

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Vermont**

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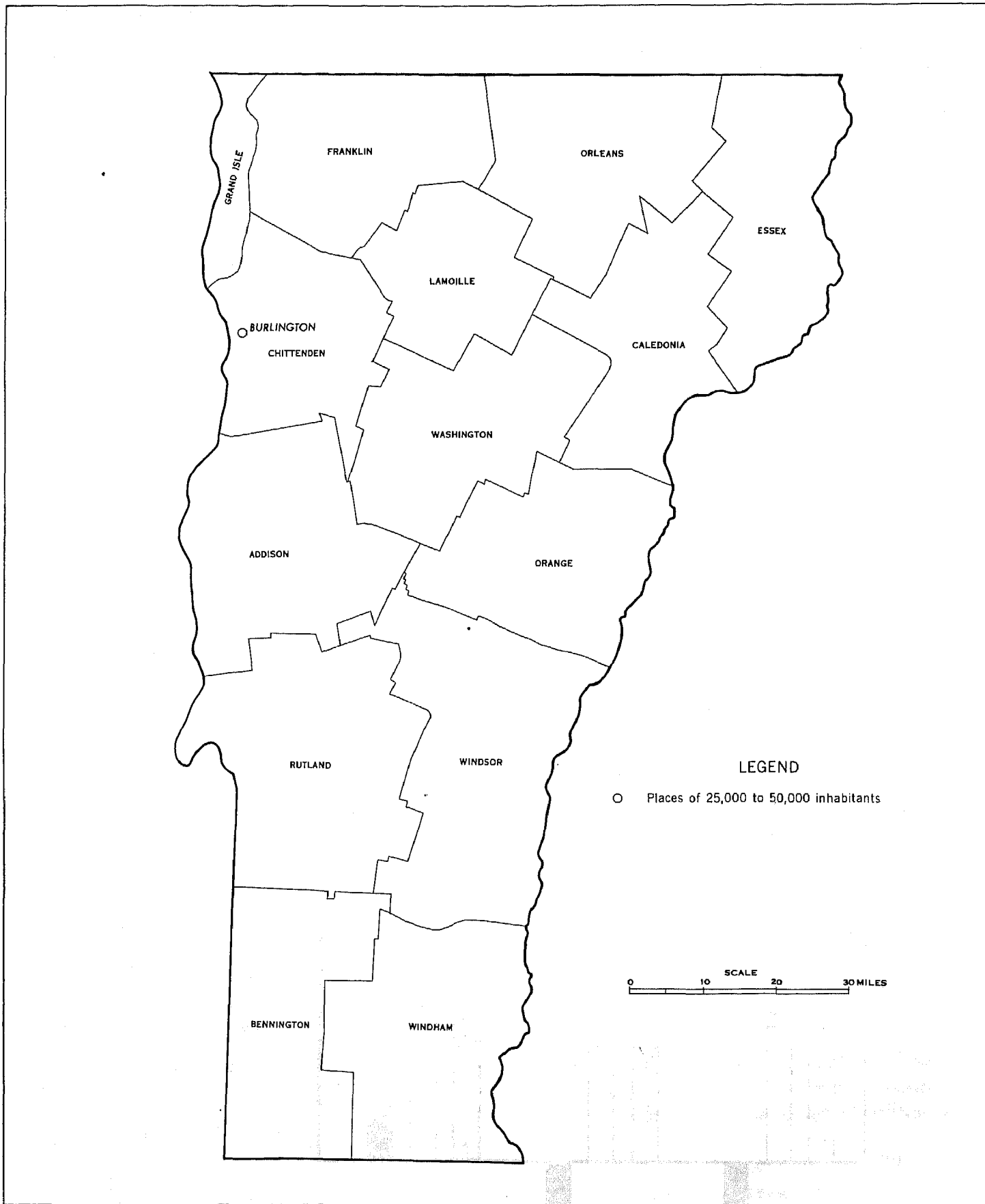
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VERMONT

Counties and Selected Places



VERMONT

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

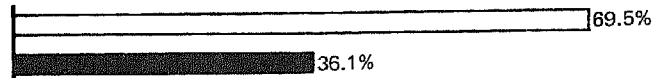
**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

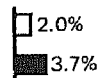


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

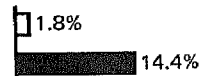
Northeast



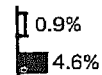
North Central



South



West

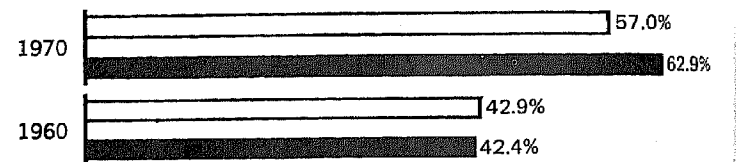


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

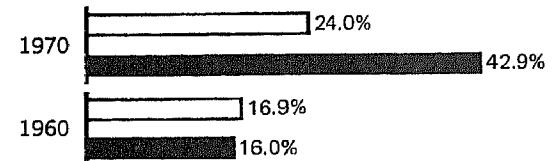
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

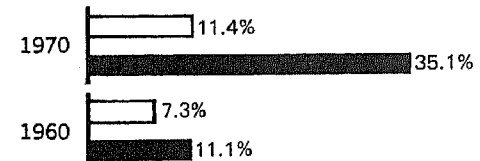
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

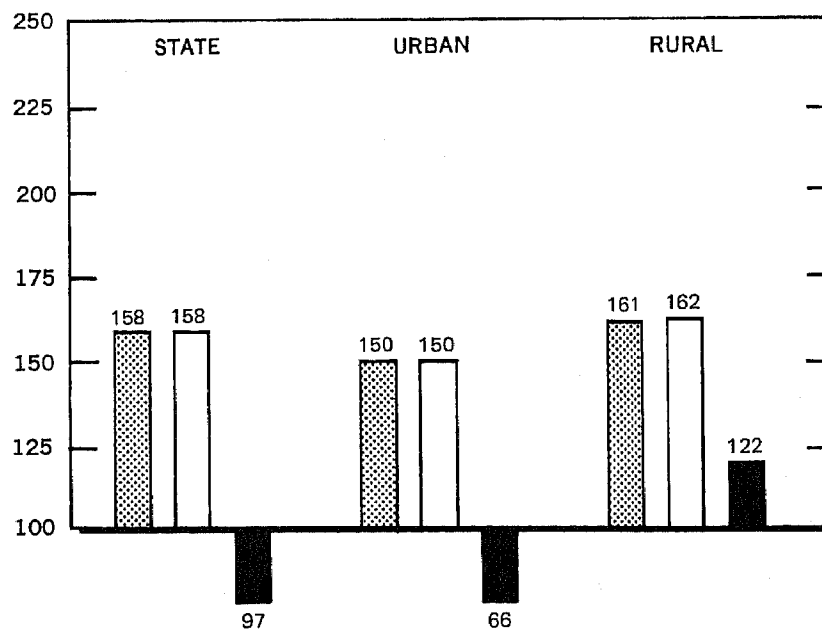


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

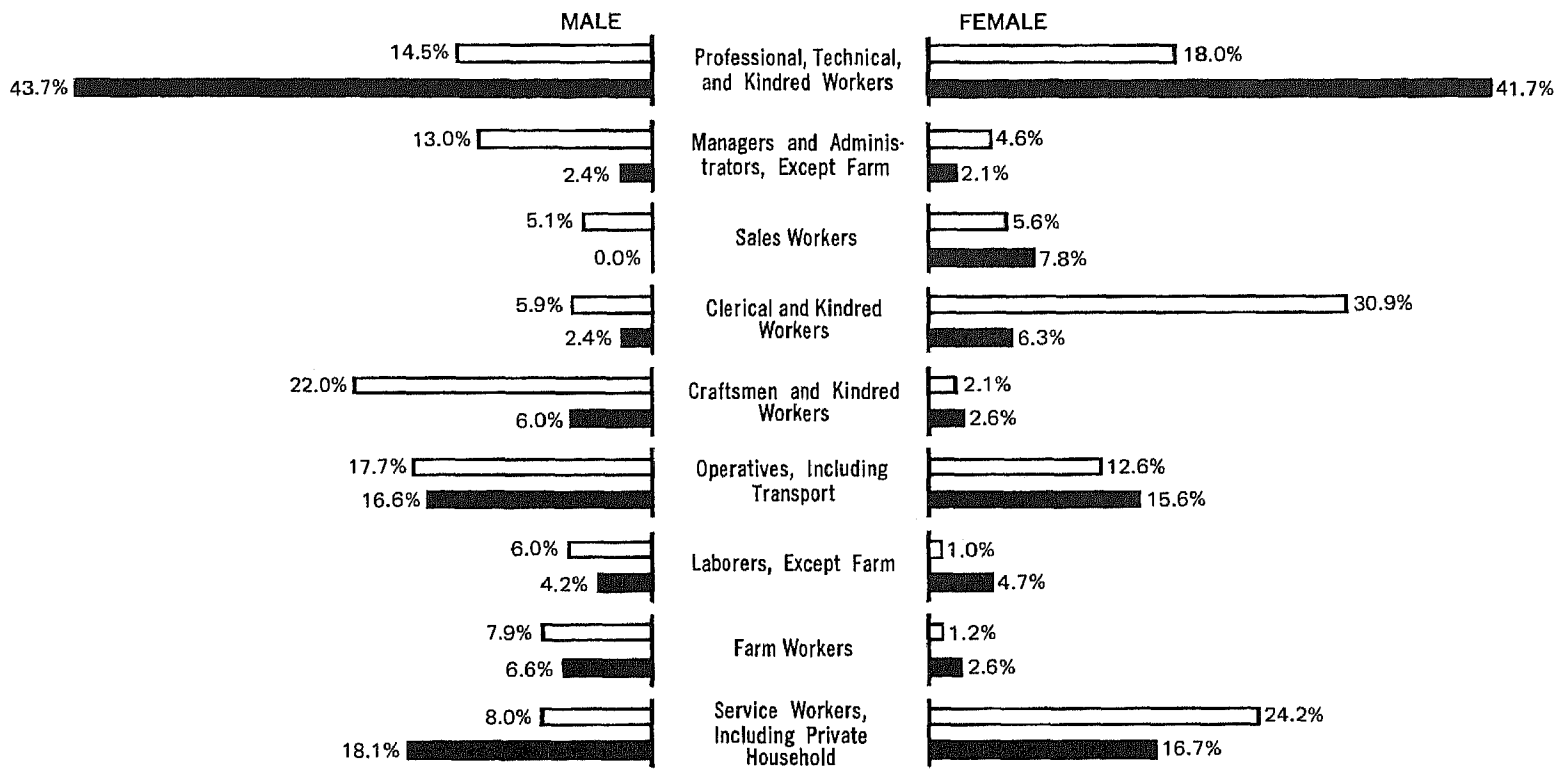
▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



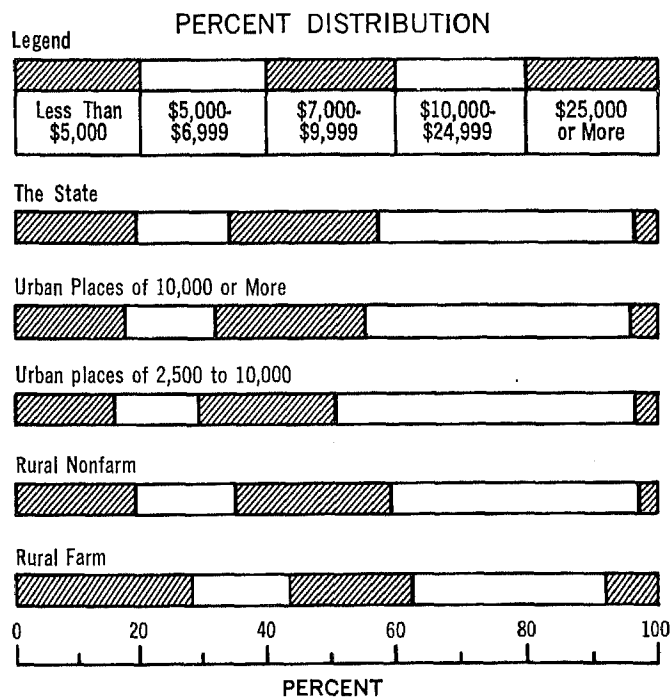
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 □ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

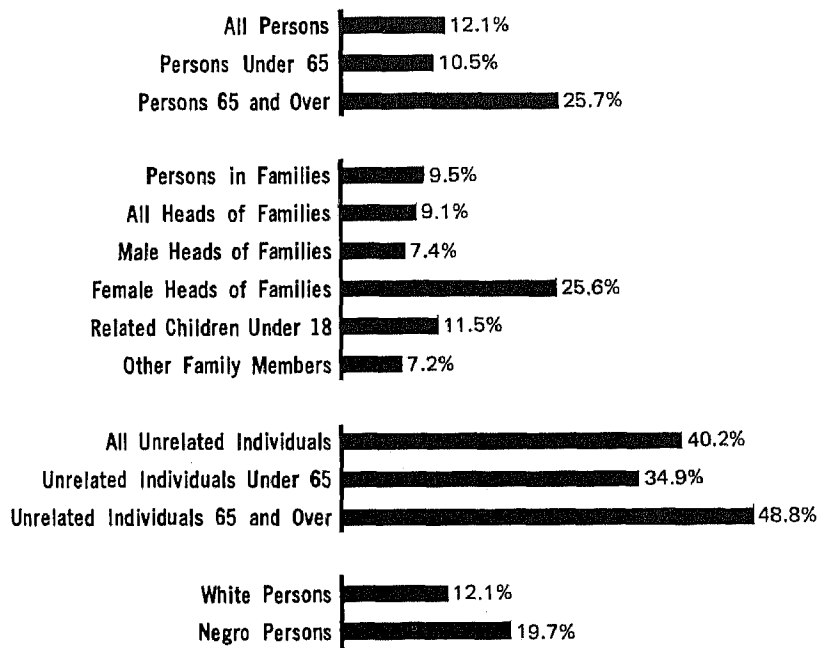
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Urban and Rural Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 10,000 or More	Total population		Foreign born—Percent of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed					
														Percent native with mother tongue other than English	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more
TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE														
Barre	10 209	11.0	24.2	87.2	76.4	11.2	23.1	98.0	12.2	58.1	0.9	27.4	84.8	3 168
Bennington town	14 586	3.2	10.9	67.3	62.5	17.4	21.0	99.2	12.2	56.2	1.5	31.9	82.4	3 084
Brattleboro town	12 494	3.6	11.6	71.0	60.4	17.9	8.5	95.2	12.3	59.7	1.5	25.2	80.7	2 701
Burlington	38 633	4.4	13.8	78.3	66.0	26.2	22.4	90.8	12.4	61.8	1.3	27.5	82.3	3 160
Essex town	10 951	3.5	12.1	82.9	63.1	30.1	1.5	92.3	12.6	73.0	0.7	38.7	91.4	3 071
Rutland	19 293	3.9	15.9	85.3	72.6	13.8	31.7	95.4	12.3	62.1	1.4	27.3	82.0	3 100
South Burlington town	10 032	5.8	17.0	72.1	56.0	30.7	5.9	97.7	12.9	79.5	0.4	34.5	90.1	3 415
Springfield town	10 063	3.0	13.1	63.1	68.6	12.7	—	99.9	12.4	67.3	0.5	22.5	87.1	3 102

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Barre	1.51	40.3	38.7	29.2	81.6	24.9	3.0	22.8	58.0	17.0	3.9	68.5	8 773	9.8	13.5
Bennington town	1.41	44.5	49.7	42.5	79.8	22.0	4.5	34.9	47.2	12.7	7.8	60.4	9 538	9.9	15.2
Brattleboro town	1.26	47.3	49.7	38.1	79.3	22.2	4.3	25.4	45.7	11.3	3.7	64.6	9 938	6.6	18.7
Burlington	1.36	45.0	40.8	30.5	50.4	39.7	4.3	18.1	58.9	15.9	3.9	47.6	9 908	7.7	22.3
Essex town	1.51	44.1	40.7	24.1	75.3	31.9	3.6	32.9	62.7	13.3	3.0	64.6	11 888	5.2	30.3
Rutland	1.38	43.4	42.5	30.5	86.1	28.3	4.1	21.5	52.8	11.2	3.4	63.0	8 707	7.7	14.3
South Burlington town	1.43	43.9	38.3	20.5	71.5	33.3	1.4	25.1	70.7	18.6	3.7	57.7	13 639	1.9	39.1
Springfield town	1.32	40.6	39.8	32.2	82.5	24.2	4.5	47.6	48.4	11.3	6.4	66.1	9 939	4.7	16.0

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Barre town	6 509	5.1	79.7	12.2	58.2	1.45	42.2	3.0	23.2	9 274	7.6	16.0
Barton town	2 715	8.0	72.7	11.1	43.9	1.69	38.7	4.2	31.7	7 173	14.2	10.6
Bellows Falls	3 505	2.4	66.1	12.2	57.2	1.53	39.2	5.2	33.7	8 189	10.8	11.0
Bennington	7 950	4.5	66.2	12.2	54.9	1.29	49.1	5.4	36.5	9 232	10.0	11.8
Brandon town	3 810	2.4	72.1	12.1	53.4	2.26	28.5	2.0	26.2	7 761	8.9	8.0
Brattleboro Center (U)	9 055	3.5	62.4	12.2	57.7	1.26	47.3	4.8	27.2	9 481	7.3	15.3
Bristol town	2 744	3.9	80.5	12.1	53.3	1.73	43.1	2.7	36.7	8 734	9.5	9.2
Castleton town	2 821	1.9	69.8	12.2	55.4	1.75	41.4	4.2	16.6	8 190	8.8	11.8
Cokchester town	8 776	5.7	58.4	12.4	62.3	1.59	44.3	2.6	27.3	10 116	5.1	18.1
Derby town	3 404	9.8	82.4	11.9	49.4	1.82	33.3	5.8	31.2	7 310	13.2	9.2
Essex Junction	6 511	3.1	66.4	12.6	73.5	1.40	47.2	2.0	31.9	11 766	4.9	29.1
Fair Haven town	2 777	1.2	70.3	12.2	54.9	2.11	29.4	2.9	27.5	7 463	12.9	6.6
Hartford town	6 219	2.9	61.8	12.2	58.4	1.40	46.2	3.0	12.2	9 534	7.0	18.3
Lyndon town	4 018	3.9	74.6	12.1	54.8	1.79	36.4	2.3	28.8	8 354	11.8	9.1
Manchester town	3 138	3.9	60.6	12.5	69.8	1.37	40.4	4.9	10.5	8 579	9.8	18.9
Middlebury town	6 559	5.1	53.6	12.5	67.9	1.38	50.0	3.5	12.7	10 333	6.2	18.6
Milton town	4 484	3.6	75.3	12.2	56.5	1.57	43.6	4.4	7.6	9 584	5.3	16.7
Montpelier	8 609	4.8	65.8	12.6	73.8	1.42	42.7	2.1	7.6	9 799	6.1	20.3
Morristown town	3 904	1.8	80.5	12.0	49.7	1.42	43.3	4.8	10.2	7 815	8.6	10.0
Newport	4 664	9.1	79.1	11.4	45.8	1.47	40.5	6.9	23.6	8 729	7.3	10.0
Northfield town	4 979	4.1	54.3	12.5	66.1	1.81	45.4	7.0	19.4	8 846	4.6	13.3
Poultney town	3 217	1.6	52.0	12.1	51.9	1.71	37.4	2.4	30.6	8 241	10.6	8.7
Randolph town	3 882	2.4	69.2	12.3	58.3	1.29	47.1	2.4	21.0	7 860	8.1	12.9
Rockingham town	5 540	2.5	63.8	12.2	56.4	1.29	42.8	5.8	29.0	8 427	9.5	12.0

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Less than poverty level			\$15,000 or more						
St. Albans	8 082	4.7	81.3	12.1	53.9	1.48	41.4	4.1	22.9	8 808	10.9	17.4
St. Albans town	3 270	3.0	80.3	12.2	57.1	1.43	40.9	5.9	23.7	9 509	8.7	16.2
St. Johnsbury town	8 644	5.1	76.5	12.2	56.5	1.50	40.1	5.4	21.1	8 189	6.3	10.0
Shelburne Road Section (U)	2 702	5.9	47.9	13.2	83.0	1.60	41.0	2.1	26.9	15 969	2.1	54.5
Shelburne town	3 728	5.5	54.9	12.9	78.8	1.32	50.2	2.9	24.7	13 875	3.1	43.6
Springfield Center (U)	5 632	3.4	66.2	12.4	66.9	1.27	42.7	5.4	47.8	9 594	5.1	13.6
Swanton town	4 468	6.3	83.7	10.3	40.0	1.83	31.3	6.9	26.3	8 259	10.8	11.9
Swanton	2 630	5.9	83.2	10.7	42.1	1.65	32.0	5.8	26.8	8 905	11.0	13.4
Waterbury town	4 433	2.8	74.8	11.3	46.1	1.83	38.0	3.3	13.4	8 768	10.7	14.4
Waterbury	2 708	3.0	80.8	11.1	45.2	2.11	34.5	2.6	8.4	10 307	7.5	17.1
Williston Road Section (U)	5 376	6.1	59.1	12.8	78.0	1.37	47.3	1.4	26.1	12 920	2.6	29.9
Williston town	3 203	5.1	65.1	12.7	73.6	1.28	50.1	4.0	25.3	12 430	1.2	28.7
Windsor town	4 221	1.5	67.7	12.2	58.7	1.44	45.8	5.3	46.4	9 531	5.4	11.3
Winooski	7 309	5.1	82.6	10.0	38.1	1.30	49.7	4.1	25.3	9 270	10.7	13.5
Woodstock town	2 608	3.0	57.6	12.6	74.5	1.36	42.4	1.8	16.0	10 327	4.1	21.3

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	444 330	4.2	14.1	69.4	18.7	8.8	92.6	12.2	1.3	29.2	85.9	3 262
Addison	24 266	3.7	12.3	69.7	23.8	2.4	87.9	12.2	1.8	31.5	83.5	3 524
Bennington	29 282	3.0	11.0	59.6	17.2	11.3	95.0	12.2	1.5	28.4	85.0	3 122
Caledonia	22 789	4.1	15.6	76.0	16.6	5.1	93.6	12.1	0.7	24.3	86.8	3 246
Chittenden	99 131	4.5	13.9	65.9	25.8	12.6	92.7	12.4	1.2	33.6	87.5	3 295
Essex	5 416	9.5	22.3	67.0	16.8	2.8	90.9	10.3	1.8	24.2	87.6	3 214
Franklin	31 282	5.4	16.9	84.0	11.4	13.0	91.1	11.6	0.5	31.7	86.7	3 744
Grand Isle	3 574	6.7	18.4	80.9	18.8	—	83.2	11.7	1.2	28.1	81.6	3 671
Lamoille	13 309	2.9	12.4	78.8	21.2	0.3	92.6	12.2	1.5	33.4	84.5	3 431
Orange	17 676	2.8	10.1	70.1	20.4	4.2	98.6	12.1	1.3	28.8	88.0	3 539
Orleans	20 153	8.3	26.9	80.0	10.9	7.0	91.1	11.0	1.4	30.1	86.7	3 567
Rutland	52 637	3.2	13.0	72.0	15.0	13.8	91.7	12.2	1.7	27.5	83.3	2 953
Washington	47 659	5.4	15.4	70.9	17.1	11.6	90.0	12.3	1.3	30.3	86.5	3 192
Windham	33 074	2.9	11.1	59.3	17.7	6.2	91.7	12.3	2.0	25.1	82.5	2 894
Windsor	44 082	2.5	11.9	64.5	16.9	0.8	97.1	12.3	0.9	23.4	86.8	3 229

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked 50 to 52 weeks 1969—Percent worked	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.50	41.7	41.2	29.6	65.2	27.1	4.1	23.9	46.2	15.2	10.9	57.6	8 929	9.1	15.7
Addison	1.52	42.9	41.6	26.8	53.3	32.8	3.8	20.5	41.4	13.9	14.0	50.7	8 489	10.0	12.8
Bennington	1.40	44.2	48.5	42.0	81.4	26.6	4.3	32.0	43.2	11.7	9.8	57.8	8 853	10.0	14.1
Caledonia	1.62	37.4	38.2	27.5	70.1	22.0	4.6	23.3	39.9	14.0	11.8	57.3	7 720	10.7	8.9
Chittenden	1.44	44.9	41.3	28.1	57.4	35.2	3.9	23.2	37.7	15.5	3.6	54.6	10 757	4.2	24.7
Essex	1.88	33.0	35.5	23.8	68.5	16.8	6.1	39.3	35.9	18.6	44.5	60.3	7 307	14.8	7.3
Franklin	1.64	37.4	35.2	27.5	82.2	27.9	5.4	25.6	39.3	13.5	14.3	63.8	8 181	12.1	14.7
Grand Isle	1.69	33.7	34.9	30.2	82.1	20.1	7.9	16.1	36.2	18.6	34.3	56.8	8 805	11.5	14.3
Lamoille	1.41	40.6	40.4	27.2	76.7	24.1	4.8	13.0	38.5	16.0	17.1	51.3	8 634	11.3	15.0
Orange	1.55	39.0	37.8	30.7	71.8	27.3	3.6	19.1	35.6	13.4	34.9	57.8	7 534	11.9	10.7
Orleans	1.77	33.5	33.8	24.7	81.9	19.3	4.6	25.9	32.3	13.5	6.6	60.5	7 404	13.8	9.9
Rutland	1.53	40.7	41.6	29.8	74.2	26.4	3.3	25.1	44.2	13.1	7.0	58.6	8 430	9.0	12.1
Washington	1.54	41.7	42.3	30.1	51.5	24.8	3.6	16.2	53.3	23.9	6.9	59.9	8 937	8.2	14.4
Windham	1.39	44.1	45.2	31.5	66.7	27.1	3.9	22.8	43.2	12.1	9.0	57.9	9 081	8.5	15.7
Windsor	1.39	43.1	43.1	30.2	77.6	23.9	4.6	32.0	43.9	14.2	16.9	61.4	9 322	7.3	15.6

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	444 330	442 905	1 425	100.0	100.0	100.0	389 881	389 073	808	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	425 848	424 885	963	95.8	95.9	67.6	366 545	365 855	690	94.0	94.0	85.4
Native parentage	363 168	362 373	795	81.7	81.8	55.8	304 047	303 434	613	78.0	78.0	75.9
Foreign or mixed parentage	62 680	62 512	168	14.1	14.1	11.8	62 498	62 421	77	16.0	16.0	9.5
Foreign born	18 482	18 020	462	4.2	4.1	32.4	23 336	23 218	118	6.0	6.0	14.6
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	81 162	80 532	630	100.0	100.0	100.0	85 834	85 639	195	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	7 008	6 990	18	8.6	8.7	2.9	7 916	7 916	--	9.2	9.2	--
Ireland	3 071	3 067	4	3.8	3.8	0.6	3 757	3 757	--	4.4	4.4	--
Norway	651	646	5	0.8	0.8	0.8	346	346	--	0.4	0.4	--
Sweden	1 142	1 142	--	1.4	1.4	--	1 576	1 576	--	1.8	1.8	--
Denmark	476	476	--	0.6	0.6	--	284	284	--	0.3	0.3	--
Netherlands	518	518	--	0.6	0.6	--	201	201	--	0.2	0.2	--
Switzerland	529	529	--	0.7	0.7	--	367	367	--	0.4	0.4	--
France	759	759	--	0.9	0.9	--	553	553	--	0.6	0.6	--
Germany ¹	4 195	4 166	29	5.2	5.2	4.6	2 710	2 710	--	3.2	3.2	--
Poland	2 797	2 797	--	3.4	3.5	--	3 004	3 004	--	3.5	3.5	--
Czechoslovakia	393	393	--	0.5	0.5	--	410	410	--	0.5	0.5	--
Austria	614	614	--	0.8	0.8	--	631	631	--	0.7	0.7	--
Hungary	602	602	--	0.7	0.7	--	416	416	--	0.5	0.5	--
Yugoslavia	84	84	--	0.1	0.1	--	75	75	--	0.1	0.1	--
U.S.S.R.	1 171	1 164	7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1 295	1 295	--	1.5	1.5	--
Lithuania	211	211	--	0.3	0.3	--	224	224	--	0.3	0.3	--
Greece	504	504	--	0.6	0.6	--	442	442	--	0.5	0.5	--
Italy	4 982	4 982	--	6.1	6.2	--	5 256	5 252	4	6.1	6.1	2.1
Other Europe	1 707	1 707	--	2.1	2.1	--	1 872	1 872	--	2.2	2.2	--
Asia	1 328	958	370	1.6	1.2	58.7	1 005	859	146	1.2	1.0	74.9
Western Asia ²	652	652	--	0.8	0.8	--	593	589	4	0.7	0.7	2.1
China ³	161	61	100	0.2	0.1	15.9	149	113	36	0.2	0.1	18.5
Japan	66	31	35	0.1	--	5.6	149	51	98	0.2	0.1	50.3
Other Asia	449	214	235	0.6	0.3	37.3	114	106	8	0.1	0.1	4.1
Canada	46 176	46 083	93	56.9	57.2	14.8	52 438	52 411	27	61.1	61.2	13.8
Mexico	111	111	--	0.1	0.1	--	81	81	--	0.1	0.1	--
Cuba	7	7	--	--	--	--	20	20	--	--	--	--
Other America	356	286	70	0.4	0.4	11.1	287	280	7	0.3	0.3	3.6
All other	290	263	27	0.4	0.3	4.3	280	269	11	0.3	0.3	5.6
Not reported	1 480	1 473	7	1.8	1.8	1.1	388	388	--	0.5	0.5	--
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	425 397	424 343	1 054	100.0	100.0	100.0	366 545	365 855	690	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	295 088	294 707	381	69.4	69.5	36.1	281 029	280 807	222	76.7	76.8	32.2
Born in different State	111 018	110 474	544	26.1	26.0	51.6	78 540	78 166	374	21.4	21.4	54.2
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 976	3 929	47	0.9	0.9	4.5	1 367	1 357	10	0.4	0.4	1.4
State of birth not reported	15 315	15 233	82	3.6	3.6	7.8	5 609	5 525	84	1.5	1.5	12.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	404 692	403 423	1 269	100.0	100.0	100.0	346 011	345 302	709	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	222 054	221 710	344	54.9	55.0	27.1	190 841	190 566	275	55.2	55.2	38.8
Different house in United States	163 776	163 124	652	40.5	40.4	51.4	149 384	149 037	347	43.2	43.2	48.9
Some county	88 036	87 774	262	21.8	21.8	20.6	95 989	95 863	126	27.7	27.8	17.8
Different county	75 740	75 350	390	18.7	18.7	30.7	53 395	53 174	221	15.4	15.4	31.2
Some State	22 975	22 935	40	5.7	5.7	3.2	20 127	20 121	6	5.8	5.8	0.8
Different State	52 765	52 415	350	13.0	13.0	27.6	33 268	33 053	215	9.6	9.6	30.3
Abroad	4 128	3 932	196	1.0	1.0	15.4	3 140	3 077	63	0.9	0.9	8.9
Moved, residence not reported	14 734	14 657	77	3.6	3.6	6.1	2 646	2 622	24	0.8	0.8	3.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	13 747	13 694	53	33.5	33.5	42.7	9 561	9 537	24	35.2	35.2	35.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 072	1 070	1 528	...	...	...	1 367	1 366	...	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	24 645	24 524	121	91.6	91.7	83.4	20 524	20 476	55	91.9	91.9	100.0
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 583	2 589	1 463	...	...	...	2 656	2 657	873	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	21 544	21 448	96	93.7	93.7	91.4	22 388	22 329	59	93.4	93.4	100.0
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 482	3 487	2 354	...	...	...	2 955	2 956	1 000	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	130 573	130 133	440	100.0	100.0	100.0	99 280	99 079	201	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	6 094	6 050	44	4.7	4.6	10.0	2 952	2 945	7	3.0	3.0	3.5
Public	4 497	4 453	44	3.4	3.4	10.0	2 154	2 147	7	2.2	2.2	3.5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	73 812	73 632	180	56.5	56.6	40.9	65 674	65 598	76	66.2	66.2	37.8
Public	67 308	67 150	158	51.5	51.6	35.9	54 956	54 886	70	55.4	55.4	34.8
High school (1 to 4 years)	32 061	32 005	56	24.6	24.6	12.7	21 669	21 631	38	21.8	21.8	18.9
Public	28 484	28 436	48	21.8	21.9	10.9	17 537	17 503	34	17.7	17.7	16.9
College	18 606	18 446	160	14.2	14.2	36.4	8 985	8 905	80	9.1	9.0	39.8
Number enrolled in school, by age:⁵												
5 and 6 years old	12 530	12 486	44	9.6	9.6	10.6	9 629	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
7 to 13 years old	62 395	62 263	132	47.8	47.9	31.8	54 751	(NA)	(NA)	55.1	(NA)	(NA)
14 and 15 years old	17 203	17 154	49	13.2	13.2	11.8	12 004	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years old	15 416	15 394	22	11.8	11.8	5.3	11 081	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years old	11 964	11 904	60	9.2	9.1	14.5	6 706	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
20 and 21 years old	6 416	6 361	55	4.9	4.9	13.3	3 027	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
22 to 24 years old	2 534	2 520	14	1.9	1.9	3.4	1 135	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years old	2 057	2 018	39	1.6	1.6	9.4	947	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Percent enrolled in school, by age:⁵												
5 and 6 years old	69.0	69.0	62.0	...	...	...	57.1	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.7	97.8	...	...	...	98.4	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	94.9	94.9	76.6	...	...	...	92.7	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.1	90.1	81.5	...	...	...	82.3	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	64.4	64.4	75.0	...	...	...	55.4	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	40.9	40.8	54.5	...	...	...	31.4	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	12.8	12.7	21.5	...	...	...	9.1	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.9	3.8	13.6	...	...	...	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old. ⁵In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	232 643	231 908	735	100.0	100.0	100.0	212 906	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
No school years completed	1 796	1 791	5	0.8	0.8	0.7	2 122	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 407	3 380	27	1.5	1.5	3.7	5 933	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
5 and 6 years	7 713	7 652	61	3.3	3.3	8.3	11 533	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
7 years	7 373	7 342	31	3.2	3.2	4.2	11 414	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
8 years	40 838	40 793	45	17.6	17.6	6.1	50 904	(NA)	(NA)	23.9	(NA)	(NA)
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 770	38 666	104	16.7	16.7	14.1	39 722	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	76 675	76 528	147	33.0	33.0	20.0	55 383	(NA)	(NA)	26.0	(NA)	(NA)
College: 1 to 3 years	29 346	29 289	57	12.6	12.6	7.8	20 281	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	16 372	16 287	85	7.0	7.0	11.6	9 936	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
5 years or more	10 353	10 180	173	4.5	4.4	23.5	5 678	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.6	...	...	...	10.9	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	154 244	153 684	560	100.0	100.0	100.0	132 116	131 761	355	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	110 572	110 201	371	71.7	71.7	66.3	100 704	100 444	260	76.2	76.2	73.2
Civilian labor force	356	356	-	0.2	0.2	-	1 049	983	66	0.8	0.7	18.6
Employed	110 216	109 845	371	71.5	71.5	66.3	99 655	99 461	194	75.4	75.5	54.6
Unemployed	105 929	105 597	332	68.7	68.7	59.3	95 219	95 043	176	72.1	72.1	49.6
Not in labor force	4 287	4 248	39	2.8	2.8	7.0	4 436	4 418	18	3.4	3.4	5.1
	43 672	43 483	189	28.3	28.3	33.8	31 412	31 317	95	23.8	23.8	26.8
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	167 763	167 251	512	100.0	100.0	100.0	141 398	141 128	270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	67 250	67 027	223	40.1	40.1	43.6	48 599	48 510	89	34.4	34.4	33.0
Unemployed	64 050	63 858	192	38.2	38.2	37.5	46 377	46 300	77	32.8	32.8	28.5
Not in labor force	3 195	3 164	31	1.9	1.9	6.1	2 202	2 190	12	1.6	1.6	4.4
	100 513	100 224	289	59.9	59.9	56.4	92 799	92 618	181	65.6	65.6	67.0
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male												
14 and 15 years	1 678	1 673	5	17.7	17.8	10.0	1 630	(NA)	(NA)	24.0	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	3 493	3 476	17	39.6	39.5	...	3 137	(NA)	(NA)	44.9	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	4 275	4 271	4	49.0	49.3	8.2	3 197	(NA)	(NA)	55.7	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	12 498	12 450	48	73.5	73.6	53.9	8 707	(NA)	(NA)	79.1	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	25 037	24 912	125	94.9	95.0	88.0	20 624	(NA)	(NA)	95.7	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	22 131	22 056	75	95.9	95.9	100.0	22 210	(NA)	(NA)	96.4	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	36 213	36 134	79	87.5	87.4	100.0	35 197	(NA)	(NA)	90.3	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	5 247	5 229	18	27.1	27.0	30.5	6 002	(NA)	(NA)	33.3	(NA)	(NA)
Female												
14 and 15 years	981	981	-	11.3	11.3	-	617	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	2 315	2 315	-	27.9	27.9	-	1 665	(NA)	(NA)	25.7	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	4 227	4 222	5	42.9	43.0	16.1	2 573	(NA)	(NA)	40.5	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	10 033	9 977	56	54.1	54.0	72.7	4 606	(NA)	(NA)	41.5	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	11 674	11 597	77	43.4	43.4	53.1	7 354	(NA)	(NA)	32.9	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	12 194	12 140	54	53.0	53.0	51.4	10 043	(NA)	(NA)	41.9	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	22 548	22 523	25	50.7	50.8	29.8	18 729	(NA)	(NA)	46.1	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	3 278	3 272	6	11.7	11.7	13.0	3 012	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	(NA)	(NA)
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	322 007	320 935	1 072	100.0	100.0	100.0	273 514	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 52 weeks	210 334	209 565	769	65.3	65.3	71.7	173 383	(NA)	(NA)	63.4	(NA)	(NA)
48 and 49 weeks	119 295	118 961	334	37.0	37.1	31.2	95 880	(NA)	(NA)	35.1	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 47 weeks	7 752	7 699	53	2.4	2.4	4.9	8 827	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
27 to 39 weeks	13 733	13 688	45	4.3	4.3	4.2	13 609	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
14 to 26 weeks	18 105	18 028	77	5.6	5.6	7.2	14 862	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
13 weeks or less	21 257	21 176	81	6.6	6.6	7.6	15 383	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Did not work in previous year	30 192	30 013	179	9.4	9.4	16.7	24 822	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)
	111 673	111 370	303	34.7	34.7	28.3	100 131	(NA)	(NA)	36.6	(NA)	(NA)
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	105 929	105 597	332	100.0	100.0	100.0	95 219	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 825	14 680	145	14.0	13.9	43.7	8 103	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	13 076	13 068	8	12.3	12.4	2.4	10 235	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	5 269	5 269	-	5.0	5.0	-	5 737	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 933	5 925	8	5.6	5.6	2.4	5 353	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	22 045	22 025	20	20.8	20.9	6.0	18 437	(NA)	(NA)	19.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	11 913	11 882	31	11.2	11.3	9.3	12 628	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	5 774	5 755	19	5.5	5.4	5.7	5 274	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	5 921	5 907	14	5.6	5.6	4.2	6 597	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	4 507	4 503	4	4.3	4.3	1.2	8 343	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	3 496	3 492	4	3.3	3.3	1.2	6 439	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	8 188	8 132	56	7.7	7.7	16.9	5 140	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	72	68	4	0.1	0.1	1.2	225	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
	4 910	4 891	19	4.6	4.6	5.7	2 708	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64 050	63 858	192	100.0	100.0	100.0	46 377	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 021	10 941	80	17.2	17.1	41.7	6 984	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	2 768	2 764	4	4.3	4.3	2.1	2 054	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	3 316	3 301	15	5.2	5.2	7.8	3 372	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18 576	18 568	8	29.0	29.1	4.2	11 363	(NA)	(NA)	24.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	1 251	1 246	5	2.0	2.0	2.6	547	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	7 179	7 149	30	11.2	11.2	15.6	6 180	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	279	279	-	0.4	0.4	-	108	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	576	567	9	0.9	0.9	4.7	417	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	222	222	-	0.3	0.3	-	498	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	460	460	-	0.7	0.7	-	744	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	11 314	11 303	11	17.7	17.7	5.7	7 662	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	3 203	3 193	10	5.0	5.0	5.2	4 399	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
	3 885	3 865	20	6.1	6.1	10.4	2 049	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	444 330	442 885	684	2 469	142 872	142 337	276	982
Under 5 years	39 662	39 495	78	150	11 858	11 776	40	36
5 to 9 years	46 344	46 221	59	276	13 697	13 636	37	106
10 to 14 years	45 350	45 235	52	281	13 534	13 502	5	117
15 to 19 years	44 779	44 640	83	373	14 776	14 748	19	154
20 to 24 years	35 552	35 386	65	161	13 039	12 982	25	20
25 to 29 years	28 947	28 783	52	128	8 942	8 887	19	19
30 to 34 years	24 320	24 197	57	138	7 027	6 969	29	43
35 to 39 years	22 361	22 243	66	158	6 910	6 870	19	65
40 to 44 years	23 719	23 657	25	175	7 559	7 537	12	89
45 to 49 years	23 290	23 229	29	178	7 566	7 536	15	37
50 to 54 years	22 248	22 224	13	150	7 308	7 295	9	92
55 to 59 years	20 868	20 826	21	99	7 194	7 185	9	62
60 to 64 years	19 450	19 414	19	67	6 632	6 619	7	42
65 to 69 years	15 595	15 562	17	49	5 397	5 386	11	44
70 to 74 years	12 970	12 941	12	32	4 534	4 534	—	24
75 years and over	18 875	18 832	36	54	6 899	6 875	20	30
Under 18 years	157 563	157 099	217	980	47 062	46 874	91	379
21 years and over	260 126	259 279	388	1 358	85 934	85 607	175	567
65 years and over	47 440	47 335	65	135	16 830	16 795	31	98
Median age	26.8	26.8	25.5	24.8	27.5	27.5	28.2	34.3
Male, all ages	217 113	216 346	396	1 200	66 655	66 382	159	429
Under 5 years	20 282	20 187	54	73	6 042	5 995	27	22
5 to 9 years	23 909	23 840	34	104	7 036	7 016	16	28
10 to 14 years	23 363	23 296	29	129	6 913	6 898	5	49
15 to 19 years	22 306	22 214	62	178	6 874	6 851	14	50
20 to 24 years	16 995	16 906	39	115	5 856	5 829	16	12
25 to 29 years	14 274	14 209	20	66	4 272	4 243	9	6
30 to 34 years	12 102	12 025	47	56	3 536	3 506	25	23
35 to 39 years	11 205	11 154	24	97	3 336	3 315	4	33
40 to 44 years	11 877	11 853	8	67	3 598	3 592	—	34
45 to 49 years	11 349	11 320	14	95	3 621	3 601	11	23
50 to 54 years	10 851	10 840	4	61	3 437	3 433	4	46
55 to 59 years	10 258	10 244	9	66	3 343	3 343	—	35
60 to 64 years	8 949	8 924	11	43	2 769	2 759	7	18
65 to 69 years	6 972	6 943	17	26	2 170	2 159	11	26
70 to 74 years	5 477	5 465	6	11	1 636	1 636	—	11
75 years and over	6 944	6 926	18	13	2 216	2 206	10	13
Under 18 years	81 143	80 869	145	434	23 964	23 869	57	149
21 years and over	123 513	123 093	204	697	38 508	38 345	97	280
65 years and over	19 393	19 334	41	50	6 022	6 001	21	50
Median age	25.6	25.6	22.4	25.1	25.7	25.7	25.8	38.7
Female, all ages	227 217	226 539	288	1 269	76 217	75 955	117	553
Under 5 years	19 380	19 308	24	77	5 816	5 781	13	14
5 to 9 years	22 435	22 381	25	172	6 661	6 620	21	80
10 to 14 years	21 987	21 939	23	152	6 621	6 604	—	68
15 to 19 years	22 473	22 426	21	195	7 902	7 897	5	104
20 to 24 years	18 557	18 480	26	46	7 183	7 153	9	8
25 to 29 years	14 673	14 574	32	62	4 670	4 644	10	13
30 to 34 years	12 218	12 172	10	82	3 491	3 463	4	20
35 to 39 years	11 156	11 089	42	61	3 574	3 555	15	32
40 to 44 years	11 842	11 804	17	108	3 961	3 945	12	55
45 to 49 years	11 941	11 909	15	83	3 945	3 935	4	14
50 to 54 years	11 397	11 384	9	89	3 871	3 862	5	46
55 to 59 years	10 610	10 582	12	33	3 851	3 842	9	27
60 to 64 years	10 501	10 490	8	24	3 853	3 860	—	24
65 to 69 years	8 623	8 619	—	23	3 227	3 227	—	18
70 to 74 years	7 493	7 476	6	21	2 898	2 898	—	13
75 years and over	11 931	11 906	18	41	4 683	4 669	10	17
Under 18 years	76 420	76 230	72	546	23 098	23 005	34	230
21 years and over	136 613	136 186	184	661	47 426	47 262	78	287
65 years and over	28 047	28 001	24	85	10 808	10 794	10	46
Median age	28.0	28.0	28.9	24.2	29.2	29.2	30.6	26.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	444 330	442 885	684	2 469	142 872	142 337	276	982
In households	424 043	422 804	532	2 310	134 295	133 800	252	962
Head of household	133 140	132 728	197	666	44 901	44 724	98	308
Family head	107 411	107 122	139	561	33 933	33 814	67	240
Male	97 491	97 240	118	536	29 602	29 503	51	227
Female	9 920	9 882	21	25	4 331	4 311	16	13
Primary individual	25 729	25 606	58	105	10 968	10 910	31	68
Male	9 090	9 020	36	64	3 415	3 383	23	47
Female	16 639	16 586	22	41	7 553	7 527	8	21
Wife of head	93 614	93 343	102	511	28 424	28 332	39	221
Other relative of head	188 491	188 015	191	1 114	57 837	57 638	92	433
Not related to head	8 798	8 718	42	19	3 133	3 106	23	—
In group quarters	20 287	20 081	152	159	8 577	8 537	24	20
Inmate of institution	5 339	5 309	25	5	2 784	2 774	10	—
Other	14 948	14 772	127	154	5 793	5 763	14	20
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	107 411	107 122	139	561	33 933	33 814	67	240
With own children under 18 years	61 277	61 115	80	396	18 988	18 915	40	145
With own children under 6 years	31 326	31 223	49	170	9 434	9 376	34	43
Husband-wife families	93 814	93 567	118	516	28 551	28 452	51	221
With own children under 18 years	54 685	54 565	59	389	16 268	16 215	24	145
With own children under 6 years	28 668	28 585	39	163	8 298	8 250	24	43
Families with female head	9 920	9 882	21	25	4 331	4 311	16	13
With own children under 18 years	5 204	5 166	21	—	2 311	2 291	16	—
With own children under 6 years	2 140	2 124	10	—	973	963	10	—

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	275 031	274 171	390	1 408	26 427	26 377	18	79
Under 5 years	25 923	25 853	33	107	1 881	1 866	5	7
5 to 9 years	29 507	29 451	22	162	3 140	3 134	—	6
10 to 14 years	28 121	28 038	47	154	3 695	3 695	—	10
15 to 19 years	26 768	26 661	64	214	3 235	3 231	—	5
20 to 24 years	21 283	21 174	40	141	1 230	1 230	—	—
25 to 29 years	18 867	18 763	33	109	1 138	1 133	—	—
30 to 34 years	16 076	16 011	28	78	1 217	1 217	—	17
35 to 39 years	14 028	13 959	38	93	1 423	1 414	9	—
40 to 44 years	14 685	14 645	13	78	1 475	1 475	—	8
45 to 49 years	13 828	13 797	14	141	1 896	1 896	—	—
50 to 54 years	13 417	13 413	4	51	1 523	1 516	—	7
55 to 59 years	12 336	12 303	12	24	1 338	1 338	—	13
60 to 64 years	11 574	11 555	8	19	1 244	1 240	4	6
65 to 69 years	9 446	9 424	6	5	752	752	—	—
70 to 74 years	7 911	7 882	12	8	525	525	—	—
75 years and over	11 261	11 242	16	24	715	715	—	—
Under 18 years	99 387	99 136	121	573	11 114	11 089	5	28
21 years and over	159 989	159 494	200	740	14 203	14 178	13	51
65 years and over	28 618	28 548	34	37	1 992	1 992	—	—
Median age	26.6	26.6	23.6	22.4	25.1	25.1	...	...
Male, all ages	136 612	136 153	224	734	13 846	13 811	13	37
Under 5 years	13 290	13 252	22	51	1 950	1 940	5	—
5 to 9 years	15 157	15 114	18	70	1 716	1 710	—	6
10 to 14 years	14 542	14 490	24	75	1 908	1 908	—	5
15 to 19 years	13 675	13 610	48	128	1 757	1 753	—	—
20 to 24 years	10 474	10 412	23	103	665	665	—	—
25 to 29 years	9 449	9 413	11	60	553	553	—	—
30 to 34 years	7 960	7 913	22	28	606	606	—	5
35 to 39 years	7 217	7 191	16	64	652	648	4	—
40 to 44 years	7 482	7 464	8	25	797	797	—	8
45 to 49 years	6 754	6 745	3	72	974	974	—	—
50 to 54 years	6 655	6 655	—	15	759	752	—	—
55 to 59 years	6 127	6 113	9	24	788	788	—	7
60 to 64 years	5 459	5 448	—	19	721	717	4	6
65 to 69 years	4 358	4 340	6	—	444	444	—	—
70 to 74 years	3 605	3 593	6	—	236	236	—	—
75 years and over	4 408	4 400	8	—	320	320	—	—
Under 18 years	51 351	51 192	83	274	5 828	5 808	5	11
21 years and over	77 638	77 394	99	391	7 367	7 352	8	26
65 years and over	12 371	12 333	20	—	1 000	1 000	—	—
Median age	25.6	25.6	20.0	22.1	24.5	24.5	...	...
Female, all ages	138 419	138 018	166	674	12 581	12 566	5	42
Under 5 years	12 633	12 601	11	56	931	926	—	7
5 to 9 years	14 350	14 337	4	92	1 424	1 424	—	—
10 to 14 years	13 579	13 548	23	79	1 787	1 787	—	5
15 to 19 years	13 093	13 051	16	86	1 478	1 478	—	5
20 to 24 years	10 809	10 762	17	38	565	565	—	—
25 to 29 years	9 418	9 350	22	49	585	580	—	—
30 to 34 years	8 116	8 098	6	50	611	611	—	12
35 to 39 years	6 811	6 768	22	29	771	766	5	—
40 to 44 years	7 203	7 181	5	53	678	678	—	—
45 to 49 years	7 074	7 052	11	69	922	922	—	—
50 to 54 years	6 762	6 758	4	36	764	764	—	7
55 to 59 years	6 209	6 190	3	—	550	550	—	6
60 to 64 years	6 115	6 107	8	—	523	523	—	—
65 to 69 years	5 088	5 084	—	5	308	308	—	—
70 to 74 years	4 306	4 289	6	8	289	289	—	—
75 years and over	6 853	6 842	8	24	395	395	—	—
Under 18 years	48 036	47 944	38	299	5 286	5 281	—	17
21 years and over	82 351	82 098	101	349	6 836	6 826	5	25
65 years and over	16 247	16 215	14	37	992	992	—	—
Median age	27.5	27.5	27.7	23.2	25.9	25.9	...	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	275 031	274 171	390	1 408	26 427	26 377	18	79
In households	263 321	262 627	262	1 269	26 427	26 377	18	79
Head of household	81 790	81 570	91	332	6 449	6 434	8	26
Family head	67 488	67 326	64	295	5 990	5 982	8	26
Male	62 108	61 964	59	283	5 781	5 773	8	26
Female	5 380	5 362	5	12	209	209	—	—
Primary individual	14 302	14 244	27	37	459	452	—	—
Male	5 417	5 386	13	17	258	251	—	—
Female	8 885	8 858	14	20	201	201	—	—
Wife of head	59 761	59 592	58	265	5 429	5 419	5	25
Other relative of head	116 766	116 510	94	653	13 888	13 867	5	28
Not related to head	5 004	4 955	19	19	661	657	—	—
In group quarters	11 710	11 544	128	139	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	2 555	2 535	15	5	—	—	—	—
Other	9 155	9 009	113	134	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	67 488	67 326	64	295	5 990	5 982	8	26
With own children under 18 years	38 658	38 573	36	238	3 631	3 627	4	13
With own children under 6 years	20 317	20 272	15	119	1 575	1 575	—	8
Husband-wife families	59 822	59 682	59	269	5 441	5 433	8	26
With own children under 18 years	34 974	34 911	31	231	3 443	3 439	4	13
With own children under 6 years	18 881	18 846	15	112	1 489	1 489	—	8
Families with female head	5 380	5 362	5	12	209	209	—	—
With own children under 18 years	2 811	2 793	5	—	82	82	—	—
With own children under 6 years	1 126	1 120	—	—	41	41	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	444 330	442 905	665	2 469	142 868	142 446	203	982
Native	425 848	424 885	610	2 071	135 843	135 572	191	775
Native parentage	363 168	362 373	554	1 404	112 489	112 274	180	434
Foreign or mixed parentage	62 680	62 512	56	667	23 354	23 298	11	341
Foreign born	18 482	18 020	55	398	7 025	6 874	12	207
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	18 482	18 020	55	398	7 025	6 874	12	207
United Kingdom	1 464	1 464	—	9	483	483	—	9
Ireland	311	307	—	—	129	129	—	—
Norway	146	146	—	—	33	33	—	—
Sweden	152	152	—	—	35	35	—	—
Denmark	167	167	—	—	74	74	—	—
Netherlands	198	198	—	—	19	19	—	—
Switzerland	224	224	—	—	114	114	—	—
France	206	206	—	—	43	43	—	—
Germany ¹	1 225	1 209	—	14	383	383	—	8
Poland	474	474	—	—	184	184	—	—
Czechoslovakia	81	81	—	—	27	27	—	—
Austria	139	139	—	—	44	44	—	—
Hungary	156	156	—	—	38	38	—	—
Yugoslavia	30	30	—	—	10	10	—	—
U.S.S.R.	176	169	—	—	131	131	—	—
Lithuania	36	36	—	—	14	14	—	—
Greece	171	171	—	—	125	125	—	—
Italy	908	908	—	4	592	592	—	—
Other Europe	446	446	—	127	190	190	—	101
Asia	584	260	—	83	274	135	—	40
Western Asia ²	142	142	—	—	94	94	—	—
China ³	86	14	—	—	33	—	—	—
Japan	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	321	98	—	83	147	41	—	40
Canada	10 493	10 439	27	12	3 812	3 806	6	—
Mexico	66	66	—	54	30	30	—	23
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	151	120	16	95	64	58	6	26
All other	139	120	12	12	61	61	—	—
Not reported	339	332	—	—	116	116	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	62 680	62 512	56	667	23 354	23 298	11	341
United Kingdom	5 544	5 526	6	50	1 868	1 850	6	34
Ireland	2 760	2 760	—	11	1 313	1 313	—	—
Norway	505	500	—	8	124	124	—	—
Sweden	990	990	—	6	414	414	—	6
Denmark	309	309	—	—	72	72	—	—
Netherlands	320	320	—	—	45	45	—	—
Switzerland	305	305	—	8	135	135	—	8
France	553	553	—	7	174	174	—	—
Germany ¹	2 970	2 957	—	42	942	942	—	29
Poland	2 323	2 323	—	—	766	766	—	—
Czechoslovakia	312	312	—	—	97	97	—	—
Austria	475	475	—	—	190	190	—	—
Hungary	446	446	—	—	185	185	—	—
Yugoslavia	54	54	—	—	29	29	—	—
U.S.S.R.	995	995	—	—	585	585	—	—
Lithuania	175	175	—	—	63	63	—	—
Greece	333	333	—	—	232	232	—	—
Italy	4 074	4 074	—	77	2 470	2 470	—	60
Other Europe	1 261	1 261	—	311	479	479	—	149
Asia	744	698	—	12	362	336	—	6
Western Asia ²	510	510	—	6	264	264	—	—
China ³	75	47	—	—	45	—	—	—
Japan	31	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	128	116	—	6	47	35	—	6
Canada	35 683	35 644	10	44	12 362	12 357	5	16
Mexico	45	45	—	26	29	29	—	22
Cuba	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	205	166	32	33	65	58	—	—
All other	151	143	8	8	24	24	—	—
Not reported	1 141	1 141	—	24	329	329	—	11
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 469	2 350	7	2 469	982	936	—	982
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 610	1 610	—	—	904	904	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	200	200	—	131	52	52	—	37
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	425 848	424 885	610	2 071	135 843	135 572	191	775
English	357 473	356 753	534	938	109 545	109 316	191	306
French	34 560	34 469	29	50	13 560	13 553	—	19
German	2 962	2 962	—	42	897	897	—	29
Polish	2 722	2 715	—	—	763	763	—	—
Russian	311	311	—	—	163	163	—	—
Yiddish	632	632	—	—	444	444	—	—
Italian	4 185	4 185	—	47	2 472	2 472	—	42
Spanish	891	876	7	891	322	322	—	322
All other	5 365	5 280	27	44	2 178	2 155	—	27
Not reported	16 747	16 702	13	59	5 499	5 487	—	30
Total foreign born	18 482	18 020	55	398	7 025	6 874	12	207
English	4 893	4 817	23	28	1 619	1 613	6	9
French	7 633	7 602	26	12	2 857	2 846	6	—
German	1 486	1 470	—	—	469	469	—	—
Polish	484	484	—	—	175	175	—	—
Russian	124	124	—	6	58	58	—	—
Yiddish	128	128	—	—	88	88	—	—
Italian	1 037	1 037	—	—	681	681	—	—
Spanish	329	273	—	329	175	158	—	175
All other	2 298	2 015	6	23	875	758	—	23
Not reported	70	70	—	—	28	28	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	275 616	274 676	438	1 408	25 846	25 783	24	79
Native	265 592	264 963	395	1 231	24 413	24 350	24	65
Native parentage	231 076	230 554	355	930	19 603	19 545	19	40
Foreign or mixed parentage	34 516	34 409	40	301	4 810	4 805	5	25
Foreign born	10 024	9 713	43	177	1 433	1 433	—	14
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	10 024	9 713	43	177	1 433	1 433	—	14
United Kingdom	945	945	—	—	36	36	—	—
Ireland	182	178	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	81	81	—	—	12	12	—	—
Netherlands	105	105	—	—	74	74	—	—
Switzerland	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	163	163	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ¹	807	791	—	6	35	35	—	—
Poland	243	243	—	—	47	47	—	—
Czechoslovakia	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	105	105	—	—	—	13	—	—
Yugoslavia	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	45	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	301	301	—	4	15	15	—	—
Other Europe	227	227	—	12	29	29	—	14
Asia	310	125	—	43	—	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	53	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	174	57	—	43	—	—	—	—
Canada	5 561	5 513	21	12	1 120	1 120	—	—
Mexico	31	31	—	31	5	5	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	87	62	10	69	9	9	—	—
All other	69	50	12	—	38	38	—	—
Not reported	185	178	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	34 516	34 409	40	301	4 810	4 805	5	25
United Kingdom	3 502	3 502	—	9	174	174	—	7
Ireland	1 324	1 324	—	11	123	123	—	—
Norway	363	358	—	8	18	18	—	—
Sweden	559	559	—	—	17	17	—	—
Denmark	229	229	—	—	8	8	—	—
Netherlands	172	172	—	—	103	103	—	—
Switzerland	162	162	—	—	8	8	—	—
France	340	340	—	—	39	39	—	7
Germany ¹	1 900	1 887	—	13	128	128	—	—
Poland	1 425	1 425	—	—	132	132	—	—
Czechoslovakia	200	200	—	—	15	15	—	—
Austria	274	274	—	—	11	11	—	—
Hungary	254	254	—	—	7	7	—	—
Yugoslavia	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	391	391	—	—	19	19	—	—
Lithuania	112	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	101	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	1 522	1 522	—	17	82	82	—	—
Other Europe	771	771	—	151	11	11	—	11
Asia	376	356	—	6	6	6	—	—
Western Asia ²	240	240	—	6	6	6	—	—
China ³	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	19 519	19 490	—	28	3 802	3 797	5	—
Mexico	16	16	—	4	—	—	—	—
Cuba	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	122	90	32	33	18	18	—	—
All other	120	112	8	8	7	7	—	—
Not reported	730	730	—	13	82	82	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 408	1 335	7	1 408	79	79	—	79
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	148	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	265 592	264 963	395	1 231	24 413	24 350	24	65
English	228 512	228 066	324	592	19 416	19 371	19	40
French	17 125	17 046	24	24	3 875	3 870	5	7
German	1 933	1 933	—	13	132	132	—	—
Polish	1 849	1 842	—	—	110	110	—	—
Russian	141	141	—	—	7	7	—	—
Yiddish	188	188	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	1 594	1 594	—	5	119	119	—	—
Spanish	551	536	7	551	18	18	—	18
All other	2 998	2 940	27	17	189	185	—	—
Not reported	10 701	10 677	13	29	547	538	—	—
Total foreign born	10 024	9 713	43	177	1 433	1 433	—	14
English	3 074	3 004	17	19	200	200	—	—
French	3 776	3 756	20	12	1 000	1 000	—	—
German	982	966	—	—	35	35	—	—
Polish	262	262	—	—	47	47	—	—
Russian	66	66	—	6	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	341	341	—	—	15	15	—	—
Spanish	140	101	—	140	14	14	—	14
All other	1 301	1 135	6	—	122	122	—	—
Not reported	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	425 397	424 343	638	2 071	135 783	135 400	266	775
Born in State of residence	295 088	294 707	211	1 318	94 378	94 223	108	551
Born in different State	111 018	110 474	364	523	35 413	35 236	128	160
Percent of total	26.1	26.0	57.1	25.3	26.1	26.0	48.1	20.6
Northeast	91 001	90 696	201	352	28 743	28 659	58	114
North Central	8 333	8 294	15	36	2 739	2 710	15	6
South	7 913	7 761	143	67	2 674	2 614	55	40
West	3 771	3 723	5	68	1 257	1 253	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 976	3 929	16	181	1 370	1 347	11	40
State of birth not reported	15 315	15 233	47	49	4 622	4 594	19	24
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	404 692	403 423	599	2 319	131 052	130 673	186	946
Same house	222 054	221 710	227	1 235	72 225	72 183	28	688
Different house in United States	163 776	163 124	310	819	52 774	52 502	127	232
Same county	88 036	87 774	108	297	28 178	28 060	64	97
Different county	75 740	75 350	202	522	24 596	24 442	63	135
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 991	1 991	—	6	774	774	—	6
Persons attending college in 1965	5 630	5 556	27	12	2 143	2 087	21	—
Same State	22 975	22 935	14	107	7 515	7 508	—	54
Different State	52 765	52 415	188	415	17 081	16 934	63	81
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 796	1 796	—	6	695	695	—	6
Persons attending college in 1965	4 382	4 308	27	12	1 691	1 635	21	—
Northeast	39 963	39 706	141	302	12 586	12 472	48	68
North Central	3 713	3 689	14	4	1 274	1 259	9	—
South	5 608	5 562	33	29	1 742	1 736	6	13
West	3 481	3 458	—	80	1 479	1 467	—	—
Abroad	4 128	3 932	36	212	1 596	1 547	23	19
In Armed Forces in 1965	836	826	—	—	298	298	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	14 734	14 657	26	53	4 457	4 441	8	7
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	13 962	13 857	78	45	6 098	6 063	21	20
In Armed Forces, 1970	177	177	—	—	43	43	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 633	1 618	15	5	701	694	7	—
Attending college, 1970	12 152	12 062	63	40	5 354	5 326	14	20
Living with one or both parents	216	216	—	—	91	91	—	—
Not living with parents	11 936	11 846	63	40	5 263	5 235	14	20
Different State in 1965	9 475	9 385	70	33	3 637	3 609	21	13
In Armed Forces, 1970	171	171	—	—	43	43	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	512	505	7	—	255	248	7	—
Attending college, 1970	8 792	8 709	63	33	3 339	3 318	14	13
Living with one or both parents	122	122	—	—	58	58	—	—
Not living with parents	8 670	8 587	63	33	3 281	3 260	14	13
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	444 330	442 905	665	2 469	142 868	142 446	203	982
1969 and 1970	99 606	99 105	237	599	34 447	34 258	122	160
1965 to 1968	128 354	127 767	198	651	39 468	39 277	53	137
1960 to 1964	70 808	70 587	140	432	23 546	23 539	—	265
1950 to 1959	64 120	64 088	32	406	21 511	21 502	9	228
1949 or earlier	45 492	45 440	39	204	14 208	14 182	19	112
Always lived in same house	35 950	35 918	19	177	9 688	9 688	—	80
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	165 239	164 763	233	924	55 364	55 207	75	368
Worked in county of residence	137 360	136 952	194	749	49 202	49 051	69	325
Percent of all workers	83.1	83.1	83.3	81.1	88.9	88.8	92.0	88.3
Worked outside county of residence	17 982	17 942	34	91	2 954	2 948	6	19
Place of work not reported	9 897	9 869	5	84	3 208	3 208	—	24
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	165 239	164 763	233	924	55 364	55 207	75	368
Private automobile, driver	102 151	101 869	131	546	32 492	32 393	41	206
Private automobile, passenger	25 042	24 983	9	189	8 897	8 875	5	75
Bus or streetcar	1 902	1 902	—	18	1 404	1 404	—	18
Subway or elevated train	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	1 113	1 104	9	—	860	860	—	—
Walked only	21 187	21 081	84	139	8 984	8 948	29	63
Other means	3 922	3 915	—	6	984	984	—	6
Worked at home	9 848	9 835	—	26	1 743	1 743	—	—
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	144 300	143 786	248	849	45 097	44 931	92	312
Veteran	60 195	60 046	56	399	20 674	20 630	24	160
Percent of total	41.7	41.8	22.6	47.0	45.8	45.9	26.1	51.3
Vietnam conflict	10 188	10 141	18	51	3 657	3 646	—	13
Korean conflict	10 461	10 435	6	88	3 354	3 354	—	14
Korean conflict and World War II	1 457	1 445	5	14	580	573	—	—
World War II	24 026	23 987	13	210	8 638	8 618	13	100
World War I	3 781	3 771	10	—	1 231	1 231	—	—
Other service	10 282	10 267	4	36	3 214	3 208	—	15
Nonveteran	84 105	83 740	192	450	24 423	24 301	68	152

