	11	2 314	68 501	1 473	23 607	5 765	1 090	824	103 020	109	10
Different county	—	876	17 655	1 427	8 006	898	293	599	24 133	43	182
Same State	—	388	11 080	5 247	5 218	540	283	409	13 351	21	17
Different State	—	488	6 570	1 180	2 788	358	10	190	10 782	22	165
Northeast	—	75	191	150	102	34	—	—	423	—	25
North Central	—	13	709	268	502	75	—	56	736	12	46
South	—	283	4 356	572	1 406	187	10	50	7 604	—	94
West	—	117	1 319	190	778	62	—	84	2 019	10	—
Abroad	—	64	419	722	388	21	—	19	809	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	—	950	21 949	416	4 544	1 303	180	199	27 990	82	23

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6	3 471	65 301	2 644	24 633	5 623	951	1 188	101 694	191	74
Nursery school	—	73	1 759	11	545	87	11	25	2 743	—	—
Public	—	50	690	—	273	41	6	13	948	—	—
Kindergarten	—	132	2 555	111	1 292	409	30	90	6 291	6	—
Public	—	86	1 364	102	1 082	281	11	49	5 024	6	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	2 216	43 340	1 647	15 662	3 610	670	726	65 416	121	60
Public	—	2 169	42 443	1 619	15 326	3 399	670	697	64 291	121	46
High school (1 to 4 years)	6	883	14 481	648	6 099	1 316	194	265	20 709	59	7
Public	6	883	14 030	627	5 956	1 241	194	261	20 108	59	7
College	—	167	3 166	227	1 035	201	46	82	6 535	5	7
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	...	56.3	48.9	55.9	52.4	56.8	45.1	50.9	52.0	33.1	37.0
3 and 4 years old	—	17.6	17.1	8.4	15.5	18.7	7.4	9.5	17.0	—	—
5 and 6 years old	—	49.9	49.9	62.4	56.0	64.7	34.8	59.5	64.3	...	...
7 to 13 years old	—	96.3	96.2	93.1	97.3	95.0	80.7	94.0	96.7	53.0	...
14 and 15 years old	—	94.9	94.8	95.2	91.1	98.1	77.2	99.0	96.3	...	...
16 and 17 years old	—	81.7	84.1	88.1	85.3	97.2	74.8	72.6	87.3	...	...
18 and 19 years old	—	50.9	41.9	57.2	53.8	40.9	53.8	39.5	47.3	...	...
20 and 21 years old	—	16.4	13.8	14.3	15.6	13.9	...	19.5	19.0	...	...
22 to 24 years old	—	10.9	6.0	18.5	4.5	5.9	14.1	7.9	9.9	...	...
25 to 34 years old	—	4.0	3.8	7.4	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.5	...	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	12	2 292	42 240	1 536	16 222	3 962	519	749	67 226	180	55
No school years completed	—	101	1 081	26	462	194	28	13	1 968	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	188	4 027	40	1 617	542	71	97	7 506	16	5
5 to 7 years	7	434	7 436	146	3 139	905	74	154	12 386	51	—
8 years	5	200	3 693	105	1 490	236	27	59	5 658	19	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	654	11 106	263	4 232	922	169	207	17 635	53	19
4 years	—	453	9 951	561	3 489	867	123	144	13 343	36	27
College: 1 to 3 years	—	194	3 307	229	1 158	174	19	42	5 327	5	4
4 years or more	—	68	1 639	166	635	122	8	33	3 403	—	—
Median school years completed	...	10.0	10.3	12.3	10.0	9.3	10.1	9.7	10.0	9.2	...
Percent high school graduates	...	31.2	35.3	62.2	32.6	29.4	28.9	29.2	32.8	22.8	...
Female, 25 years old and over	30	2 765	49 472	1 645	19 236	5 203	569	819	76 570	183	31
No school years completed	—	69	919	8	356	196	9	4	1 528	4	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	169	3 131	38	1 071	505	35	34	5 157	16	—
5 to 7 years	9	468	7 483	245	3 148	1 030	139	187	11 856	47	5
8 years	—	257	4 360	132	1 969	365	96	83	6 489	43	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	863	14 878	423	6 161	1 393	137	269	23 729	60	10
4 years	—	668	12 753	474	4 261	1 253	119	203	16 954	13	13
College: 1 to 3 years	—	184	3 167	92	1 258	268	34	23	5 697	—	3
4 years or more	11	87	2 781	233	1 012	193	—	16	5 160	—	—
Median school years completed	...	10.5	10.8	11.8	10.5	10.1	9.1	10.1	10.7	8.6	...
Percent high school graduates	...	34.0	37.8	48.6	34.0	32.9	26.9	29.5	36.3	7.1	...

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	5	2 453	47 045	1 708	17 733	4 237	633	831	71 663	182	48
With own children under 3 years	—	319	9 609	305	3 681	545	151	171	14 123	52	4
With own children under 6 years	—	681	16 393	564	5 935	1 085	257	298	24 284	74	13
With own children under 12 years	—	1 199	25 219	907	8 903	1 808	410	449	37 624	108	28
With own children under 18 years	—	1 514	29 965	1 141	10 978	2 297	479	556	45 229	128	34
With sons/daughters under 25 years	5	1 637	32 201	1 256	11 953	2 566	607	607	48 774	145	34
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	5	777	13 348	621	5 534	1 238	222	242	20 371	63	21
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5	319	6 485	238	2 881	692	107	147	10 465	48	6
Persons, under 18 years old	5	4 409	92 037	3 403	33 672	7 108	1 517	1 686	133 737	426	79
Living with both parents	5	2 791	54 363	2 354	20 207	3 703	988	1 066	85 287	286	74
Percent of total	...	63.3	59.1	69.2	60.0	52.1	65.1	63.2	63.8	67.1	...

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	5	585	11 413	476	4 433	1 130	127	193	18 384	45	9
Children ever born	—	2 267	40 363	1 439	15 988	3 863	664	702	63 457	142	26
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	3 875	3 537	3 023	3 607	3 419	5 228	3 637	3 452	...	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
Total population	10 944	6	6 376	4 531	56	22 975	3 037	49 823	12 311	18 916	9 011
Foreign born	9	—	6	5	—	42	4	185	5	17	—
Native	10 935	6	6 370	4 526	56	22 913	3 033	49 638	12 306	18 899	9 011
Born in State of residence	9 961	6	5 413	4 050	46	13 764	2 529	40 820	11 120	16 586	4 109
Born in different State	464	—	303	195	7	8 115	381	6 025	550	731	2 063
North-east	8	—	7	16	—	175	58	247	—	44	122
North Central	17	—	6	23	—	45	62	683	33	65	340
South	380	—	225	141	—	7 745	242	4 494	480	574	1 473
West	59	—	65	15	—	130	19	601	37	48	128
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	29	20	365	19	32	55
State of birth not reported	510	—	654	281	3	1 005	103	2 428	617	1 550	784

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	9 677	—	5 614	3 992	43	20 678	2 744	45 179	10 922	17 072	8 175
Some house	3 827	—	2 645	1 508	5	11 494	1 373	22 972	5 548	8 535	3 208
Different house in United States	5 215	—	2 739	2 153	38	8 215	1 244	19 003	4 810	7 144	4 179
Some county	3 997	—	2 201	1 856	7	7 454	914	13 505	3 421	5 781	2 324
Different county	1 218	—	538	297	31	761	330	5 498	1 389	1 363	1 855
Some State	957	—	438	244	17	155	147	2 317	1 018	911	571
Different State	261	—	100	53	14	606	183	3 181	371	452	1 284
North-east	16	—	13	—	—	21	7	325	—	51	200
North Central	13	—	32	21	—	15	56	424	23	49	307
South	232	—	55	32	14	116	39	769	102	137	179
West	63	—	9	11	—	85	44	614	31	63	80
Abroad	572	—	221	320	—	884	83	2 590	533	1 330	708
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 930	—	2 008	1 606	—	7 980	926	15 509	3 802	6 080	2 616
Nursery school	30	—	38	51	—	73	48	405	36	88	25
Public	18	—	31	17	—	42	22	177	28	45	16
Kindergarten	62	—	76	37	—	415	10	584	117	234	40
Public	26	—	52	29	—	330	5	315	98	163	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 800	—	1 297	1 072	—	4 999	618	9 481	2 186	3 513	1 765
Public	2 774	—	1 297	1 060	—	4 779	618	9 033	2 175	3 507	1 726
High school (1 to 4 years)	891	—	511	374	—	2 195	215	4 000	920	1 725	670
Public	891	—	511	368	—	2 152	209	3 704	886	1 529	634
College	147	—	86	72	—	298	35	1 039	543	520	116
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.2	—	52.4	56.0	—	60.4	53.0	57.0	54.1	58.9	49.3
3 and 4 years old	1.7	—	9.0	20.5	—	5.5	23.4	18.2	11.3	13.3	3.2
5 and 6 years old	34.6	—	70.6	69.8	—	61.6	50.6	53.3	51.3	53.0	45.4
7 to 13 years old	97.9	—	87.4	89.7	—	98.4	90.7	97.7	95.3	97.9	96.2
14 and 15 years old	97.8	—	99.3	99.9	—	93.3	96.8	93.3	87.8	96.2	93.2
16 and 17 years old	88.7	—	87.5	75.9	—	97.5	80.9	87.7	91.0	83.0	85.0
18 and 19 years old	52.2	—	34.7	71.8	—	63.6	49.2	53.2	64.7	61.9	24.7
20 and 21 years old	14.7	—	14.4	15.4	—	22.1	27.6	21.4	36.0	48.2	13.8
22 to 24 years old	10.9	—	3.3	10.2	—	2.4	14.8	11.5	25.4	13.7	5.0
25 to 34 years old	3.3	—	5.5	—	—	4.2	1.9	7.3	3.2	4.1	3.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 982	—	1 289	888	13	4 902	647	10 754	2 628	4 075	1 874
No school years completed	51	—	46	20	4	317	18	239	53	113	66
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	260	—	102	144	—	1 021	104	952	299	468	172
5 to 7 years	438	—	208	181	—	1 080	129	1 762	501	737	275
8 years	149	—	116	72	—	385	38	931	196	411	231
High school: 1 to 3 years	571	—	423	205	3	892	173	2 495	613	1 108	334
4 years	287	—	164	164	—	846	121	2 559	531	688	530
College: 1 to 3 years	116	—	68	41	—	214	54	1 302	248	258	157
4 years or more	110	—	39	59	6	147	10	514	187	292	109
Median school years completed	9.5	—	10.2	9.4	—	8.1	9.6	10.8	10.3	9.8	10.7
Percent high school graduates	25.9	—	30.6	30.0	—	24.6	28.6	40.7	36.8	30.4	42.5
Female, 25 years old and over	2 305	6	1 551	1 020	9	5 714	816	14 061	3 150	5 186	2 319
No school years completed	49	—	15	14	—	323	14	249	33	151	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	146	—	77	89	—	710	70	904	237	382	191
5 to 7 years	384	—	281	155	4	1 286	147	2 064	483	817	409
8 years	240	—	136	144	5	494	80	1 408	252	514	208
High school: 1 to 3 years	756	6	588	351	—	1 422	256	4 005	708	1 682	642
4 years	481	—	319	130	—	1 039	159	3 265	782	928	528
College: 1 to 3 years	104	—	53	43	—	226	70	1 362	275	275	170
4 years or more	145	—	82	94	—	214	20	804	380	437	161
Median school years completed	10.3	—	10.4	9.9	—	9.1	10.1	10.8	11.4	10.3	10.6
Percent high school graduates	31.7	—	29.3	26.2	—	25.9	30.5	38.6	45.6	31.6	37.0

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	2 218	—	1 381	999	9	5 248	664	12 076	2 742	4 235	1 960
With own children under 3 years	422	—	252	234	—	1 036	75	2 014	514	592	273
With own children under 6 years	725	—	431	366	—	1 671	196	3 498	785	1 014	563
With own children under 12 years	1 221	—	738	532	—	2 605	308	5 625	1 266	1 709	929
With own children under 18 years	1 493	—	904	656	4	3 269	388	7 115	1 564	2 229	1 232
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 608	—	985	715	4	3 491	423	7 810	1 703	2 480	1 323
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	792	—	470	287	4	1 754	193	3 779	743	1 270	621
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	437	—	219	148	4	825	98	1 903	309	625	271
Persons, under 18 years old	5 353	—	2 866	2 130	8	10 111	1 206	19 861	4 882	7 493	3 428
Living with both parents	2 934	—	1 912	1 257	8	6 830	719	11 697	3 129	3 876	1 868
Percent of total	54.8	—	66.7	59.0	—	67.6	59.6	58.9	64.1	51.7	54.5

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	607	—	345	318	—	1 414	206	3 196	668	1 040	643
Children ever born	2 752	—	1 363	1 049	—	5 658	763	10 709	2 357	3 878	2 145
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 534	—	3 951	3 299	—	4 001	3 704	3 351	3 528	3 729	3 336

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 789	1 504	254	1 768	1 732	36	9 507	8 494	437	19 110	10 173
Labor force	1 382	1 202	159	1 299	1 287	12	6 752	6 142	233	13 899	7 287
Percent of total	77.2	79.9	62.6	73.5	74.3	...	71.0	72.3	53.3	72.7	71.6
Civilian labor force	940	766	153	1 299	1 287	12	6 388	6 005	23	13 767	7 267
Employed	868	711	136	1 257	1 250	7	6 161	5 789	23	12 750	6 764
Unemployed	72	55	17	42	37	5	227	216	...	1 017	503
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.2	11.1	3.2	2.9	...	3.6	3.6	...	7.4	6.9
Not in labor force	407	302	95	469	445	24	2 755	2 352	204	5 211	2 886
Inmate of institution	46	46	...	15	15	...	713	496	187	1 168	142
Enrolled in school	128	96	22	127	103	24	725	682	...	1 597	854
Other: Under 65 years	129	94	35	145	145	...	669	621	8	1 853	949
65 years and over	104	66	38	182	182	...	648	553	9	1 593	941
Female, 16 years old and over	1 872	1 580	272	2 336	2 284	47	11 198	10 541	54	22 290	11 983
Labor force	1 110	959	139	1 359	1 330	24	6 359	6 103	27	9 982	5 893
Percent of total	59.3	60.7	51.1	58.2	58.2	...	56.8	57.9	...	44.8	49.2
Civilian labor force	1 110	959	139	1 359	1 330	24	6 359	6 103	27	9 982	5 893
Employed	992	862	123	1 286	1 261	20	6 064	5 818	27	8 847	5 325
Unemployed	118	97	16	73	69	4	295	285	...	1 135	568
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	10.1	11.5	5.4	5.2	...	4.6	4.7	...	11.4	9.6
Not in labor force	762	621	133	977	954	23	4 839	4 438	27	12 308	6 090
Inmate of institution	31	31	...	...	...	...	578	539	...	51	3
Enrolled in school	107	91	16	159	144	15	664	622	9	2 075	974
Other: Under 65 years	467	372	87	585	577	8	2 589	2 364	18	7 939	3 779
65 years and over	157	127	30	233	233	...	1 008	913	...	2 243	1 334
Male, 16 to 21 years old	431	385	36	271	251	20	1 984	1 714	182	3 481	1 889
Not enrolled in school	243	232	11	116	116	...	954	768	173	1 378	708
Not high school graduate	39	28	11	69	69	...	518	428	84	581	309
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	12	11	13	13	...	257	185	66	321	151
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	1 872	1 580	272	2 336	2 284	47	11 198	10 541	54	22 290	11 983
With own children under 6 years	473	418	55	471	465	6	2 263	2 138	8	4 928	2 430
In labor force	267	252	15	304	298	6	1 394	1 321	5	2 276	1 244
With own children 6 to 17 years only	312	265	42	443	438	...	1 911	1 801	20	4 461	2 342
In labor force	217	184	28	377	372	...	1 387	1 351	8	2 442	1 463
Married women, husband present	908	760	128	1 153	1 135	13	4 782	4 421	35	11 157	5 746
In labor force	540	452	76	699	681	13	3 000	2 829	17	5 113	2 923
With own children under 6 years	326	290	36	341	335	6	1 452	1 354	8	3 552	1 710
In labor force	170	155	15	193	187	6	898	835	5	1 501	838
With own children 6 to 17 years only	200	175	20	281	276	...	1 187	1 103	15	3 212	1 643
In labor force	116	99	12	230	225	...	793	779	3	1 620	963
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	11.8	15.4	...	7.4	7.4	...	18.1	17.4	...	10.4	12.4
16 and 17 years	26.5	...	...	27.5	27.5	...	31.1	32.4	...	26.3	34.3
18 and 19 years	64.5	...	...	...	...	...	59.1	55.6	...	47.2	41.1
20 and 21 years	90.2	92.9	...	...	...	...	74.5	75.2	...	71.9	75.1
22 to 24 years	80.0	84.2	...	80.4	...	...	82.6	84.9	...	82.1	82.3
25 to 34 years	92.0	90.9	...	91.4	91.2	...	88.6	89.8	...	91.2	90.8
35 to 44 years	91.5	90.7	...	92.1	92.1	...	85.8	87.5	...	92.6	90.4
45 to 64 years	82.3	81.1	...	85.4	85.4	...	81.7	82.1	...	84.1	83.3
65 years and over	32.5	34.7	...	22.4	22.4	...	26.4	28.1	...	23.3	23.9
Female: 14 and 15 years	9.3	...	...	2.7	2.7	...	1.3	1.4	...	3.9	4.6
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	22.9	22.9	...	17.9	18.7	...	11.1	14.2
18 and 19 years	47.9	51.1	...	34.6	37.1	...	49.6	49.7	...	38.0	44.5
20 and 21 years	37.8	...	...	60.2	...	...	57.4	58.5	...	48.4	48.4
22 to 24 years	55.0	...	...	61.7	61.7	...	67.9	67.4	...	59.5	61.8
25 to 34 years	65.4	63.3	...	74.2	74.0	...	73.5	73.6	...	58.6	65.8
35 to 44 years	69.1	75.3	...	78.8	78.5	...	70.7	73.7	...	55.5	61.4
45 to 64 years	78.4	82.2	...	66.1	66.1	...	64.1	64.4	...	48.9	54.4
65 years and over	29.9	23.9	...	25.1	24.4	...	21.4	23.3	...	12.0	13.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 462	1 260	181	1 399	1 373	26	7 173	6 555	227	14 622	7 754
50 to 52 weeks	1 063	932	121	901	894	7	5 013	4 606	135	8 503	4 571
27 to 49 weeks	215	174	34	392	392	...	1 287	1 171	37	4 139	2 092
26 weeks or less	184	154	26	106	87	19	873	778	55	1 980	1 091
Female, 16 years old and over	1 217	1 054	151	1 458	1 414	44	7 079	6 776	33	10 908	6 254
50 to 52 weeks	608	546	55	702	695	7	3 737	3 582	13	4 255	2 571
27 to 49 weeks	330	280	50	458	447	11	1 736	1 674	13	3 603	2 092
26 weeks or less	279	228	46	298	272	26	1 606	1 520	7	3 050	1 591
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	868	711	136	1 257	1 250	7	6 161	5 789	23	12 750	6 764
Private wage or salary workers	713	565	127	920	920	...	4 132	3 878	17	10 651	5 473
Government workers	128	119	9	256	249	7	1 689	1 602	6	1 604	957
Local government workers	70	61	9	111	111	...	699	660	6	936	512
Self-employed workers	27	27	...	81	81	...	329	298	...	489	328
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	...	6	6
Female employed	992	862	123	1 286	1 261	20	6 064	5 818	27	8 847	5 325
Private wage or salary workers	795	680	108	1 103	1 078	20	4 132	3 970	17	7 214	4 345
Government workers	170	155	15	165	165	...	1 868	1 784	10	1 389	839
Local government workers	45	34	11	76	76	...	607	593	2	766	476
Self-employed workers	27	27	...	18	18	...	55	55	...	210	121
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	34	20
Male employed, in agriculture	71	11	53	17	17	...	205	127	6	324	133
Wage or salary workers	67	7	53	4	4	...	149	74	6	254	84
Self-employed workers	4	4	...	13	13	...	45	42	...	70	49
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	11	11	...	...	...	...	19	19	...	42	9
Wage or salary workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	19	...	37	9
Self-employed workers	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	575	527	44	574	567	7	3 137	2 907	102	6 854	3 537
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	48	48	...	...	...	...	328	279	40	360	261
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	54	54	...	63	63	...	400	376	9	693	376
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	30	24	6	52	52	...	170	155	...	417	188

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange- Con.			Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito				Bryan-College Station			
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	1 716	6 462	85	159	16	97	11	35	2 559	1 759	313
Percent of total	72.1	74.0	...	84.3	...	...	...	...	59.1	57.8	59.1
Civilian labor force	1 228	4 768	...	108	9	88	5	6	1 513	1 017	185
Employed	1 130	4 375	...	93	9	73	5	6	1 454	992	168
Unemployed	98	393	...	15	...	15	...	...	59	25	17
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	8.2	...	13.9	...	...	...	...	3.9	2.5	9.2
Not in labor force	479	1 681	...	25	7	9	6	3	1 046	742	128
Inmate of institution	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	23	...
Enrolled in school	95	602	...	15	...	9	6	...	339	221	64
Other: Under 65 years	241	602	...	...	...	...	...	...	257	195	26
65 years and over	130	464	...	10	7	...	...	3	427	303	38
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	1 091	2 757	17	268	45	193	25	...	3 159	2 264	327
Percent of total	52.3	36.9	...	70.9	...	71.5	...	...	50.2	48.5	63.9
Civilian labor force	1 091	2 757	...	190	30	138	17	...	1 587	1 099	209
Employed	987	2 325	...	175	30	123	17	...	1 491	1 054	191
Unemployed	104	432	...	15	...	15	...	...	96	45	18
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	15.7	...	7.9	...	10.9	...	...	6.0	4.1	8.6
Not in labor force	995	4 724	17	78	15	55	8	...	1 572	1 165	118
Inmate of institution	8	9	17	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
Enrolled in school	208	848	...	4	...	4	...	...	256	188	26
Other: Under 65 years	587	3 210	...	55	10	37	8	...	798	606	58
65 years and over	192	657	...	19	5	14	...	...	513	366	34
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	161	461	...	46	...	20	...	...	151	90	18
Not high school graduate	80	165	...	20	...	...	...	...	80	47	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	54	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	31	5
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over											
With own children under 6 years	2 086	7 481	17	268	45	193	25	...	3 159	2 264	327
In labor force	523	1 750	...	35	...	29	6	...	681	489	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	280	678	...	11	...	5	...	...	430	285	53
In labor force	417	1 554	...	15	...	7	8	...	470	337	31
Married women, husband present	262	665	...	7	...	7	...	...	325	227	26
In labor force	1 052	3 893	...	44	...	39	5	...	1 379	898	147
In labor force	586	1 464	...	22	...	17	5	...	780	475	124
With own children under 6 years	328	1 319	...	23	...	23	...	...	362	239	46
In labor force	147	459	...	5	...	5	...	...	223	117	46
With own children 6 to 17 years only	322	1 114	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	218	27
In labor force	195	420	...	...	...	...	...	...	217	145	22
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	7.7	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	2.7	...
16 and 17 years	33.6	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.6	13.3	...
18 and 19 years	51.9	53.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.1	31.7	...
20 and 21 years	...	68.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.9	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	80.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.8	...	...
25 to 34 years	93.5	89.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	92.3	96.3	...
35 to 44 years	93.6	96.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.5	85.6	...
45 to 64 years	75.8	86.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.2	79.4	...
65 years and over	20.2	22.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	11.1	...
Female:											
14 and 15 years	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...
16 and 17 years	16.2	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.4	12.4	...
18 and 19 years	41.4	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.9	...	...
20 and 21 years	60.1	46.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.3	...	...
22 to 24 years	58.0	55.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.7	71.9	...
25 to 34 years	59.4	49.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.3	62.7	...
35 to 44 years	60.1	47.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.1	68.9	...
45 to 64 years	64.9	37.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.6	61.4	78.8
65 years and over	9.9	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.4	16.0	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over											
50 to 52 weeks	1 292	4 982	85	141	4	94	11	32	1 779	1 145	263
27 to 49 weeks	754	2 822	45	84	4	68	5	7	1 094	796	131
26 weeks or less	309	1 571	40	45	...	20	6	19	389	202	49
Female, 16 years old and over	229	589	...	12	...	6	...	6	294	147	83
50 to 52 weeks	1 280	3 073	...	164	30	122	12	...	1 774	1 246	211
27 to 49 weeks	417	1 186	...	84	14	64	6	...	734	551	90
26 weeks or less	492	914	...	36	11	25	...	...	561	402	45
In labor force	371	973	...	44	5	33	6	...	479	293	76
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed											
Private wage or salary workers	1 130	4 375	...	93	9	73	5	6	1 454	992	168
Government workers	954	3 807	...	60	5	49	...	6	1 108	777	89
Local government workers	143	456	...	20	4	11	5	...	298	173	79
Self-employed workers	112	290	...	4	4	...	...	...	147	115	21
Unpaid family workers	33	112	...	13	...	13	...	...	43	37	...
Female employed	987	2 325	...	175	30	123	17	...	1 491	1 054	191
Private wage or salary workers	798	1 912	...	162	25	115	17	...	1 140	796	144
Government workers	165	337	...	13	5	8	...	...	311	225	47
Local government workers	90	181	...	9	5	4	...	...	111	101	6
Self-employed workers	20	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	28	...
Unpaid family workers	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
Male employed, in agriculture	14	5	...	6	...	6	...	...	205	47	...
Wage or salary workers	4	5	...	6	...	6	...	...	199	41	...
Self-employed workers	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	18	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	...
Wage or salary workers	13	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	...
Self-employed workers	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970											
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	604	2 439	50	38	...	32	...	6	666	511	70
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	21	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	42	13
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	46	220	15	6	...	6	...	...	88	75	8
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	48	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	25	19

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	3 491	3 140	244	67 533	57 405	722	760	264	—	5 697
Labor force	2 582	2 340	154	51 263	44 503	574	648	182	—	3 578
Percent of total	74.0	74.5	63.1	75.9	77.5	79.5	85.3	68.9	—	62.8
Civilian labor force	2 346	2 114	144	51 072	44 340	574	637	182	—	3 575
Employed	2 252	2 025	139	48 665	42 354	518	609	171	—	3 360
Unemployed	94	89	5	2 407	1 986	56	28	11	—	215
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.7	4.5	9.8	4.4	6.0	—	6.0
Not in labor force	909	800	90	16 270	12 902	148	112	82	—	2 119
Inmate of institution	12	5	7	1 566	1 027	—	6	12	—	362
Enrolled in school	338	303	29	4 800	3 721	65	35	16	—	729
Other:										
Under 65 years	355	315	27	5 591	4 817	63	22	36	—	463
65 years and over	204	177	27	4 313	3 337	20	49	18	—	565
Female, 16 years old and over	4 084	3 640	354	81 628	68 838	868	891	285	6	7 819
Labor force	2 224	2 007	158	47 705	41 533	521	519	113	—	3 754
Percent of total	54.5	55.1	44.6	58.4	60.3	60.0	58.2	39.6	—	48.0
Civilian labor force	2 208	1 991	158	47 684	41 512	521	519	113	—	3 754
Employed	2 127	1 923	155	45 224	39 486	444	486	102	—	3 519
Unemployed	81	68	3	2 460	2 026	77	33	11	—	235
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.4	1.9	5.2	4.9	14.8	6.4	9.7	—	6.3
Not in labor force	1 860	1 633	196	33 923	27 305	347	372	172	6	4 065
Inmate of institution	18	18	—	543	279	—	5	—	6	234
Enrolled in school	350	344	—	6 249	4 596	90	78	31	—	1 159
Other:										
Under 65 years	1 176	999	152	21 002	17 652	243	219	121	—	1 845
65 years and over	316	272	44	6 129	4 778	14	70	20	—	827
Male, 16 to 21 years old	725	666	41	12 488	10 378	147	103	61	—	1 273
Not enrolled in school	320	308	12	6 143	5 310	79	58	45	—	434
Not high school graduate	106	101	5	3 316	2 834	48	38	45	—	231
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	12	5	1 563	1 306	27	24	23	—	123
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	4 084	3 640	354	81 628	68 838	868	891	285	6	7 819
With own children under 6 years	868	785	69	20 350	17 840	271	266	78	—	1 277
In labor force	478	449	18	12 904	11 391	192	184	40	—	775
With own children 6 to 17 years only	929	832	71	15 582	13 453	220	168	52	—	1 181
In labor force	662	597	42	11 277	9 846	142	116	19	—	825
Married women, husband present	2 013	1 828	136	37 998	32 778	462	488	156	—	2 732
In labor force	1 130	1 030	71	23 257	20 404	307	291	66	—	1 587
With own children under 6 years	600	557	34	13 703	11 970	181	195	69	—	859
In labor force	345	324	15	8 373	7 392	122	129	37	—	491
With own children 6 to 17 years only	586	523	43	9 974	8 538	154	130	35	—	771
In labor force	391	343	31	6 977	6 051	110	78	7	—	536
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	17.4	12.8	...	11.8	11.8	...	...	—	—	16.2
16 and 17 years	14.5	15.7	...	29.0	30.1	...	...	—	—	13.9
18 and 19 years	65.5	69.3	...	58.6	60.6	...	...	...	...	49.1
20 and 21 years	75.3	77.1	...	75.6	79.0	...	...	...	...	52.2
22 to 24 years	100.0	100.0	...	86.9	87.8	...	...	...	...	81.0
25 to 34 years	90.3	90.5	...	92.5	92.8	91.1	100.0	...	...	89.2
35 to 44 years	84.9	85.4	...	91.0	91.6	94.8	...	...	...	85.4
45 to 64 years	83.8	83.7	...	82.6	83.2	88.5	88.1	...	...	74.6
65 years and over	35.7	35.2	...	28.0	28.3	...	...	...	...	22.7
Female:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	7.6	8.1	—	—	—	—	7.9
16 and 17 years	11.0	7.6	...	18.4	19.5	...	...	...	...	18.9
18 and 19 years	32.5	34.4	...	43.5	48.4	...	...	...	...	25.6
20 and 21 years	44.1	47.1	...	60.6	63.8	...	...	...	...	41.3
22 to 24 years	53.9	51.4	...	69.6	70.2	85.0	...	...	...	65.1
25 to 34 years	67.3	69.5	...	72.6	73.8	72.4	69.9	...	...	61.2
35 to 44 years	76.6	77.1	...	72.4	72.7	69.3	83.5	...	...	73.0
45 to 64 years	63.2	64.3	53.9	62.1	62.7	50.3	63.4	...	...	63.4
65 years and over	21.0	22.5	...	17.2	16.9	...	...	...	...	19.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 716	2 437	177	55 974	48 315	618	678	191	—	4 126
50 to 52 weeks	1 792	1 633	99	33 170	28 649	401	453	122	—	2 414
27 to 49 weeks	544	477	55	15 362	13 607	158	167	48	—	842
26 weeks or less	380	327	23	7 442	6 059	59	58	21	—	870
Female, 16 years old and over	2 369	2 115	206	55 648	47 994	616	630	137	—	4 775
50 to 52 weeks	1 114	999	93	23 701	20 538	247	203	31	—	1 983
27 to 49 weeks	742	699	43	18 574	16 460	220	218	41	—	1 281
26 weeks or less	513	417	70	13 373	10 996	149	209	65	—	1 511
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	2 252	2 025	139	48 665	42 354	518	609	171	—	3 360
Private wage or salary workers	1 722	1 544	107	40 751	35 463	470	470	141	—	2 738
Government workers	451	413	28	5 699	4 990	31	109	18	—	442
Local government workers	199	179	14	2 502	2 233	12	78	6	—	119
Self-employed workers	79	68	4	2 187	1 877	17	30	12	—	180
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	28	24	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	2 127	1 923	155	45 224	39 486	444	486	102	—	3 519
Private wage or salary workers	1 734	1 552	148	37 423	32 654	414	479	86	—	2 733
Government workers	340	327	7	6 902	6 013	26	7	11	—	737
Local government workers	146	146	—	3 462	3 232	6	7	5	—	159
Self-employed workers	48	39	—	807	749	—	—	—	—	40
Unpaid family workers	5	5	—	92	70	4	—	5	—	9
Male employed, in agriculture	68	36	16	1 533	811	—	8	—	—	218
Wage or salary workers	44	16	12	1 081	449	—	4	—	—	171
Self-employed workers	24	20	4	452	362	—	4	—	—	47
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	24	24	—	265	172	—	—	—	—	37
Wage or salary workers	6	6	—	214	133	—	—	—	—	32
Self-employed workers	13	13	—	47	39	—	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 121	990	71	23 637	20 674	266	265	71	—	1 592
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	97	90	7	1 437	1 163	10	3	7	—	174
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	122	112	4	4 031	3 703	49	21	8	—	160
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	59	48	5	1 192	1 011	19	5	6	—	88

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston—Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	3 435	2 075	1 327	23 239	172	22 062	263	498	9 488	5 076	2 373	1 995
Labor force	2 859	1 544	1 293	17 717	121	16 842	218	396	6 799	3 565	1 707	1 486
Percent of total	83.2	74.4	97.4	76.2	70.3	76.3	82.9	79.5	71.7	70.2	71.9	74.5
Civilian labor force	1 098	1 010	66	17 168	116	16 340	215	357	6 751	3 517	1 707	1 486
Employed	1 008	920	66	16 302	102	15 521	203	349	6 430	3 311	1 656	1 427
Unemployed	90	90	—	866	14	819	12	8	321	206	51	59
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	8.9	—	5.0	12.1	5.0	5.6	2.2	4.8	5.9	3.0	4.0
Not in labor force	576	531	34	5 522	51	5 220	45	102	2 689	1 511	666	509
Inmate of institution	20	13	—	474	—	474	—	—	48	19	29	—
Enrolled in school	260	254	6	1 783	25	1 676	14	42	833	377	268	188
Other: Under 65 years	206	174	28	1 726	15	1 640	21	28	880	536	210	134
65 years and over	90	90	—	1 539	11	1 430	10	32	928	579	159	187
Female, 16 years old and over	2 744	2 288	441	27 175	193	25 867	259	568	11 585	6 667	2 652	2 221
Labor force	1 186	1 037	145	15 088	73	14 482	159	280	5 909	3 417	1 406	1 073
Percent of total	43.2	45.3	32.9	55.5	37.8	56.0	61.4	49.3	51.0	51.3	53.0	48.3
Civilian labor force	1 173	1 029	140	15 060	73	14 454	159	280	5 909	3 417	1 406	1 073
Employed	1 054	915	135	13 921	64	13 359	141	263	5 432	3 192	1 272	955
Unemployed	119	114	5	1 139	9	1 095	18	17	477	225	134	118
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	11.1	3.6	7.6	—	7.6	11.3	6.1	8.1	6.6	9.5	11.0
Not in labor force	1 558	1 251	296	12 087	120	11 385	100	288	5 676	3 250	1 246	1 148
Inmate of institution	13	13	—	155	—	149	—	6	39	21	18	—
Enrolled in school	239	219	20	2 114	11	2 009	23	32	1 020	517	277	207
Other: Under 65 years	1 175	895	276	7 313	80	6 866	73	181	3 467	1 897	802	755
65 years and over	131	124	—	2 505	29	2 361	4	69	1 150	815	149	186
Male, 16 to 21 years old	898	422	474	4 295	37	4 059	71	78	1 600	806	444	330
Not enrolled in school	598	128	470	1 848	7	1 737	42	31	586	355	107	108
Not high school graduate	150	25	125	869	7	811	26	15	285	143	58	78
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	8	—	394	—	369	11	4	119	67	32	20
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	2 744	2 288	441	27 175	193	25 867	259	568	11 585	6 667	2 652	2 221
With own children under 6 years	804	565	235	6 604	42	6 350	51	108	2 258	1 204	576	470
In labor force	296	221	75	4 112	7	3 993	33	64	1 418	735	356	322
With own children 6 to 17 years only	684	590	94	5 236	11	4 938	94	129	1 544	1 189	685	542
In labor force	336	302	34	3 549	7	3 396	54	75	1 175	775	472	292
Married women, husband present	1 730	1 320	399	13 644	97	12 644	144	309	5 478	2 797	1 461	1 199
In labor force	737	604	129	7 758	24	7 434	87	161	2 945	1 548	810	579
With own children under 6 years	655	417	234	4 539	42	4 358	30	63	1 499	755	407	329
In labor force	211	136	75	2 665	7	2 595	21	27	863	419	227	212
With own children 6 to 17 years only	519	425	94	3 412	11	3 176	67	106	1 525	631	481	403
In labor force	229	195	34	2 190	7	2 078	39	60	888	411	295	182
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	11.5	—	11.9	—	—	7.9	10.0	7.9	2.9
16 and 17 years	17.1	17.7	—	28.8	—	28.5	—	—	28.1	26.6	33.5	18.7
18 and 19 years	70.1	58.4	—	55.9	—	55.8	—	—	58.6	41.9	28.7	41.5
20 and 21 years	96.0	—	100.0	77.7	—	79.2	—	—	69.1	72.4	—	—
22 to 24 years	94.1	83.8	—	85.5	—	85.6	—	—	90.5	84.4	96.1	97.1
25 to 34 years	93.9	94.3	—	93.8	—	93.8	—	—	91.5	89.4	92.5	94.9
35 to 44 years	93.6	92.6	—	91.0	—	90.6	—	—	94.1	92.6	95.2	96.8
45 to 64 years	76.1	74.4	—	86.4	—	86.4	—	90.3	83.0	82.8	80.8	85.7
65 years and over	33.3	24.4	—	30.9	—	31.5	—	—	24.5	26.4	12.5	28.4
Female:												
14 and 15 years	4.5	4.8	—	7.1	—	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	9.0	7.2	—	15.3	—	15.7	—	—	15.7	17.0	14.7	16.2
18 and 19 years	19.5	14.0	—	47.3	—	47.6	—	—	36.9	37.4	35.5	37.3
20 and 21 years	52.6	57.2	—	62.4	—	63.0	—	—	53.0	49.0	56.1	60.1
22 to 24 years	52.3	53.1	—	70.8	—	70.7	—	—	69.4	68.8	62.8	80.3
25 to 34 years	46.3	53.2	—	70.1	—	70.6	—	66.7	68.2	64.7	74.1	70.5
35 to 44 years	46.9	50.7	—	68.8	—	69.9	—	—	67.8	69.0	72.5	58.4
45 to 64 years	57.5	58.2	—	59.7	—	59.9	—	62.5	52.2	57.0	46.8	43.8
65 years and over	10.1	8.1	—	15.4	—	15.1	—	—	12.4	12.9	15.9	4.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 14 years old and over	2 959	1 688	1 250	19 185	150	18 201	240	436	7 466	3 977	1 854	1 600
50 to 52 weeks	2 162	1 200	949	11 618	48	11 029	134	316	3 803	2 062	926	803
27 to 49 weeks	467	239	224	4 933	56	4 737	45	57	2 427	1 219	647	542
26 weeks or less	330	249	77	2 634	46	2 435	61	63	1 236	696	281	255
Female, 16 years old and over	1 484	1 244	232	17 447	122	16 756	181	302	6 549	3 866	1 533	1 131
50 to 52 weeks	600	559	37	7 089	45	6 811	60	154	2 540	1 626	530	379
27 to 49 weeks	443	386	57	5 711	16	5 538	55	74	2 275	1 277	533	451
26 weeks or less	441	299	138	4 648	61	4 407	66	74	1 734	963	470	301
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 008	920	66	16 302	102	15 521	203	349	6 430	3 311	1 656	1 427
Private wage or salary workers	693	630	41	13 015	92	12 327	182	300	4 802	2 363	1 324	1 087
Government workers	296	271	25	2 495	10	2 427	15	40	1 382	845	302	227
Local government workers	65	65	—	842	—	817	—	25	659	348	187	124
Self-employed workers	19	19	—	757	—	742	6	9	246	103	30	113
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	35	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	1 054	915	135	13 921	64	13 359	141	263	5 432	3 192	1 272	955
Private wage or salary workers	671	574	93	11 435	44	10 936	116	245	3 708	2 077	911	715
Government workers	365	323	42	2 206	20	2 154	14	18	1 566	1 008	323	227
Local government workers	139	123	16	1 223	4	1 200	4	15	606	275	202	121
Self-employed workers	18	18	—	263	—	252	11	—	134	104	25	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	24	3	13	8
Male employed, in agriculture	24	10	6	257	—	234	—	14	203	106	20	77
Wage or salary workers	24	10	6	138	—	115	—	14	175	97	14	64
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	114	—	114	—	—	28	9	6	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	3	—	3	5	—	5	—	—	25	12	10	3
Wage or salary workers	3	—	3	50	—	50	—	—	21	12	6	3
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	4	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 125	824	294	7 922	49	7 560	102	157	3 211	1 728	854	608
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	59	44	10	447	5	430	—	5	206	113	56	37
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	86	73	13	889	6	852	6	18	367	244	77	46
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	73	66	5	433	—	412	4	7	132	94	22	16

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	111 087	90 190	26	11 714	147	141	—	3 434	2 772	401	132	15
Labor force	82 702	70 316	15	8 383	147	141	—	2 496	1 987	303	86	8
Percent of total	74.4	78.0	...	71.6	100.0	100.0	—	72.7	71.7	75.6	65.2	...
Civilian labor force	82 477	70 101	15	8 373	21	15	—	2 386	1 978	202	78	8
Employed	79 274	67 452	15	7 966	21	15	—	2 272	1 893	179	70	8
Unemployed	3 203	2 649	—	407	—	—	—	114	85	23	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.8	—	4.9	—	—	—	4.8	4.3	11.4	...	...
Not in labor force	28 385	19 874	11	3 331	—	—	—	938	785	98	46	7
Inmate of institution	4 003	699	—	44	—	—	—	59	59	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	8 098	6 371	4	1 175	—	—	—	346	283	24	17	3
Other:	9 265	7 618	7	1 108	—	—	—	321	265	44	20	—
Under 65 years	7 019	5 186	—	1 004	—	—	—	212	178	30	9	4
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	124 966	104 825	26	13 579	51	46	—	3 947	3 315	387	159	15
Labor force	65 373	56 517	18	6 517	13	13	—	2 184	1 882	188	49	—
Percent of total	52.3	53.9	...	48.0	...	...	—	55.3	56.8	48.6	30.8	...
Civilian labor force	65 355	56 499	18	6 517	13	13	—	2 184	1 882	188	49	—
Employed	61 224	52 968	—	6 090	13	13	—	2 052	1 761	184	49	—
Unemployed	4 131	3 531	18	427	—	—	—	132	121	4	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.2	...	6.6	—	—	—	6.0	6.4	2.1	—	—
Not in labor force	59 593	48 308	8	7 062	38	33	—	1 763	1 433	199	110	15
Inmate of institution	485	409	—	28	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	9 964	8 179	—	1 178	4	4	—	374	324	27	14	—
Other:	39 134	32 137	8	4 530	34	29	—	1 202	962	140	63	5
Under 65 years	10 010	7 583	—	1 326	—	—	—	181	141	32	33	10
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	20 129	15 968	8	2 370	37	37	—	780	578	135	26	3
Not enrolled in school	9 199	7 293	4	935	37	37	—	337	223	106	19	—
Not high school graduate	5 552	4 264	4	564	—	—	—	176	142	29	19	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 494	1 672	4	241	—	—	—	77	65	12	4	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	124 966	104 825	26	13 579	51	46	—	3 947	3 315	387	159	15
With own children under 6 years	30 595	26 136	4	3 147	14	14	—	949	789	118	14	5
In labor force	16 816	14 760	—	1 586	5	—	—	544	464	60	6	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 728	20 629	4	2 909	19	14	—	919	775	59	32	—
In labor force	15 706	13 226	—	1 831	—	—	—	636	549	38	15	—
Married women, husband present	63 469	53 016	20	7 006	47	42	—	1 896	1 552	189	72	—
In labor force	33 596	28 783	12	3 517	13	13	—	1 129	959	97	28	—
With own children under 6 years	22 072	18 877	4	2 182	14	14	—	601	499	74	6	—
In labor force	11 472	10 100	—	1 067	5	—	—	342	290	43	3	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 299	14 241	4	2 130	19	14	—	628	505	41	21	—
In labor force	10 128	8 411	—	1 254	—	—	—	406	333	27	4	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	12.4	12.9	—	11.7	—	—	—	6.4	4.4	...	—	—
16 and 17 years	26.3	27.7	—	27.7	—	—	—	24.2	23.7	...	—	—
18 and 19 years	53.3	56.5	—	46.8	...	...	—	52.3	48.9	...	—	—
20 and 21 years	73.9	78.8	—	77.0	...	...	—	63.7	51.2	...	—	—
22 to 24 years	79.8	87.1	...	86.0	...	...	—	85.0	82.5	...	—	—
25 to 34 years	89.0	93.9	...	94.0	...	...	—	92.2	94.0	...	—	—
35 to 44 years	91.2	93.4	...	91.4	...	...	—	90.8	90.2	...	—	—
45 to 64 years	83.5	84.5	...	82.5	...	...	—	83.4	82.3	...	—	—
65 years and over	27.2	27.8	—	25.9	—	—	—	30.0	26.1	...	—	—
Female:												
14 and 15 years	5.1	4.9	—	6.3	—	—	—	2.4	1.2	...	—	—
16 and 17 years	13.7	13.6	—	17.3	—	—	—	7.7	7.5	...	—	—
18 and 19 years	38.2	39.9	—	30.5	—	—	—	30.4	35.9	...	—	—
20 and 21 years	55.3	56.6	—	47.8	—	—	—	47.9	52.0	...	—	—
22 to 24 years	62.7	63.8	...	57.8	—	—	—	63.4	63.7	...	—	—
25 to 34 years	66.5	67.7	...	60.6	...	...	—	65.8	67.4	...	—	—
35 to 44 years	65.1	65.9	...	64.7	...	...	—	70.5	72.2	...	—	—
45 to 64 years	54.1	55.1	...	52.6	...	...	—	63.4	64.1	58.9	—	—
65 years and over	14.5	15.8	—	12.3	—	—	—	28.2	28.8	...	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	89 248	74 895	15	9 010	139	133	—	2 736	2 159	333	89	11
50 to 52 weeks	52 835	44 659	15	5 381	115	109	—	1 730	1 445	140	54	8
27 to 49 weeks	24 419	21 003	—	2 275	20	20	—	602	458	109	27	3
26 weeks or less	11 994	9 233	—	1 354	4	4	—	404	256	84	8	—
Female, 16 years old and over	74 720	64 388	18	7 519	19	19	—	2 594	2 192	260	70	—
50 to 52 weeks	28 850	24 608	5	3 093	19	19	—	1 219	1 095	53	39	—
27 to 49 weeks	26 429	23 323	—	2 369	—	—	—	697	585	83	24	—
26 weeks or less	19 441	16 457	13	2 057	—	—	—	678	512	124	7	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	79 274	67 452	15	7 966	21	15	—	2 272	1 893	179	70	8
Private wage or salary workers	65 776	55 887	15	6 616	15	9	—	1 874	1 554	135	49	4
Government workers	9 154	7 982	—	840	6	6	—	291	252	24	17	4
Local government workers	4 181	3 526	—	474	—	—	—	103	92	4	5	—
Self-employed workers	4 279	3 521	—	507	—	—	—	107	87	20	4	—
Unpaid family workers	65	62	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	61 224	52 968	—	6 090	13	13	—	2 052	1 761	184	49	—
Private wage or salary workers	48 491	41 743	—	4 924	13	13	—	1 678	1 425	146	16	—
Government workers	10 679	9 581	—	840	—	—	—	318	280	38	33	—
Local government workers	6 035	5 420	—	450	—	—	—	130	99	31	11	—
Self-employed workers	1 877	1 469	—	304	—	—	—	56	56	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	177	155	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	2 091	1 218	—	289	6	—	—	164	79	15	9	—
Wage or salary workers	1 362	678	—	203	6	—	—	144	59	15	5	—
Self-employed workers	729	540	—	86	—	—	—	20	20	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	258	193	—	28	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	214	155	—	28	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	34	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	40 282	33 606	3	4 005	31	31	—	1 229	995	91	11	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 433	1 556	3	197	—	—	—	58	51	7	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 559	5 027	—	350	4	4	—	118	92	20	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 211	1 505	—	243	—	—	—	111	92	7	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	24	23	18	1 748	1 742	—	1 201	1 201	—	928	916
Labor force	15	14	7	1 394	1 388	—	989	989	—	669	665
Percent of total	...	...	...	79.7	79.7	—	82.3	82.3	—	72.1	72.6
Civilian labor force	15	14	7	1 394	1 388	—	989	989	—	509	505
Employed	15	14	7	1 270	1 264	—	950	950	—	471	467
Unemployed	—	—	—	124	124	—	39	39	—	38	38
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	8.9	8.9	—	3.9	3.9	—	7.5	7.5
Not in labor force	9	9	11	354	354	—	212	212	—	259	251
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	15	15	—	8	8	—	13	5
Enrolled in school	—	—	4	133	133	—	125	125	—	82	82
Other: Under 65 years	4	9	7	112	112	—	67	67	—	51	51
65 years and over	5	—	—	94	94	—	12	12	—	113	113
Female, 16 years old and over	25	28	40	2 085	2 081	—	1 418	1 403	5	1 040	1 025
Labor force	12	7	15	1 405	1 401	—	845	835	—	536	536
Percent of total	...	...	...	67.4	67.3	—	59.6	59.5	—	51.5	52.3
Civilian labor force	12	7	15	1 405	1 401	—	845	835	—	536	536
Employed	12	7	15	1 282	1 278	—	777	767	—	490	490
Unemployed	—	—	—	123	123	—	68	68	—	46	46
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	8.8	8.8	—	8.0	8.1	—	8.6	8.6
Not in labor force	13	21	25	680	680	—	573	568	5	504	489
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Enrolled in school	—	8	—	127	127	—	101	101	—	69	69
Other: Under 65 years	13	6	13	426	426	—	402	402	—	278	275
65 years and over	4	7	12	127	127	—	70	65	5	150	145
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4	—	7	306	306	—	245	245	—	210	210
Not enrolled in school	4	—	7	89	89	—	74	74	—	104	104
Not high school graduate	4	—	7	43	43	—	74	74	—	25	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	—	—	27	27	—	25	25	—	11	11
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	25	28	40	2 085	2 081	—	1 418	1 403	5	1 040	1 025
With own children under 6 years	3	—	3	468	468	—	406	406	—	229	229
In labor force	3	—	3	346	346	—	232	232	—	121	121
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4	6	7	447	447	—	286	286	—	208	208
In labor force	—	—	—	370	370	—	227	227	—	153	153
Married women, husband present	21	6	18	985	985	—	751	746	5	480	472
In labor force	12	—	5	679	679	—	459	459	—	247	247
With own children under 6 years	3	—	—	348	348	—	272	272	—	161	161
In labor force	3	—	—	253	253	—	148	148	—	78	78
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4	6	—	298	298	—	205	205	—	135	135
In labor force	—	—	—	225	225	—	156	156	—	92	92
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	7.8	7.8	—	4.4	4.4	—	...	...
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	32.2	32.2	—	21.9	21.9	—	...	...
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
20 and 21 years	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	87.1	87.1	—	...	...	—	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	94.1	94.1	—	92.0	92.0	—	92.7	92.7
35 to 44 years	...	...	—	94.9	94.9	—	100.0	100.0	—	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	—	86.8	86.8	—	89.0	89.0	—	86.2	87.3
65 years and over	...	...	—	43.4	41.3	—	...	...	—	3.4	3.4
Female:											
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	3.0	3.0	—	14.3	14.3	—	...	...
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	32.3	32.3	—	...	...	—	...	...
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	35.0	35.0	—	30.0	30.0	—	...	...
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	82.8	82.8	—	25.0	25.0	—	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	82.6	82.6	—	73.9	73.9	—	58.0	58.0
35 to 44 years	...	...	—	84.7	84.7	—	76.3	76.3	—	68.4	68.4
45 to 64 years	...	...	—	71.2	71.0	—	71.8	70.9	—	63.6	65.8
65 years and over	...	...	—	23.0	23.0	—	...	...	—	20.2	20.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	15	14	7	1 403	1 397	—	1 088	1 088	—	765	757
50 to 52 weeks	15	14	—	960	960	—	749	749	—	479	479
27 to 49 weeks	—	—	7	287	281	—	259	259	—	137	129
26 weeks or less	—	—	—	156	156	—	80	80	—	149	149
Female, 16 years old and over	17	7	20	1 520	1 516	—	914	904	—	642	642
50 to 52 weeks	14	—	13	670	666	—	499	494	—	310	310
27 to 49 weeks	3	7	—	458	458	—	187	187	—	136	136
26 weeks or less	—	—	7	392	392	—	228	223	—	196	196
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	15	14	7	1 270	1 264	—	950	950	—	471	467
Private wage or salary workers	7	14	7	1 107	1 101	—	810	810	—	308	304
Government workers	8	—	—	110	110	—	116	116	—	133	133
Local government workers	—	—	—	89	89	—	99	99	—	52	52
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	53	53	—	24	24	—	30	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	12	7	15	1 282	1 278	—	777	767	—	490	490
Private wage or salary workers	4	—	5	1 139	1 135	—	595	585	—	372	372
Government workers	8	7	10	139	139	—	155	155	—	85	85
Local government workers	—	7	—	115	115	—	139	139	—	30	30
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	27	27	—	33	33
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	61	61	—	13	13	—	17	13
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	30	30	—	9	9	—	9	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	31	31	—	4	4	—	8	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3	—	—	674	674	—	475	475	—	262	262
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—	86	86	—	38	38	—	26	26
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	34	34	—	13	13	—	15	15

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
								Total	Texarkana	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	18 456	14 204	3 781	1 920	809	773	--	6 370	2 155	1 668
Labor force	13 540	9 711	3 526	1 413	576	605	--	3 824	1 275	1 051
Percent of total	73.4	68.4	93.3	73.6	71.2	78.3	--	60.0	59.2	63.0
Civilian labor force	9 675	8 769	647	1 258	548	572	--	3 814	1 275	1 051
Employed	9 172	8 317	612	1 207	538	536	--	3 495	1 195	980
Unemployed	503	452	35	51	10	36	--	319	80	71
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.1	1.8	6.3	--	8.4	6.3	6.8
Not in labor force	4 916	4 493	255	507	233	168	--	2 546	880	617
Inmate of institution	309	299	5	27	23	4	--	229	29	29
Enrolled in school	1 366	1 294	59	105	66	21	--	526	151	88
Other: Under 65 years	1 811	1 674	79	128	48	46	--	761	354	264
65 years and over	1 430	1 226	112	247	96	97	--	1 030	346	236
Female, 16 years old and over	20 428	18 002	1 943	2 305	1 050	999	--	7 655	2 678	2 009
Labor force	10 305	9 054	1 077	1 156	475	540	--	3 787	1 305	1 085
Percent of total	50.4	50.3	55.4	50.2	45.2	54.1	--	49.5	48.7	54.0
Civilian labor force	9 941	9 014	753	1 156	475	540	--	3 787	1 305	1 085
Employed	9 310	8 432	704	1 098	426	536	--	3 271	1 134	942
Unemployed	631	582	49	58	49	4	--	516	171	143
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.5	6.5	5.0	10.3	0.7	--	13.6	13.1	13.2
Not in labor force	10 123	8 948	866	1 149	575	459	--	3 868	1 373	924
Inmate of institution	221	204	17	4	4	--	56	34	34	
Enrolled in school	1 499	1 320	120	99	53	41	--	568	173	133
Other: Under 65 years	6 147	5 420	551	614	292	257	--	2 051	752	451
65 years and over	2 256	2 004	178	432	226	161	--	1 193	414	306
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4 525	2 588	1 889	373	144	139	--	1 128	405	323
Not enrolled in school	2 734	977	1 737	197	52	73	--	573	250	229
Not high school graduate	824	517	287	87	29	23	--	297	121	104
Unemployed or not in labor force	308	308	--	36	--	23	--	184	77	70
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	20 428	18 002	1 943	2 305	1 050	999	--	7 655	2 678	2 009
With own children under 6 years	4 278	3 758	447	468	179	247	--	1 491	473	331
In labor force	2 216	1 989	189	263	85	154	--	879	217	184
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 955	3 567	285	327	129	151	--	1 129	375	256
In labor force	2 482	2 252	192	241	86	120	--	834	293	222
Married women, husband present	9 467	8 227	965	1 085	454	479	--	3 367	1 093	808
In labor force	4 928	4 376	435	604	243	273	--	1 820	583	493
With own children under 6 years	2 785	2 353	389	288	94	158	--	964	348	251
In labor force	1 330	1 152	149	174	56	94	--	550	164	134
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 577	2 297	199	210	78	96	--	690	205	136
In labor force	1 534	1 378	135	159	56	79	--	502	158	112
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	6.8	5.4	20.6	16.7	...	...	--	11.6	8.3	3.4
16 and 17 years	24.6	21.3	53.9	27.1	...	...	--	14.8	14.9	17.0
18 and 19 years	78.0	51.2	98.3	75.6	...	...	--	52.1	66.4	63.1
20 and 21 years	83.3	63.3	100.0	88.3	...	...	--	72.1	67.9	70.8
22 to 24 years	84.5	76.9	97.8	97.2	...	...	--	79.8	72.1	74.0
25 to 34 years	93.1	91.4	98.7	92.8	84.5	100.0	--	83.9	89.7	91.1
35 to 44 years	89.8	89.1	94.1	94.0	...	...	--	82.7	90.7	95.4
45 to 64 years	78.5	78.3	88.5	86.4	85.1	86.6	--	73.8	65.8	68.2
65 years and over	19.8	18.7	26.9	31.2	36.3	26.5	--	20.3	20.0	21.7
Female:										
14 and 15 years	3.5	3.1	...	8.6	...	...	--	3.1	--	--
16 and 17 years	12.2	12.6	...	20.4	...	...	--	12.0	20.1	22.9
18 and 19 years	46.9	39.9	73.4	48.4	...	...	--	36.4	41.5	...
20 and 21 years	59.3	56.1	74.5	68.9	...	...	--	58.0	60.4	61.4
22 to 24 years	66.9	65.0	82.7	75.9	...	...	--	64.8	56.8	67.7
25 to 34 years	60.2	62.7	47.7	61.3	60.3	69.6	--	66.9	62.2	69.3
35 to 44 years	62.3	62.3	61.8	71.3	56.8	85.3	--	74.9	71.8	80.7
45 to 64 years	57.8	57.9	64.9	60.3	58.2	61.1	--	57.8	56.2	63.4
65 years and over	14.8	15.2	12.9	8.9	8.0	7.3	--	14.3	18.6	17.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	14 449	10 629	3 458	1 476	600	625	--	4 322	1 456	1 181
50 to 52 weeks	8 882	7 007	1 698	1 026	413	448	--	2 687	905	762
27 to 49 weeks	2 990	2 009	885	193	84	74	--	894	278	198
26 weeks or less	2 577	1 613	875	257	103	103	--	741	273	221
Female, 16 years old and over	11 628	10 263	1 202	1 408	585	664	--	4 358	1 489	1 179
50 to 52 weeks	4 912	4 475	383	681	244	368	--	2 204	785	659
27 to 49 weeks	3 742	3 244	444	364	149	170	--	1 092	333	256
26 weeks or less	2 974	2 544	375	363	192	126	--	1 062	371	264
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	9 172	8 317	612	1 207	538	536	--	3 495	1 195	980
Private wage or salary workers	5 543	4 997	428	1 016	436	466	--	2 371	850	694
Government workers	3 133	2 877	166	108	51	45	--	971	269	225
Local government workers	578	539	27	60	33	23	--	169	69	53
Self-employed workers	485	432	18	83	51	25	--	153	76	61
Unpaid family workers	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed	9 310	8 432	704	1 098	426	536	--	3 271	1 134	942
Private wage or salary workers	6 466	5 912	405	994	376	490	--	2 467	875	694
Government workers	2 647	2 340	282	89	44	37	--	744	215	215
Local government workers	1 081	962	119	67	34	29	--	203	46	46
Self-employed workers	180	168	12	15	6	9	--	50	34	29
Unpaid family workers	17	12	5	--	--	--	--	10	10	4
Male employed, in agriculture	160	111	15	40	8	20	--	132	39	4
Wage or salary workers	78	50	9	22	10	10	--	92	29	--
Self-employed workers	82	61	6	18	8	10	--	40	10	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	44	38	6	--	--	--	--	35	5	--
Wage or salary workers	40	34	6	--	--	--	--	29	5	--
Self-employed workers	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	5 751	4 896	791	432	188	179	--	1 680	585	483
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	369	355	9	21	10	7	--	208	60	46
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	553	480	68	30	5	21	--	104	37	37
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	348	309	30	4	4	--	174	44	29	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 215	2 357	185	6 741	3 558	387	6 954	5 451	569	3 048	2 938	97
Labor force.....	2 549	1 557	106	4 712	2 510	302	4 469	3 512	408	2 405	2 313	83
Percent of total.....	60.5	66.1	57.3	69.9	70.5	78.0	64.3	64.4	71.7	78.9	78.7	8.3
Civilian labor force.....	2 539	1 552	106	4 706	2 504	302	4 441	3 484	408	1 480	1 388	83
Employed.....	2 300	1 426	95	4 564	2 448	302	4 124	3 231	374	1 376	1 287	80
Unemployed.....	239	126	11	142	56	—	317	253	34	104	101	3
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.4	8.1	10.4	3.0	2.2	—	7.1	7.3	8.3	7.0	7.3	—
Not in labor force.....	1 666	800	79	2 029	1 048	85	2 485	1 939	161	643	625	14
Inmate of institution.....	200	11	24	145	120	—	270	270	—	92	92	—
Enrolled in school.....	375	225	25	656	331	17	714	556	75	164	164	—
Other: Under 65 years.....	407	186	6	572	330	22	749	575	35	203	194	9
65 years and over.....	684	378	24	656	267	46	752	538	51	184	175	5
Female, 16 years old and over	4 977	2 985	189	8 082	4 396	490	8 470	6 802	646	3 107	3 012	90
Labor force.....	2 482	1 658	95	4 199	2 556	227	4 394	3 640	303	1 814	1 763	51
Percent of total.....	49.9	55.5	50.3	52.0	58.1	46.3	51.9	53.5	46.9	58.4	58.5	—
Civilian labor force.....	2 482	1 658	95	4 199	2 556	227	4 394	3 640	303	1 761	1 710	51
Employed.....	2 137	1 410	81	3 931	2 402	203	4 052	3 353	286	1 615	1 564	51
Unemployed.....	345	248	14	268	154	24	342	287	17	146	146	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	13.9	15.0	14.4	6.4	6.0	10.6	7.8	7.9	5.6	8.3	8.5	—
Not in labor force.....	2 495	1 327	94	3 883	1 840	263	4 076	3 162	343	1 293	1 249	39
Inmate of institution.....	22	22	—	84	45	—	64	53	11	80	80	—
Enrolled in school.....	395	208	24	741	391	28	847	662	95	225	220	5
Other: Under 65 years.....	1 299	686	56	1 982	947	113	1 923	1 528	112	663	642	21
65 years and over.....	779	411	14	1 076	457	122	1 242	919	125	325	307	13
Male, 16 to 21 years old	723	389	29	1 262	645	45	1 415	1 094	138	878	869	9
Not enrolled in school.....	323	138	4	449	231	24	489	364	40	638	638	—
Not high school graduate.....	176	61	—	231	126	7	210	164	4	104	104	—
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	107	33	—	88	50	—	115	77	—	26	26	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	4 977	2 985	189	8 082	4 396	490	8 470	6 802	646	3 107	3 012	90
With own children under 6 years.....	1 018	638	48	1 648	862	91	1 451	1 209	114	608	578	30
In labor force.....	662	433	18	981	572	49	925	770	93	417	390	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	754	446	35	1 377	755	99	1 500	1 218	88	689	676	13
In labor force.....	541	346	26	1 012	570	81	1 060	872	66	497	497	—
Married women, husband present	2 274	1 271	90	3 956	2 010	250	3 814	2 806	285	1 426	1 364	57
In labor force.....	1 237	759	43	2 292	1 309	131	2 158	1 702	91	889	853	36
With own children under 6 years.....	616	363	39	1 260	651	72	1 372	1 021	162	375	356	19
In labor force.....	386	233	14	717	412	36	872	628	70	248	232	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	485	281	26	1 004	530	80	964	768	47	454	441	13
In labor force.....	344	219	17	723	391	69	664	544	25	309	309	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	13.2	17.2	—	7.1	6.7	—	7.4	8.4	—	19.6	16.6	—
16 and 17 years.....	14.8	21.1	—	17.8	13.7	—	22.6	24.4	—	31.4	31.4	—
18 and 19 years.....	45.4	49.6	—	49.3	52.8	—	47.1	47.9	—	86.1	85.8	—
20 and 21 years.....	75.4	—	—	76.6	71.4	—	81.1	60.6	—	90.6	90.6	—
22 to 24 years.....	84.7	93.2	—	76.0	74.4	—	80.6	77.0	—	85.6	84.6	—
25 to 34 years.....	81.1	91.5	—	94.5	93.5	—	85.4	84.3	—	90.7	90.6	—
35 to 44 years.....	79.3	95.1	—	88.8	88.0	—	83.8	81.9	—	92.8	93.2	—
45 to 64 years.....	77.9	79.1	—	84.2	83.1	88.3	76.1	75.8	90.1	81.0	80.9	—
65 years and over.....	20.5	21.1	—	33.3	33.1	—	27.4	26.1	—	41.5	38.1	—
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	4.3	3.4	—	5.5	8.9	—	3.9	4.2	—	17.1	16.8	—
16 and 17 years.....	7.1	11.2	—	8.0	5.1	—	11.1	9.0	—	14.1	14.1	—
18 and 19 years.....	34.4	43.3	—	46.0	50.2	—	42.3	46.5	—	51.1	52.2	—
20 and 21 years.....	56.8	59.1	—	66.5	68.1	—	61.6	63.7	—	60.7	58.3	—
22 to 24 years.....	70.3	68.3	—	64.5	71.6	—	64.8	65.6	—	60.0	59.2	—
25 to 34 years.....	69.2	69.7	—	64.4	71.6	—	69.1	68.3	—	76.8	77.1	—
35 to 44 years.....	76.6	83.3	—	76.6	80.4	—	71.8	72.0	—	74.1	75.3	—
45 to 64 years.....	58.7	64.3	—	59.7	65.0	52.4	62.6	64.5	58.4	68.1	67.7	—
65 years and over.....	11.8	17.9	—	13.1	16.9	—	15.8	16.5	7.8	19.5	19.0	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 866	1 663	126	5 181	2 786	316	5 101	3 976	473	2 457	2 362	86
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 782	1 040	90	3 225	1 838	222	3 249	2 759	160	1 527	1 469	58
27 to 49 weeks.....	616	351	29	1 092	559	61	1 030	679	200	543	529	5
26 weeks or less.....	468	272	7	864	389	33	822	538	113	387	364	23
Female, 16 years old and over	2 867	1 867	109	4 719	2 839	244	4 756	3 893	321	1 968	1 910	58
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 419	937	30	2 010	1 254	133	2 384	2 046	117	1 047	1 023	24
27 to 49 weeks.....	759	512	48	1 438	918	58	1 383	1 111	141	469	454	15
26 weeks or less.....	691	418	31	1 271	667	53	989	736	63	452	433	19
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	2 300	1 426	95	4 564	2 448	302	4 124	3 231	374	1 376	1 287	80
Private wage or salary workers.....	1 521	1 029	55	3 916	2 076	263	3 103	2 457	249	1 056	985	71
Government workers.....	702	360	40	408	253	27	824	657	91	229	220	9
Local government workers.....	100	61	12	242	139	27	224	183	20	57	57	—
Self-employed workers.....	77	37	—	240	119	12	191	117	34	91	82	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	2 137	1 410	81	3 931	2 402	203	4 052	3 353	286	1 615	1 564	51
Private wage or salary workers.....	1 592	1 094	42	3 234	1 929	176	3 130	2 542	236	1 193	1 142	51
Government workers.....	529	306	39	630	438	20	851	763	32	382	382	—
Local government workers.....	157	120	5	298	206	17	328	304	3	114	114	—
Self-employed workers.....	16	10	—	67	35	7	58	35	18	40	40	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	93	23	—	381	68	6	174	38	29	37	28	—
Wage or salary workers.....	63	15	—	303	45	6	135	30	24	13	13	—
Self-employed workers.....	30	8	—	78	23	—	33	8	5	24	15	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	30	10	—	236	22	—	27	27	—	5	5	—
Wage or salary workers.....	24	4	—	221	22	—	27	27	—	5	5	—
Self-employed workers.....	6	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 095	565	63	1 953	1 012	109	2 090	1 716	169	914	891	23
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	148	32	—	141	100	—	275	249	12	45	45	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	67	42	7	129	89	5	266	255	5	102	97	5
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	130	47	20	100	33	4	227	183	19	59	56	3

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan- College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen- San Benito
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 510	1 732	8 931	10 173	48	2 072	3 151	60 355	3 133	22 314	5 076	108
Labor force	1 208	1 287	6 375	7 287	41	1 202	2 351	46 772	2 574	17 036	3 565	93
Percent of total	80.0	74.3	71.4	71.6	...	58.0	74.6	77.5	82.2	76.3	70.2	86.1
Civilian labor force	766	1 287	6 028	7 267	15	1 202	2 119	46 592	1 035	16 490	3 517	93
Employed	711	1 250	5 812	6 764	15	1 160	2 030	44 445	945	15 657	3 311	78
Unemployed	55	37	216	503	—	42	89	2 147	90	833	206	15
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	2.9	3.6	6.9	—	3.5	4.2	4.6	8.7	5.1	5.9	...
Not in labor force	302	445	2 556	2 886	7	870	800	13 583	559	5 278	1 511	15
Inmate of institution	46	15	683	142	—	23	5	1 072	13	474	19	—
Enrolled in school	96	103	682	854	—	285	303	3 961	260	1 708	377	15
Other: Under 65 years	94	145	629	949	—	221	315	5 011	196	1 655	536	—
65 years and over	66	182	562	941	7	341	177	3 539	90	1 441	579	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 585	2 284	10 595	11 983	45	2 591	3 652	72 283	2 620	26 139	6 667	218
Labor force	959	1 330	6 130	5 893	30	1 308	2 012	43 552	1 143	14 595	3 417	155
Percent of total	60.5	58.2	57.9	49.2	...	50.5	55.1	60.3	43.6	55.8	51.3	71.1
Civilian labor force	959	1 330	6 130	5 893	30	1 308	1 996	43 531	1 130	14 567	3 417	155
Employed	862	1 261	5 845	5 325	30	1 245	1 928	41 296	1 011	13 463	3 192	140
Unemployed	97	69	285	568	—	63	68	2 235	119	1 104	225	15
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	5.2	4.6	9.6	—	4.8	3.4	5.1	10.5	7.6	6.6	9.7
Not in labor force	626	954	4 465	6 090	15	1 283	1 640	28 731	1 477	11 544	3 250	63
Inmate of institution	31	—	539	3	—	5	18	309	13	155	21	—
Enrolled in school	91	144	631	929	—	214	344	4 899	234	2 030	517	4
Other: Under 65 years	377	577	2 382	3 779	10	664	1 006	18 531	1 106	6 969	1 897	45
65 years and over	127	233	913	1 334	5	400	272	4 992	124	2 390	815	14
Male, 16 to 21 years old	385	251	1 896	1 889	26	437	666	10 976	829	4 109	806	29
Not enrolled in school	232	116	941	708	26	108	308	5 627	527	1 744	355	20
Not high school graduate	28	69	512	309	20	52	101	3 038	135	818	143	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	13	251	151	—	36	12	1 416	8	369	67	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	1 585	2 284	10 595	11 983	45	2 591	3 652	72 283	2 620	26 139	6 667	218
With own children under 6 years	418	465	2 146	2 430	—	553	792	18 695	724	6 406	1 204	35
in labor force	252	298	1 326	1 244	—	338	449	11 937	268	4 007	735	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	265	438	1 821	2 342	—	368	632	14 216	669	4 979	1 189	15
in labor force	184	372	1 359	1 463	—	253	597	10 359	332	3 422	775	7
Married women, husband present	765	1 135	4 456	5 746	—	1 045	1 840	34 502	1 633	12 801	2 797	44
in labor force	452	681	2 846	2 923	—	599	1 035	21 445	701	7 495	1 548	22
With own children under 6 years	290	335	1 362	1 710	—	285	564	12 548	576	4 414	755	23
in labor force	155	187	840	838	—	163	324	7 741	183	2 609	419	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	175	276	1 118	1 643	—	245	523	9 087	504	3 214	631	—
in labor force	99	225	782	963	—	167	343	6 403	225	2 101	411	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	15.4	7.4	18.2	12.4	—	2.5	12.8	12.0	—	11.8	10.0	—
16 and 17 years .....	...	27.5	31.6	34.3	—	11.9	15.7	30.3	17.1	28.8	26.6	—
18 and 19 years .....	...	...	57.9	41.1	...	38.5	69.3	61.0	67.8	55.5	41.9	—
20 and 21 years	92.9	...	74.2	75.1	...	30.1	77.1	78.4	95.5	78.0	72.4	...
22 to 24 years	84.2	...	82.4	82.3	...	...	100.0	88.0	93.3	85.5	84.4	...
25 to 34 years	91.1	91.2	88.5	90.8	—	95.2	90.7	93.0	94.8	94.0	89.4	...
35 to 44 years	90.7	92.1	86.3	90.4	—	84.2	85.4	91.8	93.4	90.7	92.6	...
45 to 64 years	81.1	85.4	81.0	83.3	...	81.8	83.7	83.3	75.0	86.3	82.8	...
65 years and over	34.7	22.4	27.7	23.9	...	14.1	35.2	24.4	23.9	31.3	26.4	...
Female: 14 and 15 years .....	...	2.7	1.4	4.6	—	—	—	7.9	4.7	7.3	—	—
16 and 17 years .....	...	22.9	18.6	14.2	—	11.2	7.6	18.9	9.3	15.6	17.0	...
18 and 19 years	51.1	37.1	49.3	44.5	...	31.0	34.4	47.8	16.6	47.6	37.4	...
20 and 21 years .....	...	...	58.5	48.4	...	52.1	47.1	64.2	56.5	62.1	49.0	...
22 to 24 years .....	...	61.7	67.4	61.8	—	71.0	51.4	70.7	55.1	70.6	68.8	...
25 to 34 years	63.3	74.0	73.3	65.8	—	64.6	69.0	73.4	47.1	70.4	64.7	...
35 to 44 years	75.3	78.5	73.6	61.4	—	70.9	77.1	72.8	47.4	69.6	69.0	...
45 to 64 years	82.2	66.1	64.5	54.4	...	64.3	62.8	58.2	62.0	57.1	64.1	...
65 years and over	23.9	24.4	23.3	13.8	...	17.6	22.5	17.4	8.1	14.9	12.9	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 266	1 373	6 782	7 754	36	1 408	2 448	50 769	2 684	18 431	3 977	105
50 to 52 weeks	938	894	4 741	4 571	11	927	1 638	30 174	1 970	11 139	2 062	73
27 to 49 weeks	174	392	1 208	2 092	19	251	483	14 178	412	4 798	1 219	26
26 weeks or less	154	87	833	1 091	6	230	327	6 417	302	2 494	696	6
Female, 16 years old and over	1 054	1 414	6 809	6 254	30	1 457	2 127	50 373	1 415	16 929	3 666	134
50 to 52 weeks	546	695	3 595	2 571	14	641	1 004	21 438	589	6 870	1 626	70
27 to 49 weeks	280	447	1 687	2 092	11	447	699	17 263	433	5 574	1 277	25
26 weeks or less	228	272	1 527	1 591	5	369	424	11 672	393	4 485	963	39
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	711	1 250	5 812	6 764	15	1 160	2 030	44 445	945	15 657	3 311	78
Private wage or salary workers	565	920	3 895	5 473	11	866	1 549	37 199	643	12 445	2 363	49
Government workers	119	249	1 608	957	4	252	413	5 219	283	2 445	845	16
Local government workers	61	111	666	512	4	136	179	2 348	65	825	348	—
Self-employed workers	27	81	298	328	—	37	68	2 003	19	742	103	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	6	—	5	—	24	—	25	—	—
Female employed	862	1 261	5 845	5 325	30	1 245	1 928	41 296	1 011	13 463	3 192	140
Private wage or salary workers	680	1 078	3 987	4 345	25	940	1 557	34 295	635	11 012	2 077	132
Government workers	155	165	1 794	839	5	272	327	6 156	358	2 182	1 008	8
Local government workers	34	76	595	476	5	107	146	3 295	132	1 209	275	4
Self-employed workers	27	18	55	121	—	28	39	766	18	252	104	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	20	—	5	—	79	—	17	3	—
Male employed, in agriculture	11	17	133	133	—	47	36	876	16	234	106	6
Wage or salary workers	7	4	80	84	—	41	16	488	16	115	97	6
Self-employed workers	4	13	42	49	—	6	20	388	—	114	9	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	11	—	19	9	—	4	24	181	—	58	12	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	19	9	—	4	6	142	—	50	12	—
Self-employed workers	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	39	—	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	527	567	3 009	3 537	6	581	990	21 583	1 048	7 660	1 728	32
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	48	—	319	261	—	55	90	1 188	54	435	113	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	54	63	385	376	—	83	112	3 817	84	864	244	6
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	24	52	155	188	—	44	48	1 056	71	412	94	—

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	97 442	141	2 848	73	1 742	1 201	6 547	916	17 083	1 582
Labor force	75 537	141	2 047	44	1 388	989	4 866	665	12 544	1 181
Percent of total	77.5	100.0	71.9	...	79.7	82.3	74.3	72.6	73.4	74.7
Civilian labor force	75 312	15	2 038	44	1 388	989	4 768	505	8 946	1 120
Employed	72 454	15	1 949	44	1 264	950	4 375	467	8 482	1 074
Unemployed	2 858	-	89	-	124	39	393	38	464	46
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	-	4.4	-	8.9	3.9	8.2	7.5	5.2	4.1
Not in labor force	21 905	-	801	29	354	212	1 681	251	4 539	401
Inmate of institution	7 710	-	59	-	15	8	13	5	299	27
Enrolled in school	7 178	-	293	7	133	125	602	82	1 308	87
Other: Under 65 years	8 282	-	271	13	112	67	602	51	1 706	94
65 years and over	5 735	-	178	9	94	12	464	113	1 226	193
Female, 16 years old and over	113 111	46	3 391	98	2 081	1 408	7 498	1 025	18 904	2 049
Labor force	60 594	13	1 935	29	1 401	835	2 757	536	9 627	1 015
Percent of total	53.6	...	57.1	...	67.3	59.3	36.8	52.3	50.9	49.5
Civilian labor force	60 576	13	1 935	29	1 401	835	2 757	536	9 295	1 015
Employed	56 838	13	1 814	29	1 278	767	2 325	490	8 685	962
Unemployed	3 738	-	121	-	123	68	432	46	610	53
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	-	6.3	-	8.8	8.1	15.7	8.6	6.6	5.2
Not in labor force	52 517	33	1 456	69	680	573	4 741	489	9 279	1 034
Inmate of institution	422	-	6	-	-	-	26	-	204	4
Enrolled in school	8 966	4	330	8	127	101	848	69	1 363	94
Other: Under 65 years	34 906	29	979	37	426	402	3 210	275	5 692	549
65 years and over	8 223	-	141	24	127	70	657	145	2 020	387
Male, 16 to 21 years old	17 542	37	609	14	306	245	1 157	210	4 313	283
Not enrolled in school	7 868	37	239	11	89	74	461	104	2 627	125
Not high school graduate	4 618	-	146	11	43	74	165	25	792	52
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 824	-	69	4	27	25	112	11	308	23
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	113 111	46	3 391	98	2 081	1 408	7 498	1 025	18 904	2 049
With own children under 6 years	28 117	14	807	11	468	406	1 750	229	4 008	426
In labor force	15 759	5	476	6	346	232	678	121	2 080	239
In labor force 6 to 17 years only	22 531	14	769	17	447	286	1 554	208	3 709	280
In labor force	14 411	-	563	7	370	227	665	153	2 338	206
Married women, husband present	57 433	42	1 595	40	985	751	3 893	472	8 678	933
In labor force	31 081	13	990	12	679	459	1 464	247	4 572	516
With own children under 6 years	20 268	14	517	3	348	272	1 319	161	2 600	252
In labor force	10 799	5	302	3	253	148	459	78	1 240	150
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 686	14	519	10	298	205	1 114	135	2 418	174
In labor force	9 265	-	347	-	225	156	420	92	1 448	135
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	13.0	-	4.3	-	7.8	4.4	8.4	...	6.0	19.0
16 and 17 years	27.2	-	22.7	-	32.2	21.9	11.9	...	23.1	30.5
18 and 19 years	56.2	...	47.7	...	...	...	53.5	...	78.0	...
20 and 21 years	78.8	...	53.5	...	...	...	68.6	...	82.4	...
22 to 24 years	86.9	...	82.5	...	87.1	...	80.4	...	84.1	96.7
25 to 34 years	93.9	...	92.5	...	94.1	92.0	89.6	92.7	92.7	93.8
35 to 44 years	93.3	...	90.5	...	94.9	100.0	96.1	...	89.6	95.2
45 to 64 years	84.4	...	82.6	...	86.8	89.0	87.0	87.3	78.4	85.8
65 years and over	27.5	-	27.9	...	41.3	...	22.2	3.4	19.2	32.2
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.6	-	2.6	-	3.0	14.3	-	...	3.4	5.0
16 and 17 years	13.3	-	7.5	-	32.3	...	1.5	...	12.7	...
18 and 19 years	39.2	-	35.9	-	35.0	30.0	27.0	...	47.2	45.2
20 and 21 years	56.3	-	51.9	-	...	...	46.1	...	59.7	68.1
22 to 24 years	63.6	-	63.1	...	82.8	25.0	55.0	...	65.9	74.8
25 to 34 years	67.3	...	67.7	...	82.6	73.9	49.3	58.0	61.0	65.1
35 to 44 years	65.7	...	73.2	...	84.7	76.3	47.6	68.4	62.2	69.3
45 to 64 years	55.0	...	63.5	...	71.0	70.9	37.3	65.8	58.0	59.7
65 years and over	15.6	-	30.5	...	23.0	...	10.1	20.8	15.3	7.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	80 508	133	2 224	47	1 397	1 088	5 067	757	13 365	1 225
50 to 52 weeks	47 997	109	1 473	37	960	749	2 867	479	8 242	861
27 to 49 weeks	22 446	20	473	10	281	259	1 611	129	2 763	158
26 weeks or less	10 065	4	278	-	156	80	589	149	2 360	206
Female, 16 years old and over	69 179	19	2 268	39	1 516	904	3 073	642	10 902	1 249
50 to 52 weeks	26 447	19	1 114	22	666	494	1 186	310	4 674	612
27 to 49 weeks	24 957	19	596	10	458	187	914	136	3 490	319
26 weeks or less	17 775	-	558	7	392	223	973	196	2 738	318
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	72 454	15	1 949	44	1 264	950	4 375	467	8 482	1 074
Private wage or salary workers	59 988	9	1 597	32	1 101	810	3 807	304	5 116	902
Government workers	8 548	6	265	12	110	116	456	133	2 923	96
Local government workers	3 787	-	92	-	89	99	290	52	544	56
Self-employed workers	3 856	-	87	-	53	24	112	30	432	76
Unpaid family workers	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
Female employed	56 838	13	1 814	29	1 278	767	2 325	490	8 685	962
Private wage or salary workers	44 871	13	1 471	4	1 135	585	1 912	372	6 018	866
Government workers	10 149	-	287	25	139	155	337	85	2 476	81
Local government workers	5 730	-	99	7	115	139	181	30	1 031	63
Self-employed workers	1 657	-	56	-	4	27	66	33	174	15
Unpaid family workers	161	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	17	-
Male employed, in agriculture	1 335	-	79	-	61	13	5	13	115	28
Wage or salary workers	733	-	59	-	30	9	5	5	54	10
Self-employed workers	602	-	20	-	31	4	-	8	61	18
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	214	-	10	-	-	-	15	-	38	-
Wage or salary workers	176	-	10	-	-	-	15	-	34	-
Self-employed workers	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Unpaid family workers	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	36 122	31	1 015	3	674	475	2 489	262	5 392	367
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 664	-	51	-	16	-	72	-	355	17
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 249	4	92	-	86	38	235	26	532	26
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 644	-	92	-	34	13	160	15	335	4

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places					
	Texarkana		Texas City—La Marque				Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 144	1 668	2 476	4 368	3 945	5 803	2 938	1 504	1 732	172	8 494	10 173
Labor force	2 684	1 051	1 633	3 193	2 812	3 765	2 313	1 202	1 287	121	6 142	7 287
Percent of total	64.8	63.0	66.0	73.1	71.3	64.9	78.7	79.9	74.3	70.3	72.3	71.6
Civilian labor force	2 679	1 051	1 628	3 193	2 806	3 737	1 388	1 287	1 287	116	6 005	7 267
Employed	2 476	980	1 496	3 083	2 750	3 466	1 287	1 287	1 287	102	5 789	6 764
Unemployed	203	71	132	110	56	271	101	55	37	14	216	503
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	6.8	8.1	3.4	2.0	7.3	7.3	7.2	2.9	12.1	3.6	6.9
Not in labor force	1 460	617	848	1 175	1 133	2 038	625	302	445	51	2 352	2 886
Inmate of institution	338	88	250	456	348	610	164	96	103	25	496	142
Enrolled in school	450	264	186	344	352	599	194	94	145	15	621	949
Other: Under 65 years	632	236	396	346	313	559	175	66	182	11	553	941
65 years and over	5 122	2 009	3 113	4 868	4 886	7 171	3 012	1 580	2 284	193	10 541	11 983
Labor force	2 785	1 085	1 700	2 479	2 783	3 818	1 763	959	1 330	73	6 103	5 893
Percent of total	54.4	54.0	54.6	50.9	57.0	53.2	58.5	60.7	58.2	37.8	57.9	49.2
Civilian labor force	2 785	1 085	1 700	2 479	2 783	3 818	1 710	959	1 330	73	6 103	5 893
Employed	2 394	942	1 452	2 227	2 605	3 522	1 564	862	1 261	64	5 818	5 325
Unemployed	391	143	248	252	178	296	146	97	69	9	285	568
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	13.2	14.6	10.2	6.4	7.8	8.5	10.1	5.2	...	4.7	9.6
Not in labor force	2 337	924	1 413	2 389	2 103	3 353	1 249	621	954	120	4 438	6 090
Inmate of institution	56	34	22	18	45	53	80	31	—	—	539	3
Enrolled in school	357	133	224	484	419	714	220	91	144	11	622	974
Other: Under 65 years	1 193	451	742	1 557	1 060	1 595	642	372	577	80	2 364	3 779
65 years and over	731	306	425	330	579	991	307	127	233	29	913	1 334
Male, 16 to 21 years old	741	323	418	774	690	1 195	869	385	251	37	1 714	1 889
Not enrolled in school	371	229	142	215	255	388	638	232	116	7	768	708
Not high school graduate	165	104	61	136	133	168	104	28	69	7	428	309
Unemployed or not in labor force	103	70	33	52	50	77	26	12	13	—	185	151
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	5 122	2 009	3 113	4 868	4 886	7 171	3 012	1 580	2 284	193	10 541	11 983
With own children under 6 years	1 008	331	677	1 046	953	1 269	578	418	465	42	2 138	2 430
In labor force	626	184	442	678	621	817	390	252	298	7	1 321	1 244
With own children 6 to 17 years only	722	256	466	1 227	854	1 259	676	265	438	11	1 801	2 342
In labor force	579	222	357	764	651	905	497	184	372	7	1 351	1 463
Married women, husband present	2 152	808	1 344	2 660	2 660	2 953	1 364	760	1 135	97	4 421	5 746
In labor force	1 278	493	785	1 389	1 440	1 806	853	452	681	24	2 829	2 923
With own children under 6 years	648	251	397	736	744	744	356	290	335	42	1 354	1 710
In labor force	376	134	242	439	448	457	232	155	187	7	835	838
With own children 6 to 17 years only	437	136	301	884	610	785	441	175	276	11	1 103	1 643
In labor force	342	112	230	477	460	553	309	99	225	7	779	963
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	11.5	3.4	16.7	5.5	6.1	7.8	16.6	15.4	7.4	—	17.4	12.4
16 and 17 years	18.9	17.0	19.8	27.3	13.8	25.0	31.4	...	27.5	—	32.4	34.3
18 and 19 years	53.0	63.1	44.9	34.1	55.9	46.1	85.8	...	...	...	55.6	41.1
20 and 21 years	79.4	70.8	...	64.2	70.8	62.1	90.6	92.9	...	...	75.2	75.1
22 to 24 years	85.5	74.0	93.4	96.7	75.3	77.8	84.6	84.2	...	...	84.9	82.3
25 to 34 years	91.5	91.1	91.8	93.5	94.1	84.2	90.6	90.9	91.2	...	89.8	90.8
35 to 44 years	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.8	88.9	82.9	90.7	92.1	...	...	87.5	90.4
45 to 64 years	75.4	68.2	80.2	83.0	83.7	76.3	80.9	81.1	85.4	...	82.1	83.3
65 years and over	20.9	21.7	20.3	21.3	34.3	27.3	38.1	34.7	22.4	...	28.1	23.9
Female:												
14 and 15 years	2.0	—	3.0	—	8.1	4.1	16.8	...	2.7	—	1.4	4.6
16 and 17 years	18.5	22.9	14.2	15.3	4.6	9.9	14.1	...	22.9	—	18.7	14.2
18 and 19 years	43.3	...	42.7	36.3	50.5	47.3	52.2	51.1	37.1	...	49.7	44.5
20 and 21 years	57.9	61.4	55.5	58.4	70.1	43.4	58.3	...	...	...	58.5	48.4
22 to 24 years	66.9	67.7	66.4	70.2	71.3	65.2	59.2	...	...	...	67.4	61.8
25 to 34 years	68.9	69.3	68.7	72.4	69.6	68.3	77.1	...	61.7	...	73.6	65.8
35 to 44 years	82.0	80.7	82.8	66.7	82.3	72.5	75.3	63.3	74.0	...	73.7	61.4
45 to 64 years	62.9	63.4	62.6	45.4	63.8	64.2	67.7	82.2	66.1	...	64.4	54.4
65 years and over	17.3	17.1	17.4	10.1	14.0	16.3	19.0	23.9	24.4	...	23.3	13.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 916	1 181	1 735	3 454	3 102	4 270	2 362	1 260	1 373	150	6 555	7 754
50 to 52 weeks	1 859	762	1 097	1 728	2 060	2 879	1 469	932	894	48	4 606	4 571
27 to 49 weeks	564	198	366	1 190	620	780	529	174	392	56	1 171	2 092
26 weeks or less	493	221	272	536	422	611	364	154	87	46	678	1 091
Female, 16 years old and over	3 105	1 179	1 926	2 664	3 083	4 080	1 910	1 054	1 414	122	6 776	6 254
50 to 52 weeks	1 616	659	957	2 099	1 387	2 145	1 023	546	695	45	3 582	2 571
27 to 49 weeks	790	256	534	984	976	1 165	454	280	447	16	1 674	2 092
26 weeks or less	699	264	435	771	720	770	433	228	272	61	1 520	1 591
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	2 476	980	1 496	3 083	2 750	3 466	1 287	711	1 250	102	5 789	6 764
Private wage or salary workers	1 768	694	1 074	2 411	2 339	2 618	985	365	920	92	3 878	5 473
Government workers	610	225	385	529	280	714	220	119	249	10	1 602	957
Local government workers	126	53	73	311	166	194	57	61	111	—	660	512
Self-employed workers	98	61	37	143	131	134	82	27	81	—	298	328
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6
Female employed	2 394	942	1 452	2 227	2 605	3 522	1 564	862	1 261	64	5 818	5 325
Private wage or salary workers	1 808	694	1 114	1 626	2 105	2 679	1 142	680	1 078	44	3 970	4 345
Government workers	543	215	328	550	458	783	382	155	165	20	1 784	839
Local government workers	171	46	125	323	223	307	114	34	76	4	593	476
Self-employed workers	39	29	10	30	42	47	40	27	18	—	55	121
Unpaid family workers	4	4	—	21	—	13	—	—	—	—	9	20
Male employed, in agriculture	23	—	23	97	74	57	28	11	17	—	127	133
Wage or salary workers	15	—	15	78	51	49	13	7	4	—	74	84
Self-employed workers	8	—	8	19	23	8	—	—	—	—	42	49
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Female employed, in agriculture	10	—	10	13	22	27	5	11	—	—	19	9
Wage or salary workers	4	—	4	9	22	27	5	—	—	—	19	9
Self-employed workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 090	483	607	1 462	1 121	1 818	891	527	567	49	2 907	3 537
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	78	46	32	93	100	255	45	48	—	5	279	261
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	79	37	42	123	94	255	97	54	63	6	376	376
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	82	29	53	38	37	192	56	24	52	—	155	188

