# 1970 Census of Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Volume 1</th>
<th>Characteristics of the Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Part 45</td>
<td>Texas section 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Issued May 1973

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Frederick B. Dent, Secretary

Social and Economic Statistics Administration
Edward D. Failor, Administrator

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Robert L. Hagan, Acting Director
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, former Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Processing, and Joseph Walsberg, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology.

This report was planned and written in the Population Division under the supervision of Meyer Zitter, Chief, Herman P. Miller, Chief until April 1972, and Paul C. Glick; Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills. The following Branch Chiefs and their assistants were responsible for the material on the indicated fields of specialization: Ethnic Statistics—Tobia Bressler (Chief), Patricia A. Berman, Gail B. Miller, and Nampee R. McKenney; Demographic Statistics—Charles P. Brinkman (Chief), Larry H. Long, Robert L. Rowland, and Robert C. Speaker; Fertility Statistics—Wilson H. Grabill (Chief); Economic Statistics—Stanley Grundw (Chief); John A. Pielke, Paula J. Schneider, and Thomas C. Walsh; Marriage and Family Statistics—Robert G. Oviedo (Chief) and Arthur J. Norton; Educational and Social Stratification—Charles E. Johnson, Jr. (Chief), Jerry T. Jennings, and Larry E. Suter; Consumer Income Statistics—Mitsuo Ono (Chief), Mary F. Henson, Joseph J. Knott, and George F. Patterson; and Poverty Statistics—Arno T. Winard (Chief) and Mark S. Lifton. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Kristin A. Hansen and Rockwell Livingston.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling variances, as well as certain of the new procedures for obtaining a more accurate count of the population, were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, Morton Boisen, Chief, and Robert H. Hanson and Walter M. Perkins, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by William T. Aldbrooks, Peter A. Boupanane, Barbara A. Boyes, Barnett Denton, Charles D. Jones, and Carlton W. Pruden. Naomi D. Rothwell made important contributions to this work.

Geographic plans and procedures were developed in the Geography Division under the supervision of William T. Fay, Chief, and Robert C. Kelow and Gerald J. Post, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Robert E. Durand, Margery H. Elliott, and Jacob Silver. Herman H. Fastob assisted in the organization of operational phases of the geographic program.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division, Richard C. Burt, Chief, and Dean H. Weber, Assistant Division Chief, with the assistance of John Kurtz and Stanley Matchett, as well as the directors of the Bureau’s data collection centers.

Systems and processing procedures were developed under the direction of Morris Gorinson, Assistant Chief, Demographic Census Staff. Florence Wright, assisted by Orville M. Styes, Erne Wilkins, and Evelyn V. Williams, was responsible for the clerical procedures and Roger O. Lepage, assisted by William R. Ball, Margaret P. Brooks, Howard N. Hamilton, Judith E. Jones, Jane S. Monsey, John Murphy, Jr., and Richard R. Warren, was responsible for the computer programming. Donald R. Dalzell was responsible for the computer procedures and programs used for the electronic preparation of tables in this report. Messey Volk supervised the preparation of the procedures for the microfilm and FOSDIC operations.

The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires and the review of tabulation controls were performed in the Data Preparation Division (formerly Jeffersonville Census Operations Division), under the direction of Joseph F. Arbena and Robert L. Hagan, with the assistance of Charles L. Adams, John C. Campbell, and Rex L. Pullin. William P. Phillips supervised the microfilming operation. Dan N. Harding, assisted by Nora H. Shouse, was responsible for the tabulation review work.

FOSDIC and computer processing were performed in the Computer Services Division under the supervision of James R. Pepal, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon, C. Thomas DiNenna, and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs. Development of the FOSDIC equipment was directed by William M. Gaines, Assistant Division Chief, and McRae Anderson. Development of the automatic microfilming equipment was directed by Anthony A. Berinsky.

Publications planning, editing, composition, and printing procurement were performed in the Publications Services Division, Raymond J. Koski, Acting Chief, by Milton S. Andersen, John F. Lanham, Jr., Gerald A. Mann, and Wayne H. Massey. Design of text, tabular, and graphic materials was performed by Stuart I. Freeman.

Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight and Sherry L. Courtland in the planning and coordination of the 1970 census program; by Lucille D. Catterton in the planning of the tabular materials; and by John W.H. Spencer, Sol Dolleck, and M. Douglas Fahey in the systems design and operations for processing the census data.

Library of Congress Card No. 72-600036

SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census
Census of Population: 1970
Vol. I, CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
Part 45, Texas—Section 2

U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C., 1973

For sale by the
Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Price: $23.00 for sections 1 and 2. Sold as a set only.
This report is one of the 58 numbered parts of Population Census Volume I. Each of these parts contains four chapters, A, B, C, and D, originally published in the PC(1)-A, B, C, and D series of individual reports (except parts 54-58 which contain only chapters A and B). As indicated in the listing below there is one numbered part for the United States, each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The starting page numbers for chapters A, B, C, and D are given below; the first page of each chapter presents a list of contents. The present publication includes changes for typographical errors found in some maps and tables after issuance of the series of individual reports, but the tables have not been revised to reflect the corrections listed on pages 6 and 416 for this State.

Chapters A, B, and C appear in section 1.

PARTS OF VOLUME I

(Parts 1-53 are bound separately; parts 54-58 are bound together in one book. Volume I also includes Part A, entitled "Number of Inhabitants," which consists of each chapter A in the 58 parts listed below assembled together in one report.)

1 U.S. Summary 16 Indiana 31 New Hampshire 46 Utah
2 Alabama 17 Iowa 32 New Jersey 47 Vermont
3 Alaska 18 Kansas 33 New Mexico 48 Virginia
4 Arizona 19 Kentucky 34 New York 49 Washington
5 Arkansas 20 Louisiana 35 North Carolina 50 West Virginia
6 California 21 Maine 36 North Dakota 51 Wisconsin
7 Colorado 22 Maryland 37 Ohio 52 Wyoming
8 Connecticut 23 Massachusetts 38 Oklahoma 53 Puerto Rico
9 Delaware 24 Michigan 39 Oregon 54 Guam
10 Dist. of Columbia 25 Minnesota 40 Pennsylvania 55 Virgin Islands
11 Florida 26 Mississippi 41 Rhode Island 56 American Samoa
12 Georgia 27 Missouri 42 South Carolina 57 Canal Zone
13 Hawaii 28 Montana 43 South Dakota 58 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
14 Idaho 29 Nebraska 44 Tennessee
15 Illinois 30 Nevada 45 Texas