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	264 708	264 087	354	1 231	24 906	24 856	18	65
Born in State of residence	180 298	180 086	89	716	20 412	20 398	14	51
Born in different State	71 905	71 558	232	349	3 700	3 680	4	14
Percent of total	27.2	27.1	65.5	28.4	14.9	14.8	...	...
Northwest	59 032	58 815	139	238	3 226	3 222	4	...
North Central	5 399	5 394	—	16	195	190	—	14
South	5 062	4 970	88	27	177	177	—	—
West	2 412	2 379	5	68	102	91	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 414	2 399	5	141	192	183	—	—
State of birth not reported	10 091	10 044	28	25	602	595	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	249 603	248 759	394	1 301	24 037	23 991	19	72
Same house	130 663	130 375	193	500	19 166	19 152	6	47
Different house in United States	106 580	106 219	170	562	4 422	4 403	13	25
Same county	56 936	56 799	37	175	2 922	2 915	7	25
Different county	49 644	49 420	133	387	1 500	1 488	6	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 207	1 207	—	—	10	10	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	3 424	3 406	6	12	63	63	—	—
Same State	14 825	14 798	8	53	635	629	6	—
Different State	34 819	34 622	125	334	865	859	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 091	1 091	—	—	10	10	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	2 675	2 657	6	12	16	16	—	—
Northwest	26 665	26 528	93	234	712	706	—	—
North Central	2 394	2 385	5	4	45	45	—	—
South	3 805	3 765	27	16	61	61	—	—
West	1 955	1 944	—	80	47	47	—	—
Abroad	2 511	2 364	13	193	21	21	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	526	516	—	—	12	12	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	9 849	9 801	18	46	428	415	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	7 829	7 759	57	25	35	35	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	932	924	8	5	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	6 763	6 701	49	20	35	35	—	—
Living with one or both parents	112	112	—	—	13	13	—	—
Not living with parents	6 651	6 589	49	20	22	22	—	—
Different State in 1965	5 819	5 757	49	20	19	19	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	128	128	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	257	257	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	5 434	5 372	49	20	19	19	—	—
Living with one or both parents	51	51	—	—	13	13	—	—
Not living with parents	5 383	5 321	49	20	6	6	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	275 616	274 676	438	1 408	25 846	25 783	24	79
1969 and 1970	63 211	62 924	109	414	1 948	1 923	6	25
1965 to 1968	83 952	83 583	138	514	4 934	4 907	7	—
1960 to 1964	43 109	42 901	134	167	4 153	4 147	6	—
1950 to 1959	37 359	37 336	23	157	5 250	5 250	—	21
1949 or earlier	26 561	26 535	20	72	4 723	4 723	—	20
Always lived in same house	21 424	21 397	14	84	4 838	4 833	5	13
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	100 315	100 021	146	524	9 560	9 535	12	32
Worked in county of residence	79 712	79 471	113	399	8 446	8 430	12	25
Percent of all workers	79.5	79.5	77.4	76.1	88.3	88.4	...	...
Worked outside county of residence	14 399	14 365	28	65	629	629	—	7
Place of work not reported	6 204	6 185	5	60	485	476	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	100 315	100 021	146	524	9 560	9 535	12	32
Private automobile, driver	66 503	66 326	84	328	3 156	3 150	6	12
Private automobile, passenger	15 573	15 536	4	114	572	572	—	—
Bus or streetcar	48	48	—	—	60	60	—	—
Subway or elevated train	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	253	244	9	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10 363	10 299	49	76	1 840	1 834	6	—
Other means	2 748	2 741	—	—	190	190	—	—
Worked at home	4 363	4 363	—	6	3 742	3 729	—	20
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	90 598	90 275	144	511	8 605	8 580	12	26
Veteran	37 529	37 433	32	224	1 992	1 983	—	15
Percent of total	41.4	41.5	22.2	43.8	23.1	23.1	...	...
Vietnam conflict	6 302	6 266	7	33	229	229	—	—
Korean conflict	6 738	6 712	6	75	369	369	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	826	821	5	—	51	51	—	—
World War II	14 472	14 462	—	103	916	907	—	7
World War I	2 468	2 458	10	—	82	82	—	—
Other service	6 723	6 714	4	13	345	345	—	8
Nonveteran	53 069	52 842	112	287	6 613	6 597	12	11

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	133 061	132 621	233	966	43 083	42 966	39	372
3 to 34 years old	131 982	131 542	233	931	42 749	42 632	39	360
Nursery school	1 409	1 409	-	25	548	548	-	6
Public	489	489	-	-	145	145	-	-
Percent	34.7	34.7	-	-	26.5	26.5	-	-
Parochial	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other private	907	907	-	25	403	403	-	6
Kindergarten	6 094	6 050	12	40	2 185	2 176	-	22
Public	4 497	4 453	12	28	1 630	1 621	-	16
Percent	73.8	73.6	...	70.0	74.6	74.5	-	...
Parochial	293	293	-	6	211	211	-	-
Other private	1 304	1 304	-	6	344	344	-	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	73 812	73 632	97	460	22 261	22 195	18	186
Public	67 308	67 150	92	414	17 702	17 653	18	149
Percent	91.2	91.2	94.8	90.0	79.5	79.5	...	80.1
Parochial	5 477	5 460	5	37	4 186	4 169	-	37
Other private	1 027	1 022	5	9	907	900	-	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	32 061	32 005	26	281	9 907	9 900	7	113
Public	28 484	28 436	26	239	8 173	8 166	7	113
Percent	88.8	88.8	100.0	85.1	82.5	82.5	...	100.0
Parochial	1 995	1 995	-	7	1 461	1 461	-	-
Other private	1 582	1 574	-	35	273	273	-	-
College	18 606	18 446	98	125	7 848	7 813	14	33
Public	8 225	8 156	34	22	4 573	4 538	14	8
Percent	44.2	44.2	34.7	17.6	58.3	58.1	...	24.2
Private	10 381	10 290	64	103	3 275	3 275	-	25
35 years old and over	1 079	1 079	-	35	334	334	-	12
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	131 982	131 542	233	931	42 749	42 632	39	360
3 and 4 years old	1 467	1 442	9	16	547	538	-	9
5 and 6 years old	12 530	12 486	24	87	4 110	4 094	12	19
7 to 13 years old	62 395	62 263	53	402	18 873	18 823	6	179
14 and 15 years old	17 203	17 154	38	114	5 047	5 040	7	32
16 and 17 years old	15 416	15 394	11	181	4 890	4 890	-	85
18 and 19 years old	11 964	11 904	46	84	4 820	4 806	7	36
20 and 21 years old	6 416	6 361	34	19	2 480	2 466	7	-
22 to 24 years old	2 534	2 520	-	20	1 196	1 189	-	-
25 to 34 years old	2 057	2 018	18	8	786	786	-	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6	54.6	56.8	65.5	56.3	56.4	24.8	74.4
3 and 4 years old	8.9	8.8	24.6	21.4	11.3	11.2	-	...
5 and 6 years old	69.0	69.0	58.5	77.7	77.7	78.0	38.7	61.3
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.7	99.9	98.0	97.7	97.7	...	95.7
14 and 15 years old	94.9	94.9	99.9	99.9	96.2	96.3	...	99.9
16 and 17 years old	90.1	90.1	...	93.3	91.2	91.3	...	91.4
18 and 19 years old	64.4	64.4	83.6	84.0	70.9	70.8	...	99.9
20 and 21 years old	40.9	40.8	57.6	28.8	42.1	42.0	...	-
22 to 24 years old	12.8	12.7	-	21.1	16.7	16.7	-	-
25 to 34 years old	3.9	3.8	16.5	3.0	4.9	5.0	-	-
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	7 351	7 330	11	46	2 295	2 290	5	-
Not high school graduate	2 937	2 922	5	7	917	912	5	-
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.7	11.7	6.3	3.8	11.6	11.6	...	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 905	1 905	-	7	582	582	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 032	1 017	5	-	335	330	5	-
High school graduate	4 414	4 408	6	39	1 378	1 378	-	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 559	3 559	-	6	1 127	1 127	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	855	849	6	33	251	251	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	110 258	109 903	178	601	33 934	33 793	81	268
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	920	920	-	13	273	273	-	13
5 and 6 years	1 956	1 946	5	6	662	660	2	-
7 years	4 208	4 187	21	13	1 415	1 405	10	13
8 years	4 191	4 176	4	23	1 259	1 250	4	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 964	21 934	17	59	5 344	5 327	9	35
4 years	18 179	18 140	32	76	5 059	5 048	11	39
College: 1 to 3 years	32 786	32 720	26	183	10 326	10 304	17	85
4 years	10 934	10 908	21	67	4 031	4 022	4	32
5 years or more	7 799	7 747	24	36	2 888	2 858	14	-
Median school years completed	7 321	7 225	28	125	2 677	2 646	10	36
	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	122 385	122 005	169	627	42 034	41 900	69	279
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	876	871	-	-	367	367	-	-
5 and 6 years	1 451	1 434	10	-	733	720	10	-
7 years	3 505	3 465	13	24	1 596	1 578	5	12
8 years	3 182	3 166	16	20	1 199	1 195	4	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 874	18 859	11	71	5 793	5 783	6	40
4 years	20 591	20 526	27	53	6 555	6 543	12	18
College: 1 to 3 years	43 889	43 808	49	234	15 160	15 141	15	109
4 years	18 412	18 381	7	118	6 455	6 451	-	54
5 years or more	8 573	8 540	10	68	3 073	3 051	4	18
Median school years completed	3 032	2 955	26	39	1 103	1 071	13	8
	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.3	11.4	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	232 643	231 908	347	1 228	75 968	75 693	150	547
Less than 1 year of high school	2.2	2.2	4.3	1.5	2.7	2.7	8.0	2.4
4 years of high school or more	26.3	26.3	28.0	18.6	24.5	24.5	33.3	27.1
4 years of college or more	57.1	57.0	55.0	70.8	60.2	60.2	51.3	62.5
Median school years completed	11.5	11.4	25.4	21.8	12.8	12.7	27.3	11.3
	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	54 124	53 878	120	261	19 842	19 770	35	56
4 years of college or more	71.9	71.9	82.5	77.8	73.4	73.5	71.4	71.4
	5.3	5.3	4.2	5.4	6.8	6.8	14.3	-
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	106 598	106 215	204	395	32 175	32 005	96	195
Female, with less than 15 years of school	24.0	24.0	12.3	42.3	23.8	23.9	...	52.8
Percent with vocational training	113 498	113 304	119	414	39 237	38 996	98	211
	17.5	17.5	18.5	28.5	19.7	19.7	...	29.9

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	80 993	80 682	194	573	8 985	8 973	—	21
3 to 34 years old	80 314	80 003	194	550	8 919	8 907	—	21
Nursery school	831	831	—	19	30	30	—	—
Public	330	330	—	—	14	14	—	—
Percent	39.7	39.7	—	—	...	...	—	—
Parochial	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	488	488	—	19	16	16	—	—
Kindergarten	3 656	3 629	12	18	253	245	—	—
Public	2 666	2 639	12	12	201	193	—	—
Percent	72.9	72.7	...	...	79.4	78.8	—	—
Parochial	74	74	—	6	8	8	—	—
Other private	916	916	—	—	44	44	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	46 000	45 886	79	258	5 551	5 551	—	16
Public	44 345	44 236	74	249	5 261	5 261	—	16
Percent	96.4	96.4	...	96.5	94.8	94.8	—	...
Parochial	1 014	1 014	—	—	277	277	—	—
Other private	641	636	5	9	13	13	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	19 215	19 170	19	163	2 939	2 935	—	5
Public	17 575	17 538	19	121	2 736	2 732	—	5
Percent	91.5	91.5	...	74.2	93.1	93.1	—	...
Parochial	427	427	—	7	107	107	—	—
Other private	1 213	1 205	—	35	96	96	—	—
College	10 612	10 487	84	92	146	146	—	—
Public	3 553	3 519	20	14	99	99	—	—
Percent	33.5	33.6	...	...	67.8	67.8	—	—
Private	7 059	6 968	64	78	47	47	—	—
35 years old and over	679	679	—	23	66	66	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	80 314	80 003	194	550	8 919	8 907	—	21
3 and 4 years old	898	882	9	7	22	22	—	—
5 and 6 years old	7 695	7 675	12	68	725	717	—	—
7 to 13 years old	38 789	38 707	47	212	4 733	4 733	—	11
14 and 15 years old	10 603	10 561	31	72	1 553	1 553	—	10
16 and 17 years old	9 176	9 158	11	96	1 350	1 346	—	—
18 and 19 years old	6 726	6 680	39	48	418	418	—	—
20 and 21 years old	3 874	3 833	27	19	62	62	—	—
22 to 24 years old	1 319	1 312	—	20	19	19	—	—
25 to 34 years old	1 234	1 195	18	8	37	37	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.0	53.0	78.2	61.1	61.4	61.4	—	...
3 and 4 years old	8.3	8.2	...	...	2.5	2.6	—	...
5 and 6 years old	65.7	65.7	...	...	62.1	61.7	—	...
7 to 13 years old	96.2	96.2	...	99.9	97.3	97.3	—	...
14 and 15 years old	94.1	94.2	...	...	95.7	95.7	—	...
16 and 17 years old	90.2	90.2	...	95.0	85.4	85.4	—	...
18 and 19 years old	61.5	61.5	...	...	49.9	49.9	—	...
20 and 21 years old	41.8	41.7	...	...	11.7	11.7	—	...
22 to 24 years old	11.0	10.9	...	...	2.7	2.7	—	...
25 to 34 years old	3.5	3.4	...	4.3	1.6	1.6	—	...
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	4 426	4 410	6	46	630	630	—	—
Not high school graduate	1 801	1 791	—	7	219	219	—	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.7	11.7	—	4.7	13.2	13.3	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 148	1 148	—	7	175	175	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	653	643	—	—	44	44	—	—
High school graduate	2 625	2 619	6	39	411	411	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 085	2 085	—	6	347	347	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	540	534	6	33	64	64	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	69 474	69 275	89	307	6 850	6 835	8	26
No school years completed	582	582	—	—	65	65	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 119	1 111	3	6	175	175	—	—
5 and 6 years	2 442	2 431	11	—	351	351	—	—
7 years	2 583	2 577	—	8	349	349	—	—
8 years	14 949	14 944	—	24	1 671	1 663	8	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 775	11 754	21	37	1 345	1 338	—	—
4 years	20 567	20 523	9	79	1 893	1 893	—	19
College: 1 to 3 years	6 304	6 287	17	35	599	599	—	—
4 years	4 643	4 621	10	36	268	268	—	—
5 years or more	4 510	4 445	18	82	134	134	—	7
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	...	13.0	10.8	10.8	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over	73 955	73 719	95	323	6 396	6 386	5	25
No school years completed	481	476	—	—	28	28	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	645	641	—	—	73	73	—	—
5 and 6 years	1 743	1 721	8	12	166	166	—	—
7 years	1 776	1 764	12	—	207	207	—	—
8 years	11 991	11 986	5	25	1 090	1 090	—	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 891	12 843	15	35	1 145	1 140	—	—
4 years	26 470	26 413	29	113	2 259	2 254	5	12
College: 1 to 3 years	10 983	10 956	7	57	974	974	—	7
4 years	5 145	5 134	6	50	355	355	—	—
5 years or more	1 830	1 785	13	31	99	99	—	—
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	...	12.8	12.2	12.2	...	...
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	143 429	142 994	184	630	13 246	13 221	13	51
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.6	—	—
Less than 1 year of high school	26.7	26.7	21.2	11.9	31.5	31.5	—	—
4 years of high school or more	56.1	56.1	59.2	76.7	49.7	49.7	—	—
4 years of college or more	11.2	11.2	25.5	31.6	6.5	6.5	—	—
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.9	11.9	12.0	—	—
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	32 215	32 041	85	205	2 067	2 067	—	—
4 years of high school or more	71.6	71.6	—	79.5	60.9	60.9	—	—
4 years of college or more	4.4	4.5	—	6.8	3.9	3.9	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	66 095	65 882	108	200	8 328	8 328	—	—
Percent with vocational training	24.5	24.5	...	...	20.2	20.2	—	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school	67 511	67 360	21	203	6 950	6 950	—	—
Percent with vocational training	16.6	16.7	...	...	13.5	13.5	—	—

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	77 257	76 922	152	496	24 113	23 980	65	131
High school, 1 to 3 years	13 622	13 594	12	32	3 402	3 387	5	—
High school, 4 years	10 987	10 943	26	47	3 112	3 101	11	8
College, 1 year or more	27 670	27 618	25	176	8 168	8 148	10	76
	24 978	24 767	89	241	9 431	9 344	39	47
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	90 398	90 035	148	554	30 629	30 505	53	212
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 380	9 348	15	23	2 820	2 807	6	8
High school, 4 years	21 996	21 926	28	170	6 708	6 690	12	82
College, 1 year or more	35 971	35 877	48	237	12 016	11 993	14	103
	23 051	22 884	57	124	9 085	9 015	23	39
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	41 030	40 906	47	241	15 085	15 050	14	112
Percent ever married	13 747	13 694	9	49	4 449	4 424	4	16
Number of own children under 5 years	33.5	33.5	19.1	20.3	29.5	29.4	—	14.3
Per 1,000 women	11 946	11 889	9	34	3 485	3 455	4	8
Per 1,000 women ever married	291	291	191	141	244	243	—	71
Number of children ever born	869	868	—	—	828	826	—	—
Per 1,000 women	14 730	14 649	9	66	4 404	4 376	4	40
Per 1,000 women ever married	359	358	191	274	292	291	—	357
	1 072	1 070	—	1 347	990	989	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	26 891	26 746	42	144	8 161	8 107	14	33
Percent ever married	24 645	24 524	38	140	7 076	7 036	14	33
Number of own children under 5 years	91.6	91.7	90.5	97.2	86.7	86.8	—	100.0
Per 1,000 women	20 653	20 565	23	68	5 957	5 911	20	26
Per 1,000 women ever married	768	769	548	472	730	729	—	788
Number of children ever born	838	839	605	486	842	840	—	74
Per 1,000 women	63 659	63 482	54	293	17 377	17 296	34	74
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 367	2 374	1 286	2 035	2 129	2 133	—	2 242
	2 583	2 589	1 421	2 093	2 458	2 458	—	2 242
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	22 998	22 893	59	169	7 535	7 500	27	87
Percent ever married	21 544	21 448	59	149	6 889	6 854	27	87
Number of own children under 5 years	93.7	93.7	100.0	88.2	91.4	91.4	100.0	100.0
Per 1,000 women	5 398	5 375	5	28	1 651	1 638	5	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	235	235	85	166	219	218	—	—
Number of children ever born	251	251	85	188	240	239	—	—
Per 1,000 women	75 023	74 797	118	424	23 334	23 277	37	211
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 262	3 267	2 000	2 509	3 097	3 104	1 370	2 425
Replacement index	158	158	97	121	150	150	—	117
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 482	3 487	2 000	2 846	3 387	3 396	1 370	2 425
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	107 411	107 122	139	561	33 933	33 814	67	240
With own children under 6 years	19 010	18 941	36	69	5 781	5 741	21	15
With own children under 12 years	31 326	31 223	49	170	9 434	9 376	34	43
With own children under 18 years	48 706	48 573	66	280	14 788	14 730	34	82
With sons/daughters under 25 years	61 277	61 115	80	396	18 988	18 915	40	145
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	66 448	66 286	80	401	20 794	20 721	40	145
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	30 219	30 178	14	224	9 517	9 502	6	89
	13 213	13 192	4	57	4 496	4 491	—	14
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 132	2 111	—	4	562	559	—	—
	2 355	2 320	—	12	589	577	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 245	1 229	—	—	324	321	—	—
	1 000	980	—	—	237	225	—	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	776	771	—	4	222	222	—	—
	1 158	1 143	—	12	332	332	—	—
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	95 059	94 796	118	516	28 875	28 773	51	221
With own children under 6 years	1.3	1.3	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—
With own children under 12 years	29 103	29 009	39	163	8 425	8 374	24	43
With own children under 18 years	55 233	55 102	59	389	16 411	16 355	24	145
With husband under 45 years	48 066	47 879	72	283	14 293	14 217	33	102
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	157 563	157 099	217	980	47 062	46 874	91	379
Percent of total	135 278	134 937	141	906	39 090	38 935	66	354
Living with one parent	85.9	85.9	65.0	92.4	83.1	83.1	72.5	93.4
Living with neither parent	16 306	16 247	30	23	6 464	6 435	21	4
	5 979	5 915	46	51	1 508	1 504	4	21
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	152 907	152 398	266	581	48 371	47 974	177	299
Known to have been: Widowed	130 165	129 783	202	581	41 109	40 791	138	299
Divorced	6 382	6 278	64	—	2 057	1 978	39	—
Widowed and divorced	16 785	16 722	—	—	5 310	5 270	—	—
	425	385	—	—	105	65	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	20 287	20 081	152	159	8 577	8 537	24	10
Inmate of home for the aged	1 335	1 325	10	—	1 316	1 306	10	—
Inmate of other institution	2 390	2 390	—	—	1 120	1 120	—	—
In rooming house	1 614	1 594	15	5	348	348	—	—
In military barracks	1 277	1 266	11	—	645	645	—	—
In college dormitory	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11 739	11 628	67	129	4 155	4 130	14	20
	1 899	1 845	49	25	993	988	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	215 326	214 580	270	677	70 057	69 634	160	378
Disabled or handicapped	26 623	26 522	40	45	8 514	8 495	19	20
In labor force	14 157	14 079	40	25	4 817	4 798	19	—
Not in labor force	12 466	12 443	—	20	3 697	3 697	—	20
Cannot work	9 060	9 037	—	—	2 398	2 398	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	8 436	8 413	—	—	2 060	2 060	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	48 912	48 714	83	352	4 232	4 228	4	13
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 110	9 101	3	32	1 110	1 106	4	—
High school, 4 years	7 128	7 095	15	39	747	747	—	—
College, 1 year or more	17 860	17 828	15	87	1 642	1 642	—	13
	14 814	14 690	50	194	733	733	—	—
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	55 096	54 867	88	305	4 673	4 663	5	17
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 889	5 870	9	10	671	671	—	5
High school, 4 years	13 665	13 618	16	88	1 623	1 618	—	—
College, 1 year or more	22 350	22 284	29	122	1 605	1 600	5	12
	13 192	13 095	34	85	774	774	—	—
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	23 902	23 813	33	124	2 043	2 043	—	5
Percent ever married	8 931	8 903	5	33	367	367	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	37.4	37.4	...	26.6	18.0	18.0	—	—
Per 1,000 women	7 962	7 935	5	26	299	299	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	333	333	...	210	146	146	—	—
Number of children ever born	892	891	...	...	815	815	—	—
Per 1,000 women	9 914	9 863	5	26	410	410	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	415	414	...	210	201	201	—	—
	1 110	1 108	...	...	1 117	1 117	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	17 534	17 448	28	99	1 196	1 191	—	12
Percent ever married	16 479	16 403	24	95	1 090	1 085	—	12
Number of own children under 5 years	94.0	94.0	...	...	91.1	91.1	...	...
Per 1,000 women	13 657	13 620	3	35	1 039	1 034	—	7
Per 1,000 women ever married	779	781	...	...	869	868	—	...
Number of children ever born	829	830	...	...	953	953	—	...
Per 1,000 women	42 574	42 498	20	190	3 708	3 688	—	29
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 428	2 436	...	...	3 100	3 097	—	...
	2 584	2 591	...	...	3 402	3 399	—	...
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	14 014	13 949	27	82	1 449	1 444	5	—
Percent ever married	13 269	13 213	27	62	1 386	1 381	5	—
Number of own children under 5 years	94.7	94.7	...	...	95.7	95.6	...	...
Per 1,000 women	3 328	3 318	...	28	419	419	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	237	238	...	...	289	290	—	—
Number of children ever born	251	251	...	...	302	303	—	—
Per 1,000 women	45 714	45 565	61	213	5 975	5 955	20	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 262	3 267	...	...	4 124	4 124	...	...
Replacement index	158	158	...	...	199	199	...	...
	3 445	3 448	...	...	4 311	4 312	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	67 488	67 326	64	295	5 990	5 982	8	26
With own children under 6 years	12 399	12 370	15	46	830	830	—	8
With own children under 12 years	20 317	20 272	15	119	1 575	1 575	—	8
With own children under 18 years	31 121	31 046	32	190	2 797	2 797	—	8
With sons/daughters under 25 years	38 658	38 573	36	238	3 631	3 627	4	13
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	41 639	41 554	36	243	4 015	4 011	4	13
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	18 347	18 325	4	130	2 355	2 351	4	5
	7 567	7 555	—	43	1 150	1 146	4	—
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 380	1 362	—	4	190	190	—	—
	1 511	1 488	—	12	255	255	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	789	776	—	—	132	132	—	—
	580	572	—	—	183	183	—	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	504	499	—	4	50	50	—	—
	770	755	—	12	56	56	—	—
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	60 611	60 458	59	269	5 573	5 565	8	26
With own children under 6 years	1.3	1.3	—	—	2.4	2.4	—	—
With own children under 18 years	19 141	19 098	15	112	1 537	1 537	—	8
With husband under 45 years	35 312	35 241	31	231	3 510	3 506	4	13
	31 520	31 413	35	168	2 253	2 249	4	13
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	99 387	99 136	121	573	11 114	11 089	5	28
Percent of total	86 089	85 924	70	524	10 099	10 078	5	28
Living with one parent	86.6	86.7	57.9	91.4	90.9	90.9	...	...
Living with neither parent	9 284	9 254	9	19	558	558	—	—
	4 014	3 958	42	30	457	453	—	—
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	95 284	95 172	89	282	9 252	9 252	—	—
Known to have been:	81 019	80 955	64	282	8 037	8 037	—	—
Widowed	3 716	3 691	25	—	609	609	—	—
Divorced	10 834	10 811	—	—	641	641	—	—
Widowed and divorced	285	285	—	—	35	35	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	11 710	11 544	128	139	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	1 270	1 270	—	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	1 266	1 246	15	5	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	632	621	11	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7 584	7 498	53	109	—	—	—	—
	906	857	49	25	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	131 030	130 707	110	307	14 239	14 239	—	—
Disabled or handicapped:	16 430	16 348	21	25	1 679	1 679	—	—
in labor force	8 269	8 210	21	25	1 071	1 071	—	—
Not in labor force	8 161	8 138	—	—	608	608	—	—
Cannot work	6 260	6 237	—	—	402	402	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	5 974	5 951	—	—	402	402	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	144 786	144 276	264	849	45 218	45 036	104	312
Labor force	108 894	108 528	186	634	34 212	34 063	89	251
Percent of total	75.2	75.2	70.5	74.7	75.7	75.6	84.0	80.4
Armed Forces	358	356	—	—	114	114	—	—
Civilian labor force	108 538	108 172	186	634	34 098	33 949	89	251
Employed	104 395	104 063	158	618	32 800	32 666	74	231
Unemployed	4 143	4 109	28	16	1 298	1 283	15	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.8	15.1	2.5	3.8	3.8	16.9	—
Not in labor force	35 892	35 748	78	215	11 006	10 973	17	61
Inmate of institution	2 201	2 180	16	5	1 086	1 076	10	—
Enrolled in school	12 901	12 819	43	117	3 982	3 961	5	16
Other: Under 65 years	7 564	7 554	—	56	2 083	2 083	—	8
Percent disabled	61.4	61.4	—	—	57.6	57.6	—	—
65 years and over	13 226	13 195	19	37	3 855	3 853	2	37
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9 458	9 408	26	65	2 759	2 746	5	21
Labor force	1 678	1 673	5	7	501	501	—	7
Percent of total	17.7	17.8	19.2	10.8	18.2	18.2	—	28.0
Employed	1 534	1 534	—	—	462	462	—	7
Unemployed	144	139	5	—	39	39	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	8.3	—	—	7.8	7.8	—	—
Not in labor force	7 780	7 735	21	58	2 258	2 245	5	18
Female, 16 years old and over	159 090	158 592	216	834	55 952	55 783	83	344
Labor force	66 269	66 046	103	356	24 596	24 510	39	134
Percent of total	41.7	41.6	47.7	42.7	44.0	43.9	47.0	34.9
Armed Forces	5	5	—	—	5	5	—	—
Civilian labor force	66 264	66 041	103	356	24 591	24 505	39	134
Employed	63 174	62 982	103	343	23 530	23 449	39	134
Unemployed	3 090	3 059	—	13	1 061	1 056	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.6	—	3.7	4.3	4.3	—	—
Not in labor force	92 821	92 546	113	478	31 356	31 273	44	230
Inmate of institution	2 582	2 582	—	—	1 450	1 450	—	—
Enrolled in school	11 962	11 917	15	153	4 593	4 589	—	89
Other: Under 65 years	55 408	55 218	80	264	16 890	16 825	34	125
Percent disabled	13.9	13.8	—	12.3	14.1	14.2	—	24.1
65 years and over	22 869	22 829	18	61	8 423	8 409	10	36
Female, 14 and 15 years old	8 673	8 659	8	49	2 486	2 486	—	7
Labor force	981	981	—	—	307	307	—	—
Percent of total	11.3	11.3	—	—	12.3	12.3	—	—
Employed	876	876	—	—	281	281	—	—
Unemployed	105	105	—	—	26	26	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	10.7	—	—	8.5	8.5	—	—
Not in labor force	7 692	7 678	8	49	2 179	2 179	—	7
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	159 090	158 592	216	834	55 952	55 783	83	344
With own children under 6 years	31 546	31 431	31	162	9 387	9 336	23	40
In labor force	10 003	9 956	16	78	3 136	3 115	13	14
Percent in labor force	31.7	31.7	51.6	48.1	33.4	33.4	—	35.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 164	29 098	45	219	9 312	9 298	10	99
In labor force	15 922	15 884	27	132	5 084	5 076	4	57
Percent in labor force	54.6	54.6	60.0	60.3	54.6	54.6	—	57.6
No own children under 18 years	98 380	98 063	140	453	37 253	37 149	50	245
In labor force	40 344	40 206	60	146	16 376	16 319	22	63
Percent in labor force	41.0	41.0	42.9	32.2	44.0	43.9	44.0	25.7
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	94 814	94 534	102	511	28 755	28 660	39	221
With own children under 6 years	28 934	28 840	21	158	8 315	8 274	13	40
In labor force	8 561	8 524	12	78	2 581	2 564	9	14
Percent in labor force	29.6	29.6	—	49.4	31.0	31.0	—	35.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 837	25 793	34	219	7 856	7 852	4	99
In labor force	13 619	13 597	22	132	4 139	4 135	4	57
Percent in labor force	52.7	52.7	64.7	60.3	52.7	52.7	—	57.6
No own children under 18 years	40 043	39 901	47	134	12 584	12 534	22	63
In labor force	16 857	16 796	17	41	5 556	5 531	8	21
Percent in labor force	42.1	42.1	36.2	30.6	44.2	44.1	—	25.6
Other women	64 276	64 058	114	323	27 197	27 123	44	163
With own children under 6 years	2 612	2 591	10	4	1 072	1 062	10	—
In labor force	1 442	1 432	4	—	555	551	4	—
Percent in labor force	55.2	55.3	—	—	51.8	51.9	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 327	3 305	—	—	1 456	1 446	6	—
In labor force	2 303	2 287	5	—	945	941	—	—
Percent in labor force	69.2	69.2	—	—	64.9	65.1	—	—
No own children under 18 years	58 337	58 162	93	319	24 669	24 615	28	163
In labor force	23 487	23 410	43	105	10 820	10 788	14	42
Percent in labor force	40.3	40.2	46.2	32.9	43.9	43.8	50.0	25.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	39.6	39.5	—	34.9	44.5	44.4	—	50.0
18 and 19 years	49.0	49.3	11.8	22.0	50.1	50.3	—	—
20 and 21 years	60.2	60.4	42.4	65.3	62.6	62.7	—	—
22 to 24 years	84.1	84.1	—	78.8	83.8	83.8	—	—
25 to 34 years	94.9	95.0	100.0	75.4	94.1	94.0	100.0	72.4
35 to 44 years	95.9	95.9	100.0	88.4	96.0	95.9	—	100.0
45 to 64 years	87.5	87.4	100.0	98.1	87.9	87.8	—	100.0
65 years and over	27.1	27.0	29.3	26.0	28.0	27.9	—	26.0
Female:								
16 and 17 years	27.9	27.9	—	6.3	35.1	35.1	—	—
18 and 19 years	42.9	43.0	—	—	43.8	43.8	—	—
20 and 21 years	53.4	53.2	80.8	—	57.1	57.0	—	—
22 to 24 years	54.6	54.6	—	72.4	61.8	61.8	—	—
25 to 34 years	43.4	43.4	57.1	52.1	47.7	47.6	—	45.5
35 to 44 years	53.0	53.0	66.1	58.6	53.7	53.7	63.0	52.9
45 to 64 years	50.7	50.8	18.2	51.5	53.7	53.8	—	55.0
65 years and over	11.7	11.7	—	28.2	12.3	12.3	—	25.0

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	90 707	90 398	150	511	8 861	8 842	8	26
Labor force	67 357	67 159	89	365	7 325	7 306	8	18
Percent of total	74.3	74.3	59.3	71.4	82.7	82.6	...	...
Armed Forces	242	242	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	67 115	66 917	89	365	7 325	7 306	8	18
Employed	64 368	64 189	76	349	7 227	7 208	8	18
Unemployed	2 747	2 728	13	16	98	98	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.1	...	4.4	1.3	1.3	—	—
Not in labor force	23 350	23 239	61	146	1 536	1 536	—	8
Inmate of institution	1 115	1 104	6	5	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	8 240	8 179	38	101	679	679	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	5 106	5 096	—	40	375	375	—	8
Percent disabled	63.2	63.2	—	—	59.3	59.3	—	—
65 years and over	8 889	8 860	17	—	482	482	—	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	5 884	5 847	21	35	815	815	—	5
Labor force	963	958	5	—	214	214	—	—
Percent of total	16.4	16.4	...	—	26.3	26.3	—	—
Employed	858	858	—	—	214	214	—	—
Unemployed	105	100	5	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	10.4	...	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	4 921	4 889	16	35	601	601	—	5
Female, 16 years old and over	95 106	94 787	128	425	8 032	8 022	5	25
Labor force	39 086	38 949	64	208	2 587	2 587	—	14
Percent of total	41.1	41.1	50.0	48.9	32.2	32.2	...	...
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	39 086	38 949	64	208	2 587	2 587	—	14
Employed	37 168	37 057	64	195	2 476	2 476	—	14
Unemployed	1 918	1 892	—	13	111	111	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.9	—	6.3	4.3	4.3	—	—
Not in labor force	56 020	55 838	64	217	5 445	5 435	5	11
Inmate of institution	1 132	1 132	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	6 683	6 642	15	64	686	686	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	34 648	34 533	41	128	3 870	3 860	5	11
Percent disabled	14.3	14.2	—	—	9.4	9.4	—	—
65 years and over	13 557	13 531	8	25	889	889	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 379	5 365	8	37	808	808	—	5
Labor force	579	579	—	—	95	95	—	—
Percent of total	10.8	10.8	—	—	11.8	11.8	—	—
Employed	505	505	—	—	90	90	—	—
Unemployed	74	74	—	—	5	5	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	12.8	—	—	...	...	—	—
Not in labor force	4 800	4 786	8	37	713	713	—	5
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	95 106	94 787	128	425	8 032	8 022	5	25
With own children under 6 years	20 583	20 524	8	115	1 576	1 571	—	7
In labor force	6 558	6 532	3	57	309	309	—	7
Percent in labor force	31.9	31.8	...	49.6	19.6	19.7	—	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 825	17 778	30	115	2 027	2 022	5	5
In labor force	10 073	10 043	23	75	765	765	—	—
Percent in labor force	56.5	56.5	...	65.2	37.7	37.8	—	—
No own children under 18 years	56 698	56 485	90	195	4 429	4 429	—	13
In labor force	22 455	22 374	38	76	1 513	1 513	—	7
Percent in labor force	39.6	39.6	...	39.0	34.2	34.2	—	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	60 498	60 323	58	265	5 561	5 551	5	25
With own children under 6 years	19 104	19 056	8	111	1 515	1 510	—	7
In labor force	5 697	5 677	3	57	283	283	—	7
Percent in labor force	29.8	29.8	...	51.4	18.7	18.7	—	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 025	15 990	25	115	1 956	1 951	5	5
In labor force	8 756	8 738	18	75	724	724	—	—
Percent in labor force	54.6	54.6	...	65.2	37.0	37.1	—	—
No own children under 18 years	25 369	25 277	25	39	2 090	2 090	—	13
In labor force	10 678	10 642	9	13	623	623	—	7
Percent in labor force	42.1	42.1	...	...	29.8	29.8	—	...
Other women	34 608	34 464	70	160	2 471	2 471	—	—
With own children under 6 years	1 479	1 468	—	4	61	61	—	—
In labor force	861	855	—	—	26	26	—	—
Percent in labor force	58.2	58.2	—	—	...	...	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 800	1 788	5	—	71	71	—	—
In labor force	1 317	1 305	5	—	41	41	—	—
Percent in labor force	73.2	73.0	...	—	...	...	—	—
No own children under 18 years	31 329	31 208	65	156	2 339	2 339	—	—
In labor force	11 777	11 732	29	63	890	890	—	—
Percent in labor force	37.6	37.6	...	40.4	38.1	38.1	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	37.6	37.5	...	...	37.7	37.4	—	—
18 and 19 years	46.5	46.7	...	...	70.2	70.2	—	—
20 and 21 years	57.3	57.6	...	...	84.8	84.8	—	—
22 to 24 years	83.5	83.5	...	...	95.8	95.8	—	—
25 to 34 years	95.2	95.2	...	...	97.1	97.1	—	...
35 to 44 years	95.7	95.7	...	...	97.0	97.0	...	...
45 to 64 years	86.5	86.5	...	96.2	93.0	92.9	...	...
65 years and over	24.7	24.7	...	—	50.6	50.6	—	—
Female: 16 and 17 years	24.6	24.6	...	...	21.7	21.7	—	—
18 and 19 years	41.6	41.8	...	...	54.2	54.2	—	—
20 and 21 years	50.6	50.3	...	...	53.0	53.0	—	—
22 to 24 years	50.6	50.6	...	...	48.8	48.8	—	—
25 to 34 years	42.5	42.4	...	...	27.9	28.0	...	...
35 to 44 years	54.0	54.0	...	...	39.8	40.0	...	...
45 to 64 years	50.7	50.7	...	47.6	34.4	34.4	...	...
65 years and over	11.4	11.3	...	...	10.2	10.2	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	167 569	167 045	261	961	56 330	56 115	113	385
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 689	26 464	106	197	10 642	10 543	47	103
Engineers	2 633	2 586	14	29	1 149	1 121	5	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 175	1 159	—	29	1 540	1 535	—	13
Health workers, except practitioners	3 650	3 645	5	32	1 639	1 634	5	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 003	6 961	28	66	2 314	2 291	13	40
Technicians, except health	2 493	2 487	—	25	996	990	—	20
Other professional workers	9 735	9 626	59	45	4 004	3 972	24	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 343	16 331	5	122	5 875	5 868	—	32
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 956	1 956	—	12	718	718	—	—
Retail trade	3 236	3 233	—	23	1 431	1 428	—	6
Other industries	7 431	7 422	5	30	2 667	2 663	—	7
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 872	1 872	—	35	517	517	—	19
Other industries	1 848	1 848	—	22	542	542	—	—
Sales workers	8 826	8 811	4	73	3 910	3 906	4	40
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 493	1 493	—	12	700	700	—	7
Retail trade	5 432	5 417	4	38	2 360	2 356	4	33
Other industries	1 901	1 901	—	23	850	850	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	25 639	25 619	20	184	10 736	10 732	4	88
Bookkeepers	3 235	3 235	—	33	1 219	1 219	—	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 710	6 710	—	70	3 029	3 029	—	27
Other clerical workers	15 694	15 674	20	81	6 488	6 484	4	49
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24 227	24 202	5	102	6 882	6 872	5	22
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 332	2 332	—	—	655	655	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 654	2 643	—	14	781	781	—	—
Machinists	1 236	1 236	—	15	385	385	—	8
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 324	1 324	—	—	345	345	—	—
Carpenters	3 532	3 532	—	23	484	484	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 290	4 290	—	9	1 159	1 159	—	—
Other craftsmen	8 859	8 845	5	41	3 073	3 063	5	14
Operatives, except transport	20 033	19 972	37	109	5 956	5 922	20	42
Durable goods manufacturing	9 503	9 457	30	83	2 817	2 791	16	35
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 947	5 939	—	20	1 529	1 525	—	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 583	4 576	7	6	1 610	1 606	4	—
Transport equipment operatives	6 395	6 371	8	22	1 591	1 581	5	8
Truck drivers	3 766	3 755	—	4	847	847	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	2 629	2 616	8	18	744	734	5	8
Laborers, except farm	6 848	6 825	6	35	1 877	1 867	6	7
Construction laborers	1 429	1 429	—	28	333	333	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 938	1 926	7	7	590	586	—	7
Other laborers, except farm	3 481	3 470	6	—	954	948	6	—
Farmers and farm managers	5 039	5 021	11	6	65	65	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 914	3 905	5	—	198	198	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 544	20 472	40	99	7 660	7 623	22	43
Cleaning service workers	4 778	4 745	22	28	1 683	1 670	13	12
Food service workers	7 210	7 180	14	38	2 643	2 624	9	18
Health service workers	2 818	2 818	—	21	1 230	1 230	—	7
Personal service workers	2 539	2 535	4	6	847	847	—	6
Protective service workers	1 657	1 657	—	6	699	699	—	—
Private household workers	3 072	3 052	14	12	938	938	—	—
Female	63 174	62 982	103	343	23 530	23 449	39	134
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 448	11 368	45	67	4 561	4 519	23	24
Nurses	2 682	2 677	—	23	1 184	1 179	5	16
Health workers, except nurses	779	779	—	9	338	338	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 451	4 431	15	28	1 587	1 573	9	8
Technicians, except health	235	235	—	—	68	68	—	—
Other professional workers	3 101	3 046	25	7	1 384	1 361	9	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 901	2 897	—	7	1 039	1 035	—	7
Sales workers	3 544	3 529	4	27	1 562	1 558	4	14
Retail trade	3 007	2 992	4	19	1 334	1 330	4	14
Other than retail trade	537	537	—	8	228	228	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19 447	19 435	12	160	8 036	8 036	—	70
Bookkeepers	2 861	2 861	—	27	1 080	1 080	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 550	6 550	—	70	2 978	2 978	—	27
Other clerical workers	10 036	10 024	12	63	3 978	3 978	—	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 299	1 294	—	7	451	451	—	—
Operatives, except transport	7 641	7 611	22	30	2 313	2 297	12	7
Durable goods manufacturing	2 689	2 667	22	17	878	866	12	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 578	3 570	—	13	861	857	—	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 374	1 374	—	—	574	574	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	305	305	—	—	80	80	—	—
Laborers, except farm	608	599	—	—	160	156	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	269	269	—	—	5	5	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	461	456	5	—	29	29	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	12 227	12 211	5	33	4 380	4 369	—	12
Cleaning service workers	1 795	1 795	—	5	568	568	—	5
Food service workers	5 143	5 132	5	7	1 739	1 733	—	—
Health service workers	2 543	2 543	—	21	1 095	1 095	—	7
Personal service workers	1 583	1 583	—	—	547	547	—	—
Protective service workers	104	104	—	—	54	54	—	—
Private household workers	3 024	3 008	10	12	914	914	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	1 534	1 534	—	7	462	462	—	7
Sales workers	281	281	—	—	164	164	—	—
Other white-collar workers	101	101	—	7	59	59	—	7
Blue-collar workers	369	369	—	—	79	79	—	—
Farm workers	371	371	—	—	18	18	—	—
Service workers, including private household	412	412	—	—	142	142	—	—
Female	876	876	—	—	281	281	—	—
White-collar workers	142	142	—	—	60	60	—	—
Blue-collar workers	50	50	—	—	5	5	—	—
Farm workers	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	286	286	—	—	117	117	—	—
Private household workers	370	370	—	—	99	99	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	101 536	101 246	140	544	9 703	9 684	8	32
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 416	15 290	59	94	641	641	—	—
Engineers	1 442	1 423	9	—	42	42	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	605	594	—	16	30	30	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	1 910	1 910	—	16	101	101	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 455	4 436	15	26	234	234	—	—
Technicians, except health	1 448	1 448	—	5	49	49	—	—
Other professional workers	5 556	5 479	35	31	185	185	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 066	10 061	5	83	402	402	—	7
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 195	1 195	—	12	43	43	—	—
Retail trade	1 759	1 759	—	17	46	46	—	—
Other industries	4 560	4 555	5	23	204	204	—	—
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 299	1 299	—	9	56	56	—	7
Other industries	1 253	1 253	—	22	53	53	—	—
Sales workers	4 726	4 715	—	33	195	195	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	769	769	—	5	24	24	—	—
Retail trade	2 942	2 931	—	5	130	130	—	—
Other industries	1 015	1 015	—	23	41	41	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14 162	14 146	16	82	750	750	—	14
Bookkeepers	1 872	1 872	—	7	144	144	—	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 499	3 499	—	43	182	182	—	—
Other clerical workers	8 791	8 775	16	32	424	424	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16 798	16 783	—	80	554	554	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 605	1 605	—	—	72	72	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 825	1 814	—	14	48	48	—	—
Machinists	824	824	—	7	27	27	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	930	930	—	—	49	49	—	—
Carpenters	2 889	2 889	—	23	159	159	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	3 068	3 068	—	9	63	63	—	—
Other craftsmen	5 657	5 653	—	27	136	136	—	—
Operatives, except transport	13 585	13 558	17	62	502	502	—	5
Durable goods manufacturing	6 512	6 492	14	43	177	177	—	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 205	4 201	—	13	213	213	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 868	2 865	3	6	112	112	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	4 541	4 527	3	14	263	263	—	—
Truck drivers	2 780	2 769	—	4	139	139	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	1 761	1 758	3	10	124	124	—	—
Laborers, except farm	4 797	4 784	—	28	174	174	—	—
Construction laborers	1 076	1 076	—	28	20	20	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 300	1 292	—	—	48	48	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	2 421	2 416	—	—	106	106	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	914	907	7	—	4 025	4 014	4	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 180	2 175	5	—	1 522	1 518	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	12 374	12 343	14	56	523	519	4	—
Cleaning service workers	2 947	2 927	9	16	148	148	—	—
Food service workers	4 393	4 382	5	20	174	174	—	—
Health service workers	1 508	1 508	—	14	80	80	—	—
Personal service workers	1 638	1 638	—	—	54	50	4	—
Protective service workers	931	931	—	6	27	27	—	—
Private household workers	1 977	1 957	14	12	152	152	—	—
Female	37 168	37 057	64	195	2 476	2 476	—	14
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 470	6 432	22	43	423	423	—	—
Nurses	1 415	1 415	—	7	83	83	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	423	423	—	9	18	18	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 869	2 863	6	20	195	195	—	—
Technicians, except health	152	152	—	—	15	15	—	—
Other professional workers	1 611	1 579	16	7	112	112	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 778	1 778	—	—	84	84	—	—
Sales workers	1 895	1 884	—	13	87	87	—	—
Retail trade	1 612	1 601	—	5	61	61	—	—
Other than retail trade	283	283	—	8	26	26	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	10 784	10 772	12	76	627	627	—	14
Bookkeepers	1 644	1 644	—	7	137	137	—	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 390	3 390	—	43	182	182	—	—
Other clerical workers	5 750	5 738	12	26	308	308	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	819	814	—	7	29	29	—	—
Operatives, except transport	5 124	5 110	10	23	204	204	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 745	1 735	10	17	66	66	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 599	2 595	—	6	118	118	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	780	780	—	—	20	20	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	196	196	—	—	29	29	—	—
Laborers, except farm	421	416	—	—	27	27	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	67	67	—	—	191	191	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	160	155	5	—	272	272	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	7 501	7 496	5	21	351	351	—	—
Cleaning service workers	1 180	1 180	—	—	47	47	—	—
Food service workers	3 253	3 248	5	7	151	151	—	—
Health service workers	1 372	1 372	—	14	76	76	—	—
Personal service workers	1 001	1 001	—	—	35	35	—	—
Protective service workers	42	42	—	—	8	8	—	—
Private household workers	1 953	1 937	10	12	152	152	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	858	858	—	—	214	214	—	—
Sales workers	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other white-collar workers	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	272	272	—	—	18	18	—	—
Farm workers	170	170	—	—	183	183	—	—
Service workers, including private household	257	257	—	—	13	13	—	—
Female	505	505	—	—	90	90	—	—
White-collar workers	76	76	—	—	6	6	—	—
Blue-collar workers	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	10	10	—	—	18	18	—	—
Service workers, except private household	159	159	—	—	10	10	—	—
Private household workers	203	203	—	—	56	56	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	167 569	167 045	261	961	56 330	56 115	113	385
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 158	10 131	16	20	518	518	-	7
Mining	1 077	1 073	4	-	148	144	4	-
Construction	12 895	12 885	5	74	2 997	2 997	-	-
Manufacturing	40 093	39 922	70	224	13 180	13 088	42	100
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 736	4 726	-	-	706	706	-	-
Primary metal industries	6 627	6 619	8	5	262	262	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 161	3 156	5	14	1 789	1 784	5	14
Machinery, except electrical	6 580	6 573	4	40	2 026	2 019	4	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 789	5 720	19	34	2 646	2 612	10	13
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 445	1 427	8	8	464	446	8	8
Other durable goods	5 170	5 139	15	77	1 389	1 375	9	44
Food and kindred products	1 697	1 697	-	21	427	427	-	-
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 293	2 293	-	-	489	489	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 246	3 231	11	19	1 615	1 609	6	7
Chemical and allied products	635	635	-	-	127	127	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	4 714	4 706	-	6	1 240	1 232	-	-
Railroads and railway express service	1 016	1 016	-	-	429	429	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2 221	2 215	-	-	612	612	-	-
Other transportation	1 210	1 199	-	-	418	407	-	-
Communications	2 300	2 292	8	12	1 180	1 180	-	-
Utilities and sanitary services	2 241	2 236	5	-	924	919	5	-
Wholesale trade	4 766	4 766	-	23	1 881	1 881	-	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 161	4 161	-	57	1 513	1 513	-	32
Eating and drinking places	4 621	4 603	5	25	2 017	2 004	-	18
General merchandise retailing	3 234	3 216	7	19	1 443	1 436	7	14
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 701	3 695	6	14	1 308	1 302	6	14
Other retail trade	9 878	9 861	4	66	4 041	4 032	4	49
Banking and credit agencies	2 371	2 371	-	19	1 024	1 024	-	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 938	3 938	-	30	1 828	1 828	-	-
Business services	1 355	1 351	4	26	518	518	-	-
Repair services	2 193	2 193	-	8	693	693	-	-
Private households	3 318	3 296	17	12	925	925	-	-
Other personal services	6 499	6 469	20	39	2 125	2 116	9	11
Entertainment and recreation services	1 245	1 230	11	13	335	326	5	7
Hospitals	7 073	7 055	9	33	3 326	3 317	5	15
Health services, except hospitals	3 730	3 719	-	41	1 635	1 630	-	13
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 757	17 661	59	129	5 810	5 774	26	54
Government	10 657	10 601	37	74	3 627	3 604	13	40
Private	7 100	7 060	22	55	2 183	2 170	13	14
Other education and kindred services	994	990	-	14	299	299	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 130	2 130	-	13	943	943	-	7
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 537	3 520	11	8	1 287	1 287	-	-
Public administration	7 857	7 857	-	42	2 973	2 973	-	16
Male	104 395	104 063	158	618	32 800	32 666	74	251
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 068	9 046	11	6	381	381	-	-
Mining	1 045	1 041	4	-	148	144	4	-
Construction	12 423	12 413	5	67	2 838	2 838	-	-
Manufacturing	29 062	28 951	48	175	9 534	9 472	30	81
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 735	3 730	-	-	525	525	-	-
Primary metal industries	443	439	4	5	210	210	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 521	2 516	5	14	1 424	1 419	5	14
Machinery, except electrical	5 658	5 655	-	33	1 689	1 686	-	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 262	4 209	19	24	1 903	1 879	10	13
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 219	1 209	-	8	376	366	8	8
Other durable goods	4 019	3 999	9	58	1 111	1 097	9	32
Food and kindred products	1 403	1 403	-	21	364	364	-	-
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	592	592	-	-	101	101	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 118	2 107	11	12	1 002	996	6	-
Chemical and allied products	543	543	-	-	109	109	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	2 599	2 599	-	-	720	720	-	-
Railroads and railway express service	980	974	-	-	410	410	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1 979	1 973	-	-	562	562	-	-
Other transportation	913	902	-	-	306	295	-	-
Communications	1 213	1 213	-	-	551	551	-	-
Utilities and sanitary services	1 971	1 966	5	-	803	798	5	-
Wholesale trade	3 763	3 763	-	15	1 536	1 536	-	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 502	2 502	-	49	861	861	-	24
Eating and drinking places	1 575	1 568	-	25	819	812	-	18
General merchandise retailing	1 070	1 063	7	5	459	452	7	-
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 301	3 295	6	14	1 162	1 156	6	14
Other retail trade	6 144	6 136	-	34	2 384	2 384	-	27
Banking and credit agencies	766	766	-	-	390	390	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 281	2 281	-	15	1 107	1 107	-	-
Business services	759	755	4	26	261	261	-	-
Repair services	1 986	1 986	-	8	588	588	-	-
Private households	370	363	7	-	77	77	-	-
Other personal services	2 521	2 497	20	21	761	752	9	6
Entertainment and recreation services	850	839	11	13	224	219	5	7
Hospitals	1 465	1 460	-	-	731	731	-	-
Health services, except hospitals	859	848	-	29	383	378	-	13
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 413	7 360	26	79	2 371	2 358	8	38
Government	4 200	4 178	13	46	1 573	1 564	4	32
Private	3 213	3 182	13	33	798	794	4	6
Other education and kindred services	283	279	-	8	92	92	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 067	1 067	-	-	418	418	-	-
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 663	1 653	4	8	588	588	-	-
Public administration	5 103	5 103	-	21	2 055	2 055	-	8
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	2 410	2 410		7	743	743		7
Agriculture	426	426			18	18		
Nonagriculture industries	1 984	1 984		7	725	725		7
Male	1 534	1 534		7	462	462		7
Agriculture	386	386			18	18		
Nonagriculture industries	1 148	1 148		7	444	444		7

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	101 536	101 246	140	544	9 703	9 684	8	32
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 966	3 954	12	—	5 674	5 659	4	13
Mining	876	876	—	—	53	53	—	—
Construction	9 598	9 588	5	74	300	300	—	—
Manufacturing	25 978	25 899	28	119	935	935	—	5
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 866	3 856	—	—	164	164	—	—
Primary metal industries	360	352	8	5	5	5	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 351	1 351	—	—	21	21	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 415	4 415	—	21	139	139	—	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 037	3 002	9	21	106	106	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	974	974	—	—	7	7	—	—
Other durable goods	3 656	3 639	6	33	125	125	—	—
Food and kindred products	1 143	1 143	—	21	127	127	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 746	1 746	—	—	58	58	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 580	1 571	5	12	51	51	—	—
Chemical and allied products	498	498	—	—	10	10	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	3 352	3 352	—	6	122	122	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	555	549	—	—	32	32	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 537	1 531	—	—	72	72	—	—
Other transportation	707	707	—	—	85	85	—	—
Communications	1 066	1 058	8	12	54	54	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 276	1 276	—	—	41	41	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 783	2 783	—	8	102	102	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 556	2 556	—	25	92	92	—	—
Eating and drinking places	2 539	2 534	5	7	65	65	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 693	1 682	—	5	98	98	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 295	2 295	—	—	98	98	—	—
Other retail trade	5 604	5 596	—	10	233	233	—	7
Banking and credit agencies	1 270	1 270	—	6	77	77	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 974	1 974	—	23	136	136	—	7
Business services	817	813	4	26	20	20	—	—
Repair services	1 453	1 453	—	8	47	47	—	—
Private households	2 207	2 185	17	12	186	186	—	—
Other personal services	4 228	4 211	7	28	146	142	4	—
Entertainment and recreation services	897	891	6	6	13	13	—	—
Hospitals	3 607	3 598	4	18	140	140	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	1 978	1 972	—	28	117	117	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	11 476	11 416	33	75	471	471	—	—
Government	6 677	6 644	24	34	353	353	—	—
Private	4 799	4 772	9	41	118	118	—	—
Other education and kindred services	638	634	—	14	57	57	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 139	1 139	—	6	48	48	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 142	2 125	11	8	108	108	—	—
Public administration	4 681	4 681	—	26	203	203	—	—
Male	64 368	64 189	76	349	7 227	7 208	8	18
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 543	3 536	7	—	5 144	5 129	4	6
Mining	844	844	—	—	53	53	—	—
Construction	9 297	9 287	5	67	288	288	—	—
Manufacturing	18 918	18 869	18	89	610	610	—	5
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 073	3 068	—	—	137	137	—	—
Primary metal industries	228	224	4	5	5	5	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 085	1 085	—	—	12	12	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	3 811	3 811	—	14	108	108	—	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 289	2 260	9	11	70	70	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	843	843	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	2 821	2 815	—	26	87	87	—	—
Food and kindred products	934	934	—	21	105	105	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	481	481	—	—	10	10	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 092	1 087	5	12	24	24	—	—
Chemical and allied products	428	428	—	—	6	6	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 833	1 833	—	—	46	46	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	538	532	—	—	32	32	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 345	1 339	—	—	72	72	—	—
Other transportation	556	556	—	—	51	51	—	—
Communications	652	652	—	—	10	10	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 139	1 139	—	—	29	29	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 169	2 169	—	—	58	58	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 600	1 600	—	25	41	41	—	—
Eating and drinking places	751	751	—	7	5	5	—	—
General merchandise retailing	571	571	—	5	40	40	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 058	2 058	—	—	81	81	—	—
Other retail trade	3 611	3 603	—	—	149	149	—	7
Banking and credit agencies	376	376	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 128	1 128	—	15	46	46	—	—
Business services	490	486	4	26	8	8	—	—
Repair services	1 351	1 351	—	8	47	47	—	—
Private households	273	266	7	—	20	20	—	—
Other personal services	1 710	1 699	7	15	50	46	4	—
Entertainment and recreation services	618	612	6	6	8	8	—	—
Hospitals	712	707	—	—	22	22	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	458	452	—	16	18	18	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 898	4 858	18	41	144	144	—	—
Government	2 527	2 514	9	14	100	100	—	—
Private	2 371	2 344	9	27	44	44	—	—
Other education and kindred services	169	165	—	8	22	22	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	629	629	—	—	20	20	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 049	1 039	4	8	26	26	—	—
Public administration	2 915	2 915	—	13	133	133	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	1 363	1 363	—	—	304	304	—	—
Agriculture	207	207	—	—	201	201	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 156	1 156	—	—	103	103	—	—
Male	858	858	—	—	214	214	—	—
Agriculture	185	185	—	—	183	183	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	673	673	—	—	31	31	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	122 555	122 102	225	701	38 330	38 160	94	272
50 to 52 weeks	83 135	82 884	110	466	26 250	26 153	48	222
27 to 49 weeks	19 477	19 407	47	114	5 839	5 824	15	24
26 weeks or less	19 943	19 811	68	121	6 241	6 183	31	26
Male, 16 to 24 years old	28 985	28 840	76	163	9 654	9 613	25	35
50 to 52 weeks	9 280	9 241	17	36	3 002	2 996	6	22
Median weeks worked	28.2	28.4	10.0	13.2	28.8	29.0	10.0	52.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	86 001	85 711	137	519	26 355	26 235	60	218
50 to 52 weeks	70 169	69 966	84	424	21 968	21 886	33	194
27 to 49 weeks	12 540	12 486	37	89	3 441	3 426	15	24
26 weeks or less	3 292	3 259	16	6	946	923	12	—
Male, 65 years old and over	7 569	7 551	12	19	2 321	2 312	9	19
Median weeks worked	49.4	49.4	...	...	52.0	52.0	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	83 270	82 976	131	451	30 654	30 547	54	204
50 to 52 weeks	35 478	35 395	19	207	13 907	13 858	12	92
27 to 49 weeks	19 730	19 625	69	112	6 967	6 934	22	50
26 weeks or less	28 062	27 956	43	132	9 780	9 755	20	62
Female, 16 to 24 years old	24 767	24 693	31	80	10 367	10 343	14	42
50 to 52 weeks	5 623	5 623	—	16	2 440	2 440	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	5 247	5 227	10	19	2 222	2 213	4	9
26 weeks or less	13 897	13 843	21	45	5 705	5 690	10	33
Female, 25 to 39 years old	20 895	20 753	66	129	6 735	6 686	19	38
50 to 52 weeks	9 047	8 999	7	49	3 270	3 240	—	25
27 to 49 weeks	5 181	5 122	44	30	1 642	1 633	9	6
26 weeks or less	6 667	6 632	15	50	1 823	1 813	10	7
Female, 40 to 59 years old	27 738	27 669	28	201	9 671	9 640	21	95
50 to 52 weeks	15 966	15 934	12	125	6 073	6 057	12	50
27 to 49 weeks	6 739	6 719	9	44	2 160	2 145	9	23
26 weeks or less	5 033	5 016	7	32	1 438	1 438	—	22
Female, 60 years old and over	9 870	9 861	6	41	3 881	3 878	—	29
Median weeks worked	49.7	49.7	...	46.0	52.0	52.0	...	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	104 395	104 063	158	618	32 800	32 666	74	251
Private wage and salary workers	76 944	76 689	112	435	25 307	25 192	65	173
Employee of own corporation	2 230	2 223	4	36	745	742	—	12
Federal government workers	2 813	2 809	4	4	1 052	1 052	—	—
State government workers	4 708	4 704	—	49	1 717	1 717	—	14
Local government workers	5 912	5 890	13	32	2 133	2 124	4	26
Self-employed workers	13 543	13 496	29	98	2 543	2 533	5	38
Unpaid family workers	475	475	—	—	48	48	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	63 174	62 982	103	343	23 530	23 449	39	134
Private wage and salary workers	47 878	47 734	70	274	18 614	18 552	25	118
Employee of own corporation	388	375	13	—	76	76	—	—
Federal government workers	1 837	1 837	—	8	530	530	—	8
State government workers	3 348	3 325	18	6	1 467	1 462	5	—
Local government workers	6 770	6 750	15	48	2 044	2 030	9	8
Self-employed workers	2 684	2 679	—	7	753	753	—	—
Unpaid family workers	657	657	—	—	122	122	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	8 811	8 789	11	6	352	352	—	—
Wage and salary workers	3 805	3 801	—	—	290	290	—	—
Self-employed workers	4 652	4 634	11	6	50	50	—	—
Unpaid family workers	354	354	—	—	12	12	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	1 061	1 056	5	14	132	132	—	7
Wage and salary workers	528	523	5	7	122	122	—	7
Self-employed workers	297	297	—	7	5	5	—	—
Unpaid family workers	236	236	—	—	5	5	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	4 034	4 000	28	16	1 227	1 212	15	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	405	405	—	—	149	149	—	—
Sales workers	130	125	5	—	65	60	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	259	259	—	—	123	123	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 182	1 180	—	9	313	313	—	—
Operatives, including transport	886	878	8	7	205	200	5	—
Laborers, except farm	640	629	11	—	188	183	5	—
Farm workers	107	103	4	—	17	17	—	—
Service workers, including private household	414	410	—	—	161	161	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	2 856	2 831	—	6	999	994	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	238	233	—	—	88	83	—	—
Sales workers	175	175	—	—	64	64	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	619	612	—	—	281	281	—	—
Operatives, including transport	621	621	—	—	175	175	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	138	138	—	—	51	51	—	—
Farm workers	17	17	—	—	7	7	—	—
Service workers, except private household	743	730	—	6	241	241	—	—
Private household workers	204	204	—	—	37	37	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 947	2 928	15	5	779	774	5	—
Farm occupations	711	701	10	—	45	45	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 236	2 227	5	5	734	729	5	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 562	1 559	3	5	400	400	—	—
Farm occupations	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 510	1 507	3	5	400	400	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	46 533	46 352	93	315	14 091	14 014	40	113
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 080	1 080	—	11	409	409	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 725	2 688	21	6	829	813	5	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 057	2 038	14	16	593	588	5	8
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	44 769	44 518	100	244	15 684	15 582	39	82
With own children under 5 years in 1970	11 963	11 916	11	42	3 686	3 662	8	—
Worker in 1965	5 505	5 492	3	21	1 628	1 628	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	3 804	3 800	—	10	1 087	1 087	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	32 806	32 602	89	202	11 998	11 920	31	82
Worker in 1965	15 132	15 051	31	94	5 414	5 376	14	46
Nonworker in 1970	2 630	2 586	17	35	861	836	10	21
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	13 876	13 849	16	73	4 266	4 266	—	20
Nonworker in 1965	9 620	9 605	11	50	2 914	2 914	—	13
Worker in 1970	3 514	3 506	8	29	1 085	1 085	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 409	3 404	5	23	1 077	1 077	—	7