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.										
	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	16	3 140	57 405	2 075	22 062	5 076	722	1 023	90 200	264	141
Labor force	9	2 340	44 503	1 544	16 842	3 565	574	866	70 320	182	141
Percent of total	...	74.5	77.5	74.4	76.3	70.2	79.5	84.7	78.0	68.9	100.0
Civilian labor force	9	2 114	44 340	1 010	16 340	3 517	574	852	70 105	182	15
Employed	9	2 025	42 354	920	15 521	3 311	518	812	67 456	171	15
Unemployed	—	89	1 986	90	819	206	56	40	2 649	11	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.2	4.5	8.9	5.0	5.9	9.8	4.7	3.8	6.0	—
Not in labor force	7	800	12 902	531	5 220	1 511	148	157	19 880	82	—
Inmate of institution	—	5	1 027	13	474	19	—	6	699	12	—
Enrolled in school	—	303	3 721	254	1 676	377	65	49	6 371	16	—
Other: Under 65 years	—	315	4 817	174	1 640	536	63	43	7 618	36	—
65 years and over	7	177	3 337	90	1 430	579	20	59	5 192	18	—
Female, 16 years old and over	45	3 640	68 838	2 288	25 867	6 667	868	1 150	104 832	285	46
Labor force	30	2 007	41 533	1 037	14 482	3 417	521	678	56 520	113	13
Percent of total	...	55.1	60.3	45.3	56.0	51.3	60.0	59.0	53.9	39.6	...
Civilian labor force	30	1 991	41 512	1 029	14 454	3 417	521	678	56 502	113	13
Employed	30	1 923	39 486	915	13 359	3 192	444	627	52 971	102	13
Unemployed	—	68	2 026	114	1 095	225	77	51	3 531	11	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	3.4	4.9	11.1	7.6	6.6	14.8	7.5	6.2	9.7	—
Not in labor force	15	1 633	27 305	1 251	11 385	3 250	347	472	48 312	172	33
Inmate of institution	—	18	279	13	149	21	—	5	409	—	—
Enrolled in school	—	344	4 596	219	2 009	517	90	101	8 179	31	4
Other: Under 65 years	10	999	17 652	895	6 866	1 897	243	292	32 141	121	29
65 years and over	5	272	4 778	124	2 361	815	14	74	7 583	20	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	—	666	10 378	422	4 059	806	147	174	15 968	61	37
Not enrolled in school	—	308	5 310	128	1 737	355	79	100	7 293	45	37
Not high school graduate	—	101	2 834	25	811	143	48	64	4 264	45	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	12	1 306	8	369	67	27	35	1 672	23	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	45	3 640	68 838	2 288	25 867	6 667	868	1 150	104 832	285	46
With own children under 6 years	—	785	17 840	565	6 350	1 204	271	317	26 139	78	14
In labor force	—	449	11 391	221	3 993	735	192	217	14 763	40	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	832	13 453	590	4 938	1 189	220	262	20 629	52	14
In labor force	—	597	9 846	302	3 396	775	142	175	13 226	19	—
Married women, husband present	—	1 828	32 778	1 320	12 644	2 797	462	632	53 020	156	42
In labor force	—	1 030	20 404	604	7 434	1 548	307	378	28 783	66	13
With own children under 6 years	—	557	11 970	417	4 358	755	181	225	18 877	69	14
In labor force	—	324	7 392	136	2 595	419	122	150	10 100	37	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	523	8 538	425	3 176	631	154	197	14 241	35	14
In labor force	—	343	6 051	195	2 078	411	110	117	8 411	7	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:	14 and 15 years	12.8	11.8	—	11.9	10.0	...	...	12.9	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	15.7	30.1	17.7	28.5	26.6	...	...	27.7	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	69.3	60.6	58.4	55.8	41.9	...	...	56.5	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	77.1	79.0	...	79.2	72.4	...	...	78.8	—	—
22 to 24 years	...	100.0	87.8	83.8	85.6	84.4	...	100.0	87.1	—	—
25 to 34 years	...	90.5	92.8	94.3	93.8	89.4	91.1	98.4	93.9	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	85.4	91.6	92.6	90.6	92.6	90.0	100.0	93.4	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	83.7	83.2	74.4	86.4	82.8	88.5	88.5	84.5	—	—
65 years and over	...	35.2	28.3	24.4	31.5	26.4	...	...	27.7	—	—
Female:	14 and 15 years	—	8.1	4.8	7.4	—	—	2.7	4.9	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	7.6	19.5	7.2	15.7	17.0	...	12.0	13.6	—	—
18 and 19 years	...	34.4	48.4	14.0	47.6	37.4	...	...	39.9	—	—
20 and 21 years	...	47.1	63.8	57.2	63.0	49.0	...	...	56.6	—	—
22 to 24 years	...	51.4	70.2	53.1	70.7	68.8	85.0	...	63.8	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	69.5	73.8	53.2	70.6	64.7	72.4	71.2	67.7	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	77.1	72.7	50.7	69.9	69.0	69.3	80.7	65.9	—	—
45 to 64 years	...	64.3	62.7	58.2	59.9	57.0	50.3	59.8	55.1	—	—
65 years and over	...	22.5	16.9	8.1	15.1	12.9	...	...	15.8	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	4	2 437	48 315	1 688	18 201	3 977	618	918	74 899	191	133
50 to 52 weeks	4	1 633	28 649	1 200	11 029	2 062	401	587	44 663	122	109
27 to 49 weeks	—	477	13 607	239	4 737	1 219	158	212	21 003	48	20
26 weeks or less	—	327	6 059	249	2 435	696	59	119	9 233	21	4
Female, 16 years old and over	30	2 115	47 994	1 244	16 756	3 866	616	811	64 391	137	19
50 to 52 weeks	14	999	20 538	559	6 811	1 626	247	263	24 611	31	19
27 to 49 weeks	11	699	16 460	386	5 538	1 277	220	273	23 323	41	—
26 weeks or less	5	417	10 996	299	4 407	963	149	275	16 457	65	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	9	2 025	42 354	920	15 521	3 311	518	812	67 456	171	15
Private wage or salary workers	5	1 544	35 463	630	12 327	2 363	470	652	55 891	141	9
Government workers	4	413	4 990	271	2 427	845	31	124	7 982	18	6
Local government workers	4	179	2 233	65	817	348	12	78	3 526	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	68	1 877	19	742	103	17	36	3 521	12	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	—	25	—	—	—	52	—	—
Female employed	30	1 923	39 486	915	13 359	3 192	444	627	52 971	102	13
Private wage or salary workers	25	1 552	32 654	574	10 936	2 077	414	595	41 746	86	13
Government workers	5	327	6 013	323	2 154	1 008	26	21	9 581	11	—
Local government workers	5	146	3 232	123	1 200	275	6	11	5 420	5	—
Self-employed workers	—	39	749	18	252	104	—	11	1 489	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	5	70	—	17	3	—	—	155	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	36	811	10	234	106	—	8	1 218	7	—
Wage or salary workers	—	16	449	10	115	97	—	4	678	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	20	362	—	114	9	—	4	540	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	24	172	—	58	12	—	—	193	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	6	133	—	50	12	—	—	155	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	13	39	—	8	—	—	—	28	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	—	990	20 674	824	7 560	1 728	266	367	33 606	71	31
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	90	1 163	44	430	113	10	3	1 556	7	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	112	3 703	73	852	244	49	27	5 027	8	4
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	48	1 011	66	412	94	19	9	1 505	6	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	2 772	--	1 742	1 201	26	6 462	916	14 204	3 558	5 451	2 938
Labor force	1 987	--	1 388	989	15	4 781	665	9 711	2 510	3 512	2 313
Percent of total	71.7	--	79.7	82.3	...	74.0	72.6	68.4	70.5	64.4	78.7
Civilian labor force	1 978	--	1 388	989	15	4 768	505	8 769	2 504	3 484	1 388
Employed	1 893	--	1 264	950	15	4 375	467	8 317	2 448	3 231	1 287
Unemployed	85	--	124	39	--	393	38	452	56	253	101
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	--	8.9	3.9	--	8.2	7.5	5.2	2.2	7.3	7.3
Not in labor force	785	--	354	212	11	1 681	251	4 493	1 048	1 939	625
Inmate of institution	59	--	15	8	--	13	5	299	120	270	92
Enrolled in school	283	--	133	125	4	602	82	1 294	331	556	164
Other: Under 65 years	265	--	112	67	7	602	51	1 674	330	575	194
65 years and over	178	--	94	12	--	464	113	1 226	267	538	175
Female, 16 years old and over	3 315	6	2 081	1 403	26	7 481	1 025	18 002	4 396	6 802	3 012
Labor force	1 882	--	1 401	835	18	2 757	536	9 054	2 556	3 640	1 763
Percent of total	56.8	--	67.3	59.5	...	36.9	52.3	50.3	58.1	53.5	58.5
Civilian labor force	1 882	--	1 401	835	18	2 757	536	9 014	2 556	3 640	1 710
Employed	1 761	--	1 278	767	--	2 325	490	8 432	2 402	3 353	1 564
Unemployed	121	--	123	68	18	432	46	582	154	287	146
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	--	8.8	8.1	...	15.7	8.6	6.5	6.0	7.9	8.5
Not in labor force	1 433	6	680	568	8	4 724	489	8 948	1 840	3 162	1 249
Inmate of institution	6	6	--	--	--	9	--	204	45	53	80
Enrolled in school	324	--	127	101	--	848	69	1 320	391	662	220
Other: Under 65 years	962	--	426	402	8	3 210	275	5 420	947	1 528	642
65 years and over	141	--	127	65	--	657	145	2 004	457	919	307
Male, 16 to 21 years old	578	--	306	245	8	1 157	210	2 588	645	1 094	869
Not enrolled in school	223	--	89	74	4	461	104	977	231	364	638
Not high school graduate	142	--	43	74	4	165	25	517	126	164	104
Unemployed or not in labor force	65	--	27	25	4	112	11	308	50	77	26
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	3 315	6	2 081	1 403	26	7 481	1 025	18 002	4 396	6 802	3 012
With own children under 6 years	789	--	468	406	4	1 750	229	3 758	862	1 209	578
In labor force	464	--	346	232	--	678	121	1 989	572	770	390
With own children 6 to 17 years only	775	--	447	286	4	1 554	208	3 567	755	1 218	676
In labor force	549	--	370	227	--	665	153	2 252	570	872	464
Married woman, husband present	1 552	--	985	744	20	3 893	472	8 227	2 010	2 806	1 364
In labor force	959	--	679	459	12	1 464	247	4 376	1 309	1 731	853
With own children under 6 years	499	--	348	272	4	1 319	161	2 353	651	702	356
In labor force	290	--	258	148	--	459	78	1 152	412	428	232
With own children 6 to 17 years only	505	--	293	205	4	1 114	135	2 297	530	768	441
In labor force	333	--	225	156	--	420	92	1 378	391	544	309
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	4.4	--	7.8	4.4	--	8.4	...	5.4	6.7	8.4	16.6
16 and 17 years	20.6	--	32.2	21.9	--	11.9	...	21.3	13.7	24.4	31.4
18 and 19 years	48.9	--	...	...	--	53.5	...	51.2	52.8	47.9	85.8
20 and 21 years	51.2	--	...	...	--	68.6	...	63.3	71.4	60.6	90.6
22 to 24 years	82.5	--	87.1	...	...	80.4	...	76.9	74.4	77.0	84.6
25 to 34 years	92.4	--	94.1	92.0	...	89.3	92.7	91.4	93.5	84.3	90.6
35 to 44 years	90.2	--	94.9	100.0	...	96.0	...	89.1	88.0	81.9	93.2
45 to 64 years	82.3	--	86.8	89.0	...	86.8	87.3	78.3	83.1	75.8	80.9
65 years and over	26.1	--	41.3	...	--	22.2	...	18.7	33.1	26.1	38.1
Female:											
14 and 15 years	1.2	--	3.0	14.3	--	--	...	3.1	8.9	4.2	16.8
16 and 17 years	7.5	--	32.3	...	--	1.5	...	12.6	5.1	9.0	14.1
18 and 19 years	35.9	--	35.0	30.0	--	27.0	...	39.9	50.2	46.5	52.2
20 and 21 years	52.0	--	...	...	--	46.1	...	56.1	68.1	63.7	58.3
22 to 24 years	63.7	--	82.8	25.0	...	55.0	...	65.0	71.6	65.6	59.2
25 to 34 years	67.4	--	82.6	73.9	--	49.3	58.0	62.7	71.6	68.3	77.1
35 to 44 years	72.2	--	84.7	76.3	--	47.6	68.4	62.3	80.4	72.0	75.3
45 to 64 years	64.1	--	71.0	70.9	...	37.3	65.8	57.9	65.0	64.5	67.7
65 years and over	28.8	--	23.0	...	--	10.4	20.8	15.2	16.9	16.5	19.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	2 159	--	1 397	1 088	15	4 982	757	10 629	2 786	3 976	2 362
50 to 52 weeks	1 445	--	960	749	15	2 822	479	7 007	1 838	2 759	1 469
27 to 49 weeks	458	--	281	259	--	1 571	129	2 009	559	679	529
26 weeks or less	256	--	156	80	--	589	149	1 613	389	538	364
Female, 16 years old and over	2 192	--	1 516	904	18	3 073	642	10 263	2 839	3 893	1 910
50 to 52 weeks	1 095	--	666	494	5	1 186	310	4 475	1 254	2 046	1 023
27 to 49 weeks	585	--	458	187	--	914	136	3 244	918	1 111	454
26 weeks or less	512	--	392	223	13	973	196	2 544	667	736	433
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	1 893	--	1 264	950	15	4 375	467	8 317	2 448	3 231	1 287
Private wage or salary workers	1 554	--	1 101	810	15	3 807	304	4 997	2 076	2 457	985
Government workers	252	--	110	116	--	456	133	2 877	253	657	220
Local government workers	92	--	89	99	--	290	52	539	139	183	57
Self-employed workers	87	--	53	24	--	112	30	432	119	117	82
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	--	--
Female employed	1 761	--	1 278	767	--	2 325	490	8 432	2 402	3 353	1 564
Private wage or salary workers	1 425	--	1 135	585	--	1 912	372	5 912	1 929	2 542	1 142
Government workers	280	--	139	155	--	337	85	2 340	438	763	382
Local government workers	99	--	115	139	--	181	30	962	206	304	114
Self-employed workers	56	--	4	27	--	66	33	168	35	35	40
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	12	--	13	--
Male employed, in agriculture	79	--	61	13	--	5	13	111	68	38	28
Wage or salary workers	59	--	30	9	--	5	5	50	45	30	13
Self-employed workers	20	--	31	4	--	--	8	61	23	8	15
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	10	--	--	--	--	15	--	38	22	27	5
Wage or salary workers	10	--	--	--	--	15	--	34	22	27	5
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	995	--	674	475	3	2 439	262	4 896	1 012	1 716	891
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	51	--	16	--	3	72	--	355	100	249	45
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	92	--	86	38	--	220	26	480	89	255	97
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	92	--	34	13	--	160	15	309	33	183	56

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 860	1 573	259	2 543	2 511	27	12 225	11 607	50	21 597	12 089
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	127	111	6	228	228	-	1 131	1 121	-	1 335	776
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	19	15
Health workers, except practitioners	42	42	-	51	51	-	189	189	-	152	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	19	6	62	62	-	396	386	-	853	470
Technicians, except health	-	-	-	21	21	-	33	33	-	31	18
Other professional workers	60	50	-	94	94	-	494	494	-	280	198
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	30	-	85	85	-	352	338	-	487	297
Salaried:											
Retail trade	-	-	-	28	28	-	77	77	-	85	65
Other industries	25	25	-	30	30	-	184	180	-	192	98
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	5	5	-	10	10	-	46	36	-	131	83
Other industries	-	-	-	17	17	-	45	45	-	79	51
Sales workers	16	16	-	47	42	-	232	228	-	420	248
Retail trade	12	12	-	42	42	-	151	147	-	272	157
Other than retail trade	4	-	-	5	-	-	81	81	-	148	91
Clerical and kindred workers	84	78	6	212	203	9	1 284	1 268	3	1 427	988
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	117	107	10	115	115	-	1 017	940	-	2 054	1 158
Mechanics and repairmen	50	50	-	40	40	-	239	224	-	403	203
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	-	-	-	7	7	-	41	41	-	114	58
Construction craftsmen	32	32	-	32	32	-	370	315	-	653	383
Other craftsmen	35	25	10	36	36	-	367	360	-	884	514
Operatives, except transport	226	205	17	296	296	-	661	608	-	2 671	1 405
Durable goods manufacturing	59	59	-	89	89	-	223	217	-	929	338
Nondurable goods manufacturing	68	58	10	107	100	-	46	46	-	1 151	418
Nonmanufacturing industries	99	88	11	107	107	-	392	345	-	1 526	961
Transport equipment operatives	48	39	9	135	135	-	642	609	6	1 526	961
Truck drivers	22	18	4	74	74	-	285	259	6	1 046	550
Other transport equipment operatives	26	21	5	61	61	-	357	350	-	666	411
Laborers, except farm	162	137	25	196	196	-	1 023	989	6	3 631	1 686
Construction laborers	16	16	-	34	34	-	285	285	-	1 046	387
Freight, stock, and material handlers	108	90	18	90	90	-	209	188	-	878	552
Other laborers, except farm	6	6	-	-	-	-	529	516	6	1 707	747
Farmers and farm managers	6	6	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	30	17
Farm laborers and farm foremen	61	7	47	-	-	-	129	60	-	238	42
Service workers, except private household ¹	631	537	87	687	673	14	4 034	3 812	30	5 441	3 110
Cleaning service workers	238	195	43	377	370	7	1 368	1 278	-	2 033	1 105
Food service workers	164	131	33	111	104	7	1 244	1 189	10	1 732	1 010
Health service workers	129	118	11	106	106	-	739	725	2	739	411
Personal service workers	58	58	-	55	55	-	361	331	10	373	206
Protective service workers	6	6	-	22	22	-	88	82	6	97	35
Private household workers	352	300	52	542	538	4	1 713	1 630	5	2 337	1 401
Female employed, 16 years old and over	992	862	123	1 286	1 261	20	6 064	5 818	27	8 847	5 325
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	70	64	6	140	140	-	707	707	-	896	506
Nurses	33	33	-	51	51	-	127	127	-	96	39
Health workers, except nurses	5	5	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	56	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	14	6	49	49	-	325	325	-	650	364
Technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Other professional workers	12	12	-	40	40	-	223	223	-	90	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	10	-	-	-	-	82	82	-	169	95
Sales workers	7	7	-	40	35	-	111	107	-	257	137
Retail trade	7	7	-	35	35	-	96	92	-	192	95
Other than retail trade	-	-	-	5	-	-	15	15	-	65	42
Clerical and kindred workers	62	56	6	128	119	9	788	778	3	807	554
Bookkeepers	5	5	-	7	4	3	5	5	-	44	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	57	51	6	66	60	6	294	291	3	212	159
Other clerical workers	7	7	-	55	55	-	489	482	-	551	370
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	7	-	-	-	-	54	54	-	67	53
Operatives, except transport	115	105	10	94	94	-	231	208	-	556	336
Durable goods manufacturing	51	51	-	-	-	-	96	96	-	39	12
Nondurable goods manufacturing	37	31	6	59	59	-	-	-	-	89	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	27	23	4	35	35	-	135	112	-	489	303
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	5	5	-	8	8	-	32	18
Laborers, except farm	30	27	3	4	4	-	47	47	-	99	59
Farmers and farm managers	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	6	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	22	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	344	291	46	369	362	7	2 364	2 234	19	3 639	2 177
Cleaning service workers	87	63	24	177	177	-	538	505	-	1 013	611
Food service workers	81	65	16	61	54	7	813	770	7	1 372	807
Health service workers	108	102	6	106	106	-	669	655	2	717	403
Personal service workers	43	43	-	25	25	-	237	207	10	208	138
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	19	4
Private household workers	341	289	52	506	502	4	1 653	1 574	5	2 298	1 386
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	18	-	10	10	-	117	105	7	133	84
White-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	21	17
Blue-collar workers	7	7	-	-	-	-	29	29	-	31	12
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Service workers, including private household	11	11	-	10	10	-	73	61	7	76	50
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	10	-	4	4	-	9	9	-	52	39
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	16
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Workers in other occupations	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	4	-	18	18
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 556	\$3 683	\$3 090	\$4 850	\$4 865	...	\$4 137	\$4 193	...	\$4 996	\$4 705
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	6 083	6 083	...	6 324	6 346	...	6 710	6 323
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 953	4 688	...	5 382	5 382	...	4 424	4 428	...	5 657	5 522
Operatives, including transport	4 288	4 431	...	5 236	5 236	...	4 231	4 248	...	5 398	4 842
Laborers, except farm	1 938	2 000	...	3 722	3 722	...	3 554	3 585	...	4 661	4 152
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	2 354	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$1 751	\$1 816	\$1 489	\$2 388	\$2 420	...	\$2 361	\$2 394	...	\$1 683	\$1 656
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	4 000	4 269	...	3 123	3 136	...	2 485	2 676
Operatives, including transport	1 677	1 640	...	...	...	...	2 083	1 933	...	1 662	1 646

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange-Con.			Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito					Bryan-College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 117	6 700	—	268	39	196	22	6	2 945	2 046	359
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100	443	—	26	11	15	—	—	163	149	9
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	13	64	—	7	—	7	—	—	33	33	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71	301	—	15	11	4	—	—	93	93	—
Technicians, except health	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	11	5
Other professional workers	16	61	—	4	—	4	—	—	21	12	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	145	—	14	5	3	6	—	54	54	—
Salaried:	—	14	—	6	—	—	6	—	7	7	—
Retail trade	18	76	—	8	5	3	—	—	41	41	—
Other industries	13	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Retail trade	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	37	135	—	4	—	4	—	—	49	45	4
Retail trade	32	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	37	4
Other than retail trade	5	52	—	4	—	4	—	—	8	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	89	320	—	7	—	—	—	—	152	113	34
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	168	670	—	24	—	24	—	—	241	204	9
Mechanics and repairmen	41	147	—	13	—	13	—	—	71	54	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Construction craftsmen	49	190	—	11	—	11	—	—	94	85	4
Other craftsmen	73	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	59	5
Operatives, except transport	250	959	—	21	—	10	—	6	289	205	14
Durable goods manufacturing	50	127	—	6	—	6	—	—	61	38	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	138	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	52	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	62	399	—	15	—	4	—	6	176	115	14
Transport equipment operatives	61	479	—	6	—	6	—	—	194	149	12
Truck drivers	32	328	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	83	8
Other transport equipment operatives	29	151	—	6	—	6	—	—	84	66	4
Laborers, except farm	444	1 385	—	16	—	16	—	—	291	183	50
Construction laborers	143	471	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	35	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	53	17
Other laborers, except farm	238	667	—	16	—	16	—	—	132	95	20
Farmers and farm managers	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	20	—	—	—	6	—	—	161	20	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	601	1 587	—	65	14	46	5	—	763	541	122
Cleaning service workers	259	638	—	25	—	20	5	—	327	206	72
Food service workers	160	494	—	15	10	5	—	—	258	202	42
Health service workers	119	195	—	4	—	4	—	—	34	18	—
Personal service workers	31	125	—	3	—	3	—	—	64	51	—
Protective service workers	11	51	—	4	—	—	—	—	14	6	8
Private household workers	314	557	—	79	9	59	11	—	588	383	105
Female employed, 16 years old and over	987	2 325	—	175	30	123	17	—	1 491	1 054	191
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	74	306	—	15	11	4	—	—	118	118	—
Nurses	13	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	220	—	15	11	4	—	—	78	78	—
Technicians, except health	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	53	—	6	—	—	6	—	21	21	—
Sales workers	32	88	—	4	—	4	—	—	19	19	—
Retail trade	32	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Other than retail trade	—	23	—	4	—	4	—	—	3	3	—
Clerical and kindred workers	66	178	—	7	—	7	—	—	96	61	30
Bookkeepers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	47	—	7	—	7	—	—	51	16	30
Other clerical workers	50	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	—
Operatives, except transport	53	150	—	9	—	4	—	—	121	59	9
Durable goods manufacturing	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	35	138	—	9	—	4	—	—	102	51	9
Transport equipment operatives	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4
Laborers, except farm	16	24	—	16	—	16	—	—	10	5	—
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	412	948	—	39	10	29	—	—	495	380	46
Cleaning service workers	127	259	—	3	—	3	—	—	190	119	39
Food service workers	141	369	—	15	10	5	—	—	157	146	7
Health service workers	105	195	—	4	—	4	—	—	34	18	—
Personal service workers	18	47	—	3	—	3	—	—	59	46	—
Protective service workers	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	298	549	—	79	9	59	11	—	578	376	102
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
White-collar workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 901	\$5 625	—	\$3 406	—	—	—	—	\$3 613	\$3 778	\$3 069
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	—	7 410	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 839	6 056	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 460	3 563	—
Operatives, including transport	5 649	6 254	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 094	4 089	—
Laborers, except farm	4 378	5 315	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 573	3 755	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$1 528	\$1 842	—	\$1 056	—	\$1 264	—	—	3 033	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	2 246	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 402	\$1 513	\$1 049
Operatives, including transport	—	1 611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 379	3 948	294	93 889	81 840	962	1 095	273	—	6 879
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	329	296	26	6 098	5 530	15	57	—	—	407
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	72	68	—	—	—	—	4
Health workers, except practitioners	93	89	4	995	868	—	5	—	—	99
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	126	112	7	2 273	2 059	—	28	—	—	131
Technicians, except health	15	15	—	362	321	6	5	—	—	30
Other professional workers	95	80	15	2 396	2 214	9	19	—	—	143
Managers and administrators, except farm	109	84	11	1 902	1 736	5	16	5	—	103
Salaried:	15	8	—	483	442	5	10	—	—	15
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	64	53	11	934	879	—	3	—	—	49
Self-employed:	18	18	—	281	239	—	3	—	—	30
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	12	5	—	204	176	—	—	5	—	9
Sales workers	41	35	—	2 032	1 916	—	20	7	—	61
Retail trade	41	35	—	1 410	1 338	—	20	7	—	33
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	622	578	—	—	—	—	28
Clerical and kindred workers	328	279	32	11 355	10 696	46	54	12	—	450
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	424	397	12	8 028	7 035	136	72	22	—	546
Mechanics and repairmen	110	110	—	1 432	1 315	39	16	5	—	40
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	11	11	—	406	343	6	4	—	—	37
Construction craftsmen	114	95	4	2 423	1 947	54	26	5	—	287
Other craftsmen	189	181	8	3 767	3 430	37	26	12	—	182
Operatives, except transport	392	353	34	16 059	13 898	305	220	33	—	1 176
Durable goods manufacturing	97	90	7	7 423	6 206	194	89	16	—	690
Nondurable goods manufacturing	91	86	5	4 042	3 590	74	65	—	—	210
Nonmanufacturing industries	204	177	22	4 594	4 102	37	66	17	—	276
Transport equipment operatives	284	267	15	6 649	6 140	54	88	19	—	243
Truck drivers	168	155	11	2 875	2 674	18	26	14	—	85
Other transport equipment operatives	116	112	4	3 774	3 466	36	62	5	—	158
Laborers, except farm	391	367	18	8 805	7 457	146	97	23	—	721
Construction laborers	29	29	—	2 113	1 584	89	24	6	—	248
Freight, stock, and material handlers	77	77	—	2 974	2 669	13	48	—	—	165
Other laborers, except farm	285	261	18	3 718	3 204	44	25	17	—	308
Farmers and farm managers	17	17	—	160	116	—	—	—	—	21
Farm laborers and farm foremen	47	22	9	1 015	388	—	4	—	—	158
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 100	990	72	21 816	18 777	150	304	109	—	1 936
Cleaning service workers	361	334	27	8 063	6 928	74	127	74	—	654
Food service workers	362	296	37	5 794	4 913	25	76	16	—	583
Health service workers	122	122	—	2 804	2 285	32	40	5	—	360
Personal service workers	72	63	4	1 903	1 735	—	15	6	—	115
Protective service workers	42	42	—	218	182	—	14	—	—	22
Private household workers	917	841	65	9 970	8 151	105	163	43	—	1 057
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 127	1 923	155	45 224	39 486	444	486	102	—	3 519
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	211	190	21	3 784	3 426	11	16	—	—	267
Nurses	76	72	4	486	396	—	5	—	—	66
Health workers, except nurses	6	6	—	357	344	—	—	—	—	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	82	7	1 722	1 565	—	11	—	—	101
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	132	115	6	—	—	—	11
Other professional workers	40	30	10	1 087	1 006	5	—	—	—	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	16	6	571	537	—	6	5	—	23
Sales workers	35	29	—	1 020	959	—	20	—	—	31
Retail trade	35	29	—	815	769	—	20	—	—	21
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	205	190	—	—	—	—	10
Clerical and kindred workers	226	185	24	6 925	6 508	17	14	12	—	319
Bookkeepers	7	7	—	279	266	—	—	—	—	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	41	41	—	1 255	1 148	—	8	3	—	81
Other clerical workers	178	137	24	5 391	5 094	17	6	9	—	229
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	13	—	579	508	7	5	—	—	56
Operatives, except transport	20	20	—	8 841	7 792	170	135	17	—	533
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	4 477	3 877	121	29	12	—	533
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5	5	—	2 027	1 792	17	51	—	—	106
Nonmanufacturing industries	15	15	—	2 337	2 123	32	55	5	—	94
Transport equipment operatives	31	31	—	141	132	4	—	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	70	65	5	984	872	31	—	—	—	72
Farmers and farm managers	13	13	—	35	35	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11	11	—	169	115	—	—	—	—	13
Service workers, except private household ¹	613	553	51	12 491	10 633	99	127	20	—	1 234
Cleaning service workers	159	153	6	3 189	2 803	34	34	—	—	222
Food service workers	199	158	37	3 793	3 123	21	45	6	—	441
Health service workers	90	90	—	2 581	2 102	32	40	5	—	326
Personal service workers	51	42	4	1 263	1 139	—	4	6	—	88
Protective service workers	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	856	797	48	9 684	7 969	105	163	43	—	971
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	30	24	—	566	477	—	5	—	—	74
White-collar workers	—	—	—	94	80	—	—	—	—	14
Blue-collar workers	30	24	—	195	160	—	—	—	—	28
Farm workers	—	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	242	202	—	5	—	—	32
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	304	270	—	—	—	—	21
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	159	146	—	—	—	—	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	31	28	—	—	—	—	3
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	114	96	—	—	—	—	12
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 553	\$4 789	\$3 875	\$4 818	\$4 924	\$4 934	\$4 884	\$4 531	—	\$4 338
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 190	6 379	—	6 806	6 830	—	—	—	—	6 170
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 047	3 991	—	5 344	5 431	5 259	3 991	—	—	5 119
Operatives, including transport	5 343	5 509	—	5 093	5 428	4 947	4 878	—	—	5 009
Laborers, except farm	3 575	3 653	—	4 273	4 331	4 688	—	—	—	4 082
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	2 176	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	2 071	2 545	—	—	—	—	1 841
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$1 885	\$1 924	\$1 647	\$2 722	\$2 825	\$2 551	\$2 118	—	—	\$2 149
Clerical and kindred workers	2 700	2 903	—	3 147	3 208	—	—	—	—	1 243
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	3 518	3 566	3 068	2 537	—	—	3 245

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston-Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 062	1 835	201	30 223	166	28 880	344	612	11 862	6 503	2 928	2 382
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	435	410	25	1 882	10	1 831	13	24	993	627	230	136
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4	4	—	22	—	22	—	—	5	5	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	52	52	—	272	—	272	—	—	359	281	51	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	184	171	13	910	4	889	—	17	342	158	121	63
Technicians, except health	22	22	—	101	—	86	8	7	58	17	21	20
Other professional workers	173	161	12	577	6	562	5	—	229	166	37	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	74	70	4	460	7	453	—	—	188	72	73	43
Salaried:	17	17	—	85	7	78	—	—	21	15	6	—
Retail trade	52	48	4	251	—	251	—	—	119	51	60	8
Other industries	5	5	—	63	—	63	—	—	42	6	7	29
Self-employed:	—	—	—	61	—	61	—	—	6	—	—	6
Retail trade	42	38	4	600	6	582	—	12	262	148	64	50
Other industries	33	29	4	407	—	395	—	12	195	103	54	38
Other than retail trade	9	9	—	193	—	187	—	—	67	45	10	12
Clerical and kindred workers	258	207	47	2 473	36	2 375	43	13	946	522	227	188
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	114	114	—	2 665	13	2 540	29	40	900	447	223	217
Mechanics and repairmen	75	75	—	540	—	523	11	6	137	76	23	38
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5	5	—	360	—	360	—	—	59	38	10	11
Construction craftsmen	7	7	—	924	7	858	8	23	390	138	131	113
Other craftsmen	27	27	—	841	6	799	10	11	314	195	59	55
Operatives, except transport	224	199	18	6 187	50	5 904	58	133	1 114	563	306	245
Durable goods manufacturing	37	24	6	3 337	25	3 195	27	76	198	97	68	33
Nondurable goods manufacturing	113	104	9	1 227	6	1 159	13	21	247	68	109	70
Nonmanufacturing industries	74	71	3	1 623	19	1 550	18	36	669	398	129	142
Transport equipment operatives	101	96	5	1 831	—	1 768	33	17	711	378	160	161
Truck drivers	65	60	5	899	—	871	15	—	396	173	118	101
Other transport equipment operatives	36	36	—	932	—	897	18	17	315	205	42	60
Laborers, except farm	91	61	23	2 988	13	2 849	44	70	1 878	949	516	407
Construction laborers	—	—	—	835	8	778	27	22	563	109	288	160
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	41	—	950	—	911	—	39	777	523	124	130
Other laborers, except farm	50	20	23	1 203	5	1 160	17	9	538	317	104	117
Farmers and farm managers	6	6	—	32	—	32	—	—	13	—	10	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16	5	3	112	—	89	—	14	95	41	14	40
Service workers, except private household ¹	641	587	54	7 853	7	7 559	78	152	3 733	2 231	820	673
Cleaning service workers	218	217	7	3 210	—	3 096	35	54	1 342	756	267	310
Food service workers	120	120	—	2 294	7	2 204	23	42	1 025	619	254	152
Health service workers	140	128	12	888	—	843	12	25	774	479	165	130
Personal service workers	79	79	—	711	—	676	4	31	208	125	53	30
Protective service workers	8	8	—	125	—	125	—	—	143	111	25	7
Private household workers	60	48	12	3 140	24	2 898	46	137	1 029	525	285	219
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 054	915	135	13 921	64	13 359	141	263	5 432	3 192	1 272	955
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	274	249	25	1 232	10	1 205	—	17	717	442	180	95
Nurses	25	25	—	156	—	156	—	—	117	94	19	4
Health workers, except nurses	7	7	—	73	—	73	—	—	183	132	32	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	157	144	13	751	4	730	—	17	301	132	106	63
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	20	11	5	4
Other professional workers	85	73	12	229	6	223	—	—	96	73	18	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	34	30	4	120	—	120	—	—	43	21	22	—
Sales workers	12	8	4	328	—	322	—	6	130	62	28	40
Retail trade	12	8	4	254	—	248	—	6	106	50	28	28
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	74	—	74	—	—	24	12	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	168	117	47	1 518	16	1 469	24	3	625	380	134	111
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	62	—	62	—	—	16	12	—	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78	47	27	361	8	342	8	3	155	103	36	16
Other clerical workers	90	70	20	1 095	8	1 065	16	—	454	265	98	91
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4	4	—	256	—	256	—	—	64	35	25	4
Operatives, except transport	118	106	12	2 483	7	2 407	24	24	267	157	57	53
Durable goods manufacturing	4	4	—	1 043	—	1 022	9	7	16	8	—	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	83	74	9	595	—	567	4	8	35	30	5	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	31	28	3	845	7	818	11	9	216	119	52	45
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	61	—	61	—	—	26	5	—	13
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	204	—	202	2	—	104	89	6	9
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	7	—	4	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3	—	3	30	—	30	—	—	9	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	381	353	28	4 595	7	4 435	45	76	2 427	1 467	542	413
Cleaning service workers	89	89	—	1 360	—	1 336	14	10	693	444	108	136
Food service workers	99	99	—	1 654	7	1 585	15	29	731	419	196	116
Health service workers	122	110	12	767	—	722	12	25	675	402	161	112
Personal service workers	40	40	—	541	—	525	4	12	149	86	39	24
Protective service workers	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	19	19	—	—
Private household workers	60	48	12	3 086	24	2 844	46	137	1 013	525	274	214
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	168	—	165	3	—	61	46	10	5
White-collar workers	—	—	—	28	—	28	—	—	5	—	5	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	42	—	42	—	—	17	12	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	98	—	95	3	—	39	34	—	5
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	9	—	103	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	53	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	9	9	—	50	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 604	\$4 662	...	\$5 149	\$4 308	\$5 175	\$5 758	\$4 136	\$4 765	\$4 407	\$5 531	\$4 815
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 364	6 364	—	6 791	—	6 705	—	—	6 382	4 912	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 208	6 208	—	5 563	—	5 576	—	—	5 300	4 680	5 979	5 367
Operatives, including transport	5 080	4 913	—	5 801	—	5 821	—	4 452	4 773	4 327	7 035	4 515
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	4 172	—	4 175	—	—	4 703	4 635	4 786	4 754
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 148	\$3 261	\$1 708	\$2 353	—	\$2 374	\$1 353	\$1 923	\$2 225	\$2 277	\$2 348	\$1 942
Clerical and kindred workers	2 941	2 735	—	2 832	—	2 896	—	—	2 828	3 020	2 458	1 862
Operatives, including transport	3 611	—	—	2 997	—	3 009	—	—	2 314	2 570	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Posadeno	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	140 498	120 420	15	14 056	34	28	—	4 324	3 654	363	119	8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10 868	9 884	—	733	—	—	—	396	340	31	24	4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	201	198	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	2 039	1 852	—	164	—	—	—	107	100	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	4 434	4 004	—	333	—	—	—	204	173	31	15	—
Technicians, except health.....	607	559	—	40	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—
Other professional workers.....	3 587	3 271	—	193	—	—	—	79	67	—	9	4
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	3 228	2 765	—	363	—	—	—	131	113	18	3	—
Salaried: Retail trade.....	774	693	—	68	—	—	—	20	20	—	3	—
Other industries.....	1 367	1 241	—	106	—	—	—	53	46	7	—	—
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	657	499	—	132	—	—	—	28	17	11	—	—
Other industries.....	430	332	—	57	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	3 356	3 018	—	233	—	—	—	67	60	7	—	—
Retail trade.....	2 338	2 087	—	172	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	1 018	931	—	61	—	—	—	54	47	7	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	15 324	14 095	5	959	3	3	—	244	216	20	17	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13 616	11 679	—	1 392	—	—	—	339	274	28	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2 783	2 405	—	309	—	—	—	140	112	11	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1 186	1 025	—	136	—	—	—	15	10	5	—	—
Construction craftsmen.....	4 506	3 685	—	553	—	—	—	61	48	4	—	—
Other craftsmen.....	5 141	4 564	—	394	—	—	—	123	104	8	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	17 162	14 883	—	1 667	4	4	—	472	412	37	4	4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	6 278	5 531	—	574	—	—	—	58	58	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3 565	2 923	—	453	4	4	—	170	164	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	7 319	6 429	—	640	—	—	—	244	190	37	4	4
Transport equipment operatives.....	12 521	10 762	—	1 252	—	—	—	147	138	—	4	—
Truck drivers.....	6 082	5 126	—	683	—	—	—	85	76	—	4	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	6 439	5 636	—	569	—	—	—	62	62	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	17 328	14 143	6	2 161	5	5	—	447	389	32	31	—
Construction laborers.....	3 889	2 958	6	544	—	—	—	81	51	18	10	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	6 098	5 194	—	638	—	—	—	139	135	—	12	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	7 341	5 991	—	979	5	5	—	227	203	14	9	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	284	167	—	31	—	—	—	6	6	—	4	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	970	391	—	157	6	—	—	114	28	15	5	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	31 931	27 498	4	3 326	16	16	—	1 132	983	87	11	—
Cleaning service workers.....	10 462	8 567	4	1 365	6	6	—	444	369	45	3	—
Food service workers.....	8 789	7 606	—	952	—	—	—	370	337	10	4	—
Health service workers.....	4 952	4 352	—	425	5	5	—	175	140	26	—	—
Personal service workers.....	3 352	2 905	—	352	—	—	—	76	70	6	4	—
Protective service workers.....	578	495	—	73	—	—	—	13	13	—	16	—
Private household workers.....	13 910	11 135	—	1 782	—	—	—	829	695	88	16	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	61 224	52 968	—	6 090	13	13	—	2 052	1 761	184	49	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7 074	6 466	—	485	—	—	—	291	243	31	15	—
Nurses.....	1 053	950	—	94	—	—	—	70	63	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	863	781	—	68	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	3 493	3 173	—	261	—	—	—	150	119	31	15	—
Technicians, except health.....	133	133	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	1 532	1 429	—	62	—	—	—	37	33	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 116	915	—	146	—	—	—	30	23	7	—	—
Sales workers.....	1 924	1 716	—	177	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	1 638	1 463	—	144	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	286	253	—	33	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9 453	8 660	—	650	3	3	—	101	101	—	13	—
Bookkeepers.....	336	294	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 836	1 694	—	112	3	3	—	16	16	—	—	—
Other clerical workers.....	7 281	6 672	—	509	—	—	—	85	85	—	13	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	751	653	—	69	—	—	—	16	10	6	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	4 655	4 183	—	376	—	—	—	68	58	5	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 020	938	—	71	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	691	624	—	55	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 944	2 621	—	250	—	—	—	39	29	5	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	514	469	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	1 014	911	—	74	—	—	—	37	37	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	33	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	152	127	—	21	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	21 038	18 060	—	2 322	10	10	—	656	575	47	8	—
Cleaning service workers.....	5 015	4 102	—	743	—	—	—	170	144	13	—	—
Food service workers.....	6 371	5 411	—	768	—	—	—	235	213	10	4	—
Health service workers.....	4 489	3 914	—	413	5	5	—	161	134	18	—	—
Personal service workers.....	2 533	2 173	—	280	—	—	—	62	56	6	4	—
Protective service workers.....	60	50	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	13 500	10 781	—	1 738	—	—	—	815	681	88	13	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	957	799	—	112	—	—	—	20	9	5	—	—
White-collar workers.....	105	99	—	6	—	—	—	9	4	5	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	502	410	—	59	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	24	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	326	279	—	40	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	343	264	—	60	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	135	115	—	15	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	42	17	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	150	116	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 190	\$5 259	...	\$4 939	...	...	—	\$4 095	\$4 287	\$3 523	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 253	7 303	—	6 915	—	—	—	7 313	6 905	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5 653	5 660	—	5 548	—	—	—	4 267	4 307	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	5 512	5 566	—	5 235	...	...	—	4 496	4 598	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	4 580	4 612	...	4 510	...	...	—	3 133	3 236	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	2 320	2 568	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	2 202	2 636	—	3 103	...	...	—	3 037	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 382	\$2 472	...	\$1 886	...	...	—	\$1 928	\$2 052	\$1 024	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 144	3 174	...	2 705	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	2 713	2 722	...	2 428	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	27	21	22	2 552	2 542	—	1 727	1 717	—	961	957
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10	—	10	146	146	—	199	199	—	118	118
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	—	—	—	15	15	—	40	40	—	61	61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	5	—	10	73	73	—	130	130	—	30	30
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	4	—	4	4
Other professional workers.....	5	—	—	48	48	—	25	25	—	23	23
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	44	40	—	55	55	—	25	25
Salaried: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	14	10	—	30	30	—	8	8
Other industries.....	—	—	—	22	22	—	20	20	—	—	—
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	8	8	—	5	5	—	13	13
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	27	27	—	36	36	—	20	20
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	19	19	—	18	18	—	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	8	8	—	18	18	—	20	20
Clerical and kindred workers.....	7	7	—	199	199	—	109	109	—	83	83
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	186	180	—	105	105	—	37	37
Mechanics and repairmen.....	—	—	—	83	77	—	34	34	—	18	18
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen.....	—	—	—	54	54	—	33	33	—	—	—
Other craftsmen.....	—	—	—	49	49	—	38	38	—	19	19
Operatives, except transport.....	—	—	—	239	239	—	168	168	—	116	116
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	12	12	—	13	13	—	28	28
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	43	43
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	199	199	—	155	155	—	45	45
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	107	107	—	116	116	—	38	38
Truck drivers.....	—	—	—	53	53	—	44	44	—	24	24
Other transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	54	54	—	72	72	—	14	14
Laborers, except farm.....	—	14	7	272	272	—	126	126	—	47	47
Construction laborers.....	—	5	—	46	46	—	15	15	—	10	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	—	—	7	20	20	—	21	21	—	13	13
Other laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	206	206	—	90	90	—	24	24
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	10	10	—	5	5	—	9	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	3	—	—	594	594	—	481	481	—	256	256
Cleaning service workers.....	3	—	—	214	214	—	225	225	—	125	125
Food service workers.....	—	—	—	216	216	—	143	143	—	72	72
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	31	31	—	32	32	—	32	32
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	88	88	—	31	31	—	12	12
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	20	20	—	6	6	—	4	4
Private household workers.....	7	—	5	728	728	—	327	317	—	204	204
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12	7	15	1 282	1 278	—	777	767	—	490	490
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5	—	10	89	89	—	129	129	—	88	88
Nurses.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	26	26	—	43	43
Health workers, except nurses.....	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	10	—	9	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	5	—	10	56	56	—	84	84	—	20	20
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	—	—	—	14	14	—	9	9	—	16	16
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	12	8	—	11	11	—	13	13
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	8	8
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3	7	—	106	106	—	65	65	—	44	44
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	13	13	—	6	6	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	—	—	—	26	26	—	12	12	—	7	7
Other clerical workers.....	3	7	—	67	67	—	47	47	—	37	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	10	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	—	—	—	64	64	—	17	17	—	35	35
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	22	22
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	13	13
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	46	46	—	17	17	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	29	29	—	5	5	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	—	—	255	255	—	204	204	—	105	105
Cleaning service workers.....	—	—	—	45	45	—	74	74	—	41	41
Food service workers.....	—	—	—	131	131	—	70	70	—	37	37
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	24	24	—	32	32	—	20	20
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	45	45	—	21	21	—	7	7
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	4	—	5	703	703	—	320	310	—	197	197
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	7	7
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	7	7
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	5	5	—	17	17	—	4	4
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	7	7	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	4	4
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings².....	...	...	...	\$3 996	\$4 009	—	\$4 581	\$4 581	—	\$4 048	\$4 067
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	—	6 800	6 800	—	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	5 125	5 232	—	5 750	5 750	—	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	4 398	4 398	—	4 896	4 896	—	4 691	4 691
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	...	2 581	2 581	—	3 975	3 975	—	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings².....	...	...	...	\$1 729	\$1 731	—	\$2 056	\$2 093	—	\$1 728	\$1 728
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	1 949	1 949	—	...	...	—	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
									Total	Texarkana
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	18 482	16 749	1 316	2 305	964	1 072	—	6 766	2 329	1 922
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 772	1 583	178	111	48	55	—	519	197	185
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	302	270	28	9	9	—	—	75	31	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	794	697	97	53	17	32	—	282	105	105
Technicians, except health.....	99	99	—	8	5	3	—	13	13	13
Other professional workers.....	549	489	53	41	17	20	—	145	48	36
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	485	455	13	25	14	11	—	172	103	93
Salaried:.....	94	94	—	6	—	6	—	22	11	11
Retail trade.....	263	250	7	15	10	5	—	96	48	43
Other industries.....	61	56	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	35
Self-employed:.....	67	55	6	4	4	—	—	14	4	4
Retail trade.....	430	383	47	16	11	5	—	83	14	9
Other than retail trade.....	325	278	47	5	5	—	—	64	14	9
Other than retail trade.....	105	105	—	11	6	5	—	19	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 608	2 430	135	107	24	83	—	358	118	114
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 787	1 602	136	211	75	105	—	542	181	159
Mechanics and repairmen.....	789	736	37	30	15	8	—	157	53	53
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	58	58	—	19	8	11	—	20	3	3
Construction craftsmen.....	400	308	63	105	34	47	—	201	73	61
Other craftsmen.....	540	500	36	57	18	39	—	164	52	42
Operatives, except transport.....	1 280	1 169	82	630	236	338	—	1 562	476	400
Durable goods manufacturing.....	269	237	32	328	136	162	—	914	240	199
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	245	223	17	233	65	151	—	323	148	144
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	766	709	33	69	35	25	—	325	88	57
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 109	1 019	69	118	70	37	—	484	161	131
Truck drivers.....	527	493	34	53	34	12	—	155	72	66
Other transport equipment operatives.....	582	526	35	65	36	25	—	329	89	65
Laborers, except farm.....	1 135	987	97	218	129	67	—	825	238	201
Construction laborers.....	118	79	26	41	17	17	—	141	44	44
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	432	390	32	70	32	23	—	283	63	57
Other laborers, except farm.....	585	518	39	107	80	21	—	401	111	100
Farmers and farm managers.....	51	30	6	4	—	—	—	42	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	85	51	15	22	—	10	—	113	40	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 379	4 919	367	506	212	222	—	1 303	523	399
Cleaning service workers.....	1 471	1 372	68	229	106	106	—	467	207	169
Food service workers.....	1 709	1 547	136	134	53	58	—	466	163	127
Health service workers.....	1 241	1 158	70	79	19	31	—	132	67	49
Personal service workers.....	565	511	45	32	9	23	—	96	23	23
Protective service workers.....	106	91	15	7	4	—	—	23	11	—
Private household workers.....	2 361	2 121	171	337	141	145	—	763	268	231
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 310	8 432	704	1 098	426	536	—	3 271	1 134	942
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 161	1 032	118	45	21	16	—	346	115	108
Nurses.....	148	130	18	—	—	—	—	37	11	11
Health workers, except nurses.....	101	92	5	—	—	—	—	32	14	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	666	579	87	26	12	10	—	225	69	69
Technicians, except health.....	9	9	—	3	3	—	—	7	7	7
Other professional workers.....	237	222	8	16	6	6	—	45	14	7
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	128	128	—	—	—	—	—	47	28	28
Sales workers.....	257	225	32	—	—	—	—	51	14	9
Retail trade.....	241	209	32	—	—	—	—	45	14	9
Other than retail trade.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 644	1 525	95	79	16	63	—	183	61	61
Bookkeepers.....	86	77	9	—	—	—	—	23	5	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	358	327	23	24	5	19	—	51	12	12
Other clerical workers.....	1 200	1 121	63	55	11	44	—	109	44	44
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	99	79	20	24	14	10	—	57	29	23
Operatives, except transport.....	364	346	9	376	149	198	—	788	211	180
Durable goods manufacturing.....	35	35	—	226	101	113	—	509	128	107
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	80	71	4	124	36	71	—	147	43	43
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	249	240	5	26	12	14	—	132	40	30
Transport equipment operatives.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	16	10	—
Laborers, except farm.....	107	97	10	14	6	8	—	117	36	30
Farmers and farm managers.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	32	26	6	—	—	—	—	25	5	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 196	2 881	254	234	79	107	—	876	357	272
Cleaning service workers.....	502	463	26	55	22	25	—	227	100	83
Food service workers.....	1 007	888	102	85	30	44	—	379	143	107
Health service workers.....	1 157	1 085	59	63	6	28	—	127	62	44
Personal service workers.....	347	305	38	10	—	10	—	70	18	18
Protective service workers.....	37	27	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	2 300	2 071	160	326	141	134	—	759	268	231
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	82	53	29	11	—	11	—	49	10	—
White-collar workers.....	7	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	32	26	6	—	—	—	—	32	10	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	43	20	23	6	—	6	—	13	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	32	27	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 574	\$4 662	\$3 965	\$4 174	\$4 170	\$4 793	—	\$4 148	\$3 932	\$3 951
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	6 078	6 226	5 700	—	—	—	—	5 268	4 368	4 321
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5 672	5 692	5 750	4 743	—	—	—	3 923	3 861	4 063
Operatives, including transport.....	4 616	4 613	4 756	4 636	4 597	4 979	—	4 771	4 121	4 183
Laborers, except farm.....	3 639	3 865	2 464	3 620	3 847	—	—	3 835	3 594	3 219
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 396	\$2 402	\$2 516	\$2 300	\$2 071	\$2 565	—	\$2 476	\$2 163	\$2 229
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 397	3 444	—	—	—	—	—	2 714	—	—
Operatives, including transport.....	2 935	2 961	—	3 490	3 712	3 578	—	4 533	4 398	4 432

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 437	2 836	176	8 495	4 850	505	8 176	6 584	660	2 991	2 851	131
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	322	237	31	688	521	20	832	747	39	255	246	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4	4	—	5	5	—	9	5	—	11	11	—
Health workers, except practitioners	44	25	—	99	72	—	181	160	12	25	25	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	177	120	22	341	245	8	359	318	15	119	119	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	14	10	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	97	88	9	229	189	12	277	258	12	100	91	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	69	47	—	124	99	11	249	198	28	68	68	—
Salaried:	11	—	—	—	—	—	46	23	—	4	4	—
Retail trade	48	42	—	77	52	—	162	146	16	33	33	—
Other industries	—	—	—	17	17	—	19	13	6	21	21	—
Self-employed:	10	5	—	30	30	—	22	16	6	10	10	—
Retail trade	69	58	5	87	66	5	147	132	10	59	59	—
Other industries	50	39	5	39	28	5	97	87	10	43	43	—
Sales workers	19	19	—	48	38	—	50	45	—	16	16	—
Retail trade	240	173	10	556	446	13	581	506	55	158	153	5
Other than retail trade	361	206	26	751	411	41	638	517	62	207	183	24
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	104	58	11	213	110	4	181	146	21	93	69	24
Mechanics and repairmen	17	12	—	145	88	3	33	33	—	31	31	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	128	89	—	264	137	29	244	173	41	39	39	—
Other craftsmen	112	47	15	129	76	5	180	165	—	44	44	—
Operatives, except transport	1 086	672	32	1 889	959	171	1 062	764	159	420	398	22
Durable goods manufacturing	674	443	8	1 062	624	101	273	199	45	131	125	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	175	111	14	386	140	30	435	328	62	92	81	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	237	118	10	441	195	40	354	237	52	197	192	5
Transport equipment operatives	323	205	17	397	194	26	366	276	38	84	73	11
Truck drivers	83	52	13	170	60	18	192	127	34	36	25	11
Other transport equipment operatives	240	153	4	227	134	8	174	149	4	48	48	—
Laborers, except farm	587	338	16	788	375	51	595	462	48	202	194	8
Construction laborers	97	72	—	143	90	11	163	116	13	25	25	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	200	115	10	203	114	13	151	118	21	43	35	8
Other laborers, except farm	290	151	6	442	171	27	281	228	14	134	134	—
Farmers and farm managers	32	10	—	63	5	—	4	—	—	5	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	9	—	437	45	13	127	26	15	9	9	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	780	568	21	1 701	1 146	75	2 334	2 019	126	1 027	994	33
Cleaning service workers	260	198	16	705	495	25	671	575	35	387	372	15
Food service workers	303	207	5	453	309	17	767	682	14	243	235	8
Health service workers	65	49	—	262	155	18	421	355	39	126	122	4
Personal service workers	73	52	—	174	135	11	213	176	24	104	98	6
Protective service workers	12	8	—	34	20	—	31	31	—	12	12	—
Private household workers	495	313	18	1 014	583	79	1 241	937	80	497	469	28
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 137	1 410	81	3 931	2 402	203	4 052	3 353	286	1 615	1 564	51
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	231	155	22	461	337	12	571	503	26	174	174	—
Nurses	26	15	—	61	56	—	141	123	12	19	19	—
Health workers, except nurses	18	10	—	34	16	—	20	17	—	6	6	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	156	99	22	276	192	8	291	259	6	99	99	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	31	31	—	90	73	4	119	104	8	50	50	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	19	—	32	18	—	44	31	6	36	36	—
Sales workers	37	26	5	64	48	—	69	63	6	36	36	—
Retail trade	31	20	5	26	20	—	62	56	6	31	31	—
Other than retail trade	6	6	—	38	28	—	7	7	—	5	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	122	83	5	355	335	—	408	376	24	109	109	—
Bookkeepers	18	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	33	—	147	136	—	215	215	—	25	25	—
Other clerical workers	65	50	5	198	189	—	193	161	24	72	72	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28	20	—	35	22	—	33	33	—	5	5	—
Operatives, except transport	577	388	8	696	333	58	413	303	87	203	192	11
Durable goods manufacturing	381	261	4	276	174	13	48	33	15	62	62	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	104	74	4	168	58	25	248	196	50	72	61	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	92	53	—	252	101	20	117	74	22	69	69	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	81	40	6	71	30	—	24	14	5	10	10	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	20	—	—	165	22	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	519	360	17	1 022	673	54	1 273	1 103	62	559	547	12
Cleaning service workers	127	96	12	267	186	12	215	184	14	177	177	—
Food service workers	236	146	5	358	241	17	566	497	7	151	143	8
Health service workers	65	49	—	242	150	14	209	172	21	126	122	4
Personal service workers	52	38	—	120	81	11	145	126	14	41	41	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	491	313	18	1 009	578	79	1 213	923	70	478	450	28
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	39	26	—	46	23	—	39	34	—	26	17	9
White-collar workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	22	22	—	11	5	—	21	16	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Service workers, including private household	13	4	—	24	18	—	18	18	—	17	17	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	7	7	—	30	24	—	24	20	—	22	16	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	12	6	—	24	20	—	17	11	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Workers in other occupations	7	7	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 282	\$4 133	\$4 750	\$4 132	\$4 537	\$3 844	\$3 902	\$3 955	\$4 179	\$3 825	\$3 928	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 393	6 714	...	6 426	6 397	...	6 091	6 041	...	6 367	6 667	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 943	3 138	...	4 710	4 797	...	4 196	4 370	...	4 645	4 761	...
Operatives, including transport	4 990	4 918	...	5 023	5 221	4 227	4 359	4 239	6 737	4 020	4 078	...
Laborers, except farm	3 924	3 683	...	3 239	3 520	...	3 481	3 546	...	1 947	2 136	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	1 882	...	...	1 234	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 675	\$2 540	...	\$1 815	\$1 917	\$1 649	\$1 889	\$1 932	\$1 722	\$2 042	\$2 089	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 600	...	...	1 596	1 648	...	2 354	2 326	...	2 167	2 167	...
Operatives, including transport	4 587	4 378	...	2 563	2 969	...	2 944	2 856	...	2 197	2 263	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan-College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen-San Benito
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 573	2 511	11 657	12 089	45	2 405	3 958	85 741	1 956	29 120	6 503	218
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	111	228	1 121	776	11	158	301	5 670	423	1 851	627	15
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	19	15	—	—	—	68	4	22	5	—
Health workers, except practitioners	42	51	189	75	—	33	89	873	52	272	281	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	62	386	470	11	93	112	2 105	184	903	158	4
Technicians, except health	—	21	33	18	—	16	15	347	22	86	17	—
Other professional workers	50	94	494	198	—	16	85	2 277	161	568	166	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	85	338	297	5	54	84	1 781	74	460	72	9
Salaried:	—	28	77	65	—	7	8	467	17	85	15	6
Retail trade	25	30	180	98	5	41	53	887	52	251	51	3
Other industries	5	10	36	83	—	—	18	242	5	63	6	—
Self-employed:	—	17	45	51	—	6	5	185	—	61	—	—
Retail trade	16	42	228	248	—	49	35	1 957	42	592	148	4
Other than retail trade	12	42	147	157	—	41	35	1 374	33	399	103	—
Other than retail trade	4	—	81	91	—	8	—	583	9	193	45	4
Clerical and kindred workers	78	203	1 271	988	—	147	284	10 896	254	2 411	522	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	107	115	940	1 158	—	213	397	7 395	114	2 553	447	24
Mechanics and repairmen	50	40	224	203	—	54	110	1 393	75	523	76	13
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	7	41	58	—	6	11	357	5	360	38	—
Construction craftsmen	32	32	315	383	—	89	95	2 081	7	865	138	11
Other craftsmen	25	36	360	514	—	64	181	3 564	27	805	195	—
Operatives, except transport	205	296	608	1 405	6	219	353	14 700	210	5 968	563	10
Durable goods manufacturing	59	89	217	338	—	38	90	6 658	30	3 234	97	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	58	100	46	418	—	52	86	3 766	109	1 165	68	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	88	107	345	649	6	129	177	4 276	71	1 569	398	4
Transport equipment operatives	39	135	615	961	—	161	267	6 363	96	1 768	378	6
Truck drivers	18	74	265	550	—	91	155	2 747	60	871	173	—
Other transport equipment operatives	21	61	350	411	—	70	112	3 616	36	897	205	6
Laborers, except farm	137	196	995	1 686	—	233	367	7 923	61	2 876	949	16
Construction laborers	16	34	285	387	—	48	29	1 759	—	786	109	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	72	188	552	—	70	77	2 785	41	925	523	—
Other laborers, except farm	90	90	522	747	—	115	261	3 379	20	1 165	317	16
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	4	17	—	—	—	123	6	32	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	—	60	42	—	20	22	425	5	89	41	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	537	673	3 842	3 110	14	663	990	19 713	618	7 580	2 231	51
Cleaning service workers	195	370	1 278	1 105	—	278	334	7 348	218	3 099	756	25
Food service workers	131	104	1 199	1 010	10	244	296	5 133	120	2 217	619	5
Health service workers	118	106	727	411	—	18	122	2 423	137	843	479	4
Personal service workers	58	55	341	206	—	51	63	1 765	79	681	125	3
Protective service workers	6	22	88	35	4	14	42	206	8	125	111	—
Private household workers	300	538	1 635	1 401	9	488	841	8 795	53	2 940	525	70
Female employed, 16 years old and over	862	1 261	5 845	5 325	30	1 245	1 928	41 296	1 011	13 463	3 192	140
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64	140	707	506	11	118	190	3 482	262	1 225	442	4
Nurses	33	51	127	39	—	33	72	401	25	156	94	—
Health workers, except nurses	5	—	32	36	—	—	6	344	7	73	132	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	49	325	364	11	78	82	1 589	157	744	132	4
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	23	11	—
Other professional workers	12	40	223	67	—	7	30	1 020	73	229	73	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	—	82	95	—	21	16	548	34	120	21	6
Sales workers	7	35	107	137	—	19	29	988	12	326	62	4
Retail trade	7	35	92	95	—	16	29	793	12	252	50	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	15	42	—	3	—	195	—	74	12	4
Clerical and kindred workers	56	119	781	554	—	91	190	6 607	164	1 485	380	7
Bookkeepers	5	4	5	25	—	10	7	266	—	62	12	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	60	294	159	—	46	41	1 188	74	350	103	7
Other clerical workers	51	55	482	370	—	35	142	5 153	90	1 073	265	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	—	54	53	—	11	13	531	4	256	35	—
Operatives, except transport	105	94	208	336	—	68	20	8 215	111	2 417	157	4
Durable goods manufacturing	51	—	96	12	—	8	—	4 094	4	1 025	8	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	31	59	—	21	—	—	5	1 883	79	567	30	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	23	35	112	303	—	60	15	2 238	28	825	119	4
Transport equipment operatives	—	5	8	18	—	4	31	141	—	61	5	—
Laborers, except farm	27	4	47	59	—	5	65	922	—	202	89	16
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	35	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	19	4	—	4	11	119	—	8	9	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	291	362	2 253	2 177	10	426	553	11 111	371	4 447	1 467	29
Cleaning service workers	63	177	505	611	—	158	153	2 945	89	1 336	444	3
Food service workers	65	54	777	807	10	153	158	3 277	99	1 592	419	5
Health service workers	102	106	657	403	—	18	90	2 226	119	722	402	4
Personal service workers	43	25	217	138	—	46	42	1 158	40	530	86	3
Protective service workers	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	22	—	6	19	—
Private household workers	289	502	1 579	1 386	9	478	797	8 597	53	2 886	525	70
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	10	112	84	—	5	24	506	—	165	46	—
White-collar workers	—	—	15	17	—	—	—	85	—	28	—	—
Blue-collar workers	7	—	29	12	—	5	24	168	—	42	12	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	11	10	68	50	—	—	—	218	—	95	34	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	4	9	39	—	—	—	278	9	103	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	10	—	—	16	—	—	—	146	—	53	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	4	4	18	—	—	—	101	9	50	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 683	\$4 865	\$4 190	\$4 705	...	\$3 669	\$4 803	\$4 914	\$4 629	\$5 170	\$4 407	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	6 083	6 346	6 323	—	...	6 466	6 873	6 364	6 713	4 912	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 688	5 382	4 428	5 522	—	3 550	3 991	5 417	6 208	5 559	4 680	...
Operatives, including transport	4 431	5 236	4 259	4 842	...	4 057	5 509	5 137	5 056	5 827	4 327	...
Laborers, except farm	2 000	3 722	3 568	4 152	—	3 455	3 653	4 338	—	4 158	4 635	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	2 523	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$1 816	\$2 420	\$2 396	\$1 656	...	\$1 451	\$1 929	\$2 784	\$3 227	\$2 376	\$2 277	\$1 097
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	4 269	3 127	2 676	—	...	2 972	3 189	3 067	2 858	3 020	...
Operatives, including transport	1 640	...	1 933	1 646	—	...	...	3 538	3 806	3 005	2 570	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	129 292	28	3 763	73	2 542	1 717	6 700	957	17 167	2 036
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 411	—	340	24	146	199	443	118	1 681	103
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 198	—	—	—	15	40	4	—	289	—
Health workers, except practitioners	4 250	—	100	—	73	130	64	30	757	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	579	—	173	—	15	73	301	61	99	49
Technicians, except health	3 404	—	—	9	4	4	13	4	508	8
Other professional workers	2 953	—	—	—	40	55	145	25	462	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 740	—	20	—	10	30	14	8	94	6
Salaried:	1 316	—	53	—	22	20	72	—	257	15
Retail trade	545	—	17	—	8	5	32	13	56	—
Other industries	352	—	30	—	—	—	23	4	55	4
Self-employed:	3 229	—	60	—	27	36	135	20	406	16
Retail trade	2 247	—	13	—	19	18	83	—	301	5
Other than retail trade	982	—	47	—	8	18	52	20	105	11
Clerical and kindred workers	14 899	3	229	14	199	109	320	83	2 483	107
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 655	—	280	—	180	105	670	37	1 644	180
Mechanics and repairmen	2 625	—	112	—	77	34	147	18	754	23
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 120	—	10	—	—	—	51	—	58	19
Construction craftsmen	4 059	—	48	—	54	33	190	—	316	81
Other craftsmen	4 851	—	110	—	49	38	282	19	516	57
Operatives, except transport	15 894	4	425	4	239	168	959	116	1 202	574
Durable goods manufacturing	5 918	—	58	—	12	13	127	28	252	298
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 215	4	164	—	—	—	433	43	223	216
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 761	—	203	4	199	155	399	45	727	68
Transport equipment operatives	11 558	—	138	—	107	116	479	38	1 035	107
Truck drivers	5 598	—	76	—	53	44	328	24	509	46
Other transport equipment operatives	5 960	—	62	—	54	72	151	14	526	61
Laborers, except farm	15 347	5	324	21	272	126	1 385	47	1 004	190
Construction laborers	3 260	—	56	5	46	15	471	10	79	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 553	—	135	7	20	21	247	13	395	55
Other laborers, except farm	6 534	5	203	9	206	90	667	24	530	101
Farmers and farm managers	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	446	—	28	—	—	—	20	5	30	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	29 611	16	1 027	3	594	481	1 587	256	4 993	434
Cleaning service workers	9 501	6	401	3	214	225	638	125	1 375	212
Food service workers	8 162	—	337	—	216	143	494	72	1 555	111
Health service workers	4 600	5	152	—	31	32	195	32	1 182	50
Personal service workers	3 129	—	70	—	88	31	125	12	526	32
Protective service workers	538	—	13	—	20	6	57	4	91	4
Private household workers	12 100	—	716	7	728	317	557	204	2 172	286
Female employed, 16 years old and over	56 838	13	1 814	29	1 278	767	2 325	490	8 685	962
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 830	—	243	15	89	129	306	88	1 114	37
Nurses	1 026	—	63	—	5	26	44	43	144	—
Health workers, except nurses	828	—	28	—	10	10	20	9	97	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 375	—	119	15	56	84	220	20	634	22
Technicians, except health	1 133	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	9	3
Other professional workers	1 468	—	33	—	14	9	18	16	230	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	994	—	30	—	8	11	53	13	128	—
Sales workers	1 889	—	27	—	14	—	88	8	238	—
Retail trade	1 603	—	9	—	6	—	65	—	222	—
Other than retail trade	286	—	18	—	8	—	23	8	16	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9 171	3	101	10	106	65	178	44	1 573	79
Bookkeepers	317	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	77	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 766	3	16	—	26	12	47	7	346	24
Other clerical workers	7 088	—	85	10	67	47	131	37	1 150	55
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	712	—	16	—	10	10	9	—	85	24
Operatives, except transport	4 413	—	58	—	64	17	150	35	346	347
Durable goods manufacturing	972	—	2	—	6	—	4	22	35	214
Nondurable goods manufacturing	672	—	27	—	12	—	8	13	71	107
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 769	—	29	—	46	17	138	—	240	26
Transport equipment operatives	479	—	—	—	—	16	10	—	15	—
Laborers, except farm	949	—	37	—	29	5	24	—	102	14
Farmers and farm managers	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	148	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	26	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	19 489	10	594	—	255	204	948	105	2 934	186
Cleaning service workers	4 611	—	157	—	45	74	259	41	466	47
Food service workers	5 828	—	213	—	131	70	369	37	896	74
Health service workers	4 150	5	140	—	24	32	195	20	1 102	34
Personal service workers	2 346	—	56	—	45	21	47	7	320	10
Protective service workers	60	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	27	—
Private household workers	11 737	—	702	4	703	310	549	197	2 117	275
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	893	—	9	—	9	—	31	7	63	11
White-collar workers	105	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	7	5
Blue-collar workers	458	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	26	—
Farm workers	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	312	—	—	—	3	—	22	7	30	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	275	—	4	—	5	17	—	4	32	—
Farm workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	126	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Private household workers	17	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	9	—
Workers in other occupations	116	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	14	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 253	...	\$4 260	...	\$4 009	\$4 581	\$5 625	\$4 067	\$4 664	\$4 437
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 296	—	6 905	—	—	6 800	7 410	—	6 126	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 649	—	4 307	—	5 232	5 750	6 056	—	5 751	5 167
Operatives, including transport	5 564	—	4 547	—	4 398	4 896	6 254	4 691	4 630	4 764
Laborers, except farm	4 617	—	3 258	—	2 581	3 975	5 315	—	3 811	3 806
Farmers and farm managers	2 545	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 454	...	\$2 010	...	\$1 731	\$2 093	\$1 842	\$1 728	\$2 435	\$2 378
Clerical and kindred workers	3 161	—	—	—	1 949	—	2 246	—	3 424	—
Operatives, including transport	2 700	—	—	—	—	—	1 611	—	2 989	3 617

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places					
	Texarkana			Texas City-La Marque			Wichita Falls	Ablene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City-La Marque	Tyler	Waco						
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 870	1 922	2 948	5 310	5 355	6 988	2 851	1 573	2 511	166	11 607	12 089
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	438	185	253	366	541	767	246	111	228	10	1 121	776
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4	—	4	—	5	5	11	—	—	—	19	15
Health workers, except practitioners	56	31	25	78	72	172	25	42	51	—	189	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	236	105	131	184	253	318	119	19	42	4	386	470
Technicians, except health	13	13	—	41	10	6	—	—	21	—	33	18
Other professional workers	129	36	93	63	201	266	91	50	94	6	494	198
Managers and administrators, except farm	140	93	47	116	110	208	68	30	85	7	338	297
Salaried:	11	11	—	6	—	23	4	—	28	7	77	65
Retail trade	85	43	42	68	63	150	33	25	30	—	180	98
Other industries	35	35	—	36	17	19	21	5	10	—	36	83
Self-employed:	9	4	5	6	30	16	10	—	17	—	45	51
Other industries	72	9	63	114	71	142	59	16	42	6	228	248
Sales workers	53	9	44	92	33	97	43	12	42	—	147	157
Retail trade	19	—	19	22	38	45	16	4	—	6	81	91
Other than retail trade	292	114	178	415	459	542	153	78	203	36	1 268	988
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	388	159	229	440	452	570	183	107	115	13	940	1 158
Mechanics and repairmen	119	53	66	61	114	164	69	50	40	—	224	203
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	15	3	12	21	91	33	31	—	7	—	41	58
Construction craftsmen	150	61	89	244	166	208	39	32	32	7	315	383
Other craftsmen	104	42	62	114	81	165	44	25	36	6	360	514
Operatives, except transport	1 100	400	700	551	1 130	834	398	205	296	50	608	1 405
Durable goods manufacturing	646	199	447	101	725	216	125	59	89	25	217	338
Nondurable goods manufacturing	269	144	125	179	170	356	81	58	100	6	46	478
Nonmanufacturing industries	185	57	128	271	235	262	192	88	107	19	345	649
Transport equipment operatives	346	131	215	321	220	301	73	39	135	—	609	961
Truck drivers	124	66	58	219	78	152	25	18	74	—	259	550
Other transport equipment operatives	222	65	157	102	142	149	48	21	61	—	350	411
Laborers, except farm	543	201	342	923	426	495	194	137	196	13	989	1 686
Construction laborers	116	44	72	448	101	129	25	16	34	8	285	387
Freight, stock, and material handlers	176	57	119	254	127	129	35	31	72	—	188	552
Other laborers, except farm	251	100	151	221	198	237	134	90	90	5	516	747
Farmers and farm managers	10	—	10	13	5	—	5	6	—	—	4	17
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	—	9	54	58	36	9	7	—	—	60	42
Service workers, except private household ¹	982	399	583	1 493	1 221	2 105	994	537	673	7	3 812	3 110
Cleaning service workers	377	169	208	577	520	598	372	195	370	—	1 278	1 105
Food service workers	339	127	212	406	326	693	235	131	104	7	1 189	1 010
Health service workers	98	49	49	295	173	388	122	118	106	—	725	411
Personal service workers	75	23	52	83	146	181	98	58	55	—	331	206
Protective service workers	19	11	8	32	20	31	12	6	22	—	82	35
Private household workers	550	231	319	504	662	988	469	300	538	24	1 630	1 401
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 394	942	1 452	2 227	2 605	3 522	1 564	862	1 261	64	5 818	5 325
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	274	108	166	275	349	523	174	64	140	10	707	506
Nurses	26	11	15	23	56	135	19	33	51	—	127	36
Health workers, except nurses	24	14	10	51	16	17	6	5	—	—	32	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	179	69	110	169	200	259	99	14	49	4	325	364
Technicians, except health	7	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	38	7	31	23	77	112	50	12	40	6	223	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	47	28	19	22	18	37	36	10	—	—	82	95
Sales workers	40	9	31	68	48	69	36	7	35	—	107	137
Retail trade	34	9	25	56	20	62	31	7	35	—	92	95
Other than retail trade	6	—	6	12	28	7	5	—	—	—	15	42
Clerical and kindred workers	149	61	88	245	335	393	109	56	119	16	778	554
Bookkeepers	5	5	—	4	10	—	12	5	4	—	5	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45	12	33	52	136	215	25	—	60	8	291	159
Other clerical workers	99	44	55	189	189	178	72	51	55	8	482	370
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43	23	20	29	22	33	5	7	—	—	54	53
Operatives, except transport	572	180	392	110	391	343	192	105	94	7	208	334
Durable goods manufacturing	368	107	261	8	187	43	62	51	—	—	96	12
Nondurable goods manufacturing	121	43	78	5	83	217	61	31	59	—	—	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	83	30	53	97	121	83	69	23	35	7	112	303
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	5	—	8	18
Laborers, except farm	70	30	40	15	30	14	10	27	4	—	47	59
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	6	7	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	22	4	—	—	—	—	19	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	643	272	371	955	727	1 136	547	291	362	7	2 234	2 177
Cleaning service workers	185	83	102	244	198	192	177	63	177	—	505	611
Food service workers	258	107	151	312	258	501	143	65	54	7	770	807
Health service workers	93	44	49	273	164	187	122	102	106	—	655	403
Personal service workers	56	18	38	63	92	126	41	43	25	—	207	138
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	4
Private household workers	550	231	319	488	657	970	450	289	502	24	1 574	1 386
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	26	—	26	15	23	34	17	18	10	—	105	84
White-collar workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	17
Blue-collar workers	22	—	22	5	5	16	—	7	—	—	29	12
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, including private household	4	—	4	5	18	18	17	11	10	—	61	50
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	7	—	7	—	24	20	16	10	4	—	9	39
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	6	20	11	10	—	—	—	16
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Workers in other occupations	7	—	7	—	18	—	—	—	4	—	4	18
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 077	\$3 951	\$4 163	\$5 206	\$4 467	\$3 944	\$3 928	\$3 683	\$4 865	\$4 308	\$4 193	\$4 705
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	5 429	4 321	6 536	8 357	6 441	6 069	6 667	—	6 083	—	6 346	6 323
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 660	4 063	3 443	5 833	4 752	4 324	4 961	4 688	5 382	—	4 428	5 522
Operatives, including transport	4 684	4 183	4 865	5 514	5 073	4 302	4 078	4 431	5 236	—	4 248	4 842
Laborers, except farm	3 506	3 219	3 683	4 771	3 452	3 517	2 136	2 000	3 722	—	3 585	4 152
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 420	\$2 229	\$2 545	\$2 176	\$1 878	\$1 923	\$2 089	\$1 816	\$2 420	—	\$2 394	\$1 656
Clerical and kindred workers	2 929	—	3 091	2 125	1 648	2 377	2 167	—	4 269	—	3 136	2 676
Operatives, including transport	4 401	4 432	4 384	2 151	2 747	2 858	2 263	1 640	—	—	1 933	1 646

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.										
	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	39	3 948	81 840	1 835	28 880	6 503	962	1 439	120 427	273	28
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	296	5 530	410	1 831	627	15	70	9 884	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	68	4	22	5	—	—	198	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	89	868	52	272	281	—	5	1 852	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	112	2 059	171	889	158	—	28	4 004	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	15	321	22	86	17	6	13	559	—	—
Other professional workers	—	80	2 214	161	562	166	9	24	3 271	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	84	1 736	70	453	72	5	16	2 765	5	—
Salaried:											
Retail trade	—	8	442	17	78	15	5	10	693	—	—
Other industries	5	53	879	48	251	51	—	3	1 241	—	—
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	—	18	239	5	63	6	—	3	499	—	—
Other industries	—	5	176	—	61	—	—	—	332	5	—
Sales workers	—	35	1 916	38	582	148	—	20	3 018	7	—
Retail trade	—	35	1 338	29	395	103	—	20	2 087	7	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	578	9	187	45	—	—	931	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	279	10 696	207	2 375	522	46	97	14 095	12	3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	397	7 035	114	2 540	447	136	101	11 679	22	—
Mechanics and repairmen	—	110	1 315	75	523	76	39	27	2 405	5	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	11	343	5	360	38	6	4	1 025	—	—
Construction craftsmen	—	95	1 947	7	858	138	54	34	3 685	5	—
Other craftsmen	—	181	3 430	27	799	195	37	36	4 564	12	—
Operatives, except transport	—	353	13 898	199	5 904	563	305	278	14 883	33	4
Durable goods manufacturing	—	90	6 206	24	3 195	97	194	116	5 531	16	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	86	3 590	104	1 159	68	74	78	2 923	—	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	177	4 102	71	1 550	398	37	84	6 429	17	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	267	6 140	96	1 768	378	54	121	10 762	19	—
Truck drivers	—	155	2 674	60	871	173	18	41	5 126	14	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	112	3 466	36	897	205	36	80	5 636	5	—
Laborers, except farm	—	367	7 457	61	2 849	949	146	141	14 147	23	5
Construction laborers	—	29	1 584	—	778	109	89	51	2 958	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	77	2 669	41	911	523	13	48	5 194	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	—	261	3 204	20	1 160	317	44	42	5 995	17	5
Farmers and farm managers	—	17	116	—	32	—	—	—	167	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	22	388	5	89	41	—	4	391	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	14	990	18 777	587	7 559	2 231	150	382	27 498	109	16
Cleaning service workers	—	334	6 928	211	3 096	756	74	162	8 567	74	6
Food service workers	10	296	4 913	120	2 204	619	25	99	7 606	16	—
Health service workers	—	122	2 285	128	843	479	32	52	4 352	5	5
Personal service workers	—	63	1 735	79	676	125	—	19	2 905	6	—
Protective service workers	4	42	1 182	8	125	111	—	14	495	—	—
Private household workers	9	841	8 151	48	2 898	525	105	209	11 138	43	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	30	1 923	39 486	915	13 359	3 192	444	627	52 971	102	13
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	190	3 426	249	1 205	442	11	16	6 466	—	—
Nurses	—	72	396	25	156	94	—	5	950	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	6	344	7	73	132	—	—	781	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	82	1 565	144	730	132	—	11	3 173	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	115	—	23	11	6	—	133	—	—
Other professional workers	—	30	1 006	73	223	73	5	—	1 429	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	16	537	30	120	21	—	6	915	5	—
Sales workers	—	29	959	8	322	62	—	20	1 716	—	—
Retail trade	—	29	769	8	248	50	—	20	1 463	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	190	—	74	12	—	—	253	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	185	6 508	117	1 469	380	17	38	8 660	12	3
Bookkeepers	—	7	266	—	62	12	—	—	294	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	41	1 148	47	342	103	—	16	1 694	3	3
Other clerical workers	—	137	5 094	70	1 065	265	17	22	6 672	9	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	13	508	4	256	35	7	5	653	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	20	7 792	106	2 407	157	170	159	4 183	17	—
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	3 877	4	1 022	8	121	38	938	12	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	5	1 792	74	567	30	17	55	624	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	15	2 123	28	818	119	32	66	2 621	5	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	31	132	—	61	5	4	—	469	5	—
Laborers, except farm	—	65	872	—	202	89	31	2	911	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	13	35	—	8	—	—	—	27	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	11	115	—	30	9	—	—	127	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	10	553	10 633	353	4 435	1 467	99	172	18 060	20	10
Cleaning service workers	—	153	2 803	89	1 336	444	34	48	4 102	—	—
Food service workers	10	158	3 123	99	1 585	419	21	60	5 411	6	—
Health service workers	—	90	2 102	110	722	402	32	52	3 914	5	5
Personal service workers	—	42	1 139	40	525	86	—	8	2 173	6	—
Protective service workers	—	—	22	—	6	19	—	—	50	—	—
Private household workers	9	797	7 969	48	2 844	525	105	209	10 784	43	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	24	477	—	165	46	—	8	799	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	80	—	28	—	—	—	99	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	24	160	—	42	12	—	—	410	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	202	—	95	34	—	8	279	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	270	9	103	—	—	—	264	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	146	—	53	—	—	—	115	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	96	9	50	—	—	—	116	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	...	\$4 789	\$4 924	\$4 662	\$5 175	\$4 407	\$4 934	\$5 085	\$5 258	\$4 531	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	6 379	6 830	6 364	6 705	4 912	—	—	7 303	—	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	3 991	5 431	6 208	5 576	4 680	5 259	—	5 660	—	...
Operatives, including transport	...	5 509	5 128	4 913	5 821	4 327	4 947	5 516	5 566	—	...
Laborers, except farm	...	3 653	4 331	—	4 175	4 635	4 688	4 884	4 612	—	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 568	—	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	—	2 545	—	—	—	—	—	2 636	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	...	\$1 924	\$2 825	\$3 261	\$2 374	\$2 277	\$2 551	\$1 960	\$2 472	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	2 903	3 208	2 735	2 896	3 020	—	—	3 174	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	—	3 566	—	3 009	2 570	3 068	2 402	2 722	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION	Places—Con.										
	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	Son Angelo	Son Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 654	—	2 542	1 717	15	6 700	957	16 749	4 850	6 584	2 851
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	340	—	146	199	—	443	118	1 583	521	747	246
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	28	5	5	11
Health workers, except practitioners	100	—	15	40	—	64	61	270	72	160	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	173	—	73	130	—	301	30	697	245	318	119
Technicians, except health	—	—	4	4	—	13	4	99	10	6	—
Other professional workers	67	—	48	25	—	61	23	489	189	258	91
Managers and administrators, except farm	113	—	40	55	—	145	25	455	99	198	68
Salaried: Retail trade	20	—	10	30	—	14	8	94	—	23	4
Other industries	46	—	22	20	—	76	—	250	52	146	33
Self-employed: Retail trade	17	—	8	5	—	32	13	56	17	13	21
Other industries	30	—	—	—	—	23	4	55	30	16	10
Sales workers	60	—	27	36	—	135	20	383	66	132	59
Retail trade	13	—	19	18	—	83	—	278	28	87	43
Other than retail trade	47	—	8	18	—	52	20	105	38	45	16
Clerical and kindred workers	216	—	199	109	5	320	83	2 430	446	506	153
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	274	—	180	105	—	670	37	1 602	411	517	183
Mechanics and repairmen	112	—	77	34	—	147	18	736	110	146	69
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	10	—	—	—	—	51	—	58	88	33	31
Construction craftsmen	48	—	54	33	—	190	—	308	137	173	39
Other craftsmen	104	—	49	38	—	282	19	500	76	165	44
Operatives, except transport	412	—	239	168	—	959	116	1 169	959	764	398
Durable goods manufacturing	58	—	12	13	—	127	28	237	624	199	125
Nondurable goods manufacturing	164	—	28	—	—	433	43	223	140	328	81
Nonmanufacturing industries	190	—	199	155	—	399	45	709	195	237	192
Transport equipment operatives	138	—	107	116	—	479	38	1 019	194	276	73
Truck drivers	76	—	53	44	—	328	24	493	60	127	25
Other transport equipment operatives	62	—	54	72	—	151	14	526	134	149	48
Laborers, except farm	389	—	272	126	6	1 385	47	987	375	462	194
Construction laborers	51	—	46	15	6	471	10	79	90	116	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	135	—	20	21	—	247	13	390	114	118	35
Other laborers, except farm	203	—	206	90	—	667	24	518	171	228	134
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	30	5	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	28	—	10	5	—	20	5	51	45	26	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	983	—	594	481	4	1 587	256	4 919	1 146	2 019	994
Cleaning service workers	369	—	214	225	4	638	125	1 372	495	575	372
Food service workers	337	—	216	143	—	494	72	1 547	309	682	235
Health service workers	140	—	31	32	—	195	32	1 158	155	355	122
Personal service workers	70	—	88	31	—	125	12	511	135	176	98
Protective service workers	13	—	20	6	—	51	4	91	20	31	12
Private household workers	695	—	728	317	—	557	204	2 121	583	937	469
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 761	—	1 278	767	—	2 325	490	8 432	2 402	3 353	1 564
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	243	—	89	129	—	306	88	1 032	337	503	174
Nurses	5	—	5	26	—	44	43	130	56	123	19
Health workers, except nurses	28	—	10	10	—	20	9	92	16	17	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	119	—	56	84	—	220	20	579	192	259	99
Technicians, except health	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	9	—	—	—
Other professional workers	33	—	14	9	—	18	16	222	73	104	50
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	—	8	11	—	53	13	128	18	31	36
Sales workers	27	—	14	—	—	88	8	225	48	63	36
Retail trade	9	—	6	—	—	65	8	209	20	56	31
Other than retail trade	18	—	8	—	—	23	—	16	28	7	5
Clerical and kindred workers	101	—	106	65	—	178	44	1 525	335	376	109
Bookkeepers	—	—	13	6	—	—	7	77	10	—	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	—	26	12	—	47	—	327	136	215	25
Other clerical workers	85	—	67	47	—	131	37	1 121	189	161	72
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	—	10	10	—	9	—	79	22	33	5
Operatives, except transport	58	—	64	17	—	150	35	346	333	303	192
Durable goods manufacturing	2	—	6	—	—	8	22	35	174	33	62
Nondurable goods manufacturing	27	—	12	—	—	4	13	71	58	196	61
Nonmanufacturing industries	29	—	46	17	—	138	—	240	101	74	69
Transport equipment operatives	37	—	29	5	—	10	—	15	6	—	—
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	97	30	14	10
Other transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	22	4	5
Laborers, except farm	37	—	29	5	—	10	—	26	22	4	5
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	575	—	255	204	—	948	105	2 881	673	1 103	547
Cleaning service workers	144	—	45	74	—	259	41	643	186	184	177
Food service workers	213	—	131	70	—	369	37	888	241	497	143
Health service workers	134	—	24	32	—	195	20	1 085	150	172	122
Personal service workers	56	—	45	21	—	47	7	305	81	126	41
Protective service workers	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	27	—	6	—
Private household workers	681	—	703	310	—	549	197	2 071	578	923	450
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	—	9	—	—	31	7	53	23	34	17
White-collar workers	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	26	5	16	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	3	—	—	22	7	20	18	18	17
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	—	5	17	—	—	4	27	24	20	16
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	20	11
Private household workers	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	5
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	10	—	—	4	14	18	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 287	—	\$4 009	\$4 581	...	\$5 625	\$4 067	\$4 662	\$4 537	\$3 955	\$3 928
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 905	—	6 009	6 800	—	7 410	—	6 226	6 397	6 041	6 667
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 307	—	5 232	5 750	—	6 056	—	5 692	4 797	4 370	4 961
Operatives, including transport	4 598	—	4 399	4 896	—	6 254	4 691	4 613	5 221	4 239	4 078
Laborers, except farm	3 236	—	2 581	3 975	—	5 315	—	3 865	3 520	3 546	2 136
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 052	—	\$1 731	\$2 093	...	\$1 842	\$1 728	\$2 402	\$1 917	\$1 932	\$2 089
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	1 949	—	—	2 246	—	3 444	1 648	2 326	2 167
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	1 611	—	2 761	2 969	2 856	2 263

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 860	1 573	259	2 543	2 511	27	12 225	11 607	50	21 597	12 089
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	82	22	53	17	17	—	224	146	6	366	142
Mining	3	3	—	13	13	—	8	8	—	199	91
Construction	75	67	8	108	108	—	829	761	—	1 659	801
Manufacturing	223	196	27	359	359	—	783	771	—	4 583	2 169
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	45	—	131	88
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	94	94	—	17	17	—	166	122
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4	4	—	38	38	—	21	21	—	226	175
Machinery, including electrical	31	24	7	6	6	—	265	265	—	141	135
Transportation equipment	8	8	—	—	—	—	35	35	—	635	192
Other durable goods	42	42	—	52	52	—	101	93	—	298	212
Food and kindred products	78	64	14	57	57	—	148	148	—	292	213
Textiles and fabricated textile products	34	28	6	68	68	—	—	—	—	4	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	4	—	—	—	—	52	52	—	51	45
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	22	22	—	44	44	—	95	95	—	2 639	983
Trucking service and warehousing	28	28	—	30	30	—	73	73	—	182	114
Other transportation	11	11	—	131	131	—	114	107	—	819	329
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	46	35	11	72	72	—	365	362	—	785	497
Wholesale trade	51	51	—	69	64	—	234	234	—	838	513
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19	16	3	17	17	—	212	164	—	369	184
Eating and drinking places	107	79	28	68	61	7	542	513	10	1 170	691
Other retail trade	121	93	17	206	203	3	765	721	6	1 485	967
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	20	—	15	15	—	366	363	—	382	233
Business and repair services	25	25	—	44	44	—	254	227	—	420	280
Private households	365	316	49	501	497	4	1 499	1 422	5	2 310	1 364
Other personal services	112	96	16	305	305	—	1 252	1 188	2	1 305	837
Entertainment and recreation services	19	19	—	35	35	—	64	64	—	174	109
Hospitals	176	164	12	187	187	—	680	651	2	1 191	641
Educational and kindred services	162	151	11	168	161	7	1 761	1 673	11	1 845	1 164
Other professional and related services	151	117	24	136	130	6	1 183	1 157	5	894	597
Public administration	64	64	—	62	62	—	1 017	1 002	3	621	366
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	65	48	17	42	37	5	195	184	—	922	446
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	9	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	4	7	9	9	—	51	51	—	139	70
Operatives, including transport	15	11	4	5	5	—	48	48	—	184	109
Laborers, except farm	17	17	—	24	19	5	50	45	—	364	169
Farm workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—
Service workers, including private household	16	16	—	4	4	—	37	31	—	182	69
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	102	97	—	61	57	4	260	250	—	933	481
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	43	8
Sales workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	51	18
Clerical and kindred workers	13	13	—	4	—	4	28	28	—	103	50
Operatives, including transport	28	28	—	5	5	—	39	39	—	125	95
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	10	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	22	17	—	36	36	—	118	108	—	357	187
Private household workers	28	28	—	16	16	—	45	45	—	198	95
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	1 311	1 103	187	1 422	1 409	13	6 987	6 555	49	15 239	8 170
Less than \$1,000	47	42	5	116	116	—	248	219	—	1 152	587
\$1,000 to \$1,999	123	94	29	85	85	—	554	490	—	1 351	849
\$2,000 to \$2,999	154	111	43	112	112	—	699	645	5	1 486	869
\$3,000 to \$3,999	197	149	41	137	131	6	703	661	8	1 513	847
\$4,000 to \$4,999	179	149	16	141	141	—	877	800	6	1 487	800
\$5,000 to \$5,999	158	142	16	156	156	—	872	821	6	1 611	858
\$6,000 to \$6,999	117	107	10	155	148	7	658	626	—	1 468	715
\$7,000 to \$7,999	123	111	12	153	153	—	532	514	7	1 324	671
\$8,000 to \$8,999	109	101	8	61	61	—	444	407	11	1 076	504
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24	24	—	91	91	—	291	282	—	682	353
\$10,000 to \$11,999	36	31	5	87	87	—	450	443	—	923	507
\$12,000 to \$14,999	31	31	—	74	74	—	381	371	4	625	346
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	6	2	54	54	—	249	247	2	451	211
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	53	35
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	37	18
Median income	\$4 751	\$5 046	\$3 402	\$5 769	\$5 766	...	\$5 473	\$5 563	...	\$5 391	\$5 155
Mean income	\$5 485	\$5 757	\$4 059	\$6 159	\$6 171	...	\$6 263	\$6 369	...	\$6 007	\$5 850
Families with female head	324	277	47	326	326	—	1 911	1 856	5	3 224	1 867
Mean income	\$3 238	\$3 229	...	\$2 959	\$2 959	...	\$4 048	\$4 048	...	\$3 375	\$3 399
All families and unrelated individuals	2 044	1 751	272	2 222	2 159	63	10 036	9 218	260	20 047	10 863
Mean income	\$3 420	\$3 566	\$2 633	\$4 056	\$4 179	...	\$4 203	\$4 350	\$2 490	\$4 368	\$4 035
All unrelated individuals	\$4 242	\$4 409	\$3 196	\$4 683	\$4 777	...	\$5 027	\$5 169	\$3 171	\$5 127	\$4 932
Mean income	\$2 328	\$2 648	85	800	750	50	3 049	2 663	211	4 808	2 693
Mean income	\$1 668	\$1 734	...	\$1 552	\$1 755	...	\$1 789	\$1 803	\$1 993	\$1 503	\$1 443
Mean income	\$2 019	\$2 114	...	\$2 060	\$2 157	...	\$2 195	\$2 216	\$2 310	\$2 339	\$2 146
Female unrelated individuals	257	227	30	446	419	27	1 562	1 472	5	2 605	1 485
Mean income	\$1 647	\$1 705	...	\$1 357	\$1 388	...	\$1 710	\$1 741	...	\$1 465	\$1 500
Per capita income of persons	\$1 432	\$1 506	\$1 037	\$1 586	\$1 593	...	\$1 575	\$1 612	\$1 362	\$1 524	\$1 515
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	1 311	1 103	187	1 422	1 409	13	6 987	6 555	49	15 239	8 170
With wage or salary income	1 204	1 025	158	1 301	1 288	13	6 457	6 090	49	13 411	7 215
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 954	\$5 123	\$3 996	\$6 114	\$6 127	...	\$5 956	\$6 031	...	\$5 847	\$5 594
With nonfarm self-employment income	49	49	—	84	84	—	415	390	—	743	464
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 014	\$4 279	...	\$3 450	\$3 777
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	12	—	54	32
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	224	162	62	289	289	—	1 288	1 196	14	3 085	1 819
Mean Social Security income	\$1 115	\$1 052	...	\$957	\$957	...	\$1 246	\$1 261	...	\$1 345	\$1 334
With public assistance or public welfare income	206	185	21	62	62	—	908	831	—	1 419	859
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$963	\$963	...	...	...	...	\$992	\$1 001	...	\$842	\$866
With other income	101	72	29	163	163	—	807	719	15	1 908	998
Mean other income	\$6 227	...	...	\$1 558	\$1 558	...	\$1 378	\$1 394	...	\$2 658	\$2 386

