

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **West Virginia**

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**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast



North Central



South



West

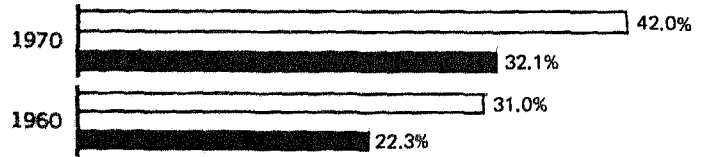


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

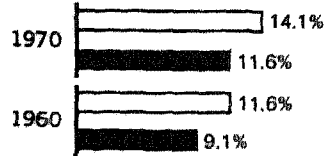
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

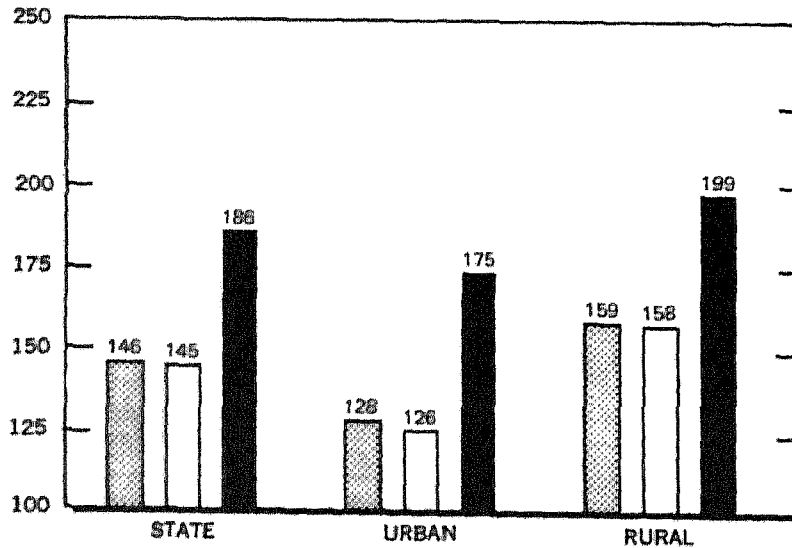


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

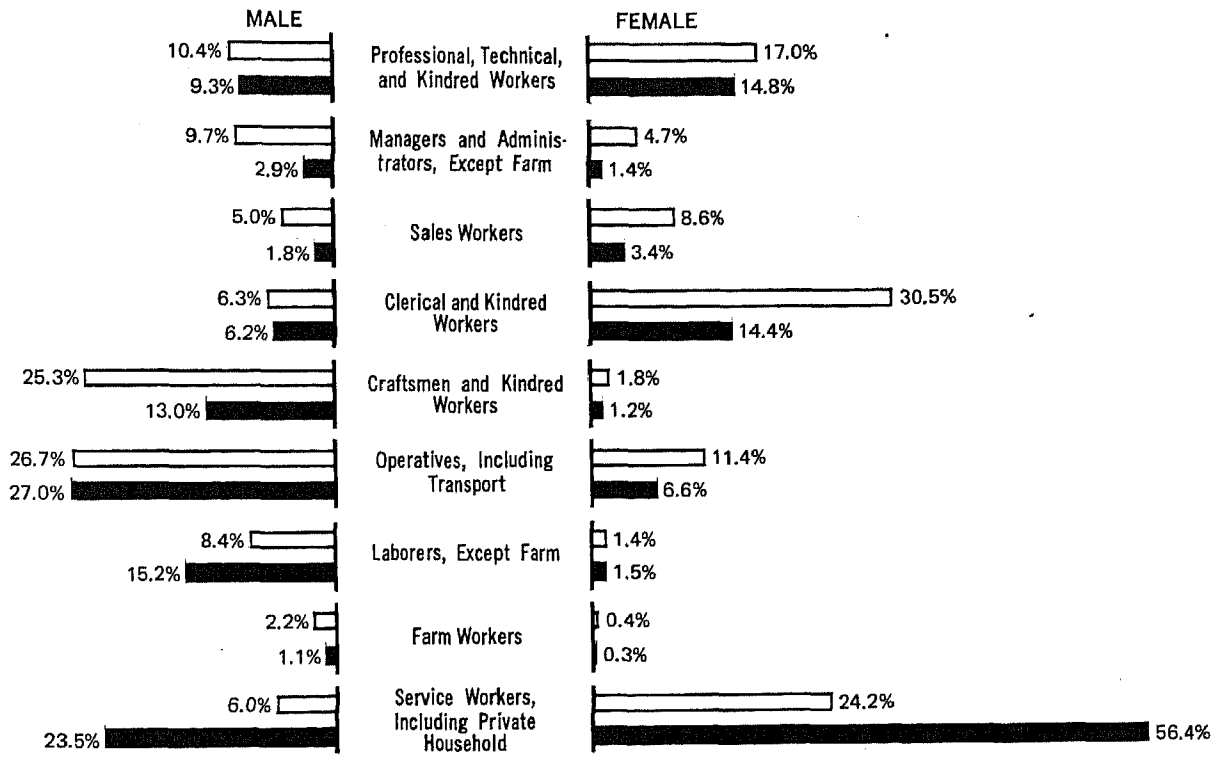
▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



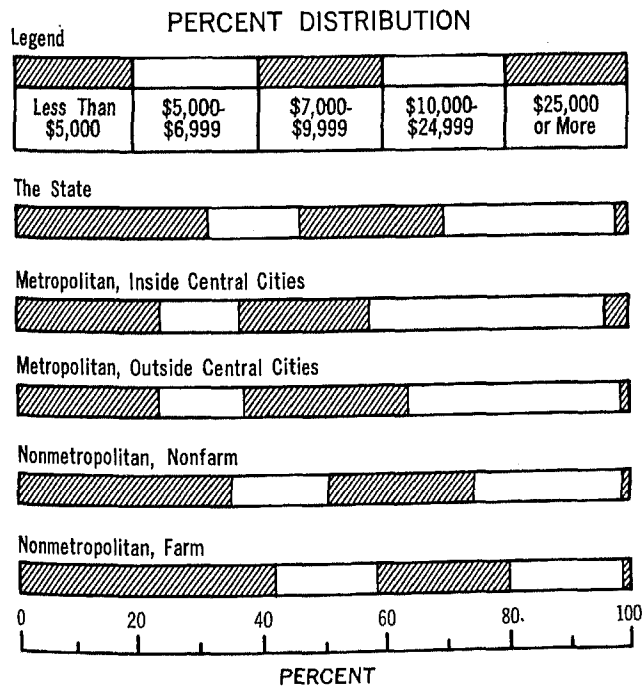
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 □ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

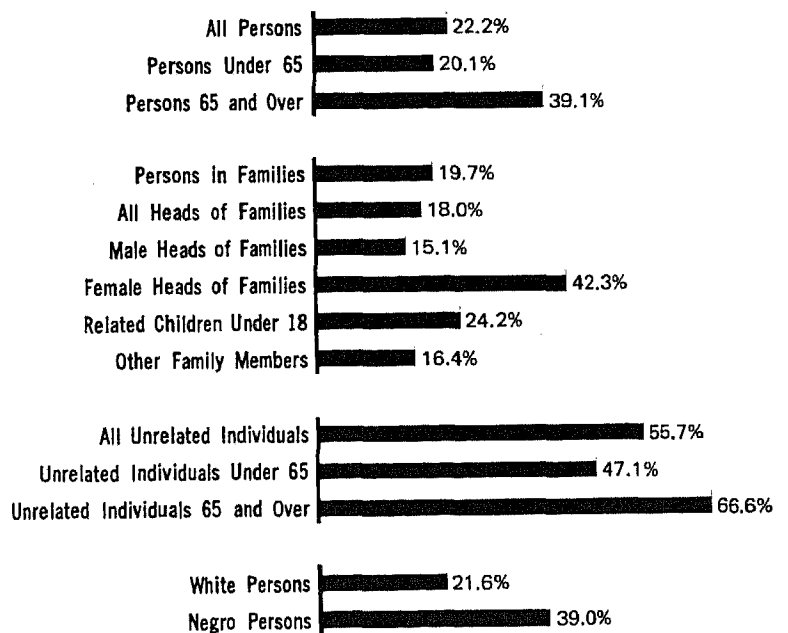
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Charleston	229 515	0.6	2.3	73.4	82.9	10.4	3.3	90.3	12.1	52.8	1.1	22.1	82.0	2 804
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	253 743	0.5	1.5	72.4	74.6	13.6	2.5	88.8	11.4	46.1	1.5	24.3	82.3	2 831
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	165 627	3.8	14.8	87.8	71.6	8.6	13.3	94.5	11.3	45.5	1.5	23.7	87.3	2 925
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	182 712	2.7	12.0	86.0	76.8	10.5	17.0	95.5	11.2	45.0	1.3	22.2	87.1	2 824

URBANIZED AREAS

Charleston	157 645	0.8	2.8	73.7	80.0	11.8	4.9	91.6	12.3	59.8	1.1	20.3	80.5	2 680
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	167 834	0.6	1.8	75.0	72.4	14.8	3.8	88.6	12.0	50.6	1.5	22.5	79.7	2 693
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	85 630	5.2	18.0	88.6	68.4	8.8	19.8	96.1	11.7	47.8	1.9	22.9	85.6	2 791
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	92 701	3.4	14.9	87.5	74.2	10.0	26.2	96.4	11.4	46.0	1.5	20.4	85.1	2 572

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Beckley	19 884	1.4	4.4	79.8	77.7	13.8	6.0	85.7	12.1	53.7	1.6	18.7	73.0	2 609
Bluefield	15 921	1.0	2.3	83.1	63.8	13.0	0.9	93.7	12.2	55.1	2.5	17.0	74.6	2 979
Charleston	71 505	1.1	3.7	75.1	77.0	12.2	7.5	88.0	12.3	60.9	1.0	19.2	76.8	2 599
Clarksburg	24 704	2.5	8.7	89.8	84.3	9.7	12.5	91.0	12.2	57.3	1.1	18.8	80.2	2 508
Fairmont	25 910	2.4	8.4	85.5	81.3	13.3	6.4	87.6	12.2	55.6	1.0	16.8	77.5	2 083
Huntington	74 322	1.0	2.4	76.2	73.7	16.6	4.9	84.9	12.0	51.1	1.7	19.9	75.7	2 553
Marlinsburg	14 511	0.4	1.4	51.6	74.9	8.4	5.9	88.0	11.2	44.8	0.9	23.8	78.2	2 409
Morgantown	29 396	3.3	7.3	75.5	63.5	42.2	1.9	92.6	12.7	66.7	1.3	22.2	85.7	2 644
Moundsville	13 506	1.5	6.3	81.2	83.1	11.3	8.3	87.6	10.6	39.9	0.6	24.5	80.7	2 570
Parkersburg	44 184	0.8	2.1	69.9	81.6	12.9	5.6	90.8	12.0	51.2	1.0	24.0	82.4	2 865
St. Albans	14 356	0.3	1.6	87.5	80.0	10.6	6.2	91.4	12.5	70.0	0.7	18.8	87.4	2 759
South Charleston	16 333	0.8	3.4	73.2	79.1	9.9	6.2	94.0	12.4	65.7	0.8	19.2	80.0	2 590
Vienna	11 549	0.4	1.3	84.0	80.3	13.1	1.1	98.0	12.3	62.6	1.4	28.0	89.7	2 805
Weirton	27 241	6.1	21.2	95.6	59.5	10.9	16.7	96.2	11.7	48.1	1.7	23.0	89.1	2 815
Wheeling	48 167	2.9	13.8	85.4	73.7	10.4	28.0	97.1	11.5	47.1	1.5	19.8	83.2	2 607

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Charleston	1.65	34.3	32.1	19.4	69.6	22.2	4.1	19.1	52.0	16.0	4.6	64.3	8 669	13.0	15.3
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	1.84	30.8	28.4	18.4	68.2	16.7	5.1	29.9	43.6	13.6	24.1	60.1	7 973	14.8	11.5
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	1.75	29.6	24.9	13.8	72.4	17.9	3.7	43.3	35.4	9.9	28.5	59.7	9 568	7.9	14.6
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	1.64	33.2	28.6	17.4	68.7	21.3	4.2	27.3	38.8	10.4	29.3	57.0	8 560	10.2	11.6

URBANIZED AREAS

Charleston	1.46	38.2	36.0	23.0	69.1	26.6	3.9	19.6	57.6	16.5	4.3	66.2	9 374	10.8	18.8
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	1.70	33.0	30.5	19.0	68.2	19.2	4.6	27.2	47.9	13.5	22.1	59.9	8 271	12.9	13.0
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	1.66	31.2	25.2	13.4	69.0	17.7	3.5	42.9	39.3	10.3	27.2	59.1	9 877	8.2	17.2
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	1.52	36.1	30.3	18.4	68.4	22.1	4.0	26.7	44.4	10.6	27.8	57.0	8 502	10.2	11.8

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Beckley	1.89	34.0	32.5	21.0	56.2	17.9	4.0	6.9	57.4	18.1	8.0	61.0	7 605	13.2	13.2
Bluefield	1.64	36.8	35.0	32.4	68.4	19.0	4.2	11.5	53.7	14.1	12.6	60.4	7 535	16.6	13.3
Charleston	1.41	39.9	36.4	25.9	65.1	34.3	3.9	13.9	62.6	18.8	2.4	64.8	9 321	13.2	22.1
Clarksburg	1.52	35.8	32.0	22.0	72.6	22.5	4.6	25.3	48.9	11.5	3.9	66.6	7 910	11.4	9.1
Fairmont	1.51	37.9	34.9	24.8	51.9	15.6	3.7	26.5	43.6	15.4	6.6	59.9	8 026	11.1	12.5
Huntington	1.57	36.5	35.2	25.4	61.5	20.4	5.0	23.1	52.7	16.2	14.4	55.8	7 963	14.1	14.9
Marlinsburg	1.38	42.9	43.2	35.8	72.2	23.7	3.3	30.9	44.4	16.3	10.4	63.5	8 154	11.7	11.4
Morgantown	1.72	36.0	40.0	23.9	31.9	25.7	4.4	8.9	62.9	47.9	5.4	36.9	8 598	11.6	18.8
Moundsville	1.61	36.4	35.5	23.9	58.8	19.1	4.2	38.4	32.4	10.6	16.7	56.5	8 419	11.3	10.8
Parkersburg	1.54	37.8	34.5	25.2	78.6	22.4	4.3	33.0	48.0	15.2	9.7	63.5	8 548	10.4	13.9
St. Albans	1.58	33.7	33.5	18.8	67.8	15.5	3.2	29.7	59.6	13.4	6.8	68.5	9 975	6.3	19.0
South Charleston	1.24	44.1	43.7	24.5	75.6	18.1	4.8	25.1	61.7	14.2	2.1	67.7	10 440	7.1	22.7
Vienna	1.48	40.0	40.2	25.6	86.7	23.9	3.4	37.1	51.2	14.1	10.3	63.7	10 269	5.5	19.3
Weirton	1.67	29.9	22.7	14.2	78.5	13.6	2.5	52.8	36.8	8.6	29.9	63.2	10 651	5.9	20.5
Wheeling	1.49	38.5	32.1	20.1	68.4	23.6	3.6	22.8	48.7	12.0	17.2	57.3	8 575	11.3	14.1

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population -- Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over -- Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force -- Percent unemployed	Employed persons -- Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of --	
			Less than poverty level			\$15,000 or more						
Bonwood	2 737	6.7	86.7	9.1	27.7	1.50	37.6	5.7	45.0	8 448	14.0	8.6
Bridgeport	4 777	0.9	74.3	12.7	76.4	1.63	33.5	3.3	16.6	10 410	5.2	21.4
Buckhannon	7 242	0.7	70.4	12.2	56.6	1.82	34.8	4.3	15.3	6 908	16.0	10.7
Charles Town	2 902	0.1	73.0	11.7	48.4	1.53	34.8	3.0	17.7	7 634	18.5	13.7
Chesler	3 814	1.2	53.1	12.1	53.3	1.46	37.1	3.5	48.5	9 430	5.9	16.3
Dunbar	9 151	0.7	87.6	12.2	57.0	1.38	39.0	3.1	23.1	8 799	11.3	13.2
Elkins	8 288	0.3	76.4	12.1	53.7	1.60	39.6	5.0	11.4	7 411	14.0	11.4
Falkenberg	4 103	6.0	61.8	11.3	45.9	1.58	35.5	2.6	40.0	9 504	9.2	15.1
Graffton	6 591	0.6	86.2	11.2	45.2	1.78	36.2	4.6	20.8	7 234	14.8	6.7
Hinton	4 503	0.2	87.4	10.6	47.0	2.19	27.3	10.1	0.8	5 695	26.3	7.4
Harrison	3 559	-	87.5	12.2	57.6	1.69	31.9	2.6	21.8	8 656	8.8	10.1
Kenova	4 957	0.4	75.2	11.1	43.2	1.69	32.5	5.4	34.1	7 619	13.3	7.4
Keyser	6 586	0.9	72.9	12.1	53.5	1.69	36.3	6.5	27.1	7 673	15.8	9.2
Kingwood	2 550	1.5	82.0	12.4	63.6	1.29	47.7	8.5	12.2	9 114	10.8	14.6
Ligon	3 311	2.3	80.5	11.0	54.8	1.54	42.4	4.6	5.8	7 270	19.6	14.7
Martinsburg	2 808	2.1	83.4	11.4	46.0	1.48	35.1	3.7	33.5	8 266	13.2	5.4
Martinsburg	2 747	0.5	88.0	11.5	47.4	1.71	35.3	5.1	23.1	6 745	16.4	6.5
Montgomery	2 744	0.5	75.0	12.5	59.5	2.11	35.7	4.1	2.7	9 536	17.7	18.1
Mount Gay (W.)	3 712	0.4	87.6	8.5	22.9	3.44	17.9	5.3	9.1	4 981	32.2	2.3
Mullens	2 970	2.0	74.8	12.1	55.4	1.81	28.4	2.2	2.7	8 338	11.8	9.9
New Martinsville	6 528	0.9	76.0	12.4	66.1	1.49	36.2	2.6	48.2	11 194	5.4	24.3
Nova	7 969	0.5	83.8	12.1	53.4	1.57	31.9	3.6	37.4	9 172	8.8	11.8
Oak Hill	4 794	0.8	81.5	11.3	43.3	2.05	28.6	4.4	14.4	7 853	13.6	8.5
Paden City	3 614	1.2	85.0	12.2	57.7	1.74	29.8	5.2	27.4	9 201	8.8	10.4
Philippi	3 002	2.0	70.9	12.2	54.8	1.50	41.7	2.9	2.4	6 831	14.0	8.8
Point Pleasant	6 122	0.6	80.1	12.1	52.0	1.61	36.4	5.5	23.0	7 838	14.5	9.1
Princeton	7 253	0.7	74.7	12.1	52.5	1.74	33.6	2.8	13.7	7 348	15.8	10.8
Riverswood	4 643	0.7	75.9	12.5	69.6	1.83	27.4	5.4	54.3	9 823	6.7	15.3
Richwood	3 717	1.4	89.8	10.4	41.5	1.85	33.5	10.1	10.2	6 888	20.5	7.7
Ripley	3 244	0.5	87.7	11.5	47.6	1.72	32.4	3.5	29.0	7 907	12.9	8.8
Salem	2 597	1.2	62.3	12.0	51.0	2.27	26.5	6.8	11.4	5 908	22.4	7.6
Seneca	2 695	2.6	89.4	12.1	51.9	1.55	32.4	3.7	17.7	8 331	11.4	9.8
Weich	4 089	1.8	69.9	11.9	49.1	1.60	35.0	2.3	5.8	8 427	14.0	10.0
Wellburg	4 600	3.0	75.6	11.3	46.3	1.61	33.9	4.2	40.7	8 743	6.4	9.8
Weston	7 334	1.7	87.4	12.6	66.8	2.41	30.2	3.3	19.8	6 419	16.1	4.4
Westover	5 084	2.5	79.9	11.2	56.0	1.46	38.3	0.8	11.1	8 628	9.9	11.3
Wilkinson	5 831	0.8	56.4	10.4	38.6	1.98	32.7	2.9	4.1	6 304	23.1	6.5
Wilkinson	2 743	0.6	49.2	12.2	59.4	1.56	35.7	3.2	42.6	10 276	3.8	19.8

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Total population		Native population -- Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over -- Percent migrant	Children in elementary school -- Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years -- Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over -- Median school years completed	Married couples -- Percent without own household	Families -- Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years -- Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years -- Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born										Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage
			Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Persons 5 years and over -- Percent migrant	Children in elementary school -- Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years -- Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over -- Median school years completed	Married couples -- Percent without own household	Families -- Percent with own children under 6 years		Persons under 18 years -- Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years -- Cumulative fertility rate^{1}
The State	1 744 236	1.0	3.3	81.4	12.7	3.3	88.3	10.6	1.7	23.7	82.3	3 030
Barbour	14 030	0.8	1.7	87.5	16.3	0.3	89.5	8.9	2.7	19.8	82.3	3 306
Berkeley	36 356	6.7	2.2	75.4	11.9	3.6	86.3	10.6	1.9	27.9	84.2	2 728
Bolton	23 178	0.4	1.0	88.0	12.5	0.4	85.3	8.7	2.4	25.0	82.5	3 548
Brockton	12 666	3.3	0.7	92.3	12.3	-	94.1	8.7	3.0	22.0	77.6	3 734
Cabell	106 918	0.8	2.1	88.5	12.1	11.7	92.9	11.1	1.4	25.1	87.0	2 944
Calhoun	7 846	-	0.3	76.2	15.5	3.0	87.9	11.9	1.5	22.9	79.7	2 668
Clay	9 330	-	0.2	91.0	11.0	-	86.5	8.4	2.2	26.7	78.2	3 504
Doddridge	6 389	-	1.0	90.6	13.6	-	78.7	8.8	5.3	19.3	80.2	3 332
Fayette	49 332	1.0	3.1	84.6	13.1	0.5	89.0	9.0	1.9	20.3	76.2	3 602
Gilmer	7 782	0.4	0.7	90.1	23.6	-	90.0	8.9	1.4	23.0	79.8	2 848
Grant	8 697	0.1	0.3	88.5	11.3	0.6	89.2	8.9	1.9	25.5	86.8	3 273
Greensboro	32 990	0.5	0.9	84.3	9.9	0.8	88.2	9.8	1.8	22.6	84.4	3 198
Hampshire	11 710	4.0	14.7	80.3	12.3	7.0	89.0	8.9	2.2	24.7	77.0	2 980
Hancock	39 749	0.1	0.9	82.7	9.4	11.3	96.2	11.3	1.4	24.7	89.1	2 858
Harby	8 855	0.1	0.9	88.3	5.6	-	83.9	8.7	2.0	25.3	80.4	2 830
Harrison	73 028	1.7	6.0	84.9	11.2	6.5	86.6	12.0	1.5	22.2	82.8	2 752
Jackson	20 903	0.3	1.2	87.4	14.6	-	91.2	11.0	0.5	25.2	85.3	3 082
Jefferson	21 280	0.6	1.9	70.1	18.0	0.5	79.9	10.7	1.9	26.8	79.6	2 732
Kenawha	229 515	0.6	2.3	82.9	10.4	3.3	90.3	12.1	1.1	22.1	82.0	2 804
Lewis	17 847	0.7	1.3	91.7	12.6	4.8	87.3	8.9	1.8	21.6	80.6	2 586
Linton	18 912	0.2	0.3	93.5	10.7	0.7	86.8	8.5	2.0	27.1	81.9	3 673
Loyalton	46 269	0.7	1.5	85.0	7.9	0.4	87.8	8.9	2.3	25.3	79.1	3 570
Madison	50 664	1.1	2.3	76.9	7.4	0.3	87.4	8.7	2.0	23.8	75.8	3 925
Marion	61 356	2.0	6.8	85.1	10.4	3.5	87.8	11.7	1.3	20.8	82.2	2 597
Marshall	37 498	1.7	0.8	83.5	11.6	13.6	90.6	10.7	1.6	24.0	87.3	2 811
Mason	24 366	0.3	0.8	82.6	12.9	-	85.6	9.7	1.6	26.2	85.8	2 957
Meigs	63 206	0.5	2.1	73.4	13.8	0.5	88.2	11.0	2.8	22.6	80.2	3 021
Mingo	23 109	0.7	2.7	72.8	12.3	4.6	88.0	11.2	1.5	26.2	83.3	3 068
Morgan	32 780	0.3	0.9	75.8	11.0	0.5	84.3	8.5	1.6	24.1	78.8	3 755
Morgan	63 714	2.3	6.5	71.7	28.2	1.7	85.0	12.1	1.6	25.2	85.3	2 764
Morgan	11 272	0.5	0.9	81.2	17.1	-	92.3	9.9	2.1	22.8	84.7	2 826
Morgan	8 547	0.4	1.0	77.0	15.0	0.8	90.1	9.0	1.3	24.4	83.9	2 957
Nicholas	22 532	0.4	1.1	92.1	11.4	0.4	89.2	8.8	2.2	25.7	82.9	3 384
Ohio	64 197	2.6	12.9	72.9	12.3	25.9	96.5	11.6	1.4	20.6	85.2	2 640
Pendleton	7 031	0.1	0.9	83.1	5.3	-	83.2	8.7	3.7	18.7	81.6	2 610
Pleasants	7 274	0.3	0.9	80.2	16.7	0.5	89.4	11.4	1.3	27.6	74.6	2 879
Pleasants	8 870	0.3	1.1	87.2	11.0	-	92.6	8.9	3.0	20.0	76.4	3 139

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born										
Preston	25 455	0.7	2.3	85.5	7.8	0.1	93.0	9.1	2.2	25.2	83.6	3 172
Putnam	27 625	0.4	1.0	89.4	20.3	—	87.5	10.5	0.8	25.8	87.0	3 098
Raleigh	70 080	0.8	2.4	82.8	11.4	1.7	83.1	9.8	2.6	22.3	79.5	3 199
Randolph	24 596	0.3	2.2	85.8	14.2	3.1	80.5	10.0	2.8	24.0	81.7	3 195
Ritchie	10 145	0.1	0.9	91.9	10.9	0.5	90.4	9.0	2.1	23.0	84.4	3 436
Roane	14 111	0.2	0.5	93.4	13.2	0.2	87.1	8.7	1.2	20.3	83.5	3 355
Summers	13 213	0.1	0.5	90.7	9.8	—	90.6	8.9	2.7	19.6	77.6	3 291
Taylor	13 878	0.6	2.5	89.3	15.1	3.9	90.2	10.2	2.8	22.8	78.3	3 071
Tucker	7 447	1.0	4.9	86.7	15.5	—	89.4	9.6	0.9	24.4	82.3	3 362
Tyler	9 929	0.5	2.1	84.9	16.3	0.4	86.8	11.0	0.8	29.3	84.2	3 117
Upshur	19 092	0.5	1.9	81.8	20.1	0.4	90.0	10.0	1.2	24.4	85.8	3 015
Wayne	37 581	0.3	0.7	80.6	12.9	1.3	83.8	10.0	2.0	26.1	83.6	3 031
Webster	9 809	0.3	1.0	92.1	8.3	0.4	72.7	8.5	3.6	25.7	76.7	3 634
Wetzel	20 314	0.5	2.1	85.1	12.9	2.4	88.5	11.5	1.3	28.1	85.8	3 184
Wirt	4 154	0.1	1.0	91.0	16.9	—	82.9	9.0	1.6	26.6	81.5	3 170
Wood	86 818	0.6	1.7	82.0	12.7	3.0	91.7	12.0	1.1	27.2	86.0	2 973
Wyoming	30 094	0.3	0.9	83.0	12.1	0.4	86.7	8.9	2.0	28.0	84.9	3 370