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	76 484	76 220	123	403	7 741	7 722	8	26
50 to 52 weeks	50 542	50 403	54	218	6 343	6 328	8	26
27 to 49 weeks	12 867	12 812	32	90	771	771	—	—
26 weeks or less	13 075	13 005	37	95	627	623	—	—
Male, 16 to 24 years old	17 895	17 795	51	128	1 436	1 432	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	5 489	5 456	11	14	789	789	—	—
Median weeks worked	26.3	26.3	...	10.0	52.0	52.0	—	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	53 988	53 833	69	275	5 658	5 643	8	26
50 to 52 weeks	43 044	42 938	43	204	5 157	5 142	8	26
27 to 49 weeks	8 670	8 631	22	65	429	429	—	—
26 weeks or less	2 274	2 264	4	6	72	72	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	4 601	4 592	3	—	647	647	—	—
Median weeks worked	44.7	44.8	...	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	49 349	49 162	77	228	3 267	3 267	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	20 169	20 135	7	101	1 402	1 402	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	12 126	12 054	47	62	637	637	—	—
26 weeks or less	17 054	16 973	23	65	1 228	1 228	—	—
Female, 16 to 24 years old	13 563	13 513	17	38	837	837	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	2 961	2 961	—	16	222	222	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	2 848	2 837	6	10	177	177	—	—
26 weeks or less	7 754	7 715	11	12	438	438	—	—
Female, 25 to 39 years old	13 376	13 283	49	79	784	784	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	5 402	5 384	7	17	375	375	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	3 394	3 344	35	24	145	145	—	—
26 weeks or less	4 580	4 555	5	38	264	264	—	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	16 801	16 763	7	99	1 266	1 266	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	9 271	9 255	68	68	622	622	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	4 344	4 339	7	21	235	235	—	—
26 weeks or less	3 186	3 169	7	10	409	409	—	—
Female, 60 years old and over	5 609	5 603	6	12	380	380	—	—
Median weeks worked	48.3	48.3	...	...	49.4	49.4	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	64 368	64 189	76	349	7 227	7 208	8	18
Private wage and salary workers	49 081	48 949	43	257	2 556	2 548	4	5
Employee of own corporation	1 355	1 351	4	24	130	130	—	—
Federal government workers	1 698	1 694	4	4	63	63	—	—
State government workers	2 866	2 862	—	35	125	125	—	—
Local government workers	3 622	3 609	9	6	157	157	—	—
Self-employed workers	6 966	6 940	20	47	4 034	4 023	4	13
Unpaid family workers	135	135	—	—	292	292	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	37 168	37 057	64	195	2 476	2 476	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 751	27 669	45	149	1 513	1 513	—	—
Employee of own corporation	296	283	13	—	16	16	—	—
Federal government workers	1 243	1 243	—	—	64	64	—	—
State government workers	1 840	1 822	13	6	41	41	—	—
Local government workers	4 376	4 370	6	40	350	350	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 644	1 639	—	—	287	287	—	—
Unpaid family workers	314	314	—	—	221	221	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	3 319	3 312	7	—	5 140	5 125	4	6
Wage and salary workers	2 376	2 376	—	—	1 139	1 135	—	—
Self-employed workers	885	878	7	—	3 717	3 706	4	6
Unpaid family workers	58	58	—	—	284	284	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	408	403	5	—	521	521	—	—
Wage and salary workers	296	291	5	—	110	110	—	—
Self-employed workers	81	81	—	—	211	211	—	—
Unpaid family workers	31	31	—	—	200	200	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	2 718	2 699	13	16	89	89	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	256	256	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	136	136	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	829	827	—	9	40	40	—	—
Operatives, including transport	665	662	3	7	16	16	—	—
Laborers, except farm	441	435	6	—	11	11	—	—
Farm workers	68	64	4	—	22	22	—	—
Service workers, including private household	253	249	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 756	1 736	6	6	101	101	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	139	139	—	—	11	11	—	—
Sales workers	111	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	327	320	—	—	11	11	—	—
Operatives, including transport	425	425	—	—	21	21	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	66	66	—	—	21	21	—	—
Farm workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	465	452	6	6	37	37	—	—
Private household workers	167	167	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 859	1 845	10	—	309	309	—	5
Farm occupations	419	409	10	—	247	247	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 440	1 436	—	—	62	62	—	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 032	1 029	3	—	130	130	—	5
Farm occupations	24	24	—	—	28	28	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 008	1 005	3	—	102	102	—	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	29 413	29 313	49	189	3 029	3 025	4	13
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	627	627	—	11	44	44	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 756	1 735	16	6	140	140	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 393	1 379	9	—	71	71	—	8
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	27 121	26 977	56	157	1 964	1 959	5	5
With own children under 5 years in 1970	7 881	7 858	3	42	396	396	—	—
Worker in 1965	3 703	3 690	3	3	174	174	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	2 608	2 604	—	10	109	109	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	19 240	19 119	53	115	1 568	1 563	5	5
Worker in 1965	9 057	9 014	17	48	661	661	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	1 592	1 573	7	14	177	177	—	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	8 684	8 657	16	53	926	926	—	—
Nonworker in 1965	6 032	6 017	11	37	674	674	—	—
Worker in 1970	2 280	2 272	8	29	149	149	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 141	2 136	5	16	191	191	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	107 411	107 122	139	561	33 933	33 814	67	240
Less than \$1,000	1 881	1 876	—	—	533	533	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 011	2 995	6	6	801	797	—	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 825	4 818	—	5	1 456	1 456	—	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 283	5 244	33	31	1 509	1 488	21	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 609	5 609	—	3	1 508	1 508	—	18
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 324	7 298	20	39	2 172	2 162	10	6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 557	8 546	—	14	2 372	2 367	—	7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 184	9 170	—	75	2 541	2 532	9	36
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 642	8 626	16	38	2 518	2 514	4	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 822	7 807	5	57	2 495	2 480	5	15
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14 650	14 632	4	95	4 725	4 720	—	63
\$12,000 to \$14,999	13 790	13 739	32	52	5 057	5 028	14	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 275	13 230	10	87	5 093	5 081	4	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 087	3 067	4	32	1 008	1 003	—	13
\$50,000 or more	471	465	—	17	145	145	—	—
Median income	\$8 929	\$8 928	\$8 094	\$10 053	\$9 624	\$9 625	\$7 278	\$9 867
Mean income	\$10 099	\$10 094	\$8 733	\$13 349	\$10 588	\$10 587	\$7 847	\$11 555
Mean income per family member	\$2 785	\$2 783	\$2 810	\$3 431	\$2 989	\$2 989	\$2 655	\$3 102
Index of income concentration	0.341	0.340	0.370	0.384	0.325	0.328	0.303	0.332
Families with female head	9 920	9 882	21	25	4 331	4 311	16	13
Mean income	\$6 316	\$6 322	...	\$7 416	\$6 245	\$6 249	...	...
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	48 022	47 672	204	269	19 615	19 500	68	88
Less than \$1,000	13 838	13 689	99	141	5 148	5 120	19	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 089	12 021	41	28	4 951	4 918	22	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 813	5 803	3	14	2 543	2 543	—	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 984	3 960	16	15	1 712	1 696	12	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 960	2 944	—	13	1 417	1 417	—	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 369	2 349	6	14	1 032	1 022	6	9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 892	1 887	—	8	773	768	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 460	1 441	14	11	649	649	—	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	982	979	3	—	370	370	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	639	627	12	—	295	291	4	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	990	981	5	9	347	343	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	426	411	5	—	187	172	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	440	440	—	16	171	171	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	108	—	—	10	10	—	—
\$50,000 or more	32	32	—	—	10	10	—	—
Median income	\$1 842	\$1 844	\$1 073	\$954	\$1 941	\$1 941	\$1 682	\$2 786
Mean income	\$2 972	\$2 972	\$2 649	\$2 864	\$2 998	\$2 992	\$3 118	\$3 122
Index of income concentration	0.521	0.520	0.585	...	0.498	0.498	0.532	0.398
Female unrelated individuals	27 781	27 641	81	92	12 670	12 625	23	41
Mean income	\$2 583	\$2 581	\$2 356	\$1 798	\$2 714	\$2 707	...	\$1 424
All families and unrelated individuals	155 433	154 794	343	830	53 548	53 314	135	328
Median income	\$6 836	\$6 843	\$3 459	\$7 860	\$6 633	\$6 637	\$3 803	\$7 830
Mean income	\$7 897	\$7 901	\$5 114	\$9 964	\$7 808	\$7 809	\$5 465	\$9 292
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	107 411	107 122	139	561	33 933	33 814	67	240
With wage or salary income	92 386	92 131	122	507	29 937	29 828	62	216
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 069	\$9 067	\$7 809	\$10 998	\$9 713	\$9 717	\$6 967	\$9 503
With nonfarm self-employment income	13 933	13 890	22	93	3 702	3 688	5	43
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 391	\$7 371	...	\$15 752	\$8 948	\$8 934	...	\$11 748
With farm self-employment income	5 848	5 837	11	13	88	88	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 447	\$5 449	...	...	\$2 866	\$2 866	...	...
With Social Security income	22 036	21 996	24	74	6 951	6 938	9	39
Mean Social Security income	\$1 633	\$1 633	...	\$1 011	\$1 639	\$1 638	...	\$1 318
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 133	5 094	21	14	1 967	1 946	21	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 397	\$1 395	...	...	\$1 468	\$1 457	...	...
With other income	36 187	36 097	18	159	12 433	12 392	9	100
Mean other income	\$1 904	\$1 906	...	\$2 073	\$1 676	\$1 675	...	\$1 600
All unrelated individuals								
Total	48 022	47 672	204	269	19 615	19 500	68	88
With wage or salary income	30 637	30 381	145	142	13 227	13 127	57	44
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 027	\$3 027	\$2 735	\$2 404	\$3 057	\$3 048	\$3 236	\$1 925
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 885	1 877	8	20	599	599	—	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 022	\$4 018	...	...	\$3 470	\$3 470	...	...
With farm self-employment income	390	383	—	—	32	32	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 395	\$2 403	...	...	\$4 778	\$4 778	...	...
With Social Security income	13 829	13 785	25	46	5 552	5 540	12	34
Mean Social Security income	\$1 046	\$1 046	\$1 106	\$1 380	\$1 094	\$1 094	...	\$1 476
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 675	2 669	6	—	1 209	1 203	6	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$955	\$954	...	...	\$965	\$962	...	...
With other income	14 959	14 910	25	54	5 995	5 984	7	33
Mean other income	\$1 633	\$1 630	\$2 706	\$3 554	\$1 485	\$1 487	...	\$1 720
Per capita income of persons	\$2 776	\$2 775	\$2 533	\$3 370	\$2 939	\$2 938	\$2 599	\$3 101
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 789	\$6 789	\$5 609	\$7 506	\$7 147	\$7 150	\$5 219	\$7 481
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 574	9 571	8 833	9 771	10 226	10 238	...	8 759
Operatives, including transport	7 029	7 030	6 313	6 697	7 118	7 118	...	...
Laborers, except farm	6 115	6 114	6 313	5 538	6 088	6 087	...	6 214
Farmers and farm managers	4 329	4 328	...	603	4 264	4 261	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 266	5 276	...	...	6 667	6 667	...	...
Mean other income	3 097	3 106	...	...	4 700	4 700	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 230	\$3 230	\$2 850	\$3 600	\$3 401	\$3 399	\$3 875	\$3 952
Operatives, including transport	3 612	3 611	...	4 385	3 767	3 767	...	5 167
Mean other income	3 590	3 589	...	2 882	3 719	3 714	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	67 488	67 326	64	295	5 990	5 982	8	26
Less than \$1,000	1 069	1 064	—	—	279	279	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 974	1 962	—	—	236	236	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 074	3 067	—	—	295	295	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 372	3 354	—	—	402	402	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 621	3 621	—	—	480	480	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 652	4 640	—	—	500	496	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 762	5 756	—	—	423	423	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 238	6 233	—	—	415	415	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 749	5 737	—	—	379	379	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 998	4 998	—	—	329	329	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	9 309	9 296	—	—	616	616	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8 285	8 263	—	—	448	448	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 476	7 443	—	—	706	706	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 665	1 654	—	—	414	410	—	—
\$50,000 or more	244	238	—	—	68	68	—	—
Median income	\$8 693	\$8 691	...	\$10 156	\$7 916	\$7 916	...	...
Mean income	\$9 777	\$9 770	...	\$14 056	\$10 761	\$10 753	...	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 704	\$2 702	...	\$3 418	\$2 547	\$2 546	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.336	0.332	...	0.410	0.504	0.498	...	...
Families with female head	5 380	5 362	—	—	209	209	—	—
Mean income	\$6 277	\$6 284	...	...	\$8 788	\$8 788	...	...
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	27 377	27 153	136	181	1 030	1 019	—	—
Less than \$1,000	8 333	8 216	80	122	357	353	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 940	6 912	19	14	198	191	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 138	3 128	3	—	132	132	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 182	2 174	4	7	90	90	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 471	1 455	—	—	72	72	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 281	1 271	—	—	56	56	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 089	1 089	—	—	30	30	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	775	756	—	—	36	36	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	606	603	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	334	326	—	—	10	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	629	624	—	—	14	14	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	239	239	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	252	252	—	—	17	17	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	92	92	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more	16	16	—	—	6	6	—	—
Median income	\$1 772	\$1 776	\$850	\$742	\$1 798	\$1 819	—	—
Mean income	\$2 950	\$2 954	\$2 414	\$2 738	\$3 045	\$3 064	—	—
Index of income concentration	0.536	0.535	0.602	...	0.552	0.553	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	14 697	14 602	58	51	414	414	—	—
Mean income	\$2 465	\$2 466	...	...	\$2 775	\$2 775	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	94 865	94 479	200	476	7 020	7 001	8	26
Mean income	\$6 923	\$6 931	\$1 800	\$7 718	\$6 912	\$6 924	...	...
Mean income	\$7 807	\$7 811	\$4 421	\$9 753	\$9 629	\$9 634	...	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	67 488	67 326	64	295	5 990	5 982	8	26
With wage or salary income	58 497	58 359	52	271	3 952	3 944	8	20
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 871	\$8 867	...	\$11 144	\$7 119	\$7 108	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 256	9 227	17	38	975	975	—	12
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 001	\$6 977	...	...	\$5 184	\$5 184	...	...
With farm self-employment income	1 443	1 436	7	—	4 317	4 313	—	13
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 652	\$3 657	...	...	\$6 100	\$6 098	...	...
With Social Security income	13 891	13 864	15	35	1 194	1 194	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 662	\$1 662	...	...	\$1 266	\$1 266	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 995	2 977	—	8	171	171	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 359	\$1 363	...	...	\$1 246	\$1 246	...	...
With other income	21 941	21 892	9	54	1 803	1 803	—	5
Mean other income	\$1 990	\$1 992	...	...	\$1 782	\$1 782	...	...
All unrelated individuals	27 377	27 153	136	181	1 030	1 019	—	—
With wage or salary income	16 873	16 721	88	98	537	533	—	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 004	\$3 010	...	...	\$3 023	\$3 044	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 204	1 196	8	9	82	82	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 459	\$4 456	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	170	170	—	—	188	181	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 995	\$2 995	...	...	\$1 447	\$1 428	...	...
With Social Security income	7 998	7 966	13	12	279	279	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 017	\$1 018	...	...	\$926	\$926	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 434	1 434	—	—	32	32	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$945	\$945	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	8 642	8 604	18	21	322	322	—	—
Mean other income	\$1 702	\$1 696	...	...	\$2 535	\$2 535	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 708	\$2 706	\$2 409	\$3 337	\$2 555	\$2 557	...	...
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 753	\$6 753	...	\$7 592	\$5 182	\$5 185	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 263	9 257	...	10 972	8 909	8 909	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 013	7 014	...	...	6 194	6 194	...	...
Operatives, including transport	6 137	6 137	...	...	5 689	5 689	...	...
Laborers, except farm	4 339	4 351	...	...	4 700	4 700	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	5 038	5 071	...	...	5 294	5 298	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 297	3 304	...	...	2 329	2 354	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 157	\$3 157	...	\$3 281	\$2 740	\$2 740	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 527	3 526	...	...	2 950	2 950	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 565	3 566	...	...	2 959	2 959	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	107 411	107 122	139	561	33 933	33 814	67	240
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	4.8	15.1	2.5	5.8	5.8	31.3	2.5
Mean size of family	3.63	3.63	3.11	3.90	3.54	3.54	2.96	3.73
With related children under 18 years	63 354	63 189	80	403	19 547	19 471	40	152
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.51	2.51	2.06	2.14	2.44	2.44	2.13	2.44
Families with female head	9 920	9 882	21	25	4 331	4 311	16	13
With related children under 18 years	5 789	5 751	21	7	2 471	2 451	16	7
With related children under 6 years	2 478	2 462	10	—	1 034	1 024	10	—
Percent of heads in labor force	57.3	57.3	—	—	53.0	53.1	—	—
Family heads	107 411	107 122	139	561	33 933	33 814	67	240
Percent 65 years and over	14.6	14.6	15.1	6.4	14.3	14.3	13.4	10.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	83 816	83 592	97	519	25 607	25 517	42	210
Percent in labor force	94.2	94.2	100.0	95.8	94.3	94.3	100.0	96.2
Unrelated individuals	36 710	36 471	137	155	15 580	15 490	54	68
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.3	7.3	4.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	11.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	38.6	38.8	21.2	33.5	36.7	36.8	13.0	58.8
Persons	426 226	424 951	569	2 341	135 774	135 274	252	962
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.3	10.3	8.6	5.0	10.9	10.9	8.3	7.8
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	10.5	9.7	5.8	11.3	11.3	8.3	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.1	77.1	70.9	77.8	76.7	76.7	—	69.4
Households	97 512	97 148	175	553	38 752	38 578	98	249
In owner occupied housing units	59 544	59 416	53	379	18 964	18 929	17	186
Mean value of unit	\$18 395	\$18 392	\$18 792	\$20 495	\$19 989	\$19 985	—	\$18 730
In renter occupied housing units	37 968	37 732	122	174	19 788	19 649	81	83
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$96	\$117	\$101	\$103	\$103	\$110	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.8	4.8	2.3	5.2	3.1	3.1	4.1	7.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	9 732	9 699	12	12	2 646	2 636	6	6
Percent of all families	9.1	9.1	8.6	2.1	7.8	7.8	9.0	2.5
Mean family income	\$2 105	\$2 104	—	—	\$2 100	\$2 100	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 304	\$1 305	—	—	\$1 371	\$1 372	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.3	16.2	—	—	23.6	23.5	—	—
Mean size of family	3.79	3.79	—	—	3.72	3.71	—	—
With related children under 18 years	5 957	5 941	6	6	1 787	1 777	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.06	3.06	—	—	2.95	2.95	—	—
Families with female head	2 536	2 530	6	—	1 124	1 118	6	—
With related children under 18 years	2 038	2 032	6	—	949	943	6	—
With related children under 6 years	1 143	1 137	6	—	529	523	6	—
Percent of heads in labor force	40.8	41.0	—	—	36.5	36.9	—	—
Family heads	9 732	9 699	12	12	2 646	2 636	6	6
Percent 65 years and over	26.7	26.7	—	—	20.8	20.9	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 986	4 965	—	6	1 109	1 105	—	—
Percent in labor force	77.6	77.6	—	—	73.7	73.6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	14 768	14 661	76	55	5 919	5 883	27	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.2	40.2	55.5	35.5	38.0	38.0	50.0	19.1
Mean income	\$893	\$894	\$775	\$415	\$945	\$944	\$1 128	—
Mean income deficit	\$916	\$915	\$1 081	\$1 435	\$889	\$889	\$744	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	9.4	7.9	—	8.9	8.9	22.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	46.8	46.9	34.2	23.6	42.3	42.5	25.9	—
Persons	51 421	51 398	112	103	15 750	15 674	51	25
Percent of all persons	12.1	12.1	19.7	4.4	11.6	11.6	20.2	2.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.4	22.4	21.4	12.6	22.4	22.4	9.8	52.0
Percent 65 years and over	22.3	22.4	28.6	24.3	22.3	22.4	13.7	100.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.7	80.7	75.0	52.0	81.5	81.5	—	52.0
Related children under 18 years	17 552	17 508	20	37	5 113	5 089	16	—
Percent living with both parents	63.7	63.7	—	86.5	44.8	44.9	—	—
Households	13 596	13 529	38	25	5 497	5 468	21	19
Percent of all households	13.9	13.9	21.7	4.5	14.2	14.2	21.4	7.1
In owner occupied housing units	5 514	5 499	6	6	1 291	1 287	—	6
Mean value of unit	\$14 294	\$14 293	—	—	\$17 710	\$17 672	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	8 082	8 030	32	19	4 206	4 181	21	13
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$84	\$107	—	\$95	\$95	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.0	13.1	—	—	8.2	8.2	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	5 436	5 415	6	—	1 509	1 505	—	—
Percent of all families	5.1	5.1	4.3	—	4.4	4.5	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 144	\$1 147	—	—	\$1 203	\$1 202	—	—
Families with female head	1 633	1 633	—	—	729	729	—	—
Unrelated individuals	10 845	10 751	47	48	4 196	4 169	18	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.5	29.5	48.9	31.0	26.9	26.9	33.3	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$701	\$700	\$733	\$1 131	\$694	\$695	—	—
Persons	30 201	30 041	82	61	9 604	9 565	18	6
Percent 65 years and over	22.7	22.7	39.0	9.8	21.8	21.8	—	—
Related children under 18 years	9 267	9 250	4	13	2 889	2 881	—	—
Percent living with both parents	56.5	56.5	—	—	36.7	36.5	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	15 062	15 012	22	17	4 050	4 030	16	11
Percent of all families	14.0	14.0	15.8	3.0	11.9	11.9	23.9	4.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 555	\$1 556	—	—	\$1 614	\$1 616	—	—
Families with female head	3 444	3 431	6	—	1 473	1 467	6	—
Unrelated individuals	18 080	17 964	76	62	7 446	7 410	27	20
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.3	49.3	55.5	40.0	47.8	47.8	50.0	29.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 160	\$1 158	\$1 539	\$1 702	\$1 118	\$1 117	\$1 206	—
Persons	75 645	75 345	158	143	22 261	22 146	89	44
Percent 65 years and over	21.1	21.1	20.3	25.9	22.8	22.8	7.9	84.1
Related children under 18 years	28 153	28 079	50	37	7 522	7 468	46	—
Percent living with both parents	70.3	70.3	60.0	86.5	54.9	54.8	65.2	—

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	67 488	67 326	64	295	5 990	5 982	8	26
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.4	4.4	—	2.7	2.9	2.9	—	—
Mean size of family.....	3.62	3.62	...	4.11	4.22	4.22	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	40 007	39 922	36	238	3 800	3 796	4	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.50	2.50	...	1.94	2.98	2.98	...	...
Families with female head.....	5 380	5 362	5	12	209	209	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	3 199	3 181	5	—	119	119	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	1 386	1 380	—	—	58	58	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	61.4	61.2	—	—	...	...	—	—
Family heads	67 488	67 326	64	295	5 990	5 982	8	26
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.8	14.8	...	4.1	13.6	13.6	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	53 159	53 033	47	283	5 050	5 042	8	26
Percent in labor force.....	94.0	94.0	...	97.9	96.4	96.4	...	...
Unrelated individuals	20 100	19 962	83	87	1 030	1 019	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.1	7.2	—	—	3.1	3.1	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.7	40.8	...	...	27.6	27.9	—	—
Persons	264 115	263 390	299	1 300	26 337	26 287	18	79
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.3	10.3	9.4	3.2	6.9	6.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.4	10.4	11.4	2.8	7.6	7.6	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.6	77.6	...	...	72.6	72.6	—	—
Households	57 975	57 793	69	284	785	777	8	—
In owner occupied housing units.....	40 060	39 967	36	193	520	520	—	—
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	17 915	17 826	33	91	265	257	8	—
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.9	5.9	—	2.8	2.5	2.6	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	6 243	6 220	6	6	932	932	—	—
Percent of all families.....	9.3	9.2	...	2.0	15.6	15.6	—	—
Mean family income.....	\$2 191	\$2 190	...	...	\$1 641	\$1 641	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 241	\$1 241	...	...	\$1 500	\$1 500	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.9	14.8	—	—	4.7	4.7	—	—
Mean size of family.....	3.71	3.71	...	...	4.48	4.48	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	3 597	3 591	—	6	625	625	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.04	3.05	...	...	3.42	3.42	—	—
Families with female head.....	1 379	1 379	—	—	54	54	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	1 061	1 061	—	—	37	37	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	591	591	—	—	23	23	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	46.2	46.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	6 243	6 220	6	6	932	932	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.4	31.4	...	...	11.7	11.7	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	3 152	3 135	—	6	781	781	—	—
Percent in labor force.....	74.7	74.8	...	...	94.0	94.0	—	—
Unrelated individuals	8 402	8 335	49	42	493	489	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.8	41.8	...	...	47.9	48.0	—	—
Mean income.....	\$887	\$887	...	...	\$455	\$457	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$934	\$931	...	...	\$787	\$784	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.2	10.2	—	—	2.6	2.7	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.1	51.2	...	...	26.8	27.0	—	—
Persons	31 563	31 420	61	78	4 670	4 666	—	—
Percent of all persons.....	12.0	11.9	20.4	6.0	17.7	17.8	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	24.5	24.5	...	...	8.1	8.1	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.5	24.5	...	...	7.3	7.4	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.6	80.6	...	...	78.4	78.4	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	10 479	10 459	4	37	2 088	2 088	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	67.5	67.5	...	...	91.1	91.1	—	—
Households	8 054	8 016	17	6	121	121	—	—
Percent of all households.....	13.9	13.9	...	...	15.4	15.6	—	—
In owner occupied housing units.....	4 203	4 192	6	—	81	81	—	—
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	3 851	3 824	11	6	40	40	—	—
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	16.3	16.3	...	...	5.0	5.0	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	3 363	3 346	6	—	602	602	—	—
Percent of all families.....	5.0	5.0	...	...	10.1	10.1	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 089	\$1 093	...	...	\$1 279	\$1 279	—	—
Families with female head.....	865	865	—	—	45	45	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 293	6 230	49	42	418	414	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	31.3	31.2	...	...	40.6	40.6	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$702	\$700	...	...	\$727	\$724	—	—
Persons	18 004	17 892	64	55	2 848	2 839	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.5	25.5	...	...	8.6	8.6	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	5 357	5 348	4	13	1 136	1 136	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	61.4	61.4	...	...	88.3	88.3	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	9 904	9 874	6	6	1 203	1 203	—	—
Percent of all families.....	14.7	14.7	...	...	20.1	20.1	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 494	\$1 494	...	...	\$1 916	\$1 916	—	—
Families with female head.....	1 908	1 901	—	—	75	75	—	—
Unrelated individuals	10 112	10 043	49	42	548	537	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	50.3	50.3	...	...	53.2	52.7	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 192	\$1 189	...	...	\$1 271	\$1 281	—	—
Persons	47 900	47 736	64	99	5 953	5 932	5	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.9	21.9	...	...	7.0	7.0	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	18 112	18 092	4	37	2 751	2 751	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	73.8	73.8	...	...	91.5	91.5	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
AGE								
Total, all ages	444 330	142 872	--	--	--	68 135	74 737	301 458
Under 5 years	39 662	11 858	--	--	--	5 301	6 557	27 804
5 to 9 years	46 344	13 697	--	--	--	6 198	7 499	32 647
10 to 14 years	45 350	13 534	--	--	--	6 226	7 308	31 816
15 to 19 years	44 779	14 776	--	--	--	8 083	6 493	30 003
20 to 24 years	35 552	13 039	--	--	--	7 785	5 254	22 513
25 to 29 years	28 947	8 942	--	--	--	4 246	4 496	20 005
30 to 34 years	24 320	7 027	--	--	--	3 174	3 853	17 293
35 to 39 years	22 361	6 910	--	--	--	2 933	3 977	15 451
40 to 44 years	23 719	7 559	--	--	--	3 350	4 209	16 160
45 to 49 years	23 290	7 566	--	--	--	3 528	4 038	15 724
50 to 54 years	22 248	7 308	--	--	--	3 268	4 040	14 940
55 to 59 years	20 868	7 194	--	--	--	3 248	3 946	13 674
60 to 64 years	19 450	6 632	--	--	--	3 055	3 577	12 818
65 to 69 years	15 595	5 397	--	--	--	2 549	2 848	10 198
70 to 74 years	12 970	4 534	--	--	--	2 178	2 356	8 436
75 years and over	18 875	6 899	--	--	--	3 013	3 886	11 976
Under 18 years	157 563	47 062	--	--	--	21 358	25 704	110 501
21 years and over	260 126	85 934	--	--	--	40 273	45 661	174 192
65 years and over	47 440	16 830	--	--	--	7 740	9 090	30 610
Median age	26.8	27.5	--	--	--	25.6	29.3	26.5
Male, all ages								
Total	217 113	66 655	--	--	--	31 436	35 219	150 458
Under 5 years	20 282	6 042	--	--	--	2 674	3 368	14 240
5 to 9 years	23 909	7 036	--	--	--	3 108	3 928	16 873
10 to 14 years	23 363	6 913	--	--	--	3 206	3 707	16 450
15 to 19 years	22 306	6 874	--	--	--	3 737	3 137	15 432
20 to 24 years	16 995	5 856	--	--	--	3 527	2 329	11 139
25 to 29 years	14 274	4 272	--	--	--	2 035	2 237	10 002
30 to 34 years	12 102	3 536	--	--	--	1 606	1 930	8 566
35 to 39 years	11 205	3 336	--	--	--	1 353	1 983	7 869
40 to 44 years	11 877	3 598	--	--	--	1 603	1 995	8 279
45 to 49 years	11 349	3 621	--	--	--	1 639	1 982	7 728
50 to 54 years	10 851	3 437	--	--	--	1 499	1 938	7 414
55 to 59 years	10 258	3 343	--	--	--	1 442	1 901	6 915
60 to 64 years	8 949	2 769	--	--	--	1 325	1 444	6 180
65 to 69 years	6 972	2 170	--	--	--	1 013	1 157	4 802
70 to 74 years	5 477	1 636	--	--	--	770	866	3 841
75 years and over	6 944	2 216	--	--	--	899	1 317	4 728
Under 18 years	81 143	23 964	--	--	--	10 806	13 158	57 179
21 years and over	123 513	38 508	--	--	--	17 838	20 670	85 005
65 years and over	19 393	6 022	--	--	--	2 682	3 340	13 371
Median age	25.6	25.7	--	--	--	24.2	27.5	25.5
Female, all ages								
Total	227 217	76 217	--	--	--	36 699	39 518	151 000
Under 5 years	19 380	5 816	--	--	--	2 627	3 189	13 564
5 to 9 years	22 435	6 661	--	--	--	3 090	3 571	15 774
10 to 14 years	21 987	6 621	--	--	--	3 020	3 601	15 366
15 to 19 years	22 473	7 902	--	--	--	4 346	3 556	14 571
20 to 24 years	18 557	7 183	--	--	--	4 258	2 925	11 374
25 to 29 years	14 673	4 670	--	--	--	2 211	2 459	10 003
30 to 34 years	12 218	3 491	--	--	--	1 568	1 923	8 727
35 to 39 years	11 156	3 574	--	--	--	1 580	1 994	7 582
40 to 44 years	11 842	3 961	--	--	--	1 747	2 214	7 881
45 to 49 years	11 941	3 945	--	--	--	1 889	2 056	7 996
50 to 54 years	11 397	3 871	--	--	--	1 769	2 102	7 526
55 to 59 years	10 610	3 851	--	--	--	1 806	2 045	6 759
60 to 64 years	10 501	3 863	--	--	--	1 730	2 133	6 638
65 to 69 years	8 623	3 227	--	--	--	1 536	1 691	5 396
70 to 74 years	7 493	2 898	--	--	--	1 408	1 490	4 595
75 years and over	11 931	4 683	--	--	--	2 114	2 569	7 248
Under 18 years	76 420	23 098	--	--	--	10 552	12 546	53 322
21 years and over	136 613	47 426	--	--	--	22 435	24 991	89 187
65 years and over	28 047	10 808	--	--	--	5 058	5 750	17 239
Median age	28.0	29.2	--	--	--	27.3	31.2	27.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	444 330	142 872	--	--	--	68 135	74 737	301 458
In households	424 043	134 295	--	--	--	62 672	71 623	289 748
Head of household	133 140	44 901	--	--	--	21 226	23 675	88 239
Family head	107 411	33 933	--	--	--	15 584	18 349	73 478
Male	97 491	29 602	--	--	--	13 462	16 140	67 889
Female	9 920	4 331	--	--	--	2 122	2 209	5 589
Primary individual	25 729	10 968	--	--	--	5 642	5 326	14 761
Male	9 090	3 415	--	--	--	1 791	1 624	5 675
Female	16 639	7 553	--	--	--	3 851	3 702	9 086
Wife of head	93 614	28 424	--	--	--	12 948	15 476	65 190
Other relative of head	188 491	57 837	--	--	--	26 607	31 230	130 654
Not related to head	8 798	3 133	--	--	--	1 891	1 242	5 665
In group quarters	20 287	8 577	--	--	--	5 463	3 114	11 710
Inmate of institution	5 339	2 784	--	--	--	795	1 989	2 555
Other	14 948	5 793	--	--	--	4 668	1 125	9 155
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	107 411	33 933	--	--	--	15 584	18 349	73 478
With own children under 18 years	61 277	18 988	--	--	--	8 417	10 571	42 289
With own children under 6 years	31 326	9 434	--	--	--	4 270	5 164	21 892
Head-of-household families	93 814	28 551	--	--	--	12 946	15 605	65 263
With own children under 18 years	54 685	16 268	--	--	--	7 108	9 160	38 417
With own children under 6 years	28 668	8 298	--	--	--	3 726	4 572	20 370
Families with female head	9 920	4 331	--	--	--	2 122	2 209	5 589
With own children under 18 years	5 204	2 311	--	--	--	1 099	1 212	2 893
With own children under 6 years	2 140	973	--	--	--	435	538	1 167

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	444 330	142 868	—	—	—	68 135	74 733	301 462
Native	425 848	135 843	—	—	—	64 566	71 277	290 005
Native parentage	363 168	112 489	—	—	—	53 711	58 778	250 679
Foreign or mixed parentage	62 680	23 354	—	—	—	10 855	12 499	39 326
Foreign born	18 482	7 025	—	—	—	3 569	3 456	11 457
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	18 482	7 025	—	—	—	3 569	3 456	11 457
United Kingdom	1 464	483	—	—	—	202	281	981
Ireland	311	129	—	—	—	63	66	182
Norway	146	33	—	—	—	27	6	113
Sweden	152	35	—	—	—	35	—	117
Denmark	167	74	—	—	—	12	62	93
Netherlands	198	19	—	—	—	13	6	179
Switzerland	224	114	—	—	—	57	57	110
France	206	43	—	—	—	5	38	163
Germany ¹	1 225	383	—	—	—	175	208	842
Poland	474	184	—	—	—	79	105	290
Czechoslovakia	81	27	—	—	—	21	6	54
Austria	139	44	—	—	—	22	22	95
Hungary	156	38	—	—	—	25	13	118
Yugoslavia	30	10	—	—	—	—	10	20
U.S.S.R.	176	131	—	—	—	87	44	45
Lithuania	36	14	—	—	—	7	7	22
Greece	171	125	—	—	—	55	70	46
Italy	908	592	—	—	—	496	96	316
Other Europe	446	190	—	—	—	102	88	256
Asia	584	274	—	—	—	146	128	310
Western Asia ²	142	94	—	—	—	57	37	48
China ³	86	33	—	—	—	—	33	53
Japan	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Other Asia	321	147	—	—	—	89	58	174
Canada	10 493	3 812	—	—	—	1 774	2 038	6 681
Mexico	66	30	—	—	—	30	—	36
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	151	64	—	—	—	44	20	87
All other	139	61	—	—	—	48	13	78
Not reported	339	116	—	—	—	44	72	223
Total foreign or mixed parentage	62 680	23 354	—	—	—	10 855	12 499	39 326
United Kingdom	5 544	1 868	—	—	—	864	1 004	3 676
Ireland	2 760	1 313	—	—	—	529	784	1 447
Norway	505	124	—	—	—	91	33	381
Sweden	990	414	—	—	—	185	229	576
Denmark	309	72	—	—	—	40	32	237
Netherlands	320	45	—	—	—	33	12	275
Switzerland	305	135	—	—	—	57	78	170
France	553	174	—	—	—	96	78	379
Germany ¹	2 970	942	—	—	—	418	524	2 028
Poland	2 323	766	—	—	—	293	473	1 557
Czechoslovakia	312	97	—	—	—	60	37	215
Austria	475	190	—	—	—	123	67	285
Hungary	446	185	—	—	—	123	62	261
Yugoslavia	54	29	—	—	—	7	22	25
U.S.S.R.	995	585	—	—	—	344	241	410
Lithuania	175	63	—	—	—	37	26	112
Greece	333	232	—	—	—	117	115	101
Italy	4 074	2 470	—	—	—	1 740	730	1 604
Other Europe	1 261	479	—	—	—	250	229	782
Asia	744	362	—	—	—	164	198	382
Western Asia ²	510	264	—	—	—	117	147	246
China ³	75	45	—	—	—	21	24	30
Japan	31	6	—	—	—	6	6	25
Other Asia	128	47	—	—	—	26	21	81
Canada	35 683	12 362	—	—	—	5 008	7 354	23 321
Mexico	45	29	—	—	—	22	7	16
Cuba	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other America	205	65	—	—	—	52	13	140
All other	151	24	—	—	—	12	12	127
Not reported	1 141	329	—	—	—	190	139	812
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 469	982	—	—	—	633	349	1 487
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 610	904	—	—	—	596	308	706
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	200	52	—	—	—	46	6	148
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	425 848	135 843	—	—	—	64 566	71 277	290 005
English	357 473	109 545	—	—	—	51 716	57 829	247 928
French	34 560	13 560	—	—	—	5 844	7 716	21 000
German	2 962	897	—	—	—	430	467	2 065
Polish	2 722	763	—	—	—	295	468	1 959
Russian	311	163	—	—	—	34	129	148
Yiddish	632	444	—	—	—	310	134	188
Italian	4 185	2 472	—	—	—	1 721	751	1 713
Spanish	891	322	—	—	—	212	110	569
All other	5 365	2 178	—	—	—	1 325	853	3 187
Not reported	16 747	5 499	—	—	—	2 679	2 820	11 248
Total foreign born	18 482	7 025	—	—	—	3 569	3 456	11 457
English	4 893	1 619	—	—	—	602	1 017	3 274
French	7 633	2 857	—	—	—	1 411	1 446	4 776
German	1 486	469	—	—	—	219	250	1 017
Polish	124	175	—	—	—	71	104	309
Russian	124	58	—	—	—	35	23	66
Yiddish	128	88	—	—	—	68	20	40
Italian	1 037	681	—	—	—	564	17	356
Spanish	329	175	—	—	—	99	76	154
All other	2 298	875	—	—	—	489	366	1 423
Not reported	70	28	—	—	—	11	17	42

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	425 397	135 783	-	-	-	64 557	71 226	289 614
Born in State of residence	295 088	94 378	-	-	-	44 760	49 618	200 710
Born in different State	111 018	35 413	-	-	-	16 929	18 484	75 605
Percent of total	26.1	26.1	-	-	-	26.2	26.0	26.1
Northeast	91 001	28 743	-	-	-	13 839	14 904	62 258
North Central	8 333	2 739	-	-	-	1 150	1 589	5 594
South	7 913	2 674	-	-	-	1 311	1 363	5 239
West	3 771	1 257	-	-	-	629	628	2 514
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 976	1 370	-	-	-	607	763	2 606
State of birth not reported	15 315	4 622	-	-	-	2 261	2 361	10 693
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	404 692	131 052	-	-	-	62 849	68 203	273 640
Same house	222 054	72 225	-	-	-	33 194	39 031	149 829
Different house in United States	163 776	52 774	-	-	-	26 470	26 304	111 002
Same county	88 036	28 178	-	-	-	13 591	14 587	59 858
Different county	75 740	24 596	-	-	-	12 879	11 717	51 144
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 991	774	-	-	-	328	446	1 217
Persons attending college in 1965	5 630	2 143	-	-	-	1 090	1 053	3 487
Same State	22 975	7 515	-	-	-	4 471	3 044	15 460
Different State	52 765	17 081	-	-	-	8 408	8 673	35 684
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 796	695	-	-	-	278	417	1 101
Persons attending college in 1965	4 382	1 691	-	-	-	827	864	2 691
Northeast	39 963	12 586	-	-	-	6 436	6 150	27 377
North Central	3 713	1 274	-	-	-	439	835	2 439
South	5 608	1 742	-	-	-	788	954	3 866
West	3 481	1 479	-	-	-	745	734	2 002
Abroad	4 128	1 596	-	-	-	731	865	2 532
In Armed Forces in 1965	836	298	-	-	-	147	151	538
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	14 734	4 457	-	-	-	2 454	2 003	10 277
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	13 962	6 098	-	-	-	4 730	1 368	7 864
In Armed Forces, 1970	177	43	-	-	-	7	36	134
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 633	701	-	-	-	207	494	932
Attending college, 1970	12 152	5 354	-	-	-	4 516	838	6 798
Living with one or both parents	216	91	-	-	-	55	36	125
Not living with parents	11 936	5 263	-	-	-	4 461	802	6 673
Different State in 1965	9 475	3 637	-	-	-	2 723	914	5 838
In Armed Forces, 1970	171	43	-	-	-	7	36	128
Inmate of institution, 1970	512	255	-	-	-	67	188	257
Attending college, 1970	8 792	3 339	-	-	-	2 649	690	5 453
Living with one or both parents	122	58	-	-	-	31	27	64
Not living with parents	8 670	3 281	-	-	-	2 618	663	5 389
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	444 330	142 868	-	-	-	68 135	74 733	301 462
1969 and 1970	99 606	34 447	-	-	-	18 388	16 059	65 159
1965 to 1968	128 354	39 468	-	-	-	18 063	21 405	88 886
1960 to 1964	70 808	23 546	-	-	-	10 541	13 005	47 262
1950 to 1959	64 120	21 511	-	-	-	10 265	11 246	42 609
1949 or earlier	45 492	14 208	-	-	-	6 100	8 108	31 284
Always lived in same house	35 950	9 688	-	-	-	4 778	4 910	26 262
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	165 239	55 364	-	-	-	26 268	29 096	109 875
Worked in county of residence	137 360	49 202	-	-	-	23 661	25 541	88 158
Percent of all workers	83.1	88.9	-	-	-	90.1	87.8	80.2
Worked outside county of residence	17 982	2 954	-	-	-	980	1 974	15 028
Place of work not reported	9 897	3 208	-	-	-	1 627	1 581	6 689
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	165 239	55 364	-	-	-	26 268	29 096	109 875
Private automobile, driver	102 151	32 492	-	-	-	15 088	17 404	69 659
Private automobile, passenger	25 042	8 897	-	-	-	4 049	4 848	16 145
Bus or streetcar	1 902	1 404	-	-	-	815	589	498
Subway or elevated train	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
Railroad	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Taxicab	1 113	860	-	-	-	450	410	253
Walked only	21 187	8 984	-	-	-	4 492	4 492	12 203
Other means	3 922	984	-	-	-	457	527	2 938
Worked at home	9 848	1 743	-	-	-	917	826	8 105
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	144 300	45 097	-	-	-	21 734	23 363	99 203
Veteran	60 195	20 674	-	-	-	9 341	11 333	39 521
Percent of total	41.7	45.8	-	-	-	43.0	48.5	39.8
Vietnam conflict	10 188	3 657	-	-	-	1 710	1 947	6 531
Korean conflict	10 461	3 354	-	-	-	1 370	1 984	7 107
Korean conflict and World War II	1 457	580	-	-	-	265	315	877
World War II	24 026	8 638	-	-	-	3 969	4 669	15 388
World War I	3 781	1 231	-	-	-	547	684	2 550
Other service	10 282	3 214	-	-	-	1 480	1 734	7 068
Nonveteran	84 105	24 423	-	-	-	12 393	12 030	59 682

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	133 061	43 083	--	--	--	22 475	20 608	89 978
3 to 34 years old	131 982	42 749	--	--	--	22 251	20 498	89 233
Nursery school	1 409	548	--	--	--	214	334	861
Public	489	145	--	--	--	33	112	344
Percent	34.7	26.5	--	--	--	15.4	33.5	40.0
Parochial	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	13
Other private	907	403	--	--	--	181	222	504
Kindergarten	6 094	2 185	--	--	--	1 124	1 061	3 909
Public	4 497	1 630	--	--	--	1 006	624	2 867
Percent	73.8	74.6	--	--	--	89.5	58.8	73.3
Parochial	1 293	211	--	--	--	99	112	82
Other private	1 304	344	--	--	--	19	325	960
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	73 812	22 261	--	--	--	10 134	12 127	51 551
Public	67 308	17 702	--	--	--	7 575	10 127	49 606
Percent	91.2	79.5	--	--	--	74.7	83.5	96.2
Parochial	5 477	4 186	--	--	--	2 376	1 810	1 291
Other private	1 027	373	--	--	--	183	190	654
High school (1 to 4 years)	32 061	9 907	--	--	--	4 477	5 430	22 154
Public	28 484	8 173	--	--	--	3 289	4 884	20 311
Percent	88.8	82.5	--	--	--	73.5	89.9	91.7
Parochial	1 995	1 461	--	--	--	1 047	414	534
Other private	1 582	273	--	--	--	141	132	1 309
College	18 606	7 848	--	--	--	6 302	1 546	10 758
Public	8 225	4 573	--	--	--	4 104	469	3 652
Percent	44.2	58.3	--	--	--	65.1	30.3	33.9
Private	10 381	3 275	--	--	--	2 198	1 077	7 106
35 years old and over	1 079	334	--	--	--	224	110	745
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	131 982	42 749	--	--	--	22 251	20 498	89 233
3 and 4 years old	1 467	547	--	--	--	221	326	920
5 and 6 years old	12 530	4 110	--	--	--	1 955	2 155	8 420
7 to 13 years old	62 395	18 873	--	--	--	8 556	10 317	43 522
14 and 15 years old	17 203	5 047	--	--	--	2 262	2 785	12 156
16 and 17 years old	15 416	4 890	--	--	--	2 274	2 616	10 526
18 and 19 years old	11 964	4 820	--	--	--	3 502	1 318	7 144
20 and 21 years old	6 416	2 480	--	--	--	2 222	258	3 936
22 to 24 years old	2 534	1 196	--	--	--	866	330	1 338
25 to 34 years old	2 057	786	--	--	--	393	393	1 271
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6	56.3	--	--	--	58.9	53.8	53.8
3 and 4 years old	8.9	11.3	--	--	--	10.7	11.7	7.9
5 and 6 years old	69.0	77.7	--	--	--	82.6	73.7	65.4
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.7	--	--	--	96.9	98.5	96.3
14 and 15 years old	94.9	96.2	--	--	--	95.3	97.0	94.3
16 and 17 years old	90.1	91.2	--	--	--	91.5	91.0	89.6
18 and 19 years old	64.4	70.9	--	--	--	78.7	56.0	60.7
20 and 21 years old	40.9	42.1	--	--	--	56.9	13.0	40.2
22 to 24 years old	12.8	16.7	--	--	--	22.3	10.1	10.5
25 to 34 years old	3.9	4.5	--	--	--	5.3	4.6	3.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	7 351	2 295	--	--	--	1 051	1 244	5 056
Not high school graduate	2 937	917	--	--	--	442	475	2 020
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.7	11.6	--	--	--	9.2	15.1	11.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 905	582	--	--	--	285	297	1 323
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 032	335	--	--	--	157	178	697
High school graduate	4 414	1 378	--	--	--	609	769	3 036
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 559	1 127	--	--	--	508	619	2 432
Unemployed or not in labor force	855	251	--	--	--	101	150	604
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	110 258	33 934	--	--	--	15 184	18 750	76 324
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	1 956	662	--	--	--	120	153	647
5 and 6 years	4 208	1 415	--	--	--	302	360	1 294
7 years	4 191	1 259	--	--	--	636	779	2 793
8 years	21 964	5 344	--	--	--	541	718	2 932
High school:								
1 to 3 years	18 179	5 059	--	--	--	2 340	3 004	16 620
4 years	32 786	10 326	--	--	--	2 194	2 865	13 120
College:								
1 to 3 years	10 934	4 031	--	--	--	4 609	5 717	22 460
4 years	7 799	2 888	--	--	--	1 813	2 218	6 903
5 years or more	7 321	2 677	--	--	--	1 348	1 540	4 911
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	--	--	--	12.3	12.3	12.0
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	122 385	42 034	--	--	--	19 358	22 676	80 351
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	876	367	--	--	--	114	253	509
5 and 6 years	1 451	733	--	--	--	349	384	718
7 years	3 505	1 596	--	--	--	722	874	1 909
8 years	3 182	1 199	--	--	--	553	646	1 983
High school:								
1 to 3 years	18 874	5 793	--	--	--	2 519	3 274	13 081
4 years	20 591	6 555	--	--	--	2 996	3 559	14 036
College:								
1 to 3 years	43 889	15 160	--	--	--	6 883	8 277	28 729
4 years	18 412	6 455	--	--	--	3 057	3 398	11 957
5 years or more	8 573	3 073	--	--	--	1 572	1 501	5 500
Median school years completed	3 032	1 103	--	--	--	593	510	1 929
12.3	12.3	--	--	--	--	12.4	12.3	12.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	232 643	75 968	--	--	--	34 542	41 426	156 675
Less than 1 year of high school	2.2	2.7	--	--	--	2.6	2.8	2.0
4 years of high school or more	26.3	24.5	--	--	--	23.7	25.2	27.1
4 years of college or more	57.1	60.2	--	--	--	61.2	59.3	55.6
Median school years completed	11.5	12.8	--	--	--	13.9	11.9	10.8
12.2	12.3	--	--	--	--	12.3	12.3	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	54 124	19 842	--	--	--	12 235	7 607	34 282
4 years of college or more	71.9	73.4	--	--	--	76.8	68.0	70.9
5.3	6.8	--	--	--	--	7.6	5.6	4.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	106 598	32 175	--	--	--	15 124	17 051	74 423
24.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	21.6	25.7	24.0
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	113 698	39 237	--	--	--	18 725	20 512	74 461
17.5	19.7	--	--	--	--	20.0	19.4	16.4

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringes	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	77 257	24 113	—	—	—	11 732	12 381	53 144
High school, 1 to 3 years	13 622	3 402	—	—	—	1 527	1 875	10 220
High school, 4 years	10 987	3 112	—	—	—	1 383	1 729	7 875
College, 1 year or more	27 670	8 168	—	—	—	3 700	4 468	19 502
	24 978	9 431	—	—	—	5 122	4 309	15 547
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	90 398	30 629	—	—	—	15 651	14 978	59 749
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 380	2 820	—	—	—	1 304	1 516	6 560
High school, 4 years	21 996	6 708	—	—	—	3 020	3 688	15 288
College, 1 year or more	35 971	12 016	—	—	—	5 846	6 170	23 955
	23 051	9 085	—	—	—	5 481	3 604	13 966
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	41 030	15 085	—	—	—	8 604	6 481	25 945
Percent ever married	13 747	4 449	—	—	—	2 195	2 254	9 298
Number of own children under 5 years	33.5	29.5	—	—	—	25.5	34.8	35.8
Per 1,000 women	11 946	3 685	—	—	—	1 669	2 016	8 261
Per 1,000 women ever married	291	244	—	—	—	194	311	318
Number of children ever born	869	828	—	—	—	760	894	888
Per 1,000 women	14 730	4 406	—	—	—	1 973	2 433	10 324
Per 1,000 women ever married	359	292	—	—	—	229	375	398
	1 072	990	—	—	—	899	1 079	1 110
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	26 891	8 161	—	—	—	3 779	4 382	18 730
Percent ever married	24 645	7 076	—	—	—	3 169	3 907	17 569
Number of own children under 5 years	91.6	86.7	—	—	—	83.9	89.2	93.8
Per 1,000 women	20 653	5 957	—	—	—	2 694	3 263	14 696
Per 1,000 women ever married	768	730	—	—	—	713	745	785
Number of children ever born	838	842	—	—	—	850	835	836
Per 1,000 women	63 659	17 377	—	—	—	7 831	9 546	46 282
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 367	2 129	—	—	—	2 072	2 178	2 471
	2 583	2 456	—	—	—	2 471	2 443	2 634
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	22 998	7 535	—	—	—	3 327	4 208	15 463
Percent ever married	21 544	6 889	—	—	—	3 023	3 866	14 655
Number of own children under 5 years	93.7	91.4	—	—	—	90.9	91.9	94.8
Per 1,000 women	5 398	1 651	—	—	—	765	886	3 747
Per 1,000 women ever married	235	219	—	—	—	230	211	242
Number of children ever born	251	240	—	—	—	253	229	256
Per 1,000 women	75 023	23 334	—	—	—	10 460	12 874	51 689
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 262	3 097	—	—	—	3 144	3 059	3 343
Replacement index	158	150	—	—	—	152	148	161
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 482	3 387	—	—	—	3 460	3 330	3 527
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	107 411	33 933	—	—	—	15 584	18 349	73 478
With own children under 6 years	19 010	5 781	—	—	—	2 658	3 123	13 229
With own children under 12 years	31 326	9 434	—	—	—	4 270	5 164	21 892
With own children under 18 years	48 706	14 788	—	—	—	6 617	8 171	33 918
With sons/daughters under 25 years	61 277	18 988	—	—	—	8 417	10 571	42 289
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	66 448	20 794	—	—	—	9 316	11 478	45 654
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	30 219	9 517	—	—	—	4 219	5 298	20 702
	13 213	4 496	—	—	—	2 126	2 370	8 717
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 132	562	—	—	—	259	303	1 570
Husband-wife subfamilies	2 355	589	—	—	—	265	324	1 766
Subfamilies with female head	1 245	324	—	—	—	170	154	921
Number of own children under 18 years	1 000	237	—	—	—	121	116	763
Number of own children under 18 years	776	222	—	—	—	73	149	554
	1 158	332	—	—	—	124	208	826
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	95 059	28 875	—	—	—	13 116	15 759	66 184
With own children under 6 years	1.3	1.1	—	—	—	1.3	1.0	1.4
With own children under 18 years	29 103	8 425	—	—	—	3 795	4 630	20 678
With husband under 45 years	55 233	16 411	—	—	—	7 182	9 229	38 822
	48 066	14 293	—	—	—	6 369	7 924	33 773
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	157 563	47 042	—	—	—	21 358	25 704	110 501
Percent of total	135 278	39 090	—	—	—	17 643	21 447	96 188
Living with one parent	85.9	83.1	—	—	—	82.6	83.4	87.0
Living with neither parent	16 306	6 464	—	—	—	3 044	3 420	9 842
	5 979	1 508	—	—	—	671	837	4 471
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	152 907	48 371	—	—	—	21 335	27 036	104 536
Known to have been:	130 165	41 109	—	—	—	17 845	23 264	89 056
Widowed	6 382	2 057	—	—	—	1 178	879	4 325
Divorced	16 785	5 310	—	—	—	2 327	2 983	11 475
Widowed and divorced	425	105	—	—	—	15	90	320
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	20 287	8 577	—	—	—	5 463	3 114	11 710
Inmate of home for the aged	1 335	1 316	—	—	—	5	1 311	19
Inmate of other institution	2 390	1 120	—	—	—	565	555	1 270
In rooming house	1 614	348	—	—	—	225	123	1 266
In military barracks	1 277	645	—	—	—	311	334	632
In college dormitory	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Other	11 739	4 155	—	—	—	3 805	350	7 584
	1 899	993	—	—	—	552	441	906
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	215 326	70 057	—	—	—	31 737	38 320	145 269
Disabled or handicapped	26 623	8 514	—	—	—	4 196	4 318	18 109
In labor force	14 157	4 817	—	—	—	2 533	2 284	9 340
Not in labor force	12 466	3 697	—	—	—	1 663	2 034	8 769
Cannot work	9 060	2 398	—	—	—	958	1 440	6 662
Disabled 6 months or more	8 436	2 060	—	—	—	852	1 208	6 376

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	144 786	45 218	—	—	—	21 831	23 387	99 568
Labor force	108 894	34 212	—	—	—	16 077	18 135	74 682
Percent of total	75.2	75.7	—	—	—	73.6	77.5	75.0
Armed Forces	356	114	—	—	—	58	56	242
Civilian labor force	108 538	34 098	—	—	—	16 019	18 079	74 440
Employed	104 395	32 800	—	—	—	15 343	17 457	71 595
Unemployed	4 143	1 298	—	—	—	676	622	2 845
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.8	—	—	—	4.2	3.4	3.8
Not in labor force	35 892	11 006	—	—	—	5 754	5 252	24 886
Inmate of institution	2 201	1 086	—	—	—	246	840	1 115
Enrolled in school	12 901	3 982	—	—	—	2 824	1 158	8 919
Other: Under 65 years	7 564	2 083	—	—	—	1 050	1 033	5 481
Percent disabled	61.4	57.6	—	—	—	53.2	60.8	62.9
65 years and over	13 226	3 855	—	—	—	1 634	2 221	9 371
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9 458	2 759	—	—	—	1 208	1 551	6 699
Labor force	1 678	501	—	—	—	258	243	1 177
Percent of total	17.7	18.2	—	—	—	21.4	15.7	17.6
Employed	1 534	462	—	—	—	224	238	1 072
Unemployed	144	39	—	—	—	34	5	105
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	7.8	—	—	—	13.2	2.1	8.9
Not in labor force	7 780	2 258	—	—	—	950	1 308	5 522
Female, 16 years old and over	159 090	55 952	—	—	—	27 431	28 521	103 138
Labor force	66 269	24 596	—	—	—	12 037	12 559	41 673
Percent of total	41.7	44.0	—	—	—	43.9	44.0	40.4
Armed Forces	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
Civilian labor force	66 264	24 591	—	—	—	12 032	12 559	41 673
Employed	63 174	23 530	—	—	—	11 574	11 956	39 644
Unemployed	3 090	1 061	—	—	—	458	603	2 029
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.3	—	—	—	3.8	4.8	4.9
Not in labor force	92 821	31 356	—	—	—	15 394	15 962	61 465
Inmate of institution	2 582	1 450	—	—	—	418	1 032	1 132
Enrolled in school	11 962	4 593	—	—	—	2 974	1 619	7 369
Other: Under 65 years	55 408	16 890	—	—	—	7 942	8 948	38 518
Percent disabled	13.9	14.1	—	—	—	14.7	13.6	13.7
65 years and over	22 869	8 423	—	—	—	4 060	4 363	14 446
Female, 14 and 15 years old	8 673	2 486	—	—	—	1 165	1 321	6 187
Labor force	981	307	—	—	—	147	160	674
Percent of total	11.3	12.3	—	—	—	12.6	12.1	10.9
Employed	876	281	—	—	—	130	151	595
Unemployed	105	26	—	—	—	17	9	79
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	8.5	—	—	—	11.6	5.6	11.7
Not in labor force	7 692	2 179	—	—	—	1 018	1 161	5 513
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	159 090	55 952	—	—	—	27 431	28 521	103 138
With own children under 6 years	31 546	9 387	—	—	—	4 270	5 117	22 159
In labor force	10 003	3 136	—	—	—	1 394	1 742	6 867
Percent in labor force	31.7	33.4	—	—	—	32.6	34.0	31.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 164	9 312	—	—	—	4 089	5 223	19 852
In labor force	15 922	5 084	—	—	—	2 124	2 960	10 838
Percent in labor force	54.6	54.6	—	—	—	51.9	56.7	54.6
No own children under 18 years	98 380	37 253	—	—	—	19 072	18 181	61 127
In labor force	40 344	16 376	—	—	—	8 519	7 857	23 968
Percent in labor force	41.0	44.0	—	—	—	44.7	43.2	39.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	94 814	28 755	—	—	—	13 116	15 639	66 059
With own children under 6 years	28 934	8 315	—	—	—	3 808	4 507	20 619
In labor force	8 561	2 581	—	—	—	1 152	1 429	5 980
Percent in labor force	29.6	31.0	—	—	—	30.3	31.7	29.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 837	7 856	—	—	—	3 384	4 472	17 981
In labor force	13 619	4 139	—	—	—	1 679	2 460	9 480
Percent in labor force	52.7	52.7	—	—	—	49.6	55.0	52.7
No own children under 18 years	40 043	12 584	—	—	—	5 924	6 660	27 459
In labor force	16 857	5 556	—	—	—	2 539	3 017	11 301
Percent in labor force	42.1	44.2	—	—	—	42.9	45.3	41.2
Other women	64 276	27 197	—	—	—	14 315	12 882	37 079
With own children under 6 years	2 612	1 072	—	—	—	462	610	1 540
In labor force	1 442	555	—	—	—	242	313	887
Percent in labor force	55.2	51.8	—	—	—	52.4	51.3	57.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 327	1 456	—	—	—	705	751	1 871
In labor force	2 303	945	—	—	—	445	500	1 358
Percent in labor force	69.2	64.9	—	—	—	63.1	66.6	72.6
No own children under 18 years	58 337	24 669	—	—	—	13 148	11 521	33 668
In labor force	23 487	10 820	—	—	—	5 980	4 840	12 667
Percent in labor force	40.3	43.9	—	—	—	45.5	42.0	37.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	39.6	44.5	—	—	—	43.5	45.5	37.7
18 and 19 years	49.0	50.1	—	—	—	41.4	67.1	48.5
20 and 21 years	60.2	62.6	—	—	—	54.5	78.8	59.0
22 to 24 years	84.1	83.8	—	—	—	78.7	90.2	84.2
25 to 34 years	94.9	94.1	—	—	—	94.6	93.6	95.3
35 to 44 years	95.9	96.0	—	—	—	96.9	95.2	95.8
45 to 64 years	87.5	87.9	—	—	—	87.9	87.8	87.3
65 years and over	27.1	28.0	—	—	—	33.1	23.8	26.6
Female: 16 and 17 years	27.9	35.1	—	—	—	37.5	33.1	24.2
18 and 19 years	42.9	43.8	—	—	—	40.9	49.3	42.3
20 and 21 years	53.4	57.1	—	—	—	54.2	62.6	50.7
22 to 24 years	54.6	61.8	—	—	—	61.0	62.6	50.5
25 to 34 years	43.4	47.7	—	—	—	47.0	48.3	41.5
35 to 44 years	53.0	53.7	—	—	—	53.1	54.2	52.7
45 to 64 years	50.7	53.7	—	—	—	54.3	53.3	49.1
65 years and over	11.7	12.3	—	—	—	12.4	12.2	11.3

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	167 569	56 330	-	-	-	26 917	29 413	111 239
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 689	10 642	-	-	-	5 062	5 580	16 047
Engineers	2 633	1 149	-	-	-	471	678	1 484
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 175	540	-	-	-	286	254	635
Health workers, except practitioners	3 650	1 639	-	-	-	793	846	2 011
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 003	2 314	-	-	-	1 065	1 249	4 689
Technicians, except health	2 493	996	-	-	-	453	543	1 497
Other professional workers	9 735	4 004	-	-	-	1 994	2 010	5 731
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 343	5 875	-	-	-	2 727	3 148	10 468
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 956	718	-	-	-	289	429	1 238
Retail trade	3 236	1 431	-	-	-	692	739	1 805
Other industries	7 431	2 667	-	-	-	1 210	1 457	4 764
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 872	517	-	-	-	225	292	1 355
Other industries	1 848	542	-	-	-	311	231	1 306
Sales workers	8 826	3 910	-	-	-	2 085	1 825	4 916
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 493	700	-	-	-	446	254	793
Retail trade	5 432	2 360	-	-	-	1 190	1 170	3 072
Other industries	1 901	850	-	-	-	449	401	1 051
Clerical and kindred workers	25 639	10 736	-	-	-	5 481	5 255	14 903
Bookkeepers	3 235	1 219	-	-	-	714	505	2 016
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 710	3 029	-	-	-	1 596	1 433	3 681
Other clerical workers	15 694	6 488	-	-	-	3 171	3 317	9 206
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24 227	6 882	-	-	-	2 926	3 956	17 345
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 332	655	-	-	-	266	389	1 677
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 654	781	-	-	-	393	388	1 873
Machinists	1 236	385	-	-	-	129	256	851
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 324	345	-	-	-	133	212	979
Carpenters	3 532	484	-	-	-	238	246	3 048
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 290	1 159	-	-	-	466	693	3 131
Other craftsmen	8 859	3 073	-	-	-	1 301	1 772	5 786
Operatives, except transport	20 033	5 956	-	-	-	2 510	3 446	14 077
Durable goods manufacturing	9 503	2 817	-	-	-	1 281	1 556	6 686
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 947	1 529	-	-	-	425	1 104	4 418
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 583	1 610	-	-	-	824	786	2 973
Transport equipment operatives	6 395	1 591	-	-	-	691	900	4 804
Truck drivers	3 766	847	-	-	-	376	471	2 919
Other transport equipment operatives	2 629	744	-	-	-	315	429	1 885
Laborers, except farm	6 848	1 877	-	-	-	909	968	4 971
Construction laborers	1 429	333	-	-	-	177	156	1 096
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 938	590	-	-	-	219	371	1 348
Other laborers, except farm	3 481	954	-	-	-	513	441	2 527
Farmers and farm managers	5 039	65	-	-	-	32	33	4 974
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 914	198	-	-	-	77	121	3 716
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 544	7 660	-	-	-	3 966	3 694	12 884
Cleaning service workers	4 778	1 683	-	-	-	810	873	3 095
Food service workers	7 210	2 643	-	-	-	1 335	1 308	4 567
Health service workers	2 818	1 230	-	-	-	599	631	1 588
Personal service workers	2 539	847	-	-	-	505	342	1 692
Protective service workers	1 657	699	-	-	-	355	344	958
Private household workers	3 072	938	-	-	-	451	487	2 134
Female	63 174	23 530	-	-	-	11 574	11 956	39 644
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 448	4 561	-	-	-	2 267	2 294	6 887
Nurses	2 682	1 184	-	-	-	563	621	1 498
Health workers, except nurses	779	338	-	-	-	178	160	441
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 651	1 587	-	-	-	769	818	3 064
Technicians, except health	235	68	-	-	-	39	29	167
Other professional workers	3 101	1 384	-	-	-	718	666	1 717
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 901	1 039	-	-	-	518	521	1 862
Sales workers	3 544	1 562	-	-	-	754	808	1 982
Retail trade	3 007	1 334	-	-	-	645	689	1 673
Other than retail trade	537	228	-	-	-	109	119	309
Clerical and kindred workers	19 447	8 036	-	-	-	4 139	3 897	11 411
Bookkeepers	2 861	1 080	-	-	-	621	459	1 781
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 550	2 978	-	-	-	1 553	1 425	3 572
Other clerical workers	10 036	3 978	-	-	-	1 965	2 013	6 058
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 299	451	-	-	-	150	301	848
Operatives, except transport	7 641	2 313	-	-	-	955	1 358	5 328
Durable goods manufacturing	2 689	878	-	-	-	350	528	1 811
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 578	861	-	-	-	279	582	2 717
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 374	574	-	-	-	326	248	800
Transport equipment operatives	305	80	-	-	-	18	62	225
Laborers, except farm	608	160	-	-	-	71	89	448
Farmers and farm managers	269	5	-	-	-	5	-	264
Farm laborers and farm foremen	461	29	-	-	-	11	18	432
Service workers, except private household ¹	12 227	4 380	-	-	-	2 250	2 130	7 847
Cleaning service workers	1 795	568	-	-	-	300	268	1 227
Food service workers	5 143	1 739	-	-	-	838	901	3 404
Health service workers	2 543	1 095	-	-	-	553	542	1 448
Personal service workers	1 583	54	-	-	-	319	228	1 036
Protective service workers	104	57	-	-	-	15	39	50
Private household workers	3 024	914	-	-	-	436	478	2 110
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	1 534	462	-	-	-	224	238	1 072
Sales workers	281	164	-	-	-	80	84	117
Other white-collar workers	101	59	-	-	-	32	27	42
Blue-collar workers	369	79	-	-	-	33	46	290
Farm workers	371	18	-	-	-	4	14	353
Service workers, including private household	412	142	-	-	-	75	67	270
Female	876	281	-	-	-	130	151	595
White-collar workers	142	60	-	-	-	17	43	82
Blue-collar workers	50	5	-	-	-	-	5	45
Farm workers	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Service workers, except private household	286	117	-	-	-	60	57	169
Private household workers	370	99	-	-	-	53	46	271