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange—Con.			Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito					Bryan—College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 117	6 700	—	268	39	196	22	6	2 945	2 046	359
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	20	—	6	—	6	—	—	217	51	—
Mining	7	86	—	11	—	11	—	—	188	124	17
Construction	140	641	—	10	—	10	—	—	246	213	4
Manufacturing	590	1 760	—	10	—	10	—	—	13	7	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	30	—
Primary metal industries	4	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	39	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	18	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—
Transportation equipment	119	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
Other durable goods	31	46	—	10	—	10	—	—	33	33	—
Food and kindred products	14	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	379	1 246	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	35	12
Trucking service and warehousing	11	54	—	9	—	3	—	6	29	16	—
Other transportation	27	429	—	13	—	13	—	—	60	50	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	46	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	48	—
Wholesale trade	18	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	38	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	51	121	—	21	10	5	6	—	150	142	8
Eating and drinking places	93	345	—	11	6	6	—	—	180	159	12
Other retail trade	106	361	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	72	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	102	—	16	—	16	—	—	49	49	—
Business and repair services	25	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	49	—
Private households	343	537	—	72	9	52	11	—	592	380	107
Other personal services	119	337	—	32	5	27	—	—	231	151	31
Entertainment and recreation services	32	33	—	18	—	—	—	—	31	31	—
Hospitals	147	367	—	—	—	18	—	—	48	39	9
Educational and kindred services	182	458	—	15	11	4	—	—	459	291	117
Other professional and related services	40	245	—	25	—	25	—	—	167	110	13
Public administration	61	185	—	9	4	—	5	—	55	47	8
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	87	366	—	15	—	15	—	—	59	25	17
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Sales workers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—
Operatives, including transport	5	70	—	15	—	15	—	—	17	9	—
Laborers, except farm	45	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	18	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	91	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	45	18
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Sales workers	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Operatives, including transport	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	19	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	13	8
Private household workers	38	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	5
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	1 327	5 248	—	86	5	68	13	—	2 009	1 441	191
Less than \$1,000	106	413	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	177	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	101	360	—	22	—	22	—	—	308	209	46
\$2,000 to \$2,999	129	413	—	12	—	4	8	—	268	197	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	139	453	—	18	—	13	5	—	228	127	36
\$4,000 to \$4,999	108	519	—	9	—	9	—	—	269	245	12
\$5,000 to \$5,999	120	580	—	5	—	5	—	—	199	149	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	151	590	—	11	5	6	—	—	114	76	16
\$7,000 to \$7,999	105	508	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	127	17
\$8,000 to \$8,999	125	426	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	63	11
\$9,000 to \$9,999	81	238	—	9	—	9	—	—	46	30	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	80	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	50	4
\$12,000 to \$14,999	51	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	16	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Median income	\$5 671	\$5 803	—	...	...	...	...	—	\$3 980	\$4 051	\$3 958
Mean income	\$5 865	\$6 135	—	...	...	...	...	—	\$5 332	\$4 422	\$14 060
Families with female head	318	1 003	—	42	5	29	8	—	544	426	47
Mean income	\$3 095	\$3 366	—	...	...	...	...	—	\$6 102	\$2 707	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 842	6 665	85	314	47	213	19	35	2 913	2 107	352
Mean income	\$3 865	\$4 991	...	\$1 593	...	\$1 623	...	...	\$2 643	\$2 518	\$1 904
Mean income	\$4 666	\$5 336	...	\$2 472	...	\$2 504	...	...	\$4 184	\$3 459	\$8 849
All unrelated individuals	515	1 417	85	228	42	145	6	35	904	666	161
Mean income	\$1 081	\$1 705	...	\$1 159	...	\$1 043	...	...	\$1 184	\$1 148	\$1 164
Mean income	\$1 576	\$2 376	...	\$1 872	...	\$1 766	...	...	\$1 634	\$1 375	\$2 667
Female unrelated individuals	272	802	—	132	30	96	6	—	537	438	64
Mean income	\$1 090	\$1 527	—	\$1 335	...	...	...	—	\$1 640	\$1 308	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 351	\$1 539	\$5 235	\$1 278	...	\$1 199	...	...	\$1 227	\$1 071	\$2 920
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	1 327	5 248	—	86	5	68	13	—	2 009	1 441	191
With wage or salary income	1 233	4 533	—	80	5	62	13	—	1 699	1 186	182
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 882	\$6 330	—	...	...	...	...	—	\$4 371	\$4 453	\$4 102
With nonfarm self-employment income	51	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	77	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$3 783	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
With farm self-employment income	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
With Social Security income	238	910	—	8	—	3	5	—	584	397	62
Mean Social Security income	\$938	\$1 433	—	...	...	...	...	—	\$1 006	\$1 080	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	120	405	—	5	5	—	—	—	382	292	14
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 026	\$738	—	...	...	...	...	—	\$823	\$827	...
With other income	156	695	—	32	—	19	13	—	275	193	30
Mean other income	\$864	\$1 637	—	...	...	...	...	—	\$7 704	\$1 058	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 379	3 948	294	93 889	81 840	962	1 095	273	—	6 879
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	107	69	22	1 802	987	—	8	7	—	255
Mining	31	31	—	289	239	7	—	7	—	36
Construction	233	223	—	6 689	5 476	155	55	5	—	653
Manufacturing	430	393	26	19 552	16 946	353	295	48	—	1 394
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12	12	—	509	427	7	4	—	—	48
Primary metal industries	115	103	7	577	425	11	—	—	—	120
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	17	17	—	738	576	34	10	—	—	106
Machinery, including electrical	32	32	—	5 840	4 994	163	32	12	—	481
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	1 616	1 329	26	118	15	—	94
Other durable goods	56	41	9	2 687	2 385	31	28	10	—	139
Food and kindred products	46	36	10	2 201	2 018	35	17	—	—	108
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	1 511	1 338	21	13	—	—	74
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	6	—	935	834	—	14	6	—	56
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	146	146	—	2 938	2 620	25	59	5	—	168
Trucking service and warehousing	82	78	4	1 921	1 810	—	14	13	—	54
Other transportation	180	174	6	1 459	1 352	—	19	5	—	68
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	173	155	18	2 450	2 231	8	21	20	—	134
Wholesale trade	76	46	30	4 239	4 028	22	15	6	—	116
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	55	49	6	1 584	1 450	16	23	7	—	71
Eating and drinking places	196	162	5	3 370	2 974	13	38	5	—	227
Other retail trade	374	330	13	8 414	7 708	70	107	12	—	374
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	73	—	3 829	3 662	12	11	8	—	121
Business and repair services	106	106	—	2 902	2 710	39	20	10	—	78
Private households	728	663	54	8 238	6 511	89	153	43	—	1 021
Other personal services	377	326	39	8 200	7 506	54	110	16	—	352
Entertainment and recreation services	41	36	5	975	883	8	12	—	—	68
Hospitals	267	257	10	4 580	3 962	20	29	14	—	478
Educational and kindred services	332	299	26	5 975	4 899	17	64	33	—	844
Other professional and related services	268	256	12	4 588	3 897	59	45	8	—	422
Public administration	246	222	18	2 833	2 609	20	56	6	—	113
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	94	89	5	2 251	1 839	56	28	11	—	210
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	10	—	102	98	—	—	—	—	4
Sales workers	10	10	—	61	61	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4	4	—	96	87	—	—	—	—	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	17	—	275	234	8	—	—	—	24
Operatives, including transport	22	22	—	711	580	28	25	—	—	74
Laborers, except farm	8	8	—	490	377	9	—	—	—	48
Farm workers	—	—	—	41	26	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	23	18	5	455	359	11	3	11	—	53
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	70	62	3	2 265	1 872	77	29	11	—	198
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	5	—	133	112	—	—	—	—	19
Sales workers	—	—	—	46	42	—	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	21	21	—	384	359	9	9	—	—	7
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	566	438	27	7	—	—	76
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	153	129	—	—	6	—	18
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	27	22	—	602	509	21	4	—	—	50
Private household workers	17	14	3	346	248	20	5	5	—	28
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	2 736	2 453	219	54 210	47 045	633	631	182	—	3 820
Less than \$1,000	207	158	39	2 691	2 297	56	20	6	—	176
\$1,000 to \$1,999	197	170	27	3 883	3 074	34	53	36	—	413
\$2,000 to \$2,999	363	326	32	4 341	3 467	47	53	7	—	434
\$3,000 to \$3,999	323	303	14	5 112	4 426	25	49	19	—	364
\$4,000 to \$4,999	259	210	26	5 040	4 334	85	73	12	—	340
\$5,000 to \$5,999	247	243	4	5 371	4 628	68	65	25	—	436
\$6,000 to \$6,999	291	262	22	4 801	4 163	68	72	14	—	362
\$7,000 to \$7,999	213	184	27	4 259	3 710	36	55	22	—	301
\$8,000 to \$8,999	141	137	4	4 018	3 592	90	56	—	—	230
\$9,000 to \$9,999	118	102	10	3 156	2 766	45	12	22	—	229
\$10,000 to \$11,999	163	148	10	5 082	4 636	21	45	14	—	266
\$12,000 to \$14,999	107	103	4	3 833	3 508	43	52	—	—	185
\$15,000 to \$24,999	102	102	—	2 256	2 105	11	21	5	—	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	254	215	12	5	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	113	113	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 077	\$5 245	\$3 821	\$6 139	\$6 311	\$6 025	\$6 035	\$5 440	—	\$5 420
Mean income	\$5 684	\$5 829	\$4 332	\$6 907	\$7 084	\$6 699	\$6 681	\$5 592	—	\$5 839
Families with female head	720	640	69	14 029	12 342	157	125	37	—	931
Mean income	\$3 371	\$3 461	...	\$4 274	\$4 366	\$3 814	\$2 933	...	...	\$3 610
All families and unrelated individuals	3 912	3 493	308	75 699	64 227	737	828	228	—	7 214
Mean income	\$3 780	\$3 879	\$2 289	\$4 802	\$5 069	\$5 507	\$5 080	\$4 750	—	\$2 612
All unrelated individuals	1 176	1 040	89	\$5 687	\$5 956	\$6 143	\$5 915	\$4 922	—	\$3 766
Mean income	\$1 809	\$1 853	...	\$1 906	\$2 239	\$2 647	\$2 447	...	...	\$3 394
Mean income	\$2 341	\$2 410	...	\$2 610	\$2 865	\$2 757	\$3 462	...	...	\$1 432
Female unrelated individuals	491	436	51	11 515	8 692	42	107	13	—	2 378
Mean income	\$1 350	\$1 358	...	\$2 009	\$2 302	...	\$1 985	...	...	\$1 039
Per capita income of persons	\$1 543	\$1 582	\$1 160	\$1 751	\$1 828	\$1 497	\$1 760	\$1 248	...	\$1 332
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	2 736	2 453	219	54 210	47 045	633	631	182	—	3 820
With wage or salary income	2 417	2 192	166	50 132	43 733	576	604	156	—	3 397
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 811	\$5 893	\$5 183	\$6 707	\$6 867	\$6 826	\$6 103	\$5 469	—	\$5 726
With nonfarm self-employment income	109	88	4	3 123	2 694	31	69	12	—	229
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 469	...	...	\$4 041	\$4 123	...	...	...	...	\$3 386
With farm self-employment income	4	4	—	386	247	—	5	5	—	42
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$3 286	\$4 681	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	429	375	44	8 849	7 230	105	70	32	—	911
Mean Social Security income	\$1 111	\$1 087	...	\$1 189	\$1 208	\$1 198	...	...	...	\$1 143
With public assistance or public welfare income	253	229	24	6 010	5 124	62	48	36	—	427
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$947	\$958	...	\$871	\$856	...	...	...	...	\$911
With other income	282	270	5	5 608	4 815	50	137	46	—	400
Mean other income	\$1 050	\$1 081	...	\$1 524	\$1 570	...	\$876	...	...	\$1 476

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston-Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 062	1 835	201	30 223	166	28 880	344	612	11 862	6 503	2 928	2 382
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	10	9	315	—	292	—	14	238	128	30	80
Mining	26	26	—	82	—	72	—	—	48	32	12	4
Construction	45	22	23	2 078	14	1 966	40	39	966	238	424	290
Manufacturing	231	209	15	8 184	59	7 855	85	113	1 374	430	534	397
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	7	—	277	—	268	—	9	5	5	—	—
Primary metal industries	32	25	—	355	—	343	5	—	25	6	13	6
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5	5	—	682	—	669	8	5	22	—	10	12
Machinery, including electrical	4	4	—	1 067	—	1 027	4	25	17	13	—	4
Transportation equipment	13	13	—	2 775	48	2 651	42	31	312	173	89	50
Other durable goods	15	9	6	794	5	739	5	22	82	37	12	33
Food and kindred products	13	13	—	1 128	—	1 121	—	7	83	60	15	8
Textiles and fabricated textile products	131	122	9	297	—	261	4	8	6	6	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	170	—	162	8	—	35	27	—	8
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	11	11	—	639	6	614	9	6	787	103	395	276
Trucking service and warehousing	34	29	5	320	—	301	19	—	241	174	15	52
Other transportation	61	61	—	593	—	526	7	54	783	596	118	61
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	93	82	4	665	10	629	12	14	366	152	110	99
Wholesale trade	66	62	—	1 044	—	1 021	14	9	283	193	38	52
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	33	33	—	392	—	376	—	16	142	76	28	38
Eating and drinking places	68	68	—	1 472	7	1 404	19	30	653	361	156	136
Other retail trade	147	133	14	2 056	7	1 990	16	37	913	521	203	189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	80	8	722	—	680	7	13	392	251	66	75
Business and repair services	48	40	8	713	5	700	8	—	225	101	36	88
Private households	52	40	12	2 844	24	2 631	46	107	950	475	266	209
Other personal services	76	67	9	2 370	—	2 280	23	56	819	591	128	100
Entertainment and recreation services	17	10	7	330	—	319	—	11	75	50	21	4
Hospitals	206	177	29	1 301	7	1 234	15	45	1 596	1 059	338	199
Educational and kindred services	291	274	17	2 294	27	2 215	4	42	871	479	223	165
Other professional and related services	197	165	32	1 475	6	1 441	4	12	499	320	89	85
Public administration	256	247	9	973	—	948	25	—	428	276	93	59
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	86	86	—	849	14	802	12	8	310	206	48	51
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	14	14	—	19	5	14	—	—	18	18	—	—
Sales workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9	9	—	48	—	44	4	—	19	14	—	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	5	—	138	—	135	—	3	51	25	9	12
Operatives, including transport	14	14	—	249	9	237	—	—	68	47	5	16
Laborers, except farm	19	19	—	189	—	184	5	—	78	68	5	5
Farm workers	9	9	—	27	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	12	12	—	163	—	155	3	5	76	34	29	13
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	109	104	5	1 068	9	1 024	18	17	422	214	115	93
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	8	—	40	—	40	—	—	6	—	6	—
Sales workers	15	15	—	45	—	45	—	—	5	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11	11	—	170	—	170	—	—	54	26	11	17
Operatives, including transport	13	13	—	277	—	269	3	5	34	13	6	15
Other blue-collar workers	3	3	—	51	—	51	—	—	16	11	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	47	42	5	318	—	291	15	12	174	100	36	38
Private household workers	8	8	—	143	9	134	—	—	114	54	46	14
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	2 182	1 708	455	18 639	113	17 733	200	410	7 739	4 237	1 912	1 561
Less than \$1,000	120	100	20	1 045	—	997	9	12	575	402	69	104
\$1,000 to \$1,999	120	113	7	1 363	—	1 264	15	27	649	332	205	109
\$2,000 to \$2,999	155	125	30	1 587	21	1 515	5	33	649	347	132	170
\$3,000 to \$3,999	150	125	13	1 479	10	1 408	8	42	831	504	164	158
\$4,000 to \$4,999	193	142	51	1 571	6	1 469	4	74	759	474	150	135
\$5,000 to \$5,999	256	140	109	1 714	11	1 662	6	27	671	344	164	163
\$6,000 to \$6,999	172	129	43	1 645	10	1 556	21	38	774	432	191	151
\$7,000 to \$7,999	173	137	36	1 585	31	1 484	15	50	584	311	160	113
\$8,000 to \$8,999	194	153	41	1 512	7	1 416	43	46	545	243	138	159
\$9,000 to \$9,999	122	105	17	1 256	7	1 222	8	19	375	207	90	78
\$10,000 to \$11,999	246	193	53	1 720	10	1 654	31	25	546	272	181	89
\$12,000 to \$14,999	148	124	24	1 293	—	1 268	25	—	471	231	134	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	104	93	11	737	—	689	10	14	294	122	134	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	25	—	94	—	94	—	—	9	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	38	—	35	—	3	7	7	—	—
Median income	\$6 564	\$6 845	\$5 977	\$6 341	\$6 850	\$6 354	\$8 395	\$5 630	\$5 606	\$5 173	\$6 377	\$5 641
Mean income	\$7 305	\$7 489	\$6 753	\$7 102	\$6 131	\$7 135	\$8 394	\$6 384	\$6 213	\$5 954	\$6 944	\$5 961
Families with female head	311	310	1	4 465	24	4 310	40	67	1 974	1 301	378	290
Mean income	\$4 302	\$4 310	...	\$5 011	...	\$5 034	...	...	\$3 680	\$3 953	\$3 261	\$3 004
All families and unrelated individuals	3 427	2 118	1 283	24 993	236	23 718	223	547	10 489	6 177	2 299	1 984
Mean income	\$4 856	\$5 858	\$3 311	\$5 048	\$2 846	\$5 092	\$8 128	\$4 431	\$4 338	\$3 844	\$5 675	\$4 690
Mean income	\$5 868	\$6 851	\$4 297	\$5 951	\$3 997	\$5 994	\$7 802	\$5 271	\$5 222	\$4 815	\$6 266	\$5 221
All unrelated individuals	1 245	410	828	6 354	123	5 985	23	137	2 750	1 940	387	423
Mean income	\$2 449	\$2 442	\$2 463	\$1 946	\$1 130	\$1 977	...	...	\$1 875	\$1 491	\$2 271	\$1 729
Mean income	\$3 349	\$4 194	\$2 947	\$2 576	\$2 037	\$2 615	...	...	\$2 435	\$2 327	\$2 918	\$2 488
Female unrelated individuals	145	145	—	3 293	64	3 093	14	77	1 493	1 107	179	207
Mean income	\$2 898	\$2 898	...	\$1 922	...	\$1 965	...	...	\$1 594	\$1 540	\$1 828	\$1 682
Per capita income of persons	\$2 019	\$1 967	\$2 193	\$1 850	\$1 853	\$1 861	\$1 864	\$1 633	\$1 655	\$1 656	\$1 782	\$1 505
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	2 182	1 708	455	18 639	113	17 733	200	410	7 739	4 237	1 912	1 561
With wage or salary income	1 974	1 511	444	17 180	100	16 375	195	378	6 845	3 665	1 767	1 387
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 318	\$7 552	\$6 682	\$6 635	\$5 984	\$6 637	\$8 035	\$6 309	\$6 124	\$5 871	\$6 774	\$5 892
With nonfarm self-employment income	51	41	6	1 001	5	962	18	16	430	248	75	107
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$4 227	...	\$4 316	...	...	\$3 010	\$2 413	...	\$3 740
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	88	—	57	—	8	60	27	21	12
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	248	197	47	3 146	13	3 010	28	52	1 586	913	380	285
Mean Social Security income	\$1 226	\$1 394	...	\$1 287	...	\$1 284	...	...	\$1 373	\$1 441	\$1 170	\$1 423
With public assistance or public welfare income	97	85	4	1 953	16	1 844	15	59	764	383	254	124
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	\$930	...	\$929	...	...	\$823	\$773	\$914	\$799
With other income	427	351	76	2 375	37	2 262	21	37	1 192	686	335	171
Mean other income	\$2 261	\$2 578	...	\$3 423	...	\$3 539	...	...	\$1 659	\$2 172	\$872	\$1 144

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	140 498	120 420	15	14 056	34	28	—	4 324	3 654	363	119	8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 415	1 434	—	360	6	—	—	184	89	—	9	—
Mining	1 115	945	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	11 269	9 154	6	1 373	—	—	—	182	128	26	—	10
Manufacturing	22 524	18 852	—	2 582	4	4	—	461	440	5	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	941	559	—	234	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	2 738	2 301	—	373	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 505	2 152	—	232	—	—	—	11	6	5	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	3 789	3 351	—	353	—	—	—	61	55	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	481	433	—	22	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—
Other durable goods	2 943	2 639	—	238	—	—	—	15	11	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	2 454	2 135	—	261	—	—	—	246	240	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	461	429	—	32	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	671	623	—	37	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	5 561	4 230	—	800	4	4	—	53	53	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	3 480	3 062	—	306	—	—	—	137	97	26	4	—
Other transportation	4 204	3 741	—	357	—	—	—	47	33	5	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4 476	3 843	—	476	—	—	—	94	80	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	7 031	6 505	—	375	—	—	—	107	105	2	7	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 731	2 379	—	254	—	—	—	54	51	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	5 868	5 013	—	673	—	—	—	181	154	4	6	—
Other retail trade	12 406	10 831	5	1 202	—	—	—	284	230	42	13	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 754	3 487	—	255	—	—	—	135	128	7	—	—
Business and repair services	3 988	3 548	4	300	—	—	—	159	145	7	—	—
Private households	12 264	9 508	—	1 803	—	—	—	783	649	82	16	—
Other personal services	11 380	10 119	—	962	5	5	—	372	346	17	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 372	1 235	—	76	—	—	—	40	33	7	—	—
Hospitals	8 995	8 092	—	683	5	5	—	241	221	20	—	—
Educational and kindred services	9 888	8 580	—	984	—	—	—	447	403	37	25	—
Other professional and related services	6 940	6 109	—	617	8	8	—	228	162	42	8	4
Public administration	4 398	4 003	—	309	6	6	—	188	160	20	12	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	2 982	2 494	—	359	—	—	—	109	80	23	8	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	117	112	—	5	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Sales workers	86	81	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	174	165	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	429	366	—	40	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	672	573	—	95	—	—	—	16	9	7	8	—
Laborers, except farm	880	686	—	127	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—
Farm workers	37	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	549	452	—	78	—	—	—	36	20	16	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	3 588	3 122	18	334	—	—	—	128	117	4	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	241	229	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	208	197	—	11	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	605	553	12	33	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	414	391	—	18	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	162	140	—	22	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	35	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 198	1 043	—	127	—	—	—	52	52	—	—	—
Private household workers	608	448	—	97	—	—	—	23	12	4	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	85 023	71 656	9	8 992	54	48	—	2 658	2 218	273	100	5
Less than \$1,000	5 371	4 367	—	671	—	—	—	148	112	36	5	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 974	4 502	—	803	—	—	—	238	148	69	7	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 769	5 455	—	825	—	—	—	274	246	10	21	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7 504	6 260	5	828	10	4	—	363	295	30	20	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 410	6 111	4	861	14	14	—	343	301	24	18	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 857	6 579	—	893	—	—	—	368	312	28	9	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 627	6 508	—	659	17	17	—	186	165	13	7	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 423	6 299	—	845	9	9	—	154	139	7	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 534	5 689	—	564	—	—	—	153	122	22	4	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 457	4 736	—	525	4	4	—	100	93	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 131	6 228	—	713	—	—	—	166	132	30	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 385	4 772	—	448	—	—	—	64	56	—	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 003	3 617	—	323	—	—	—	94	90	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	458	431	—	23	—	—	—	7	7	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more	120	102	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 213	\$6 392	...	\$5 569	...	...	...	\$4 892	\$5 022	\$3 717	\$3 850	...
Mean income	\$6 811	\$6 980	...	\$6 221	...	...	...	\$5 572	\$5 749	\$4 438	\$5 239	...
Families with female head	18 879	16 234	—	1 883	—	—	—	703	609	73	26	5
Mean income	\$3 984	\$4 117	...	\$3 356	...	...	...	\$3 035	\$3 155	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	115 559	98 008	24	11 782	147	141	—	3 652	2 939	478	160	30
Mean income	\$4 934	\$5 081	...	\$4 470	\$3 734	\$3 788	...	\$4 046	\$4 266	\$2 200	\$3 057	...
Mean income	\$5 702	\$5 831	...	\$5 254	\$3 841	\$3 875	...	\$4 678	\$4 923	\$3 406	\$3 955	...
All unrelated individuals	30 536	26 352	15	2 790	93	93	—	994	721	205	60	25
Mean income	\$1 925	\$2 049	...	\$1 552	...	...	...	\$1 944	\$2 076	\$1 560	...	...
Mean income	\$2 613	\$2 707	...	\$2 138	...	...	...	\$2 287	\$2 380	\$2 033	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	15 263	13 102	6	1 458	—	—	—	440	342	64	22	10
Mean income	\$1 836	\$1 909	...	\$1 469	...	...	...	\$1 726	\$1 741	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 738	\$1 812	...	\$1 490	\$1 936	\$2 021	...	\$1 303	\$1 334	\$1 198	\$1 531	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	85 023	71 656	9	8 992	54	48	—	2 658	2 218	273	100	5
With wage or salary income	77 225	65 717	9	7 818	54	48	—	2 435	2 033	235	88	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 669	\$6 817	...	\$6 120	...	...	...	\$5 491	\$5 726	\$4 014	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 197	5 150	—	776	—	—	—	126	78	33	4	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 930	\$4 109	...	\$3 146	...	...	...	\$3 844	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	598	345	—	84	—	—	—	4	—	—	12	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 367	\$2 984	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	13 744	10 601	—	1 946	—	—	—	397	321	57	14	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 277	\$1 292	...	\$1 251	...	...	...	\$1 229	\$1 288	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 638	6 149	—	979	—	—	—	263	222	31	11	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$872	\$874	...	\$841	...	...	...	\$872	\$1 025	...	...	...
With other income	9 908	8 454	—	953	6	6	—	212	164	34	7	—
Mean other income	\$1 426	\$1 284	...	\$2 231	...	...	...	\$1 023	\$873	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	27	21	22	2 552	2 542	—	1 727	1 717	—	961	957
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	61	61	—	13	13	—	17	13
Mining	—	—	—	145	145	—	24	24	—	6	6
Construction	—	5	—	125	125	—	105	105	—	14	14
Manufacturing	—	—	—	61	61	—	86	86	—	92	92
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	6	6	—	13	13	—	6	6
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	13	13	—	25	25	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	22	22
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	23	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	35	35	—	28	28	—	14	14
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	28	28	—	49	49	—	17	17
Other transportation	—	—	—	43	43	—	5	5	—	5	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	45	45	—	28	28	—	69	69
Wholesale trade	—	—	7	37	37	—	99	99	—	16	16
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	30	30	—	13	13	—	18	18
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	127	123	—	134	134	—	48	48
Other retail trade	—	9	—	285	285	—	261	261	—	46	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	—	50	50	—	67	67	—	32	32
Business and repair services	—	—	—	76	70	—	37	37	—	19	19
Private households	7	—	5	721	721	—	331	326	—	194	194
Other personal services	—	—	—	242	242	—	78	73	—	83	83
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	87	87	—	22	22	—	3	3
Hospitals	—	—	—	40	40	—	96	96	—	81	81
Educational and kindred services	8	7	10	190	190	—	208	208	—	104	104
Other professional and related services	—	—	—	99	99	—	56	56	—	50	50
Public administration	8	—	—	60	60	—	15	15	—	47	47
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	—	120	120	—	39	39	—	34	34
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	5	5
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	14	14	—	9	9	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	42	42	—	10	10	—	7	7
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	31	31	—	10	10	—	17	17
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	21	21	—	10	10	—	5	5
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	—	103	103	—	56	56	—	42	42
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	14	14	—	5	5	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	5	5
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	9	9
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	9	9	—	37	37	—	16	16
Private household workers	—	—	—	56	56	—	6	6	—	12	12
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	15	21	24	1 381	1 381	—	999	999	—	668	664
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	63	63	—	62	62	—	46	46
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	7	—	140	140	—	78	78	—	37	33
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	21	125	125	—	65	65	—	100	100
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3	—	—	135	135	—	128	128	—	87	87
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	5	3	185	185	—	154	154	—	61	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	9	—	181	181	—	86	86	—	75	75
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7	—	—	172	172	—	93	93	—	60	60
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	109	109	—	100	100	—	73	73
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	60	60	—	13	13	—	50	50
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	37	37	—	73	73	—	42	42
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	68	68	—	61	61	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5	—	—	41	41	—	43	43	—	20	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	41	41	—	43	43	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	...	...	...	\$5 235	\$5 235	—	\$5 145	\$5 145	—	\$5 040	\$5 067
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	—	\$6 022	\$6 022	—	\$5 181	\$5 205
Families with female head	—	7	10	350	350	—	232	232	—	155	155
Mean income	...	...	...	\$3 620	\$3 620	—	\$3 042	\$3 042	—	\$3 283	\$3 283
All families and unrelated individuals	20	21	40	1 814	1 804	—	1 334	1 324	—	1 081	1 075
Mean income	...	...	...	\$4 397	\$4 418	—	\$4 542	\$4 571	—	\$3 418	\$3 447
Mean income	...	...	...	\$5 373	\$5 398	—	\$5 223	\$5 256	—	\$4 182	\$4 201
All unrelated individuals	5	—	16	433	423	—	335	325	—	413	411
Mean income	...	...	...	\$1 865	\$1 905	—	\$1 929	\$1 983	—	\$1 809	\$1 815
Mean income	...	...	...	\$2 186	\$2 217	—	\$2 840	\$2 900	—	\$2 566	\$2 579
Female unrelated individuals	—	—	12	233	229	—	137	127	—	207	207
Mean income	...	...	...	\$1 709	\$1 710	—	\$2 435	\$2 558	—	\$1 765	\$1 765
Per capita income of persons	...	...	...	\$1 526	\$1 527	—	\$1 566	\$1 570	...	\$1 478	\$1 487
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	15	21	24	1 381	1 381	—	999	999	—	668	664
With wage or salary income	15	14	24	1 323	1 323	—	943	943	—	612	608
Mean wage or salary income	...	...	...	\$5 923	\$5 923	—	\$6 016	\$6 016	—	\$4 960	\$4 985
With nonfarm self-employment income	4	—	—	39	39	—	44	44	—	56	56
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	14	14
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
With Social Security income	—	7	7	187	187	—	75	75	—	164	164
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	\$825	\$825	—	...	...	—	\$1 108	\$1 108
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	7	126	126	—	95	95	—	91	91
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	\$669	\$669	—	...	...	—	...	...
With other income	—	7	—	100	100	—	23	23	—	39	39
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana	
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion Total Texarkana
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	18 482	16 749	1 316	2 305	964	1 072	--	6 766	2 329 1 922
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	204	149	21	40	8	20	--	167	44 --
Mining	19	19	--	12	12	--	--	18	11 --
Construction	545	443	73	116	46	39	--	323	122 110
Manufacturing	1 143	1 015	118	880	321	497	--	2 111	655 534
Furniture and lumber and wood products	46	42	4	59	59	--	--	218	64 49
Primary metal industries	72	72	--	48	4	33	--	13	-- --
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	104	65	39	--	--	--	--	1 036	270 222
Machinery, including electrical	84	74	10	275	109	147	--	5	-- --
Transportation equipment	147	135	12	--	--	--	--	88	30 14
Other durable goods	132	110	22	151	35	104	--	199	38 34
Food and kindred products	189	176	13	114	54	57	--	164	67 61
Textiles and fabricated textile products	68	51	12	167	45	105	--	6	-- --
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	127	116	6	9	--	9	--	5	-- --
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	174	174	--	57	15	42	--	377	186 154
Trucking service and warehousing	248	239	9	17	9	8	--	63	28 28
Other transportation	307	284	12	19	13	--	--	41	12 7
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	468	417	47	40	28	12	--	123	57 35
Wholesale trade	514	465	35	26	16	5	--	89	43 39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	291	270	7	8	--	8	--	59	39 21
Eating and drinking places	926	849	52	59	34	25	--	324	112 82
Other retail trade	1 723	1 572	124	150	68	47	--	347	123 118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	649	626	15	14	7	7	--	89	31 31
Business and repair services	447	421	15	64	35	22	--	116	28 28
Private households	2 324	2 051	198	310	113	151	--	785	279 242
Other personal services	1 232	1 161	48	137	89	43	--	332	162 139
Entertainment and recreation services	209	186	23	15	10	5	--	47	22 22
Hospitals	1 592	1 517	68	132	68	46	--	190	77 70
Educational and kindred services	1 643	1 442	184	146	40	94	--	501	172 157
Other professional and related services	1 212	1 073	112	73	34	17	--	328	173 120
Public administration	2 786	2 550	155	47	13	26	--	713	139 139
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	462	414	35	51	10	36	--	308	74 65
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	-- --
Sole workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	-- --
Clerical and kindred workers	37	37	--	--	--	--	--	21	6 6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	62	62	--	17	6	11	--	50	21 21
Operatives, including transport	94	85	4	10	4	6	--	82	31 27
Laborers, except farm	97	74	23	15	--	10	--	87	11 11
Farm workers	3	--	--	9	--	9	--	7	-- --
Service workers, including private household	122	109	8	9	--	9	--	51	-- --
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	529	490	39	58	49	4	--	460	149 121
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	20	16	4	--	--	--	--	4	-- --
Sole workers	16	16	--	--	--	--	--	5	-- --
Clerical and kindred workers	123	110	13	--	--	--	--	19	5 5
Operatives, including transport	49	39	10	20	15	--	--	192	56 52
Other blue-collar workers	23	23	--	--	--	--	--	11	-- --
Farm workers	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	12	7 --
Service workers, except private household	136	130	6	19	19	--	--	164	65 51
Private household workers	128	122	6	19	15	4	--	53	16 13
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	13 718	12 076	1 285	1 468	638	624	--	4 903	1 697 1 285
Less than \$1,000	1 148	1 033	81	56	35	8	--	275	65 47
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 229	1 081	114	120	45	45	--	605	203 139
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 334	1 121	143	171	81	79	--	559	202 104
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 301	1 176	60	160	62	50	--	609	238 180
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 363	1 218	132	155	103	39	--	559	188 146
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 274	1 095	144	133	42	62	--	430	174 124
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 122	974	117	126	52	46	--	346	151 120
\$7,000 to \$7,999	947	826	106	119	45	67	--	291	93 84
\$8,000 to \$8,999	923	805	105	103	46	50	--	281	106 97
\$9,000 to \$9,999	706	644	58	80	38	32	--	188	61 48
\$10,000 to \$11,999	990	840	118	131	52	76	--	357	92 88
\$12,000 to \$14,999	815	767	42	64	15	46	--	264	90 79
\$15,000 to \$24,999	532	462	65	50	22	24	--	127	34 29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	34	--	--	--	--	--	6	-- --
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	-- --
Median income	\$5 380	\$5 374	\$5 781	\$5 541	\$4 932	\$6 630	--	\$4 722	\$4 747 \$5 214
Mean income	\$6 075	\$6 096	\$6 246	\$6 180	\$5 909	\$6 891	--	\$5 720	\$5 480 \$5 909
Families with female head	3 590	3 340	197	373	187	150	--	1 302	440 321
Mean income	\$3 384	\$3 450	\$2 490	\$3 603	\$3 474	\$3 991	--	\$4 167	\$4 178 \$4 551
All families and unrelated individuals	21 187	16 420	4 297	2 179	925	891	--	6 859	2 397 1 850
Mean income	\$3 851	\$4 260	\$2 661	\$3 925	\$4 038	\$4 723	--	\$3 635	\$3 565 \$3 844
All unrelated individuals	4 783	\$5 120	\$3 582	\$4 865	\$4 751	\$5 497	--	\$4 657	\$4 432 \$4 742
Mean income	\$1 809	\$1 739	\$1 963	\$1 620	\$1 682	\$1 565	--	\$1 956	\$1 700 \$1 565
Mean income	\$2 411	\$2 408	\$2 446	\$2 149	\$2 176	\$2 240	--	\$1 501	\$1 539 \$1 630
Female unrelated individuals	3 157	2 596	522	356	176	151	--	\$1 991	\$1 892 \$2 089
Mean income	\$1 900	\$1 942	\$1 725	\$1 715	\$1 405	\$2 125	--	\$1 177	\$1 443 \$1 357
Per capita income of persons	\$1 713	\$1 692	\$1 928	\$1 628	\$1 596	\$1 734	--	\$1 443	\$1 374 \$1 501
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	13 718	12 076	1 285	1 468	638	624	--	4 903	1 697 1 285
With wage or salary income	11 939	10 494	1 163	1 285	536	573	--	4 179	1 455 1 140
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 973	\$5 979	\$6 318	\$6 012	\$5 728	\$6 625	--	\$5 639	\$5 291 \$5 667
With nonfarm self-employment income	705	628	52	100	52	37	--	165	75 66
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 513	\$3 650	\$2 52	\$3 546	...	...	--	\$3 933	...
With farm self-employment income	120	58	22	18	4	6	--	61	34 4
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 458	...	...	...	...	...	--	...	...
With Social Security income	2 853	2 497	204	389	170	165	--	1 452	538 335
Mean Social Security income	\$1 256	\$1 263	\$1 219	\$1 484	\$1 513	\$1 579	--	\$1 236	\$1 329 \$1 417
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 981	1 789	115	207	90	84	--	850	403 238
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$822	\$817	\$847	\$948	...	...	--	\$868	\$831 \$814
With other income	2 876	2 590	228	225	143	51	--	565	179 141
Mean other income	\$1 446	\$1 481	\$968	\$878	\$1 026	...	--	\$2 201	\$1 452 \$1 524

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 437	2 836	176	8 495	4 850	505	8 176	6 584	660	2 991	2 851	131
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	123	33	—	623	90	6	201	65	29	42	33	—
Mining	7	7	—	37	21	—	32	24	—	24	19	5
Construction	201	162	3	373	190	49	454	335	54	105	105	—
Manufacturing	1 456	923	45	2 340	1 295	159	1 220	945	139	305	318	17
Furniture and lumber and wood products	154	99	9	166	65	10	59	46	—	16	16	—
Primary metal industries	13	13	—	904	579	65	—	—	—	52	52	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	766	451	4	194	121	—	60	47	—	25	19	6
Machinery, including electrical	5	—	—	282	167	38	48	26	8	49	49	—
Transportation equipment	58	33	4	8	8	—	91	61	27	11	11	—
Other durable goods	161	121	10	235	114	6	219	176	31	39	39	—
Food and kindred products	97	65	—	101	46	15	219	185	6	25	25	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	6	—	—	147	63	15	235	165	51	64	56	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	5	—	7	7	—	71	57	4	3	3	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	191	136	18	296	125	10	218	182	12	51	48	3
Trucking service and warehousing	35	14	—	84	40	8	78	40	19	12	12	—
Other transportation	29	13	—	106	48	21	72	55	10	15	15	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	66	53	6	106	51	4	214	181	25	53	44	9
Wholesale trade	46	46	—	153	38	5	199	155	27	57	54	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	15	—	108	71	9	78	41	6	29	29	—
Eating and drinking places	212	160	—	177	144	6	408	347	23	159	151	8
Other retail trade	224	144	21	433	252	29	531	449	38	273	259	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58	32	—	144	135	—	166	156	—	64	64	—
Business and repair services	88	67	—	121	56	—	108	92	8	70	51	19
Private households	506	323	18	1 050	602	91	1 058	786	72	519	491	28
Other personal services	170	144	6	530	334	39	612	508	48	370	364	6
Entertainment and recreation services	25	25	—	77	44	—	64	59	5	33	29	4
Hospitals	113	85	—	405	275	17	585	518	38	192	192	—
Educational and kindred services	329	221	32	1 119	832	41	1 247	1 119	50	251	251	—
Other professional and related services	155	108	10	403	262	21	555	479	39	169	160	9
Public administration	574	261	35	106	70	—	294	230	30	219	210	9
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	234	121	11	121	49	—	293	235	34	98	95	3
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	15	15	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	9	9	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	29	10	—	14	14	—	44	39	—	9	9	—
Operatives, including transport	51	17	5	31	16	—	95	69	16	44	41	3
Laborers, except farm	76	42	—	31	14	—	71	68	3	5	5	—
Farm workers	7	—	—	34	—	—	15	4	11	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	51	32	6	5	5	—	39	30	4	31	31	—
Female, 16 years old and over	311	216	14	238	143	24	333	283	17	124	124	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	5	—	5	5	—	9	9	—	6	6	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	7	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	14	—	21	17	—	27	27	—	17	17	—
Operatives, including transport	136	93	14	47	24	—	67	55	—	17	17	—
Other blue-collar workers	11	9	—	7	—	—	9	4	5	5	5	—
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	99	73	—	93	62	14	155	140	3	28	28	—
Private household workers	37	22	—	60	30	10	50	43	4	44	44	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	3 206	1 892	140	5 203	2 742	339	5 355	4 235	404	2 050	1 960	81
Less than \$1,000	210	104	5	262	140	—	354	246	53	196	188	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	402	299	6	523	182	52	679	502	44	158	147	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999	357	217	6	584	271	45	607	470	37	259	251	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	371	226	18	547	282	55	701	611	33	239	220	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	371	258	36	675	316	41	500	391	30	239	226	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	256	148	28	552	294	46	614	478	35	264	255	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	195	120	10	365	235	24	335	291	17	171	154	17
\$7,000 to \$7,999	198	105	14	412	248	12	382	274	48	179	179	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	175	101	4	293	164	8	337	276	40	131	131	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	127	79	—	280	164	15	187	151	24	45	45	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	265	180	8	333	176	15	262	238	11	59	54	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	174	95	5	229	171	6	193	150	15	72	72	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	93	50	—	148	99	20	188	141	17	38	38	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$4 709	\$4 736	\$4 972	\$5 019	\$5 612	\$4 427	\$4 673	\$4 738	\$5 143	\$4 724	\$4 770	...
Mean income	\$5 847	\$5 711	\$5 255	\$5 711	\$6 225	\$5 394	\$5 442	\$5 523	\$5 668	\$5 056	\$5 101	...
Families with female head	862	539	40	1 085	634	70	1 454	1 192	96	563	544	19
Mean income	\$4 162	\$4 250	...	\$3 338	\$3 589	...	\$3 128	\$3 218	...	\$3 152	\$3 208	...
All families and unrelated individuals	4 462	2 790	167	7 258	4 210	437	7 849	6 297	604	3 551	3 435	103
Mean income	\$3 683	\$3 682	\$4 597	\$3 861	\$3 902	\$3 591	\$3 334	\$3 387	\$3 218	\$3 330	\$3 323	\$3 340
All unrelated individuals	\$4 777	\$4 545	\$4 630	\$4 608	\$4 715	\$4 524	\$4 281	\$4 305	\$4 384	\$3 917	\$3 932	\$3 434
Mean income	1 256	898	27	2 055	1 468	98	2 494	2 062	200	1 501	1 475	22
Mean income	\$1 482	\$1 493	...	\$1 366	\$1 402	...	\$1 393	\$1 398	\$1 316	\$1 734	\$1 744	...
Mean income	\$2 046	\$2 087	...	\$1 813	\$1 893	...	\$1 788	\$1 803	\$1 791	\$2 362	\$2 379	...
Female unrelated individuals	734	531	18	1 251	883	75	1 397	1 188	82	510	505	5
Mean income	\$1 527	\$1 531	...	\$1 442	\$1 522	...	\$1 538	\$1 593	...	\$1 853	\$1 858	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 478	\$1 509	\$1 229	\$1 420	\$1 610	\$1 302	\$1 439	\$1 473	\$1 439	\$1 494	\$1 514	\$949
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	3 206	1 892	140	5 203	2 742	339	5 355	4 235	404	2 050	1 960	81
With wage or salary income	2 724	1 632	135	4 605	2 495	294	4 673	3 713	346	1 808	1 735	73
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 825	\$5 786	\$4 990	\$5 719	\$6 205	\$5 444	\$5 374	\$5 491	\$6 024	\$5 090	\$5 151	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	90	53	—	303	152	30	228	148	34	150	133	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$2 596	\$2 907	...	\$2 951	\$3 358	...	\$2 847	\$2 931	...
With farm self-employment income	27	4	4	113	5	—	54	23	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$1 303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	914	507	21	1 076	472	97	1 259	957	60	412	381	22
Mean Social Security income	\$1 181	\$1 267	...	\$1 122	\$1 242	...	\$1 285	\$1 318	...	\$845	\$813	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	447	221	6	706	243	84	751	544	64	253	228	25
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$901	\$982	...	\$957	\$916	...	\$919	\$908	...	\$657	\$641	...
With other income	386	140	15	574	330	33	725	547	14	261	253	8
Mean other income	\$2 548	\$1 359	...	\$981	\$1 019	...	\$1 367	\$1 331	...	\$848	\$852	...

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22	17	152	142	—	51	69	1 061	16	292	128	6
Mining	3	13	8	91	—	31	258	26	72	32	—	—
Construction	67	108	761	801	—	141	223	5 842	22	1 980	238	11
Manufacturing	196	359	771	2 169	—	217	398	17 972	220	7 928	430	10
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	45	88	—	7	12	443	7	268	5	—
Primary metal industries	—	94	17	122	—	30	103	466	25	343	6	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4	38	21	175	—	39	17	652	5	669	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	24	6	265	135	—	32	32	5 297	4	1 027	13	—
Transportation equipment	8	—	35	192	—	6	—	1 537	13	2 707	173	—
Other durable goods	42	52	93	212	—	19	46	2 485	15	750	37	10
Food and kindred products	64	57	148	213	—	33	36	2 092	13	1 121	60	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	28	68	—	4	—	—	—	1 385	127	261	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	—	52	45	—	4	6	869	—	162	27	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	22	44	95	983	—	79	146	2 746	11	620	103	—
Trucking service and warehousing	28	30	73	114	—	47	78	1 856	29	301	174	—
Other transportation	11	131	107	329	6	16	174	1 386	61	526	596	3
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	35	72	362	497	—	50	155	2 321	86	647	152	13
Wholesale trade	51	64	234	513	—	48	46	4 115	62	1 021	193	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16	17	164	184	—	43	49	1 515	33	382	76	—
Eating and drinking places	79	61	523	691	10	150	162	3 074	68	1 417	361	11
Other retail trade	93	203	727	967	—	171	330	7 996	137	2 001	521	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	15	363	233	—	88	73	3 774	88	680	251	—
Business and repair services	25	44	227	280	—	49	106	2 812	40	705	101	16
Private households	316	497	1 427	1 364	9	487	683	7 110	45	2 680	475	63
Other personal services	96	305	1 190	837	5	182	326	7 740	76	2 298	591	27
Entertainment and recreation services	19	35	64	109	—	31	36	910	17	319	50	—
Hospitals	164	187	653	641	—	48	257	4 113	203	1 244	1 059	18
Educational and kindred services	151	161	1 684	1 144	11	408	299	5 088	287	2 252	479	4
Other professional and related services	117	130	1 162	597	—	123	261	4 043	184	1 447	320	25
Public administration	64	62	1 005	366	4	55	222	2 755	256	948	276	5

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over ¹	48	37	184	446	—	42	89	1 995	86	816	206	15
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	6	—	11	10	98	14	19	18	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	61	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	5	9	—	—	4	91	9	44	14	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4	9	51	70	—	5	17	246	5	135	25	—
Operatives, including transport	11	5	48	109	—	9	22	653	14	246	47	15
Laborers, except farm	17	19	45	169	—	17	8	396	19	184	68	—
Farm workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	26	9	17	—	—
Service workers, including private household	16	4	31	69	—	—	18	407	12	155	34	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	97	57	250	481	—	63	62	2 068	109	1 033	214	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	—	11	8	—	7	5	131	8	40	—	—
Sales workers	6	—	4	18	—	—	—	46	15	45	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	—	28	50	—	13	21	377	11	170	26	—
Operatives, including transport	28	5	39	95	—	—	—	495	13	269	13	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	4	6	—	6	—	135	3	51	11	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	17	36	108	187	—	21	22	555	47	291	100	—
Private household workers	28	16	45	95	—	5	14	294	8	143	54	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families	1 109	1 409	6 604	8 170	5	1 632	2 464	49 339	2 050	17 910	4 237	81
Less than \$1,000	42	116	219	587	—	188	158	2 410	110	997	402	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	94	85	490	849	—	255	170	3 244	120	1 264	332	22
\$2,000 to \$2,999	119	112	650	869	—	201	326	3 658	154	1 536	347	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999	149	131	669	847	—	163	303	4 562	125	1 418	504	18
\$4,000 to \$4,999	142	141	806	800	—	217	210	4 590	187	1 483	474	9
\$5,000 to \$5,999	107	156	827	858	—	92	243	4 869	223	1 673	344	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	111	153	626	715	5	92	262	4 387	163	1 578	432	6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	101	61	418	504	—	144	190	3 902	156	1 535	311	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	24	91	282	353	—	74	137	3 804	184	1 428	243	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31	87	443	507	—	54	153	4 798	238	1 233	207	9
\$10,000 to \$11,999	31	74	375	346	—	20	103	3 677	145	1 676	272	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6	54	249	211	—	14	102	2 177	98	689	122	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	20	35	—	—	5	113	25	94	9	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 025	\$5 766	\$5 566	\$5 155	...	\$4 041	\$5 267	\$6 305	\$6 650	\$6 370	\$5 173	...
Mean income	\$5 740	\$6 171	\$6 373	\$5 850	...	\$5 550	\$5 845	\$7 069	\$7 358	\$7 140	\$5 954	...
Families with female head	277	326	1 861	1 867	5	473	640	12 861	310	4 337	1 301	37
Mean income	\$3 229	\$2 959	\$4 045	\$3 399	...	\$6 659	\$3 461	\$4 351	\$4 310	\$5 040	\$3 953	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 757	2 159	9 478	10 863	79	2 459	3 504	67 204	3 158	24 031	6 177	232
Mean income	\$3 552	\$4 179	\$4 276	\$4 035	...	\$2 467	\$3 892	\$5 070	\$4 899	\$5 088	\$3 844	\$1 684
Mean income	\$4 403	\$4 777	\$5 114	\$4 932	...	\$4 230	\$4 826	\$5 949	\$5 954	\$5 984	\$4 815	\$2 475
All unrelated individuals	648	750	2 874	2 693	74	827	1 040	17 865	1 108	6 121	1 940	151
Mean income	\$1 734	\$1 665	\$1 821	\$1 443	...	\$1 151	\$1 853	\$2 226	\$2 421	\$1 956	\$1 495	\$981
Mean income	\$2 114	\$2 157	\$2 223	\$2 146	...	\$1 626	\$2 410	\$2 857	\$3 356	\$2 600	\$2 327	\$1 714
Female unrelated individuals	227	419	1 477	1 485	30	502	436	9 062	145	3 157	1 107	102
Mean income	\$1 705	\$1 388	\$1 745	\$1 450	...	\$1 674	\$1 358	\$2 288	\$2 898	\$1 938	\$1 540	\$1 088
Per capita income of persons	\$1 506	\$1 593	\$1 607	\$1 515	...	\$1 285	\$1 588	\$1 817	\$2 033	\$1 862	\$1 656	\$1 154

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	1 109	1 409	6 604	8 170	5	1 632	2 464	49 339	2 050	17 910	4 237	81
With wage or salary income	1 031	1 288	6 139	7 215	5	1 368	2 203	45 852	1 848	16 539	3 665	75
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 108	\$6 127	\$6 033	\$5 594	...	\$4 406	\$5 911	\$6 847	\$7 375	\$6 647	\$5 871	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	49	84	390	464	—	77	88	2 882	47	974	248	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	\$4 279	\$3 777	...	...	...	\$4 110	...	\$4 269	\$2 413	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	12	32	—	—	4	289	—	57	27	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 098	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	162	289	1 210	1 819	—	459	375	7 618	223	3 023	913	8
Mean Social Security income	\$1 052	\$957	\$1 263	\$1 334	...	\$1 047	\$1 087	\$1 210	\$1 275	\$1 284	\$1 441	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	185	62	831	859	5	306	229	5 331	85	1 860	383	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$963	...	\$1 001	\$866	...	\$808	\$958	\$855	...	\$933	\$773	...
With other income	72	163	734	998	—	223	270	5 155	405	2 305	686	32
Mean other income	...	\$1 558	\$1 384	\$2 386	...	\$9 353	\$1 081	\$1 562	\$2 352	\$3 495	\$2 172	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
Urbanized areas—Con.										
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	129 292	28	3 763	73	2 542	1 717	6 700	957	17 167	2 036
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 577	—	89	—	61	13	20	13	153	28
Mining	991	—	—	—	145	24	86	6	19	12
Construction	9 993	—	133	5	125	105	641	14	443	85
Manufacturing	20 423	4	440	—	61	86	1 760	92	1 054	818
Furniture and lumber and wood products	590	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	46	59
Primary metal industries	2 571	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	72	37
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 323	—	6	—	6	13	33	6	65	—
Machinery, including electrical	3 626	—	55	—	13	25	—	—	79	256
Transportation equipment	451	—	24	—	—	7	—	—	143	—
Other durable goods	2 805	—	11	—	—	5	315	—	126	139
Food and kindred products	2 352	—	240	—	—	—	46	22	176	111
Textiles and fabricated textile products	461	—	—	—	7	—	56	—	51	150
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	649	—	5	—	—	8	—	23	122	9
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	4 605	4	53	—	35	28	1 246	14	174	57
Trucking service and warehousing	3 293	—	97	—	28	49	54	17	248	17
Other transportation	3 918	—	33	—	43	5	429	5	284	13
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4 184	—	80	—	45	28	220	69	429	40
Wholesale trade	6 781	—	105	7	37	99	289	16	476	21
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 529	—	51	—	30	13	121	18	270	8
Eating and drinking places	5 366	—	154	—	123	134	345	48	857	59
Other retail trade	11 739	—	243	13	285	261	361	46	1 618	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 688	—	128	4	50	67	102	32	626	14
Business and repair services	3 790	—	151	—	70	37	110	19	432	57
Private households	10 507	—	664	7	721	326	537	194	2 107	264
Other personal services	10 698	5	358	—	242	73	337	83	1 180	132
Entertainment and recreation services	1 281	—	33	—	87	22	33	3	186	15
Hospitals	8 562	5	227	—	40	96	367	81	1 556	114
Educational and kindred services	9 226	—	403	25	190	208	458	104	1 511	134
Other professional and related services	6 497	8	194	4	99	56	245	50	1 099	51
Public administration	4 249	6	180	8	60	15	185	47	2 619	39
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	2 467	—	84	—	120	39	366	34	426	46
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	117	—	7	—	8	—	6	5	12	—
Sales workers	81	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	174	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	37	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	400	—	33	—	14	9	50	—	62	17
Operatives, including transport	601	—	9	—	42	10	70	7	85	10
Laborers, except farm	731	—	7	—	31	10	140	17	86	10
Farm workers	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	499	—	24	—	21	10	86	5	109	9
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	3 275	—	117	—	103	56	330	42	508	53
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	241	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	20	—
Sales workers	208	—	18	—	14	5	21	—	16	—
Clerical and kindred workers	585	—	7	—	14	—	39	5	119	—
Operatives, including transport	391	—	23	—	5	—	30	9	44	15
Other blue-collar workers	140	—	5	—	5	—	4	—	23	—
Farm workers	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household	1 085	—	52	—	9	37	141	16	130	19
Private household workers	500	—	12	—	56	6	48	12	122	19
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	77 113	48	2 268	58	1 381	999	5 248	664	12 636	1 262
Less than \$1,000	4 706	—	117	5	63	62	413	46	1 058	43
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 924	—	148	7	140	78	360	33	1 043	90
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 855	—	246	14	125	65	413	100	1 143	160
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 715	4	306	3	135	128	453	87	1 208	112
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 595	14	307	8	185	154	519	61	1 277	142
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 091	—	325	9	181	86	580	75	1 147	104
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 898	17	165	7	172	93	590	60	1 028	98
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 832	9	139	—	109	100	508	73	880	112
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 046	—	122	—	60	13	426	50	880	96
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 093	4	93	—	37	73	238	42	684	70
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 817	—	147	—	68	61	325	17	907	128
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 105	—	56	5	41	43	200	20	791	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 886	—	90	—	41	43	201	—	514	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	448	—	7	—	17	—	18	—	34	—
\$50,000 or more	102	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 387	...	\$5 031	...	\$5 235	\$5 145	\$5 803	\$5 067	\$5 477	\$5 808
Mean income	\$6 963	...	\$5 754	...	...	\$6 022	\$6 135	\$5 205	\$6 175	\$6 395
Families with female head	17 287	—	614	22	350	232	1 003	155	3 372	337
Mean income	\$4 103	...	\$3 131	...	\$3 620	\$3 042	\$3 366	\$3 283	\$3 446	\$3 704
All families and unrelated individuals	104 942	141	3 029	99	1 804	1 324	6 750	1 075	19 665	1 816
Mean income	\$5 087	\$3 788	\$4 234	...	\$4 418	\$4 571	\$5 019	\$3 447	\$3 918	\$4 259
Mean income	\$5 829	\$3 875	\$4 888	...	\$5 398	\$5 256	\$5 345	\$4 201	\$4 842	\$5 117
All unrelated individuals	27 829	93	761	41	423	325	1 502	411	7 029	554
Mean income	\$2 012	...	\$2 010	...	\$1 905	\$1 983	\$1 780	\$1 815	\$1 821	\$1 621
Mean income	\$2 686	...	\$2 309	...	\$2 217	\$2 900	\$2 586	\$2 579	\$2 447	\$2 207
Female unrelated individuals	13 894	—	364	17	229	127	802	207	2 961	327
Mean income	\$1 895	...	\$1 683	...	\$1 710	\$2 558	\$1 527	\$1 765	\$1 933	\$1 737
Per capita income of persons	\$1 794	\$2 021	\$1 329	\$1 389	\$1 527	\$1 568	\$1 555	\$1 487	\$1 739	\$1 666
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	77 113	48	2 268	58	1 381	999	5 248	664	12 636	1 262
With wage or salary income	70 540	48	2 083	46	1 323	943	4 533	608	11 039	1 109
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 810	...	\$5 718	...	\$5 923	\$6 016	\$6 330	\$4 985	\$6 066	\$6 192
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 619	—	91	4	39	44	201	56	645	89
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 060	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 783	...	\$3 581	...
With farm self-employment income	392	—	4	—	6	—	3	14	63	10
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	11 722	—	327	7	187	75	910	164	2 533	335
Mean Social Security income	\$1 293	...	\$1 274	...	\$825	...	\$1 433	\$1 108	\$1 268	\$1 546
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 716	—	228	—	126	95	405	91	1 794	174
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$873	...	\$1 020	...	\$669	...	\$738	...	\$815	\$950
With other income	9 057	6	176	7	100	23	695	39	2 721	194
Mean other income	\$1 273	...	\$902	...	...	...	\$1 637	...	\$1 451	\$926

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 870	1 922	2 948	5 310	5 355	6 988	2 851	1 573	2 511	166	11 607	12 089
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	—	33	110	96	84	33	22	17	—	146	142
Mining	7	—	7	16	21	24	19	3	13	—	8	91
Construction	272	110	162	714	239	383	105	67	108	14	761	801
Manufacturing	1 498	534	964	931	1 454	1 004	318	196	359	59	771	2 169
Furniture and lumber and wood products	157	49	108	—	75	46	16	—	—	—	45	88
Primary metal industries	13	—	13	19	644	—	52	—	94	—	17	122
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	673	222	451	22	121	47	19	4	38	—	21	175
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	4	205	31	49	24	6	—	265	135
Transportation equipment	51	14	37	139	8	76	11	8	—	48	35	192
Other durable goods	165	34	131	45	120	187	39	42	52	5	93	212
Food and kindred products	126	61	65	23	61	185	25	64	57	—	148	213
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	78	182	56	28	68	—	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	—	5	8	7	61	3	4	—	—	52	45
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	308	154	154	671	135	189	48	22	44	6	95	983
Trucking service and warehousing	42	28	14	67	48	53	12	28	30	—	73	114
Other transportation	20	7	13	179	69	65	15	11	131	—	107	329
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	94	35	59	209	55	192	44	35	72	10	362	497
Wholesale trade	85	39	46	90	43	176	54	51	64	—	234	513
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	36	21	15	66	80	47	29	16	17	—	164	184
Eating and drinking places	242	82	160	292	150	367	151	79	61	7	513	691
Other retail trade	276	118	158	392	281	469	259	93	203	7	721	967
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	31	32	141	135	156	64	20	15	—	363	233
Business and repair services	95	28	67	124	56	100	51	25	44	5	227	280
Private households	571	242	329	475	693	835	491	316	497	24	1 422	1 364
Other personal services	283	139	144	228	373	535	364	96	305	—	1 188	837
Entertainment and recreation services	47	22	25	25	44	59	29	19	35	—	64	109
Hospitals	155	70	85	537	292	556	192	164	187	7	651	641
Educational and kindred services	399	157	242	388	873	1 136	251	151	161	27	1 673	1 164
Other professional and related services	238	120	118	174	283	503	160	117	130	6	1 157	597
Public administration	414	139	275	152	70	244	210	64	62	—	1 002	366

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

	Male, 16 years old and over ¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	192	65	127	99	49	253	95	48	37	14	184	446
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	21	6	15	5	6	9	9	—	—	—	5	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	31	21	10	21	14	39	9	4	9	—	51	70
Operatives, including transport	44	27	17	21	16	80	41	11	5	9	48	109
Laborers, except farm	53	11	42	10	14	71	5	17	19	—	45	169
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	38	—	38	42	5	34	31	16	4	—	31	69
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	337	121	216	208	167	292	124	97	57	9	250	481
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	6	5	9	6	5	—	—	11	8
Sales workers	5	—	5	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	4	18
Clerical and kindred workers	19	5	14	28	17	27	13	13	—	—	28	50
Operatives, including transport	145	52	93	21	24	55	17	28	5	—	39	95
Other blue-collar workers	9	—	9	5	—	9	5	—	—	—	4	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	124	51	73	74	76	140	28	17	36	—	108	187
Private household workers	35	13	22	60	40	47	44	28	16	9	45	95

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
All families	3 260	1 285	1 975	3 473	3 081	4 467	1 960	1 103	1 409	113	6 555	8 170
Less than \$1,000	156	47	109	173	140	268	188	42	116	—	219	587
\$1,000 to \$1,999	354	139	215	314	234	522	147	94	85	—	490	849
\$2,000 to \$2,999	321	104	217	302	316	500	251	111	112	21	645	869
\$3,000 to \$3,999	417	180	237	322	337	639	220	149	131	10	661	847
\$4,000 to \$4,999	420	146	274	285	357	403	226	149	141	6	800	800
\$5,000 to \$5,999	290	124	166	327	340	498	255	142	156	11	821	858
\$6,000 to \$6,999	246	120	126	342	259	304	154	107	148	10	626	715
\$7,000 to \$7,999	193	84	109	273	260	303	179	111	153	31	514	671
\$8,000 to \$8,999	202	97	105	297	172	290	131	101	61	7	407	504
\$9,000 to \$9,999	127	48	79	168	179	165	45	24	91	7	282	353
\$10,000 to \$11,999	276	88	188	270	191	242	54	31	87	10	443	507
\$12,000 to \$14,999	179	79	100	228	177	165	72	31	74	—	371	346
\$15,000 to \$24,999	79	29	50	172	119	152	38	6	54	—	247	211
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	20	35
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	18
Median income	\$4 910	\$5 214	\$4 765	\$6 039	\$5 460	\$4 756	\$4 770	\$5 046	\$5 766	\$6 850	\$5 563	\$5 155
Mean income	\$5 783	\$5 909	\$5 702	\$6 502	\$6 134	\$5 541	\$5 101	\$5 757	\$6 171	\$6 131	\$6 369	\$5 850
Families with female head	870	321	549	668	704	1 245	544	277	326	24	1 856	1 867
Mean income	\$4 330	\$4 551	\$4 201	\$3 149	\$3 501	\$3 201	\$3 208	\$3 229	\$2 959	...	\$4 048	\$3 399
All families and unrelated individuals	4 747	1 850	2 897	4 278	4 647	6 667	3 435	1 751	2 159	236	9 218	10 863
Mean income	\$3 778	\$3 844	\$3 723	\$5 191	\$3 861	\$3 364	\$3 323	\$3 566	\$4 179	\$2 846	\$4 350	\$4 035
Mean income	\$4 622	\$4 742	\$4 545	\$5 786	\$4 697	\$4 297	\$3 932	\$4 409	\$4 777	\$3 997	\$5 169	\$4 932
All unrelated individuals	1 487	565	922	805	1 566	2 200	1 475	648	750	123	2 663	2 693
Mean income	\$1 539	\$1 630	\$1 484	\$1 926	\$1 391	\$1 382	\$1 744	\$1 734	\$1 665	\$1 130	\$1 803	\$1 443
Mean income	\$2 075	\$2 089	\$2 066	\$2 695	\$1 870	\$1 771	\$2 379	\$2 114	\$2 157	\$2 037	\$2 216	\$2 146
Female unrelated individuals	906	357	549	381	527	1 251	505	227	419	64	1 472	1 485
Mean income	\$1 681	\$1 919	\$1 526	\$1 740	\$1 477	\$1 567	\$1 858	\$1 705	\$1 388	...	\$1 741	\$1 450
Per capita income of persons	\$1 496	\$1 501	\$1 492	\$1 654	\$1 578	\$1 473	\$1 514	\$1 506	\$1 593	\$1 853	\$1 612	\$1 515

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
All families	3 260	1 285	1 975	3 473	3 081	4 467	1 960	1 103	1 409	113	6 555	8 170
With wage or salary income	2 850	1 140	1 710	3 154	2 789	3 917	1 735	1 025	1 288	100	6 090	7 215
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 727	\$5 667	\$5 768	\$6 386	\$6 124	\$5 524	\$5 151	\$5 123	\$6 127	\$5 984	\$6 031	\$5 594
With nonfarm self-employment income	119	66	53	182	182	168	133	49	84	5	390	464
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 682	...	...	\$3 823	\$2 454	\$3 175	\$2 931	...	...	...	\$4 279	\$3 777
With farm self-employment income	12	4	8	33	5	23	—	—	—	—	12	32
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	854	335	519	665	569	1 002	381	162	289	13	1 196	1 819
Mean Social Security income	\$1 338	\$1 417	\$1 286	\$1 279	\$1 208	\$1 304	\$813	\$1 052	\$957	...	\$1 261	\$1 334
With public assistance or public welfare income	465	238	227	378	327	585	228	185	62	16	831	859
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$885	\$814	\$960	\$876	\$904	\$884	\$641	\$963	...	...	\$1 001	\$866
With other income	281	141	140	506	363	561	253	72	163	37	719	998
Mean other income	\$1 442	\$1 524	\$1 359	\$964	\$1 061	\$1 310	\$852	...	\$1 558	...	\$1 394	\$2 386

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.													
	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo			
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	39	3 948	81 840	1 835	28 880	6 503	962	1 439	120 427	273	28			
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	69	987	10	292	128	—	8	1 434	7	—			
Mining	—	31	239	26	72	32	7	—	945	7	—			
Construction	—	223	5 476	22	1 966	238	155	95	9 154	5	—			
Manufacturing	—	393	16 946	209	7 855	430	353	380	18 852	48	4			
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	12	427	7	268	5	7	4	559	—	—			
Primary metal industries	—	103	425	25	343	6	11	5	2 301	—	—			
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	17	576	5	669	—	34	18	2 152	—	—			
Machinery, including electrical	—	32	4 994	4	1 027	13	163	36	3 351	12	—			
Transportation equipment	—	—	1 329	13	2 651	173	26	160	433	15	—			
Other durable goods	—	41	2 385	9	739	37	31	33	2 639	10	—			
Food and kindred products	—	36	2 018	13	1 121	60	35	17	2 135	—	—			
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	1 338	122	261	6	21	17	429	—	—			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	6	834	—	162	27	—	22	623	6	—			
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	146	2 620	11	614	103	25	68	4 230	5	4			
Trucking service and warehousing	—	78	1 810	29	301	174	—	33	3 062	13	—			
Other transportation	—	174	1 352	61	526	596	—	26	3 741	5	—			
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	155	2 231	82	629	152	8	33	3 843	20	—			
Wholesale trade	—	46	4 028	62	1 021	193	22	29	6 505	6	—			
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	49	1 450	33	376	76	16	23	2 379	7	—			
Eating and drinking places	—	10	162	2 974	68	1 404	361	13	5 013	5	—			
Other retail trade	—	330	7 708	133	1 990	521	70	123	10 831	12	—			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	73	3 662	80	680	251	12	18	3 467	8	—			
Business and repair services	—	106	2 710	40	700	101	39	28	3 548	10	—			
Private households	—	9	663	6 511	40	2 631	475	89	9 508	43	—			
Other personal services	—	5	326	7 506	67	2 280	591	54	10 122	16	5			
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	36	883	10	319	50	8	1 239	—	—			
Hospitals	—	—	257	3 962	177	1 234	1 059	20	44	8 092	14	5		
Educational and kindred services	—	—	11	299	4 899	274	2 215	479	17	68	8 580	33	—	
Other professional and related services	—	—	—	256	3 897	165	1 441	320	59	49	6 109	8	8	
Public administration	—	—	—	4	222	2 609	247	948	276	20	81	4 003	6	6
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED														
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	—	89	1 839	86	802	266	56	40	2 494	11	—			
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	10	98	14	14	18	—	—	112	—	—			
Sales workers	—	10	61	4	—	—	—	—	81	—	—			
Clerical and kindred workers	—	4	87	9	44	14	—	4	165	—	—			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	17	234	5	135	25	8	—	366	—	—			
Operatives, including transport	—	22	580	14	237	47	28	25	573	—	—			
Laborers, except farm	—	8	377	19	184	68	9	5	686	—	—			
Farm workers	—	—	26	9	17	—	—	—	26	—	—			
Service workers, including private household	—	18	359	12	155	34	11	6	452	11	—			
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	—	62	1 872	104	1 024	214	77	47	3 122	11	—			
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	5	112	8	40	—	—	—	229	—	—			
Sales workers	—	—	42	15	45	5	—	4	197	—	—			
Clerical and kindred workers	—	21	359	11	170	26	9	9	553	—	—			
Operatives, including transport	—	—	438	13	269	13	27	10	391	—	—			
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	129	3	51	11	—	—	140	6	—			
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—			
Service workers, except private household	—	—	22	509	42	291	100	21	19	1 043	—	—		
Private household workers	—	—	14	248	8	134	54	20	5	448	5	—		
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS														
All families	5	2 453	47 045	1 708	17 733	4 237	633	831	71 663	182	48			
Less than \$1,000	—	158	2 297	100	997	402	56	29	4 370	6	—			
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	170	3 074	113	1 264	332	34	68	4 502	36	—			
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	326	3 467	125	1 515	347	47	58	5 455	7	—			
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	303	4 426	125	1 408	504	25	57	6 260	19	4			
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	210	4 334	142	1 469	474	85	77	6 115	12	14			
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	243	4 628	140	1 662	344	68	71	6 579	25	—			
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	262	4 163	129	1 556	432	60	93	6 508	14	17			
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	184	3 710	137	1 484	311	36	70	6 299	22	9			
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	137	3 592	153	1 416	243	90	99	5 689	—	—			
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	102	2 766	105	1 222	207	45	20	4 736	22	4			
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	148	4 636	193	1 654	272	21	76	6 228	14	—			
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	103	3 508	124	1 268	231	43	77	4 772	—	—			
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	102	2 116	93	689	122	11	31	3 617	5	—			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	5	215	25	94	9	12	5	431	—	—			
\$50,000 or more	—	—	113	4	35	7	—	—	102	—	—			
Median income	...	\$5 245	\$6 311	\$6 845	\$6 354	\$5 173	\$6 025	\$6 597	\$6 392	\$5 440	...			
Mean income	...	\$5 829	\$7 084	\$7 489	\$7 135	\$5 954	\$6 699	\$7 094	\$6 979	\$5 592	...			
Families with female head	5	640	12 342	310	4 310	1 301	157	165	16 237	37	—			
Mean income	...	\$3 461	\$4 366	\$4 310	\$5 034	\$3 953	\$3 814	\$3 678	\$4 116	...	—			
All families and unrelated individuals	47	3 493	64 227	2 118	23 718	6 177	737	1 051	98 021	228	141			
Mean income	...	\$3 879	\$5 069	\$5 858	\$5 092	\$3 844	\$5 507	\$5 688	\$5 080	\$4 750	\$3 788			
Mean income	...	\$4 811	\$5 956	\$6 851	\$5 994	\$4 815	\$6 143	\$6 316	\$5 830	\$4 922	\$3 875			
All unrelated individuals	42	1 040	17 182	410	5 985	1 940	104	220	26 358	46	93			
Mean income	...	\$1 853	\$2 239	\$2 442	\$1 977	\$1 495	\$2 647	\$2 318	\$2 048	...	...	
Mean income	...	\$2 410	\$2 865	\$4 194	\$2 615	\$2 327	\$2 757	\$3 377	\$2 706	...	...	
Female unrelated individuals	30	436	8 692	145	3 093	1 107	42	121	13 102	13	—			
Mean income	...	\$1 358	\$2 302	\$2 898	\$1 965	\$1 540	...	\$2 143	\$1 909	...	...	
Per capita income of persons	...	\$1 582	\$1 828	\$1 967	\$1 861	\$1 656	\$1 497	\$1 786	\$1 812	\$1 248	\$2 021			
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES														
All families	5	2 453	47 045	1 708	17 733	4 237	633	831	71 663	182	48			
With wage or salary income	5	2 192	43 733	1 511	16 375	3 665	576	799	65 724	156	48			
Mean wage or salary income	...	\$5 893	\$6 867	\$7 552	\$6 637	\$5 871	\$6 826	\$6 575	\$6 817	\$5 469	...			
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	88	2 694	41	962	248	31	87	5 150	12	—			
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	\$4 123	...	\$4 316	\$2 413	...	...	\$4 109	...	...	
With farm self-employment income	—	4	247	—	57	27	—	5	345	5	—			
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	\$4 681	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 984	...	...	
With Social Security income	—	375	7 230	197	3 010	913	105	98	10 601	32	—			
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 087	\$1 208	\$1 394	\$1 284	\$1 441	\$1 198	...	\$1 292	...	...	
With public assistance or public welfare income	5	229	5 124	85	1 844	383	62	63	6 152	36	—			
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$958	\$856	...	\$929	\$773	...	...	\$874	...	...	
With other income	—	270	4 815	351	2 262	686	50	158	8 454	46	6			
Mean other income	...	\$1 081	\$1 570	\$2 578	\$3 539	\$2 172	...	\$822	\$1 284	...	...	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 654	—	2 542	1 717	15	6 700	957	16 749	4 850	6 584	2 851
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	89	—	61	13	—	20	13	149	90	65	33
Mining	—	—	145	24	—	86	—	19	21	24	19
Construction	128	—	125	105	6	641	14	443	190	335	105
Manufacturing	440	—	61	86	—	1 760	92	1 015	1 295	945	318
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	—	—	—	—	24	—	42	65	46	16
Primary metal industries	6	—	—	—	—	40	—	72	579	—	52
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	6	—	6	13	—	33	6	65	121	47	19
Machinery, including electrical	55	—	13	25	—	—	—	74	167	26	49
Transportation equipment	24	—	—	7	—	315	—	133	8	61	11
Other durable goods	11	—	—	5	—	46	22	110	114	176	39
Food and kindred products	240	—	—	—	—	56	27	176	46	185	25
Textiles and fabricated textile products	34	—	7	—	—	—	23	51	63	165	56
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	16	7	57	3
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	53	—	35	28	—	1 246	14	174	125	182	48
Trucking service and warehousing	97	—	28	49	—	54	17	289	40	40	12
Other transportation	33	—	43	5	—	429	5	284	48	55	15
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	80	—	45	28	—	220	69	417	51	181	44
Wholesale trade	105	—	37	99	—	289	16	465	38	155	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	51	—	30	13	—	121	18	270	71	41	29
Eating and drinking places	154	—	123	134	—	345	48	849	144	347	151
Other retail trade	230	—	285	261	5	361	46	1 572	252	449	259
Finance, insurance, and real estate	128	—	50	67	—	102	32	626	135	156	64
Business and repair services	145	—	70	37	4	110	19	421	56	92	51
Private households	649	—	721	326	—	537	194	2 051	602	786	491
Other personal services	346	—	242	73	—	337	83	1 161	334	508	364
Entertainment and recreation services	33	—	87	22	—	33	3	186	44	59	29
Hospitals	221	—	40	96	—	367	81	1 517	275	518	192
Educational and kindred services	403	—	190	208	—	458	104	1 442	832	1 119	251
Other professional and related services	162	—	99	56	—	245	50	1 073	262	479	160
Public administration	160	—	60	15	—	185	47	2 550	70	230	210
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	80	—	120	39	—	366	34	414	49	235	95
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	—	8	—	—	6	5	12	—	8	—
Sales workers	4	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	37	—	6	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	33	—	14	9	—	50	—	62	14	39	9
Operatives, including transport	9	—	42	10	—	70	7	85	16	69	41
Laborers, except farm	7	—	31	10	—	140	17	74	14	68	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Service workers, including private household	20	—	21	10	—	86	5	109	5	30	31
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	117	—	103	56	18	330	42	490	143	283	124
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	6	35	—	16	5	9	6
Sales workers	18	—	14	5	—	21	—	16	5	5	7
Clerical and kindred workers	7	—	14	—	12	39	5	110	17	27	17
Operatives, including transport	23	—	5	—	—	30	9	39	24	55	17
Other blue-collar workers	5	—	5	—	—	4	—	23	—	4	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	52	—	9	37	—	141	16	130	62	140	28
Private household workers	12	—	56	6	—	48	12	122	30	43	44
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	2 218	—	1 381	999	9	5 248	664	12 076	2 742	4 235	1 960
Less than \$1,000	112	—	63	62	—	413	46	1 033	140	246	188
\$1,000 to \$1,999	148	—	140	78	—	360	33	1 081	182	502	147
\$2,000 to \$2,999	246	—	125	65	—	413	100	1 121	271	470	251
\$3,000 to \$3,999	295	—	135	128	5	453	87	1 176	282	611	220
\$4,000 to \$4,999	301	—	185	154	4	519	61	1 218	316	391	226
\$5,000 to \$5,999	312	—	181	86	—	580	75	1 095	294	478	255
\$6,000 to \$6,999	165	—	172	93	—	590	60	974	235	291	154
\$7,000 to \$7,999	139	—	109	100	—	508	73	826	248	274	179
\$8,000 to \$8,999	122	—	60	13	—	426	50	805	164	276	131
\$9,000 to \$9,999	93	—	37	73	—	238	42	644	164	151	45
\$10,000 to \$11,999	132	—	68	61	—	325	17	840	176	238	54
\$12,000 to \$14,999	56	—	41	43	—	200	20	767	171	150	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	90	—	41	43	—	201	—	462	99	141	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	—	7	—	—	18	—	34	—	16	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 022	—	\$5 235	\$5 145	...	\$5 803	\$5 067	\$5 374	\$5 612	\$4 738	\$4 770
Mean income	\$5 749	—	...	\$6 022	...	\$6 135	\$5 205	\$6 096	\$6 225	\$5 523	\$5 101
Families with female head	609	—	350	232	—	1 003	155	3 340	634	1 192	544
Mean income	\$3 155	—	\$3 620	\$3 042	—	\$3 366	\$3 283	\$3 450	\$3 589	\$3 218	\$3 208
All families and unrelated individuals	2 939	—	1 804	1 324	24	6 665	1 075	16 420	4 210	6 297	3 435
Mean income	\$4 266	—	\$4 418	\$4 571	...	\$4 991	\$3 447	\$4 260	\$3 902	\$3 387	\$3 323
Mean income	\$4 923	—	\$5 398	\$5 256	...	\$5 336	\$4 201	\$5 120	\$4 715	\$4 305	\$3 932
All unrelated individuals	721	—	423	325	15	1 417	411	4 344	1 468	2 062	1 475
Mean income	\$2 076	—	\$1 905	\$1 983	...	\$1 705	\$1 815	\$1 739	\$1 402	\$1 398	\$1 744
Mean income	\$2 380	—	\$2 217	\$2 900	...	\$2 376	\$2 579	\$2 408	\$1 893	\$1 803	\$2 379
Female unrelated individuals	342	—	229	127	6	802	207	2 596	883	1 188	505
Mean income	\$1 741	—	\$1 710	\$2 558	...	\$1 527	\$1 765	\$1 942	\$1 522	\$1 593	\$1 858
Per capita income of persons	\$1 334	...	\$1 527	\$1 570	...	\$1 539	\$1 487	\$1 692	\$1 610	\$1 473	\$1 514
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	2 218	—	1 381	999	9	5 248	664	12 076	2 742	4 235	1 960
With wage or salary income	2 033	—	1 323	943	9	4 533	608	10 494	2 495	3 713	1 735
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 726	—	\$5 923	\$6 016	...	\$6 330	\$4 985	\$5 979	\$6 205	\$5 491	\$5 151
With nonfarm self-employment income	78	—	39	44	—	201	56	628	152	148	133
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	—	...	...	—	\$3 783	...	\$3 650	\$2 907	\$3 358	\$2 931
With farm self-employment income	4	—	6	—	—	3	—	58	5	23	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	321	—	187	75	—	910	164	2 917	...	...	381
Mean Social Security income	\$1 288	—	\$825	...	—	\$1 433	\$1 108	\$1 263	\$1 472	\$1 318	\$813
With public assistance or public welfare income	222	—	126	95	—	405	91	1 789	243	544	228
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 025	—	\$669	...	—	\$738	...	\$817	\$916	\$908	\$641
With other income	164	—	100	23	—	695	39	2 390	330	547	253
Mean other income	\$873	—	...	...	—	\$1 637	...	\$1 481	\$1 019	\$1 331	\$852

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	1 311	1 103	187	1 422	1 409	13	6 987	6 555	49	15 239	8 170
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.7	16.8	11.2	4.4	4.4	—	13.0	12.7	—	9.3	10.5
Mean size of family.....	3.96	3.93	4.18	4.10	4.10	...	3.98	3.96	...	4.08	3.97
With related children under 18 years.....	893	765	117	986	980	6	4 590	4 317	38	10 507	5 503
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.01	2.97	3.24	2.88	2.89	...	2.82	2.79	...	2.77	2.71
Families with female head.....	324	277	47	326	326	—	1 911	1 856	5	3 224	1 867
With related children under 18 years.....	248	212	36	297	297	—	1 491	1 447	5	2 506	1 406
With related children under 6 years.....	165	145	20	143	143	—	760	750	—	1 264	693
Percent of heads in labor force.....	68.5	77.9	—	85.3	85.3	—	64.6	64.9	—	60.0	61.6
Family heads	1 311	1 103	187	1 422	1 409	13	6 987	6 555	49	15 239	8 170
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	10.9	23.5	11.7	11.9	—	12.8	12.4	...	12.3	14.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	684	558	105	935	922	13	4 293	4 026	16	10 582	5 432
Percent in labor force.....	91.8	92.1	88.6	91.9	92.4	...	94.3	94.7	...	91.3	91.3
Unrelated individuals	443	358	85	765	750	15	2 783	2 588	20	4 631	2 610
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.6	10.3	...	12.8	13.1	—	14.0	11.9	...	15.5	16.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.4	22.3	...	28.9	29.5	—	28.6	27.4	...	33.7	37.1
Persons	5 640	4 690	866	6 590	6 532	53	30 577	28 558	242	66 866	35 050
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.0	5.6	15.5	9.3	9.4	—	7.8	7.8	7.4	8.1	9.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.8	5.8	12.8	8.4	8.4	...	7.5	7.3	6.2	7.0	8.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.4	69.6	79.3	79.4	79.8	...	67.9	68.8	...	68.0	70.0
Households	1 672	1 396	255	2 018	2 002	16	8 583	8 161	54	18 219	9 904
In owner occupied housing units.....	956	739	196	1 102	1 102	—	4 483	4 192	24	9 835	5 067
Mean value of unit.....	\$6 804	\$7 465	\$3 934	\$8 378	\$8 378	—	\$11 527	\$11 900	...	\$8 879	\$8 459
In renter occupied housing units.....	716	657	59	916	900	16	4 100	3 969	30	8 384	4 837
Mean gross rent.....	\$55	\$56	...	\$62	\$61	...	\$74	\$75	...	\$63	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.5	4.9	34.1	3.7	3.7	—	9.3	6.7	...	11.2	13.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	438	340	94	354	354	—	1 940	1 735	13	4 991	2 769
Percent of all families.....	33.4	30.8	50.3	24.9	25.1	—	27.8	26.5	...	32.8	33.9
Mean family income.....	\$2 512	\$2 493	...	\$1 849	\$1 849	...	\$2 424	\$2 416	...	\$2 193	\$2 158
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 540	\$1 598	...	\$1 875	\$1 875	...	\$1 537	\$1 535	...	\$1 743	\$1 676
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	30.6	34.1	...	2.8	2.8	—	25.3	24.8	—	16.1	17.7
Mean size of family.....	4.63	4.64	...	4.16	4.16	...	4.59	4.55	...	4.50	4.32
With related children under 18 years.....	329	258	67	261	261	—	1 477	1 339	13	3 906	2 146
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.68	3.74	...	3.35	3.35	...	3.52	3.45	...	3.25	3.08
Families with female head.....	226	188	38	200	200	—	949	918	5	2 095	1 152
With related children under 18 years.....	185	158	27	186	186	—	854	823	5	1 815	994
With related children under 6 years.....	141	124	17	98	98	—	481	475	—	976	533
Percent of heads in labor force.....	65.2	74.2	—	...	...	—	60.3	61.1	—	58.4	60.6
Family heads	438	340	94	354	354	—	1 940	1 735	13	4 991	2 769
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.5	18.8	...	18.9	18.9	—	17.9	16.8	—	16.7	19.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	161	116	41	87	87	—	715	602	8	2 306	1 227
Percent in labor force.....	74.5	69.8	...	...	...	...	83.6	84.9	—	76.8	77.8
Unrelated individuals	229	163	66	417	402	15	1 427	1 310	9	2 887	1 658
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	51.7	45.5	...	54.5	53.6	...	51.3	50.6	...	62.3	63.5
Mean income.....	\$987	\$1 000	...	\$702	\$698	...	\$809	\$806	...	\$811	\$832
Mean income deficit.....	\$855	\$836	...	\$1 118	\$1 122	...	\$1 023	\$1 027	...	\$1 012	\$991
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.5	22.7	...	14.9	15.4	...	24.2	21.2	...	22.1	22.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	41.5	38.7	...	42.4	44.0	...	40.6	39.6	...	43.1	46.6
Persons	2 256	1 742	474	1 888	1 873	15	10 336	9 211	81	25 338	13 625
Percent of all persons.....	40.0	37.1	54.7	28.6	28.7	...	33.8	32.3	33.5	37.9	38.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.3	7.9	15.2	18.5	18.7	...	10.8	11.0	...	11.2	12.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.7	8.4	15.2	16.2	16.3	...	11.3	11.0	...	10.0	11.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	68.9	67.3	...	81.7	81.7	...	68.5	70.3	...	66.0	68.5
Related children under 18 years.....	1 144	909	205	936	936	—	5 143	4 590	38	12 729	6 556
Percent living with both parents.....	37.6	35.4	38.0	25.9	25.9	—	38.0	35.4	...	48.2	46.6
Households	624	473	147	676	673	3	2 777	2 581	12	7 029	3 964
Percent of all households.....	37.3	33.9	57.6	33.5	33.6	...	32.4	31.6	...	38.6	40.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	326	216	106	318	318	—	1 283	1 111	12	2 908	1 577
Mean value of unit.....	\$5 352	\$6 067	\$3 861	\$7 533	\$7 533	...	\$9 118	\$9 613	...	\$7 237	\$6 783
In renter occupied housing units.....	298	257	41	358	355	3	1 494	1 470	—	4 121	2 387
Mean gross rent.....	\$58	\$60	...	\$56	\$56	...	\$65	\$65	...	\$58	\$60
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	17.3	11.4	34.0	9.5	9.5	—	16.6	12.9	...	17.4	20.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	293	235	54	270	270	—	1 235	1 125	5	3 473	1 879
Percent of all families.....	22.3	21.3	28.9	19.0	19.2	—	17.7	17.2	...	22.8	23.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 031	\$1 063	...	\$1 387	\$1 387	...	\$1 119	\$1 091	...	\$1 313	\$1 279
Families with female head.....	182	154	28	178	178	—	710	684	5	1 694	920
Unrelated individuals	184	129	55	330	315	15	1 226	1 124	4	2 346	1 319
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.5	36.0	...	43.1	42.0	...	44.1	43.4	...	50.7	50.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$563	\$563	...	\$880	\$895	...	\$688	\$695	...	\$720	\$709
Persons	1 494	1 176	274	1 464	1 449	15	7 028	6 376	39	17 749	9 206
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.1	8.8	22.6	15.2	15.3	—	11.4	11.2	...	10.6	11.9
Related children under 18 years.....	798	652	116	712	712	—	3 571	3 239	25	8 874	4 475
Percent living with both parents.....	27.9	27.3	12.9	11.2	11.2	—	31.1	29.3	...	38.9	36.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	589	448	130	577	571	6	2 747	2 482	17	6 758	3 767
Percent of all families.....	44.9	40.6	69.5	40.6	40.5	...	39.3	37.9	...	44.3	46.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 003	\$2 089	\$1 744	\$1 962	\$1 980	...	\$1 955	\$1 938	...	\$2 158	\$2 088
Families with female head.....	238	197	41	268	268	—	1 209	1 178	5	2 484	1 427
Unrelated individuals	301	230	71	487	472	15	1 795	1 643	15	3 236	1 816
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	67.9	64.2	...	63.7	62.9	...	64.5	63.5	...	69.9	69.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 059	\$988	...	\$1 380	\$1 377	...	\$1 227	\$1 234	...	\$1 335	\$1 340
Persons	2 974	2 257	651	3 089	3 057	32	14 456	13 054	105	33 838	18 140
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.5	8.9	12.3	12.5	12.6	—	10.0	9.8	8.6	9.2	10.5
Related children under 18 years.....	1 511	1 165	308	1 572	1 567	5	7 214	6 528	59	17 006	8 866
Percent living with both parents.....	47.9	45.8	52.3	42.9	42.7	...	46.0	43.8	...	55.6	52.7