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.98	29.4	27.5	17.9	64.0	16.7	5.1	23.2	40.4	16.5	17.3	58.3	7 415	18.0	9.6
Barbour	2.13	28.1	25.6	21.2	54.1	15.6	7.0	11.7	31.8	12.7	28.4	49.9	5 324	25.9	4.8
Berkeley	1.55	40.1	39.1	30.7	83.5	18.1	4.0	32.3	36.7	16.1	15.5	62.2	8 001	11.9	10.5
Boone	2.72	19.9	19.8	13.4	67.9	13.1	7.8	7.4	30.7	16.1	23.6	59.8	6 100	26.1	5.7
Braxton	2.99	19.4	19.0	14.8	64.4	7.8	10.6	14.6	37.7	24.9	13.3	47.8	4 502	37.1	3.9
Brooke	1.67	30.9	26.9	14.6	75.8	17.3	3.4	46.0	34.5	10.1	44.0	61.0	9 296	8.6	12.9
Cabell	1.66	33.9	32.4	22.5	66.0	17.6	4.9	26.0	49.3	15.1	10.5	58.4	8 109	13.1	13.6
Calhoun	2.75	22.5	23.9	22.8	60.7	7.4	10.1	28.8	34.7	34.9	24.7	50.3	4 504	37.1	5.9
Clay	3.73	14.0	10.8	3.3	63.3	5.7	15.4	20.3	27.1	21.0	42.8	49.2	4 179	39.6	2.7
Doddridge	2.34	24.2	23.3	27.5	61.8	14.0	6.9	22.1	23.6	17.6	33.2	58.7	5 896	23.4	4.5
Fayette	2.91	20.3	19.4	11.8	48.4	11.5	5.8	15.2	38.0	18.9	20.8	52.6	6 034	23.6	6.1
Gilmer	2.29	28.8	27.0	19.0	48.9	11.6	7.3	15.6	38.2	42.7	20.5	35.1	4 485	36.8	4.1
Grant	1.91	29.4	27.8	24.2	58.4	28.7	5.7	29.3	26.9	12.5	22.4	50.9	5 320	28.0	5.8
Greenbrier	2.00	28.2	27.3	19.9	67.0	25.5	6.2	13.6	36.9	16.3	13.2	54.0	6 016	21.1	6.5
Hampshire	1.72	34.7	32.4	22.8	76.9	24.0	7.1	24.2	30.3	20.2	24.1	47.7	6 119	20.6	5.0
Hancock	1.70	30.8	29.1	14.7	76.0	18.4	2.7	55.0	33.0	8.4	26.1	62.7	10 380	5.9	17.9
Hardy	1.76	29.6	30.0	26.3	76.0	21.9	6.3	30.5	23.3	15.4	26.6	53.8	5 300	26.9	6.7
Harrison	1.80	30.1	27.1	17.8	66.3	17.4	4.8	23.4	42.5	11.1	7.5	64.6	7 717	13.2	8.8
Jackson	2.06	25.6	25.9	13.5	69.5	22.4	7.9	38.4	37.4	16.6	20.7	60.0	7 959	17.0	8.0
Jefferson	1.50	37.8	35.4	22.4	74.7	25.9	3.0	20.1	39.3	20.2	27.9	59.4	7 721	13.4	11.4
Kanawha	1.65	34.3	32.1	19.4	69.6	22.2	4.1	19.1	52.0	16.0	4.6	64.3	8 669	13.0	15.3
Lewis	2.22	29.4	32.3	22.6	69.0	12.6	5.0	22.1	32.8	24.8	10.2	60.8	5 919	22.4	5.2
Lincoln	3.13	19.8	18.4	16.3	59.5	10.1	9.3	22.6	28.6	16.9	43.5	48.1	5 058	38.0	4.4
Logan	2.77	23.1	21.7	13.4	62.4	14.2	4.7	7.1	40.3	15.4	5.8	60.7	7 077	23.0	7.9
McDowell	3.20	19.1	18.6	9.0	58.0	11.3	7.4	4.2	32.9	16.3	9.3	58.5	5 868	29.3	4.6
Marion	1.77	31.8	29.5	19.8	61.5	13.0	3.7	26.6	34.5	13.1	8.0	59.3	7 807	12.6	8.7
Marshall	1.69	33.0	30.5	17.8	70.1	18.9	4.8	36.8	30.7	10.2	28.0	57.1	8 472	10.5	10.7
Mason	2.18	24.1	21.7	14.5	74.1	13.0	6.6	28.1	31.0	16.0	29.2	53.5	6 788	23.1	4.9
Mercer	1.95	30.4	28.5	20.8	65.5	13.7	5.0	14.4	43.4	18.3	16.9	57.1	6 945	18.0	8.5
Mineral	1.93	28.5	25.3	15.3	52.7	20.7	5.6	32.8	32.9	14.9	50.7	60.9	7 548	16.2	6.2
Mingo	3.42	19.3	18.8	12.8	61.3	12.7	5.3	6.7	38.5	17.8	21.9	52.5	5 127	36.5	4.5
Monongalia	1.75	34.5	33.5	20.1	39.1	19.7	4.2	11.9	49.3	37.5	9.1	46.5	7 758	13.1	12.1
Monroe	2.25	23.9	31.0	24.6	63.2	18.3	9.1	30.6	27.2	21.8	44.6	56.6	5 516	29.2	4.9
Morgan	1.84	31.2	32.4	20.8	71.9	18.7	6.1	26.8	29.1	16.4	37.9	55.8	6 897	15.0	6.5
Nicholas	2.42	24.3	22.6	16.2	64.7	11.8	8.0	12.9	30.4	14.1	11.4	58.2	6 623	25.2	5.3
Ohio	1.52	36.7	30.3	17.4	63.2	23.7	3.7	21.0	47.6	12.2	17.8	55.3	8 770	10.3	14.3
Pendleton	2.17	25.3	24.9	22.4	69.7	23.8	5.2	27.2	27.5	24.1	12.1	52.2	5 358	28.7	5.7
Pleasants	2.12	30.1	29.7	18.1	54.9	19.9	5.4	33.1	38.9	27.2	28.3	65.3	8 235	14.9	12.1
Pocahontas	2.45	21.1	19.7	8.8	63.4	11.5	8.9	23.8	31.1	34.7	10.2	50.5	5 089	27.2	5.0
Preston	2.19	27.2	27.2	18.5	71.0	11.7	4.8	23.7	27.7	19.8	27.6	56.4	5 626	26.8	4.8
Putnam	2.04	23.4	21.7	12.4	73.9	12.1	3.8	31.8	33.5	14.6	56.2	61.6	8 156	13.7	8.1
Raleigh	2.41	25.2	23.4	14.0	66.3	12.2	5.8	7.3	40.3	15.5	11.3	57.9	6 737	19.6	7.2
Randolph	2.00	30.6	30.5	23.1	56.8	19.6	5.6	18.4	40.9	17.1	7.2	56.0	5 870	24.0	5.8
Ritchie	2.17	27.3	27.8	17.5	67.2	14.0	13.4	36.3	24.9	12.9	30.1	53.1	5 681	25.0	2.7
Roane	2.58	24.4	24.1	23.4	60.5	13.0	8.6	24.9	37.2	22.7	16.1	52.2	5 517	27.1	4.3
Summers	2.76	20.3	18.8	10.0	66.4	17.9	11.7	8.1	37.1	19.6	15.1	51.1	5 130	33.7	4.3
Taylor	2.00	30.5	29.2	27.5	77.3	9.0	6.1	21.6	34.7	17.3	26.5	56.7	6 644	18.9	5.1
Tucker	2.05	28.7	31.1	22.9	57.7	17.8	4.2	31.0	33.9	28.2	12.7	58.3	5 243	24.9	5.4
Tyler	2.25	23.3	22.2	7.6	83.4	20.0	2.7	44.4	29.9	15.2	38.3	66.5	7 362	18.5	6.8
Upshur	2.06	29.1	29.1	21.2	49.7	15.8	5.8	21.4	40.5	16.3	13.1	50.1	6 228	23.8	6.3
Wayne	2.13	27.2	24.8	14.9	72.1	13.1	5.5	31.1	37.1	15.0	58.3	56.7	7 033	21.1	7.4
Webster	3.09	18.8	17.6	11.9	58.6	8.3	9.3	18.2	29.0	23.6	18.8	49.4	4 288	39.1	3.6
Wetzel	2.15	23.6	21.3	7.9	84.4	14.1	6.4	43.5	32.4	11.5	41.7	61.9	8 185	16.9	11.6
Wirt	2.22	24.1	23.3	16.9	80.1	18.2	6.6	41.4	31.3	19.7	48.9	46.0	5 688	28.9	6.8
Wood	1.61	36.0	33.4	22.7	79.1	21.9	4.4	37.0	43.6	13.6	11.9	64.2	8 766	9.7	13.3
Wyoming	2.83	16.0	15.7	6.5	69.4	11.0	4.1	7.3	28.0	14.6	10.1	59.6	7 284	21.9	5.2

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	1970						1960						
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE													
Total population	1 744 236	1 675 111	69 125	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 860 421	1 749 944	90 477	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Native	1 727 574	1 659 980	67 594	99.0	99.1	98.4	1 836 558	1 746 481	90 077	98.7	98.7	99.6	
Native parentage	1 670 216	1 602 942	67 274	95.8	95.7	97.3	1 769 157	1 679 350	89 807	95.1	94.9	99.3	
Foreign or mixed parentage	57 358	56 638	720	3.3	3.4	1.6	67 401	67 131	270	3.6	3.8	0.3	
Foreign born	16 662	15 531	1 131	1.0	0.9	1.6	23 863	23 483	380	1.3	1.3	0.4	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK													
Total	74 020	72 169	1 851	100.0	100.0	100.0	91 264	90 614	650	100.0	100.0	100.0	
United Kingdom	8 289	8 197	62	11.2	11.4	3.3	11 240	11 232	8	12.3	12.4	1.2	
Ireland	1 742	1 734	8	2.4	2.4	0.4	2 735	2 735	—	3.0	3.0	—	
Norway	191	191	—	0.3	0.3	—	193	193	—	0.2	0.2	—	
Sweden	601	601	—	0.8	0.8	—	592	592	—	0.6	0.7	—	
Denmark	170	170	—	0.2	0.2	—	305	305	—	0.3	0.3	—	
Netherlands	223	217	6	0.3	0.3	0.3	235	235	—	0.3	0.3	—	
Switzerland	762	762	—	1.0	1.1	—	915	915	—	1.0	1.0	—	
France	881	856	25	1.2	1.2	1.4	1 193	1 193	—	1.3	1.3	—	
Germany ¹	6 960	6 930	30	9.4	9.6	1.6	8 817	8 802	15	9.7	9.7	2.3	
Poland	6 360	6 329	31	8.6	8.8	1.7	8 308	8 297	11	9.1	9.2	1.7	
Czechoslovakia	2 996	2 996	—	4.0	4.2	—	3 891	3 891	—	4.3	4.3	—	
Austria	2 572	2 572	—	3.5	3.6	—	3 379	3 372	7	3.7	3.7	1.1	
Hungary	2 931	2 911	20	4.0	4.0	1.1	4 694	4 686	8	5.1	5.2	1.2	
Yugoslavia	2 549	2 542	7	3.4	3.5	0.4	3 614	3 614	—	4.0	4.0	—	
U.S.S.R.	1 996	1 990	6	2.7	2.8	0.3	3 309	3 300	9	3.6	3.6	1.4	
Lithuania	682	682	—	0.9	0.9	—	1 057	1 057	—	1.2	1.2	—	
Greece	1 894	1 894	—	2.6	2.6	—	2 804	2 783	21	3.1	3.1	3.2	
Italy	17 906	17 868	38	24.2	24.8	2.1	21 651	21 628	23	23.7	23.9	3.5	
Other Europe	2 584	2 564	20	3.5	3.6	—	3 741	3 737	4	4.1	4.1	0.6	
Asia	4 794	3 518	1 276	6.5	4.9	68.9	3 858	3 452	406	4.2	3.8	62.5	
Western Asia	2 522	2 509	13	3.4	3.5	0.7	3 212	3 184	28	3.5	3.5	4.3	
China ²	135	66	69	0.2	0.1	3.7	150	34	116	0.2	—	17.8	
Japan	433	281	152	0.6	0.4	8.2	217	102	115	0.2	0.1	17.7	
Other Asia	1 704	662	1 042	2.3	0.9	56.3	279	132	147	0.3	0.1	22.6	
Canada	2 492	2 465	27	3.4	3.4	1.5	2 609	2 584	25	2.9	2.9	3.8	
Mexico	513	507	6	0.7	0.7	0.3	520	509	11	0.6	0.6	1.7	
Cuba	110	110	—	0.1	0.2	—	69	69	—	0.1	0.1	—	
Other America	772	648	124	1.0	0.9	6.7	442	382	60	0.5	0.4	9.2	
All other	492	380	112	0.7	0.5	6.1	307	285	22	0.3	0.3	3.4	
Not reported	2 688	2 615	73	3.6	3.6	3.9	786	766	20	0.9	0.8	3.1	
STATE OF BIRTH													
Total native population	1 727 366	1 659 288	68 078	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 836 558	1 746 481	90 077	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Born in State of residence	1 405 804	1 339 099	46 705	81.4	81.9	68.6	1 528 469	1 469 809	58 660	83.2	84.2	65.1	
Born in different State	263 986	246 165	17 821	15.3	14.8	26.2	274 715	245 853	28 862	15.0	14.1	32.0	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 580	3 395	185	0.2	0.2	0.2	1 279	1 245	34	0.1	0.1	—	
State of birth not reported	54 010	50 629	3 389	3.1	3.1	5.0	32 095	29 574	2 521	1.7	1.7	2.8	
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO													
Population, 5 years old and over	1 606 582	1 542 013	64 569	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 644 130	1 584 469	79 661	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Same house	970 398	928 057	42 341	60.4	60.1	66.6	937 571	888 107	49 464	56.3	56.1	62.1	
Different house in United States	567 461	549 434	18 027	35.3	35.6	28.4	704 849	675 981	28 868	42.4	42.7	36.2	
Same county	363 091	350 117	12 974	22.6	22.7	20.4	500 791	478 692	22 099	30.1	30.2	27.7	
Different county	204 370	199 317	5 053	12.7	12.9	7.9	204 058	197 289	6 769	12.3	12.5	8.5	
Same State	95 940	94 266	1 674	6.0	6.1	2.6	112 015	108 685	3 330	6.7	6.9	4.2	
Different State	100 430	105 051	3 379	6.7	6.8	5.3	92 043	88 604	3 439	5.5	5.6	4.3	
Abroad	6 000	5 342	658	0.4	0.3	1.0	4 115	3 880	235	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Moved, residence not reported	62 723	60 180	2 543	3.9	3.9	4.0	17 595	16 501	1 094	1.1	1.0	1.4	
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	57 140	55 938	1 202	37.3	38.1	18.9	51 195	49 772	1 423	38.1	38.9	22.7	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 643	1 034	2 352	...	...	...	1 320	1 304	1 878	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	88 036	85 684	2 352	90.8	91.2	77.0	105 396	101 518	3 878	91.6	91.9	84.3	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 497	2 481	3 061	...	...	...	2 460	2 307	3 409	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	97 602	94 437	3 165	94.3	94.5	88.9	117 562	112 517	5 045	94.2	94.2	92.4	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 214	3 180	4 225	...	...	...	2 987	2 962	3 543	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ³	451 447	430 365	21 082	100.0	100.0	100.0	467 631	442 371	25 260	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kindergarten	8 218	7 627	591	1.8	1.8	2.8	2 625	2 459	166	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Public	4 484	4 023	461	1.0	0.9	2.2	1 933	1 771	162	0.4	0.4	0.6	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	273 782	261 027	12 755	60.6	60.7	60.5	336 977	318 856	18 081	72.1	72.1	71.6	
Public	264 669	252 095	12 574	58.6	58.6	59.4	325 810	307 872	17 938	69.7	69.6	71.0	
High school (1 to 4 years)	120 286	114 116	6 170	26.6	26.5	29.3	105 506	99 625	5 881	22.6	22.5	23.3	
Public	115 276	109 387	5 889	25.5	25.4	27.9	100 915	95 142	5 773	21.6	21.5	22.9	
College	49 161	47 595	1 566	10.9	11.1	7.4	22 523	21 391	1 132	4.8	4.8	4.5	
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁴													
5 and 6 years old	27 950	26 532	1 418	6.2	6.2	6.8	36 030	33 819	2 211	7.7	7.6	8.8	
7 to 13 years old	227 071	216 895	10 176	50.3	50.4	48.5	278 377	263 558	14 819	59.5	59.6	58.7	
14 and 15 years old	69 148	65 847	3 301	15.3	15.3	15.7	80 873	57 803	3 070	13.0	13.1	12.2	
16 and 17 years old	60 118	56 920	3 198	13.3	13.2	15.2	52 117	49 231	2 886	11.1	11.1	11.4	
18 and 19 years old	35 080	33 349	1 731	7.8	7.8	8.2	21 022	19 796	1 226	4.5	4.5	4.9	
20 and 21 years old	16 108	15 257	851	3.6	3.6	2.6	7 813	7 326	487	1.7	1.7	1.9	
22 to 24 years old	8 233	8 086	147	1.8	1.9	1.1	4 939	4 669	270	1.1	1.1	1.1	
25 to 34 years old	7 542	7 160	382	1.7	1.7	1.8	6 460	6 169	291	1.4	1.4	1.2	
Percent enrolled in school, by age: ⁵													
5 and 6 years old	45.0	44.6	54.1	...	...	...	45.4	45.2	49.3	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	95.2	95.3	94.0	...	...	...	94.2	96.2	96.2	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	92.7	92.6	93.0	...	...	...	89.7	89.8	88.5	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	83.8	83.6	86.9	...	...	...	73.4	73.2	77.6	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	53.7	53.3	62.2	...	...	...	40.1	39.7	47.8	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	30.2	30.3	27.8	...	...	...	17.8	17.5	26.2	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	11.5	11.5	12.2	...	...	...	8.1	8.0	12.6	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	4.0	3.9	7.4	...	...	...	3.0	3.0	3.7	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany

²Includes Turkey in Europe

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	969 436	933 119	36 317	100.0	100.0	100.0	999 731	953 712	46 019	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	15 162	13 716	1 446	1.6	1.5	4.0	21 890	18 951	2 939	2.2	2.0	6.4
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	55 884	51 723	4 161	5.8	5.5	11.5	87 878	80 015	7 863	8.8	8.4	17.1
5 and 6 years	85 200	81 197	4 003	8.8	8.7	11.0	114 315	108 449	5 866	11.4	11.4	12.7
7 years	54 124	51 900	2 224	5.6	5.6	6.1	80 633	76 768	3 865	8.1	8.0	8.4
8 years	185 360	180 728	4 632	19.1	19.4	12.8	234 865	228 301	6 564	23.5	23.9	14.3
High school:												
1 to 3 years	170 296	162 120	8 176	17.6	17.4	22.5	154 610	145 948	8 662	15.5	15.3	18.8
4 years	267 165	259 719	7 446	27.6	27.8	20.5	190 943	184 861	6 082	19.1	19.4	13.2
College:												
1 to 3 years	70 605	68 609	1 996	7.3	7.4	5.5	62 274	60 155	2 119	6.2	6.3	4.6
4 years	38 547	37 314	1 233	4.0	4.0	3.4	32 420	31 168	1 252	3.2	3.3	2.7
5 years or more	27 093	26 093	1 000	2.8	2.8	2.8	19 903	19 096	807	2.0	2.0	1.8
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	9.6	...	...	...	8.8	8.8	8.4	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	620 383	597 780	22 603	100.0	100.0	100.0	627 341	598 911	28 430	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	392 424	381 640	10 784	63.3	63.8	47.7	425 634	409 415	16 219	67.8	68.4	57.0
Civilian labor force	905	890	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	796	752	44	0.1	0.1	0.2
Employed	391 519	380 750	10 769	63.1	63.7	47.6	424 838	408 663	16 175	67.7	68.2	56.9
Unemployed	371 974	361 889	10 085	60.0	60.5	44.6	385 153	371 167	13 986	61.4	62.0	49.2
Not in labor force	19 545	18 861	684	3.2	3.2	3.0	39 685	37 496	2 189	6.3	6.3	7.7
	227 959	216 140	11 819	36.7	36.2	52.3	201 707	189 496	12 211	32.2	31.6	43.0
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	685 507	657 946	27 561	100.0	100.0	100.0	668 074	636 732	31 342	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	192 175	184 119	8 056	28.0	28.0	29.2	162 446	153 756	8 690	24.3	24.1	27.7
Unemployed	181 398	173 946	7 452	26.5	26.4	27.0	153 061	145 005	8 056	22.9	22.8	25.7
Not in labor force	10 753	10 149	604	1.6	1.5	2.2	9 333	8 699	634	1.4	1.4	2.0
	493 332	473 827	19 505	72.0	72.0	70.8	505 628	482 976	22 652	75.7	75.9	72.3
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	3 163	3 072	91	8.2	8.4	5.3	2 913	2 786	127	8.4	8.5	7.3
16 and 17 years	7 494	7 240	254	20.5	20.9	13.7	7 129	6 856	273	19.8	20.1	14.9
18 and 19 years	14 894	14 436	458	46.1	46.7	32.7	11 433	11 029	404	45.5	45.9	35.8
20 to 24 years	42 678	41 686	992	74.0	74.4	60.5	37 810	36 603	1 207	76.4	76.9	64.5
25 to 34 years	83 194	81 531	1 663	91.3	91.6	79.0	92 670	89 947	2 723	91.0	91.3	82.4
35 to 44 years	82 619	80 673	1 946	90.3	90.5	82.8	104 330	100 773	3 557	91.7	91.9	85.7
45 to 64 years	144 011	139 351	4 660	77.0	77.3	68.6	150 876	143 920	6 956	81.2	81.7	72.2
65 years and over	14 371	13 651	720	16.7	16.8	15.2	18 473	17 501	972	22.9	23.0	20.4
Female:												
14 and 15 years	3 196	3 144	52	3.3	3.3	2.9	3 171	3 117	54	2.9	2.9	2.0
16 and 17 years	3 065	2 980	85	8.7	8.9	4.7	3 717	3 564	153	10.6	10.8	8.1
18 and 19 years	10 678	10 329	349	32.3	32.6	25.3	8 738	8 430	308	32.0	32.6	21.5
20 to 24 years	27 739	26 779	960	41.4	41.3	43.7	18 564	17 892	672	33.8	33.9	31.5
25 to 34 years	31 260	30 032	1 228	32.2	32.0	40.2	29 012	27 754	1 258	25.2	25.1	27.4
35 to 44 years	38 989	37 424	1 565	37.7	37.4	43.9	38 299	36 282	2 017	30.7	30.4	36.9
45 to 64 years	70 702	67 454	3 248	34.5	34.3	38.9	56 731	52 922	3 809	29.5	29.1	36.9
65 years and over	8 546	7 977	569	7.9	7.7	10.6	6 434	5 995	439	7.5	7.3	11.6
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	1 305 890	1 255 726	50 164	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 295 415	1 235 643	59 772	100.0	100.0	100.0
30 to 52 weeks	660 735	638 889	21 846	50.6	50.9	43.5	643 064	616 310	26 754	49.6	49.9	44.8
48 and 49 weeks	383 050	371 479	11 571	29.3	29.6	23.1	326 603	315 602	11 001	25.2	25.5	18.4
27 to 39 weeks	32 623	31 446	1 177	2.5	2.5	2.3	34 877	33 288	1 589	2.7	2.7	2.7
14 to 26 weeks	58 021	55 958	2 063	4.4	4.5	4.1	56 520	53 701	2 819	4.4	4.3	4.7
13 weeks or less	55 129	53 238	1 891	4.2	4.2	3.8	78 983	74 811	4 172	6.1	6.1	7.0
Did not work in previous year	53 834	51 765	2 069	4.1	4.1	4.1	61 442	58 610	2 832	4.7	4.7	4.7
	78 078	75 003	3 075	6.0	6.0	6.1	84 639	80 298	4 341	6.5	6.5	7.3
	645 155	616 837	28 318	49.4	49.1	56.5	652 351	619 333	33 018	50.4	50.1	55.2
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	371 974	361 889	10 085	100.0	100.0	100.0	385 153	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	37 294	36 380	914	10.0	10.1	9.1	29 293	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	34 229	33 943	286	9.2	9.4	2.8	36 316	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	18 216	18 052	164	4.9	5.0	1.6	22 572	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 519	21 919	600	6.1	6.1	5.9	20 761	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	88 430	87 233	1 197	23.8	24.1	11.9	81 201	(NA)	(NA)	21.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	67 460	65 780	1 680	18.1	18.2	16.7	72 521	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	27 445	26 552	893	7.4	7.3	8.9	28 042	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	29 907	28 510	1 397	8.0	7.9	13.9	39 732	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	4 240	4 236	4	1.1	1.2	—	12 883	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	3 622	3 564	58	1.0	1.0	0.6	8 281	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	22 672	20 478	2 194	6.1	5.7	21.8	19 308	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
	235	187	48	0.1	0.1	0.5	340	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
	15 705	15 055	650	4.2	4.2	6.4	13 903	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	181 398	173 946	7 452	100.0	100.0	100.0	153 061	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	29 112	28 057	1 055	16.0	16.1	14.2	24 028	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	7 878	7 776	102	4.3	4.5	1.4	6 974	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	14 051	13 810	241	7.7	7.9	3.2	17 226	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	51 241	50 237	1 004	28.2	28.9	13.5	36 951	(NA)	(NA)	24.1	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	3 131	3 039	92	1.7	1.7	1.2	1 600	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	18 274	17 832	442	10.1	10.3	5.9	16 668	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	669	644	25	0.4	0.4	0.3	133	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	2 442	2 327	115	1.3	1.3	1.5	1 464	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	286	280	6	0.2	0.2	0.1	825	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	388	384	4	0.2	0.2	0.1	613	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	34 255	32 036	2 219	18.9	18.4	29.8	25 467	(NA)	(NA)	16.6	(NA)	(NA)
	8 457	6 786	1 671	4.7	3.9	22.4	12 579	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)
	11 214	10 738	476	6.2	6.2	6.4	8 533	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	553 372	535 835	17 537	100.0	100.0	100.0	538 214	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 894	10 771	1 23	2.0	2.0	0.7	23 847	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	46 924	45 121	1 803	8.5	8.4	10.3	59 098	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	37 742	37 230	512	6.8	6.9	2.9	29 285	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	72 068	70 935	1 133	13.0	13.2	6.5	72 213	(NA)	(NA)	13.4	(NA)	(NA)
Non-durable goods	51 741	50 870	871	9.4	9.5	5.0	53 507	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	42 477	41 245	1 232	7.7	7.7	7.0	47 331	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	99 214	97 156	2 058	17.9	18.1	11.7	97 128	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 340	13 980	360	2.6	2.6	2.1	12 449	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	10 412	10 157	255	1.9	1.9	1.5	9 498	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	24 422	21 628	2 794	4.4	4.0	15.9	28 555	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	3 722	3 527	195	0.7	0.7	1.1	3 696	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	91 362	87 692	4 266	16.5	16.3	24.0	66 678	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	31 674	20 616	858	3.9	3.9	4.9	18 188	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	26 440	25 307	1 133	4.8	4.7	6.5	17 341	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	371 974	361 889	10 085	100.0	100.0	100.0	385 153	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 885	9 778	107	2.7	2.7	1.1	22 189	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	45 698	43 933	1 765	12.3	12.1	17.5	58 223	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	35 474	34 995	479	9.5	9.7	4.7	28 300	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	60 906	59 650	256	16.3	16.5	8.5	61 885	(NA)	(NA)	16.1	(NA)	(NA)
Non-durable goods	39 389	38 753	636	10.6	10.7	6.3	42 489	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	36 408	35 393	1 015	9.8	9.8	10.1	40 865	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	58 226	56 987	1 239	15.7	15.7	12.3	58 245	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 728	7 579	149	2.1	2.1	1.5	7 595	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	8 838	8 892	166	2.2	2.2	1.6	8 179	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	6 285	5 618	667	1.7	1.6	6.6	7 440	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	2 522	2 375	147	0.7	0.7	1.5	2 438	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	32 721	31 041	1 680	8.8	8.6	16.7	24 848	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	13 600	13 241	359	3.7	3.7	5.5	12 143	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	15 274	14 654	620	4.1	4.0	6.1	10 114	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	454 493	439 339	15 154	100.0	100.0	100.0	462 678	443 309	18 869	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	15 755	15 006	749	3.5	3.4	4.9	49 229	45 778	3 451	10.7	10.3	18.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	30 724	28 975	1 749	6.8	6.6	11.5	51 660	48 134	3 526	11.2	10.9	18.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	31 448	29 768	1 680	6.9	6.8	11.5	49 635	46 822	2 813	10.7	10.6	14.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	34 850	32 917	1 933	7.7	7.5	12.8	49 488	47 106	2 382	10.7	10.6	12.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	31 411	29 897	1 514	6.9	6.8	10.0	54 229	51 963	2 266	11.7	11.7	12.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999	32 675	31 556	1 119	7.2	7.2	7.4	56 332	54 259	2 073	12.2	12.2	11.0
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34 646	33 457	1 189	7.6	7.6	7.8	44 170	43 187	983	9.6	9.7	5.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	37 943	36 777	1 166	8.3	8.4	7.7	31 604	31 069	535	6.8	7.0	2.8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	38 141	37 043	1 098	8.4	8.4	7.2	21 394	21 100	294	4.6	4.8	1.6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31 825	31 058	767	7.0	7.1	5.1	15 515	15 298	217	3.4	3.5	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91 517	90 011	1 506	20.1	20.5	9.9	28 064	27 777	287	6.1	6.3	1.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35 447	34 911	536	7.8	7.9	3.5	7 890	7 855	35	1.7	1.8	0.2
\$25,000 or more	8 111	8 031	80	1.8	1.8	0.5	2 868	2 861	7	0.6	0.6	...
Median income	\$7 415	\$7 494	\$4 923	...	...	...	\$4 572	\$4 650	\$2 874	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	137 249	128 932	8 316	100.0	100.0	100.0	94 798	84 727	8 071	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	51 682	48 150	3 532	37.7	37.3	42.5	51 128	46 391	4 737	53.9	53.5	58.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34 629	32 522	2 107	25.2	25.2	25.3	16 365	14 700	1 665	17.3	16.9	20.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15 188	14 253	935	11.1	11.1	11.2	8 845	8 049	796	9.3	9.3	9.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 049	9 297	752	7.3	7.2	9.0	5 937	5 613	324	6.3	6.5	4.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 001	5 757	244	4.4	4.5	3.3	4 945	4 624	321	5.2	5.3	4.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 415	4 210	205	3.2	3.3	2.5	3 064	2 928	136	3.2	3.4	1.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 865	3 719	146	2.8	2.9	1.8	1 653	1 605	48	1.7	1.9	0.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 197	3 040	157	2.3	2.4	1.9	911	883	28	1.0	1.0	0.3
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 271	2 173	98	1.7	1.7	1.2	517	517	0	0.5	0.6	...
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 513	1 485	28	1.1	1.2	0.3	349	341	8	0.4	0.4	0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 918	2 846	72	2.1	2.2	0.6	643	643	0	0.7	0.7	...
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 111	1 086	25	0.8	0.8	0.3	284	281	3	0.3	0.3	...
\$25,000 or more	1 380	1 375	5	0.3	0.3	0.1	157	152	5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Median income	\$1 489	\$1 502	\$1 297	...	...	...	\$927	\$935	\$852	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over	680 280	597 780	22 600	100.0	100.0	100.0	627 341	598 911	28 430	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	86 470	82 306	4 164	13.9	13.7	19.3	98 522	92 811	5 711	15.7	15.5	20.1
With income	533 913	515 474	18 239	86.1	86.3	80.7	528 819	506 100	22 719	84.3	84.5	79.9
Total with income	633 913	515 474	18 239	100.0	100.0	100.0	528 819	506 100	22 719	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	61 797	58 928	2 869	11.6	11.4	15.7	185 057	168 625	16 432	19.9	19.5	28.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	63 686	60 814	2 872	11.9	11.8	15.7	73 416	68 930	4 486	13.9	13.6	19.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	46 392	44 180	2 212	8.7	8.6	12.6	61 311	57 600	3 711	11.6	11.4	16.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	46 304	43 508	2 796	8.7	8.4	15.4	57 906	55 457	2 449	11.0	11.0	10.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	37 390	35 967	1 423	7.0	7.0	7.8	43 592	41 042	2 550	12.0	12.1	11.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	39 193	37 943	1 250	7.3	7.4	6.9	40 780	38 764	2 016	11.5	11.6	8.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	41 229	40 084	1 145	7.7	7.8	6.3	40 650	39 935	715	7.7	7.9	3.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999	45 355	44 098	1 257	8.5	8.6	6.9	45 638	45 357	281	8.6	9.0	1.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999	41 242	40 225	1 017	7.7	7.8	5.6	41 638	41 357	281	8.6	9.0	1.2
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29 399	28 919	480	5.5	5.6	2.6	28 064	27 777	287	4.5	4.6	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60 339	59 727	612	11.3	11.6	3.4	28 064	27 777	287	4.5	4.6	1.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 740	15 608	132	2.9	3.0	0.7	7 890	7 855	35	1.2	1.2	0.1
\$25,000 or more	5 827	5 735	92	1.1	1.1	0.4	1 157	1 152	5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Median income	\$5 290	\$5 383	\$3 386	...	...	...	\$3 425	\$3 503	\$2 119	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	685 267	657 946	27 541	100.0	100.0	100.0	668 074	634 732	33 342	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	322 522	311 896	10 626	47.0	47.4	38.6	373 787	357 812	15 975	55.9	56.2	51.0
With income	362 985	346 050	16 935	53.0	52.6	61.4	294 287	278 920	15 367	44.1	43.8	49.0
Total with income	662 985	646 050	16 935	100.0	100.0	100.0	294 287	278 920	15 367	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	127 623	120 979	6 644	35.2	35.0	39.2	152 069	142 152	9 917	43.7	43.4	43.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	77 953	72 772	5 181	21.4	21.0	27.9						