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	167 569	56 330	—	—	—	26 917	29 413	111 239
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 158	518	—	—	—	193	325	9 640
Mining	1 077	148	—	—	—	114	34	929
Construction	12 895	2 997	—	—	—	1 452	1 545	9 898
Manufacturing	40 093	13 180	—	—	—	5 309	7 871	26 913
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 736	706	—	—	—	237	469	4 030
Primary metal industries	627	262	—	—	—	120	142	365
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	3 161	1 789	—	—	—	930	859	1 372
Machinery, except electrical	6 580	2 026	—	—	—	537	1 489	4 554
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 789	2 646	—	—	—	818	1 828	3 143
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 445	464	—	—	—	408	56	981
Other durable goods	5 170	1 389	—	—	—	874	515	3 781
Food and kindred products	1 697	427	—	—	—	178	249	1 270
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 293	489	—	—	—	162	327	1 804
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 246	1 615	—	—	—	670	945	1 631
Chemical and allied products	635	127	—	—	—	59	68	508
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	4 714	1 240	—	—	—	316	924	3 474
Railroads and railway express service	1 016	429	—	—	—	62	367	587
Trucking service and warehousing	2 221	612	—	—	—	302	310	1 609
Other transportation	1 210	418	—	—	—	167	251	792
Communications	2 300	1 180	—	—	—	611	569	1 120
Utilities and sanitary services	2 241	924	—	—	—	483	441	1 317
Wholesale trade	4 766	1 881	—	—	—	1 158	723	2 885
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 161	1 513	—	—	—	801	712	2 648
Eating and drinking places	4 621	2 017	—	—	—	1 161	856	2 604
General merchandise retailing	3 234	1 443	—	—	—	726	717	1 791
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 701	1 308	—	—	—	561	747	2 393
Other retail trade	9 878	4 041	—	—	—	2 015	2 026	5 837
Banking and credit agencies	2 371	1 024	—	—	—	529	495	1 347
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 938	1 828	—	—	—	883	945	2 110
Business services	1 355	518	—	—	—	311	207	837
Repair services	2 193	693	—	—	—	406	287	1 500
Private households	3 318	925	—	—	—	451	474	2 393
Other personal services	6 499	2 125	—	—	—	1 147	978	4 374
Entertainment and recreation services	1 245	335	—	—	—	196	139	910
Hospitals	7 073	3 326	—	—	—	1 538	1 788	3 747
Health services, except hospitals	3 730	1 635	—	—	—	806	829	2 095
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 757	5 810	—	—	—	2 911	2 899	11 947
Government	10 657	3 627	—	—	—	1 694	1 933	7 030
Private	7 100	2 183	—	—	—	1 217	966	4 917
Other education and kindred services	294	299	—	—	—	147	152	695
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 130	943	—	—	—	508	435	1 187
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 537	1 267	—	—	—	694	593	2 250
Public administration	7 857	2 973	—	—	—	1 275	1 698	4 884
Male	104 395	32 800	—	—	—	15 343	17 457	71 595
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 068	381	—	—	—	159	222	8 687
Mining	1 045	148	—	—	—	114	34	897
Construction	12 423	2 838	—	—	—	1 369	1 469	9 585
Manufacturing	29 062	9 534	—	—	—	3 894	5 640	19 528
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 735	525	—	—	—	165	360	3 210
Primary metal industries	425	210	—	—	—	95	115	233
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	2 521	1 424	—	—	—	717	707	1 097
Machinery, except electrical	5 608	1 689	—	—	—	453	1 236	3 919
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 262	1 903	—	—	—	569	1 334	2 359
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 219	376	—	—	—	338	38	843
Other durable goods	4 019	1 111	—	—	—	730	381	2 908
Food and kindred products	1 403	364	—	—	—	154	210	1 039
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	592	101	—	—	—	44	57	491
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 118	1 002	—	—	—	447	555	1 116
Chemical and allied products	543	109	—	—	—	56	53	434
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 599	720	—	—	—	126	594	1 879
Railroads and railway express service	980	410	—	—	—	53	357	570
Trucking service and warehousing	1 979	562	—	—	—	277	285	1 417
Other transportation	913	306	—	—	—	153	153	607
Communications	1 213	551	—	—	—	281	270	662
Utilities and sanitary services	1 971	803	—	—	—	411	392	1 168
Wholesale trade	3 763	1 536	—	—	—	958	578	2 227
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 502	861	—	—	—	460	401	1 641
Eating and drinking places	1 575	819	—	—	—	485	334	756
General merchandise retailing	1 070	459	—	—	—	252	207	611
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 301	1 162	—	—	—	484	678	2 139
Other retail trade	6 144	2 384	—	—	—	1 181	1 203	3 760
Banking and credit agencies	766	390	—	—	—	195	195	376
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 281	1 107	—	—	—	526	581	1 174
Business services	759	261	—	—	—	134	127	498
Repair services	1 986	588	—	—	—	332	256	1 398
Private households	370	77	—	—	—	47	30	293
Other personal services	2 521	761	—	—	—	407	354	1 760
Entertainment and recreation services	850	224	—	—	—	126	98	626
Hospitals	1 465	731	—	—	—	280	451	734
Health services, except hospitals	859	383	—	—	—	181	202	476
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 413	2 371	—	—	—	1 102	1 269	5 042
Government	4 200	1 573	—	—	—	695	878	2 627
Private	3 213	798	—	—	—	407	391	2 415
Other education and kindred services	283	92	—	—	—	52	40	191
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 067	418	—	—	—	258	160	649
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 663	588	—	—	—	273	315	1 075
Public administration	5 103	2 055	—	—	—	899	1 156	3 048
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	2 410	743	—	—	—	354	389	1 667
Agriculture	426	18	—	—	—	4	14	408
Nonagriculture industries	1 984	725	—	—	—	350	375	1 259
Male	1 534	462	—	—	—	224	238	1 072
Agriculture	386	18	—	—	—	4	14	368
Nonagriculture industries	1 148	444	—	—	—	220	224	704

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	122 555	38 330	—	—	—	18 876	19 454	84 225
50 to 52 weeks	83 135	26 250	—	—	—	12 225	14 025	56 885
27 to 49 weeks	19 477	5 839	—	—	—	2 712	3 127	13 638
26 weeks or less	19 943	6 241	—	—	—	3 939	2 302	13 702
Male, 16 to 24 years old	28 985	9 654	—	—	—	5 782	3 872	19 331
50 to 52 weeks	9 280	3 002	—	—	—	1 467	1 535	6 278
Median weeks worked	28.2	28.8	—	—	—	24.2	40.0	27.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	86 001	26 355	—	—	—	11 895	14 460	59 646
50 to 52 weeks	70 169	21 968	—	—	—	10 076	11 892	48 201
27 to 49 weeks	12 540	3 441	—	—	—	1 318	2 123	9 099
26 weeks or less	3 292	946	—	—	—	501	445	2 346
Male, 65 years old and over	7 569	2 321	—	—	—	1 199	1 122	5 248
Median weeks worked	49.4	52.0	—	—	—	52.0	52.0	47.8
Female, 16 years old and over	83 270	30 654	—	—	—	15 631	15 023	52 616
50 to 52 weeks	35 478	13 907	—	—	—	6 557	7 350	21 571
27 to 49 weeks	19 730	6 967	—	—	—	3 435	3 532	12 763
26 weeks or less	28 062	9 780	—	—	—	5 639	4 141	18 282
Female, 16 to 24 years old	24 767	10 367	—	—	—	6 288	4 079	14 400
50 to 52 weeks	5 623	2 440	—	—	—	1 322	1 118	3 183
27 to 49 weeks	5 247	2 222	—	—	—	1 301	921	3 025
26 weeks or less	13 897	5 705	—	—	—	3 665	2 040	8 192
Female, 25 to 39 years old	20 895	6 735	—	—	—	3 027	3 708	14 160
50 to 52 weeks	9 047	3 270	—	—	—	1 516	1 754	5 777
27 to 49 weeks	5 181	1 642	—	—	—	649	993	3 539
26 weeks or less	6 667	1 823	—	—	—	862	961	4 844
Female, 40 to 59 years old	27 738	9 671	—	—	—	4 486	5 185	18 067
50 to 52 weeks	15 966	6 073	—	—	—	2 787	3 286	9 893
27 to 49 weeks	6 739	2 160	—	—	—	995	1 165	4 579
26 weeks or less	5 033	1 438	—	—	—	704	734	3 595
Female, 60 years old and over	9 870	3 881	—	—	—	1 830	2 051	5 989
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	—	—	—	52.0	52.0	48.3
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	104 395	32 800	—	—	—	15 343	17 457	71 595
Private wage and salary workers	76 944	25 307	—	—	—	11 827	13 480	51 637
Employee of own corporation	2 230	745	—	—	—	385	360	1 485
Federal government workers	2 813	1 052	—	—	—	398	654	1 761
State government workers	4 708	1 717	—	—	—	739	978	2 991
Local government workers	5 912	2 133	—	—	—	951	1 182	3 779
Self-employed workers	13 543	2 543	—	—	—	1 401	1 142	11 000
Unpaid family workers	475	48	—	—	—	27	21	427
Female employed, 16 years old and over	63 174	23 530	—	—	—	11 574	11 956	39 644
Private wage and salary workers	47 878	18 614	—	—	—	9 267	9 347	29 264
Employee of own corporation	388	76	—	—	—	28	48	312
Federal government workers	1 837	530	—	—	—	255	275	1 307
State government workers	3 348	1 467	—	—	—	729	738	1 881
Local government workers	6 770	2 044	—	—	—	891	1 153	4 726
Self-employed workers	2 684	753	—	—	—	342	411	1 931
Unpaid family workers	657	122	—	—	—	90	32	535
Male employed, in agriculture	8 811	352	—	—	—	141	211	8 459
Wage and salary workers	3 805	290	—	—	—	109	181	3 515
Self-employed workers	4 652	50	—	—	—	26	24	4 602
Unpaid family workers	354	12	—	—	—	6	6	342
Female employed, in agriculture	1 061	132	—	—	—	29	103	929
Wage and salary workers	528	122	—	—	—	19	103	406
Self-employed workers	297	5	—	—	—	5	—	292
Unpaid family workers	236	5	—	—	—	5	—	231
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	4 034	1 227	—	—	—	645	582	2 807
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	405	149	—	—	—	78	71	256
Sales workers	130	65	—	—	—	47	18	65
Clerical and kindred workers	259	123	—	—	—	63	60	136
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 182	313	—	—	—	185	128	869
Operatives, including transport	886	205	—	—	—	92	113	681
Laborers, except farm	640	188	—	—	—	102	86	452
Farm workers	107	17	—	—	—	17	—	90
Service workers, including private household	414	161	—	—	—	61	100	253
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	2 856	999	—	—	—	417	582	1 857
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	238	88	—	—	—	46	42	150
Sales workers	175	64	—	—	—	25	39	111
Clerical and kindred workers	619	281	—	—	—	147	134	338
Operatives, including transport	621	175	—	—	—	29	146	446
Other blue-collar workers	138	51	—	—	—	21	30	87
Farm workers	17	7	—	—	—	—	7	10
Service workers, except private household	743	241	—	—	—	110	131	502
Private household workers	204	37	—	—	—	13	24	167
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 947	779	—	—	—	343	436	2 168
Farm occupations	711	45	—	—	—	4	41	666
Nonfarm occupations	2 236	734	—	—	—	339	395	1 502
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 562	400	—	—	—	179	221	1 162
Farm occupations	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Nonfarm occupations	1 510	400	—	—	—	179	221	1 110
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	46 533	14 091	—	—	—	6 201	7 890	32 442
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 080	409	—	—	—	143	266	671
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 725	829	—	—	—	440	389	1 896
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 057	593	—	—	—	255	338	1 464
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	44 769	15 684	—	—	—	7 839	7 845	29 085
With own children under 5 years in 1970	11 963	3 686	—	—	—	1 494	1 922	8 277
Worker in 1965	5 505	1 628	—	—	—	783	845	3 877
Nonworker in 1970	3 804	1 087	—	—	—	509	578	2 717
No own children under 5 years in 1970	32 806	11 998	—	—	—	6 145	5 853	20 808
Worker in 1965	15 132	5 414	—	—	—	2 567	2 847	9 718
Nonworker in 1970	2 630	861	—	—	—	451	410	1 769
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	13 876	4 266	—	—	—	1 926	2 340	9 610
Nonworker in 1965	9 620	2 914	—	—	—	1 324	1 590	6 706
Worker in 1970	3 514	1 085	—	—	—	451	634	2 429
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 409	1 077	—	—	—	461	616	2 332

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
Families							
Total	107 411	33 933	—	—	15 584	18 349	73 478
Less than \$1,000	1 881	533	—	—	258	275	1 348
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 011	801	—	—	380	421	2 210
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 825	1 456	—	—	710	746	3 369
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 283	1 509	—	—	698	811	3 774
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 609	1 508	—	—	738	770	4 101
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 324	2 172	—	—	985	1 187	5 152
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 557	2 372	—	—	1 185	1 187	6 185
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 184	2 541	—	—	1 297	1 244	6 643
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 642	2 518	—	—	1 181	1 337	6 124
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 822	2 495	—	—	1 197	1 298	5 327
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14 650	4 725	—	—	2 019	2 706	9 925
\$12,000 to \$14,999	13 790	5 057	—	—	2 080	2 977	8 733
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 275	5 093	—	—	2 250	2 843	8 182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 087	1 008	—	—	524	484	2 079
\$50,000 or more	471	145	—	—	82	63	326
Median income	\$8 929	\$9 624	—	—	\$9 301	\$9 922	\$8 646
Mean income	\$10 099	\$10 588	—	—	\$10 579	\$10 595	\$9 873
Mean income per family member	\$2 785	\$2 989	—	—	\$2 990	\$2 988	\$2 694
Index of income concentration	0.341	0.325	—	—	0.342	0.320	0.343
Families with female head	9 920	4 331	—	—	2 122	2 209	5 589
Mean income	\$6 316	\$6 245	—	—	\$6 077	\$6 407	\$6 371
Unrelated Individuals							
Total	48 022	19 415	—	—	12 084	7 531	28 407
Less than \$1,000	13 838	5 148	—	—	3 718	1 430	8 690
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 089	4 951	—	—	3 161	1 790	7 138
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 813	2 543	—	—	1 570	973	3 270
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 984	1 712	—	—	916	796	2 272
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 960	1 417	—	—	793	624	1 543
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 369	1 032	—	—	503	529	1 337
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 892	773	—	—	393	380	1 119
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 460	649	—	—	308	341	811
\$8,000 to \$8,999	982	370	—	—	204	166	612
\$9,000 to \$9,999	639	295	—	—	138	157	344
\$10,000 to \$11,999	990	347	—	—	202	145	643
\$12,000 to \$14,999	426	187	—	—	67	120	239
\$15,000 to \$24,999	440	171	—	—	102	69	269
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	10	—	—	4	6	98
\$50,000 or more	32	10	—	—	5	5	22
Median income	\$1 842	\$1 941	—	—	\$1 735	\$2 561	\$1 772
Mean income	\$2 972	\$2 998	—	—	\$2 678	\$3 512	\$2 953
Index of income concentration	0.521	0.498	—	—	0.519	0.462	0.538
Female unrelated individuals	27 781	12 670	—	—	7 609	5 061	15 111
Mean income	\$2 583	\$2 714	—	—	\$2 566	\$2 936	\$2 473
All families and unrelated individuals	155 433	53 548	—	—	27 668	25 880	101 885
Median income	\$6 836	\$6 633	—	—	\$5 599	\$7 644	\$6 923
Mean income	\$7 897	\$7 808	—	—	\$7 128	\$8 534	\$7 944
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
Total	107 411	33 933	—	—	15 584	18 349	73 478
With wage or salary income	92 386	29 937	—	—	13 648	16 289	62 449
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 069	\$9 713	—	—	\$9 528	\$9 868	\$8 760
With nonfarm self-employment income	13 933	3 702	—	—	1 921	1 781	10 231
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 391	\$8 948	—	—	\$9 175	\$8 703	\$6 828
With farm self-employment income	5 848	88	—	—	43	45	5 760
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 447	\$2 866	—	—	\$3 169	\$2 577	\$5 487
With Social Security income	22 036	6 951	—	—	3 365	3 586	15 085
Mean Social Security income	\$1 633	\$1 639	—	—	\$1 609	\$1 667	\$1 631
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 133	1 967	—	—	965	1 002	3 166
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 397	\$1 468	—	—	\$1 424	\$1 511	\$1 353
With other income	36 187	12 433	—	—	5 978	6 455	23 754
Mean other income	\$1 904	\$1 676	—	—	\$1 720	\$1 635	\$2 024
All unrelated individuals							
Total	48 022	19 415	—	—	12 084	7 531	28 407
With wage or salary income	30 637	13 227	—	—	8 854	4 373	17 410
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 027	\$3 057	—	—	\$2 615	\$3 951	\$3 005
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 885	599	—	—	362	237	1 286
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 022	\$3 470	—	—	\$2 660	\$4 706	\$4 279
With farm self-employment income	390	32	—	—	26	6	358
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 395	\$4 778	—	—	\$5 708	...	\$2 182
With Social Security income	13 829	5 552	—	—	2 634	2 918	8 277
Mean Social Security income	\$1 046	\$1 094	—	—	\$1 047	\$1 137	\$1 014
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 675	1 209	—	—	519	690	1 466
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$955	\$965	—	—	\$948	\$978	\$946
With other income	14 959	5 995	—	—	3 548	2 447	8 964
Mean other income	\$1 633	\$1 485	—	—	\$1 364	\$1 660	\$1 732
Per capita income of persons	\$2 776	\$2 939	—	—	\$2 911	\$2 964	\$2 698
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS							
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹							
Total	\$6 789	\$7 147	—	—	\$6 866	\$7 364	\$6 642
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 574	10 226	—	—	9 757	10 587	9 254
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 029	7 118	—	—	6 796	7 351	6 995
Operatives, including transport	6 115	6 088	—	—	5 990	6 150	6 124
Laborers, except farm	4 329	4 264	—	—	4 145	4 410	4 351
Farmers and farm managers	5 266	6 667	—	—	8 583	6 278	5 246
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 097	4 700	—	—	1 781	5 632	3 082
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹							
Total	\$3 230	\$3 401	—	—	\$3 299	\$3 484	\$3 134
Clerical and kindred workers	3 612	3 767	—	—	3 657	3 870	3 501
Operatives, including transport	3 590	3 719	—	—	3 868	3 624	3 539

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	107 411	33 933	—	—	—	15 584	18 349	73 478
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	5.8	—	—	—	6.2	5.5	4.3
Mean size of family	3.63	3.54	—	—	—	3.54	3.55	3.67
With related children under 18 years	63 354	19 547	—	—	—	8 627	10 920	43 807
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.51	2.44	—	—	—	2.47	2.42	2.54
Families with female head	9 920	4 331	—	—	—	2 122	2 209	5 589
With related children under 18 years	5 789	2 471	—	—	—	1 165	1 306	3 318
With related children under 6 years	2 478	1 034	—	—	—	443	591	1 444
Percent of heads in labor force	57.3	53.0	—	—	—	52.4	53.5	60.5
Family heads	107 411	33 933	—	—	—	15 584	18 349	73 478
Percent 65 years and over	14.6	14.3	—	—	—	15.1	13.7	14.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	83 816	25 607	—	—	—	11 550	14 057	58 209
Percent in labor force	94.2	94.3	—	—	—	93.3	95.1	94.2
Unrelated individuals	36 710	15 580	—	—	—	8 392	7 188	21 130
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.3	7.8	—	—	—	6.2	9.6	6.9
Percent 65 years and over	38.6	36.7	—	—	—	32.2	41.8	40.1
Persons	426 226	135 774	—	—	—	63 531	72 243	290 452
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.3	10.9	—	—	—	11.1	10.8	10.0
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	11.3	—	—	—	11.4	11.2	10.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.1	76.7	—	—	—	75.8	77.4	77.3
Households	97 512	38 732	—	—	—	18 159	20 593	58 760
In owner occupied housing units	59 544	18 964	—	—	—	8 158	10 806	40 580
Mean value of unit	\$18 395	\$19 989	—	—	—	\$21 207	\$19 071	\$17 650
In renter occupied housing units	37 968	19 768	—	—	—	10 001	9 787	18 180
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$103	—	—	—	\$107	\$100	\$88
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.8	3.1	—	—	—	3.1	3.2	5.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	9 732	2 646	—	—	—	1 255	1 391	7 086
Percent of all families	9.1	7.8	—	—	—	8.1	7.6	9.6
Mean family income	\$2 105	\$2 102	—	—	—	\$2 130	\$2 077	\$2 106
Mean income deficit	\$1 304	\$1 371	—	—	—	\$1 338	\$1 401	\$1 279
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.3	23.6	—	—	—	24.1	23.1	13.6
Mean size of family	3.79	3.72	—	—	—	3.71	3.72	3.81
With related children under 18 years	5 957	1 787	—	—	—	823	964	4 170
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.06	2.95	—	—	—	3.01	2.89	3.11
Families with female head	2 536	1 124	—	—	—	542	582	1 412
With related children under 18 years	2 038	949	—	—	—	435	514	1 089
With related children under 6 years	1 143	529	—	—	—	186	343	614
Percent of heads in labor force	40.8	36.5	—	—	—	30.1	39.9	44.5
Family heads	9 732	2 646	—	—	—	1 255	1 391	7 086
Percent 65 years and over	26.7	20.8	—	—	—	22.4	19.4	28.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 986	1 109	—	—	—	522	587	3 877
Percent in labor force	77.6	73.7	—	—	—	77.6	70.2	78.7
Unrelated individuals	14 768	5 919	—	—	—	3 350	2 569	8 849
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.2	38.0	—	—	—	39.9	35.7	41.9
Mean income	\$893	\$945	—	—	—	\$931	\$962	\$858
Mean income deficit	\$916	\$889	—	—	—	\$916	\$854	\$934
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	8.9	—	—	—	7.0	11.4	9.7
Percent 65 years and over	46.8	42.3	—	—	—	36.1	50.5	49.8
Persons	51 621	15 750	—	—	—	8 009	7 741	35 871
Percent of all persons	12.1	11.6	—	—	—	12.6	10.7	12.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.4	22.4	—	—	—	20.8	24.0	22.4
Percent 65 years and over	22.3	22.3	—	—	—	21.3	23.4	22.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.7	81.5	—	—	—	81.5	81.5	80.4
Related children under 18 years	17 552	5 113	—	—	—	2 409	2 704	12 439
Percent living with both parents	63.7	44.8	—	—	—	48.2	41.9	71.4
Households	13 596	5 497	—	—	—	2 726	2 771	8 099
Percent of all households	13.9	14.2	—	—	—	15.0	13.5	13.8
In owner occupied housing units	5 514	1 291	—	—	—	594	697	4 223
Mean value of unit	\$14 294	\$17 710	—	—	—	\$18 592	\$16 959	\$13 249
In renter occupied housing units	8 082	4 206	—	—	—	2 132	2 074	3 876
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$95	—	—	—	\$100	\$89	\$73
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.0	8.2	—	—	—	8.5	7.9	16.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	5 436	1 509	—	—	—	718	791	3 927
Percent of all families	5.1	4.4	—	—	—	4.6	4.3	5.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 144	\$1 203	—	—	—	\$1 178	\$1 225	\$1 122
Families with female head	1 633	729	—	—	—	353	376	904
Unrelated individuals	10 845	4 196	—	—	—	2 452	1 744	6 649
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.5	26.9	—	—	—	29.2	24.3	31.5
Mean income deficit	\$701	\$694	—	—	—	\$695	\$693	\$705
Persons	30 201	9 604	—	—	—	5 031	4 573	20 597
Percent 65 years and over	22.7	21.8	—	—	—	20.4	23.3	23.1
Related children under 18 years	9 267	2 889	—	—	—	1 377	1 512	6 378
Percent living with both parents	56.5	36.7	—	—	—	39.4	34.3	65.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	15 062	4 050	—	—	—	1 943	2 107	11 012
Percent of all families	14.0	11.9	—	—	—	12.5	11.5	15.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 555	\$1 614	—	—	—	\$1 579	\$1 645	\$1 534
Families with female head	3 444	1 473	—	—	—	736	737	1 971
Unrelated individuals	18 080	7 446	—	—	—	4 186	3 260	10 634
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.3	47.8	—	—	—	49.9	45.4	50.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 160	\$1 118	—	—	—	\$1 146	\$1 082	\$1 190
Persons	75 645	22 261	—	—	—	11 239	11 022	53 384
Percent 65 years and over	21.1	22.8	—	—	—	21.4	24.2	20.3
Related children under 18 years	28 153	7 522	—	—	—	3 562	3 960	20 631
Percent living with both parents	70.3	54.9	—	—	—	56.8	53.2	76.0

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	-	-	-	-	-	444 330	142 872	275 031	26 427
Under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	39 662	11 858	25 923	1 881
5 to 9 years	-	-	-	-	-	46 344	13 697	29 507	3 140
10 to 14 years	-	-	-	-	-	45 350	13 534	28 121	3 695
15 to 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	44 779	14 776	26 768	3 235
20 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	35 552	13 039	21 283	1 230
25 to 29 years	-	-	-	-	-	28 947	8 942	18 867	1 138
30 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	24 320	7 027	16 076	1 217
35 to 39 years	-	-	-	-	-	22 361	6 910	14 028	1 423
40 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	23 719	7 559	14 685	1 475
45 to 49 years	-	-	-	-	-	23 290	7 566	13 828	1 896
50 to 54 years	-	-	-	-	-	22 248	7 308	13 417	1 523
55 to 59 years	-	-	-	-	-	20 868	7 194	12 336	1 338
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	19 450	6 632	11 574	1 244
65 to 69 years	-	-	-	-	-	15 595	5 397	9 446	752
70 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	12 970	4 534	7 911	525
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	18 875	6 899	11 261	715
Under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	157 563	47 042	99 387	11 114
21 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	240 126	85 934	159 989	14 203
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	47 440	16 830	28 618	1 992
Median age	-	-	-	-	-	26.8	27.5	26.6	25.1
Male, all ages									
Under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	217 113	66 655	136 612	13 846
5 to 9 years	-	-	-	-	-	20 282	6 042	13 290	950
10 to 14 years	-	-	-	-	-	23 909	7 036	15 157	1 716
15 to 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	23 363	6 913	14 542	1 908
20 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	22 306	6 874	13 675	1 757
25 to 29 years	-	-	-	-	-	16 995	5 856	10 474	665
30 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	14 274	4 272	9 449	553
35 to 39 years	-	-	-	-	-	12 102	3 536	7 960	606
40 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	11 205	3 336	7 217	652
45 to 49 years	-	-	-	-	-	11 877	3 598	7 482	797
50 to 54 years	-	-	-	-	-	11 349	3 621	6 754	974
55 to 59 years	-	-	-	-	-	10 851	3 437	6 655	759
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	10 258	3 343	6 127	788
65 to 69 years	-	-	-	-	-	8 949	2 769	5 459	721
70 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	6 972	2 170	4 358	444
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	5 477	1 636	3 605	236
Under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	6 944	2 216	4 408	320
21 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	81 143	23 964	51 351	5 828
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	123 513	38 508	77 638	7 367
Median age	-	-	-	-	-	19 393	6 022	12 371	1 000
	-	-	-	-	-	25.6	25.7	25.6	24.5
Female, all ages									
Under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	227 217	76 217	138 419	12 581
5 to 9 years	-	-	-	-	-	19 380	5 816	12 633	931
10 to 14 years	-	-	-	-	-	22 435	6 661	14 350	1 424
15 to 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	21 987	6 621	13 579	1 787
20 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	22 473	7 902	13 093	1 478
25 to 29 years	-	-	-	-	-	18 557	7 183	10 809	565
30 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	14 673	4 670	9 418	585
35 to 39 years	-	-	-	-	-	12 218	3 491	8 116	611
40 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	11 156	3 574	6 811	771
45 to 49 years	-	-	-	-	-	11 842	3 961	7 203	678
50 to 54 years	-	-	-	-	-	11 941	3 945	7 074	922
55 to 59 years	-	-	-	-	-	11 397	3 871	6 762	764
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	10 610	3 851	6 209	550
65 to 69 years	-	-	-	-	-	10 501	3 863	6 115	523
70 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	8 623	3 227	5 088	308
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	7 493	2 898	4 306	289
Under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	11 931	4 683	6 853	395
21 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	76 420	23 098	48 036	5 286
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	136 613	47 426	82 351	6 836
Median age	-	-	-	-	-	28 047	10 808	16 247	992
	-	-	-	-	-	28.0	29.2	27.5	25.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	-	-	-	-	-	444 330	142 872	275 031	26 427
In households	-	-	-	-	-	424 043	134 295	263 321	26 427
Head of household	-	-	-	-	-	133 140	44 901	81 790	6 449
Family head	-	-	-	-	-	107 411	33 933	67 488	5 990
Male	-	-	-	-	-	97 491	29 602	62 108	5 781
Female	-	-	-	-	-	9 920	4 331	5 380	209
Primary individual	-	-	-	-	-	25 729	10 968	14 302	459
Male	-	-	-	-	-	9 090	3 415	5 417	258
Female	-	-	-	-	-	16 639	7 553	8 885	201
Wife of head	-	-	-	-	-	93 614	28 424	59 761	5 429
Other relative of head	-	-	-	-	-	188 491	57 837	116 766	13 888
Not related to head	-	-	-	-	-	8 798	3 133	5 004	661
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	20 287	8 577	11 710	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	5 339	2 784	2 555	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	14 948	5 793	9 155	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	-	-	-	-	-	107 411	33 933	67 488	5 990
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	61 277	18 988	38 658	3 631
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	31 326	9 434	20 317	1 575
Husband-wife families	-	-	-	-	-	93 814	28 551	59 822	5 441
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	54 685	16 268	34 974	3 443
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	28 668	8 298	18 881	1 489
Families with female head	-	-	-	-	-	9 920	4 331	5 380	209
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	5 204	2 311	2 811	82
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	2 140	973	1 126	41

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan				
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	-	-	-	-	-	444 330	142 868	275 616	25 846
Native	-	-	-	-	-	425 848	135 843	265 592	24 413
Native parentage	-	-	-	-	-	363 168	112 489	231 076	19 603
Foreign or mixed parentage	-	-	-	-	-	62 680	23 354	34 516	4 810
Foreign born	-	-	-	-	-	18 482	7 025	10 024	1 433
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	-	-	-	-	-	18 482	7 025	10 024	1 433
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	1 464	483	945	36
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	311	129	182	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	146	33	113	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	152	35	117	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	167	74	81	12
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	198	19	105	74
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	224	114	110	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	206	43	163	-
Germany ¹	-	-	-	-	-	1 225	383	807	35
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	474	184	243	47
Czechoslovakia	-	-	-	-	-	81	27	54	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	139	44	95	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	156	38	105	13
Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	-	30	10	20	-
U.S.S.R.	-	-	-	-	-	176	131	45	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	36	14	22	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	171	125	46	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	908	592	301	15
Other Europe	-	-	-	-	-	446	190	227	29
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	584	274	310	-
Western Asia ²	-	-	-	-	-	142	94	48	-
China ³	-	-	-	-	-	86	33	53	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	35	-
Other Asia	-	-	-	-	-	321	147	174	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	10 493	3 812	5 561	1 120
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	66	30	31	5
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	-	-	-	-	-	151	64	87	-
All other	-	-	-	-	-	139	61	69	9
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	339	116	185	38
Total foreign or mixed parentage	-	-	-	-	-	62 680	23 354	34 516	4 810
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	5 544	1 868	3 502	174
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	2 760	1 313	1 324	123
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	505	124	363	18
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	990	414	559	17
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	309	72	229	8
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	320	45	172	103
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	305	135	162	8
France	-	-	-	-	-	553	174	340	39
Germany ¹	-	-	-	-	-	2 970	942	1 900	128
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	2 323	766	1 425	132
Czechoslovakia	-	-	-	-	-	312	97	200	15
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	475	190	274	11
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	446	185	254	7
Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	-	54	29	25	-
U.S.S.R.	-	-	-	-	-	995	585	391	19
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	175	63	112	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	333	232	101	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	4 074	2 470	1 522	82
Other Europe	-	-	-	-	-	1 261	479	771	11
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	744	362	376	6
Western Asia ²	-	-	-	-	-	510	264	240	6
China ³	-	-	-	-	-	75	45	30	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	31	6	25	-
Other Asia	-	-	-	-	-	128	47	81	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	35 683	12 362	19 519	3 802
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	45	29	16	-
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-
Other America	-	-	-	-	-	205	65	122	18
All other	-	-	-	-	-	151	24	120	7
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	1 141	329	730	82
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	2 469	982	1 408	79
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	-	-	-	-	-	1 610	904	706	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	-	-	-	-	200	52	148	-
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	-	-	-	-	-	425 848	135 843	265 592	24 413
English	-	-	-	-	-	357 473	109 545	228 512	19 416
French	-	-	-	-	-	34 560	13 560	17 125	3 875
German	-	-	-	-	-	2 962	897	1 933	132
Polish	-	-	-	-	-	2 722	763	1 849	110
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	311	163	141	7
Yiddish	-	-	-	-	-	632	444	188	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	4 185	2 472	1 594	119
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	891	322	551	18
All other	-	-	-	-	-	5 365	2 178	2 998	189
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	16 747	5 499	10 701	547
Total foreign born	-	-	-	-	-	18 482	7 025	10 024	1 433
English	-	-	-	-	-	4 893	1 619	3 074	200
French	-	-	-	-	-	7 633	2 857	3 776	1 000
German	-	-	-	-	-	1 486	469	982	35
Polish	-	-	-	-	-	124	58	66	-
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	128	88	40	-
Yiddish	-	-	-	-	-	1 037	681	341	15
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	329	175	140	14
Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	2 298	875	1 301	122
All other	-	-	-	-	-	70	28	42	-
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	-	-	-	-	-	425 397	135 783	264 708	24 906
Born in State of residence	-	-	-	-	-	295 088	94 378	180 298	20 412
Born in different State	-	-	-	-	-	111 018	35 413	71 905	3 700
Percent of total	-	-	-	-	-	26.1	26.1	27.2	14.9
Northeast	-	-	-	-	-	91 001	28 743	59 032	3 226
North Central	-	-	-	-	-	8 333	2 739	5 399	195
South	-	-	-	-	-	7 913	2 674	5 062	177
West	-	-	-	-	-	3 771	1 257	2 412	102
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	3 976	1 370	2 414	192
State of birth not reported	-	-	-	-	-	15 315	4 622	10 091	602
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	-	-	-	-	-	404 692	131 052	249 603	24 037
Same house	-	-	-	-	-	222 054	72 225	130 663	19 166
Different house in United States	-	-	-	-	-	163 776	52 774	106 580	4 422
Same county	-	-	-	-	-	88 036	28 178	56 936	2 922
Different county	-	-	-	-	-	75 740	24 596	49 644	1 500
In Armed Forces in 1965	-	-	-	-	-	1 991	774	1 207	10
Persons attending college in 1965	-	-	-	-	-	5 630	2 143	3 424	63
Same State	-	-	-	-	-	22 975	7 515	14 825	635
Different State	-	-	-	-	-	52 765	17 081	34 819	865
In Armed Forces in 1965	-	-	-	-	-	1 796	695	1 091	10
Persons attending college in 1965	-	-	-	-	-	4 382	1 691	2 675	16
Northeast	-	-	-	-	-	39 963	12 586	26 665	712
North Central	-	-	-	-	-	3 713	1 274	2 394	45
South	-	-	-	-	-	5 608	1 742	3 805	61
West	-	-	-	-	-	3 481	1 479	1 955	47
Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	4 128	1 596	2 511	21
In Armed Forces in 1965	-	-	-	-	-	836	298	526	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	-	-	-	-	-	14 734	4 457	9 849	428
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	-	-	-	-	-	13 962	6 098	7 829	35
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	-	-	-	-	177	43	134	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	-	-	-	-	1 633	701	932	-
Attending college, 1970	-	-	-	-	-	12 152	5 354	6 763	35
Living with one or both parents	-	-	-	-	-	216	91	112	13
Not living with parents	-	-	-	-	-	11 936	5 263	6 651	22
Different State in 1965	-	-	-	-	-	9 475	3 637	5 819	19
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	-	-	-	-	171	43	128	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	-	-	-	-	512	255	257	-
Attending college, 1970	-	-	-	-	-	8 792	3 339	5 434	19
Living with one or both parents	-	-	-	-	-	122	58	51	13
Not living with parents	-	-	-	-	-	8 670	3 281	5 383	6
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	-	-	-	-	-	444 330	142 868	275 616	25 846
1969 and 1970	-	-	-	-	-	99 606	34 447	63 211	1 948
1965 to 1968	-	-	-	-	-	128 354	39 468	83 952	4 934
1960 to 1964	-	-	-	-	-	70 808	23 546	43 109	4 153
1950 to 1959	-	-	-	-	-	64 120	21 511	37 359	5 250
1949 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	45 492	14 208	26 561	4 723
Always lived in same house	-	-	-	-	-	35 950	9 688	21 424	4 838
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	-	-	-	-	-	165 239	55 364	100 315	9 560
Worked in county of residence	-	-	-	-	-	137 360	49 202	79 712	8 446
Percent of all workers	-	-	-	-	-	83.1	88.9	79.5	88.3
Worked outside county of residence	-	-	-	-	-	17 982	2 954	14 399	629
Place of work not reported	-	-	-	-	-	9 897	3 208	6 204	485
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	-	-	-	-	-	165 239	55 364	100 315	9 560
Private automobile, driver	-	-	-	-	-	102 151	32 492	66 503	3 156
Private automobile, passenger	-	-	-	-	-	25 042	8 897	15 573	572
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	1 902	1 404	438	60
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	54	-
Railroad	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Taxicab	-	-	-	-	-	1 113	860	253	-
Walked only	-	-	-	-	-	21 187	8 984	10 363	1 840
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	3 922	984	2 748	190
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	9 848	1 743	4 363	3 742
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	-	-	-	-	-	144 300	45 097	90 598	8 605
Veteran	-	-	-	-	-	60 195	20 674	37 529	1 992
Percent of total	-	-	-	-	-	41.7	45.8	41.4	23.1
Vietnam conflict	-	-	-	-	-	10 188	3 657	6 302	229
Korean conflict	-	-	-	-	-	10 461	3 354	6 738	369
Korean conflict and World War II	-	-	-	-	-	1 457	580	826	51
World War II	-	-	-	-	-	24 026	8 638	14 472	916
World War I	-	-	-	-	-	3 781	1 231	2 468	82
Other service	-	-	-	-	-	10 282	3 214	6 723	345
Nonveteran	-	-	-	-	-	84 105	24 423	53 069	6 613

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	-	-	-	-	-	133 061	43 083	80 993	8 985
3 to 34 years old	-	-	-	-	-	131 982	42 749	80 314	8 919
Nursery school	-	-	-	-	-	1 409	548	831	30
Public	-	-	-	-	-	489	145	330	14
Percent	-	-	-	-	-	34.7	26.5	39.7	...
Parochial	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-
Other private	-	-	-	-	-	907	403	488	16
Kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	6 094	2 185	3 656	253
Public	-	-	-	-	-	4 497	1 630	2 666	201
Percent	-	-	-	-	-	73.8	74.6	72.9	79.4
Parochial	-	-	-	-	-	293	211	74	8
Other private	-	-	-	-	-	1 304	344	916	44
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	-	-	-	-	-	73 812	22 261	46 000	5 551
Public	-	-	-	-	-	67 308	17 702	44 345	5 261
Percent	-	-	-	-	-	91.2	79.5	96.4	94.8
Parochial	-	-	-	-	-	5 477	4 186	1 014	277
Other private	-	-	-	-	-	1 027	373	641	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	-	-	-	-	-	32 061	9 907	19 215	2 939
Public	-	-	-	-	-	28 484	8 173	17 575	2 736
Percent	-	-	-	-	-	88.8	82.5	91.5	93.1
Parochial	-	-	-	-	-	1 995	1 461	427	107
Other private	-	-	-	-	-	1 582	273	1 213	96
College	-	-	-	-	-	18 606	7 848	10 612	146
Public	-	-	-	-	-	8 225	4 573	3 553	99
Percent	-	-	-	-	-	44.2	58.3	33.5	67.8
Private	-	-	-	-	-	10 381	3 275	7 059	47
35 years old and over	-	-	-	-	-	1 079	334	679	66
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	-	-	-	-	-	131 982	42 749	80 314	8 919
3 and 4 years old	-	-	-	-	-	1 467	547	898	22
5 and 6 years old	-	-	-	-	-	12 530	4 110	7 695	725
7 to 13 years old	-	-	-	-	-	62 395	18 873	38 789	4 733
14 and 15 years old	-	-	-	-	-	17 203	5 047	10 603	1 553
16 and 17 years old	-	-	-	-	-	15 416	4 890	9 176	1 350
18 and 19 years old	-	-	-	-	-	11 964	4 820	6 726	418
20 and 21 years old	-	-	-	-	-	6 416	2 480	3 874	62
22 to 24 years old	-	-	-	-	-	2 534	1 196	1 319	19
25 to 34 years old	-	-	-	-	-	2 057	786	1 234	37
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	-	-	-	-	-	54.6	56.3	53.0	61.4
3 and 4 years old	-	-	-	-	-	8.9	11.3	8.3	2.5
5 and 6 years old	-	-	-	-	-	69.0	77.7	65.7	62.1
7 to 13 years old	-	-	-	-	-	96.7	97.7	96.2	97.3
14 and 15 years old	-	-	-	-	-	94.9	96.2	94.1	95.7
16 and 17 years old	-	-	-	-	-	90.1	91.2	90.2	85.4
18 and 19 years old	-	-	-	-	-	64.4	70.9	61.5	49.9
20 and 21 years old	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	42.1	41.8	11.7
22 to 24 years old	-	-	-	-	-	12.8	16.7	11.0	2.7
25 to 34 years old	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	4.9	3.5	1.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	-	-	-	-	-	7 351	2 295	4 426	630
Not high school graduate	-	-	-	-	-	2 937	917	1 801	219
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	-	-	-	-	-	11.7	11.6	11.7	13.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	-	1 905	582	1 148	175
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	1 032	335	653	44
High school graduate	-	-	-	-	-	4 414	1 378	2 625	411
Employed or in Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	-	3 559	1 127	2 085	347
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	855	251	540	64
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	-	-	-	-	-	110 258	33 934	69 474	6 850
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	920	273	582	65
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	-	-	1 956	662	1 119	175
5 and 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	4 208	1 415	2 442	351
7 years	-	-	-	-	-	4 191	1 259	2 583	349
8 years	-	-	-	-	-	21 964	5 344	14 949	1 671
High school: 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	-	-	18 179	5 059	11 775	1 345
4 years	-	-	-	-	-	32 786	10 326	20 567	1 893
College: 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	-	-	10 934	4 031	6 304	599
4 years	-	-	-	-	-	7 799	2 888	4 643	268
5 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	7 321	2 677	4 510	134
Median school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.8
Female, 25 years old and over	-	-	-	-	-	122 385	42 034	73 955	6 396
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	876	367	481	28
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	-	-	1 451	733	645	73
5 and 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	3 505	1 596	1 743	166
7 years	-	-	-	-	-	3 182	1 199	1 776	207
8 years	-	-	-	-	-	18 874	5 793	11 991	1 090
High school: 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	-	-	20 591	6 555	12 891	1 145
4 years	-	-	-	-	-	43 889	15 160	26 470	2 259
College: 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	-	-	18 412	6 455	10 983	974
4 years	-	-	-	-	-	8 573	3 073	5 145	355
5 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	3 032	1 103	1 830	99
Median school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	-	-	-	-	-	232 643	75 968	143 429	13 246
Less than 5 years of elementary school	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.6
Less than 1 year of high school	-	-	-	-	-	26.3	24.5	26.7	31.5
4 years of high school or more	-	-	-	-	-	57.1	60.2	56.1	49.7
4 years of college or more	-	-	-	-	-	11.5	12.8	11.2	6.5
Median school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	-	-	-	-	-	54 124	19 842	32 215	2 067
4 years of high school or more	-	-	-	-	-	71.9	73.4	71.6	60.9
4 years of college or more	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	6.8	4.4	3.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	-	-	-	-	-	106 598	32 175	66 095	8 328
Percent with vocational training	-	-	-	-	-	24.0	23.8	24.5	20.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	-	-	-	-	-	113 698	39 337	67 511	6 950
Percent with vocational training	-	-	-	-	-	17.5	19.7	16.6	13.5

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	---	---	---	---	---	77 257	24 113	48 912	4 232
High school, 1 to 3 years	---	---	---	---	---	13 622	3 402	9 110	1 110
High school, 4 years	---	---	---	---	---	10 987	3 112	7 128	747
College, 1 year or more	---	---	---	---	---	27 670	8 168	17 860	1 642
	---	---	---	---	---	24 978	9 431	14 814	733
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	---	---	---	---	---	90 398	30 629	55 096	4 673
High school, 1 to 3 years	---	---	---	---	---	9 380	2 820	5 889	671
High school, 4 years	---	---	---	---	---	21 996	6 708	13 665	1 623
College, 1 year or more	---	---	---	---	---	35 971	12 016	22 350	1 605
	---	---	---	---	---	23 051	9 085	13 192	774
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	---	---	---	---	---	41 030	15 085	23 902	2 043
Percent ever married	---	---	---	---	---	13 747	4 449	8 931	367
Number of own children under 5 years	---	---	---	---	---	33.5	29.5	37.4	18.0
Per 1,000 women	---	---	---	---	---	11 946	3 685	7 962	299
Per 1,000 women ever married	---	---	---	---	---	291	244	333	146
Number of children ever born	---	---	---	---	---	869	828	892	815
Per 1,000 women	---	---	---	---	---	14 730	4 406	9 914	410
Per 1,000 women ever married	---	---	---	---	---	359	292	415	201
	---	---	---	---	---	1 072	990	1 110	1 117
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	---	---	---	---	---	26 891	8 161	17 534	1 196
Percent ever married	---	---	---	---	---	24 645	7 076	16 479	1 090
Number of own children under 5 years	---	---	---	---	---	91.6	86.7	94.0	91.1
Per 1,000 women	---	---	---	---	---	20 653	5 957	13 657	1 039
Per 1,000 women ever married	---	---	---	---	---	768	730	779	869
Number of children ever born	---	---	---	---	---	838	842	829	953
Per 1,000 women	---	---	---	---	---	63 659	17 377	42 574	3 708
Per 1,000 women ever married	---	---	---	---	---	2 367	2 129	2 428	3 100
	---	---	---	---	---	2 583	2 456	2 584	3 402
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	---	---	---	---	---	22 998	7 535	14 014	1 449
Percent ever married	---	---	---	---	---	21 544	6 889	13 269	1 386
Number of own children under 5 years	---	---	---	---	---	93.7	91.4	94.7	95.7
Per 1,000 women	---	---	---	---	---	5 398	1 651	3 328	419
Per 1,000 women ever married	---	---	---	---	---	235	219	237	289
Number of children ever born	---	---	---	---	---	251	240	251	302
Per 1,000 women	---	---	---	---	---	75 023	23 334	45 714	5 975
Replacement index	---	---	---	---	---	3 262	3 097	3 262	4 124
Per 1,000 women ever married	---	---	---	---	---	158	150	158	199
	---	---	---	---	---	3 482	3 387	3 445	4 311
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	---	---	---	---	---	107 411	33 933	67 488	5 990
With own children under 6 years	---	---	---	---	---	19 010	5 781	12 399	830
With own children under 12 years	---	---	---	---	---	31 326	9 434	20 317	1 575
With own children under 18 years	---	---	---	---	---	48 706	14 788	31 121	2 797
With sons/daughters under 25 years	---	---	---	---	---	61 277	18 988	38 658	3 631
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	---	---	---	---	---	66 448	20 794	41 639	4 015
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	---	---	---	---	---	30 219	9 517	18 347	2 355
	---	---	---	---	---	13 213	4 496	7 567	1 150
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	---	---	---	---	---	2 132	562	1 380	190
	---	---	---	---	---	2 355	589	1 511	255
Husband-wife subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	---	---	---	---	---	1 245	324	789	132
	---	---	---	---	---	1 000	237	580	183
Subfamilies with female head									
Number of own children under 18 years	---	---	---	---	---	776	222	504	50
	---	---	---	---	---	1 158	332	770	56
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	---	---	---	---	---	95 059	28 875	60 611	5 573
With own children under 6 years	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.4
With own children under 18 years	---	---	---	---	---	29 103	8 425	19 141	1 537
With husband under 45 years	---	---	---	---	---	55 233	16 411	35 312	3 510
	---	---	---	---	---	48 066	14 293	31 520	2 253
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	---	---	---	---	---	157 563	47 062	99 387	11 114
Percent of total	---	---	---	---	---	135 278	39 090	86 089	10 099
Living with one parent	---	---	---	---	---	85.9	83.1	86.6	90.9
Living with neither parent	---	---	---	---	---	16 306	6 464	9 284	558
	---	---	---	---	---	5 979	1 508	4 014	457
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	---	---	---	---	---	152 907	48 371	95 284	9 252
Known to have been:	---	---	---	---	---	130 165	41 109	81 019	8 037
Widowed	---	---	---	---	---	6 382	2 057	3 716	609
Divorced	---	---	---	---	---	16 785	5 310	10 834	641
Widowed and divorced	---	---	---	---	---	425	105	285	35
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	---	---	---	---	---	20 287	8 577	11 710	---
Inmate of home for the aged	---	---	---	---	---	1 335	1 316	19	---
Inmate of other institution	---	---	---	---	---	2 390	1 120	1 270	---
In rooming house	---	---	---	---	---	1 614	348	1 266	---
In military barracks	---	---	---	---	---	1 277	645	632	---
In college dormitory	---	---	---	---	---	33	---	33	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---	11 739	4 155	7 584	---
	---	---	---	---	---	1 899	993	906	---
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	---	---	---	---	---	215 326	70 057	131 030	14 239
Disabled or handicapped	---	---	---	---	---	26 623	8 514	16 430	1 679
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	14 157	4 817	8 269	1 071
Not in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	12 466	3 697	8 161	608
Cannot work	---	---	---	---	---	9 060	2 398	6 260	402
Disabled 6 months or more	---	---	---	---	---	8 436	2 060	5 974	402

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	---	---	---	---	---	144 786	45 218	90 707	8 861
Labor force	---	---	---	---	---	108 894	34 212	67 357	7 325
Percent of total	---	---	---	---	---	75.2	75.7	74.3	82.7
Armed Forces	---	---	---	---	---	356	114	242	---
Civilian labor force	---	---	---	---	---	108 538	34 098	67 115	7 325
Employed	---	---	---	---	---	104 395	32 800	64 368	7 227
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	4 143	1 298	2 747	98
Percent of civilian labor force	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.8	4.1	1.3
Not in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	35 892	11 006	23 350	1 536
Inmate of institution	---	---	---	---	---	2 201	1 086	1 115	---
Enrolled in school	---	---	---	---	---	12 901	3 982	8 240	679
Other: Under 65 years	---	---	---	---	---	7 564	2 083	5 106	375
Percent disabled	---	---	---	---	---	61.4	57.6	63.2	59.3
65 years and over	---	---	---	---	---	13 226	3 855	8 889	482
Male, 14 and 15 years old	---	---	---	---	---	9 458	2 759	5 884	815
Labor force	---	---	---	---	---	1 678	501	963	214
Percent of total	---	---	---	---	---	17.7	18.2	16.4	26.3
Employed	---	---	---	---	---	1 534	462	858	214
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	144	39	105	---
Percent of civilian labor force	---	---	---	---	---	8.6	7.8	10.9	---
Not in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	7 780	2 258	4 921	601
Female, 16 years old and over	---	---	---	---	---	159 090	55 952	95 106	8 032
Labor force	---	---	---	---	---	86 269	24 596	39 086	2 587
Percent of total	---	---	---	---	---	41.7	44.0	41.1	32.2
Armed Forces	---	---	---	---	---	5	5	---	---
Civilian labor force	---	---	---	---	---	66 264	24 591	39 086	2 587
Employed	---	---	---	---	---	63 174	23 530	37 168	2 476
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	3 090	1 061	1 918	111
Percent of civilian labor force	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.3
Not in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	92 821	31 356	56 020	5 445
Inmate of institution	---	---	---	---	---	2 582	1 450	1 132	---
Enrolled in school	---	---	---	---	---	11 962	4 593	6 683	686
Other: Under 65 years	---	---	---	---	---	55 408	16 890	34 648	3 870
Percent disabled	---	---	---	---	---	13.9	14.1	14.3	9.4
65 years and over	---	---	---	---	---	22 869	8 423	13 557	889
Female, 14 and 15 years old	---	---	---	---	---	8 673	2 486	5 379	808
Labor force	---	---	---	---	---	981	307	579	95
Percent of total	---	---	---	---	---	11.3	12.3	10.8	11.8
Employed	---	---	---	---	---	876	281	505	90
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	105	26	74	5
Percent of civilian labor force	---	---	---	---	---	10.7	8.5	12.8	...
Not in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	7 692	2 179	4 800	713
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	---	---	---	---	---	159 090	55 952	95 106	8 032
With own children under 6 years	---	---	---	---	---	31 546	9 387	20 583	1 576
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	10 003	3 136	6 558	309
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	31.7	33.4	31.9	19.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	---	---	---	---	---	29 164	9 312	17 825	2 027
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	15 922	5 084	10 073	765
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	54.6	54.6	56.5	37.7
No own children under 18 years	---	---	---	---	---	98 380	37 253	56 698	4 429
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	40 344	16 376	22 455	1 513
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	41.0	44.0	39.6	34.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	---	---	---	---	---	94 814	28 755	60 498	5 561
With own children under 6 years	---	---	---	---	---	28 934	8 315	19 104	1 515
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	8 561	2 581	5 697	283
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	29.6	31.0	29.8	18.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	---	---	---	---	---	25 837	7 856	16 025	1 956
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	13 619	4 139	8 756	724
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	52.7	52.7	54.6	37.0
No own children under 18 years	---	---	---	---	---	40 043	12 584	25 369	2 090
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	16 857	5 556	10 678	623
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	42.1	44.2	42.1	29.8
Other women	---	---	---	---	---	64 276	27 197	34 608	2 471
With own children under 6 years	---	---	---	---	---	2 612	1 072	1 479	61
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	1 442	555	861	26
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	55.2	51.8	58.2	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	---	---	---	---	---	3 327	1 456	1 800	71
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	2 303	945	1 317	41
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	69.2	64.9	73.2	...
No own children under 18 years	---	---	---	---	---	58 337	24 669	31 329	2 339
In labor force	---	---	---	---	---	23 487	10 820	11 777	890
Percent in labor force	---	---	---	---	---	40.3	43.9	37.6	38.1
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	---	---	---	---	---	39.6	44.5	37.6	37.7
18 and 19 years	---	---	---	---	---	49.0	50.1	46.5	70.2
20 and 21 years	---	---	---	---	---	60.2	62.6	57.3	84.8
22 to 24 years	---	---	---	---	---	84.1	83.8	83.5	95.8
25 to 34 years	---	---	---	---	---	94.9	94.1	95.2	97.1
35 to 44 years	---	---	---	---	---	95.9	96.0	95.7	97.0
45 to 64 years	---	---	---	---	---	87.5	87.9	86.5	93.0
65 years and over	---	---	---	---	---	27.1	28.0	24.7	50.6
Female: 16 and 17 years	---	---	---	---	---	27.9	35.1	24.6	21.7
18 and 19 years	---	---	---	---	---	42.9	43.8	41.6	54.2
20 and 21 years	---	---	---	---	---	53.4	57.1	50.6	53.0
22 to 24 years	---	---	---	---	---	54.6	61.8	50.6	48.8
25 to 34 years	---	---	---	---	---	43.4	47.7	42.5	27.9
35 to 44 years	---	---	---	---	---	53.0	53.7	54.0	39.8
45 to 64 years	---	---	---	---	---	50.7	53.7	50.7	34.4
65 years and over	---	---	---	---	---	11.7	12.3	11.4	10.2

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total						167 569	56 330	101 536	9 703
Professional, technical, and kindred workers						26 689	10 642	15 416	641
Engineers						2 633	1 149	1 442	42
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners						1 175	540	605	30
Health workers, except practitioners						3 650	1 639	1 910	101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools						7 003	2 314	4 455	234
Technicians, except health						2 493	996	1 448	49
Other professional workers						9 735	4 004	5 556	185
Managers and administrators, except farm						16 343	5 875	10 066	402
Salaried:						1 956	718	1 195	43
Retail trade						3 236	1 431	1 759	46
Other industries						7 431	2 667	4 560	204
Self-employed:						1 872	517	1 299	56
Retail trade						1 848	542	1 253	53
Other industries									
Sales workers						8 826	3 910	4 726	195
Manufacturing and wholesale trade						1 493	700	769	24
Retail trade						5 432	2 360	2 942	130
Other industries						1 901	850	1 015	41
Clerical and kindred workers						25 639	10 736	14 162	750
Bookkeepers						3 235	1 219	1 872	144
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists						6 710	3 029	3 499	182
Other clerical workers						15 694	6 488	8 791	424
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers						24 227	6 882	16 798	554
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen						2 332	655	1 605	72
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto						2 654	781	1 825	48
Machinists						1 236	385	824	27
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists						1 324	345	930	49
Carpenters						3 532	484	2 889	159
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters						4 290	1 159	3 068	63
Other craftsmen						8 859	3 073	5 657	136
Operatives, except transport						20 033	5 956	13 585	502
Durable goods manufacturing						9 503	2 817	6 512	177
Nondurable goods manufacturing						5 947	1 529	4 205	213
Nonmanufacturing industries						4 583	1 610	2 868	112
Transport equipment operatives						6 395	1 591	4 541	263
Truck drivers						3 766	847	2 780	139
Other transport equipment operatives						2 629	744	1 761	124
Laborers, except farm						6 848	1 877	4 797	174
Construction laborers						1 429	333	1 076	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers						1 938	590	1 300	48
Other laborers, except farm						3 481	954	2 421	106
Farmers and farm managers						5 039	65	914	4 025
Farm laborers and farm foremen						3 914	198	2 180	1 522
Service workers, except private household ¹						20 544	7 660	12 374	523
Cleaning service workers						4 778	1 683	2 947	148
Food service workers						7 210	2 643	4 393	174
Health service workers						2 818	1 230	1 508	80
Personal service workers						2 539	847	1 638	54
Protective service workers						1 657	699	931	27
Private household workers						3 072	938	1 977	152
Female						63 174	23 530	37 168	2 476
Professional, technical, and kindred workers						11 448	4 561	6 470	423
Nurses						2 682	1 184	1 415	83
Health workers, except nurses						779	338	423	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools						4 651	1 587	2 869	195
Technicians, except health						235	68	152	15
Other professional workers						3 101	1 384	1 611	112
Managers and administrators, except farm						2 901	1 039	1 778	84
Sales workers						3 544	1 562	1 895	87
Retail trade						3 007	1 334	1 612	61
Other than retail trade						537	228	283	26
Clerical and kindred workers						19 447	8 036	10 784	627
Bookkeepers						2 861	1 080	1 644	137
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists						6 550	2 978	3 390	182
Other clerical workers						10 036	3 978	5 750	308
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers						1 299	451	819	29
Operatives, except transport						7 641	2 313	5 124	204
Durable goods manufacturing						2 689	878	1 745	66
Nondurable goods manufacturing						3 578	861	2 599	118
Nonmanufacturing industries						1 374	574	780	20
Transport equipment operatives						305	80	196	29
Laborers, except farm						608	160	421	27
Farmers and farm managers						269	5	67	191
Farm laborers and farm foremen						461	29	160	272
Service workers, except private household ¹						12 227	4 380	7 501	351
Cleaning service workers						1 795	568	1 180	47
Food service workers						5 143	1 739	3 253	151
Health service workers						2 543	1 095	1 372	76
Personal service workers						1 583	547	1 001	35
Protective service workers						104	54	42	8
Private household workers						3 024	914	1 953	152
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male						1 534	462	858	214
Sales workers						281	164	117	-
Other white-collar workers						101	59	42	-
Blue-collar workers						369	79	272	18
Farm workers						371	18	170	183
Service workers, including private household						412	142	257	13
Female						876	281	505	90
White-collar workers						142	60	76	6
Blue-collar workers						50	5	57	-
Farm workers						28	-	10	18
Service workers, except private household						286	117	159	10
Private household workers						370	99	203	56

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	167 569	56 330	101 536	9 703		167 569	56 330	101 536	9 703
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 158	518	3 966	5 674		10 158	518	3 966	5 674
Mining	1 077	148	876	53		1 077	148	876	53
Construction	12 895	2 997	9 598	300		12 895	2 997	9 598	300
Manufacturing	40 093	13 180	25 978	935		40 093	13 180	25 978	935
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 736	706	3 866	164		4 736	706	3 866	164
Primary metal industries	627	262	360	5		627	262	360	5
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	3 161	1 789	1 351	21		3 161	1 789	1 351	21
Machinery, except electrical	6 580	2 026	4 415	139		6 580	2 026	4 415	139
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 789	2 646	3 037	106		5 789	2 646	3 037	106
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 445	464	974	7		1 445	464	974	7
Other durable goods	5 170	1 389	3 656	125		5 170	1 389	3 656	125
Food and kindred products	1 697	427	1 143	127		1 697	427	1 143	127
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 293	489	1 746	58		2 293	489	1 746	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 246	1 615	1 580	51		3 246	1 615	1 580	51
Chemical and allied products	635	127	498	10		635	127	498	10
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	4 714	1 240	3 352	122		4 714	1 240	3 352	122
Railroads and railway express service	1 016	429	555	32		1 016	429	555	32
Trucking service and warehousing	2 221	612	1 537	72		2 221	612	1 537	72
Other transportation	1 210	418	707	85		1 210	418	707	85
Communications	2 300	1 180	1 066	54		2 300	1 180	1 066	54
Utilities and sanitary services	2 241	924	1 276	41		2 241	924	1 276	41
Wholesale trade	4 766	1 881	2 783	102		4 766	1 881	2 783	102
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 161	1 513	2 556	92		4 161	1 513	2 556	92
Eating and drinking places	4 621	2 017	2 539	65		4 621	2 017	2 539	65
General merchandise retailing	3 234	1 443	1 693	98		3 234	1 443	1 693	98
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 701	1 308	2 295	98		3 701	1 308	2 295	98
Other retail trade	9 878	4 041	5 604	233		9 878	4 041	5 604	233
Banking and credit agencies	2 371	1 024	1 270	77		2 371	1 024	1 270	77
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 938	1 828	1 974	136		3 938	1 828	1 974	136
Business services	1 355	518	817	20		1 355	518	817	20
Repair services	2 193	693	1 453	47		2 193	693	1 453	47
Private households	3 318	925	2 207	186		3 318	925	2 207	186
Other personal services	6 499	2 125	4 228	146		6 499	2 125	4 228	146
Entertainment and recreation services	1 245	335	897	13		1 245	335	897	13
Hospitals	7 073	3 326	3 607	140		7 073	3 326	3 607	140
Health services, except hospitals	3 730	1 635	1 978	117		3 730	1 635	1 978	117
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 757	5 810	11 476	471		17 757	5 810	11 476	471
Government	10 657	3 627	6 677	353		10 657	3 627	6 677	353
Private	7 100	2 183	4 799	118		7 100	2 183	4 799	118
Other education and kindred services	994	299	638	57		994	299	638	57
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 130	943	1 139	48		2 130	943	1 139	48
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 537	1 287	2 142	108		3 537	1 287	2 142	108
Public administration	7 857	2 973	4 681	203		7 857	2 973	4 681	203
Male	104 395	32 800	64 368	7 227		104 395	32 800	64 368	7 227
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 068	381	3 543	5 144		9 068	381	3 543	5 144
Mining	1 045	148	844	53		1 045	148	844	53
Construction	12 423	2 838	9 297	288		12 423	2 838	9 297	288
Manufacturing	29 062	9 534	18 918	610		29 062	9 534	18 918	610
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 735	525	3 073	137		3 735	525	3 073	137
Primary metal industries	443	210	228	5		443	210	228	5
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	2 521	1 424	1 085	12		2 521	1 424	1 085	12
Machinery, except electrical	5 608	1 689	3 811	108		5 608	1 689	3 811	108
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 262	1 903	2 289	70		4 262	1 903	2 289	70
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 219	376	843	—		1 219	376	843	—
Other durable goods	4 019	1 111	2 821	87		4 019	1 111	2 821	87
Food and kindred products	1 403	364	934	105		1 403	364	934	105
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	592	101	481	10		592	101	481	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 118	1 002	1 092	24		2 118	1 002	1 092	24
Chemical and allied products	543	109	428	6		543	109	428	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 599	720	1 833	46		2 599	720	1 833	46
Railroads and railway express service	980	410	538	32		980	410	538	32
Trucking service and warehousing	1 979	562	1 345	72		1 979	562	1 345	72
Other transportation	913	306	556	51		913	306	556	51
Communications	1 213	551	652	10		1 213	551	652	10
Utilities and sanitary services	1 971	803	1 139	29		1 971	803	1 139	29
Wholesale trade	3 763	1 536	2 169	58		3 763	1 536	2 169	58
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 502	861	1 600	41		2 502	861	1 600	41
Eating and drinking places	1 575	819	751	5		1 575	819	751	5
General merchandise retailing	1 070	459	571	40		1 070	459	571	40
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 301	1 162	2 058	81		3 301	1 162	2 058	81
Other retail trade	6 144	2 384	3 611	149		6 144	2 384	3 611	149
Banking and credit agencies	766	390	376	—		766	390	376	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 281	1 107	1 128	46		2 281	1 107	1 128	46
Business services	1 759	261	490	8		1 759	261	490	8
Repair services	1 986	588	1 351	47		1 986	588	1 351	47
Private households	370	77	273	20		370	77	273	20
Other personal services	2 521	761	1 710	50		2 521	761	1 710	50
Entertainment and recreation services	850	224	618	8		850	224	618	8
Hospitals	1 465	731	712	22		1 465	731	712	22
Health services, except hospitals	859	383	458	18		859	383	458	18
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 413	2 371	4 898	144		7 413	2 371	4 898	144
Government	4 200	1 573	2 527	100		4 200	1 573	2 527	100
Private	3 213	798	2 371	44		3 213	798	2 371	44
Other education and kindred services	283	92	169	22		283	92	169	22
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 067	418	629	20		1 067	418	629	20
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 663	588	1 049	26		1 663	588	1 049	26
Public administration	5 103	2 055	2 915	133		5 103	2 055	2 915	133
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	2 410	743	1 363	304		2 410	743	1 363	304
Agriculture	426	18	207	201		426	18	207	201
Nonagriculture industries	1 984	725	1 156	103		1 984	725	1 156	103
Male	1 534	462	858	214		1 534	462	858	214
Agriculture	386	18	185	183		386	18	185	183
Nonagriculture industries	1 148	444	673	31		1 148	444	673	31