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange—Con.			Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito				Bryan—College Station			
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	1 327	5 248	—	86	5	68	13	—	2 009	1 441	191
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.0	7.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	19.0	20.3	7.3
Mean size of family	4.45	4.09	—	...	...	...	...	...	4.16	4.14	3.70
With related children under 18 years	937	3 708	—	67	—	59	8	—	1 289	924	111
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.89	2.78	—	...	...	...	...	...	3.29	3.43	2.32
Families with female head	318	1 003	—	42	5	29	8	—	544	426	47
With related children under 18 years	244	830	—	37	—	29	8	—	415	327	35
With related children under 6 years	152	398	—	14	—	6	8	—	239	203	10
Percent of heads in labor force	77.6	52.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	56.9	61.6	...
Family heads	1 327	5 248	—	86	5	68	13	—	2 009	1 441	191
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	10.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	20.6	18.0	32.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	941	3 811	—	44	—	39	5	—	1 138	822	94
Percent in labor force	91.4	91.5	—	...	...	...	...	...	93.8	92.7	...
Unrelated individuals	506	1 417	—	202	42	145	6	9	852	666	109
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.8	13.0	—	9.4	...	9.7	—	...	27.2	26.7	33.0
Percent 65 years and over	32.4	27.7	—	34.2	...	29.7	—	...	49.2	50.6	33.0
Persons	6 405	22 893	—	573	66	445	48	9	9 211	6 626	815
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.4	6.8	—	9.1	...	6.5	...	...	11.3	11.5	9.7
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	5.9	—	12.9	...	9.7	...	...	12.4	12.2	13.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	59.2	64.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	65.2	66.0	63.6
Households	1 675	6 179	—	250	36	192	19	3	2 534	1 987	270
In owner occupied housing units	705	3 713	—	116	19	78	19	—	1 368	969	178
Mean value of unit	\$8 998	\$9 510	—	\$7 028	...	...	...	...	\$6 980	\$6 600	\$10 618
In renter occupied housing units	970	2 466	—	134	17	114	—	3	1 166	1 018	92
Mean gross rent	\$63	\$62	—	\$47	...	\$48	...	...	\$43	\$45	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.4	7.1	—	19.2	...	17.2	...	...	36.8	34.7	24.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	444	1 545	—	41	—	33	8	—	962	723	77
Percent of all families	33.5	29.4	—	...	...	...	...	...	47.9	50.2	40.3
Mean family income	\$2 214	\$2 187	—	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 248	\$2 258	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 902	\$1 783	—	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 639	\$1 730	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.0	13.5	—	...	...	...	...	...	25.4	27.8	...
Mean size of family	4.90	4.53	—	...	...	...	...	...	4.56	4.60	...
With related children under 18 years	374	1 198	—	41	—	33	8	—	681	527	42
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.51	3.36	—	...	...	...	...	...	3.67	3.66	...
Families with female head	231	688	—	34	—	26	8	—	447	363	27
With related children under 18 years	206	601	—	34	—	26	8	—	365	297	15
With related children under 6 years	143	286	—	14	—	6	8	—	222	186	10
Percent of heads in labor force	79.0	46.9	—	...	...	...	...	...	53.6	58.1	...
Family heads	444	1 545	—	41	—	33	8	—	962	723	77
Percent 65 years and over	14.9	13.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	21.9	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	178	716	—	7	—	7	—	—	337	256	20
Percent in labor force	74.7	73.9	—	...	...	...	...	...	86.9	84.8	...
Unrelated individuals	377	804	—	141	26	106	6	3	632	496	87
Percent of all unrelated individuals	74.5	56.7	—	69.8	...	73.1	...	...	74.2	74.5	79.8
Mean income	\$740	\$815	—	\$740	...	\$770	...	...	\$755	\$720	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 093	\$1 004	—	\$1 097	...	\$1 078	...	...	\$1 051	\$1 084	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.9	21.0	—	13.5	...	13.2	...	...	36.7	35.9	...
Percent 65 years and over	37.7	38.6	—	30.5	...	26.4	...	...	57.3	58.1	...
Persons	2 534	7 806	—	342	26	267	46	3	5 019	3 821	329
Percent of all persons	39.9	34.1	—	59.7	...	60.0	...	...	54.5	57.7	40.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.6	10.1	—	3.5	...	1.5	...	...	13.1	12.9	17.9
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	8.3	—	12.6	...	10.5	...	...	15.1	14.4	23.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	58.2	63.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	61.6	61.2	...
Related children under 18 years	1 367	4 031	—	114	—	102	12	—	2 394	1 819	97
Percent living with both parents	42.7	45.5	—	28.1	—	31.4	—	—	40.8	39.3	...
Households	716	2 124	—	156	21	118	14	3	1 414	1 158	138
Percent of all households	42.7	34.4	—	62.4	...	61.5	...	...	55.8	58.3	51.1
In owner occupied housing units	186	990	—	61	9	38	14	—	732	561	82
Mean value of unit	\$7 438	\$7 880	—	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 468	\$5 828	...
In renter occupied housing units	530	1 134	—	95	12	80	—	3	682	597	56
Mean gross rent	\$57	\$57	—	...	...	...	...	...	\$43	\$45	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.5	11.1	—	21.2	...	15.3	...	...	41.9	40.6	31.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	334	1 087	—	37	—	29	8	—	659	496	61
Percent of all families	25.2	20.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	32.8	34.4	31.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 358	\$1 350	—	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 175	\$1 280	...
Families with female head	193	562	—	30	—	22	8	—	374	294	27
Unrelated individuals	357	626	—	123	19	98	6	—	548	438	81
Percent of all unrelated individuals	70.6	44.2	—	60.9	...	67.6	...	...	64.3	65.8	74.3
Mean income deficit	\$675	\$759	—	\$738	...	...	...	...	\$722	\$743	...
Persons	2 093	5 435	—	303	19	246	38	—	3 465	2 636	246
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	9.5	—	10.9	...	11.4	...	...	16.3	15.7	31.7
Related children under 18 years	1 086	2 752	—	106	—	94	12	—	1 713	1 315	41
Percent living with both parents	33.2	35.6	—	30.2	...	...	...	...	26.9	27.7	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	579	2 139	—	55	—	42	13	—	1 227	927	94
Percent of all families	43.6	40.8	—	...	...	...	...	...	61.1	64.3	49.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 400	\$2 143	—	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 143	\$2 214	...
Families with female head	248	785	—	37	—	29	8	—	466	378	31
Unrelated individuals	433	919	—	146	31	106	6	3	737	584	92
Percent of all unrelated individuals	85.6	64.9	—	72.3	...	73.1	...	...	86.5	87.7	84.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 385	\$1 304	—	\$1 508	...	\$1 533	...	...	\$1 321	\$1 339	...
Persons	3 350	10 749	—	395	36	308	48	3	6 156	4 650	478
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	7.9	—	13.4	...	9.1	...	...	14.8	14.0	16.3
Related children under 18 years	1 737	5 520	—	144	5	127	12	—	2 958	2 253	179
Percent living with both parents	53.5	56.2	—	38.2	...	39.4	...	...	46.8	45.2	72.6

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	2 736	2 453	219	54 210	47 045	633	631	182	—	3 820
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.2	9.3	11.0	11.1	10.9	9.8	7.6	19.8	—	11.2
Mean size of family	3.89	3.89	3.81	4.11	4.06	4.47	4.07	4.75	—	4.33
With related children under 18 years	1 818	1 628	141	37 974	33 016	526	476	147	—	2 529
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.71	2.72	2.40	2.83	2.77	3.16	2.74	2.76	—	3.11
Families with female head	720	640	69	14 029	12 342	157	125	37	—	931
With related children under 18 years	561	494	56	11 310	10 006	142	95	37	—	697
With related children under 6 years	250	202	43	6 010	5 362	86	70	13	—	329
Percent of heads in labor force	55.2	62.4	...	71.4	72.0	...	...	...	—	69.3
Family heads	2 736	2 453	219	54 210	47 045	633	631	182	—	3 820
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	10.0	15.5	9.4	8.2	5.1	10.6	8.8	—	18.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 726	1 554	119	36 332	31 811	452	450	129	—	2 377
Percent in labor force	88.6	88.8	88.2	92.7	92.8	91.6	95.1	95.3	—	91.2
Unrelated individuals	1 001	865	89	19 484	16 321	104	192	46	—	2 255
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.1	12.1	...	9.2	8.4	3.8	17.2	...	—	11.5
Percent 65 years and over	25.9	26.1	...	23.4	22.0	8.7	20.8	...	—	28.9
Persons	11 648	10 407	924	242 121	207 378	2 935	2 760	911	—	18 786
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.0	6.8	10.6	6.5	6.1	4.3	5.0	11.0	—	9.2
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	6.1	9.4	5.7	5.1	1.6	5.5	6.0	—	9.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	55.2	55.5	...	67.2	67.6	...	59.9	...	—	66.6
Households	3 394	3 049	289	63 946	55 651	660	765	205	—	4 927
In owner occupied housing units	1 728	1 523	181	29 087	24 190	439	397	130	—	2 889
Mean value of unit	\$8 963	\$9 207	\$7 401	\$11 693	\$12 414	\$11 890	\$11 767	\$10 196	—	\$7 555
In renter occupied housing units	1 666	1 526	108	34 859	31 461	221	368	75	—	2 038
Mean gross rent	\$56	\$58	\$42	\$88	\$92	\$84	\$90	...	—	\$58
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	3.8	21.5	5.9	2.2	8.2	6.3	50.7	—	28.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	940	808	113	14 353	11 818	158	160	73	—	1 212
Percent of all families	34.4	32.9	51.6	26.5	25.1	25.0	25.4	40.1	—	31.7
Mean family income	\$2 130	\$2 206	\$1 692	\$2 290	\$2 286	\$1 973	\$2 348	...	—	\$2 287
Mean income deficit	\$1 550	\$1 476	\$1 878	\$1 768	\$1 781	\$2 359	\$1 907	...	—	\$1 632
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.6	20.3	17.7	23.3	24.3	15.8	23.8	...	—	16.7
Mean size of family	4.11	4.12	3.81	4.65	4.63	5.00	5.08	...	—	4.53
With related children under 18 years	678	591	73	11 459	9 636	142	130	69	—	842
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.11	3.07	...	3.54	3.49	3.80	3.95	...	—	3.65
Families with female head	444	387	52	7 333	6 315	73	92	30	—	557
With related children under 18 years	378	334	39	6 562	5 708	73	75	30	—	458
With related children under 6 years	156	112	39	3 941	3 470	44	59	6	—	241
Percent of heads in labor force	39.1	43.8	...	64.1	64.1	...	...	...	—	70.5
Family heads	940	808	113	14 353	11 818	158	160	73	—	1 212
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	18.2	24.8	15.1	13.3	8.2	21.3	...	—	25.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	361	305	42	5 496	4 397	72	46	39	—	449
Percent in labor force	82.5	81.6	...	80.4	79.5	...	...	...	—	77.7
Unrelated individuals	535	453	71	9 028	7 007	41	84	26	—	1 491
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.4	52.4	...	46.3	42.9	39.4	43.8	...	—	66.1
Mean income	\$859	\$849	...	\$809	\$827	...	...	...	—	\$732
Mean income deficit	\$984	\$991	...	\$1 026	\$1 013	...	...	...	—	\$1 096
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.4	17.2	...	17.7	...	...	...	...	—	16.2
Percent 65 years and over	37.4	38.2	...	39.6	39.4	...	...	...	—	37.8
Persons	4 398	3 784	501	75 830	61 762	831	896	411	—	6 977
Percent of all persons	37.8	36.4	54.2	31.3	29.8	28.3	32.5	45.1	—	37.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.3	10.5	19.6	9.8	9.5	5.3	10.6	6.3	—	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	10.6	15.4	9.3	8.5	2.6	10.2	4.6	—	15.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.1	64.2	...	67.9	70.0	...	...	...	—	66.0
Related children under 18 years	2 079	1 774	240	40 164	33 595	451	496	257	—	2 989
Percent living with both parents	39.7	40.4	24.2	36.7	34.7	43.2	31.9	56.8	—	41.4
Households	1 377	1 188	170	19 049	15 702	177	216	81	—	1 968
Percent of all households	40.6	39.0	58.8	29.8	28.2	26.8	28.2	39.5	—	39.9
In owner occupied housing units	498	412	77	6 670	4 840	95	118	37	—	1 055
Mean value of unit	\$7 593	\$8 012	...	\$9 524	\$10 528	...	\$11 191	...	—	\$6 427
In renter occupied housing units	879	776	93	12 379	10 862	82	98	44	—	913
Mean gross rent	\$48	\$49	...	\$76	\$79	...	...	...	—	\$54
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.7	6.1	24.1	10.5	3.3	18.1	14.4	...	—	39.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	567	483	70	9 612	7 883	127	123	50	—	808
Percent of all families	20.7	19.7	32.0	17.7	16.8	20.1	19.5	27.5	—	21.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 336	\$1 245	...	\$1 360	\$1 381	\$1 728	\$1 229	...	—	\$1 223
Families with female head	298	253	40	5 383	4 606	63	69	18	—	413
Unrelated individuals	416	342	63	7 383	5 617	41	68	26	—	1 300
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.6	39.5	...	37.9	34.4	39.4	35.4	...	—	57.6
Mean income deficit	\$719	\$757	...	\$732	\$733	...	...	...	—	\$758
Persons	2 796	2 344	353	51 592	41 839	621	683	296	—	4 943
Percent 65 years and over	10.7	10.3	16.1	9.6	8.8	2.4	9.1	6.4	—	14.7
Related children under 18 years	1 435	1 196	174	27 521	22 892	388	380	177	—	2 091
Percent living with both parents	36.2	36.0	21.3	30.0	28.0	37.4	35.5	64.4	—	31.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 209	1 057	126	19 285	15 930	236	215	85	—	1 673
Percent of all families	44.2	43.1	57.5	35.6	33.9	37.3	34.1	46.7	—	43.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 043	\$1 965	\$2 523	\$2 207	\$2 210	\$2 546	\$2 418	...	—	\$2 056
Families with female head	526	459	62	8 800	7 638	99	97	30	—	633
Unrelated individuals	644	530	83	10 706	8 443	41	103	26	—	1 659
Percent of all unrelated individuals	64.3	63.6	...	54.9	51.7	39.4	53.6	...	—	73.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 232	\$1 227	...	\$1 287	\$1 259	...	\$1 179	...	—	\$1 420
Persons	5 810	5 071	615	100 290	82 263	1 170	1 171	476	—	9 411
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	8.9	12.5	8.4	7.7	2.5	9.3	7.6	—	12.9
Related children under 18 years	2 800	2 451	277	53 014	44 185	708	639	263	—	4 312
Percent living with both parents	49.0	50.8	24.9	43.4	41.4	50.7	45.7	55.5	—	50.8

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth					Galveston-Texas City			
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	2 182	1 708	455	18 639	113	17 733	200	410	7 739	4 237	1 912	1 561
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.4	5.0	0.9	10.5	14.2	10.4	7.5	14.4	9.9	9.0	13.3	7.9
Mean size of family	3.99	4.09	3.68	4.02	3.58	4.03	4.45	4.08	3.93	3.80	3.98	4.18
With related children under 18 years	1 602	1 228	363	12 888	64	12 253	166	275	5 153	2 684	1 344	1 100
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.55	2.72	1.94	2.84	...	2.84	2.69	3.14	2.59	2.60	2.58	2.52
Families with female head	311	310	1	4 465	24	4 310	40	67	1 974	1 301	378	290
With related children under 18 years	273	272	1	3 577	17	3 443	36	57	1 577	996	337	239
With related children under 6 years	133	132	1	1 865	17	1 799	13	29	683	422	135	126
Percent of heads in labor force	60.2	60.6	...	72.5	...	72.3	...	...	70.3	64.2	85.2	74.6
Family heads	2 182	1 708	455	18 639	113	17 733	200	410	7 739	4 237	1 912	1 561
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	5.2	1.1	10.7	5.3	10.6	7.5	15.1	13.3	15.6	8.3	12.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	917	843	59	12 355	78	11 759	145	249	4 982	2 455	1 406	1 100
Percent in labor force	80.4	82.4	...	93.1	...	93.2	97.2	95.6	92.0	92.6	90.3	92.5
Unrelated individuals	379	364	8	6 010	75	5 713	23	137	2 721	1 911	387	423
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.7	6.0	...	14.1	...	13.7	...	13.9	12.7	13.8	13.4	7.3
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	14.6	...	30.2	...	29.5	...	47.4	34.6	37.7	25.1	29.6
Persons	9 093	7 349	1 684	81 029	479	77 102	912	1 808	33 120	18 022	7 990	6 948
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.7	3.8	3.1	7.3	8.6	7.2	3.8	7.2	9.3	11.1	6.9	7.4
Percent 65 years and over	3.1	3.5	0.3	6.7	8.4	6.6	2.1	8.2	7.8	9.7	4.6	6.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	61.2	62.5	...	69.3	...	69.8	...	69.8	66.8	68.3	60.2	65.5
Households	2 361	1 919	424	22 065	150	21 036	209	475	9 327	5 282	2 182	1 838
In owner occupied housing units	916	907	5	12 975	38	12 377	166	284	4 020	1 471	1 376	1 153
Mean value of unit	\$14 465	\$14 550	...	\$8 988	...	\$9 029	\$11 943	\$5 952	\$10 744	\$11 162	\$11 586	\$9 213
In renter occupied housing units	1 445	1 012	419	9 090	112	8 659	43	191	5 307	3 811	806	685
Mean gross rent	\$74	\$85	\$49	\$79	\$109	\$80	...	\$50	\$63	\$62	\$62	\$69
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	3.0	3.8	...	4.8	...	4.0	...	7.7	8.7	6.9	7.9	15.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	508	432	76	4 874	15	4 604	41	124	2 265	1 282	506	474
Percent of all families	23.3	25.3	16.7	26.1	13.3	26.0	20.5	30.2	29.3	30.3	26.5	30.4
Mean family income	\$2 188	\$2 155	...	\$2 172	...	\$2 179	...	\$2 684	\$1 997	\$1 850	\$2 192	\$2 188
Mean income deficit	\$1 715	\$1 750	...	\$1 808	...	\$1 810	...	\$1 712	\$1 814	\$1 967	\$1 600	\$1 624
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.3	9.5	...	20.7	...	20.6	...	30.6	21.1	18.4	31.8	16.2
Mean size of family	4.34	4.36	...	4.54	...	4.56	...	4.90	4.23	4.27	4.14	4.22
With related children under 18 years	428	358	70	3 917	15	3 707	36	101	1 775	980	408	384
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.97	3.07	...	3.34	...	3.37	...	3.46	3.03	3.19	2.79	2.87
Families with female head	171	170	1	2 387	8	2 301	23	42	1 174	710	252	212
With related children under 18 years	166	165	1	2 202	8	2 120	23	38	1 037	610	239	186
With related children under 6 years	94	93	1	1 227	8	1 180	9	23	491	281	107	103
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	65.1	...	65.0	...	...	66.0	55.2	81.3	79.6
Family heads	508	432	76	4 874	15	4 604	41	124	2 265	1 282	506	474
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	10.0	...	13.9	...	13.5	...	16.9	16.5	16.2	17.0	16.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	202	192	10	1 957	7	1 819	8	68	831	447	1 889	196
Percent in labor force	76.2	77.6	...	80.8	...	81.2	...	...	74.6	76.5	66.5	78.1
Unrelated individuals	173	158	8	2 921	51	2 752	13	65	1 636	1 226	174	236
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.6	43.4	...	48.6	...	48.2	...	47.4	60.1	64.2	45.0	55.8
Mean income	\$817	\$797	...	\$823	...	\$824	...	...	\$795	\$774	\$893	\$832
Mean income deficit	\$1 073	\$1 094	...	\$992	...	\$991	...	...	\$1 029	\$1 049	\$920	\$1 009
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.8	13.9	...	24.7	...	24.2	...	...	20.1	21.1	22.4	13.1
Percent 65 years and over	27.7	25.9	...	45.3	...	44.6	...	...	44.6	46.5	47.1	33.1
Persons	2 378	2 040	331	25 061	96	23 767	213	673	11 214	6 696	2 268	2 235
Percent of all persons	26.2	27.8	19.7	30.9	20.0	30.8	23.4	37.2	33.9	37.2	28.4	32.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.9	5.9	6.3	10.4	...	10.2	8.5	10.3	12.5	13.6	11.7	10.0
Percent 65 years and over	4.7	4.9	1.5	9.7	...	9.5	6.6	10.3	11.2	13.0	8.4	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.4	66.0	...	69.1	...	69.4	...	...	63.4	63.2	67.4	59.9
Related children under 18 years	1 307	1 108	199	12 370	23	11 809	125	319	5 505	3 146	1 095	1 257
Percent living with both parents	50.3	47.7	64.3	37.9	...	37.5	31.2	44.5	36.7	33.8	35.1	45.2
Households	617	539	71	6 671	44	6 304	43	166	3 315	2 024	651	637
Percent of all households	26.1	28.1	16.7	30.2	29.3	30.0	20.6	34.9	35.5	38.3	29.8	34.7
In owner occupied housing units	191	186	5	3 013	12	2 796	32	127	1 011	369	299	340
Mean value of unit	\$11 529	\$11 745	...	\$7 448	...	\$7 565	...	\$5 228	\$9 191	\$9 710	\$9 558	\$8 355
In renter occupied housing units	426	353	66	3 658	32	3 508	11	39	2 304	1 655	352	297
Mean gross rent	\$72	\$75	...	\$72	...	\$72	...	...	\$54	\$52	\$59	\$58
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	3.9	4.5	...	8.8	...	7.1	...	28.3	12.2	9.0	12.6	21.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	333	288	45	3 357	7	3 137	37	92	1 667	977	344	343
Percent of all families	15.3	16.9	9.9	18.0	6.2	17.7	18.5	22.4	21.5	23.1	18.0	22.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 418	\$1 432	...	\$1 393	...	\$1 414	...	...	\$1 328	\$1 461	\$1 201	\$1 074
Families with female head	153	152	1	1 848	...	1 778	23	34	946	586	203	157
Unrelated individuals	135	127	8	2 379	51	2 234	6	57	1 301	961	147	193
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.6	34.9	...	39.6	...	39.1	...	41.6	47.8	50.3	38.0	45.6
Mean income deficit	\$807	\$812	...	\$707	...	\$709	...	...	\$769	\$807	\$593	\$712
Persons	1 568	1 364	204	16 862	71	15 846	180	473	8 428	5 197	1 535	1 683
Percent 65 years and over	5.2	5.6	2.5	10.6	...	10.2	7.8	13.5	11.7	13.5	8.1	9.4
Related children under 18 years	862	754	108	8 627	6	8 178	106	243	4 176	2 521	786	862
Percent living with both parents	34.0	31.0	54.6	27.7	...	27.2	18.9	30.0	31.6	29.0	28.8	41.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	675	552	112	6 474	21	6 102	45	175	2 962	1 638	680	641
Percent of all families	30.9	32.3	24.6	34.7	18.6	34.4	22.5	42.7	38.3	38.7	35.6	41.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 146	\$2 235	\$1 835	\$2 228	...	\$2 236	...	\$2 174	\$2 232	\$2 379	\$2 052	\$2 038
Families with female head	205	204	1	2 884	8	2 884	8	23	1 361	837	296	228
Unrelated individuals	194	179	8	3 512	62	3 305	16	86	1 810	1 337	216	257
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.2	49.2	...	58.4	...	57.9	...	62.8	66.5	70.0	55.8	60.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 396	\$1 402	...	\$1 244	...	\$1 246	...	...	\$1 360	\$1 394	\$1 149	\$1 362
Persons	3 153	2 570	542	32 017	118	30 254	252	939	14 419	8 132	3 110	3 164
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	4.9	0.9	9.4	...	9.2	5.6	8.7	10.5	12.6	7.6	7.6
Related children under 18 years	1 728	1 404	305	16 176	23	15 367	149	489	6 927	3 723	1 582	1 615
Percent living with both parents	58.7	54.6	75.1	42.8	...	42.0	...	59.1	42.6	36.6	45.3	53.6

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	85 023	71 656	9	8 992	54	48	—	2 658	2 218	273	100	5
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	9.0	8.6	—	10.9	—	—	—	9.9	10.0	11.4	11.0	—
Mean size of family.....	4.06	4.02	...	4.33	...	...	...	4.51	4.54	4.01	3.35	...
With related children under 18 years.....	59 511	50 257	4	6 321	40	34	—	1 975	1 647	205	57	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.69	2.66	...	2.87	...	...	...	3.11	3.11	2.89	...	...
Families with female head	18 879	16 234	—	1 883	—	—	—	703	609	73	26	5
With related children under 18 years.....	15 070	12 995	—	1 507	—	—	—	608	529	62	19	5
With related children under 6 years.....	7 565	6 576	—	718	—	—	—	322	269	39	8	5
Percent of heads in labor force.....	66.2	67.3	—	59.6	—	—	—	66.5	67.3	...	...	...
Family heads	85 023	71 656	9	8 992	54	48	—	2 658	2 218	273	100	5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.8	8.5	—	13.5	—	—	—	8.4	8.5	12.5	10.0	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	59 804	50 725	9	6 210	16	10	—	1 751	1 453	152	71	—
Percent in labor force.....	93.2	93.7	...	91.0	...	...	...	91.8	91.7	88.8	...	...
Unrelated individuals	29 488	25 334	15	2 783	5	5	—	879	689	122	56	21
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.4	9.2	—	15.1	—	—	—	11.8	11.2	18.9	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.8	20.4	—	32.4	—	—	—	24.6	22.9	29.5	...	...
Persons	375 064	313 202	56	41 762	190	169	—	12 862	10 757	1 218	391	41
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.7	6.2	—	8.5	—	—	—	5.7	5.1	11.0	11.5	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	5.3	—	6.9	—	—	—	4.3	4.1	7.4	15.1	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	63.7	62.2	—	68.5	—	—	—	76.8	76.3	...	...	...
Households	101 487	86 542	9	10 750	59	53	—	3 179	2 712	319	109	23
In owner occupied housing units.....	48 630	38 465	—	7 032	6	6	—	1 799	1 488	193	57	14
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 035	\$11 715	—	\$8 744	...	...	...	\$9 301	\$9 858	\$5 667	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	52 857	48 077	9	3 718	53	47	—	1 380	1 224	126	52	9
Mean gross rent.....	\$82	\$85	—	\$63	...	...	...	\$62	\$64	\$49	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.4	4.3	—	24.8	—	—	—	4.4	3.1	9.7	29.4	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	22 774	18 109	4	2 847	11	5	—	946	760	122	32	5
Percent of all families.....	26.8	25.3	...	31.7	...	...	...	35.6	34.3	44.7	32.0	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 132	\$2 128	...	\$2 125	...	...	...	\$2 540	\$2 659	\$1 575	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 826	\$1 848	...	\$1 801	...	...	...	\$1 840	\$1 829	\$2 283	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.8	18.6	—	21.3	—	—	—	19.5	20.0	20.5	—	—
Mean size of family.....	4.50	4.50	...	4.50	...	...	...	5.29	5.43	4.61	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	18 244	14 781	4	2 189	11	5	—	843	697	98	25	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.24	3.23	...	3.27	...	...	...	3.85	3.89	...	...	...
Families with female head	10 559	8 783	—	1 206	—	—	—	466	392	60	19	5
With related children under 18 years.....	9 518	7 993	—	1 057	—	—	—	451	381	56	12	5
With related children under 6 years.....	5 250	4 468	—	544	—	—	—	274	224	39	5	5
Percent of heads in labor force.....	59.8	60.7	—	52.9	—	—	—	61.7	60.7	...	...	...
Family heads	22 774	18 109	4	2 847	11	5	—	946	760	122	32	5
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.9	12.1	—	21.3	—	—	—	9.0	9.1	13.1	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	9 813	7 794	4	1 201	6	—	—	413	313	50	13	—
Percent in labor force.....	79.4	80.1	...	76.9	...	...	...	84.3	82.4	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	14 310	11 636	9	1 678	—	—	—	410	299	77	31	14
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.5	45.9	...	60.3	...	...	...	46.6	43.4	63.1	...	...
Mean income.....	\$774	\$767	...	\$821	...	...	...	\$889	\$911	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 064	\$1 077	...	\$1 005	...	...	...	\$940	\$926	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.4	16.9	—	22.1	—	—	—	20.7	20.7	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	35.8	32.8	—	44.9	—	—	—	34.6	34.1	...	...	...
Persons	116 763	93 138	45	14 495	59	35	—	5 416	4 424	640	168	34
Percent of all persons.....	31.1	29.7	...	34.7	31.1	20.7	...	42.1	41.1	52.5	43.0	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.7	8.7	...	13.1	...	...	...	6.9	6.3	13.3	16.7	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.1	8.0	...	11.8	...	...	...	4.6	4.3	8.3	22.6	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	63.6	61.8	...	66.1	...	...	...	83.2	83.1	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	58 720	47 163	8	7 221	32	22	—	3 328	2 812	328	69	15
Percent living with both parents.....	41.0	39.5	...	42.3	...	...	...	39.3	38.4	32.0	...	...
Households	31 316	25 335	4	4 067	11	5	—	1 185	983	160	49	19
Percent of all households.....	30.9	29.3	...	37.8	...	...	...	37.3	36.2	50.2	45.0	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	11 633	8 003	—	2 346	—	—	—	489	362	94	25	14
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 050	\$10 002	—	\$7 390	...	...	...	\$7 714	\$8 138	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	19 683	17 332	4	1 721	11	5	—	696	621	66	24	5
Mean gross rent.....	\$74	\$78	...	\$56	...	...	...	\$62	\$65	\$49	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	15.1	7.6	—	38.3	—	—	—	7.1	5.4	11.9	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	15 909	12 591	4	2 030	—	—	—	624	506	96	19	5
Percent of all families.....	18.7	17.6	...	22.6	...	...	...	23.5	22.8	35.2	19.0	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 404	\$1 437	...	\$1 339	...	...	...	\$1 409	\$1 355	...	...	...
Families with female head	8 250	6 750	—	1 015	—	—	—	343	284	56	19	5
Unrelated individuals	11 879	9 581	9	1 454	—	—	—	331	239	73	23	10
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.3	37.8	...	52.2	...	...	...	37.7	34.7	59.8	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$764	\$786	...	\$658	...	...	...	\$635	\$622	...	...	...
Persons	82 344	65 380	33	10 377	—	—	—	3 745	3 082	502	87	30
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.3	7.9	—	13.1	—	—	—	4.9	4.5	7.0	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	41 611	33 501	8	4 988	—	—	—	2 292	1 930	271	36	15
Percent living with both parents.....	33.0	32.0	...	29.5	...	...	...	34.0	34.5	17.7	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	30 533	24 472	4	3 757	19	13	—	1 302	1 043	163	54	5
Percent of all families.....	35.9	34.2	...	41.8	...	...	...	49.0	47.0	59.7	54.0	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 232	\$2 237	...	\$2 237	...	...	...	\$2 270	\$2 286	\$2 558	...	...
Families with female head	12 551	10 562	—	1 368	—	—	—	516	436	66	19	5
Unrelated individuals	16 752	13 807	9	1 882	—	—	—	529	402	82	36	14
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	56.8	54.5	...	67.6	...	...	...	60.2	58.3	67.2	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 334	\$1 332	...	\$1 327	...	...	...	\$1 132	\$1 093	...	...	...
Persons	154 710	124 026	33	19 280	92	71	—	7 249	5 919	798	232	34
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.3	7.4	—	10.6	—	—	—	4.6	4.5	6.6	18.5	...
Related children under 18 years.....	77 648	62 698	8	9 595	54	44	—	4 207	3 476	437	92	15
Percent living with both parents.....	48.6	47.2	...	51.9	...	...	...	46.1	44.2	40.7	...	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	15	21	24	1 381	1 381	—	999	999	—	668	664
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	—	—	9.1	9.1	—	9.5	9.5	—	13.6	13.7
Mean size of family.....	—	—	—	4.28	4.28	—	4.21	4.20	—	3.92	3.93
With related children under 18 years.....	3	14	10	973	973	—	737	737	—	438	438
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	2.73	2.73	—	2.95	2.95	—	3.01	3.01
Families with female head.....	—	7	10	350	350	—	232	232	—	155	155
With related children under 18 years.....	—	—	10	253	253	—	184	184	—	118	118
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	3	114	114	—	118	118	—	70	70
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	—	—	90.4	90.4	—	66.1	66.1	—	—	—
Family heads	15	21	24	1 381	1 381	—	999	999	—	668	664
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	8.3	8.3	—	4.4	4.4	—	15.3	15.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	12	14	14	945	945	—	737	737	—	381	377
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	—	96.8	96.8	—	94.8	94.8	—	95.0	95.0
Unrelated individuals	5	—	16	433	423	—	307	297	—	309	307
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	—	—	8.3	8.5	—	—	—	—	20.1	20.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	33.3	32.6	—	16.9	17.5	—	43.0	43.3
Persons	77	51	80	6 338	6 328	—	4 510	4 495	5	2 929	2 915
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	—	—	5.6	5.6	—	3.2	3.2	—	11.7	11.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	5.2	5.1	—	3.6	3.5	—	10.4	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	—	—	64.7	65.8	—	46.3	47.8	—	70.8	70.3
Households	16	21	40	1 694	1 688	—	1 226	1 221	—	922	922
In owner occupied housing units.....	6	21	16	1 217	1 217	—	744	739	—	483	483
Mean value of unit.....	—	—	—	\$7 156	\$7 156	—	\$6 691	\$6 694	—	\$7 857	\$7 857
In renter occupied housing units.....	10	—	24	477	471	—	482	482	—	439	439
Mean gross rent.....	—	—	—	\$67	\$67	—	\$64	\$64	—	\$62	\$62
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	3.5	3.1	—	4.9	4.9	—	8.8	8.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	—	7	7	450	450	—	277	277	—	217	213
Percent of all families.....	—	—	—	32.6	32.6	—	27.7	27.7	—	32.5	32.1
Mean family income.....	—	—	—	\$2 459	\$2 459	—	\$2 203	\$2 203	—	\$2 348	\$2 359
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	\$1 513	\$1 513	—	\$1 795	\$1 795	—	\$1 872	\$1 885
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	—	—	20.0	20.0	—	26.7	26.7	—	24.4	24.9
Mean size of family.....	—	—	—	4.47	4.47	—	4.69	4.69	—	5.03	5.08
With related children under 18 years.....	—	—	7	353	353	—	226	226	—	170	170
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	3.25	3.25	—	3.61	3.61	—	3.97	3.97
Families with female head.....	—	7	7	199	199	—	162	162	—	87	87
With related children under 18 years.....	—	—	7	165	165	—	130	130	—	87	87
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	65	65	—	98	98	—	54	54
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	—	7	7	450	450	—	277	277	—	217	213
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	10.9	10.9	—	6.9	6.9	—	20.7	21.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	—	—	—	207	207	—	102	102	—	86	82
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	—	96.6	96.6	—	86.3	86.3	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	—	—	11	207	197	—	121	111	—	200	198
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	—	—	47.8	46.6	—	39.4	37.4	—	64.7	64.5
Mean income.....	—	—	—	\$837	\$835	—	\$884	\$885	—	\$1 129	\$1 140
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	\$981	\$984	—	\$945	\$945	—	\$665	\$652
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	—	—	15.0	15.7	—	—	—	—	31.0	31.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	49.3	48.7	—	28.1	30.6	—	61.0	61.6
Persons	—	14	39	2 218	2 208	—	1 419	1 409	—	1 291	1 281
Percent of all persons.....	—	—	—	35.0	34.9	—	31.5	31.3	—	44.1	43.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	—	—	8.9	9.0	—	5.1	5.2	—	14.9	15.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	7.6	7.3	—	6.1	6.1	—	14.0	14.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	—	—	77.4	80.2	—	—	—	—	71.3	71.3
Related children under 18 years.....	5	—	16	1 274	1 274	—	767	767	—	619	619
Percent living with both parents.....	—	—	—	50.4	50.4	—	35.7	35.7	—	39.7	39.7
Households	—	7	18	586	580	—	367	362	—	384	384
Percent of all households.....	—	—	—	34.6	34.4	—	29.9	29.6	—	41.6	41.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	—	7	4	342	342	—	186	181	—	186	186
Mean value of unit.....	—	—	—	\$5 444	\$5 444	—	\$5 723	\$5 709	—	\$7 050	\$7 050
In renter occupied housing units.....	—	—	14	244	238	—	181	181	—	198	198
Mean gross rent.....	—	—	—	\$67	\$66	—	\$62	\$62	—	\$60	\$60
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	5.1	4.1	—	5.7	5.8	—	14.1	14.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	—	7	7	267	267	—	185	185	—	151	147
Percent of all families.....	—	—	—	19.3	19.3	—	18.5	18.5	—	22.6	22.1
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	\$1 159	\$1 159	—	\$1 426	\$1 426	—	\$1 339	\$1 359
Families with female head.....	—	7	7	119	119	—	133	133	—	73	73
Unrelated individuals	—	—	7	172	166	—	100	95	—	112	110
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	—	—	39.7	39.2	—	32.6	32.0	—	36.2	35.8
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	\$686	\$676	—	\$644	—	—	\$561	\$544
Persons	5	16	30	1 403	1 397	—	935	930	—	834	825
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	9.1	8.7	—	7.2	7.2	—	12.5	12.6
Related children under 18 years.....	5	—	16	718	718	—	526	526	—	453	453
Percent living with both parents.....	—	—	—	48.3	48.3	—	19.6	19.6	—	34.7	34.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3	12	21	612	612	—	441	441	—	312	308
Percent of all families.....	—	—	—	44.3	44.3	—	44.1	44.1	—	46.7	46.4
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	\$1 997	\$1 997	—	\$1 932	\$1 932	—	\$2 138	\$2 142
Families with female head.....	—	7	7	239	239	—	184	184	—	118	118
Unrelated individuals	5	—	11	266	256	—	176	166	—	235	233
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	—	—	61.4	60.5	—	57.3	55.9	—	76.1	75.9
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	\$1 182	\$1 175	—	\$1 055	\$1 034	—	\$973	\$960
Persons	43	21	61	3 276	3 266	—	2 248	2 238	—	1 580	1 571
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	6.4	6.2	—	4.6	4.6	—	14.7	14.8
Related children under 18 years.....	28	—	16	1 728	1 728	—	1 197	1 197	—	747	747
Percent living with both parents.....	—	—	—	57.3	57.3	—	47.2	47.2	—	47.7	47.7

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
									Total	Texarkana
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	13 718	12 076	1 285	1 468	638	624	—	4 903	1 697	1 285
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.4	14.8	8.9	14.1	14.1	13.5	—	17.3	23.7	18.5
Mean size of family	3.72	3.71	3.82	3.96	3.90	4.10	—	4.09	4.02	3.94
With related children under 18 years	8 870	7 794	881	862	330	403	—	2 979	995	726
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.88	2.80	3.05	—	3.05	3.23	3.16
Families with female head	3 590	3 340	197	373	187	150	—	1 302	440	321
With related children under 18 years	2 766	2 574	154	269	126	119	—	1 016	337	231
With related children under 6 years	1 409	1 327	66	156	74	76	—	569	173	116
Percent of heads in labor force	61.3	61.3	...	45.5	...	...	—	60.6	45.7	55.2
Family heads	13 718	12 076	1 285	1 468	638	624	—	4 903	1 697	1 285
Percent 65 years and over	12.2	11.8	11.1	25.8	28.4	22.1	—	11.7	25.8	24.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	7 507	6 836	493	746	309	338	—	2 597	913	723
Percent in labor force	88.1	87.9	91.7	95.4	96.1	95.3	—	88.5	86.4	88.5
Unrelated individuals	4 736	4 311	329	605	287	254	—	1 950	700	565
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.1	13.8	26.7	26.0	23.0	26.0	—	20.1	20.7	21.1
Percent 65 years and over	29.8	29.6	30.4	41.7	40.1	40.2	—	40.9	42.7	41.6
Persons	55 727	49 117	5 239	6 424	2 775	2 815	—	21 990	7 523	5 632
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.4	9.3	6.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	—	11.7	13.2	11.2
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	8.1	6.8	13.2	14.7	11.0	—	12.3	12.6	12.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.0	65.1	70.3	62.6	57.0	72.3	—	65.8	71.0	71.5
Households	16 462	14 714	1 453	1 822	854	791	—	5 869	2 068	1 711
In owner occupied housing units	9 096	8 062	824	1 185	514	549	—	3 766	1 326	1 096
Mean value of unit	\$10 232	\$10 199	\$10 664	\$6 622	\$6 080	\$7 261	—	\$7 280	\$7 143	\$7 277
In renter occupied housing units	7 366	6 652	629	637	340	242	—	2 103	742	615
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$66	\$75	\$64	\$56	\$79	—	\$48	\$47	\$53
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	5.3	8.7	16.3	21.9	5.4	—	34.4	32.4	23.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	4 257	3 764	352	382	170	136	—	1 717	581	372
Percent of all families	31.0	31.2	27.4	26.0	26.6	21.8	—	35.0	34.2	28.9
Mean family income	\$1 938	\$1 927	\$1 979	\$2 295	\$2 270	\$2 322	—	\$2 248	\$2 324	\$2 347
Mean income deficit	\$1 781	\$1 799	\$1 682	\$1 405	\$1 647	\$1 099	—	\$1 444	\$1 412	\$1 390
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.6	27.9	21.9	13.9	12.9	9.6	—	30.5	42.3	34.4
Mean size of family	4.14	4.13	4.13	4.13	4.55	3.66	—	4.19	4.35	4.30
With related children under 18 years	3 227	2 879	260	291	126	105	—	1 112	356	222
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	3.00	3.20	2.95	3.34	2.53	—	3.34	3.69	3.76
Families with female head	2 081	1 901	139	188	91	73	—	666	242	151
With related children under 18 years	1 849	1 694	124	160	71	65	—	577	213	122
With related children under 6 years	1 032	956	60	70	36	28	—	354	128	71
Percent of heads in labor force	53.8	53.1	...	...	...	...	—	54.8	43.0	...
Family heads	4 257	3 764	352	382	170	136	—	1 717	581	372
Percent 65 years and over	15.9	14.5	25.9	29.8	28.8	23.5	—	37.1	33.6	32.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 548	1 405	81	116	55	35	—	524	187	129
Percent in labor force	70.7	...	...	83.6	...	...	—	76.0	69.0	75.2
Unrelated individuals	2 587	2 339	167	347	163	157	—	1 253	445	345
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.6	54.3	50.8	57.4	56.8	61.8	—	64.3	63.6	61.1
Mean income	\$846	\$839	\$851	\$904	\$913	\$927	—	\$877	\$820	\$879
Mean income deficit	\$983	\$989	\$982	\$988	\$878	\$882	—	\$933	\$988	\$937
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.9	23.2	26.9	40.3	40.5	37.6	—	28.0	27.6	28.1
Percent 65 years and over	42.6	43.0	41.9	61.4	62.6	61.1	—	54.0	55.3	54.8
Persons	20 200	17 899	1 621	1 923	936	655	—	8 442	2 975	1 943
Percent of all persons	36.2	36.4	30.9	29.9	33.7	23.3	—	38.4	39.5	34.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.8	11.7	10.4	17.2	13.9	24.1	—	16.6	17.9	15.3
Percent 65 years and over	11.4	11.1	13.7	19.7	18.2	22.0	—	18.7	17.1	17.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	61.5	61.4	64.0	67.3	56.5	80.6	—	66.0	75.3	76.8
Related children under 18 years	9 345	8 302	766	907	473	247	—	3 759	1 279	835
Percent living with both parents	38.4	37.3	47.1	43.9	47.8	21.1	—	35.7	35.8	37.8
Households	5 986	5 380	470	627	299	254	—	2 448	823	643
Percent of all households	36.4	36.6	32.3	34.4	35.0	32.1	—	41.7	39.8	37.6
In owner occupied housing units	2 615	2 281	257	429	193	187	—	1 359	401	300
Mean value of unit	\$8 483	\$8 715	\$6 802	\$5 096	\$4 718	\$5 830	—	\$5 734	\$5 324	\$5 280
In renter occupied housing units	3 371	3 099	213	198	106	67	—	1 089	422	343
Mean gross rent	\$58	\$57	\$69	\$50	\$35	\$42	—	\$42	\$42	\$46
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.5	8.3	19.1	31.9	38.8	11.0	—	44.5	42.8	35.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3 015	2 682	242	231	103	80	—	1 106	359	218
Percent of all families	22.0	22.2	18.8	15.7	16.1	12.8	—	22.6	21.2	17.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 383	\$1 395	\$1 327	\$1 121	\$1 509	...	—	\$1 060	\$1 027	\$1 093
Families with female head	1 656	1 503	127	138	68	52	—	497	181	107
Unrelated individuals	2 057	1 877	123	268	130	114	—	1 042	381	285
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.4	43.5	37.4	44.3	45.3	44.9	—	53.4	54.4	50.4
Mean income deficit	\$716	\$716	\$794	\$631	\$587	\$650	—	\$617	\$662	\$632
Persons	14 140	12 681	1 000	1 260	636	413	—	5 667	1 949	1 180
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	10.7	12.5	19.9	20.4	19.9	—	18.8	16.5	19.4
Related children under 18 years	6 875	6 190	489	601	315	175	—	2 524	867	504
Percent living with both parents	31.1	30.4	35.4	33.3	33.0	8.0	—	24.9	28.5	24.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	5 531	4 830	516	527	223	213	—	2 261	777	505
Percent of all families	40.3	40.0	40.2	35.9	35.0	34.1	—	46.1	45.8	39.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 195	\$2 233	\$1 921	\$1 799	\$2 074	\$1 403	—	\$1 917	\$1 874	\$1 823
Families with female head	2 418	2 212	153	233	111	98	—	822	281	190
Unrelated individuals	3 002	2 706	210	409	184	183	—	1 403	516	388
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.4	62.8	63.8	67.6	64.1	72.0	—	71.9	73.7	68.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 268	\$1 278	\$1 178	\$1 182	\$1 203	\$1 187	—	\$1 260	\$1 265	\$1 256
Persons	25 400	22 311	2 273	2 642	1 187	1 024	—	10 944	3 841	2 527
Percent 65 years and over	10.6	10.2	11.8	18.9	18.1	19.3	—	16.5	15.7	15.7
Related children under 18 years	12 032	10 572	1 139	1 181	540	412	—	4 888	1 701	1 106
Percent living with both parents	45.9	44.3	59.3	44.0	50.6	30.8	—	42.0	48.0	47.4

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls			
Texas portion												
Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance	
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families												
3 206	1 892	140	5 203	2 742	339	5 355	4 235	404	2 050	1 960	81	
13.9	11.7	4.3	13.6	8.9	24.8	14.0	12.8	15.8	12.3	11.6	...	
4.12	3.95	4.58	4.05	3.89	3.94	3.90	3.88	3.91	3.76	3.75	...	
1 984	1 161	97	3 341	1 781	209	3 256	2 641	219	1 394	1 331	63	
2.96	2.92	...	3.05	2.82	3.07	2.83	2.76	3.25	2.56	2.55	...	
862	539	40	1 085	634	70	1 454	1 192	96	563	544	19	
679	421	34	714	427	40	1 040	858	68	447	428	19	
396	276	14	301	191	16	473	390	16	244	225	19	
67.2	75.4	...	73.4	71.7	...	66.2	63.6	...	72.5	73.8	...	
Family heads												
3 206	1 892	140	5 203	2 742	339	5 355	4 235	404	2 050	1 960	81	
24.7	21.8	8.6	18.4	13.8	23.6	19.6	17.5	22.3	13.9	13.3	...	
1 684	1 009	88	3 401	1 836	213	3 152	2 535	243	1 004	958	46	
89.6	89.5	...	92.9	82.8	93.9	89.2	89.3	95.1	89.1	88.9	...	
Unrelated individuals												
1 250	892	27	1 758	1 171	98	2 317	1 933	152	858	832	22	
19.8	18.5	...	20.0	13.8	...	16.7	15.6	16.4	14.5	13.6	...	
39.8	38.0	...	39.5	32.2	...	34.6	32.7	37.5	29.3	28.5	...	
Persons												
14 467	8 364	668	22 855	11 845	1 434	23 181	18 371	1 731	8 571	8 186	367	
11.0	11.3	9.1	8.8	8.2	11.4	10.4	10.1	7.7	9.4	9.2	9.8	
12.1	11.8	6.1	9.9	8.4	14.0	11.0	10.1	12.9	8.7	8.4	11.2	
62.9	67.0	...	61.2	69.2	50.7	64.9	67.1	54.5	78.7	77.6	...	
Households												
3 801	2 549	154	5 782	3 561	425	6 734	5 511	499	2 732	2 625	103	
2 440	1 439	112	3 443	1 695	298	3 625	2 707	386	1 435	1 435	70	
\$7 355	\$7 681	\$5 681	\$7 622	\$9 160	\$6 579	\$7 385	\$8 114	\$5 705	\$7 170	\$7 334	...	
1 361	1 110	42	2 339	1 866	127	3 109	2 804	113	1 227	1 190	33	
\$49	\$52	...	\$56	\$61	\$46	\$55	\$57	\$46	\$54	\$54	...	
35.4	26.0	46.1	29.4	14.0	50.8	10.6	2.7	40.7	6.1	4.9	33.0	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
1 136	629	38	1 664	700	94	2 021	1 548	141	730	691	39	
35.4	33.2	27.1	32.0	25.5	27.7	37.7	36.6	34.9	35.6	35.3	...	
\$2 209	\$2 344	...	\$2 291	\$2 230	...	\$2 186	\$2 247	\$1 710	\$2 040	\$2 028	...	
\$1 460	\$1 383	...	\$1 579	\$1 606	...	\$1 624	\$1 609	\$1 801	\$1 751	\$1 717	...	
24.5	24.8	...	24.2	17.7	...	21.7	19.8	36.9	24.5	23.0	...	
4.10	4.10	...	4.57	4.47	...	4.39	4.46	3.77	4.18	4.11	...	
756	429	32	1 107	468	71	1 439	1 161	85	547	511	36	
3.17	3.22	...	3.73	3.78	...	3.41	3.35	...	3.22	3.19	...	
424	269	10	619	319	44	914	728	73	360	344	16	
364	234	10	460	245	35	749	597	61	316	300	16	
226	165	10	190	111	16	384	310	13	195	179	16	
61.5	67.3	...	66.8	63.1	...	65.6	63.2	...	68.7	70.4	...	
Family heads												
1 136	629	38	1 664	700	94	2 021	1 548	141	730	691	39	
38.9	33.5	...	29.6	21.4	...	24.8	21.1	41.8	17.8	18.8	...	
337	179	22	702	291	28	749	599	27	233	210	23	
79.8	83.2	...	82.1	77.0	...	76.0	74.5	...	70.0	68.1	...	
Unrelated individuals												
808	551	18	1 136	662	80	1 475	1 219	84	473	453	16	
64.6	61.8	...	64.6	56.5	...	63.7	63.1	55.3	55.1	54.4	...	
\$908	\$920	...	\$923	\$921	...	\$832	\$823	...	\$905	\$909	...	
\$903	\$887	...	\$890	\$908	...	\$999	\$1 012	...	\$917	\$912	...	
28.2	27.0	...	27.9	19.9	...	23.5	21.7	...	24.1	22.7	...	
53.3	53.9	...	48.3	39.6	...	44.8	42.2	...	46.9	45.9	...	
Persons												
5 467	3 133	232	8 736	3 792	509	10 340	8 119	615	3 524	3 296	224	
37.8	37.5	34.7	38.2	32.0	35.5	44.6	44.2	35.5	41.1	40.3	61.0	
15.8	16.4	10.3	11.8	13.1	15.9	13.4	13.0	13.5	13.3	13.7	5.8	
19.5	19.0	7.8	14.9	13.1	21.4	14.3	12.9	23.9	12.8	13.0	8.0	
61.5	64.6	...	56.3	69.0	50.5	68.3	72.6	49.0	83.6	83.9	...	
2 480	1 406	118	3 882	1 733	247	4 915	3 903	236	1 783	1 642	141	
35.6	32.1	50.0	53.3	44.3	40.1	36.5	37.1	16.9	35.5	33.4	60.3	
Households												
1 625	1 065	56	2 133	1 194	162	2 912	2 309	204	1 129	1 070	55	
42.8	41.8	36.4	36.9	33.5	38.1	43.2	41.9	40.9	41.3	40.8	53.4	
958	517	38	1 058	398	89	1 220	815	144	513	478	35	
\$5 906	\$6 198	...	\$5 319	\$6 522	...	\$5 673	\$6 362	\$4 224	\$5 833	\$5 987	...	
667	548	18	1 075	796	73	1 692	1 494	60	616	592	20	
\$42	\$45	...	\$51	\$57	...	\$51	\$54	...	\$51	\$51	...	
45.4	33.9	...	44.7	23.8	74.7	16.9	5.1	54.4	10.5	8.0	...	
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
747	393	18	1 126	449	76	1 322	993	101	492	465	27	
23.3	20.8	12.9	21.6	16.4	22.4	24.7	23.4	25.0	24.0	23.7	...	
\$1 076	\$1 014	...	\$1 128	\$1 240	...	\$1 250	\$1 257	\$1 408	\$1 407	\$1 367	...	
316	195	5	498	246	30	717	555	65	277	261	16	
Unrelated individuals												
661	458	18	874	478	68	1 267	1 043	79	406	391	11	
52.9	51.3	...	49.7	40.8	...	54.7	54.0	52.0	47.3	47.0	...	
\$591	\$559	...	\$617	\$688	...	\$658	\$673	...	\$571	\$562	...	
Persons												
3 718	2 077	107	5 849	2 483	423	7 151	5 530	479	2 500	2 337	159	
20.1	19.9	16.8	15.5	13.0	18.4	13.0	11.5	22.8	14.2	14.8	3.1	
1 657	908	59	2 654	1 167	225	3 501	2 742	194	1 263	1 155	108	
23.0	17.2	...	45.7	32.9	44.0	28.8	30.5	13.4	28.3	25.6	57.4	
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
1 484	840	58	2 339	1 025	175	2 565	1 980	184	937	895	42	
46.3	44.4	41.4	45.0	37.4	51.6	47.9	46.8	45.5	45.7	45.7	...	
\$1 939	\$1 861	...	\$1 956	\$1 916	\$1 724	\$2 120	\$2 110	\$2 122	\$2 195	\$2 146	...	
541	337	25	777	422	55	1 077	870	81	406	387	19	
Unrelated individuals												
887	621	21	1 295	807	84	1 672	1 377	114	525	505	16	
71.0	69.6	...	73.7	68.9	...	72.2	71.2	75.0	61.2	60.7	...	
\$1 257	\$1 219	...	\$1 203	\$1 158	...	\$1 310	\$1 324	\$1 243	\$1 257	\$1 248	...	
Persons												
7 103	4 124	319	11 780	5 444	821	12 716	9 996	843	4 437	4 184	249	
17.6	16.8	8.5	13.9	12.0	18.5	14.1	12.7	21.8	14.2	13.0	7.2	
3 187	1 855	161	5 402	2 541	382	5 853	4 646	332	2 156	2 012	144	
38.7	36.5	39.8	58.2	48.6	60.2	39.0	39.0	36.1	42.8	41.6	59.0	

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan- College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen- San Benito
Families	1 109	1 409	6 604	8 170	5	1 632	2 464	49 339	2 050	17 910	4 237	81
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.7	4.4	12.6	10.5	...	18.8	9.3	10.8	4.1	10.4	9.0	...
Mean size of family.....	3.92	4.10	3.97	3.97	...	4.08	3.88	4.07	3.98	4.03	3.80	...
With related children under 18 years.....	765	980	4 355	5 503	...	1 035	1 634	34 736	1 487	12 362	2 684	67
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.97	2.89	2.80	2.71	...	3.31	2.72	2.78	2.58	2.84	2.60	...
Families with female head.....	277	326	1 861	1 867	5	473	640	12 861	310	4 337	1 301	37
With related children under 18 years.....	212	297	1 452	1 406	...	362	494	10 436	272	3 463	996	37
With related children under 6 years.....	145	143	750	693	...	213	202	5 598	132	1 819	422	14
Percent of heads in labor force.....	77.9	85.3	64.9	61.6	...	61.0	62.4	72.3	60.6	72.6	64.2	...
Family heads	1 109	1 409	6 604	8 170	5	1 632	2 464	49 339	2 050	17 910	4 237	81
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.8	11.9	12.4	14.0	...	19.7	9.9	8.3	4.3	10.5	15.6	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	558	922	4 042	5 432	...	916	1 559	33 381	883	11 859	2 455	44
Percent in labor force.....	92.1	92.4	94.5	91.3	...	92.9	88.8	92.8	80.7	93.2	92.6	...
Unrelated individuals	358	750	2 608	2 610	48	775	865	16 966	372	5 801	1 911	151
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.3	13.1	12.0	16.0	...	27.6	12.1	8.6	5.9	13.9	13.8	9.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.3	29.5	27.5	37.1	...	48.1	26.1	22.1	14.2	29.6	37.7	28.5
Persons	4 701	6 532	28 800	35 050	72	7 441	10 436	217 897	8 538	77 919	18 022	493
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	5.6	9.4	7.8	9.2	...	11.3	6.8	6.2	3.6	7.2	11.1	7.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.7	8.4	7.3	8.0	...	12.3	6.1	5.1	3.0	6.6	9.7	9.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	69.6	79.8	68.8	70.0	...	65.7	55.5	67.5	62.5	69.9	68.3	...
Households	1 402	2 002	8 215	9 904	36	2 257	3 055	58 293	2 240	21 250	5 282	211
In owner occupied housing units.....	739	1 102	4 216	5 067	19	1 147	1 529	25 819	907	12 429	1 471	97
Mean value of unit.....	\$7 465	\$8 378	\$11 886	\$8 459	...	\$7 231	\$9 289	\$12 379	\$14 550	\$9 038	\$11 162	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	663	900	3 999	4 837	17	1 110	1 526	32 474	1 333	8 821	3 811	114
Mean gross rent.....	\$56	\$61	\$75	\$64	...	\$44	\$58	\$91	\$75	\$80	\$62	\$48
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.9	3.7	6.9	13.0	...	33.5	3.8	3.0	3.2	4.1	6.9	19.4

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	340	354	1 748	2 769	...	800	808	12 391	484	4 627	1 282	41
Percent of all families.....	30.7	25.1	26.5	33.9	...	49.0	32.8	25.1	23.6	25.8	30.3	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 493	\$1 849	\$2 422	\$2 158	...	\$2 223	\$2 206	\$2 284	\$2 171	\$2 183	\$1 850	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 598	\$1 875	\$1 534	\$1 676	...	\$1 670	\$1 476	\$1 787	\$1 727	\$1 807	\$1 967	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	34.1	2.8	24.0	17.7	...	25.9	20.3	24.0	8.5	20.7	18.4	...
Mean size of family.....	4.64	4.16	4.56	4.32	...	4.46	4.12	4.64	4.34	4.56	4.27	...
With related children under 18 years.....	258	261	1 352	2 146	...	569	591	10 098	404	3 730	980	41
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.74	3.35	3.45	3.08	...	3.54	3.07	3.50	3.00	3.37	3.19	...
Families with female head.....	188	200	923	1 152	...	390	387	6 602	170	2 309	710	34
With related children under 18 years.....	158	186	828	994	...	312	334	5 960	165	2 128	610	34
With related children under 6 years.....	124	98	475	533	...	196	112	3 624	93	1 188	281	14
Percent of heads in labor force.....	74.2	...	61.1	60.6	...	57.7	43.8	64.8	...	65.2	55.2	...
Family heads	340	354	1 748	2 769	...	800	808	12 391	484	4 627	1 282	41
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.8	18.9	16.6	19.0	...	25.0	18.2	13.6	8.9	13.5	16.2	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	114	87	610	1 227	...	276	305	4 598	197	1 834	447	7
Percent in labor force.....	69.8	...	83.8	77.8	...	85.9	81.6	79.9	75.6	81.0	76.5	...
Unrelated individuals	163	402	1 319	1 658	26	583	453	7 304	166	2 818	1 226	112
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.5	53.6	50.6	63.5	...	75.2	52.4	43.1	44.6	48.6	64.2	74.2
Mean income.....	\$1 000	\$698	\$809	\$832	...	\$732	\$849	\$831	\$795	\$821	\$774	\$753
Mean income deficit.....	\$836	\$1 122	\$1 025	\$991	...	\$1 078	\$991	\$1 008	\$1 101	\$995	\$1 049	\$1 094
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.7	15.4	21.5	22.3	...	36.7	17.2	17.5	13.3	24.5	21.1	12.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	38.7	44.0	40.0	46.6	...	55.6	38.2	39.5	24.7	44.6	46.5	25.0
Persons	1 742	1 873	9 292	13 625	26	4 150	3 784	64 783	2 266	23 932	6 696	313
Percent of all persons.....	37.1	28.7	32.3	38.9	...	55.8	36.3	29.7	26.5	30.7	37.2	63.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.9	18.7	11.0	12.4	...	13.3	10.5	9.5	5.6	10.3	13.6	1.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.4	16.3	11.0	11.5	...	15.2	10.6	8.6	4.4	9.5	13.0	8.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	67.3	81.7	70.1	68.5	...	62.1	64.2	69.6	66.0	69.6	63.2	...
Related children under 18 years.....	909	936	4 628	6 556	...	1 916	1 774	35 175	1 232	11 866	3 146	114
Percent living with both parents.....	35.4	25.9	35.4	46.6	...	40.6	40.4	34.9	49.5	37.7	33.8	28.1
Households	473	673	2 593	3 964	21	1 296	1 188	16 461	591	6 356	2 024	132
Percent of all households.....	33.7	33.6	31.6	40.0	...	57.4	38.9	28.2	26.4	29.9	38.3	62.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	216	318	1 123	1 577	9	643	412	5 257	186	2 808	769	52
Mean value of unit.....	\$6 067	\$7 533	\$9 577	\$6 783	...	\$6 585	\$8 012	\$10 608	\$11 745	\$7 559	\$9 710	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	257	355	1 470	2 387	12	653	776	11 204	405	3 548	1 655	80
Mean gross rent.....	\$60	\$56	\$65	\$60	...	\$44	\$49	\$79	\$72	\$72	\$52	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	11.4	9.5	13.3	20.6	...	39.7	6.1	4.8	4.1	7.4	9.0	19.7

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	235	270	1 130	1 879	...	557	483	8 289	322	3 152	977	37
Percent of all families.....	21.2	19.2	17.1	23.0	...	34.1	19.6	16.8	15.7	17.6	23.1	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 063	\$1 387	\$1 093	\$1 279	...	\$1 199	\$1 245	\$1 383	\$1 402	\$1 409	\$1 461	...
Families with female head.....	154	178	689	920	...	321	253	4 811	152	1 778	586	30
Unrelated individuals	129	315	1 128	1 319	19	519	342	5 847	135	2 292	961	104
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.0	42.0	43.3	50.5	...	67.0	39.5	34.5	36.3	39.5	50.3	68.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$563	\$895	\$695	\$709	...	\$726	\$757	\$728	\$807	\$712	\$807	\$688
Persons	1 176	1 449	6 415	9 206	19	2 882	2 344	44 021	1 514	15 973	5 197	284
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.8	15.3	11.2	11.9	...	17.1	10.3	8.8	5.1	10.3	13.5	9.9
Related children under 18 years.....	652	712	3 264	4 475	...	1 356	1 196	24 100	829	8 218	2 521	106
Percent living with both parents.....	27.3	11.2	29.1	36.3	...	27.7	36.0	28.5	34.7	27.5	29.0	30.2

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	454	571	2 499	3 767	...	1 021	1 057	16 716	626	6 138	1 638	55
Percent of all families.....	40.9	40.5	37.8	46.1	...	62.6	42.9	33.9	30.5	34.3	38.7	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 068	\$1 980	\$1 938	\$2 088	...	\$2 161	\$1 965	\$2 215	\$2 196	\$2 232	\$2 379	...
Families with female head.....	197	268	1 183	1 427	...	409	459	7 971	204	2 790	837	37
Unrelated individuals	230	472	1 658	1 816	31	676	550	8 806	187	3 380	1 337	112
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	64.2	62.9	63.6	69.6	...	87.2	63.6	51.9	50.3	58.3	70.0	74.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$988	\$1 377	\$1 230	\$1 340	...	\$1 353	\$1 227	\$1 255	\$1 416	\$1 250	\$1 394	\$1 549
Persons	2 268	3 057	13 159	18 140	36	5 128	5 071	86 401	2 903	30 524	8 132	356
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.9	12.6	9.8	10.5	...	14.2	8.9	7.7	4.4	9.3	12.6	9.3
Related children under 18 years.....	1 165	1 567	6 587	8 866	5	2 432	2 451	46 396	1 582	15 500	3 723	139
Percent living with both parents.....	45.8	42.7	43.9	52.7	...	47.2	50.8	41.7	57.0	42.4	36.6	36.0

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
Families	77 113	48	2 268	58	1 381	999	5 248	664	12 636	1 262
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.7	...	10.1	...	9.1	9.5	7.7	13.7	14.2	13.6
Mean size of family	4.05	...	4.53	...	4.28	4.21	4.09	3.93	3.73	4.00
With related children under 18 years	54 189	34	1 692	32	973	737	3 708	438	8 248	733
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.68	...	3.10	...	2.73	2.95	2.78	3.01	2.61	2.94
Families with female head	17 287	...	614	22	350	232	1 003	155	3 372	337
With related children under 18 years	13 865	...	534	15	253	184	830	118	2 602	245
With related children under 6 years	7 011	...	269	8	114	118	398	70	1 330	150
Percent of heads in labor force	66.5	...	67.3	...	90.4	66.1	52.0	...	61.4	47.3
Family heads	77 113	48	2 268	58	1 381	999	5 248	664	12 636	1 262
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	...	8.6	...	8.3	4.4	10.7	15.4	11.3	25.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	54 646	10	1 492	33	945	737	3 811	377	6 982	647
Percent in labor force	93.5	...	92.0	...	96.8	94.8	91.5	95.0	87.8	95.7
Unrelated individuals	26 804	5	729	37	423	297	1 417	307	4 468	541
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	...	10.6	...	8.5	...	13.3	20.2	14.1	24.4
Percent 65 years and over	21.1	...	21.7	...	32.6	17.5	27.7	43.3	29.1	40.1
Persons	339 203	169	11 013	232	6 328	4 500	22 893	2 915	51 554	5 590
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.4	...	5.0	...	5.6	3.2	6.8	11.6	9.0	12.0
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	...	4.1	...	5.1	3.6	5.9	10.3	7.8	12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.9	...	75.6	...	65.8	46.3	64.7	70.3	65.3	63.6
Households	92 823	53	2 767	88	1 688	1 221	6 179	922	15 323	1 645
In owner occupied housing units	42 964	6	1 520	45	1 217	739	3 713	483	8 343	1 063
Mean value of unit	\$11 504	...	\$9 800	...	\$7 156	\$6 694	\$9 510	\$7 857	\$10 372	\$6 690
In renter occupied housing units	49 859	47	1 247	43	471	482	2 466	439	6 980	582
Mean gross rent	\$84	...	\$64	...	\$67	\$64	\$62	\$62	\$67	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.1	...	3.2	...	3.1	4.9	7.1	8.8	5.1	14.0

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19 653	5	772	19	450	277	1 545	213	3 826	306
Percent of all families	25.5	...	34.0	...	32.6	27.7	29.4	32.1	30.3	24.2
Mean family income	\$2 134	...	\$2 671	...	\$2 459	\$2 203	\$2 187	\$2 369	\$1 936	\$2 293
Mean income deficit	\$1 847	...	\$1 830	...	\$1 513	\$1 795	\$1 783	\$1 885	\$1 799	\$1 403
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.9	...	19.7	...	20.0	26.7	24.9	27.5	27.5	11.4
Mean size of family	4.51	...	5.48	...	4.47	4.69	4.53	5.08	4.15	4.15
With related children under 18 years	16 013	5	709	12	353	226	1 198	170	2 941	231
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.24	...	3.95	...	3.25	3.61	3.36	3.97	3.01	2.97
Families with female head	9 418	...	397	19	199	162	688	87	1 914	164
With related children under 18 years	8 572	...	386	12	165	130	601	87	1 707	136
With related children under 6 years	4 777	...	224	5	65	98	286	54	959	64
Percent of heads in labor force	59.8	...	60.7	...	...	...	46.9	...	53.3	...
Family heads	19 653	5	772	19	450	277	1 545	213	3 826	306
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	...	8.9	...	10.9	6.9	13.7	21.1	14.2	26.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8 485	...	320	...	207	102	716	82	1 422	90
Percent in labor force	79.9	...	82.8	...	96.6	86.3	73.9	...	69.4	...
Unrelated individuals	12 481	...	328	25	197	111	804	198	2 373	320
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.6	...	45.0	...	46.6	37.4	56.7	64.5	53.1	59.1
Mean income	\$774	...	\$867	...	\$835	\$885	\$815	\$1 140	\$839	\$920
Mean income deficit	\$1 068	...	\$974	...	\$984	\$945	\$1 004	\$652	\$990	\$880
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.1	...	18.9	...	15.7	...	21.0	31.3	23.0	39.1
Percent 65 years and over	33.7	...	31.1	...	48.7	30.6	38.6	61.6	42.4	61.9
Persons	101 209	35	4 562	87	2 208	1 409	7 806	1 281	18 247	1 591
Percent of all persons	29.8	20.7	41.4	37.5	34.9	31.3	41.4	43.9	35.4	28.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.0	...	6.1	...	9.0	5.2	10.1	15.0	11.5	18.1
Percent 65 years and over	8.2	...	4.1	...	7.3	6.1	8.3	14.1	10.8	19.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.5	...	83.1	...	80.2	...	63.1	71.3	61.4	67.5
Related children under 18 years	51 305	22	2 879	36	1 274	767	4 031	619	8 528	720
Percent living with both parents	39.9	...	39.2	...	50.4	35.7	45.5	39.7	38.0	38.6
Households	27 438	5	1 000	44	580	362	2 124	384	5 453	553
Percent of all households	29.6	...	36.1	...	34.4	29.6	34.4	41.6	35.6	33.6
In owner occupied housing units	9 323	...	362	25	342	181	990	186	2 298	380
Mean value of unit	\$9 796	...	\$8 138	...	\$5 444	\$5 709	\$7 680	\$7 050	\$8 741	\$5 265
In renter occupied housing units	18 115	5	638	19	238	181	1 134	198	3 155	173
Mean gross rent	\$77	...	\$65	...	\$66	\$62	\$57	\$60	\$59	\$50
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.0	...	5.8	...	4.1	5.8	11.1	14.1	8.3	26.0

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	13 722	...	511	19	267	185	1 087	147	2 717	183
Percent of all families	17.8	...	22.5	...	19.3	18.5	20.7	22.1	21.5	14.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 427	...	\$1 372	...	\$1 159	\$1 426	\$1 350	\$1 359	\$1 401	\$1 129
Families with female head	7 290	...	289	19	119	133	562	73	1 516	120
Unrelated individuals	10 281	...	268	17	166	95	626	110	1 896	244
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.4	...	36.8	...	39.2	32.0	44.2	35.8	42.4	45.1
Mean income deficit	\$775	...	\$662	...	\$676	...	\$759	\$544	\$721	\$617
Persons	71 140	...	3 136	81	1 397	930	5 435	825	12 863	1 049
Percent 65 years and over	8.2	...	4.4	...	8.7	7.2	9.5	12.6	10.5	20.2
Related children under 18 years	36 362	...	1 950	36	718	526	2 752	453	6 294	490
Percent living with both parents	32.0	...	34.2	...	48.3	19.6	35.6	34.7	30.7	24.1

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	26 478	13	1 067	34	612	441	2 139	308	4 956	436
Percent of all families	34.3	...	47.0	...	44.3	44.1	40.8	46.4	39.2	34.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 243	...	\$2 275	...	\$1 997	\$1 932	\$2 143	\$2 142	\$2 219	\$1 746
Families with female head	11 265	...	441	19	239	184	785	118	2 235	209
Unrelated individuals	14 758	...	436	30	256	166	919	233	2 763	367
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.1	...	59.8	...	60.5	55.9	64.9	75.9	61.8	67.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 328	...	\$1 139	...	\$1 175	\$1 034	\$1 304	\$960	\$1 271	\$1 195
Persons	134 670	71	6 079	147	3 266	2 238	10 749	1 571	22 970	2 211
Percent 65 years and over	7.5	...	4.4	25.2	6.2	4.6	7.9	14.8	10.0	18.7
Related children under 18 years	68 194	44	3 560	59	1 728	1 197	5 520	747	10 952	952
Percent living with both parents	47.7	...	44.9	...	57.3	47.2	56.2	47.7	45.3	42.0

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	3 260	1 285	1 975	3 473	3 081	4 467	1 960	1 103	1 409	113	6 555	8 170
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.3	18.5	11.5	10.9	10.6	13.1	11.6	16.8	4.4	14.2	12.7	10.5
Mean size of family.....	3.97	3.94	3.99	4.07	3.90	3.87	3.75	3.93	4.10	3.58	3.96	3.97
With related children under 18 years.....	1 943	726	1 217	2 444	1 990	2 751	1 331	765	980	64	4 317	5 503
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.03	3.16	2.95	2.55	2.85	2.78	2.55	2.97	2.89	...	2.79	2.71
Families with female head.....	870	321	549	668	704	1 245	544	277	326	24	1 856	1 867
With related children under 18 years.....	662	231	431	576	467	888	428	212	297	17	1 447	1 406
With related children under 6 years.....	402	116	286	261	207	398	225	145	143	17	750	693
Percent of heads in labor force.....	68.9	55.2	74.5	80.1	71.5	64.3	73.8	77.9	85.3	...	64.9	61.6
Family heads	3 260	1 285	1 975	3 473	3 081	4 467	1 960	1 103	1 409	113	6 555	8 170
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.7	24.6	21.5	10.4	14.9	17.8	13.3	10.9	5.3	...	12.4	14.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	1 793	723	1 070	2 506	2 049	2 675	958	558	922	78	4 026	5 432
Percent in labor force.....	89.5	88.5	90.1	91.3	92.9	89.6	88.9	92.1	92.4	...	94.7	91.3
Unrelated individuals	1 481	565	916	805	1 269	2 023	832	358	750	75	2 588	2 610
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.0	21.1	19.3	10.3	15.6	15.8	13.6	13.6	13.1	...	11.9	16.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.6	41.6	38.3	27.0	34.3	32.8	28.5	22.3	29.5	...	27.4	37.1
Persons	14 430	5 632	8 798	14 933	13 279	19 323	8 186	4 690	6 532	479	28 558	35 050
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.2	8.6	10.1	9.2	5.6	9.4	8.6	7.8	9.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.7	12.0	11.5	5.5	9.0	10.3	8.4	5.8	8.4	8.4	7.3	8.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	69.5	71.5	68.1	62.9	66.1	67.1	77.6	69.6	79.8	...	68.8	70.0
Households	4 358	1 711	2 647	4 015	3 986	5 788	2 625	1 396	2 002	150	8 161	9 904
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 622	1 096	1 526	2 529	1 993	2 920	1 435	739	1 102	38	4 192	5 067
Mean value of unit.....	\$7 440	\$7 277	\$7 557	\$10 505	\$8 774	\$7 956	\$7 334	\$7 465	\$8 378	...	\$11 900	\$8 459
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 736	615	1 121	1 486	1 993	2 868	1 190	657	900	112	3 969	4 837
Mean gross rent.....	\$53	\$53	\$52	\$65	\$60	\$57	\$54	\$56	\$61	\$109	\$75	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	26.1	23.7	27.6	11.2	17.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	3.7	18.0	6.7	13.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 032	372	660	980	794	1 616	691	340	354	15	1 735	2 769
Percent of all families.....	31.7	28.9	33.4	28.2	25.8	36.2	35.3	30.8	25.1	13.3	26.5	33.9
Mean family income.....	\$2 361	\$2 347	\$2 369	\$2 190	\$2 233	\$2 230	\$2 028	\$2 493	\$1 849	...	\$2 416	\$2 158
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 383	\$1 390	\$1 379	\$1 612	\$1 633	\$1 612	\$1 717	\$1 598	\$1 875	...	\$1 535	\$1 676
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	27.5	34.4	23.6	24.3	21.4	23.0	23.0	21.0	2.8	...	24.8	17.7
Mean size of family.....	4.21	4.30	4.16	4.18	4.48	4.43	4.11	4.64	4.16	...	4.55	4.32
With related children under 18 years.....	676	222	454	792	539	1 204	511	258	261	15	1 339	2 146
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.40	3.76	3.23	2.83	3.76	3.32	3.19	3.74	3.35	...	3.45	3.08
Families with female head.....	430	151	279	464	363	765	344	188	200	8	918	1 152
With related children under 18 years.....	366	122	244	427	280	627	300	158	186	8	823	994
With related children under 6 years.....	246	71	175	210	127	318	179	124	98	8	475	533
Percent of heads in labor force.....	63.4	...	66.3	80.5	63.8	64.2	70.4	74.2	...	...	61.1	60.6
Family heads	1 032	372	660	980	794	1 616	691	340	354	15	1 735	2 769
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.8	32.5	32.9	16.6	22.8	21.7	18.8	18.8	18.9	...	16.8	19.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	323	129	194	384	319	615	210	116	87	7	602	1 227
Percent in labor force.....	80.8	75.2	84.5	74.1	79.0	74.1	68.1	69.8	...	...	84.9	77.8
Unrelated individuals	914	345	569	410	742	1 280	453	163	402	51	1 310	1 658
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	61.7	61.1	62.1	50.9	58.5	54.4	63.3	45.5	53.6	...	50.6	63.5
Mean income.....	\$900	\$879	\$913	\$858	\$919	\$817	\$909	\$1 000	\$698	...	\$806	\$832
Mean income deficit.....	\$909	\$937	\$892	\$971	\$906	\$1 019	\$912	\$836	\$1 122	...	\$1 027	\$991
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	28.2	28.1	28.3	17.1	22.1	22.1	22.7	22.7	15.4	...	21.2	22.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	54.5	54.8	54.3	39.0	42.6	41.8	45.9	38.7	44.0	...	39.6	46.6
Persons	5 259	1 943	3 316	4 503	4 301	8 435	3 296	1 742	1 873	96	9 211	13 625
Percent of all persons.....	36.4	34.5	37.7	30.2	32.4	43.7	40.3	37.1	28.7	20.0	32.3	38.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	15.9	15.3	16.3	10.9	13.4	13.2	13.7	7.9	18.7	...	11.0	12.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.1	17.5	18.5	8.6	14.1	13.2	13.0	8.4	16.3	...	11.0	11.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	69.6	76.8	65.6	63.6	65.6	72.3	83.9	67.3	81.7	...	70.3	68.5
Related children under 18 years.....	2 318	835	1 483	2 352	1 980	4 012	1 642	909	936	23	4 590	6 556
Percent living with both parents.....	35.6	37.8	34.4	40.5	43.7	36.2	33.4	35.4	25.9	...	35.4	46.6
Households	1 757	643	1 114	1 288	1 356	2 417	1 070	473	673	44	2 581	3 964
Percent of all households.....	40.3	37.6	42.1	32.1	34.0	41.8	40.8	33.9	33.6	29.3	31.6	40.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	855	300	555	639	487	891	478	216	318	12	1 111	1 577
Mean value of unit.....	\$5 775	\$5 280	\$6 043	\$8 918	\$6 169	\$6 178	\$5 987	\$6 067	\$7 533	...	\$9 613	\$6 783
In renter occupied housing units.....	902	343	559	649	869	1 526	592	257	355	32	1 470	2 387
Mean gross rent.....	\$45	\$46	\$45	\$58	\$56	\$54	\$51	\$60	\$56	...	\$65	\$60
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	35.9	35.9	35.8	17.2	29.9	8.2	8.0	11.4	9.5	...	12.9	20.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	622	218	404	687	525	1 042	465	235	270	7	1 125	1 879
Percent of all families.....	19.1	17.3	20.5	19.8	17.0	23.3	23.7	21.3	19.2	6.2	17.2	23.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 056	\$1 093	\$1 036	\$1 138	\$1 219	\$1 256	\$1 367	\$1 063	\$1 387	...	\$1 091	\$1 279
Families with female head.....	307	107	200	360	276	584	261	154	178	...	684	920
Unrelated individuals	761	285	476	340	546	1 099	391	310	315	51	1 124	1 319
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	51.4	50.4	52.0	42.2	43.0	54.3	47.0	36.0	42.0	...	43.4	50.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$588	\$632	\$561	\$661	\$669	\$678	\$562	\$563	\$895	...	\$695	\$709
Persons	3 310	1 180	2 130	3 218	2 906	5 781	2 337	1 176	1 449	71	6 376	9 206
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.9	19.4	20.2	8.8	13.8	11.9	14.8	8.8	15.3	...	11.2	11.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 430	504	926	1 648	1 392	2 819	1 155	652	712	6	3 239	4 475
Percent living with both parents.....	19.4	24.0	16.8	35.1	34.7	29.7	25.6	27.3	11.2	...	29.3	36.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 381	505	876	1 321	1 200	2 078	895	448	571	21	2 482	3 767
Percent of all families.....	42.4	39.3	44.4	38.0	38.9	46.5	45.7	40.6	40.5	18.6	37.9	46.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 854	\$1 823	\$1 872	\$2 045	\$1 888	\$2 098	\$2 146	\$2 089	\$1 980	...	\$1 938	\$2 088
Families with female head.....	537	190	349	524	477	911	387	197	268	8	1 178	1 427
Unrelated individuals	1 027	388	637	473	891	1 453	505	230	472	62	1 643	1 816
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	69.3	68.7	69.8	58.8	70.2	71.8	60.7	64.2	62.9	...	63.5	69.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 238	\$1 256	\$1 227	\$1 264	\$1 169	\$1 325	\$1 248	\$988	\$1 377	...	\$1 234	\$1 340
Persons	6 848	2 527	4 321	6 274	6 265	10 472	4 184	2 257	3 057	118	13 054	18 140
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.2	15.7	16.5	7.6	12.9	13.0	13.0	8.9	12.6	33.9	9.8	10.5
Related children under 18 years.....	3 043	1 106	1 937	3 197	2 923	4 814	2 012	1 165	1 567	23	6 528	8 866
Percent living with both parents.....	41.6	47.4	38.3	49.5	50.2	38.8	41.6	45.8	42.7	...	43.8	52.7

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
Families	5	2 453	47 045	1 708	17 733	4 237	633	831	71 663	182	48
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	9.3	10.9	5.0	10.4	9.0	9.8	7.6	8.6	19.8	182	48
Mean size of family.....	3.89	4.06	4.09	4.03	3.80	4.47	4.16	4.02	4.75	147	34
With related children under 18 years.....	1 628	33 016	1 228	12 253	2 684	526	642	50 260	147	34	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.72	2.77	2.72	2.84	2.60	3.16	2.73	2.66	2.76	37	13
Families with female head.....	5	640	12 342	310	4 310	1 301	157	165	16 237	37	13
With related children under 18 years.....	494	10 006	272	3 443	996	142	131	12 998	37	13	13
With related children under 6 years.....	202	5 362	132	1 799	422	86	83	6 579	13	13	13
Percent of heads in labor force.....	62.4	72.0	60.6	72.3	64.2	...	...	67.3	...	...	...
Family heads	5	2 453	47 045	1 708	17 733	4 237	633	831	71 663	182	48
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.0	8.2	5.2	10.6	15.6	5.1	9.9	8.5	8.8	10	10
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	1 554	31 811	843	11 759	2 455	452	595	50 729	129	10	10
Percent in labor force.....	88.8	92.8	82.4	93.2	92.6	91.6	95.6	93.7	95.3	...	...
Unrelated individuals	42	865	16 321	364	5 713	1 911	104	215	25 340	46	5
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.1	8.4	6.0	13.7	13.8	3.8	20.5	9.2	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	26.1	22.0	14.6	29.5	37.7	8.7	18.6	20.4	...	...	...
Persons	66	10 407	207 378	7 349	77 102	18 022	2 935	3 672	313 250	911	169
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.8	6.1	3.8	7.2	11.1	4.3	4.7	6.2	11.0	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.1	5.1	3.5	6.6	9.7	1.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	55.5	67.6	62.5	69.8	68.3	...	61.4	62.3	...	...	...
Households	36	3 049	55 651	1 919	21 036	5 282	660	974	86 555	205	53
In owner occupied housing units.....	19	1 523	24 190	907	12 377	1 471	439	563	38 471	130	6
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 207	\$12 414	\$14 550	\$9 029	\$11 162	\$11 890	\$11 819	\$11 714	\$10 196	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	17	1 526	31 461	1 012	8 659	3 811	221	411	48 084	75	47
Mean gross rent.....	\$58	\$92	\$85	\$80	\$62	\$84	\$91	\$85	\$78	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.8	2.2	3.8	4.0	6.9	8.2	6.6	4.3	50.7	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	808	11 818	432	4 604	1 282	158	201	18 112	73	5	5
Percent of all families.....	32.9	25.1	25.3	26.0	30.3	25.0	24.2	25.3	40.1	...	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 206	\$2 286	\$2 155	\$2 179	\$1 850	\$1 973	\$2 293	\$2 128	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 476	\$1 781	\$1 750	\$1 810	\$1 967	\$2 359	\$1 925	\$1 848	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.3	24.3	9.5	20.6	18.4	15.8	23.9	18.6	...	...	...
Mean size of family.....	4.12	4.63	4.36	4.56	4.27	5.00	5.03	4.50	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	591	9 636	358	3 707	980	142	166	14 784	69	5	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.07	3.49	3.07	3.37	3.19	3.80	3.81	3.23	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	387	6 315	170	2 301	710	73	115	8 786	30	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	334	5 708	165	2 120	610	73	98	7 996	30	...	...
With related children under 6 years.....	112	3 470	93	1 180	281	44	68	4 471	6	...	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	43.8	64.1	...	65.0	55.2	...	...	60.8	...	...	...
Family heads	808	11 818	432	4 604	1 282	158	201	18 112	73	5	5
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.2	13.3	10.0	13.5	16.2	8.2	21.9	12.1	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	405	4 397	192	1 819	447	72	54	7 794	39	...	...
Percent in labor force.....	81.6	79.5	77.6	81.2	76.5	...	...	80.1	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	26	453	7 007	158	2 754	1 226	41	97	11 642	26	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	52.4	42.9	43.4	48.2	64.2	39.4	45.1	45.9	...	...	...
Mean income.....	\$849	\$827	\$797	\$824	\$774	...	...	\$766	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$991	\$1 013	\$1 094	\$991	\$1 049	...	...	\$1 078	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	17.2	17.2	13.9	24.2	21.1	...	...	17.0	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	38.2	39.4	25.9	44.6	46.5	...	...	32.8	...	...	...
Persons	3 784	61 762	2 040	23 767	6 696	831	1 109	93 159	411	35	20.7
Percent of all persons.....	36.4	29.8	27.8	30.8	37.2	28.3	30.2	29.7	45.1	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.5	9.5	4.9	10.2	13.6	5.3	10.2	8.7	6.3	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.6	8.5	4.9	9.5	13.0	2.6	9.5	8.0	4.6	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	64.2	70.0	66.0	69.4	63.2	...	68.6	61.8	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	1 774	33 595	1 108	11 809	3 146	451	621	47 194	257	22	22
Percent living with both parents.....	40.4	34.7	47.7	37.5	33.8	43.2	31.7	39.5	56.8	...	...
Households	21	1 188	15 702	539	6 304	2 024	177	259	25 344	81	5
Percent of all households.....	39.0	28.2	28.1	30.0	38.3	26.8	26.6	29.3	39.5	...	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	9	412	4 840	186	2 796	369	95	150	8 009	37	...
Mean value of unit.....	\$8 012	\$10 528	\$11 745	\$7 565	\$9 710	...	\$11 153	\$9 997	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	12	776	10 862	353	3 508	1 655	82	109	17 335	44	5
Mean gross rent.....	\$49	\$79	\$75	\$72	\$52	...	\$90	\$78	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.1	3.3	4.5	7.1	9.0	18.1	16.2	7.6	...	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	483	7 883	288	3 137	977	127	160	12 594	50	...	...
Percent of all families.....	19.7	16.8	16.9	17.7	23.1	20.1	19.3	17.6	27.5	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 245	\$1 381	\$1 432	\$1 414	\$1 461	\$1 728	\$1 222	\$1 437	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	253	4 606	152	1 778	586	63	92	6 753	18	...	...
Unrelated individuals	19	342	5 617	127	2 234	961	41	74	9 587	26	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.5	34.4	34.9	39.1	50.3	39.4	34.4	37.8	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$757	\$733	\$812	\$709	\$807	...	...	\$786	...	...	...
Persons	2 344	41 839	1 364	15 846	5 197	621	863	65 420	296	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.3	8.8	5.6	10.2	13.5	2.4	8.8	7.9	6.4	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	1 196	22 892	754	8 178	2 521	388	486	33 532	177	...	...
Percent living with both parents.....	36.0	28.0	31.0	27.2	29.0	37.4	31.9	31.9	64.4	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 057	15 930	552	6 102	1 638	236	260	24 475	85	13	13
Percent of all families.....	43.1	33.9	32.3	34.4	38.7	37.3	31.3	34.2	46.7	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 965	\$2 210	\$2 235	\$2 236	\$2 379	\$2 546	\$2 477	\$2 237	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	459	7 638	204	2 782	837	99	120	10 565	30	...	...
Unrelated individuals	31	550	8 443	179	3 305	1 337	41	119	13 813	26	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	63.6	51.7	49.2	57.9	70.0	39.4	55.3	54.5	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 227	\$1 259	\$1 402	\$1 246	\$1 394	...	\$1 127	\$1 332	...	...	...
Persons	5 071	82 263	2 570	30 254	8 132	1 170	1 423	124 066	476	71	71
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.9	7.7	4.9	9.2	12.6	2.5	8.6	7.4	7.6	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	2 451	44 185	1 404	15 367	3 723	708	788	62 729	263	44	44
Percent living with both parents.....	50.8	41.4	54.6	42.0	36.6	50.7	45.1	47.1	55.5	...	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Unurbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.										
	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	2 218	-	1 381	999	9	5 248	664	12 076	2 742	4 235	1 960
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.0	-	9.1	9.5	-	7.7	13.7	14.8	8.9	12.8	11.6
Mean size of family	4.54	-	4.28	4.20	...	4.09	3.93	3.71	3.89	3.88	3.75
With related children under 18 years	1 647	-	973	737	4	3 708	438	7 794	1 781	2 641	1 331
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.11	-	2.73	2.95	...	2.78	3.01	2.62	2.82	2.76	2.55
Families with female head	609	-	350	232	...	1 003	155	3 340	434	1 192	544
With related children under 18 years	529	-	253	184	-	830	118	2 574	427	858	428
With related children under 6 years	269	-	114	118	-	398	70	1 327	191	390	225
Percent of heads in labor force	67.3	-	90.4	66.1	-	52.0	...	61.3	71.7	63.6	73.8
Family heads	2 218	-	1 381	999	9	5 248	664	12 076	2 742	4 235	1 960
Percent 65 years and over	8.5	-	8.3	4.4	-	10.7	15.4	11.8	13.8	17.5	13.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 453	-	945	737	9	3 811	377	6 836	1 836	2 535	958
Percent in labor force	91.7	-	96.8	94.8	...	91.5	95.0	87.9	92.8	89.3	88.9
Unrelated individuals	689	-	423	297	15	1 417	307	4 311	1 171	1 933	832
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.2	-	8.5	-	-	13.0	20.2	13.8	13.8	15.6	13.6
Percent 65 years and over	22.9	-	32.6	17.5	-	27.7	43.3	29.6	32.2	32.7	28.5
Persons	10 757	-	6 328	4 495	56	22 893	2 915	49 117	11 845	18 371	8 186
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.1	-	5.6	3.2	...	6.8	11.6	9.3	8.2	10.1	9.2
Percent 65 years and over	4.1	-	5.1	3.5	-	5.9	10.3	8.1	8.4	10.1	8.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.3	-	65.8	47.8	-	64.7	70.3	65.1	69.2	67.1	77.6
Households	2 712	-	1 688	1 221	9	6 179	922	14 714	3 561	5 511	2 625
In owner occupied housing units	1 488	-	1 217	739	-	3 713	483	8 062	1 695	2 707	1 435
Mean value of unit	\$9 858	-	\$7 156	\$6 694	-	\$9 510	\$7 857	\$10 199	\$9 160	\$8 114	\$7 334
In renter occupied housing units	1 224	-	471	482	9	2 466	439	6 652	1 866	2 804	1 190
Mean gross rent	\$64	-	\$67	\$64	...	\$62	\$62	\$66	\$64	\$57	\$54
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.1	-	3.1	4.9	-	7.1	8.8	5.3	14.0	2.7	4.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	760	-	450	277	4	1 545	213	3 764	700	1 548	691
Percent of all families	34.3	-	32.6	27.7	...	29.4	32.1	31.2	25.5	36.6	35.3
Mean family income	\$2 659	-	\$2 459	\$2 203	...	\$2 187	\$2 369	\$1 927	\$2 230	\$2 247	\$2 028
Mean income deficit	\$1 829	-	\$1 513	\$1 795	...	\$1 783	\$1 885	\$1 799	\$1 606	\$1 609	\$1 717
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.0	-	20.0	26.7	...	13.5	24.9	27.9	17.7	19.8	23.0
Mean size of family	5.43	-	4.47	4.69	...	4.53	5.08	4.13	4.47	4.46	4.11
With related children under 18 years	697	-	353	226	4	1 198	170	2 879	468	1 161	511
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.89	-	3.25	3.61	...	3.36	3.97	3.00	3.78	3.35	3.19
Families with female head	392	-	199	162	...	688	87	1 901	319	728	344
With related children under 18 years	381	-	165	130	-	601	87	1 694	245	597	300
With related children under 6 years	224	-	65	98	-	286	54	956	111	310	179
Percent of heads in labor force	60.7	-	...	...	-	46.9	...	53.1	63.1	63.2	70.4
Family heads	760	-	450	277	4	1 545	213	3 764	700	1 548	691
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	-	10.9	6.9	-	13.7	21.1	14.5	21.4	21.1	18.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	313	-	207	102	4	716	82	1 405	291	599	210
Percent in labor force	82.4	-	96.6	86.3	...	73.9	...	69.0	77.0	74.5	68.1
Unrelated individuals	299	-	197	111	9	804	198	2 339	662	1 219	453
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.4	-	46.6	37.4	...	56.7	64.5	54.3	56.5	63.1	54.4
Mean income	\$911	-	\$835	\$885	...	\$815	\$1 140	\$839	\$921	\$823	\$909
Mean income deficit	\$926	-	\$984	\$945	...	\$1 004	\$652	\$989	\$908	\$1 012	\$912
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.7	-	15.7	-	-	21.0	31.3	23.2	19.9	21.7	22.7
Percent 65 years and over	34.1	-	48.7	30.6	-	38.6	61.6	43.0	39.6	42.2	45.9
Persons	4 424	-	2 208	1 409	45	7 806	1 281	17 899	3 792	8 119	3 296
Percent of all persons	41.1	-	34.9	31.3	...	34.1	43.9	36.4	32.0	44.2	40.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.3	-	9.0	5.2	...	10.1	15.0	11.7	13.1	13.0	13.7
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	-	7.3	6.1	...	8.3	14.1	11.1	13.1	12.9	13.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.1	-	80.2	...	...	63.1	71.3	61.4	69.0	72.6	83.9
Related children under 18 years	2 812	-	1 274	767	8	4 031	619	8 302	1 733	3 903	1 642
Percent living with both parents	38.4	-	50.4	35.7	...	45.5	39.7	37.3	44.3	37.1	33.4
Households	983	-	580	362	4	2 124	384	5 380	1 194	2 309	1 070
Percent of all households	36.2	-	34.4	29.6	...	34.4	41.6	36.6	33.5	41.9	40.8
In owner occupied housing units	362	-	342	181	-	990	186	2 281	398	815	478
Mean value of unit	\$8 138	-	\$5 444	\$5 709	-	\$7 880	\$7 050	\$8 715	\$6 522	\$6 362	\$5 987
In renter occupied housing units	621	-	238	181	4	1 134	198	3 099	796	1 494	592
Mean gross rent	\$65	-	\$66	\$62	...	\$57	\$60	\$57	\$57	\$54	\$51
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.4	-	4.1	5.8	-	11.1	14.1	8.3	23.8	5.1	8.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	506	-	267	185	4	1 087	147	2 682	449	993	465
Percent of all families	22.8	-	19.3	18.5	...	20.7	22.1	22.2	16.4	23.4	23.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 355	-	\$1 159	\$1 426	...	\$1 350	\$1 359	\$1 395	\$1 240	\$1 257	\$1 367
Families with female head	284	-	119	133	-	562	73	1 503	246	555	261
Unrelated individuals	239	-	166	95	9	626	110	1 877	478	1 043	391
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.7	-	39.2	32.0	...	44.2	35.8	43.5	40.8	54.0	47.0
Mean income deficit	\$622	-	\$676	...	...	\$759	\$544	\$716	\$688	\$673	\$562
Persons	3 082	-	1 397	930	33	5 435	825	12 681	2 483	5 530	2 337
Percent 65 years and over	4.5	-	8.7	7.2	-	9.5	12.6	10.7	13.0	11.5	14.8
Related children under 18 years	1 930	-	718	526	8	2 752	453	6 190	1 167	2 742	1 155
Percent living with both parents	34.5	-	48.3	19.6	...	35.6	34.7	30.4	32.9	30.5	25.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 043	-	612	441	4	2 139	308	4 830	1 025	1 980	895
Percent of all families	47.0	-	44.3	44.1	...	40.8	46.4	40.0	37.4	46.8	45.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 286	-	\$1 997	\$1 932	...	\$2 143	\$2 142	\$2 233	\$1 916	\$2 110	\$2 146
Families with female head	436	-	239	184	-	785	118	2 212	422	870	387
Unrelated individuals	402	-	256	166	9	919	233	2 706	807	1 377	505
Percent of all unrelated individuals	58.3	-	60.5	55.9	...	64.9	75.9	62.8	68.9	71.2	60.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 093	-	\$1 175	\$1 034	...	\$1 304	\$960	\$1 278	\$1 158	\$1 324	\$1 248
Persons	5 919	-	3 266	2 238	33	10 749	1 571	22 311	5 444	9 996	4 184
Percent 65 years and over	4.5	-	6.2	4.6	-	7.9	14.8	10.2	12.7	10.1	13.0
Related children under 18 years	3 476	-	1 728	1 197	8	5 520	747	10 572	2 541	4 646	2 012
Percent living with both parents	44.2	-	57.3	47.2	...	56.2	47.7	44.3	48.6	39.0	41.6