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 744 237	1 675 016	66 804	6 261	679 525	641 687	36 350	3 207
Under 5 years.....	137 827	132 209	5 254	668	47 251	44 107	2 936	403
5 to 9 years.....	160 308	153 365	6 706	603	53 981	50 209	3 619	292
10 to 14 years.....	177 490	169 203	8 136	649	61 387	57 204	4 085	355
15 to 19 years.....	174 438	166 219	8 090	727	68 081	63 692	4 312	337
20 to 24 years.....	124 738	120 901	3 607	648	56 292	53 801	2 312	343
25 to 29 years.....	97 808	95 142	2 431	480	38 104	36 418	1 567	297
30 to 34 years.....	90 281	87 785	2 278	304	32 841	31 344	1 362	149
35 to 39 years.....	89 949	87 450	2 312	280	33 599	32 090	1 394	126
40 to 44 years.....	105 028	101 617	3 218	355	42 558	40 655	1 772	194
45 to 49 years.....	109 141	105 541	3 496	428	44 918	43 002	1 852	229
50 to 54 years.....	100 628	97 169	3 381	301	41 713	40 017	1 651	131
55 to 59 years.....	96 317	92 238	3 963	267	39 865	37 646	2 150	121
60 to 64 years.....	85 800	81 796	3 972	183	35 356	33 225	2 127	102
65 to 69 years.....	68 175	64 379	3 759	156	28 500	26 597	1 881	60
70 to 74 years.....	53 520	50 551	2 930	133	23 069	21 606	1 434	43
75 years and over.....	72 789	69 451	3 271	79	32 010	30 074	1 896	25
Under 18 years.....	584 740	558 454	25 472	2 389	200 728	186 833	13 394	1 261
21 years and over.....	1 066 765	1 027 663	37 620	3 495	435 387	413 695	20 783	1 757
65 years and over.....	194 484	184 381	9 960	368	83 579	78 277	5 211	1 257
Median age.....	30.0	30.0	28.3	23.7	32.2	32.5	27.9	23.2
Male, all ages	843 943	811 925	30 951	3 125	317 953	300 552	16 676	1 530
Under 5 years.....	70 643	67 776	2 695	363	24 043	22 506	1 445	223
5 to 9 years.....	81 675	78 284	3 291	310	27 052	25 204	1 782	125
10 to 14 years.....	90 667	85 998	3 984	291	30 747	28 640	2 046	158
15 to 19 years.....	88 342	84 270	3 976	426	33 666	31 583	2 041	181
20 to 24 years.....	57 706	56 067	1 546	293	26 352	25 224	1 041	142
25 to 29 years.....	47 822	46 689	1 053	198	18 746	17 964	723	134
30 to 34 years.....	43 272	42 299	886	185	15 506	14 853	590	85
35 to 39 years.....	41 830	40 774	971	125	15 420	14 725	610	55
40 to 44 years.....	49 621	48 328	1 217	148	19 564	18 859	658	78
45 to 49 years.....	52 706	51 149	1 512	195	21 237	20 347	860	122
50 to 54 years.....	47 981	46 497	1 453	133	18 997	18 276	701	53
55 to 59 years.....	45 945	44 047	1 815	106	18 104	17 070	981	38
60 to 64 years.....	40 485	38 634	1 833	87	15 519	14 622	897	57
65 to 69 years.....	30 473	28 822	1 640	123	11 421	10 673	737	41
70 to 74 years.....	24 021	22 502	1 509	102	9 467	8 736	731	27
75 years and over.....	31 354	29 789	1 550	40	12 112	11 270	833	11
Under 18 years.....	298 429	285 429	12 595	1 253	100 940	94 097	6 596	629
21 years and over.....	500 795	483 700	16 490	1 674	196 210	186 698	9 071	818
65 years and over.....	85 848	81 113	4 699	265	33 000	30 679	2 301	79
Median age.....	28.5	28.6	24.9	22.9	29.6	29.8	24.9	22.7
Female, all ages	900 294	863 091	35 853	3 136	361 572	341 135	19 674	1 677
Under 5 years.....	67 184	64 433	2 559	305	23 208	21 601	1 491	180
5 to 9 years.....	78 433	75 081	3 415	293	26 929	25 005	1 837	167
10 to 14 years.....	87 423	83 205	4 152	358	30 640	28 564	2 039	197
15 to 19 years.....	86 094	81 949	4 094	301	34 415	32 109	2 271	156
20 to 24 years.....	67 032	64 834	2 061	355	29 940	28 577	1 271	201
25 to 29 years.....	49 986	48 453	1 378	282	19 358	18 454	844	163
30 to 34 years.....	47 009	45 486	1 392	119	17 335	16 491	772	64
35 to 39 years.....	48 119	46 676	1 341	155	18 179	17 365	784	71
40 to 44 years.....	55 407	53 289	2 001	207	22 994	21 796	1 114	116
45 to 49 years.....	56 435	54 392	1 984	233	23 681	22 655	992	107
50 to 54 years.....	52 647	50 672	1 928	168	22 716	21 741	950	78
55 to 59 years.....	50 372	48 191	2 148	161	21 761	20 576	1 169	83
60 to 64 years.....	45 315	43 162	2 139	96	19 837	18 603	1 230	45
65 to 69 years.....	37 702	35 557	2 119	33	17 079	15 924	1 144	19
70 to 74 years.....	29 499	28 049	1 421	31	13 602	12 870	703	16
75 years and over.....	41 435	39 662	1 721	39	19 898	18 804	1 063	14
Under 18 years.....	286 311	273 025	12 877	1 136	99 788	92 736	6 798	632
21 years and over.....	565 970	543 963	21 130	1 821	239 177	226 997	11 712	939
65 years and over.....	108 636	103 268	5 261	103	50 579	47 598	2 910	49
Median age.....	31.5	31.5	31.0	24.4	34.7	34.9	30.5	23.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 744 237	1 675 016	66 804	6 261	679 525	641 687	36 350	3 207
In households.....	1 705 256	1 638 860	64 107	6 082	653 890	617 722	34 791	3 128
Head of household.....	549 872	529 077	20 148	1 648	229 835	218 028	11 362	833
Family head.....	454 493	439 339	14 656	1 517	178 914	170 595	7 981	765
Male.....	405 799	394 225	11 140	1 477	156 235	149 978	5 944	734
Female.....	48 694	45 114	3 516	40	22 679	20 617	2 037	31
Primary individual.....	95 379	89 738	5 492	131	50 921	47 433	3 381	68
Male.....	30 331	28 041	2 214	68	14 406	13 010	1 333	20
Female.....	65 048	61 697	3 278	63	36 515	34 423	2 048	48
Wife of head.....	386 081	375 174	10 321	1 460	149 452	143 612	5 539	741
Other relative of head.....	748 765	715 825	31 959	2 947	263 694	246 328	16 780	1 527
Not related to head.....	20 538	18 784	1 679	27	10 909	9 754	1 110	27
In group quarters.....	38 981	36 156	2 697	179	25 635	23 965	1 559	79
Inmate of institution.....	13 841	12 468	1 361	70	6 516	6 054	462	-
Other.....	25 140	23 688	1 336	109	19 119	17 911	1 097	79
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	454 493	439 339	14 656	1 517	178 914	170 595	7 981	765
With own children under 18 years.....	238 384	230 752	7 275	841	87 816	83 588	3 981	462
With own children under 6 years.....	107 770	104 644	2 885	481	37 865	35 980	1 709	281
Husband-wife families	388 912	378 121	10 375	1 454	150 170	144 347	5 518	728
With own children under 18 years.....	209 972	204 701	4 955	814	75 572	72 686	2 651	444
With own children under 6 years.....	98 617	96 394	1 997	475	33 889	32 548	1 165	275
Families with female head	48 694	45 114	3 516	40	22 679	20 617	2 037	31
With own children under 18 years.....	22 201	20 183	1 981	27	10 070	8 903	1 155	18
With own children under 6 years.....	7 035	6 233	791	6	3 311	2 833	478	6

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 007 267	976 079	30 276	2 925	57 445	57 250	178	129
Under 5 years	87 675	85 226	2 293	265	2 901	2 876	25	—
5 to 9 years	101 819	98 656	3 079	301	4 508	4 500	8	10
10 to 14 years	110 311	108 222	4 036	277	5 792	5 777	15	17
15 to 19 years	100 531	98 708	3 771	374	5 826	5 819	7	16
20 to 24 years	65 971	64 633	1 287	300	2 475	2 467	8	5
25 to 29 years	57 783	56 808	859	183	1 921	1 916	5	—
30 to 34 years	54 963	53 979	912	155	2 477	2 462	4	—
35 to 39 years	53 711	52 734	905	154	2 639	2 626	13	—
40 to 44 years	99 021	97 526	1 433	167	3 449	3 436	13	—
45 to 49 years	60 483	58 814	1 629	190	3 740	3 725	15	9
50 to 54 years	54 536	52 782	1 721	152	4 379	4 370	9	18
55 to 59 years	52 046	50 186	1 813	125	4 406	4 406	—	21
60 to 64 years	46 248	44 393	1 857	81	4 194	4 178	18	—
65 to 69 years	36 492	34 612	1 865	85	3 189	3 170	13	11
70 to 74 years	28 044	26 546	1 498	79	2 407	2 399	8	11
75 years and over	37 633	36 254	1 358	43	3 146	3 123	17	11
Under 18 years	366 815	354 475	12 027	1 085	17 197	17 146	51	43
21 years and over	593 552	576 282	16 714	1 657	37 826	37 686	123	81
65 years and over	102 169	97 412	4 711	207	8 736	8 692	38	33
Median age	28.2	28.2	28.9	24.1	40.3	40.3	41.5	52.1
Male, all ages	496 460	481 945	14 179	1 520	29 530	29 428	96	75
Under 5 years	45 207	43 897	1 230	140	1 393	1 373	20	—
5 to 9 years	52 225	50 685	1 506	179	2 398	2 395	3	6
10 to 14 years	56 359	54 402	1 933	120	2 961	2 956	5	13
15 to 19 years	51 504	49 519	1 951	235	3 172	3 168	4	10
20 to 24 years	30 003	29 506	497	146	1 351	1 343	8	5
25 to 29 years	28 113	27 762	330	64	963	963	—	—
30 to 34 years	26 575	26 255	296	100	1 191	1 191	—	—
35 to 39 years	25 235	24 878	357	70	1 175	1 171	4	—
40 to 44 years	28 363	27 783	551	70	1 694	1 686	8	—
45 to 49 years	29 716	29 060	641	68	1 753	1 742	11	5
50 to 54 years	26 726	25 963	752	80	2 258	2 258	—	—
55 to 59 years	25 592	24 728	834	54	2 249	2 249	—	14
60 to 64 years	22 808	21 866	924	30	2 158	2 146	12	—
65 to 69 years	17 296	16 393	903	71	1 756	1 756	—	11
70 to 74 years	13 261	12 477	774	64	1 293	1 289	4	11
75 years and over	17 477	16 777	700	29	1 765	1 742	17	—
Under 18 years	188 551	182 422	5 971	595	8 938	8 910	28	29
21 years and over	285 317	277 804	7 335	815	19 268	19 198	64	41
65 years and over	48 034	45 647	2 377	164	4 814	4 787	21	22
Median age	27.3	27.3	24.7	22.9	40.5	40.5	—	—
Female, all ages	510 807	494 134	16 097	1 405	27 915	27 822	82	54
Under 5 years	42 468	41 329	1 063	125	1 508	1 503	5	—
5 to 9 years	49 594	47 971	1 573	122	2 110	2 105	5	4
10 to 14 years	53 952	51 820	2 103	157	2 831	2 821	10	4
15 to 19 years	49 027	47 189	1 828	139	2 654	2 651	3	6
20 to 24 years	35 968	35 133	790	154	1 124	1 124	—	—
25 to 29 years	29 670	29 046	529	119	958	953	5	—
30 to 34 years	28 388	27 724	616	55	1 286	1 271	4	—
35 to 39 years	28 476	27 856	548	84	1 464	1 455	9	—
40 to 44 years	30 658	29 743	882	91	1 755	1 750	5	—
45 to 49 years	30 767	29 754	988	122	1 987	1 983	4	4
50 to 54 years	27 810	26 819	969	72	2 121	2 112	9	18
55 to 59 years	26 454	25 458	979	71	2 157	2 157	—	7
60 to 64 years	23 440	22 527	903	51	2 038	2 032	6	—
65 to 69 years	19 196	18 219	962	14	1 427	1 414	13	—
70 to 74 years	14 783	14 069	714	15	1 114	1 110	4	—
75 years and over	20 156	19 477	658	14	1 381	1 381	—	11
Under 18 years	178 264	172 053	6 056	490	8 259	8 236	23	14
21 years and over	308 235	298 478	9 359	842	18 558	18 488	59	40
65 years and over	54 135	51 765	2 334	43	3 922	3 905	17	11
Median age	29.1	29.1	31.4	25.2	40.1	40.1	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 007 267	976 079	30 276	2 925	57 445	57 250	178	129
In households	993 921	963 886	29 138	2 825	57 445	57 250	178	129
Head of household	302 553	293 633	8 724	788	17 484	17 416	62	27
Family head	259 725	252 941	6 630	725	15 854	15 803	45	27
Male	234 740	229 463	5 162	716	14 824	14 784	34	27
Female	24 985	23 478	1 468	9	1 030	1 019	11	—
Primary individual	42 828	40 692	2 094	63	1 630	1 613	17	—
Male	15 060	14 179	868	48	865	852	13	—
Female	27 768	26 513	1 226	15	765	761	4	—
Wife of head	222 816	217 781	4 755	693	13 813	13 781	27	26
Other relative of head	459 669	444 175	15 105	1 344	25 402	25 322	74	76
Not related to head	8 883	8 299	554	—	746	731	15	—
In group quarters	13 346	12 191	1 138	100	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	7 325	6 414	899	70	—	—	—	—
Other	6 021	5 777	239	30	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	239 725	232 941	6 630	725	15 854	15 803	45	27
With own children under 18 years	144 067	140 678	3 279	369	6 501	6 486	15	10
With own children under 6 years	67 659	66 429	1 165	200	2 246	2 235	11	—
Husband-wife families	234 779	219 845	4 823	699	13 963	13 929	34	27
With own children under 18 years	128 244	125 874	2 289	360	6 156	6 141	15	10
With own children under 6 years	62 561	61 690	821	200	2 167	2 156	11	—
Families with female head	34 985	33 478	1 468	9	1 030	1 019	11	—
With own children under 18 years	11 912	11 061	826	9	219	219	—	—
With own children under 6 years	3 677	3 353	313	—	47	47	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	1 744 236	1 675 111	66 647	6 261	679 119	641 389	36 298	3 207
Native	1 727 574	1 659 580	66 516	5 528	668 456	631 510	36 184	2 839
Native parentage	1 670 216	1 602 942	66 245	4 014	631 515	595 089	35 968	2 085
Foreign or mixed parentage	57 358	56 638	271	1 514	36 941	36 421	216	754
Foreign born	16 662	15 531	131	733	10 663	9 879	114	368
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	16 662	15 531	131	733	10 663	9 879	114	368
United Kingdom	1 729	1 712	6	6	1 055	1 043	6	6
Ireland	198	198	--	--	158	158	--	--
Norway	36	36	--	--	13	13	--	--
Sweden	60	60	--	--	39	39	--	--
Denmark	20	20	--	--	8	8	--	--
Netherlands	89	89	--	--	76	76	--	--
Switzerland	90	90	--	--	47	47	--	--
France	117	117	--	--	64	64	--	--
Germany ¹	1 336	1 329	--	--	772	772	--	--
Poland	1 074	1 066	--	--	637	629	--	--
Czechoslovakia	480	480	--	--	294	294	--	--
Austria	519	519	--	--	277	277	--	--
Hungary	738	731	--	--	334	327	--	--
Yugoslavia	531	531	--	--	232	232	--	--
U.S.S.R.	337	337	--	16	189	189	--	16
Lithuania	163	163	--	--	102	102	--	--
Greece	610	610	--	--	562	562	--	--
Italy	3 847	3 828	5	20	2 476	2 476	--	7
Other Europe	640	640	--	254	370	370	--	97
Asia	2 076	1 178	5	40	1 656	1 047	5	34
Western Asia ²	833	820	--	7	752	739	--	7
China ³	76	13	--	--	76	13	--	--
Japan	140	12	--	--	33	--	--	--
Other Asia	1 027	333	5	33	795	295	5	27
Canada	656	656	--	7	395	395	--	--
Mexico	135	135	--	128	55	55	--	48
Cuba	39	39	--	39	12	12	--	12
Other America	341	299	28	185	218	195	16	110
All other	240	158	76	76	212	130	76	21
Not reported	561	510	11	17	410	367	11	17
Total foreign or mixed parentage	57 358	56 638	271	1 514	36 941	36 421	216	754
United Kingdom	6 530	6 485	19	13	4 231	4 186	19	13
Ireland	1 544	1 536	--	14	1 065	1 057	--	14
Norway	155	155	--	--	113	113	--	--
Sweden	541	541	--	--	352	352	--	--
Denmark	150	150	--	--	77	77	--	--
Netherlands	134	128	6	--	96	90	6	--
Switzerland	672	672	--	7	362	362	--	7
France	764	739	25	9	427	402	25	9
Germany ¹	5 624	5 601	6	18	3 572	3 549	6	12
Poland	5 286	5 263	17	--	3 539	3 520	13	--
Czechoslovakia	2 516	2 516	--	27	1 640	1 640	--	6
Austria	2 053	2 053	--	13	1 229	1 229	--	13
Hungary	2 193	2 180	--	15	1 137	1 124	--	6
Yugoslavia	2 018	2 011	--	7	1 269	1 262	--	7
U.S.S.R.	1 659	1 653	6	--	1 115	1 109	6	--
Lithuania	439	439	--	--	238	238	--	--
Greece	1 284	1 284	--	5	996	996	--	5
Italy	14 059	14 040	19	181	9 081	9 069	12	80
Other Europe	1 924	1 924	--	518	1 226	1 226	--	289
Asia	2 718	2 340	23	70	1 901	1 669	14	46
Western Asia ²	1 689	1 689	--	6	1 371	1 371	--	6
China ³	59	53	--	--	45	39	--	--
Japan	293	269	--	--	101	95	--	--
Other Asia	677	329	23	64	384	164	14	40
Canada	1 836	1 809	19	13	1 115	1 108	7	--
Mexico	378	372	6	305	142	136	6	111
Cuba	71	71	--	56	20	20	--	13
Other America	431	349	66	156	293	218	59	90
All other	252	222	30	--	209	179	30	--
Not reported	2 127	2 105	22	87	1 496	1 490	6	40
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	6 261	5 896	241	6 261	3 207	2 956	157	3 207
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 780	8 554	161	--	3 167	3 040	62	--
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	288	254	27	192	176	142	27	144
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	1 727 574	1 659 580	66 516	5 528	668 456	631 510	36 184	2 839
English	1 608 321	1 545 048	62 308	2 764	607 322	573 330	33 517	1 306
French	1 857	1 784	60	12	1 008	959	49	12
German	6 865	6 840	20	27	4 350	4 325	20	20
Polish	6 301	6 293	8	--	4 329	4 321	8	--
Russian	846	846	--	--	513	513	--	--
Yiddish	482	482	--	--	403	403	--	--
Italian	12 292	12 265	20	94	8 338	8 311	20	66
Spanish	2 495	2 276	140	2 495	1 367	1 187	113	1 367
All other	15 064	14 726	58	66	10 187	9 990	48	38
Not reported	73 051	69 020	3 902	70	30 639	28 171	2 409	30
Total foreign born	16 662	15 531	131	733	10 663	9 879	114	368
English	2 852	2 772	32	6	1 826	1 758	32	6
French	398	392	6	--	267	261	6	--
German	1 800	1 782	11	--	991	980	11	--
Polish	1 049	1 041	--	--	641	633	--	--
Russian	269	269	--	16	96	96	--	16
Yiddish	83	83	--	--	77	77	--	--
Italian	3 661	3 642	5	20	2 368	2 368	--	--
Spanish	677	633	12	677	338	319	--	338
All other	5 615	4 684	65	8	3 935	3 263	65	8
Not reported	258	233	--	6	124	124	--	--

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	1 007 409	976 209	30 162	2 925	57 708	57 513	187	129
Native	1 001 563	970 705	30 150	2 583	57 555	57 365	182	106
Native parentage	981 060	951 202	30 095	1 842	56 841	56 651	182	87
Foreign or mixed parentage	19 703	19 503	55	741	714	148	5	19
Foreign born	5 846	5 504	12	342	153	148	5	23
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	5 846	5 504	12	342	153	148	5	23
United Kingdom	674	669	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	35	35	-	-	8	8	-	-
France	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	558	551	-	-	6	6	-	-
Poland	425	425	-	-	12	12	-	-
Czechoslovakia	186	186	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	224	224	-	-	18	18	-	-
Hungary	390	390	-	-	14	14	-	-
Yugoslavia	286	286	-	-	13	13	-	-
U. S. R.	148	148	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1 352	1 338	-	13	19	14	5	-
Other Europe	254	254	-	141	16	16	-	16
Asia	408	119	-	6	12	12	-	-
Western Asia	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	107	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	220	26	-	6	12	12	-	-
Canada	246	246	-	7	15	15	-	-
Mexico	80	80	-	80	-	-	-	-
Cuba	27	27	-	27	-	-	-	-
Other America	103	84	12	66	20	20	-	7
All other	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	151	143	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total foreign or mixed parentage	19 703	19 503	55	741	714	714	-	19
United Kingdom	2 241	2 241	-	-	56	58	-	-
Ireland	445	445	-	-	34	34	-	-
Norway	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	177	177	-	-	12	12	-	-
Denmark	73	73	-	-	6	6	-	-
Netherlands	32	32	-	-	6	6	-	-
Switzerland	227	227	-	-	83	83	-	-
France	330	330	-	-	7	7	-	-
Germany	1 966	1 966	-	6	86	86	-	-
Poland	1 675	1 671	4	-	72	72	-	-
Czechoslovakia	854	854	-	21	22	22	-	-
Austria	763	763	-	-	61	61	-	-
Hungary	1 023	1 023	-	9	33	33	-	-
Yugoslavia	737	737	-	7	12	12	-	-
U. S. R.	539	539	-	-	5	5	-	-
Lithuania	201	201	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	288	288	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	4 051	4 074	7	101	97	97	-	-
Other Europe	672	672	-	210	26	26	-	19
Asia	817	671	9	24	-	-	-	-
Western Asia	318	318	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	192	174	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	293	165	-	24	-	-	-	-
Canada	654	634	12	13	67	67	-	-
Mexico	236	236	-	194	-	-	-	-
Cuba	51	51	-	43	-	-	-	-
Other America	138	131	7	66	-	-	-	-
All other	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	598	582	16	47	33	33	-	-
Persons of Spanish language*	2 925	2 811	-	84	129	129	-	129
Other persons of Spanish surname	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	5 164	5 065	99	-	449	449	-	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	112	112	-	48	-	-	-	-
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	1 001 563	970 705	30 150	2 583	57 555	57 365	182	106
English	946 274	917 151	28 641	1 390	54 725	54 567	150	68
French	835	811	11	-	14	14	-	-
German	2 279	2 279	-	7	236	236	-	-
Polish	1 905	1 905	-	-	67	67	-	-
Russian	333	333	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yiddish	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	3 844	3 844	-	28	110	110	-	-
Spanish	1 090	1 051	27	1 090	38	38	-	38
All other	4 701	4 560	10	28	176	176	-	-
Not reported	46 223	38 692	1 461	40	2 189	2 157	32	-
Total foreign born	5 846	5 504	12	342	153	148	5	23
English	973	961	-	-	53	53	-	-
French	131	131	-	-	-	-	-	-
German	796	783	-	-	19	19	-	-
Polish	396	396	-	-	12	12	-	-
Russian	173	173	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yiddish	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	1 274	1 260	-	20	19	14	5	-
Spanish	316	291	12	316	23	23	-	23
All other	1 653	1 394	-	-	27	27	-	-
Not reported	134	109	-	6	-	-	-	-

*Includes West Germany and East Germany

*Includes Turkey in Europe

*Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

*See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	1 727 366	1 659 288	66 684	5 528	668 654	631 660	36 344	2 839
Born in State of residence	1 405 804	1 359 099	46 037	3 759	510 143	484 754	25 048	1 842
Born in different State	263 986	246 165	17 256	1 419	133 438	124 037	9 072	795
Percent of total	15.3	14.8	25.9	25.7	20.0	19.6	25.0	28.0
Northeast	57 475	55 974	1 381	309	35 507	34 585	826	187
North Central	74 043	72 544	1 329	259	43 041	42 031	929	174
South	125 262	110 632	14 468	608	51 116	43 752	7 270	275
West	7 206	7 015	78	243	3 774	3 669	47	159
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 558	3 395	113	265	1 935	1 825	73	162
State of birth not reported	54 018	50 629	3 278	85	23 138	21 044	2 051	40
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 606 582	1 543 013	61 465	5 593	631 962	597 366	33 348	2 804
Some house	970 398	928 057	41 809	2 775	362 072	340 928	20 871	1 205
Different house in United States	567 461	549 434	17 068	2 200	239 631	228 534	10 572	1 256
Same county	363 091	350 117	12 630	1 051	146 530	138 541	7 835	661
Different county	204 370	199 317	4 438	1 149	93 101	89 993	2 737	595
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 010	4 954	45	52	2 294	2 273	21	36
Persons attending college in 1965	9 839	9 498	249	53	6 255	5 928	241	53
Some State	95 940	94 266	1 637	330	42 330	41 257	1 048	201
Different State	108 430	105 051	2 801	819	50 771	48 734	1 689	394
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 079	4 031	37	52	1 889	1 876	13	36
Persons attending college in 1965	4 814	4 507	215	40	3 313	3 012	215	40
Northeast	21 732	20 958	664	162	13 724	13 197	432	72
North Central	36 243	35 442	563	188	16 252	15 775	378	91
South	43 488	41 883	1 451	347	17 461	16 526	839	158
West	6 967	6 768	123	122	3 334	3 238	40	73
Abroad	6 000	5 342	267	323	3 280	2 733	236	194
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 333	2 299	34	7	1 098	1 078	20	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	62 723	60 180	2 321	295	26 979	25 171	1 669	149
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	31 976	30 728	1 206	195	22 772	22 142	594	114
In Armed Forces, 1970	347	347	-	-	96	96	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 190	4 488	696	51	1 818	1 668	150	114
Attending college, 1970	26 439	25 893	510	144	20 858	20 378	444	114
Living with one or both parents	927	894	33	6	548	529	19	-
Not living with parents	25 512	24 999	477	138	20 310	19 849	425	114
Different State in 1965	13 875	13 124	717	133	9 801	9 515	258	63
In Armed Forces, 1970	303	303	-	-	83	83	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 603	1 141	456	51	266	244	22	-
Attending college, 1970	11 969	11 680	261	82	9 452	9 188	236	63
Living with one or both parents	457	443	14	-	305	291	14	-
Not living with parents	11 512	11 237	247	82	9 147	8 897	222	63
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	1 744 236	1 675 111	66 647	6 261	679 119	641 389	36 298	3 207
1969 and 1970	356 526	343 991	11 499	1 829	151 388	143 115	7 705	950
1965 to 1968	462 113	445 720	15 524	1 807	182 784	173 287	8 938	1 061
1960 to 1964	286 755	274 626	12 022	904	111 182	104 200	6 927	378
1950 to 1959	290 736	278 923	11 600	825	115 358	109 872	5 372	411
1949 or earlier	202 633	193 146	9 308	497	78 090	73 480	4 509	245
Always lived in same house	145 473	138 705	6 694	399	40 317	37 435	2 847	162
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	535 406	518 547	16 190	1 982	244 190	233 109	10 612	1 060
Worked in county of residence	410 335	396 391	13 460	1 540	198 833	189 243	9 248	859
Percent of all workers	76.6	76.4	83.1	77.7	81.4	81.2	87.1	81.0
Worked outside county of residence	92 546	90 962	1 488	354	31 290	30 600	624	153
Place of work not reported	32 525	31 194	1 242	88	14 067	13 266	740	48
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	535 406	518 547	16 190	1 982	244 190	233 109	10 612	1 060
Private automobile, driver	363 803	355 277	8 129	1 444	156 164	150 878	5 006	790
Private automobile, passenger	73 032	70 243	2 682	201	32 211	30 652	1 500	89
Bus or streetcar	16 908	15 204	1 681	50	13 662	12 319	1 320	39
Subway or elevated train	34	20	14	12	6	6	-	-
Railroad	239	209	30	78	78	73	5	-
Taxicab	2 256	1 999	245	6	1 646	1 430	210	-
Walked only	52 503	49 428	2 961	199	31 221	28 852	2 276	126
Other means	13 550	13 349	201	55	4 438	4 346	92	16
Worked at home	13 081	12 818	247	15	4 764	4 553	203	-
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	581 118	560 303	20 115	2 058	228 989	217 580	10 923	968
Veteran	233 686	226 751	6 725	904	101 229	97 228	3 846	485
Percent of total	40.2	40.5	33.4	43.9	44.2	44.7	35.2	50.1
Vietnam conflict	33 000	32 231	722	230	14 265	13 824	405	132
Korean conflict	37 055	35 992	1 033	108	14 788	14 086	678	54
Korean conflict and World War II	4 788	4 661	127	47	2 514	2 444	70	20
World War II	112 172	108 635	3 430	362	50 302	48 334	1 888	199
World War I	16 129	15 134	989	26	6 773	6 266	507	50
Other service	30 542	30 098	424	131	12 587	12 274	299	80
Nonveteran	347 432	333 552	13 390	1 154	127 760	120 352	7 077	483