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	122 555	38 330	76 484	7 741					
50 to 52 weeks	83 135	26 250	50 542	6 343					
27 to 49 weeks	19 477	5 839	12 867	771					
26 weeks or less	19 943	6 241	13 075	627					
Male, 16 to 24 years old	28 985	9 654	17 895	1 436					
50 to 52 weeks	9 280	3 002	5 489	789					
Median weeks worked	28.2	28.8	26.3	52.0					
Male, 25 to 64 years old	86 001	26 355	53 988	5 658					
50 to 52 weeks	70 169	21 968	43 044	5 157					
27 to 49 weeks	12 540	3 441	8 670	429					
26 weeks or less	3 292	946	2 274	72					
Male, 65 years old and over	7 569	2 321	4 601	647					
Median weeks worked	49.4	52.0	44.7	52.0					
Female, 16 years old and over	83 270	30 654	49 349	3 267					
50 to 52 weeks	35 478	13 907	20 169	1 402					
27 to 49 weeks	19 730	6 967	12 126	637					
26 weeks or less	28 062	9 780	17 054	1 228					
Female, 16 to 24 years old	24 767	10 367	13 563	837					
50 to 52 weeks	5 623	2 440	2 961	222					
27 to 49 weeks	5 247	2 222	2 848	177					
26 weeks or less	13 897	5 705	7 754	438					
Female, 25 to 39 years old	20 895	6 735	13 376	784					
50 to 52 weeks	9 047	3 270	5 402	375					
27 to 49 weeks	5 181	1 642	3 394	145					
26 weeks or less	6 667	1 823	4 580	264					
Female, 40 to 59 years old	27 738	9 671	16 801	1 266					
50 to 52 weeks	15 966	6 073	9 271	622					
27 to 49 weeks	6 739	2 160	4 344	235					
26 weeks or less	5 033	1 438	3 186	409					
Female, 60 years old and over	9 870	3 881	5 609	380					
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	48.3	49.4					
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	104 395	32 800	64 368	7 227					
Private wage and salary workers	76 944	25 307	49 081	2 556					
Employee of own corporation	2 230	745	1 355	130					
Federal government workers	2 813	1 052	1 698	63					
State government workers	4 708	1 717	2 866	125					
Local government workers	5 912	2 133	3 622	157					
Self-employed workers	13 543	2 543	6 966	4 034					
Unpaid family workers	475	48	135	292					
Female employed, 16 years old and over	63 174	23 530	37 168	2 476					
Private wage and salary workers	47 878	18 614	27 751	1 513					
Employee of own corporation	388	76	296	16					
Federal government workers	1 837	530	1 243	64					
State government workers	3 348	1 467	1 840	41					
Local government workers	6 770	2 044	4 376	350					
Self-employed workers	2 684	753	1 644	287					
Unpaid family workers	657	122	314	221					
Male employed, in agriculture	8 811	352	3 319	5 140					
Wage and salary workers	3 805	290	2 376	1 139					
Self-employed workers	4 652	50	885	3 717					
Unpaid family workers	354	12	58	284					
Female employed, in agriculture	1 061	132	408	521					
Wage and salary workers	528	122	296	110					
Self-employed workers	297	5	81	211					
Unpaid family workers	236	5	31	200					
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	4 034	1 227	2 718	89					
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	405	149	256	—					
Sales workers	130	65	65	—					
Clerical and kindred workers	259	123	136	—					
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 182	313	829	40					
Operatives, including transport	886	205	665	16					
Laborers, except farm	640	188	441	11					
Farm workers	107	17	68	22					
Service workers, including private household	414	161	253	—					
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	2 856	999	1 756	101					
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	238	88	139	11					
Sales workers	175	64	111	—					
Clerical and kindred workers	619	281	327	11					
Operatives, including transport	621	175	425	21					
Other blue-collar workers	138	51	66	21					
Farm workers	17	7	10	—					
Service workers, except private household	743	241	465	37					
Private household workers	204	37	167	—					
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 947	779	1 859	309					
Farm occupations	711	45	419	247					
Nonfarm occupations	2 236	734	1 440	62					
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 562	400	1 032	130					
Farm occupations	52	—	24	28					
Nonfarm occupations	1 510	400	1 008	102					
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	46 533	14 091	29 413	3 029					
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 080	409	627	44					
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 725	829	1 756	140					
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 057	593	1 393	71					
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	44 769	15 684	27 121	1 964					
With own children under 5 years in 1970	11 963	3 686	7 681	396					
Worker in 1965	5 505	1 628	3 703	174					
Nonworker in 1970	3 804	1 087	2 608	109					
No own children under 5 years in 1970	32 806	11 998	19 240	1 568					
Worker in 1965	15 132	5 414	9 057	661					
Nonworker in 1970	2 630	861	1 592	177					
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	13 876	4 266	8 684	926					
Nonworker in 1965	9 620	2 914	6 032	674					
Worker in 1970	3 514	1 085	2 280	149					
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 409	1 077	2 141	191					

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	107 411	33 933	67 488	5 990					
Less than \$1,000	1 881	533	1 069	279					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 011	801	1 974	236					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 825	1 456	3 074	295					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 283	1 509	3 372	402					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 609	1 508	3 621	480					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 324	2 172	4 652	500					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 557	2 372	5 762	423					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 184	2 541	6 238	415					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 642	2 518	5 749	379					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 822	2 495	4 998	329					
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14 650	4 725	9 309	616					
\$12,000 to \$14,999	13 790	5 057	8 285	448					
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 275	5 093	7 476	706					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 087	1 008	1 665	414					
\$50,000 or more	471	145	244	68					
Median income	\$8 929	\$9 624	\$8 693	\$7 916					
Mean income	\$10 099	\$10 588	\$9 777	\$10 761					
Mean income per family member	\$2 785	\$2 989	\$2 704	\$2 547					
Index of income concentration	0.341	0.325	0.336	0.504					
Families with female head	9 920	4 331	5 380	209					
Mean income	\$6 316	\$6 245	\$6 277	\$8 788					
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	48 022	19 615	27 377	1 030					
Less than \$1,000	13 838	5 148	8 333	357					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 089	4 951	6 940	198					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 813	2 543	3 138	132					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 984	1 712	2 182	90					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 960	1 417	1 471	72					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 369	1 032	1 281	56					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 892	773	1 089	30					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 460	649	775	36					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	982	370	606	6					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	639	295	334	10					
\$10,000 to \$11,999	990	347	629	14					
\$12,000 to \$14,999	426	187	239	—					
\$15,000 to \$24,999	440	171	252	17					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	10	92	6					
\$50,000 or more	32	10	16	6					
Median income	\$1 842	\$1 941	\$1 772	\$1 798					
Mean income	\$2 972	\$2 998	\$2 950	\$3 045					
Index of income concentration	0.521	0.498	0.536	0.552					
Female unrelated individuals	27 781	12 670	14 697	414					
Mean income	\$2 583	\$2 714	\$2 465	\$2 775					
All families and unrelated individuals	155 433	53 548	94 865	7 020					
Median income	\$6 836	\$6 633	\$6 923	\$6 912					
Mean income	\$7 897	\$7 808	\$7 807	\$9 629					
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
All families	107 411	33 933	67 488	5 990					
With wage or salary income	92 386	29 937	58 497	3 952					
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 069	\$9 713	\$8 871	\$7 119					
With nonfarm self-employment income	13 833	3 702	9 256	975					
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 391	\$8 948	\$7 001	\$5 184					
With farm self-employment income	5 848	88	1 443	4 317					
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 447	\$2 866	\$3 652	\$6 100					
With Social Security income	22 036	6 951	13 891	1 194					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 633	\$1 639	\$1 662	\$1 266					
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 133	1 947	2 995	171					
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 397	\$1 468	\$1 359	\$1 246					
With other income	36 187	12 433	21 941	1 803					
Mean other income	\$1 904	\$1 676	\$1 990	\$1 782					
All unrelated individuals									
All unrelated individuals	48 022	19 615	27 377	1 030					
With wage or salary income	30 637	13 227	16 873	537					
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 027	\$3 057	\$3 004	\$3 023					
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 885	599	1 204	82					
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 022	\$3 470	\$4 459	188					
With farm self-employment income	390	32	170	188					
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 395	\$4 778	\$2 995	\$1 447					
With Social Security income	13 829	5 552	7 998	279					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 046	\$1 094	\$1 017	\$926					
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 675	1 209	1 434	32					
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$955	\$965	\$945	32					
With other income	14 959	5 995	8 642	322					
Mean other income	\$1 633	\$1 485	\$1 702	\$2 535					
Per capita income of persons	\$2 776	\$2 939	\$2 708	\$2 555					
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 789	\$7 147	\$6 753	\$5 182					
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 574	10 226	9 263	8 909					
Operatives, including transport	7 029	7 118	7 013	6 194					
Laborers, except farm	6 115	6 088	6 137	5 689					
Formers and farm managers	4 329	4 264	4 339	4 700					
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 266	6 667	5 038	5 294					
	3 097	4 700	3 297	2 329					
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 230	\$3 401	\$3 157	\$2 740					
Operatives, including transport	3 612	3 767	3 327	2 950					
	3 590	3 719	3 565	2 959					

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan				
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families									
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	5.8	4.4	2.9	107 411	33 933	67 488	5 990	
Mean size of family	3.63	3.54	3.62	4.22					
With related children under 18 years	63 354	19 547	40 007	3 800					
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.51	2.44	2.50	2.98					
Families with female head	9 920	4 331	5 380	209					
With related children under 18 years	5 789	2 471	3 199	119					
With related children under 6 years	2 478	1 034	1 386	58					
Percent of heads in labor force	57.3	53.0	61.4	...					
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	14.6	14.3	14.8	13.6	107 411	33 933	67 488	5 990	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	83 816	25 607	53 159	5 050					
Percent in labor force	94.2	94.3	94.0	96.4					
Unrelated individuals									
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.3	7.8	7.1	3.1	36 710	15 580	20 100	1 030	
Percent 65 years and over	38.6	36.7	40.7	27.6					
Persons									
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.3	10.9	10.3	6.9	426 226	135 774	264 115	26 337	
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	11.3	10.4	7.6					
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.1	76.7	77.6	72.6					
Households									
In owner occupied housing units	97 512	38 752	57 975	785					
Mean value of unit	59 544	18 964	40 060	520					
In renter occupied housing units	\$18 395	\$19 989	...	...			
Mean gross rent	37 968	19 788	17 915	265					
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$96	\$103	...	...			
	4.8	3.1	5.9	2.5					
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	9 732	2 646	6 243	932					
Mean family income	\$2 105	\$2 102	\$2 191	\$1 641					
Mean income deficit	\$1 304	\$1 371	\$1 241	\$1 500					
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.3	23.6	14.9	4.7					
Mean size of family	3.79	3.72	3.71	4.48					
With related children under 18 years	5 957	1 787	3 597	625					
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.06	2.95	3.04	3.42					
Families with female head	2 536	1 124	1 379	54					
With related children under 18 years	2 038	949	1 061	37					
With related children under 6 years	1 143	529	591	23					
Percent of heads in labor force	40.8	36.5	46.2	...					
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	26.7	20.8	31.4	11.7	9 732	2 646	6 243	932	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 986	1 109	3 152	781					
Percent in labor force	77.6	73.7	74.7	94.0					
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	14 768	5 919	8 402	493					
Mean income	\$40.2	\$38.0	\$41.8	\$47.9					
Mean income deficit	\$893	\$945	\$887	\$455					
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$916	\$889	\$934	\$987					
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	8.9	10.2	2.6					
	46.8	42.3	51.1	26.8					
Persons									
Percent of all persons	51 621	15 750	31 563	4 670					
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.1	11.6	12.0	17.7					
Percent 65 years and over	22.4	22.4	24.5	8.1					
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.3	22.3	24.5	7.3					
Related children under 18 years	80.7	81.5	80.6	78.4					
Percent living with both parents	17 552	5 113	10 479	2 088					
	63.7	44.8	67.5	91.1					
Households									
Percent of all households	13 596	5 497	8 054	121					
In owner occupied housing units	13.9	14.2	13.9	15.4					
Mean value of unit	5 514	1 291	4 203	81					
In renter occupied housing units	\$14 294	\$17 710	...	...			
Mean gross rent	8 082	4 206	3 851	40					
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$84	\$95	...	...			
	13.0	8.2	16.3	5.0					
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	5 436	1 509	3 363	602					
Mean income deficit	5.1	4.4	5.0	10.1					
Families with female head	\$1 144	\$1 203	\$1 089	\$1 279					
	1 633	729	865	45					
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	10 845	4 196	6 293	418					
Mean income deficit	29.5	26.9	31.3	40.6					
	\$701	\$694	\$702	\$727					
Persons									
Percent 65 years and over	30 201	9 604	18 004	2 848					
Related children under 18 years	22.7	21.8	25.5	8.6					
Percent living with both parents	9 267	2 889	5 357	1 136					
	56.5	36.7	61.4	88.3					
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	15 062	4 050	9 904	1 203					
Mean income deficit	14.0	11.9	14.7	20.1					
Families with female head	\$1 555	\$1 614	\$1 494	\$1 916					
	3 444	1 473	1 908	75					
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	18 080	7 446	10 112	548					
Mean income deficit	49.3	47.8	50.3	53.2					
	\$1 160	\$1 118	\$1 192	\$1 271					
Persons									
Percent 65 years and over	75 645	22 261	47 900	5 953					
Related children under 18 years	21.1	22.8	21.9	7.0					
Percent living with both parents	28 153	7 522	18 112	2 751					
	70.3	54.9	73.8	91.5					

- Table 81. **Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 83. **Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 84. **Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 85. **Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 86. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
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- Table 90. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 91. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 92. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 93. **Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 95. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 99. **Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 100. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**
- Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**

(Tables 81-101 omitted because the State has no standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, or towns and places of 50,000 or more)

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Barre	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington	Essex town	Rutland	South Burlington town	Springfield town
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total population	10 209	14 586	12 494	38 633	10 951	19 293	10 032	10 063
Native of native parentage	6 618	12 534	10 590	31 627	9 244	15 466	7 747	8 441
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 467	1 587	1 453	5 321	1 320	3 067	1 704	1 321
Foreign born	1 124	465	451	1 685	387	760	581	301
Total foreign stock	3 591	2 052	1 904	7 006	1 707	3 827	2 285	1 622
United Kingdom	397	212	168	371	126	298	348	182
Ireland	51	217	161	320	19	221	66	37
Sweden	24	30	111	80	5	116	14	21
Germany ¹	73	169	111	373	197	147	204	105
Poland	14	36	114	121	39	237	71	199
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	45	8	36	—	6
Austria	—	10	17	105	17	40	22	26
Hungary	15	20	21	25	43	108	20	—
U.S.S.R.	14	79	24	286	24	131	59	104
Italy	682	158	108	454	81	1 100	111	106
Canada	1 916	785	788	3 854	952	1 012	1 010	617
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	11	6	8	85	6	—	13	—
All other and not reported	394	330	273	887	190	329	347	219
Persons of Spanish language ²	430	123	106	117	—	86	60	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	327	71	22	269	37	—	18	21
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	3	—	—	43	—	—	6	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS								
Total	10 209	14 586	12 494	38 633	10 951	19 293	10 032	10 063
English	6 847	12 244	10 500	30 327	9 008	15 144	7 395	8 625
French	1 608	825	690	4 622	1 140	1 025	1 136	460
German	77	146	97	377	144	195	266	64
Spanish	194	44	68	48	—	69	15	—
Other	1 483	1 327	1 139	3 259	659	2 860	1 220	914
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	9 059	14 122	11 986	36 948	10 543	18 550	9 486	9 757
Born in State of residence	6 925	8 832	7 242	24 374	6 653	13 461	5 310	6 696
Born in different State	1 664	4 497	4 167	10 929	3 557	4 336	3 761	2 651
Percent of total	18.4	31.8	34.8	29.6	33.7	23.4	39.6	27.2
Northeast	1 417	3 612	3 491	8 733	2 887	3 689	2 793	2 282
North Central	88	379	284	813	230	249	494	155
South	95	322	219	903	309	313	351	112
West	64	184	173	480	131	85	123	102
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	87	71	122	367	89	153	130	83
State of birth not reported	383	722	455	1 278	244	600	285	327
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	9 336	13 222	11 373	35 786	9 712	17 727	9 047	9 253
Same house	5 828	7 559	6 067	17 026	4 198	10 340	4 598	5 748
Different house in United States	3 126	5 058	4 672	16 844	5 161	6 500	4 066	3 119
Same county	2 079	2 760	2 631	7 454	2 233	4 059	1 292	1 940
Different county	1 048	2 298	2 041	9 390	2 928	2 441	2 774	1 179
In Armed Forces in 1965	49	44	89	209	59	70	69	45
Persons attending college in 1965	110	180	135	754	384	226	329	26
Same State	476	330	315	3 265	564	730	658	239
Different State	572	1 968	1 726	6 125	2 364	1 711	2 116	940
In Armed Forces in 1965	41	44	70	188	44	49	69	40
Persons attending college in 1965	63	172	114	619	339	145	302	20
Northeast	452	1 375	1 432	4 553	1 964	1 431	1 315	714
North Central	12	208	97	351	174	76	265	57
South	48	242	59	583	129	157	315	114
West	60	143	138	638	97	47	217	55
Abroad	131	115	204	473	118	127	206	63
In Armed Forces in 1965	9	27	17	98	10	40	8	25
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	251	490	428	1 443	235	760	177	323
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	28	511	291	4 468	211	234	181	82
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	7	—	—	21	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	50	147	134	—	73	—	54
Attending college, 1970	28	461	144	4 327	211	161	160	28
Living with one or both parents	—	—	—	23	29	32	22	—
Not living with parents	28	461	144	4 304	182	129	138	28
Different State in 1965	21	441	231	2 545	173	157	165	46
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	7	—	—	21	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	37	94	34	—	33	—	18
Attending college, 1970	21	404	137	2 504	173	124	144	28
Living with one or both parents	—	—	—	23	29	8	13	—
Not living with parents	21	404	137	2 481	144	116	131	28
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	3 812	5 593	5 094	15 000	4 026	7 456	3 985	4 047
Worked in county of residence	3 446	4 722	4 608	13 420	3 828	6 795	3 611	3 546
Percent of all workers	90.4	84.4	90.5	89.5	95.1	91.1	90.6	87.6
Worked outside county of residence	148	436	189	582	119	250	147	259
Place of work not reported	218	435	297	998	79	411	227	242
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian males, 16 years old and over	3 145	4 360	4 025	12 715	3 213	5 874	2 997	3 368
Veteran	1 489	2 002	1 867	5 100	1 552	2 752	1 521	1 521
Percent of total	47.3	45.9	46.4	40.1	48.3	46.9	50.8	45.2
Vietnam conflict	274	254	328	1 070	270	366	182	234
Korean conflict	200	386	280	800	374	370	284	233
Korean conflict and World War II	32	59	52	136	59	97	66	29
World War II	706	898	808	2 049	463	1 214	613	702
World War I	74	136	117	258	14	215	24	89
Other service	203	249	282	787	14	490	352	234
Nonveteran	1 656	2 358	2 158	7 615	1 661	3 122	1 476	1 847

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Barre	Bennington town	Braintree town	Burlington	Essex town	Rutland	South Burlington town	Springfield town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 632	4 238	3 233	14 469	3 733	5 150	3 544	2 712
Nursery school	13	58	99	183	43	18	89	42
Public	7	5	43	13	-	13	21	20
Kindergarten	186	225	218	541	222	397	177	185
Public	180	216	199	496	21	330	17	185
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 572	2 260	1 817	5 578	2 318	2 984	2 116	1 585
Public	1 209	1 785	1 663	4 328	2 284	2 038	1 991	1 585
High school (1 to 4 years)	806	1 070	874	2 290	790	1 381	856	873
Public	723	983	822	1 667	728	899	792	873
College	55	625	225	5 877	360	370	306	27
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.9	54.9	54.0	62.1	54.7	54.2	60.0	57.8
3 and 4 years old	5.7	11.7	22.5	15.5	9.9	4.7	15.5	12.5
5 and 6 years old	82.7	69.9	78.5	81.3	69.2	84.8	73.7	86.1
7 to 13 years old	96.8	99.9	99.9	96.5	98.8	97.6	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	95.1	99.9	99.1	94.4	95.8	97.0	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	95.9	91.4	87.4	89.0	93.8	94.6	99.9
18 and 19 years old	61.0	58.1	49.6	83.3	55.2	53.9	72.3	38.1
20 and 21 years old	3.5	35.1	18.6	66.1	27.8	27.7	34.8	-
22 to 24 years old	2.3	8.3	13.9	31.2	14.3	6.2	16.4	-
25 to 34 years old	1.1	3.2	2.2	7.4	7.4	3.5	7.1	2.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	2 559	3 495	3 204	7 834	2 517	4 791	2 376	2 821
No school years completed	35	9	-	48	22	37	19	26
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	39	51	91	159	11	104	10	5
5 to 7 years	153	328	226	660	99	364	55	116
8 years	502	681	534	1 139	269	699	186	360
High school: 1 to 3 years	360	535	610	1 110	268	724	196	424
4 years	842	994	1 005	1 910	776	1 857	687	1 103
College: 1 to 3 years	274	356	337	1 072	441	467	420	439
4 years or more	354	541	401	1 736	631	539	803	348
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.3	13.3	12.4
Percent high school graduates	57.4	54.1	54.4	60.2	73.4	59.8	80.4	67.0
Female, 25 years old and over	3 311	4 264	3 942	9 856	2 669	6 191	2 617	3 075
No school years completed	42	28	21	36	12	36	23	30
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	61	55	61	167	17	121	29	20
5 to 7 years	270	310	229	745	88	260	64	103
8 years	483	718	490	1 310	257	726	226	318
High school: 1 to 3 years	517	683	618	1 389	357	1 090	215	527
4 years	1 256	1 401	1 548	3 173	1 103	2 454	1 008	1 257
College: 1 to 3 years	482	656	621	1 602	465	973	557	585
4 years or more	200	413	354	1 434	370	531	495	235
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.4
Percent high school graduates	58.5	57.9	64.0	63.0	72.6	63.9	78.7	67.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	1 571	2 364	2 134	7 157	2 066	3 004	1 946	1 664
No high school	277	379	341	779	160	471	100	148
High school, 1 to 3 years	195	431	355	835	120	353	158	257
High school, 4 years	633	811	834	1 722	703	1 345	560	733
College, 1 year or more	466	743	604	3 821	1 083	835	1 128	526
Female, 15 to 44 years old	1 857	3 252	2 410	10 031	2 457	3 783	2 240	1 804
No high school	211	386	217	770	158	323	157	106
High school, 1 to 3 years	518	745	655	1 575	471	927	407	574
High school, 4 years	795	1 222	957	3 514	1 025	1 537	861	789
College, 1 year or more	333	899	581	4 172	803	976	815	335
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	2 647	3 556	3 010	8 114	2 631	4 823	2 430	2 807
With own children under 3 years	420	599	499	1 437	600	801	478	370
With own children under 6 years	724	1 133	759	2 231	1 019	1 315	838	632
With own children under 12 years	1 113	1 662	1 224	3 481	1 520	2 023	1 308	1 100
With own children under 18 years	1 395	2 069	1 603	4 428	1 840	2 594	1 664	1 507
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 568	2 187	1 729	4 925	1 947	2 823	1 779	1 631
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	678	992	798	2 273	838	1 268	790	843
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	305	359	346	1 204	367	617	312	328
Subfamilies	31	101	73	137	23	91	14	30
Number of own children under 18 years	60	107	51	121	31	84	12	26
Husband-wife subfamilies	20	44	40	92	18	58	8	13
Number of own children under 18 years	20	30	18	60	26	41	-	6
Subfamilies with female head	11	57	33	34	5	28	6	17
Number of own children under 18 years	40	77	33	50	5	34	12	20
Married couples	2 233	3 015	2 619	6 836	2 443	4 047	2 172	2 539
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5
With own children under 6 years	637	1 000	671	2 013	992	1 145	771	566
With own children under 18 years	1 219	1 732	1 415	3 762	1 725	2 201	1 506	1 341
With husband under 45 years	982	1 516	1 268	3 573	1 659	1 814	1 322	1 061
Total under 18 years old	3 458	5 004	3 984	11 522	4 760	6 378	4 145	3 375
Living with both parents	2 932	4 125	3 214	9 483	4 352	5 228	3 735	2 940
Percent of total	84.8	82.4	80.7	82.3	91.4	82.0	90.1	87.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	480	730	649	1 646	664	897	698	564
Children ever born	1 638	2 449	1 861	5 796	2 088	3 026	2 452	1 799
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 413	3 355	2 867	3 521	3 145	3 373	3 513	3 190
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	88	789	813	4 788	-	587	64	101
Inmate of mental hospital	-	-	371	5	-	-	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged	43	200	92	229	-	293	10	68
Inmate of other institution	-	-	105	207	-	18	-	-
In rooming house	12	59	82	221	-	78	-	33
In military barracks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	-	474	14	3 712	-	93	54	-
Other	33	56	149	414	-	105	-	-

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Towns and Places	Barre	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington	Essex town	Rutland	South Burlington town	Springfield town
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	3 144	4 402	4 030	12 768	3 229	5 919	3 033	3 371
Labor force	2 401	3 402	3 063	9 029	2 787	4 647	2 641	2 771
Percent of total	76.4	77.3	76.0	70.7	86.3	78.5	87.1	82.2
Civilian labor force	2 397	3 396	3 057	9 002	2 782	4 620	2 625	2 771
Employed	2 315	3 286	2 955	8 582	2 708	4 446	2 610	2 675
Unemployed	82	110	102	420	74	174	15	96
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.7	2.7	3.8	0.6	3.5
Not in labor force	743	1 000	967	3 739	442	1 272	392	600
Inmate of institution	7	82	207	122	-	117	5	28
Enrolled in school	180	253	185	2 413	251	231	227	144
Other: Under 65 years	210	205	194	509	86	331	55	117
65 years and over	346	460	381	695	105	593	105	311
Female, 16 years old and over	4 037	5 761	4 873	15 703	3 436	7 691	3 302	3 735
Labor force	1 627	2 564	2 307	7 073	1 514	3 337	1 446	1 515
Percent of total	40.3	44.5	47.3	45.0	44.1	43.4	43.9	40.6
Civilian labor force	1 627	2 564	2 307	7 068	1 514	3 337	1 448	1 515
Employed	1 587	2 405	2 181	6 799	1 433	3 188	1 406	1 420
Unemployed	40	159	126	269	81	149	42	95
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	6.2	5.5	3.8	5.4	4.5	2.9	6.3
Not in labor force	2 410	3 197	2 566	8 630	1 922	4 354	1 854	2 220
Inmate of institution	36	118	290	188	-	194	5	40
Enrolled in school	204	425	195	2 398	243	372	234	212
Other: Under 65 years	1 398	1 542	1 332	4 163	1 404	2 381	1 398	1 440
65 years and over	772	912	749	1 881	275	1 407	217	528
Male, 16 to 21 years old	398	672	531	3 677	508	713	462	346
Not enrolled in school	140	264	212	635	127	276	98	116
Not high school graduate	63	93	80	262	48	117	14	44
Unemployed or not in labor force	37	25	24	97	15	23	-	24
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Women, 16 years old and over	4 037	5 761	4 873	15 703	3 436	7 691	3 302	3 735
With own children under 6 years	702	1 129	772	2 254	1 027	1 314	854	605
In labor force	217	508	305	740	270	437	204	210
With own children 6 to 17 years only	665	910	800	2 158	773	1 266	800	826
In labor force	348	626	486	1 066	403	710	402	417
Married women, husband present	2 259	3 071	2 529	6 819	2 410	4 038	2 249	2 501
In labor force	874	1 526	1 257	2 780	980	1 716	861	996
With own children under 6 years	634	970	656	2 022	985	1 152	806	547
In labor force	185	412	250	616	237	351	165	176
With own children 6 to 17 years only	581	723	693	1 751	713	1 052	749	728
In labor force	313	480	400	788	369	578	361	332
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
14 and 15 years	13.1	21.0	27.5	25.0	16.3	20.3	19.4	13.1
16 and 17 years	35.5	48.1	43.7	41.8	42.7	53.1	51.3	43.5
18 and 19 years	59.4	63.3	75.0	35.0	66.8	72.7	48.3	56.0
20 and 21 years	74.2	81.3	74.1	48.8	64.0	91.0	69.7	100.0
22 to 24 years	97.3	91.1	84.4	71.4	87.3	92.5	89.7	92.6
25 to 34 years	97.6	95.1	93.9	93.3	98.6	95.5	96.9	97.1
35 to 44 years	93.6	92.1	92.6	99.1	100.0	94.5	100.0	99.0
45 to 64 years	86.2	92.3	87.1	89.1	91.2	86.9	95.8	93.8
65 years and over	24.9	22.0	22.2	39.7	31.9	28.3	33.3	24.2
Female:								
14 and 15 years	3.0	13.0	29.8	14.8	6.9	13.0	-	8.5
16 and 17 years	25.2	30.6	39.6	35.8	30.7	47.2	23.5	24.7
18 and 19 years	38.4	26.7	50.7	36.3	57.4	60.9	66.4	59.0
20 and 21 years	62.2	45.3	61.0	54.6	63.9	47.0	61.1	41.0
22 to 24 years	41.1	64.3	70.1	68.2	50.7	50.7	59.0	53.6
25 to 34 years	41.4	49.5	48.2	49.1	40.5	46.1	42.8	48.8
35 to 44 years	60.9	68.1	55.7	49.1	45.7	56.3	39.7	44.0
45 to 64 years	51.7	58.7	60.8	53.8	56.5	56.4	54.4	47.9
65 years and over	10.3	12.0	16.9	13.8	12.4	11.7	12.6	13.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	2 610	3 635	3 308	11 326	2 909	4 940	2 830	2 912
50 to 52 weeks	2 063	2 663	2 452	6 409	2 239	3 753	1 939	2 269
27 to 49 weeks	275	544	449	1 758	317	679	563	355
26 weeks or less	272	428	407	3 159	353	508	328	288
Female, 16 years old and over	2 652	3 259	2 715	9 627	1 864	3 952	1 849	1 814
50 to 52 weeks	1 131	1 501	1 440	3 573	845	1 853	772	856
27 to 49 weeks	387	728	561	2 127	469	921	513	461
26 weeks or less	534	1 030	714	3 927	550	1 178	584	497
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Male employed	2 315	3 286	2 955	8 582	2 708	4 446	2 610	2 675
Private wage or salary workers	1 755	2 602	2 374	6 619	2 204	3 453	1 996	2 267
Government workers	338	370	331	1 232	322	518	437	216
Local government workers	133	214	202	522	87	296	115	166
Self-employed workers	222	314	250	709	182	470	170	183
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	22	-	5	7	9
Female employed	1 587	2 405	2 181	6 799	1 433	3 188	1 406	1 420
Private wage or salary workers	1 202	1 968	1 857	5 382	1 144	2 683	1 018	1 122
Government workers	327	351	247	1 210	228	338	311	247
Local government workers	171	236	164	477	157	243	187	186
Self-employed workers	53	72	64	149	51	140	70	46
Unpaid family workers	5	14	13	58	10	27	7	5
Male employed, in agriculture	25	99	72	73	63	43	43	81
Wage or salary workers	25	90	45	52	41	32	39	33
Self-employed workers	-	9	27	15	22	11	4	39
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	9
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	108	23	6	6	5	6
Wage or salary workers	-	-	108	13	6	6	5	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	948	1 507	1 307	3 339	1 407	1 914	1 350	1 057
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	52	52	69	-	62	-	11
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	41	109	78	251	68	148	108	26
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	49	61	47	106	15	100	20	34

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Towns and Places	Barre	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington	Essex town	Rutland	South Burlington town	Springfield town
OCCUPATION								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 902	5 691	5 136	15 381	4 141	7 634	4 014	4 095
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	769	827	652	3 235	1 242	1 058	1 289	823
Engineers	41	56	28	328	338	102	218	218
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	42	53	45	185	41	59	88	54
Health workers, except practitioners	100	108	98	487	118	206	133	71
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	207	220	194	585	132	273	197	159
Technicians, except health	99	72	15	277	241	77	128	107
Other professional workers	280	318	272	1 373	372	341	325	214
Managers and administrators, except farm	395	723	541	1 392	421	940	541	329
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	26	115	87	193	79	70	138	115
Retail trade	91	190	156	311	58	290	96	58
Other industries	177	236	207	669	224	364	238	102
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	30	95	64	98	27	97	25	29
Other industries	71	87	27	121	33	119	44	25
Sales workers	366	328	277	1 085	283	634	308	155
Retail trade	171	204	190	661	202	358	149	68
Other than retail trade	195	124	87	424	81	276	159	87
Clerical and kindred workers	735	806	878	3 344	652	1 402	701	677
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	443	730	788	1 528	571	955	431	712
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	26	88	53	130	71	110	16	46
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	63	52	59	241	84	89	59	75
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	18	132	20	112	41	132	32	172
Construction craftsmen	76	165	248	398	185	230	98	131
Other craftsmen	260	293	408	647	190	394	226	288
Operatives, except transport	507	1 042	591	1 037	309	966	211	589
Durable goods manufacturing	320	521	97	489	180	452	100	464
Nondurable goods manufacturing	30	458	388	144	27	251	25	55
Nonmanufacturing industries	157	63	106	404	102	263	86	70
Transport equipment operatives	86	167	181	382	101	223	102	106
Laborers, except farm	142	208	267	586	85	181	73	83
Construction laborers	22	28	27	123	27	32	14	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	91	107	141	44	53	18	33
Other laborers, except farm	95	89	133	322	14	96	41	33
Farmers and farm managers	-	14	27	20	23	12	4	35
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14	57	52	53	25	10	19	33
Service workers, except private household ¹	378	685	790	2 431	364	1 157	269	487
Cleaning service workers	129	92	129	447	131	234	50	127
Food service workers	81	308	257	854	115	400	103	196
Health service workers	46	104	221	365	46	188	42	47
Personal service workers	37	46	74	323	44	145	19	51
Protective service workers	33	88	81	195	18	127	29	51
Private household workers	67	104	92	288	65	96	68	66
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 587	2 405	2 181	6 799	1 433	3 188	1 406	1 420
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	329	331	331	1 395	301	543	412	232
Nurses	71	74	57	322	91	170	99	52
Health workers, except nurses	9	20	44	138	27	31	25	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	143	136	130	435	94	191	136	105
Technicians, except health	9	6	10	30	5	-	-	9
Other professional workers	97	95	90	470	84	151	152	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	141	113	242	60	220	40	53
Sales workers	118	142	115	420	157	216	77	83
Retail trade	109	120	106	359	147	177	67	45
Other than retail trade	9	22	9	61	10	39	10	38
Clerical and kindred workers	577	619	685	2 544	499	1 018	518	537
Bookkeepers	138	93	76	259	55	224	82	73
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	189	129	253	1 080	206	284	218	198
Other clerical workers	250	397	356	1 205	238	510	218	266
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22	82	59	78	23	50	43	34
Operatives, except transport	187	574	240	400	100	368	84	126
Durable goods manufacturing	113	244	33	180	49	57	47	55
Nondurable goods manufacturing	23	302	183	64	20	192	13	42
Nonmanufacturing industries	51	28	24	156	31	119	24	29
Transport equipment operatives	5	4	-	4	16	9	27	5
Laborers, except farm	17	24	37	39	6	15	-	11
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	18	11	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	214	389	491	1 383	206	653	141	267
Cleaning service workers	64	37	51	151	49	85	23	18
Food service workers	37	179	203	514	67	287	51	147
Health service workers	38	99	172	337	46	178	42	47
Personal service workers	26	42	34	227	30	66	19	30
Protective service workers	6	9	9	5	4	4	10	10
Private household workers	62	99	92	278	65	96	64	66
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	22	62	65	141	42	61	42	35
White-collar workers	11	38	24	71	17	30	15	29
Blue-collar workers	5	10	9	17	13	11	9	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	4	6	-	9	-
Service workers, including private household	6	14	32	49	6	20	9	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	30	55	87	12	38	-	15
White-collar workers	-	8	18	12	-	5	-	4
Blue-collar workers	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	8	26	37	-	23	-	5
Private household workers	5	10	11	38	12	10	-	6
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 015	\$6 904	\$7 176	\$6 990	\$9 342	\$6 645	\$10 262	\$7 792
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 911	10 064	11 264	10 331	12 105	9 181	12 960	9 282
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 796	7 310	7 288	7 153	8 133	6 220	8 676	8 272
Operatives, including transport	6 309	5 777	5 982	5 380	6 870	6 279	6 389	6 979
Laborers, except farm	4 814	5 450	4 963	3 773	5 717	4 125	1 618	2 417
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	7 500	-	-	-	-	5 409
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 333	3 125	2 778	1 969	5 625	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 429	\$3 382	\$3 603	\$3 281	\$3 873	\$3 256	\$3 697	\$3 519
Clerical and kindred workers	3 960	3 701	3 963	3 758	4 255	3 181	3 836	4 205
Operatives, including transport	4 331	3 768	4 118	3 583	3 300	3 827	2 966	3 510

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately. ²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Barre	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington	Essex town	Rutland	South Burlington town	Springfield town
INDUSTRY								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 902	5 691	5 136	15 381	4 141	7 634	4 016	4 095
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30	104	184	100	69	63	48	87
Mining	63	—	—	11	—	40	19	16
Construction	252	264	376	810	291	390	178	170
Manufacturing	890	1 985	1 307	2 781	1 363	1 638	1 008	1 951
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	224	100	102	25	129	4	—
Metal industries	31	75	10	957	212	62	396	57
Machinery, except electrical	13	195	30	280	40	244	56	1 673
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	195	533	—	614	903	9	354	11
Transportation equipment	13	16	—	15	6	380	—	15
Other durable goods	506	138	110	155	57	213	40	37
Food and kindred products	20	5	30	115	36	43	38	19
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	12	272	17	79	6	71	12	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	65	196	658	343	45	262	69	62
Chemicals and allied products	6	19	23	36	5	17	13	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	23	312	323	85	28	208	26	55
Railroads and railway express service	9	—	4	38	10	15	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing	31	46	26	174	17	97	34	68
Other transportation	14	40	46	125	35	28	39	54
Communications	46	39	69	439	98	126	79	29
Utilities and sanitary services	39	43	100	253	31	191	44	31
Wholesale trade	209	87	104	611	98	338	176	45
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	136	163	118	356	85	309	38	72
Eating and drinking places	113	203	178	687	73	361	128	100
General merchandise retailing	114	147	94	386	127	226	96	39
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	59	133	127	277	95	225	81	108
Other retail trade	278	417	421	1 064	244	673	195	167
Banking and credit agencies	91	119	115	323	45	115	79	73
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	231	104	87	432	96	220	159	43
Business and repair services	62	154	59	400	54	255	140	14
Private households	45	95	82	289	65	117	79	51
Other personal services	147	164	181	625	112	375	115	125
Entertainment and recreation services	28	73	27	60	6	108	5	21
Hospitals	162	219	387	1 026	243	350	208	136
Health services, except hospitals	94	161	152	445	100	247	122	119
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	199	291	242	1 165	290	330	444	236
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	76	231	188	974	156	167	119	56
Other education and kindred services	10	21	52	112	11	25	25	10
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	119	52	84	300	44	89	43	74
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	83	152	167	472	67	139	117	99
Public administration	272	184	159	646	196	357	193	101
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	92	120	228	54	99	42	50
Agriculture	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9
Nonagriculture industries	27	92	120	224	48	99	33	50
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30	104	76	77	63	52	43	81
Construction and mining	284	259	350	794	276	405	188	172
Manufacturing	643	1 233	869	2 062	1 119	1 189	834	1 547
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	166	68	57	21	102	4	—
Metal industries	31	57	10	730	191	51	343	34
Machinery, including electrical	78	484	30	728	801	216	367	1 408
Transportation equipment	13	16	6	10	6	315	—	15
Other durable goods	444	85	96	82	41	204	12	28
Food and kindred products	20	5	30	106	19	28	33	19
Textiles and fabricated textile products	38	—	6	30	—	14	—	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	150	394	238	26	171	46	20
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	13	232	229	81	14	88	29	5
Transportation	50	78	60	302	50	131	62	102
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	56	54	137	397	102	239	67	51
Wholesale trade	182	83	82	513	93	263	144	15
Food, bakery, and dairy products	83	122	62	224	44	153	28	45
Eating and drinking places	53	80	58	306	36	126	66	40
Other retail trade	240	395	406	990	264	687	241	217
Finance, insurance, and real estate	154	109	132	378	67	189	136	39
Business and repair services	37	129	33	269	49	160	85	14
Personal services	26	59	81	257	30	73	74	32
Entertainment and recreation services	33	55	22	30	—	161	—	12
Health services, including hospitals	74	101	137	313	77	74	109	62
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	72	133	97	483	139	140	235	89
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	22	100	86	352	82	33	55	17
Other education and kindred services	4	6	17	43	5	5	9	—
Other professional and related services	118	78	137	326	42	87	92	72
Public administration	154	108	113	466	170	279	142	68
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	22	62	65	141	42	61	42	35
Agriculture	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9
Nonagriculture industries	22	62	65	137	36	61	33	35
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹								
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	14	5	7	48	—	16	—	13
Sales workers	4	—	—	38	6	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	44	6	43	—	20	—	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16	9	30	106	22	63	5	10
Operatives, including transport	23	23	15	46	14	23	—	20
Laborers, except farm	6	8	11	73	—	23	5	17
Farm workers	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	6
Service workers, including private household	7	21	27	37	16	17	5	16
Female, 16 years old and over¹								
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	19	30	9	16	13	6
Sales workers	—	—	9	10	—	15	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	22	22	21	78	29	47	15	19
Operatives, including transport	8	51	41	10	11	11	5	45
Other blue-collar workers	—	11	10	15	6	6	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	41	14	76	6	34	4	8
Private household workers	—	18	5	8	5	5	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Barre	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington	Essex town	Rutland	South Burlington town	Springfield town
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	2 647	3 556	3 010	8 114	2 631	4 823	2 430	2 807
Less than \$1,000	63	87	42	116	20	79	24	35
\$1,000 to \$1,999	64	84	52	221	60	95	11	48
\$2,000 to \$2,999	161	169	135	325	36	224	27	82
\$3,000 to \$3,999	113	168	133	363	44	222	47	117
\$4,000 to \$4,999	129	188	149	332	78	277	35	100
\$5,000 to \$5,999	154	209	169	547	71	284	53	124
\$6,000 to \$6,999	238	175	208	481	107	466	80	211
\$7,000 to \$7,999	243	277	185	597	122	457	101	207
\$8,000 to \$8,999	205	293	204	541	156	435	112	258
\$9,000 to \$9,999	246	238	243	588	192	363	113	236
\$10,000 to \$11,999	399	561	502	999	455	621	294	452
\$12,000 to \$14,999	274	568	426	1 195	493	611	582	488
\$15,000 to \$24,999	299	416	478	1 387	638	564	775	380
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	119	74	361	153	119	137	66
\$50,000 or more	15	4	10	61	6	6	39	3
Mean income	\$8 773	\$9 538	\$9 938	\$9 908	\$11 888	\$8 707	\$13 639	\$9 939
Families with female head	\$9 581	\$10 268	\$10 603	\$11 363	\$12 639	\$9 808	\$14 586	\$10 503
Mean income	\$5 888	\$5 750	\$6 187	\$6 465	\$7 075	\$5 509	\$9 300	\$7 483
All families and unrelated individuals	\$3 688	\$5 265	\$4 531	\$7 127	\$3 149	\$6 853	\$3 053	\$3 462
Mean income	\$6 900	\$6 868	\$7 248	\$4 452	\$10 946	\$6 936	\$12 234	\$8 952
All unrelated individuals	\$7 754	\$7 789	\$8 284	\$6 700	\$11 246	\$7 862	\$12 607	\$9 376
Mean income	\$1 041	\$1 709	\$1 521	\$ 913	\$ 518	\$ 2 030	\$ 623	\$ 655
Female unrelated individuals	\$2 534	\$1 564	\$3 089	\$1 555	\$3 333	\$2 355	\$3 555	\$3 025
Mean income	\$3 109	\$2 631	\$3 693	\$2 501	\$4 168	\$3 239	\$4 887	\$4 549
Female unrelated individuals	\$2 760	\$1 251	\$533	\$ 435	\$ 318	\$ 414	\$ 330	\$ 406
Mean income	\$2 862	\$2 005	\$2 966	\$2 435	\$3 456	\$2 911	\$4 654	\$3 417
Per capita income of persons	\$2 802	\$2 837	\$2 003	\$2 981	\$3 213	\$2 828	\$3 845	\$3 211
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES								
All families	2 647	3 556	3 010	8 114	2 631	4 823	2 430	2 807
With wage or salary income	2 218	3 011	2 716	7 303	2 491	4 127	2 239	2 491
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 932	\$9 272	\$9 468	\$10 024	\$11 481	\$8 970	\$13 004	\$9 663
With nonfarm self-employment income	329	427	336	960	252	632	342	262
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 295	\$8 289	\$7 988	\$10 293	\$11 370	\$7 934	\$9 937	\$8 262
With farm self-employment income	—	27	42	21	—	22	12	71
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$6 848	\$6 383	—	\$1 824	—	—	\$4 221
With Social Security income	621	726	605	1 594	244	1 150	234	552
Mean Social Security income	\$1 535	\$1 457	\$1 507	\$1 621	\$1 758	\$1 633	\$1 750	\$1 597
With public assistance or public welfare income	184	229	175	523	71	258	40	92
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 268	\$1 373	\$1 384	\$1 442	\$1 610	\$1 497	\$2 173	\$1 255
With other income	937	1 291	1 046	3 254	1 056	1 787	1 129	1 182
Mean other income	\$1 745	\$2 181	\$2 002	\$1 768	\$1 134	\$1 620	\$2 136	\$1 650
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	259	351	200	627	136	369	47	132
Percent of all families	9.8	9.9	6.6	7.7	5.2	7.7	1.9	4.7
Mean family income	\$2 138	\$2 018	\$2 090	\$2 111	\$1 942	\$2 154	\$1 124	\$1 747
Mean income deficit	\$1 255	\$1 474	\$1 353	\$1 318	\$1 829	\$1 430	\$1 709	\$1 596
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.7	24.2	26.0	25.0	16.2	22.2	—	10.6
Mean size of family	3.54	3.69	3.63	3.69	4.16	3.88	2.77	3.23
With related children under 18 years	164	260	132	407	103	252	20	86
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.87	2.64	2.93	3.04	3.06	3.05	—	2.28
Families with female head	88	131	94	285	43	141	22	47
With related children under 18 years	66	125	85	228	38	141	16	38
Family heads	259	351	200	627	136	369	47	132
Civilian male heads under 65 years	130	169	62	261	75	131	15	60
Percent in labor force	89.2	82.8	79.0	72.0	81.3	77.1	—	66.7
Unrelated individuals	383	562	524	2 240	171	727	198	222
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.8	43.6	34.8	41.4	33.0	37.4	34.0	33.9
Mean income	\$1 094	\$820	\$878	\$894	\$853	\$962	\$830	\$1 077
Mean income deficit	\$696	\$999	\$931	\$975	\$968	\$849	\$1 045	\$719
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	8.7	8.8	6.0	5.3	10.5	6.1	5.4
Persons	1 300	1 857	1 249	4 551	737	2 158	328	649
Percent of all persons	12.8	13.3	10.6	13.2	6.7	11.4	3.3	6.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.8	21.8	30.3	15.5	14.7	27.8	21.6	35.4
Percent 65 years and over	28.4	20.6	30.6	15.7	16.4	28.7	22.6	28.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.8	84.0	88.0	78.6	69.4	87.1	86.5	82.8
Related children under 18 years	423	640	377	1 235	306	751	51	206
Percent living with both parents	52.5	46.1	37.1	46.0	39.2	49.4	27.5	52.4
Households	481	587	505	1 532	212	713	105	272
Percent of all households	16.7	16.1	15.0	15.3	7.9	13.6	4.1	10.2
In owner occupied housing units	128	231	97	259	94	207	56	146
Mean value of unit	\$12 801	\$14 592	\$17 851	\$24 035	\$20 133	\$15 362	\$22 250	\$14 104
In renter occupied housing units	353	356	408	1 273	118	506	49	126
Mean gross rent	\$81	\$93	\$87	\$114	\$130	\$80	\$160	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.0	9.0	9.3	7.1	—	10.4	5.7	11.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	129	212	104	387	98	202	42	94
Percent of all families	4.9	6.0	3.5	4.8	3.7	4.2	1.7	3.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 304	\$1 285	\$1 292	\$1 012	\$1 379	\$1 416	\$1 156	\$1 071
Families with female head	49	71	38	198	33	106	22	43
Unrelated individuals	235	386	405	1 700	124	517	169	128
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.6	29.9	24.9	31.5	23.9	26.6	29.0	19.5
Mean income deficit	\$529	\$892	\$688	\$732	\$771	\$649	\$715	\$637
Persons	652	1 094	793	3 085	545	1 294	288	432
Percent of all persons	6.4	7.6	6.7	8.1	5.0	6.8	2.9	4.3
Related children under 18 years	210	331	224	749	245	418	51	150
Percent living with both parents	38.1	43.2	26.8	42.1	32.2	35.2	27.5	40.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	400	518	301	942	186	601	103	248
Percent of all families	15.1	14.6	10.0	11.6	7.1	12.5	4.2	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 533	\$1 700	\$1 579	\$1 596	\$2 158	\$1 583	\$1 375	\$1 460
Families with female head	119	175	119	361	55	256	26	61
Unrelated individuals	488	708	617	2 752	199	946	225	274
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.9	54.7	40.9	50.9	38.4	48.6	38.6	42.1
Mean income deficit	\$939	\$1 205	\$1 208	\$1 214	\$1 264	\$1 057	\$1 355	\$984
Persons	1 912	2 638	1 652	6 154	1 035	3 173	568	1 197
Percent of all persons	18.3	18.3	13.9	16.1	9.5	16.7	5.7	12.0
Related children under 18 years	709	976	501	1 723	473	1 130	155	465
Percent living with both parents	63.3	54.6	46.5	54.7	52.0	55.8	67.7	69.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

- Table 108. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 109. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 110. **Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 111. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Tables 108-111 omitted because the State has no towns and places of 10,000 to 50,000 with 400 or more Negro population)

Table 112. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Barre
AGE	
Total, all ages	430
Under 5 years	-
5 to 9 years	21
10 to 14 years	63
15 to 19 years	90
20 to 24 years	-
25 to 29 years	6
30 to 34 years	-
35 to 39 years	31
40 to 44 years	56
45 to 49 years	26
50 to 54 years	32
55 to 59 years	33
60 to 64 years	16
65 to 69 years	33
70 to 74 years	11
75 years and over	12
Under 18 years	158
21 years and over	256
65 years and over	56
Median age	40.4
Male, all ages	
Male, all ages	204
Under 5 years	-
5 to 9 years	-
10 to 14 years	29
15 to 19 years	44
20 to 24 years	-
25 to 29 years	6
30 to 34 years	-
35 to 39 years	6
40 to 44 years	28
45 to 49 years	17
50 to 54 years	16
55 to 59 years	20
60 to 64 years	-
65 to 69 years	26
70 to 74 years	5
75 years and over	7
Under 18 years	73
21 years and over	131
65 years and over	38
Median age	43.0
Female, all ages	
Female, all ages	226
Under 5 years	-
5 to 9 years	21
10 to 14 years	34
15 to 19 years	46
20 to 24 years	-
25 to 29 years	-
30 to 34 years	-
35 to 39 years	25
40 to 44 years	28
45 to 49 years	9
50 to 54 years	16
55 to 59 years	13
60 to 64 years	16
65 to 69 years	7
70 to 74 years	6
75 years and over	5
Under 18 years	85
21 years and over	125
65 years and over	18
Median age	37.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	
Total population	430
In households	430
Head of household	138
Family head	104
Male	98
Female	6
Primary individual	34
Male	27
Female	7
Wife of head	92
Other relative of head	200
Not related to head	-
In group quarters	-
Inmate of institution	-
Other	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	
Total families	104
With own children under 18 years	67
With own children under 6 years	7
Husband-wife families	92
With own children under 18 years	67
With own children under 6 years	7
Families with female head	6
With own children under 18 years	-
With own children under 6 years	-

Table 113. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language		Barre
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	430	
Foreign born	56	
Native	374	
Born in State of residence	320	
Born in different State	25	
Northeast	21	
North Central	4	
South	5	
West	5	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24	
State of birth not reported	—	
RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total population, 5 years old and over	430	
Same house	357	
Different house in United States	73	
Same county	57	
Different county	16	
Same State	10	
Different State	6	
Northeast	6	
North Central	—	
South	—	
West	—	
Abroad	—	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	152	
Nursery school	—	
Public	—	
Kindergarten	7	
Public	7	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	63	
Public	63	
High school (1 to 4 years)	74	
Public	74	
College	8	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	84.4	
3 and 4 years old	—	
5 and 6 years old	—	
7 to 13 years old	87.5	
14 and 15 years old	—	
16 and 17 years old	85.7	
18 and 19 years old	—	
20 and 21 years old	—	
22 to 24 years old	—	
25 to 34 years old	—	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over	131	
No school years completed	13	
Elementary:	7	
1 to 4 years	—	
5 to 7 years	18	
8 years	22	
High school:	49	
1 to 3 years	14	
4 years	8	
1 to 3 years	8	
4 years or more	12.1	
Median school years completed	54.2	
Percent high school graduates	—	
Female, 25 years old and over	125	
No school years completed	—	
Elementary:	14	
1 to 4 years	—	
5 to 7 years	20	
8 years	11	
High school:	60	
1 to 3 years	13	
4 years	7	
1 to 3 years	7	
4 years or more	12.3	
Median school years completed	64.0	
Percent high school graduates	—	
FAMILIES		
Families	104	
With own children under 3 years	—	
With own children under 6 years	7	
With own children under 12 years	27	
With own children under 18 years	67	
With sons/daughters under 25 years	67	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	60	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	14	
Subfamilies	—	
Number of own children under 18 years	—	
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	
Number of own children under 18 years	—	
Subfamilies with female head	—	
Number of own children under 18 years	—	
Persons under 18 years old	158	
Living with both parents	154	
Percent of total	97.5	
CHILDREN EVER BORN		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	53	
Children ever born	136	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 566	

Table 114. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000
50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language		Barra
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Male, 16 years old and over		
Labor force	157	
Percent of total	77.7	
Civilian labor force	122	
Employed	122	
Unemployed	-	
Percent of civilian labor force	-	
Not in labor force	35	
Inmate of institution	-	
Enrolled in school	10	
Other:		
Under 65 years	-	
65 years and over	25	
Female, 16 years old and over		
Labor force	171	
Percent of total	40.4	
Civilian labor force	69	
Employed	69	
Unemployed	-	
Percent of civilian labor force	-	
Not in labor force	102	
Inmate of institution	-	
Enrolled in school	38	
Other:		
Under 65 years	46	
65 years and over	18	
Male, 16 to 21 years old		
Not enrolled in school	26	
Not high school graduate	-	
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Women, 16 years old and over		
With own children under 6 years	171	
In labor force	6	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58	
In labor force	42	
Married women, husband present	92	
In labor force	54	
With own children under 6 years	6	
In labor force	6	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58	
In labor force	42	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE		
Male:		
14 and 15 years	28.0	
16 and 17 years	61.5	
18 and 19 years	-	
20 and 21 years	-	
22 to 24 years	-	
25 to 34 years	100.0	
35 to 44 years	100.0	
45 to 64 years	100.0	
65 years and over	34.2	
Female:		
14 and 15 years	-	
16 and 17 years	-	
18 and 19 years	-	
20 and 21 years	-	
22 to 24 years	-	
25 to 34 years	-	
35 to 44 years	86.8	
45 to 64 years	42.6	
65 years and over	-	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED		
Male, 16 years old and over		
50 to 52 weeks	123	
27 to 49 weeks	102	
26 weeks or less	7	
26 weeks or less	14	
Female, 16 years old and over		
50 to 52 weeks	101	
27 to 49 weeks	54	
26 weeks or less	17	
26 weeks or less	30	
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
Male employed		
Private wage or salary workers	122	
Government workers	97	
Local government workers	25	
Self-employed workers	17	
Unpaid family workers	-	
Female employed		
Private wage or salary workers	69	
Government workers	69	
Local government workers	-	
Self-employed workers	-	
Unpaid family workers	-	
Male employed, in agriculture		
Wage or salary workers	-	
Self-employed workers	-	
Unpaid family workers	-	
Female employed, in agriculture		
Wage or salary workers	-	
Self-employed workers	-	
Unpaid family workers	-	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹		
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970		
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	51	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	-	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 115. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

OCCUPATION

	Barre
Total employed, 16 years old and over	191
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46
Health workers	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17
Technicians, except health	13
Other professional workers	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	6
Salaried	6
Self-employed	—
Sales workers	19
Retail trade	12
Clerical and kindred workers	61
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8
Mechanics and repairmen	—
Construction craftsmen	—
Operatives, except transport	14
Durable goods manufacturing	14
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—
Transport equipment operatives	8
Laborers, except farm	7
Construction laborers	—
Farmers and farm managers	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	22
Cleaning and food service workers	16
Health service workers	—
Personal service workers	6
Protective service workers	—
Private household workers	—

Female employed, 16 years old and over	69
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8
Health workers	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—
Sales workers	6
Retail trade	6
Clerical and kindred workers	55
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—
Operatives, except transport	—
Manufacturing	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—
Transport equipment operatives	—
Laborers, except farm	—
Farm workers	—
Service workers, except private household ²	—
Cleaning and food service workers	—
Health service workers	—
Personal service workers	—
Private household workers	—

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$7 315
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 643
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$3 885
Clerical and kindred workers	4 917
Operatives, including transport	—

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	191
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—
Mining	—
Construction	—
Manufacturing	45
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—
Metal industries	8
Machinery, including electrical	6
Transportation equipment	—
Other durable goods	31
Food and kindred products	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—
Other transportation	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—
Wholesale trade	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13
Eating and drinking places	9
Other retail trade	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13
Business and repair services	—
Private households	—
Other personal services	6
Entertainment and recreation services	7
Hospitals	8
Educational and kindred services	17
Other professional and related services	—
Public administration	8

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	
Barre	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	
All families	104
Less than \$1,000	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	49
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—
\$50,000 or more	—
Median income	\$10 449
Mean income	\$10 718
Families with female head	6
Mean income	—
All families and unrelated individuals	138
Median income	\$9 250
Mean income	\$8 774
All unrelated individuals	34
Median income	\$2 714
Mean income	\$2 828
Female unrelated individuals	7
Mean income	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 821
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES	
All families	104
With wage or salary income	99
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 513
With nonfarm self-employment income	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—
With farm self-employment income	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With Social Security income	19
Mean Social Security income	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—
With other income	41
Mean other income	\$921
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	
Percent of all families	—
Mean family income	—
Mean income deficit	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—
Mean size of family	—
With related children under 18 years	—
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—
Families with female head	—
With related children under 18 years	—
Family heads	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—
Percent in labor force	—
Unrelated individuals	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.6
Mean income	—
Mean income deficit	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—
Persons	
Percent of all persons	1.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	—
Percent 65 years and over	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—
Related children under 18 years	—
Percent living with both parents	—
Households	
Percent of all households	5.9
In owner occupied housing units	—
Mean value of unit	—
In renter occupied housing units	7
Mean gross rent	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	
Percent of all families	—
Mean income deficit	—
Families with female head	—
Unrelated individuals	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—
Mean income deficit	—
Persons	
Percent of all persons	—
Related children under 18 years	—
Percent living with both parents	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹	
Families	
Percent of all families	5
Mean income deficit	4.8
Families with female head	—
Unrelated individuals	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	14
Mean income deficit	41.2
Persons	
Percent of all persons	26
Related children under 18 years	6.0
Percent living with both parents	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Towns and Places	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls	Bennington	Brandon town	Brattleboro Center (U)	Bristol town	Castleton town	Colchester town	Derby town
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	6 509	2 741	3 505	7 950	3 766	9 055	2 744	2 814	8 776	3 316
Foreign born	348	246	108	350	98	304	119	52	507	421
Native	6 161	2 495	3 397	7 600	3 668	8 751	2 625	2 762	8 269	2 895
Born in State of residence	4 913	1 815	2 247	5 031	2 644	5 461	2 112	1 929	4 830	2 386
Born in different State	1 010	495	1 030	2 157	830	2 995	455	705	2 977	367
Northeast	845	385	904	1 802	603	2 528	355	639	2 365	283
North Central	48	29	27	169	95	198	31	12	246	45
South	98	77	69	108	66	150	51	40	247	28
West	19	4	30	78	66	119	18	14	105	11
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	48	11	30	—	70	—	21	106	88
State of birth not reported	207	137	109	382	194	225	58	107	356	54
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 842	2 474	3 205	7 195	3 519	8 311	2 471	2 597	7 725	3 092
Same house	3 317	1 317	1 898	4 221	2 077	4 551	1 327	1 242	2 346	1 585
Different house in United States	2 431	1 022	1 223	2 756	1 183	3 432	1 035	1 197	4 771	1 451
Same county	1 602	574	730	1 700	579	2 002	609	690	2 528	1 114
Different county	829	448	493	1 056	604	1 430	426	537	2 243	337
Same State	423	223	127	178	330	256	162	252	466	189
Different State	406	225	366	878	274	1 174	264	285	1 777	148
Northeast	335	192	251	597	216	966	231	279	1 356	178
North Central	25	—	—	101	13	87	12	—	62	15
South	46	16	72	125	36	36	—	6	244	15
West	—	17	43	55	28	85	21	—	115	—
Abroad	11	37	—	48	25	75	62	7	203	35
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	83	98	84	170	234	253	47	151	405	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.4	52.4	53.7	52.7	37.5	53.2	55.7	71.0	52.2	50.5
3 and 4 years old	6.1	—	15.9	15.2	—	17.6	—	—	4.6	—
5 and 6 years old	74.1	84.7	57.3	71.7	68.5	73.7	58.2	83.1	63.1	36.9
7 to 13 years old	97.5	91.9	98.9	99.9	74.3	99.9	91.0	92.8	90.7	92.5
14 and 15 years old	86.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	72.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	85.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	90.0	68.2	87.2	87.8	60.8	94.2	98.5	97.8	83.9	47.1
18 and 19 years old	36.3	34.9	22.6	52.2	26.5	50.7	34.4	87.7	69.2	—
20 and 21 years old	15.9	15.7	—	10.4	8.0	10.5	41.2	81.8	28.6	—
22 to 24 years old	3.4	—	—	7.7	—	11.7	8.8	33.3	28.6	—
25 to 34 years old	1.4	2.5	2.1	4.4	4.0	2.4	—	3.4	7.3	1.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 335	1 513	2 101	4 430	2 096	5 334	1 378	1 135	3 647	1 872
No school years completed	4	20	18	37	268	21	3	6	19	22
Elementary:	94	39	10	71	50	134	13	20	21	40
1 to 4 years	188	142	93	365	85	401	92	52	278	162
5 to 7 years	623	327	280	834	307	780	289	263	531	384
8 years	486	321	498	693	266	920	246	165	526	340
High school:	1 299	387	801	1 407	715	1 891	432	360	552	552
4 years	389	144	239	574	219	700	202	97	208	238
1 to 3 years	252	133	162	449	186	487	101	172	519	134
4 years or more	12.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.4	11.9
Median school years completed	12.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.4	11.9
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Total	1 930	908	1 097	2 423	1 276	2 946	819	875	3 511	1 883
Labor force	1 690	634	834	1 882	745	2 196	591	555	2 227	977
Percent of total	87.6	69.8	76.0	77.7	58.4	74.5	72.2	63.4	63.4	52.0
Civilian labor force	1 690	634	834	1 882	745	2 196	591	555	2 217	977
Employed	1 653	622	807	1 800	727	2 103	575	532	2 142	744
Unemployed	37	12	27	82	18	93	16	23	75	53
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	1.9	3.2	4.4	2.4	4.2	2.7	4.1	3.4	6.6
Not in labor force	240	274	263	541	531	750	228	320	1 284	286
Under 65 years	106	125	120	192	405	385	134	226	1 141	135
65 years and over	134	149	143	349	126	365	94	94	143	151
Female, 16 years old and over										
Total	2 085	961	1 378	3 143	1 366	3 642	934	1 122	2 467	1 127
Labor force	879	372	540	1 542	389	1 723	403	465	1 092	375
Percent of total	42.2	38.7	39.2	49.1	28.5	47.3	43.1	41.4	44.3	33.3
Civilian labor force	879	372	540	1 542	389	1 723	403	465	1 092	375
Employed	839	342	496	1 439	384	1 626	392	445	1 082	360
Unemployed	40	30	44	103	5	97	11	20	10	15
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	8.1	8.1	6.7	1.3	5.6	2.7	4.3	0.9	4.0
Not in labor force	1 206	589	838	1 601	977	1 919	531	657	1 375	752
Under 65 years	971	368	483	933	750	1 143	370	523	1 157	534
65 years and over	235	221	355	668	227	776	161	134	218	218
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Total	192	71	89	190	81	161	96	36	118	85
Labor force	40	13	—	36	13	43	12	4	26	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Total	197	43	108	134	85	143	58	32	131	67
Labor force	45	—	11	10	9	45	—	—	45	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old										
Total	254	129	155	338	203	399	118	279	1 255	127
Not enrolled in school	68	54	94	137	143	181	46	42	152	30
Not high school graduate	39	25	57	46	114	71	30	10	67	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	7	11	25	87	24	18	5	15	5
Male, worked in 1969										
Total	1 728	710	879	2 008	818	2 344	660	739	3 216	890
50 to 52 weeks	1 394	506	668	1 408	633	1 732	481	386	1 657	680
27 to 49 weeks	207	99	118	352	107	323	99	131	413	107
26 weeks or less	127	105	93	248	78	289	80	222	1 146	103
Female, worked in 1969										
Total	1 043	401	659	1 754	564	1 999	426	647	1 404	473
50 to 52 weeks	533	165	293	964	230	1 121	205	167	574	222
27 to 49 weeks	208	99	208	391	147	423	119	143	364	105
26 weeks or less	302	137	158	399	187	455	102	337	466	146
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 492	964	1 303	3 239	1 111	3 729	967	977	3 224	1 104
Construction	275	61	53	141	89	255	74	82	293	63
Manufacturing	579	306	439	1 182	291	1 015	355	162	880	344
Durable goods	515	238	246	694	248	777	248	124	810	289
Non-durable goods	64	68	193	488	43	238	107	41	70	55
Transportation	57	22	107	40	40	52	18	4	64	24
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	89	11	50	31	13	104	17	15	77	14
Wholesale and retail trade	489	132	227	668	173	696	162	232	541	120
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	163	51	70	233	53	220	50	65	212	53
Professional and related services	374	182	274	588	312	930	145	248	732	175
Educational services	192	139	148	285	195	335	108	192	424	97
Public administration	173	14	31	90	58	140	50	50	152	240
Other industries	293	185	52	266	82	317	61	82	273	240