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
AGE											
Total, all ages	11 070	8 871	1 140	8 985	8 360	425	43 899	39 399	1 084	13 157	3 747
Under 5 years	1 619	1 317	202	1 399	1 286	86	5 532	4 970	90	1 278	417
5 to 9 years	1 795	1 505	143	1 302	1 223	47	6 050	5 422	81	1 430	397
10 to 14 years	1 445	1 113	169	1 225	1 124	56	5 516	4 944	128	1 757	466
15 to 19 years	1 130	830	125	887	804	61	4 780	4 229	224	1 451	337
20 to 24 years	1 312	1 152	116	929	866	63	5 226	4 802	164	1 069	366
25 to 29 years	979	808	95	696	660	18	3 193	2 985	45	881	358
30 to 34 years	596	508	36	504	484	8	2 942	2 574	107	750	221
35 to 39 years	499	411	23	486	435	30	2 137	1 858	84	852	224
40 to 44 years	464	394	39	430	395	18	1 873	1 674	32	1 053	252
45 to 49 years	347	245	72	325	299	20	1 712	1 505	52	798	143
50 to 54 years	247	128	38	246	235	11	1 313	1 180	29	528	163
55 to 59 years	230	181	18	211	211	-	1 083	984	21	375	135
60 to 64 years	182	115	32	92	92	-	772	701	5	298	115
65 to 69 years	79	49	8	98	98	-	694	589	10	213	49
70 to 74 years	81	70	11	108	101	7	486	448	-	205	47
75 years and over	65	45	13	47	47	-	590	534	12	219	57
Under 18 years	5 559	4 421	601	4 496	4 151	219	19 999	17 868	441	5 465	1 522
21 years and over	4 852	3 922	460	3 970	3 745	151	20 872	18 765	523	6 981	2 075
65 years and over	225	164	32	253	246	7	1 770	1 571	22	637	153
Median age	18.0	18.0	17.2	18.2	18.4	16.9	20.1	20.1	20.6	23.1	23.5
Male, all ages	5 518	4 324	592	4 635	4 338	175	22 029	19 654	724	6 680	1 888
Under 5 years	796	633	114	707	662	27	2 881	2 613	42	660	217
5 to 9 years	910	754	70	668	646	7	2 916	2 657	42	816	201
10 to 14 years	780	559	115	747	670	32	2 910	2 638	71	890	230
15 to 19 years	552	408	41	445	408	31	2 322	1 968	164	744	207
20 to 24 years	620	526	66	457	435	22	2 720	2 468	139	494	181
25 to 29 years	450	379	41	325	307	9	1 618	1 484	32	417	167
30 to 34 years	313	270	9	246	240	-	1 403	1 206	79	362	113
35 to 39 years	263	213	23	242	211	17	1 073	922	59	411	105
40 to 44 years	241	202	13	215	200	6	972	853	18	541	132
45 to 49 years	167	113	48	173	158	15	805	698	30	456	69
50 to 54 years	126	64	18	150	144	6	659	594	22	253	66
55 to 59 years	120	98	7	84	84	-	523	460	21	186	49
60 to 64 years	76	43	14	47	47	-	423	396	-	125	62
65 to 69 years	53	23	8	44	44	-	291	247	-	96	37
70 to 74 years	39	39	-	38	35	3	202	181	-	126	9
75 years and over	12	-	5	47	47	-	311	269	5	103	43
Under 18 years	2 808	2 188	317	2 408	2 246	78	10 076	9 025	255	2 870	788
21 years and over	2 351	1 870	227	1 989	1 873	78	10 411	9 258	373	3 439	1 007
65 years and over	104	62	13	129	126	3	804	697	5	325	89
Median age	17.5	17.6	14.9	17.2	17.3	18.5	20.0	19.9	21.5	22.3	22.5
Female, all ages	5 552	4 547	548	4 350	4 022	250	21 870	19 745	360	6 477	1 859
Under 5 years	823	684	88	692	624	59	2 651	2 357	48	618	200
5 to 9 years	885	751	73	634	577	40	3 134	2 765	39	614	196
10 to 14 years	665	554	54	478	454	24	2 606	2 306	57	867	236
15 to 19 years	578	422	84	442	396	30	2 458	2 261	60	707	130
20 to 24 years	692	626	50	472	431	41	2 506	2 334	25	575	185
25 to 29 years	529	429	54	371	353	9	1 575	1 501	13	464	191
30 to 34 years	283	238	27	258	244	8	1 539	1 368	28	388	108
35 to 39 years	236	198	-	244	224	13	1 064	936	25	441	119
40 to 44 years	223	192	26	215	195	12	901	821	14	512	120
45 to 49 years	180	132	24	152	141	5	907	807	22	342	74
50 to 54 years	121	64	20	96	91	5	654	586	7	275	97
55 to 59 years	110	83	11	127	127	-	560	524	-	189	86
60 to 64 years	106	72	18	45	45	-	349	305	5	173	53
65 to 69 years	42	26	-	54	54	-	403	342	10	117	12
70 to 74 years	42	31	11	70	66	4	284	267	-	79	38
75 years and over	53	45	8	-	-	-	279	265	7	116	14
Under 18 years	2 751	2 233	284	2 088	1 905	141	9 923	8 843	186	2 595	734
21 years and over	2 501	2 052	233	1 981	1 872	73	10 461	9 507	150	3 542	1 068
65 years and over	121	102	19	124	120	4	966	874	17	312	64
Median age	18.5	18.4	18.5	19.2	19.5	15.3	20.2	20.4	18.0	23.8	24.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	11 070	8 871	1 140	8 985	8 360	425	43 899	39 399	1 084	13 157	3 747
In households	10 452	8 261	1 132	8 855	8 291	364	42 293	38 248	686	13 055	3 695
Head of household	2 309	1 860	227	2 085	1 980	67	9 989	9 113	154	3 459	1 037
Family head	2 171	1 749	222	1 882	1 783	61	8 819	8 014	144	3 173	929
Male	1 926	1 523	213	1 748	1 649	61	7 874	7 081	144	2 948	849
Female	245	226	9	134	134	-	945	933	-	225	80
Primary individual	138	111	5	203	197	6	1 170	1 099	10	286	108
Male	93	79	-	78	78	-	638	601	-	146	49
Female	45	32	5	125	119	6	532	498	10	140	59
Wife of head	1 776	1 418	194	1 639	1 540	63	7 604	6 851	138	2 854	816
Other relative of head	6 286	4 902	711	5 050	4 690	234	23 912	21 539	394	6 666	1 803
Not related to head	81	81	-	81	81	-	788	745	-	76	39
In group quarters	618	610	8	130	69	61	1 606	1 151	298	102	52
Inmate of institution	344	336	8	28	28	-	972	559	369	35	30
Other	274	274	-	102	41	61	734	592	129	67	22
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	2 171	1 749	222	1 882	1 783	61	8 819	8 014	144	3 173	929
With own children under 18 years	1 714	1 388	177	1 429	1 344	47	6 325	5 736	120	2 048	556
With own children under 6 years	1 057	892	105	898	855	28	3 798	3 472	46	984	286
Husband-wife families	1 815	1 463	185	1 677	1 584	61	7 494	6 749	136	2 898	821
With own children under 18 years	1 447	1 175	154	1 254	1 175	47	5 499	4 941	112	1 904	502
With own children under 6 years	950	805	85	803	766	28	3 445	3 131	46	941	274
Families with female head	245	226	9	134	134	-	945	933	-	225	80
With own children under 18 years	197	178	9	132	132	-	655	650	-	116	41
With own children under 6 years	76	70	6	74	74	-	294	294	-	31	6

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange-Con.			Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito					Bryan-College Station		
	Orange	Part Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
AGE											
Total, all ages	794	3 799	3 953	107 000	45 094	21 565	12 689	5 084	6 270	4 628	1 087
Under 5 years	77	278	432	13 221	5 421	2 763	1 608	568	798	616	127
5 to 9 years	103	318	514	15 008	6 355	2 930	1 772	742	711	595	41
10 to 14 years	166	536	484	15 300	6 479	3 092	1 777	783	828	708	51
15 to 19 years	78	462	446	13 050	5 361	2 444	1 709	734	734	384	255
20 to 24 years	72	307	262	7 582	2 808	1 753	839	368	880	446	366
25 to 29 years	46	172	254	5 502	2 213	1 336	704	212	452	290	128
30 to 34 years	42	198	256	5 488	2 439	1 045	756	174	314	276	31
35 to 39 years	80	181	307	5 830	2 593	1 133	497	304	337	264	31
40 to 44 years	44	344	345	5 699	2 487	1 228	596	286	300	275	9
45 to 49 years	27	295	271	4 940	2 073	991	600	161	242	215	17
50 to 54 years	32	171	127	3 346	1 492	606	438	130	140	133	7
55 to 59 years	-	137	74	3 317	1 445	595	391	178	152	108	15
60 to 64 years	8	133	37	2 879	1 276	591	310	152	136	104	-
65 to 69 years	6	83	64	2 457	1 041	508	288	116	110	101	9
70 to 74 years	-	77	46	1 563	730	200	185	99	72	49	-
75 years and over	13	107	34	1 818	881	350	219	77	64	64	-
Under 18 years	397	1 437	1 746	51 852	21 793	10 286	6 237	2 510	2 704	2 200	240
21 years and over	340	2 108	2 011	48 734	20 836	9 986	5 653	2 160	2 902	2 208	447
65 years and over	19	267	144	5 838	2 652	1 058	692	292	246	214	9
Median age	18.3	25.0	21.9	18.8	19.0	19.1	18.5	18.1	20.4	20.1	20.9
Male, all ages	383	1 969	1 979	50 323	20 702	10 198	6 020	2 388	3 305	2 233	790
Under 5 years	30	156	204	6 539	2 703	1 389	811	270	381	282	79
5 to 9 years	61	190	290	7 456	3 236	1 412	798	349	340	279	26
10 to 14 years	71	290	257	7 858	3 142	1 704	991	365	440	376	24
15 to 19 years	50	248	184	6 327	2 547	1 129	838	430	425	165	215
20 to 24 years	34	160	107	3 185	1 130	705	371	158	551	215	295
25 to 29 years	27	90	105	2 300	851	598	291	87	253	150	88
30 to 34 years	5	96	127	2 200	949	497	309	35	127	119	8
35 to 39 years	41	77	159	2 581	1 168	444	210	154	157	114	21
40 to 44 years	25	166	187	2 563	1 079	517	281	131	195	170	9
45 to 49 years	20	168	151	2 198	939	467	200	66	92	82	10
50 to 54 years	13	83	71	1 459	654	267	224	43	71	71	-
55 to 59 years	-	59	61	1 538	554	295	212	88	60	46	6
60 to 64 years	-	57	6	1 411	631	269	160	73	81	58	-
65 to 69 years	6	36	17	1 137	441	225	136	63	63	54	9
70 to 74 years	-	59	35	828	407	114	88	36	39	22	-
75 years and over	-	34	18	743	271	166	100	40	30	30	-
Under 18 years	195	811	864	25 862	10 803	5 142	3 149	1 229	1 321	1 075	136
21 years and over	158	1 018	1 025	21 420	8 791	4 455	2 486	943	1 510	1 085	297
65 years and over	6	129	70	2 708	1 119	505	324	139	132	106	9
Median age	18.0	23.1	22.5	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.4	17.4	20.6	20.3	20.9
Female, all ages	411	1 830	1 974	56 677	24 392	11 367	6 669	2 696	2 965	2 395	297
Under 5 years	47	122	228	6 682	2 718	1 374	797	298	417	334	48
5 to 9 years	42	128	224	7 552	3 119	1 518	974	393	371	316	15
10 to 14 years	95	246	227	7 442	3 337	1 388	786	418	388	332	27
15 to 19 years	28	214	262	6 723	2 814	1 315	871	304	309	231	71
20 to 24 years	38	147	155	4 397	1 678	1 048	468	210	329	231	40
25 to 29 years	19	82	149	3 202	1 362	738	413	125	199	140	40
30 to 34 years	37	102	129	3 288	1 490	548	447	139	187	157	23
35 to 39 years	39	104	148	3 249	1 425	689	287	150	180	150	10
40 to 44 years	19	178	158	3 136	1 408	711	315	155	105	105	-
45 to 49 years	7	127	120	2 742	1 134	524	400	95	150	133	7
50 to 54 years	19	88	56	1 887	838	339	214	87	69	62	7
55 to 59 years	-	78	13	1 779	891	300	179	90	92	62	9
60 to 64 years	8	76	31	1 468	645	322	150	79	55	46	-
65 to 69 years	-	47	47	1 320	600	283	152	53	47	47	-
70 to 74 years	-	18	11	735	323	86	97	63	33	27	-
75 years and over	13	73	16	1 075	610	184	119	37	34	34	-
Under 18 years	202	626	882	25 990	10 990	5 144	3 088	1 281	1 383	1 125	104
21 years and over	182	1 090	986	27 314	12 405	5 531	3 167	1 217	1 392	1 123	150
65 years and over	13	138	74	3 130	1 533	553	368	153	114	108	-
Median age	18.8	28.5	21.5	20.0	20.6	20.4	19.5	18.9	20.0	19.9	21.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	794	3 799	3 953	107 000	45 094	21 565	12 689	5 084	6 270	4 628	1 087
In households	794	3 781	3 928	106 292	44 868	21 155	12 635	5 063	5 835	4 622	658
Head of household	184	1 047	984	22 916	9 959	4 731	2 695	1 053	1 342	1 026	196
Family head	169	946	938	20 785	8 950	4 293	2 411	968	1 218	954	151
Male	147	872	899	17 137	7 140	3 526	1 933	809	1 109	859	151
Female	22	74	39	3 648	1 810	767	478	159	109	95	-
Primary individual	15	101	46	2 131	1 009	438	284	85	124	72	45
Male	-	58	29	664	278	128	109	18	70	36	27
Female	15	43	17	1 467	731	310	175	67	54	36	18
Wife of head	155	845	873	16 302	6 779	3 414	1 783	725	1 068	838	150
Other relative of head	448	1 881	2 049	66 351	27 773	12 874	8 066	3 254	3 306	2 719	239
Not related to head	7	8	22	713	357	136	91	31	119	39	73
In group quarters	-	18	25	718	226	410	54	21	435	6	429
Inmate of institution	-	-	5	321	128	193	-	-	6	6	-
Other	-	18	20	397	98	217	54	21	429	-	429
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	169	946	938	20 785	8 950	4 293	2 411	968	1 218	954	151
With own children under 18 years	128	545	690	14 957	6 448	3 152	1 742	637	858	687	110
With own children under 6 years	79	217	355	8 259	3 299	1 919	1 080	301	502	383	76
Husband-wife families	147	872	884	16 123	6 795	3 326	1 780	745	1 057	832	141
With own children under 18 years	106	536	636	12 079	5 105	2 526	1 332	542	773	620	107
With own children under 6 years	73	212	335	6 999	2 714	1 695	851	270	472	368	76
Families with female head	22	74	39	3 648	1 810	767	478	159	109	95	-
With own children under 18 years	22	9	39	2 341	1 159	505	328	59	60	53	-
With own children under 6 years	6	5	14	988	477	172	192	10	14	7	-

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
AGE										
Total, all ages	126 774	82 988	25 599	101 168	67 902	3 119	2 976	4 284	2 294	15 064
Under 5 years.....	16 018	10 234	3 389	14 673	9 586	579	578	708	354	2 155
5 to 9 years.....	18 317	12 151	3 615	14 870	9 450	477	553	668	433	2 413
10 to 14 years.....	17 031	10 907	3 731	12 135	8 386	253	182	508	257	1 699
15 to 19 years.....	14 941	9 501	2 883	9 935	6 710	334	197	272	185	1 623
20 to 24 years.....	10 202	6 682	2 023	10 212	6 768	313	347	429	174	1 778
25 to 29 years.....	8 245	5 611	1 538	9 627	6 124	364	370	541	308	1 473
30 to 34 years.....	6 657	4 613	1 240	6 826	4 373	161	307	453	208	939
35 to 39 years.....	6 854	4 728	1 276	5 301	3 564	216	134	230	122	773
40 to 44 years.....	6 623	4 483	1 193	4 916	3 556	149	96	187	78	624
45 to 49 years.....	5 748	3 745	1 120	3 995	2 885	143	82	83	81	518
50 to 54 years.....	4 386	2 805	914	2 330	1 734	75	16	25	29	274
55 to 59 years.....	3 958	2 838	690	2 544	1 434	22	48	45	3	216
60 to 64 years.....	2 648	1 720	565	1 544	1 127	—	12	68	22	196
65 to 69 years.....	2 240	1 284	676	1 217	920	7	23	26	22	147
70 to 74 years.....	1 276	731	289	748	514	6	23	41	—	116
75 years and over.....	1 630	955	457	982	771	20	8	—	18	120
Under 18 years.....	61 117	39 460	12 605	47 809	31 571	1 546	1 448	2 033	1 187	7 201
21 years and over.....	58 257	38 771	11 546	47 639	32 434	1 451	1 430	2 067	1 035	6 844
65 years and over.....	5 146	2 970	1 422	2 947	2 205	33	54	67	40	383
Median age.....	19.0	19.3	18.6	19.5	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.7	17.8	18.9
Male, all ages	61 655	40 473	12 266	50 825	34 241	1 594	1 483	2 159	1 121	7 317
Under 5 years.....	7 886	5 127	1 585	7 585	5 127	282	300	402	121	1 035
5 to 9 years.....	9 123	6 140	1 689	7 592	4 832	267	262	310	231	1 201
10 to 14 years.....	8 704	5 587	1 945	6 271	4 195	140	82	292	148	919
15 to 19 years.....	7 317	4 515	1 498	4 845	3 380	173	91	93	109	677
20 to 24 years.....	4 522	3 048	835	4 534	3 053	124	112	170	75	818
25 to 29 years.....	3 963	2 682	774	4 808	3 035	185	173	305	143	726
30 to 34 years.....	3 180	2 153	633	3 560	2 309	66	214	207	119	440
35 to 39 years.....	3 040	2 114	541	2 855	1 834	135	72	151	83	420
40 to 44 years.....	3 173	2 228	506	2 536	1 857	79	59	83	17	340
45 to 49 years.....	2 732	1 810	504	2 029	1 394	75	43	51	54	275
50 to 54 years.....	2 117	1 356	424	1 159	889	43	—	13	6	136
55 to 59 years.....	2 075	1 479	356	939	743	12	30	7	3	78
60 to 64 years.....	1 352	822	301	779	565	—	5	51	—	103
65 to 69 years.....	1 057	637	268	515	401	—	—	7	12	61
70 to 74 years.....	638	356	178	381	273	—	23	17	—	46
75 years and over.....	776	419	229	437	354	13	8	—	—	42
Under 18 years.....	30 595	19 831	6 233	24 548	16 310	812	713	1 060	593	3 571
21 years and over.....	27 742	18 572	5 370	23 760	16 128	720	742	1 036	507	3 374
65 years and over.....	2 471	1 412	675	1 333	1 028	13	40	24	12	149
Median age.....	18.5	18.7	18.1	19.1	19.4	18.1	20.3	19.1	17.8	18.7
Female, all ages	65 119	42 515	13 333	50 343	33 661	1 525	1 493	2 125	1 173	7 747
Under 5 years.....	8 132	5 107	1 804	7 088	4 459	297	278	306	233	1 120
5 to 9 years.....	9 194	6 011	1 926	7 278	4 618	210	291	358	202	1 212
10 to 14 years.....	8 327	5 320	1 786	5 864	4 191	113	100	216	109	780
15 to 19 years.....	7 624	4 986	1 385	5 090	3 330	161	106	179	76	946
20 to 24 years.....	5 680	3 634	1 188	5 678	3 715	189	235	259	99	960
25 to 29 years.....	4 282	2 929	764	4 819	3 089	179	197	236	165	747
30 to 34 years.....	3 477	2 460	607	3 266	2 064	95	93	246	89	499
35 to 39 years.....	3 814	2 614	735	2 446	1 730	81	62	79	39	353
40 to 44 years.....	3 450	2 255	687	2 380	1 699	70	37	104	61	284
45 to 49 years.....	3 016	1 935	616	1 966	1 491	68	39	32	27	243
50 to 54 years.....	2 269	1 449	490	1 171	845	32	16	12	23	138
55 to 59 years.....	1 883	1 359	334	918	691	10	18	38	—	138
60 to 64 years.....	1 296	898	264	765	562	—	7	17	22	93
65 to 69 years.....	1 183	647	408	702	519	7	14	19	10	86
70 to 74 years.....	638	375	111	367	241	6	—	24	—	70
75 years and over.....	854	536	228	545	417	7	—	—	18	78
Under 18 years.....	30 522	19 629	6 372	23 261	15 261	734	735	973	594	3 630
21 years and over.....	30 515	20 199	6 176	23 879	16 306	731	688	1 031	528	3 470
65 years and over.....	2 675	1 558	747	1 614	1 177	20	14	43	28	234
Median age.....	19.5	19.8	19.2	19.9	20.3	19.4	18.7	20.1	17.8	19.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	126 774	82 988	25 599	101 168	67 902	3 119	2 976	4 284	2 294	15 064
In households.....	125 972	82 358	25 489	99 814	67 487	3 119	2 970	4 249	2 275	14 369
Head of household.....	28 446	19 147	5 525	24 183	16 644	715	746	1 064	511	3 350
Family head.....	26 190	17 608	5 054	21 721	14 758	701	695	969	489	3 038
Male.....	22 910	15 437	4 306	19 686	13 157	675	644	916	470	2 807
Female.....	3 280	2 171	748	2 035	1 601	26	51	53	19	231
Primary individual.....	2 256	1 539	471	2 462	1 886	14	51	95	22	312
Male.....	1 038	706	177	1 458	1 088	7	34	62	12	221
Female.....	1 218	833	294	1 004	798	7	17	33	10	91
Wife of head.....	21 240	14 347	3 952	19 021	12 772	681	598	882	482	2 679
Other relative of head.....	75 496	48 195	15 947	55 267	37 093	1 710	1 556	2 242	1 282	8 187
Not related to head.....	790	669	65	1 343	978	13	70	61	—	153
In group quarters.....	802	630	110	1 354	415	—	6	35	19	695
Inmate of institution.....	307	257	50	478	180	—	6	—	12	94
Other.....	495	373	60	876	235	—	—	35	7	599
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	26 190	17 608	5 054	21 721	14 758	701	695	969	489	3 038
With own children under 18 years.....	18 890	12 747	3 552	16 122	10 652	584	553	776	416	2 315
With own children under 6 years.....	10 538	7 145	1 979	10 270	6 657	410	418	570	287	1 477
Husband-wife families	21 533	14 476	4 044	19 064	12 737	662	624	893	461	2 697
With own children under 18 years.....	16 163	10 851	2 995	14 370	9 320	545	521	723	403	2 096
With own children under 6 years.....	9 300	6 308	1 709	9 510	6 081	383	408	552	287	1 367
Families with female head	3 280	2 171	748	2 035	1 601	26	51	53	19	231
With own children under 18 years.....	1 992	1 360	416	1 480	1 178	26	27	46	13	153
With own children under 6 years.....	838	547	192	641	513	14	10	18	—	78

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth				Galveston—Texas City				
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
AGE												
Total, all ages	204 349	187 296	7 191	44 327	2 823	33 386	371	6 299	20 372	10 958	4 178	3 989
Under 5 years.....	24 607	22 361	973	6 760	428	5 047	72	957	2 363	1 147	580	469
5 to 9 years.....	28 324	25 759	1 163	6 801	382	5 123	80	1 027	2 838	1 428	603	638
10 to 14 years.....	28 460	26 038	1 060	5 298	285	3 965	66	759	2 748	1 473	479	608
15 to 19 years.....	22 941	21 029	809	4 088	301	3 103	19	514	2 191	1 210	485	381
20 to 24 years.....	15 555	14 103	728	4 164	324	3 230	19	494	1 509	743	391	247
25 to 29 years.....	12 813	11 636	536	4 206	319	3 086	39	650	1 408	706	318	290
30 to 34 years.....	11 859	10 991	362	3 112	257	2 264	54	450	1 203	569	322	208
35 to 39 years.....	11 677	10 801	389	2 702	169	2 039	20	422	1 309	712	194	290
40 to 44 years.....	11 967	11 067	378	2 013	137	1 463	6	307	1 206	733	212	213
45 to 49 years.....	10 034	9 325	184	1 669	105	1 253	5	258	1 045	628	105	167
50 to 54 years.....	6 972	6 524	111	1 161	73	790	—	208	710	420	115	169
55 to 59 years.....	5 331	5 018	86	817	—	695	—	105	518	309	92	112
60 to 64 years.....	4 312	3 966	144	480	13	380	—	44	506	359	78	56
65 to 69 years.....	3 813	3 480	77	560	18	503	—	33	399	206	84	97
70 to 74 years.....	2 595	2 331	107	255	6	203	—	40	191	140	9	26
75 years and over.....	3 089	2 867	64	301	6	242	—	31	228	175	23	18
Under 18 years.....	96 135	87 717	3 711	21 559	1 296	16 169	237	3 070	9 459	4 959	1 931	1 979
21 years and over.....	96 432	88 913	2 974	20 673	1 395	15 594	129	2 964	9 915	5 554	1 941	1 836
65 years and over.....	9 497	8 678	248	1 116	30	948	—	104	818	521	116	141
Median age.....	19.5	19.6	17.3	19.0	20.2	19.1	12.5	19.0	20.2	21.5	19.4	18.7
Male, all ages	96 877	88 202	3 768	22 230	1 413	16 781	164	3 146	10 114	5 368	2 051	2 076
Under 5 years.....	12 321	11 137	526	3 332	212	2 443	45	539	1 162	524	303	233
5 to 9 years.....	14 062	12 798	581	3 353	163	2 622	24	450	1 411	703	327	303
10 to 14 years.....	14 343	13 177	426	2 670	159	1 965	31	372	1 499	802	242	354
15 to 19 years.....	10 883	9 868	483	1 888	126	1 496	—	205	1 077	583	192	252
20 to 24 years.....	7 035	6 177	497	1 888	175	1 576	5	242	648	332	181	88
25 to 29 years.....	5 749	5 174	259	2 050	172	1 627	14	305	709	370	134	151
30 to 34 years.....	5 291	4 907	182	1 719	133	1 232	32	260	581	265	163	106
35 to 39 years.....	5 236	4 768	217	1 393	87	1 031	8	242	649	325	105	154
40 to 44 years.....	5 531	5 110	202	1 059	73	778	—	148	548	327	106	102
45 to 49 years.....	4 817	4 428	115	817	55	618	5	104	437	277	72	60
50 to 54 years.....	3 305	3 069	51	563	45	362	—	133	364	216	50	92
55 to 59 years.....	2 400	2 268	33	432	—	346	—	80	324	188	68	68
60 to 64 years.....	1 864	1 674	76	253	7	193	—	33	279	202	51	20
65 to 69 years.....	1 627	1 511	31	311	—	283	—	22	209	75	52	70
70 to 74 years.....	1 070	940	56	123	—	118	—	5	105	74	5	16
75 years and over.....	1 343	1 196	33	111	6	91	—	6	112	105	—	7
Under 18 years.....	47 858	43 593	1 831	10 602	629	7 989	100	1 493	4 791	2 459	947	1 066
21 years and over.....	43 601	39 810	1 621	10 633	740	7 963	64	1 542	4 807	2 688	924	907
65 years and over.....	4 040	3 647	120	545	6	492	—	33	426	254	57	93
Median age.....	18.5	18.5	16.6	19.7	21.3	19.5	12.1	20.1	19.6	21.1	19.0	17.9
Female, all ages	107 472	99 094	3 423	22 097	1 410	16 605	207	3 153	10 258	5 590	2 127	1 913
Under 5 years.....	12 286	11 224	447	3 428	216	2 604	27	418	1 201	623	277	236
5 to 9 years.....	14 262	12 961	602	3 448	219	2 501	56	577	1 427	725	276	335
10 to 14 years.....	14 117	12 861	634	2 628	126	2 000	35	387	1 249	671	237	254
15 to 19 years.....	12 058	11 161	326	2 200	175	1 607	19	309	1 114	627	293	129
20 to 24 years.....	8 520	7 926	231	2 114	149	1 654	5	252	861	411	210	159
25 to 29 years.....	7 064	6 462	277	2 050	147	1 459	25	345	699	336	184	139
30 to 34 years.....	6 568	6 084	180	1 393	124	1 032	22	190	622	304	159	102
35 to 39 years.....	6 441	6 033	172	1 309	82	1 008	12	180	660	387	89	136
40 to 44 years.....	6 436	5 957	176	954	64	685	6	159	658	406	106	111
45 to 49 years.....	5 217	4 897	69	852	50	635	—	154	608	351	121	107
50 to 54 years.....	3 667	3 455	60	538	28	428	—	75	346	204	65	77
55 to 59 years.....	2 931	2 750	53	385	—	349	—	25	194	121	44	44
60 to 64 years.....	2 448	2 292	68	227	6	187	—	11	227	157	27	36
65 to 69 years.....	2 186	1 969	46	249	18	220	—	11	190	131	32	27
70 to 74 years.....	1 525	1 391	51	132	6	85	—	35	86	66	4	10
75 years and over.....	1 746	1 671	31	190	—	151	—	25	116	70	23	11
Under 18 years.....	48 277	44 124	1 880	10 957	667	8 180	137	1 577	4 668	2 500	984	913
21 years and over.....	52 831	49 103	1 353	10 040	655	7 631	65	1 422	5 108	2 866	1 017	929
65 years and over.....	5 457	5 031	128	571	24	456	—	71	392	267	59	48
Median age.....	20.6	20.8	15.4	18.5	19.1	18.7	12.9	18.1	20.8	21.8	19.7	20.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	204 349	187 296	7 191	44 327	2 823	33 386	371	6 299	20 372	10 958	4 178	3 989
In households.....	202 776	186 289	6 715	43 799	2 816	32 946	371	6 245	20 235	10 828	4 171	3 989
Head of household.....	46 368	42 773	1 341	10 417	750	7 776	66	1 518	5 048	2 803	1 025	938
Family head.....	41 692	38 433	1 241	9 568	641	7 161	66	1 424	4 446	2 350	964	864
Male.....	35 219	32 309	1 139	8 805	590	6 533	59	1 347	4 053	2 116	870	814
Female.....	6 473	6 124	102	763	51	628	7	77	393	234	94	50
Primary individual.....	4 676	4 340	100	849	109	615	—	94	602	453	61	74
Male.....	1 724	1 574	70	597	85	424	—	63	294	226	27	27
Female.....	2 952	2 766	30	252	24	191	—	31	308	227	34	47
Wife of head.....	33 685	30 945	1 088	8 374	542	6 252	63	1 270	3 958	2 090	826	766
Other relative of head.....	120 922	110 837	4 274	24 300	1 473	18 521	242	3 409	11 095	5 820	2 314	2 281
Not related to head.....	1 801	1 734	12	508	51	397	—	48	134	115	6	4
In group quarters.....	1 573	1 007	476	528	7	440	—	54	137	130	7	—
Inmate of institution.....	5 418	328	—	199	—	175	—	16	69	62	7	—
Other.....	1 155	679	476	329	7	265	—	38	68	68	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	41 692	38 433	1 241	9 568	641	7 161	66	1 424	4 446	2 350	964	864
With own children under 18 years.....	30 556	28 088	992	7 312	481	5 443	57	1 121	3 062	1 574	691	601
With own children under 6 years.....	16 670	15 177	646	4 746	287	3 538	47	745	1 742	830	466	335
Husband-wife families.....	33 430	30 661	1 089	8 536	559	6 349	59	1 308	3 958	2 056	855	794
With own children under 18 years.....	25 537	23 393	911	6 651	429	4 953	50	1 024	2 818	1 412	650	570
With own children under 6 years.....	14 721	13 342	607	4 470	263	3 355	47	683	1 622	750	443	318
Families with female head.....	6 473	6 124	102	763	51	628	7	77	393	234	94	50
With own children under 18 years.....	4 158	3 926	146	539	45	418	7	69	226	156	41	19
With own children under 6 years.....	1 580	1 505	30	204	24	140	—	40	108	74	23	

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
AGE												
Total, all ages	212 444	149 678	6 883	41 848	62 380	59 591	493	31 082	23 883	2 676	143 611	13 962
Under 5 years	29 885	20 948	998	6 130	7 318	6 973	46	4 834	3 822	401	18 072	1 529
5 to 9 years	29 538	20 898	952	5 740	8 238	7 885	59	5 001	3 858	371	20 219	1 949
10 to 14 years	26 901	18 152	922	5 682	8 246	7 877	107	4 692	3 424	346	20 199	1 752
15 to 19 years	22 281	15 266	747	4 833	7 078	6 753	94	3 489	2 673	276	18 409	1 824
20 to 24 years	19 544	14 460	666	3 296	4 045	3 903	21	2 969	2 290	371	10 763	1 101
25 to 29 years	17 816	12 533	602	3 548	3 116	2 988	29	2 097	1 667	194	7 932	904
30 to 34 years	14 007	9 834	474	2 698	3 084	2 937	—	1 671	1 302	164	7 030	737
35 to 39 years	12 448	8 747	409	2 344	3 178	3 008	28	1 833	1 485	90	7 397	707
40 to 44 years	11 164	7 973	355	2 149	3 260	3 114	62	1 379	1 094	114	7 173	692
45 to 49 years	8 781	5 948	334	1 873	3 058	2 834	26	1 027	755	80	6 725	619
50 to 54 years	6 181	4 492	124	1 218	2 240	2 132	21	548	414	52	4 627	537
55 to 59 years	4 474	3 176	119	932	2 354	2 267	—	560	434	68	4 165	442
60 to 64 years	3 344	2 581	54	527	2 143	2 067	—	344	242	55	3 714	405
65 to 69 years	2 460	1 892	54	321	1 867	1 780	—	256	166	52	3 079	322
70 to 74 years	1 580	1 271	26	206	1 218	1 198	—	235	161	16	2 011	236
75 years and over	2 040	1 507	47	351	1 937	1 875	—	147	96	26	2 096	206
Under 18 years	100 353	69 753	3 295	20 481	28 441	27 167	267	16 748	12 737	1 303	70 286	6 382
21 years and over	100 235	71 789	3 145	18 869	30 587	29 233	181	12 486	9 686	1 206	63 940	6 591
65 years and over	6 080	4 670	127	878	5 022	4 853	—	638	423	94	7 186	764
Median age	19.5	19.9	18.8	18.5	20.4	20.4	16.8	16.5	16.6	19.0	18.6	19.8
Male, all ages	106 833	74 449	3 494	21 214	29 013	27 625	250	15 646	12 014	1 346	68 979	6 588
Under 5 years	15 019	10 456	469	3 157	3 729	3 555	8	2 638	2 033	250	9 201	820
5 to 9 years	15 172	10 651	486	3 046	4 129	3 941	31	2 506	1 986	173	10 101	969
10 to 14 years	13 501	9 064	489	2 840	4 012	3 820	65	2 443	1 783	162	10 215	814
15 to 19 years	11 108	7 460	366	2 522	3 447	3 296	47	1 712	1 318	145	9 164	1 034
20 to 24 years	9 245	6 672	332	1 516	1 772	1 718	6	1 348	973	206	6 711	381
25 to 29 years	9 124	6 419	306	1 728	1 314	1 255	15	1 029	830	84	3 475	369
30 to 34 years	6 858	4 764	225	1 383	1 409	1 344	—	777	633	54	3 099	340
35 to 39 years	6 362	4 418	234	1 172	1 470	1 355	17	904	764	55	3 299	348
40 to 44 years	5 755	4 052	202	1 075	1 347	1 297	28	697	527	49	3 233	262
45 to 49 years	4 544	3 006	180	972	1 351	1 234	18	490	351	39	3 277	279
50 to 54 years	3 245	2 339	30	656	1 024	979	15	280	212	41	2 011	226
55 to 59 years	2 243	1 592	88	459	1 068	1 012	—	277	223	20	2 096	216
60 to 64 years	1 749	1 343	25	301	877	842	—	175	118	29	1 885	230
65 to 69 years	1 226	956	23	144	786	733	—	132	93	16	1 412	125
70 to 74 years	755	570	13	105	517	517	—	163	118	11	876	93
75 years and over	927	687	26	138	761	727	—	75	52	12	974	82
Under 18 years	50 636	35 010	1 655	10 454	14 106	13 449	131	8 662	6 598	682	35 367	3 253
21 years and over	50 326	35 597	1 634	9 423	13 302	12 637	93	6 035	4 689	556	29 114	2 808
65 years and over	2 908	2 213	62	387	2 064	1 977	—	370	263	39	3 262	300
Median age	19.4	19.7	19.1	18.1	18.8	18.8	17.2	15.7	15.8	18.8	17.8	18.3
Female, all ages	105 611	75 229	3 389	20 634	33 367	31 966	243	15 436	11 869	1 330	74 632	7 374
Under 5 years	14 866	10 492	529	2 973	3 589	3 418	38	2 196	1 789	151	8 871	709
5 to 9 years	14 366	10 247	466	2 694	4 109	3 944	38	2 495	1 872	198	10 118	980
10 to 14 years	13 400	9 088	433	2 842	4 234	4 057	42	2 249	1 641	184	9 984	938
15 to 19 years	11 173	7 806	381	2 311	3 631	3 457	47	1 777	1 355	131	9 245	790
20 to 24 years	10 299	7 788	334	1 780	2 273	2 185	15	1 621	1 317	165	6 102	720
25 to 29 years	8 692	6 114	296	1 820	1 802	1 733	14	1 068	837	110	4 457	535
30 to 34 years	7 149	5 070	249	1 315	1 675	1 593	—	894	669	110	3 931	397
35 to 39 years	6 086	4 329	175	1 172	1 708	1 653	11	929	721	35	4 098	359
40 to 44 years	5 409	3 921	153	1 074	1 913	1 817	34	682	567	65	3 940	430
45 to 49 years	4 237	2 942	154	901	1 707	1 600	8	537	404	41	3 448	340
50 to 54 years	2 936	2 153	94	562	1 216	1 153	6	268	202	11	2 618	311
55 to 59 years	2 231	1 584	31	473	1 284	1 255	—	283	211	48	2 069	226
60 to 64 years	1 595	1 238	29	226	1 266	1 225	—	169	124	26	1 829	175
65 to 69 years	1 234	936	31	177	1 081	1 047	—	124	73	36	1 667	197
70 to 74 years	825	701	13	101	701	681	—	72	43	5	1 355	143
75 years and over	1 113	820	21	213	1 176	1 148	—	72	44	14	1 122	124
Under 18 years	49 717	34 743	1 640	10 027	14 335	13 718	136	8 086	6 139	621	34 919	3 129
21 years and over	49 909	36 192	1 511	9 446	17 285	16 596	88	6 451	4 997	650	34 826	3 783
65 years and over	3 172	2 457	65	491	2 958	2 876	—	268	158	55	3 294	464
Median age	19.6	20.0	18.5	18.9	22.5	22.5	16.4	17.2	17.3	20.0	19.5	21.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	212 444	149 678	6 883	41 848	62 380	59 591	493	31 082	23 883	2 676	143 611	13 962
In households	210 395	148 800	6 883	41 708	62 142	59 353	493	30 837	23 718	2 596	143 071	13 762
Head of household	49 836	36 302	1 534	9 236	14 607	13 942	93	6 266	4 979	525	29 976	3 061
Family head	44 932	32 229	1 456	8 652	12 932	12 354	93	5 854	4 617	510	27 526	2 759
Male	41 047	28 992	1 378	8 146	10 755	10 234	93	5 275	4 127	471	23 141	2 253
Female	3 885	3 237	78	506	2 177	2 120	—	579	490	39	4 385	506
Primary individual	4 904	4 073	78	584	1 675	1 588	—	412	362	15	2 450	302
Male	2 815	2 324	64	320	476	427	—	253	226	7	895	86
Female	2 089	1 749	14	264	1 199	1 161	—	159	136	8	1 555	216
Wife of head	39 196	27 725	1 355	7 788	10 042	9 546	88	5 046	3 933	453	21 728	2 067
Other relative of head	118 560	82 466	3 944	24 335	37 191	35 586	312	19 394	14 682	1 618	90 443	8 419
Not related to head	2 803	2 307	50	349	302	279	—	131	124	—	924	215
In group quarters	2 049	878	—	140	238	238	—	245	165	80	540	200
Inmate of institution	1 258	200	—	51	170	170	—	48	48	—	181	42
Other	791	678	—	89	68	68	—	197	117	80	359	158
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	44 932	32 229	1 456	8 652	12 932	12 354	93	5 854	4 617	510	27 526	2 759
With own children under 18 years	33 442	23 387	1 119	6 896	8 383	7 999	78	4 722	3 729	367	19 978	1 895
With own children under 6 years	20 383	14 340	673	4 204	4 720	4 491	39	3 033	2 383	278	11 021	1 052
Husband-wife families	39 486	27 837	1 358	7 895	10 109	9 602	93	5 067	3 956	471	21 672	2 125
With own children under 18 years	30 191	20 698	1 055	6 501	7 035	6 673	78	4 194	3 250	367	16 689	1 544
With own children under 6 years	19 054	13 243	651	4 039	4 196	3 983	39	2 761	2 1			

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
AGE											
Total, all ages	25 945	13 555	52 418	7 138	6 672	198	12 980	11 427	343	13 151	12 441
Under 5 years	3 252	1 793	6 481	1 049	989	22	2 068	1 850	44	1 588	1 522
5 to 9 years	3 585	1 872	6 996	990	921	17	1 885	1 661	45	1 863	1 820
10 to 14 years	3 472	2 041	7 689	1 132	1 045	51	1 839	1 562	51	1 793	1 691
15 to 19 years	3 308	1 719	6 787	854	791	31	1 530	1 311	52	1 514	1 409
20 to 24 years	2 013	1 015	4 039	648	632	10	1 038	955	26	1 189	1 098
25 to 29 years	1 551	733	2 724	437	424	13	996	940	9	926	894
30 to 34 years	1 401	649	2 413	350	327	—	740	613	29	685	657
35 to 39 years	1 327	773	2 710	389	365	11	703	594	23	619	597
40 to 44 years	1 226	706	2 678	475	421	20	652	548	11	751	692
45 to 49 years	1 318	565	2 328	237	222	11	466	428	12	699	610
50 to 54 years	947	369	1 671	161	150	—	277	271	—	348	348
55 to 59 years	710	412	1 497	171	151	7	198	172	17	278	264
60 to 64 years	626	330	1 448	112	101	5	257	211	13	305	298
65 to 69 years	579	282	1 253	22	22	—	140	140	—	238	238
70 to 74 years	297	104	846	29	29	—	74	74	—	121	97
75 years and over	333	192	858	82	82	—	117	97	11	213	206
Under 18 years	12 494	6 833	25 515	3 742	3 469	115	6 653	5 792	175	6 248	5 996
21 years and over	11 739	5 841	23 514	2 970	2 793	67	5 428	4 834	151	6 098	5 726
65 years and over	1 209	578	2 957	133	133	—	331	311	11	572	541
Median age	19.0	18.1	18.7	17.3	17.4	16.5	17.3	17.4	18.0	19.4	19.2
Male, all ages	12 112	6 635	24 906	3 440	3 227	99	6 492	5 710	177	6 601	6 202
Under 5 years	1 591	902	3 332	530	522	8	1 027	883	20	825	783
5 to 9 years	1 855	966	3 341	484	448	13	967	876	6	995	960
10 to 14 years	1 673	1 093	3 893	538	498	15	870	725	38	945	902
15 to 19 years	1 565	842	3 345	404	365	24	768	682	21	714	670
20 to 24 years	882	450	1 828	332	332	—	461	423	21	556	499
25 to 29 years	666	351	1 247	179	172	7	544	511	—	435	413
30 to 34 years	638	267	1 068	167	167	—	404	340	24	299	289
35 to 39 years	560	316	1 158	205	192	—	320	263	11	385	363
40 to 44 years	504	366	1 207	213	176	15	338	297	—	311	274
45 to 49 years	626	275	1 097	114	105	5	271	233	12	366	317
50 to 54 years	376	142	708	61	61	—	152	152	—	187	180
55 to 59 years	333	267	710	91	78	7	81	81	—	144	137
60 to 64 years	310	141	650	76	65	5	146	121	13	144	137
65 to 69 years	257	134	565	17	17	—	60	60	—	107	107
70 to 74 years	129	46	334	10	10	—	32	32	—	75	65
75 years and over	147	77	423	19	19	—	51	31	11	113	106
Under 18 years	6 177	3 487	12 682	1 846	1 729	54	3 326	2 878	81	3 249	3 114
21 years and over	5 221	2 674	10 576	1 438	1 348	39	2 737	2 428	92	3 026	2 799
65 years and over	533	257	1 322	46	46	—	143	123	11	295	278
Median age	18.0	17.1	17.8	17.1	17.0	...	17.5	17.7	20.8	18.8	18.4
Female, all ages	13 833	6 920	27 512	3 698	3 445	99	6 488	5 717	166	6 550	6 239
Under 5 years	1 661	891	3 149	519	467	14	1 041	967	24	763	739
5 to 9 years	1 730	906	3 655	506	473	4	918	785	39	868	860
10 to 14 years	1 799	948	3 796	594	457	36	969	837	13	848	789
15 to 19 years	1 743	877	3 442	451	426	7	762	629	31	800	739
20 to 24 years	1 131	565	2 211	316	300	10	577	532	5	633	599
25 to 29 years	885	382	1 471	258	252	—	452	429	9	491	481
30 to 34 years	763	382	1 345	183	160	—	336	273	5	386	368
35 to 39 years	767	457	1 552	184	173	11	383	331	12	234	234
40 to 44 years	722	340	1 471	262	245	5	314	251	11	440	418
45 to 49 years	692	290	1 231	123	117	6	195	195	—	333	293
50 to 54 years	571	227	963	100	89	—	125	119	—	182	168
55 to 59 years	377	145	787	80	73	—	117	91	17	134	127
60 to 64 years	316	189	798	36	36	—	111	90	—	161	161
65 to 69 years	322	148	688	5	5	—	80	80	—	131	131
70 to 74 years	168	58	512	19	19	—	42	42	—	46	32
75 years and over	186	115	435	63	63	—	66	66	—	100	100
Under 18 years	6 317	3 346	12 833	1 896	1 740	61	3 327	2 914	94	2 999	2 882
21 years and over	6 518	3 167	12 938	1 532	1 445	28	2 691	2 406	59	3 072	2 927
65 years and over	676	321	1 635	87	87	—	188	188	—	277	263
Median age	20.0	19.1	19.6	17.6	17.8	...	17.1	17.1	16.1	20.0	19.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	25 945	13 555	52 418	7 138	6 672	198	12 980	11 427	343	13 151	12 441
In households	25 872	13 503	52 331	7 103	6 637	198	12 905	11 352	343	13 022	12 325
Head of household	5 681	2 704	11 064	1 541	1 444	39	2 820	2 497	70	3 223	3 025
Family head	5 166	2 434	10 141	1 456	1 379	32	2 665	2 346	70	2 909	2 720
Male	4 174	2 055	8 325	1 322	1 245	32	2 471	2 176	70	2 579	2 390
Female	992	379	1 816	134	134	—	194	170	—	330	330
Primary individual	515	270	923	85	65	7	155	151	—	314	305
Male	174	115	294	31	18	7	84	80	—	150	141
Female	341	155	629	54	47	—	71	71	—	164	164
Wife of head	3 991	2 026	7 750	1 272	1 203	28	2 333	2 056	72	2 326	2 168
Other relative of head	15 964	8 704	33 228	4 228	3 928	131	7 611	6 658	201	7 438	7 097
Not related to head	236	69	289	62	62	—	141	141	—	35	35
In group quarters	73	52	87	35	35	—	75	75	—	129	116
Inmate of institution	18	45	63	30	30	—	41	41	—	13	6
Other	55	7	24	5	5	—	34	34	—	116	110
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	5 166	2 434	10 141	1 456	1 379	32	2 665	2 346	70	2 909	2 720
With own children under 18 years	3 710	1 852	7 319	1 169	1 105	25	2 116	1 850	56	2 159	2 034
With own children under 6 years	2 140	1 071	3 846	744	717	14	1 352	1 179	40	1 250	1 193
Husband-wife families	4 012	1 944	7 732	1 295	1 218	32	2 337	2 054	70	2 467	2 305
With own children under 18 years	3 007	1 550	5 974	1 052	988	25	1 873	1 637	56	1 841	1 728
With own children under 6 years	1 850	926	3 318	679	652	14	1 257	1 096	40	1 228	1 076
Families with female head	992	379	1 816	134	134	—	194	170	—	330	330
With own children under 18 years	609	250	1 067	104	104	—	153	129	—	249	249
With own children under 6 years	245	100	382	65	65	—	39	33	—	83	83

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
									Total	Texarkana
AGE										
Total, all ages	385 126	341 333	28 363	1 436	350	648	16	741	181	128
Under 5 years	47 724	41 920	3 800	197	37	67	7	115	18	18
5 to 9 years	52 586	46 355	4 013	156	30	90	—	98	23	17
10 to 14 years	49 700	43 565	3 932	124	24	70	—	61	31	10
15 to 19 years	43 502	38 603	3 089	200	44	104	—	62	10	10
20 to 24 years	31 486	27 575	2 769	168	33	73	—	98	28	28
25 to 29 years	25 234	22 056	2 255	150	45	47	—	97	7	7
30 to 34 years	21 475	18 368	2 326	80	14	51	—	44	26	19
35 to 39 years	20 009	17 482	1 700	79	41	26	—	36	7	—
40 to 44 years	19 732	17 804	1 247	56	8	34	—	33	13	13
45 to 49 years	18 491	16 893	908	78	32	27	—	13	—	—
50 to 54 years	13 038	11 843	715	17	—	8	—	6	—	—
55 to 59 years	12 172	11 290	480	16	—	16	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	10 256	9 377	418	39	18	8	—	6	6	6
65 to 69 years	7 807	7 212	254	24	7	—	—	6	—	—
70 to 74 years	5 275	4 822	242	17	—	17	—	7	—	—
75 years and over	6 639	6 168	215	35	17	10	—	41	6	—
Under 18 years	178 195	156 991	13 550	602	120	276	7	301	82	55
21 years and over	184 866	165 034	12 835	724	201	296	9	392	99	73
65 years and over	19 721	18 202	711	76	24	27	9	72	12	—
Median age	19.9	20.0	18.9	21.2	25.8	19.7	...	21.8	21.5	21.6
Male, all ages	186 282	164 334	14 302	679	187	305	—	367	73	51
Under 5 years	23 959	21 160	1 791	109	37	38	—	74	8	8
5 to 9 years	26 778	23 527	2 126	87	25	55	—	38	5	5
10 to 14 years	25 018	22 086	1 892	42	—	36	—	24	19	10
15 to 19 years	21 593	18 914	1 711	84	20	42	—	16	—	—
20 to 24 years	14 196	12 021	1 628	83	20	28	—	51	9	9
25 to 29 years	11 919	10 329	1 137	71	24	18	—	55	—	—
30 to 34 years	10 113	8 718	1 060	28	—	21	—	31	13	13
35 to 39 years	9 402	8 143	853	45	20	18	—	26	7	—
40 to 44 years	9 126	8 154	624	42	8	28	—	20	6	6
45 to 49 years	8 758	7 975	436	33	17	6	—	6	—	—
50 to 54 years	6 063	5 522	339	9	—	—	—	6	—	—
55 to 59 years	5 835	5 422	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	4 710	4 279	206	15	—	8	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	3 614	3 342	93	15	7	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	2 426	2 214	111	7	—	7	—	7	—	—
75 years and over	2 772	2 528	100	9	9	—	—	19	6	—
Under 18 years	90 001	79 398	6 763	300	72	159	—	145	32	23
21 years and over	85 978	76 198	6 344	335	91	126	—	208	41	28
65 years and over	8 812	8 084	304	31	16	7	—	26	6	—
Median age	19.0	19.1	18.9	21.1	22.9	17.8	—	23.1	...	...
Female, all ages	198 844	176 999	14 061	757	163	343	16	374	108	77
Under 5 years	23 765	20 760	2 009	88	—	29	7	41	10	10
5 to 9 years	25 808	22 828	1 887	69	5	35	—	60	18	12
10 to 14 years	24 682	21 479	2 040	82	24	34	—	37	12	—
15 to 19 years	21 909	19 689	1 378	116	24	62	—	46	10	10
20 to 24 years	17 290	15 554	1 141	85	13	45	—	47	19	19
25 to 29 years	13 315	11 727	1 118	79	21	29	—	42	7	7
30 to 34 years	11 362	9 650	1 266	52	14	30	—	13	13	6
35 to 39 years	10 607	9 339	847	34	21	8	—	10	—	—
40 to 44 years	10 606	9 650	623	14	—	6	—	13	7	7
45 to 49 years	9 733	8 918	472	45	15	21	—	13	—	—
50 to 54 years	6 975	6 321	376	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	6 337	5 868	285	16	—	16	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	5 546	5 098	212	24	18	—	—	6	6	6
65 to 69 years	4 193	3 870	161	9	—	—	—	24	6	—
70 to 74 years	2 849	2 608	131	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	3 867	3 640	115	26	8	—	—	22	—	—
Under 18 years	88 194	77 593	6 787	302	48	117	7	156	50	32
21 years and over	98 888	88 836	6 491	389	110	170	9	184	58	45
65 years and over	10 909	10 118	407	45	8	20	9	46	6	—
Median age	20.9	21.2	19.0	21.4	28.7	21.3	...	20.3	21.1	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	385 126	341 333	28 363	1 436	350	648	16	741	181	128
In households	380 263	338 077	26 806	1 369	350	589	16	685	175	122
Head of household	90 302	80 849	6 159	396	98	181	9	196	47	34
Family head	81 631	72 852	5 729	336	98	138	—	143	47	34
Male	69 329	61 425	5 132	299	98	109	—	122	41	28
Female	12 302	11 427	597	37	—	29	—	21	6	6
Primary individual	8 671	7 997	430	60	—	43	—	53	—	—
Male	3 330	3 039	152	23	—	15	—	18	—	—
Female	5 341	4 958	278	37	—	28	—	35	—	—
Wife of head	65 698	58 058	4 999	292	101	99	—	117	41	28
Other relative of head	221 892	197 114	15 362	668	151	296	7	356	87	60
Not related to head	2 371	2 056	286	13	—	13	—	16	—	—
In group quarters	4 863	3 256	1 557	67	—	59	—	56	6	6
Inmate of institution	2 032	1 912	113	—	—	—	—	56	6	6
Other	2 831	1 344	1 444	67	—	59	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	81 631	72 852	5 729	336	98	138	—	143	47	34
With own children under 18 years	57 367	50 783	4 464	217	53	88	—	102	32	25
With own children under 6 years	31 949	27 926	2 747	116	26	38	—	69	13	13
Husband-wife families	66 335	58 690	5 006	294	98	104	—	115	41	28
With own children under 18 years	48 298	42 390	3 983	180	53	59	—	81	26	19
With own children under 6 years	28 220	24 493	2 537	110	26	32	—	54	7	7
Families with female head	12 302	11 427	597	37	—	—	—	21	6	6
With own children under 18 years	7 863	7 307	423	37	—	29	—	21	6	6
With own children under 6 years	3 253	3 038	166	6	—	6	—	15	6	6

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
AGE												
Total, all ages	560	376	21	1 943	1 393	—	10 955	8 181	1 675	7 247	6 311	568
Under 5 years	97	72	—	285	222	—	1 268	974	171	860	755	52
5 to 9 years	75	44	—	231	179	—	1 448	989	296	1 144	982	103
10 to 14 years	30	30	—	282	183	—	1 615	1 127	289	783	659	61
15 to 19 years	52	52	—	140	79	—	1 325	1 049	149	851	744	70
20 to 24 years	70	70	—	200	118	—	907	721	98	760	690	57
25 to 29 years	90	33	—	124	115	—	609	391	162	678	589	41
30 to 34 years	18	—	—	152	121	—	596	453	119	494	445	35
35 to 39 years	29	16	—	126	99	—	591	427	123	412	383	29
40 to 44 years	20	20	—	57	43	—	656	541	77	265	228	19
45 to 49 years	13	6	7	82	60	—	506	347	73	283	205	48
50 to 54 years	6	—	6	54	31	—	326	270	32	216	188	17
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	60	19	—	263	225	15	187	164	12
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	8	8	—	270	224	40	104	80	13
65 to 69 years	18	6	—	89	63	—	271	216	13	96	91	5
70 to 74 years	7	—	—	23	23	—	106	80	11	38	38	—
75 years and over	35	27	8	30	30	—	198	147	7	76	70	6
Under 18 years	219	163	—	884	623	—	5 186	3 794	845	3 247	2 768	271
21 years and over	293	165	21	974	714	—	5 130	3 903	763	3 432	3 006	275
65 years and over	60	33	8	142	116	—	575	443	31	210	199	11
Median age	21.9	19.0	...	20.8	21.4	—	19.3	19.8	17.7	19.9	20.1	19.9
Male, all ages												
Total, all ages	294	186	6	896	640	—	5 444	3 940	867	3 690	3 201	277
Under 5 years	66	51	—	125	76	—	612	433	91	413	380	14
5 to 9 years	33	18	—	111	99	—	739	506	142	567	492	38
10 to 14 years	5	5	—	104	60	—	849	569	143	400	308	48
15 to 19 years	16	16	—	70	42	—	680	531	79	497	423	43
20 to 24 years	42	42	—	95	60	—	460	356	61	372	337	30
25 to 29 years	55	21	—	81	72	—	304	185	87	314	280	13
30 to 34 years	18	—	—	47	38	—	311	243	61	279	257	8
35 to 39 years	19	6	—	67	50	—	241	148	66	236	212	24
40 to 44 years	14	14	—	28	21	—	337	286	37	111	99	12
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	49	36	—	269	187	41	148	115	14
50 to 54 years	6	—	6	24	10	—	154	129	15	125	106	8
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	25	12	—	116	90	8	82	65	6
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	8	8	—	127	102	19	67	54	13
65 to 69 years	7	—	—	45	39	—	110	83	13	33	33	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	31	4	17	17	—
75 years and over	13	13	—	17	17	—	85	61	—	29	23	6
Under 18 years	113	83	—	373	254	—	2 682	1 892	431	1 635	1 365	143
21 years and over	167	89	6	471	356	—	2 497	1 841	412	1 715	1 512	127
65 years and over	20	13	—	62	56	—	245	175	17	79	73	6
Median age	23.2	20.4	...	22.0	23.6	—	18.8	19.4	18.6	19.7	20.0	19.5
Female, all ages												
Total, all ages	266	190	15	1 047	753	—	5 511	4 241	808	3 557	3 110	291
Under 5 years	31	21	—	160	146	—	656	541	80	457	375	38
5 to 9 years	42	26	—	120	80	—	709	483	154	577	490	65
10 to 14 years	25	25	—	178	123	—	766	558	146	383	351	13
15 to 19 years	36	36	—	70	37	—	645	518	70	354	321	27
20 to 24 years	28	28	—	105	58	—	447	365	37	388	353	27
25 to 29 years	35	12	—	43	43	—	305	206	75	364	309	28
30 to 34 years	—	—	—	105	83	—	285	210	58	215	188	27
35 to 39 years	10	10	—	59	49	—	350	279	57	176	171	5
40 to 44 years	6	6	—	29	22	—	319	255	40	154	129	7
45 to 49 years	13	6	7	33	24	—	237	160	32	135	90	34
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	30	21	—	172	141	17	91	82	9
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	35	7	—	147	135	7	105	99	6
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	122	21	37	24	—
65 to 69 years	18	6	—	44	24	—	161	133	—	63	58	5
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	23	23	—	56	49	7	21	21	—
75 years and over	22	14	8	13	13	—	113	86	7	47	47	—
Under 18 years	106	80	—	511	369	—	2 504	1 902	414	1 612	1 403	128
21 years and over	126	76	15	503	358	—	2 633	2 062	351	1 717	1 494	148
65 years and over	40	20	8	80	60	—	330	268	14	131	126	5
Median age	19.9	18.2	...	19.7	18.7	—	19.8	20.3	16.7	20.2	20.3	20.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	560	376	21	1 943	1 393	—	10 955	8 181	1 675	7 247	6 311	568
In households	510	376	21	1 917	1 386	—	10 642	7 910	1 641	6 913	5 977	568
Head of household	149	114	6	475	360	—	2 542	1 939	364	1 678	1 469	136
Family head	96	68	6	408	301	—	2 273	1 702	359	1 569	1 360	136
Male	81	53	6	358	251	—	1 981	1 460	327	1 457	1 258	126
Female	15	15	—	50	50	—	292	242	32	112	102	10
Primary individual	53	46	—	67	59	—	269	237	5	109	109	—
Male	18	18	—	8	8	—	115	97	5	40	40	—
Female	35	28	—	59	51	—	154	140	—	69	69	—
Wife of head	76	49	7	328	237	—	1 884	1 413	312	1 420	1 226	128
Other relative of head	269	197	8	1 072	755	—	6 166	4 508	965	3 787	3 254	304
Not related to head	16	16	—	42	34	—	50	50	—	28	28	—
In group quarters	50	—	—	26	7	—	313	271	34	334	334	—
Inmate of institution	50	—	—	19	—	—	210	202	—	98	98	—
Other	—	—	—	7	7	—	103	69	34	236	236	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	96	68	6	408	301	—	2 273	1 702	359	1 569	1 360	136
With own children under 18 years	70	55	—	284	214	—	1 629	1 223	264	1 164	1 007	84
With own children under 6 years	56	41	—	208	162	—	1 855	1 661	143	1 657	1 577	27
Husband-wife families	74	46	6	350	243	—	1 893	1 410	321	1 421	1 235	126
With own children under 18 years	55	40	—	244	174	—	1 405	1 059	238	1 060	926	74
With own children under 6 years	47	32	—	168	122	—	772	594	131	610	543	27
Families with female head	15	15	—	50	50	—	292	242	32	112	102	10
With own children under 18 years	15	15	—	40	40	—	172	140	20	85	75	10
With own children under 6 years	9	9	—	40	40	—	77	61	12	34	34	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryon- College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen- San Benito
AGE												
Total, all ages	9 080	8 360	40 483	3 747	45 115	5 715	84 414	88 933	190 582	41 475	10 958	35 079
Under 5 years.....	1 340	1 286	5 060	417	5 421	743	10 383	13 077	22 785	6 298	1 147	4 473
5 to 9 years.....	1 562	1 223	5 503	397	6 355	636	12 338	13 032	26 224	6 348	1 428	4 796
10 to 14 years.....	1 148	1 124	5 072	466	6 479	759	11 153	10 558	26 592	4 844	1 473	4 991
15 to 19 years.....	852	804	4 453	337	5 372	639	9 673	8 448	21 364	3 821	1 210	4 292
20 to 24 years.....	1 177	866	4 966	366	2 808	812	6 808	8 714	14 548	3 930	743	2 684
25 to 29 years.....	832	660	3 030	358	2 213	418	5 721	8 595	11 942	3 986	706	2 070
30 to 34 years.....	508	484	2 681	221	2 449	307	4 726	6 220	11 132	2 910	569	1 821
35 to 39 years.....	418	435	1 942	224	2 593	295	4 792	4 752	11 010	2 577	712	1 675
40 to 44 years.....	402	395	1 706	252	2 487	284	4 532	4 445	11 238	1 845	733	1 871
45 to 49 years.....	253	299	1 557	143	2 073	232	3 800	3 543	9 439	1 576	628	1 613
50 to 54 years.....	128	235	1 209	163	1 492	140	2 867	2 030	6 557	1 046	420	1 057
55 to 59 years.....	181	211	1 005	135	1 445	123	2 859	1 661	5 033	793	309	1 040
60 to 64 years.....	115	92	706	115	1 276	104	1 742	1 320	3 996	434	359	919
65 to 69 years.....	49	98	599	49	1 041	110	1 300	1 072	3 499	554	206	801
70 to 74 years.....	70	101	448	47	730	49	751	626	2 352	234	140	393
75 years and over.....	45	47	546	57	881	64	969	840	2 871	279	175	583
Under 18 years.....	4 551	4 151	18 309	1 522	21 793	2 440	40 134	41 938	89 361	20 002	4 959	16 900
21 years and over.....	3 978	3 745	19 288	2 075	20 846	2 655	39 421	42 221	90 302	19 507	5 554	15 979
65 years and over.....	164	246	1 593	153	2 652	223	3 020	2 538	8 722	1 067	521	1 777
Median age.....	17.9	18.4	20.2	23.5	19.0	20.5	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.2	21.5	18.8
Male, all ages	4 423	4 338	20 378	1 888	20 723	3 023	41 202	44 654	89 994	20 883	5 368	16 622
Under 5 years.....	640	662	2 655	217	2 703	361	5 200	6 837	11 352	3 143	524	2 246
5 to 9 years.....	774	646	2 699	201	3 236	305	6 235	6 621	13 040	3 190	703	2 242
10 to 14 years.....	585	670	2 709	230	3 142	400	5 721	5 358	13 414	2 395	802	2 756
15 to 19 years.....	415	408	2 132	207	2 558	380	4 610	4 120	10 061	1 792	583	2 055
20 to 24 years.....	543	435	2 607	181	1 130	510	3 117	3 867	6 508	1 947	332	1 118
25 to 29 years.....	386	307	1 516	167	851	238	2 730	4 253	5 365	2 075	370	905
30 to 34 years.....	270	240	1 285	113	959	127	2 207	3 269	4 957	1 579	265	806
35 to 39 years.....	220	211	981	105	1 168	135	2 139	2 541	4 888	1 344	325	678
40 to 44 years.....	202	200	871	132	1 079	179	2 254	2 300	5 199	971	327	828
45 to 49 years.....	121	158	728	69	939	92	1 825	1 774	4 506	750	277	680
50 to 54 years.....	64	144	616	66	654	71	1 396	1 034	3 086	522	216	499
55 to 59 years.....	98	84	481	49	554	52	1 491	822	2 268	419	188	532
60 to 64 years.....	43	47	396	62	631	58	844	680	1 679	230	202	435
65 to 69 years.....	23	44	247	37	441	63	637	463	1 517	305	75	366
70 to 74 years.....	39	35	181	9	407	22	363	329	954	118	74	210
75 years and over.....	-	47	274	43	271	30	433	386	1 200	103	105	266
Under 18 years.....	2 241	2 246	9 280	788	10 803	1 211	20 166	21 469	44 395	9 902	2 459	8 457
21 years and over.....	1 901	1 873	9 631	1 007	8 801	1 382	18 904	21 035	40 630	10 020	2 688	7 103
65 years and over.....	62	126	702	89	1 119	115	1 433	1 178	3 671	526	254	842
Median age.....	17.6	17.3	20.0	22.5	17.5	20.6	18.7	19.3	18.6	19.8	21.1	17.6
Female, all ages	4 657	4 022	20 105	1 859	24 392	2 692	43 212	44 279	100 588	20 592	5 590	18 457
Under 5 years.....	700	624	2 405	200	2 718	382	5 183	6 240	11 433	3 155	623	2 227
5 to 9 years.....	788	577	2 804	196	3 119	331	6 103	6 411	13 184	3 158	725	2 554
10 to 14 years.....	563	454	2 363	236	3 337	359	5 432	5 200	13 178	2 449	671	2 235
15 to 19 years.....	437	396	2 321	130	2 814	259	5 063	4 328	11 303	2 029	627	2 237
20 to 24 years.....	634	431	2 359	185	1 678	302	3 691	4 847	8 040	1 983	411	1 566
25 to 29 years.....	446	353	1 514	191	1 362	180	2 991	4 342	6 577	1 911	336	1 165
30 to 34 years.....	238	244	1 396	108	1 490	180	2 519	2 951	6 175	1 331	304	1 015
35 to 39 years.....	198	224	961	119	1 425	160	2 653	2 211	6 122	1 233	387	997
40 to 44 years.....	200	195	835	120	1 408	105	2 278	2 145	6 039	874	406	1 043
45 to 49 years.....	132	141	829	74	1 134	140	1 975	1 769	4 933	826	351	933
50 to 54 years.....	64	91	593	97	838	69	1 471	996	3 471	524	204	558
55 to 59 years.....	83	127	524	86	891	71	1 368	839	2 765	374	121	508
60 to 64 years.....	72	45	310	53	645	46	898	640	2 317	204	157	484
65 to 69 years.....	26	54	352	12	600	47	663	609	1 982	249	131	435
70 to 74 years.....	31	66	267	38	323	27	388	297	1 398	116	66	183
75 years and over.....	45	-	272	14	610	34	536	454	1 671	176	70	317
Under 18 years.....	2 310	1 905	9 029	734	10 990	1 229	19 968	20 469	44 966	10 100	2 500	8 443
21 years and over.....	2 077	1 872	9 657	1 068	12 045	1 273	20 517	21 186	49 672	9 487	2 866	8 876
65 years and over.....	102	120	891	64	1 533	108	1 587	1 360	5 051	541	267	935
Median age.....	18.2	19.5	20.3	24.5	20.6	20.2	19.8	20.0	20.7	18.8	21.8	19.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	9 080	8 360	40 483	3 747	45 115	5 715	84 414	88 933	190 582	41 475	10 958	35 079
In households.....	8 470	8 291	38 934	3 695	44 868	5 280	83 784	88 357	189 207	40 974	10 828	34 615
Head of household.....	1 891	1 980	9 267	1 037	9 959	1 222	19 450	21 593	43 338	9 809	2 803	7 600
Family head.....	1 780	1 783	8 158	929	8 950	1 105	17 896	19 390	38 986	9 010	2 350	6 873
Male.....	1 554	1 649	7 225	849	7 140	1 010	15 688	17 508	32 831	8 266	2 116	5 612
Female.....	226	134	933	80	1 810	95	2 208	1 882	6 155	744	234	1 261
Primary individual.....	111	197	1 109	108	1 009	117	1 554	2 203	4 352	799	453	727
Male.....	79	78	601	49	278	63	721	1 295	1 586	560	226	242
Female.....	32	119	508	59	731	54	833	908	2 766	239	227	485
Wife of head.....	1 451	1 540	6 989	816	6 779	988	14 570	17 027	31 454	7 885	2 090	5 314
Other relative of head.....	5 047	4 690	21 933	1 803	27 773	2 958	49 089	48 572	112 674	22 797	5 820	21 474
Not related to head.....	81	81	745	39	357	112	675	1 165	1 741	483	115	227
In group quarters.....	610	69	1 549	52	247	435	630	576	1 375	501	130	464
Inmate of institution.....	336	28	828	30	128	6	257	210	328	191	62	193
Other.....	274	41	721	22	119	429	373	366	1 047	310	68	271
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	1 780	1 783	8 158	929	8 950	1 105	17 896	19 390	38 986	9 010	2 350	6 873
With own children under 18 years.....	1 410	1 344	5 856	556	6 448	797	12 950	14 409	28 525	6 861	1 574	5 009
With own children under 6 years.....	907	855	3 518	286	3 299	459	7 253	9 219	15 496	4 449	830	3 071
Husband-wife families	1 494	1 584	6 885	821	6 795	973	14 707	17 008	31 174	8 029	2 056	5 240
With own children under 18 years.....	1 197	1 175	5 053	502	5 105	727	11 024	12 826	23 815	6 251	1 412	3 959
With own children under 6 years.....	820	766	3 177	274	2 714	444	6 402	8 543	13 652	4 191	730	2 612
Families with female head	226	134	933	80	1 810	95	2 208	1 882</				

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman-Denison
AGE										
Total, all ages	185 768	60 084	24 437	69 984	6 870	11 770	6 961	12 441	361 152	1 005
Under 5 years.....	26 226	7 019	3 902	8 628	1 011	1 894	614	1 522	44 604	111
5 to 9 years.....	25 907	7 944	3 910	9 664	938	1 706	743	1 820	49 106	120
10 to 14 years.....	22 943	7 984	3 489	9 688	1 096	1 613	930	1 691	46 408	94
15 to 19 years.....	19 414	6 847	2 756	8 875	822	1 363	848	1 409	40 732	148
20 to 24 years.....	17 292	3 924	2 381	5 355	642	981	535	1 098	29 554	106
25 to 29 years.....	15 756	3 017	1 690	3 997	437	949	397	894	23 671	92
30 to 34 years.....	12 340	2 937	1 332	3 475	327	642	358	657	20 122	65
35 to 39 years.....	10 830	3 036	1 485	3 715	376	617	429	597	18 757	67
40 to 44 years.....	9 819	3 176	1 146	3 603	441	559	628	692	18 724	42
45 to 49 years.....	7 681	2 860	775	3 285	233	440	500	610	17 483	59
50 to 54 years.....	5 427	2 153	425	2 360	150	271	278	348	12 298	8
55 to 59 years.....	3 923	2 267	458	2 003	158	189	203	264	11 588	16
60 to 64 years.....	2 921	2 067	257	1 880	106	224	146	298	9 583	26
65 to 69 years.....	2 128	1 780	174	1 582	22	140	118	238	7 337	7
70 to 74 years.....	1 422	1 198	161	897	29	74	106	97	4 918	17
75 years and over.....	1 739	1 875	96	977	82	108	128	206	6 267	27
Under 18 years.....	87 287	27 434	12 961	33 732	3 584	5 967	2 874	5 996	166 456	403
21 years and over.....	88 165	29 414	9 940	31 610	2 860	4 985	3 691	5 726	173 957	497
65 years and over.....	5 289	4 853	431	3 456	133	322	352	541	18 522	51
Median age.....	19.6	20.3	16.7	19.0	17.4	17.5	23.2	19.2	20.0	21.4
Male, all ages										
Under 5 years.....	92 686	27 875	12 257	33 161	3 326	5 887	3 581	6 202	174 443	492
5 to 9 years.....	13 048	3 563	2 081	4 390	530	903	316	783	22 396	75
10 to 14 years.....	13 282	3 972	2 012	4 972	461	882	430	960	25 032	80
15 to 19 years.....	11 523	3 885	1 808	4 738	513	763	515	902	23 401	36
20 to 24 years.....	9 587	3 343	1 350	4 431	389	703	419	670	20 149	62
25 to 29 years.....	7 958	1 724	1 011	2 212	332	444	254	499	13 216	48
30 to 34 years.....	7 981	1 270	853	1 767	179	511	178	413	11 154	42
35 to 39 years.....	6 041	1 344	633	1 520	167	364	187	289	9 479	21
40 to 44 years.....	5 491	1 372	764	1 642	192	274	192	363	8 803	38
45 to 49 years.....	5 040	1 325	543	1 591	191	297	324	274	8 623	36
50 to 54 years.....	3 923	1 252	364	1 495	110	245	275	317	8 268	23
55 to 59 years.....	2 793	994	212	981	61	152	139	180	5 756	-
60 to 64 years.....	1 990	1 012	230	1 038	85	81	120	137	5 561	-
65 to 69 years.....	1 550	842	133	920	70	134	57	137	4 382	8
70 to 74 years.....	1 074	733	93	696	17	60	48	107	3 381	7
75 years and over.....	640	517	118	365	10	32	83	65	2 276	7
Under 18 years.....	765	727	52	403	19	42	44	106	2 566	9
21 years and over.....	43 872	13 580	6 709	16 961	1 783	2 959	1 549	3 114	84 062	231
65 years and over.....	43 830	12 730	4 788	13 971	1 387	2 520	1 822	2 799	80 664	217
Median age.....	2 479	1 977	263	1 464	46	134	175	278	8 223	23
Median age.....	19.4	18.8	15.8	17.8	17.0	17.8	22.2	18.4	19.1	19.4
Female, all ages										
Under 5 years.....	93 082	32 209	12 180	36 823	3 544	5 883	3 380	6 239	186 709	513
5 to 9 years.....	13 178	3 456	1 821	4 238	461	991	298	739	22 208	36
10 to 14 years.....	12 625	3 972	1 898	4 692	477	824	315	860	24 074	40
15 to 19 years.....	11 420	4 099	1 681	4 950	583	850	415	789	23 007	58
20 to 24 years.....	9 827	3 504	1 406	4 444	433	660	429	739	20 583	86
25 to 29 years.....	9 334	2 200	1 370	3 143	310	537	281	599	16 338	58
30 to 34 years.....	7 775	1 747	837	2 230	258	438	219	481	12 517	50
35 to 39 years.....	6 299	1 593	699	1 955	160	278	171	368	10 643	44
40 to 44 years.....	5 339	1 664	721	2 073	184	343	237	234	9 954	29
45 to 49 years.....	4 779	1 851	603	2 012	250	262	304	418	10 101	6
50 to 54 years.....	3 758	1 608	411	1 790	123	195	225	293	9 215	36
55 to 59 years.....	2 634	1 159	213	1 379	89	119	139	168	6 542	8
60 to 64 years.....	1 933	1 255	228	965	73	108	83	127	6 027	16
65 to 69 years.....	1 371	1 225	124	960	36	90	89	161	5 201	18
70 to 74 years.....	1 054	1 047	81	886	5	80	70	131	3 956	-
75 years and over.....	782	681	43	532	19	42	23	32	2 642	10
Under 18 years.....	974	1 148	44	574	63	66	84	100	3 701	18
21 years and over.....	43 415	13 854	6 252	16 771	1 801	3 008	1 325	2 882	82 394	172
65 years and over.....	44 335	16 684	5 152	17 639	1 473	2 465	1 869	2 927	93 293	280
Median age.....	2 810	2 876	168	1 992	87	188	177	263	10 299	28
Median age.....	19.7	22.4	17.5	20.1	17.7	17.1	24.2	19.9	21.1	23.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	185 768	60 084	24 437	69 984	6 870	11 770	6 961	12 441	361 152	1 005
In households.....	184 840	59 846	24 272	69 643	6 835	11 695	6 923	12 325	356 443	946
Head of household.....	44 313	14 035	5 078	14 931	1 483	2 567	1 810	3 025	85 045	279
Family head.....	39 827	12 447	4 716	13 617	1 411	2 416	1 681	2 720	76 807	236
Male.....	36 245	10 327	4 212	11 174	1 277	2 246	1 568	2 390	65 037	207
Female.....	3 582	2 120	504	2 443	134	170	113	330	11 770	29
Primary individual.....	4 486	1 588	362	1 314	72	151	129	305	8 238	43
Male.....	2 568	427	226	482	25	80	75	141	3 145	15
Female.....	1 918	1 161	136	832	47	71	54	164	5 093	28
Wife of head.....	34 737	9 634	4 015	10 577	1 231	2 128	1 520	2 168	61 595	200
Other relative of head.....	103 221	35 898	15 055	43 547	4 059	6 859	3 569	7 097	207 592	454
Not related to head.....	2 569	279	124	588	62	141	24	35	2 211	13
In group quarters.....	928	238	165	341	35	75	38	116	4 709	59
Inmate of institution.....	200	170	48	121	30	41	-	6	2 020	-
Other.....	728	68	117	220	5	34	38	110	2 689	59
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	39 827	12 447	4 716	13 617	1 411	2 416	1 681	2 720	76 807	236
With own children under 18 years.....	29 476	8 077	3 787	9 774	1 130	1 906	1 111	2 034	53 926	141
With own children under 6 years.....	18 079	4 530	2 419	5 451	731	1 219	491	1 193	29 876	64
Husband-wife families.....	34 923	9 695	4 041	10 586	1 250	2 124	1 553	2 305	62 246	202
With own children under 18 years.....	26 521	6 751	3 308	8 000	1 013	1 693	1 048	1 728	45 246	112
With own children under 6 years.....	16 884	4 022	2 172	4 648	666	1 136	466	1 076	26 311	58
Families with female head.....	3 582	2 120	504	2 443	134	170	113	330	11 770	29
With own children under 18 years.....	2 437	1 089	378	1 475	104	129	48	249	7 564	29
With own children under 6 years.....	992	417	189	602	65	33	19	83	3 154	6

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places				
	Texarkana											
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion	Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
AGE												
Total, all ages	517	128	389	7 935	1 393	9 610	6 311	8 871	8 360	2 823	39 399	3 747
Under 5 years	90	18	72	1 020	222	1 117	755	1 317	1 286	428	4 970	417
5 to 9 years	61	17	44	1 170	179	1 256	982	1 505	1 223	382	5 422	397
10 to 14 years	40	10	30	1 087	183	1 363	659	1 113	1 124	285	4 944	466
15 to 19 years	62	10	52	861	79	1 178	744	830	804	301	4 229	337
20 to 24 years	98	28	70	610	118	813	690	1 152	866	324	4 802	366
25 to 29 years	40	7	33	540	115	536	589	808	660	319	2 985	358
30 to 34 years	19	19	—	516	121	549	445	508	484	257	2 574	221
35 to 39 years	16	—	16	477	99	541	383	411	435	169	1 858	224
40 to 44 years	33	13	20	425	43	595	228	394	395	137	1 674	252
45 to 49 years	13	—	13	360	60	413	205	245	299	105	1 505	143
50 to 54 years	6	—	6	284	31	292	188	128	235	73	1 180	163
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	204	19	232	184	181	211	—	984	135
60 to 64 years	6	6	—	130	8	251	80	115	92	13	701	115
65 to 69 years	6	—	6	181	63	229	91	49	98	18	589	49
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	29	23	91	38	70	101	6	448	47
75 years and over	27	—	27	41	30	154	70	45	47	6	534	57
Under 18 years	218	55	163	3 805	623	4 511	2 768	4 421	4 151	1 296	17 868	1 522
21 years and over	251	73	3 656	714	4 550	3 922	3 006	3 922	3 745	1 395	18 765	2 075
65 years and over	33	—	33	251	116	474	199	164	246	30	1 571	153
Median age	20.3	21.6	19.0	19.0	21.4	19.5	20.1	18.0	18.4	20.2	20.1	23.5
Male, all ages	243	51	192	3 993	640	4 683	3 201	4 324	4 338	1 413	19 654	1 888
Under 5 years	59	8	51	528	76	514	380	633	662	212	2 613	217
5 to 9 years	23	5	18	574	99	648	492	754	646	163	2 657	201
10 to 14 years	15	10	5	596	60	689	308	559	670	159	2 638	230
15 to 19 years	16	—	16	444	42	590	423	408	408	126	1 968	207
20 to 24 years	51	9	42	264	60	411	337	526	435	175	2 468	181
25 to 29 years	21	—	21	247	72	255	280	379	307	172	1 484	167
30 to 34 years	13	13	—	255	38	288	257	270	240	133	1 206	113
35 to 39 years	6	—	6	252	50	214	214	213	211	87	922	105
40 to 44 years	20	6	14	208	21	308	99	202	200	73	853	132
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	132	36	225	115	113	158	55	698	69
50 to 54 years	6	—	6	142	10	144	106	64	144	45	594	66
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	136	12	90	65	98	84	—	460	49
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	71	8	115	54	43	44	7	396	62
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	122	39	96	33	23	44	—	247	37
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	15	—	35	17	39	35	—	161	9
75 years and over	13	—	13	7	17	61	23	—	47	6	269	43
Under 18 years	106	23	83	1 949	254	2 272	1 365	2 188	2 246	629	9 025	788
21 years and over	123	28	95	1 761	356	2 182	1 512	1 870	1 873	740	9 258	1 007
65 years and over	13	—	13	144	56	192	73	62	126	6	697	89
Median age	20.8	...	20.7	18.4	23.6	19.2	20.0	17.6	17.3	21.3	19.9	22.5
Female, all ages	274	77	197	3 942	753	4 927	3 110	4 547	4 022	1 410	19 745	1 859
Under 5 years	31	10	21	492	146	603	375	684	624	216	2 357	200
5 to 9 years	38	12	26	596	80	608	490	751	577	219	2 765	196
10 to 14 years	25	—	25	491	123	674	351	554	454	126	2 306	236
15 to 19 years	46	10	36	417	37	588	321	422	396	175	2 261	130
20 to 24 years	47	19	28	346	58	402	353	626	431	149	2 334	185
25 to 29 years	19	7	12	295	43	281	309	429	353	147	1 501	191
30 to 34 years	6	6	—	261	83	261	188	238	244	124	1 368	108
35 to 39 years	10	—	10	225	49	327	171	198	224	82	936	119
40 to 44 years	13	7	6	217	22	287	129	192	195	64	821	120
45 to 49 years	13	—	13	228	24	188	90	132	141	50	807	74
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	142	21	148	82	64	91	28	586	97
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	68	7	142	99	83	127	—	524	86
60 to 64 years	6	6	—	59	—	136	26	72	45	6	305	53
65 to 69 years	6	—	6	59	24	133	58	26	54	18	342	12
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	14	23	56	21	31	66	6	267	38
75 years and over	14	—	14	34	13	93	47	45	—	—	265	14
Under 18 years	112	32	80	1 856	369	2 239	1 403	2 233	1 905	667	8 843	734
21 years and over	128	45	83	1 895	358	2 368	1 494	2 052	1 872	655	9 507	1 068
65 years and over	20	—	20	107	60	282	126	102	120	24	874	64
Median age	19.7	...	18.7	19.7	18.7	19.9	20.3	18.4	19.5	19.1	20.4	24.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	517	128	389	7 935	1 393	9 610	6 311	8 871	8 360	2 823	39 399	3 747
In households	511	122	389	7 928	1 386	9 305	5 977	8 261	8 291	2 816	38 248	3 695
Head of household	154	34	120	1 906	360	2 248	1 469	1 860	1 980	750	9 113	1 037
Family head	108	34	74	1 771	301	2 011	1 360	1 749	1 783	641	8 014	929
Male	87	28	59	1 627	251	1 752	1 258	1 523	1 649	590	7 081	849
Female	21	6	15	144	50	259	102	226	134	51	933	80
Primary individual	46	—	46	135	39	237	109	111	197	109	1 099	108
Male	18	—	18	54	8	97	40	79	78	85	601	49
Female	28	—	28	81	51	140	69	32	119	24	498	59
Wife of head	84	28	56	1 539	237	1 695	1 226	1 418	1 540	542	6 851	816
Other relative of head	257	60	197	4 473	755	5 312	3 254	4 902	4 690	1 473	21 539	1 803
Not related to head	16	—	16	10	34	50	28	81	81	51	745	39
In group quarters	6	6	—	7	7	305	334	610	69	7	1 151	52
Inmate of institution	6	6	—	7	—	202	98	336	28	—	559	30
Other	—	—	—	—	7	103	236	274	41	7	592	22
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	108	34	74	1 771	301	2 011	1 360	1 749	1 783	641	8 014	929
With own children under 18 years	80	25	55	1 240	214	1 454	1 007	1 388	1 344	481	5 736	556
With own children under 6 years	54	13	41	749	162	797	577	892	855	287	3 472	286
Husband-wife families	80	28	52	1 592	248	1 696	1 235	1 463	1 584	559	6 749	821
With own children under 18 years	59	19	40	1 168	174	1 279	926	1 175	1 175	429	4 941	502
With own children under 6 years	39	7	32	709	122	725	543	805	766	263	3 131	274
Families with female head	21	6	15	144	50	259	102	226	134	51	933	80
With own children under 18 years	21	6	15	60	40	145	75	178	132	45	650	41
With own children under 6 years	15	6	9	34	40	66	34	70	74	24	294	6

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

AGE

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
Total, all ages	45 094	82 988	67 902	187 296	33 386	10 958	3 119	3 347	149 727	4 284	59 591
Under 5 years.....	5 421	10 234	9 586	22 361	5 047	1 147	579	650	20 963	708	6 973
5 to 9 years.....	6 355	12 151	9 450	25 759	5 123	1 428	477	633	20 898	668	7 885
10 to 14 years.....	6 479	10 907	8 386	26 038	3 965	1 473	253	248	18 152	508	7 877
15 to 19 years.....	5 361	9 501	6 710	21 029	3 103	1 210	334	216	15 273	272	6 753
20 to 24 years.....	2 808	6 682	6 768	14 103	3 230	743	313	357	14 460	429	3 903
25 to 29 years.....	2 213	5 611	6 124	11 636	3 086	706	364	409	12 546	541	2 988
30 to 34 years.....	2 439	4 613	4 373	10 991	2 264	569	161	361	9 834	453	2 937
35 to 39 years.....	2 593	4 728	3 564	10 801	2 039	712	216	154	8 747	230	3 008
40 to 44 years.....	2 487	4 483	3 556	11 067	1 463	733	149	102	7 980	187	3 114
45 to 49 years.....	2 073	3 745	2 885	9 325	1 253	628	143	87	5 955	83	2 834
50 to 54 years.....	1 492	2 805	1 734	6 524	790	420	75	16	4 492	25	2 132
55 to 59 years.....	1 445	2 838	1 434	5 018	695	309	22	48	3 176	45	2 267
60 to 64 years.....	1 276	1 720	1 127	3 966	380	359	—	12	2 581	68	2 067
65 to 69 years.....	1 041	1 284	920	3 480	503	206	7	23	1 892	26	1 780
70 to 74 years.....	730	731	514	2 331	203	140	6	23	1 271	41	1 198
75 years and over.....	881	955	771	2 867	242	175	20	8	1 507	—	1 875
Under 18 years.....	21 793	39 460	31 571	87 717	16 169	4 959	1 546	1 685	69,775	2 033	27 167
21 years and over.....	20 836	38 771	32 434	88 913	15 594	5 554	1 451	1 559	71 816	2 067	29 233
65 years and over.....	2 652	2 970	2 205	8 678	948	521	33	54	4 670	67	4 853
Median age.....	19.0	19.3	19.9	19.6	19.1	21.5	18.8	18.3	19.9	19.7	20.4

Male, all ages

Total	20 702	40 473	34 241	88 202	16 781	5 368	1 594	1 647	74 476	2 159	27 625
Under 5 years.....	2 703	5 127	5 127	11 137	2 443	524	282	345	10 462	402	3 555
5 to 9 years.....	3 236	6 140	4 832	12 798	2 622	703	267	286	10 651	310	3 941
10 to 14 years.....	3 142	5 587	4 195	13 177	1 965	802	140	113	9 064	292	3 820
15 to 19 years.....	2 547	4 515	3 380	9 868	1 496	583	173	91	7 467	93	3 296
20 to 24 years.....	1 130	3 048	3 053	6 177	1 576	332	124	117	6 672	170	1 718
25 to 29 years.....	851	2 682	3 035	5 174	1 627	370	185	187	6 426	305	1 255
30 to 34 years.....	949	2 153	2 309	4 907	1 232	265	66	246	4 764	207	1 344
35 to 39 years.....	1 168	2 114	1 834	4 768	1 031	325	135	80	4 418	151	1 355
40 to 44 years.....	1 079	2 228	1 857	5 110	778	327	79	59	4 052	83	1 297
45 to 49 years.....	939	1 810	1 394	4 428	618	277	75	48	3 013	51	1 234
50 to 54 years.....	654	1 356	889	3 069	362	216	43	—	2 339	13	979
55 to 59 years.....	554	1 479	743	2 268	346	188	12	30	1 592	7	1 012
60 to 64 years.....	631	822	565	1 674	193	202	—	5	1 343	51	842
65 to 69 years.....	441	637	401	1 511	283	75	—	9	956	7	733
70 to 74 years.....	407	356	273	940	118	74	—	23	570	17	517
75 years and over.....	271	419	354	1 196	91	105	13	8	687	—	727
Under 18 years.....	10 803	19 831	16 310	43 593	7 989	2 459	812	813	35 023	1 060	13 449
21 years and over.....	8 791	18 572	16 128	39 810	7 963	2 688	720	806	35 611	1 036	12 637
65 years and over.....	1 119	1 412	1 028	3 647	492	254	13	40	2 213	24	1 977
Median age.....	17.5	18.7	19.4	18.5	19.5	21.1	18.1	19.4	19.7	19.1	18.6

Female, all ages

Total	24 392	42 515	33 661	99 094	16 605	5 590	1 525	1 700	75 251	2 125	31 966
Under 5 years.....	2 718	5 107	4 459	11 224	2 604	623	297	305	10 501	306	3 418
5 to 9 years.....	3 119	6 011	4 618	12 961	2 501	725	210	347	10 247	358	3 944
10 to 14 years.....	3 337	5 320	4 191	12 861	2 000	671	113	135	9 088	216	4 057
15 to 19 years.....	2 814	4 986	3 330	11 161	1 607	627	161	125	7 806	179	3 457
20 to 24 years.....	1 678	3 634	3 715	7 926	1 654	411	189	240	7 788	259	2 185
25 to 29 years.....	1 362	2 929	3 089	6 462	1 459	336	179	222	6 120	236	1 733
30 to 34 years.....	1 490	2 460	2 064	6 084	1 032	304	95	115	5 070	246	1 593
35 to 39 years.....	1 425	2 614	1 730	6 033	1 008	387	81	74	4 329	79	1 653
40 to 44 years.....	1 408	2 255	1 699	5 957	1 685	406	70	43	3 928	104	1 817
45 to 49 years.....	1 134	1 935	1 491	4 897	635	351	68	39	2 942	32	1 600
50 to 54 years.....	838	1 449	845	3 455	428	204	32	16	2 153	12	1 153
55 to 59 years.....	891	1 359	691	2 750	349	121	10	18	1 584	38	1 255
60 to 64 years.....	645	898	562	2 292	187	157	—	7	1 238	17	1 225
65 to 69 years.....	600	647	519	1 969	220	131	7	14	936	19	1 047
70 to 74 years.....	323	375	241	1 391	85	66	6	—	701	24	681
75 years and over.....	610	536	417	1 671	151	70	7	—	820	—	1 148
Under 18 years.....	10 990	19 629	15 261	44 124	8 180	2 500	734	872	34 752	973	13 716
21 years and over.....	12 045	20 199	16 306	49 103	7 631	2 866	731	753	36 205	1 031	16 596
65 years and over.....	1 533	1 558	1 177	5 031	456	267	20	14	2 457	43	2 876
Median age.....	20.6	19.8	20.3	20.8	18.7	21.8	19.4	17.5	20.0	20.1	22.5