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population								
Born in State of residence	1 001 402	970 503	30 266	2 583	57 310	57 125	174	106
Born in different State	844 256	823 041	20 901	1 841	51 403	51 304	88	76
Percent of total	126 316	117 956	8 124	601	4 232	4 172	60	23
Percent of total	12.6	12.2	26.8	23.3	7.4	7.3	34.5	21.7
Northwest	21 169	20 595	550	122	799	794	5	—
North Central	30 069	29 587	393	74	933	926	7	11
South	71 784	64 566	7 150	321	2 362	2 314	48	12
West	3 294	3 208	31	84	138	138	—	—
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	1 589	1 536	40	103	34	34	—	—
State of birth not reported	29 239	27 970	1 201	38	1 641	1 615	26	7
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over								
Same house	919 814	891 010	27 956	2 660	54 806	54 637	161	129
Different house in United States	564 226	543 158	20 817	1 488	44 100	43 971	121	82
Same county	318 376	311 467	6 475	916	9 454	9 433	21	28
Different county	209 650	204 665	4 795	362	6 911	6 911	—	28
In Armed Forces in 1965	108 726	106 802	1 680	554	2 543	2 522	21	—
Persons attending college in 1965	2 651	2 616	24	16	65	65	—	—
Some State	3 515	3 501	8	—	69	69	—	—
Different State	52 417	51 821	584	129	1 193	1 188	5	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	56 309	54 981	1 096	425	1 330	1 334	16	—
Persons attending college in 1965	2 134	2 099	24	16	56	56	—	—
Northwest	1 489	1 483	—	—	12	12	—	—
North Central	7 896	7 649	232	90	112	112	—	—
South	19 675	19 351	185	97	316	316	—	—
West	25 241	24 587	596	189	786	770	16	—
Abroad	3 497	3 394	83	49	136	136	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 694	2 583	31	129	26	26	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 222	1 208	14	7	13	13	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	34 516	33 802	633	127	1 226	1 207	19	19
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	9 180	8 562	612	81	24	24	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	245	245	—	—	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 372	2 820	546	51	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	5 562	5 497	66	30	18	18	—	—
Living with one or both parents	369	355	14	6	10	10	—	—
Not living with parents	5 194	5 142	52	24	8	8	—	—
Different State in 1965	4 054	3 989	459	70	20	20	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	214	214	—	—	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 337	897	434	51	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	2 503	2 478	25	19	14	14	—	—
Living with one or both parents	146	146	—	—	6	6	—	—
Not living with parents	2 357	2 332	25	19	8	8	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total								
1969 and 1970	1 007 409	976 299	30 162	2 925	57 708	57 513	187	129
1965 to 1968	260 720	260 475	3 777	851	4 418	4 401	17	28
1960 to 1964	269 415	262 570	6 535	714	9 914	9 863	51	32
1950 to 1959	167 827	162 690	5 085	521	7 746	7 736	10	5
1940 or earlier	163 101	156 786	6 224	369	12 277	12 265	4	45
Always lived in same house	110 841	106 034	4 729	252	13 702	13 632	70	—
Always lived in same house	95 505	91 654	3 812	218	9 651	9 616	35	19
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers								
Worked in county of residence	273 574	267 867	5 515	892	17 642	17 571	63	30
Percent of all workers	198 775	194 456	4 177	651	12 727	12 692	35	30
Worked outside county of residence	72.7	72.6	75.7	73.0	72.1	72.2	—	—
Worked outside county of residence	57 748	56 852	864	201	3 510	3 510	—	—
Place of work not reported	17 053	16 559	474	40	1 405	1 369	28	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers								
Private automobile, driver	273 574	267 867	5 515	892	17 642	17 571	63	30
Private automobile, passenger	196 870	193 671	3 082	640	10 769	10 728	41	14
Bus or streetcar	39 194	37 964	1 182	112	1 627	1 627	—	—
Subway or elevated tram	3 088	2 727	361	11	158	158	—	—
Railroad	28	14	14	12	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	157	132	25	—	4	4	—	—
Walked only	599	558	35	6	11	11	—	—
Other means	20 107	19 418	668	67	1 175	1 158	17	6
Worked at home	8 410	8 301	109	39	702	702	—	—
Worked at home	5 121	5 082	39	5	3 196	3 183	5	10
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over								
Veteran	230 003	220 676	9 113	1 044	22 136	22 047	79	46
Percent of total	125 733	122 828	2 850	394	6 724	6 695	29	25
Percent of total	38.1	38.3	31.3	37.7	30.4	30.4	—	—
Vietnam conflict	18 057	17 734	312	98	678	673	5	—
Korean conflict	21 283	20 922	355	54	984	984	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	2 186	2 129	57	27	88	88	—	—
World War II	56 285	56 732	1 526	138	3 585	3 569	16	25
World War I	8 669	8 189	474	26	687	679	8	—
Other service	17 253	17 122	126	51	702	702	—	—
Nonveteran	204 270	197 848	6 263	650	15 402	15 352	50	21

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	458 509	436 945	20 941	1 857	181 188	169 399	11 354	1 010
3 to 34 years old	453 429	432 186	20 639	1 843	178 661	167 089	11 151	996
Nursery school	1 982	1 821	134	—	1 188	1 075	86	—
Public	941	852	80	—	386	339	38	—
Percent	47.5	46.8	59.7	—	32.5	31.5	44.2	—
Parochial	46	43	3	—	43	43	—	—
Other private	995	926	51	—	759	693	48	—
Kindergarten	8 218	7 627	503	64	4 601	4 194	366	50
Public	4 484	4 023	433	40	2 078	1 756	307	26
Percent	54.6	52.7	86.1	62.5	45.2	41.9	83.9	52.0
Parochial	232	219	—	—	162	162	—	—
Other private	3 502	3 385	70	24	2 361	2 276	59	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	273 782	261 027	12 443	1 015	92 884	86 372	6 336	503
Public	264 669	252 095	12 313	910	85 753	79 387	6 236	434
Percent	96.7	96.6	99.0	89.7	92.3	91.9	98.4	86.3
Parochial	7 921	7 807	63	105	6 609	6 506	57	69
Other private	1 192	1 125	67	—	522	479	43	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	120 286	114 116	6 113	456	45 084	41 892	3 135	224
Public	115 276	109 387	5 832	425	41 409	38 481	2 891	202
Percent	95.8	95.9	93.2	93.2	91.8	91.9	92.2	90.2
Parochial	2 974	2 915	39	22	2 451	2 405	26	22
Other private	2 036	1 814	222	9	1 224	1 006	218	—
College	49 161	47 595	1 446	308	34 904	33 556	1 228	219
Public	35 739	34 541	1 114	226	25 138	24 087	967	166
Percent	72.7	72.6	77.0	73.4	72.0	71.8	78.7	75.8
Private	13 422	13 054	332	82	9 766	9 469	261	53
35 years old and over	5 080	4 759	302	14	2 527	2 310	203	14
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	453 429	432 186	20 639	1 843	178 661	167 089	11 151	996
3 and 4 years old	2 179	1 920	211	11	1 219	1 022	150	11
5 and 6 years old	27 950	26 532	1 324	139	11 270	10 375	834	61
7 to 13 years old	227 071	216 895	9 911	812	78 068	72 808	5 100	420
14 and 15 years old	69 148	65 847	3 257	225	24 548	22 950	1 578	116
16 and 17 years old	60 118	56 920	3 159	295	21 998	20 348	1 611	144
18 and 19 years old	35 080	33 349	1 702	185	19 596	18 584	983	97
20 and 21 years old	16 108	15 557	523	91	11 809	11 363	418	68
22 to 24 years old	8 233	8 006	200	44	5 750	5 546	177	38
25 to 34 years old	7 542	7 160	352	41	4 403	4 093	280	41
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.4	51.0	61.6	49.7	54.3	53.9	60.3	51.2
3 and 4 years old	3.9	3.6	9.3	3.7	6.6	5.9	13.8	6.3
5 and 6 years old	45.0	44.6	52.9	48.8	54.1	53.5	60.4	44.2
7 to 13 years old	95.2	95.3	93.8	95.3	95.9	96.1	93.0	97.0
14 and 15 years old	92.7	92.6	92.8	87.2	94.1	94.4	89.5	81.1
16 and 17 years old	83.8	83.6	86.9	90.5	87.4	87.3	87.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old	53.7	53.3	62.7	71.7	65.4	65.5	63.1	77.0
20 and 21 years old	30.2	30.3	27.8	36.1	45.3	45.7	36.0	46.6
22 to 24 years old	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.1	19.0	19.2	15.4	19.3
25 to 34 years old	4.0	3.9	7.5	5.2	6.2	6.0	9.6	9.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	34 075	32 768	1 256	105	10 628	9 912	688	25
Not high school graduate	17 274	16 568	671	40	4 325	3 925	382	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	18.7	18.7	16.7	9.5	11.1	10.7	17.7	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 296	7 108	164	17	2 008	1 895	106	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	9 978	9 460	507	23	2 317	2 030	276	—
High school graduate	16 801	16 200	585	65	6 303	5 987	306	25
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 126	11 777	333	44	4 721	4 483	228	18
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 675	4 423	252	21	1 582	1 504	78	7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Males, 25 years old and over	455 510	439 530	15 439	1 442	176 093	167 395	8 321	701
No school years completed	8 381	7 533	835	53	2 346	2 039	294	28
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	31 971	29 598	2 352	61	7 079	6 096	978	10
5 and 6 years	42 018	40 092	1 885	75	11 232	10 255	967	11
7 years	26 427	25 485	931	47	7 331	6 853	473	21
8 years	87 272	85 309	1 941	154	25 068	24 138	911	49
High school: 1 to 3 years	74 523	71 313	3 171	204	28 098	26 406	1 678	112
4 years	116 201	113 316	2 822	453	53 396	51 441	1 915	209
College: 1 to 3 years	32 321	31 489	789	139	18 479	17 849	591	100
4 years	18 619	18 190	391	130	11 860	11 548	279	78
5 years or more	17 777	17 205	322	126	11 204	10 770	235	83
Median school years completed	10.3	10.3	8.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	10.0	12.6
Females, 25 years old and over	513 926	493 589	19 572	1 524	216 440	205 279	10 765	776
No school years completed	6 781	6 183	583	25	2 410	2 151	244	17
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23 913	22 125	1 765	86	6 842	5 927	901	38
5 and 6 years	43 182	41 105	2 038	73	13 952	12 835	1 098	19
7 years	27 697	26 415	1 253	32	8 871	8 267	595	8
8 years	98 088	95 419	2 570	182	31 880	30 545	1 287	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	95 773	90 807	4 853	257	37 984	35 544	2 423	85
4 years	150 964	146 403	4 365	550	74 524	71 806	2 638	314
College: 1 to 3 years	38 284	37 120	1 093	172	22 260	21 342	860	133
4 years	19 228	19 124	705	88	12 104	11 562	468	40
5 years or more	9 316	8 888	347	59	5 613	5 300	251	59
Median school years completed	10.8	10.8	10.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.6	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	969 436	933 119	35 011	2 966	392 533	372 674	19 086	1 477
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.3	7.0	15.8	7.6	4.8	4.4	12.7	6.3
Less than 1 year of high school	40.8	40.6	46.1	26.6	29.8	29.3	40.6	17.9
4 years of high school or more	41.6	42.0	30.9	57.9	53.4	54.1	37.9	68.8
4 years of college or more	6.8	6.8	5.0	13.6	10.4	10.5	6.5	17.6
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	9.5	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.3	12.5
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	190 061	183 443	6 321	906	86 264	82 180	3 870	469
4 years of high school or more	63.7	64.0	54.3	73.2	73.1	73.7	61.2	76.3
4 years of college or more	3.8	3.9	2.6	3.8	5.4	5.5	3.1	5.5
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	451 156	436 436	14 396	2 127	168 192	159 831	8 150	636
Percent with vocational training	20.3	20.5	15.6	12.4	23.9	24.2	17.7	20.0
Female, with less than 15 years of school	504 432	484 596	19 274	2 508	201 225	190 839	10 124	984
Percent with vocational training	13.8	13.8	12.9	14.1	17.2	17.3	14.8	11.8

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	263 657	253 908	9 561	804	13 664	13 638	26	43
3 to 34 years old	261 983	251 558	9 462	804	13 565	13 539	26	43
Nursery school	782	737	45	-	12	9	3	-
Public	555	513	42	-	-	-	-	-
Percent	71.0	69.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parochial	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other private	224	224	-	-	12	9	3	-
Kindergarten	3 539	3 358	134	14	78	75	3	-
Public	2 357	2 218	126	14	49	49	-	-
Percent	66.6	66.1	94.0	-	-	-	-	-
Parochial	70	57	8	-	29	26	3	-
Other private	1 112	1 083	8	-	8 419	8 409	10	27
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	172 479	166 246	6 097	485	8 378	8 368	10	27
Public	170 538	164 340	6 067	449	8 378	8 368	10	27
Percent	98.9	98.9	99.3	92.6	99.5	99.5	-	-
Parochial	1 284	1 273	8	8	28	28	-	-
Other private	657	633	24	36	13	13	-	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	70 657	67 634	2 968	216	4 600	4 590	10	16
Public	69 326	66 375	2 951	207	4 541	4 531	10	16
Percent	98.2	98.1	99.4	95.8	98.7	98.7	-	-
Parochial	498	485	13	9	25	25	-	-
Other private	778	774	4	9	34	34	-	-
College	13 891	13 583	218	89	456	456	-	-
Public	10 306	10 159	147	60	295	295	-	-
Percent	74.7	74.8	67.4	64.7	64.7	64.7	-	-
Private	3 495	3 424	71	29	161	161	-	-
35 years old and over	2 454	2 350	99	-	99	99	-	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	261 263	251 558	9 462	804	13 565	13 539	26	43
3 and 4 years old	933	874	38	-	27	24	3	6
5 and 6 years old	16 096	15 576	487	72	584	581	3	6
7 to 13 years old	142 062	137 090	4 807	371	7 001	6 997	4	21
14 and 15 years old	42 097	40 405	1 668	145	2 503	2 492	11	10
16 and 17 years old	35 864	34 321	1 543	145	2 256	2 251	5	6
18 and 19 years old	14 990	13 671	719	88	894	894	-	-
20 and 21 years old	4 145	4 046	105	23	154	154	-	-
22 to 24 years old	2 438	2 415	23	6	45	45	-	-
25 to 34 years old	3 638	2 966	72	-	101	101	-	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.5	49.1	63.2	47.0	55.8	55.9	-	-
3 and 4 years old	2.5	2.5	3.7	-	2.1	1.9	-	-
5 and 6 years old	40.5	40.4	43.7	51.1	38.1	38.1	-	-
7 to 13 years old	94.9	94.9	94.6	93.2	93.5	93.5	-	-
14 and 15 years old	91.8	91.6	96.0	94.3	93.3	93.2	-	-
16 and 17 years old	81.5	81.4	85.8	82.4	86.9	86.8	-	-
18 and 19 years old	43.5	42.9	62.4	66.7	48.9	49.0	-	-
20 and 21 years old	15.8	15.9	14.6	22.8	13.9	13.9	-	-
22 to 24 years old	6.1	6.2	4.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	-	-
25 to 34 years old	2.7	2.7	4.1	-	2.3	2.3	-	-
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	22 171	21 584	564	75	1 276	1 272	4	5
Not high school graduate	12 349	12 047	285	40	600	596	4	-
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	24.4	24.7	15.3	15.9	19.9	19.7	-	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 065	4 994	54	17	223	219	4	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 284	7 053	231	23	377	377	-	-
High school graduate	9 822	9 537	279	35	676	676	-	5
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 882	6 771	105	21	523	523	-	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 940	2 766	174	14	153	153	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	5 713	5 182	531	25	322	312	10	41
Elementary 1 to 4 years	23 640	22 261	1 363	51	1 252	1 241	11	-
5 and 6 years	28 795	27 863	907	53	1 991	1 974	11	11
7 years	17 716	17 256	454	26	1 380	1 376	4	-
8 years	56 238	55 232	1 023	91	5 946	5 939	7	14
High school 1 to 3 years	44 267	42 757	1 485	92	2 158	2 150	8	-
4 years	59 284	58 334	907	244	3 541	3 541	5	-
College 1 to 3 years	12 922	12 725	193	34	920	915	5	-
4 years	6 238	6 141	112	47	501	501	-	5
5 years or more	6 329	6 191	87	37	244	244	-	6
Median school years completed	9.0	9.0	8.3	12.0	8.7	8.7	-	-
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	4 214	3 881	333	8	157	151	6	40
Elementary 1 to 4 years	16 436	15 563	864	48	635	635	-	-
5 and 6 years	27 970	27 070	940	54	1 260	1 260	-	-
7 years	17 855	17 177	658	13	971	971	-	11
8 years	60 559	59 242	1 271	115	5 649	5 632	12	4
High school 1 to 3 years	55 055	52 545	2 414	158	2 734	2 718	16	14
4 years	72 080	70 256	1 714	225	4 360	4 341	13	11
College 1 to 3 years	14 960	14 719	228	39	1 064	1 059	5	-
4 years	7 241	6 986	230	48	583	576	7	-
5 years or more	3 438	3 313	96	17	275	275	-	-
Median school years completed	9.7	9.7	9.4	11.2	9.2	9.2	-	-
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	540 960	524 634	15 870	1 400	35 943	35 811	115	81
Less than 1 year of high school	9.2	8.9	19.6	9.4	6.6	6.5	23.5	-
4 years of high school or more	47.9	47.8	52.8	34.4	54.4	54.4	53.0	-
4 years of college or more	33.7	34.1	22.6	47.9	32.0	32.0	26.1	-
Median school years completed	4.3	4.3	3.3	9.4	4.5	4.5	6.1	-
	9.3	9.4	8.8	11.6	8.9	8.9	8.8	-
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	99 492	96 970	2 439	432	4 205	4 293	12	5
4 years of college or more	55.7	56.0	43.4	69.4	58.5	58.5	-	-
	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.9	-	-
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	266 678	260 319	6 246	1 316	16 286	16 286	-	175
	38.2	38.3	13.0	6.8	17.4	17.4	-	-
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	287 471	277 999	9 132	1 388	15 796	15 758	18	136
	11.6	11.7	10.9	17.1	9.6	9.6	-	-

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	290 162	282 668	7 035	1 137	116 024	111 253	4 407	616
High school, 1 to 3 years	65 806	64 490	1 287	101	14 327	13 629	677	29
High school, 4 years	56 068	54 030	2 010	151	18 741	17 583	1 139	69
College, 1 year or more	105 040	102 489	2 479	457	43 445	41 805	1 586	223
	63 248	61 659	1 259	428	39 511	38 236	1 005	295
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	350 814	338 030	12 089	1 413	141 447	134 091	6 983	765
High school, 1 to 3 years	56 095	54 150	1 872	125	13 367	12 405	945	61
High school, 4 years	108 044	103 052	4 875	372	37 096	34 572	2 498	160
College, 1 year or more	135 806	131 650	3 916	561	60 041	57 502	2 427	284
	50 869	49 178	1 426	355	30 943	29 612	1 113	260
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	153 128	146 783	6 155	656	64 355	60 686	3 542	357
Percent ever married	57 140	55 938	1 115	311	22 173	21 436	696	176
Number of own children under 5 years	37.3	38.1	18.1	47.4	34.5	35.3	19.6	49.3
Per 1,000 women	45 243	44 061	1 128	247	14 991	14 414	558	126
Per 1,000 women ever married	295	300	183	377	233	238	158	353
Number of children ever born	792	788	1 012	794	676	672	802	716
Per 1,000 women	59 624	57 855	1 707	292	19 646	18 689	930	131
Per 1,000 women ever married	389	394	277	445	305	308	263	367
	1 043	1 034	1 531	939	886	872	1 336	744
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	96 995	93 939	2 770	401	36 693	34 945	1 616	237
Percent ever married	88 036	85 684	2 082	370	32 759	31 358	1 285	216
Number of own children under 5 years	90.8	91.2	75.2	92.3	89.3	89.7	79.5	95.2
Per 1,000 women	61 398	59 689	1 409	270	21 611	20 540	923	176
Per 1,000 women ever married	633	635	509	673	589	588	571	775
Number of children ever born	697	697	677	730	660	655	718	815
Per 1,000 women	219 797	212 597	6 528	620	72 746	68 545	3 920	348
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 266	2 263	1 546	1 546	1 983	1 962	2 426	1 533
	2 497	2 481	3 135	1 676	2 221	2 186	3 051	1 611
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	103 526	99 965	3 342	362	41 173	39 161	1 898	187
Percent ever married	97 602	94 437	2 952	334	38 543	36 743	1 686	180
Number of own children under 5 years	94.3	94.5	88.3	92.3	93.6	93.8	88.8	96.3
Per 1,000 women	18 404	17 628	700	125	6 151	5 659	440	80
Per 1,000 women ever married	178	176	209	345	149	145	232	428
Number of children ever born	189	187	237	374	160	154	261	444
Per 1,000 women	313 680	300 307	12 832	938	108 999	101 845	6 890	509
Replacement index	3 030	3 004	3 840	2 591	2 647	2 601	3 630	2 722
Per 1,000 women ever married	146	145	186	125	128	126	175	131
	3 214	3 180	4 347	2 808	2 828	2 772	4 087	2 828
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	454 493	439 339	14 656	1 517	178 914	170 595	7 981	765
With own children under 6 years	62 987	61 234	1 571	297	22 664	21 578	948	179
With own children under 12 years	107 770	104 644	2 885	481	37 865	35 980	1 709	281
With own children under 18 years	179 285	173 766	5 193	696	64 867	61 722	2 908	389
With sons/daughters under 25 years	238 384	230 752	7 275	841	87 816	83 588	3 981	462
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	265 221	256 759	8 084	917	99 046	94 298	4 488	481
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	130 343	125 466	4 776	291	47 389	44 923	2 413	127
	63 309	60 768	2 509	162	23 649	22 277	1 359	54
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	13 921	13 022	877	80	4 540	4 068	472	48
	16 422	14 751	1 633	84	5 146	4 401	745	62
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	6 715	6 494	215	22	2 083	1 955	128	-
	5 331	4 994	331	5	1 389	1 251	138	-
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	6 334	5 695	623	50	2 359	1 942	317	40
	9 681	8 440	1 209	71	3 430	2 902	528	54
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	395 627	384 615	10 590	1 476	152 253	146 302	5 646	728
With own children under 6 years	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.3	-
With own children under 18 years	101 158	98 802	2 124	475	34 559	33 152	1 231	275
With husband under 45 years	213 191	207 773	5 096	819	76 460	73 504	2 721	444
	179 445	176 007	3 153	797	67 832	65 575	2 034	431
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	584 740	558 454	25 472	2 389	200 728	186 833	13 394	1 261
Percent of total	480 977	466 294	13 968	2 068	161 922	154 266	7 205	1 078
Living with one parent	82.3	83.5	54.8	86.6	80.7	82.6	53.8	85.5
Living with neither parent	74 018	66 149	7 789	197	29 375	25 053	4 280	130
	29 745	26 011	3 715	124	9 431	7 514	1 909	50
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	635 492	617 337	16 922	3 365	249 946	239 664	9 478	1 239
Known to have been:	531 670	518 202	12 366	2 631	203 189	195 516	6 936	1 029
Widowed	30 949	28 953	1 909	182	13 409	12 120	1 248	22
Divorced	75 063	72 134	2 863	552	34 381	32 946	1 411	188
Widowed and divorced	2 190	1 952	216	-	1 033	918	115	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	38 981	36 156	2 697	179	25 635	23 965	1 559	79
Inmate of home for the aged	5 223	4 858	359	-	2 853	2 722	131	-
Inmate of other institution	3 954	3 752	196	-	1 366	1 333	33	-
In rooming house	4 664	3 858	806	70	2 297	1 999	298	-
In military barracks	2 990	2 462	507	4	1 882	1 470	391	-
In college dormitory	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	18 470	17 917	496	73	15 258	14 763	438	54
	3 608	3 237	333	32	1 979	1 678	268	25
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	900 621	870 777	28 525	4 301	353 424	336 270	16 306	1 544
Disabled or handicapped	131 426	126 113	5 169	478	42 744	40 369	2 316	122
In labor force	41 827	40 169	1 603	135	16 452	15 611	803	86
Not in labor force	89 599	85 944	3 566	343	26 292	24 758	1 513	36
Cannot work	72 075	69 172	2 832	271	20 499	19 238	1 240	19
Disabled 6 months or more	69 201	66 476	2 682	219	19 492	18 275	1 196	19

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample; see text. For maximum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Males, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	166 043	163 371	2 597	511	8 075	8 044	31	10
High school, 1 to 3 years	48 081	48 273	600	72	2 598	2 588	10	—
High school, 4 years	35 928	35 056	863	82	1 399	1 391	8	—
College, 1 year or more	58 539	57 636	895	229	3 036	3 028	8	5
	22 695	22 386	249	128	1 042	1 037	5	5
Females, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	290 209	194 818	5 080	642	9 158	9 121	26	6
High school, 1 to 3 years	40 718	39 740	927	64	2 010	2 005	—	—
High school, 4 years	67 933	65 473	2 369	206	3 015	3 007	8	6
College, 1 year or more	72 424	70 826	1 476	277	3 341	3 322	13	—
	19 134	18 779	308	95	792	787	5	—
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	84 995	82 322	2 610	293	3 778	3 775	3	6
Percent ever married	34 034	33 569	419	135	933	933	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	40.0	40.8	16.1	46.1	24.7	24.7	—	—
Per 1,000 women	29 581	28 976	570	121	671	671	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	348	352	218	413	178	178	—	—
Number of children ever born	869	863	1 260	896	719	719	—	—
Per 1,000 women	38 984	38 172	777	161	994	994	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	459	464	298	549	263	263	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 145	1 137	1 854	1 193	1 065	1 065	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	58 058	56 770	1 145	174	2 244	2 224	9	—
Percent ever married	53 376	52 445	788	154	1 901	1 881	9	—
Number of own children under 5 years	91.9	92.4	68.8	88.5	84.7	84.6	—	—
Per 1,000 women	38 522	37 888	482	94	1 265	1 261	4	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	664	667	421	540	564	567	—	—
Number of children ever born	722	722	612	610	665	670	—	—
Per 1,000 women	141 760	138 821	2 689	272	5 291	5 231	8	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 442	2 445	2 271	1 563	2 358	2 352	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 656	2 647	3 299	1 766	2 783	2 781	—	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	59 134	57 599	1 430	175	3 219	3 205	14	—
Percent ever married	56 031	54 680	1 232	154	3 028	3 014	14	—
Number of own children under 5 years	94.8	94.9	87.6	88.0	94.1	94.0	—	—
Per 1,000 women	11 635	11 326	255	45	618	613	5	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	197	197	178	257	192	191	—	—
Number of children ever born	268	268	204	292	204	203	—	—
Per 1,000 women	194 673	187 903	5 893	429	10 608	10 599	49	—
Per 1,000 women	3 282	3 262	4 121	2 451	3 295	3 295	—	—
Replacement index	1.59	1.58	1.99	1.18	1.59	1.59	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 464	3 436	4 767	2 786	3 503	3 503	—	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	259 725	252 941	6 630	725	15 854	15 803	45	27
With own children under 6 years	39 238	38 571	623	118	1 085	1 085	—	—
With own children under 12 years	67 659	66 429	1 165	200	2 246	2 235	11	—
With own children under 18 years	189 945	187 602	2 274	302	4 453	4 442	11	5
With sons daughters under 25 years	144 067	140 678	3 279	369	6 501	6 486	15	10
With sons daughters 13 to 19 years	158 571	154 877	3 576	426	7 404	7 384	20	10
With sons daughters 10 to 12 years	78 347	75 946	2 353	154	4 607	4 597	10	10
With sons daughters 18 to 24 years	37 085	35 927	1 139	103	2 575	2 564	11	5
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	8 655	8 234	405	18	726	720	—	14
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	10 399	9 485	888	22	877	865	—	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	4 263	4 116	87	8	429	429	—	14
Married couples								
Number of own children under 18 years	3 496	3 297	193	5	446	446	—	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	3 832	3 517	306	10	342	336	—	—
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	238 982	223 955	4 910	707	14 392	14 358	34	41
With own children under 6 years	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	3.0	3.0	—	—
With own children under 12 years	64 273	63 335	882	200	2 326	2 315	11	—
With own children under 18 years	130 334	127 887	2 274	365	6 397	6 382	15	10
With husband under 45 years	107 614	106 437	1 715	366	3 999	3 995	4	—
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	366 875	354 475	12 027	1 085	17 197	17 146	51	43
Percent of total	304 095	297 093	6 738	947	14 960	14 935	25	43
Living with one parent	82.9	83.8	56.0	87.3	87.0	87.1	—	—
Living with neither parent	43 488	39 947	3 503	64	1 155	1 149	6	—
	19 232	17 435	1 786	74	1 082	1 062	20	—
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	367 716	359 882	7 425	2 028	17 830	17 791	19	98
Known to have been	312 506	306 720	5 421	1 524	15 975	15 966	9	78
Widowed	16 789	16 012	653	160	831	821	10	—
Divorced	39 636	38 162	1 452	344	1 046	1 026	—	20
Widowed and divorced	1 135	1 012	191	—	22	22	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	13 346	12 191	1 138	160	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	2 370	2 136	228	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	2 588	2 419	163	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	2 367	1 859	508	70	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	1 188	992	116	4	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3 212	3 154	58	19	—	—	—	—
	1 629	1 559	65	7	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS								
Total								
Disabled or handicapped	516 948	504 305	12 192	2 457	30 249	30 202	27	300
In labor force	83 900	80 962	2 833	268	4 781	4 782	—	88
Not in labor force	23 671	22 854	800	49	1 704	1 704	—	—
Cannot work	60 229	58 108	2 053	219	3 078	3 078	—	88
Disabled 6 months or more	49 194	47 532	1 592	178	2 382	2 382	—	74
	47 457	45 949	1 486	178	2 252	2 252	—	22