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Essex Junction	Fair Haven town	Hartford town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier	Morristown town	Newport
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	6 511	2 777	6 177	3 945	3 203	6 567	4 504	8 609	3 882	4 664
Foreign born	222	45	158	160	108	312	124	367	83	474
Native	6 289	2 732	6 019	3 785	3 095	6 255	4 380	8 242	3 799	4 190
Born in State of residence	4 177	1 920	3 720	2 822	1 876	3 350	3 298	5 422	3 057	3 314
Born in different State	1 891	712	2 042	782	1 051	2 584	1 211	2 256	581	669
Northeast	1 568	636	1 869	695	888	1 754	601	1 746	484	481
North Central	83	39	54	25	91	371	56	208	42	121
South	178	14	86	52	50	272	66	226	38	42
West	62	23	33	10	22	187	71	76	17	25
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	67	—	37	28	29	87	27	66	22	108
State of birth not reported	154	100	220	153	139	234	261	498	139	97
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 892	2 556	5 452	3 705	2 856	6 136	3 808	7 924	3 521	4 298
Same house	3 023	1 474	3 462	1 870	1 558	2 173	1 568	4 233	1 833	2 616
Different house in United States	2 672	1 032	1 930	1 559	1 155	3 358	1 990	3 246	1 532	1 514
Same county	1 226	677	913	713	742	1 232	1 211	1 770	756	1 128
Different county	1 446	355	1 017	846	413	2 126	779	1 474	776	386
Same State	293	100	350	330	103	330	279	424	397	87
Different State	1 153	255	667	516	310	1 796	500	1 052	379	299
Northeast	946	232	432	430	233	1 262	379	640	256	257
North Central	79	13	100	39	33	218	24	161	53	19
South	70	10	49	47	31	217	95	186	70	23
West	58	—	86	—	13	99	—	65	—	53
Abroad	32	—	23	20	60	172	65	82	51	53
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	165	50	237	256	83	433	185	363	105	115
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.9	52.6	54.3	48.9	48.3	67.2	43.9	57.4	51.6	53.3
3 and 4 years old	2.0	9.8	6.2	—	16.7	16.2	2.2	30.1	18.6	5.3
5 and 6 years old	71.5	76.6	60.3	50.0	70.8	74.2	47.2	81.9	84.8	75.3
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.3	97.3	60.5	99.9	98.0	98.6	98.0	99.9	94.9
14 and 15 years old	97.7	93.3	88.7	99.9	97.0	82.5	99.9	95.0	99.3	96.9
16 and 17 years old	91.1	71.3	98.4	92.4	91.0	86.3	79.4	79.4	85.3	88.7
18 and 19 years old	65.2	26.2	31.8	68.4	42.4	89.4	35.3	80.1	25.2	52.9
20 and 21 years old	15.8	42.2	4.3	71.9	4.2	85.1	21.6	29.7	18.3	5.2
22 to 24 years old	15.8	6.5	—	27.5	—	39.8	—	7.6	9.5	5.7
25 to 34 years old	5.1	3.5	1.7	3.8	—	4.1	5.7	5.4	5.3	6.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 172	1 504	3 390	2 008	1 921	2 765	1 896	4 773	2 093	2 676
No school years completed	23	—	18	8	—	23	15	17	21	18
Elementary, 1 to 4 years	17	19	29	30	5	39	23	33	15	55
5 to 7 years	130	84	116	122	91	107	99	134	123	220
8 years	273	283	523	384	298	424	292	532	500	607
High school, 1 to 3 years	398	293	723	363	187	788	294	535	393	551
4 years	1 182	475	1 288	725	788	913	659	1 852	651	801
College, 1 to 3 years	574	240	390	156	268	319	262	793	152	263
4 years or more	575	110	303	220	284	646	151	879	238	161
Median school years completed	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.0	11.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 975	830	1 956	1 331	1 094	2 475	1 297	2 454	1 247	1 480
Percent of total	67.6	58.9	50.8	83.7	87.6	1 462	1 134	1 956	938	1 113
Civilian labor force	1 676	71.0	77.1	62.9	80.1	59.1	87.4	79.6	75.2	75.2
Employed	1 656	589	1 490	837	876	1 457	1 129	1 950	938	1 113
Unemployed	20	572	1 452	816	839	1 441	1 079	1 904	904	1 044
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	17	38	21	37	16	50	46	34	69
Not in labor force	299	2.9	2.6	4.2	4.2	1.1	4.4	2.4	3.6	6.2
Under 65 years	208	241	448	494	218	1 013	1 63	500	309	367
65 years and over	91	130	252	330	117	859	130	221	163	174
Female, 16 years old and over	2 148	1 014	2 197	1 554	1 170	2 503	1 366	3 699	1 428	1 850
Labor force	1 014	298	1 015	565	473	1 252	595	1 579	619	749
Percent of total	47.2	29.4	46.2	36.4	40.4	50.0	43.6	42.7	43.3	40.5
Civilian labor force	1 014	298	1 015	565	473	1 252	595	1 579	619	749
Employed	981	289	977	554	444	1 174	570	1 550	578	690
Unemployed	33	3.0	3.8	11	29	78	29	29	41	59
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.0	3.7	1.9	6.1	6.2	4.2	1.8	6.6	7.9
Not in labor force	1 134	716	1 182	989	697	1 251	771	2 120	809	1 101
Under 65 years	918	472	852	680	460	910	700	1 455	578	759
65 years and over	216	244	330	309	237	341	71	665	231	342
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	161	71	136	54	78	107	108	146	69	89
Not in labor force	16	6	12	14	—	25	21	17	21	23
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	105	79	166	70	54	99	89	155	76	103
Not in labor force	12	—	43	—	5	15	—	11	27	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old										
Not enrolled in school	333	120	276	296	132	955	202	279	176	228
Not high school graduate	66	38	110	80	75	39	53	103	66	99
Unemployed or not in labor force	21	5	39	23	47	14	10	40	32	29
Employed	4	—	12	17	17	—	5	20	19	14
Male, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	1 735	637	1 618	1 033	950	2 209	1 203	2 139	1 012	1 232
27 to 49 weeks	1 362	480	1 204	638	624	1 936	952	1 586	681	856
26 weeks or less	152	89	227	161	215	307	142	369	218	213
Female, worked in 1969	221	68	187	234	111	966	109	184	113	163
50 to 52 weeks	1 208	395	1 272	777	641	1 702	739	2 090	769	931
27 to 49 weeks	593	188	635	297	241	428	361	911	299	392
26 weeks or less	288	73	294	171	176	423	169	475	173	255
Unemployed or not in labor force	327	134	343	309	224	851	209	704	297	284
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 637	861	2 429	1 370	1 283	2 615	1 649	3 454	1 482	1 734
Construction	164	111	159	45	177	125	176	269	166	43
Manufacturing	842	237	297	394	135	332	431	262	151	410
Durable goods	769	162	129	298	103	124	345	167	92	273
Non-durable goods	28	64	128	48	5	45	32	41	23	121
Transportation	89	—	150	38	47	39	60	223	60	70
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	479	169	742	234	327	459	280	582	343	455
Wholesale and retail trade	124	27	121	107	86	82	97	547	75	75
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	607	157	522	398	180	1 169	273	888	257	331
Professional and related services	271	97	200	329	73	999	135	490	122	163
Educational services	133	39	130	11	43	129	96	488	41	93
Public administration	171	57	180	95	283	235	204	154	366	136

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Northfield town	Poultney town	Randolph town	Rockingham town	St. Albans	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury town	Shelburne Road Section (U)	Shelburne town	Springfield Center (U)
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	4 995	3 217	3 882	5 463	8 082	3 270	8 586	2 640	3 728	5 632
Foreign born	200	61	90	175	429	110	431	131	170	201
Native	4 795	3 156	3 792	5 288	7 653	3 160	8 155	2 509	3 558	5 431
Born in State of residence	2 602	1 641	2 623	3 376	6 220	2 536	6 223	1 201	1 955	3 594
Born in different State	1 894	1 412	966	1 659	1 125	518	1 502	1 183	1 456	1 573
Northeast	1 452	1 297	854	1 474	848	362	1 298	939	1 101	1 386
North Central	269	70	62	39	127	61	73	99	212	94
South	116	32	36	109	117	70	91	103	113	66
West	57	13	14	37	33	25	40	42	30	27
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	64	18	10	40	96	20	110	5	60	49
State of birth not reported	235	85	193	213	212	86	300	120	87	215
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 603	3 010	3 591	5 144	7 348	2 948	7 953	2 496	3 360	5 172
Same house	2 723	1 645	1 661	2 821	4 736	1 257	4 680	1 257	1 508	3 110
Different house in United States	1 567	1 284	1 737	2 014	2 293	1 527	2 802	1 148	1 691	1 781
Same county	557	429	721	1 223	1 515	1 053	1 674	570	790	941
Different county	1 010	855	1 016	791	778	474	1 128	571	901	840
Same State	121	37	525	200	203	154	406	111	205	191
Different State	889	818	491	591	575	320	722	650	696	649
Northeast	794	758	413	469	426	170	641	508	517	485
North Central	14	25	28	—	71	61	17	95	57	57
South	47	14	38	79	50	29	58	47	99	52
West	34	23	12	43	28	40	6	21	55	27
Abroad	59	6	46	17	154	32	69	85	84	52
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	254	75	147	292	165	132	402	6	77	229
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	69.7	73.9	58.9	58.0	48.6	50.1	56.7	74.4	61.1	54.4
3 and 4 years old	8.6	8.6	27.3	12.0	4.1	11.9	12.2	12.4	32.3	15.8
5 and 6 years old	99.9	86.7	57.9	68.2	59.9	58.1	84.1	99.3	84.6	84.7
7 to 13 years old	95.3	89.9	89.8	99.9	96.4	97.7	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.9
14 and 15 years old	85.8	94.4	81.6	99.9	89.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	94.0
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9	77.9	85.2	89.8	99.9	90.5	99.9	95.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old	82.1	95.2	91.9	24.0	39.2	48.2	59.4	83.3	33.0	38.8
20 and 21 years old	85.4	77.0	61.8	—	8.2	6.6	21.1	28.6	19.0	—
22 to 24 years old	42.4	9.6	24.2	—	6.6	—	1.1	—	22.3	—
25 to 34 years old	3.6	6.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	4.0	1.3	14.3	8.8	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 160	1 448	2 068	3 195	4 599	1 605	4 812	1 328	1 855	3 370
No school years completed	7	12	26	26	13	20	7	5	4	48
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	31	24	9	28	121	19	55	11	8	25
5 to 7 years	44	123	109	149	478	121	330	29	57	160
8 years	325	218	436	428	706	264	869	102	125	390
High school: 1 to 3 years	325	319	282	761	803	264	831	79	199	491
4 years	707	401	634	1 123	1 488	701	1 796	421	606	1 282
College: 1 to 3 years	233	193	368	449	503	109	304	372	340	644
4 years or more	488	158	204	231	487	107	352	377	516	330
Median school years completed	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	13.2	12.9	12.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 245	827	1 460	1 702	2 543	1 059	2 757	747	1 108	1 890
Not in labor force	1 097	579	1 056	1 326	1 898	886	2 076	655	987	1 514
Percent of total	48.9	70.0	72.3	77.9	74.6	83.7	75.3	87.7	89.1	80.1
Civilian labor force	1 061	579	1 056	1 319	1 880	824	2 076	655	982	1 514
Employed	1 002	567	1 021	1 272	1 788	800	1 958	650	948	1 454
Unemployed	59	12	35	47	92	24	118	5	34	60
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	2.1	3.3	3.6	4.9	2.9	5.7	0.8	3.5	4.0
Not in labor force	1 148	248	404	376	645	173	681	92	121	376
Under 65 years	1 002	147	259	178	283	118	310	56	77	162
65 years and over	146	101	145	198	362	55	371	36	44	214
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 432	1 628	1 330	2 089	3 158	1 065	3 314	844	1 156	2 187
Not in labor force	650	609	626	894	1 307	436	1 329	346	580	934
Percent of total	45.4	37.4	47.1	42.8	41.4	40.9	40.1	41.0	50.2	42.7
Civilian labor force	650	609	626	894	1 307	436	1 329	346	580	934
Employed	589	593	620	812	1 267	386	1 263	330	569	862
Unemployed	61	16	6	82	40	50	66	16	11	72
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	2.6	1.0	9.2	3.1	11.5	5.0	4.6	1.9	7.7
Not in labor force	782	1 019	704	1 195	1 851	629	1 985	498	576	1 253
Under 65 years	553	839	418	744	1 213	494	1 368	401	485	847
65 years and over	229	180	286	451	638	135	617	97	91	406
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	101	66	116	142	154	56	198	93	198	142
Not in labor force	16	—	11	28	20	17	14	13	20	19
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	117	42	63	148	135	58	190	66	82	73
Not in labor force	13	—	3	11	28	9	19	—	17	11
Male, 16 to 21 years old										
Not enrolled in school	1 067	128	407	227	305	160	316	129	174	165
Not high school graduate	51	30	45	131	146	77	93	28	62	52
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	12	23	68	54	25	15	4	7	29
Employed	—	5	10	18	35	12	4	—	—	12
Male, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	1 986	675	1 256	1 396	2 028	957	2 291	699	1 042	1 593
27 to 49 weeks	757	413	628	1 045	1 567	731	1 667	315	814	1 183
26 weeks or less	262	126	286	209	265	102	357	300	105	238
26 weeks or less	967	136	342	142	196	124	267	84	123	172
Female, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	798	1 087	671	1 095	1 511	501	1 700	435	612	1 075
27 to 49 weeks	344	202	334	491	891	270	759	174	333	483
26 weeks or less	214	218	178	260	241	98	481	130	116	290
26 weeks or less	238	667	159	344	379	133	460	131	163	302
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 591	1 160	1 641	2 084	3 055	1 186	3 221	980	1 517	2 316
Construction	117	71	109	155	126	89	209	51	81	79
Manufacturing	309	355	344	605	700	281	681	264	375	1 108
Durable goods	203	219	145	383	385	145	484	234	337	1 029
Transportation	24	14	36	152	225	64	169	4	35	48
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	38	13	48	65	111	27	144	43	34	24
Wholesale and retail trade	188	127	286	363	721	192	773	209	212	293
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	140	46	56	137	113	65	273	55	97	38
Professional and related services	607	393	453	444	627	177	528	259	439	497
Educational services	518	359	227	235	231	80	227	165	266	208
Public administration	109	38	56	56	233	101	160	47	43	70
Other industries	59	103	253	107	199	190	284	48	201	159

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Swanton town	Swanton	Waterbury town	Waterbury	Williston Road Section (U)	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski	Woodstock town
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	4 576	2 630	4 494	2 774	5 376	3 087	4 287	7 309	2 608
Foreign born	274	146	138	93	304	144	142	382	80
Native	4 302	2 484	4 356	2 681	5 072	2 943	4 145	6 927	2 528
Born in State of residence	3 599	2 067	3 257	2 165	2 996	1 916	2 806	5 721	1 455
Born in different State	453	293	751	456	1 876	945	1 149	980	951
Northeast	346	222	577	325	1 343	722	995	812	792
North Central	51	46	66	61	302	81	70	54	44
South	51	20	66	39	170	91	55	75	66
West	5	5	42	31	61	51	29	39	49
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	102	57	39	24	101	12	43	79	35
State of birth not reported	148	67	309	36	99	70	147	147	87
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 007	2 416	4 061	2 552	4 775	2 839	3 923	6 418	2 465
Same house	2 524	1 580	2 091	1 395	2 548	1 341	2 022	3 893	1 560
Different house in United States	1 337	757	1 732	1 021	2 023	1 354	1 716	2 438	736
Same county	905	551	1 729	444	520	724	1 123	1 673	270
Different county	432	206	1 003	577	1 503	630	593	765	466
Same State	184	104	583	394	438	107	179	238	38
Different State	248	102	420	183	1 065	523	404	527	428
Northeast	158	97	327	105	546	354	342	324	363
North Central	5	5	22	22	138	14	25	19	6
South	52	—	48	33	118	23	23	65	61
West	33	—	23	23	182	37	14	117	4
Abroad	110	97	14	7	93	32	18	87	49
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	36	12	224	130	111	112	167	200	120
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Percent enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	43.6	50.7	39.2	33.4	55.4	57.3	47.5	52.3	55.0
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—	15.9	8.3	—	2.2	—
5 and 6 years old	64.5	83.0	64.8	60.0	71.0	76.7	71.9	69.6	76.0
7 to 13 years old	90.7	93.4	87.1	82.0	99.9	99.9	85.0	96.5	99.9
14 and 15 years old	68.1	86.0	74.4	44.6	96.8	99.9	99.9	95.5	99.9
16 and 17 years old	83.7	89.2	91.5	90.4	89.4	99.9	89.1	88.4	99.9
18 and 19 years old	22.5	26.8	52.8	76.3	62.7	70.7	27.6	37.4	15.4
20 and 21 years old	—	—	7.9	6.9	22.8	19.2	11.2	16.6	—
22 to 24 years old	4.2	7.7	10.7	11.5	20.0	17.7	—	17.9	5.1
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	—	7.1	4.9	6.2	7.8	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 369	1 462	2 744	1 869	2 679	1 531	2 455	3 631	1 614
No school years completed	20	6	127	100	27	13	3	73	12
Elementary:									
1 to 4 years	79	29	85	65	28	18	43	145	7
5 to 7 years	283	194	234	187	72	71	135	554	39
8 years	615	358	564	380	221	136	369	815	159
High school:									
1 to 3 years	424	260	469	293	242	166	465	661	195
4 years	645	418	766	532	971	495	958	948	611
College:									
1 to 3 years	224	140	249	151	509	274	276	222	322
4 years or more	77	57	250	161	609	358	206	213	269
Median school years completed	10.3	10.7	11.3	11.1	12.8	12.7	12.2	10.0	12.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	1 423	860	1 632	1 095	1 593	974	1 606	2 282	863
Percent of total	78.2	77.9	55.3	43.8	88.1	88.7	66.1	81.4	74.0
Civilian labor force	1 089	670	902	480	1 392	864	1 061	1 837	639
Employed	1 029	637	859	457	1 382	819	1 006	1 775	627
Unemployed	60	33	43	23	10	45	55	62	12
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	0.7	5.2	5.2	3.4	1.9
Not in labor force	310	190	730	615	190	110	545	424	224
Under 65 years	154	93	510	439	131	71	341	244	121
65 years and over	156	97	220	176	59	39	204	180	103
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	1 564	977	1 754	1 140	1 788	944	1 488	2 547	1 052
Percent of total	31.3	32.0	38.0	34.5	47.3	50.1	45.8	49.7	42.4
Civilian labor force	490	313	666	400	845	473	681	1 267	446
Employed	441	289	657	400	824	464	681	1 267	446
Unemployed	49	24	9	—	21	9	64	1 202	438
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	7.7	1.4	—	2.5	1.9	5.4	5.1	1.8
Not in labor force	1 074	664	1 088	740	943	471	807	1 280	606
Under 65 years	818	477	757	478	843	400	564	965	361
65 years and over	256	187	331	262	100	71	243	315	245
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	99	50	69	33	83	39	67	160	67
Percent of total	16	8	8	8	19	—	—	19	22
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	92	50	48	23	74	73	94	152	39
Percent of total	—	—	12	3	—	16	15	29	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old									
Not enrolled in school	211	126	201	105	182	161	227	394	73
Not high school graduate	116	63	118	64	42	51	93	169	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	36	14	31	25	10	13	32	73	17
Employed	19	9	17	11	—	7	22	13	5
Male, worked in 1969									
50 to 52 weeks	1 192	732	1 048	617	1 472	923	1 292	1 976	711
27 to 49 weeks	821	522	725	401	1 117	634	878	1 308	517
26 weeks or less	243	119	169	88	198	166	162	392	104
26 weeks or less	128	91	154	128	157	123	252	276	90
Female, worked in 1969									
50 to 52 weeks	602	394	803	474	1 091	536	827	1 402	561
27 to 49 weeks	185	109	397	257	441	237	372	721	266
26 weeks or less	200	140	129	80	309	167	163	302	131
26 weeks or less	217	145	277	137	341	132	292	379	164
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 470	926	1 516	837	2 206	1 283	1 650	2 977	1 065
Construction	83	66	127	42	87	101	97	169	95
Manufacturing	386	248	203	72	575	324	766	754	170
Durable goods	266	167	155	55	492	315	394	670	85
Non-durable goods	95	71	6	6	50	4	24	135	24
Transportation	19	12	62	50	61	27	21	142	18
Wholesale and retail trade	257	159	202	130	430	245	193	732	207
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	107	82	65	35	201	67	62	141	85
Professional and related services	215	137	583	388	553	303	297	617	222
Educational services	127	98	127	73	286	149	107	298	98
Public administration	110	90	107	63	109	52	82	111	44
Other industries	198	61	161	71	140	160	108	176	200

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls	Bannington	Brandon town	Battleboro Center (U)	Bristol town	Castleton town	Colchester town	Derby town
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 492	964	1 303	3 239	1 111	3 729	967	977	3 224	1 104
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	288	121	200	466	130	463	130	106	689	142
Health workers	48	5	55	80	16	103	5	14	123	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	85	85	83	120	57	113	56	38	94	47
Managers and administrators	323	74	94	402	129	329	56	88	339	126
Salaried	266	63	56	309	81	306	56	35	258	109
Self-employed in retail trade	28	6	22	55	17	16	-	25	54	-
Sales workers	109	40	41	166	45	193	44	56	121	68
Retail trade	50	22	20	110	25	134	37	43	59	46
Clerical and kindred workers	413	103	268	473	97	685	178	174	574	101
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	515	160	178	417	161	574	142	126	444	232
Mechanics and repairmen	115	11	45	60	18	69	40	27	122	21
Construction craftsmen	137	63	31	84	66	166	35	53	148	65
Operatives, except transport	275	166	265	631	176	460	182	112	253	129
Manufacturing	199	148	193	594	141	392	172	83	193	117
Nonmanufacturing industries	76	18	72	37	35	68	10	29	60	12
Transport equipment operatives	90	41	52	96	89	124	43	73	124	7
Laborers, except farm	160	52	101	79	32	186	55	47	89	17
Farmers and farm managers	61	49	-	-	20	5	17	22	80	89
Farm laborers and farm foremen	40	55	-	28	7	38	12	10	23	39
Service workers ¹	208	87	100	396	211	600	87	157	443	124
Cleaning and food service workers	88	40	77	240	67	272	36	121	324	56
Protective service workers	14	-	7	57	20	68	5	6	42	27
Personal and health service workers	91	30	16	90	103	239	41	13	71	35
Private household workers	10	16	4	85	14	72	21	6	45	30
Female employed, 16 years old and over	839	342	496	1 439	384	1 626	392	445	1 082	360
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	110	62	116	197	76	230	47	57	241	84
Health workers	34	5	51	50	11	71	-	14	104	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	56	46	50	67	52	79	33	33	81	41
Managers and administrators	35	5	9	85	5	78	20	12	42	12
Sales workers	43	9	14	75	20	67	5	38	40	34
Clerical and kindred workers	364	93	171	342	53	543	134	153	418	68
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	116	23	36	96	23	198	47	36	155	11
Operatives, including transport	130	60	96	378	64	188	94	47	58	46
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15	47	28	207	-	143	39	19	6	22
Service workers, except private household	137	65	55	213	152	344	51	120	205	69
Private household workers	10	16	4	80	14	72	21	6	45	30
Other occupations	10	32	31	69	-	104	20	12	33	17
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 492	964	1 303	3 239	1 111	3 729	967	977	3 224	1 104
Private wage and salary workers	1 834	615	1 003	2 658	686	3 107	726	671	2 548	746
Government workers	410	173	232	404	280	456	159	213	416	189
Local government workers	164	129	180	254	98	271	66	46	224	82
Self-employed workers	226	124	60	168	145	166	77	85	240	169
Unpaid family workers	22	52	8	9	-	-	5	8	20	-
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 603	669	873	1 948	798	2 182	705	510	1 884	874
Less than \$1,000	21	24	38	45	20	38	14	6	10	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24	23	10	49	20	27	26	10	26	40
\$2,000 to \$2,999	71	52	51	114	49	127	39	21	50	50
\$3,000 to \$3,999	51	20	45	115	40	91	44	6	59	100
\$4,000 to \$4,999	41	75	47	96	70	102	33	17	104	66
\$5,000 to \$5,999	130	50	63	134	78	143	39	47	104	48
\$6,000 to \$6,999	138	74	78	110	71	167	33	54	142	104
\$7,000 to \$7,999	158	84	89	120	67	153	79	79	130	58
\$8,000 to \$8,999	130	39	82	158	44	166	62	79	140	82
\$9,000 to \$9,999	137	31	65	142	64	160	56	16	162	73
\$10,000 to \$11,999	215	59	118	294	116	326	104	67	259	68
\$12,000 to \$14,999	230	65	91	342	95	348	111	48	357	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	198	71	80	191	47	298	60	43	277	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	-	11	38	17	32	5	17	47	5
\$50,000 or more	6	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	17	-
Median income	\$9 274	\$7 173	\$8 189	\$9 232	\$7 761	\$9 481	\$8 734	\$8 190	\$10 116	\$7 310
Mean income	\$10 345	\$7 975	\$9 177	\$9 518	\$8 529	\$10 017	\$8 960	\$9 576	\$11 462	\$8 103
Families with female head	94	43	176	311	74	314	96	54	108	58
Mean income	\$6 435	\$4 672	\$6 148	\$5 372	\$6 353	\$6 458	\$4 622	\$6 328	\$8 444	\$8 155
All families and unrelated individuals	1 868	916	1 290	2 845	1 147	3 307	868	1 202	3 523	1 070
Median income	\$8 507	\$5 742	\$6 235	\$6 584	\$6 091	\$6 938	\$7 683	\$2 171	\$6 042	\$6 590
Mean income	\$9 400	\$6 541	\$7 189	\$7 520	\$6 923	\$7 921	\$7 907	\$4 829	\$7 394	\$7 345
All unrelated individuals	265	247	417	897	349	1 125	163	692	1 639	196
Median income	\$2 890	\$1 955	\$2 033	\$2 090	\$1 984	\$3 435	\$2 125	\$920	\$1 696	\$2 941
Mean income	\$3 680	\$2 657	\$3 027	\$3 180	\$3 250	\$3 856	\$3 353	\$1 331	\$2 719	\$3 965
Female unrelated individuals	187	157	263	587	223	690	128	425	301	111
Mean income	\$3 374	\$2 419	\$2 650	\$2 469	\$2 652	\$3 106	\$2 859	\$976	\$3 055	\$3 360
Per capita income of persons	\$2 698	\$2 240	\$2 674	\$2 735	\$2 103	\$2 882	\$2 431	\$2 091	\$2 996	\$2 398
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 603	669	873	1 948	798	2 182	705	510	1 884	874
With wage or salary income	1 420	514	756	1 679	643	1 988	595	443	1 751	685
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 224	\$7 511	\$8 916	\$9 012	\$7 435	\$9 136	\$8 998	\$8 522	\$9 944	\$7 925
With nonfarm self-employment income	221	86	58	190	160	197	81	67	226	90
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 575	\$4 866	\$8 827	\$8 345	\$5 627	\$7 892	\$4 066	\$4 611	\$9 364	\$4 352
With farm self-employment income	46	72	5	-	20	11	22	37	84	119
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 293	\$4 938	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 266	\$9 157	\$4 729
With Social Security income	267	125	167	419	182	495	161	86	198	162
Mean Social Security income	\$1 529	\$2 032	\$1 835	\$1 660	\$1 706	\$1 460	\$1 692	\$2 414	\$1 875	\$1 513
With public assistance or public welfare income	54	70	65	161	35	168	41	11	45	39
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$963	\$935	\$1 933	\$1 334	\$1 036	\$1 415	\$2 110	-	\$1 372	\$794
With other income	591	279	265	640	241	727	207	95	626	323
Mean other income	\$1 281	\$1 366	\$1 211	\$1 430	\$2 370	\$1 600	\$1 299	\$4 818	\$1 379	\$1 309
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	122	95	94	195	71	160	67	45	96	115
Percent of all families	7.6	14.2	10.8	10.0	8.9	7.3	9.5	8.8	5.1	13.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 245	\$1 057	\$1 520	\$1 432	\$1 383	\$1 300	\$1 374	\$821	\$975	\$1 214
Families with female head	33	16	49	97	10	35	12	17	17	12
Unrelated individuals	91	107	170	379	159	345	76	110	258	66
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.3	43.3	40.8	42.3	45.6	31.1	46.6	64.0	40.2	33.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 319	\$801	\$685	\$901	\$1 030	\$957	\$794	\$945	\$1 017	\$630
Persons	631	432	506	1 091	360	912	319	296	633	549
Percent of all persons	9.8	16.3	14.8	14.0	11.7	10.8	11.6	13.1	8.3	16.8
Related children under 18 years	326	137	196	378	72	278	99	74	164	244
Percent living with both parents	67.2	82.5	35.7	31.2	52.8	38.1	56.6	60.8	71.3	84.4

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Essex Junction	Fair Haven town	Hartford town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier	Morristown town	Newport
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 637	861	2 429	1 370	1 283	2 615	1 649	3 454	1 482	1 734
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	783	75	333	254	140	583	187	755	155	200
Health workers	146	30	129	20	29	53	47	119	14	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	20	69	138	30	145	36	188	68	101
Managers and administrators	286	121	252	96	195	199	111	455	114	170
Salaried	253	80	207	82	145	158	94	406	88	153
Self-employed in retail trade	11	24	13	14	24	29	13	37	14	17
Sales workers	198	44	144	54	95	145	63	290	88	165
Retail trade	140	40	89	23	74	110	35	181	75	118
Clerical and kindred workers	421	138	524	197	166	467	304	871	208	189
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	304	133	399	188	231	247	336	394	189	330
Mechanics and repairmen	89	10	78	40	37	55	91	71	50	96
Construction craftsmen	96	57	150	18	123	109	90	112	98	49
Operatives, except farm	241	140	156	166	62	176	199	141	175	214
Manufacturing	153	110	89	144	50	130	141	74	77	167
Nonmanufacturing industries	88	30	67	22	12	46	58	67	98	47
Transport equipment operatives	44	55	178	38	46	75	77	47	45	84
Laborers, except farm	43	43	100	119	127	56	61	91	114	90
Farmers and farm managers	5	4	12	21	5	36	16	—	77	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	17	29	10	—	22	73	—	23	9
Service workers ¹	247	91	278	213	178	542	190	268	243	248
Cleaning and food service workers	184	61	169	138	138	442	132	351	116	153
Protective service workers	14	5	27	5	6	43	9	17	6	20
Personal and health service workers	39	18	73	59	27	48	29	84	92	49
Private household workers	56	—	24	14	45	47	32	37	51	25
Female employed, 16 years old and over	981	289	977	554	444	1 174	570	1 550	578	690
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	252	55	175	128	58	221	79	341	81	130
Health workers	113	26	85	14	13	45	32	87	5	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	14	53	76	13	72	32	120	47	76
Managers and administrators	38	12	61	12	7	41	19	75	35	25
Sales workers	119	26	61	10	56	53	6	122	23	69
Clerical and kindred workers	297	59	404	142	150	386	237	685	151	146
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	137	5	121	77	61	155	61	277	23	43
Operatives, including transport	88	66	83	59	21	70	59	39	58	82
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9	28	31	48	5	51	26	14	26	68
Service workers, except private household	119	66	153	159	91	334	119	228	162	177
Private household workers	56	—	21	14	45	47	32	37	48	25
Other occupations	12	5	19	30	16	22	19	23	20	36
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 637	861	2 429	1 370	1 283	2 615	1 649	3 454	1 482	1 734
Private wage and salary workers	2 109	654	1 922	988	928	2 082	1 290	2 181	1 050	1 417
Government workers	393	125	405	305	165	347	267	1 103	206	230
Local government workers	170	79	109	142	92	195	122	350	116	135
Self-employed workers	135	82	98	57	182	173	87	165	216	87
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	20	8	13	5	5	10	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 603	699	1 513	890	891	1 309	1 039	2 118	934	1 162
Less than \$1,000	14	27	29	33	11	18	12	29	13	3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	54	22	26	38	11	34	6	46	15	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	44	63	48	59	35	23	64	47	40
\$3,000 to \$3,999	14	64	69	42	65	57	39	84	27	50
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36	25	51	36	61	92	57	86	78	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	55	72	85	50	45	55	47	122	81	121
\$6,000 to \$6,999	68	45	69	89	63	70	90	156	118	99
\$7,000 to \$7,999	79	109	126	75	90	100	101	171	108	68
\$8,000 to \$8,999	92	89	192	96	70	72	96	194	90	144
\$9,000 to \$9,999	122	32	87	68	34	85	83	134	55	128
\$10,000 to \$11,999	286	70	200	133	92	219	191	288	126	176
\$12,000 to \$14,999	302	54	239	101	122	228	120	313	83	122
\$15,000 to \$24,999	369	36	251	72	89	181	143	333	88	98
\$25,000 to \$49,999	91	10	21	4	69	51	26	98	5	13
\$50,000 or more	6	—	5	5	—	12	—	—	—	5
Median income	\$11 766	\$7 463	\$9 534	\$8 354	\$8 579	\$10 333	\$9 584	\$9 799	\$7 815	\$8 729
Mean income	\$12 545	\$7 849	\$10 500	\$8 975	\$11 055	\$11 286	\$10 471	\$10 949	\$8 600	\$9 309
Families with female head	124	104	142	74	101	148	73	254	113	132
Mean income	\$7 604	\$4 560	\$6 197	\$4 836	\$8 171	\$6 873	\$5 340	\$6 781	\$7 347	\$6 958
All families and unrelated individuals	1 979	898	2 006	1 561	1 178	3 300	1 201	3 409	1 300	1 723
Median income	\$10 598	\$6 163	\$8 338	\$4 134	\$7 476	\$2 557	\$8 932	\$6 932	\$6 574	\$6 433
Mean income	\$10 899	\$6 691	\$8 990	\$5 851	\$9 519	\$5 621	\$9 661	\$7 958	\$7 012	\$7 179
All unrelated individuals	376	199	671	671	287	1 62	1 291	366	561	561
Median income	\$3 192	\$2 068	\$2 693	\$1 409	\$3 202	\$1 071	\$4 000	\$2 273	\$2 063	\$1 879
Mean income	\$3 883	\$2 627	\$4 356	\$1 708	\$4 751	\$1 896	\$4 469	\$3 051	\$2 960	\$2 767
Female unrelated individuals	237	145	285	371	163	935	85	1 060	246	417
Mean income	\$3 133	\$2 509	\$3 033	\$1 591	\$4 614	\$2 098	\$2 496	\$2 765	\$2 286	\$2 370
Per capita income of persons	\$3 269	\$2 201	\$2 945	\$2 397	\$3 505	\$2 800	\$2 622	\$3 161	\$2 388	\$2 660
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 603	699	1 513	890	891	1 309	1 039	2 118	934	1 162
With wage or salary income	1 500	561	1 339	776	706	1 151	987	1 896	807	1 027
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 237	\$7 254	\$10 070	\$8 260	\$8 229	\$9 216	\$9 556	\$10 318	\$7 400	\$8 532
With nonfarm self-employment income	149	84	82	48	153	158	115	152	190	140
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 597	\$6 656	\$8 168	\$5 990	\$10 342	\$7 570	\$6 344	\$9 747	\$4 093	\$6 044
With farm self-employment income	—	19	25	15	—	55	29	4	89	5
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$6 396	—	—	\$4 127	\$10 543	—	\$4 776	—
With Social Security income	173	164	274	212	180	287	90	397	192	257
Mean Social Security income	\$1 710	\$1 583	\$1 925	\$1 581	\$1 745	\$1 647	\$1 852	\$1 955	\$1 645	\$1 738
With public assistance or public welfare income	25	24	77	66	59	85	34	84	66	49
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 826	—	\$1 314	\$1 397	\$1 242	\$1 336	\$1 409	\$965	\$1 179	\$1 240
With other income	657	152	321	216	307	641	200	724	339	400
Mean other income	\$1 312	\$2 858	\$2 943	\$3 567	\$5 595	\$3 364	\$988	\$1 767	\$1 371	\$1 627
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	79	90	106	105	87	81	55	130	80	85
Percent of all families	4.9	12.9	7.0	11.8	9.8	6.2	5.3	6.1	8.6	7.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 077	\$1 715	\$1 261	\$1 113	\$1 073	\$1 142	\$1 811	\$1 355	\$1 129	\$986
Families with female head	22	31	35	19	26	29	9	59	19	19
Unrelated individuals	135	97	202	155	90	165	48	251	30	151
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.9	48.7	41.0	48.4	31.4	32.3	29.6	26.1	41.3	43.1
Mean income deficit	\$982	\$885	\$976	\$733	\$804	\$1 088	\$719	\$1 014	\$870	\$714
Persons	423	520	573	432	451	412	342	666	493	587
Percent of all persons	6.5	19.3	9.4	12.3	14.1	8.1	7.7	8.2	12.9	12.2
Related children under 18 years	157	232	154	41	196	117	174	205	149	156
Percent living with both parents	31.8	59.1	64.9	85.4	45.4	63.2	74.1	30.2	30.9	75.0

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Northfield town	Poultney town	Randolph town	Rockingham town	St. Albans	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury town	Shelburne Road Section (U)	Shelburne town	Springfield Center (U)
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 591	1 160	1 641	2 084	3 055	1 186	3 221	980	1 517	2 316
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	339	150	216	287	512	197	406	344	493	537
Health workers	31	16	56	76	190	31	77	60	77	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	85	49	63	122	114	53	78	63	60	105
Managers and administrators	173	74	130	129	404	127	349	164	170	188
Salaried	131	37	83	86	315	98	272	142	123	158
Self-employed in retail trade	19	28	21	27	68	5	31	8	15	15
Sales workers	36	67	87	103	177	42	273	68	97	95
Retail trade	12	40	63	59	100	31	203	33	51	50
Clerical and kindred workers	342	195	153	459	562	116	568	160	226	368
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	190	166	205	312	372	203	442	98	127	366
Mechanics and repairmen	17	49	41	79	90	52	138	4	47	39
Construction craftsmen	62	37	77	84	59	65	115	16	19	56
Operatives, except transport	173	231	251	381	410	138	340	36	55	318
Manufacturing	152	193	206	287	287	134	247	22	39	266
Nonmanufacturing industries	21	38	45	94	123	4	93	14	16	52
Transport equipment operatives	26	44	77	84	77	63	208	18	30	58
Laborers, except farm	59	45	87	132	104	62	131	25	42	31
Farmers and farm managers	—	20	75	6	9	55	41	—	49	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	—	59	—	5	58	25	—	49	13
Service workers ¹	226	143	261	159	390	111	377	62	140	298
Cleaning and food service workers	138	121	153	110	221	51	233	33	101	203
Protective service workers	40	5	10	11	47	10	37	5	9	40
Personal and health service workers	38	17	84	30	71	45	92	13	6	50
Private household workers	14	25	40	32	33	14	61	5	39	44
Female employed, 16 years old and over	589	593	620	812	1 247	386	1 263	330	569	862
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	124	82	111	150	263	84	196	108	174	164
Health workers	25	16	43	72	146	25	62	33	49	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	27	53	56	72	31	52	40	55	66
Managers and administrators	17	27	25	14	86	30	68	—	5	29
Sales workers	7	41	31	49	87	26	109	9	45	60
Clerical and kindred workers	264	174	124	323	362	67	417	128	193	295
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	84	39	48	67	93	24	119	56	115	130
Operatives, including transport	78	114	110	118	142	45	138	21	25	87
Nondurable goods manufacturing	63	93	72	28	56	18	88	3	—	23
Service workers, except private household	85	120	146	89	241	76	233	30	74	169
Private household workers	14	25	35	32	33	14	61	5	39	44
Other occupations	—	10	38	37	53	44	41	29	14	14
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 591	1 160	1 641	2 084	3 055	1 186	3 221	980	1 517	2 316
Private wage and salary workers	1 148	903	1 134	1 663	2 363	881	2 469	724	1 026	1 895
Government workers	308	140	303	302	434	177	397	190	312	316
Local government workers	186	71	152	230	221	70	159	87	123	247
Self-employed workers	109	117	176	105	258	124	325	52	167	94
Unpaid family workers	6	—	28	14	—	4	30	14	12	11
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 039	678	927	1 388	2 099	789	2 230	633	884	1 541
Less than \$1,000	23	19	14	41	45	25	42	5	6	22
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9	6	—	29	80	—	38	—	15	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14	70	32	67	122	18	121	8	6	48
\$3,000 to \$3,999	57	34	45	63	97	44	119	27	19	90
\$4,000 to \$4,999	31	12	12	78	108	33	135	5	13	55
\$5,000 to \$5,999	94	76	74	73	171	47	151	9	21	82
\$6,000 to \$6,999	91	35	65	149	140	57	256	10	38	135
\$7,000 to \$7,999	104	54	125	138	162	79	215	11	37	121
\$8,000 to \$8,999	114	54	73	131	154	64	201	13	38	114
\$9,000 to \$9,999	56	58	45	92	117	54	174	21	29	139
\$10,000 to \$11,999	190	128	112	212	265	118	295	70	117	226
\$12,000 to \$14,999	118	53	96	148	273	122	261	119	152	278
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	42	105	127	284	123	156	294	251	196
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	17	9	30	65	5	61	38	125	14
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	10	16	—	5	13	9	—
Median income	\$8 846	\$8 241	\$7 860	\$8 427	\$8 808	\$9 509	\$8 189	\$15 969	\$13 875	\$9 594
Mean income	\$9 424	\$8 542	\$9 178	\$9 602	\$10 162	\$9 920	\$9 016	\$16 728	\$15 800	\$9 921
Families with female head	85	56	46	215	245	49	240	46	54	147
Mean income	\$6 635	\$4 925	\$6 186	\$6 752	\$5 595	\$4 817	\$5 167	\$8 978	\$6 129	\$7 168
All families and unrelated individuals	2 374	1 542	1 564	1 889	2 902	3 134	709	1 050	2 035	3 035
Mean income	\$3 149	\$1 942	\$4 956	\$6 881	\$6 798	\$8 159	\$6 633	\$14 887	\$12 368	\$8 365
Mean income	\$5 160	\$4 502	\$6 518	\$7 879	\$8 287	\$8 669	\$7 445	\$15 362	\$14 271	\$8 694
All unrelated individuals	1 335	864	637	501	803	187	904	76	166	494
Mean income	\$1 398	\$714	\$1 825	\$2 260	\$2 620	\$2 548	\$2 384	\$2 438	\$5 781	\$3 233
Mean income	\$1 843	\$1 332	\$2 646	\$3 105	\$3 385	\$3 390	\$3 570	\$3 984	\$6 133	\$4 867
Female unrelated individuals	225	803	243	321	546	75	593	56	99	293
Mean income	\$2 861	\$1 117	\$3 938	\$2 638	\$2 768	\$2 728	\$2 817	\$4 376	\$6 560	\$3 566
Per capita income of persons	\$2 432	\$2 154	\$2 616	\$2 756	\$2 998	\$2 679	\$2 730	\$4 162	\$4 023	\$3 155
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 039	678	927	1 388	2 099	789	2 230	633	884	1 541
With wage or salary income	953	577	775	1 225	1 742	715	1 881	579	800	1 362
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 473	\$8 127	\$7 732	\$8 918	\$9 177	\$8 619	\$8 422	\$14 715	\$13 378	\$9 292
With nonfarm self-employment income	107	111	155	115	224	98	279	62	49	130
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 749	\$5 231	\$8 498	\$8 832	\$12 536	\$5 966	\$6 428	\$19 676	\$9 930	\$5 824
With farm self-employment income	7	26	98	11	5	74	46	—	50	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	\$2 894	\$2 323	...	...	\$6 343	\$2 701	...	\$5 070	...
With Social Security income	227	171	202	316	492	113	455	71	119	352
Mean Social Security income	\$1 780	\$1 356	\$1 805	\$1 859	\$1 678	\$1 654	\$1 703	\$2 130	\$1 875	\$1 635
With public assistance or public welfare income	26	22	31	88	99	26	147	11	13	52
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 127	...	\$1 323	\$1 571	\$1 674	\$785	\$1 383	...	...	\$1 802
With other income	382	204	299	486	690	226	797	332	477	619
Mean other income	\$920	\$906	\$1 891	\$1 318	\$2 236	\$1 783	\$1 718	\$2 026	\$2 694	\$1 948
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	48	72	75	132	228	69	141	13	27	78
Percent of all families	4.6	10.6	8.1	9.5	10.9	8.7	6.3	2.1	3.1	5.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 862	\$1 283	\$1 235	\$1 499	\$1 638	\$1 141	\$1 538	...	\$1 620	\$1 534
Families with female head	6	21	13	63	86	3	50	3	12	31
Unrelated individuals	219	103	100	193	291	54	309	31	7	162
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.8	47.5	33.1	38.5	36.2	35.1	35.3	40.8	4.2	32.8
Mean income deficit	\$913	\$807	\$876	\$757	\$879	\$1 236	\$691	\$969	...	\$573
Persons	398	374	362	680	1 216	333	830	63	91	446
Percent of all persons	9.7	14.6	10.6	12.7	15.2	10.7	9.8	2.4	2.4	8.0
Related children under 18 years	75	113	117	271	470	126	257	8	24	160
Percent living with both parents	100.0	84.1	62.4	48.0	41.7	60.3	61.5	—	—	53.1

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Swanton town	Swanton	Waterbury town	Waterbury	Williston Road Section (U)	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski	Woodstock town
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 470	926	1 516	857	2 206	1 283	1 650	2 977	1 065
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138	104	267	151	669	394	262	394	243
Health workers	27	22	89	56	106	69	48	53	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	56	53	44	106	57	80	67	56
Managers and administrators	116	99	165	90	295	103	111	172	122
Salaried	86	69	114	81	264	99	83	113	77
Self-employed in retail trade	12	12	21	—	12	4	18	19	20
Sales workers	60	29	28	23	193	88	34	187	79
Retail trade	44	18	23	23	104	56	30	139	47
Clerical and kindred workers	213	135	257	175	367	251	238	581	122
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	231	177	148	74	211	120	253	461	171
Mechanics and repairmen	65	41	35	9	49	20	34	95	30
Construction craftsmen	64	56	54	29	50	39	60	135	71
Operatives, except transport	283	174	111	33	154	42	368	369	100
Manufacturing	187	109	72	18	98	26	344	287	78
Nonmanufacturing industries	96	65	39	15	56	16	24	82	22
Transport equipment operatives	52	33	32	20	69	30	39	178	14
Laborers, except farm	53	43	67	24	36	45	87	115	20
Farmers and farm managers	89	—	19	—	4	56	5	—	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	36	—	46	7	—	23	8	—	—
Service workers ¹	185	116	345	234	149	128	227	486	159
Cleaning and food service workers	116	78	122	79	82	72	99	308	97
Protective service workers	15	5	16	16	15	10	30	33	8
Personal and health service workers	54	33	198	139	43	46	88	107	46
Private household workers	14	14	31	26	59	3	18	27	25
Female employed, 16 years old and over	441	289	657	400	824	464	644	1 202	438
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65	51	138	68	222	148	127	152	108
Health workers	23	18	68	40	59	40	34	49	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42	33	37	28	77	37	63	49	30
Managers and administrators	8	8	27	27	25	4	27	36	27
Sales workers	28	17	5	5	58	24	7	106	40
Clerical and kindred workers	129	83	204	128	273	197	156	444	106
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	23	96	59	141	87	79	136	23
Operatives, including transport	79	42	48	5	87	15	162	165	33
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11	3	28	—	10	—	148	18	21
Service workers, except private household	112	74	202	141	95	59	153	244	91
Private household workers	14	14	31	26	55	3	13	27	25
Other occupations	6	—	2	—	9	14	5	28	8
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 470	926	1 516	857	2 206	1 283	1 650	2 977	1 065
Private wage and salary workers	1 059	666	797	446	1 695	937	1 320	2 563	743
Government workers	227	182	617	379	381	223	209	280	145
Local government workers	80	66	135	80	164	107	130	110	99
Self-employed workers	184	78	102	32	130	123	121	128	177
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	1 175	699	840	427	1 321	745	1 055	1 743	676
Less than \$1,000	4	—	23	—	19	—	22	17	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	40	19	32	17	11	—	5	53	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	62	31	20	15	15	4	67	96	22
\$3,000 to \$3,999	106	64	44	20	25	4	55	99	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	82	62	49	5	30	15	35	77	39
\$5,000 to \$5,999	110	69	90	54	40	29	50	124	31
\$6,000 to \$6,999	69	39	60	33	36	41	63	116	33
\$7,000 to \$7,999	93	32	59	34	67	48	115	137	42
\$8,000 to \$8,999	83	37	56	5	63	23	81	115	64
\$9,000 to \$9,999	64	37	56	19	75	56	65	139	59
\$10,000 to \$11,999	208	142	105	75	162	126	161	278	98
\$12,000 to \$14,999	114	73	125	77	383	185	217	256	112
\$15,000 to \$24,999	95	70	105	63	331	179	99	236	105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	24	16	10	50	35	20	—	34
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	5
Median income	\$8 259	\$8 905	\$8 768	\$10 307	\$12 920	\$12 430	\$9 531	\$9 270	\$10 327
Mean income	\$9 221	\$9 406	\$9 571	\$10 441	\$13 110	\$13 149	\$9 845	\$9 364	\$11 465
Families with female head	88	69	97	57	104	25	89	230	51
Mean income	\$4 365	\$4 833	\$5 594	\$4 829	\$9 546	\$8 914	\$6 199	\$5 865	\$10 005
All families and unrelated individuals	1 468	901	1 268	757	1 635	898	1 429	2 388	960
Mean income	\$7 140	\$6 917	\$6 437	\$5 962	\$11 757	\$11 565	\$7 889	\$7 362	\$8 658
Unrelated individuals	88	61	77	44	117	110	88	145	59
Mean income	\$8 061	\$8 110	\$7 646	\$7 517	\$11 497	\$11 910	\$8 298	\$7 746	\$9 294
All unrelated individuals	293	202	428	330	314	153	374	645	284
Mean income	\$2 230	\$2 486	\$3 191	\$3 122	\$3 973	\$5 583	\$2 923	\$2 331	\$1 987
Mean income	\$3 410	\$3 625	\$3 866	\$3 732	\$4 714	\$5 880	\$3 935	\$3 376	\$4 128
Female unrelated individuals	187	131	284	214	202	100	205	365	212
Mean income	\$3 140	\$3 465	\$3 688	\$3 715	\$4 523	\$6 133	\$2 647	\$2 590	\$3 633
Per capita income of persons	\$2 568	\$2 756	\$2 284	\$2 224	\$3 482	\$3 460	\$3 033	\$2 505	\$3 440
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES									
All families	1 175	699	840	427	1 321	745	1 055	1 743	676
With wage or salary income	937	593	768	393	1 222	713	923	1 552	525
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 437	\$9 031	\$8 794	\$9 914	\$12 165	\$11 128	\$9 094	\$9 183	\$9 595
With nonfarm self-employment income	106	83	133	43	208	124	127	145	156
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 265	\$7 007	\$4 455	\$3 673	\$6 204	\$7 461	\$8 717	\$4 603	\$9 057
With farm self-employment income	89	—	29	4	5	57	10	6	34
Mean farm self-employment income	\$15 331	—	\$3 167	—	—	\$7 061	—	—	\$5 526
With Social Security income	258	186	148	103	123	81	233	351	141
Mean Social Security income	\$1 610	\$1 689	\$1 464	\$1 443	\$1 411	\$1 801	\$1 849	\$1 552	\$1 671
With public assistance or public welfare income	114	77	40	22	24	34	26	165	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 399	\$1 160	\$1 228	—	—	\$732	\$1 165	\$1 745	—
With other income	240	170	277	210	571	369	331	450	248
Mean other income	\$1 354	\$1 377	\$1 214	\$1 050	\$1 609	\$983	\$1 172	\$1 259	\$3 471
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²									
Families	127	77	90	32	34	9	57	186	28
Percent of all families	10.8	11.0	10.7	7.5	2.6	1.2	5.4	10.7	4.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 238	\$1 323	\$2 085	\$1 328	\$1 855	—	\$1 906	\$949	\$1 366
Families with female head	44	25	28	17	19	—	—	80	—
Unrelated individuals	123	48	137	109	32	—	122	269	136
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	33.7	32.0	35.5	34.7	20.9	32.6	41.7	47.9
Mean income deficit	\$685	\$587	\$842	\$821	\$996	\$1 177	\$841	\$828	\$1 005
Persons	651	417	531	237	287	82	338	990	331
Percent of all persons	14.3	16.0	15.7	12.9	3.9	2.7	8.4	13.6	9.2
Related children under 18 years	266	190	233	63	43	33	113	400	31
Percent living with both parents	45.5	55.3	69.1	20.6	32.6	100.0	39.8	49.0	100.0

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Coledania	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
Total population	24 266	29 282	22 789	99 131	5 416	31 282	3 574
Native of native parentage	20 395	25 179	18 295	80 883	3 493	24 293	2 677
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 976	3 211	3 563	13 792	1 206	5 301	657
Foreign born	895	892	931	4 456	517	1 688	240
Total foreign stock	3 871	4 103	4 494	18 248	1 723	6 989	897
United Kingdom	270	458	352	1 311	51	280	32
Ireland	157	307	167	620	29	142	12
Sweden	17	98	46	190	7	14	-
Germany ¹	254	484	111	1 191	16	146	28
Poland	60	126	21	349	-	12	25
Czechoslovakia	42	27	6	108	-	-	-
Austria	9	106	20	186	-	41	4
Hungary	52	41	27	106	-	8	-
U.S.S.R.	45	104	-	415	-	21	-
Italy	89	328	101	949	14	51	-
Canada	2 164	1 327	3 314	10 157	1 570	5 927	745
Mexico	-	-	12	17	-	-	-
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	32	27	9	132	-	6	-
All other and not reported	680	670	308	2 517	36	341	51
Persons of Spanish language ²	106	168	169	316	-	27	26
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	18	71	-	419	-	139	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	49	16	49	-	-	-
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS							
Total	24 266	29 282	22 789	99 131	5 416	31 282	3 574
English	20 929	24 812	18 845	77 742	3 813	24 314	2 869
French	1 721	1 304	2 707	12 735	1 400	5 515	567
German	295	446	165	1 270	14	168	9
Spanish	47	57	48	135	-	21	5
Other	1 274	2 663	1 024	7 249	189	1 264	124
STATE OF BIRTH							
Total native population	23 338	28 381	21 818	94 766	4 893	29 509	3 353
Born in State of residence	16 275	16 901	16 578	62 410	3 279	24 795	2 712
Born in different State	6 424	9 687	4 358	28 334	1 406	3 432	518
Percent of total	27.5	34.1	20.0	29.9	28.7	11.6	15.4
Northeast	5 067	8 107	3 851	22 239	1 338	2 514	437
North Central	590	650	199	2 509	13	358	21
South	485	637	215	2 446	28	431	39
West	282	293	93	1 140	27	129	21
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	153	197	177	1 016	88	403	63
State of birth not reported	486	1 596	705	3 006	120	879	60
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	22 001	26 640	21 033	89 363	4 986	28 199	3 249
Same house	10 966	15 661	12 146	40 849	3 088	16 811	1 805
Different house in United States	9 947	9 844	7 899	43 676	1 737	10 265	1 362
Same county	4 713	5 261	4 402	20 662	900	7 047	751
Different county	5 234	4 583	3 497	23 014	837	3 218	611
In Armed Forces in 1965	117	97	39	713	8	128	-
Persons attending college in 1965	304	372	123	2 210	63	225	25
Same State	1 693	634	1 243	6 592	275	1 211	351
Different State	3 541	3 949	2 254	16 422	562	2 007	260
In Armed Forces in 1965	102	97	39	643	8	119	-
Persons attending college in 1965	191	330	73	1 853	6	148	25
Northeast	2 612	3 037	1 833	11 883	518	1 291	221
North Central	315	299	147	1 242	-	214	-
South	416	361	185	1 954	-	289	9
West	189	252	89	1 343	44	213	30
Abroad	283	229	126	1 455	22	359	23
In Armed Forces in 1965	41	45	53	256	7	89	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	805	906	862	3 383	139	764	59
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Different county in 1965	1 373	586	421	5 935	7	160	15
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	-	-	55	-	79	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	147	50	38	160	-	57	-
Attending college, 1970	1 219	536	383	5 720	7	24	15
Living with one or both parents	6	-	19	112	-	-	-
Not living with parents	1 213	536	364	5 608	7	24	15
Different State in 1965	1 202	501	213	3 721	7	120	7
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	-	-	55	-	79	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	13	37	12	34	-	33	-
Attending college, 1970	1 182	464	201	3 632	7	8	7
Living with one or both parents	-	-	-	89	-	-	-
Not living with parents	1 182	464	201	3 543	7	8	7
PLACE OF WORK							
All workers	9 039	11 300	8 079	37 592	1 768	10 841	1 157
Worked in county of residence	7 219	9 396	6 691	34 355	891	8 149	746
Percent of all workers	79.9	83.2	82.8	91.4	50.4	75.2	64.5
Worked outside county of residence	1 442	1 105	950	1 364	787	1 771	397
Place of work not reported	378	799	438	1 873	90	921	14
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	8 097	9 205	7 600	31 646	1 876	9 912	1 175
Veteran	2 765	4 145	3 193	13 704	750	4 018	439
Percent of total	34.1	45.0	42.0	43.3	40.0	40.5	37.4
Vietnam conflict	609	467	544	2 876	68	856	40
Korean conflict	482	750	580	2 467	162	704	98
Korean conflict and World War II	53	111	37	419	-	77	22
World War II	928	1 905	1 401	4 696	364	1 428	178
World War I	213	305	190	541	80	245	35
Other service	480	607	441	2 705	96	708	66
Nonveteran	5 332	5 060	4 407	17 942	1 126	5 894	736

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
Total population	13 309	17 676	20 153	52 637	47 659	33 074	44 082
Native of native parentage	11 269	15 395	13 050	44 081	37 743	28 475	37 740
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 649	1 787	5 421	6 851	7 357	3 655	5 254
Foreign born	391	494	1 682	1 705	2 559	944	1 088
Total foreign stock	2 040	2 281	7 103	8 556	9 916	4 599	6 343
United Kingdom	141	294	204	974	1 244	609	788
Ireland	98	62	58	455	386	214	214
Sweden	24	38	14	302	112	183	97
Germany ¹	96	104	99	400	377	381	508
Poland	8	36	99	1 146	62	384	469
Czechoslovakia	—	8	—	160	6	30	6
Austria	11	14	5	47	46	64	61
Hungary	29	20	3	219	63	21	13
U.S.S.R.	7	18	42	136	72	101	210
Italy	28	97	28	1 589	1 093	171	444
Canada	1 403	1 305	6 341	2 257	5 272	1 663	2 731
Mexico	—	—	—	71	7	—	4
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other America	—	7	—	25	42	44	32
All other and not reported	195	278	210	775	1 134	577	765
Persons of Spanish language ²	5	205	68	155	879	153	192
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	—	40	659	22	242
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	7	10	—	7	9	9	38
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS							
Total	13 309	17 676	20 153	52 637	47 659	33 074	44 082
English	11 481	15 687	14 350	43 274	37 860	28 035	38 355
French	1 111	845	4 997	2 006	4 043	1 262	1 960
German	163	105	93	441	402	362	515
Spanish	5	79	24	125	458	115	101
Other	549	960	689	6 791	4 876	3 300	3 151
STATE OF BIRTH							
Total native population	12 845	17 194	18 235	50 950	45 109	32 100	42 904
Born in State of residence	10 127	12 050	14 592	36 697	31 979	19 033	27 660
Born in different State	2 250	4 274	2 680	12 208	10 484	11 469	13 494
Percent of total	17.5	24.9	14.7	24.0	23.3	35.7	31.5
Northeast	1 867	3 728	2 117	10 456	8 097	9 625	11 558
North Central	179	235	278	736	1 013	757	795
South	162	231	215	677	942	684	721
West	42	80	70	339	432	403	420
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	102	112	376	304	379	245	361
State of birth not reported	366	758	587	1 741	2 267	1 353	1 391
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	12 121	16 164	18 391	48 260	43 459	30 299	40 527
Same house	6 897	9 207	10 878	28 253	24 614	16 783	24 096
Different house in United States	4 762	6 245	6 832	17 900	16 845	11 688	14 774
Same county	2 189	2 947	4 830	10 646	9 430	6 324	7 934
Different county	2 573	3 298	2 002	7 254	7 415	5 364	6 840
In Armed Forces in 1965	39	65	54	161	196	187	187
Persons attending college in 1965	168	138	155	494	546	382	425
Same State	1 368	1 618	821	2 247	2 520	860	1 542
Different State	1 205	1 680	1 181	5 007	4 895	4 504	5 298
In Armed Forces in 1965	39	44	47	136	183	162	177
Persons attending college in 1965	102	95	138	350	353	350	368
Northeast	892	1 318	979	4 162	3 582	3 535	4 091
North Central	156	120	32	202	365	228	393
South	116	182	85	465	637	400	509
West	41	60	85	178	311	341	305
Abroad	83	97	168	284	358	390	251
In Armed Forces in 1965	15	16	16	89	90	59	60
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	379	615	513	1 823	1 642	1 438	1 406
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Different county in 1965	442	481	82	1 505	1 417	1 086	452
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	—	13	10	13
Inmate of institution, 1970	20	86	47	266	285	185	292
Attending college, 1970	422	395	35	1 239	1 119	891	1 427
Living with one or both parents	—	21	—	42	—	6	10
Not living with parents	422	374	35	1 197	1 119	885	1 377
Different State in 1965	142	102	35	1 035	1 112	1 010	268
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	—	7	10	13
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	5	—	77	45	122	134
Attending college, 1970	142	97	35	958	1 060	878	1 211
Living with one or both parents	—	5	—	18	—	—	10
Not living with parents	142	92	35	940	1 060	878	1 111
PLACE OF WORK							
All workers	4 917	6 451	6 773	19 485	17 734	13 158	16 945
Worked in county of residence	3 730	3 807	5 885	17 006	15 306	11 057	13 122
Percent of all workers	75.9	59.0	86.9	87.3	86.3	84.0	77.4
Worked outside county of residence	840	2 249	447	1 359	1 217	1 189	2 865
Place of work not reported	347	395	441	1 120	1 211	912	958
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 388	5 898	6 500	16 578	15 734	11 076	14 615
Veteran	1 554	2 157	2 179	7 043	6 871	4 745	6 632
Percent of total	35.4	36.6	33.5	42.5	43.7	42.8	45.4
Vietnam conflict	261	247	314	1 031	1 277	690	908
Korean conflict	197	321	428	1 132	1 156	852	1 132
Korean conflict and World War II	31	43	91	170	154	98	151
World War II	616	902	878	2 887	2 941	2 032	2 870
World War I	95	158	170	519	364	373	513
Other service	354	486	298	1 304	979	700	1 058
Nonveteran	2 834	3 741	4 321	9 535	8 863	6 331	7 983