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	45 094	82 988	67 902	187 296	33 386	10 958	3 119	3 347	149 727	4 284	59 591
In households.....	44 868	82 358	67 487	186 289	32 946	10 828	3 119	3 341	148 849	4 249	59 353
Head of household.....	9 959	19 147	16 644	42 773	7 776	2 803	715	812	36 316	1 064	13 942
Family head.....	8 950	17 608	14 758	38 433	7 161	2 350	701	761	32 243	969	12 354
Male.....	7 140	15 437	13 157	32 309	6 533	2 116	675	703	29 006	916	10 234
Female.....	1 810	2 171	1 601	6 124	628	234	26	58	3 237	53	2 120
Primary individual.....	1 009	1 539	1 886	4 340	615	453	14	51	4 073	95	1 588
Male.....	278	706	1 088	1 574	424	226	7	34	2 324	62	427
Female.....	731	833	798	2 766	191	227	7	17	1 749	33	1 161
Wife of head.....	6 779	14 347	12 772	30 945	6 252	2 090	681	661	27 738	882	9 546
Other relative of head.....	27 773	48 195	37 093	110 837	18 521	5 820	1 710	1 798	82 488	2 242	35 586
Not related to head.....	357	669	978	1 734	397	115	13	70	2 307	61	279
In group quarters.....	226	630	415	1 007	440	130	—	6	878	35	238
Inmate of institution.....	128	257	180	328	175	62	—	6	200	—	170
Other.....	98	373	235	679	265	68	—	—	678	35	68

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	8 950	17 608	14 758	38 433	7 161	2 350	701	761	32 243	969	12 354
With own children under 18 years.....	6 448	12 747	10 652	28 088	5 443	1 574	584	610	23 401	776	7 999
With own children under 6 years.....	3 299	7 465	6 657	15 177	3 538	830	410	465	14 347	570	4 491
Husband-wife families.....	6 795	14 476	12 737	30 661	6 349	2 056	662	683	27 851	893	9 602
With own children under 18 years.....	5 105	10 851	9 320	23 393	4 953	1 412	545	571	20 712	723	6 673
With own children under 6 years.....	2 714	6 308	6 081	13 342	3 355	750	383	455	13 250	552	3 983
Families with female head.....	1 810	2 171	1 601	6 124	628	234	26	58	3 237	53	2 120
With own children under 18 years.....	1 159	1 360	1 178	3 926	418	156	26	34	2 214	46	1 089
With own children under 6 years.....	477	547	513	1 505	140	74	14</				

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

AGE

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
Total, all ages	23 883	2 294	6 672	11 427	6 883	3 799	12 441	341 333	1 393	8 181	6 311
Under 5 years.....	3 822	354	989	1 850	998	278	1 522	41 920	222	974	755
5 to 9 years.....	3 858	433	921	1 661	952	318	1 820	46 355	179	989	982
10 to 14 years.....	3 424	257	1 045	1 562	922	536	1 691	43 565	183	1 127	659
15 to 19 years.....	2 673	185	791	1 311	747	462	1 409	38 603	79	1 049	744
20 to 24 years.....	2 290	174	632	955	666	307	1 098	27 575	118	721	690
25 to 29 years.....	1 667	308	424	940	602	172	894	22 056	115	391	589
30 to 34 years.....	1 302	208	327	613	474	198	657	18 368	121	453	445
35 to 39 years.....	1 485	122	365	594	409	181	597	17 482	99	427	383
40 to 44 years.....	1 094	78	421	548	355	344	692	17 804	43	541	228
45 to 49 years.....	755	81	222	428	334	295	610	16 893	60	347	205
50 to 54 years.....	414	29	150	271	124	171	348	11 843	31	270	188
55 to 59 years.....	434	3	151	172	119	137	264	11 290	19	225	164
60 to 64 years.....	242	22	101	211	54	133	298	9 377	8	224	80
65 to 69 years.....	166	22	22	140	54	83	238	7 212	63	216	91
70 to 74 years.....	161	—	29	74	26	77	97	4 822	23	80	38
75 years and over.....	96	18	82	97	47	107	206	6 168	30	147	70
Under 18 years.....	12 737	1 187	3 469	5 792	3 295	1 437	5 996	156 991	623	3 794	2 768
21 years and over.....	9 686	1 035	2 793	4 834	3 145	2 108	5 726	165 034	714	3 903	3 006
65 years and over.....	423	40	133	311	127	267	541	18 202	116	443	199
Median age.....	16.6	17.8	17.4	17.4	18.8	25.0	19.2	20.0	21.4	19.8	20.1

Male, all ages	12 014	1 121	3 227	5 710	3 494	1 969	6 202	164 334	640	3 940	3 201
Under 5 years.....	2 033	121	522	883	469	156	783	21 160	76	433	380
5 to 9 years.....	1 986	231	448	876	486	190	960	23 527	99	506	492
10 to 14 years.....	1 783	148	498	725	489	290	902	22 086	60	569	308
15 to 19 years.....	1 318	109	365	682	366	248	670	18 914	42	531	423
20 to 24 years.....	973	75	332	423	332	160	499	12 021	60	356	337
25 to 29 years.....	830	143	172	511	306	90	413	10 329	72	185	280
30 to 34 years.....	633	119	167	340	225	96	289	8 718	38	243	257
35 to 39 years.....	764	83	192	263	234	77	363	8 143	50	148	212
40 to 44 years.....	527	17	176	297	202	166	274	8 154	21	286	99
45 to 49 years.....	351	54	105	233	180	168	317	7 975	36	187	115
50 to 54 years.....	212	6	61	152	30	83	180	5 522	10	129	106
55 to 59 years.....	223	3	78	81	88	59	137	5 422	12	90	65
60 to 64 years.....	118	—	65	121	25	57	137	4 279	8	102	54
65 to 69 years.....	93	12	17	60	23	36	107	3 342	39	83	33
70 to 74 years.....	118	—	10	32	13	59	65	2 214	—	31	17
75 years and over.....	52	—	19	31	26	34	106	2 528	17	61	23
Under 18 years.....	6 598	593	1 729	2 878	1 655	811	3 114	79 398	254	1 892	1 365
21 years and over.....	4 689	507	1 348	2 428	1 634	1 018	2 799	76 198	356	1 841	1 512
65 years and over.....	263	12	46	123	62	129	278	8 084	56	175	73
Median age.....	15.8	17.8	17.0	17.7	19.1	23.1	18.4	19.1	23.6	19.4	20.0

Female, all ages	11 869	1 173	3 445	5 717	3 389	1 830	6 239	176 999	753	4 241	3 110
Under 5 years.....	1 789	233	467	967	529	122	739	20 760	146	541	375
5 to 9 years.....	1 872	202	473	785	466	128	860	22 828	80	483	490
10 to 14 years.....	1 641	109	547	837	433	246	789	21 479	123	558	351
15 to 19 years.....	1 355	76	426	629	381	214	739	19 689	37	518	321
20 to 24 years.....	1 317	99	300	532	334	147	599	15 554	58	365	353
25 to 29 years.....	837	165	252	429	296	82	481	11 727	43	206	309
30 to 34 years.....	669	89	160	273	249	102	368	9 650	83	210	188
35 to 39 years.....	721	39	173	331	175	104	234	9 339	49	279	171
40 to 44 years.....	567	61	245	251	153	178	418	9 650	22	255	129
45 to 49 years.....	404	27	117	195	154	127	293	8 321	24	160	90
50 to 54 years.....	202	23	89	119	94	88	168	6 321	21	141	82
55 to 59 years.....	211	—	73	91	31	78	127	5 868	7	135	99
60 to 64 years.....	124	22	36	90	29	76	161	5 098	—	122	26
65 to 69 years.....	73	10	5	80	31	47	131	3 870	24	133	58
70 to 74 years.....	43	—	19	42	13	18	32	2 608	23	49	21
75 years and over.....	44	18	63	66	21	73	100	3 640	13	86	47
Under 18 years.....	6 139	594	1 740	2 914	1 640	626	2 882	77 593	369	1 902	1 403
21 years and over.....	4 997	528	1 445	2 406	1 511	1 090	2 927	88 836	358	2 062	1 494
65 years and over.....	160	28	87	188	65	138	263	10 118	60	268	126
Median age.....	17.3	17.8	17.8	17.1	18.5	28.5	19.9	21.2	18.7	20.3	20.3

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	23 883	2 294	6 672	11 427	6 883	3 799	12 441	341 333	1 393	8 181	6 311
In households.....	23 718	2 275	6 637	11 352	6 883	3 781	12 325	338 077	1 386	7 910	5 977
Head of household.....	4 979	511	1 444	2 497	1 534	1 047	3 025	80 849	360	1 939	1 469
Family head.....	4 617	489	1 379	2 346	1 456	946	2 720	72 852	301	1 702	1 360
Male.....	4 127	470	1 245	2 176	1 378	872	2 390	61 425	251	1 460	1 258
Female.....	490	19	134	170	78	74	330	11 427	50	242	102
Primary individual.....	362	22	65	151	78	101	305	7 997	59	237	109
Male.....	226	12	18	80	64	58	141	3 039	8	97	40
Female.....	136	10	47	71	14	43	164	4 958	51	140	69
Wife of head.....	3 933	482	1 203	2 056	1 355	845	2 168	58 058	237	1 413	1 226
Other relative of head.....	14 682	1 282	3 928	6 658	3 944	1 881	7 097	197 114	755	4 508	3 254
Not related to head.....	124	—	62	141	50	8	35	2 056	34	50	28
In group quarters.....	165	19	35	75	—	—	116	3 256	7	271	334
Inmate of institution.....	48	12	30	41	—	—	6	1 912	—	202	98
Other.....	117	7	5	34	—	18	110	1 344	7	69	236

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	4 617	489	1 379	2 346	1 456	946	2 720	72 852	301	1 702	1 360
With own children under 18 years.....	3 729	416	1 105	1 850	1 119	545	2 034	50 783	214	1 223	1 007
With own children under 6 years.....	2 383	287	717	1 179	673	217	1 193	27 926	162	661	577
Husband-wife families.....	3 954	461	1 218	2 054	1 358	872	2 305	58 690	243	1 410	1 235
With own children under 18 years.....	3 250	403	988	1 637	1 055	536	1 728	42 390	174	1 059	926
With own children under 6 years.....	2 136	287	652	1 096	651	212	1 076	24 493	122	594	543
Families with female head.....	490	19	134	170	78	74	330	11 427	50	242	102
With own children under 18 years.....	378	13	104	129	56	9	249	7 307	40	140	75
With own children under 6 years.....	189	—	65	33	22	5	83	3 038	40	61	34

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	11 070	8 871	1 140	8 985	8 360	425	43 899	39 399	1 084	13 157	3 747
Foreign born	598	474	58	444	422	16	2 710	2 458	55	1 206	3 363
Native	10 472	8 397	1 082	8 541	7 938	409	41 189	36 941	1 029	11 951	3 384
Born in State of residence	8 982	6 991	1 031	6 306	5 840	289	36 725	33 114	807	9 412	2 653
Born in different State	888	856	28	1 978	1 859	110	2 370	2 057	144	2 005	574
Northeast	97	90	7	51	51	—	194	177	—	103	60
North Central	218	218	—	197	187	10	686	636	32	189	65
South	248	236	8	353	323	30	624	478	54	1 516	394
West	325	312	13	1 377	1 298	70	866	766	58	1 977	55
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	226	199	8	165	155	10	960	772	62	248	88
State of birth not reported	376	351	15	92	84	—	1 134	998	16	286	69
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	9 451	7 554	938	7 586	7 074	339	38 367	34 429	994	11 879	3 330
Same house	3 071	2 246	450	2 621	2 446	87	18 357	16 479	429	6 373	1 367
Different house in United States	5 606	4 581	467	4 569	4 246	246	17 025	15 392	497	4 875	1 687
Same county	3 326	2 575	294	2 058	1 960	92	10 788	9 948	176	3 538	1 186
Different county	2 280	2 006	173	2 511	2 286	154	6 237	5 444	321	1 337	501
Same State	1 601	1 353	173	1 931	1 730	130	4 601	4 073	159	976	405
Different State	679	653	—	580	556	24	1 636	1 371	162	361	96
Northeast	89	89	—	—	—	—	133	126	7	67	19
North Central	226	226	—	76	76	—	307	307	—	—	—
South	182	182	—	74	68	6	605	403	115	206	77
West	182	156	—	430	412	18	591	535	40	88	—
Abroad	192	192	—	51	51	—	1 047	885	34	279	186
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	582	535	21	345	331	6	1 938	1 673	34	352	90
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 565	2 898	346	2 940	2 666	197	15 188	13 748	246	4 525	1 225
Nursery school	45	45	—	48	48	—	267	257	—	72	29
Public	38	38	—	12	12	—	114	114	—	13	—
Kindergarten	184	169	15	158	152	6	518	451	7	118	8
Public	174	159	15	93	93	—	301	272	7	56	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 565	2 046	267	1 934	1 790	89	9 199	8 220	156	2 695	716
Public	2 543	2 024	267	1 817	1 679	83	8 850	7 901	151	2 448	653
High school (1 to 4 years)	623	500	54	579	532	25	2 901	2 572	83	1 277	300
Public	608	485	54	548	501	25	2 783	2 461	83	1 140	263
College	148	138	10	221	144	77	2 303	2 248	—	363	172
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	45.8	45.6	46.9	48.9	47.7	68.6	50.4	50.6	31.5	57.6	53.4
3 and 4 years old	6.2	7.5	—	8.2	9.0	—	9.8	9.8	—	9.2	11.5
5 and 6 years old	53.3	54.0	—	45.4	45.8	—	49.5	48.0	—	52.5	41.9
7 to 13 years old	93.9	94.9	91.4	95.1	95.2	—	93.5	93.9	70.1	99.2	98.8
14 and 15 years old	87.5	91.0	—	90.5	90.9	—	89.7	90.7	—	97.9	98.3
16 and 17 years old	68.0	73.6	—	82.6	82.6	—	73.8	72.9	—	91.0	83.4
18 and 19 years old	29.1	29.7	—	45.1	39.2	—	51.4	53.5	—	75.2	—
20 and 21 years old	15.1	15.7	—	26.1	17.8	—	35.6	38.5	—	31.6	51.0
22 to 24 years old	3.7	4.1	—	9.4	7.6	—	20.5	21.4	—	10.6	18.3
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.9	—	2.9	3.1	—	9.2	9.7	—	5.8	6.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 860	1 444	186	1 611	1 517	56	8 280	7 310	266	3 076	852
No school years completed	288	159	37	98	95	3	1 012	782	127	190	48
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	468	306	84	205	205	—	1 074	922	23	251	81
5 to 7 years	325	259	33	399	373	17	1 430	1 321	7	492	135
8 years	134	114	13	149	130	19	576	502	7	196	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	242	220	8	352	337	9	1 279	1 151	16	560	186
4 years	326	309	11	208	191	—	1 357	1 236	40	864	195
College: 1 to 3 years	59	59	—	119	105	8	627	566	13	302	73
4 years or more	18	18	—	81	81	—	925	830	33	221	88
Median school years completed	6.5	8.0	3.7	8.7	8.7	—	9.1	9.3	2.0	11.2	10.9
Percent high school graduates	21.7	26.7	5.9	25.3	24.9	—	35.1	36.0	32.3	45.1	41.8
Female, 25 years old and over	1 909	1 510	199	1 632	1 540	56	8 515	7 722	131	3 096	912
No school years completed	327	230	25	104	100	4	1 202	1 088	5	170	63
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	396	248	94	189	167	22	1 086	967	7	238	80
5 to 7 years	339	267	43	405	396	—	1 843	1 697	17	569	127
8 years	141	128	13	154	154	—	523	488	—	227	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	277	245	11	398	369	23	1 427	1 278	31	631	161
4 years	313	286	13	239	218	7	1 375	1 248	41	906	228
College: 1 to 3 years	74	68	—	99	92	—	492	445	10	213	94
4 years or more	42	38	—	44	44	—	567	511	20	142	96
Median school years completed	6.9	8.1	4.2	8.8	8.7	—	8.2	8.2	12.1	10.6	11.3
Percent high school graduates	22.5	26.0	6.5	23.4	23.0	—	28.6	28.5	54.2	40.7	45.8
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	2 171	1 749	222	1 882	1 783	61	8 819	8 014	144	3 173	929
With own children under 3 years	723	613	78	582	553	20	2 269	2 090	27	568	183
With own children under 6 years	1 057	892	105	898	855	28	3 798	3 472	46	984	286
With own children under 12 years	1 505	1 253	156	1 280	1 204	47	5 438	4 913	90	1 619	464
With own children under 18 years	1 714	1 388	177	1 429	1 344	47	6 325	5 736	120	2 048	556
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 758	1 417	189	1 450	1 365	47	6 796	6 175	120	2 219	610
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	676	517	74	592	553	16	2 712	2 467	62	1 089	261
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	282	200	38	246	226	5	1 446	1 327	15	523	128
Persons under 18 years old	5 559	4 421	601	4 496	4 151	219	19 999	17 868	441	5 465	1 522
Living with both parents	4 295	3 359	495	3 732	3 405	201	16 144	14 316	317	4 758	1 275
Percent of total	77.3	76.0	82.4	83.0	82.0	91.8	80.7	80.1	71.9	87.1	83.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	418	349	26	448	408	25	1 835	1 643	39	931	220
Children ever born	1 994	1 586	156	2 292	2 106	118	7 734	6 813	250	3 123	676
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 770	4 544	—	5 116	5 162	—	4 215	4 147	—	3 354	3 073

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange—Con.			Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito				Bryan—College Station			
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	794	3 799	3 933	107 000	45 094	21 565	12 689	5 084	6 270	4 628	1 087
Foreign born.....	112	488	209	16 438	6 985	3 644	1 679	775	582	370	214
Native.....	682	3 311	3 724	90 562	38 109	17 921	11 010	4 309	5 688	4 258	873
Born in State of residence.....	572	2 665	2 990	80 954	33 644	15 985	9 990	3 851	4 936	3 843	661
Born in different State.....	110	528	565	3 529	1 592	624	455	168	415	259	143
Northwest.....	6	21	10	162	82	19	12	11	15	—	15
North Central.....	—	58	58	1 468	561	261	278	74	50	37	6
South.....	78	401	460	973	477	162	60	53	233	119	114
West.....	26	48	37	926	472	182	105	30	117	103	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	72	59	4 040	2 091	743	453	80	169	100	69
State of birth not reported.....	—	46	130	2 039	782	569	112	210	168	116	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	717	3 521	3 521	93 779	39 673	18 802	11 081	4 516	5 472	4 012	960
Same house.....	294	2 104	2 117	57 077	24 253	10 050	7 239	3 104	2 664	2 248	152
Different house in United States.....	372	1 257	1 329	30 088	12 363	7 334	3 428	1 130	2 319	1 541	605
Same county.....	141	1 046	1 022	25 200	10 253	6 063	2 906	1 031	1 282	1 081	43
Different county.....	231	211	307	4 888	2 110	1 271	522	99	1 037	460	542
Same State.....	181	140	194	2 701	1 061	931	243	34	798	311	458
Different State.....	50	71	113	2 187	1 049	340	279	65	239	149	84
Northwest.....	—	—	44	77	25	23	18	11	6	—	6
North Central.....	—	4	—	484	239	21	110	33	25	10	15
South.....	21	24	53	479	300	63	43	21	113	50	63
West.....	29	43	16	1 147	485	233	108	—	95	89	—
Abroad.....	43	23	6	3 788	1 970	778	212	71	279	82	190
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	8	137	69	2 826	1 087	640	202	211	210	141	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	331	1 327	1 347	37 282	15 704	7 177	4 724	1 909	2 351	1 450	706
Nursery school.....	—	20	23	209	83	45	44	—	22	16	6
Public.....	—	6	7	125	29	27	32	—	8	8	—
Kindergarten.....	—	24	65	1 256	519	157	306	35	27	27	—
Public.....	—	24	23	811	193	115	287	35	6	6	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	243	761	816	26 219	10 988	5 234	3 144	1 321	1 302	1 098	92
Public.....	243	634	759	25 593	10 622	5 052	3 120	1 295	1 278	1 074	92
High school (1 to 4 years).....	69	425	379	8 486	3 575	1 598	1 053	508	257	181	22
Public.....	56	366	351	8 087	3 345	1 460	1 041	508	257	181	22
College.....	19	97	64	1 112	539	143	177	45	743	128	586
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....											
3 and 4 years old.....	62.1	61.9	56.7	55.4	56.2	52.2	56.9	60.1	56.4	49.9	78.4
5 and 6 years old.....	—	9.2	10.7	5.3	5.8	4.9	10.1	—	10.1	9.2	...
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.1	99.3	95.2	96.1	94.0	97.1	93.0	91.2	89.9	...
14 and 15 years old.....	...	99.9	97.0	93.1	93.2	91.3	92.5	94.2	92.9	96.3	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	97.4	93.0	81.6	80.9	77.8	82.1	85.3	65.7	61.9	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	72.6	69.2	58.4	61.5	57.2	53.6	58.0	77.1	37.9	97.0
20 and 21 years old.....	—	37.0	13.9	14.3	14.0	13.8	16.4	8.7	58.3	22.7	86.5
22 to 24 years old.....	—	9.0	5.0	6.3	5.2	5.9	15.8	6.9	28.8	10.9	62.8
25 to 34 years old.....	...	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	4.2	2.1	4.4	18.1	10.4	50.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....											
No school years completed.....	137	925	937	18 958	7 944	3 859	2 211	816	1 168	916	151
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6	60	45	3 542	1 075	770	482	152	147	104	—
5 to 7 years.....	7	69	51	4 352	1 586	835	549	216	269	212	13
8 years.....	21	183	115	3 980	1 746	743	543	201	206	191	8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	103	40	1 086	471	207	123	69	69	62	—
4 years.....	7	181	170	1 879	861	413	196	90	129	129	—
4 years or more.....	54	235	330	2 092	1 048	471	201	44	98	89	9
College: 1 to 3 years.....	28	80	103	1 074	667	168	91	17	55	13	42
4 years or more.....	14	14	83	953	490	252	26	27	195	116	79
Median school years completed.....	12.5	9.8	12.1	6.0	6.9	6.2	5.4	5.6	7.5	7.3	16.2
Percent high school graduates.....	70.1	35.6	55.1	21.7	27.8	23.1	14.4	10.8	29.8	23.8	86.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....											
No school years completed.....	161	973	878	23 881	10 726	4 724	2 773	1 073	1 151	963	96
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7	83	7	4 939	1 934	1 001	622	276	206	178	7
5 to 7 years.....	13	76	51	5 781	2 338	1 270	873	202	210	171	—
8 years.....	13	238	152	4 794	2 166	854	544	216	219	191	9
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	24	78	53	1 302	582	206	165	60	82	74	8
4 years.....	59	185	189	2 225	1 041	450	234	170	158	138	7
4 years or more.....	33	248	351	3 159	1 690	613	246	90	130	113	17
College: 1 to 3 years.....	5	51	56	960	571	198	46	24	61	44	17
4 years or more.....	7	14	19	721	404	132	43	35	85	54	31
Median school years completed.....	10.2	9.2	11.8	5.7	6.3	5.3	4.5	5.9	7.0	6.8	...
Percent high school graduates.....	28.0	32.2	48.5	20.3	24.8	20.0	12.1	13.9	24.0	21.9	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....											
With own children under 3 years.....	169	946	938	20 785	8 950	4 293	2 411	968	1 218	954	151
With own children under 6 years.....	47	97	223	5 261	2 090	1 235	637	208	367	278	68
With own children under 12 years.....	79	217	355	8 259	3 299	1 919	1 080	301	502	383	76
With own children under 18 years.....	104	370	588	12 465	5 240	2 663	1 488	523	751	598	103
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	128	545	690	14 957	6 448	3 152	1 742	637	858	687	110
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	134	612	721	16 279	6 987	3 373	1 906	713	926	743	110
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	75	352	310	8 173	3 566	1 628	933	422	423	348	23
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	19	190	118	5 189	2 126	982	684	286	214	184	7
Persons under 18 years old.....											
Living with both parents.....	397	1 437	1 746	51 852	21 793	10 286	6 237	2 510	2 704	2 200	240
Percent of total.....	34.1	1 288	1 547	40 728	16 506	8 199	4 670	1 975	2 235	1 828	213
Percent of total.....	85.9	89.6	88.6	78.5	75.7	79.7	74.9	78.7	82.7	83.1	88.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	58	282	303	5 791	2 571	1 292	537	242	260	230	10
Children ever born.....	287	951	941	29 265	11 669	6 633	3 231	1 362	1 260	1 128	30
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	3 372	3 106	5 054	4 539	5 134	6 017	5 628	4 846	4 904	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	126 774	82 988	25 599
Foreign born	6 982	5 097	1 166
Native	119 792	77 891	24 433
Born in State of residence	111 710	71 898	23 176
Born in different State	3 410	2 758	376
Northeast	306	263	21
North Central	756	586	120
South	1 192	906	155
West	1 156	1 003	80
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 052	1 454	334
State of birth not reported	2 620	1 781	547

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	110 756	72 754	22 210
Same house	63 222	38 191	14 800
Different house in United States	42 527	30 877	6 547
Same county	32 520	23 496	5 141
Different county	10 007	7 381	1 406
Same State	7 904	5 709	1 097
Different State	2 103	1 672	309
Northeast	178	153	25
North Central	327	292	27
South	484	359	78
West	1 114	868	179
Abroad	909	796	66
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 098	2 890	797

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	43 859	28 554	9 059
Nursery school	502	395	49
Public	195	149	23
Kindergarten	1 867	1 142	414
Public	1 147	633	331
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 709	18 785	6 529
Public	28 332	17 734	6 361
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 915	6 687	1 852
Public	9 586	6 398	1 828
College	1 866	1 545	215
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.6	53.2	55.6
3 and 4 years old	7.8	9.0	4.9
5 and 6 years old	50.5	50.2	52.4
7 to 13 years old	95.7	95.8	97.4
14 and 15 years old	92.9	91.6	93.7
16 and 17 years old	79.7	79.1	79.6
18 and 19 years old	55.3	54.1	63.4
20 and 21 years old	18.7	20.8	16.9
22 to 24 years old	6.9	8.4	4.6
25 to 34 years old	4.2	5.0	3.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	24 103	16 056	4 714
No school years completed	3 622	1 582	1 239
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 635	2 556	1 190
5 to 7 years	4 413	2 919	762
8 years	1 879	1 244	391
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 454	2 736	438
4 years	3 837	3 115	455
College: 1 to 3 years	1 435	1 187	158
4 years or more	828	717	81
Median school years completed	7.5	8.8	4.8
Percent high school graduates	25.3	31.3	14.7
Female, 25 years old and over	26 162	17 457	5 244
No school years completed	4 498	2 148	1 475
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 526	3 172	1 382
5 to 7 years	5 247	3 441	1 058
8 years	1 589	1 111	244
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 595	2 871	456
4 years	4 090	3 352	465
College: 1 to 3 years	1 031	880	81
4 years or more	586	482	83
Median school years completed	6.7	8.0	4.3
Percent high school graduates	21.8	27.0	12.0

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	26 190	17 608	5 054
With own children under 3 years	6 599	4 365	1 349
With own children under 6 years	10 538	7 145	1 979
With own children under 12 years	15 643	10 651	2 946
With own children under 18 years	18 890	12 747	3 552
With sons/daughters under 25 years	20 437	13 770	3 900
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	10 062	6 544	2 046
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 771	3 596	1 261
Persons under 18 years old	61 117	39 460	12 605
Living with both parents	49 093	31 709	9 970
Percent of total	80.3	80.4	79.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	6 876	4 614	1 372
Children ever born	32 284	20 457	6 967
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 695	4 434	5 078

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
Corpus Christi			Dallas						
Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
101 168	67 902	3 119	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
67 902	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
3 119	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355
10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161
8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976
161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284
2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294
4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064
2 294	13 064	10 621	8 355	161	2 976	4 284	2 294	13 064	10 621
13 064									

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth				Galveston—Texas City				
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	204 349	187 296	7 191	44 327	2 823	33 386	371	6 299	20 372	10 958	4 178	3 989
Foreign born.....	41 446	38 424	1 048	3 962	157	3 346	22	353	2 170	1 343	458	2 283
Native.....	162 903	148 872	6 143	40 365	2 666	30 038	349	5 946	18 202	9 615	3 720	3 696
Born in State of residence.....	129 783	118 727	4 699	33 149	2 000	25 318	314	4 415	15 852	8 476	3 338	3 082
Born in different State.....	20 507	18 588	933	5 094	605	3 134	35	1 157	1 621	715	289	437
Northeast.....	1 266	1 159	80	434	81	259	—	94	172	64	25	25
North Central.....	2 559	2 346	138	1 367	161	834	4	327	265	156	19	76
South.....	2 819	2 629	128	1 575	204	912	15	388	776	309	145	251
West.....	13 863	12 454	587	1 718	159	1 129	16	348	408	186	100	85
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	9 874	9 118	397	1 345	17	1 019	—	235	346	186	57	87
State of birth not reported.....	2 739	2 439	114	777	44	567	—	139	383	238	36	90
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	179 742	164 935	6 218	37 567	2 395	28 339	299	5 342	18 009	9 811	3 598	3 520
Same house.....	98 558	90 028	3 170	13 833	515	11 191	50	1 798	8 462	4 651	1 487	1 852
Different house in United States.....	63 461	58 414	2 474	20 124	1 661	14 448	249	2 992	8 653	4 572	1 948	1 534
Same county.....	51 161	47 867	1 287	10 596	737	8 094	—	1 500	5 763	3 339	1 258	929
Different county.....	12 300	10 547	1 187	9 528	924	6 354	249	1 492	2 890	1 233	690	605
Same State.....	2 712	2 227	440	6 817	692	4 470	190	1 046	1 956	862	478	301
Different State.....	9 588	8 320	747	2 711	232	1 884	59	446	934	407	212	304
Northeast.....	530	437	64	134	24	97	—	13	62	28	18	16
North Central.....	867	809	50	525	5	365	—	144	137	46	—	85
South.....	1 253	1 023	184	805	115	512	—	128	377	118	116	138
West.....	6 938	6 051	449	1 247	88	910	59	161	358	215	78	65
Abroad.....	11 070	10 286	380	1 879	83	1 355	—	363	315	182	66	58
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	6 653	6 207	194	1 731	136	1 345	—	189	579	406	97	76
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	72 267	66 206	2 638	14 147	953	10 541	148	1 973	7 032	3 841	1 274	1 513
Nursery school.....	423	402	6	117	13	81	—	23	84	63	—	13
Public.....	182	167	—	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	7
Kindergarten.....	2 204	1 943	111	1 072	67	880	—	125	297	173	15	78
Public.....	1 627	1 412	72	784	9	720	—	55	145	92	—	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	48 138	43 842	1 958	9 572	550	7 157	128	1 377	4 733	2 473	875	1 089
Public.....	46 316	42 033	1 825	8 837	535	6 611	128	1 262	4 385	2 208	638	1 031
High school (1 to 4 years).....	17 262	15 977	600	2 593	174	1 962	15	325	1 690	975	353	295
Public.....	16 413	15 145	588	2 478	166	1 896	15	301	1 550	843	353	287
College.....	4 240	4 042	83	793	149	461	5	123	228	157	23	38
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.6	55.8	52.2	46.7	46.1	46.5	49.7	45.7	54.8	57.9	45.2	60.1
3 and 4 years old.....	5.5	5.8	1.6	5.9	13.1	5.1	—	8.1	7.5	7.9	3.6	15.1
5 and 6 years old.....	52.0	52.2	44.7	58.1	68.9	60.9	—	48.0	54.3	58.2	28.6	64.3
7 to 13 years old.....	96.1	96.0	98.5	96.0	96.3	96.0	—	99.9	95.7	98.0	95.2	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	95.0	94.7	99.9	90.6	86.6	90.5	—	87.7	94.0	95.5	96.2	87.5
16 and 17 years old.....	88.1	87.8	95.5	76.0	68.1	76.1	—	71.7	88.4	91.4	83.8	90.8
18 and 19 years old.....	59.5	59.9	53.8	43.4	41.0	41.0	—	55.1	62.1	64.9	63.9	71.8
20 and 21 years old.....	23.5	25.5	5.7	14.2	—	14.4	—	8.3	15.8	16.3	11.1	—
22 to 24 years old.....	10.4	10.7	4.9	7.1	19.9	5.1	—	8.0	3.4	6.1	—	2.9
25 to 34 years old.....	5.3	5.4	3.1	4.2	11.5	2.9	—	4.5	3.8	5.7	0.9	3.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	38 233	35 045	1 255	8 937	578	6 679	59	1 338	4 317	2 424	806	846
No school years completed.....	2 995	2 440	208	759	9	641	—	62	421	250	71	94
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5 588	4 795	269	1 004	15	835	—	89	637	389	131	117
5 to 7 years.....	6 972	6 436	151	1 584	63	1 340	13	113	846	495	217	109
8 years.....	3 432	3 166	86	599	18	473	—	94	378	229	67	72
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	5 501	5 164	146	1 444	112	1 083	16	190	673	394	112	109
4 years.....	8 147	7 705	241	1 909	115	1 351	8	391	738	365	127	172
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 037	2 869	83	951	160	533	9	221	283	114	64	74
4 years or more.....	2 561	2 470	71	687	86	423	—	178	341	188	17	99
Median school years completed.....	9.1	9.4	8.0	10.1	12.6	8.4	—	12.3	8.7	8.3	7.8	9.9
Percent high school graduates.....	36.0	37.2	31.5	39.7	62.5	34.5	—	59.0	31.5	27.5	25.8	40.8
Female, 25 years old and over.....	46 229	42 961	1 183	8 279	525	6 239	65	1 210	4 406	2 533	834	800
No school years completed.....	4 447	3 881	250	795	—	741	—	49	413	229	110	74
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	8 164	7 443	177	1 136	56	990	24	44	544	366	62	111
5 to 7 years.....	10 240	9 626	197	1 428	27	1 211	9	129	844	484	210	132
8 years.....	4 336	3 995	83	635	31	485	—	81	443	270	64	97
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 211	5 845	162	1 542	103	1 095	14	265	743	376	188	122
4 years.....	9 519	9 008	230	1 767	182	1 132	8	400	941	548	133	163
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 022	1 944	51	564	91	339	4	130	318	181	44	57
4 years or more.....	1 290	1 219	33	412	35	246	6	112	160	79	23	44
Median school years completed.....	8.1	8.1	7.5	9.3	12.3	8.4	—	12.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.9
Percent high school graduates.....	27.8	28.3	26.5	33.1	58.7	27.5	—	53.1	32.2	31.9	24.0	33.0
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	41 692	38 433	1 241	9 568	641	7 161	66	1 424	4 446	2 350	964	864
With own children under 3 years.....	10 604	9 593	450	3 107	193	2 335	31	455	1 103	453	327	245
With own children under 6 years.....	16 670	15 177	646	4 746	287	3 538	47	745	1 742	830	466	335
With own children under 12 years.....	25 475	23 335	885	6 437	437	4 763	57	1 008	2 622	1 267	635	534
With own children under 18 years.....	30 556	28 088	992	7 312	481	5 443	57	1 121	3 062	1 574	691	601
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	32 993	30 387	1 029	7 627	485	5 688	57	1 181	3 247	1 658	749	632
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	15 959	14 756	445	2 722	163	2 068	17	378	1 473	838	298	270
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	9 247	8 524	221	1 151	65	902	5	158	587	292	126	127
Persons under 18 years old.....	96 135	87 717	3 711	21 559	1 296	16 169	237	3 070	9 459	4 959	1 931	1 979
Living with both parents.....	77 284	70 011	3 355	18 537	1 142	13 741	231	2 721	8 122	4 101	1 674	1 799
Percent of total.....	80.4	79.8	90.4	86.0	88.1	85.0	97.5	88.6	85.9	82.7	86.7	90.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	11 896	11 073	309	2 168	141	1 611	18	331	1 241	761	176	230
Children ever born.....	52 974	48 095	2 011	8 289	433	6 109	104	1 258	5 086	3 034	726	1 056
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 453	4 343	6 508	3 823	3 071	3 792	—	3 801	4 098	3 987	4 125	4 591

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	212 444	149 678	6 883	41 848	62 380	59 591	493	31 082	23 883	2 676	143 611	13 962
Foreign born.....	25 075	19 758	540	3 879	10 467	10 163	57	1 228	883	202	22 131	1 622
Native.....	187 369	129 920	6 343	37 969	51 913	49 428	436	29 854	23 000	2 474	121 480	12 340
Born in State of residence.....	161 330	111 901	4 921	32 702	45 783	43 577	343	27 218	20 802	2 291	108 722	11 292
Born in different State.....	15 749	10 518	927	3 390	2 142	2 046	29	1 636	1 538	138	5 156	552
Northeast.....	1 825	1 173	143	418	217	199	8	32	19	—	188	29
North Central.....	3 787	2 613	203	742	884	845	8	253	227	10	2 485	139
South.....	6 410	4 284	389	1 395	517	501	—	341	248	35	909	156
West.....	3 727	2 448	192	835	524	501	13	1 192	1 044	93	1 574	228
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5 938	4 414	200	1 032	2 422	2 282	43	437	351	29	4 956	296
State of birth not reported.....	4 352	3 087	295	845	1 566	1 523	21	381	309	16	2 646	200
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	182 559	128 730	5 885	35 718	55 062	52 618	447	26 248	20 061	2 275	125 539	12 433
Same house.....	68 699	47 203	2 012	14 983	35 403	33 994	148	8 412	5 850	1 173	78 798	7 146
Different house in United States.....	96 311	67 941	3 165	18 229	15 076	14 282	258	16 729	13 372	1 006	37 843	4 528
Same county.....	60 531	44 829	1 436	10 461	12 166	11 483	220	12 167	9 837	535	30 278	3 717
Different county.....	35 780	23 112	1 729	7 768	2 910	2 799	38	4 562	3 535	471	7 565	811
Same State.....	25 854	16 561	1 044	5 684	1 681	1 598	23	3 780	2 897	352	4 879	603
Different State.....	9 926	6 551	685	2 084	1 229	1 201	15	782	638	119	2 686	208
Northeast.....	1 253	765	113	256	73	73	—	15	8	7	71	58
North Central.....	2 053	1 415	164	412	696	681	15	81	69	12	1 302	57
South.....	2 904	1 791	179	769	242	237	—	144	126	—	291	40
West.....	3 716	2 580	229	647	218	210	—	542	435	100	1 022	53
Abroad.....	8 403	6 493	267	1 385	2 051	2 002	—	217	156	17	4 815	273
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	9 146	7 093	441	1 121	2 532	2 340	41	890	683	79	4 083	486
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	70 582	49 384	2 370	14 066	20 733	19 712	240	11 052	8 352	763	52 889	5 278
Nursery school.....	1 214	858	62	249	176	144	7	66	60	—	430	42
Public.....	406	329	10	58	41	34	7	35	29	—	288	32
Kindergarten.....	4 651	3 407	200	886	860	788	7	297	219	—	2 176	156
Public.....	3 666	2 811	78	678	312	281	—	216	159	—	1 892	139
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	47 286	32 730	1 565	9 425	14 062	13 456	128	8 447	6 283	628	36 618	3 308
Public.....	44 696	30 542	1 559	9 073	12 920	12 352	90	8 342	6 225	611	35 958	3 129
High school (1 to 4 years).....	13 955	9 591	440	3 062	4 575	4 311	74	1 770	1 364	115	11 091	1 122
Public.....	12 992	8 791	440	2 928	4 158	3 901	67	1 754	1 348	115	11 023	1 122
College.....	3 476	2 798	103	444	1 060	1 013	24	472	426	20	2 566	650
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	49.7	49.7	49.5	49.8	56.4	56.0	72.7	50.3	49.7	40.1	57.5	59.0
3 and 4 years old.....	9.1	9.2	15.8	9.0	10.3	9.0	—	4.1	4.9	—	8.5	8.5
5 and 6 years old.....	62.9	65.3	63.3	59.4	45.7	44.4	...	38.6	39.1	13.5	60.5	50.9
7 to 13 years old.....	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.2	94.4	94.3	84.4	96.7	96.3	98.4	96.0	97.8
14 and 15 years old.....	93.3	93.0	94.2	93.6	93.1	93.2	...	91.4	91.3	94.7	91.9	96.2
16 and 17 years old.....	80.6	79.7	86.3	82.9	84.4	83.9	...	74.8	74.7	61.7	79.1	80.7
18 and 19 years old.....	47.3	48.8	49.1	43.3	62.0	61.4	...	38.8	36.8	...	56.1	67.1
20 and 21 years old.....	15.2	15.8	18.0	12.2	23.2	22.5	...	14.6	15.4	10.4	28.2	44.1
22 to 24 years old.....	9.2	11.1	7.5	2.5	7.0	7.2	...	9.1	11.6	—	12.3	15.8
25 to 34 years old.....	3.6	3.8	2.4	3.1	5.0	5.0	...	4.4	5.3	2.0	5.0	12.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	42 788	30 146	1 352	8 133	11 924	11 295	93	4 999	3 921	410	25 637	2 570
No school years completed.....	3 633	2 389	149	714	1 687	1 635	—	898	613	85	5 791	492
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5 893	3 946	182	1 194	2 489	2 299	—	1 404	1 057	97	6 716	543
5 to 7 years.....	8 611	6 144	167	1 552	2 360	2 266	6	1 172	921	136	4 868	428
8 years.....	3 503	2 479	130	621	635	616	—	396	349	28	1 399	128
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 509	4 744	221	1 106	1 132	1 077	14	404	361	20	2 221	294
4 years.....	6 526	4 620	240	1 310	1 712	1 635	14	330	275	28	2 610	345
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4 009	2 805	150	809	1 126	1 052	29	151	135	9	1 061	214
4 years or more.....	4 104	2 999	113	827	783	715	30	244	210	7	971	126
Median school years completed.....	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.0	7.0	7.0	...	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.2	6.7
Percent high school graduates.....	34.2	34.6	37.2	36.2	30.4	30.1	...	14.5	15.8	10.7	18.1	26.7
Female, 25 years old and over.....	41 507	29 808	1 246	8 034	15 531	14 905	73	5 098	3 895	501	30 312	3 237
No school years completed.....	3 899	2 692	85	787	2 429	2 426	—	898	666	74	7 026	695
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5 765	4 030	127	1 206	3 324	3 205	—	1 447	1 027	198	8 360	704
5 to 7 years.....	8 413	6 071	205	1 579	3 502	3 328	6	1 254	997	99	6 609	633
8 years.....	3 570	2 598	137	637	885	857	7	420	334	21	1 607	218
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 993	5 241	230	1 249	1 491	1 465	—	438	338	65	2 164	249
4 years.....	7 966	5 596	303	1 621	2 383	2 297	47	380	303	36	2 870	390
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 922	2 107	103	576	892	846	7	144	121	—	800	230
4 years or more.....	1 979	1 473	39	379	625	559	6	117	109	8	876	118
Median school years completed.....	8.7	8.8	9.9	8.7	6.5	6.5	...	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.9	6.0
Percent high school graduates.....	31.0	30.8	37.1	32.1	25.1	24.8	...	12.6	13.7	8.8	15.0	22.8
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	44 932	32 229	1 456	8 652	12 932	12 354	93	5 854	4 617	510	27 526	2 759
With own children under 3 years.....	13 259	9 306	408	2 798	3 073	2 904	25	1 897	1 479	169	7 045	624
With own children under 6 years.....	20 383	14 340	673	4 206	4 720	4 491	39	3 033	2 383	278	11 021	1 052
With own children under 12 years.....	28 880	20 276	982	5 863	6 861	6 551	73	4 161	3 289	318	16 628	1 589
With own children under 18 years.....	33 442	23 387	1 119	6 896	8 383	7 999	78	4 722	3 729	367	19 978	1 895
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	35 101	24 681	1 183	7 129	9 132	8 727	84	4 906	3 853	409	21 654	2 046
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	14 319	9 699	445	3 120	4 711	4 510	44	2 175	1 674	159	11 519	1 037
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	6 961	4 771	229	1 556	2 766	2 650	30	1 040	767	121	7 406	627
Persons under 18 years old.....	100 353	69 753	3 295	20 481	28 441	27 167	267	16 748	12 737	1 303	70 286	6 382
Living with both parents.....	85 742	58 489	2 981	18 265	22 807	21 653	267	14 005	10 407	1 173	56 915	4 828
Percent of total.....	85.4	83.9	90.5	89.2	80.2	79.7	100.0	83.6	81.7	90.0	81.0	75.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	10 967	7 846	324	2 144	3 204	3 096	45	1 475	1 189	94	7 341	737
Children ever born.....	45 454	31 485	1 263	9 568	14 951	14 448	192	8 507	6 579	493	39 259	3 787
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 145	4 013	3 898	4 463	4 666	4 667	...	5 767	5 533	...	5 348	5 138

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	23 945	13 555	52 418	7 138	6 672	198	12 980	11 427	343	13 151	12 441
Foreign born.....	5 180	2 133	8 017	549	435	18	769	709	25	732	633
Native.....	20 765	11 422	44 401	6 589	6 237	180	12 211	10 718	318	12 419	11 808
Born in State of residence.....	17 903	10 142	40 163	5 343	5 044	145	10 640	9 409	277	11 281	10 701
Born in different State.....	1 074	634	1 661	516	503	13	794	594	41	638	613
Northeast.....	53	—	18	42	42	—	31	22	9	66	56
North Central.....	551	287	961	164	151	13	58	51	7	97	90
South.....	175	86	284	76	76	—	166	137	9	149	149
West.....	295	261	398	234	234	—	539	384	16	326	318
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 379	388	1 621	219	195	13	572	548	—	318	318
State of birth not reported.....	409	258	956	511	495	9	205	167	—	182	176
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	22 693	11 762	45 937	6 089	5 683	176	10 912	9 577	299	11 563	10 919
Same house.....	11 792	8 072	31 261	2 437	2 245	97	5 223	4 356	205	5 759	5 394
Different house in United States.....	8 229	3 154	12 179	3 141	2 972	79	4 983	4 539	89	5 062	4 802
Same county.....	6 150	2 429	9 948	2 148	2 039	25	2 817	2 508	60	3 494	3 345
Different county.....	2 079	725	2 231	993	933	54	2 166	2 031	29	1 568	1 457
Same State.....	1 342	524	1 276	666	606	54	1 904	1 792	19	1 327	1 224
Different State.....	737	201	955	327	327	—	262	239	10	241	233
Northeast.....	6	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
North Central.....	403	152	470	17	17	—	—	—	—	52	52
South.....	34	11	130	14	14	—	41	36	5	50	50
West.....	294	38	348	296	296	—	216	203	—	139	131
Abroad.....	1 666	269	1 307	160	122	—	170	165	5	301	282
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	1 006	267	1 190	351	344	—	536	517	—	441	441
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	9 102	5 118	19 448	2 703	2 495	99	4 291	3 637	124	4 454	4 264
Nursery school.....	97	21	200	84	84	—	26	26	—	41	41
Public.....	27	16	143	44	44	—	16	16	—	17	17
Kindergarten.....	363	147	903	124	117	7	86	69	—	150	150
Public.....	282	118	772	85	85	—	28	21	—	72	72
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	6 184	3 693	13 379	1 847	1 691	73	3 024	2 563	88	3 000	2 899
Public.....	6 041	3 630	13 152	1 785	1 645	57	3 012	2 551	88	2 967	2 836
High school (1 to 4 years).....	2 014	1 032	4 197	539	494	19	998	844	29	992	939
Public.....	1 985	1 026	4 177	539	494	19	975	821	29	981	928
Colleges.....	444	225	769	109	109	—	157	135	7	241	235
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	54.5	58.4	58.6	55.4	54.5	76.7	47.8	46.2	53.2	51.7	52.1
3 and 4 years old.....	9.6	1.8	10.4	19.5	20.8	—	4.9	5.7	—	12.2	12.6
5 and 6 years old.....	54.3	62.1	67.6	64.1	65.4	—	40.6	37.1	—	36.8	36.3
7 to 13 years old.....	92.9	96.5	96.4	98.5	98.4	—	94.3	93.4	—	96.2	96.4
14 and 15 years old.....	90.7	92.5	92.1	95.1	94.6	—	93.1	93.3	—	94.8	95.3
16 and 17 years old.....	80.6	84.4	79.5	79.1	76.4	—	76.2	73.0	—	78.4	79.8
18 and 19 years old.....	59.6	62.0	53.4	30.7	29.2	—	50.4	49.2	—	50.6	51.8
20 and 21 years old.....	30.1	27.8	25.1	11.9	12.4	—	11.8	12.7	—	21.1	21.1
22 to 24 years old.....	10.1	14.3	10.6	7.9	8.0	—	3.5	3.8	—	8.2	9.0
25 to 34 years old.....	3.7	3.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	—	3.6	3.7	—	3.5	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 546	2 382	9 167	1 152	1 062	39	2 399	2 121	71	2 566	2 388
No school years completed.....	781	584	2 118	143	125	—	321	271	12	309	262
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 101	617	2 458	288	247	23	520	412	41	665	630
5 to 7 years.....	782	409	1 867	216	207	9	307	485	6	564	544
8 years.....	293	127	472	68	61	—	209	189	—	183	180
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	364	232	815	97	90	7	431	390	7	325	309
4 years.....	584	238	850	131	131	—	258	234	5	346	299
College: 1 to 3 years.....	285	76	283	81	73	—	83	70	—	115	105
4 years or more.....	356	99	304	128	128	—	70	70	—	59	59
Median school years completed.....	6.3	4.9	5.0	6.6	6.8	—	6.9	7.1	—	6.5	6.6
Percent high school graduates.....	26.9	17.3	15.7	29.5	31.3	—	17.1	17.6	—	20.3	19.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	5 769	2 733	11 259	1 313	1 232	28	2 221	1 967	54	2 638	2 513
No school years completed.....	1 080	618	2 759	241	226	4	255	231	—	334	334
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 380	762	3 377	228	212	6	447	418	15	625	606
5 to 7 years.....	1 442	599	2 462	281	269	5	578	496	16	712	678
8 years.....	326	130	512	92	80	—	190	163	—	186	164
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	378	142	848	144	137	7	300	261	7	301	296
4 years.....	666	317	903	219	200	6	338	292	11	308	270
College: 1 to 3 years.....	189	86	139	80	80	—	81	74	—	140	133
4 years or more.....	308	79	259	28	28	—	32	32	—	32	32
Median school years completed.....	5.8	4.9	4.4	6.7	6.8	—	7.1	7.0	—	6.3	6.2
Percent high school graduates.....	20.2	17.6	11.6	24.9	25.0	—	20.3	20.2	—	18.2	17.3
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	5 166	2 434	10 141	1 456	1 379	32	2 665	2 346	70	2 909	2 720
With own children under 3 years.....	1 249	716	2 511	468	456	5	793	713	21	782	730
With own children under 6 years.....	2 140	1 071	3 846	744	717	14	1 352	1 179	40	1 250	1 193
With own children under 12 years.....	3 054	1 544	6 099	1 054	990	25	1 864	1 614	51	1 816	1 712
With own children under 18 years.....	3 710	1 852	7 319	1 169	1 105	25	2 116	1 850	56	2 159	2 034
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	4 043	1 978	7 899	1 198	1 134	25	2 175	1 895	64	2 255	2 130
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 991	1 081	4 353	519	475	25	937	788	23	1 030	967
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	1 245	625	2 808	249	234	15	387	333	14	579	550
Persons under 18 years old.....	12 494	6 833	25 515	3 742	3 469	115	6 653	5 792	175	6 248	5 996
Living with both parents.....	9 824	5 472	20 294	3 193	2 934	115	5 641	4 830	169	4 953	4 738
Percent of total.....	78.6	80.1	79.5	85.3	84.6	100.0	84.8	83.4	96.6	79.3	79.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	1 337	727	2 734	431	403	16	671	556	23	622	600
Children ever born.....	7 128	3 821	14 253	2 012	1 900	81	3 272	2 696	161	2 943	2 899
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	5 331	5 256	5 232	4 668	4 715	—	4 876	4 849	—	4 732	4 832

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
Total population.....	385 126	341 333	28 363	1 436	350	648	16	741	181	128
Foreign born.....	35 249	32 317	1 729	52	—	37	—	24	12	—
Native.....	349 877	309 016	26 634	1 384	350	611	16	717	169	128
Born in State of residence.....	316 547	283 101	20 352	904	244	353	9	383	71	64
Born in different State.....	17 756	12 927	4 229	381	100	206	—	280	92	58
Northeast.....	1 997	1 245	673	22	6	—	—	12	7	7
North Central.....	5 888	4 753	955	94	35	59	—	48	31	31
South.....	4 463	3 148	1 158	154	39	56	—	161	54	20
West.....	5 408	3 781	1 443	111	20	91	—	59	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	9 511	7 617	1 623	93	6	46	7	31	6	6
State of birth not reported.....	6 063	5 371	430	6	—	6	—	23	—	—

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	337 402	299 413	24 563	1 239	313	581	9	626	163	110
Same house.....	178 349	162 938	8 424	434	117	218	9	112	81	28
Different house in United States.....	138 417	119 671	13 070	754	191	338	—	440	76	76
Same county.....	111 935	100 198	7 379	219	98	102	—	195	31	31
Different county.....	26 482	19 473	5 679	535	93	236	—	245	45	45
Same State.....	15 039	11 585	2 393	291	20	125	—	114	—	—
Different State.....	11 443	7 888	3 298	244	73	111	—	131	45	45
Northeast.....	1 015	480	452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	2 688	2 029	636	12	12	—	—	25	19	19
South.....	2 911	1 927	901	89	48	8	—	86	26	26
West.....	4 829	3 452	1 309	143	13	103	—	20	—	—
Abroad.....	8 680	6 436	2 007	33	—	25	—	32	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	11 956	10 368	1 062	18	5	—	—	42	6	6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	129 842	115 083	9 633	427	69	263	—	181	53	26
Nursery school.....	1 052	840	164	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Public.....	5 790	247	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	5 706	5 181	421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public.....	3 343	3 183	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	84 831	74 639	6 476	210	34	129	—	113	34	16
Public.....	76 064	66 511	5 959	203	34	122	—	95	16	16
High school (1 to 4 years).....	31 081	27 972	1 981	115	28	58	—	50	19	10
Public.....	28 100	25 211	1 789	115	28	58	—	41	10	10
College.....	7 172	6 451	591	95	—	76	—	18	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.4	53.9	48.3	44.6	33.7	59.2	—	36.9	39.8	...
3 and 4 years old.....	6.4	6.0	11.7	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	50.8	51.7	48.4	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	97.0	97.0	98.2	96.5	...	94.1	—	89.0	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	94.1	94.2	93.4	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	83.3	84.1	82.6	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	56.1	58.0	34.4	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	18.8	19.9	12.7	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	8.8	9.0	9.7	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	4.9	5.0	5.7	2.6	...	...	—	5.7	...	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	74 738	66 626	5 154	274	85	106	—	164	32	19
No school years completed.....	8 070	7 135	378	14	—	14	—	6	6	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	12 321	11 049	530	40	8	17	—	13	6	6
5 to 7 years.....	14 617	13 470	520	6	6	—	—	14	—	—
8 years.....	5 879	5 367	351	6	—	—	—	12	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	11 973	10 891	715	24	17	—	—	34	—	—
4 years.....	13 587	11 772	1 458	121	35	45	—	19	7	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	5 007	4 323	593	40	6	22	—	14	7	7
4 years or more.....	3 284	2 619	609	21	13	8	—	8	—	—
Median school years completed.....	8.4	8.3	12.1	12.4	...	12.5	—	8.8	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	29.3	28.1	51.6	66.4	...	70.8	—	40.9	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	85 390	76 689	5 606	317	97	138	9	143	39	26
No school years completed.....	11 718	10 541	517	5	—	5	—	14	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	14 306	12 997	666	32	6	9	—	11	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	19 573	17 989	948	22	—	22	—	22	6	—
8 years.....	7 040	6 427	374	15	—	—	—	46	12	12
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13 034	11 574	946	88	33	20	—	43	14	14
4 years.....	14 844	13 114	1 433	91	42	49	—	7	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 142	2 668	412	42	16	11	—	—	—	—
4 years or more.....	1 733	1 379	310	22	—	22	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	7.5	7.4	9.9	11.9	...	12.3	...	10.6	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	23.1	22.4	38.4	48.9	...	59.4	—	35.0	...	...

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	81 631	72 852	5 729	336	98	138	—	143	47	34
With own children under 3 years.....	20 149	17 706	1 674	80	20	38	—	55	7	7
With own children under 6 years.....	31 949	27 926	2 747	116	25	38	—	69	13	13
With own children under 12 years.....	47 433	41 753	3 814	172	45	68	—	102	32	25
With own children under 18 years.....	57 367	50 783	4 464	217	53	88	—	102	32	25
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	61 889	54 971	4 645	217	53	88	—	102	32	25
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	29 367	26 274	1 962	96	21	44	—	21	7	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	16 617	15 168	820	35	14	6	—	6	—	—
Persons under 18 years old.....	178 195	156 991	13 550	602	120	276	7	301	82	53
Living with both parents.....	140 950	122 901	11 482	467	113	171	7	215	68	41
Percent of total.....	79.1	78.3	84.7	77.6	94.2	62.0	...	71.4	...	...

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	19 758	17 662	1 410	48	21	14	—	23	7	7
Children ever born.....	86 796	77 587	5 445	218	105	64	—	70	14	14
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 393	4 393	3 862	...	...	...	—	...	...	...

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	560	376	21	1 943	1 393	—	10 955	8 181	1 675	7 247	6 311	568
Foreign born	12	6	—	163	128	—	619	503	22	404	362	16
Native	548	370	21	1 780	1 265	—	10 336	7 678	1 653	6 843	5 949	552
Born in State of residence	312	153	21	1 539	1 082	—	9 319	6 871	1 542	4 985	4 415	282
Born in different State	188	177	—	189	151	—	681	534	79	1 422	1 174	206
Northeast	5	5	—	6	6	—	70	57	—	190	173	17
North Central	17	17	—	28	23	—	232	184	30	268	234	25
South	107	102	—	111	88	—	222	174	11	458	338	99
West	59	53	—	44	34	—	157	119	38	506	429	65
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	25	—	25	5	—	188	166	15	311	259	40
State of birth not reported	23	15	—	27	27	—	148	107	17	125	101	24
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	463	304	21	1 658	1 171	—	9 687	7 207	1 504	6 387	5 556	516
Same house	31	12	—	550	325	—	4 104	3 198	489	2 044	1 816	108
Different house in United States	364	255	21	982	764	—	4 967	3 548	939	3 747	3 224	360
Same county	164	157	—	430	338	—	3 614	2 631	632	1 904	1 798	57
Different county	200	98	21	552	426	—	1 353	917	307	1 843	1 426	303
Same State	114	43	8	486	379	—	1 145	746	284	823	611	98
Different State	86	55	13	66	47	—	208	171	23	1 020	815	205
Northeast	—	—	—	18	18	—	18	18	—	195	104	91
North Central	6	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	212	212	—
South	60	41	13	17	17	—	68	63	5	227	165	62
West	20	14	—	31	12	—	71	39	18	386	334	52
Abroad	32	32	—	56	56	—	70	57	7	321	283	38
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	36	5	—	70	26	—	546	404	69	275	233	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	128	97	—	587	374	—	3 932	2 890	659	2 238	1 886	218
Nursery school	—	—	—	4	4	—	30	21	—	14	8	—
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	—	—	—	12	12	—	157	139	12	51	43	8
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	90	—	21	13	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	79	56	—	439	301	—	2 641	1 840	511	1 533	1 292	146
Public	79	56	—	427	289	—	2 577	1 786	501	1 453	1 212	146
High school (1 to 4 years)	31	31	—	94	34	—	794	663	65	510	441	36
Public	31	31	—	94	34	—	760	629	65	477	408	36
College	18	10	—	38	23	—	310	227	71	130	102	28
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	35.8	40.4	—	47.3	41.9	—	56.1	56.2	56.7	44.0	42.5	55.3
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.1	14.2	—	2.6	1.2	—
5 and 6 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.4	57.0	—	37.0	37.3	—
7 to 13 years old	—	—	—	97.2	98.8	—	97.7	98.0	99.1	96.0	95.7	99.9
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	97.3	—	—	93.6	95.2	—	95.9	95.3	—
16 and 17 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	84.0	83.8	—	89.1	86.3	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.7	41.4	—	31.7	33.3	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.6	25.3	—	11.7	12.7	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	6.6	—	—	10.4	10.0	—	5.9	6.5	—
25 to 34 years old	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	4.5	2.1	4.1	3.1	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	132	54	6	391	303	—	2 104	1 545	351	1 441	1 261	104
No school years completed	—	—	—	20	7	—	324	216	32	96	90	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7	—	—	14	14	—	310	244	29	155	128	6
5 to 7 years	46	14	—	64	51	—	447	364	50	273	266	7
8 years	14	14	—	50	30	—	137	76	46	97	91	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	12	—	—	113	92	—	370	262	93	241	202	23
4 years	34	7	6	53	44	—	235	180	46	308	266	28
College: 1 to 3 years	12	12	—	54	42	—	140	99	18	149	129	20
4 years or more	7	7	—	23	23	—	74	76	37	122	89	8
Median school years completed	8.9	—	—	10.3	10.6	—	14.1	10.4	9.6	10.2	9.8	12.1
Percent high school graduates	40.2	—	—	33.2	36.0	—	24.5	24.8	28.8	40.2	38.4	53.8
Female, 25 years old and over	104	54	15	414	309	—	2 288	1 776	321	1 408	1 220	121
No school years completed	—	—	—	28	28	—	406	349	4	145	145	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	14	14	—	21	—	—	371	285	25	170	164	—
5 to 7 years	11	6	—	36	28	—	441	331	74	268	244	11
8 years	16	16	—	45	10	—	190	141	41	119	194	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	34	12	15	114	101	—	343	267	67	243	194	27
4 years	29	6	—	100	87	—	316	224	76	312	256	36
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	63	48	—	132	105	19	93	67	6
4 years or more	—	—	—	7	7	—	89	74	15	58	46	6
Median school years completed	10.0	—	—	11.0	11.6	—	7.4	7.0	9.7	9.0	8.5	12.2
Percent high school graduates	27.9	—	—	41.1	46.0	—	23.5	22.7	34.3	32.9	30.2	56.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	96	68	6	408	301	—	2 273	1 702	359	1 569	1 360	136
With own children under 3 years	48	41	—	135	89	—	528	412	84	366	331	8
With own children under 6 years	56	41	—	208	162	—	855	661	143	657	577	27
With own children under 12 years	70	55	—	263	206	—	1 347	1 003	230	952	825	65
With own children under 18 years	70	55	—	284	214	—	1 629	1 223	264	1 164	1 007	84
With sons/daughters under 25 years	70	55	—	306	229	—	1 751	1 317	276	1 205	1 048	84
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	14	14	—	112	66	—	921	677	149	505	435	36
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	6	6	—	38	23	—	422	319	44	234	214	16
Persons under 18 years old	219	163	—	884	623	—	5 186	3 794	845	3 247	2 768	271
Living with both parents	147	98	—	718	512	—	4 150	3 057	724	2 805	2 454	187
Percent of total	67.1	60.1	—	81.2	82.2	—	80.0	80.6	85.7	86.4	88.7	69.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	16	16	—	88	71	—	616	489	97	314	284	12
Children ever born	56	56	—	329	253	—	2 988	2 399	377	1 171	1 053	10
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 851	4 906	—	3 729	3 708	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Bryan-College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Horlingen-San Benito
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	9 080	8 360	40 483	3 747	45 115	5 715	84 414	88 933	190 582	41 475	10 958	35 079
Foreign born	474	422	2 513	363	6 995	524	5 135	9 887	38 980	3 831	1 343	5 462
Native	8 606	7 938	37 970	3 384	38 120	5 191	79 279	79 046	151 602	37 644	9 615	29 617
Born in State of residence	7 193	5 840	33 921	2 653	33 644	4 504	73 190	65 432	120 473	30 889	8 476	26 615
Born in different State	856	1 859	2 201	574	1 603	402	2 810	9 024	19 181	4 802	715	1 091
Northeast	90	51	177	60	93	15	263	970	1 226	434	64	31
North Central	218	187	668	65	561	43	586	2 126	2 447	1 280	156	551
South	236	323	532	394	477	233	952	3 463	2 730	1 481	309	222
West	312	1 298	824	55	472	111	1 009	2 465	12 778	1 607	186	287
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	199	155	834	88	2 091	169	1 485	2 695	9 421	1 232	186	1 217
State of birth not reported	358	84	1 014	69	782	116	1 794	1 895	2 527	721	238	694
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	7 740	7 074	35 423	3 330	39 694	4 972	74 031	75 856	167 797	35 177	9 811	30 606
Same house	2 375	2 446	16 908	1 367	24 253	2 400	38 992	25 244	91 100	13 203	4 651	17 765
Different house in United States	4 638	4 246	15 889	1 687	12 374	2 146	31 347	42 629	59 770	18 541	4 572	11 003
Same county	2 575	1 960	10 124	1 186	10 253	1 144	23 689	24 804	48 462	10 081	3 339	9 199
Different county	2 063	2 286	5 765	501	2 121	1 002	7 658	17 825	11 308	8 460	1 233	1 804
Same State	1 410	1 730	4 232	405	1 061	769	5 946	11 969	2 537	5 937	826	1 185
Different State	653	556	1 533	96	1 060	233	1 712	5 856	8 771	2 523	407	619
Northeast	89	—	133	19	36	6	153	652	489	134	28	41
North Central	226	76	307	—	239	25	292	1 447	816	514	46	131
South	182	68	518	77	300	113	399	1 469	1 175	749	118	106
West	156	412	575	—	485	89	868	2 288	6 291	1 126	215	341
Abroad	192	51	919	186	1 980	272	796	3 302	10 559	1 787	182	990
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	535	331	1 707	90	1 087	154	2 896	4 681	6 368	1 646	406	848
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 989	2 666	13 994	1 225	15 704	2 156	29 092	27 544	67 310	13 139	3 841	12 209
Nursery school	45	48	257	29	83	22	395	689	402	111	63	89
Public	38	12	114	—	29	8	149	53	167	36	—	59
Kindergarten	176	152	458	8	519	27	1 151	1 191	1 956	1 072	173	469
Public	166	93	279	—	193	6	633	428	1 412	784	92	408
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 130	1 790	8 376	716	10 988	1 190	19 165	18 823	44 655	8 811	2 473	8 575
Public	2 108	1 679	8 052	653	10 622	1 166	18 114	17 189	42 833	8 135	2 208	8 360
High school (1 to 4 years)	500	532	2 655	300	3 575	203	6 830	5 228	16 212	2 425	975	2 749
Public	485	501	2 544	263	3 345	203	6 541	4 826	15 368	2 327	843	2 599
College	138	144	2 248	172	539	714	1 551	1 613	4 085	720	157	327
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	45.8	47.7	50.1	53.4	56.1	56.7	53.3	45.5	55.6	46.4	57.9	54.1
3 and 4 years old	7.3	9.0	9.7	11.5	5.8	12.9	8.9	12.9	6.2	7.9	6.9	6.9
5 and 6 years old	55.2	45.8	48.7	41.9	48.3	47.6	50.1	46.1	51.7	60.2	58.2	53.0
7 to 13 years old	95.0	95.2	93.4	96.8	90.4	95.7	96.5	96.0	96.0	98.0	95.3	95.3
14 and 15 years old	91.2	90.9	89.2	98.3	93.2	96.7	91.7	89.1	94.8	90.6	95.5	91.9
16 and 17 years old	71.8	82.6	72.8	83.4	80.9	79.3	74.9	87.9	76.1	91.4	79.3	79.3
18 and 19 years old	29.1	39.2	51.4	...	61.1	78.9	54.7	41.5	59.7	42.4	64.9	56.5
20 and 21 years old	15.2	17.8	37.1	...	14.0	58.9	20.4	11.8	24.5	14.7	16.3	15.0
22 to 24 years old	4.0	7.6	20.7	18.3	5.2	27.9	8.2	7.7	10.5	7.1	6.1	8.5
25 to 34 years old	4.8	3.1	9.4	6.9	2.3	19.2	5.0	4.0	5.3	4.0	5.7	3.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over												
No school years completed	1 466	1 517	7 576	852	7 954	1 067	16 319	17 851	35 619	8 416	2 424	6 205
Elementary:	159	95	909	48	1 075	104	1 637	1 396	2 460	689	250	1 298
1 to 4 years	314	205	945	81	1 586	225	2 593	2 333	4 893	911	389	1 418
5 to 7 years	266	373	1 328	135	1 756	199	2 940	3 140	6 502	1 500	495	1 320
8 years	121	130	509	46	471	62	1 258	1 320	3 214	572	229	330
High school:	220	337	1 167	186	861	129	2 757	2 785	5 269	1 365	394	619
1 to 3 years	309	191	1 276	195	1 048	98	3 190	3 206	7 852	1 818	365	683
4 years	59	105	579	73	667	55	1 214	1 724	2 929	894	114	259
4 years or more	18	81	863	88	490	195	730	1 947	2 500	667	188	278
College:	7.9	8.7	9.2	10.9	6.9	8.1	8.8	9.8	9.4	10.2	8.3	5.8
4 years or more	26.3	24.9	35.9	41.8	27.7	32.6	31.5	38.5	37.3	40.1	27.5	19.7
Median school years completed	7.9	8.7	9.2	10.9	6.9	8.1	8.8	9.8	9.4	10.2	8.3	5.8
Percent high school graduates	26.3	24.9	35.9	41.8	27.7	32.6	31.5	38.5	37.3	40.1	27.5	19.7
Female, 25 years old and over												
No school years completed	1 535	1 540	7 853	912	10 726	1 059	17 740	17 253	43 450	7 818	2 533	7 638
Elementary:	230	100	1 093	63	1 934	185	2 188	1 702	3 911	1 765	229	1 693
1 to 4 years	256	167	974	80	2 338	171	3 246	1 898	7 532	1 083	366	2 156
5 to 7 years	267	396	1 714	127	2 166	200	3 486	3 201	9 728	1 334	484	1 423
8 years	137	154	488	63	582	82	1 124	1 493	4 029	593	270	385
High school:	245	369	1 309	161	1 041	145	2 909	3 012	5 891	1 440	376	695
1 to 3 years	294	218	1 289	228	1 690	130	3 389	3 688	9 149	1 689	548	867
4 years	68	92	455	94	571	61	902	1 300	1 966	541	181	244
4 years or more	38	44	531	96	404	85	496	959	1 244	373	79	175
College:	8.1	8.7	8.3	11.3	6.3	7.4	8.0	9.3	8.1	9.3	8.7	4.9
4 years or more	26.1	23.0	29.0	45.8	24.8	26.1	27.0	34.5	28.4	33.3	31.9	16.8
Median school years completed	8.1	8.7	8.3	11.3	6.3	7.4	8.0	9.3	8.1	9.3	8.7	4.9
Percent high school graduates	26.1	23.0	29.0	45.8	24.8	26.1	27.0	34.5	28.4	33.3	31.9	16.8
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	1 780	1 783	8 158	929	8 950	1 105	17 896	19 390	38 986	9 010	2 350	6 873
With own children under 3 years	628	553	2 117	183	2 090	346	4 442	5 947	9 799	2 914	453	1 920
With own children under 6 years	907	855	3 518	286	3 299	459	7 253	9 219	15 496	4 449	830	3 071
With own children under 12 years	1 275	1 204	5 003	464	5 240	701	10 833	12 670	23 721	6 053	1 267	4 247
With own children under 18 years	1 410	1 344	5 856	556	6 448	797	12 950	14 409	28 525	6 861	1 574	5 009
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 439	1 365	6 295	610	6 987	853	13 987	15 067	30 835	7 170	1 658	5 418
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	525	553	2 529	261	3 566	371	6 666	5 288	14 941	2 539	838	2 650
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	208	226	1 342	128	2 126	191	3 656	2 394	8 594	1 100	292	1 738
Persons under 18 years old	4 551	4 151	18 309	1 522	21 793	2 440	40 134	41 938	89 361	20 002	4 959	16 900
Living with both parents	3 489	3 405	14 633	1 275	16 506	2 041	32 269	35 532	71 585	17 114	4 101	13 160
Percent of total	76.7	82.0	79.9	83.8	75.7	83.6	80.4	84.7	80.1	85.6	82.7	77.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	357	408	1 682	220	2 571	240	4 669	4 132	11 226	2 020	761	1 867
Children ever born	1 602	2 106	7 063	676	11 669	1 158	20 752	17 114	49 096	7 425	3 034	10 082
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 487	5 162	4 199	3 073	4 539	4 825	4 445	4 142	4 373	3 676	3 987	5 400

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman-Denison
Total population	185 768	60 084	24 437	69 984	6 870	11 770	6 961	12 441	361 152	1 005
Foreign born	23 130	10 220	927	11 361	453	734	668	633	33 477	37
Native	162 638	49 864	23 510	58 623	6 417	11 036	6 293	11 808	327 675	968
Born in State of residence	138 810	43 920	21 275	52 413	5 189	9 686	5 095	10 701	296 483	597
Born in different State	14 363	2 075	1 575	2 561	516	635	911	613	16 440	306
Northeast	1 717	207	19	88	42	31	31	56	1 866	6
North Central	3 432	853	227	1 174	164	58	93	90	5 495	94
South	5 960	501	248	439	76	146	733	149	4 099	95
West	3 254	514	1 081	860	234	400	54	318	4 980	111
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 410	2 325	351	2 487	208	548	119	318	9 033	59
State of birth not reported	4 055	1 544	309	1 162	504	167	168	176	5 719	6

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	159 542	53 065	20 535	61 356	5 859	9 876	6 347	10 919	316 548	894
Some house	58 856	34 142	6 052	36 869	2 342	4 561	3 765	5 394	167 784	335
Different house in United States	84 408	14 540	13 636	19 858	3 051	4 628	2 366	4 802	129 398	529
Same county	53 923	11 703	9 994	15 622	2 064	2 568	1 949	3 345	105 584	200
Different county	30 485	2 837	3 642	4 236	987	2 060	417	1 457	23 814	329
Same State	21 446	1 621	2 982	2 904	660	1 811	261	1 224	13 258	145
Different State	9 039	1 216	660	1 332	327	249	156	233	10 556	184
Northeast	1 104	73	8	71	—	5	—	—	890	—
North Central	1 917	696	69	731	17	—	—	52	2 521	12
South	2 735	237	126	85	14	41	65	50	2 382	56
West	3 283	210	457	445	296	203	43	131	4 563	116
Abroad	7 819	2 002	164	2 480	122	170	29	282	8 160	25
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 459	2 381	683	2 149	344	517	187	441	11 206	5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	61 709	19 952	8 472	25 715	2 594	3 761	2 461	4 264	121 968	332
Nursery school	1 136	151	60	206	84	26	38	41	957	7
Public	391	41	29	115	44	16	13	17	259	—
Kindergarten	4 255	795	219	953	124	69	89	150	5 490	—
Public	3 327	281	159	789	85	21	47	72	3 268	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	40 846	13 584	6 383	17 352	1 764	2 651	1 435	2 899	79 169	163
Public	38 381	12 442	6 325	16 807	1 702	2 639	1 269	2 836	70 765	156
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 195	4 385	1 378	5 543	513	873	745	939	29 368	86
Public	11 279	3 968	1 362	5 488	513	850	658	928	26 423	86
College	3 277	1 037	432	1 661	109	142	154	235	6 984	76
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.8	56.2	49.3	57.6	55.1	46.4	60.6	52.1	53.6	50.8
3 and 4 years old	9.7	8.9	4.7	7.3	20.5	5.5	10.4	12.6	6.4	...
5 and 6 years old	64.7	44.9	38.7	58.3	66.0	37.3	65.9	36.3	51.5	...
7 to 13 years old	96.7	94.2	96.2	95.4	98.5	99.1	96.4	97.1	95.4	...
14 and 15 years old	93.3	93.2	91.5	92.2	95.0	92.6	98.4	95.3	94.2	...
16 and 17 years old	81.1	84.1	73.2	81.6	77.6	72.7	94.8	79.8	84.1	...
18 and 19 years old	47.6	61.7	36.3	62.4	30.7	49.9	68.2	51.8	56.4	...
20 and 21 years old	15.6	22.8	15.1	33.5	11.9	12.5	30.1	21.1	19.4	...
22 to 24 years old	10.0	7.2	11.4	12.8	8.0	3.7	7.2	9.0	9.2	...
25 to 34 years old	3.6	5.0	5.2	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	5.1	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	37 288	11 388	3 995	12 418	1 101	2 192	1 647	2 388	70 249	191
No school years completed	2 922	1 635	649	2 426	125	283	94	262	7 290	14
Elementary:										
1 to 4 years	4 886	2 299	1 065	3 067	270	453	96	630	11 299	—
5 to 7 years	7 388	2 272	936	2 219	216	491	259	544	13 729	25
8 years	3 020	616	357	719	61	189	135	180	5 550	6
High school:										
1 to 3 years	5 749	1 091	368	1 119	97	397	320	309	11 382	17
4 years	5 848	1 649	275	1 483	131	239	497	299	12 943	80
College:										
1 to 3 years	3 641	1 081	135	691	73	70	156	105	4 866	28
4 years or more	3 834	745	210	694	128	70	90	59	3 190	21
Median school years completed	9.2	7.1	5.9	5.8	6.7	6.9	11.2	6.6	8.5	12.4
Percent high school graduates	35.7	30.5	15.5	23.1	30.2	17.3	45.1	19.4	29.9	67.5
Female, 25 years old and over	36 698	14 978	4 004	15 356	1 260	2 021	1 684	2 513	80 499	235
No school years completed	3 198	2 348	686	3 125	230	231	64	334	10 699	5
Elementary:										
1 to 4 years	4 847	3 205	1 092	3 997	218	433	116	606	13 301	15
5 to 7 years	7 257	3 334	1 004	3 458	274	512	337	678	18 531	22
8 years	3 177	864	334	799	80	168	105	164	6 671	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	6 468	1 465	338	1 093	144	268	331	296	12 330	53
4 years	7 173	2 344	320	1 733	206	303	532	270	14 284	91
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 730	853	121	540	80	74	107	133	3 012	27
4 years or more	1 848	565	109	611	28	32	33	32	1 671	22
Median school years completed	9.0	6.5	5.7	5.4	6.8	7.0	10.6	6.2	7.6	12.2
Percent high school graduates	32.0	25.1	13.7	18.8	24.9	20.2	40.9	17.3	23.6	59.6

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	39 827	12 447	4 716	13 617	1 411	2 416	1 681	2 720	76 807	236
With own children under 3 years	11 786	2 929	1 493	3 365	461	734	292	730	18 900	58
With own children under 6 years	18 079	4 530	2 419	5 451	731	1 219	491	1 193	29 876	64
With own children under 12 years	25 492	6 624	3 340	8 041	1 015	1 665	842	1 712	44 461	113
With own children under 18 years	29 476	8 077	3 787	9 774	1 130	1 906	1 111	2 034	53 926	141
With sons/daughters under 25 years	31 015	8 811	3 932	10 537	1 159	1 959	1 204	2 130	58 224	141
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	12 314	4 534	1 716	5 498	500	811	628	967	27 596	65
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	6 104	2 680	824	3 425	249	347	296	550	15 665	20
Persons under 18 years old	87 287	27 434	12 961	33 732	3 584	5 967	2 874	5 996	166 456	403
Living with both parents	74 562	21 920	10 575	26 529	3 049	4 999	2 533	4 738	131 054	291
Percent of total	85.4	79.9	81.6	78.6	85.1	83.8	88.1	79.0	78.7	72.2

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	9 677	3 141	1 225	3 721	419	579	538	600	18 685	35
Children ever born	39 149	14 640	6 733	19 459	1 981	2 857	1 780	2 899	81 402	169
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 046	4 661	5 496	5 230	4 728	4 934	3 309	4 832	4 357	...

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places					
	Texarkana			Texas City— La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion									
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	517	128	389	7 935	1 393	9 610	6 311	8 871	8 360	2 823	39 399	3 747
Foreign born.....	6	—	6	731	128	517	362	474	422	157	2 458	363
Native.....	511	128	383	7 204	1 265	9 093	5 949	8 397	7 938	2 666	36 941	3 384
Born in State of residence.....	230	64	166	6 267	1 082	8 175	4 415	6 991	5 840	2 000	33 114	2 653
Born in different State.....	235	58	177	667	151	613	1 174	856	1 859	605	2 057	574
Northeast.....	12	7	5	50	6	57	173	90	51	81	177	60
North Central.....	48	31	17	87	23	214	234	218	187	161	636	65
South.....	122	20	102	352	88	185	338	236	323	204	478	394
West.....	53	—	53	178	34	157	429	312	1 298	159	766	55
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	31	6	25	144	5	181	259	199	155	17	772	88
State of birth not reported.....	15	—	15	126	27	124	101	351	84	44	998	69
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	427	110	317	6 915	1 171	8 493	5 556	7 554	7 074	2 395	34 429	3 330
Same house.....	40	28	12	3 279	325	3 632	1 816	2 246	2 446	515	16 479	1 367
Different house in United States.....	344	76	268	3 365	764	4 335	3 224	4 581	4 246	1 661	15 392	1 687
Same county.....	188	31	157	2 187	338	3 133	1 798	2 575	1 960	737	9 948	1 186
Different county.....	156	45	111	1 178	426	1 202	1 426	2 006	2 286	924	5 444	501
Same State.....	43	—	43	719	379	1 008	611	1 353	1 730	692	4 073	405
Different State.....	113	45	68	459	47	194	815	653	556	232	1 371	96
Northeast.....	—	—	—	34	18	18	104	89	—	24	126	19
North Central.....	19	19	—	80	—	51	212	226	76	5	307	—
South.....	80	26	54	224	17	68	165	182	68	115	403	77
West.....	14	—	14	121	12	57	334	156	412	88	535	—
Abroad.....	32	—	32	98	56	64	283	192	51	83	885	186
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	11	6	5	173	26	462	233	535	331	136	1 673	90
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	123	26	97	2 706	374	3 454	1 886	2 898	2 666	953	13 748	1 225
Nursery school.....	—	—	—	21	4	21	8	45	48	13	257	29
Public.....	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	38	12	—	114	—
Kindergarten.....	—	—	—	54	12	151	43	169	152	67	451	8
Public.....	—	—	—	29	—	90	13	159	93	9	272	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	72	16	56	1 932	301	2 269	1 292	2 046	1 790	550	8 220	716
Public.....	72	16	56	1 865	289	2 205	1 212	2 024	1 679	535	7 901	653
High school (1 to 4 years).....	41	10	31	643	34	715	441	500	532	174	2 572	300
Public.....	41	10	31	635	34	681	408	485	501	166	2 461	263
College.....	10	—	10	56	23	298	102	138	144	149	2 248	172
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	36.3	...	40.4	52.5	41.9	56.2	42.5	45.6	47.7	46.1	50.6	53.4
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	—	8.2	—	13.0	1.2	7.5	9.0	13.1	9.8	11.5
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	—	42.5	...	50.7	37.3	54.0	45.8	68.9	48.0	41.9
7 to 13 years old.....	...	...	...	97.7	98.8	98.2	95.7	94.9	95.2	96.3	93.9	98.8
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...	91.1	...	93.7	95.3	91.0	90.9	86.6	90.7	98.3
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	86.8	...	84.9	86.3	73.6	82.6	68.1	72.9	83.4
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	66.7	...	45.2	33.3	29.7	39.2	41.0	53.5	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	14.7	...	30.4	12.7	15.7	17.8	...	38.5	51.0
22 to 24 years old.....	...	...	...	—	—	10.3	6.5	4.1	7.6	19.9	21.4	18.3
25 to 34 years old.....	—	—	—	2.4	—	4.1	3.1	4.9	3.1	11.5	9.7	6.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	79	19	60	1 587	303	1 831	1 261	1 444	1 517	578	7 310	852
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	165	7	230	90	159	95	9	782	48
Elementary:	6	6	—	248	14	258	128	306	205	15	922	81
1 to 4 years.....	20	6	14	319	51	410	266	259	373	63	1 321	135
5 to 7 years.....	14	—	14	132	30	122	91	114	130	18	502	46
8 years.....	—	—	—	221	92	344	—	202	220	337	112	1 151
High school:	13	—	13	277	44	218	266	309	191	115	1 236	195
1 to 3 years.....	12	—	12	131	42	117	129	59	105	160	566	73
4 years.....	14	7	7	94	23	132	89	18	81	86	830	88
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	8.5	10.6	8.1	9.8	8.0	8.7	12.6	9.3	10.9
Median school years completed.....	...	...	...	31.6	36.0	25.5	38.4	26.7	24.9	62.5	36.0	41.8
Percent high school graduates.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	87	26	61	1 600	309	2 052	1 220	1 510	1 540	525	7 722	912
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	184	28	353	145	230	100	—	1 088	63
Elementary:	14	—	14	173	—	301	164	248	167	56	967	80
1 to 4 years.....	6	—	6	342	28	386	244	267	396	27	1 697	127
5 to 7 years.....	16	—	16	161	10	182	104	128	154	31	488	63
8 years.....	31	12	19	295	101	326	194	245	369	103	1 278	161
High school:	20	14	6	285	87	291	256	286	218	182	1 248	228
1 to 3 years.....	—	—	—	101	48	124	67	68	92	91	445	94
4 years.....	—	—	—	59	7	89	46	38	44	35	511	96
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	8.6	11.6	7.9	8.5	8.1	8.7	12.3	8.2	11.3
Median school years completed.....	...	...	...	27.8	46.0	24.6	30.2	26.0	23.0	58.7	28.5	45.8
Percent high school graduates.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	108	34	74	1 771	301	2 011	1 360	1 749	1 783	641	8 014	929
With own children under 3 years.....	48	7	41	541	89	489	331	613	553	193	2 090	183
With own children under 6 years.....	54	13	41	749	162	797	577	892	855	287	3 472	286
With own children under 12 years.....	80	25	55	1 117	206	1 208	825	1 253	1 204	437	4 913	464
With own children under 18 years.....	80	25	55	1 240	214	1 454	1 007	1 388	1 344	481	5 736	556
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	80	25	55	1 329	229	1 557	1 048	1 417	1 365	485	6 175	610
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	14	—	14	568	66	801	435	517	553	163	2 467	261
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	6	—	6	253	23	353	214	200	226	65	1 327	128
Persons under 18 years old.....	218	55	163	3 805	623	4 511	2 768	4 421	4 151	1 296	17 868	1 522
Living with both parents.....	139	41	98	3 368	512	3 712	2 454	3 359	3 405	1 142	14 316	1 275
Percent of total.....	63.8	...	60.1	88.5	82.2	82.3	88.7	76.0	82.0	88.1	80.1	83.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	23	7	16	406	71	569	284	349	408	141	1 643	220
Children ever born.....	70	14	56	1 782	253	2 702	1 053	1 586	2 106	433	6 813	676
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	4 389	...	4 749	3 708	4 544	5 162	3 071	4 147	3 073

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
Total population.....	45 094	82 988	67 902	187 296	33 386	10 958	3 119	3 347	149 727	4 284	59 591
Foreign born.....	6 985	5 097	8 355	38 424	3 348	1 343	161	166	19 758	295	10 163
Native.....	38 109	77 891	59 547	148 872	30 038	9 615	2 958	3 181	129 969	3 989	49 428
Born in State of residence.....	33 644	71 898	50 582	118 727	25 318	8 476	2 258	2 553	111 936	3 021	43 577
Born in different State.....	1 592	2 758	5 588	18 588	3 134	715	493	452	10 532	792	2 046
Northeast.....	82	263	666	1 159	259	64	30	12	1 173	58	199
North Central.....	561	586	1 408	2 346	834	156	160	45	2 613	202	845
South.....	477	906	1 978	2 629	912	309	188	204	4 291	373	501
West.....	472	1 003	1 536	12 454	1 129	186	115	191	2 455	159	501
Born abroad, of sea, etc.....	2 091	1 454	2 103	9 118	1 019	186	61	90	4 414	99	2 282
State of birth not reported.....	782	1 781	1 274	2 439	567	238	146	86	3 087	77	1 523

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	39 673	72 754	58 316	164 935	28 339	9 811	2 540	2 697	128 764	3 576	52 618
Same house.....	24 253	38 191	20 915	90 028	11 191	4 651	553	543	47 203	808	33 994
Different house in United States.....	12 363	30 877	31 420	58 414	14 448	4 572	1 694	1 911	67 975	2 380	14 282
Same county.....	10 253	23 496	20 200	47 867	8 094	3 339	735	445	44 863	1 251	11 483
Different county.....	2 110	7 381	11 220	10 547	6 354	1 233	959	1 466	23 112	1 129	2 799
Same State.....	1 061	5 709	7 806	2 227	4 470	826	592	1 023	16 561	735	1 598
Different State.....	1 049	1 672	3 414	8 320	1 884	407	367	443	6 551	394	1 201
Northeast.....	25	153	488	437	97	28	24	7	765	12	73
North Central.....	239	292	870	809	365	46	159	121	1 415	107	681
South.....	300	359	849	1 023	512	118	73	34	1 791	152	237
West.....	485	868	1 207	6 051	910	215	111	281	2 580	123	210
Abroad.....	1 970	796	2 683	10 286	1 355	182	80	70	6 493	156	2 002
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	1 087	2 890	3 298	6 207	1 345	406	213	173	7 093	232	2 340

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	15 704	28 554	20 891	66 206	10 541	3 841	824	849	49 391	1 375	19 712
Nursery school.....	83	395	432	402	81	63	21	19	858	72	144
Public.....	29	149	34	167	36	—	—	—	329	8	34
Kindergarten.....	519	1 142	835	1 943	880	173	54	32	3 407	70	788
Public.....	193	633	366	1 412	720	92	18	2	2 811	14	281
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	10 988	18 785	14 377	43 842	7 157	2 473	475	629	32 730	976	13 456
Public.....	10 622	17 734	13 039	42 033	6 611	2 208	436	594	30 542	935	12 352
High school (1 to 4 years).....	3 575	6 687	4 162	15 977	1 862	975	231	114	9 598	124	4 311
Public.....	3 345	6 398	3 784	15 145	1 896	843	220	114	8 798	124	3 901
College.....	539	1 545	1 085	4 042	461	157	43	55	2 798	133	1 013
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.2	53.2	46.0	55.8	46.5	57.9	39.1	33.9	49.7	43.8	56.0
3 and 4 years old.....	5.8	9.0	11.1	5.8	5.1	7.9	10.3	3.6	9.2	27.6	4.0
5 and 6 years old.....	48.3	50.2	45.3	52.2	60.9	58.2	41.3	30.5	65.3	50.7	90.4
7 to 13 years old.....	96.1	95.8	97.0	96.0	96.0	98.0	88.7	95.8	96.7	96.9	94.3
14 and 15 years old.....	93.2	91.6	89.8	94.7	90.5	95.5	80.8	—	93.0	—	93.2
16 and 17 years old.....	80.9	79.1	74.1	87.8	76.1	91.4	83.5	57.3	79.7	69.3	83.9
18 and 19 years old.....	61.5	54.1	39.8	59.9	41.0	64.9	—	—	48.8	43.1	61.4
20 and 21 years old.....	14.0	20.8	10.5	25.5	14.4	16.3	—	—	15.8	17.4	22.5
22 to 24 years old.....	5.2	8.4	7.8	10.7	5.1	6.1	—	—	7.8	11.1	7.2
25 to 34 years old.....	2.3	5.0	3.4	5.4	2.9	5.7	2.5	4.0	3.8	6.3	5.0

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	7 944	16 056	13 654	35 045	6 679	2 424	608	695	30 160	892	11 295
No school years completed.....	1 075	1 582	1 238	2 440	641	250	31	57	2 389	30	1 633
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 586	2 556	2 042	4 795	835	389	48	72	3 946	66	2 299
5 to 7 years.....	1 746	2 919	2 625	6 436	1 340	495	37	183	6 164	75	2 266
8 years.....	471	1 244	1 023	3 166	473	229	63	75	2 479	50	616
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	861	2 736	2 053	5 164	1 083	394	96	114	4 751	203	1 077
4 years.....	1 048	3 115	2 274	7 705	1 351	365	145	123	4 620	225	1 633
College: 1 to 3 years.....	667	1 187	1 144	2 869	533	114	112	48	2 812	107	1 052
4 years or more.....	490	717	1 245	2 470	423	188	76	23	2 999	136	715
Median school years completed.....	6.9	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.3	12.2	8.5	9.1	12.1	7.0
Percent high school graduates.....	27.8	31.3	34.2	37.2	34.5	27.5	54.8	27.9	34.6	52.5	30.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	10 726	17 457	13 348	42 961	6 239	2 533	555	548	29 821	807	14 905
No school years completed.....	1 934	2 148	1 504	3 881	741	229	17	28	2 692	34	2 348
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	2 338	3 172	1 553	7 443	990	366	31	81	4 030	92	3 205
5 to 7 years.....	2 166	3 441	2 692	9 626	1 211	484	76	117	6 071	95	3 328
8 years.....	582	1 111	1 154	3 995	485	270	70	49	2 598	70	857
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 041	2 871	2 274	5 845	1 095	376	107	127	5 248	163	1 465
4 years.....	1 690	3 352	2 705	9 008	1 132	548	150	92	5 596	206	2 997
College: 1 to 3 years.....	571	880	800	1 944	339	181	91	26	2 113	99	846
4 years or more.....	404	482	666	1 219	246	79	13	28	1 473	48	559
Median school years completed.....	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	11.3	9.0	8.8	11.1	6.5
Percent high school graduates.....	24.8	27.0	31.2	28.3	27.5	31.9	45.8	26.6	30.8	43.7	24.8

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	8 950	17 608	14 758	38 433	7 161	2 350	701	761	32 243	969	12 354
With own children under 3 years.....	2 090	4 365	4 375	9 593	2 335	453	243	301	9 313	346	2 904
With own children under 6 years.....	3 299	7 145	6 657	15 177	3 538	830	410	465	14 347	570	4 491
With own children under 12 years.....	5 240	10 651	9 271	23 335	4 763	1 267	500	574	20 263	732	6 551
With own children under 18 years.....	6 448	12 747	10 652	28 088	5 443	1 574	584	610	23 401	776	7 999
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	6 987	13 770	11 208	30 387	5 688	1 658	595	629	24 695	816	8 727
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	3 566	6 544	4 212	14 756	2 068	838	205	141	9 706	190	4 510
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	2 126	3 596	1 990	8 524	902	292	72	62	4 771	87	2 650