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	582 030	561 152	20 179	2 065	229 449	217 951	10 992	968
Labor force	389 261	378 568	10 204	1 493	160 638	153 990	6 266	764
Percent of total	66.9	67.5	50.6	72.3	70.0	70.7	57.0	78.9
Armed Forces	900	885	15	7	278	269	9	—
Civilian labor force	388 361	377 683	10 189	1 486	160 360	153 721	6 257	764
Employed	369 199	359 190	9 530	1 454	154 286	148 002	5 912	750
Unemployed	19 162	18 493	659	32	6 074	5 719	345	14
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.9	6.5	2.2	3.8	3.7	5.5	1.8
Not in labor force	192 769	182 584	9 975	572	68 811	63 961	4 726	204
Inmate of institution	7 235	6 556	673	8	3 779	3 479	300	—
Enrolled in school	49 395	46 786	2 519	219	23 134	21 737	1 313	87
Other: Under 65 years	67 035	63 988	2 963	139	16 942	15 576	1 340	61
Percent disabled	62.3	62.5	56.6	63.0	60.2	61.3	48.9	—
65 years and over	69 104	65 254	3 820	206	24 956	23 169	1 773	56
Male, 14 and 15 years old	38 353	36 428	1 703	149	13 159	12 291	862	99
Labor force	3 163	3 072	91	13	1 671	1 611	60	—
Percent of total	8.2	8.4	5.3	8.7	12.7	13.1	7.0	—
Employed	2 775	2 699	76	13	1 523	1 469	54	—
Unemployed	388	368	15	—	148	142	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	12.0	16.5	—	8.9	8.8	10.0	—
Not in labor force	35 190	33 556	1 612	136	11 488	10 680	802	99
Female, 16 years old and over	649 230	623 493	24 787	2 133	274 519	260 205	13 796	1 122
Labor force	190 979	182 975	7 753	654	99 913	94 460	5 306	390
Percent of total	29.4	29.3	31.3	30.7	36.4	36.3	38.5	34.8
Armed Forces	24	24	—	—	15	15	—	—
Civilian labor force	190 955	182 951	7 753	654	99 898	94 445	5 306	390
Employed	180 410	173 010	7 163	588	95 368	90 242	4 979	362
Unemployed	10 545	9 941	590	66	4 530	4 203	327	28
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.4	7.6	10.1	4.5	4.5	6.2	7.2
Not in labor force	458 251	440 518	17 034	1 479	174 606	165 745	8 890	732
Inmate of institution	5 593	4 988	599	55	2 522	2 392	130	—
Enrolled in school	49 127	46 417	2 658	229	22 798	21 306	1 447	161
Other: Under 65 years	306 520	296 769	9 217	1 100	105 378	100 629	4 494	530
Percent disabled	15.5	15.3	19.9	12.9	15.0	14.9	17.0	3.4
65 years and over	97 011	92 344	4 560	95	43 908	41 418	2 419	41
Female, 14 and 15 years old	36 277	34 453	1 808	109	12 938	12 026	901	44
Labor force	1 196	1 144	52	6	663	627	36	6
Percent of total	3.3	3.3	2.9	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.0	13.6
Employed	988	936	52	6	581	545	36	6
Unemployed	208	208	—	—	82	82	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	18.2	—	—	12.4	13.1	—	—
Not in labor force	35 081	33 309	1 756	103	12 275	11 399	865	38
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	649 230	623 493	24 787	2 133	274 519	260 205	13 796	1 122
With own children under 6 years	111 199	107 529	3 361	526	39 036	36 948	1 924	331
In labor force	21 982	20 855	1 063	103	10 046	9 271	725	65
Percent in labor force	19.8	19.4	31.6	19.6	25.7	25.1	37.7	19.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	127 973	123 533	4 262	364	49 117	46 767	2 268	191
In labor force	45 319	43 421	1 857	128	21 628	20 417	1 196	78
Percent in labor force	35.4	35.1	43.6	35.2	44.0	43.7	52.7	40.8
No own children under 18 years	410 058	392 431	17 164	1 243	186 366	176 490	9 604	600
In labor force	123 678	118 699	4 833	423	68 239	64 772	3 385	247
Percent in labor force	30.2	30.2	28.2	34.0	36.6	36.7	35.2	41.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	392 163	381 059	10 503	1 494	151 294	145 351	5 635	762
With own children under 6 years	99 901	97 493	2 120	486	34 246	32 855	1 227	301
In labor force	17 840	17 148	628	86	7 806	7 353	403	55
Percent in labor force	17.9	17.6	29.6	17.7	22.8	22.4	32.8	18.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	110 803	107 758	2 899	333	41 618	40 055	1 493	169
In labor force	36 640	35 402	1 207	106	16 862	16 109	742	56
Percent in labor force	33.1	32.9	41.6	31.8	40.5	40.2	49.7	33.1
No own children under 18 years	181 459	175 808	5 484	675	75 430	72 441	2 915	292
In labor force	53 539	51 765	1 716	223	27 259	26 108	1 115	126
Percent in labor force	29.5	29.4	31.3	33.0	36.1	36.0	38.3	43.2
Other women	257 067	242 434	14 284	639	123 225	114 854	8 161	360
With own children under 6 years	11 298	10 036	1 241	40	4 790	4 093	697	30
In labor force	4 142	3 707	435	17	2 240	1 918	322	10
Percent in labor force	36.7	36.9	35.1	42.5	46.8	46.9	46.2	33.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 170	15 775	1 363	31	7 499	6 712	775	22
In labor force	8 679	8 019	650	22	4 766	4 308	454	22
Percent in labor force	50.5	50.8	47.7	71.0	63.6	64.2	58.6	—
No own children under 18 years	228 599	216 623	11 680	568	110 936	104 049	6 689	308
In labor force	70 139	66 934	3 117	200	40 980	38 664	2 270	121
Percent in labor force	30.7	30.9	26.7	35.2	36.9	37.2	33.9	39.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	20.5	20.9	13.1	15.0	25.9	26.6	16.8	31.3
18 and 19 years	46.1	46.7	31.7	53.3	42.4	42.7	35.8	39.7
20 and 21 years	62.1	62.3	56.5	67.8	54.1	53.8	62.1	82.1
22 to 24 years	82.2	82.6	66.4	76.4	79.8	80.4	64.8	79.6
25 to 34 years	91.3	91.6	79.4	100.0	91.8	92.3	79.6	100.0
35 to 44 years	90.3	90.5	82.0	95.6	93.1	93.3	85.9	100.0
45 to 64 years	77.0	77.3	68.7	90.6	84.2	84.7	74.9	85.6
65 years and over	16.7	16.8	15.2	22.3	21.4	21.4	21.1	29.1
Female:								
16 and 17 years	8.7	8.9	4.7	22.6	12.0	12.6	4.6	32.5
18 and 19 years	32.3	32.6	25.6	24.8	35.5	35.7	31.9	11.8
20 and 21 years	41.9	42.0	39.4	32.1	46.3	46.5	42.9	28.0
22 to 24 years	41.0	40.7	50.3	31.1	51.3	51.0	57.6	38.3
25 to 34 years	32.2	32.0	41.7	30.7	41.0	40.7	46.7	21.6
35 to 44 years	37.7	37.4	44.6	41.2	46.6	46.4	52.5	50.3
45 to 64 years	34.5	34.3	38.9	30.7	44.1	43.8	50.3	44.7
65 years and over	7.9	7.7	10.8	7.8	10.4	10.1	14.5	16.3

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	230 568	321 262	9 119	1 051	22 013	21 939	68	46
Labor force	214 338	210 333	3 898	694	14 285	14 245	40	35
Percent of total	64.8	65.5	42.7	66.0	64.9	64.9	...	...
Armed Forces	592	586	6	7	30	30	—	—
Civilian labor force	213 746	209 747	3 892	687	14 255	14 215	40	35
Employed	201 368	197 678	3 583	669	13 545	13 510	35	35
Unemployed	12 378	12 069	309	18	710	705	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.8	7.9	2.6	5.0	5.0	...	...
Not in labor force	116 230	110 929	5 221	357	7 728	7 694	28	11
Inmate of institution	3 456	3 077	373	8	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	24 712	23 500	1 206	132	1 549	1 549	7	—
Other	47 316	45 642	1 616	76	2 777	2 770	7	—
Under 65 years	47 316	45 642	1 616	76	2 777	2 770	7	—
Percent disabled	63.6	63.6	64.2	47.9	52.1	52.1	...	...
65 years and over	40 746	38 710	2 026	139	3 402	3 375	21	11
Male, 14 and 15 years old	23 749	22 892	847	40	1 445	1 445	—	10
Labor force	1 398	1 367	31	13	94	94	—	—
Percent of total	5.9	6.0	3.7	...	6.5	6.5	...	...
Employed	1 170	1 148	22	13	82	82	—	—
Unemployed	223	214	9	—	12	12	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	22 351	21 525	810	27	1 351	1 351	—	10
Female, 16 years old and over	353 881	342 531	10 929	965	20 830	20 757	62	46
Labor force	86 561	84 039	2 424	264	4 505	4 476	23	—
Percent of total	24.5	24.5	22.2	27.4	21.6	21.6	...	...
Armed Forces	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	86 552	84 030	2 424	264	4 505	4 476	23	—
Employed	80 891	78 646	2 161	226	4 151	4 122	23	—
Unemployed	5 661	5 384	263	38	354	354	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.4	10.8	14.4	7.9	7.9	...	...
Not in labor force	267 320	258 492	8 505	701	16 325	16 281	39	46
Inmate of institution	3 071	2 596	469	55	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	24 863	23 648	1 208	62	1 466	1 463	3	6
Other	189 992	185 014	4 704	541	11 150	11 126	19	29
Under 65 years	189 992	185 014	4 704	541	11 150	11 126	19	29
Percent disabled	15.8	15.6	22.8	17.4	14.1	14.2	...	...
65 years and over	49 394	47 234	2 124	43	3 709	3 692	17	11
Female, 14 and 15 years old	29 181	21 199	897	65	1 238	1 228	10	—
Labor force	504	488	16	—	29	29	—	—
Percent of total	2.3	2.3	1.8	...	2.3	2.4	...	...
Employed	390	374	16	—	17	17	—	—
Unemployed	114	114	—	—	12	12	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	22.6	23.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	21 597	20 711	881	65	1 209	1 199	10	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	353 881	342 531	10 929	965	20 830	20 757	62	46
With own children under 6 years	69 692	68 119	1 428	195	2 471	2 462	9	—
In labor force	11 537	11 189	334	38	399	395	4	—
Percent in labor force	16.4	16.4	23.4	19.5	16.1	16.0	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	74 572	72 498	1 989	165	4 284	4 268	5	8
In labor force	22 640	21 979	661	60	1 031	1 025	—	—
Percent in labor force	30.4	30.3	33.2	30.3	24.1	24.0	...	...
No own children under 18 years	209 617	201 914	7 512	605	14 075	14 027	48	38
In labor force	52 364	50 871	1 429	176	3 075	3 056	19	—
Percent in labor force	25.0	25.2	19.0	29.1	21.8	21.8	...	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	226 689	221 530	4 841	692	14 210	14 178	27	40
With own children under 6 years	63 357	62 349	884	185	2 298	2 289	9	—
In labor force	9 691	9 456	221	31	343	339	4	—
Percent in labor force	15.3	15.2	25.0	16.8	14.9	14.8	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	65 182	63 710	1 401	156	4 003	3 993	5	8
In labor force	18 885	18 400	465	50	893	893	—	—
Percent in labor force	29.0	28.9	33.2	32.1	22.3	22.4	...	...
No own children under 18 years	98 120	95 471	2 556	351	7 909	7 896	13	32
In labor force	24 760	24 137	601	97	1 520	1 520	—	—
Percent in labor force	25.2	25.3	23.5	27.6	19.2	19.3	...	...
Other women	127 222	121 001	6 088	273	6 620	6 579	35	6
With own children under 6 years	6 325	5 770	544	10	173	173	—	—
In labor force	1 846	1 733	113	7	56	56	—	—
Percent in labor force	29.1	30.0	20.8	...	32.4	32.4	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 390	8 788	588	9	281	275	—	—
In labor force	3 775	3 579	196	—	138	132	—	—
Percent in labor force	40.2	40.7	33.3	...	49.1	48.0	...	...
No own children under 18 years	111 497	106 442	4 956	254	6 166	6 131	35	6
In labor force	27 684	26 734	828	79	1 555	1 536	19	—
Percent in labor force	24.8	25.1	16.7	31.1	25.2	25.1	...	...
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male	16 and 17 years	17.9	18.2	9.3	6.3	16.0	16.0	—
18 and 19 years	49.0	49.9	26.8	...	51.7	51.5	...	...
20 and 21 years	70.0	70.7	46.7	...	69.6	69.6	...	...
22 to 24 years	84.2	84.3	69.2	73.0	82.1	81.9	...	...
25 to 34 years	91.2	91.4	78.9	100.0	87.7	87.7	...	...
35 to 44 years	88.6	88.8	76.3	91.4	80.9	80.8	...	...
45 to 64 years	71.6	72.0	61.8	95.7	79.4	79.4	...	...
65 years and over	12.3	12.5	9.6	15.2	28.9	29.1	...	...
Female	16 and 17 years	7.0	7.1	4.8	...	4.1	4.1	...
18 and 19 years	29.5	30.0	15.1	...	31.3	31.3	...	...
20 and 21 years	37.7	37.9	34.2	...	41.0	41.0	...	...
22 to 24 years	33.1	33.3	37.9	...	48.7	48.7	...	...
25 to 34 years	36.8	36.6	34.6	42.5	30.2	30.0	...	...
35 to 44 years	31.9	31.8	34.2	31.4	28.5	28.7	...	...
45 to 64 years	27.7	27.7	25.8	19.6	22.7	22.5	...	...
65 years and over	5.7	5.7	6.3	...	5.2	5.2	...	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	549 609	532 200	16 693	2 042	249 654	238 244	10 891	1 112
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	68 653	66 631	1 680	381	40 017	38 537	1 197	229
Engineers	6 003	5 959	19	41	3 958	3 919	14	24
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 304	3 114	13	53	2 285	2 139	3	25
Health workers, except practitioners	8 322	8 122	170	31	5 079	4 944	105	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18 963	18 189	755	94	9 171	8 660	496	48
Technicians, except health	6 191	6 111	80	12	3 475	3 401	74	5
Other professional workers	25 870	25 136	643	150	16 049	15 474	505	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	43 391	43 003	377	215	23 146	22 873	262	135
Salaried:	3 857	3 853	4	26	2 365	2 361	4	11
Retail trade	9 207	9 153	54	18	5 119	5 074	45	12
Other industries	20 971	20 733	232	118	11 634	11 471	157	76
Self-employed:	5 866	5 800	61	32	2 432	2 393	34	32
Retail trade	3 490	3 464	26	21	1 596	1 574	22	4
Sales workers	33 270	32 834	420	160	19 240	18 952	277	82
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	6 560	6 529	27	59	4 128	4 108	16	33
Retail trade	21 077	20 742	323	74	11 404	11 191	206	37
Other industries	5 633	5 563	70	27	3 708	3 653	55	12
Clerical and kindred workers	76 966	75 279	1 619	283	44 041	42 693	1 298	158
Bookkeepers	8 030	7 989	41	25	4 711	4 673	38	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20 181	19 831	346	85	12 229	11 954	271	59
Other clerical workers	48 755	47 459	1 232	173	27 101	26 066	989	91
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	95 521	94 132	1 342	316	35 886	35 090	766	144
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	7 244	7 106	133	7	2 498	2 430	68	12
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	14 461	14 301	155	31	5 021	4 936	80	12
Machinists	3 013	2 967	46	26	1 306	1 267	39	11
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 236	4 185	51	36	2 057	2 025	32	24
Carpenters	8 325	8 120	205	32	2 077	2 027	50	17
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	19 797	19 501	274	33	6 807	6 603	194	16
Other craftsmen	38 445	37 952	478	151	16 120	15 802	303	64
Operatives, except transport	89 258	87 036	2 167	348	30 975	29 868	1 091	179
Durable goods manufacturing	29 655	29 141	502	153	13 185	12 809	370	86
Nondurable goods manufacturing	20 602	20 241	322	64	7 714	7 527	177	54
Nonmanufacturing industries	39 001	37 654	1 343	131	10 076	9 532	544	39
Transport equipment operatives	29 435	28 467	942	47	9 714	9 194	498	20
Truck drivers	14 564	14 196	363	26	4 259	4 051	203	12
Other transport equipment operatives	14 871	14 271	579	21	5 455	5 143	295	8
Laborers, except farm	34 226	32 587	1 603	70	10 997	9 979	1 000	36
Construction laborers	6 842	6 618	224	7	1 744	1 609	135	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 300	10 717	583	26	4 383	4 007	376	12
Other laborers, except farm	16 084	15 252	796	37	4 870	4 363	489	17
Farmers and farm managers	4 853	4 813	40	-	134	134	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 069	3 980	83	19	336	320	16	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	60 845	56 200	4 563	192	30 448	27 139	3 248	112
Cleaning service workers	14 750	12 827	1 923	35	6 743	5 322	1 421	12
Food service workers	19 037	18 021	983	76	9 281	8 592	672	35
Health service workers	9 156	8 461	678	10	4 729	4 299	418	7
Personal service workers	8 323	7 735	578	34	4 776	4 318	448	34
Protective service workers	5 218	5 063	146	17	2 791	2 675	107	10
Private household workers	9 122	7 238	1 857	11	4 720	3 465	1 238	8
Female	180 410	173 010	7 163	588	95 368	90 242	4 979	362
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 428	29 335	1 023	103	17 165	16 389	714	66
Nurses	5 482	5 594	77	25	3 446	3 385	50	25
Health workers, except nurses	2 065	1 965	75	12	1 309	1 240	44	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 974	13 377	584	41	7 042	6 646	387	13
Technicians, except health	513	498	15	-	282	267	15	-
Other professional workers	8 194	7 901	272	25	5 086	4 851	218	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 180	8 078	102	36	4 054	3 998	56	21
Sales workers	15 141	14 890	235	69	8 598	8 446	141	37
Retail trade	13 349	13 137	200	64	7 377	7 249	121	37
Other than retail trade	1 792	1 753	35	5	1 221	1 197	20	-
Clerical and kindred workers	53 813	52 749	1 024	173	31 291	30 441	824	108
Bookkeepers	6 465	6 441	24	25	3 758	3 737	21	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19 327	18 982	341	78	11 704	11 429	271	52
Other clerical workers	28 021	27 326	659	70	15 829	15 275	532	48
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 228	3 136	92	-	1 539	1 490	49	-
Operatives, except transport	19 466	19 012	427	86	8 437	8 186	245	52
Durable goods manufacturing	7 116	6 966	138	56	3 654	3 558	90	30
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 985	7 814	156	6	2 467	2 406	61	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 365	4 232	133	24	2 316	2 222	94	16
Transport equipment operatives	717	682	31	-	253	237	12	-
Laborers, except farm	2 571	2 456	110	-	1 046	953	93	-
Farmers and farm managers	330	324	6	-	16	16	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	420	404	10	9	64	58	6	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	37 219	34 883	2 294	101	18 293	16 660	1 612	61
Cleaning service workers	4 924	4 127	797	12	2 404	1 832	572	6
Food service workers	15 368	14 762	583	38	7 039	6 638	394	13
Health service workers	7 756	7 301	446	3	4 117	3 832	281	-
Personal service workers	5 750	5 404	342	34	3 192	2 929	259	34
Protective service workers	314	314	-	-	135	135	-	-
Private household workers	8 897	7 061	1 809	11	4 612	3 368	1 227	8
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	2 775	2 699	76	13	1 523	1 469	54	-
Sales workers	913	896	17	-	673	661	12	-
Other white-collar workers	261	261	-	5	155	155	-	-
Blue-collar workers	1 009	976	33	8	444	419	25	-
Farm workers	184	179	5	-	33	33	-	-
Service workers, including private household	408	387	21	-	218	201	17	-
Female	988	936	52	6	581	545	36	6
White-collar workers	343	324	19	-	241	222	19	-
Blue-collar workers	121	121	-	6	70	70	-	6
Farm workers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	238	218	20	-	112	101	11	-
Private household workers	281	268	13	-	158	152	6	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample; see text for meaning of symbols; see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	282 259	276 334	5 744	893	17 696	17 632	58	35
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 311	26 773	479	152	1 329	1 325	4	—
Engineers	2 019	2 014	5	17	26	26	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	995	951	40	28	24	24	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	3 140	3 075	65	—	103	103	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 167	8 994	259	46	625	625	—	—
Technicians, except health	2 619	2 613	6	7	97	97	—	—
Other professional workers	9 371	9 216	134	54	454	450	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 414	19 304	110	80	831	826	5	—
Salaried	1 454	1 454	—	15	38	38	—	—
Manufacturing	3 973	3 964	9	6	115	115	—	—
Retail trade	8 945	8 875	70	42	392	387	5	—
Other industries	3 280	3 253	27	—	154	154	—	—
Self-employed	1 762	1 758	4	17	132	132	—	—
Sales workers	13 535	13 387	143	78	500	500	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 368	2 357	11	26	64	64	—	—
Retail trade	9 327	9 295	32	117	346	346	—	—
Other industries	1 840	1 825	15	15	90	90	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	31 609	31 270	321	125	1 327	1 327	—	—
Bookkeepers	3 162	3 159	3	17	157	157	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 544	7 489	75	26	386	386	—	—
Other clerical workers	20 883	20 622	243	82	782	782	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	56 887	56 294	576	147	2 754	2 754	—	25
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	4 571	4 581	65	7	175	175	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	9 032	8 977	75	19	386	386	—	—
Machinists	1 669	1 662	7	15	38	38	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 039	2 040	—	12	120	120	—	—
Carpenters	5 804	5 649	155	15	444	444	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	12 395	12 303	80	17	595	595	—	—
Other craftsmen	21 337	21 162	175	62	994	994	—	25
Operatives, except transport	55 725	54 615	1 071	169	2 572	2 567	5	—
Durable goods manufacturing	15 602	15 464	132	67	868	868	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12 072	11 898	145	10	816	816	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	28 051	27 253	794	92	888	883	5	—
Transport equipment operatives	18 531	18 083	444	27	1 190	1 190	—	—
Truck drivers	9 816	9 680	160	14	495	495	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	8 721	8 433	284	13	695	695	—	—
Laborers, except farm	21 888	21 271	599	34	1 341	1 337	4	—
Construction laborers	4 676	4 587	89	—	422	422	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 630	6 423	207	14	287	287	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	10 582	10 261	303	20	632	628	4	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 237	1 219	18	—	3 459	3 437	22	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 808	2 751	57	—	920	904	10	—
Service workers, except private household	29 142	27 814	1 307	80	1 270	1 262	8	10
Cleaning service workers	7 612	7 118	494	23	395	387	8	—
Food service workers	9 363	9 036	311	41	393	393	—	—
Health service workers	4 222	3 957	260	—	205	205	—	—
Personal service workers	3 454	3 384	70	—	93	93	—	—
Protective service workers	2 384	2 265	39	—	123	123	—	—
Private household workers	4 172	3 543	619	3	203	203	—	—
Female	80 891	78 646	2 161	226	4 151	4 122	23	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 482	12 169	305	37	781	777	4	—
Nurses	2 144	2 117	27	—	92	92	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	739	708	31	—	17	17	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 475	6 274	197	28	457	457	—	—
Technicians, except health	231	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	2 893	2 839	50	9	215	211	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 985	3 944	41	15	141	136	5	—
Sales workers	6 273	6 174	94	—	275	275	—	—
Retail trade	5 730	5 646	79	27	242	242	—	—
Other than retail trade	543	528	15	5	33	33	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	21 672	21 458	200	65	861	861	—	—
Bookkeepers	2 579	2 576	3	17	128	128	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 270	7 200	70	26	353	353	—	—
Other clerical workers	11 823	11 682	127	22	380	380	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 589	1 546	43	—	100	100	—	—
Operatives, except transport	10 359	10 156	182	34	675	675	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	3 297	3 243	48	26	165	165	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 112	5 062	95	—	406	406	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 950	1 911	39	8	104	104	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	429	410	19	—	35	35	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 476	1 454	17	—	49	49	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	116	116	—	—	193	187	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	236	236	—	—	120	110	4	—
Service workers, except private household	18 286	17 507	678	40	731	727	4	—
Cleaning service workers	2 436	2 215	221	6	84	80	4	—
Food service workers	7 974	7 769	189	25	355	355	—	—
Health service workers	3 469	3 299	165	3	170	170	—	—
Personal service workers	2 495	2 412	63	—	63	63	—	—
Protective service workers	1 172	1 172	—	—	7	7	—	—
Private household workers	4 068	3 476	582	3	190	190	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	1 170	1 148	22	13	82	82	—	—
Sales workers	234	229	5	—	6	6	—	—
Other white-collar workers	96	96	—	5	10	10	—	—
Blue-collar workers	550	542	8	8	15	15	—	—
Farm workers	109	104	5	—	42	42	—	—
Service workers, including private household	181	177	4	—	9	9	—	—
Female	396	374	16	—	17	17	—	—
White-collar workers	94	94	—	—	8	8	—	—
Blue-collar workers	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	126	117	9	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	114	107	7	—	9	9	—	—

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	549 609	532 200	16 693	2 042	249 654	238 244	10 891	1 112
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 421	11 235	180	25	958	920	38	9
Mining	48 426	46 532	1 882	137	8 307	7 752	543	38
Construction	40 125	39 538	551	104	14 532	14 172	330	40
Manufacturing	127 727	125 622	1 987	559	59 032	57 630	1 359	299
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8 600	8 491	100	27	1 104	1 046	58	20
Primary metal industries	21 721	21 374	335	133	12 645	12 373	266	81
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	8 161	8 035	120	21	3 966	3 862	98	8
Machinery, except electrical	4 893	4 785	104	8	2 088	2 038	50	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 303	5 147	156	47	2 406	2 268	138	13
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 627	3 583	44	6	1 393	1 364	29	—
Other durable goods	22 576	22 267	303	138	10 628	10 422	206	55
Food and kindred products	4 916	4 798	94	29	2 165	2 083	68	29
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	8 098	7 956	126	13	2 434	2 397	37	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 157	5 059	93	15	2 842	2 772	70	8
Chemical and allied products	24 999	24 657	320	83	14 091	13 814	267	45
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	9 676	9 470	192	39	3 270	3 191	72	34
Railroads and railway express service	11 220	10 851	366	31	4 746	4 483	260	8
Trucking service and warehousing	7 290	7 131	159	22	3 109	3 001	108	7
Other transportation	5 216	5 119	88	16	2 003	1 935	59	—
Communications	6 900	6 708	192	17	4 299	4 138	161	11
Utilities and sanitary services	13 454	12 969	480	33	6 154	5 741	408	25
Wholesale trade	18 026	17 718	299	75	9 621	9 370	242	32
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 179	14 920	253	85	7 012	6 855	155	62
Eating and drinking places	14 071	13 663	370	49	7 620	7 339	254	29
General merchandise retailing	13 144	12 846	288	59	7 225	6 998	217	25
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	14 634	14 402	232	50	6 038	5 867	171	18
Other retail trade	29 008	28 379	597	53	15 676	15 225	435	46
Banking and credit agencies	6 290	6 138	147	44	3 759	3 619	135	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 590	8 358	226	23	5 751	5 547	198	18
Business services	3 693	3 604	89	—	2 400	2 326	74	—
Repair services	7 318	7 126	182	13	3 189	3 048	136	5
Private households	9 163	7 327	1 823	11	4 771	3 518	1 244	8
Other personal services	16 894	15 698	1 156	66	8 842	8 140	673	36
Entertainment and recreation services	3 953	3 761	182	53	2 195	2 047	138	26
Hospitals	22 457	20 929	1 339	97	12 803	11 687	951	77
Health services, except hospitals	8 800	8 503	258	44	5 216	5 024	163	26
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	44 461	42 670	1 706	203	21 666	20 426	1 171	118
Government	36 614	35 161	1 393	163	17 335	16 307	976	89
Private	7 847	7 509	313	40	4 331	4 119	195	29
Other education and kindred services	1 550	1 478	72	6	952	880	72	6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	9 149	8 682	457	23	5 165	4 819	336	27
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	9 072	8 759	261	49	5 240	5 065	168	42
Public administration	22 378	21 494	871	85	11 373	10 672	692	47
Male	369 199	359 190	9 530	1 454	154 286	148 002	5 912	750
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 283	10 131	152	16	755	727	28	—
Mining	47 137	45 281	1 844	137	7 839	7 292	535	38
Construction	37 786	37 232	518	92	13 237	12 905	302	34
Manufacturing	102 509	100 933	1 499	483	47 158	46 046	1 075	263
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7 910	7 845	61	27	920	886	34	20
Primary metal industries	20 395	20 077	306	133	11 622	11 379	237	81
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	6 776	6 700	76	21	3 220	3 148	72	8
Machinery, except electrical	4 283	4 189	90	—	1 847	1 806	41	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 237	3 138	99	20	1 344	1 260	84	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 332	3 288	44	6	1 277	1 248	29	—
Other durable goods	16 802	16 586	216	103	7 535	7 378	157	38
Food and kindred products	3 979	3 895	64	23	1 769	1 702	53	23
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 361	2 335	26	13	663	658	5	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 606	3 528	73	15	1 976	1 915	61	8
Chemical and allied products	22 890	22 576	292	83	12 693	12 444	239	45
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	6 938	6 776	152	39	2 292	2 222	63	34
Railroads and railway express service	10 793	10 448	342	31	4 447	4 204	240	8
Trucking service and warehousing	6 819	6 664	155	22	2 841	2 733	108	7
Other transportation	4 525	4 443	77	16	1 720	1 659	56	—
Communications	3 834	3 746	88	17	2 246	2 172	74	11
Utilities and sanitary services	11 783	11 391	387	33	5 177	4 836	336	25
Wholesale trade	14 818	14 548	265	62	7 612	7 386	221	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 770	8 571	195	59	4 229	4 112	117	36
Eating and drinking places	4 205	4 041	144	36	2 725	2 573	132	29
General merchandise retailing	3 511	3 412	99	—	1 956	1 884	72	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	13 191	12 976	215	50	5 350	5 196	154	18
Other retail trade	15 734	15 415	304	34	7 983	7 762	212	27
Banking and credit agencies	2 467	2 405	62	7	1 614	1 560	54	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 481	5 394	87	12	3 615	3 528	87	12
Business services	2 141	2 099	42	—	1 314	1 276	38	—
Repair services	6 298	6 169	119	5	2 575	2 491	79	5
Private households	744	595	149	—	334	264	70	—
Other personal services	5 826	5 252	562	24	3 060	2 723	325	6
Entertainment and recreation services	2 659	2 515	134	33	1 449	1 330	109	16
Hospitals	4 947	4 293	505	43	2 611	2 145	341	26
Health services, except hospitals	2 844	2 763	51	18	1 810	1 751	34	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	16 492	15 813	628	103	7 923	7 464	416	61
Government	13 705	13 142	526	92	6 500	6 103	360	61
Private	2 787	2 671	102	11	1 423	1 361	56	—
Other education and kindred services	587	560	27	—	297	270	27	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 878	4 669	199	26	2 577	2 429	138	20
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 011	3 890	109	36	2 440	2 379	54	29
Public administration	14 126	13 541	572	59	7 392	6 905	478	39
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	3 763	3 635	128	19	2 104	2 014	90	6
Agriculture	216	211	5	—	51	51	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	3 547	3 424	123	19	2 053	1 963	90	6
Male	2 775	2 699	76	13	1 523	1 469	54	—
Agriculture	211	206	5	—	51	51	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	2 564	2 493	71	13	1 472	1 418	54	—