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	7 710	8 087	6 248	34 515	1 478	6 257	996
Nursery school.....	63	127	23	460	--	32	11
Public.....	29	22	17	62	--	14	11
Kindergarten.....	296	443	252	1 460	10	228	36
Public.....	207	412	215	805	10	73	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 898	4 644	3 633	17 307	979	5 467	635
Public.....	3 804	4 120	3 449	15 130	952	4 758	635
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 776	2 101	1 722	6 758	420	2 353	275
Public.....	1 731	1 853	1 081	5 668	401	2 280	255
College.....	1 677	772	618	8 530	69	177	39
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	54.8	53.6	53.7	56.8	54.8	49.1	53.9
3 and 4 years old.....	5.5	12.7	7.0	10.8	--	3.0	--
5 and 6 years old.....	56.8	68.4	66.6	72.7	36.8	54.1	62.5
7 to 13 years old.....	95.7	99.7	92.5	97.1	97.5	96.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	93.4	99.0	99.9	95.4	76.9	93.5	74.7
16 and 17 years old.....	81.7	91.0	86.8	90.0	99.9	88.6	90.3
18 and 19 years old.....	72.2	54.0	49.6	75.8	48.1	34.0	59.3
20 and 21 years old.....	53.6	24.3	43.5	55.5	14.2	6.3	20.7
22 to 24 years old.....	16.3	9.7	6.4	22.7	26.1	3.2	--
25 to 34 years old.....	3.1	3.0	2.6	7.0	1.3	1.9	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over							
No school years completed.....	5 672	7 594	5 951	21 766	1 520	7 858	952
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	56	23	20	172	12	67	18
5 to 7 years.....	99	94	86	321	93	207	26
8 years.....	457	597	447	1 609	155	894	70
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 235	1 675	1 332	3 140	480	1 786	210
4 years.....	924	1 278	1 067	2 848	262	1 430	208
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 532	2 145	2 063	5 968	326	2 304	224
4 years or more.....	495	717	417	2 980	100	557	104
Median school years completed.....	874	1 065	519	4 728	92	613	92
Percent high school graduates.....	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.5	9.2	11.0	11.2
51.1	51.7	50.4	62.8	34.1	44.2	44.1	
Female, 25 years old and over							
No school years completed.....	5 986	8 658	6 617	24 236	1 506	8 496	996
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	31	28	17	156	3	32	5
5 to 7 years.....	49	78	50	336	30	141	9
8 years.....	267	513	357	1 450	171	877	85
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 111	1 458	1 128	3 035	326	1 642	203
4 years.....	920	1 552	1 183	3 420	280	1 541	183
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 008	2 833	2 568	8 523	534	2 955	281
4 years or more.....	925	1 369	861	4 046	113	851	149
Median school years completed.....	675	827	433	3 270	49	457	81
Percent high school graduates.....	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.4	11.4	12.0	12.0
60.3	58.1	58.7	65.4	46.2	50.2	51.3	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS							
Male, 20 to 49 years old							
No high school.....	4 297	4 759	3 871	19 266	834	5 223	587
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	776	940	795	2 274	259	1 283	121
High school, 4 years.....	669	843	571	2 063	164	896	134
College, 1 year or more.....	1 366	1 620	1 649	5 732	249	2 103	213
1 486	1 356	856	9 197	162	941	119	
Female, 15 to 44 years old							
No high school.....	5 138	6 017	4 409	23 107	950	5 870	633
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	546	747	410	1 837	183	972	103
High school, 4 years.....	1 198	1 578	1 230	4 416	282	1 654	229
College, 1 year or more.....	1 986	2 165	1 941	8 817	368	2 487	213
1 408	1 527	828	8 037	117	757	110	
FAMILY COMPOSITION							
Families							
With own children under 3 years.....	5 613	7 539	5 706	22 241	1 399	7 695	918
With own children under 6 years.....	1 120	1 208	768	4 591	175	1 594	121
With own children under 12 years.....	1 768	2 142	1 389	7 472	339	2 436	258
With own children under 18 years.....	2 719	3 234	2 392	11 334	534	3 672	409
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	3 261	4 089	3 125	13 954	715	4 514	509
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	3 588	4 350	3 429	15 036	772	4 960	520
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	1 516	1 981	1 729	6 480	422	2 223	242
764	690	735	3 058	132	1 006	83	
Subfamilies							
Number of own children under 18 years.....	179	182	63	387	51	119	21
135	206	54	367	91	180	24	
Husband-wife subfamilies							
Number of own children under 18 years.....	91	96	37	232	22	37	10
15	73	8	188	46	34	5	
Subfamilies with female head							
Number of own children under 18 years.....	69	82	26	105	28	82	16
74	129	46	155	30	146	16	
Married couples							
Percent in subfamilies.....	4 967	6 565	4 990	19 672	1 251	6 808	808
With own children under 6 years.....	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.2
With own children under 18 years.....	1 650	1 963	1 232	7 021	315	2 219	228
With husband under 45 years.....	2 923	3 588	2 827	12 559	657	4 115	459
2 545	3 169	2 331	11 941	524	3 406	365	
Total under 18 years old							
Living with both parents.....	8 812	10 121	7 776	36 436	1 975	11 885	1 361
Percent of total.....	7 360	8 598	6 748	31 887	1 731	10 299	1 111
83.5	85.0	86.8	87.5	87.6	86.7	81.6	
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married							
Children ever born.....	1 113	1 522	1 163	4 955	294	1 465	194
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 162	5 055	3 983	17 459	961	5 874	760
3 739	3 321	3 425	3 524	3 269	4 010	3 918	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons, in group quarters							
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 747	878	598	6 370	17	326	--
Inmate of home for the aged.....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--
Inmate of other institution.....	5	200	142	354	--	149	--
In rooming house.....	186	--	29	207	--	62	--
In military barracks.....	36	96	34	345	--	7	--
In college dormitory.....	--	--	--	--	--	33	--
Other.....	1 510	474	384	4 834	--	--	--
10	108	9	625	17	75	--	

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	4 037	5 193	5 551	14 792	13 783	9 444	11 891
Nursery school.....	65	75	9	71	200	177	96
Public.....	24	56	4	55	67	90	38
Kindergarten.....	225	215	135	884	791	534	585
Public.....	185	160	123	681	653	474	474
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 296	3 050	3 563	8 377	7 461	5 178	7 324
Public.....	2 289	2 921	3 312	7 223	6 595	4 855	7 265
High school (1 to 4 years).....	818	1 393	1 754	3 549	3 237	2 338	3 567
Public.....	808	1 250	1 511	2 924	3 044	2 177	3 501
College.....	633	460	90	1 911	2 094	1 217	319
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.4	56.0	52.7	53.8	54.1	56.3	54.4
3 and 4 years old.....	12.2	13.4	2.5	3.5	10.8	17.9	7.9
5 and 6 years old.....	79.8	58.0	59.5	73.4	75.3	78.0	71.7
7 to 13 years old.....	97.9	97.7	95.9	95.3	96.0	98.3	98.1
14 and 15 years old.....	93.0	99.9	96.6	92.3	89.5	95.6	98.3
16 and 17 years old.....	91.9	95.3	85.3	91.1	90.5	86.8	95.8
18 and 19 years old.....	58.8	65.0	45.2	67.4	72.4	62.4	34.1
20 and 21 years old.....	34.7	30.7	6.3	39.3	46.4	38.9	7.4
22 to 24 years old.....	12.7	8.6	2.3	6.9	9.5	19.5	2.2
25 to 34 years old.....	6.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.0	3.3	3.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 323	4 624	5 150	13 233	11 849	8 636	12 130
No school years completed.....	31	44	30	234	119	27	67
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	44	60	151	316	217	132	110
5 to 7 years.....	246	339	580	986	773	545	701
8 years.....	773	1 158	1 410	2 506	2 399	1 563	2 297
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	579	895	888	2 223	1 751	1 641	2 185
4 years.....	916	1 344	1 397	4 447	3 482	2 678	3 960
College: 1 to 3 years.....	227	416	323	1 169	1 234	868	1 327
4 years or more.....	507	368	371	1 352	1 874	1 182	1 483
Median school years completed.....	11.9	11.4	10.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	49.7	46.0	40.6	52.7	55.6	54.7	55.8
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 507	4 933	5 664	15 405	13 708	9 712	12 961
No school years completed.....	7	39	51	233	154	47	73
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	10	20	89	271	165	76	127
5 to 7 years.....	173	179	458	683	660	459	355
8 years.....	561	866	1 242	2 127	2 005	1 291	1 879
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	613	903	1 245	2 729	2 106	1 742	2 174
4 years.....	1 122	1 659	1 673	5 664	5 456	3 578	5 035
College: 1 to 3 years.....	580	890	643	2 339	1 905	1 542	2 179
4 years or more.....	441	377	263	1 359	1 257	977	1 139
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.3	11.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4
Percent high school graduates.....	61.1	59.3	45.5	60.8	62.9	62.8	64.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS							
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 316	3 010	3 151	8 241	8 374	5 841	7 487
No high school.....	543	693	866	1 487	1 439	879	1 267
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	311	535	533	1 184	1 029	888	1 167
High school, 4 years.....	827	1 161	1 216	3 453	2 927	2 176	2 978
College, 1 year or more.....	635	621	536	2 117	2 979	1 898	2 075
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 775	3 173	3 741	10 660	9 353	6 446	8 104
No high school.....	321	353	654	925	884	665	780
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	622	933	1 266	2 470	2 167	1 721	2 230
High school, 4 years.....	1 005	1 302	1 343	4 403	4 118	2 420	3 403
College, 1 year or more.....	827	585	478	2 862	2 184	1 640	1 691
FAMILY COMPOSITION							
Families.....	3 201	4 379	4 972	12 768	11 394	8 011	11 575
With own children under 3 years.....	662	747	958	2 129	2 014	1 294	1 629
With own children under 6 years.....	1 068	1 263	1 499	3 514	3 453	2 011	2 714
With own children under 12 years.....	1 513	1 981	2 278	5 465	5 261	3 277	4 637
With own children under 18 years.....	1 829	2 438	2 899	6 865	6 536	4 304	6 239
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 990	2 596	3 190	7 495	7 032	4 656	6 834
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	771	1 206	1 528	3 383	3 077	2 244	3 417
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	392	472	670	1 628	1 265	940	1 378
Subfamilies.....	73	84	88	304	192	218	194
Number of own children under 18 years.....	79	77	83	352	263	193	254
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	44	54	62	193	131	140	96
Number of own children under 18 years.....	40	13	38	172	140	93	135
Subfamilies with female head.....	24	26	20	84	56	72	94
Number of own children under 18 years.....	34	56	33	129	103	94	113
Married couples.....	2 866	4 066	4 453	11 096	10 028	7 052	10 437
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.9
With own children under 6 years.....	969	1 242	1 399	3 240	3 241	1 810	2 574
With own children under 18 years.....	1 669	2 318	2 629	6 086	5 930	3 832	5 641
With husband under 45 years.....	1 503	1 903	2 121	5 112	5 093	3 334	4 719
Total under 18 years old.....	4 626	6 382	7 538	17 930	16 336	10 990	15 393
Living with both parents.....	3 909	5 615	6 535	14 930	14 123	9 072	13 360
Percent of total.....	84.5	88.0	86.7	83.3	86.5	82.5	86.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	539	832	935	2 383	2 194	1 659	2 296
Children ever born.....	1 952	3 125	3 535	7 719	7 639	5 111	7 688
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 622	3 756	3 781	3 239	3 482	3 081	3 348
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons, in group quarters.....	624	651	238	2 750	3 440	1 885	763
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	940	390	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	71	118	166	414	250	254	267
Inmate of other institution.....	—	24	—	736	9	105	256
In rooming house.....	—	110	30	139	206	193	81
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	446	335	—	1 291	1 762	679	24
Other.....	107	64	42	170	273	264	135

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Coledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	8 105	9 279	7 629	31 796	1 853	10 011	1 168
Labor force	5 890	7 152	5 500	24 443	1 268	7 665	890
Percent of total	72.7	77.1	72.1	76.9	68.4	76.6	76.2
Civilian labor force	5 885	7 146	5 500	24 344	1 268	7 548	890
Employed	5 731	6 883	5 237	23 419	1 187	7 202	826
Unemployed	154	263	263	925	81	346	64
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	3.7	4.8	3.8	6.4	4.6	7.2
Not in labor force	2 215	2 127	2 129	7 353	585	2 346	278
Inmate of institution	78	82	66	143	-	82	-
Enrolled in school	1 072	492	565	4 475	157	583	81
Other: Under 65 years	410	521	575	1 145	155	638	72
65 years and over	655	1 032	923	1 590	273	1 043	125
Female, 16 years old and over	8 302	11 018	8 352	34 588	1 845	10 701	1 221
Labor force	3 564	4 869	3 120	15 536	608	3 999	411
Percent of total	42.9	44.2	37.4	44.9	33.0	37.4	33.7
Civilian labor force	3 564	4 869	3 120	15 531	608	3 999	411
Employed	3 358	4 620	2 983	14 918	575	3 724	372
Unemployed	206	249	137	613	33	275	39
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.1	4.4	3.9	5.4	6.9	9.5
Not in labor force	4 738	6 149	5 232	19 052	1 237	6 702	810
Inmate of institution	36	118	105	292	-	116	-
Enrolled in school	633	843	641	3 572	117	577	89
Other: Under 65 years	2 892	3 368	3 017	11 800	820	4 331	525
65 years and over	1 177	1 820	1 469	3 388	300	1 678	196
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 872	1 201	1 140	7 413	229	1 441	182
Not enrolled in school	446	467	375	1 514	54	646	68
Not high school graduate	182	209	61	511	44	296	24
Unemployed or not in labor force	59	64	32	152	23	101	11
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Women, 16 years old and over	8 302	11 018	8 352	34 588	1 845	10 701	1 221
With own children under 6 years	1 846	2 177	1 326	7 546	371	2 471	266
In labor force	521	944	398	2 294	84	759	79
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 483	1 921	1 690	6 327	381	2 082	218
In labor force	827	1 220	1 338	3 237	191	995	105
Married women, husband present	4 933	6 594	4 981	19 677	1 223	6 842	770
In labor force	2 051	3 199	1 902	8 124	434	2 410	269
With own children under 6 years	1 681	1 953	1 179	7 051	324	2 224	222
In labor force	451	820	324	1 981	77	612	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 274	1 629	1 560	5 516	338	1 914	213
In labor force	675	1 014	754	2 694	167	905	100
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male: 14 and 15 years	24.0	17.9	12.9	19.7	-	18.1	32.8
16 and 17 years	41.9	44.2	34.4	42.8	18.8	34.5	50.5
18 and 19 years	34.1	59.1	51.8	42.7	15.8	60.8	76.6
20 and 21 years	56.7	85.4	66.7	51.3	-	87.1	73.8
22 to 24 years	75.8	92.8	85.3	79.6	97.1	91.2	100.0
25 to 34 years	97.5	95.5	95.6	95.5	92.1	94.1	97.4
35 to 44 years	95.2	94.6	96.5	98.2	98.5	95.7	100.0
45 to 64 years	87.5	88.1	83.1	90.1	82.3	87.2	84.0
65 years and over	32.8	26.6	22.0	35.2	16.8	27.9	20.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	8.6	13.1	4.1	12.9	4.6	9.0	8.0
16 and 17 years	22.9	28.2	17.6	33.0	9.3	24.8	8.4
18 and 19 years	56.7	30.9	41.6	43.6	36.1	57.8	66.7
20 and 21 years	51.0	49.0	45.4	57.1	43.4	63.6	37.5
22 to 24 years	53.4	56.8	52.3	61.4	39.5	47.6	55.6
25 to 34 years	39.0	30.6	39.2	44.1	34.3	40.5	41.6
35 to 44 years	56.6	64.2	51.1	49.1	49.8	49.2	30.4
45 to 64 years	52.4	55.9	48.3	52.5	38.6	40.6	44.0
65 years and over	10.4	10.9	10.0	13.1	9.1	11.1	7.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	7 003	7 734	6 190	28 622	1 418	8 289	1 017
50 to 52 weeks	4 293	5 430	4 156	18 276	1 024	5 983	750
27 to 49 weeks	1 081	1 318	1 186	4 281	204	1 414	108
26 weeks or less	1 629	986	848	6 065	190	892	159
Female, 16 years old and over	4 505	6 137	4 000	19 894	791	4 442	444
50 to 52 weeks	1 544	2 594	1 678	8 227	308	2 272	193
27 to 49 weeks	1 122	1 546	1 008	4 664	173	988	154
26 weeks or less	1 839	1 997	1 314	7 003	310	1 382	297
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Male employed	5 731	6 883	5 237	23 419	1 187	7 202	826
Private wage or salary workers	3 960	5 361	3 745	18 065	863	4 939	474
Government workers	668	696	627	3 203	167	890	123
Local government workers	292	428	264	1 224	76	377	45
Self-employed workers	1 064	823	826	2 094	157	1 314	212
Unpaid family workers	39	3	39	57	-	59	17
Female employed	3 358	4 620	2 983	14 918	575	3 724	372
Private wage or salary workers	2 522	3 736	2 210	11 570	382	2 895	244
Government workers	596	651	525	2 734	161	587	100
Local government workers	345	443	304	1 418	72	358	55
Self-employed workers	184	195	180	476	10	196	22
Unpaid family workers	56	38	68	138	22	46	6
Male employed, in agriculture	1 190	295	635	841	127	1 240	253
Wage or salary workers	561	179	277	442	49	467	90
Self-employed workers	595	116	332	375	78	725	146
Unpaid family workers	34	-	26	24	-	48	17
Female employed, in agriculture	99	38	89	115	22	96	5
Wage or salary workers	51	5	35	59	-	46	-
Self-employed workers	21	26	10	24	-	27	5
Unpaid family workers	27	7	44	32	22	23	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 383	3 020	2 484	10 660	588	3 145	393
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	60	86	50	128	8	58	15
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	97	205	121	635	58	166	11
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	63	120	166	403	37	208	37

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Lamolle	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	4 355	5 921	6 496	16 582	15 753	11 098	14 740
Labor force.....	3 450	4 497	4 830	12 437	11 293	8 258	11 321
Percent of total.....	79.2	76.0	74.4	75.0	71.7	74.4	76.8
Civilian labor force.....	3 450	4 492	4 826	12 410	11 242	8 239	11 298
Employed.....	3 316	4 311	4 623	12 038	10 847	7 969	10 806
Unemployed.....	134	181	203	372	395	270	492
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.4
Not in labor force.....	905	1 424	1 666	4 145	4 460	2 840	3 419
Inmate of institution.....	57	37	50	467	562	234	343
Enrolled in school.....	279	452	460	989	1 815	747	734
Other: Under 65 years.....	234	265	368	991	690	734	766
65 years and over.....	335	670	788	1 698	1 393	1 125	1 576
Female, 16 years old and over	4 700	6 017	7 046	20 024	17 341	12 119	15 814
Labor force.....	1 906	2 348	2 359	8 150	7 233	5 342	6 824
Percent of total.....	40.6	39.0	33.5	40.7	41.7	44.1	43.1
Civilian labor force.....	1 906	2 348	2 359	8 150	7 233	5 342	6 824
Employed.....	1 782	2 282	2 219	7 837	6 971	5 081	6 452
Unemployed.....	124	66	140	313	262	261	372
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.5	2.8	5.9	3.8	3.6	4.9	5.5
Not in labor force.....	2 794	3 669	4 687	11 874	10 108	6 777	8 992
Inmate of institution.....	14	88	116	488	595	444	170
Enrolled in school.....	365	282	494	1 713	1 217	680	739
Other: Under 65 years.....	1 769	2 285	2 914	6 420	5 737	3 829	5 701
65 years and over.....	646	1 014	1 163	3 253	2 559	1 824	2 382
Male, 16 to 21 years old	745	994	1 036	2 338	2 906	1 675	1 867
Not enrolled in school.....	304	245	433	827	697	580	695
Not high school graduate.....	138	129	143	393	290	233	254
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	36	36	50	150	110	83	125
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Women, 16 years old and over	4 700	6 017	7 046	20 024	17 341	12 119	15 814
With own children under 6 years.....	1 090	1 270	1 465	3 548	3 400	2 023	2 747
In labor force.....	343	392	413	1 119	1 095	677	885
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	756	1 139	1 345	3 286	2 965	2 210	3 361
In labor force.....	459	575	628	1 889	1 669	1 323	1 966
Married women, husband present	2 936	4 089	4 444	11 150	9 905	6 932	10 338
In labor force.....	1 187	1 547	1 502	4 633	4 192	3 130	4 457
With own children under 6 years.....	972	1 242	1 359	3 268	3 137	1 798	2 524
In labor force.....	264	381	336	975	945	566	762
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	705	1 059	1 218	2 885	2 607	1 946	2 973
In labor force.....	420	513	556	1 600	1 448	1 123	1 650
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	39.9	14.9	15.6	15.7	12.9	20.1	15.6
16 and 17 years.....	42.7	39.3	23.9	36.3	41.4	46.9	42.0
18 and 19 years.....	62.1	53.2	66.1	53.9	36.3	60.1	69.2
20 and 21 years.....	79.5	76.7	84.5	70.7	38.6	61.7	77.0
22 to 24 years.....	89.2	91.4	97.4	91.8	79.7	75.2	84.5
25 to 34 years.....	96.2	96.6	97.5	92.0	95.6	93.2	93.5
35 to 44 years.....	94.9	97.1	97.2	94.4	93.4	95.5	94.6
45 to 64 years.....	89.8	87.4	86.8	86.1	86.3	85.4	89.3
65 years and over.....	34.1	27.3	19.3	26.4	24.8	27.1	23.9
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	22.9	5.9	—	9.5	13.6	16.4	15.3
16 and 17 years.....	36.6	30.1	12.3	29.2	30.2	33.7	30.6
18 and 19 years.....	37.7	38.4	35.2	36.0	39.1	43.2	38.5
20 and 21 years.....	42.8	53.9	44.1	47.6	58.8	54.5	57.3
22 to 24 years.....	50.0	54.3	40.7	51.4	54.3	57.1	51.3
25 to 34 years.....	45.0	37.7	38.0	43.1	42.8	46.3	47.8
35 to 44 years.....	51.7	52.3	48.1	55.1	53.7	58.7	53.7
45 to 64 years.....	47.0	49.2	42.8	53.0	52.6	54.3	51.1
65 years and over.....	12.9	13.4	7.8	10.8	11.2	14.9	12.6
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	3 725	4 997	5 252	13 548	13 181	9 189	12 390
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 417	3 262	3 774	9 760	8 973	6 082	8 955
27 to 49 weeks.....	741	871	805	2 098	1 936	1 662	1 772
26 weeks or less.....	567	864	673	1 690	2 272	1 445	1 663
Female, 16 years old and over	2 581	2 915	2 916	10 329	9 004	6 550	8 361
50 to 52 weeks.....	821	1 310	1 164	4 220	4 312	3 038	3 797
27 to 49 weeks.....	642	702	774	2 434	1 933	1 580	2 010
26 weeks or less.....	1 118	903	978	3 675	2 759	1 932	2 555
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Male employed	3 316	4 311	4 623	12 038	10 847	7 969	10 806
Private wage or salary workers.....	2 314	2 882	3 066	9 111	7 462	6 220	8 482
Government workers.....	405	527	472	1 359	2 202	837	1 257
Local government workers.....	175	200	225	689	735	556	626
Self-employed workers.....	591	814	1 021	1 521	1 161	900	1 045
Unpaid family workers.....	6	88	64	47	22	12	22
Female employed	1 782	2 282	2 219	7 837	6 971	5 081	6 452
Private wage or salary workers.....	1 199	1 677	1 634	6 180	4 642	4 080	4 907
Government workers.....	412	487	455	1 249	2 059	737	1 202
Local government workers.....	243	300	337	704	847	560	784
Self-employed workers.....	131	86	101	340	223	225	315
Unpaid family workers.....	40	32	29	68	47	39	28
Male employed, in agriculture	433	737	1 006	723	465	436	430
Wage or salary workers.....	180	286	293	288	216	283	194
Self-employed workers.....	247	385	655	393	233	153	219
Unpaid family workers.....	6	66	58	42	16	—	17
Female employed, in agriculture	34	76	73	99	48	192	75
Wage or salary workers.....	5	35	36	45	22	164	25
Self-employed workers.....	24	22	27	37	13	23	38
Unpaid family workers.....	5	19	10	17	13	5	12
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 377	1 893	1 998	5 220	4 941	3 547	4 884
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	33	30	41	209	195	75	92
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	76	124	99	334	309	275	215
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	60	85	85	187	201	157	248

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
OCCUPATION							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	9 089	11 503	8 220	38 337	1 762	10 926	1 198
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 442	1 521	1 036	8 795	1 555	1 357	1 533
Engineers	86	115	78	1 381	13	64	15
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	34	92	32	400	9	93	—
Health workers, except practitioners	98	176	128	1 134	18	280	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	491	418	343	1 419	76	415	46
Technicians, except health	138	116	57	1 043	4	162	5
Other professional workers	603	604	378	3 418	35	343	73
Managers and administrators, except farm	697	1 350	490	3 740	155	979	73
Salaried:							
Manufacturing	63	210	67	491	5	128	4
Retail trade	94	297	102	673	28	176	20
Other industries	326	355	355	1 698	104	415	43
Self-employed:							
Retail trade	152	169	106	312	15	166	6
Other industries	62	164	60	366	3	94	—
Sales workers	402	614	495	2 377	72	480	48
Retail trade	282	400	355	1 440	61	309	21
Other than retail trade	120	214	140	937	11	171	27
Clerical and kindred workers	1 215	1 490	1 056	7 210	251	1 474	160
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 206	1 600	1 235	4 685	286	1 446	150
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	143	142	161	445	16	186	18
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	144	122	139	669	23	217	13
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	60	235	190	398	29	189	—
Construction craftsmen	477	549	375	1 406	75	393	82
Other craftsmen	382	552	370	1 767	143	761	37
Operatives, except transport	945	1 983	1 011	2 782	294	1 706	151
Durable goods manufacturing	405	1 006	425	1 548	117	712	77
Nondurable goods manufacturing	396	826	344	338	146	599	38
Nonmanufacturing industries	144	151	242	896	31	395	36
Transport equipment operatives	319	395	488	1 213	108	479	68
Laborers, except farm	286	613	454	1 187	147	417	22
Construction laborers	81	139	73	316	5	95	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	88	138	125	362	37	114	5
Other laborers, except farm	117	336	256	509	105	208	17
Farmers and farm managers	637	137	349	408	75	754	162
Farm laborers and farm foremen	578	128	286	388	74	545	97
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 167	1 321	944	4 892	145	1 103	70
Cleaning service workers	249	245	189	1 173	49	294	12
Food service workers	579	581	355	1 731	32	354	19
Health service workers	73	133	156	652	22	114	—
Personal service workers	123	110	121	567	17	141	23
Protective service workers	86	132	82	370	18	92	—
Private household workers	191	351	156	660	—	186	44
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 358	4 620	2 983	14 918	575	3 724	371
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	552	619	540	3 210	54	621	54
Nurses	79	125	106	762	14	217	9
Health workers, except nurses	19	41	28	312	—	44	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	272	264	224	1 040	34	266	30
Technicians, except health	4	6	5	80	—	18	—
Other professional workers	178	183	177	1 016	6	76	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	164	215	117	537	30	192	14
Sales workers	172	298	181	939	29	206	16
Retail trade	148	232	166	829	29	172	16
Other than retail trade	24	66	15	110	—	34	—
Clerical and kindred workers	966	1 119	802	5 471	196	964	108
Bookkeepers	131	212	99	583	29	164	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	300	339	269	2 212	44	257	62
Other clerical workers	535	568	434	2 676	123	543	46
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	102	158	40	236	18	89	—
Operatives, except transport	403	1 017	379	955	130	630	70
Durable goods manufacturing	170	467	41	515	35	258	48
Nondurable goods manufacturing	180	494	270	163	86	253	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	53	56	68	277	9	119	11
Transport equipment operatives	23	34	33	66	—	4	—
Laborers, except farm	5	81	52	87	18	52	—
Farmers and farm managers	17	26	10	24	—	18	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	58	7	47	38	22	69	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	705	700	626	2 709	78	693	61
Cleaning service workers	119	97	88	390	13	103	7
Food service workers	373	348	306	1 057	32	304	19
Health service workers	73	124	145	602	22	100	—
Personal service workers	87	74	68	389	11	78	23
Protective service workers	18	—	—	13	—	5	—
Private household workers	191	346	156	646	—	186	44
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	127	107	56	351	—	123	19
White-collar workers	33	38	—	129	—	5	—
Blue-collar workers	16	24	15	85	—	20	7
Farm workers	50	11	23	52	—	70	6
Service workers, including private household	28	34	18	85	—	28	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	41	66	19	198	5	50	7
White-collar workers	10	22	5	25	—	5	—
Blue-collar workers	—	4	—	—	5	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	—	25	—	51	—	27	—
Private household workers	21	15	14	117	—	8	7
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS							
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 154	\$6 575	\$6 243	\$7 776	\$6 472	\$6 738	\$6 598
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 786	9 933	8 268	11 326	7 929	9 620	9 721
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 824	7 016	6 642	7 651	6 628	6 724	6 050
Operatives, including transport	6 121	5 749	5 795	6 173	6 379	6 730	6 579
Laborers, except farm	4 500	4 938	3 735	4 020	4 927	4 764	5 353
Farmers and farm managers	5 541	3 500	3 610	4 630	5 731	6 608	7 789
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 156	2 722	3 197	3 454	4 600	3 013	1 350
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 890	\$3 208	\$2 658	\$3 468	\$2 753	\$2 881	\$2 708
Clerical and kindred workers	2 846	3 848	3 117	3 981	2 625	3 230	2 396
Operatives, including transport	3 536	3 665	2 628	3 719	3 447	3 359	4 342

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
OCCUPATION							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 098	6 593	6 842	19 875	17 818	13 050	17 258
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	602	728	719	2 502	3 088	1 690	2 897
Engineers	29	17	32	187	246	41	333
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	14	26	10	87	124	78	176
Health workers, except practitioners	42	128	86	457	404	290	395
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	279	268	322	742	782	593	789
Technicians, except health	35	57	35	193	288	33	327
Other professional workers	203	232	234	836	1 244	655	877
Managers and administrators, except farm	616	574	541	2 048	2 014	1 290	1 576
Salaried:	29	17	42	187	114	140	259
Manufacturing	171	110	106	549	286	340	284
Retail trade	252	277	292	776	1 204	485	694
Other industries	50	66	55	251	196	153	175
Self-employed:	114	104	46	285	214	172	164
Retail trade	168	266	363	1 241	1 059	629	612
Other than retail trade	150	129	242	730	572	390	351
Clerical and kindred workers	39	116	121	487	416	239	261
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	576	780	584	2 996	3 334	2 026	2 487
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	698	1 039	1 103	2 964	2 526	2 078	3 211
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	77	93	134	263	223	153	264
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	66	86	85	277	293	180	340
Construction craftsmen	25	77	146	475	115	93	528
Other craftsmen	329	361	334	854	765	804	1 018
Operatives, except transport	201	418	404	1 095	1 120	848	1 061
Durable goods manufacturing	526	931	958	2 975	1 632	1 660	2 479
Nondurable goods manufacturing	174	377	515	1 508	872	560	1 207
Nonmanufacturing industries	127	267	274	780	272	634	906
Transport equipment operatives	225	287	169	687	488	466	366
Laborers, except farm	212	363	290	841	522	474	623
Construction laborers	338	286	341	723	762	675	597
Freight, stock, and material handlers	83	71	50	135	182	100	99
Other laborers, except farm	82	42	113	210	181	245	196
Farmers and farm managers	173	173	178	378	399	330	302
Farm laborers and farm foremen	277	417	670	440	250	200	243
Service workers, except private household ¹	152	338	370	287	224	250	197
Cleaning service workers	834	650	758	2 568	2 189	1 895	2 008
Food service workers	252	166	131	601	540	428	449
Health service workers	264	213	273	842	643	597	727
Personal service workers	102	149	72	361	409	318	257
Protective service workers	129	51	108	359	249	297	244
Private household workers	29	29	70	205	143	154	247
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 782	2 282	2 219	7 837	6 971	5 081	6 452
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	320	388	392	1 301	1 338	886	1 173
Nurses	36	98	72	347	294	214	309
Health workers, except nurses	6	24	5	99	67	80	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	202	194	217	527	536	351	494
Technicians, except health	12	23	—	17	18	10	42
Other professional workers	64	49	98	311	423	231	279
Managers and administrators, except farm	138	123	73	416	337	207	338
Sales workers	48	104	140	508	371	258	274
Retail trade	45	66	117	431	330	215	211
Other than retail trade	3	38	23	77	41	43	63
Clerical and kindred workers	423	622	442	2 232	2 641	1 525	1 936
Bookkeepers	153	90	102	380	402	208	308
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	108	226	101	599	954	467	612
Other clerical workers	162	306	239	1 253	1 285	850	1 016
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43	52	60	142	58	156	145
Operatives, except transport	175	294	317	1 111	1 435	604	921
Durable goods manufacturing	46	89	70	264	287	206	193
Nondurable goods manufacturing	109	170	190	589	209	249	605
Nonmanufacturing industries	20	35	57	258	139	149	123
Transport equipment operatives	3	—	46	—	17	28	51
Laborers, except farm	18	28	55	67	30	69	46
Farmers and farm managers	15	26	27	37	13	24	27
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	46	34	27	24	57	32
Service workers, except private household ¹	503	387	534	1 660	1 298	1 084	1 189
Cleaning service workers	119	51	43	240	196	166	163
Food service workers	198	158	242	678	433	447	548
Health service workers	92	144	72	342	334	256	237
Personal service workers	58	18	70	232	176	133	166
Protective service workers	—	—	21	12	6	9	20
Private household workers	96	212	145	290	209	183	320
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	102	59	72	142	85	135	156
White-collar workers	10	4	4	44	26	42	47
Blue-collar workers	48	5	9	34	18	46	42
Farm workers	18	22	44	38	6	6	25
Service workers, including private household	26	28	15	26	35	41	42
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	47	20	—	80	116	110	117
White-collar workers	—	4	—	9	23	29	10
Blue-collar workers	20	—	—	—	—	6	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	13
Service workers, except private household	—	12	—	34	20	56	51
Private household workers	27	4	—	37	68	19	39
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS							
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 499	\$5 845	\$6 018	\$6 461	\$6 806	\$6 690	\$7 216
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 068	8 535	8 226	8 795	9 335	9 118	8 813
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 060	6 442	6 486	6 610	7 145	7 453	7 453
Operatives, including transport	5 815	5 852	5 691	5 929	6 187	6 151	6 617
Laborers, except farm	3 588	3 794	4 417	4 059	4 383	5 100	4 117
Farmers and farm managers	7 600	5 125	4 956	4 214	3 988	5 675	4 895
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 959	2 267	3 534	1 905	3 544	5 015	1 773
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 626	\$3 056	\$2 851	\$3 184	\$3 461	\$3 384	\$3 520
Clerical and kindred workers	3 283	3 286	3 246	3 096	3 884	3 796	3 920
Operatives, including transport	3 026	3 702	2 820	3 933	3 711	3 594	3 833

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Coledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
INDUSTRY							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	9 089	11 503	8 220	38 337	1 762	10 926	1 198
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 304	351	742	964	149	1 362	258
Mining	—	16	22	30	—	60	5
Construction	620	880	610	2 544	87	648	97
Manufacturing	1 859	3 681	1 912	8 886	693	2 797	193
Furniture and lumber and wood products	249	624	277	262	287	162	12
Metal industries	65	205	8	2 635	21	222	82
Machinery, except electrical	110	256	869	657	56	245	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	126	816	19	3 418	6	710	18
Transportation equipment	66	16	5	61	—	44	—
Other durable goods	525	280	144	466	37	139	—
Food and kindred products	49	36	148	371	14	369	26
Textiles and fabricated textile products	172	333	122	170	5	101	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	216	285	45	595	25	109	—
Chemicals and allied products	202	121	7	64	—	9	28
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	79	709	268	187	242	687	—
Railroads and railway express service	8	—	75	80	99	314	42
Trucking service and warehousing	143	84	239	396	19	132	5
Other transportation	41	70	36	393	6	79	7
Communications	68	80	119	884	14	132	6
Utilities and sanitary services	78	103	113	488	14	101	16
Wholesale trade	113	162	246	1 381	15	267	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	210	280	199	841	81	349	39
Eating and drinking places	188	418	202	1 338	5	182	21
General merchandise retailing	136	204	165	1 022	24	219	5
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	207	238	256	752	40	260	4
Other retail trade	547	864	510	2 159	72	591	51
Banking and credit agencies	68	194	128	675	6	134	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	160	194	163	947	9	111	34
Business and repair services	120	252	256	965	9	233	25
Private households	228	380	167	715	—	202	44
Other personal services	215	527	228	1 281	24	429	40
Entertainment and recreation services	30	203	26	154	6	37	—
Hospitals	89	295	247	2 241	31	413	15
Health services, except hospitals	133	242	168	933	13	246	15
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	568	555	497	2 921	133	584	120
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	1 175	378	258	1 954	36	162	5
Other education and kindred services	48	47	110	224	—	19	4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	100	142	99	548	31	80	5
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	169	322	119	956	11	103	48
Public administration	464	341	308	1 665	135	680	61
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	148	173	75	549	5	173	24
Agriculture	50	11	23	57	—	81	6
Nonagriculture industries	118	162	52	492	5	92	20
Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 731	6 883	5 237	23 419	1 187	7 202	826
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 201	313	653	849	127	1 255	253
Construction and mining	615	877	613	2 482	87	682	102
Manufacturing	1 300	2 298	1 430	6 951	504	1 966	127
Furniture and lumber and wood products	171	439	249	199	220	124	7
Metal industries	56	115	8	2 079	21	197	56
Machinery, including electrical	202	699	789	3 375	58	686	21
Transportation equipment	39	16	5	56	—	5	—
Other durable goods	362	158	128	305	30	88	—
Food and kindred products	43	32	89	301	14	342	21
Textiles and fabricated textile products	10	49	28	47	—	10	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	174	223	30	411	18	54	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	243	567	106	178	143	460	22
Transportation	159	132	257	766	119	489	54
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	105	149	160	819	21	152	22
Wholesale trade	73	133	189	1 147	15	220	17
Food, bakery, and dairy products	127	189	120	494	28	221	17
Eating and drinking places	61	155	32	599	—	56	10
Other retail trade	585	804	618	2 287	86	655	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	146	136	805	3	126	16
Business and repair services	93	227	217	678	9	194	18
Personal services	105	329	108	574	15	145	7
Entertainment and recreation services	14	176	9	94	—	10	—
Health services, including hospitals	14	131	50	741	9	162	—
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	251	224	186	1 276	60	262	46
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	502	185	117	894	21	53	—
Other education and kindred services	5	10	16	88	—	4	—
Other professional and related services	166	214	104	650	24	85	48
Public administration	256	191	222	1 225	59	465	39
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	127	107	56	351	—	123	19
Agriculture	50	11	23	52	—	76	6
Nonagriculture industries	77	96	33	299	—	47	13
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Male, 16 years old and over¹	149	263	263	880	81	330	64
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	3	15	6	99	4	24	5
Sales workers	7	4	5	48	14	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	44	13	76	4	10	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	50	67	78	263	5	102	12
Operatives, including transport	23	48	70	139	41	81	32
Laborers, except farm	33	35	56	156	6	70	10
Farm workers	5	8	—	10	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	15	42	35	89	7	37	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	192	233	113	562	33	228	32
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	5	5	61	—	10	—
Sales workers	19	5	4	29	—	26	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19	26	29	195	—	39	5
Operatives, including transport	57	85	40	62	15	66	16
Other blue-collar workers	8	11	5	28	6	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	51	67	30	122	—	68	11
Private household workers	33	23	—	30	6	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
INDUSTRY							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 098	6 593	6 842	19 875	17 818	13 050	17 258
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	481	841	1 102	870	562	645	527
Mining	184	209	88	209	182	11	61
Construction	656	643	400	1 420	1 612	1 237	1 441
Manufacturing	662	1 257	1 772	4 987	2 894	2 969	5 531
Furniture and lumber and wood products	247	372	844	521	205	378	296
Metal industries	31	25	10	145	80	122	137
Machinery, except electrical	42	112	387	520	101	291	2 907
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	46	67	17	64	445	4	33
Transportation equipment	15	—	10	946	13	37	232
Other durable goods	81	179	91	1 184	1 427	431	186
Food and kindred products	40	68	150	138	53	65	170
Textiles and fabricated textile products	90	85	163	341	209	54	448
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15	115	26	490	181	904	240
Chemicals and allied products	7	—	10	125	20	32	10
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	48	234	64	513	160	651	872
Railroads and railway express service	38	38	152	55	33	22	60
Trucking service and warehousing	13	131	67	320	167	264	241
Other transportation	32	51	36	114	78	77	190
Communications	47	37	53	200	331	128	201
Utilities and sanitary services	60	80	77	338	369	222	182
Wholesale trade	105	148	126	685	676	297	521
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	123	175	162	571	490	308	333
Eating and drinking places	147	95	135	656	374	415	445
General merchandise retailing	28	77	146	483	266	216	243
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	133	131	173	476	319	256	454
Other retail trade	390	378	259	1 325	1 049	881	802
Banking and credit agencies	53	60	64	248	284	221	227
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	54	167	106	472	1 104	200	217
Business and repair services	87	116	129	534	340	202	280
Private households	102	219	159	343	203	183	373
Other personal services	593	126	270	812	564	644	746
Entertainment and recreation services	27	18	10	233	189	149	163
Hospitals	124	294	125	726	930	704	837
Health services, except hospitals	76	156	149	504	430	308	357
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	460	413	420	1 179	1 089	727	991
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	131	232	166	653	827	667	456
Other education and kindred services	16	36	9	92	219	111	59
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13	73	98	203	312	257	169
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	74	101	121	361	374	372	406
Public administration	187	291	268	806	1 551	357	743
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	149	79	72	222	201	245	273
Agriculture	18	26	44	55	11	6	38
Nonagriculture industries	131	53	28	167	190	239	235
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 316	4 311	4 623	12 038	10 847	7 969	10 806
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	447	765	1 025	761	514	453	452
Construction and mining	791	817	470	1 577	1 698	1 207	1 450
Manufacturing	446	865	1 320	3 632	2 175	2 032	4 016
Furniture and lumber and wood products	205	279	693	445	171	278	255
Metal industries	19	25	10	134	80	76	88
Machinery, including electrical	68	115	347	473	285	272	2 480
Transportation equipment	15	—	5	812	13	37	216
Other durable goods	62	168	71	1 006	1 301	215	127
Food and kindred products	61	61	136	113	53	51	118
Textiles and fabricated textile products	29	24	17	67	82	23	219
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	82	16	318	115	556	116
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	27	111	25	264	75	524	397
Transportation	83	204	238	436	230	297	408
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	55	86	120	415	528	279	273
Wholesale trade	84	98	94	545	581	224	343
Food, bakery, and dairy products	80	104	92	335	311	168	216
Eating and drinking places	32	38	17	195	123	143	114
Other retail trade	410	405	366	1 351	1 041	842	1 015
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	93	104	373	692	234	166
Business and repair services	78	110	122	341	246	170	242
Personal services	278	75	120	352	170	312	301
Entertainment and recreation services	11	18	10	160	124	121	103
Health services, including hospitals	47	78	39	154	380	214	305
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	162	136	143	436	393	265	360
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	91	128	71	154	401	370	226
Other education and kindred services	5	—	—	36	68	40	11
Other professional and related services	34	95	82	237	308	355	328
Public administration	128	196	190	548	864	243	477
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	102	59	72	142	85	135	156
Agriculture	18	26	44	43	6	6	25
Nonagriculture industries	84	33	28	99	79	129	131
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Male, 16 years old and over¹	134	177	198	359	392	260	484
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	17	13	46	36	55	27	55
Sales workers	—	—	—	11	18	—	17
Clerical and kindred workers	10	5	4	20	11	23	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	34	78	74	124	77	73	145
Operatives, including transport	32	49	34	74	99	49	115
Laborers, except farm	30	13	19	53	52	36	71
Farm workers	—	14	11	19	34	—	6
Service workers, including private household	11	5	10	22	46	46	49
Female, 16 years old and over¹	113	66	129	303	251	249	352
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	17	6	4	25	24	35	41
Sales workers	—	—	7	30	7	24	24
Clerical and kindred workers	23	19	21	75	75	32	61
Operatives, including transport	22	8	20	34	35	70	91
Other blue-collar workers	5	7	3	10	22	15	13
Farm workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	40	14	32	102	70	53	83
Private household workers	6	8	37	17	9	11	24

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families	5 613	7 539	5 706	22 241	1 399	7 695	918
Less than \$1,000	119	173	124	236	51	146	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	173	228	149	436	54	326	35
\$2,000 to \$2,999	222	334	363	660	120	391	51
\$3,000 to \$3,999	315	376	365	764	59	477	59
\$4,000 to \$4,999	375	409	389	844	117	488	41
\$5,000 to \$5,999	375	526	437	1 133	89	657	94
\$6,000 to \$6,999	461	534	632	1 283	180	639	42
\$7,000 to \$7,999	565	631	547	1 551	96	621	75
\$8,000 to \$8,999	412	655	517	1 454	165	567	77
\$9,000 to \$9,999	394	601	419	1 578	109	539	80
\$10,000 to \$11,999	755	1 064	732	3 120	141	844	126
\$12,000 to \$14,999	729	943	524	3 694	116	869	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	520	775	380	4 378	73	837	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	157	260	108	957	29	251	31
\$50,000 or more	41	30	20	153	-	43	-
Median income	\$8 489	\$8 853	\$7 720	\$10 757	\$7 307	\$8 181	\$8 805
Mean income	\$9 776	\$9 925	\$8 628	\$11 865	\$7 987	\$9 688	\$9 882
Families with female head	538	786	547	2 166	106	651	76
Mean income	\$6 296	\$6 097	\$5 841	\$6 841	\$4 229	\$5 944	\$4 085
All families and unrelated individuals	8 770	10 354	8 004	35 750	1 770	9 953	1 139
Median income	\$6 074	\$7 087	\$6 183	\$7 291	\$6 438	\$6 832	\$7 478
Mean income	\$7 246	\$8 081	\$6 952	\$8 507	\$6 961	\$8 292	\$8 498
All unrelated individuals	3 157	2 815	2 298	13 509	371	2 258	221
Median income	\$1 415	\$1 822	\$1 896	\$1 763	\$2 490	\$2 272	\$2 186
Mean income	\$2 748	\$3 145	\$2 792	\$2 979	\$3 091	\$3 536	\$2 752
Female unrelated individuals	1 611	1 890	1 328	7 320	180	1 303	150
Mean income	\$2 393	\$2 401	\$2 316	\$2 755	\$2 028	\$2 596	\$2 378
Per capita income of persons	\$2 612	\$2 873	\$2 461	\$3 073	\$2 278	\$2 657	\$2 694
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES							
All families	5 613	7 539	5 706	22 241	1 399	7 695	918
With wage or salary income	4 664	6 279	4 741	20 329	1 109	6 380	797
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 166	\$8 830	\$7 785	\$10 575	\$7 802	\$8 611	\$8 139
With nonfarm self-employment income	770	1 069	720	2 759	145	987	154
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 848	\$7 952	\$5 958	\$9 023	\$4 236	\$7 099	\$4 300
With farm self-employment income	653	116	393	498	97	832	176
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 878	\$4 076	\$4 840	\$5 425	\$8 496	\$6 767	\$5 364
With Social Security income	1 235	1 668	1 341	3 369	427	1 644	231
Mean Social Security income	\$1 548	\$1 675	\$1 666	\$1 646	\$1 557	\$1 559	\$1 390
With public assistance or public welfare income	324	363	325	1 035	75	437	48
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 436	\$1 385	\$1 410	\$1 492	\$1 013	\$1 507	\$1 981
With other income	1 936	2 677	1 843	8 452	360	2 086	335
Mean other income	\$2 337	\$2 657	\$1 866	\$1 683	\$951	\$1 798	\$1 679
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	560	757	608	1 372	207	931	106
Percent of all families	10.0	10.0	10.7	6.2	14.8	12.1	11.5
Mean family income	\$1 962	\$2 045	\$2 187	\$2 179	\$1 979	\$2 208	\$2 554
Mean income deficit	\$1 307	\$1 349	\$1 098	\$1 330	\$1 477	\$1 347	\$801
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.3	20.9	12.5	21.1	13.5	18.4	28.3
Mean size of family	3.72	3.66	3.61	3.84	4.08	4.09	3.65
With related children under 18 years	366	470	312	931	137	588	69
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.83	2.97	3.01	2.96	3.16	3.43	2.75
Families with female head	147	223	118	492	52	223	42
With related children under 18 years	128	198	82	401	46	182	33
Family heads	560	757	608	1 372	207	931	106
Civilian male heads under 65 years	278	362	364	672	112	492	42
Percent in labor force	79.1	75.7	82.1	78.1	70.5	75.0	88.1
Unrelated individuals	675	1 026	788	3 424	154	839	91
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.3	42.8	41.1	38.6	41.5	42.2	41.2
Mean income	\$742	\$891	\$1 082	\$890	\$981	\$944	\$827
Mean income deficit	\$983	\$923	\$717	\$970	\$782	\$842	\$928
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.0	8.7	15.4	7.2	4.5	11.6	-
Persons	2 759	3 800	2 982	8 690	989	4 744	478
Percent of all persons	12.2	13.3	13.5	9.3	18.5	15.3	13.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.8	21.2	25.6	15.9	23.8	19.8	22.0
Percent 65 years and over	22.5	22.3	24.5	16.2	19.6	21.0	17.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.1	77.2	85.7	79.0	88.8	74.7	94.0
Related children under 18 years	1 001	1 287	893	2 773	410	1 867	202
Percent living with both parents	63.0	55.1	77.4	54.3	73.2	65.2	28.7
Households	614	1 097	780	2 523	245	1 065	66
Percent of all households	14.3	15.7	15.5	11.2	20.9	16.6	11.0
In owner occupied housing units	333	496	264	679	151	466	51
Mean value of unit	\$15 622	\$14 174	\$11 707	\$19 646	\$8 091	\$11 605	\$17 892
In renter occupied housing units	283	601	516	1 844	94	599	15
Mean gross rent	\$66	\$101	\$72	\$111	\$67	\$75	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.9	11.8	15.1	8.6	11.4	16.6	31.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	328	477	301	794	135	494	38
Percent of all families	5.8	6.3	5.3	3.6	9.6	6.4	4.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 090	\$1 075	\$1 024	\$1 083	\$1 222	\$1 245	\$567
Families with female head	110	139	72	325	39	135	11
Unrelated individuals	519	712	466	2 599	123	633	74
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.9	29.7	24.3	29.3	33.2	28.4	33.5
Mean income deficit	\$765	\$773	\$576	\$729	\$484	\$682	\$682
Persons	1 631	2 183	1 484	5 486	678	2 540	196
Percent of all persons	6.9	7.5	6.6	5.6	12.5	8.2	5.5
Related children under 18 years	550	600	394	1 491	286	983	45
Percent living with both parents	50.7	49.5	71.8	46.8	71.0	54.3	37.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	892	1 114	998	2 147	335	1 419	134
Percent of all families	15.9	14.8	17.5	9.7	23.9	18.4	14.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 539	\$1 628	\$1 628	\$1 592	\$1 601	\$1 626	\$1 400
Families with female head	207	289	198	645	67	272	52
Unrelated individuals	789	1 251	1 011	4 177	187	1 180	104
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.0	52.2	52.7	47.1	50.4	53.0	47.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 250	\$1 168	\$968	\$1 214	\$1 051	\$1 069	\$1 220
Persons	4 290	5 343	4 814	12 787	1 488	6 783	610
Percent of all persons	17.8	18.4	21.3	12.9	27.5	21.9	17.1
Related children under 18 years	1 763	2 003	1 731	4 541	631	2 755	258
Percent living with both parents	68.9	64.5	79.2	64.3	76.5	73.7	39.5

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families	3 201	4 379	4 972	12 768	11 394	8 011	11 573
Less than \$1,000	42	57	128	247	194	164	200
\$1,000 to \$1,999	113	154	199	358	284	197	305
\$2,000 to \$2,999	158	273	262	629	474	368	520
\$3,000 to \$3,999	152	329	349	684	487	338	529
\$4,000 to \$4,999	194	301	406	650	496	433	466
\$5,000 to \$5,999	218	386	477	971	814	519	628
\$6,000 to \$6,999	287	410	519	1 074	1 046	685	765
\$7,000 to \$7,999	285	523	361	1 314	1 002	632	981
\$8,000 to \$8,999	239	357	441	1 063	961	621	1 113
\$9,000 to \$9,999	194	377	377	902	937	599	870
\$10,000 to \$11,999	451	466	553	1 902	1 611	1 197	1 688
\$12,000 to \$14,999	388	431	410	1 432	1 445	998	1 704
\$15,000 to \$24,999	331	341	401	1 227	1 356	1 028	1 528
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	117	84	268	260	200	259
\$50,000 or more	43	11	5	47	27	32	19
Median income	\$8 634	\$7 534	\$7 404	\$8 430	\$8 937	\$9 081	\$9 322
Mean income	\$10 384	\$8 843	\$8 410	\$9 760	\$9 824	\$10 075	\$10 030
Families with female head	273	243	393	1 290	1 070	844	937
Mean income	\$6 142	\$8 491	\$5 534	\$6 086	\$6 151	\$6 306	\$6 783
All families and unrelated individuals	4 695	5 948	6 560	18 257	17 120	12 170	14 943
Median income	\$6 494	\$6 294	\$6 055	\$6 581	\$6 673	\$6 664	\$8 096
Mean income	\$7 953	\$7 296	\$7 031	\$7 604	\$7 461	\$7 716	\$8 606
All unrelated individuals	1 494	1 569	1 588	5 489	5 726	4 159	3 368
Median income	\$1 793	\$2 089	\$1 842	\$1 663	\$1 875	\$2 027	\$2 409
Mean income	\$2 744	\$2 977	\$2 711	\$2 592	\$2 757	\$3 172	\$3 710
Female unrelated individuals	881	791	988	3 858	3 197	2 194	2 090
Mean income	\$2 270	\$2 906	\$2 403	\$2 135	\$2 845	\$2 648	\$2 968
Per capita income of persons	\$2 820	\$2 442	\$2 308	\$2 677	\$2 690	\$2 848	\$2 939
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES							
All families	3 201	4 379	4 972	12 768	11 394	8 011	11 573
With wage or salary income	2 759	3 642	3 864	10 880	9 998	6 930	10 014
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 401	\$7 558	\$7 475	\$8 933	\$9 000	\$8 966	\$9 331
With nonfarm self-employment income	601	658	611	1 711	1 405	1 056	1 287
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 337	\$6 369	\$5 464	\$6 849	\$7 326	\$7 674	\$6 929
With farm self-employment income	341	513	745	530	286	203	465
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 372	\$5 147	\$6 664	\$3 992	\$4 197	\$4 431	\$3 329
With Social Security income	589	1 009	1 014	2 994	2 358	1 724	2 433
Mean Social Security income	\$1 648	\$1 702	\$1 639	\$1 647	\$1 620	\$1 650	\$1 648
With public assistance or public welfare income	192	173	292	540	542	345	442
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 159	\$1 428	\$1 308	\$1 577	\$1 109	\$1 452	\$1 279
With other income	1 160	1 293	1 497	4 203	3 800	2 644	3 901
Mean other income	\$1 972	\$1 856	\$1 725	\$1 856	\$1 589	\$2 356	\$1 952
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	361	523	686	1 155	939	680	847
Percent of all families	11.3	11.9	13.8	9.0	8.2	8.5	7.3
Mean family income	\$2 668	\$2 314	\$2 157	\$2 060	\$2 058	\$1 952	\$1 760
Mean income deficit	\$1 035	\$1 168	\$1 245	\$1 361	\$1 327	\$1 400	\$1 410
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.2	7.3	12.4	12.4	17.0	17.8	16.1
Mean size of family	4.08	3.97	4.11	3.82	3.67	3.52	3.40
With related children under 18 years	251	284	436	692	576	380	465
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.93	3.47	3.38	3.14	2.95	2.99	2.69
Families with female head	84	56	129	320	248	214	188
With related children under 18 years	78	42	103	237	172	172	141
Family heads	361	523	686	1 155	939	680	847
Civilian male heads under 65 years	186	301	395	544	528	298	412
Percent in labor force	87.1	80.4	86.8	75.4	81.1	69.5	66.0
Unrelated individuals	407	466	777	1 807	1 466	1 374	1 374
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.6	37.8	48.9	42.8	35.8	39.3	41.0
Mean income	\$1 004	\$734	\$961	\$864	\$927	\$816	\$890
Mean income deficit	\$804	\$957	\$820	\$932	\$891	\$1 005	\$915
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.9	6.9	11.8	9.4	12.2	7.7	7.4
Persons	1 879	2 542	3 594	6 222	4 913	3 765	4 252
Percent of all persons	14.8	14.9	18.0	12.4	11.0	12.0	9.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.1	22.4	21.2	26.8	23.1	24.9	29.8
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	23.2	21.2	27.3	21.5	26.0	27.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.3	75.3	83.4	83.9	78.6	80.1	82.6
Related children under 18 years	683	942	1 407	2 132	1 610	1 110	1 235
Percent living with both parents	67.5	82.4	74.7	61.6	66.0	51.8	66.6
Households	430	479	732	1 679	1 344	1 227	1 293
Percent of all households	17.2	15.4	18.0	13.9	12.7	16.0	12.6
In owner occupied housing units	182	237	315	810	469	421	640
Mean value of unit	\$11 115	\$12 487	\$10 314	\$12 879	\$14 047	\$16 386	\$16 346
In renter occupied housing units	248	242	437	869	875	806	653
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$62	\$64	\$68	\$77	\$86	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.8	17.3	10.6	13.6	13.0	13.0	15.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	162	263	358	629	511	400	544
Percent of all families	5.1	6.0	7.2	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.7
Mean income deficit	\$950	\$1 009	\$1 101	\$1 299	\$1 255	\$1 208	\$1 199
Families with female head	64	32	80	210	146	132	138
Unrelated individuals	273	356	566	1 368	1 075	1 065	1 016
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.9	28.8	35.6	32.4	26.3	30.5	30.3
Mean income deficit	\$621	\$727	\$574	\$702	\$658	\$765	\$703
Persons	812	1 493	1 870	3 652	2 852	2 460	2 844
Percent of all persons	6.1	8.5	9.4	7.1	6.1	7.6	6.5
Related children under 18 years	250	610	625	1 115	832	674	812
Percent living with both parents	37.6	79.5	65.1	49.5	63.7	51.3	63.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	565	829	1 027	1 823	1 437	1 004	1 338
Percent of all families	17.7	18.9	20.7	14.3	12.6	12.5	11.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 383	\$1 466	\$1 570	\$1 562	\$1 569	\$1 628	\$1 579
Families with female head	110	71	183	467	348	265	270
Unrelated individuals	508	548	943	2 230	1 868	1 631	1 633
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.2	44.4	59.4	52.9	45.7	46.6	49.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 048	\$1 236	\$1 085	\$1 165	\$1 101	\$1 269	\$1 171
Persons	2 740	3 817	5 145	9 103	7 367	5 139	6 249
Percent of all persons	20.7	21.8	25.7	17.7	15.9	15.3	14.3
Related children under 18 years	1 089	1 543	2 102	3 331	2 796	1 605	2 005
Percent living with both parents	74.2	86.3	77.8	65.8	72.5	61.4	70.4

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

- Table 125. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970**
- Table 126. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970**
- Table 127. **Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970**
- Table 128. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970**

(Tables 125-128 omitted because the State has no counties with 400 or more Negro population)

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

Washington

AGE

Total, all ages	879
Under 5 years	19
5 to 9 years	60
10 to 14 years	76
15 to 19 years	159
20 to 24 years	34
25 to 29 years	41
30 to 34 years	15
35 to 39 years	44
40 to 44 years	89
45 to 49 years	55
50 to 54 years	74
55 to 59 years	56
60 to 64 years	47
65 to 69 years	44
70 to 74 years	17
75 years and over	49
Under 18 years	264
21 years and over	560
65 years and over	110
Median age	39.0

Male, all ages	433
Under 5 years	6
5 to 9 years	27
10 to 14 years	35
15 to 19 years	88
20 to 24 years	27
25 to 29 years	17
30 to 34 years	7
35 to 39 years	12
40 to 44 years	40
45 to 49 years	32
50 to 54 years	32
55 to 59 years	37
60 to 64 years	23
65 to 69 years	26
70 to 74 years	11
75 years and over	13
Under 18 years	135
21 years and over	272
65 years and over	50
Median age	39.0

Female, all ages	446
Under 5 years	13
5 to 9 years	33
10 to 14 years	41
15 to 19 years	71
20 to 24 years	7
25 to 29 years	24
30 to 34 years	8
35 to 39 years	32
40 to 44 years	49
45 to 49 years	23
50 to 54 years	42
55 to 59 years	19
60 to 64 years	24
65 to 69 years	18
70 to 74 years	6
75 years and over	36
Under 18 years	129
21 years and over	288
65 years and over	60
Median age	39.1

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	879
In households	857
Head of household	310
Family head	219
Male	201
Female	18
Primary individual	91
Male	55
Female	36
Wife of head	189
Other relative of head	352
Not related to head	6
In group quarters	22
Inmate of institution	-
Other	22

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	219
With own children under 18 years	121
With own children under 6 years	45
Husband-wife families	188
With own children under 18 years	121
With own children under 6 years	45
Families with female head	18
With own children under 18 years	-
With own children under 6 years	-

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language		Washington
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	-----	879
Foreign born	-----	130
Native	-----	749
Born in State of residence	-----	640
Born in different State	-----	57
Northeast	-----	39
North Central	-----	11
South	-----	7
West	-----	23
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	-----	29
State of birth not reported	-----	29
RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total population, 5 years old and over	-----	860
Same house	-----	619
Different house in United States	-----	200
Same county	-----	145
Different county	-----	55
Same State	-----	17
Different State	-----	38
Northeast	-----	12
North Central	-----	13
South	-----	13
West	-----	28
Abroad	-----	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	-----	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	-----	268
Nursery school	-----	5
Public	-----	21
Kindergarten	-----	15
Public	-----	96
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	-----	96
Public	-----	98
High school (1 to 4 years)	-----	98
Public	-----	48
College	-----	48
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	-----	66.3
3 and 4 years old	-----	86.7
5 and 6 years old	-----	90.5
7 to 13 years old	-----	99.9
14 and 15 years old	-----	91.2
16 and 17 years old	-----	80.0
18 and 19 years old	-----	...
20 and 21 years old	-----	...
22 to 24 years old	-----	...
25 to 34 years old	-----	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over	-----	250
No school years completed	-----	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-----	6
5 to 7 years	-----	13
8 years	-----	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	-----	22
4 years	-----	77
College: 1 to 3 years	-----	48
4 years or more	-----	36
Median school years completed	-----	12.5
Percent high school graduates	-----	64.4
Female, 25 years old and over	-----	281
No school years completed	-----	...
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-----	...
5 to 7 years	-----	44
8 years	-----	41
High school: 1 to 3 years	-----	23
4 years	-----	119
College: 1 to 3 years	-----	34
4 years or more	-----	20
Median school years completed	-----	12.3
Percent high school graduates	-----	61.6
FAMILIES		
Families	-----	219
With own children under 3 years	-----	45
With own children under 6 years	-----	65
With own children under 12 years	-----	121
With own children under 18 years	-----	121
With sons/daughters under 25 years	-----	82
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	-----	30
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	-----	...
Subfamilies	-----	...
Number of own children under 18 years	-----	...
Husband-wife subfamilies	-----	...
Number of own children under 18 years	-----	...
Subfamilies with female head	-----	...
Number of own children under 18 years	-----	...
Persons under 18 years old	-----	264
Living with both parents	-----	247
Percent of total	-----	93.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	-----	67
Children ever born	-----	164
Per 1,000 women ever married	-----	2 448

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Washington
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
Male, 16 years old and over	347
Labor force	257
Percent of total	74.1
Civilian labor force	257
Employed	257
Unemployed	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-
Not in labor force	90
Inmate of institution	-
Enrolled in school	27
Other: Under 65 years	26
65 years and over	37
Female, 16 years old and over	359
Labor force	156
Percent of total	43.5
Civilian labor force	156
Employed	156
Unemployed	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-
Not in labor force	203
Inmate of institution	-
Enrolled in school	63
Other: Under 65 years	87
65 years and over	53
Male, 16 to 21 years old	85
Not enrolled in school	20
Not high school graduate	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Women, 16 years old and over	359
With own children under 6 years	45
In labor force	24
With own children 6 to 17 years only	73
In labor force	49
Married women, husband present	189
In labor force	93
With own children under 6 years	45
In labor force	24
With own children 6 to 17 years only	73
In labor force	49
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	
Male: 14 and 15 years	28.0
16 and 17 years	44.9
18 and 19 years	...
20 and 21 years	...
22 to 24 years	...
25 to 34 years	...
35 to 44 years	100.0
45 to 64 years	100.0
65 years and over	26.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	-
16 and 17 years	-
18 and 19 years	-
20 and 21 years	-
22 to 24 years	...
25 to 34 years	56.3
35 to 44 years	82.7
45 to 64 years	52.8
65 years and over	11.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED	
Male, 16 years old and over	270
50 to 52 weeks	204
27 to 49 weeks	18
26 weeks or less	48
Female, 16 years old and over	205
50 to 52 weeks	122
27 to 49 weeks	42
26 weeks or less	41
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	
Male employed	257
Private wage or salary workers	167
Government workers	52
Local government workers	17
Self-employed workers	38
Unpaid family workers	-
Female employed	156
Private wage or salary workers	131
Government workers	25
Local government workers	19
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-
Male employed, in agriculture	6
Wage or salary workers	-
Self-employed workers	6
Unpaid family workers	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-
Wage or salary workers	-
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹	
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	91
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language		Washington
OCCUPATION		
Total employed, 16 years old and over		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	413	
Health workers	69	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	
Technicians, except health	29	
Other professional workers	18	
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	
Salaried	65	
Self-employed	45	
Sales workers	20	
Retail trade	41	
Clerical and kindred workers	26	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	107	
Mechanics and repairmen	14	
Construction craftsmen	-	
Operatives, except transport	33	
Durable goods manufacturing	27	
Non-durable goods manufacturing	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	
Transport equipment operatives	8	
Laborers, except farm	35	
Construction laborers	28	
Farmers and farm managers	6	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	
Service workers, except private household ¹	35	
Cleaning and food service workers	16	
Health service workers	7	
Personal service workers	6	
Protective service workers	6	
Private household workers	-	
Female employed, 16 years old and over		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	156	
Health workers	20	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	
Sales workers	7	
Retail trade	14	
Clerical and kindred workers	14	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	101	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	47	
Operatives, except transport	7	
Manufacturing	7	
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	
Transport equipment operatives	-	
Laborers, except farm	-	
Farm workers	-	
Service workers, except private household ¹	7	
Cleaning and food service workers	-	
Health service workers	7	
Personal service workers	-	
Private household workers	-	
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS		
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²		
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 340	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 021	
Operatives, including transport	5 357	
Laborers, except farm	603	
Farmers and farm managers .....	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²		
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 316	
Operatives, including transport	5 147	
INDUSTRY		
Total employed, 16 years old and over		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	413	
Mining	6	
Construction	6	
Manufacturing	70	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	-	
Metal industries	8	
Machinery, including electrical	13	
Transportation equipment	-	
Other durable goods	49	
Food and kindred products	-	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	-	
Other transportation	-	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	12	
Wholesale trade	15	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	57	
Eating and drinking places	16	
Other retail trade	62	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	
Business and repair services	22	
Private households	-	
Other personal services	6	
Entertainment and recreation services	7	
Hospitals	15	
Educational and kindred services	37	
Other professional and related services	13	
Public administration	34	