Persons under 18 years old.....	21 793	39 460	31 571	87 717	16 169	4 959	1 546	1 685	69 775	2 033	27 167
Living with both parents.....	16 506	31 709	26 146	70 011	13 741	4 101	1 409	1 495	58 511	1 828	21 653
Percent of total.....	75.7	80.4	82.8	79.8	85.0	82.7	91.1	88.7	83.9	89.9	79.7

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	2 571	4 614	3 232	11 073	1 611	761	146	117	7 853	176	3 096
Children ever born.....	11 669	20 457	13 588	48 095	6 109	3 034	455	488	31 492	848	14 448
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 539	4 434	4 204	4 343	3 792	3 987	3 116	4 171	4 010	4 818	4 667

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.										
	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	23 883	2 294	6 672	11 427	6 883	3 799	12 441	341 333	1 393	8 181	6 311
Foreign born.....	883	148	435	709	540	488	633	32 317	128	503	362
Native.....	23 000	2 146	6 237	10 718	6 343	3 311	11 808	309 016	1 265	7 678	5 949
Born in State of residence.....	20 802	1 750	5 044	9 409	4 921	2 665	10 701	283 101	1 082	6 871	4 415
Born in different State.....	1 538	291	503	594	927	528	613	12 927	151	534	1 174
Northeast.....	19	—	42	22	143	21	56	1 245	6	57	173
North Central.....	227	27	151	51	203	58	149	4 753	23	184	234
South.....	248	136	76	137	389	401	199	3 146	88	174	338
West.....	1 044	128	234	384	192	48	318	3 781	34	119	429
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	351	35	195	548	200	72	318	7 617	5	166	259
State of birth not reported.....	309	70	495	167	295	46	176	5 371	27	107	101
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	20 061	1 940	5 683	9 577	5 885	3 521	10 919	299 413	1 171	7 207	5 556
Same house.....	5 850	703	2 245	4 356	2 012	2 104	5 394	162 938	325	3 198	1 816
Different house in United States.....	13 372	1 024	2 972	4 539	3 165	1 257	4 802	119 671	764	3 548	3 224
Same county.....	9 837	496	2 039	2 508	1 436	1 046	3 345	100 198	338	2 631	1 798
Different county.....	3 535	528	933	2 031	1 729	211	1 457	19 473	426	917	1 426
Same State.....	2 897	301	606	1 792	1 044	140	1 224	11 585	379	746	611
Different State.....	638	227	327	239	685	71	233	7 888	47	171	815
Northeast.....	8	—	—	—	113	4	—	480	18	18	104
North Central.....	69	—	17	—	164	—	52	2 029	—	51	212
South.....	126	78	14	36	179	24	50	1 927	17	63	165
West.....	435	149	296	203	229	43	131	3 452	12	39	334
Abroad.....	156	52	122	165	267	23	282	6 436	56	57	283
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	683	161	344	517	441	137	441	10 368	26	404	233
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	8 352	731	2 495	3 637	2 370	1 327	4 264	115 083	374	2 890	1 886
Nursery school.....	60	8	84	26	62	20	41	840	4	21	8
Public.....	29	—	44	16	10	6	17	247	—	5	—
Kindergarten.....	219	42	117	69	200	24	150	5 181	12	139	43
Public.....	159	8	85	21	78	24	72	3 183	—	90	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	6 283	512	1 691	2 563	1 565	761	2 899	74 639	301	1 840	1 292
Public.....	6 225	474	1 645	2 551	1 559	634	2 836	66 511	289	1 786	1 212
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 364	141	494	844	440	425	939	27 972	34	663	441
Public.....	1 348	141	494	821	440	366	928	25 211	34	629	408
College.....	426	28	109	135	103	97	235	6 451	23	227	102
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	49.7	41.8	54.5	46.2	49.5	61.9	52.1	53.9	41.9	56.2	42.5
3 and 4 years old.....	4.9	11.5	20.8	5.7	15.8	9.2	12.6	6.0	—	14.2	1.2
5 and 6 years old.....	39.1	32.3	65.4	37.1	63.3	...	36.3	51.7	...	57.0	37.3
7 to 13 years old.....	96.3	98.0	98.4	93.4	96.8	99.1	96.4	97.0	98.8	98.0	95.7
14 and 15 years old.....	91.3	77.5	94.6	93.3	94.2	99.9	95.3	94.2	...	95.2	95.3
16 and 17 years old.....	74.7	...	76.4	73.0	86.3	97.4	79.8	84.1	...	83.8	86.3
18 and 19 years old.....	36.8	...	29.2	49.2	49.1	72.6	51.8	58.0	...	41.4	33.3
20 and 21 years old.....	15.4	...	12.4	12.7	18.0	37.0	21.1	19.9	...	25.3	12.7
22 to 24 years old.....	11.6	...	8.0	3.8	7.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	...	10.0	6.5
25 to 34 years old.....	5.3	5.4	4.3	3.7	2.4	4.3	3.7	5.0	...	4.5	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 921	437	1 062	2 121	1 352	925	2 388	66 626	303	1 545	1 261
No school years completed.....	613	4	125	271	149	60	262	7 135	7	216	90
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 057	3	247	412	182	69	630	11 049	14	244	128
5 to 7 years.....	921	46	207	485	167	183	544	13 470	51	364	266
8 years.....	349	27	61	189	130	103	180	5 367	30	76	91
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	361	97	90	390	221	181	309	10 891	92	262	202
4 years.....	275	146	131	234	240	235	299	11 772	44	180	266
College: 1 to 3 years.....	135	88	73	70	150	80	105	4 323	42	99	129
4 years or more.....	210	26	128	70	113	14	59	2 619	23	104	89
Median school years completed.....	6.0	12.3	6.8	7.1	9.7	9.8	6.6	8.3	10.6	7.6	9.8
Percent high school graduates.....	15.8	59.5	31.3	17.6	37.2	35.6	19.4	28.1	36.0	24.8	38.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 895	454	1 232	1 967	1 246	973	2 513	76 689	309	1 776	1 220
No school years completed.....	666	28	226	231	85	83	334	10 541	28	349	145
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 027	26	212	418	127	76	606	12 997	—	285	164
5 to 7 years.....	997	43	269	496	205	238	678	17 989	28	331	244
8 years.....	334	36	80	163	137	78	164	6 427	10	141	104
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	338	114	137	261	230	185	296	11 574	101	267	194
4 years.....	303	161	200	292	303	248	270	13 114	87	224	256
College: 1 to 3 years.....	121	32	80	74	120	51	133	2 668	48	105	67
4 years or more.....	109	14	28	32	39	14	32	1 379	7	74	46
Median school years completed.....	5.7	11.5	6.8	7.0	9.9	9.2	6.2	7.4	11.6	7.0	8.5
Percent high school graduates.....	13.7	45.6	25.0	20.2	37.1	32.2	17.3	22.4	46.0	22.7	30.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	4 617	489	1 379	2 346	1 456	946	2 720	72 852	301	1 702	1 360
With own children under 3 years.....	1 479	164	456	713	408	97	730	17 706	89	412	331
With own children under 6 years.....	2 383	287	717	1 179	673	217	1 193	27 926	162	661	577
With own children under 12 years.....	3 289	385	990	1 614	982	370	1 712	41 753	206	1 003	825
With own children under 18 years.....	3 729	416	1 105	1 850	1 119	545	2 034	50 783	214	1 223	1 007
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	3 853	428	1 134	1 895	1 183	612	2 130	54 971	229	1 317	1 048
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 674	92	275	788	445	352	967	26 274	66	677	435
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	767	31	434	333	229	190	550	15 168	23	319	214
Persons under 18 years old.....	12 737	1 187	3 469	5 792	3 295	1 437	5 996	156 991	623	3 794	2 768
Living with both parents.....	10 407	1 091	2 934	4 830	2 981	1 288	4 738	122 901	512	3 057	2 454
Percent of total.....	81.7	91.9	84.6	83.4	90.5	89.6	79.0	78.3	82.2	80.6	88.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	1 189	100	403	556	324	282	600	17 662	71	489	284
Children ever born.....	6 579	359	1 900	2 696	1 263	951	2 899	77 587	253	2 399	1 053
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	5 533	3 590	4 715	4 849	3 898	3 372	4 832	4 393	...	4 906	3 708

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	2 904	2 277	288	2 376	2 229	103	12 802	11 355	520	4 120	1 187
Labor force.....	2 421	1 940	245	1 948	1 807	97	9 751	8 695	300	3 361	956
Percent of total.....	83.4	85.2	85.1	82.0	81.1	94.2	76.2	76.6	57.7	81.6	80.5
Civilian labor force.....	1 932	1 470	236	1 938	1 797	97	9 392	8 523	144	3 328	943
Employed.....	1 880	1 437	217	1 871	1 742	94	9 088	8 231	136	3 146	894
Unemployed.....	52	33	19	67	55	3	304	292	8	182	49
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.7	2.2	8.1	3.5	3.1	...	3.2	3.4	5.6	5.5	5.2
Not in labor force.....	483	337	43	428	422	6	3 051	2 660	220	759	231
Inmate of institution.....	114	114	-	23	23	-	451	244	202	16	16
Enrolled in school.....	141	88	26	154	148	6	1 279	1 220	13	337	118
Other: Under 65 years.....	139	88	4	139	139	-	804	753	-	156	39
65 years and over.....	89	47	13	112	112	-	517	443	5	250	58
Female, 16 years old and over	3 004	2 446	282	2 481	2 314	115	12 966	11 840	206	4 224	1 207
Labor force.....	1 203	1 036	94	1 066	998	37	5 776	5 340	90	1 299	418
Percent of total.....	40.0	42.4	33.3	43.0	43.1	32.2	44.5	45.1	43.7	30.8	34.6
Civilian labor force.....	1 203	1 036	94	1 066	998	37	5 776	5 340	90	1 299	418
Employed.....	1 102	962	77	956	901	32	5 502	5 088	90	1 140	378
Unemployed.....	101	74	17	110	97	5	274	252	15	159	40
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.4	7.1	...	10.3	9.7	...	4.7	4.7	...	12.2	9.6
Not in labor force.....	1 801	1 410	188	1 415	1 316	78	7 190	6 500	116	2 925	789
Inmate of institution.....	155	147	8	-	-	-	195	195	-	19	14
Enrolled in school.....	131	101	-	250	201	41	1 189	1 118	27	458	126
Other: Under 65 years.....	1 433	1 091	169	1 050	1 004	33	5 014	4 473	82	2 161	599
65 years and over.....	82	71	11	115	111	4	792	714	7	287	50
Male, 16 to 21 years old	685	521	65	470	427	37	2 944	2 603	180	800	232
Not enrolled in school.....	412	310	30	204	198	-	1 253	1 053	142	229	41
Not high school graduate.....	207	116	19	125	125	-	803	672	87	112	30
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	64	41	7	26	26	-	321	262	54	43	16
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	3 004	2 446	282	2 481	2 314	115	12 966	11 840	206	4 224	1 207
With own children under 6 years.....	1 041	866	112	922	886	27	3 984	3 637	47	1 010	301
In labor force.....	391	319	52	353	339	5	1 762	1 656	6	237	101
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	652	504	73	501	454	20	2 546	2 285	66	1 030	254
In labor force.....	303	263	19	235	206	15	1 265	1 134	42	383	114
Married women, husband present	1 818	1 453	201	1 655	1 556	63	7 882	7 106	138	2 878	809
In labor force.....	735	627	64	653	605	25	3 423	3 123	66	815	244
With own children under 6 years.....	930	769	98	802	766	27	3 536	3 217	47	942	284
In labor force.....	342	284	38	259	245	5	1 504	1 404	6	192	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	501	371	70	438	391	20	2 148	1 892	66	945	219
In labor force.....	216	184	16	172	143	15	959	828	42	321	87
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	7.9	9.8	-	10.8	9.4	...	16.6	17.0	...	11.9	9.8
16 and 17 years.....	37.6	36.2	-	34.2	28.5	...	39.6	37.3	...	30.0	...
18 and 19 years.....	77.4	80.1	...	73.6	74.3	...	53.0	50.1	...	60.0	...
20 and 21 years.....	83.1	88.3	...	77.2	75.3	...	68.2	66.8	...	79.2	...
22 to 24 years.....	98.1	97.8	...	91.9	91.6	...	79.5	79.6	...	95.9	96.1
25 to 34 years.....	93.2	94.1	...	97.9	97.8	...	89.2	90.2	43.2	93.3	92.5
35 to 44 years.....	89.1	86.7	...	91.9	91.0	...	91.1	92.6	...	99.1	100.0
45 to 64 years.....	87.1	86.8	...	85.5	84.8	...	87.1	88.5	...	93.6	93.1
65 years and over.....	14.4	...	-	13.2	11.1	...	27.4	27.8	...	20.6	...
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	4.4	6.2	-	16.9	11.2	...	4.5	4.9	...	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	21.2	25.0	-	26.9	25.9	...	18.4	19.4	...	16.7	...
18 and 19 years.....	26.5	25.3	...	58.9	55.5	...	43.3	41.5	...	38.4	...
20 and 21 years.....	53.8	59.8	...	46.3	52.6	...	52.6	53.1	...	42.0	...
22 to 24 years.....	50.7	53.3	...	50.9	53.7	...	62.8	64.3	...	54.0	54.5
25 to 34 years.....	44.6	43.5	...	45.2	44.7	...	51.4	52.0	...	27.9	31.4
35 to 44 years.....	43.8	43.8	...	46.2	45.8	...	51.8	53.1	...	36.8	42.7
45 to 64 years.....	30.8	34.8	...	42.9	41.8	...	40.6	40.8	...	29.3	35.2
65 years and over.....	20.7	24.5	-	7.3	7.5	-	10.6	10.1	...	1.9	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	2 445	1 931	245	2 123	1 976	103	10 338	9 290	284	3 577	1 016
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 765	1 459	138	1 311	1 204	69	7 046	6 275	203	2 220	686
27 to 49 weeks.....	463	330	71	466	451	15	1 830	1 694	44	944	231
26 weeks or less.....	217	142	36	346	321	19	1 462	1 321	37	413	99
Female, 16 years old and over	1 484	1 257	141	1 288	1 196	78	6 729	6 264	92	1 544	499
50 to 52 weeks.....	608	512	50	591	572	5	3 243	3 013	45	562	222
27 to 49 weeks.....	377	325	41	335	317	18	1 502	1 393	20	422	120
26 weeks or less.....	499	420	50	562	507	55	1 984	1 858	27	560	157
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	1 880	1 437	217	1 871	1 742	94	9 088	8 231	136	3 146	894
Private wage or salary workers.....	1 664	1 264	190	1 596	1 509	61	6 363	5 788	94	2 821	783
Government workers.....	137	113	13	196	168	28	2 028	1 815	33	152	57
Local government workers.....	88	72	5	98	98	5	615	547	23	58	13
Self-employed workers.....	74	60	14	79	65	5	691	622	9	168	54
Unpaid family workers.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	5	-
Female employed.....	1 102	962	77	956	901	32	5 502	5 088	90	1 140	378
Private wage or salary workers.....	961	845	77	848	811	14	3 684	3 454	32	914	307
Government workers.....	128	104	-	78	60	18	1 650	1 466	58	147	56
Local government workers.....	49	49	-	31	31	-	437	382	29	64	29
Self-employed workers.....	13	13	-	30	30	-	144	144	-	59	15
Unpaid family workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-	20	-
Male employed, in agriculture.....	274	40	64	29	18	11	222	126	-	23	-
Wage or salary workers.....	241	26	50	11	5	6	143	68	-	17	-
Self-employed workers.....	28	14	14	18	13	5	79	58	-	6	-
Unpaid family workers.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Female employed, in agriculture.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Wage or salary workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Self-employed workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Unpaid family workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	984	798	93	876	809	38	4 253	3 679	186	1 770	419
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	40	40	-	25	25	-	292	176	101	8	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	57	42	7	29	20	9	456	421	6	94	12
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	53	39	-	50	50	-	187	183	-	80	33

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange—Con.			Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito				Bryan-College Station			
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	210	1 260	1 188	27 151	10 998	5 503	3 229	1 329	2 104	1 264	661
Labor force.....	194	981	1 021	18 860	7 812	3 874	2 310	918	1 406	1 035	235
Percent of total.....	92.4	77.9	85.9	69.5	71.0	70.4	71.5	69.1	66.8	81.9	35.6
Civilian labor force.....	194	981	1 001	18 815	7 783	3 869	2 310	907	1 384	1 029	221
Employed.....	182	903	966	17 574	7 281	3 627	2 132	826	1 348	998	214
Unemployed.....	12	78	35	1 241	502	242	178	81	38	31	7
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.2	8.0	3.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	7.7	8.9	2.7	3.0	3.2
Not in labor force.....	16	279	167	8 291	3 186	1 629	919	411	698	229	426
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	215	75	140	—	—	6	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	10	123	65	3 116	1 090	575	389	238	518	85	411
Other: Under 65 years.....	—	55	41	3 019	1 207	589	282	84	82	65	6
65 years and over.....	6	101	61	1 941	814	325	248	89	92	73	9
Female, 16 years old and over	215	1 293	1 220	33 455	14 588	6 786	3 906	1 523	1 698	1 358	200
Labor force.....	101	338	347	11 424	5 179	2 492	1 366	615	817	702	88
Percent of total.....	47.0	26.1	28.4	34.1	35.5	36.7	35.0	40.4	48.1	51.7	44.0
Civilian labor force.....	101	338	347	11 424	5 179	2 492	1 366	615	817	702	88
Employed.....	89	284	294	10 353	4 703	2 222	1 222	581	806	691	88
Unemployed.....	12	54	53	1 071	476	270	144	34	11	11	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.9	16.0	15.3	9.4	9.2	10.8	10.5	5.5	1.3	1.6	—
Not in labor force.....	114	955	873	22 031	9 409	4 294	2 540	908	881	656	112
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	88	45	43	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	6	125	145	3 136	1 317	632	359	87	106	56	36
Other: Under 65 years.....	95	692	660	16 038	6 667	3 158	1 854	673	661	492	76
65 years and over.....	13	138	63	2 769	1 380	461	327	148	114	108	36
Male, 16 to 21 years old	52	277	189	6 360	2 439	1 163	820	406	685	211	415
Not enrolled in school.....	19	81	71	2 379	912	428	303	141	132	99	12
Not high school graduate.....	—	38	33	1 747	647	354	232	95	97	86	6
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	—	15	6	735	321	129	80	46	24	19	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	215	1 293	1 220	33 455	14 588	6 786	3 906	1 523	1 698	1 358	200
With own children under 6 years.....	86	228	346	8 803	3 464	2 054	1 167	311	528	404	82
In labor force.....	12	44	62	2 785	1 205	734	388	83	222	188	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	48	320	330	6 768	3 221	1 233	637	337	362	312	32
In labor force.....	48	99	99	2 407	1 142	498	248	122	208	183	25
Married women, husband present.....	155	850	899	17 033	7 031	3 574	1 918	770	1 091	861	150
In labor force.....	61	219	236	4 733	2 067	1 165	520	224	481	407	68
With own children under 6 years.....	80	211	325	7 427	2 763	1 818	921	286	485	376	82
In labor force.....	6	36	48	2 100	864	615	245	73	204	172	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	32	316	305	5 241	2 450	887	483	278	316	266	32
In labor force.....	32	99	80	1 651	783	303	172	95	186	161	25
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	—	13.2	...	9.9	7.6	12.1	17.1	10.8	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	...	24.5	...	22.3	28.2	19.5	28.2	11.8	46.7	52.8	—
18 and 19 years.....	...	...	...	45.6	43.3	49.4	68.9	55.1	29.1	...	19.2
20 and 21 years.....	...	85.3	...	70.5	74.2	67.0	67.6	...	46.3	...	29.5
22 to 24 years.....	...	...	...	81.0	85.0	79.0	65.2	85.0	62.5	76.6	...
25 to 34 years.....	...	91.4	97.4	90.3	89.5	94.7	93.3	100.0	82.4	91.1	...
35 to 44 years.....	...	100.0	97.4	90.6	92.2	90.9	91.2	89.8	94.9	96.8	...
45 to 64 years.....	...	90.5	95.5	81.9	82.8	75.8	85.9	95.9	95.4	94.6	...
65 years and over.....	—	21.7	...	23.5	22.9	23.6	22.2	23.7	30.3	31.1	—
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	—	—	—	5.0	3.9	5.8	6.8	6.7	23.1	26.7	—
16 and 17 years.....	...	...	21.1	16.2	15.8	17.1	17.8	43.5	25.0	...	—
18 and 19 years.....	...	...	...	35.0	36.6	37.3	35.6	44.7	46.1	...	—
20 and 21 years.....	...	...	...	51.2	59.5	43.2	37.8	...	63.0	70.9	...
22 to 24 years.....	...	...	...	52.9	61.2	50.9	51.0	25.2	80.3	76.6	...
25 to 34 years.....	...	26.1	21.2	45.1	46.1	45.1	43.0	45.1	50.0	57.9	...
35 to 44 years.....	...	29.4	36.6	36.3	38.0	38.6	35.4	52.1	42.8	43.9	...
45 to 64 years.....	...	21.1	33.2	30.9	31.4	35.7	32.8	39.3	51.1	58.7	...
65 years and over.....	—	—	...	9.4	7.7	11.8	11.1	3.3	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	204	1 065	1 070	20 712	8 224	4 200	2 744	972	1 717	1 087	472
50 to 52 weeks.....	118	622	669	11 885	4 981	2 568	1 328	482	1 013	812	104
27 to 49 weeks.....	47	302	301	4 857	1 923	893	739	236	304	198	74
26 weeks or less.....	39	141	100	3 970	1 320	739	677	254	400	77	294
Female, 16 years old and over	96	415	412	13 319	5 732	2 674	1 906	690	899	755	98
50 to 52 weeks.....	52	121	142	5 617	2 714	1 254	587	263	432	377	47
27 to 49 weeks.....	18	126	134	3 151	1 480	545	411	183	305	259	27
26 weeks or less.....	26	168	136	4 551	1 538	875	908	244	162	119	24
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	182	903	966	17 574	7 281	3 627	2 132	826	1 348	998	214
Private wage or salary workers.....	159	821	882	13 168	5 223	2 927	1 624	595	993	777	98
Government workers.....	18	29	48	2 700	1 317	461	350	155	280	165	109
Local government workers.....	11	5	29	1 539	829	254	149	84	32	32	—
Self-employed workers.....	5	53	36	1 641	729	239	152	72	75	56	7
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	65	12	—	6	4	—	—	—
Female employed.....	89	284	294	10 353	4 703	2 222	1 222	581	806	691	88
Private wage or salary workers.....	68	241	233	8 186	3 675	1 868	939	480	609	529	61
Government workers.....	7	21	40	1 705	832	253	212	84	170	135	27
Local government workers.....	—	—	19	803	474	81	80	45	76	61	7
Self-employed workers.....	14	22	8	382	167	95	54	17	27	27	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	13	80	29	6	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture.....	—	5	—	2 700	449	332	340	128	147	68	5
Wage or salary workers.....	—	5	—	2 291	385	297	334	96	147	68	5
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	389	64	35	6	32	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture.....	—	—	—	490	95	130	70	20	55	42	—
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	443	89	124	70	20	55	42	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	91	507	624	9 542	4 135	1 925	1 000	386	571	485	48
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	8	—	424	229	59	12	—	14	14	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	10	30	21	855	340	227	55	48	36	36	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	14	24	876	354	153	93	35	23	14	9

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Unurbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	34 194	22 589	6 678	28 283	19 326	871	823	1 127	569	4 024
Labor force	26 012	17 808	4 584	24 312	16 570	777	751	1 047	527	3 375
Percent of total	76.1	78.8	68.6	86.0	85.7	89.2	91.3	92.9	92.6	83.9
Civilian labor force	25 657	17 491	4 546	24 236	16 520	777	737	1 047	527	3 363
Employed	24 470	16 739	4 233	23 583	16 094	742	717	1 025	521	3 238
Unemployed	1 187	752	313	653	426	35	20	22	6	125
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.3	6.9	2.7	2.6	4.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	3.7
Not in labor force	8 182	4 781	2 094	3 971	2 756	94	72	80	42	649
Inmate of institution	231	181	50	251	120	—	6	—	—	25
Enrolled in school	3 419	2 020	796	1 830	1 198	67	21	43	35	423
Other: Under 65 years	2 751	1 564	737	1 156	912	14	23	20	7	80
65 years and over	1 781	1 016	511	1 156	526	13	22	17	—	121
Female, 16 years old and over	37 828	24 983	7 544	29 116	19 736	884	799	1 225	607	4 476
Labor force	11 983	8 762	1 886	13 188	9 324	413	415	529	216	1 792
Percent of total	31.7	35.1	25.0	45.3	47.2	46.7	51.9	43.2	35.6	40.0
Civilian labor force	11 969	8 748	1 886	13 188	9 324	413	415	529	216	1 792
Employed	11 138	8 137	1 794	12 572	8 947	371	347	514	207	1 709
Unemployed	831	611	92	616	377	42	68	15	9	83
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.0	4.9	4.7	4.0	10.2	16.4	2.8	4.2	4.6
Not in labor force	25 845	16 221	5 658	15 928	10 412	471	384	696	391	2 684
Inmate of institution	76	76	—	115	23	—	—	—	—	60
Enrolled in school	3 773	2 305	824	1 949	1 046	52	33	98	26	626
Other: Under 65 years	19 534	12 441	4 136	12 546	8 360	399	344	555	337	1 827
65 years and over	2 462	1 399	698	1 318	983	20	7	43	16	171
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7 257	4 548	1 451	5 292	3 714	166	91	118	75	824
Not enrolled in school	2 893	1 835	538	2 653	1 841	46	51	64	27	401
Not high school graduate	1 986	1 188	428	2 046	1 382	31	51	36	22	327
Unemployed or not in labor force	680	411	156	455	316	11	22	8	—	59
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	37 828	24 983	7 544	29 116	19 736	884	799	1 225	607	4 476
With own children under 6 years	10 993	7 405	2 048	10 565	6 925	410	397	581	305	1 498
In labor force	3 001	2 200	505	3 762	2 512	165	160	172	87	513
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 095	5 391	1 553	5 842	4 007	179	137	200	138	814
In labor force	2 735	1 959	471	3 074	2 198	99	61	111	63	418
Married women, husband present	21 955	14 787	4 074	19 544	13 089	711	605	900	482	2 792
In labor force	5 831	4 453	834	8 000	5 479	328	261	348	175	1 107
With own children under 6 years	9 565	6 506	1 737	9 674	6 227	396	387	556	305	1 389
In labor force	2 338	1 787	369	3 154	2 049	151	150	154	87	441
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 771	4 462	1 297	4 902	3 272	167	120	172	118	715
In labor force	2 017	1 430	355	2 387	1 659	79	50	83	54	352
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	8.2	8.7	7.8	15.0	11.1	—	—	—	—	27.0
16 and 17 years	22.9	25.7	20.3	41.6	40.6	—	—	—	—	38.1
18 and 19 years	56.8	62.4	41.9	66.6	64.8	—	—	—	—	61.7
20 and 21 years	75.9	76.2	70.5	86.7	89.2	—	—	—	—	83.2
22 to 24 years	87.4	88.0	86.2	89.7	91.9	—	—	—	—	79.0
25 to 34 years	93.4	95.2	88.5	95.2	95.2	100.0	96.4	94.9	97.3	96.4
35 to 44 years	92.4	93.6	89.0	96.8	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	86.6	88.2	79.5	92.1	92.2	93.8	—	100.0	—	90.9
65 years and over	23.3	21.4	21.3	44.3	48.1	—	—	—	—	18.8
Female:										
14 and 15 years	5.0	5.3	6.9	8.3	7.9	—	—	—	—	13.7
16 and 17 years	12.7	14.4	5.3	27.6	27.8	—	—	—	—	19.3
18 and 19 years	34.8	38.3	26.5	51.6	55.5	—	—	—	—	37.4
20 and 21 years	45.8	49.1	38.8	49.4	56.7	—	—	—	—	30.9
22 to 24 years	42.1	46.4	36.5	54.3	57.7	58.2	45.3	30.4	—	49.0
25 to 34 years	41.6	44.6	36.6	46.7	48.3	45.3	52.1	46.1	—	45.4
35 to 44 years	33.8	36.8	29.3	50.5	50.8	61.6	—	45.9	31.9	48.8
45 to 64 years	27.6	31.4	19.0	44.7	46.8	41.8	—	—	—	43.0
65 years and over	4.4	5.3	4.0	13.8	14.4	—	—	—	—	14.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	27 451	18 345	5 013	25 863	17 631	838	760	1 091	554	3 629
50 to 52 weeks	18 474	13 058	2 845	17 255	11 495	565	562	822	470	2 389
27 to 49 weeks	5 785	3 625	1 389	5 601	4 066	178	163	185	41	695
26 weeks or less	3 192	1 662	779	3 007	2 070	95	35	84	43	545
Female, 16 years old and over	13 419	9 403	2 281	16 780	11 670	557	472	742	336	2 369
50 to 52 weeks	6 164	4 650	947	6 554	4 826	179	118	258	106	809
27 to 49 weeks	3 034	2 198	570	4 630	3 174	136	177	217	102	650
26 weeks or less	4 221	2 555	764	5 596	3 670	242	177	267	128	910
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	24 470	16 739	4 233	23 583	16 094	742	717	1 025	521	3 238
Private wage or salary workers	18 513	12 148	3 398	20 459	14 055	621	643	920	380	2 788
Government workers	4 468	3 519	629	1 837	1 149	71	44	52	122	314
Local government workers	1 746	1 270	321	1 990	676	42	11	20	58	130
Self-employed workers	1 463	1 052	200	1 269	878	50	30	53	19	136
Unpaid family workers	26	20	6	18	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	11 138	8 137	1 794	12 572	8 947	371	347	514	207	1 709
Private wage or salary workers	8 919	6 510	1 408	11 034	7 999	346	325	462	193	1 297
Government workers	1 845	1 408	269	1 225	702	25	16	46	14	368
Local government workers	1 095	849	155	1 225	411	6	10	37	8	96
Self-employed workers	338	195	105	242	185	—	—	—	—	34
Unpaid family workers	36	24	12	71	61	—	—	—	—	10
Male employed, in agriculture	1 832	360	382	681	250	8	28	—	6	103
Wage or salary workers	1 545	231	363	579	201	—	14	—	6	93
Self-employed workers	287	129	19	96	49	8	14	—	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	123	8	35	86	53	—	—	—	—	5
Wage or salary workers	123	8	35	74	46	—	—	9	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	12 125	8 305	2 184	10 980	7 394	355	388	492	273	1 475
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	583	320	173	260	188	—	14	—	7	42
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	840	581	167	650	451	12	34	—	—	102
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	698	388	197	374	254	17	13	12	—	20

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth				Galveston-Texas City				
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban-port)	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	53 711	48 881	2 103	12 406	835	9 402	64	1 728	5 765	3 182	1 143	1 102
Labor force	40 703	37 023	1 689	10 827	750	8 138	59	1 561	4 643	2 472	979	901
Percent of total	75.8	75.7	80.3	87.3	89.8	86.6	...	90.3	80.5	77.7	85.7	81.8
Civilian labor force	38 882	35 959	956	10 427	736	7 839	51	1 488	4 573	2 402	979	901
Employed	36 443	33 736	906	10 066	725	7 539	51	1 446	4 398	2 297	937	891
Unemployed	2 439	2 223	50	361	11	300	—	42	175	105	42	10
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.5	1.5	3.8	—	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	1.1
Not in labor force	13 008	11 858	414	1 579	85	1 264	5	167	1 122	710	164	201
Inmate of institution	289	199	—	130	—	114	—	16	27	20	7	—
Enrolled in school	6 159	5 621	274	688	67	505	5	78	463	255	82	101
Other: Under 65 years	3 411	3 211	62	403	12	329	—	45	316	218	45	53
65 years and over	3 149	2 827	78	358	6	316	—	28	316	217	30	47
Female, 16 years old and over	64 244	59 669	1 666	12 060	808	9 121	79	1 706	6 141	3 390	1 295	1 071
Labor force	23 867	22 394	473	4 884	386	3 631	40	710	2 258	1 323	477	326
Percent of total	37.2	37.5	28.4	40.5	47.8	39.8	...	41.6	36.8	39.0	36.8	30.4
Civilian labor force	23 860	22 387	473	4 876	386	3 623	40	710	2 258	1 323	477	326
Employed	22 401	21 053	414	4 593	359	3 402	40	684	2 082	1 232	427	291
Unemployed	1 459	1 334	59	283	27	221	—	26	176	91	50	35
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.0	12.5	5.8	7.0	6.1	—	3.7	7.8	6.9	10.5	10.7
Not in labor force	40 377	37 275	1 193	7 176	422	5 490	39	996	3 883	2 067	818	745
Inmate of institution	110	110	—	28	—	20	—	—	11	11	—	—
Enrolled in school	6 588	6 135	159	773	56	576	4	111	605	320	153	92
Other: Under 65 years	28 781	26 506	940	5 854	350	4 472	35	814	2 936	1 502	619	608
65 years and over	4 898	4 524	94	521	16	422	—	71	331	234	46	45
Male, 16 to 21 years old	11 506	10 284	632	2 161	114	1 730	5	248	1 063	568	230	202
Not enrolled in school	3 889	3 299	343	1 064	46	856	5	135	362	181	106	37
Not high school graduate	2 128	1 827	133	706	14	627	—	65	288	151	81	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	835	740	159	159	—	159	—	—	41	34	7	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	64 244	59 669	1 666	12 060	808	9 121	79	1 706	6 141	3 390	1 295	1 071
With own children under 6 years	17 431	15 990	634	4 753	292	3 588	47	708	1 817	896	452	330
In labor force	5 482	5 115	137	1 528	92	1 173	12	218	504	275	144	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 892	12 939	333	2 522	175	1 892	11	371	1 352	760	251	260
In labor force	5 734	5 396	90	1 208	68	907	11	188	508	288	123	72
Married women, husband present	34 725	31 944	1 109	8 576	574	6 419	63	1 273	4 021	2 118	839	781
In labor force	10 454	9 752	271	3 111	226	2 260	28	518	1 201	674	272	189
With own children under 6 years	15 240	13 918	592	4 410	268	3 313	47	668	1 659	787	423	319
In labor force	4 096	3 795	111	1 314	78	986	12	205	406	209	127	58
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 001	10 221	314	2 137	154	1 571	4	335	1 181	651	214	245
In labor force	3 728	3 520	80	942	47	697	4	160	412	235	95	57
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.6	6.8	—	23.4	...	24.3	—	18.1	16.3	16.6	...	21.1
16 and 17 years	18.4	18.9	—	45.6	...	44.8	—	...	36.0	38.8	...	...
18 and 19 years	52.6	52.2	56.2	72.2	...	72.3	...	...	58.7	58.8	57.3	...
20 and 21 years	74.4	71.7	95.7	90.2	...	90.6	...	87.0	82.9	78.2	...	...
22 to 24 years	85.3	85.0	94.4	91.7	85.3	92.7	...	88.7	90.1	80.0	100.0	...
25 to 34 years	93.4	93.5	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.9	...	95.9	93.6	88.0	100.0	97.3
35 to 44 years	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.0	96.0	95.9	...	98.2	96.0	95.9	95.3	94.9
45 to 64 years	86.9	86.5	90.5	90.3	93.5	89.8	...	89.1	89.0	89.5	88.4	86.3
65 years and over	20.8	21.3	30.0	34.3	—	35.8	—	...	24.2	14.6	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	3.9	3.9	—	8.2	...	7.5	—	—	12.5	13.1	...	...
16 and 17 years	13.8	13.7	7.3	19.6	...	15.9	...	25.4	19.2	20.3	29.6	—
18 and 19 years	38.1	37.8	38.0	42.2	...	39.7	...	46.5	30.3	28.1	...	...
20 and 21 years	58.4	58.9	67.8	56.4	...	56.3	...	...	51.8	52.8	...	...
22 to 24 years	55.5	55.2	44.5	45.7	39.5	46.5	...	42.6	48.2	73.8	...	33.6
25 to 34 years	43.8	44.9	30.0	42.2	45.4	41.8	...	45.0	46.5	48.0	53.4	40.7
35 to 44 years	40.7	41.0	22.7	43.7	36.3	44.1	...	41.6	38.3	41.4	40.0	26.3
45 to 64 years	35.0	35.6	13.6	43.9	...	42.2	...	47.2	33.7	34.0	38.4	30.7
65 years and over	8.2	7.9	26.6	5.3	...	4.8	—	—	11.7	12.4	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	42 782	38 958	1 705	11 281	789	8 485	64	1 606	5 070	2 740	1 045	977
50 to 52 weeks	30 846	28 096	1 286	7 561	625	5 520	28	1 189	3 026	1 550	662	646
27 to 49 weeks	6 980	6 348	289	2 642	148	2 096	31	292	1 337	717	317	204
26 weeks or less	4 956	4 514	130	1 078	16	869	5	125	707	473	66	127
Female, 16 years old and over	27 861	26 347	869	6 193	500	4 594	45	899	2 672	1 523	568	380
50 to 52 weeks	14 199	13 465	214	2 366	193	1 746	19	366	1 013	651	195	123
27 to 49 weeks	6 332	6 008	145	1 692	113	1 308	15	219	781	454	151	109
26 weeks or less	7 330	6 874	145	2 135	194	1 540	11	307	878	418	222	148
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	36 443	33 736	906	10 066	725	7 539	51	1 446	4 398	2 297	937	891
Private wage or salary workers	26 679	24 624	730	8 424	619	6 310	43	1 163	3 391	1 713	799	673
Government workers	7 807	7 385	70	1 111	63	876	4	159	682	404	78	178
Local government workers	2 648	2 426	30	378	9	309	4	50	294	175	50	62
Self-employed workers	1 944	1 722	106	493	37	340	4	105	305	166	54	40
Unpaid family workers	13	5	—	38	6	13	—	19	20	14	6	—
Female employed	22 401	21 053	414	4 593	359	3 402	40	684	2 082	1 232	427	291
Private wage or salary workers	18 241	17 202	343	4 009	300	3 022	26	560	1 444	826	306	204
Government workers	3 592	3 342	71	421	26	284	14	90	510	340	80	72
Local government workers	1 634	1 455	48	197	6	149	6	36	162	77	44	23
Self-employed workers	507	457	—	83	19	53	—	11	95	45	29	15
Unpaid family workers	61	52	—	80	14	43	—	23	33	21	12	—
Male employed, in agriculture	909	399	106	161	6	94	—	25	105	58	5	29
Wage or salary workers	782	342	86	132	6	84	—	6	68	41	5	15
Self-employed workers	127	57	20	29	—	10	—	19	37	17	—	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	81	42	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	62	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	20 875	19 213	716	4 988	348	3 659	45	754	2 215	1 194	446	422
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	699	625	9	91	—	60	—	24	75	58	10	7
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 495	1 368	82	284	21	224	4	25	73	39	15	13
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 063	988	30	164	5	137	—	12	93	60	14	13

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (urban part)	Posadeno	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	60 690	42 602	1 987	11 648	16 284	15 478	140	7 729	5 970	724	37 366	3 772
Labor force	50 937	36 217	1 747	10 085	11 613	10 999	120	6 324	4 870	601	25 837	2 578
Percent of total	83.9	85.0	87.9	86.6	71.3	71.1	85.7	81.8	81.6	83.0	69.1	68.3
Civilian labor force	50 682	36 072	1 709	10 033	11 354	10 756	120	6 168	4 812	526	25 795	2 578
Employed	49 475	35 098	1 682	9 851	10 572	10 022	120	5 901	4 597	504	24 163	2 415
Unemployed	1 207	974	27	182	782	734	—	267	215	22	1 632	163
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.8	6.9	6.8	—	4.3	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.3
Not in labor force	9 753	6 385	240	1 563	4 671	4 479	20	1 405	1 100	123	11 529	1 194
Inmate of institution	1 049	94	—	43	79	79	—	26	26	—	106	23
Enrolled in school	4 207	2 868	158	850	1 794	1 711	20	665	539	38	4 758	588
Other: Under 65 years	2 652	2 003	59	423	1 317	1 258	—	452	350	59	4 293	350
65 years and over	1 845	1 420	23	247	1 481	1 431	—	262	185	26	2 372	233
Female, 16 years old and over	60 405	43 663	1 879	11 609	20 622	19 776	128	8 072	6 227	764	43 589	4 592
Labor force	23 366	17 742	680	4 106	6 282	6 039	29	3 013	2 395	328	14 409	1 781
Percent of total	38.7	40.6	36.2	35.4	30.5	30.5	22.7	37.3	38.5	42.9	33.1	38.8
Civilian labor force	23 359	17 742	680	4 099	6 282	6 039	29	3 010	2 395	328	14 409	1 781
Employed	22 358	16 993	632	3 939	5 807	5 570	29	2 740	2 198	289	13 177	1 628
Unemployed	1 001	749	48	160	475	469	—	270	197	39	1 232	153
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.2	7.1	3.9	7.6	7.8	—	9.0	8.2	11.9	8.6	8.6
Not in labor force	37 039	25 921	1 199	7 503	14 340	13 737	99	5 059	3 832	436	29 180	2 811
Inmate of institution	91	60	—	8	14	14	—	—	—	—	62	13
Enrolled in school	4 628	3 230	173	1 023	2 033	1 919	33	663	459	39	4 778	535
Other: Under 65 years	29 499	20 449	981	6 027	9 583	9 176	66	4 154	3 228	347	20 811	1 849
65 years and over	2 821	2 182	45	445	2 710	2 628	—	242	145	50	3 529	414
Male, 16 to 21 years old	12 056	8 272	411	2 485	3 368	3 220	47	1 955	1 505	180	9 251	996
Not enrolled in school	5 601	3 814	153	1 181	1 168	1 149	—	958	728	113	3 500	286
Not high school graduate	4 160	2 767	106	935	887	874	—	762	584	75	2 944	231
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 113	757	15	168	420	407	—	137	106	19	1 030	93
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	60 405	43 663	1 879	11 609	20 622	19 776	128	8 072	6 227	764	43 589	4 592
With own children under 6 years	20 936	14 751	691	4 348	4 904	4 681	38	3 113	2 464	262	11 578	1 107
In labor force	6 239	4 633	173	1 241	1 426	1 356	—	1 033	840	102	3 256	390
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 781	8 849	439	2 667	3 630	3 473	38	1 685	1 331	102	8 800	836
In labor force	5 388	3 842	201	1 067	1 151	1 127	17	642	539	40	3 145	386
Married women, husband present	10 462	28 332	1 371	7 967	10 451	9 931	88	5 190	4 057	468	22 910	2 214
In labor force	43 555	9 930	411	2 547	2 576	2 437	29	1 625	1 345	159	6 158	806
With own children under 6 years	19 291	13 418	662	4 115	4 266	4 065	38	2 806	2 175	262	10 280	944
In labor force	5 227	3 847	152	1 066	1 177	1 122	—	833	649	102	2 648	326
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 045	7 402	400	2 434	2 885	2 734	38	1 423	1 109	86	7 026	672
In labor force	4 323	2 951	172	927	757	733	17	461	398	24	2 219	283
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:	13.6	14.2	7.7	14.6	7.7	8.1	—	19.0	22.3	—	8.3	13.0
14 and 15 years	37.7	41.7	35.8	30.2	15.7	15.5	—	34.9	33.4	—	24.5	34.3
16 and 17 years	67.9	68.8	87.7	67.8	41.3	41.3	—	73.8	70.3	—	44.4	29.9
18 and 19 years	82.0	84.6	83.3	90.5	75.4	75.4	—	78.9	76.7	—	63.6	67.4
20 and 21 years	89.2	90.8	85.7	98.3	86.6	86.2	—	97.0	97.6	—	78.4	66.0
22 to 24 years	94.4	96.2	98.9	98.5	91.1	91.5	—	95.7	95.2	100.0	88.3	88.7
25 to 34 years	95.6	96.5	95.9	97.6	92.4	92.3	—	96.6	96.2	94.2	89.3	91.3
35 to 44 years	91.2	90.6	93.5	93.3	89.1	88.8	—	83.1	83.2	79.8	82.7	84.8
45 to 64 years	34.2	34.2	—	32.6	25.0	24.3	—	27.0	26.6	—	24.7	22.3
Female:	5.3	5.7	—	6.8	4.7	4.9	—	7.4	7.2	—	4.5	—
14 and 15 years	19.9	21.6	13.8	16.7	14.3	14.9	—	23.0	22.7	—	16.2	13.8
16 and 17 years	41.2	42.3	48.5	36.6	31.2	33.1	—	36.1	37.6	—	37.5	38.5
18 and 19 years	49.8	52.6	45.8	43.0	46.6	47.5	—	51.7	53.3	—	44.9	43.0
20 and 21 years	45.6	48.2	25.5	41.5	56.4	56.1	—	47.8	47.2	—	57.1	45.1
22 to 24 years	42.2	45.4	39.8	36.6	43.0	42.7	—	37.1	35.2	—	50.0	51.4
25 to 34 years	44.0	46.0	33.2	42.4	39.0	38.8	—	43.8	45.7	—	58.0	36.7
35 to 44 years	35.6	36.4	39.0	35.8	24.8	24.8	—	28.6	32.0	—	18.3	40.8
45 to 64 years	8.2	8.3	—	5.5	7.6	7.8	—	9.7	9.4	—	7.0	8.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	53 527	37 884	1 780	10 507	12 391	11 721	126	6 699	5 119	647	28 826	2 808
50 to 52 weeks	34 764	24 005	1 156	7 298	7 993	7 477	113	4 649	3 567	468	13 491	1 602
27 to 49 weeks	12 647	9 420	452	2 199	2 452	2 379	7	1 254	1 007	95	9 652	767
26 weeks or less	6 116	4 459	172	1 010	1 946	1 865	6	796	545	84	5 683	439
Female, 16 years old and over	19 129	21 852	868	5 212	7 102	6 853	29	3 763	2 980	363	18 077	1 920
50 to 52 weeks	11 368	8 821	272	1 953	3 619	3 469	21	1 517	1 319	133	5 536	822
27 to 49 weeks	8 369	6 289	247	1 462	1 534	1 479	—	894	734	87	5 072	538
26 weeks or less	9 392	6 742	349	1 797	1 949	1 905	8	1 352	927	143	7 469	560
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	49 475	35 098	1 682	9 851	10 572	10 022	120	5 901	4 597	504	24 163	2 415
Private wage or salary workers	42 539	30 373	1 389	8 390	7 215	6 790	58	5 102	3 934	456	18 835	1 763
Government workers	4 248	2 880	216	918	2 132	2 060	41	605	494	40	2 787	466
Local government workers	2 166	1 376	158	539	1 122	1 107	7	298	247	20	1 421	285
Self-employed workers	2 585	1 742	77	543	1 178	1 125	21	177	152	8	2 430	186
Unpaid family workers	103	103	—	—	47	47	—	17	17	—	111	—
Female employed	22 358	16 993	632	3 939	5 807	5 570	29	2 740	2 198	289	13 177	1 628
Private wage or salary workers	19 163	14 633	551	3 282	4 047	3 950	18	2 259	1 781	244	10 218	1 171
Government workers	2 515	1 809	67	542	1 435	1 324	—	419	359	45	2 265	388
Local government workers	1 327	931	51	293	852	780	11	177	154	8	1 293	238
Self-employed workers	540	455	14	71	256	227	—	177	154	—	554	58
Unpaid family workers	140	96	—	44	69	69	—	46	42	—	140	11
Male employed, in agriculture	986	338	44	147	868	708	8	650	167	48	6 253	346
Wage or salary workers	747	240	44	105	780	647	—	632	159	48	5 468	297
Self-employed workers	239	98	—	42	88	61	—	18	8	—	738	49
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	82	18	—	44	219	180	—	79	33	—	1 659	66
Wage or salary workers	71	7	—	44	206	180	—	75	33	—	1 566	59
Self-employed workers	11	11	—	—	13	—	—	4	—	—	56	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	23 519	16 240	841	4 602	5 577	5 230	63	2 868	2 275	197	12 908	1 229
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	588	309	4	86	202							

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo		
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	6 682	3 445	13 589	1 783	1 666	57	3 444	3 077	101	3 623	3 359	
Labor force	4 779	2 397	9 351	1 563	1 467	45	2 842	2 531	85	2 739	2 499	
Percent of total	71.5	69.6	68.8	87.7	88.1	...	82.5	82.3	84.2	75.6	74.4	
Civilian labor force	4 773	2 376	9 343	1 559	1 463	45	2 842	2 531	85	2 611	2 371	
Employed	4 479	2 250	8 736	1 471	1 380	40	2 708	2 397	85	2 508	2 278	
Unemployed	294	126	607	88	83	5	134	134	—	103	3.9	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.3	6.5	5.6	5.7	...	4.7	5.3	—	3.9	—	
Not in labor force	1 903	1 048	4 238	220	199	12	602	546	16	884	860	
Inmate of institution	18	30	29	30	30	—	19	19	—	13	6	
Enrolled in school	825	471	1 596	106	85	12	319	298	5	369	358	
Other: Under 65 years	674	367	1 695	49	49	—	177	162	—	275	269	
65 years and over	386	180	918	35	35	—	87	67	11	227	227	
Female, 16 years old and over	8 212	3 975	16 154	2 001	1 880	45	3 430	3 018	84	3 900	3 680	
Labor force	3 374	1 252	5 136	890	838	23	1 008	872	20	1 431	1 387	
Percent of total	41.1	31.5	31.8	44.5	44.6	...	29.4	28.9	...	36.7	37.7	
Civilian labor force	3 374	1 252	5 136	890	838	23	1 008	872	20	1 431	1 387	
Employed	3 129	1 140	4 686	788	742	17	954	836	20	1 349	1 305	
Unemployed	245	112	450	102	96	6	54	36	—	82	82	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	8.9	8.8	11.5	11.5	...	5.4	4.1	...	5.7	5.9	
Not in labor force	4 838	2 723	11 018	1 111	1 042	22	2 422	2 146	64	2 469	2 293	
Inmate of institution	—	15	34	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	831	526	1 791	167	143	7	302	237	19	342	323	
Other: Under 65 years	3 419	1 918	7 720	871	826	15	1 956	1 745	45	1 868	1 725	
65 years and over	588	264	1 473	73	73	—	142	142	—	259	245	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 651	836	3 412	408	381	18	766	708	9	694	651	
Not enrolled in school	585	277	1 452	201	201	—	346	321	4	267	250	
Not high school graduate	482	211	1 273	183	183	—	260	235	4	213	196	
Unemployed or not in labor force	114	53	483	17	17	—	79	71	—	83	83	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	8 212	3 975	16 154	2 001	1 880	45	3 430	3 018	84	3 900	3 680	
With own children under 6 years	2 219	1 112	4 100	761	732	11	1 321	1 163	38	1 215	1 168	
In labor force	745	277	1 207	343	330	7	281	244	10	400	384	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 531	811	3 440	420	386	11	730	638	17	872	812	
In labor force	702	324	1 216	172	162	—	286	244	10	2 380	2 359	
Married women, husband present	4 176	2 127	8 262	1 295	1 226	28	2 342	2 065	72	2 388	2 290	
In labor force	1 420	519	2 231	518	489	13	570	487	20	805	761	
With own children under 6 years	1 959	996	3 542	669	646	7	1 252	1 100	38	1 042	995	
In labor force	651	221	934	269	262	—	224	193	10	337	321	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 149	644	2 652	375	341	11	612	538	17	686	626	
In labor force	413	208	870	146	136	—	198	174	10	235	214	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:	8.6	8.6	7.2	22.6	20.9	...	5.1	6.4	—	9.0	9.8	
14 and 15 years	32.3	18.2	24.5	50.8	57.1	—	38.1	38.4	—	23.2	23.2	
16 and 17 years	45.4	36.1	49.1	69.1	68.5	—	55.6	55.6	...	34.8	27.9	
18 and 19 years	64.2	77.1	63.7	93.6	93.6	—	90.1	89.7	—	71.5	72.6	
20 and 21 years	80.6	89.0	78.2	87.9	87.9	—	94.3	93.5	...	83.5	81.3	
22 to 24 years	89.0	91.1	86.9	96.2	96.2	...	94.1	93.4	...	91.6	91.2	
25 to 34 years	91.6	86.7	87.9	100.0	100.0	...	97.7	97.3	...	96.4	97.0	
35 to 44 years	84.7	78.9	83.4	90.4	89.3	...	86.3	86.0	...	88.5	88.3	
45 to 64 years	25.1	19.5	28.1	...	...	...	30.1	35.0	—	23.1	18.3
65 years and over	12.2	—	4.9	6.8	7.8	—	11.6	11.1	—	1.9	2.0	
Female:	15.9	13.5	18.6	20.1	22.9	—	19.7	18.1	—	22.1	23.8	
16 and 17 years	49.8	40.6	32.6	43.9	43.9	—	27.8	28.3	—	27.1	27.3	
18 and 19 years	45.7	39.1	46.3	61.5	58.4	...	36.9	34.1	...	48.7	51.0	
20 and 21 years	51.2	32.2	44.2	53.0	51.4	...	27.4	27.8	...	41.4	41.9	
22 to 24 years	48.0	45.5	41.1	44.9	45.4	...	28.3	27.5	...	48.5	49.0	
25 to 34 years	45.5	35.8	37.2	52.0	52.6	...	37.0	36.4	...	40.2	40.8	
35 to 44 years	43.6	26.1	29.0	44.5	43.8	...	31.2	31.9	...	35.3	36.3	
45 to 64 years	12.4	10.0	5.6	...	...	...	13.3	13.3	—	4.3	4.6
65 years and over	WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 108	2 827	10 433	1 602	1 506	45	2 934	2 604	90	2 899	2 674	
50 to 52 weeks	2 708	1 287	4 407	1 223	1 138	40	1 971	1 739	52	2 090	1 926	
27 to 49 weeks	1 391	876	3 755	226	215	5	645	591	28	510	459	
26 weeks or less	1 009	664	2 271	153	153	—	318	274	10	299	289	
Female, 16 years old and over	3 846	1 830	6 653	990	943	13	1 184	1 053	27	1 659	1 596	
50 to 52 weeks	1 491	467	1 995	411	388	—	353	305	10	816	793	
27 to 49 weeks	1 166	369	1 911	295	289	—	371	347	—	377	370	
26 weeks or less	1 189	994	2 893	284	266	13	460	401	17	466	433	
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	4 479	2 250	8 736	1 471	1 380	40	2 708	2 397	85	2 508	2 278	
Private wage or salary workers	3 420	1 748	6 833	1 139	1 073	40	2 333	2 087	41	2 001	1 836	
Government workers	520	277	1 008	248	242	—	269	239	17	284	245	
Local government workers	296	168	452	204	198	—	131	113	12	171	132	
Self-employed workers	539	219	831	84	65	—	106	71	27	201	185	
Unpaid family workers	—	6	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	12	
Female employed	3 129	1 140	4 686	788	742	17	954	836	20	1 349	1 305	
Private wage or salary workers	2 486	919	3 647	657	623	10	738	659	10	1 152	1 115	
Government workers	458	167	758	75	75	—	173	139	5	172	165	
Local government workers	279	71	399	31	31	—	141	107	5	84	84	
Self-employed workers	175	22	210	28	21	7	43	38	5	17	17	
Unpaid family workers	10	32	71	28	23	—	—	—	—	8	8	
Male employed, in agriculture	510	402	1 964	45	19	7	23	9	—	283	149	
Wage or salary workers	395	365	1 791	39	19	7	14	—	—	233	118	
Self-employed workers	115	37	167	6	—	—	9	—	—	40	31	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Female employed, in agriculture	190	194	620	7	—	—	16	9	—	11	11	
Wage or salary workers	155	178	599	7	—	—	16	9	—	11	11	
Self-employed workers	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	16	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 328	1 224	4 530	699	640	20	1 333	1 133	47	1 361	1 243	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	56	78	233	43	43	—	62	62	—	19	19	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	274	99	569	18	18	—	126	115	6	109	98	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	221	164	588	20	15	5	56	49	—	65	49	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Donison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Total	Texarkana
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	105 306	92 925	8 162	416	125	166	—	222	41	23
Labor force	81 395	71 162	7 101	366	104	159	—	147	35	23
Percent of total	77.3	76.6	87.0	88.0	83.2	95.8	—	66.2	...	...
Civilian labor force	77 534	69 805	4 739	269	84	112	—	139	35	23
Employed	74 263	66 889	4 500	269	84	112	—	133	35	23
Unemployed	3 271	2 916	239	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.2	5.0	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	—
Not in labor force	23 911	21 763	1 061	50	21	7	—	75	6	—
Inmate of institution	1 138	1 127	11	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Enrolled in school	9 265	8 383	547	14	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	7 282	6 552	313	12	5	—	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	6 226	5 701	190	24	16	—	—	19	6	—
Female, 16 years old and over	119 860	107 665	7 861	501	130	239	9	231	63	50
Labor force	42 822	38 412	3 100	244	73	138	—	56	16	16
Percent of total	35.7	35.7	39.4	48.7	56.2	57.7	—	24.2	...	...
Civilian labor force	42 616	38 339	2 977	244	73	138	—	56	16	16
Employed	40 044	35 973	2 843	244	73	138	—	34	16	16
Unemployed	2 572	2 366	134	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.2	4.5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not in labor force	77 038	69 253	4 761	257	57	101	9	175	47	34
Inmate of institution	677	645	25	—	—	—	—	6	6	6
Enrolled in school	10 365	9 333	655	61	7	39	—	25	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	56 224	50 222	3 703	151	42	42	—	104	35	28
65 years and over	9 772	9 053	378	45	8	20	9	40	6	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	21 804	18 743	2 166	96	34	47	—	20	—	—
Not enrolled in school	8 454	6 655	1 379	40	24	8	—	13	—	—
Not high school graduate	5 291	4 470	462	18	10	8	—	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 998	1 773	87	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	119 860	107 665	7 861	501	130	239	9	231	63	50
With own children under 6 years	33 687	29 500	2 819	114	26	36	—	73	13	13
In labor force	9 752	8 576	885	20	6	6	—	28	6	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 085	22 534	1 736	105	29	52	—	36	20	13
In labor force	9 909	8 869	725	86	23	46	—	6	—	—
Married women, husband present	67 891	60 053	5 112	292	101	99	—	117	41	28
In labor force	20 602	18 109	1 817	128	51	52	—	8	—	—
With own children under 6 years	28 996	25 151	2 588	108	26	30	—	53	7	7
In labor force	7 764	6 708	806	14	6	—	—	8	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 988	17 806	1 466	74	29	29	—	30	20	13
In labor force	6 987	6 197	540	55	23	23	—	—	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	9.2	9.4	8.4	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	31.8	31.1	35.8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	58.4	55.3	89.8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	77.9	77.4	91.5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	87.0	86.3	89.5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	94.3	93.8	98.2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	94.3	94.2	95.5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	85.4	85.5	89.6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	26.8	26.8	33.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female:										
14 and 15 years	3.1	3.1	2.3	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	14.2	14.0	16.5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	41.3	41.4	46.5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	56.3	55.8	63.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	50.8	51.7	45.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	41.3	41.6	41.4	51.1	...	...	...	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	39.1	38.9	44.9	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	34.0	34.1	36.7	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
65 years and over	7.6	7.6	5.4	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	86 649	75 975	7 233	388	104	159	—	177	35	28
50 to 52 weeks	56 419	49 429	4 620	280	85	109	—	138	35	28
27 to 49 weeks	18 882	16 670	1 320	60	14	32	—	20	—	—
26 weeks or less	11 348	9 676	1 093	48	5	18	—	19	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	51 294	45 938	3 747	274	80	151	—	75	24	24
50 to 52 weeks	22 529	20 328	1 535	98	44	46	—	26	8	8
27 to 49 weeks	13 741	12 429	905	76	8	52	—	17	11	11
26 weeks or less	15 024	13 181	1 307	100	28	53	—	32	5	5
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	74 263	66 889	4 500	269	84	112	—	133	35	28
Private wage or salary workers	48 118	43 255	2 911	218	53	98	—	81	21	21
Government workers	20 839	18 886	1 267	43	31	6	—	45	7	7
Local government workers	5 131	4 538	346	—	—	—	—	32	7	7
Self-employed workers	5 141	4 607	315	8	—	8	—	7	7	7
Unpaid family workers	165	141	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	40 044	35 973	2 843	244	73	138	—	34	16	16
Private wage or salary workers	30 453	27 479	2 048	221	73	115	—	17	11	11
Government workers	7 963	7 096	655	15	—	15	—	17	5	5
Local government workers	2 585	2 331	168	—	—	—	—	11	5	5
Self-employed workers	1 264	1 091	98	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	364	307	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	1 247	761	105	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	936	550	95	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	311	211	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	164	127	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	139	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	25	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	37 399	32 990	2 973	148	45	73	—	77	26	19
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 420	1 317	53	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 309	1 975	190	14	—	7	—	13	6	6
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 763	1 572	123	—	—	—	—	24	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	181	103	6	556	405	--	3 064	2 288	477	2 200	1 947	154
Labor force	112	91	6	411	292	--	2 227	1 624	364	1 871	1 678	115
Percent of total	61.9	88.3	...	73.9	72.1	--	72.7	71.0	76.3	85.0	86.2	74.7
Civilian labor force	104	91	6	411	292	--	2 219	1 616	364	1 843	1 693	76
Employed	98	85	6	376	270	--	2 029	1 497	312	1 320	1 175	71
Unemployed	6	6	6	35	22	--	190	119	52	23	18	5
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	...	...	8.5	7.5	--	8.6	7.4	14.3	1.7	1.5	...
Not in labor force	69	12	--	145	113	--	837	664	113	329	269	39
Inmate of institution	50	--	--	--	--	--	159	151	--	78	78	--
Enrolled in school	--	--	--	59	46	--	290	205	64	110	76	20
Other:												
Under 65 years	6	6	--	39	26	--	241	198	36	106	86	13
65 years and over	13	6	--	47	41	--	147	110	13	25	29	6
Female, 16 years old and over	168	118	15	552	400	--	3 235	2 550	399	2 056	1 800	175
Labor force	40	32	--	231	160	--	1 225	937	399	924	823	73
Percent of total	23.8	27.1	...	41.8	40.0	--	37.9	36.7	48.9	44.9	45.7	41.7
Civilian labor force	40	32	--	231	160	--	1 219	931	395	894	793	73
Employed	18	18	--	203	138	--	1 139	875	180	833	732	73
Unemployed	22	14	--	28	22	--	80	56	15	61	61	7
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	...	...	12.1	13.8	--	6.6	6.0	7.7	6.8	7.7	...
Not in labor force	128	86	15	321	240	--	2 010	1 613	204	1 132	977	102
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	19	--	--	16	--	--	20	20	--
Enrolled in school	25	25	--	9	--	--	289	255	17	110	104	6
Other:												
Under 65 years	69	47	7	225	180	--	1 425	1 110	180	878	734	91
65 years and over	34	14	8	68	60	--	280	232	7	124	119	5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	20	20	--	111	67	--	681	529	85	539	489	27
Not enrolled in school	13	13	--	52	29	--	276	230	7	308	292	7
Not high school graduate	--	--	--	30	22	--	240	194	7	93	82	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	--	--	--	17	9	--	100	81	7	14	14	--
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	168	118	15	552	400	--	3 235	2 550	399	2 056	1 800	175
With own children under 6 years	60	45	--	218	169	--	945	724	148	700	626	34
In labor force	22	14	--	95	71	--	310	235	46	262	236	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16	16	--	86	54	--	749	556	122	505	425	61
In labor force	6	6	--	49	23	--	325	242	74	265	245	13
Married women, husband present	76	49	7	340	249	--	1 929	1 445	317	1 442	1 248	128
In labor force	8	--	--	146	92	--	653	482	137	629	555	52
With own children under 6 years	46	31	--	160	120	--	798	612	129	608	540	28
In labor force	8	--	--	64	40	--	227	182	27	230	210	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10	10	--	77	54	--	654	477	114	447	377	51
In labor force	--	--	--	40	23	--	268	193	66	230	210	13
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	--	--	--	...	...	--	10.8	12.7	--	14.7	20.1	--
16 and 17 years	--	--	--	...	...	--	37.1	32.9	...	36.6	47.7	--
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	52.0	61.2	...	83.5	83.2	--
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	57.5	59.9	...	94.1	93.6	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	82.8	80.8	...	100.0	100.0	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	96.9	96.4	--	89.9	87.6	93.9	91.2	90.3	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	93.8	91.7	100.0	96.0	95.5	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	89.6	...	--	74.9	72.0	...	82.5	84.1	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	--	33.9	33.1	...	...	...	...
Female:												
14 and 15 years	--	--	--	...	...	--	4.9	3.8	...	2.5	2.5	--
16 and 17 years	--	--	--	...	...	--	13.6	12.3	...	42.3	...	--
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	45.2	46.5	...	27.5	30.6	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	52.8	51.2	...	69.5	66.4	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	50.6	49.7	...	50.2	48.7	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	64.9	65.1	--	44.9	42.5	48.1	47.7	51.5	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	45.9	44.8	...	50.6	51.7	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	--	32.0	33.9	...	45.1	45.8	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	--	13.3	11.2	...	5.3	5.6	--
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	142	97	6	463	332	--	2 430	1 746	431	1 958	1 735	136
50 to 52 weeks	103	70	6	342	252	--	1 614	1 202	296	1 447	1 274	110
27 to 49 weeks	20	14	--	42	34	--	429	282	56	237	199	20
26 weeks or less	19	13	--	79	46	--	387	262	79	274	262	6
Female, 16 years old and over	51	35	--	284	191	--	1 473	1 145	227	1 083	939	110
50 to 52 weeks	18	18	--	93	84	--	659	475	157	565	506	37
27 to 49 weeks	6	6	--	77	42	--	404	357	26	259	221	30
26 weeks or less	27	11	--	114	65	--	410	313	44	259	212	43
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	98	85	6	376	270	--	2 029	1 497	312	1 320	1 175	71
Private wage or salary workers	60	54	6	329	239	--	1 749	1 283	267	1 035	924	51
Government workers	38	31	--	26	17	--	190	153	37	226	199	20
Local government workers	25	18	--	14	5	--	78	78	--	110	104	6
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	21	14	--	90	61	13	59	52	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed	18	18	--	203	138	--	1 139	875	180	833	732	73
Private wage or salary workers	6	6	--	196	131	--	1 010	787	146	653	564	61
Government workers	12	12	--	7	7	--	109	75	34	167	155	12
Local government workers	6	6	--	--	--	--	34	34	--	98	86	12
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	13	--	13	13	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	45	--	--	99	32	--	61	21	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	38	--	--	78	27	--	61	21	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	7	--	--	21	5	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	33	--	--	20	7	--	7	--	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	33	--	--	13	7	--	7	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	51	20	--	191	145	--	1 158	864	205	774	683	58
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	--	--	12	12	--	84	69	15	35	35	--
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	7	--	--	--	--	--	73	56	17	38	30	8
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	24	6	--	17	12	--	84	58	26	9	9	--

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beumont	Brownsville	Bryan— College Station	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen— San Benito
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 323	2 229	11 875	1 187	11 019	1 925	23 007	24 880	49 921	11 705	3 182	8 990
Labor force.....	1 986	1 807	8 995	956	7 833	1 270	18 088	21 603	37 940	10 206	2 472	6 358
Percent of total.....	85.5	81.1	75.7	80.5	71.1	66.0	78.6	86.8	76.0	87.2	77.7	70.7
Civilian labor force.....	1 507	1 797	8 667	943	7 793	1 250	17 771	21 519	36 298	9 820	2 402	6 353
Employed.....	1 467	1 742	8 367	894	7 291	1 212	17 002	20 976	34 051	9 467	2 297	5 925
Unemployed.....	40	55	300	49	502	38	769	543	2 247	353	105	428
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.7	3.1	3.5	5.2	6.4	3.0	4.3	2.5	6.2	3.6	4.4	6.7
Not in labor force.....	337	422	2 880	231	3 186	655	4 919	3 277	11 981	1 499	710	2 632
Inmate of institution.....	114	23	446	16	75	6	181	126	199	130	20	140
Enrolled in school.....	88	148	1 233	118	1 090	496	2 089	1 513	5 693	643	255	1 004
Other: Under 65 years.....	88	139	753	39	1 207	71	1 619	1 008	3 238	376	218	902
65 years and over.....	47	112	448	58	814	82	1 030	630	2 851	350	217	586
Female, 16 years old and over	2 486	2 314	12 046	1 207	14 588	1 558	25 378	25 555	60 362	11 355	3 390	10 920
Labor force.....	1 045	998	5 430	418	5 179	590	8 921	11 860	22 569	4 550	1 323	3 940
Percent of total.....	42.0	43.1	45.1	34.6	35.5	50.7	35.2	46.4	37.4	40.1	39.0	36.1
Civilian labor force.....	1 045	998	5 430	418	5 179	790	8 907	11 860	22 562	4 542	1 323	3 940
Employed.....	971	901	5 178	378	4 703	779	8 296	11 323	21 184	4 273	1 232	3 526
Unemployed.....	74	97	252	40	476	11	611	537	1 378	269	91	414
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.1	9.7	4.6	9.6	9.2	1.4	6.9	4.5	7.1	5.9	6.9	10.5
Not in labor force.....	1 441	1 316	6 616	789	9 409	768	16 457	13 695	37 793	6 805	2 067	6 980
Inmate of institution.....	147	—	195	14	45	—	74	47	11	20	—	43
Enrolled in school.....	101	201	1 145	126	1 317	92	2 348	1 490	6 190	743	320	997
Other: Under 65 years.....	1 122	1 004	4 555	599	6 667	568	12 605	11 036	26 956	5 543	1 502	5 133
65 years and over.....	71	111	721	50	1 380	108	1 428	1 122	4 537	499	234	802
Male, 16 to 21 years old	536	427	2 783	232	2 450	626	4 643	4 506	10 614	2 033	568	2 079
Not enrolled in school.....	325	198	1 195	41	923	111	1 653	2 201	3 536	1 009	181	759
Not high school graduate.....	131	125	759	30	647	92	1 206	1 627	1 921	693	151	600
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	48	26	316	16	321	19	420	363	740	159	34	215
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	2 486	2 314	12 046	1 207	14 588	1 558	25 378	25 555	60 362	11 355	3 390	10 920
With own children under 6 years.....	883	886	3 684	301	3 464	486	7 505	9 488	16 299	4 283	894	3 289
In labor force.....	328	339	1 662	101	1 205	222	2 239	3 395	5 167	1 432	275	1 133
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	512	454	2 351	254	3 221	344	5 492	5 202	13 071	2 380	760	1 904
In labor force.....	1 486	1 556	7 244	809	7 031	1 011	15 016	17 438	32 456	8 084	2 118	5 675
Married women, husband present.....	436	605	3 189	244	2 067	475	4 546	7 252	9 867	2 905	674	1 720
With own children under 6 years.....	786	766	3 264	284	2 763	458	6 598	8 689	14 221	4 144	787	2 807
In labor force.....	293	245	1 410	84	864	206	1 818	2 846	3 841	1 218	209	871
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	379	391	1 958	219	2 450	298	4 541	4 320	10 347	2 014	651	1 396
In labor force.....	184	143	870	87	783	186	1 484	2 133	3 560	884	235	495
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	9.8	9.4	17.7	9.8	7.6	—	8.6	12.7	6.7	23.5	16.6	14.3
16 and 17 years.....	36.2	28.5	39.0	...	28.2	49.6	25.8	39.9	18.7	46.3	38.8	22.8
18 and 19 years.....	80.9	74.3	61.0	...	44.0	25.5	60.5	65.4	52.8	71.2	58.8	56.7
20 and 21 years.....	88.7	75.3	67.2	...	74.2	42.1	75.6	88.6	73.7	89.4	78.2	67.0
22 to 24 years.....	97.8	91.6	79.1	...	85.0	65.1	87.9	92.3	85.5	91.3	80.0	74.9
25 to 34 years.....	94.2	97.8	88.3	...	92.5	81.6	95.2	95.9	93.5	96.6	88.0	94.3
35 to 44 years.....	87.0	91.0	90.2	...	100.0	94.3	93.7	96.9	95.8	96.5	96.2	90.6
45 to 64 years.....	87.1	84.8	88.0	...	93.1	82.8	87.8	92.9	86.5	89.7	89.5	80.1
65 years and over.....	...	11.1	27.6	...	...	22.9	28.7	45.8	21.1	33.5	14.6	22.7
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	6.0	11.2	4.8	...	3.9	23.3	5.2	8.3	3.8	8.2	13.1	6.0
16 and 17 years.....	23.7	25.9	18.8	...	15.8	—	14.2	28.8	13.6	17.6	20.3	17.0
18 and 19 years.....	25.3	55.5	42.7	...	36.6	46.1	38.2	54.9	37.5	41.2	28.1	38.0
20 and 21 years.....	57.9	52.6	52.5	...	59.5	61.4	48.4	52.3	58.9	57.3	52.8	49.4
22 to 24 years.....	53.3	53.7	64.2	...	54.5	61.2	81.5	46.3	54.4	54.8	44.1	73.8
25 to 34 years.....	43.7	44.7	52.0	...	31.4	46.1	51.9	45.1	46.9	44.7	42.1	43.9
35 to 44 years.....	43.0	45.8	52.7	...	42.7	38.0	46.0	37.0	51.3	40.7	43.0	41.4
45 to 64 years.....	34.8	41.8	41.2	...	35.2	31.4	57.4	31.4	46.7	35.4	44.3	34.0
65 years and over.....	24.5	7.5	11.0	...	...	7.7	—	5.2	14.0	8.0	5.5	12.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 977	1 976	9 574	1 016	8 245	1 559	18 682	22 906	39 878	10 630	2 740	7 137
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 482	1 204	6 478	686	4 981	916	13 288	15 301	28 767	7 155	1 550	4 030
27 to 49 weeks.....	353	451	1 738	231	1 934	276	3 688	5 012	6 490	2 498	717	1 644
26 weeks or less.....	142	321	1 358	99	1 330	371	1 706	2 593	4 621	977	473	1 463
Female, 16 years old and over	1 289	1 196	6 356	499	5 732	833	9 589	14 952	26 574	5 798	1 523	4 679
50 to 52 weeks.....	520	372	3 058	222	2 714	424	4 731	5 943	13 545	2 238	651	1 872
27 to 49 weeks.....	341	317	1 413	120	1 480	286	2 252	4 124	6 045	1 561	454	978
26 weeks or less.....	428	507	1 885	157	1 538	143	2 606	4 885	6 984	1 999	418	1 829
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 467	1 742	8 367	894	7 291	1 212	17 002	20 976	34 051	9 467	2 297	5 925
Private wage or salary workers.....	1 294	1 509	5 882	783	5 233	875	12 367	18 294	24 899	7 915	1 713	4 678
Government workers.....	113	168	1 848	57	1 317	274	3 563	1 550	7 415	1 060	404	850
Local government workers.....	72	98	570	13	829	32	2 779	874	2 426	336	175	428
Self-employed workers.....	60	65	651	54	729	63	1 052	1 120	1 732	454	166	391
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	6	—	12	—	20	12	38	14	—	6
Female employed	971	901	5 178	378	4 703	779	8 296	11 323	21 188	4 273	1 232	3 526
Private wage or salary workers.....	854	811	3 486	307	3 675	590	6 649	10 154	17 325	3 716	826	2 881
Government workers.....	104	60	1 524	56	832	162	1 428	894	3 354	400	340	473
Local government workers.....	49	31	411	29	474	68	869	534	1 467	191	77	169
Self-employed workers.....	13	30	144	15	167	27	195	204	457	83	45	149
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	24	—	29	—	24	71	52	74	21	23
Male employed, in agriculture	56	18	126	—	449	73	377	329	425	119	58	725
Wage or salary workers.....	42	5	68	—	385	73	248	255	363	90	41	684
Self-employed workers.....	14	13	58	—	64	—	129	74	62	29	17	41
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	6	95	42	8	62	42	—	—	209
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	6	89	42	8	55	23	—	—	203
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	—	—	6
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	813	809	3 865	419	4 145	533	8 425	9 884	19 550	4 644	1 194	2 992
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	40	25	277	—	229	14	335	225	625	77	58	71
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	49	20	427	12								

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	Son Angelo	Son Antonio	Sherman- Denison
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	52 723	15 618	6 108	18 074	1 723	3 178	2 207	3 359	98 740	291
Labor force.....	45 078	11 119	4 988	12 582	1 512	2 616	1 797	2 499	76 361	263
Percent of total.....	85.5	71.2	81.7	69.6	87.8	82.3	81.4	74.4	77.3	90.4
Civilian labor force.....	44 848	10 876	4 925	12 555	1 508	2 616	1 777	2 371	72 931	196
Employed.....	43 740	10 142	4 702	11 792	1 420	2 482	1 671	2 278	69 899	196
Unemployed.....	1 108	734	223	763	88	134	106	93	3 032	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.5	6.7	4.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	6.0	3.9	4.2	—
Not in labor force.....	7 645	4 499	1 120	5 492	211	562	410	860	22 379	28
Inmate of institution.....	94	79	—	30	—	—	—	6	1 133	—
Enrolled in school.....	3 634	1 731	539	2 405	97	303	182	358	8 739	5
Other: Under 65 years.....	2 341	1 258	370	1 918	49	162	90	269	6 727	—
65 years and over.....	1 576	1 421	185	1 098	35	78	138	227	5 780	16
Female, 16 years old and over	53 689	19 904	6 440	21 944	1 925	3 102	2 244	3 680	112 968	369
Labor force.....	21 381	6 068	2 509	7 992	1 861	892	2 244	3 680	112 968	211
Percent of total.....	39.8	30.5	39.0	34.4	44.7	28.8	28.2	1 387	40 553	57.2
Civilian labor force.....	21 381	6 068	2 509	7 992	1 861	892	633	1 387	40 378	211
Employed.....	20 481	5 599	2 280	7 395	1 759	856	544	1 305	37 931	211
Unemployed.....	900	469	229	597	102	36	89	82	2 447	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.2	7.7	9.1	7.5	11.8	4.0	14.1	5.9	6.1	—
Not in labor force.....	32 308	13 836	3 931	13 952	1 064	2 210	1 611	2 293	72 415	158
Inmate of institution.....	60	14	—	44	—	22	—	—	670	—
Enrolled in school.....	4 158	1 952	474	2 525	150	256	243	323	9 803	46
Other: Under 65 years.....	25 596	9 242	3 304	9 650	841	1 790	1 197	1 725	52 722	84
65 years and over.....	2 494	2 628	153	1 733	73	142	171	245	9 220	28
Not enrolled in school.....	10 406	3 267	1 550	4 461	399	717	446	651	20 378	81
Not high school graduate.....	4 791	1 149	767	1 476	201	325	145	250	7 763	32
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	3 495	874	623	1 210	183	239	71	196	4 760	18
Percent of total.....	852	407	112	403	17	71	21	83	1 832	5
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	53 689	19 904	6 440	21 944	1 925	3 102	2 244	3 680	112 968	369
With own children under 6 years.....	18 610	4 719	2 498	5 702	1 743	1 201	495	1 168	31 516	62
In labor force.....	5 649	1 356	861	1 793	337	254	87	384	9 177	12
Not in labor force.....	11 180	3 511	1 351	4 323	397	655	608	812	23 720	81
Married women, husband present.....	4 846	1 144	539	1 814	162	254	198	359	9 421	69
In labor force.....	35 440	10 019	4 154	11 124	1 254	2 137	1 551	2 309	63 649	200
Not in labor force.....	12 221	2 466	1 371	3 472	502	507	425	761	19 454	103
With own children under 6 years.....	17 097	4 103	2 209	4 973	657	1 138	457	995	26 995	56
In labor force.....	4 745	1 120	670	1 500	269	203	65	321	7 263	6
Not in labor force.....	9 565	2 772	1 129	3 355	352	555	579	626	18 844	58
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 843	750	398	1 174	136	184	179	214	6 645	46
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	13.7	8.0	21.9	8.9	23.3	5.9	15.1	9.8	9.1	...
16 and 17 years.....	39.1	15.8	33.0	28.4	53.3	37.6	25.7	23.2	31.4	...
18 and 19 years.....	70.4	42.3	71.4	35.9	89.1	56.2	68.7	27.9	58.7	...
20 and 21 years.....	84.7	74.8	77.7	67.9	93.6	89.7	84.3	72.6	79.1	...
22 to 24 years.....	91.6	86.2	96.6	78.7	87.9	94.1	94.7	81.3	86.4	...
25 to 34 years.....	96.8	91.5	95.3	90.1	96.2	93.6	95.6	91.2	94.2	...
35 to 44 years.....	96.5	92.4	96.3	88.9	100.0	97.4	98.3	97.0	94.4	...
45 to 64 years.....	91.2	88.9	83.1	83.3	89.9	86.6	91.9	88.3	85.7	...
65 years and over.....	34.7	24.3	26.6	22.3	...	32.1	21.1	18.3	26.9	...
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	5.5	4.9	7.0	5.9	7.0	10.8	—	2.0	3.0	—
16 and 17 years.....	20.5	14.7	23.4	14.3	22.0	17.2	15.9	23.8	13.9	...
18 and 19 years.....	42.6	32.5	39.0	41.8	43.9	27.1	30.0	27.3	41.9	...
20 and 21 years.....	51.1	47.5	55.6	43.5	61.5	35.9	48.3	51.0	56.1	...
22 to 24 years.....	46.7	56.1	47.2	45.5	51.4	27.8	47.9	41.9	51.4	...
25 to 34 years.....	43.6	42.5	36.0	47.0	46.2	28.2	24.4	49.0	41.7	...
35 to 44 years.....	45.2	38.7	46.2	40.6	52.3	36.0	34.8	40.8	39.2	...
45 to 64 years.....	36.5	24.8	30.8	36.7	43.0	30.9	26.1	36.3	34.1	...
65 years and over.....	8.3	7.8	8.9	9.0	...	13.3	3.4	4.6	7.6	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	47 117	11 847	5 250	13 855	1 551	2 694	1 924	2 674	81 201	263
50 to 52 weeks.....	30 303	7 590	3 679	7 003	1 178	1 791	1 139	1 926	52 914	194
27 to 49 weeks.....	11 476	2 386	1 020	4 247	220	619	569	459	17 848	46
26 weeks or less.....	5 338	1 871	551	2 605	153	284	216	289	10 439	23
Female, 16 years old and over	26 489	6 882	3 099	9 463	956	1 080	765	1 596	48 539	231
50 to 52 weeks.....	10 445	3 490	1 397	3 420	388	315	263	793	21 413	91
27 to 49 weeks.....	7 706	1 479	734	2 702	289	347	229	370	13 080	60
26 weeks or less.....	8 338	1 913	968	3 341	279	418	273	433	14 046	81
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	43 740	10 142	4 702	11 792	1 420	2 482	1 671	2 278	69 899	196
Private wage or salary workers.....	37 592	6 848	4 019	8 730	1 113	2 128	1 518	1 836	44 993	151
Government workers.....	3 812	2 101	514	1 709	242	256	64	245	19 918	37
Local government workers.....	1 930	1 114	247	999	198	125	21	132	4 786	—
Self-employed workers.....	2 233	1 146	152	1 316	65	98	89	185	4 840	8
Unpaid family workers.....	103	47	17	37	—	—	—	12	148	—
Female employed	20 481	5 599	2 280	7 395	1 759	856	544	1 305	37 931	211
Private wage or salary workers.....	17 576	3 968	1 835	5 683	633	669	446	1 115	28 821	188
Government workers.....	2 281	1 335	387	1 309	75	144	55	165	7 620	15
Local government workers.....	1 186	791	154	774	31	112	19	84	2 468	—
Self-employed workers.....	521	227	42	305	28	43	30	17	1 156	8
Unpaid family workers.....	103	69	16	98	—	—	—	8	334	—
Male employed, in agriculture	450	716	182	1 781	26	9	5	149	835	—
Wage or salary workers.....	330	647	174	1 522	26	—	5	118	620	—
Self-employed workers.....	120	69	8	253	—	9	—	31	215	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	57	180	33	617	—	9	—	11	133	—
Wage or salary workers.....	46	180	33	546	—	9	—	11	108	—
Self-employed workers.....	11	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	25	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	20 495	5 293	2 304	6 248	660	1 180	978	1 243	35 173	118
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	367	189	37	248	43	62	8	19	1 354	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	1 442	440	175	722	18	121	51	98	2 101	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	557	395	143	624	20	49	38	49	1 630	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places					
	Texarkana		Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont	
	Total	Arkansas portion										Texas portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	137	28	109	2 175	405	2 680	1 947	2 277	2 229	835	11 355	1 187
Labor force	125	28	97	1 816	292	1 927	1 678	1 940	1 807	750	8 695	956
Percent of total	91.2	...	89.0	83.5	72.1	71.9	86.2	85.2	81.1	89.8	76.6	80.5
Civilian labor force	125	28	97	1 816	292	1 919	1 678	1 470	1 797	736	8 523	943
Employed	119	28	91	1 764	270	1 767	1 175	1 437	1 742	725	8 231	894
Unemployed	6	—	6	52	22	152	503	33	55	11	292	49
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	—	—	2.9	7.5	7.9	1.5	2.2	3.1	1.5	3.4	5.2
Not in labor force	12	—	12	359	113	763	269	337	422	85	2 660	231
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	7	—	151	78	114	23	—	244	16
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	183	46	262	76	88	148	67	1 220	118
Other: Under 65 years	6	—	6	98	26	217	86	88	139	12	753	39
65 years and over	6	—	6	71	41	123	29	47	112	6	443	58
Female, 16 years old and over	175	50	125	2 304	400	2 904	1 800	2 446	2 314	808	11 840	1 207
Labor force	48	16	32	795	160	1 100	823	1 036	998	386	5 340	418
Percent of total	27.4	...	25.6	34.5	40.0	37.9	45.7	42.4	43.1	47.8	45.1	34.6
Civilian labor force	48	16	32	795	160	1 094	793	1 036	998	386	5 340	418
Employed	34	16	18	710	138	1 023	732	962	901	359	5 088	378
Unemployed	14	—	14	85	22	71	261	77	97	27	252	40
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	10.7	13.8	6.5	7.7	7.4	9.7	7.0	4.7	9.6
Not in labor force	127	34	93	1 509	240	1 804	977	1 410	1 316	422	6 500	789
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	6	—	16	—	147	—	—	195	14
Enrolled in school	25	—	25	235	—	272	104	101	201	56	1 118	126
Other: Under 65 years	82	28	54	1 183	180	1 277	754	1 091	1 004	350	4 473	599
65 years and over	14	—	14	91	60	239	119	71	111	16	714	50
Male, 16 to 21 years old	20	—	20	432	67	600	489	521	427	114	2 603	232
Not enrolled in school	13	—	13	143	29	230	292	310	198	46	1 053	41
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	111	22	194	82	116	125	14	672	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	7	9	81	14	41	26	—	262	16
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	175	50	125	2 304	400	2 904	1 800	2 446	2 314	808	11 840	1 207
With own children under 6 years	58	13	45	735	169	865	626	846	886	292	3 637	301
In labor force	20	6	14	200	71	274	236	319	339	92	1 656	101
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29	13	16	511	54	649	425	504	454	175	2 285	254
In labor force	6	—	6	195	23	291	245	263	206	68	1 134	114
Married women, husband present	84	28	56	1 563	249	1 732	1 248	1 453	1 556	574	7 106	809
In labor force	—	—	—	453	92	602	555	627	605	226	3 123	244
With own children under 6 years	38	7	31	695	120	741	540	769	766	268	3 217	284
In labor force	—	—	—	177	40	209	210	284	245	78	1 404	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23	13	10	459	50	570	377	371	391	154	1 892	219
In labor force	—	—	—	152	23	242	210	184	143	47	828	87
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	16.9	...	11.7	20.1	9.8	9.4	...	17.0	9.8
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	30.5	...	34.6	47.7	36.2	28.5	...	37.3	...
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	56.0	...	53.3	83.2	80.1	74.3	...	50.1	...
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	87.0	...	56.8	93.6	88.3	75.3	...	66.8	...
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	100.0	...	80.7	100.0	97.8	91.6	85.3	79.6	96.1
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	98.6	96.4	90.2	90.3	94.1	97.8	96.4	90.2	92.5
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	95.0	...	93.1	95.5	86.7	91.0	96.9	92.6	100.0
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	87.3	...	72.0	84.1	86.8	84.8	93.5	88.5	93.1
65 years and over	—	—	—	45.8	...	32.3	...	...	11.1	—	27.8	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	11.8	...	5.0	2.5	6.2	11.2	...	4.9	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	20.6	...	14.4	...	25.0	25.9	...	19.4	...
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	23.6	...	42.7	30.7	25.3	55.5	...	41.5	...
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	49.1	...	54.6	66.4	59.8	52.6	...	53.1	...
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	26.3	...	49.8	48.7	53.3	53.7	39.5	64.3	54.5
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	49.3	65.1	43.2	51.5	43.5	44.7	45.4	52.0	31.4
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	32.4	...	45.8	51.7	43.8	45.8	36.3	53.1	42.7
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	34.6	...	33.9	45.8	34.8	41.8	...	40.8	35.2
65 years and over	—	—	—	12.1	...	13.1	5.6	24.5	7.5	...	10.1	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	131	28	103	1 958	332	2 111	1 735	1 931	1 976	789	9 290	1 016
50 to 52 weeks	104	28	76	1 251	252	1 476	1 274	1 459	1 204	625	6 275	686
27 to 49 weeks	14	—	14	521	34	310	199	330	451	148	1 694	231
26 weeks or less	13	—	13	186	46	325	262	142	321	16	1 321	99
Female, 16 years old and over	59	24	35	940	191	1 338	939	1 257	1 196	500	6 264	499
50 to 52 weeks	26	8	18	310	84	608	506	512	372	193	3 013	222
27 to 49 weeks	17	—	17	260	42	383	221	325	317	113	1 393	120
26 weeks or less	16	5	11	370	65	347	212	420	507	194	1 858	157
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	119	28	91	1 764	270	1 767	1 175	1 437	1 742	725	8 231	894
Private wage or salary workers	81	21	60	1 445	239	1 512	924	1 264	1 509	619	5 788	783
Government workers	38	7	31	219	17	181	199	113	168	63	1 815	57
Local government workers	25	7	18	105	5	78	104	72	98	9	547	13
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	94	14	74	52	60	65	37	622	54
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Female employed	34	16	18	710	138	1 023	732	962	901	359	5 088	378
Private wage or salary workers	17	11	6	510	131	901	564	845	811	300	3 454	307
Government workers	17	5	12	144	7	109	155	104	60	26	1 466	56
Local government workers	11	5	6	67	—	34	86	49	31	6	382	29
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	44	—	13	13	13	30	19	144	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	14	24	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	34	—	32	21	40	18	6	126	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	20	—	27	21	26	5	6	68	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	14	—	5	—	14	13	—	58	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	39	19	20	847	145	1 035	683	798	809	348	3 679	419
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	17	12	75	35	40	25	—	176	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	6	6	—	21	—	73	30	42	20	21	421	12
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	—	6	27	12	81	9	39	50	5	183	33