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	282 259	276 394	5 744	895	17 694	17 632	58	35
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 908	5 798	110	—	4 555	4 517	32	16
Mining	39 262	37 868	1 334	94	917	912	5	5
Construction	23 788	23 588	221	64	1 808	1 808	—	—
Manufacturing	65 085	64 386	624	246	3 610	3 606	4	14
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6 827	6 774	42	7	669	669	—	—
Primary metal industries	8 725	8 640	69	52	341	341	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4 027	4 005	22	13	168	168	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	2 744	2 684	54	8	61	61	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	2 793	2 775	18	20	104	104	—	14
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 045	2 030	15	6	189	189	—	—
Other durable goods	11 467	11 368	93	83	481	477	4	—
Food and kindred products	2 570	2 534	26	—	181	181	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	5 290	5 185	89	7	374	374	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 219	2 191	23	7	96	96	—	—
Chemical and allied products	10 420	10 355	53	38	488	488	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	5 948	5 821	120	5	458	458	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	6 141	6 035	106	23	333	333	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4 019	3 968	51	15	162	162	—	—
Other transportation	2 835	2 806	29	16	378	378	—	—
Communications	2 478	2 451	27	6	123	119	4	—
Utilities and sanitary services	6 944	6 872	72	8	356	356	—	—
Wholesale trade	8 046	7 989	57	43	359	359	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 955	7 863	98	23	212	212	—	—
Eating and drinking places	6 222	6 095	116	20	229	229	—	—
General merchandise retailing	5 731	5 660	71	34	188	188	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	8 285	8 234	61	32	311	311	—	—
Other retail trade	12 724	12 546	162	7	608	608	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	2 454	2 442	12	17	77	77	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 713	2 689	24	5	126	122	4	—
Business services	1 252	1 237	15	—	41	41	—	—
Repair services	3 948	3 897	46	8	181	181	—	—
Private households	4 189	3 606	579	3	203	203	—	—
Other personal services	7 824	7 330	483	30	228	228	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 737	1 693	44	27	21	21	—	—
Hospitals	9 368	8 956	388	20	286	286	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	3 439	3 334	95	18	145	145	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 522	20 980	526	85	1 273	1 264	9	—
Government	18 190	17 774	408	74	1 089	1 080	9	—
Private	3 332	3 206	118	11	184	184	—	—
Other education and kindred services	3 865	3 885	—	—	13	13	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 843	3 722	121	6	141	141	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 595	3 497	93	7	237	237	—	—
Public administration	10 430	10 247	179	38	575	575	—	—
Male	261 368	197 678	3 583	669	13 545	13 510	35	35
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 311	5 209	102	—	4 217	4 195	22	16
Mining	38 394	37 090	1 304	94	904	899	5	5
Construction	22 787	22 565	216	58	1 762	1 762	—	—
Manufacturing	52 538	52 078	420	208	2 813	2 809	4	14
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6 346	6 315	27	7	644	644	—	—
Primary metal industries	8 452	8 377	69	52	321	321	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 407	3 403	4	13	149	149	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	2 375	2 322	49	—	61	61	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	1 838	1 823	15	6	55	55	—	14
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 872	1 857	15	6	183	183	—	—
Other durable goods	8 928	8 865	55	65	347	343	4	—
Food and kindred products	2 079	2 062	11	—	131	131	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 593	1 574	21	7	103	103	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 565	1 548	12	7	65	65	—	—
Chemical and allied products	9 755	9 690	53	38	442	442	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	4 334	4 242	89	5	312	312	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	6 017	5 915	102	23	329	329	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	3 823	3 776	47	15	155	155	—	—
Other transportation	2 460	2 439	21	16	345	345	—	—
Communications	1 302	1 288	14	6	86	86	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	6 291	6 240	51	8	315	315	—	—
Wholesale trade	6 892	6 848	44	36	314	314	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 440	4 358	78	23	101	101	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1 437	1 425	12	7	43	43	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 516	1 489	27	—	39	39	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 983	7 922	61	32	258	258	—	—
Other retail trade	7 369	7 291	92	7	362	362	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	817	809	8	—	36	36	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 788	1 788	—	—	78	78	—	—
Business services	802	798	4	—	25	25	—	—
Repair services	3 508	3 543	40	—	135	135	—	—
Private households	379	300	79	—	31	31	—	—
Other personal services	2 667	2 430	237	18	99	99	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 199	1 174	25	17	11	11	—	—
Hospitals	2 300	2 112	177	17	36	36	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	999	977	17	11	35	35	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 123	7 907	208	42	446	442	4	—
Government	6 816	6 654	162	31	389	385	4	—
Private	1 307	1 253	46	11	57	57	—	—
Other education and kindred services	2 990	2 990	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 268	2 147	61	6	93	93	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 504	1 444	55	7	67	67	—	—
Public administration	6 324	6 226	94	20	410	410	—	—
Female	1 540	1 522	22	13	99	99	—	—
Agriculture	123	118	5	—	42	42	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 437	1 404	23	13	57	57	—	—
Male	1 170	1 148	22	13	82	82	—	—
Agriculture	118	113	5	—	42	42	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 052	1 035	17	13	40	40	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	425 131	413 202	11 384	1 595	178 339	171 053	6 860	832
50 to 52 weeks	280 347	273 027	6 998	1 126	121 610	117 041	4 326	580
27 to 49 weeks	85 268	82 875	2 284	246	29 904	28 496	1 320	120
26 weeks or less	59 516	57 300	2 102	223	26 825	25 516	1 214	132
Male, 16 to 24 years old	81 234	78 830	2 292	391	38 234	36 729	1 418	199
50 to 52 weeks	27 553	26 996	536	143	11 961	11 599	341	61
Median weeks worked	34.9	35.3	22.5	35.9	29.1	29.3	25.3	31.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	322 398	313 739	8 236	1 150	130 061	124 832	4 896	610
50 to 52 weeks	242 612	236 288	6 023	934	104 575	100 673	3 680	501
27 to 49 weeks	62 046	60 318	1 652	155	19 913	18 952	890	63
26 weeks or less	17 740	17 133	561	61	5 573	5 207	326	46
Male, 65 years old and over	21 499	20 633	856	54	10 044	9 492	546	23
Median weeks worked	48.8	48.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	...
Female, 16 years old and over	229 930	220 244	9 347	795	119 523	113 107	6 215	483
50 to 52 weeks	101 580	97 377	4 080	299	56 454	53 553	2 829	189
27 to 49 weeks	59 761	57 045	2 634	274	28 995	27 247	1 702	175
26 weeks or less	68 589	65 822	2 633	222	34 074	32 307	1 684	119
Female, 16 to 24 years old	56 916	54 900	1 925	240	30 750	29 357	1 325	152
50 to 52 weeks	14 945	14 495	442	47	8 057	7 739	314	40
27 to 49 weeks	12 649	12 216	399	56	6 445	6 162	259	34
26 weeks or less	29 322	28 189	1 084	137	16 248	15 456	752	78
Female, 25 to 39 years old	57 197	54 934	2 117	219	26 715	25 293	1 354	106
50 to 52 weeks	25 994	24 949	988	71	13 182	12 499	653	29
27 to 49 weeks	15 021	14 388	605	115	6 505	6 105	387	64
26 weeks or less	16 182	15 597	524	33	7 028	6 689	314	13
Female, 40 to 59 years old	89 153	85 299	3 766	299	46 502	44 007	2 434	193
50 to 52 weeks	48 616	46 618	1 944	159	27 522	26 146	1 338	103
27 to 49 weeks	24 243	23 023	1 200	95	11 695	10 947	739	69
26 weeks or less	16 294	15 658	622	45	7 285	6 914	357	21
Female, 60 years old and over	26 664	25 111	1 539	37	15 556	14 450	1 102	32
Median weeks worked	47.9	47.9	48.1	52.0	49.8	49.9	49.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	369 199	359 190	9 530	1 454	154 286	148 002	5 912	750
Private wage and salary workers	295 130	287 385	7 412	1 111	122 864	118 191	4 419	569
Employee of own corporation	4 640	4 606	28	46	2 588	2 565	17	17
Federal government workers	10 360	9 877	465	73	4 683	4 324	345	37
State government workers	20 513	19 785	662	85	8 800	8 301	443	44
Local government workers	16 187	15 535	641	67	7 433	6 964	458	49
Self-employed workers	26 371	25 970	350	108	10 356	10 072	247	51
Unpaid family workers	638	638	-	10	150	150	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	180 410	173 010	7 163	588	95 368	90 242	4 979	362
Private wage and salary workers	127 498	122 070	5 220	412	70 108	66 379	3 603	259
Employee of own corporation	6 914	6 897	17	6	532	518	14	6
Federal government workers	6 953	6 530	423	28	2 695	2 409	286	16
State government workers	15 257	14 570	668	54	7 717	7 202	500	39
Local government workers	21 345	20 671	670	72	10 445	9 980	465	32
Self-employed workers	7 718	7 538	174	18	3 710	3 583	121	12
Unpaid family workers	1 639	1 631	8	4	693	689	4	4
Male employed, in agriculture	9 684	9 532	152	16	673	645	28	28
Wage and salary workers	4 489	4 355	118	6	503	475	28	28
Self-employed workers	4 489	4 455	34	6	166	166	-	-
Unpaid family workers	222	222	-	4	4	4	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	1 109	1 075	28	9	283	193	10	9
Wage and salary workers	666	642	18	9	151	141	10	9
Self-employed workers	342	336	6	-	52	52	-	-
Unpaid family workers	101	97	4	-	-	-	-	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	17 737	17 163	564	32	5 645	5 339	296	14
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	899	868	26	-	474	454	15	-
Sales workers	298	288	10	-	164	154	10	-
Clerical and kindred workers	647	610	32	-	333	312	16	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 498	4 415	83	23	1 448	1 409	39	14
Operatives, including transport	5 500	5 336	164	6	1 468	1 375	93	-
Laborers, except farm	4 113	3 998	115	3	1 054	1 003	51	-
Farm workers	351	347	4	-	25	25	-	-
Service workers, including private household	1 316	1 189	127	-	636	72	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over¹	8 620	8 153	457	58	3 725	3 458	267	20
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	624	607	17	5	340	323	17	-
Sales workers	799	738	61	-	416	371	45	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 997	1 903	94	23	1 022	943	79	13
Operatives, including transport	2 263	2 175	83	-	738	717	21	-
Other blue-collar workers	388	375	13	-	119	106	13	-
Farm workers	41	35	6	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 694	1 603	86	19	743	706	37	7
Private household workers	414	345	69	-	159	120	39	-
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 134	3 982	152	21	1 982	1 885	97	8
Farm occupations	427	425	2	-	52	52	-	-
Nonfarm occupations	3 707	3 557	150	21	1 930	1 833	97	8
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 540	1 461	79	6	826	766	60	6
Farm occupations	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfarm occupations	1 517	1 438	79	6	826	766	60	6
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	187 429	182 550	4 586	653	71 727	68 784	2 718	340
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13 297	12 686	587	5	3 655	3 339	300	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	12 345	11 864	419	53	4 254	3 956	253	32
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11 984	11 616	361	35	3 384	3 212	165	18
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	194 153	187 328	6 199	901	83 603	79 870	3 512	472
With own children under 5 years in 1970	41 679	40 561	964	274	16 225	15 545	595	170
Worker in 1965	13 600	13 279	271	123	6 405	6 186	189	58
Nonworker in 1970	9 088	8 929	121	99	4 205	4 103	84	41
No own children under 5 years in 1970	152 474	146 967	5 235	627	67 378	64 325	2 917	302
Worker in 1965	52 651	50 632	1 940	267	27 574	26 282	1 261	140
Nonworker in 1970	9 958	9 456	458	90	4 411	4 214	192	31
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	55 776	54 112	1 564	184	21 430	20 496	882	89
Nonworker in 1965	44 366	43 194	1 082	144	16 059	15 475	542	72
Worker in 1970	9 137	8 837	284	29	4 070	3 898	172	12
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 518	8 130	384	33	4 114	3 843	267	17

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	230 361	225 755	4 487	728	16 431	16 394	37	35
50 to 52 weeks	148 939	146 240	2 640	511	9 778	9 746	32	35
27 to 49 weeks	51 440	50 460	959	126	3 924	3 919	5	—
26 weeks or less	29 962	29 055	888	91	2 729	2 729	—	—
Male, 16 to 24 years old	40 931	40 040	866	187	2 049	2 061	8	5
50 to 52 weeks	14 931	14 744	187	77	661	653	8	5
Median weeks worked	39.8	40.2	15.1	44.0	32.2	32.0	—	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	180 290	176 889	3 311	531	12 047	12 018	29	19
50 to 52 weeks	130 084	127 686	2 319	414	7 953	7 929	24	19
27 to 49 weeks	39 079	38 317	757	92	3 054	3 049	5	—
26 weeks or less	11 127	10 886	235	15	1 040	1 040	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	9 140	8 824	310	20	2 315	2 315	—	11
Median weeks worked	45.9	45.1	43.9	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	104 816	101 881	3 102	306	5 591	5 556	30	6
50 to 52 weeks	42 848	41 569	1 228	110	2 278	2 255	23	—
27 to 49 weeks	29 320	28 352	932	99	1 446	1 446	—	—
26 weeks or less	32 648	31 660	942	97	1 867	1 855	7	6
Female, 16 to 24 years old	25 128	24 505	600	82	1 038	1 038	—	6
50 to 52 weeks	6 577	6 445	128	7	311	311	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	6 031	5 881	140	22	173	173	—	—
26 weeks or less	12 520	12 179	332	53	554	554	—	6
Female, 25 to 39 years old	29 340	28 516	799	113	1 134	1 125	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	12 260	11 902	331	42	552	548	4	—
27 to 49 weeks	8 258	8 025	218	51	258	258	—	—
26 weeks or less	8 830	8 589	210	20	324	319	—	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	40 181	38 835	1 319	106	2 470	2 457	13	—
50 to 52 weeks	19 963	19 354	593	56	1 131	1 118	13	—
27 to 49 weeks	11 812	11 340	461	26	736	736	—	—
26 weeks or less	8 406	8 141	265	24	603	603	—	—
Female, 60 years old and over	10 159	9 735	424	5	949	936	13	—
Median weeks worked	45.2	45.2	44.4	—	35.3	35.3	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	201 360	197 678	3 583	669	13 545	13 510	35	35
Private wage and salary workers	164 620	161 563	2 978	523	7 646	7 631	15	19
Employee of own corporation	1 928	1 917	11	29	124	124	—	—
Federal government workers	5 344	5 220	120	36	333	333	—	—
State government workers	10 788	10 559	219	41	925	925	—	—
Local government workers	8 140	7 961	179	18	614	610	4	—
Self-employed workers	12 181	12 080	87	51	3 834	3 818	16	6
Unpaid family workers	295	295	—	—	193	193	—	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	80 891	78 644	2 161	226	4 151	4 122	23	—
Private wage and salary workers	54 876	53 191	1 609	153	2 514	2 500	8	—
Employee of own corporation	365	362	3	—	17	17	—	—
Federal government workers	4 076	3 929	137	12	182	182	—	—
State government workers	7 223	7 051	168	15	317	317	—	—
Local government workers	10 195	9 992	200	40	704	699	5	—
Self-employed workers	3 672	3 625	47	6	336	330	6	—
Unpaid family workers	848	848	—	—	98	94	4	—
Male employed, in agriculture	4 837	4 735	102	—	4 174	4 152	22	16
Wage and salary workers	3 626	3 542	84	—	844	838	6	—
Self-employed workers	1 146	1 128	18	—	3 177	3 161	16	6
Unpaid family workers	65	65	—	—	153	153	—	10
Female employed, in agriculture	568	560	8	—	338	322	10	—
Wage and salary workers	421	413	8	—	94	88	—	—
Self-employed workers	104	104	—	—	186	180	6	—
Unpaid family workers	43	43	—	—	58	54	4	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	11 420	11 157	263	18	672	667	5	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	406	395	11	—	19	19	—	—
Sales workers	132	132	—	—	6	6	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	306	298	16	—	11	11	—	—
Craftsmen, farmmen, and kindred workers	2 869	2 825	44	9	181	181	—	—
Operatives, including transport	3 833	3 767	66	6	199	194	5	—
Laborers, except farm	2 839	2 795	44	3	200	200	—	—
Farm workers	281	277	4	—	38	38	—	—
Service workers, including private household	687	612	55	—	13	13	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	4 604	4 604	190	28	289	289	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	269	271	—	5	13	13	—	—
Sales workers	349	353	16	—	14	14	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	903	888	15	10	72	72	—	—
Operatives, including transport	1 419	1 352	62	—	106	106	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	257	257	—	—	12	12	—	—
Farm workers	29	23	6	—	12	12	—	—
Service workers, except private household	909	855	49	12	42	42	—	—
Private household workers	250	220	30	—	5	5	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 944	1 909	55	13	188	188	—	—
Farm occupations	297	295	2	—	78	78	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 667	1 614	53	13	110	110	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	683	644	19	—	31	31	—	—
Farm occupations	19	19	—	—	4	4	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	664	645	19	—	27	27	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS¹								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	109 889	107 976	1 845	308	5 813	5 790	23	5
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 117	8 822	287	5	525	525	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 503	7 408	158	21	508	500	8	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 202	8 011	191	17	398	393	5	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	105 498	102 621	2 684	429	5 060	5 037	23	—
With own children under 5 years in 1970	24 737	24 304	364	104	717	712	5	—
Worker in 1965	7 014	6 972	82	65	181	181	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	4 775	4 718	37	58	108	108	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	80 753	78 317	2 300	325	4 343	4 325	18	—
Worker in 1965	23 951	23 228	675	127	1 126	1 122	4	—
Nonworker in 1970	5 293	4 990	266	59	254	254	—	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	32 633	31 914	682	91	1 713	1 702	—	4
Nonworker in 1965	26 769	26 192	545	68	1 538	1 527	—	4
Worker in 1970	4 819	4 697	112	17	248	242	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 283	4 166	117	16	121	121	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	454 493	439 339	14 656	1 517	178 914	170 595	7 981	765
Less than \$1,000	15 755	15 006	725	22	3 980	3 660	307	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	30 724	28 975	1 728	72	8 192	7 309	869	32
\$2,000 to \$2,999	31 448	29 700	1 710	80	9 848	8 898	933	27
\$3,000 to \$3,999	34 850	32 917	1 885	41	11 265	10 295	949	20
\$4,000 to \$4,999	31 411	29 897	1 504	108	10 331	9 587	734	26
\$5,000 to \$5,999	32 675	31 556	1 103	88	11 205	10 573	616	34
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34 646	33 457	1 165	105	12 621	11 883	718	49
\$7,000 to \$7,999	37 943	36 777	1 149	109	13 745	13 127	609	48
\$8,000 to \$8,999	38 141	37 043	1 080	106	14 236	13 657	565	76
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31 825	31 058	743	109	13 042	12 595	427	49
\$10,000 to \$11,999	49 441	48 578	816	298	22 878	22 310	532	189
\$12,000 to \$14,999	42 076	41 433	579	192	21 529	21 081	411	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35 447	34 911	439	149	20 701	20 337	295	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 713	6 641	30	22	4 393	4 339	16	11
\$50,000 or more	1 398	1 390	-	16	948	944	-	6
Median income	\$7 415	\$7 494	\$4 851	\$9 252	\$8 581	\$8 730	\$5 322	\$10 228
Mean income	\$8 195	\$8 273	\$5 707	\$9 833	\$9 616	\$9 774	\$6 073	\$10 607
Mean income per family member	\$2 343	\$2 375	\$1 469	\$2 518	\$2 906	\$2 975	\$1 600	\$2 675
Index of income concentration	0.371	0.372	0.378	0.329	0.356	0.352	0.369	0.283
Families with female head	48 694	45 114	3 516	40	22 679	20 617	2 037	31
Mean income	\$4 791	\$4 899	\$3 446	\$6 005	\$5 538	\$5 719	\$3 757	\$7 284
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	137 249	128 933	7 987	249	79 561	74 088	5 210	156
Less than \$1,000	51 682	48 150	3 372	113	27 512	25 167	2 212	81
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34 629	32 522	2 050	38	19 767	18 402	1 327	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15 188	14 253	895	34	9 177	8 556	591	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 049	9 297	729	-	6 198	5 743	412	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 031	5 757	269	13	4 011	3 785	221	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 415	4 210	202	-	2 889	2 721	165	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 865	3 719	146	-	2 483	2 375	108	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 197	3 040	153	16	2 013	1 950	63	16
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 271	2 173	88	16	1 393	1 335	48	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 513	1 485	28	-	959	946	13	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 769	1 732	20	-	1 215	1 184	20	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 149	1 134	15	8	794	784	10	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 111	1 086	20	-	840	815	20	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	300	295	-	-	252	247	-	-
\$50,000 or more	80	80	-	11	58	58	-	-
Median income	\$1 489	\$1 502	\$1 303	\$1 303	\$1 621	\$1 645	\$1 296	\$963
Mean income	\$2 494	\$2 532	\$1 867	\$1 867	\$2 731	\$2 793	\$1 858	\$2 070
Index of income concentration	0.544	0.546	0.490	0.644	0.555	0.550	0.508	0.550
Female unrelated individuals	86 846	82 076	4 614	120	51 264	48 043	3 113	92
Mean income	\$2 127	\$2 170	\$1 388	\$1 760	\$2 406	\$2 470	\$1 465	\$1 224
All families and unrelated individuals	591 742	568 272	22 643	1 766	258 475	244 683	13 191	921
Median income	\$5 919	\$6 051	\$3 322	\$8 361	\$6 322	\$6 535	\$3 262	\$8 911
Mean income	\$6 872	\$6 970	\$4 353	\$9 138	\$7 497	\$7 660	\$4 408	\$9 161
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	454 493	439 339	14 656	1 517	178 914	170 595	7 981	765
With wage or salary income	367 780	356 839	10 545	1 277	151 557	144 978	6 291	687
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 171	\$8 233	\$5 958	\$9 239	\$9 192	\$9 321	\$6 092	\$9 779
With nonfarm self-employment income	33 563	33 045	459	144	15 171	14 791	339	69
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 668	\$7 676	\$5 411	\$12 360	\$8 998	\$9 038	\$5 896	\$13 976
With farm self-employment income	11 632	11 579	49	11	800	796	4	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 878	\$1 879	\$1 917	...	\$1 837	\$1 840	...	-
With Social Security income	119 706	113 639	5 959	229	43 567	40 813	2 715	83
Mean Social Security income	\$1 683	\$1 681	\$1 724	\$1 748	\$1 733	\$1 742	\$1 585	\$1 061
With public assistance or public welfare income	25 815	23 811	1 984	37	7 105	6 093	992	13
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 039	\$1 031	\$1 137	\$846	\$1 040	\$1 014	\$1 203	...
With other income	119 539	115 766	3 652	372	55 952	54 083	1 796	167
Mean other income	\$1 735	\$1 741	\$1 564	\$2 090	\$1 903	\$1 917	\$1 470	\$2 025
All unrelated individuals	137 249	128 933	7 987	249	79 561	74 088	5 210	156
With wage or salary income	64 116	60 772	3 142	170	43 574	41 015	2 377	118
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 234	\$3 254	\$2 812	\$2 854	\$3 181	\$3 210	\$2 657	\$2 174
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 672	3 566	104	11	2 125	2 038	85	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 298	\$4 373	\$1 744	...	\$4 436	\$4 552	\$1 703	-
With farm self-employment income	856	848	8	-	125	125	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 103	\$1 107	...	-	\$1 004	\$1 004	-	-
With Social Security income	53 272	49 946	3 274	31	26 790	24 948	1 820	17
Mean Social Security income	\$1 032	\$1 033	\$975	\$1 018	\$1 081	\$1 088	\$975	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	9 024	7 974	1 045	-	3 535	2 948	587	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$703	\$695	\$766	-	\$709	\$698	\$765	-
With other income	37 007	35 318	1 626	69	22 083	21 104	946	57
Mean other income	\$1 537	\$1 558	\$1 102	\$956	\$1 706	\$1 737	\$1 051	\$957
Per capita income of persons	\$2 338	\$2 371	\$1 496	\$2 679	\$2 860	\$2 929	\$1 618	\$2 746
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 955	\$7 001	\$5 243	\$7 747	\$7 497	\$7 592	\$5 062	\$8 180
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 072	9 096	7 008	9 173	9 853	9 892	7 006	9 658
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 681	7 700	6 481	8 009	8 093	8 143	6 228	7 500
Operatives, including transport	6 708	6 705	6 827	7 257	7 073	7 107	6 474	8 413
Laborers, except farm	4 384	4 399	4 194	7 714	4 499	4 549	4 270	11 400
Farmers and farm managers	3 107	3 141	2 294	-	4 200	4 200	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 293	2 317	1 179	-	3 397	3 397	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 225	\$3 264	\$2 219	\$3 535	\$3 401	\$3 461	\$2 236	\$3 380
Clerical and kindred workers	3 594	3 603	3 117	3 429	3 792	3 813	3 041	2 985
Operatives, including transport	3 483	3 496	3 046	4 833	3 706	3 728	3 178	4 938

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 - Continued

(Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	259 725	252 941	6 630	725	15 854	15 803	45	27
Less than \$1 000	16 955	16 532	412	22	820	814	6	—
\$1 000 to \$1 999	26 975	26 112	856	40	1 557	1 554	3	—
\$2 000 to \$2 999	26 074	19 285	768	53	1 532	1 523	9	—
\$3 000 to \$3 999	22 117	21 154	936	21	1 468	1 468	—	—
\$4 000 to \$4 999	19 758	18 992	766	82	1 335	1 331	4	—
\$5 000 to \$5 999	20 310	19 623	487	54	1 360	1 360	—	—
\$6 000 to \$6 999	20 749	20 298	447	56	1 279	1 279	—	—
\$7 000 to \$7 999	22 946	22 398	540	61	1 262	1 262	—	—
\$8 000 to \$8 999	22 832	22 324	504	30	1 078	1 067	11	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	17 912	17 592	316	60	876	876	—	—
\$10 000 to \$11 999	25 317	25 033	279	98	1 244	1 233	5	11
\$12 000 to \$14 999	19 602	19 407	168	83	945	945	—	10
\$15 000 to \$24 999	13 893	13 721	144	50	853	853	7	6
\$25 000 to \$49 999	2 140	2 129	7	5	186	179	—	—
\$50 000 or more	345	341	—	10	59	59	—	—
Median income	\$4 765	\$4 826	\$4 448	\$7 566	\$5 893	\$5 891	...	...
Mean income	\$7 273	\$7 325	\$5 224	\$8 643	\$7 012	\$6 995	...	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 005	\$2 025	\$1 307	\$2 269	\$2 019	\$2 013	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.368	0.360	0.379	0.355	0.408	0.408	...	...
Families with female head	24 985	23 478	1 468	9	1 030	1 019	11	—
Mean income	\$4 093	\$4 162	\$3 029	...	\$5 264	\$5 306	...	...
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	55 469	52 643	2 760	93	2 219	2 202	17	—
Less than \$1 000	23 175	21 996	1 152	32	995	987	8	—
\$1 000 to \$1 999	14 361	13 568	714	17	567	558	9	—
\$2 000 to \$2 999	5 778	5 464	304	10	233	233	—	—
\$3 000 to \$3 999	3 721	3 404	317	—	130	130	—	—
\$4 000 to \$4 999	1 956	1 908	48	7	68	68	—	—
\$5 000 to \$5 999	1 469	1 432	37	—	57	57	—	—
\$6 000 to \$6 999	1 342	1 304	38	—	40	40	—	—
\$7 000 to \$7 999	1 153	1 099	90	—	31	31	—	—
\$8 000 to \$8 999	865	825	40	8	13	13	—	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	516	501	15	—	38	38	—	—
\$10 000 to \$11 999	544	538	—	—	10	10	—	—
\$12 000 to \$14 999	335	330	5	8	20	20	—	—
\$15 000 to \$24 999	261	261	—	—	10	10	—	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	41	41	—	—	7	7	—	—
\$50 000 or more	12	12	—	11	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 319	\$1 319	\$1 319	...	\$1 202	\$1 204	...	...
Mean income	\$2 155	\$2 166	\$1 869	...	\$2 034	\$2 040	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.532	0.531	0.484	...	0.539	0.543	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	34 680	33 055	1 497	28	982	978	4	—
Mean income	\$1 710	\$1 732	\$1 229	...	\$1 651	\$1 653	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	315 194	305 584	9 390	818	18 073	18 005	62	27
Median income	\$5 685	\$5 778	\$3 390	\$7 246	\$5 234	\$5 237	...	...
Mean income	\$6 372	\$6 436	\$4 244	\$8 759	\$6 400	\$6 389	...	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	259 725	252 941	6 630	725	15 854	15 803	45	27
With wage or salary income	204 518	200 190	4 226	574	11 705	11 671	28	16
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 549	\$7 586	\$5 703	\$8 604	\$6 185	\$6 165	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	16 898	16 771	109	69	1 494	1 483	11	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 694	\$6 692	\$4 472	...	\$5 184	\$5 224	...	...
With farm self-employment income	2 728	2 694	30	—	8 104	8 089	15	11
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 768	\$1 764	...	...	\$1 920	\$1 921	...	...
With Social Security income	70 524	67 248	3 213	135	5 615	5 578	31	11
Mean Social Security income	\$1 680	\$1 672	\$1 838	\$2 076	\$1 344	\$1 340	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	17 950	16 961	989	24	760	757	3	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 043	\$1 041	\$1 074	...	\$918	\$921	...	...
With other income	58 666	56 784	1 840	188	4 880	4 858	16	17
Mean other income	\$1 533	\$1 530	\$1 635	\$1 605	\$1 479	\$1 470	...	...
All unrelated individuals								
Total	55 469	52 643	2 760	93	2 219	2 202	17	—
With wage or salary income	19 735	18 954	761	52	807	803	4	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 283	\$3 364	\$3 304	...	\$2 431	\$2 438	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 472	1 453	19	11	75	75	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 164	\$4 194	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	294	294	—	—	437	429	8	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 153	\$1 153	...	...	\$1 099	\$1 105	...	...
With Social Security income	25 560	24 081	1 449	14	922	917	5	—
Mean Social Security income	\$984	\$980	\$1 049	...	\$927	\$929	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 319	4 856	458	—	170	170	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$702	\$694	\$767	...	\$598	\$598	...	...
With other income	14 186	13 481	675	12	728	723	5	—
Mean other income	\$1 226	\$1 230	\$1 172	...	\$1 222	\$1 223	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 000	\$2 021	\$1 342	\$2 525	\$2 018	\$2 016	\$2 774	\$4 490
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings								
Professional, managerial and kindred workers	\$4 658	\$4 676	\$5 631	\$7 030	\$5 057	\$5 061	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 338	8 345	7 016	7 882	7 864	7 864	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 480	7 488	6 747	8 457	6 887	6 887	...	...
Laborers, except farm	6 589	6 573	7 201	5 921	5 470	5 458	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	4 363	4 373	3 924	...	3 976	3 976	...	...
Other laborers, except unpaid and farm foremen	3 624	3 705	...	...	2 910	2 928	...	...
	2 231	2 261	...	...	2 254	2 254	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 046	\$3 068	\$2 191	\$3 694	\$2 880	\$2 891	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 350	3 349	3 457	...	3 209	3 209	...	...
	3 342	3 353	2 833	...	3 315	3 315	...	...