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 133. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Counties With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

Washington

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

<i>All families</i>	219
Less than \$1,000	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	42
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	23
\$10,000 to \$11,999	63
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7
\$50,000 or more	—
Median income	\$9 283
Mean income	\$9 782
<i>Families with female head</i>	18
Mean income	—
All families and unrelated individuals	338
Median income	\$7 472
Mean income	\$7 891
<i>All unrelated individuals</i>	119
Median income	\$3 300
Mean income	\$4 413
<i>Female unrelated individuals</i>	42
Mean income	\$2 813
Per capita income of persons	\$3 040

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

<i>All families</i>	219
With wage or salary income	190
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 748
With nonfarm self-employment income	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—
With farm self-employment income	6
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With Social Security income	49
Mean Social Security income	\$1 141
With public assistance or public welfare income	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—
With other income	73
Mean other income	\$880

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

<i>Families</i>	12
Percent of all families	5.5
Mean family income	—
Mean income deficit	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—
Mean size of family	—
<i>With related children under 18 years</i>	6
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—
<i>Families with female head</i>	—
With related children under 18 years	—
<i>Family heads</i>	12
Civilian male heads under 65 years	6
Percent in labor force	—
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>	19
Percent of all unrelated individuals	19.6
Mean income	—
Mean income deficit	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—
<i>Persons</i>	67
Percent of all persons	7.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.4
Percent 65 years and over	37.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	52.0
Related children under 18 years	19
Percent living with both parents	—
<i>Households</i>	25
Percent of all households	9.7
In owner occupied housing units	6
Mean value of unit	—
In renter occupied housing units	19
Mean gross rent	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL¹**

<i>Families</i>	—
Percent of all families	—
Mean income deficit	—
<i>Families with female head</i>	—
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>	12
Percent of all unrelated individuals	12.4
Mean income deficit	—
<i>Persons</i>	12
Percent of all persons	1.4
Related children under 18 years	—
Percent living with both parents	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL¹**

<i>Families</i>	17
Percent of all families	7.8
Mean income deficit	—
<i>Families with female head</i>	—
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 142
<i>Persons</i>	89
Percent of all persons	10.1
Related children under 18 years	19
Percent living with both parents	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
RACE							
Total	21 133	20 746	21 107	36 257	4 752	16 577	2 877
White	21 018	20 681	21 079	36 050	4 752	16 550	2 874
Negro	78	59	6	80	-	6	3
Other races	37	6	22	127	-	21	-
AGE							
Male, all ages							
Total	10 524	10 034	10 258	18 728	2 444	8 285	1 402
Under 5 years	993	978	880	2 376	206	912	132
5 to 9 years	1 184	1 077	1 024	2 422	226	1 021	206
10 to 14 years	962	1 102	1 097	1 941	327	844	116
15 to 19 years	1 365	868	1 021	2 011	232	701	107
20 to 24 years	1 085	557	747	1 783	115	594	65
25 to 29 years	766	692	547	1 604	122	588	106
30 to 34 years	516	610	540	1 436	109	521	77
35 to 39 years	446	470	496	1 215	175	362	70
40 to 44 years	500	593	593	958	135	456	75
45 to 49 years	486	470	656	795	110	389	98
50 to 54 years	502	568	523	596	155	428	70
55 to 59 years	428	567	485	470	126	329	73
60 to 64 years	365	442	483	387	114	325	60
65 to 69 years	350	402	432	273	116	319	65
70 to 74 years	285	319	305	222	75	212	48
75 years and over	291	299	429	239	101	284	34
Under 18 years	3 785	3 817	3 640	7 796	934	3 339	521
21 years and over	5 792	5 930	6 109	9 482	1 442	4 690	821
65 years and over	926	1 020	1 166	734	292	815	147
Median age	23.5	28.1	28.3	21.7	29.8	25.6	28.5
Female, all ages							
Total	10 609	10 712	10 849	17 529	2 308	8 292	1 475
Under 5 years	1 004	878	777	2 194	179	883	154
5 to 9 years	949	1 009	1 053	2 169	200	926	166
10 to 14 years	1 001	976	1 003	1 973	262	888	125
15 to 19 years	1 227	1 144	973	1 461	207	604	105
20 to 24 years	1 134	739	836	1 594	150	664	89
25 to 29 years	663	732	593	1 786	131	587	110
30 to 34 years	539	545	555	1 236	103	523	75
35 to 39 years	527	548	555	977	125	406	47
40 to 44 years	480	589	598	922	147	362	95
45 to 49 years	534	550	624	709	151	406	73
50 to 54 years	488	570	567	662	127	397	69
55 to 59 years	404	473	506	457	140	414	108
60 to 64 years	448	623	537	447	98	248	75
65 to 69 years	420	373	548	273	92	361	53
70 to 74 years	315	367	500	178	80	232	60
75 years and over	476	596	624	491	116	391	71
Under 18 years	3 535	3 475	3 453	7 217	776	3 097	518
21 years and over	6 139	6 461	6 783	9 515	1 424	4 863	907
65 years and over	1 211	1 336	1 672	942	288	984	184
Median age	25.0	29.2	31.7	23.0	31.2	26.5	29.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
Total population	21 133	20 746	21 107	36 257	4 752	16 577	2 877
In households	19 386	20 093	20 509	34 778	4 735	16 391	2 877
Head of household	6 063	6 524	6 779	9 486	1 488	4 853	907
Family head	4 960	5 437	5 304	8 322	1 235	4 080	769
Primary individual	1 103	1 087	1 475	1 164	253	773	138
Wife of head	4 289	4 793	4 581	7 647	1 070	3 656	642
Other relative of head	8 631	8 502	8 711	17 020	2 091	7 504	1 287
Not related to head	403	274	438	625	86	378	41
In group quarters	1 747	653	598	1 479	17	186	-
Inmate of institution	191	43	171	115	-	141	-
Other	1 556	610	427	1 364	17	45	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Total, 25 years old and over	10 229	11 418	11 696	16 333	2 648	8 540	1 612
No school years completed	67	14	37	99	15	80	17
Elementary:							
1 to 4 years	133	96	136	123	66	137	18
5 to 7 years	646	718	738	765	278	865	138
8 years	2 061	2 190	2 320	2 076	710	1 949	316
High school:							
1 to 3 years	1 569	2 043	2 108	2 207	466	1 562	348
4 years	3 076	3 467	4 267	5 506	800	2 864	412
College:							
1 to 3 years	1 244	1 481	1 179	2 603	188	630	208
4 years or more	1 433	1 409	911	2 954	125	453	155
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.5	10.6	11.4	11.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	939	1 073	1 089	1 839	267	741	138
Children ever born	3 402	3 508	3 705	6 505	877	2 927	453
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 623	3 269	3 402	3 537	3 285	3 950	3 283
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN							
Total, under 18 years old	7 320	7 292	7 093	15 013	1 710	6 436	1 039
Living with both parents	5 988	6 330	6 085	13 580	1 508	5 693	807
Percent of total	81.8	86.8	85.8	90.5	88.2	88.5	77.7
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 993	8 095	7 589	13 281	1 548	5 592	969
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	573	166	308	358	36	437	90
Construction	599	723	607	1 236	87	431	97
Manufacturing	1 796	2 470	1 875	3 565	637	1 723	193
Durable goods	1 109	1 495	1 295	3 114	372	910	139
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	317	255	553	637	152	294	71
Wholesale and retail trade	1 329	1 478	1 534	2 190	213	892	135
Personal services	408	720	388	604	15	385	72
Professional and related services	2 204	1 370	1 445	3 131	249	753	191
Other industries	767	823	879	1 560	159	677	120
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	126	117	50	195	5	72	13
Agriculture	19	6	12	28	-	44	-

Counties

	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
RACE							
Total	12 056	15 470	11 675	31 367	24 936	19 702	36 376
White	12 007	15 385	11 664	31 325	24 844	19 639	36 303
Negro	4	55	6	-	50	33	10
Other races	45	30	5	42	42	30	63
AGE							
Male, all ages	5 943	7 807	5 689	14 956	12 771	9 879	17 892
Under 5 years	615	733	535	1 347	1 186	854	1 543
5 to 9 years	748	840	588	1 748	1 355	981	1 737
10 to 14 years	579	902	666	1 596	1 300	1 087	2 023
15 to 19 years	570	785	550	1 359	1 489	882	1 735
20 to 24 years	470	505	281	1 003	1 431	955	883
25 to 29 years	433	501	395	1 031	725	628	1 311
30 to 34 years	395	404	299	867	813	537	836
35 to 39 years	322	409	321	811	624	560	936
40 to 44 years	269	419	249	742	764	591	1 138
45 to 49 years	269	403	270	678	515	423	1 192
50 to 54 years	258	342	368	912	577	416	940
55 to 59 years	279	317	266	732	505	480	1 050
60 to 64 years	219	354	208	679	520	518	785
65 to 69 years	115	361	215	460	344	310	596
70 to 74 years	177	217	215	475	280	275	500
75 years and over	225	315	263	516	343	382	687
Under 18 years	2 256	2 900	2 181	5 582	4 648	3 417	6 535
21 years and over	3 353	4 417	3 300	8 715	7 021	5 877	10 689
65 years and over	517	893	693	1 451	967	967	1 783
Median age	24.9	26.4	27.8	27.1	23.7	26.4	26.9
Female, all ages	6 113	7 663	5 986	16 411	12 165	9 823	18 484
Under 5 years	531	648	541	1 306	1 221	834	1 483
5 to 9 years	694	874	634	1 530	1 397	993	1 756
10 to 14 years	481	676	529	1 639	1 185	898	1 943
15 to 19 years	585	630	512	1 879	1 179	1 047	1 540
20 to 24 years	653	445	415	1 373	827	732	1 158
25 to 29 years	430	430	357	999	885	552	1 121
30 to 34 years	394	504	341	924	719	662	996
35 to 39 years	218	388	244	725	665	487	899
40 to 44 years	300	359	273	832	622	551	1 073
45 to 49 years	289	332	277	837	583	460	1 249
50 to 54 years	221	317	367	893	584	512	988
55 to 59 years	265	410	314	756	481	456	1 025
60 to 64 years	299	445	270	661	552	473	939
65 to 69 years	195	373	288	585	406	385	736
70 to 74 years	199	253	240	527	304	327	724
75 years and over	317	579	384	945	555	454	854
Under 18 years	1 917	2 593	2 067	5 242	4 512	3 372	6 262
21 years and over	3 646	4 753	3 692	9 667	6 998	5 916	11 587
65 years and over	711	1 205	912	2 057	1 265	1 166	2 314
Median age	26.2	31.3	30.1	27.4	26.5	28.7	31.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
Total population	12 056	15 470	11 675	31 367	24 936	19 702	36 376
In households	11 432	14 819	11 512	29 204	23 191	18 713	35 681
Head of household	3 641	4 706	3 630	9 108	6 980	6 010	11 615
Family head	2 896	3 878	2 966	7 486	5 905	4 738	9 512
Primary individual	745	828	664	1 622	1 075	1 272	2 103
Wife of head	2 595	3 566	2 583	6 549	5 179	4 196	8 415
Other relative of head	4 991	6 230	5 059	13 001	10 688	7 977	15 074
Not related to head	205	317	240	546	344	530	577
In group quarters	624	651	163	2 163	1 745	989	695
Inmate of institution	71	142	158	839	121	108	455
Other	553	509	5	1 324	1 624	881	240
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Total, 25 years old and over	6 130	8 432	6 424	16 587	12 366	10 439	20 575
No school years completed	38	67	57	371	79	30	92
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	46	74	158	340	171	64	202
5 to 7 years	332	485	551	998	661	497	872
8 years	1 192	1 792	1 616	3 008	2 365	1 721	3 624
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 019	1 560	1 287	2 906	2 043	1 888	3 660
4 years	1 885	2 638	1 747	5 502	4 215	3 425	7 233
College: 1 to 3 years	750	1 156	565	1 924	1 319	1 357	2 683
4 years or more	868	660	443	1 538	1 513	1 457	2 209
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	10.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	496	696	498	1 417	1 198	979	1 899
Children ever born	1 798	2 466	1 838	4 479	4 374	3 050	6 332
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 625	3 543	3 691	3 161	3 651	3 115	3 334
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN							
Total, under 18 years old	4 173	5 493	4 248	10 824	9 160	6 789	12 797
Living with both parents	3 516	4 781	3 637	9 105	8 171	5 799	11 089
Percent of total	84.3	87.0	85.6	84.1	89.2	85.4	86.7
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 579	5 769	3 848	11 401	9 144	7 658	14 160
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	176	333	230	366	275	380	238
Construction	646	610	317	1 016	1 028	893	1 308
Manufacturing	639	1 183	1 223	3 218	1 647	1 502	4 307
Durable goods	452	716	1 019	2 239	1 262	840	2 697
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	190	327	171	536	495	383	760
Wholesale and retail trade	882	977	500	2 007	1 523	1 412	2 398
Personal services	638	329	287	634	378	614	963
Professional and related services	840	1 230	685	2 249	2 092	1 845	2 696
Other industries	568	780	435	1 375	1 706	629	1 490
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	113	69	18	114	129	129	213
Agriculture	-	21	13	46	-	-	18

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	7 173	6 651	7 056	11 631	1 652	5 299	931
Labor force	5 056	5 110	4 991	9 178	1 104	4 001	698
Percent of total	70.5	76.8	70.7	78.9	66.8	75.5	75.0
Civilian labor force	5 051	5 104	4 991	9 138	1 104	3 902	698
Employed	4 902	4 923	4 733	8 730	1 034	3 705	639
Unemployed	149	181	258	408	70	197	59
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.5	5.2	4.5	6.3	5.0	8.5
Not in labor force	2 117	1 541	2 065	2 453	548	1 298	233
Under 65 years	1 469	818	1 137	1 960	298	719	106
65 years and over	648	723	928	493	250	579	127
Female, 16 years old and over	7 418	7 633	7 810	10 879	1 623	5 475	1 011
Labor force	3 274	3 228	2 978	4 760	541	2 088	369
Percent of total	44.1	42.3	38.1	43.8	33.3	38.1	36.5
Civilian labor force	3 274	3 228	2 978	4 760	541	2 088	369
Employed	3 091	3 082	2 856	4 551	514	1 887	330
Unemployed	183	146	122	209	27	201	39
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.0	9.6	10.6
Not in labor force	4 144	4 405	4 832	6 119	1 082	3 387	642
Under 65 years	3 058	3 203	3 335	5 297	824	2 495	473
65 years and over	1 086	1 202	1 497	822	258	892	169
Male, 14 and 15 years old	454	426	403	722	122	369	46
Labor force	96	71	45	139	--	59	13
Female, 14 and 15 years old	430	354	397	716	109	287	37
Labor force	40	51	5	84	5	19	--
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 695	851	1 064	2 561	214	687	127
Not enrolled in school	381	330	341	527	48	282	50
Not high school graduate	164	161	77	137	44	152	18
Unemployed or not in labor force	59	39	32	36	23	52	11
OCCUPATION							
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 902	4 923	4 733	8 730	1 034	3 705	639
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	849	629	496	2 256	95	403	88
Managers and administrators, except farm	487	810	565	1 192	114	371	59
Sales workers	218	225	308	403	36	161	32
Clerical and kindred workers	230	240	250	533	55	253	52
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 082	1 072	1 178	1 955	263	770	157
Operatives, including transport	841	961	1 037	1 172	248	949	140
Laborers, except farm	272	459	386	334	129	224	22
Farmers and farm managers	103	10	53	66	9	116	44
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	--	--	5	--	--	--
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	360	79	146	151	27	262	41
Service workers, except private household	455	438	314	663	58	196	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 091	3 082	2 856	4 551	514	1 887	330
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	510	412	501	1 034	48	270	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	154	130	117	183	26	91	9
Sales workers	160	211	176	227	25	86	16
Clerical and kindred workers	867	755	788	1 687	180	450	93
Operatives, including transport	411	654	412	241	121	419	70
Other blue-collar workers	107	170	92	122	36	83	--
Farmers and farm managers	5	--	10	11	--	--	5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	--	--	--	17	--	--	--
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	21	--	12	6	--	15	--
Service workers, except private household	691	484	599	815	78	353	44
Private household workers	165	266	149	208	--	120	44
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	90	66	45	127	--	59	13
Farm workers	19	6	12	23	--	38	--
Nonfarm workers	71	60	33	104	--	21	13
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	36	51	5	68	5	13	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	5	--	--	--
Nonfarm workers	36	51	5	63	5	13	--
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES							
All families	4 960	5 437	5 304	8 322	1 235	4 080	749
Less than \$1,000	94	124	113	56	23	76	--
\$1,000 to \$1,999	157	164	127	85	47	189	35
\$2,000 to \$2,999	197	214	317	160	112	219	45
\$3,000 to \$3,999	264	255	322	202	59	256	47
\$4,000 to \$4,999	324	298	349	340	104	255	36
\$5,000 to \$5,999	345	385	412	353	86	352	75
\$6,000 to \$6,999	416	406	593	507	157	384	37
\$7,000 to \$7,999	488	511	484	660	96	374	70
\$8,000 to \$8,999	381	488	484	590	145	307	77
\$9,000 to \$9,999	341	431	460	602	109	360	63
\$10,000 to \$11,999	696	740	691	1 268	129	379	115
\$12,000 to \$14,999	665	601	513	1 411	104	477	96
\$15,000 to \$24,999	444	572	366	1 476	54	366	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	127	218	91	361	10	69	21
\$50,000 or more	21	30	10	45	--	17	--
Median income	\$8 512	\$8 741	\$7 812	\$10 946	\$7 307	\$7 826	\$8 513
Mean income	\$9 547	\$10 128	\$8 553	\$12 080	\$7 613	\$8 986	\$9 245
Families with female head	492	458	541	524	95	324	72
Mean income	\$6 092	\$6 632	\$5 536	\$7 269	...	\$6 411	...
All families and unrelated individuals	7 979	7 337	7 567	11 326	1 575	5 212	948
Mean income	\$5 922	\$6 217	\$6 171	\$9 043	\$6 433	\$6 764	\$7 432
Unrelated individuals	619	635	781	624	144	317	73
Mean income	\$6 980	\$8 277	\$6 817	\$9 933	\$6 644	\$7 818	\$8 068
All unrelated individuals	3 019	1 900	2 263	3 004	340	1 132	179
Mean income	\$1 415	\$1 682	\$1 888	\$2 304	\$2 487	\$1 981	\$2 362
Female unrelated individuals	1 536	1 296	1 314	997	170	576	131
Mean income	\$2 385	\$2 379	\$2 269	\$4 011	\$2 091	\$2 327	\$2 443
Per capita income of persons	\$2 624	\$2 931	\$2 465	\$3 116	\$2 211	\$2 485	\$2 628
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	481	537	545	372	175	506	99
Percent of all families	9.7	9.9	10.3	4.5	14.2	12.4	12.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 208	\$1 318	\$1 074	\$1 421	\$1 198	\$1 188	...
Families with female head	145	116	123	78	41	112	42
Unrelated individuals	619	635	781	624	144	317	73
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.2	42.9	41.5	31.7	42.4	47.0	40.8
Mean income deficit	\$943	\$953	\$718	\$1 015	\$799	\$842	...
Persons	2 294	2 613	2 696	2 200	839	2 402	432
Percent of all persons	11.8	12.9	13.2	6.3	17.7	14.7	15.0
Related children under 18 years	118	890	783	822	332	826	187
Percent living with both parents	56.4	65.2	72.9	70.0	77.7	67.3	23.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over							
Labor force	3 894	5 154	3 753	9 978	8 637	6 754	12 144
Percent of total	78.7	75.5	70.9	72.3	70.7	74.0	76.4
Civilian labor force	3 065	3 884	2 658	7 219	6 068	4 978	9 255
Employed	2 931	3 728	2 529	7 026	5 832	4 828	8 828
Unemployed	134	156	129	193	236	150	427
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.0	4.9	2.7	3.9	3.0	4.6
Not in labor force	829	1 265	1 091	2 759	2 528	1 757	2 866
Under 65 years	453	595	487	1 639	1 795	1 068	1 491
65 years and over	376	670	604	1 120	733	689	1 375
Female, 16 years old and over							
Labor force	4 306	5 318	4 138	11 652	8 081	6 824	12 938
Percent of total	1 772	2 096	1 394	4 530	3 493	2 946	5 617
Civilian labor force	41.2	39.4	33.7	38.9	43.2	43.2	43.4
Employed	1 772	2 096	1 394	4 530	3 493	2 946	5 617
Unemployed	1 648	2 041	1 819	4 375	3 412	2 830	5 332
Percent of civilian labor force	124	55	75	155	181	116	285
Not in labor force	7.0	2.6	5.4	3.4	5.2	3.9	5.1
Under 65 years	2 514	3 222	2 744	7 122	4 588	3 878	7 321
65 years and over	1 912	2 188	1 882	5 269	3 486	2 908	5 288
Unemployed or not in labor force	622	1 034	862	1 853	1 102	970	2 033
Male, 14 and 15 years old							
Labor force	228	405	306	623	536	419	825
Female, 14 and 15 years old	86	63	27	81	66	85	132
Labor force	192	270	244	580	541	440	782
Female, 16 to 21 years old	39	20	—	47	99	55	115
Male, 16 to 21 years old	653	849	512	1 514	2 067	1 071	1 587
Not enrolled in school	252	211	217	514	367	285	621
Not high school graduate	112	119	89	262	149	100	217
Unemployed or not in labor force	24	31	29	125	34	43	113
OCCUPATION							
Male employed, 16 years old and over							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 931	3 728	2 529	7 026	5 832	4 828	8 828
Managers and administrators, except farm	276	332	235	676	804	481	1 326
Sales workers	454	433	300	891	865	730	1 017
Clerical and kindred workers	116	158	120	315	249	204	286
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	146	143	95	380	282	244	475
Operatives, including transport	640	949	655	1 843	1 571	1 217	2 627
Laborers, except farm	533	958	647	1 806	877	873	1 764
Farmers and farm managers	315	248	187	462	492	344	502
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	47	65	39	98	65	97	35
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	19	19	10	—	9	—	—
Service workers, except private household	79	162	116	170	124	141	114
Private household workers	325	261	125	385	494	497	682
Female employed, 16 years old and over							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 648	2 041	1 319	4 375	3 312	2 830	5 332
Managers and administrators, except farm	303	363	226	684	581	524	963
Sales workers	127	117	37	191	167	120	309
Clerical and kindred workers	48	95	66	274	126	177	208
Operatives, including transport	403	575	262	1 171	1 208	779	1 566
Other blue-collar workers	178	263	198	762	412	337	842
Farmers and farm managers	56	63	73	132	26	108	172
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	7	—	6	4	7	—	12
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	15	14	10	11	30	9
Service workers, except private household	455	344	332	967	695	662	982
Private household workers	71	206	105	180	79	91	269
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old							
Farm workers	80	49	18	72	37	81	121
Nonfarm workers	—	17	13	29	—	—	13
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	80	32	5	43	37	81	108
Farm workers	33	20	—	42	92	48	92
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES							
All families							
Less than \$1,000	2 896	3 878	2 966	7 486	5 905	4 738	9 512
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37	30	75	117	86	88	150
\$2,000 to \$2,999	90	126	144	253	137	151	271
\$3,000 to \$3,999	158	242	168	377	227	190	440
\$4,000 to \$4,999	142	291	244	435	248	191	416
\$5,000 to \$5,999	172	252	241	360	247	279	364
\$6,000 to \$6,999	187	328	252	637	436	298	506
\$7,000 to \$7,999	270	393	386	569	609	418	617
\$8,000 to \$8,999	258	472	279	817	512	358	827
\$9,000 to \$9,999	234	338	227	622	540	368	948
\$10,000 to \$10,999	181	200	220	505	517	355	714
\$11,000 to \$11,999	383	454	276	1 229	829	736	1 382
\$12,000 to \$14,999	359	389	216	796	768	530	1 360
\$15,000 to \$24,999	298	283	231	598	639	612	1 285
\$25,000 to \$49,999	92	72	7	135	98	151	213
\$50,000 or more	35	6	36	36	12	13	19
Median income	\$8 573	\$7 587	\$6 930	\$8 286	\$8 834	\$9 079	\$9 304
Mean income	\$10 236	\$8 575	\$7 654	\$9 730	\$9 567	\$10 115	\$10 037
Families with female head							
Mean income	259	227	244	627	408	342	767
All families and unrelated individuals	\$6 055	\$6 318	\$4 877	\$6 713	\$6 245	\$6 105	\$6 624
Mean income	4 346	5 378	3 856	10 846	8 889	7 308	12 298
All unrelated individuals	\$6 386	\$6 317	\$6 019	\$6 351	\$6 598	\$6 562	\$8 076
Mean income	\$7 734	\$7 004	\$6 535	\$7 407	\$7 165	\$7 582	\$8 352
Mean income	1 450	1 500	890	3 360	2 984	2 570	2 786
Mean income	\$1 774	\$2 099	\$1 931	\$1 310	\$1 584	\$1 665	\$2 278
Mean income	\$2 736	\$2 940	\$2 806	\$2 234	\$2 410	\$2 913	\$3 525
Female unrelated individuals	871	757	545	2 390	1 141	1 218	1 755
Mean income	\$2 282	\$2 724	\$2 435	\$1 693	\$2 754	\$2 375	\$2 860
Per capita income of persons	\$2 803	\$2 431	\$2 186	\$2 604	\$2 550	\$2 828	\$2 920
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	322	441	435	689	480	426	735
Percent of all families	11.1	11.4	14.7	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 059	\$1 002	\$1 297	\$1 238	\$1 331	\$1 416	\$1 369
Families with female head	77	56	110	148	80	90	161
Unrelated individuals	395	434	449	1 023	675	837	1 196
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.1	37.3	50.4	47.1	40.2	43.5	43.1
Mean income deficit	\$809	\$923	\$837	\$982	\$988	\$1 113	\$965
Persons	1 723	2 140	2 121	3 564	2 519	2 352	3 668
Percent of all persons	15.0	14.4	18.4	12.2	10.7	12.5	10.3
Related children under 18 years	642	774	797	1 135	858	662	1 026
Percent living with both parents	67.1	76.9	60.6	65.5	82.2	64.2	67.3

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
RACE							
Total	3 133	586	1 682	2 405	664	3 993	697
White	3 128	586	1 682	2 405	664	3 984	697
Negra	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other races	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
AGE							
Male, all ages							
Total	1 632	272	861	1 272	312	2 099	353
Under 5 years	151	14	46	76	17	176	31
5 to 9 years	251	28	99	205	44	292	39
10 to 14 years	256	25	134	152	50	245	40
15 to 19 years	190	7	77	137	7	333	56
20 to 24 years	47	5	43	60	12	141	11
25 to 29 years	56	11	53	39	9	135	12
30 to 34 years	121	21	30	75	13	81	—
35 to 39 years	83	11	30	76	19	95	23
40 to 44 years	106	38	64	66	—	85	23
45 to 49 years	125	25	75	60	27	114	27
50 to 54 years	58	14	84	51	19	105	18
55 to 59 years	75	15	30	63	19	137	25
60 to 64 years	49	11	31	107	40	82	16
65 to 69 years	34	22	26	28	20	28	11
70 to 74 years	11	14	22	23	11	19	16
75 years and over	19	11	17	34	5	31	5
Under 18 years	808	74	338	534	118	943	159
21 years and over	780	198	505	678	188	1 015	182
65 years and over	64	47	65	85	36	78	32
Median age	19.2	41.8	28.0	23.8	36.1	20.1	24.8
Female, all ages							
Total	1 501	314	821	1 133	352	1 894	344
Under 5 years	117	14	53	142	28	164	8
5 to 9 years	209	24	64	116	57	235	39
10 to 14 years	255	22	128	152	45	339	68
15 to 19 years	148	43	129	132	17	244	55
20 to 24 years	80	—	37	44	9	71	14
25 to 29 years	87	23	35	45	22	102	—
30 to 34 years	90	9	37	52	15	86	—
35 to 39 years	81	24	43	75	10	129	38
40 to 44 years	93	25	31	66	17	64	27
45 to 49 years	100	9	87	76	29	161	11
50 to 54 years	54	20	50	49	24	96	14
55 to 59 years	43	11	11	89	14	67	14
60 to 64 years	30	12	45	32	23	49	29
65 to 69 years	32	27	21	23	6	28	—
70 to 74 years	25	23	16	11	9	34	8
75 years and over	57	19	34	29	27	25	19
Under 18 years	684	93	347	511	147	898	163
21 years and over	745	211	440	581	201	901	174
65 years and over	114	69	71	63	42	87	27
Median age	21.3	39.6	24.9	22.8	29.5	19.3	20.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
Total population	3 133	586	1 682	2 405	664	3 993	697
In households	3 133	586	1 682	2 405	664	3 993	697
Head of household	701	167	416	540	186	873	174
Family head	653	154	402	505	164	817	149
Primary individual	48	13	14	35	22	56	25
Wife of head	561	123	373	488	129	763	124
Other relative of head	1 772	286	868	1 319	334	2 282	382
Not related to head	99	10	25	58	15	75	17
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Total, 25 years old and over	1 429	404	872	1 169	378	1 753	336
No school years completed	20	—	—	17	—	—	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	15	5	—	7	57	61	17
5 to 7 years	78	27	66	104	48	234	17
8 years	285	109	140	239	96	415	97
High school: 1 to 3 years	275	94	142	182	76	346	43
4 years	464	104	364	380	60	489	93
College: 1 to 3 years	176	31	119	140	25	135	45
4 years or more	116	34	41	100	16	73	18
Median school years completed	12.1	10.9	12.2	12.1	8.9	10.4	11.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	174	49	74	137	27	192	56
Children ever born	760	129	278	537	84	1 029	307
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 368	—	—	3 920	—	5 359	—
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN							
Total, under 18 years old	1 492	167	685	1 045	265	1 841	322
Living with both parents	1 372	132	663	978	223	1 675	304
Percent of total	92.0	79.0	96.8	93.6	84.2	91.0	94.4
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 096	259	631	875	214	1 353	229
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	731	148	434	440	113	901	168
Construction	16	—	3	27	—	25	—
Manufacturing	63	29	37	105	56	126	—
Durable goods	32	8	27	97	35	60	—
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	21	11	29	23	—	45	5
Wholesale and retail trade	72	20	44	72	24	96	9
Personal services	35	—	7	23	9	35	12
Professional and related services	78	23	53	116	6	90	21
Other industries	75	12	24	69	6	35	14
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	42	10	25	27	—	43	13
Agriculture	31	5	11	16	—	32	6

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
RACE							
Total	1 253	2 206	3 814	1 977	1 131	812	2 074
White	1 249	2 201	3 807	1 968	1 131	812	2 063
Negro	4	5	—	4	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	7	5	—	—	11
AGE							
Male, all ages	665	1 186	2 054	986	617	435	1 102
Under 5 years	28	60	173	62	54	22	40
5 to 9 years	72	142	258	85	36	44	121
10 to 14 years	78	179	286	137	86	52	188
15 to 19 years	89	150	310	112	68	51	150
20 to 24 years	36	73	121	51	21	19	25
25 to 29 years	33	54	60	26	24	9	32
30 to 34 years	18	34	88	35	36	28	26
35 to 39 years	32	36	90	59	16	23	59
40 to 44 years	38	77	132	51	17	34	66
45 to 49 years	34	111	140	63	37	28	108
50 to 54 years	32	47	123	100	47	18	43
55 to 59 years	45	69	98	74	38	33	67
60 to 64 years	48	70	65	50	85	22	45
65 to 69 years	52	23	68	28	33	15	56
70 to 74 years	14	20	24	14	5	15	28
75 years and over	16	41	18	39	14	22	48
Under 18 years	238	500	922	361	213	151	469
21 years and over	385	637	992	587	364	257	599
65 years and over	82	84	110	81	52	52	132
Median age	29.5	24.2	20.0	32.9	32.7	33.7	29.2
Female, all ages	588	1 020	1 760	991	514	377	971
Under 5 years	14	71	147	96	15	21	41
5 to 9 years	74	75	245	117	63	31	75
10 to 14 years	82	134	246	81	62	38	135
15 to 19 years	56	129	230	89	34	48	124
20 to 24 years	24	68	84	78	15	12	29
25 to 29 years	—	58	81	41	39	14	38
30 to 34 years	35	52	122	37	19	12	45
35 to 39 years	32	52	112	43	28	38	66
40 to 44 years	19	84	94	38	23	27	70
45 to 49 years	41	76	114	93	50	20	55
50 to 54 years	63	68	101	99	53	21	52
55 to 59 years	68	51	50	20	30	25	48
60 to 64 years	33	28	55	56	41	20	70
65 to 69 years	23	17	37	20	17	19	38
70 to 74 years	12	27	22	34	6	19	43
75 years and over	12	30	20	49	19	12	43
Under 18 years	215	389	831	367	169	127	345
21 years and over	354	582	884	603	334	232	594
65 years and over	47	74	79	103	42	50	124
Median age	36.4	27.8	20.7	29.2	36.8	36.6	34.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
Total population	1 253	2 206	3 814	1 977	1 131	812	2 074
In households	1 253	2 206	3 814	1 977	1 131	812	2 074
Head of household	322	524	894	459	322	240	583
Family head	305	501	844	507	297	218	522
Primary individual	17	23	50	48	25	22	61
Wife of head	293	466	772	432	257	185	463
Other relative of head	603	1 161	2 044	980	497	362	998
Not related to head	35	55	104	58	55	25	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Total, 25 years old and over	700	1 125	1 714	1 069	677	474	1 144
No school years completed	—	16	6	23	—	5	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8	6	27	22	13	—	10
5 to 7 years	87	33	267	47	28	13	24
8 years	142	232	429	200	142	73	162
High school: 1 to 3 years	173	238	295	232	109	77	208
4 years	153	365	522	298	241	139	480
College: 1 to 3 years	57	150	138	144	120	114	179
4 years or more	80	85	30	103	24	53	83
Median school years completed	11.0	12.1	10.3	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	43	136	194	69	44	59	132
Children ever born	154	659	925	214	197	198	504
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	4 846	4 768	...	...	...	3 818
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN							
Total, under 18 years old	453	889	1 753	728	382	278	814
Living with both parents	393	834	1 586	597	362	270	710
Percent of total	86.8	93.8	90.5	82.0	94.8	97.1	87.2
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	519	824	1 260	840	461	360	782
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	305	508	853	441	228	128	276
Construction	10	33	40	14	21	36	54
Manufacturing	23	74	139	131	23	13	116
Durable goods	10	39	67	104	23	—	65
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	—	10	23	34	24	17	42
Wholesale and retail trade	44	27	46	57	30	38	109
Personal services	57	16	40	29	22	21	26
Professional and related services	56	75	72	102	70	97	82
Other industries	24	81	47	32	43	10	77
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	36	10	31	9	11	17	30
Agriculture	18	5	31	9	11	6	20

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Counties	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	932	205	573	800	201	1 309	237
Labor force	834	160	509	644	164	1 096	192
Percent of total	89.5	78.0	88.8	80.5	81.6	83.7	81.0
Civilian labor force	834	160	509	644	164	1 096	192
Employed	829	160	504	644	153	1 072	187
Unemployed	5	—	5	—	11	24	5
Percent of civilian labor force	0.6	—	1.0	—	6.7	2.2	2.6
Not in labor force	98	45	64	156	37	213	45
Under 65 years	81	16	32	91	14	164	29
65 years and over	17	29	32	65	23	49	16
Female, 16 years old and over	884	242	542	679	222	1 091	210
Labor force	290	99	142	231	67	291	42
Percent of total	32.8	40.9	26.2	34.0	30.2	26.7	20.0
Civilian labor force	290	99	142	231	67	291	42
Employed	267	99	127	231	61	281	42
Unemployed	23	—	15	—	6	10	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	—	10.6	—	—	3.4	—
Not in labor force	594	143	400	448	155	800	168
Under 65 years	493	85	329	391	113	724	141
65 years and over	101	58	71	57	42	76	27
Male, 14 and 15 years old	100	11	32	68	7	105	12
Labor force	37	5	11	16	—	34	6
Female, 14 and 15 years old	94	16	69	74	—	151	51
Labor force	5	5	14	16	—	9	7
Male, 16 to 21 years old	177	12	76	133	13	323	55
Not enrolled in school	65	—	34	47	6	155	18
Not high school graduate	18	—	14	4	—	76	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
OCCUPATION							
Male employed, 16 years old and over	829	160	504	644	153	1 072	187
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	4	—	33	6	29	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	46	8	8	43	11	7	—
Sales workers	12	—	6	16	7	11	—
Clerical and kindred workers	24	—	4	19	—	5	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22	12	17	48	5	64	9
Operatives, including transport	4	17	50	39	24	92	9
Laborers, except farm	9	4	16	—	—	21	—
Formers and farm managers	512	101	306	286	66	611	113
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	23	—	20	13	—	48	12
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	125	14	73	123	25	161	37
Service workers, including private household	7	—	4	24	9	23	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	267	99	127	231	61	281	42
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	42	10	39	47	6	37	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	—	—	13	4	7	—
Sales workers	12	—	5	—	—	16	—
Clerical and kindred workers	99	22	14	98	16	69	15
Operatives, including transport	15	19	—	15	9	31	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Formers and farm managers	12	26	—	8	—	18	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	27	7	29	4	22	9	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	14	—	6	—	—	45	—
Service workers, except private household	14	3	27	23	—	25	17
Private household workers	26	—	7	17	—	19	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	37	5	11	16	—	34	6
Farm workers	31	5	11	16	—	27	6
Nonfarm workers	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	5	14	11	—	9	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Nonfarm workers	5	5	14	11	—	4	7
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS							
All families	653	154	402	505	164	817	149
Less than \$1,000	25	4	11	9	28	25	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	15	22	14	7	38	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	6	46	33	8	19	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	51	6	43	44	—	60	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	51	15	40	24	13	63	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30	7	25	5	3	65	19
\$6,000 to \$6,999	45	18	39	65	23	76	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	82	—	36	—	—	53	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	31	9	33	40	20	69	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	53	28	19	31	—	25	17
\$10,000 to \$11,999	59	30	41	57	12	58	11
\$12,000 to \$14,999	64	—	11	28	12	46	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76	12	14	85	19	117	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	4	17	56	19	93	10
\$50,000 or more	15	—	5	14	—	10	—
Median income	\$8 048	\$8 667	\$6 359	\$9 597	\$7 000	\$8 138	\$11 000
Mean income	\$10 833	\$7 892	\$8 506	\$13 510	\$10 802	\$12 215	\$13 168
Families with female head	46	17	6	12	11	13	4
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	791	172	437	586	195	938	191
Median income	\$7 238	\$8 333	\$6 397	\$8 575	\$6 466	\$7 358	\$9 088
Mean income	\$9 366	\$9 031	\$8 274	\$12 166	\$9 517	\$11 114	\$10 637
All unrelated individuals	138	18	35	81	31	121	42
Median income	\$1 000	—	—	—	—	\$1 608	—
Mean income	\$2 420	—	—	—	—	\$3 681	—
Female unrelated individuals	75	7	14	28	10	50	19
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 386	\$2 681	\$2 143	\$2 991	\$2 756	\$2 618	\$2 967
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	85	25	79	70	38	127	7
Percent of all families	13.0	16.2	19.7	13.9	23.2	15.5	4.7
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 484	—
Families with female head	8	10	6	5	11	—	—
Unrelated individuals	49	12	12	16	10	70	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.0	—	—	—	—	57.9	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	490	96	349	296	172	732	46
Percent of all persons	15.7	16.5	20.8	12.4	26.1	18.4	6.6
Related children under 18 years	246	29	136	130	78	381	15
Percent living with both parents	83.3	—	100.0	95.4	—	94.8	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Lamolle	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over							
Labor force	461	767	1 263	685	421	301	706
Percent of total	83.5	79.3	83.5	83.4	82.4	76.7	74.9
Civilian labor force	385	608	1 055	571	347	231	529
Employed	385	583	1 050	566	339	231	524
Unemployed	—	25	5	5	8	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.1	0.5	0.9	2.3	—	0.9
Not in labor force	76	159	208	114	74	70	177
Under 65 years	57	119	168	89	42	38	102
65 years and over	19	40	40	25	32	32	75
Female, 16 years old and over							
Labor force	394	699	1 058	681	364	275	691
Percent of total	34.0	36.1	20.4	41.6	36.8	48.4	39.5
Civilian labor force	134	252	216	283	134	133	273
Employed	134	241	210	274	122	129	258
Unemployed	—	11	6	9	12	4	15
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.4	2.8	3.2	9.0	3.0	5.5
Not in labor force	260	447	842	398	230	142	418
Under 65 years	222	373	767	306	188	108	314
65 years and over	38	74	75	92	42	34	104
Male, 14 and 15 years old							
Labor force	43	86	124	61	42	22	102
Female, 14 and 15 years old	22	10	31	9	6	11	16
Labor force	39	68	103	40	19	24	60
Female, 16 to 21 years old	14	—	—	—	5	6	14
Male, 16 to 21 years old	92	145	296	111	57	50	115
Not enrolled in school	52	34	117	37	23	20	22
Not high school graduate	26	10	25	14	13	5	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	5	7	2	8	5	—
OCCUPATION							
Male employed, 16 years old and over							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	385	583	1 050	566	339	231	524
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	8	22	10	13	6	25
Sales workers	24	18	23	21	30	17	62
Clerical and kindred workers	4	4	7	—	5	19	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	15	4	—	20	18	7
Operatives, including transport	15	38	82	74	31	33	84
Laborers, except farm	27	42	68	41	27	12	80
Farmers and farm managers	5	10	21	28	—	12	21
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	215	326	594	293	168	69	174
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	6	47	48	38	6	8	8
Service workers, including private household	67	64	153	42	35	32	30
Private household workers	9	11	28	19	4	13	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	134	241	210	274	122	129	258
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	25	36	74	19	20	46
Sales workers	11	6	11	5	12	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	20	47	34	43	43	32	75
Operatives, including transport	8	31	37	18	4	11	43
Other blue-collar workers	5	17	6	12	—	—	5
Farmers and farm managers	8	26	21	33	6	18	15
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	19	5	17	13	5	3
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	12	15	—	4	—	20
Service workers, except private household	48	43	25	40	20	28	38
Private household workers	25	6	15	14	5	11	7
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old							
Farm workers	22	10	31	9	6	11	16
Nonfarm workers	18	5	31	9	6	6	12
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old							
Farm workers	14	—	—	—	5	6	14
Nonfarm workers	14	—	—	—	5	6	8
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS							
All families							
Less than \$1,000	305	501	844	459	297	218	522
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	27	50	51	16	—	28
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23	28	21	10	20	9	13
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	31	54	28	7	—	32
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10	38	55	27	22	11	23
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22	49	104	13	29	5	47
\$6,000 to \$6,999	31	58	104	50	48	15	40
\$7,000 to \$7,999	17	17	34	39	10	22	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	27	51	14	40	42	32	33
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5	19	70	6	17	9	51
\$10,000 to \$10,999	13	23	29	34	21	19	17
\$11,000 to \$11,999	68	10	101	52	20	17	80
\$12,000 to \$14,999	29	42	72	25	13	29	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	58	72	65	22	38	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	45	64	14	10	6	32
\$50,000 or more	8	5	—	5	6	—	—
Median income	\$9 962	\$7 049	\$7 000	\$7 288	\$6 650	\$9 316	\$8 627
Mean income	\$11 795	\$10 915	\$9 830	\$9 733	\$8 196	\$11 968	\$10 230
Families with female head							
Mean income	14	16	17	8	10	12	23
All families and unrelated individuals							
Mean income	349	570	981	558	377	265	610
Median income	\$7 659	\$5 937	\$5 741	\$6 073	\$5 464	\$7 734	\$7 755
Mean income	\$10 686	\$10 050	\$8 718	\$8 269	\$6 963	\$10 247	\$9 198
All unrelated individuals							
Mean income	44	69	137	99	80	47	88
Median income	—	—	\$1 276	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	\$1 866	—	—	—	—
Female unrelated individuals							
Mean income	10	34	26	54	22	23	42
Median income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 983	\$2 515	\$2 249	\$2 351	\$2 302	\$3 309	\$2 668
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families							
Percent of all families	39	97	166	97	43	9	50
Mean income deficit	12.8	19.4	19.7	21.1	14.5	4.1	9.6
Families with female head							
Percent of all families	—	—	\$1 316	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	7	—	—	3	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals							
Percent of all unrelated individuals	12	36	92	57	40	26	23
Mean income deficit	—	—	67.2	—	—	—	—
Persons							
Percent of all persons	156	480	912	500	216	44	181
Mean income deficit	12.5	21.8	24.0	25.4	19.1	5.4	8.7
Related children under 18 years	41	205	454	246	71	—	56
Percent living with both parents	—	100.0	99.3	80.9	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table C-1. Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The State	Total persons			Total housing units		
	100-percent count	Unweighted sample count		100-percent count	Unweighted sample count	
		Number of persons	Percent of 100-percent count		Number of housing units	Percent of 100-percent count
The State.....	444 330	85 997	19.4	165 068	32 657	19.8
Metropolitan.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nonmetropolitan.....	444 330	85 997	19.4	165 068	32 657	19.8

Table C-2. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan		
		Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total persons (number).....	444 330	--	--	--	--	444 330	142 872	301 458
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported.....	432 612	--	--	--	--	432 612	139 135	293 477
Percent of total.....	97.4	--	--	--	--	97.4	97.4	97.4
Persons with one or more allocations or substitutions.....	146 125	--	--	--	--	146 125	46 597	99 528
Percent of total.....	32.9	--	--	--	--	32.9	32.6	33.0
ALLOCATION AND SUBSTITUTION RATE								
Total persons (number).....	444 330	--	--	--	--	444 330	142 872	301 458
Relationship.....	4.9	--	--	--	--	4.9	5.7	4.4
Sex.....	2.2	--	--	--	--	2.2	2.1	2.3
Race.....	3.8	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.6	3.9
Age.....	4.5	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.5	4.5
Nativity.....	4.1	--	--	--	--	4.1	4.0	4.1
Nativity of parents.....	3.9	--	--	--	--	3.9	4.2	3.7
Year moved into present house.....	5.2	--	--	--	--	5.2	5.0	5.2
Farm-nonfarm residence.....	5.8	--	--	--	--	5.8	2.5	7.4
Persons, 3 to 34 years old (number).....	241 851	--	--	--	--	241 851	75 873	165 978
School enrollment.....	4.3	--	--	--	--	4.3	4.5	4.2
Persons, 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school (number).....	131 982	--	--	--	--	131 982	42 749	89 233
Level of school.....	3.0	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.9	3.0
Persons, 25 years old and over (number).....	232 643	--	--	--	--	232 643	75 988	156 675
Highest grade completed.....	4.6	--	--	--	--	4.6	4.8	4.5
Women ever married (number).....	59 936	--	--	--	--	59 936	18 414	41 522
Children ever born.....	4.2	--	--	--	--	4.2	3.9	4.3
Persons, 14 years old and over (number).....	322 007	--	--	--	--	322 007	106 415	215 592
Marital status.....	3.5	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.5	3.5
Labor force status.....	4.8	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.7	4.9
In labor force.....	2.5	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.6	2.5
Not in labor force.....	2.3	--	--	--	--	2.3	2.1	2.4
Total money income:								
Both sexes.....	11.2	--	--	--	--	11.2	10.6	11.5
Male.....	11.4	--	--	--	--	11.4	10.3	11.9
Female.....	11.0	--	--	--	--	11.0	10.9	11.1
Employed persons, 16 years old and over (number).....	167 569	--	--	--	--	167 569	56 330	111 239
Major industry group.....	5.9	--	--	--	--	5.9	6.1	5.8
Major occupation group.....	6.9	--	--	--	--	6.9	7.0	6.8
Class of worker.....	5.7	--	--	--	--	5.7	5.9	5.7
Persons who worked in 1969 (number).....	205 825	--	--	--	--	205 825	68 984	136 841
Weeks worked.....	6.2	--	--	--	--	6.2	6.3	6.1
Persons, 16 to 64 years old (number).....	256 436	--	--	--	--	256 436	84 340	172 096
Vocational training.....	5.2	--	--	--	--	5.2	4.7	5.4
Disability.....	10.6	--	--	--	--	10.6	10.2	10.7
All families (number).....	107 411	--	--	--	--	107 411	33 933	73 478
Total family income.....	18.8	--	--	--	--	18.8	17.5	19.4
Wage or salary income.....	10.0	--	--	--	--	10.0	9.2	10.4
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	2.4	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.9	2.6
Form self-employment income.....	1.4	--	--	--	--	1.4	0.6	1.7
Social Security income.....	6.5	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.5	6.5
Public assistance or public welfare income.....	6.4	--	--	--	--	6.4	6.9	6.2
Other income.....	7.7	--	--	--	--	7.7	7.8	7.7

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan			
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total population	444 330	-	-	-	-	444 330	142 872	301 458
FARM RESIDENCE								
Form	24 186	-	-	-	-	24 186	-	24 186
Nonfarm	394 219	-	-	-	-	394 219	139 306	254 913
Not reported	25 925	-	-	-	-	25 925	3 566	22 359
SEX								
Male	212 627	-	-	-	-	212 627	65 452	147 175
Female	221 812	-	-	-	-	221 812	74 384	147 428
Not reported	9 891	-	-	-	-	9 891	3 036	6 855
RACE								
White	426 038	-	-	-	-	426 038	137 198	288 840
Negro	623	-	-	-	-	623	255	368
Other	730	-	-	-	-	730	238	492
Not reported	16 939	-	-	-	-	16 939	5 181	11 758
AGE								
Under 5 years	38 381	-	-	-	-	38 381	11 525	26 856
5 to 9 years	43 797	-	-	-	-	43 797	12 967	30 830
10 to 14 years	43 073	-	-	-	-	43 073	12 922	30 151
15 to 19 years	42 989	-	-	-	-	42 989	14 222	28 767
20 to 24 years	34 080	-	-	-	-	34 080	12 550	21 530
25 to 29 years	27 635	-	-	-	-	27 635	8 424	19 211
30 to 34 years	23 028	-	-	-	-	23 028	6 587	16 441
35 to 44 years	43 899	-	-	-	-	43 899	13 798	30 101
45 to 54 years	43 664	-	-	-	-	43 664	14 341	29 323
55 to 64 years	38 521	-	-	-	-	38 521	13 138	25 383
65 to 74 years	27 342	-	-	-	-	27 342	9 431	17 911
75 years and over	17 882	-	-	-	-	17 882	6 532	11 350
Decade and/or year not reported	20 039	-	-	-	-	20 039	6 435	13 604
NATIVITY								
Native	408 159	-	-	-	-	408 159	130 418	277 741
Foreign born	18 054	-	-	-	-	18 054	6 801	11 253
Not reported	18 117	-	-	-	-	18 117	5 653	12 464
NATIVITY OF PARENTS								
Native parentage	347 859	-	-	-	-	347 859	107 293	240 566
Foreign or mixed parentage	79 167	-	-	-	-	79 167	29 572	49 595
Not reported	17 304	-	-	-	-	17 304	6 007	11 297
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
1969 and 1970	94 968	-	-	-	-	94 968	33 099	61 869
1968	43 184	-	-	-	-	43 184	12 393	30 791
1967	30 910	-	-	-	-	30 910	9 547	21 363
1965 and 1966	48 694	-	-	-	-	48 694	15 804	32 890
1960 to 1964	67 664	-	-	-	-	67 664	22 581	45 083
1950 to 1959	62 073	-	-	-	-	62 073	20 816	41 257
1949 or earlier	43 315	-	-	-	-	43 315	13 429	29 886
Always lived in this house	30 558	-	-	-	-	30 558	7 996	22 562
Not reported	22 964	-	-	-	-	22 964	7 207	15 757
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households	414 130	-	-	-	-	414 130	131 267	282 863
Head of household	130 302	-	-	-	-	130 302	43 940	86 362
Wife of head	93 109	-	-	-	-	93 109	28 270	64 839
Other relative of head	182 874	-	-	-	-	182 874	56 173	126 701
Nonrelative of head	7 845	-	-	-	-	7 845	2 864	4 981
Population in group quarters	8 634	-	-	-	-	8 634	3 428	5 206
Not reported	21 566	-	-	-	-	21 566	8 177	13 389
MARITAL STATUS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	322 007	-	-	-	-	322 007	106 415	215 592
Single	84 720	-	-	-	-	84 720	30 371	54 349
Married	193 368	-	-	-	-	193 368	59 415	133 953
Separated	3 533	-	-	-	-	3 533	1 613	1 920
Widowed	24 744	-	-	-	-	24 744	9 688	15 056
Divorced	8 007	-	-	-	-	8 007	3 231	4 776
Not reported	11 168	-	-	-	-	11 168	3 710	7 458
LEVEL OF SCHOOL								
Persons, 3 to 34 years old now enrolled	131 982	-	-	-	-	131 982	42 749	89 233
Nursery school	1 250	-	-	-	-	1 250	519	731
Kindergarten	5 926	-	-	-	-	5 926	2 113	3 813
Elementary school	71 265	-	-	-	-	71 265	21 488	49 777
High school	31 138	-	-	-	-	31 138	9 621	21 517
College	18 471	-	-	-	-	18 471	7 774	10 697
Not reported	3 932	-	-	-	-	3 932	1 234	2 698

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan			
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED								
Persons, 25 years old and over	232 643	-	-	-	-	232 643	75 968	156 675
No school years completed.....	1 764	-	-	-	-	1 764	627	1 137
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 219	-	-	-	-	3 219	1 341	1 878
5 and 6 years	7 237	-	-	-	-	7 237	2 832	4 405
7 years	6 954	-	-	-	-	6 954	2 301	4 653
8 years	38 776	-	-	-	-	38 776	10 508	28 268
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 907	-	-	-	-	36 907	11 011	25 896
4 years	73 680	-	-	-	-	73 680	24 436	49 244
College: 1 to 3 years	27 840	-	-	-	-	27 840	9 920	17 920
4 years	15 756	-	-	-	-	15 756	5 766	9 990
5 years or more	9 832	-	-	-	-	9 832	3 571	6 261
Not reported	10 678	-	-	-	-	10 678	3 655	7 023
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Persons, 16 years old and over	303 876	-	-	-	-	303 876	101 170	202 706
Labor force	167 603	-	-	-	-	167 603	56 183	111 420
Civilian labor force	167 251	-	-	-	-	167 251	56 064	111 187
Employed	160 375	-	-	-	-	160 375	53 820	106 555
Unemployed	6 876	-	-	-	-	6 876	2 244	4 632
Not in labor force	122 989	-	-	-	-	122 989	40 514	82 475
Not reported	13 284	-	-	-	-	13 284	4 473	8 811
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	167 569	-	-	-	-	167 569	56 330	111 239
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 460	-	-	-	-	25 460	10 170	15 290
Managers and administrative, except farm	15 250	-	-	-	-	15 250	5 474	9 776
Sales workers	8 143	-	-	-	-	8 143	3 580	4 563
Clerical and kindred workers	24 094	-	-	-	-	24 094	10 047	14 047
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23 091	-	-	-	-	23 091	6 536	16 555
Operatives, except transport	18 682	-	-	-	-	18 682	5 568	13 114
Transport equipment operatives	5 984	-	-	-	-	5 984	1 490	4 494
Laborers, except farm	6 155	-	-	-	-	6 155	1 641	4 514
Farmers and farm managers	4 551	-	-	-	-	4 551	50	4 501
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 271	-	-	-	-	3 271	129	3 142
Service workers, except private household	18 667	-	-	-	-	18 667	6 916	11 751
Private household workers	2 660	-	-	-	-	2 660	762	1 898
Not reported	11 561	-	-	-	-	11 561	3 967	7 594
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	167 569	-	-	-	-	167 569	56 330	111 239
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 317	-	-	-	-	9 317	465	8 852
Mining	953	-	-	-	-	953	103	850
Construction	12 048	-	-	-	-	12 048	2 740	9 308
Manufacturing, durable goods	26 381	-	-	-	-	26 381	8 938	17 443
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	11 793	-	-	-	-	11 793	3 614	8 179
Transportation, communications, and other	8 476	-	-	-	-	8 476	3 381	5 095
public utilities	4 529	-	-	-	-	4 529	1 749	2 780
Wholesale trade	24 132	-	-	-	-	24 132	9 687	14 445
Retail trade	5 953	-	-	-	-	5 953	2 653	3 300
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 362	-	-	-	-	3 362	1 148	2 214
Business and repair service	8 875	-	-	-	-	8 875	2 651	6 224
Personal services	1 169	-	-	-	-	1 169	321	848
Entertainment and recreation services	33 282	-	-	-	-	33 282	12 594	20 688
Professional and related services	7 455	-	-	-	-	7 455	2 852	4 603
Public administration	9 844	-	-	-	-	9 844	3 434	6 410
Not reported	17 007	-	-	-	-	17 007	5 773	11 234
WEEKS WORKED								
Persons, 16 years old and over	303 876	-	-	-	-	303 876	101 170	202 706
50 to 52 weeks	112 054	-	-	-	-	112 054	37 764	74 290
48 and 49 weeks	7 256	-	-	-	-	7 256	2 211	5 045
40 to 47 weeks	12 881	-	-	-	-	12 881	4 271	8 610
27 to 39 weeks	16 677	-	-	-	-	16 677	5 542	11 135
14 to 26 weeks	18 953	-	-	-	-	18 953	6 297	12 656
13 weeks or less	25 314	-	-	-	-	25 314	8 566	16 748
Did not work in 1969	93 734	-	-	-	-	93 734	30 746	62 988
Not reported	17 007	-	-	-	-	17 007	5 773	11 234
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	167 569	-	-	-	-	167 569	56 330	111 239
Private wage or salary workers	117 998	-	-	-	-	117 998	41 463	76 535
Government workers	23 523	-	-	-	-	23 523	8 234	15 289
Self-employed workers	15 383	-	-	-	-	15 383	3 166	12 217
Unpaid family workers	1 060	-	-	-	-	1 060	148	912
Not reported	9 605	-	-	-	-	9 605	3 319	6 286

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan			
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES								
All families	107 411	--	--	--	--	107 411	33 933	73 478
Reporting on income	87 202	--	--	--	--	87 202	27 985	59 217
Less than \$1,000	1 387	--	--	--	--	1 387	420	967
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 399	--	--	--	--	2 399	616	1 783
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 017	--	--	--	--	4 017	1 194	2 823
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 269	--	--	--	--	4 269	1 248	3 021
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 508	--	--	--	--	4 508	1 196	3 312
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 058	--	--	--	--	6 058	1 807	4 251
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 118	--	--	--	--	7 118	1 983	5 135
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 381	--	--	--	--	7 381	2 066	5 315
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 189	--	--	--	--	7 189	2 138	5 051
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 503	--	--	--	--	6 503	2 084	4 419
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 122	--	--	--	--	12 122	3 960	8 162
\$12,000 to \$14,999	11 224	--	--	--	--	11 224	4 192	7 032
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 446	--	--	--	--	10 446	4 231	6 215
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 243	--	--	--	--	2 243	751	1 492
\$50,000 or more	338	--	--	--	--	338	99	239
Median income	\$8 899	--	--	--	--	\$8 899	\$9 636	\$8 594
Income not reported	20 209	--	--	--	--	20 209	5 948	14 261
INCOME IN 1969 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All unrelated individuals	48 022	--	--	--	--	48 022	19 615	28 407
Reporting on income	40 989	--	--	--	--	40 989	16 936	24 053
Less than \$1,000	11 949	--	--	--	--	11 949	4 568	7 381
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10 423	--	--	--	--	10 423	4 264	6 159
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 962	--	--	--	--	4 962	2 189	2 773
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 281	--	--	--	--	3 281	1 456	1 825
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 455	--	--	--	--	2 455	1 199	1 256
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 024	--	--	--	--	2 024	894	1 130
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 603	--	--	--	--	1 603	657	946
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 224	--	--	--	--	1 224	558	666
\$8,000 to \$8,999	870	--	--	--	--	870	311	559
\$9,000 to \$9,999	523	--	--	--	--	523	244	279
\$10,000 to \$11,999	842	--	--	--	--	842	285	557
\$12,000 to \$14,999	333	--	--	--	--	333	156	177
\$15,000 to \$24,999	383	--	--	--	--	383	140	243
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	--	--	--	--	90	10	80
\$50,000 or more	27	--	--	--	--	27	5	22
Median income	\$1 820	--	--	--	--	\$1 820	\$1 915	\$1 754
Income not reported	7 033	--	--	--	--	7 033	2 679	4 354
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	322 007	--	--	--	--	322 007	106 415	215 592
Without income	63 523	--	--	--	--	63 523	19 306	44 217
With income	222 430	--	--	--	--	222 430	75 807	146 623
Mean income	\$4 928	--	--	--	--	\$4 928	\$4 985	\$4 898
Income not reported	36 054	--	--	--	--	36 054	11 302	24 752
Without earnings	112 669	--	--	--	--	112 669	36 391	76 278
With earnings	188 156	--	--	--	--	188 156	63 719	124 437
Mean earnings	\$5 216	--	--	--	--	\$5 216	\$5 290	\$5 177
Earnings not reported	21 182	--	--	--	--	21 182	6 305	14 877
Without Social Security income	268 523	--	--	--	--	268 523	88 012	180 511
With Social Security income	41 535	--	--	--	--	41 535	14 427	27 108
Mean Social Security income	\$1 137	--	--	--	--	\$1 137	\$1 160	\$1 124
Social Security income not reported	11 949	--	--	--	--	11 949	3 976	7 973
Without public assistance income	303 271	--	--	--	--	303 271	99 632	203 639
With public assistance income	7 317	--	--	--	--	7 317	2 963	4 354
Mean public assistance income	\$1 206	--	--	--	--	\$1 206	\$1 228	\$1 192
Public assistance income not reported	11 419	--	--	--	--	11 419	3 820	7 599
Without other income	253 384	--	--	--	--	253 384	81 981	171 403
With other income	54 440	--	--	--	--	54 440	19 759	34 681
Mean other income	\$1 594	--	--	--	--	\$1 594	\$1 423	\$1 692
Other income not reported	14 183	--	--	--	--	14 183	4 675	9 508

Table C-4. **Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Towns and Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places of 10,000 or More Counties

TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

COUNTIES

Persons with sample information	Total population					Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old—Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family income
	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm-nonfarm residence	Labor force status				Total income	Vocational training	Disability			
					Labor force							Not in labor force		
Barre	96.4	6.8	5.3	6.0	...	6.1	6.6	3.9	3.1	2.9	14.4	12.6	17.3	25.5
Bennington town	96.7	4.6	5.7	10.1	...	4.7	5.4	3.4	3.0	3.6	11.8	13.3	17.8	18.9
Brattleboro town	96.8	3.5	4.6	5.0	...	3.2	5.5	4.2	2.4	1.7	8.8	3.7	6.4	13.5
Burlington	97.0	4.4	4.2	5.5	...	4.1	5.6	2.1	3.2	2.4	10.1	3.9	9.7	16.7
Essex town	98.4	3.8	3.1	3.5	...	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	7.0	2.2	6.6	12.8
Rutland	97.0	4.7	3.7	5.5	...	3.8	4.3	2.9	2.8	1.9	11.8	4.0	10.1	17.9
South Burlington town	98.2	4.6	3.1	3.1	...	2.1	3.8	1.8	2.8	1.4	5.8	4.5	6.8	8.8
Springfield town	97.4	4.1	3.5	4.8	...	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.6	11.1	2.7	9.2	17.0
COUNTIES														
Addison	98.6	4.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.0	8.7	5.1	8.4	18.0
Bennington	95.6	4.2	6.2	8.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	4.9	3.3	3.3	12.6	9.9	15.0	20.3
Caledonia	98.0	3.9	3.3	3.4	7.9	4.2	3.9	1.5	1.7	2.0	11.1	3.4	9.0	18.1
Chittenden	97.7	4.2	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.1	4.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	8.5	4.2	9.7	14.0
Essex	97.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	12.1	4.3	4.5	-	1.7	2.4	10.4	10.8	13.6	18.7
Franklin	97.7	5.2	3.7	4.9	6.0	3.3	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	12.8	5.6	10.5	21.9
Grand Isle	98.2	4.6	2.2	3.7	7.9	4.8	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.7	8.0	1.4	3.9	14.7
Lamoille	98.2	4.5	3.0	6.5	5.0	6.1	3.8	1.1	3.2	2.2	10.6	5.0	10.1	18.5
Orange	97.5	6.3	4.2	4.4	5.6	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.0	12.2	4.4	10.2	21.1
Orleans	97.5	6.3	3.9	4.4	11.9	5.4	5.2	2.4	1.9	3.0	10.9	5.5	10.2	19.0
Rutland	97.4	4.2	3.8	5.4	3.2	3.8	4.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	12.1	4.2	11.3	18.9
Washington	96.4	4.4	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.2	5.8	4.6	3.2	2.6	12.2	8.5	14.7	21.2
Windham	96.7	4.8	4.7	5.8	9.9	5.2	5.5	4.5	2.9	2.4	13.1	4.4	9.1	20.7
Windsor	97.6	4.6	3.7	4.7	5.9	3.0	4.2	3.3	2.2	2.2	12.9	3.0	7.8	21.5