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	10 998	22 589	19 326	48 881	9 402	3 182	871	887	42 616	1 127	15 478
Labor force	7 812	17 808	16 570	37 023	8 138	2 472	777	810	36 231	1 047	10 999
Percent of total	71.0	78.8	85.7	75.7	86.6	77.7	89.2	91.3	85.0	92.9	71.1
Civilian labor force	7 783	17 491	16 520	35 959	7 839	2 402	777	788	36 086	1 047	10 756
Employed	7 281	16 739	16 094	33 736	7 539	2 297	742	768	35 112	1 025	10 022
Unemployed	502	752	426	2 223	300	105	35	20	974	22	734
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	4.3	2.6	6.2	3.8	4.4	4.5	2.5	2.7	2.1	6.8
Not in labor force	3 186	4 781	2 756	11 858	1 264	710	94	77	6 385	80	4 479
Inmate of institution	75	181	120	199	114	23	—	6	94	—	79
Enrolled in school	1 090	2 020	1 198	5 621	505	255	67	26	2 868	43	1 711
Other: Under 65 years	1 207	1 564	912	3 211	329	218	14	23	2 003	20	1 258
65 years and over	814	1 016	526	2 827	9 316	3 390	884	878	43 676	1 225	19 776
Female, 16 years old and over	14 588	24 983	19 736	59 669	9 121	3 390	884	878	43 676	1 225	19 776
Labor force	5 179	8 762	9 324	22 394	3 631	1 323	413	455	17 749	529	6 039
Percent of total	35.3	35.1	47.2	37.5	39.8	39.0	46.7	51.8	40.6	43.2	30.5
Civilian labor force	5 179	8 748	9 324	22 387	3 623	1 323	413	455	17 749	529	6 039
Employed	4 703	8 137	8 947	21 053	3 402	1 232	371	387	17 000	514	5 570
Unemployed	476	611	377	1 334	221	99	42	68	749	15	469
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	7.0	4.0	6.1	6.1	7.4	10.2	14.9	4.2	2.8	7.8
Not in labor force	9 409	16 221	10 412	37 275	5 490	2 067	471	423	25 927	696	13 737
Inmate of institution	45	76	23	110	20	11	—	—	60	—	14
Enrolled in school	1 317	2 305	1 046	6 135	576	320	52	37	3 230	98	1 919
Other: Under 65 years	6 667	12 441	8 360	26 506	4 472	1 502	399	379	20 455	555	9 176
65 years and over	1 380	1 399	983	4 524	4 222	234	20	7	8 272	118	3 220
Not enrolled in school	2 439	4 548	3 714	10 284	1 730	568	166	96	8 272	118	3 220
Not high school graduate	647	1 835	1 841	3 299	856	181	46	56	3 814	64	1 149
Unemployed or not in labor force	321	411	316	827	159	34	11	22	757	8	407
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	14 588	24 983	19 736	59 669	9 121	3 390	884	878	43 676	1 225	19 776
With own children under 6 years	3 464	7 405	6 925	15 990	3 588	896	410	444	14 757	581	4 681
In labor force	1 205	2 200	2 512	5 115	1 173	275	165	172	4 633	172	1 356
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 221	5 391	4 007	12 939	1 892	760	179	148	8 856	200	3 473
In labor force	1 142	1 959	2 198	5 396	907	288	91	72	3 849	111	1 127
Married women, husband present	7 031	14 787	13 089	31 944	6 419	2 118	711	668	28 345	900	9 931
In labor force	2 067	4 453	5 479	9 752	2 260	674	328	289	9 937	348	2 437
With own children under 6 years	2 763	6 506	6 227	13 918	3 313	787	396	434	13 424	556	4 065
In labor force	864	1 787	2 049	3 795	986	209	151	162	3 847	154	1 120
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 450	4 462	3 272	10 221	1 571	651	162	124	7 409	172	2 734
In labor force	783	1 430	1 659	3 520	697	235	79	54	2 958	83	733
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:	14 and 15 years	8.7	11.1	6.8	24.3	16.6	—	—	14.2	—	8.1
	16 and 17 years	28.2	25.7	40.6	18.9	44.8	—	—	41.7	—	15.5
	18 and 19 years	43.3	62.4	64.8	52.2	69.3	—	—	68.8	—	41.3
	20 and 21 years	74.2	76.2	89.2	71.7	90.6	—	—	84.6	—	75.4
	22 to 24 years	85.0	88.0	91.9	85.0	92.7	—	—	90.8	—	86.2
	25 to 34 years	89.5	95.2	95.2	93.5	96.9	—	—	96.2	—	91.5
	35 to 44 years	92.2	93.6	95.9	95.7	95.9	100.0	100.0	96.5	100.0	92.3
	45 to 64 years	82.8	88.2	92.2	86.5	89.8	93.8	—	90.6	100.0	88.8
	65 years and over	22.9	21.4	48.1	21.3	35.8	—	—	34.2	—	24.3
Female:	14 and 15 years	3.9	5.3	7.9	3.9	13.1	—	—	5.7	—	4.9
	16 and 17 years	15.8	14.4	27.8	13.7	20.3	—	—	21.6	—	14.9
	18 and 19 years	36.6	38.3	55.5	43.7	39.7	—	—	42.3	—	33.1
	20 and 21 years	59.5	49.1	56.7	58.9	56.3	—	—	52.6	—	47.5
	22 to 24 years	61.2	46.4	57.7	55.2	46.5	—	—	45.3	—	56.1
	25 to 34 years	46.1	44.6	48.3	44.9	41.8	—	—	45.3	—	42.7
	35 to 44 years	38.0	36.8	50.8	41.0	44.1	—	—	46.1	—	38.8
	45 to 64 years	31.4	31.4	46.8	35.6	42.2	—	—	36.4	—	24.8
	65 years and over	7.7	5.3	14.4	7.9	4.8	—	—	8.3	—	7.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	8 224	18 345	17 631	38 958	8 485	2 740	838	824	37 898	1 091	11 721
50 to 52 weeks	4 981	13 058	11 495	28 096	5 520	1 550	565	590	24 019	822	7 477
27 to 49 weeks	1 923	3 625	4 066	6 348	2 096	717	178	194	9 420	185	2 379
26 weeks or less	1 320	1 662	2 070	4 514	869	473	95	40	4 459	84	1 865
Female, 16 years old and over	5 732	9 403	11 670	26 347	4 594	1 523	557	517	21 859	742	6 853
50 to 52 weeks	2 714	4 650	4 826	13 465	1 746	651	179	137	8 828	258	3 469
27 to 49 weeks	1 480	2 198	3 174	6 008	1 308	454	136	192	6 289	217	1 479
26 weeks or less	1 538	2 555	3 670	6 874	1 540	418	242	188	6 742	267	1 905
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	7 281	16 739	16 094	33 736	7 539	2 297	742	768	35 112	1 025	10 022
Private wage or salary workers	5 223	12 148	14 055	24 624	6 310	1 713	621	686	30 387	920	6 790
Government workers	1 317	3 519	1 149	7 385	876	404	71	48	2 880	52	2 040
Local government workers	829	1 270	676	2 426	309	175	42	15	1 376	20	1 107
Self-employed workers	729	1 052	878	1 722	340	166	50	34	1 742	53	1 125
Unpaid family workers	12	20	12	5	13	14	—	—	103	—	47
Female employed	4 703	8 137	8 947	21 053	3 402	1 232	371	387	17 000	514	5 570
Private wage or salary workers	3 675	6 510	7 999	17 202	3 022	826	346	351	14 640	462	3 950
Government workers	832	1 408	702	3 342	284	340	25	30	1 809	46	1 324
Local government workers	474	849	411	1 455	149	77	6	16	931	37	780
Self-employed workers	167	195	185	457	53	45	—	6	455	6	227
Unpaid family workers	29	24	61	52	43	21	—	—	96	—	69
Male employed, in agriculture	449	360	250	399	94	58	8	28	338	—	708
Wage or salary workers	385	231	201	342	84	41	—	—	240	—	647
Self-employed workers	64	129	49	57	10	17	—	—	98	—	61
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	95	8	53	42	—	—	—	—	18	—	180
Wage or salary workers	89	8	46	23	—	—	—	—	7	—	180
Self-employed workers	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	4 135	8 305	7 394	19 213	3 659	1 194	355	433	16 247	492	5 230
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	229	320	188	625	60	58	—	14	309	—	189
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	340	581	451	1 368	224	39	12	38	1 202	—	440
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	354	388	254	968	137	60	17	13	435	12	395

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.										
	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 970	569	1 666	3 077	1 987	1 260	3 359	92 925	405	2 288	1 947
Labor force	4 870	527	1 467	2 531	1 747	981	2 499	71 162	292	1 624	1 678
Percent of total	81.6	92.6	88.1	82.3	87.9	77.9	74.4	76.6	72.1	71.0	86.2
Civilian labor force	4 812	527	1 463	2 531	1 709	981	2 371	69 805	292	1 616	1 193
Employed	4 597	521	1 380	2 397	1 682	903	2 278	66 889	270	1 497	1 175
Unemployed	215	6	83	134	27	80	93	2 916	22	119	18
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	1.1	5.7	5.3	1.6	7.8	3.9	4.2	7.5	7.4	1.5
Not in labor force	1 100	42	199	546	240	279	860	21 763	113	664	269
Inmate of institution	26	—	30	19	—	—	6	1 127	—	151	78
Enrolled in school	539	35	85	298	158	123	358	8 383	46	205	76
Other: Under 65 years	350	7	49	162	59	55	269	6 552	26	198	86
65 years and over	185	—	35	67	23	101	227	5 701	41	110	29
Female, 16 years old and over	6 227	607	1 880	3 018	1 879	1 293	3 680	107 665	400	2 550	1 800
Labor force	2 395	216	838	872	680	338	1 387	38 412	160	937	823
Percent of total	38.5	35.6	44.6	28.9	36.2	26.1	37.7	35.7	40.0	36.7	45.7
Civilian labor force	2 395	216	838	872	680	338	1 387	38 339	160	931	793
Employed	2 198	207	742	836	632	284	1 305	35 973	138	875	732
Unemployed	197	9	96	36	48	54	82	2 366	22	56	61
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	4.2	11.5	4.1	7.1	16.0	5.9	6.2	13.8	6.0	7.7
Not in labor force	3 832	391	1 042	2 146	1 199	955	2 293	69 253	240	1 613	977
Inmate of institution	—	12	—	22	—	—	—	645	—	16	20
Enrolled in school	459	26	143	237	173	125	323	9 333	—	255	104
Other: Under 65 years	3 228	337	826	1 745	981	692	1 725	50 222	180	1 110	734
65 years and over	145	16	73	142	45	138	245	9 053	60	232	119
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 505	75	381	708	411	277	651	18 743	67	529	489
Not enrolled in school	728	27	201	321	153	81	250	6 655	29	230	292
Not high school graduate	584	22	183	235	106	38	196	4 470	22	194	82
Unemployed or not in labor force	106	—	17	71	15	15	83	1 773	9	81	14
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	6 227	607	1 880	3 018	1 879	1 293	3 680	107 665	400	2 550	1 800
With own children under 6 years	2 464	305	732	1 163	691	298	1 168	29 500	169	724	626
In labor force	840	87	330	244	173	44	384	8 576	71	235	236
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 331	138	386	638	439	320	812	22 534	54	556	425
In labor force	539	63	162	244	201	99	359	8 869	23	242	245
Married women, husband present	4 057	482	1 226	2 065	1 371	850	2 230	60 053	249	1 445	1 248
In labor force	1 345	175	489	487	411	219	761	18 109	92	482	550
With own children under 6 years	2 175	305	646	1 100	662	211	995	25 151	120	612	545
In labor force	649	87	262	193	152	36	321	6 708	40	182	210
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 109	118	341	538	400	316	626	17 806	54	477	377
In labor force	398	54	136	174	172	99	214	6 197	23	193	210
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	22.3	...	20.9	6.4	7.7	13.2	9.8	9.4	...	12.7	20.1
16 and 17 years	33.4	...	57.1	38.4	35.8	24.5	23.2	31.1	...	32.9	47.7
18 and 19 years	70.3	...	88.5	55.6	87.7	...	27.9	55.3	...	61.2	83.2
20 and 21 years	76.7	...	93.6	89.7	83.3	85.3	72.6	77.4	...	59.9	93.6
22 to 24 years	97.8	...	87.9	93.5	85.7	...	81.3	86.3	...	80.8	100.0
25 to 34 years	95.2	97.3	96.2	93.4	98.9	91.4	91.2	93.8	96.4	87.6	90.3
35 to 44 years	96.2	100.0	100.0	97.3	95.9	100.0	97.0	94.2	...	91.7	95.5
45 to 64 years	83.2	...	89.3	86.0	93.5	90.5	88.3	85.5	...	72.0	84.1
65 years and over	26.6	...	...	35.0	...	21.7	18.3	26.8	...	33.1	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	7.2	...	7.8	11.1	—	—	2.0	3.1	...	3.8	2.5
16 and 17 years	22.7	...	22.9	18.1	13.8	...	23.8	14.0	...	12.3	...
18 and 19 years	37.6	...	43.9	28.3	48.5	...	27.3	41.4	...	46.5	30.6
20 and 21 years	53.3	...	58.4	34.1	45.8	...	51.0	55.8	...	51.2	66.4
22 to 24 years	47.2	...	51.4	27.8	25.5	...	41.9	51.7	...	49.7	48.7
25 to 34 years	35.2	31.9	45.4	27.5	39.8	26.1	49.0	41.6	65.1	42.5	51.5
35 to 44 years	45.7	32.0	52.6	36.4	33.2	29.4	40.8	38.9	...	44.8	51.7
45 to 64 years	32.0	...	43.8	31.9	39.0	21.1	36.3	34.1	...	33.9	45.8
65 years and over	9.4	...	...	13.3	...	—	4.6	7.6	...	11.2	5.6
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 119	554	1 506	2 604	1 780	1 065	2 674	75 975	332	1 746	1 735
50 to 52 weeks	3 567	470	1 138	1 739	1 156	622	1 926	49 429	252	1 202	1 274
27 to 49 weeks	1 007	41	215	591	452	302	459	16 870	34	282	199
26 weeks or less	545	43	153	274	172	141	289	9 676	46	262	262
Female, 16 years old and over	2 980	336	943	1 053	868	415	1 596	45 938	191	1 145	939
50 to 52 weeks	1 319	106	388	305	272	121	793	20 328	84	475	506
27 to 49 weeks	734	102	289	347	247	126	370	12 429	42	357	221
26 weeks or less	927	128	266	401	349	168	433	13 181	65	313	212
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	4 597	521	1 380	2 397	1 682	903	2 278	66 889	270	1 497	1 175
Private wage or salary workers	3 934	380	1 073	2 087	1 389	821	1 836	43 255	239	1 283	924
Government workers	494	122	242	239	216	29	245	18 886	17	153	199
Local government workers	247	58	198	113	158	5	132	4 538	5	78	104
Self-employed workers	152	19	65	71	77	53	185	4 607	14	61	52
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	141	—	—	—
Female employed	2 198	207	742	836	632	284	1 305	35 973	138	875	732
Private wage or salary workers	1 781	193	623	659	551	241	1 115	27 479	131	787	564
Government workers	359	14	75	139	67	21	165	7 096	7	75	155
Local government workers	154	8	31	107	51	—	84	2 331	—	34	86
Self-employed workers	42	—	21	38	14	22	17	1 091	—	13	13
Unpaid family workers	16	—	23	—	—	—	8	307	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	167	6	19	9	44	5	149	761	—	32	21
Wage or salary workers	159	6	19	—	44	5	118	550	—	27	21
Self-employed workers	8	—	—	9	—	—	31	211	—	5	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	33	—	—	9	—	—	11	127	—	7	—
Wage or salary workers	33	—	—	9	—	—	11	108	—	7	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 275	273	640	1 133	841	507	1 243	32 990	145	864	683
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	37	7	43	62	4	8	19	1 317	12	69	35
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	175	—	18	115	71	30	98	1 975	—	56	30
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	143	—	15	49	29	14	49	1 572	12	58	9

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Abilene			Amarillo			Austin			Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	
	Total	Abilene	Urban balance	Total	Amarillo	Urban balance	Total	Austin	Urban balance	Total	Beaumont
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 982	2 399	294	2 827	2 643	126	14 590	13 319	226	4 286	1 272
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	141	141	—	161	144	11	1 596	1 444	52	438	152
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	84	—	41	—
Health workers, except practitioners	13	13	—	15	9	—	166	156	—	24	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	39	—	57	57	—	190	183	7	86	21
Technicians, except health	23	23	—	6	6	—	258	227	10	85	26
Other professional workers	66	66	—	83	72	11	891	794	35	202	98
Managers and administrators, except farm	76	76	—	153	136	17	777	701	15	297	137
Salaried:											
Retail trade	—	—	—	42	33	9	247	225	—	47	19
Other industries	60	60	—	84	76	8	318	284	6	171	76
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	10	10	—	15	15	—	150	135	9	33	26
Other industries	6	6	—	12	12	—	62	57	—	46	16
Sales workers	72	65	7	156	147	—	748	623	10	241	87
Retail trade	54	47	7	100	91	—	455	356	10	138	60
Other than retail trade	18	18	—	56	56	—	293	267	—	103	27
Clerical and kindred workers	283	267	16	319	313	6	2 799	2 591	55	578	236
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	460	409	33	448	410	18	1 986	1 852	15	935	261
Mechanics and repairmen	140	110	30	135	121	—	420	387	—	238	65
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	51	51	—	36	36	—	76	68	—	70	5
Construction craftsmen	124	106	—	158	145	13	672	642	—	232	54
Other craftsmen	145	142	3	119	108	5	818	755	15	395	137
Operatives, except transport	646	550	72	461	447	—	2 016	1 890	19	715	75
Durable goods manufacturing	204	200	4	31	31	—	652	634	—	111	33
Nondurable goods manufacturing	230	194	36	161	153	—	233	233	—	295	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	212	156	32	269	263	—	1 131	1 023	19	309	35
Transport equipment operatives	97	82	15	153	153	—	563	518	9	126	49
Truck drivers	54	39	15	68	68	—	270	250	—	35	17
Other transport equipment operatives	43	43	—	85	85	—	293	268	9	91	32
Laborers, except farm	278	236	34	313	288	25	1 338	1 223	15	294	66
Construction laborers	96	77	19	144	135	9	495	437	7	65	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	114	99	15	46	41	5	350	333	—	93	38
Other laborers, except farm	68	60	—	123	112	11	493	453	8	136	9
Farmers and farm managers	23	9	14	10	5	5	21	—	—	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	244	19	55	6	—	—	117	41	—	12	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	569	477	43	573	549	24	2 390	2 204	25	573	156
Cleaning service workers	190	159	14	189	178	11	510	445	—	108	42
Food service workers	183	152	13	245	232	13	892	831	8	225	55
Health service workers	76	53	9	21	21	—	309	271	17	60	14
Personal service workers	85	85	—	65	65	—	348	326	—	96	13
Protective service workers	14	7	7	22	22	—	94	94	—	42	18
Private household workers	93	68	5	74	51	14	269	232	11	71	53
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 102	962	77	956	901	32	5 502	5 088	90	1 140	378
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	80	80	—	94	83	5	482	466	7	113	48
Nurses	5	5	—	6	—	—	73	73	—	12	7
Health workers, except nurses	8	8	—	9	9	—	27	27	—	12	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	39	—	43	43	—	139	132	7	57	21
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	42	—	5	—
Other professional workers	28	28	—	36	31	5	201	192	—	27	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	24	24	—	193	179	—	36	14
Sales workers	35	35	—	32	32	—	288	232	—	96	31
Retail trade	25	25	—	32	32	—	247	191	—	62	22
Other than retail trade	10	10	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	34	9
Clerical and kindred workers	206	198	8	201	195	6	1 848	1 726	40	427	155
Bookkeepers	8	—	8	24	24	—	150	150	—	53	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83	83	—	66	60	6	683	638	14	169	76
Other clerical workers	115	115	—	111	111	—	1 015	938	26	205	63
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	12	3	17	17	—	113	113	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	338	291	39	205	197	—	820	773	7	29	—
Durable goods manufacturing	120	120	—	—	—	—	211	204	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	109	85	24	104	96	—	127	127	—	7	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	109	86	15	101	101	—	482	442	7	22	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	11	—
Laborers, except farm	26	26	—	14	14	—	82	82	—	11	6
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	8	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	309	252	22	295	288	7	1 410	1 298	25	346	71
Cleaning service workers	45	42	—	81	81	—	243	218	—	37	20
Food service workers	120	89	13	143	136	7	489	447	8	155	31
Health service workers	76	53	9	13	13	—	281	243	17	46	7
Personal service workers	63	63	—	51	51	—	240	233	—	73	6
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Private household workers	93	68	5	74	51	14	240	203	11	71	53
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	23	23	—	31	25	6	148	134	7	38	11
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	27	11
Blue-collar workers	13	13	—	18	18	—	68	61	7	11	—
farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	10	10	—	13	7	6	67	60	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	13	13	—	30	18	12	46	46	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	13	13	—	7	—	7	22	22	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	12	7	5	18	18	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	11	11	—	6	6	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 861	\$4 283	\$3 305	\$5 326	\$5 334	...	\$4 710	\$4 698	\$6 188	\$7 592	\$6 671
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	4 375	4 375	—	7 829	7 864	—	7 231	7 265	—	10 193	11 064
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 518	4 667	—	6 433	6 433	—	5 264	5 204	—	8 245	6 891
Operatives, including transport	4 496	4 539	—	5 217	5 224	—	4 411	4 390	—	7 587	5 800
Laborers, except farm	3 421	3 406	—	4 747	4 673	—	3 953	3 957	—	4 471	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 980	—	—	—	—	—	2 607	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 184	\$2 183	...	\$2 006	\$2 047	...	\$2 963	\$2 952	...	\$2 358	\$2 838
Clerical and kindred workers	2 732	2 825	—	3 010	3 059	—	3 485	3 480	—	2 994	3 488
Operatives, including transport	2 175	2 257	—	1 641	1 554	—	2 817	2 797	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange—Con.			Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito					Bryan—College Station		
	Orange	Port Arthur	Urban balance	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Urban balance	Total	Bryan	College Station
Total employed, 16 years old and over	271	1 187	1 260	27 927	11 984	5 849	3 354	1 407	2 154	1 689	302
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	35	53	170	1 988	911	483	181	69	181	90	85
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	14	11	120	81	13	6	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	5	—	12	304	64	131	47	7	29	5	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	4	48	820	432	106	63	51	6	6	—
Technicians, except health.....	7	5	47	136	84	33	11	—	31	8	17
Other professional workers.....	16	30	52	608	250	200	54	11	115	71	44
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7	88	59	1 856	1 029	348	211	76	102	69	13
Salaried:.....	7	18	10	518	297	137	41	6	32	24	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	843	483	130	97	53	45	32	13
Other industries.....	—	—	—	351	157	56	61	17	25	13	—
Self-employed:.....	—	—	—	144	92	25	12	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	10	14	189	96	401	205	61	143	117	19
Other industries.....	13	71	48	1 419	739	264	152	61	95	76	12
Sales workers.....	13	21	28	440	221	137	53	—	48	41	7
Other than retail trade.....	—	50	20	3 806	2 066	648	414	183	253	218	21
Clerical and kindred workers.....	20	120	153	3 462	1 603	749	408	140	250	213	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	81	207	328	948	507	153	99	34	84	61	16
Mechanics and repairmen.....	31	54	82	65	23	29	6	—	13	13	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	6	19	33	1 367	595	315	176	81	103	89	14
Construction craftsmen.....	18	65	69	1 082	478	252	127	25	50	50	—
Other craftsmen.....	26	69	144	3 709	1 642	750	426	232	411	383	21
Operatives, except transport.....	29	240	310	380	134	108	55	21	107	92	8
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	45	33	1 593	901	251	110	75	62	62	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	21	84	160	1 736	607	391	261	136	242	229	13
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	8	111	117	1 425	522	375	165	84	123	123	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	63	6	714	265	167	82	44	55	55	—
Truck drivers.....	—	12	6	711	257	208	83	40	68	68	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	—	51	—	2 701	1 162	590	357	229	139	104	13
Laborers, except farm.....	18	139	58	562	196	109	120	33	41	41	—
Construction laborers.....	—	39	7	671	275	136	146	47	37	16	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	—	42	7	1 468	691	345	91	149	61	47	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	18	58	44	344	37	24	6	5	20	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	2 472	326	378	361	134	121	56	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	3 565	1 486	906	494	180	350	271	79
Service workers, except private household.....	68	194	128	1 037	388	245	141	97	29	22	7
Cleaning service workers.....	17	23	26	1 133	430	338	169	45	260	203	57
Food service workers.....	17	112	30	454	169	139	94	—	25	17	8
Health service workers.....	—	—	46	346	115	95	56	12	26	19	7
Personal service workers, except private household.....	26	35	11	387	281	58	24	—	7	7	—
Protective service workers.....	—	24	—	740	240	197	126	14	61	45	16
Private household workers.....	—	12	—	10 353	4 703	2 222	1 222	581	806	691	88
Female employed, 16 years old and over	89	284	294	1 009	491	210	77	41	55	25	30
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12	9	38	182	44	76	7	—	—	—	—
Nurses.....	5	—	—	79	20	23	29	7	22	5	17
Health workers, except nurses.....	—	—	12	526	295	58	41	23	6	6	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	4	19	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health.....	—	5	—	202	118	47	—	11	27	14	13
Other professional workers.....	—	—	7	346	182	74	41	24	10	4	6
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	5	17	986	496	178	158	38	52	45	7
Sales workers.....	13	25	14	878	440	155	129	38	35	28	7
Retail trade.....	13	12	8	108	56	23	29	—	17	17	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	13	6	2 667	1 408	513	278	172	203	182	7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	13	91	119	300	142	64	52	14	16	16	—
Bookkeepers.....	—	12	20	472	148	107	28	77	56	56	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	6	48	19	1 538	794	301	119	130	110	110	—
Other clerical workers.....	7	31	80	196	81	75	8	—	8	8	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	1 805	934	276	174	114	181	181	—
Operatives, except transport.....	—	17	12	31	22	—	—	—	40	40	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	7	—	1 207	706	166	91	53	11	11	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	567	206	110	83	61	130	130	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	10	12	31	6	9	9	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	11	—	185	99	21	21	27	13	13	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	5	—	426	66	124	70	11	33	20	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	1 947	700	547	265	140	206	184	22
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	51	109	94	294	99	50	25	72	29	22	7
Service workers, except private household.....	—	11	6	884	302	279	141	45	123	123	—
Cleaning service workers.....	17	73	23	396	162	123	59	—	25	17	8
Food service workers.....	—	—	39	235	77	71	30	7	26	19	7
Health service workers.....	—	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers, except private household.....	26	25	11	735	240	197	121	14	45	29	16
Protective service workers.....	—	12	—	211	71	43	52	21	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	8	53	17	4	26	6	—	—	—
White-collar workers.....	—	8	8	74	24	23	7	15	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	6	—	54	—	16	19	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	113	25	36	24	—	36	28	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	36	7	14	8	—	28	28	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	54	13	22	10	—	8	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 318	\$7 263	\$8 278	\$3 472	\$3 717	\$3 694	\$3 089	\$3 416	\$4 279	\$4 604	\$1 561
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	8 320	9 600	6 642	6 693	5 630	7 125	...	5 333	6 143	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	8 339	8 346	3 868	3 790	4 141	3 491	3 900	4 974	5 263	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	7 201	8 570	3 461	3 207	3 952	3 471	2 851	4 552	4 595	...
Laborers, except farm.....	...	4 357	...	2 583	2 396	2 895	1 968	3 347	3 486	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	—	—	2 548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	—	—	2 061	1 630	1 781	1 323	3 083	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings².....	...	\$1 847	\$3 104	\$2 082	\$2 482	\$1 463	\$1 463	\$1 911	\$2 435	\$2 405	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	1 910	3 375	2 770	2 876	2 801	2 289	2 421	3 262	3 238	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	1 882	2 295	1 536	2 372	...	2 586	2 586	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Corpus Christi			Dallas						
	Total	Corpus Christi	Urban balance	Total	Dallas	Garland	Grand Prairie (part)	Irving	Mesquite	Urban balance
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	35 608	24 876	6 027	36 155	25 041	1 113	1 064	1 539	728	4 947
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 531	2 013	359	3 423	2 104	170	85	209	72	709
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	51	44	7	161	116	14	—	18	—	13
Health workers, except practitioners	508	414	71	256	180	19	—	7	—	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	653	516	91	451	263	33	17	26	12	90
Technicians, except health	325	228	52	529	315	45	20	35	19	66
Other professional workers	994	811	138	2 026	1 230	59	48	123	41	490
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 770	1 327	315	1 687	1 115	78	30	97	62	254
Salaried:										
Retail trade	548	422	96	458	327	12	—	34	17	68
Other industries	832	636	136	993	639	52	21	63	45	141
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	264	178	52	89	52	7	9	—	—	7
Other industries	126	91	31	147	97	—	—	—	—	38
Sales workers	1 719	1 347	308	1 980	1 324	83	23	62	73	371
Retail trade	1 131	845	222	1 181	808	55	23	26	59	180
Other than retail trade	588	502	86	799	518	28	—	36	14	191
Clerical and kindred workers	4 401	3 768	411	6 028	4 344	230	111	291	122	813
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 919	4 271	946	5 819	4 035	138	171	337	160	678
Mechanics and repairmen	1 652	1 259	248	1 225	790	30	45	118	41	147
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	271	211	20	416	241	—	41	19	35	52
Construction craftsmen	2 136	1 424	375	1 755	1 201	57	57	59	15	230
Other craftsmen	1 860	1 377	303	2 423	1 803	51	28	141	69	249
Operatives, except transport	4 222	2 876	894	8 175	5 835	163	416	261	124	987
Durable goods manufacturing	869	618	169	3 385	2 023	104	307	129	36	589
Nondurable goods manufacturing	863	546	221	2 840	2 195	27	85	90	55	257
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 490	1 712	504	1 950	1 617	32	24	42	33	141
Transport equipment operatives	2 311	1 714	358	1 346	972	23	46	43	60	139
Truck drivers	1 357	919	287	672	485	8	29	29	30	57
Other transport equipment operatives	954	795	71	674	487	15	17	14	30	82
Laborers, except farm	3 907	2 377	829	2 922	2 011	98	59	103	6	429
Construction laborers	1 272	682	297	732	459	26	—	13	—	161
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 056	690	238	1 154	811	68	24	51	6	127
Other laborers, except farm	1 579	1 005	294	1 036	741	4	25	39	—	141
Farmers and farm managers	165	15	19	40	7	—	—	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 550	180	363	441	92	—	6	—	—	76
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 680	4 131	996	3 998	3 011	123	105	129	49	440
Cleaning service workers	1 697	1 190	318	921	681	26	54	17	—	104
Food service workers	1 610	1 182	246	1 666	1 405	38	27	11	14	123
Health service workers	949	756	141	253	171	6	—	29	—	47
Personal service workers	649	441	143	740	504	26	18	45	15	111
Protective service workers	312	274	32	143	48	20	6	27	20	7
Private household workers	1 433	857	229	296	189	7	7	7	—	46
Female employed, 16 years old and over	11 138	8 137	1 794	12 572	8 947	371	347	514	207	1 709
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 182	903	180	1 040	657	38	34	46	6	221
Nurses	270	210	48	114	66	12	—	—	—	36
Health workers, except nurses	129	111	7	89	75	7	—	—	—	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	462	369	65	350	202	19	17	26	6	70
Technicians, except health	60	44	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	261	169	60	447	274	—	17	20	—	108
Managers and administrators, except farm	372	283	63	339	226	18	15	7	14	35
Sales workers	738	581	118	662	429	40	16	13	12	149
Retail trade	662	505	118	570	379	33	16	13	12	114
Other than retail trade	76	76	—	92	50	7	—	—	—	35
Clerical and kindred workers	2 868	2 398	288	4 046	2 930	150	83	211	83	515
Bookkeepers	264	214	33	340	212	28	7	28	13	45
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	847	704	57	1 249	894	73	—	72	19	161
Other clerical workers	1 757	1 480	198	2 457	1 824	49	76	111	51	309
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	184	142	31	430	347	13	13	33	—	17
Operatives, except transport	893	571	215	3 743	2 818	59	132	75	68	398
Durable goods manufacturing	53	43	10	985	622	21	70	17	27	150
Nondurable goods manufacturing	355	146	140	1 900	1 460	13	50	44	34	200
Nonmanufacturing industries	485	382	65	858	736	25	12	14	7	48
Transport equipment operatives	63	53	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	156	108	23	239	140	7	6	27	—	37
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	104	—	31	45	26	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 239	2 280	633	1 731	1 189	39	41	95	24	286
Cleaning service workers	587	432	102	269	165	—	15	17	—	55
Food service workers	1 017	669	205	576	407	12	15	11	14	89
Health service workers	897	712	141	225	151	6	—	29	—	39
Personal service workers	395	250	96	468	314	21	11	38	10	68
Protective service workers	41	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 339	818	206	285	178	7	7	7	—	46
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	237	154	41	307	165	—	—	—	46	72
White-collar workers	32	24	8	106	58	—	—	—	24	24
Blue-collar workers	124	87	20	102	50	—	—	—	22	24
Farm workers	39	7	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	42	36	6	81	57	—	—	—	—	24
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	157	103	46	148	106	7	—	—	—	35
Farm workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	75	34	33	33	28	—	—	—	—	5
Private household workers	21	21	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	55	48	7	98	61	7	—	—	—	30
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 716	\$5 122	\$4 421	\$6 051	\$5 866	\$7 647	\$7 183	\$7 920	\$7 922	\$6 120
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 752	6 985	5 586	9 610	8 902	10 586	—	11 500	8 792	11 498
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 563	5 758	5 013	6 868	6 582	7 700	7 400	7 943	8 864	7 888
Operatives, including transport	5 260	5 285	5 438	5 859	5 764	6 696	7 277	6 991	6 348	5 152
Laborers, except farm	3 416	3 365	3 590	4 076	4 150	—	—	—	—	3 730
Farmers and farm managers	3 071	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 273	2 067	2 041	2 877	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 252	\$2 566	\$1 821	\$3 269	\$3 267	\$3 674	\$3 095	\$3 267	\$3 471	\$3 306
Clerical and kindred workers	2 974	3 099	2 493	3 558	3 605	4 263	—	3 130	—	3 384
Operatives, including transport	2 538	2 653	1 833	3 183	3 107	—	3 352	—	—	3 496

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	El Paso			Fort Worth				Galveston-Texas City				
	Total	El Paso	Urban balance	Total	Arlington	Fort Worth	Grand Prairie (part)	Urban balance	Total	Galveston	Texas City (urban part)	Urban balance
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	58 844	54 789	1 320	14 659	1 084	10 941	91	2 130	6 480	3 529	1 364	1 182
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 949	4 694	49	1 497	237	860	14	373	692	378	79	183
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	133	133	—	88	9	66	—	13	91	72	—	19
Health workers, except practitioners	558	523	7	184	35	126	—	23	164	134	24	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 504	1 423	11	273	22	163	6	76	74	20	31	8
Technicians, except health	520	478	11	199	29	80	—	90	81	43	5	33
Other professional workers	2 234	2 137	20	753	142	425	8	171	282	109	19	117
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 241	3 103	64	454	40	273	—	126	356	245	39	56
Salaried:												
Retail trade	845	800	34	120	5	62	—	53	53	46	—	7
Other industries	1 725	1 644	30	235	21	141	—	58	178	116	19	34
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	367	355	—	68	8	45	—	15	67	34	11	15
Other industries	304	304	—	31	6	25	—	—	58	49	9	—
Sales workers	4 002	3 927	37	587	83	368	—	129	368	237	63	62
Retail trade	2 836	2 771	37	364	34	268	—	62	269	169	53	41
Other than retail trade	1 166	1 156	—	223	49	100	—	67	99	68	10	21
Clerical and kindred workers	9 272	8 855	134	1 876	183	1 347	4	301	954	605	134	149
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 911	8 398	185	2 936	207	2 205	29	374	1 136	526	270	279
Mechanics and repairmen	2 788	2 630	23	721	49	510	4	125	307	185	56	66
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	221	221	—	293	36	220	—	26	94	67	8	19
Construction craftsmen	2 721	2 566	82	985	95	740	15	90	514	165	158	142
Other craftsmen	3 181	2 981	80	937	27	735	10	133	221	109	48	52
Operatives, except transport	10 980	9 995	322	4 154	191	3 325	26	510	1 008	558	271	111
Durable goods manufacturing	1 440	1 297	33	2 507	124	1 979	11	336	224	153	32	25
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6 997	6 383	203	914	22	783	—	77	220	104	61	44
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 543	2 315	86	733	45	563	15	97	564	301	178	42
Transport equipment operatives	3 298	2 974	113	439	6	368	—	51	231	111	83	30
Truck drivers	1 515	1 361	61	228	6	177	—	31	114	35	65	7
Other transport equipment operatives	1 783	1 613	52	211	—	191	—	20	117	76	18	23
Laborers, except farm	3 883	3 481	205	1 033	5	902	14	75	643	303	166	129
Construction laborers	998	874	81	248	—	211	4	14	108	16	49	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 528	1 438	26	302	5	257	5	35	287	213	48	20
Other laborers, except farm	1 357	1 169	98	483	—	434	5	26	248	74	69	85
Farmers and farm managers	148	89	20	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	617	227	86	75	6	27	—	6	49	20	—	15
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 054	7 651	79	1 541	110	1 236	4	164	959	509	239	156
Cleaning service workers	2 468	2 331	12	237	17	197	4	19	311	137	83	85
Food service workers	2 723	2 578	54	673	68	550	—	55	348	197	84	50
Health service workers	841	818	—	199	4	179	—	—	80	43	11	21
Personal service workers	844	807	7	237	13	166	—	49	80	29	31	—
Protective service workers	729	677	6	88	—	66	—	16	97	91	6	—
Private household workers	1 489	1 395	26	51	16	30	—	15	78	37	20	12
Female employed, 16 years old and over	22 401	21 053	414	4 593	359	3 402	40	684	2 082	1 232	427	291
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 928	1 830	21	498	56	327	14	95	295	210	54	14
Nurses	276	276	—	87	25	54	—	8	98	92	—	6
Health workers, except nurses	199	190	7	87	10	70	—	7	56	42	14	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	992	933	11	191	15	102	6	62	61	20	25	8
Technicians, except health	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
Other professional workers	443	433	3	133	6	101	8	18	59	35	15	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	555	535	7	42	9	25	—	8	56	26	10	20
Sales workers	1 725	1 681	26	223	22	155	—	39	154	108	24	22
Retail trade	1 552	1 518	26	202	22	155	—	25	154	108	24	22
Other than retail trade	173	163	—	21	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5 908	5 587	109	1 216	142	815	4	221	759	495	98	117
Bookkeepers	667	644	15	130	16	85	—	29	80	67	6	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 891	1 795	35	390	56	224	—	97	242	141	40	49
Other clerical workers	3 350	3 148	59	696	70	506	4	95	437	287	52	61
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	581	538	5	184	12	159	7	6	12	—	12	—
Operatives, except transport	5 821	5 333	175	1 283	41	999	11	192	169	118	31	12
Durable goods manufacturing	134	134	—	432	22	317	—	78	6	—	6	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 051	4 593	171	596	9	497	—	71	41	41	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	636	606	4	255	10	185	11	43	122	77	25	12
Transport equipment operatives	39	33	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	220	193	9	119	—	107	—	12	27	15	12	—
Farmers and farm managers	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 148	3 953	36	947	61	765	4	96	531	223	166	100
Cleaning service workers	943	884	—	81	—	70	4	7	136	42	50	44
Food service workers	1 740	1 646	36	489	43	398	—	48	243	119	65	42
Health service workers	641	628	—	181	4	161	—	9	73	43	11	14
Personal service workers	483	460	—	140	6	109	—	16	50	7	23	—
Protective service workers	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 449	1 355	26	61	16	30	—	15	72	37	20	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	267	258	—	206	16	162	—	19	95	55	6	34
White-collar workers	108	108	—	55	5	36	—	14	24	18	—	6
Blue-collar workers	101	92	—	81	11	65	—	5	41	14	6	21
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	58	58	—	70	—	61	—	—	30	23	—	7
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	164	144	—	73	16	50	—	—	60	43	8	9
Farm workers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	33	26	—	30	—	23	—	—	37	29	8	—
Private household workers	33	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	122	109	—	36	9	27	—	—	23	14	—	9
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 044	\$5 125	\$4 458	\$6 378	\$8 580	\$6 016	...	\$8 163	\$6 689	\$6 279	\$6 647	\$7 568
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 936	8 005	...	11 032	12 216	9 620	...	12 136	10 071	8 850	...	12 072
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 598	5 618	5 813	6 479	8 565	6 148	...	7 949	6 988	7 088	5 893	8 321
Operatives, including transport	4 781	4 799	5 243	6 404	8 207	6 143	...	7 532	6 845	5 963	7 746	7 250
Laborers, except farm	3 743	3 786	3 589	4 345	...	4 307	...	...	4 806	5 036	4 854	4 542
Farmers and farm managers	4 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 977	2 935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 943	\$2 961	\$2 459	\$2 997	\$3 459	\$2 969	...	\$2 973	\$2 959	\$3 156	\$2 275	\$3 352
Clerical and kindred workers	3 393	3 414	3 708	3 391	3 694	3 155	...	4 250	3 468	3 399	...	3 814
Operatives, including transport	3 158	3 168	2 741	2 859	...	3 034	...	2 530	3 137	3 461	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Houston				Laredo			Lubbock			McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg	
	Total	Houston (Urban part)	Pasadena	Urban balance	Total	Laredo	Urban balance	Total	Lubbock	Urban balance	Total	Edinburg
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	71 833	52 091	2 314	13 790	16 379	15 592	149	8 641	6 795	793	37 340	4 043
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 836	4 879	227	1 421	1 591	1 467	14	459	387	52	2 613	394
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	368	284	31	45	123	116	7	15	15	—	148	51
Health workers, except practitioners	688	506	29	135	147	137	—	53	53	—	223	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	992	706	37	199	725	646	7	80	65	8	1 211	159
Technicians, except health	1 071	770	41	195	22	14	—	—	—	—	80	14
Other professional workers	3 717	2 613	89	847	574	554	—	311	254	44	951	160
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 548	2 630	93	688	1 680	1 594	37	236	236	—	1 982	234
Salaried:												
Retail trade	939	732	27	167	487	478	9	67	67	—	577	92
Other industries	2 040	1 478	42	402	740	685	22	104	104	—	809	99
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	294	200	16	78	210	194	—	48	48	—	359	21
Other industries	275	220	8	41	243	237	6	17	17	—	237	22
Sales workers	4 506	3 502	119	721	1 652	1 585	35	316	252	31	2 593	274
Retail trade	2 677	2 061	71	456	1 294	1 233	29	210	166	31	1 987	210
Other than retail trade	1 829	1 441	48	265	358	352	6	106	86	—	606	64
Clerical and kindred workers	11 132	8 962	278	1 644	3 374	3 267	49	599	535	64	3 825	683
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 672	9 195	429	2 447	1 726	1 696	—	1 144	1 002	66	3 674	312
Mechanics and repairmen	2 703	2 029	61	468	523	523	—	294	253	21	1 151	86
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 138	933	35	144	33	33	—	71	56	8	53	—
Construction craftsmen	4 486	3 009	220	984	610	596	—	461	406	29	1 339	107
Other craftsmen	4 345	3 224	113	851	560	544	—	318	287	8	1 131	119
Operatives, except transport	12 696	9 512	312	2 198	1 049	985	—	1 861	1 500	228	5 246	466
Durable goods manufacturing	5 556	4 366	46	889	177	177	—	568	442	74	206	25
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 410	1 678	138	409	184	184	—	372	324	30	1 513	77
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 730	3 468	128	900	688	624	—	921	734	124	3 527	364
Transport equipment operatives	3 082	2 160	95	647	1 086	1 067	—	474	385	52	2 751	340
Truck drivers	1 554	979	56	430	517	505	—	215	176	27	1 793	254
Other transport equipment operatives	1 528	1 181	39	217	569	562	—	259	209	25	958	86
Laborers, except farm	6 321	4 152	251	1 568	1 259	1 226	6	1 089	894	106	2 666	392
Construction laborers	1 988	1 150	105	595	399	378	—	225	204	5	536	97
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 103	1 549	65	400	442	436	6	379	330	36	826	89
Other laborers, except farm	2 230	1 453	81	573	418	412	—	485	360	65	1 304	206
Farmers and farm managers	159	31	—	32	99	59	8	40	14	—	654	29
Farm laborers and farm foremen	531	91	14	87	850	691	—	545	76	28	6 584	300
Service workers, except private household ¹	9 628	6 616	468	2 090	1 619	1 576	—	1 649	1 387	146	3 762	449
Cleaning service workers	3 503	2 198	241	886	495	488	—	560	424	37	1 028	93
Food service workers	2 955	2 218	69	539	434	406	—	676	589	70	1 046	109
Health service workers	817	602	18	165	216	208	—	181	167	14	633	109
Personal service workers	1 236	904	51	250	260	260	—	111	86	25	457	50
Protective service workers	473	245	20	136	157	157	—	35	35	—	253	43
Private household workers	722	361	28	247	394	379	—	229	127	20	990	170
Female employed, 16 years old and over	22 358	16 993	632	3 939	5 807	5 570	29	2 740	2 198	289	13 177	1 628
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 105	1 624	36	375	794	731	—	187	142	37	1 269	153
Nurses	349	265	7	66	76	66	—	23	23	—	149	—
Health workers, except nurses	185	144	13	21	68	68	—	30	30	—	35	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	776	570	16	159	505	463	—	73	65	8	785	119
Technicians, except health	111	92	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Other professional workers	684	553	—	110	145	134	—	61	24	29	282	34
Managers and administrators, except farm	516	460	7	38	455	420	—	86	86	—	369	38
Sales workers	1 701	1 332	44	257	801	780	14	125	97	12	1 193	112
Retail trade	1 440	1 091	38	243	719	698	14	101	83	12	1 094	112
Other than retail trade	261	241	6	14	82	82	—	24	14	—	99	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7 694	6 237	186	1 094	2 052	2 024	15	420	370	50	2 825	481
Bookkeepers	740	536	22	160	239	239	—	50	34	16	344	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 794	2 331	44	357	762	745	4	176	160	16	763	130
Other clerical workers	4 160	3 370	120	577	1 051	1 040	11	194	176	18	1 718	321
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	638	507	10	121	60	60	—	37	23	—	116	21
Operatives, except transport	3 202	2 592	48	475	287	287	—	506	439	57	2 219	236
Durable goods manufacturing	1 036	796	7	205	11	11	—	28	17	6	57	9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	925	623	15	55	65	65	—	126	120	6	803	65
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 241	973	26	215	211	211	—	352	302	45	1 359	162
Transport equipment operatives	163	112	9	22	10	10	—	12	12	—	68	—
Laborers, except farm	460	365	—	88	37	37	—	56	46	—	354	86
Farmers and farm managers	7	7	—	—	13	—	—	4	—	—	49	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	56	7	—	29	194	168	—	51	9	—	1 519	38
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 134	3 407	264	1 215	721	685	—	1 027	847	113	2 231	286
Cleaning service workers	1 632	1 029	102	434	177	177	—	293	219	17	403	40
Food service workers	1 556	978	62	402	245	217	—	392	325	57	728	80
Health service workers	660	478	14	136	160	152	—	163	149	14	579	101
Personal service workers	783	570	37	153	110	110	—	86	61	25	317	43
Protective service workers	50	42	—	8	—	—	—	7	7	—	16	—
Private household workers	682	343	28	225	383	368	—	229	127	20	965	170
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	653	462	15	134	91	91	—	110	99	—	315	42
White-collar workers	106	83	—	23	11	11	—	12	12	—	79	21
Blue-collar workers	268	174	12	65	40	40	—	27	27	—	131	10
Farm workers	24	7	—	9	19	19	—	11	—	—	91	11
Service workers, including private household	255	198	3	37	21	21	—	60	60	—	14	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	233	171	—	62	45	45	—	62	46	—	153	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
Service workers, except private household	96	80	—	16	24	24	—	32	24	—	22	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	—	11	11	—	8	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	131	85	—	46	10	10	—	22	22	—	79	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 229	\$6 193	\$6 760	\$6 423	\$3 654	\$3 660	\$8 308	\$4 341	\$4 692	\$4 106	\$3 134	\$3 420
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 599	9 352	9 846	9 822	7 388	7 502	—	7 111	7 056	—	5 990	7 056
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 753	6 719	7 403	6 778	3 694	3 695	—	4 935	5 014	—	3 792	3 735
Operatives, including transport	5 921	5 844	7 000	6 048	3 387	3 334	—	4 794	5 101	4 363	3 330	3 628
Laborers, except farm	4 332	4 295	3 413	4 636	2 613	2 655	—	3 845	4 035	3 556	2 359	2 580
Farmers and farm managers	3 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 134	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 301	—	—	—	1 599	1 486	—	3 249	—	—	1 859	1 859
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 132	\$3 233	\$2 426	\$3 001	\$2 666	\$2 643	—	\$2 156	\$2 318	\$1 830	\$1 692	\$1 889
Clerical and kindred workers	3 803	3 861	2 944	3 658	3 245	3 230	—	2 469	2 436	—	2 293	2 174
Operatives, including transport	3 086	3 141	—	2 890	1 673	1 673	—	2 373	2 557	—	1 648	1 351

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg—Con.			Midland			Odessa			San Angelo	
	McAllen	Pharr	Urban balance	Total	Midland	Urban balance	Total	Odessa	Urban balance	Total	San Angelo
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 608	3 390	13 422	2 259	2 122	57	3 662	3 233	105	3 857	3 583
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	710	231	871	196	190	6	211	190	6	229	214
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	66	16	31	8	8	—	—	—	—	7	7
Health workers, except practitioners	80	103	100	—	—	—	39	24	—	99	94
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	321	103	419	25	25	—	54	48	6	18	18
Technicians, except health	4	4	33	—	—	—	78	78	—	20	20
Other professional workers	239	104	288	156	150	6	78	78	—	85	75
Managers and administrators, except farm	597	174	691	75	68	7	151	115	20	127	127
Salaried:	183	66	170	14	14	—	40	32	—	13	13
Retail trade	237	66	275	37	30	7	70	62	—	49	49
Other industries	99	36	143	10	14	—	21	7	14	32	32
Self-employed:	78	21	103	14	14	—	20	14	6	33	33
Retail trade	743	230	899	70	70	—	171	141	10	106	106
Other industries	574	176	661	53	53	—	130	114	10	54	54
Other than retail trade	169	54	238	17	17	—	41	27	—	52	52
Clerical and kindred workers	944	353	1 124	267	267	—	361	329	—	326	310
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	814	376	1 503	292	268	16	726	667	12	403	381
Mechanics and repairmen	283	116	497	80	71	9	143	135	—	113	98
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7	8	38	10	10	—	28	28	—	14	14
Construction craftsmen	298	104	570	126	118	—	343	305	12	98	98
Other craftsmen	226	148	398	76	69	7	212	199	—	178	171
Operatives, except transport	992	472	2 257	229	206	—	681	596	13	741	728
Durable goods manufacturing	28	14	105	10	10	—	91	91	—	222	222
Nondurable goods manufacturing	329	116	675	10	—	—	69	69	—	267	262
Nonmanufacturing industries	635	342	1 477	209	196	—	521	436	13	252	244
Transport equipment operatives	526	262	918	167	161	6	226	221	—	193	184
Truck drivers	292	125	637	88	82	6	117	117	—	87	80
Other transport equipment operatives	234	137	281	79	79	—	109	104	—	106	106
Laborers, except farm	463	294	1 106	289	278	5	488	434	21	544	513
Construction laborers	81	118	156	109	104	5	208	172	15	129	115
Freight, stock, and material handlers	211	77	347	51	45	—	100	94	—	150	150
Other laborers, except farm	171	99	603	129	129	—	180	168	6	265	248
Farmers and farm managers	142	14	115	6	—	—	9	9	—	20	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	480	516	2 234	27	—	7	30	9	—	228	109
Service workers, except private household ¹	981	411	1 319	484	468	10	489	434	17	746	713
Cleaning service workers	276	121	336	234	228	—	213	199	4	254	235
Food service workers	363	139	332	135	135	—	173	160	5	215	215
Health service workers	170	38	234	11	11	—	38	24	—	115	108
Personal service workers	74	41	198	53	43	10	29	21	8	100	93
Protective service workers	36	33	69	25	25	—	19	13	—	38	38
Private household workers	216	57	385	157	146	—	119	88	6	194	185
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 129	1 140	4 686	788	742	17	954	836	20	1 349	1 305
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	349	100	444	38	38	—	77	62	—	115	115
Nurses	61	9	76	—	—	—	12	12	—	68	68
Health workers, except nurses	22	7	6	—	—	—	21	6	—	4	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	211	38	268	12	12	—	38	38	—	18	18
Technicians, except health	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Other professional workers	55	46	76	26	26	—	6	6	—	18	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	162	39	87	6	6	—	13	13	—	23	23
Sales workers	368	119	401	40	40	—	81	63	5	28	28
Retail trade	349	102	360	33	33	—	74	63	5	28	28
Other than retail trade	19	17	41	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	687	248	812	178	178	—	217	210	—	212	196
Bookkeepers	100	39	88	24	24	—	8	8	—	28	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	168	63	259	56	56	—	60	53	—	52	52
Other clerical workers	419	146	465	98	98	—	149	149	—	132	125
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	32	14	49	25	18	7	23	23	—	7	7
Operatives, except transport	448	154	989	54	49	—	129	120	—	303	298
Durable goods manufacturing	6	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	90
Nondurable goods manufacturing	179	64	344	5	—	—	15	15	—	133	128
Nonmanufacturing industries	263	90	614	49	49	—	114	105	—	80	80
Transport equipment operatives	31	—	25	7	7	—	—	—	—	10	10
Laborers, except farm	39	21	155	19	19	—	14	14	—	6	6
Farmers and farm managers	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	135	176	596	7	—	—	16	9	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	635	212	760	257	241	10	265	234	9	451	437
Cleaning service workers	158	57	108	141	135	—	78	74	4	144	144
Food service workers	233	109	220	37	37	—	119	106	5	138	138
Health service workers	132	31	225	11	11	—	38	24	—	85	78
Personal service workers	49	9	129	42	32	10	21	21	—	72	65
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	208	57	368	157	146	—	119	88	6	194	185
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	55	40	93	47	41	6	13	13	—	30	30
White-collar workers	—	9	28	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	48	6	17	—	—	—	13	13	—	6	6
Farm workers	7	25	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	7	37	31	6	—	—	—	24	24
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	72	—	54	9	9	—	38	31	—	6	6
Farm workers	22	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	9	—	7	—	—	—	22	15	—	6	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	41	—	31	9	9	—	16	16	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 572	\$3 202	\$2 845	\$4 520	\$4 565	...	\$5 298	\$5 311	...	\$4 490	\$4 556
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 975	5 842	5 615	10 633	11 024	...	7 254	7 265	...	6 200	6 129
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 790	4 286	3 604	5 092	4 958	...	5 711	5 797	...	4 891	4 854
Operatives, including transport	3 421	3 310	3 081	4 464	4 490	...	5 364	5 228	...	5 206	5 214
Laborers, except farm	2 432	2 859	1 922	3 181	3 132	...	4 393	4 561	...	3 796	3 792
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	2 167	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 220	1 811	1 493	—	—	...	—	—	...	3 609	3 266
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 239	\$1 546	\$1 370	\$1 768	\$1 775	...	\$1 894	\$2 207	...	\$2 414	\$2 456
Clerical and kindred workers	2 719	2 368	2 180	2 986	2 986	...	1 963	1 833	...	3 094	3 219
Operatives, including transport	1 981	895	1 385	—	—	...	2 429	2 557	...	2 491	2 538

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	San Antonio			Sherman-Denison				Texarkana		
	Total	San Antonio	Urban balance	Total	Denison	Sherman	Urban balance	Total	Arkansas portion	
									Total	Texarkana
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	114 307	102 862	7 343	513	157	250	—	167	51	44
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 046	7 000	872	28	—	28	—	20	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	485	387	92	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	886	763	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 680	1 464	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	1 311	1 210	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	3 684	3 176	432	21	—	21	—	20	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 622	4 974	516	34	28	6	—	20	14	7
Salaried:	1 423	1 300	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 678	2 318	307	34	28	6	—	13	7	7
Other industries	874	784	60	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Self-employed:	647	572	40	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Retail trade	7 374	6 574	588	32	—	22	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	5 019	4 558	297	25	—	15	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	2 355	2 016	291	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	20 511	18 663	1 393	111	57	46	—	46	16	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20 178	18 499	1 004	77	25	23	—	14	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	6 076	5 570	295	21	14	—	—	8	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 392	1 293	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	6 506	5 963	348	22	—	15	—	6	—	—
Other craftsmen	6 204	5 673	308	34	11	8	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	17 979	16 255	1 017	81	14	42	—	19	12	12
Durable goods manufacturing	3 254	2 858	233	66	14	36	—	7	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6 899	6 310	316	9	—	—	—	6	6	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 826	7 087	468	6	—	6	—	6	6	6
Transport equipment operatives	6 381	5 842	282	24	7	8	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	2 828	2 463	183	15	7	8	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	3 553	3 379	99	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	9 128	8 045	567	7	—	7	—	30	9	9
Construction laborers	2 507	2 182	144	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 589	3 211	208	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	3 032	2 652	215	7	—	7	—	9	9	9
Farmers and farm managers	170	46	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	684	338	49	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	16 573	15 209	869	88	26	62	—	18	—	—
Cleaning service workers	4 762	4 425	188	29	10	19	—	7	—	—
Food service workers	5 482	4 922	354	17	—	17	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	2 186	2 006	127	29	16	13	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	2 344	2 180	116	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	1 151	1 064	50	5	—	5	—	11	—	—
Private household workers	1 661	1 417	159	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	40 044	35 973	2 843	244	73	138	—	34	16	16
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 868	2 486	307	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
Nurses	425	375	44	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	201	176	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 117	953	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	110	103	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	1 015	879	114	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 013	876	116	8	8	—	—	6	—	—
Sales workers	3 297	2 992	207	15	—	15	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 855	2 598	174	15	—	15	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	442	394	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13 340	12 011	1 011	73	35	30	—	28	16	16
Bookkeepers	1 187	1 050	85	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 781	4 250	375	19	—	11	—	23	11	11
Other clerical workers	7 372	6 711	551	37	18	19	—	5	5	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 086	987	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	7 632	6 968	376	73	14	34	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	438	375	54	58	14	28	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 735	4 346	185	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 459	2 247	137	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	146	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	581	542	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	99	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 380	7 550	556	49	16	33	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	1 536	1 434	77	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	3 048	2 644	252	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	1 811	1 642	116	24	16	8	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	1 528	1 388	98	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	120	112	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 589	1 345	159	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	782	709	58	17	—	17	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers	203	171	32	17	—	17	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	262	249	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	26	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	291	270	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	217	179	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	42	42	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	137	123	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 947	\$4 959	\$5 405	\$5 051	...	\$4 125	—	\$6 038	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 535	7 433	9 160	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 632	5 653	5 803	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	4 679	4 690	4 444	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	3 552	3 536	3 564	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	3 533	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 383	2 657	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 823	\$2 836	\$2 875	\$2 538	...	\$1 737	—	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 467	3 457	3 702	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	2 855	2 868	2 768	...	...	...	—	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Texarkana—Con.			Tyler			Waco			Wichita Falls		
	Texas portion											
	Total	Texarkana	Urban balance	Total	Tyler	Urban balance	Total	Waco	Urban balance	Total	Wichita Falls	Urban balance
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	116	103	6	579	408	—	3 168	2 372	492	2 153	1 907	144
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	20	20	—	32	25	—	257	218	30	129	102	20
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	7	7	—	6	6	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	—	—	—	14	7	—	23	23	—	23	23	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	15	15	16	10	6
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	29	14	6	19	19	—
Other professional workers.....	20	20	—	7	7	—	168	159	9	65	44	14
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6	6	—	31	31	—	171	110	39	109	109	—
Salaried:												
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	21	6	8	46	46	—
Other industries.....	6	6	—	17	17	—	113	71	27	32	32	—
Self-employed:												
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	8	8	—	24	24	—	7	7	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	4	24	24	—
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	20	7	—	113	72	41	62	62	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	20	7	—	61	47	14	31	31	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	25	27	31	31	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	30	24	6	36	36	—	418	315	83	227	191	36
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	14	14	—	136	100	—	465	367	71	308	272	29
Mechanics and repairmen.....	8	8	—	13	7	—	159	122	17	86	78	8
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	—	27	21	—	12	12	—	12	12	—
Construction craftsmen.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	141	108	26	100	87	6
Other craftsmen.....	—	—	—	96	72	—	153	125	28	110	95	15
Operatives, except transport.....	7	7	—	170	129	—	784	595	125	458	413	24
Durable goods manufacturing.....	7	7	—	58	50	—	148	72	56	70	48	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	46	46	—	344	275	42	165	165	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	66	33	—	292	248	27	223	200	19
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	12	5	—	80	45	31	72	72	—
Truck drivers.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	41	24	17	31	31	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	39	21	14	41	41	—
Laborers, except farm.....	21	21	—	26	26	—	309	250	15	136	128	8
Construction laborers.....	14	14	—	9	9	—	105	74	15	46	46	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	7	7	—	7	7	—	79	72	—	52	44	8
Other laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	10	10	—	125	104	—	38	38	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	—	9	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	39	—	—	78	27	—	38	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	18	11	—	51	30	—	438	364	49	560	519	27
Cleaning service workers.....	7	—	—	142	—	—	115	7	7	187	165	8
Food service workers.....	—	—	—	42	30	—	174	149	20	234	215	19
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	54	14	53	53	—
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	8	74	74	—
Protective service workers.....	11	11	—	9	—	—	5	5	—	12	12	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	19	19	—	41	9	8	45	39	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	18	18	—	203	138	—	1 139	875	180	833	732	73
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	19	12	—	103	82	21	58	52	6
Nurses.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	12	—	5	5	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	—	—	—	12	12	—	5	5	—	24	24	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	16	10	6
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	14	6	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	—	13	13	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	35	30	5	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	20	7	—	39	24	15	26	26	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	20	7	—	24	17	7	19	19	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	7	8	7	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12	12	—	23	23	—	281	232	36	132	102	30
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	17	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	12	12	—	15	15	—	98	98	—	54	54	—
Other clerical workers.....	—	—	—	8	8	—	161	117	31	78	48	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	8	13	13	—
Operatives, except transport.....	—	—	—	74	59	—	388	308	50	261	235	18
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	18	18	—	17	12	5	21	8	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	31	31	—	254	204	37	139	139	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	25	10	—	117	92	8	101	88	13
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	18	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	—	—	30	18	—	211	168	37	291	265	19
Cleaning service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	38	7	91	84	—
Food service workers.....	—	—	—	30	18	—	73	57	16	111	92	19
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	32	14	45	45	—
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	44	44	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	19	19	—	41	9	8	45	39	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	3	3	—	35	28	—	27	27	—
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	3	3	—	30	23	—	7	7	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	16	16	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	4	4	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 128	...	...	\$5 783	\$6 371	—	\$4 447	\$4 291	\$6 441	\$4 745	\$4 669	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	6 859	6 656	...	8 333	9 000	...	7 481	7 825	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	3 475	...	...	4 533	4 413	...	5 900	5 713	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 854	4 654	5 767	4 508	4 424	...
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 339	3 274	...	3 705	3 886	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings².....	...	...	...	\$2 375	\$2 846	—	\$2 720	\$2 631	\$3 455	\$2 276	\$2 128	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 313	3 337	...	3 420	3 360	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 938	2 784	...	2 824	2 893	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas											
	Abilene	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Brownsville	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Harlingen-San Benito
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 438	2 643	13 545	1 272	11 994	1 991	25 298	32 299	55 239	13 740	3 529	9 451
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	141	144	1 496	152	911	175	2 076	3 137	4 711	1 435	378	671
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13	9	84	7	81	—	44	148	133	81	72	19
Health workers, except practitioners	39	57	190	21	62	29	423	234	530	184	134	185
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	6	197	26	84	25	235	402	478	199	43	44
Technicians, except health	66	72	829	137	598	115	851	1 863	3 147	731	109	254
Other professional workers	76	136	716	19	1 029	82	1 347	1 564	3 132	425	245	576
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	33	225	—	297	—	428	439	810	112	46	184
Salaried:	60	76	290	76	483	45	650	932	1 663	214	116	238
Retail trade	6	12	57	16	92	—	91	125	304	31	49	37
Other industries	72	147	633	87	960	136	1 390	1 658	3 942	574	237	617
Self-employed:	54	91	366	60	739	88	863	1 100	2 786	364	169	427
Retail trade	18	56	267	27	221	48	227	758	1 156	210	68	190
Other than retail trade	267	313	2 646	236	2 066	239	3 786	5 554	8 903	1 799	605	1 089
Clerical and kindred workers	409	410	1 867	261	1 603	243	4 319	5 240	8 490	2 692	526	1 182
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	110	121	387	65	507	77	1 266	1 126	2 637	677	185	271
Mechanics and repairmen	51	36	68	5	23	13	211	374	221	276	67	55
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	106	145	642	54	595	103	1 431	1 456	2 617	890	165	497
Construction craftsmen	142	108	770	137	478	50	1 411	2 284	3 015	849	109	379
Other craftsmen	566	447	1 909	75	1 652	404	2 925	7 301	10 114	3 862	558	1 209
Operatives, except transport	200	31	634	33	134	100	618	2 883	1 310	2 334	153	163
Durable goods manufacturing	210	153	233	7	901	62	559	2 572	6 458	831	104	369
Nondurable goods manufacturing	156	263	1 042	35	617	242	1 748	1 846	2 346	697	301	677
Nonmanufacturing industries	82	153	527	49	522	123	1 728	1 224	2 999	422	111	572
Transport equipment operatives	39	68	250	17	265	55	926	613	1 378	211	35	261
Truck drivers	43	85	277	32	257	68	802	611	1 621	211	76	311
Other transport equipment operatives	236	288	1 238	66	1 162	117	2 423	2 450	3 538	967	303	972
Laborers, except farm	77	135	444	19	196	41	695	554	897	225	16	254
Construction laborers	99	41	333	38	275	29	699	1 021	1 438	282	213	282
Freight, stock, and material handlers	60	112	461	9	691	47	1 029	875	1 203	460	74	436
Other laborers, except farm	9	5	—	—	37	—	15	12	94	6	—	30
Farmers and farm managers	35	—	41	—	326	61	197	120	248	33	20	786
Farm laborers and farm foremen	477	549	2 229	156	1 486	350	4 207	3 595	7 673	1 464	509	1 415
Service workers, except private household ¹	159	178	445	42	388	29	1 219	828	2 331	226	137	401
Cleaning service workers	152	232	839	55	430	260	1 201	1 532	2 600	667	197	507
Food service workers	53	21	288	14	169	25	770	226	818	192	43	233
Health service workers	85	65	326	13	115	26	455	659	807	206	29	151
Personal service workers	7	22	94	18	281	7	274	128	677	71	91	82
Protective service workers	68	51	243	53	240	61	885	244	1 395	61	37	332
Private household workers	971	901	5 178	378	4 703	779	8 296	11 323	21 188	4 273	1 232	3 526
Female employed, 16 years old and over	80	83	473	48	491	55	916	905	1 837	465	210	294
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	9	73	7	44	—	210	99	276	87	92	83
Nurses	8	—	27	—	20	22	111	89	177	87	42	59
Health workers, except nurses	39	43	139	21	295	6	376	314	933	166	20	99
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	42	—	14	—	—	40	18	—	—	6
Technicians, except health	28	31	192	20	118	27	175	363	433	125	35	47
Other professional workers	—	24	179	14	182	10	289	306	535	94	26	115
Managers and administrators, except farm	35	32	232	31	496	52	399	621	1 696	216	108	336
Sales workers	25	32	191	22	440	35	523	535	1 533	202	108	284
Retail trade	10	—	41	9	56	17	86	76	163	14	—	52
Other than retail trade	198	195	1 766	155	1 408	189	2 416	3 747	5 619	1 163	495	812
Clerical and kindred workers	—	24	150	16	142	16	214	315	550	130	57	122
Bookkeepers	83	60	652	76	472	63	704	1 140	1 821	362	141	270
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	115	111	964	63	794	110	1 498	2 292	3 148	671	287	420
Other clerical workers	12	17	113	—	81	8	142	424	543	177	—	83
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	300	197	780	—	934	181	584	3 362	5 395	1 122	118	480
Operatives, except transport	120	—	204	—	22	40	43	838	134	358	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	94	96	127	—	706	11	159	1 694	4 655	526	41	265
Nondurable goods manufacturing	86	101	449	—	206	130	382	830	606	238	77	215
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	8	—	6	—	53	7	33	20	—	16
Transport equipment operatives	26	14	82	6	99	13	108	201	193	115	15	42
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	66	20	—	26	—	—	—	194
Farm laborers and farm foremen	252	288	1 323	71	700	206	2 343	1 491	3 967	900	223	827
Service workers, except private household ¹	42	81	218	20	99	29	455	223	884	70	42	90
Cleaning service workers	89	136	455	31	302	123	688	484	1 660	483	119	420
Food service workers	53	13	260	7	162	25	726	206	628	174	43	182
Health service workers	63	51	233	6	77	26	257	426	460	122	7	101
Personal service workers	—	—	12	—	—	—	35	—	26	—	—	—
Protective service workers	68	51	214	53	240	45	846	233	1 355	61	37	327
Private household workers	23	25	141	11	71	—	154	236	258	190	55	102
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	13	—	11	—	24	95	108	48	18	30
White-collar workers	13	18	68	—	24	—	87	78	92	81	14	37
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	10	7	60	—	30	—	7	63	58	61	23	—
Service workers, including private household	13	18	46	—	25	28	103	143	144	66	43	60
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	13	—	22	—	7	28	34	28	9	23	29	22
Service workers, except private household	—	7	18	—	5	—	21	17	26	7	—	6
Private household workers	—	11	6	—	13	—	48	98	109	36	14	32
Workers in other occupations												
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 295	\$5 334	\$4 711	\$6 671	\$3 712	\$4 388	\$5 129	\$6 281	\$5 131	\$6 433	\$6 279	\$3 505
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	4 375	7 864	7 341	11 064	6 693	5 800	6 989	9 774	8 013	11 026	8 850	6 020
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 667	6 433	5 202	6 891	3 790	4 885	5 766	6 964	5 631	6 525	7 088	3 987
Operatives, including transport	4 570	5 224	4 357	5 800	3 187	4 511	5 300	6 057	4 814	6 440	5 963	3 766
Laborers, except farm	3 406	4 673	3 957	—	2 396	3 784	3 355	4 169	3 798	4 366	5 036	2 698
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	1 630	—	2 149	—	2 878	—	—	1 595
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 159	\$2 047	\$2 964	\$2 838	\$2 482	\$2 410	\$2 558	\$3 303	\$2 955	\$3 017	\$3 156	\$1 724
Clerical and kindred workers	2 825	3 069	3 483	3 488	2 876	3 238	3 112	3 608	3 421	3 432	3 399	2 703
Operatives, including transport	2 194	1 554	2 789	—	2 295	2 586	2 604	3 157	3 156	2 894	3 461	1 681

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Houston	Laredo	Lubbock	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg	Midland	Odessa	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Sherman- Denison
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	64 221	15 741	6 982	19 187	2 179	3 338	2 215	3 583	107 830	407
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 281	1 481	387	1 637	196	196	191	214	7 793	28
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	360	123	15	139	8	—	25	7	479	—
Health workers, except practitioners	632	137	53	148	—	24	12	94	864	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	895	653	65	747	25	54	33	18	1 608	—
Technicians, except health	970	14	—	38	7	40	52	20	1 279	—
Other professional workers	3 424	554	254	565	156	78	69	75	3 563	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 285	1 631	236	1 227	75	135	134	127	5 405	34
Salaried:										
Retail trade	908	487	67	378	14	32	28	13	1 380	—
Other industries	1 865	707	104	469	37	62	75	49	2 598	34
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	249	194	48	207	10	21	7	32	821	—
Other industries	263	243	17	173	14	20	24	33	606	—
Sales workers	4 174	1 620	257	1 598	70	151	101	106	7 012	22
Retail trade	2 442	1 262	171	1 219	53	124	37	54	4 774	15
Other than retail trade	1 732	358	86	379	17	27	64	52	2 238	7
Clerical and kindred workers	10 638	3 316	551	2 327	267	329	258	310	19 829	103
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 362	1 696	1 002	2 017	284	679	460	381	19 097	48
Mechanics and repairmen	2 407	523	253	657	80	135	101	98	5 765	14
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 080	33	56	15	10	28	44	14	1 335	—
Construction craftsmen	3 904	596	406	728	118	317	123	98	6 102	15
Other craftsmen	3 971	544	287	617	76	199	192	171	5 895	19
Operatives, except transport	11 310	985	1 536	2 513	206	609	500	728	16 769	56
Durable goods manufacturing	5 034	177	458	79	10	91	67	222	3 000	50
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 067	184	324	618	—	69	209	262	6 457	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 209	624	754	1 816	196	449	224	244	7 312	6
Transport equipment operatives	2 673	1 067	392	1 435	167	221	69	186	5 995	15
Truck drivers	1 302	505	176	900	88	117	18	80	2 549	15
Other transport equipment operatives	1 371	562	216	535	79	104	51	106	3 446	—
Laborers, except farm	5 260	1 232	921	1 426	283	455	173	513	8 290	7
Construction laborers	1 492	378	204	375	109	187	46	115	2 228	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 891	442	338	446	45	94	42	150	3 302	—
Other laborers, except farm	1 877	412	379	605	129	174	85	248	2 760	7
Farmers and farm managers	43	67	14	230	—	9	—	11	67	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	164	691	91	1 875	7	9	—	109	373	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 519	1 576	1 461	2 311	478	451	317	713	15 685	88
Cleaning service workers	3 078	488	437	638	228	203	44	235	4 524	29
Food service workers	2 589	406	624	698	135	165	142	215	5 093	17
Health service workers	704	208	174	379	11	24	46	108	2 078	29
Personal service workers	1 163	260	105	245	53	29	46	93	2 257	8
Protective service workers	388	157	35	163	25	13	24	38	1 106	5
Private household workers	512	379	134	591	146	94	12	185	1 515	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	20 481	5 599	2 280	7 395	759	856	544	1 305	37 931	211
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 954	731	142	766	38	62	34	115	2 758	20
Nurses	326	66	23	101	—	12	—	68	410	7
Health workers, except nurses	172	68	30	29	—	6	12	4	201	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	704	463	65	475	12	38	17	18	1 057	—
Technicians, except health	111	—	—	5	—	—	5	7	110	—
Other professional workers	641	134	24	156	26	6	—	18	980	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	492	420	86	258	6	13	22	23	967	8
Sales workers	1 532	794	102	769	40	68	33	28	3 130	15
Retail trade	1 271	712	88	710	33	68	20	28	2 717	15
Other than retail trade	261	82	14	59	7	—	13	—	413	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7 384	2 039	386	1 645	178	210	195	196	12 834	65
Bookkeepers	696	239	50	218	24	8	32	19	1 135	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 712	749	160	440	56	53	67	52	4 537	11
Other clerical workers	3 976	1 051	176	987	98	149	96	125	7 162	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	610	80	23	91	25	23	—	7	1 021	—
Operatives, except transport	2 961	287	439	1 102	49	120	29	298	7 147	48
Durable goods manufacturing	924	11	17	21	—	—	—	90	402	42
Nondurable goods manufacturing	879	65	120	365	—	15	7	128	4 450	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 158	211	302	716	49	105	22	80	2 295	6
Transport equipment operatives	137	10	12	56	7	—	11	10	141	—
Laborers, except farm	416	37	46	191	19	14	5	6	560	—
Farmers and farm managers	7	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	13	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	36	168	9	512	—	9	—	—	68	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 475	685	901	1 380	251	243	203	437	7 849	49
Cleaning service workers	1 465	177	225	284	135	78	17	144	1 486	9
Food service workers	1 246	217	347	483	37	111	96	138	2 766	8
Health service workers	554	152	156	346	11	24	39	78	1 703	24
Personal service workers	736	110	80	158	42	21	36	65	1 452	8
Protective service workers	50	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	112	—
Private household workers	477	368	134	583	146	94	12	185	1 443	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	559	91	99	163	47	13	22	30	728	17
White-collar workers	98	11	12	49	10	—	16	—	184	17
Blue-collar workers	212	40	27	64	—	13	6	6	249	—
Farm workers	11	19	—	43	—	—	—	—	19	—
Service workers, including private household	238	21	60	7	37	—	—	24	276	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	215	45	46	94	9	31	—	6	188	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	15	—
Service workers, except private household	86	24	24	16	—	15	—	6	42	—
Private household workers	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Workers in other occupations	123	10	22	56	9	16	—	—	123	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 297	\$3 674	\$4 657	\$3 405	\$4 570	\$5 304	\$7 833	\$4 556	\$5 007	\$5 550
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 642	7 510	6 929	6 478	10 633	7 114	8 968	6 129	7 553	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 766	3 695	5 014	3 818	5 031	5 789	8 274	4 854	5 686	—
Operatives, including transport	5 914	3 334	5 048	3 397	4 536	5 264	7 838	5 214	4 691	—
Laborers, except farm	4 352	2 667	4 073	2 494	3 156	4 521	3 938	3 792	3 520	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	2 000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 885	1 486	—	1 666	—	—	—	3 266	2 429	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 215	\$2 651	\$2 328	\$1 883	\$1 762	\$2 098	\$2 268	\$2 456	\$2 853	\$2 438
Clerical and kindred workers	3 817	3 230	2 515	2 493	2 986	1 833	2 638	3 219	3 477	—
Operatives, including transport	3 111	1 673	2 557	1 629	—	2 557	—	2 538	2 871	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places					
	Texarkana			Texas City—La Marque	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls	Abilene	Amarillo	Arlington	Austin	Beaumont	
	Total	Arkansas portion	Texas portion										
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	153	44	109	2 474	408	2 790	1 907	2 399	2 643	1 084	13 319	1 272	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	—	20	227	25	248	102	141	144	237	1 444	152	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	19	5	7	6	—	—	9	84	—	
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	30	7	23	23	13	9	35	156	7	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	39	—	30	10	39	57	22	183	21	
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	26	6	20	19	23	6	29	227	26	
Other professional workers	20	—	20	113	7	168	44	66	72	142	794	98	
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	7	6	95	31	149	109	76	136	40	701	137	
Salaried:													
Retail trade	—	—	—	7	6	14	46	—	33	5	225	19	
Other industries	13	7	6	53	17	98	32	60	76	21	284	76	
Self-employed:													
Retail trade	—	—	—	26	8	24	7	10	15	8	135	26	
Other industries	—	—	—	9	—	13	24	6	12	6	57	16	
Sales workers	—	—	—	125	7	113	62	65	147	83	623	87	
Retail trade	—	—	—	94	7	61	31	47	91	34	356	60	
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	31	—	52	31	18	56	49	267	27	
Clerical and kindred workers	46	16	30	283	36	372	191	267	313	183	2 591	236	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	—	14	527	100	418	272	409	410	207	1 852	261	
Mechanics and repairmen	8	—	8	107	7	139	78	110	121	49	387	65	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	27	21	12	12	51	36	36	68	5	
Construction craftsmen	6	—	6	293	—	125	87	106	145	95	642	54	
Other craftsmen	—	—	—	100	72	142	95	142	108	27	755	137	
Operatives, except transport	19	12	7	382	129	714	413	550	447	191	1 890	75	
Durable goods manufacturing	7	—	7	57	50	128	48	200	31	124	634	33	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6	6	—	105	46	317	165	194	153	22	233	7	
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	6	—	220	33	269	200	156	263	45	1 023	35	
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	113	5	76	72	82	153	6	518	49	
Truck drivers	—	—	—	72	—	41	31	39	68	6	250	17	
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	41	5	35	41	43	85	—	268	32	
Laborers, except farm	30	9	21	295	26	258	128	236	288	5	1 223	66	
Construction laborers	14	—	14	73	9	82	46	77	135	—	437	19	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	—	7	68	7	72	44	99	41	5	333	38	
Other laborers, except farm	9	9	—	154	10	104	38	60	112	—	453	9	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	15	—	27	—	19	—	6	41	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹	11	—	11	380	30	406	519	477	549	110	2 204	156	
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	153	—	115	165	159	178	17	445	42	
Food service workers	—	—	—	134	30	169	215	152	232	68	831	55	
Health service workers	—	—	—	32	—	68	53	53	21	4	271	14	
Personal service workers	—	—	—	31	—	20	74	85	65	13	326	13	
Protective service workers	11	—	11	6	—	5	12	7	22	—	94	18	
Private household workers	—	—	—	32	19	9	39	68	51	16	232	53	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	34	16	18	710	138	1 023	732	962	901	359	5 088	378	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	68	12	103	52	80	83	56	466	48	
Nurses	—	—	—	6	—	12	5	5	—	25	73	7	
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	14	12	5	24	8	9	10	27	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	15	—	51	13	28	31	6	192	20	
Other professional workers	—	—	—	15	—	35	—	—	24	9	179	14	
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	6	30	7	39	26	35	32	22	232	31	
Sales workers	—	—	—	46	7	24	19	25	32	22	191	22	
Retail trade	—	—	—	46	—	15	7	10	—	—	41	9	
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	28	16	12	215	23	259	102	198	195	142	1 726	155	
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	13	—	22	—	—	24	16	150	16	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	11	12	89	15	98	54	83	60	56	638	76	
Other clerical workers	5	5	—	113	8	139	48	115	111	70	938	63	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	12	—	7	13	12	17	12	113	—	
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	43	59	358	235	291	197	41	773	—	
Durable goods manufacturing	6	—	—	18	17	8	8	120	—	22	204	—	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	6	31	241	139	85	96	9	127	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	37	10	100	88	86	101	10	442	—	
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	26	14	—	82	6	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	—	—	258	18	198	265	252	288	61	1 298	71	
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	86	—	38	84	42	81	—	218	20	
Food service workers	—	—	—	107	18	73	92	89	136	43	447	31	
Health service workers	—	—	—	25	—	46	45	53	13	4	243	7	
Personal service workers	—	—	—	23	—	12	44	63	51	6	233	6	
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	26	19	9	39	68	51	16	203	53	
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	40	3	28	27	23	25	16	134	11	
White-collar workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	5	13	11	
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	27	3	23	7	13	18	11	61	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	7	—	5	16	10	7	—	60	—	
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	17	4	5	—	13	18	16	46	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	13	7	—	22	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	18	—	
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	11	9	6	—	
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS													
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 038	...	...	\$6 879	\$6 371	\$4 574	\$4 669	\$4 283	\$5 334	\$8 580	\$4 698	\$6 671
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	10 926	...	8 306	7 825	4 375	7 864	12 216	7 265	11 064
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	6 737	6 656	4 596	5 713	4 667	6 433	8 565	5 204	6 891
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	7 678	...	4 986	4 424	4 539	5 224	8 207	4 390	5 800
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	4 708	...	3 339	3 886	3 406	4 673	...	3 957	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	...	...	...	\$2 647	\$2 846	\$2 799	\$2 128	\$2 183	\$2 047	\$3 459	\$2 952	\$2 838
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	3 639	...	3 333	3 360	2 825	3 069	3 694	3 480	3 488
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	2 966	2 893	2 257	1 554	...	2 797	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.										
	Brownsville	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Garland	Grand Prairie	Houston	Irving	Laredo
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	11 984	24 876	25 041	54 789	10 941	3 529	1 113	1 155	52 112	1 539	15 592
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	911	2 013	2 104	4 694	860	378	170	99	4 879	209	1 467
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	81	44	116	133	66	72	—	—	284	18	116
Health workers, except practitioners	64	414	180	523	126	134	19	—	506	7	137
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	432	516	263	1 423	163	20	33	23	706	26	646
Technicians, except health	84	228	315	478	80	43	45	20	770	35	14
Other professional workers	250	811	1 230	2 137	425	109	59	56	2 613	123	554
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 029	1 327	1 115	3 103	273	245	78	30	2 630	97	1 594
Salaried:											
Retail trade	297	422	327	800	62	46	12	—	732	34	478
Other industries	483	636	639	1 644	141	116	52	21	1 478	63	685
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	157	178	52	355	45	34	7	9	200	—	194
Other industries	92	91	97	304	25	49	—	—	220	—	237
Sales workers	960	1 347	1 326	3 927	368	237	83	23	3 502	62	1 585
Retail trade	739	845	808	2 771	268	169	55	23	2 061	26	1 233
Other than retail trade	221	502	518	1 156	100	68	28	—	1 441	36	352
Clerical and kindred workers	2 066	3 768	4 344	8 855	1 347	605	230	115	8 969	291	3 267
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 603	4 271	4 035	8 398	2 205	526	138	200	9 209	337	1 696
Mechanics and repairmen	507	1 259	790	2 630	510	185	30	49	2 036	118	523
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	23	211	241	221	220	67	—	41	933	19	33
Construction craftsmen	595	1 424	1 201	2 566	740	165	57	72	3 016	59	596
Other craftsmen	478	1 377	1 803	2 981	735	109	51	38	3 224	141	544
Operatives, except transport	1 642	2 876	5 835	9 995	3 325	558	163	442	9 512	261	985
Durable goods manufacturing	134	618	2 023	1 297	1 979	153	104	318	4 366	129	177
Nondurable goods manufacturing	901	546	2 195	6 383	783	104	27	85	1 678	90	184
Nonmanufacturing industries	607	1 712	1 617	2 315	563	301	32	39	3 468	42	624
Transport equipment operatives	522	1 714	972	2 974	368	111	23	46	2 160	43	1 067
Truck drivers	265	919	485	1 361	177	35	8	29	979	29	505
Other transport equipment operatives	257	795	487	1 613	191	76	15	17	1 181	14	562
Laborers, except farm	1 162	2 377	2 011	3 481	902	303	98	73	4 152	103	1 226
Construction laborers	196	682	459	874	211	16	26	14	1 150	13	378
Freight, stock, and material handlers	275	690	811	1 438	257	213	68	29	1 549	51	436
Other laborers, except farm	691	1 005	741	1 169	434	74	4	30	1 453	39	412
Farmers and farm managers	37	15	—	89	—	—	—	5	31	—	59
Farm laborers and farm foremen	326	180	92	227	27	20	—	6	91	—	691
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 486	4 131	3 011	7 651	1 236	509	123	109	6 616	129	1 576
Cleaning service workers	388	1 190	681	2 331	197	137	26	58	2 198	17	488
Food service workers	430	1 182	1 405	2 578	550	197	38	27	2 218	11	406
Health service workers	169	756	1 171	818	179	43	6	—	602	29	208
Personal service workers	115	441	504	807	166	29	26	18	904	45	260
Protective service workers	281	274	48	677	66	91	20	6	245	27	157
Private household workers	240	857	189	1 395	30	37	7	7	361	7	379
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 703	8 137	8 947	21 053	3 402	1 232	371	387	17 000	514	5 570
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	491	903	657	1 830	327	210	38	48	1 624	46	731
Nurses	44	210	66	276	54	92	12	—	265	—	66
Health workers, except nurses	20	111	75	170	70	42	7	—	144	—	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	295	369	202	933	102	20	19	23	570	26	463
Technicians, except health	14	44	40	18	—	—	—	—	92	—	—
Other professional workers	118	169	274	433	101	35	—	25	553	20	134
Managers and administrators, except farm	182	283	226	535	25	26	18	15	460	7	420
Sales workers	496	581	429	1 681	155	108	40	16	1 332	13	780
Retail trade	440	505	379	1 318	155	108	33	16	1 091	13	698
Other than retail trade	56	76	50	163	—	—	—	—	241	—	82
Clerical and kindred workers	1 408	2 398	2 930	5 587	815	495	150	87	6 244	211	2 024
Bookkeepers	142	214	212	644	85	67	28	7	536	28	239
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	472	704	894	1 795	224	141	73	—	2 331	72	745
Other clerical workers	794	1 480	1 824	3 148	506	287	49	—	3 377	111	1 040
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	81	142	347	538	159	—	13	20	507	33	60
Operatives, except transport	934	571	2 818	5 333	999	118	59	143	2 592	75	287
Durable goods manufacturing	22	43	622	134	317	—	21	70	796	17	11
Nondurable goods manufacturing	706	146	1 460	4 593	497	41	13	50	823	44	65
Nonmanufacturing industries	206	382	736	606	185	77	25	23	973	14	211
Transport equipment operatives	6	53	—	33	—	—	—	—	112	—	10
Laborers, except farm	99	108	140	193	107	15	7	6	365	27	37
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	168
Farm laborers and farm foremen	66	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	685
Service workers, except private household ¹	700	2 280	1 189	3 953	765	223	39	45	3 407	95	1 777
Cleaning service workers	99	432	165	884	70	42	19	15	1 029	17	477
Food service workers	302	669	407	1 646	398	119	12	6	978	11	217
Health service workers	162	712	314	628	161	43	6	—	478	29	152
Personal service workers	77	250	151	460	109	7	21	11	570	38	110
Protective service workers	—	35	—	26	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Private household workers	240	818	178	1 355	30	37	7	7	343	7	368
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	71	154	165	258	162	55	—	—	462	—	91
White-collar workers	17	24	58	108	36	18	—	—	83	—	11
Blue-collar workers	24	87	50	92	65	14	—	—	174	—	40
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	19
Service workers, including private household	30	36	57	58	61	23	—	—	198	—	21
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	25	103	106	144	50	43	7	—	171	—	45
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	34	28	9	23	29	—	—	80	—	24
Private household workers	5	21	17	26	—	—	—	—	6	—	11
Workers in other occupations	13	48	61	109	27	14	—	—	85	—	10
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 717	\$5 122	\$5 866	\$5 125	\$6 016	\$6 279	\$7 647	\$7 108	\$6 194	\$7 920	\$3 660
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 693	6 985	8 902	8 005	9 620	8 850	10 586	—	9 352	11 500	7 502
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 790	5 758	6 582	5 618	6 148	7 088	7 700	7 160	6 721	7 943	3 695
Operatives, including transport	3 207	5 285	5 764	4 799	6 143	5 963	6 696	7 246	5 844	6 991	3 334
Laborers, except farm	2 396	3 365	4 150	3 786	4 307	5 036	—	—	4 295	—	2 655
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 630	2 067	—	2 935	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 486
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 482	\$2 566	\$3 267	\$2 961	\$2 969	\$3 156	\$3 674	\$3 144	\$3 234	\$3 267	\$2 643
Clerical and kindred workers	2 876	3 099	3 605	3 414	3 155	3 399	4 263	2 846	3 865	3 130	3 230
Operatives, including transport	2 295	2 653	3 107	3 168	3 034	3 461	—	3 275	3 141	—	1 673

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Lubbock	Mesquite	Midland	Odessa	Pasadena	Port Arthur	San Angelo	San Antonio	Tyler	Waco	Wichita Falls
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 795	728	2 122	3 233	2 314	1 187	3 583	102 862	408	2 372	1 907
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	387	72	190	190	227	53	214	7 000	25	218	102
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	15	—	8	—	31	14	7	387	5	7	6
Health workers, except practitioners	53	—	—	24	29	—	94	763	7	23	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	12	25	48	37	4	18	1 464	—	15	10
Technicians, except health	—	19	7	40	41	5	20	1 210	6	14	19
Other professional workers	254	41	150	78	89	30	75	3 176	7	159	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	236	62	68	115	93	88	127	4 974	31	110	109
Salaried:											
Retail trade	67	17	14	32	27	18	13	1 300	6	6	46
Other industries	104	45	30	62	42	53	49	2 318	17	71	32
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	48	—	10	7	16	7	32	784	8	24	7
Other industries	17	—	14	14	8	—	33	572	—	9	24
Sales workers	252	73	70	141	119	71	106	6 574	7	72	62
Retail trade	166	59	53	114	71	21	54	4 558	7	47	31
Other than retail trade	86	14	17	27	48	50	52	2 016	—	25	31
Clerical and kindred workers	535	122	267	329	278	120	310	18 663	36	315	191
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 002	160	268	667	429	207	381	18 499	100	367	272
Mechanics and repairmen	253	41	71	135	61	54	98	5 570	7	122	78
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	56	35	10	28	35	19	14	1 293	21	12	12
Construction craftsmen	406	15	118	305	220	65	98	5 963	—	108	87
Other craftsmen	287	69	69	199	113	69	171	5 673	72	125	95
Operatives, except transport	1 500	124	206	596	312	240	728	16 255	129	595	413
Durable goods manufacturing	442	36	10	91	46	45	222	2 858	50	72	48
Non-durable goods manufacturing	324	55	—	69	138	84	262	6 310	46	275	165
Nonmanufacturing industries	734	33	196	436	128	111	244	7 087	33	248	200
Transport equipment operatives	385	60	161	221	95	63	186	5 842	5	45	72
Truck drivers	176	30	82	117	56	12	80	2 463	—	24	31
Other transport equipment operatives	209	30	79	104	39	51	106	3 379	5	21	41
Laborers, except farm	894	6	278	434	251	139	513	8 045	26	250	128
Construction laborers	204	—	104	172	105	39	115	2 182	9	74	46
Freight, stock, and material handlers	330	6	45	94	65	42	150	3 211	7	72	44
Other laborers, except farm	360	—	129	168	81	58	248	2 652	10	104	38
Farmers and farm managers	14	—	—	9	—	—	11	46	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	76	—	—	9	14	—	109	338	—	27	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 387	49	468	434	468	194	713	15 209	30	364	519
Cleaning service workers	424	—	228	199	241	23	235	4 425	—	115	165
Food service workers	589	14	135	160	69	112	215	4 922	30	149	215
Health service workers	167	—	11	24	18	—	108	2 006	—	54	53
Personal service workers	86	15	43	21	51	35	93	2 180	—	12	74
Protective service workers	35	20	25	13	20	24	38	1 064	—	5	12
Private household workers	127	—	146	88	28	12	185	1 417	19	9	39
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 198	207	742	836	632	284	1 305	35 973	138	875	732
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	142	6	38	62	36	9	115	2 486	12	82	52
Nurses	23	—	—	12	7	—	68	375	—	12	5
Health workers, except nurses	30	—	—	6	13	—	4	176	12	5	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	6	12	38	16	4	18	953	—	—	10
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	103	—	14	—
Other professional workers	24	—	26	6	—	—	18	879	—	51	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	86	14	6	13	7	5	23	876	—	30	—
Sales workers	97	12	40	63	44	25	28	2 992	7	24	26
Retail trade	83	12	33	63	38	12	28	2 598	7	17	19
Other than retail trade	14	—	7	—	6	13	—	394	—	7	7
Clerical and kindred workers	370	83	178	210	186	91	196	12 011	23	232	102
Bookkeepers	34	13	24	8	22	12	19	1 050	—	17	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	160	19	56	53	44	48	52	4 250	15	98	54
Other clerical workers	176	51	98	149	120	31	125	6 711	8	117	48
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	—	18	23	10	—	7	987	—	7	13
Operatives, except transport	439	68	49	120	48	17	298	6 968	59	308	235
Durable goods manufacturing	17	—	—	—	7	—	90	375	18	12	8
Non-durable goods manufacturing	120	34	—	15	15	7	128	4 346	31	204	139
Nonmanufacturing industries	302	7	49	105	26	10	80	2 247	10	92	88
Transport equipment operatives	12	—	7	—	9	11	10	141	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	46	—	19	14	—	5	6	542	—	8	—
Farmers and farm managers	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	68	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	87	—	—	9	—	—	—	68	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	847	24	241	234	264	109	437	7 550	18	168	265
Cleaning service workers	219	—	135	74	102	11	144	1 434	—	38	84
Food service workers	325	14	37	106	62	73	138	2 644	18	57	92
Health service workers	149	—	11	24	14	—	78	1 642	—	32	45
Personal service workers	61	10	32	21	37	25	65	1 388	—	12	44
Protective service workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—
Private household workers	127	—	146	88	28	12	185	1 345	19	9	39
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	99	46	41	13	15	14	30	709	3	28	27
White-collar workers	12	24	10	—	—	8	—	171	—	—	4
Blue-collar workers	27	22	—	13	12	6	6	249	3	23	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	60	—	31	—	3	—	24	270	—	5	16
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	46	—	9	31	—	—	6	179	4	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	24	—	—	15	—	—	6	42	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	22	—	9	16	—	—	—	123	4	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 692	\$7 922	\$4 565	\$5 311	\$6 760	\$7 263	\$4 556	\$4 959	\$6 371	\$4 291	\$4 669
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 056	8 792	11 024	7 265	9 846	8 320	6 129	7 433	...	9 000	7 825
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 014	8 864	4 958	5 797	7 403	8 339	4 854	5 653	6 656	4 413	5 713
Operatives, including transport	5 101	6 348	4 490	5 228	7 000	7 201	5 214	4 690	...	4 654	4 424
Laborers, except farm	4 035	—	3 132	4 561	3 413	4 357	3 792	3 536	...	3 274	3 886
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 266	2 657	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 318	\$3 471	\$1 775	\$2 207	\$2 426	\$1 847	\$2 456	\$2 836	\$2 846	\$2 631	\$2 128
Clerical and kindred workers	2 436	...	2 986	1 833	2 944	1 910	3 219	3 457	...	3 337	3 360
Operatives, including transport	2 557	...	...	2 557	...	...	2 538	2 868	...	2 784	2 893

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.