Includes persons in other occupation groups not shown separately

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	454 493	439 339	14 656	1 517	178 914	170 595	7 981	765
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	5.4	13.5	2.4	4.0	3.6	12.4	1.7
Mean size of family	3.50	3.48	3.88	3.91	3.31	3.29	3.80	3.96
With related children under 18 years	254 940	245 856	8 715	915	93 147	88 212	4 682	498
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.31	2.29	2.83	2.18	2.14	2.11	2.68	2.04
Families with female head	48 694	45 114	3 516	40	22 679	20 617	2 037	31
With related children under 18 years	27 358	24 717	2 598	27	11 935	10 445	1 472	18
With related children under 6 years	9 648	8 478	1 159	12	4 183	3 539	644	12
Percent of heads in labor force	36.3	36.3	37.2	...	49.1	48.7	51.2	...
Family heads	454 493	439 339	14 656	1 517	178 914	170 595	7 981	765
Percent 65 years and over	16.9	16.6	26.8	15.7	16.8	16.4	24.0	9.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	341 447	332 994	8 049	1 238	131 881	127 133	4 449	664
Percent in labor force	88.0	88.2	81.3	95.3	92.2	92.3	88.9	95.5
Unrelated individuals	119 578	111 770	7 536	176	64 920	59 897	4 817	102
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.5	7.1	13.9	-	5.4	4.9	12.2	-
Percent 65 years and over	43.8	43.8	43.9	11.4	40.2	40.4	38.4	3.9
Persons	1 708 917	1 642 108	64 472	6 100	656 980	620 432	35 117	3 135
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.9	12.7	18.1	6.2	13.2	13.1	15.7	4.4
Percent 65 years and over	11.1	11.0	15.1	6.0	12.4	12.3	14.6	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.7	77.7	76.9	73.4	78.5	78.7	74.9	76.6
Households	441 701	421 981	19 128	1 403	215 953	204 541	10 988	802
In owner occupied housing units	289 651	278 367	11 041	884	130 952	125 381	5 431	476
Mean value of unit	\$13 753	\$13 991	\$7 696	\$17 025	\$16 809	\$17 125	\$9 443	\$18 772
In renter occupied housing units	152 050	143 614	8 087	519	85 001	79 160	5 557	326
Mean gross rent	\$68	\$69	\$54	\$86	\$80	\$81	\$61	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.4	11.9	24.6	5.5	3.1	2.7	11.0	2.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	81 697	76 938	4 673	169	21 178	18 755	2 380	45
Percent of all families	18.0	17.5	31.9	11.1	11.8	11.0	29.8	5.9
Mean family income	\$1 965	\$1 954	\$2 155	\$2 058	\$1 897	\$1 857	\$2 213	\$1 681
Mean income deficit	\$1 514	\$1 505	\$1 649	\$1 530	\$1 383	\$1 361	\$1 553	\$1 129
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.4	20.0	28.4	13.0	18.7	17.4	28.7	15.6
Mean size of family	3.84	3.81	4.36	4.07	3.46	3.36	4.21	3.11
With related children under 18 years	48 574	45 109	3 391	715	12 151	10 365	1 753	23
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.93	2.90	3.30	2.67	2.65	2.56	3.14	...
Families with female head	20 600	18 376	2 187	9	7 734	6 510	1 210	...
With related children under 18 years	14 625	12 767	1 823	9	5 567	4 527	1 026	-
With related children under 6 years	6 281	5 400	874	-	2 555	2 088	467	-
Percent of heads in labor force	24.0	23.7	26.4	-	35.5	34.5	40.0	-
Family heads	81 697	76 938	4 673	169	21 178	18 755	2 380	45
Percent 65 years and over	29.3	29.1	31.4	33.1	28.9	29.2	26.8	31.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	42 283	40 752	1 482	104	9 065	8 311	725	31
Percent in labor force	57.1	56.9	63.9	84.6	66.1	64.9	79.0	100.0
Unrelated individuals	66 562	61 607	4 790	86	31 851	28 679	3 053	56
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.7	55.1	63.6	48.9	49.1	47.9	63.4	54.9
Mean income	\$819	\$824	\$765	\$383	\$849	\$862	\$746	\$274
Mean income deficit	\$986	\$980	\$1 054	\$1 436	\$971	\$958	\$1 084	\$1 556
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.5	11.0	18.2	-	8.8	8.0	16.3	-
Percent 65 years and over	52.4	52.9	47.5	18.6	48.7	49.7	40.6	-
Persons	380 113	354 421	25 176	773	105 054	91 706	13 063	196
Percent of all persons	22.2	21.6	39.0	12.7	16.0	14.8	37.2	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.2	22.3	20.6	10.9	25.8	26.9	18.3	10.2
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	19.7	17.6	12.9	24.4	25.6	17.0	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.1	77.2	75.5	63.0	80.0	80.6	74.0	...
Related children under 18 years	138 999	127 846	11 025	364	32 037	26 364	5 634	68
Percent living with both parents	66.6	69.0	38.7	77.7	50.3	53.6	35.1	61.8
Households	100 201	92 528	7 537	190	41 043	36 712	4 240	76
Percent of all households	22.7	21.9	39.4	13.5	19.0	17.9	38.6	9.5
In owner occupied housing units	51 811	48 142	3 619	92	17 240	15 673	1 546	34
Mean value of unit	\$8 631	\$8 847	\$5 739	\$13 359	\$11 716	\$12 175	\$7 027	\$11 669
In renter occupied housing units	48 390	44 386	3 918	98	23 803	21 039	2 694	42
Mean gross rent	\$52	\$52	\$50	\$61	\$65	\$66	\$56	\$89
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	30.3	30.0	34.2	29.5	9.1	8.1	17.3	10.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	55 814	52 491	3 257	102	13 821	12 213	1 585	25
Percent of all families	12.3	11.9	22.2	6.7	7.7	7.2	19.9	3.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 123	\$1 129	\$1 190	\$1 295	\$1 074	\$1 067	\$1 130	\$991
Families with female head	15 948	14 095	1 816	9	5 683	4 707	962	-
Unrelated individuals	54 230	50 094	3 992	82	25 120	22 486	2 527	56
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.4	44.8	53.0	46.6	38.7	37.5	52.5	54.9
Mean income deficit	\$698	\$693	\$755	\$1 036	\$703	\$692	\$795	\$1 096
Persons	267 702	248 893	18 413	557	73 639	63 875	9 573	147
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	19.7	17.0	6.5	23.0	24.1	15.6	-
Related children under 18 years	98 494	90 095	8 271	247	22 509	18 255	4 215	30
Percent living with both parents	62.2	65.2	30.0	89.5	43.9	48.0	26.2	100.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	111 654	105 267	6 264	251	30 267	26 976	3 221	86
Percent of all families	24.6	24.0	42.7	16.5	16.9	15.8	40.4	11.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 863	\$1 851	\$2 061	\$1 799	\$1 668	\$1 633	\$1 960	\$1 188
Families with female head	24 855	22 304	2 506	15	9 651	8 270	1 363	6
Unrelated individuals	75 582	70 036	5 364	95	37 127	33 574	3 417	65
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.2	62.7	71.2	54.0	57.2	56.1	70.9	63.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 290	\$1 283	\$1 369	\$1 750	\$1 254	\$1 237	\$1 400	\$1 793
Persons	500 788	467 899	32 285	1 237	142 215	124 982	16 912	393
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	18.7	17.4	12.0	23.5	24.4	17.1	12.0
Related children under 18 years	187 600	173 292	14 148	551	44 676	37 530	7 078	119
Percent living with both parents	70.5	72.6	44.4	74.4	57.6	60.6	41.8	35.3

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	259 725	252 941	6 630	725	15 854	15 803	45	27
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.9	6.7	14.9	3.3	4.8	4.8	...	...
Mean size of family	3.63	3.62	4.00	3.81	3.47	3.47	...	...
With related children under 18 years	154 551	150 426	4 015	407	7 242	7 218	18	10
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.39	3.01	2.34	2.28	2.28	...	...
Families with female head	24 985	23 478	1 466	9	1 030	1 019	11	...
With related children under 18 years	15 066	13 915	1 126	6	357	357	...	...
With related children under 6 years	5 344	4 818	515	...	121	121	...	...
Percent of heads in labor force	26.7	27.5	19.6	...	19.8	19.8	...	...
Family heads	259 725	252 941	6 630	725	15 854	15 803	45	27
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	16.1	30.2	19.3	26.3	26.3	...	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	198 504	194 626	3 573	565	11 062	11 035	27	5
Percent in labor force	85.4	85.6	71.8	95.1	85.8	85.8	...	...
Unrelated individuals	52 430	49 671	2 702	74	2 219	2 202	17	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	9.8	17.0	...	7.7	7.7	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	48.1	47.8	53.8	...	45.5	45.6	...	...
Persons	994 649	964 568	29 192	2 826	57 288	57 108	163	129
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.5	12.3	20.8	7.7	15.9	15.8	29.4	17.1
Percent 65 years and over	30.0	29.9	15.6	7.3	15.2	15.2	23.3	25.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.2	77.1	78.9	72.5	75.9	75.7	...	...
Households	323 976	315 713	8 101	601	1 772	1 727	39	32
In owner occupied housing units	157 232	151 557	5 578	408	1 467	1 429	32	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	66 744	64 156	2 523	193	305	298	7	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	21.3	20.5	43.0	10.0	28.3	28.3	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	57 673	55 309	2 321	124	3 282	3 273	9	...
Percent of all families	22.2	21.9	35.0	17.1	20.7	20.7	...	...
Mean family income	\$2 022	\$2 018	\$2 108	\$2 122	\$1 593	\$1 594	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 590	\$1 584	\$1 746	\$1 747	\$1 169	\$1 167	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.5	21.3	27.9	12.1	11.6	11.5	...	...
Mean size of family	3.99	3.97	4.50	4.41	3.55	3.54	...	...
With related children under 18 years	35 215	33 523	1 651	92	1 435	1 430	3	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.03	3.01	3.47	...	2.88	2.88	...	...
Families with female head	12 552	11 551	976	9	374	368	6	...
With related children under 18 years	8 929	8 104	804	9	152	152	...	...
With related children under 6 years	3 679	3 258	414	...	58	58	...	...
Percent of heads in labor force	16.1	16.9	10.8	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	57 673	55 309	2 321	124	3 282	3 273	9	...
Percent 65 years and over	28.8	28.5	36.2	33.9	39.6	39.6	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	31 722	30 928	774	73	1 761	1 761	...	...
Percent in labor force	54.3	54.5	49.5	...	62.9	62.9	...	...
Unrelated individuals	33 452	31 676	1 730	30	1 377	1 365	12	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.8	63.8	64.0	...	62.1	62.0	...	...
Mean income	\$802	\$802	\$799	...	\$615	\$613	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 009	\$1 009	\$1 008	...	\$943	\$945	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.1	13.7	21.8	...	11.0	11.1	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	56.4	56.3	60.2	...	43.6	44.0	...	...
Persons	263 853	251 447	12 175	577	13 013	12 965	48	29.4
Percent of all persons	26.5	26.1	41.7	20.3	22.7	22.7	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.8	20.6	23.1	11.1	22.0	22.0	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	17.4	17.4	18.2	14.9	22.2	22.2	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.7	75.7	76.8	...	73.4	73.3	...	...
Related children under 18 years	103 655	98 144	5 422	296	4 017	4 006	11	...
Percent living with both parents	71.0	72.6	42.1	81.4	83.2	83.4	...	...
Households	59 092	55 731	3 316	114	447	432	15	...
Percent of all households	26.4	25.8	40.9	19.0	25.2	25.0	...	...
In owner occupied housing units	34 559	32 442	2 088	58	355	343	12	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	24 533	23 289	1 228	56	92	89	3	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	45.0	44.3	55.7	42.1	51.0	50.0	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	40 168	38 452	1 683	77	2 164	2 155	9	...
Percent of all families	15.5	15.2	25.4	10.6	13.6	13.6	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 170	\$1 167	\$1 251	...	\$893	\$892	...	...
Families with female head	10 073	9 193	857	9	266	260	6	...
Unrelated individuals	28 063	26 560	1 464	26	1 172	1 160	12	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.5	53.5	54.2	...	52.8	52.7	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$698	\$698	\$690	...	\$673	\$676	...	...
Persons	104 951	100 865	6 881	410	8 598	8 546	52	...
Percent 65 years and over	18.0	18.0	18.6	8.8	23.8	23.8	...	...
Related children under 18 years	74 053	69 850	4 064	217	2 511	2 500	11	...
Percent living with both parents	67.2	69.1	33.9	88.0	83.1	83.5	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	77 554	74 455	3 041	174	4 504	4 486	18	...
Percent of all families	29.9	29.4	45.9	24.0	28.4	28.4	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 971	\$1 962	\$2 193	\$2 191	\$1 463	\$1 463	...	...
Families with female head	14 832	13 673	1 132	9	441	430	11	...
Unrelated individuals	36 994	35 018	1 930	30	1 564	1 547	17	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	70.5	70.5	71.4	...	70.5	70.3	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 339	\$1 339	\$1 330	...	\$1 198	\$1 202	...	...
Persons	348 783	328 151	15 338	804	17 595	17 514	81	...
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	16.4	17.7	11.4	21.4	21.4	...	...
Related children under 18 years	138 481	131 324	7 065	455	5 628	5 611	17	...
Percent living with both parents	74.2	75.7	47.0	85.9	84.3	84.4	...	...

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 744 237	679 525	340 789	221 345	119 444	199 768	138 968	1 064 712
Under 5 years	137 827	47 251	23 445	14 622	8 823	13 906	9 900	90 576
5 to 9 years	160 308	53 981	27 586	17 310	10 276	15 258	11 137	104 327
10 to 14 years	177 490	61 387	31 559	19 623	11 936	16 659	13 169	114 103
15 to 19 years	174 438	68 081	33 497	21 693	11 804	20 927	13 657	106 357
20 to 24 years	124 738	56 292	26 507	17 286	9 221	19 025	10 760	68 446
25 to 29 years	97 808	38 104	19 459	11 685	7 774	11 413	7 232	59 704
30 to 34 years	90 281	32 841	16 307	10 220	6 087	9 723	6 811	57 440
35 to 39 years	89 949	33 599	17 482	11 087	6 395	8 957	7 160	56 350
40 to 44 years	105 028	42 558	22 365	13 772	8 593	11 473	8 720	62 470
45 to 49 years	109 141	44 918	23 168	14 951	8 217	12 667	9 083	64 223
50 to 54 years	100 628	41 713	21 479	13 769	7 710	12 176	8 058	58 915
55 to 59 years	96 317	39 865	20 919	13 990	6 929	11 250	7 696	56 452
60 to 64 years	85 800	35 356	17 729	12 458	5 271	10 493	7 134	50 444
65 to 69 years	68 175	28 500	13 802	9 869	3 933	8 616	6 082	39 675
70 to 74 years	53 520	23 069	10 858	7 980	2 878	7 112	5 099	30 451
75 years and over	72 789	32 010	14 627	11 030	3 597	10 113	7 270	40 779
Under 18 years	584 740	200 728	102 598	64 229	38 369	56 315	41 815	384 012
21 years and over	1 066 765	435 387	218 455	143 836	74 619	128 468	88 464	631 378
65 years and over	194 484	83 579	39 287	28 879	10 408	25 841	18 451	110 905
Median age	30.0	32.2	32.6	34.1	29.9	31.4	32.7	28.7
Male, all ages	843 943	317 953	158 686	101 875	56 811	94 177	65 090	525 990
Under 5 years	70 643	24 043	11 997	7 528	4 469	7 081	4 965	46 600
5 to 9 years	81 675	27 052	13 918	8 845	5 073	7 758	5 376	54 623
10 to 14 years	90 067	30 747	15 589	9 644	5 945	8 301	6 867	59 320
15 to 19 years	88 342	33 666	16 003	10 166	5 837	10 773	6 890	54 676
20 to 24 years	57 706	26 352	12 005	7 845	4 160	9 299	5 048	31 354
25 to 29 years	47 822	18 746	9 464	5 678	3 786	5 808	3 474	29 076
30 to 34 years	43 272	15 506	7 664	4 798	2 866	4 696	3 146	27 766
35 to 39 years	41 830	15 420	7 988	5 072	2 916	4 067	3 365	26 410
40 to 44 years	49 621	19 564	10 277	6 332	3 945	5 276	4 011	30 057
45 to 49 years	52 706	21 237	10 860	6 827	4 033	5 942	4 435	31 469
50 to 54 years	47 981	18 997	9 925	6 336	3 589	5 392	3 680	28 984
55 to 59 years	45 945	18 104	9 572	6 094	3 478	5 021	3 511	27 841
60 to 64 years	40 485	15 519	7 937	5 546	2 391	4 537	3 045	24 966
65 to 69 years	30 473	11 421	5 429	3 733	1 696	3 596	2 396	19 052
70 to 74 years	24 021	9 467	4 548	3 277	1 271	2 837	2 082	14 554
75 years and over	31 354	12 112	5 510	4 154	1 356	3 793	2 809	19 242
Under 18 years	298 429	100 940	51 505	32 179	19 326	28 482	20 953	197 489
21 years and over	500 795	196 210	98 405	63 790	34 615	58 016	39 789	304 585
65 years and over	85 848	33 000	15 487	11 164	4 323	10 226	7 287	52 848
Median age	28.5	29.6	30.2	31.3	28.9	28.3	29.9	27.8
Female, all ages	900 294	361 572	182 103	119 470	62 633	105 591	73 878	538 722
Under 5 years	67 184	23 208	11 448	7 094	4 354	6 825	4 935	43 976
5 to 9 years	78 633	26 929	13 668	8 465	5 203	7 500	5 761	51 704
10 to 14 years	87 423	30 640	15 970	9 979	5 991	8 358	6 312	56 783
15 to 19 years	86 096	34 415	17 494	11 527	5 967	10 154	6 767	51 681
20 to 24 years	67 032	29 940	14 502	9 441	5 061	9 726	5 712	37 092
25 to 29 years	49 986	19 358	9 995	6 007	3 988	5 605	3 758	30 628
30 to 34 years	47 009	17 335	8 643	5 422	3 221	5 027	3 665	29 674
35 to 39 years	48 119	18 179	9 494	6 015	3 479	4 890	3 795	29 940
40 to 44 years	55 407	22 994	12 088	7 440	4 648	6 197	4 709	32 413
45 to 49 years	56 435	23 681	12 308	8 124	4 184	6 725	4 648	32 754
50 to 54 years	52 647	22 716	11 554	7 433	4 121	6 784	4 378	29 931
55 to 59 years	50 372	21 761	11 347	7 896	3 451	6 229	4 185	28 611
60 to 64 years	45 315	19 837	9 792	6 912	2 880	5 956	4 089	25 478
65 to 69 years	37 702	17 079	8 373	6 136	2 237	5 020	3 686	20 623
70 to 74 years	29 499	13 602	6 310	4 703	1 607	4 275	3 017	15 897
75 years and over	41 435	19 898	9 117	6 876	2 241	6 320	4 461	21 537
Under 18 years	286 311	99 788	51 093	32 050	19 043	27 833	20 862	186 523
21 years and over	565 970	239 177	120 050	80 046	40 004	70 452	48 679	326 793
65 years and over	108 636	50 579	23 800	17 715	6 085	15 615	11 164	58 057
Median age	31.5	34.7	34.6	36.5	31.2	34.6	35.0	29.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 744 237	679 525	340 789	221 345	119 444	199 768	138 968	1 064 712
In households	1 705 256	653 890	331 561	214 212	117 349	190 414	131 915	1 051 366
Head of household	549 872	229 835	115 537	76 936	38 601	68 168	46 130	320 037
Family head	454 493	178 914	90 968	58 032	32 936	51 810	36 136	275 579
Male	405 799	156 235	79 609	49 847	29 762	45 114	31 512	249 564
Female	48 694	22 679	11 359	8 185	3 174	6 696	4 624	26 015
Primary individual	95 379	50 921	24 569	18 904	5 665	16 358	9 994	44 458
Male	30 331	14 406	6 922	5 377	1 545	4 907	2 577	15 925
Female	65 048	36 515	17 647	13 527	4 120	11 451	7 417	28 533
Wife of head	386 081	149 452	75 898	47 246	28 652	43 401	30 153	236 629
Other relative of head	748 765	263 694	135 424	86 301	49 123	74 454	53 816	485 071
Not related to head	20 538	10 909	4 702	3 729	973	4 391	1 816	9 629
In group quarters	38 981	25 635	9 228	7 133	2 095	9 354	7 053	13 346
Inmate of institution	13 841	6 516	2 342	1 916	426	1 732	2 442	7 325
Other	25 140	19 119	6 886	5 217	1 669	7 622	4 611	6 021
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	454 493	178 914	90 968	58 032	32 936	51 810	36 136	275 579
With own children under 18 years	238 384	87 816	44 893	27 520	17 373	24 513	18 410	150 568
With own children under 6 years	107 770	37 865	18 864	11 637	7 227	11 004	7 997	69 905
Husband-wife families	388 912	150 170	76 428	47 618	28 810	43 473	30 269	238 742
With own children under 18 years	209 972	75 572	38 643	23 254	15 389	21 160	15 769	134 400
With own children under 6 years	98 617	33 889	16 817	10 238	6 579	9 873	7 199	64 728
Families with female head	48 694	22 679	11 359	8 185	3 174	6 696	4 624	26 015
With own children under 18 years	22 201	10 070	5 112	3 529	1 583	2 812	2 146	12 131
With own children under 6 years	7 035	3 311	1 712	1 183	529	921	678	3 724

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	1 744 236	679 119	340 766	221 235	119 531	199 565	138 788	1 065 117
Native	1 727 574	668 456	334 831	216 426	118 205	196 202	137 423	1 059 118
Native parentage	1 670 216	631 515	312 664	199 760	112 904	186 377	132 474	1 038 701
Foreign or mixed parentage	57 398	36 941	22 167	16 866	5 301	9 825	4 949	20 417
Foreign born	16 662	10 663	5 935	4 609	1 326	3 363	1 365	5 999
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	16 662	10 663	5 935	4 609	1 326	3 363	1 365	5 999
United Kingdom	1 729	1 055	408	237	171	410	237	674
Ireland	1 198	158	86	67	21	70	-	40
Norway	36	13	6	-	6	7	-	23
Sweden	60	39	22	22	-	12	5	21
Denmark	20	8	6	-	8	-	-	12
Netherlands	89	76	50	41	9	5	21	13
Switzerland	90	47	12	12	-	6	29	43
France	117	64	44	25	19	20	-	53
Germany ¹	1 336	772	432	367	65	172	168	564
Poland	1 074	637	451	432	19	109	77	437
Czechoslovakia	480	294	215	158	57	46	33	186
Austria	519	277	215	153	62	45	17	242
Hungary	738	334	217	127	90	80	37	404
Yugoslavia	531	337	189	142	22	20	7	299
U.S.S.R.	337	189	142	140	22	20	7	148
Lithuania	163	162	48	48	-	48	6	61
Greece	610	562	354	343	11	186	22	48
Italy	3 847	2 476	1 297	894	403	917	262	1 371
Other Europe	640	370	128	115	13	199	43	270
Asia	2 076	1 656	876	736	140	586	194	420
Western Asia ²	833	752	516	468	48	153	83	81
China ³	76	76	13	6	7	63	-	-
Japan	140	33	22	6	16	11	-	107
Other Asia	1 027	795	325	256	69	359	111	232
Canada	656	395	254	203	51	89	52	261
Mexico	135	55	13	13	-	36	6	80
Cuba	39	12	-	-	-	-	12	27
Other America	341	218	101	90	11	40	77	123
All other	240	212	44	11	33	140	28	28
Not reported	561	410	286	198	88	105	19	151
Total foreign or mixed parentage	57 398	36 941	22 167	16 866	5 301	9 825	4 949	20 417
United Kingdom	6 530	4 231	2 455	1 679	776	971	805	2 299
Ireland	1 544	1 065	725	619	106	268	72	479
Norway	1 155	113	49	19	30	42	22	42
Sweden	541	352	197	162	35	117	38	189
Denmark	150	77	34	24	10	37	6	73
Netherlands	134	96	62	62	-	20	14	38
Switzerland	672	362	173	143	30	67	122	310
France	764	427	235	174	61	115	77	337
Germany ¹	5 624	3 572	2 340	1 942	398	726	506	2 052
Poland	5 286	3 539	2 551	2 166	385	694	294	1 747
Czechoslovakia	2 516	1 640	1 084	814	268	396	160	876
Austria	2 093	1 229	815	601	214	258	156	824
Hungary	2 193	1 137	691	498	193	316	130	1 056
Yugoslavia	2 018	1 269	1 017	818	199	201	51	749
U.S.S.R.	1 659	1 115	723	596	127	252	140	544
Lithuania	439	230	164	170	54	35	39	201
Greece	1 284	996	740	602	138	207	49	288
Italy	14 039	9 081	4 293	2 980	1 313	3 358	1 430	4 978
Other Europe	1 924	1 226	525	392	133	518	183	698
Asia	2 718	1 901	1 302	1 026	276	380	219	817
Western Asia ²	1 689	1 371	982	818	164	226	163	318
China ³	69	69	13	6	7	13	-	14
Japan	293	101	59	42	17	38	4	192
Other Asia	677	364	236	141	95	103	45	293
Canada	1 836	1 115	658	478	180	284	173	721
Mexico	378	142	60	31	29	51	31	236
Cuba	71	20	-	-	-	-	-	51
Other America	431	293	137	118	19	77	20	138
All other	252	209	86	34	52	94	29	43
Not reported	2 127	1 496	1 051	776	275	341	104	631
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	6 261	3 207	1 332	826	506	1 438	437	3 054
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 780	3 167	1 734	777	962	1 012	421	5 613
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	288	176	103	...	54	40	33	112
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	1 727 574	668 456	334 831	216 426	118 205	196 202	137 423	1 059 118
English	1 608 321	607 322	299 125	190 427	108 698	180 046	128 151	1 000 999
French	1 857	1 008	496	338	158	365	147	849
German	6 865	4 350	2 767	2 214	553	942	641	2 515
Polish	6 301	4 329	3 155	2 719	436	736	438	1 972
Russian	846	513	256	183	73	148	109	333
Yiddish	482	403	261	242	19	84	58	79
Italian	12 292	8 338	4 020	2 781	1 239	2 963	1 355	3 954
Spanish	2 495	1 367	658	397	261	528	181	1 128
All other	15 064	10 187	6 895	5 312	1 583	2 466	826	4 877
Not reported	73 051	30 639	17 198	12 013	5 185	7 924	5 517	42 412
Total foreign born	16 662	10 663	5 935	4 609	1 326	3 363	1 365	5 999
English	2 852	1 826	899	598	261	633	334	1 026
French	396	267	135	96	39	117	15	131
German	1 600	991	594	499	95	185	212	809
Polish	1 049	641	459	407	52	131	51	408
Russian	269	96	64	55	9	14	18	173
Yiddish	83	77	71	66	5	6	-	6
Italian	3 661	2 368	1 249	864	385	887	232	1 293
Spanish	677	330	109	83	26	142	87	339
All other	5 615	3 935	2 322	1 888	434	1 214	399	1 680
Not reported	258	124	73	53	20	34	17	134

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	1 727 366	668 654	334 692	216 618	118 074	196 405	137 557	1 058 712
Born in State of residence	1 405 804	510 143	253 005	158 358	94 647	151 197	105 941	895 661
Born in different State	263 986	133 438	67 210	47 824	19 386	38 954	27 272	130 548
Percent of total	15.3	20.0	20.1	22.1	16.4	19.8	19.8	12.3
North-east	57 475	35 507	16 299	12 272	4 027	12 353	6 855	21 968
North Central	74 043	43 041	26 466	19 108	7 358	9 244	7 331	31 002
South	125 262	51 116	22 557	15 286	7 271	16 311	12 248	74 146
West	7 206	3 774	1 888	1 158	730	1 048	838	3 432
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 558	1 935	1 019	708	311	541	375	1 623
State of birth not reported	54 018	23 138	13 458	9 728	3 730	5 711	3 969	30 880
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 606 582	631 962	317 395	206 706	110 689	185 653	128 914	974 620
Some house	970 398	362 072	185 990	121 428	64 562	104 875	71 207	608 326
Different house in United States	567 461	239 631	116 359	74 998	41 361	71 341	51 931	327 830
Some county	363 091	146 530	76 054	47 840	28 214	40 445	30 031	216 561
Different county	204 370	93 101	40 305	27 158	13 147	30 896	21 900	111 269
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 010	2 294	1 110	655	455	802	382	2 716
Persons attending college in 1965	9 839	6 255	2 960	2 158	802	2 148	1 147	3 584
Some State	95 940	42 330	18 375	12 389	5 986	14 436	9 519	53 610
Different State	108 430	50 771	21 930	14 769	7 161	16 460	12 381	57 659
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 079	1 889	915	530	385	673	301	2 190
Persons attending college in 1965	4 814	3 313	1 666	1 223	443	1 151	496	1 501
North-east	21 732	13 724	4 799	3 346	1 453	5 237	3 888	8 008
North Central	36 243	16 252	8 364	5 435	2 929	4 142	3 746	19 991
South	43 488	17 461	7 233	4 963	2 270	5 881	4 347	26 027
West	6 967	3 334	1 534	1 025	509	1 200	600	3 633
Abroad	6 000	3 280	1 313	937	376	1 334	633	2 723
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 333	1 098	502	269	233	392	204	1 235
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	62 723	26 979	13 733	9 343	4 390	8 103	5 143	35 744
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	31 976	22 772	6 924	5 134	1 790	10 887	4 961	9 204
In Armed Forces, 1970	347	96	51	39	12	39	6	251
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 190	1 818	823	512	311	236	759	3 372
Attending college, 1970	26 439	20 858	6 050	4 583	1 467	10 612	4 196	5 581
Living with one or both parents	927	548	271	197	74	200	77	379
Not living with parents	25 512	20 310	5 779	4 386	1 393	10 412	4 119	5 202
Different State in 1965	13 875	9 801	2 634	1 851	783	4 257	2 910	4 074
In Armed Forces, 1970	303	83	38	26	12	39	6	220
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 603	266	100	84	16	66	100	1 337
Attending college, 1970	11 969	9 452	2 496	1 741	755	4 152	2 804	2 517
Living with one or both parents	457	305	189	135	54	73	43	152
Not living with parents	11 512	9 147	2 307	1 606	701	4 079	2 761	2 365
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	1 744 236	679 119	340 744	221 235	119 531	199 545	138 788	1 065 117
1969 and 1970	356 526	151 388	70 821	46 858	23 963	47 386	33 181	205 138
1965 to 1968	462 113	182 784	93 005	59 554	33 451	51 506	38 273	279 329
1960 to 1964	286 755	111 182	58 110	37 974	20 136	31 228	21 844	175 673
1950 to 1959	290 736	115 358	62 155	39 706	22 449	31 700	21 503	175 378
1949 or earlier	202 633	78 090	36 987	24 771	12 216	25 210	15 893	124 543
Always lived in same house	145 473	40 317	19 688	12 372	7 316	12 535	8 094	105 156
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	535 406	244 190	125 340	81 810	43 530	72 239	46 611	291 216
Worked in county of residence	410 335	198 833	100 864	65 868	34 996	62 173	35 796	211 502
Percent of all workers	76.6	81.4	80.5	80.5	80.4	86.1	76.8	72.6
Worked outside county of residence	92 546	31 290	16 660	10 527	6 133	6 186	8 444	61 256
Place of work not reported	32 525	14 067	7 816	5 415	2 401	3 880	2 371	18 458
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	535 406	244 190	125 340	81 810	43 530	72 239	46 611	291 216
Private automobile, driver	363 803	156 164	79 607	49 904	29 703	46 692	29 865	207 639
Private automobile, passenger	73 032	32 211	16 276	9 778	6 498	9 735	6 200	40 821
Bus or streetcar	16 908	13 662	10 495	8 205	2 290	2 837	330	3 246
Subway or elevated train	34	6	6	6	—	—	—	28
Railroad	239	78	31	26	5	34	13	161
Toxicab	2 256	1 646	620	541	79	572	454	610
Walked only	52 503	31 221	13 685	10 160	3 525	9 762	7 774	21 282
Other means	13 550	4 438	2 166	1 377	789	1 194	1 078	9 112
Worked at home	13 081	4 764	2 454	1 813	641	1 413	897	8 317
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	581 118	228 989	113 484	73 576	39 908	69 168	46 337	352 129
Veteran	233 686	101 229	50 556	32 470	18 086	30 204	20 469	132 457
Percent of total	40.2	44.2	44.5	44.1	45.3	43.7	44.2	37.6
Vietnam conflict	33 000	14 265	6 868	4 222	2 646	4 634	2 763	18 735
Korean conflict	37 055	14 788	7 329	4 658	2 671	4 199	3 260	22 267
Korean conflict and World War II	4 788	2 514	1 379	896	483	397	2 274	2 274
World War II	112 172	50 302	25 422	16 475	8 947	14 693	10 187	61 870
World War I	16 129	6 773	3 079	2 357	722	2 223	1 471	9 356
Other service	30 542	12 587	6 479	3 862	2 617	3 717	2 391	17 955
Nonveteran	347 432	127 760	62 928	41 106	21 822	38 964	25 868	219 672

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Urban								Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas				Other places of -		Total	
		Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000				
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	458 599	181 188	89 743	57 482	32 341	55 377	36 068	277 321	
3 to 24 years old	453 429	178 661	88 353	56 494	31 859	54 579	35 729	274 768	
Nursery school	1 982	1 388	486	434	172	402	180	794	
Public	941	386	291	127	74	109	76	555	
Percent	47.5	32.5	33.2	29.3	43.0	27.1	42.2	69.9	
Parochial	46	43	43	35	8	-	-	3	
Other private	995	759	362	272	90	293	104	236	
Kindergarten	8 218	4 691	2 483	1 622	861	1 286	832	3 617	
Public	4 484	2 678	1 215	719	496	467	396	2 406	
Percent	54.6	45.2	48.9	44.3	57.6	36.3	47.6	66.5	
Parochial	232	162	67	67	-	95	-	70	
Other private	3 502	2 361	1 201	836	365	724	436	1 141	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	273 782	92 684	47 868	29 954	17 914	25 632	19 384	180 898	
Public	264 669	85 753	42 791	26 148	16 553	24 221	18 831	178 916	
Percent	96.7	92.3	89.2	87.3	92.4	94.5	97.1	98.9	
Parochial	7 921	6 609	4 871	3 554	1 317	1 264	474	1 312	
Other private	1 192	522	296	252	44	147	79	670	
High school (1 to 4 years)	120 286	45 084	23 739	14 869	8 870	12 342	9 003	75 202	
Public	115 276	41 409	21 016	12 570	8 446	11 593	8 800	73 667	
Percent	95.8	91.8	88.5	84.5	95.2	93.9	97.7	98.2	
Parochial	2 974	2 451	1 832	1 305	327	520	97	523	
Other private	2 036	1 224	891	794	87	229	104	812	
College	49 161	34 984	13 637	9 615	4 042	14 917	6 330	14 257	
Public	35 739	25 138	9 754	6 636	3 116	12 891	2 493	10 601	
Percent	72.0	71.4	69.0	69.0	77.1	86.4	39.4	74.4	
Private	13 422	9 766	3 903	2 979	924	2 026	3 837	3 656	
35 years old and over	5 080	3 527	1 390	968	482	2 798	339	2 553	
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	453 429	178 661	88 353	56 494	31 859	54 579	35 729	274 768	
3 and 4 years old	2 179	1 219	629	482	147	406	184	160	
5 and 6 years old	27 950	11 270	5 899	3 647	2 162	3 224	2 237	16 680	
7 to 13 years old	227 671	78 068	40 148	25 158	14 982	21 375	16 353	149 003	
14 and 15 years old	89 148	24 563	12 920	7 963	4 937	6 495	5 133	44 600	
16 and 17 years old	66 118	21 998	11 711	7 378	4 333	6 163	4 184	38 120	
18 and 19 years old	35 080	19 896	8 031	5 556	2 475	7 494	3 871	15 484	
20 and 21 years old	16 108	11 009	4 661	3 406	1 255	4 879	2 269	4 299	
22 to 24 years old	8 233	5 750	2 385	1 635	750	2 539	826	2 483	
25 to 34 years old	7 542	4 403	2 067	1 269	798	1 664	672	3 139	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	51.4	54.3	53.8	54.5	52.6	55.5	53.6	49.8	
3 and 4 years old	3.9	6.6	6.8	8.3	4.2	7.6	4.7	2.5	
5 and 6 years old	45.0	54.1	56.0	56.0	55.9	54.5	49.3	40.4	
7 to 13 years old	95.2	95.9	96.0	96.5	95.2	95.6	96.1	94.9	
14 and 15 years old	92.7	94.1	94.1	92.5	96.7	92.7	95.8	91.9	
16 and 17 years old	83.8	87.4	88.5	87.7	90.0	88.1	83.5	81.8	
18 and 19 years old	53.7	65.4	59.5	61.6	55.4	73.7	44.0	43.8	
20 and 21 years old	32.3	45.3	38.9	42.2	32.1	54.5	44.0	15.0	
22 to 24 years old	11.5	19.0	16.4	17.7	14.1	25.2	14.7	6.8	
25 to 34 years old	4.0	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.9	4.8	2.7	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	34 075	16 628	5 377	3 488	1 889	3 015	2 236	23 447	
Not high school graduate	17 274	4 325	2 049	1 439	610	1 298	978	12 949	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	18.7	11.1	11.6	12.5	9.9	9.8	12.3	24.1	
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 296	2 088	944	685	259	648	416	5 288	
Unemployed or not in labor force	9 978	2 317	1 105	754	351	650	562	7 661	
High school graduate	16 801	6 303	3 328	2 049	1 279	1 717	1 258	10 498	
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 126	4 821	2 552	1 555	897	1 321	848	7 405	
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 675	1 482	776	494	282	396	410	3 093	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	455 530	176 093	89 174	57 847	31 327	50 965	35 954	279 417	
No school years completed	8 381	2 346	1 036	750	286	681	629	6 035	
Elementary	31 971	7 079	3 452	2 445	1 007	1 938	1 689	24 892	
5 and 6 years	42 018	11 232	5 575	3 665	1 910	3 000	2 657	30 786	
7 years	26 427	7 331	3 203	2 622	1 081	2 018	1 610	19 096	
8 years	87 272	25 068	11 859	7 675	4 184	7 589	5 620	62 204	
High school	74 523	28 098	14 212	9 473	5 239	8 201	5 185	46 425	
4 years	16 201	53 396	27 244	16 899	10 245	15 206	10 946	62 805	
College	32 321	18 479	9 608	5 933	3 475	5 513	3 358	13 842	
4 years	18 619	11 860	6 688	4 586	2 102	3 237	1 935	6 759	
5 years or more	17 777	11 204	5 297	3 799	1 498	3 582	2 325	6 573	
Median school years completed	10.3	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	8.9	
Female, 25 years old and over	513 926	216 440	109 021	72 964	36 957	63 028	44 391	297 486	
No school years completed	6 781	2 410	1 189	855	334	682	539	4 371	
Elementary	23 913	6 842	3 450	2 472	978	1 778	1 614	17 071	
5 and 6 years	43 187	13 952	7 449	5 371	2 078	3 673	2 830	29 230	
7 years	27 697	8 871	4 577	3 063	1 514	2 341	1 953	18 826	
8 years	98 088	31 880	15 089	10 017	5 072	9 244	7 367	66 208	
High school	95 773	37 984	19 593	12 968	6 425	10 774	7 617	57 789	
4 years	150 964	74 524	38 842	24 958	13 884	21 594	14 088	76 440	
College	38 284	22 280	10 291	7 104	3 187	7 162	4 807	16 024	
4 years	19 928	12 104	5 741	4 084	1 657	3 862	2 501	7 824	
5 years or more	9 316	5 613	2 800	2 072	728	1 736	1 075	3 703	
Median school years completed	10.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	9.7	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	969 456	392 533	198 195	130 811	67 384	113 993	80 345	576 903	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.3	4.8	4.6	5.0	3.9	6.5	5.6	9.1	
Less than 7 year of high school	40.8	29.8	29.0	29.8	27.4	29.1	33.0	48.3	
4 years of high school or more	41.6	53.4	53.7	53.1	55.0	54.3	51.1	33.6	
4 years of college or more	6.8	10.4	10.4	11.1	8.9	10.9	9.8	4.3	
Median school years completed	10.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	9.3	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	190 841	86 264	39 996	26 305	13 691	29 460	16 808	103 797	
4 years of high school or more	63.7	73.1	72.4	71.7	73.8	74.5	72.4	55.8	
4 years of college or more	3.8	5.4	4.8	5.3	3.8	6.9	4.2	2.6	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	451 756	168 192	84 558	53 129	31 429	49 046	34 586	282 964	
Percent with vocational training	20.3	23.9	26.1	26.4	25.5	21.6	21.9	18.2	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	504 432	201 225	103 575	64 607	36 968	57 431	40 219	303 207	
Percent with vocational training	13.8	17.2	19.6	19.9	19.1	15.2	13.8	11.5	

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	290 162	116 024	57 831	36 218	21 613	34 904	23 289	174 138
High school, 1 to 3 years	65 806	14 327	6 803	4 488	2 315	4 011	3 513	41 479
High school, 4 years	56 068	18 741	9 486	6 063	3 423	5 588	3 667	37 327
College, 1 year or more	105 040	43 445	21 982	13 051	8 931	12 481	8 982	61 595
	63 248	39 511	19 560	12 616	6 944	12 824	7 127	23 737
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	350 814	141 447	71 890	45 616	26 274	41 386	28 171	209 367
High school, 1 to 3 years	56 095	13 367	6 740	4 447	2 293	3 577	3 050	42 728
High school, 4 years	108 044	37 096	19 322	12 356	6 966	10 082	7 692	70 948
College, 1 year or more	135 806	60 041	31 228	18 919	12 309	17 211	11 602	75 765
	50 869	30 943	14 600	9 894	4 706	10 516	5 827	19 926
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	153 128	64 355	31 996	20 968	11 028	19 880	12 479	88 773
Percent ever married	57 140	22 173	10 795	6 571	4 224	6 810	4 568	34 967
Number of own children under 5 years	37.3	34.5	33.7	31.3	38.3	34.3	36.6	39.4
Per 1,000 women ever married	45 243	14 991	7 013	4 161	2 852	4 453	3 525	30 252
Number of children ever born	295	233	219	198	259	224	282	341
Per 1,000 women ever married	792	676	650	633	675	654	772	865
Per 1,000 women	59 624	19 646	9 236	5 489	3 747	5 909	4 501	39 978
Per 1,000 women ever married	389	305	262	262	340	297	361	450
	1 043	886	856	835	887	868	985	1 143
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	96 995	36 693	18 638	11 429	7 209	10 632	7 423	60 302
Percent ever married	88 036	32 759	16 512	9 873	6 639	9 501	6 746	55 277
Number of own children under 5 years	90.8	89.3	88.6	86.4	92.1	89.4	90.9	91.7
Per 1,000 women ever married	61 398	21 611	10 728	6 662	4 066	6 517	4 366	39 787
Number of children ever born	633	589	576	583	564	613	588	660
Per 1,000 women	697	660	650	675	612	686	647	720
Per 1,000 women ever married	219 797	72 746	36 403	22 514	13 889	20 971	15 372	147 051
Per 1,000 women	2 266	1 983	1 953	1 970	1 927	1 972	2 071	2 439
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 497	2 221	2 205	2 280	2 092	2 207	2 279	2 660
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	103 526	41 173	21 282	13 455	8 127	11 087	8 504	62 353
Percent ever married	97 602	38 543	20 234	12 454	7 780	10 334	7 975	59 059
Number of own children under 5 years	94.3	93.6	92.6	92.6	95.7	93.2	93.8	94.7
Per 1,000 women ever married	18 404	6 151	3 218	2 129	1 089	1 632	1 301	12 253
Number of children ever born	178	149	149	158	134	147	153	197
Per 1,000 women	189	160	159	171	140	158	163	207
Per 1,000 women ever married	313 680	108 999	57 306	35 193	22 113	28 986	22 707	204 681
Per 1,000 women	3 030	2 647	2 655	2 616	2 721	2 614	2 670	3 283
Replacement index	146	128	128	126	131	126	129	159
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 214	2 828	2 832	2 826	2 842	2 805	2 847	3 466
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	454 493	178 914	90 968	58 032	32 936	51 810	36 136	275 579
With own children under 6 years	62 987	22 664	11 259	6 903	4 356	6 683	4 722	40 323
With own children under 12 years	107 770	37 865	18 864	11 637	7 227	11 004	7 997	69 705
With own children under 18 years	179 285	64 867	32 735	20 027	12 708	18 291	13 841	114 418
With sons/daughters under 25 years	238 384	87 816	44 893	27 520	17 373	24 513	18 410	150 568
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	265 221	99 046	50 852	31 297	19 555	27 761	20 433	166 175
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	130 343	47 389	24 758	15 413	9 345	12 849	9 782	82 954
	63 309	23 649	12 868	8 197	4 671	6 435	4 346	39 660
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	13 921	4 540	2 261	1 436	825	1 395	884	9 381
Number of own children under 18 years	16 422	5 146	2 502	1 614	888	1 655	989	11 276
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	6 715	2 083	1 090	702	388	542	451	4 632
Number of own children under 18 years	5 331	1 389	669	467	202	410	310	3 942
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	6 334	2 259	1 083	696	387	778	398	4 075
Number of own children under 18 years	9 681	3 430	1 663	1 079	584	1 137	630	6 251
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	395 627	152 253	77 518	48 320	29 198	44 015	30 720	243 374
With own children under 6 years	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.9
With own children under 18 years	101 158	34 559	17 121	10 423	6 698	10 079	7 359	66 599
With own children under 18 years	213 191	76 460	39 070	23 536	15 534	21 409	15 981	136 731
With husband under 45 years	179 445	67 832	34 357	20 475	13 882	19 527	13 948	111 613
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	584 740	200 728	102 598	64 229	38 369	56 315	41 815	384 012
Percent of total	480 977	161 922	83 080	51 133	31 947	45 293	33 549	319 055
Living with one parent	82.3	80.7	81.0	79.6	83.3	80.4	80.2	83.1
Living with neither parent	74 018	29 375	14 680	9 939	4 741	8 443	6 252	44 643
	29 745	9 431	4 838	3 157	1 681	2 579	2 014	20 314
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	635 492	249 946	128 292	79 003	49 289	72 134	49 520	385 546
Known to have been: Widowed	531 670	203 189	102 630	61 665	40 965	58 818	41 741	328 481
Divorced	30 949	13 409	6 827	4 767	2 060	4 222	2 360	17 540
Widowed and divorced	75 063	34 381	19 351	12 867	6 484	9 447	5 583	40 682
	2 190	1 033	516	296	220	353	164	1 157
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	38 981	25 635	9 228	7 133	2 095	9 354	7 053	13 346
Inmate of home for the aged	5 223	2 853	1 027	1 027	-	121	1 705	2 370
Inmate of other institution	3 954	1 366	646	584	62	378	342	2 588
In rooming house	4 664	2 297	669	305	364	1 233	395	2 367
In military barracks	2 990	1 882	821	717	104	757	304	1 108
In college dormitory	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
Other	18 470	15 258	4 764	3 315	1 449	6 400	4 094	3 212
	3 608	1 979	1 301	1 185	116	465	213	1 629
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	900 621	353 424	183 282	117 566	65 716	99 741	70 401	547 197
Disabled or handicapped	131 426	42 744	21 531	14 579	6 952	11 848	9 365	88 682
In labor force	41 827	16 452	8 451	5 527	2 924	4 549	3 452	25 375
Not in labor force	89 599	26 292	13 080	9 052	4 028	7 299	5 913	63 307
Cannot work	72 075	20 499	10 070	6 943	3 127	5 952	4 477	51 576
Disabled 6 months or more	69 201	19 492	9 479	6 573	2 906	5 741	4 272	49 709

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimums base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	582 030	229 449	113 696	73 705	39 991	69 187	46 546	352 581
Armed Forces	369 261	160 638	83 387	53 020	30 367	46 333	30 918	228 623
Civilian labor force	212 769	108 811	30 309	20 685	9 624	22 854	15 628	123 958
Employed	192 769	68 811	30 309	20 685	9 624	22 854	15 628	123 958
Unemployed	20 000	40 000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not in labor force	192 769	68 811	30 309	20 685	9 624	22 854	15 628	123 958
Inside of institution	7 235	3 779	1 114	817	297	1 356	1 309	3 454
Enrolled in school	49 395	23 134	9 245	6 014	3 231	8 881	5 008	26 261
Other: Under 65 years	67 035	16 942	8 295	5 358	2 537	4 811	3 836	50 093
Percent disabled	62.3	60.2	57.6	59.1	54.5	60.9	65.8	63.0
65 years and over	69 104	24 956	11 455	8 096	3 559	7 806	5 495	44 148
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	36 353	13 159	6 773	4 269	2 564	3 570	2 816	25 194
Armed Forces	3 163	1 671	901	604	297	498	272	1 492
Civilian labor force	33 190	11 488	5 872	3 665	2 267	3 072	2 544	23 702
Employed	2 775	1 523	840	585	255	440	243	1 252
Unemployed	588	148	63	19	42	58	29	235
Not in labor force	12.1	8.9	6.8	3.1	14.1	11.6	10.7	15.8
Percent disabled	12.1	8.9	6.8	3.1	14.1	11.6	10.7	15.8
65 years and over	35 190	11 488	5 872	3 665	2 267	3 072	2 544	23 702
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	649 330	274 519	137 723	91 827	45 896	81 196	55 600	374 711
Armed Forces	190 979	99 913	50 691	34 280	16 411	30 206	19 016	91 057
Civilian labor force	458 351	174 606	87 032	57 547	29 485	50 990	36 584	283 654
Employed	180 410	95 368	48 405	32 814	15 991	28 774	18 189	85 042
Unemployed	178 941	79 238	38 627	24 733	13 494	22 216	18 395	198 612
Not in labor force	458 351	174 606	87 032	57 547	29 485	50 990	36 584	283 654
Inside of institution	5 993	2 522	1 107	992	357	1 225	1 058	3 071
Enrolled in school	49 127	22 790	10 590	6 934	3 656	7 805	4 405	26 329
Other: Under 65 years	306 520	105 578	54 781	34 595	20 106	29 176	21 801	201 142
Percent disabled	15.5	15.0	14.4	15.7	12.3	14.9	16.4	15.7
65 years and over	97 011	43 908	20 634	15 036	5 998	13 654	9 620	53 103
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	36 277	12 938	6 963	4 463	2 560	3 434	2 541	23 339
Armed Forces	1 196	663	354	239	115	218	91	533
Civilian labor force	35 081	12 275	6 609	4 164	2 445	3 216	2 450	22 806
Employed	3 3	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.5	6.3	3.6	2.3
Unemployed	988	581	312	207	105	195	74	407
Not in labor force	208	82	42	32	10	23	17	126
Percent disabled	17.4	12.4	11.9	13.4	8.7	10.6	18.7	23.6
65 years and over	35 081	12 275	6 609	4 164	2 445	3 216	2 450	22 806
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	649 330	274 519	137 723	91 827	45 896	81 196	55 600	374 711
In labor force	111 199	39 036	19 240	11 889	7 351	11 541	8 255	72 163
Percent in labor force	21 982	10 045	4 640	3 056	1 584	3 344	2 062	11 936
With own children 6 to 17 years only	127 973	49 117	25 469	15 442	10 027	13 548	10 100	78 856
In labor force	45 319	21 628	10 914	6 572	4 342	6 328	4 386	23 691
Percent in labor force	35.4	44.0	42.9	42.6	43.3	46.7	43.4	30.0
No own children under 18 years	410 058	186 366	93 014	64 496	28 519	56 107	37 245	223 692
In labor force	123 678	68 239	35 137	24 652	10 485	20 534	12 568	55 439
Percent in labor force	30.2	36.6	37.8	38.2	36.8	36.6	33.7	24.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	392 163	151 294	76 881	47 869	29 612	43 860	30 553	240 869
In labor force	99 901	34 246	16 868	10 284	6 584	10 079	7 299	65 655
Percent in labor force	17 840	7 806	3 594	2 326	1 268	2 566	1 646	10 034
With own children 6 to 17 years only	110 803	41 618	21 668	12 840	8 028	11 426	8 524	69 185
In labor force	36 640	16 862	8 394	4 896	3 498	4 945	3 523	29 778
Percent in labor force	33.1	40.5	38.7	38.1	39.6	43.3	41.3	18.6
No own children under 18 years	181 459	75 430	38 345	24 745	13 600	22 355	14 730	106 029
In labor force	53 539	27 259	13 830	8 683	5 147	8 183	5 246	26 280
Percent in labor force	29.5	36.1	36.1	35.1	37.8	36.6	35.6	24.8
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	257 067	123 225	60 842	43 958	16 884	37 336	25 047	133 842
In labor force	11 298	4 790	2 372	1 605	767	1 462	956	6 508
Percent in labor force	4 142	2 249	1 046	730	316	778	416	1 902
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 170	7 499	3 801	2 602	1 199	2 122	1 576	9 671
In labor force	8 679	4 766	2 520	1 676	844	1 385	863	3 913
Percent in labor force	50.5	63.6	66.3	64.4	70.4	65.2	54.8	40.5
No own children under 18 years	228 599	118 936	54 669	39 781	14 918	33 752	22 515	117 663
In labor force	70 139	40 980	21 367	15 969	5 338	12 351	7 322	29 159
Percent in labor force	30.7	36.9	39.0	40.2	35.8	36.6	32.5	24.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	29.5	25.9	26.3	28.7	22.5	29.1	20.2	17.8
18 and 19 years	46.1	42.4	50.2	50.8	49.0	39.0	33.3	49.2
20 and 21 years	62.1	54.1	63.3	60.3	69.7	45.7	49.5	70.0
22 to 24 years	82.2	79.8	84.7	83.4	87.1	72.2	81.4	84.1
25 to 34 years	91.3	91.8	93.7	92.9	94.9	88.9	91.2	91.1
35 to 44 years	90.3	93.1	94.2	93.3	95.6	92.0	91.7	88.7
45 to 64 years	77.0	84.2	85.8	84.5	88.2	84.1	80.5	72.2
65 years and over	16.7	21.4	22.6	24.8	16.7	20.8	19.7	13.8
Female:								
16 and 17 years	8.7	12.0	12.9	14.0	10.9	14.1	6.8	6.8
18 and 19 years	32.3	35.5	38.6	40.0	35.6	32.7	32.3	29.6
20 and 21 years	41.9	46.3	50.5	51.3	48.8	42.7	41.8	37.8
22 to 24 years	41.0	51.3	51.0	53.9	46.1	53.3	48.5	33.5
25 to 34 years	32.3	41.0	40.4	42.1	37.6	43.6	38.7	26.9
35 to 44 years	37.7	44.1	46.6	47.0	45.7	48.5	44.4	31.7
45 to 64 years	34.5	44.1	43.2	44.4	48.0	45.8	43.8	27.3
65 years and over	7.9	10.4	10.7	11.7	7.9	10.3	9.7	5.7

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
Total	549 609	249 654	128 518	83 654	44 864	73 322	47 814	299 955
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	68 653	40 017	20 472	13 666	6 806	11 856	7 689	28 636
Engineers	6 003	3 958	2 581	1 656	925	853	524	2 045
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 304	2 285	1 027	777	250	726	532	1 019
Health workers, except practitioners	8 322	5 079	2 563	1 729	834	1 690	826	3 243
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18 963	9 171	4 090	2 620	1 470	2 671	2 410	9 792
Technicians, except health	6 191	3 475	1 874	983	891	997	604	2 716
Other professional workers	25 870	16 049	8 337	5 901	2 436	4 919	2 793	9 821
Managers and administrators, except farm	43 391	23 146	11 896	8 092	3 804	6 509	4 741	20 245
Salaried:	3 857	2 365	1 240	788	452	671	454	1 492
Manufacturing	9 207	5 119	2 595	1 773	822	1 552	972	4 088
Retail trade	20 971	11 634	6 123	4 238	1 885	3 194	2 317	9 337
Other industries	5 866	2 432	1 125	744	381	691	616	3 434
Self-employed:	3 490	1 596	813	549	264	401	382	1 894
Sales workers	33 270	19 240	10 337	7 047	3 290	5 671	3 232	14 030
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	6 560	4 128	2 436	1 668	768	1 215	477	2 432
Retail trade	21 077	11 404	5 744	3 813	1 931	3 401	2 259	9 673
Other industries	5 633	3 708	2 157	1 566	591	1 055	496	1 925
Clerical and kindred workers	76 966	44 041	24 182	15 781	8 401	12 444	7 415	32 925
Bookkeepers	8 030	4 711	2 380	1 628	752	1 211	1 120	3 319
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20 181	12 229	6 769	4 328	2 441	3 488	1 972	7 952
Other clerical workers	48 755	27 101	15 033	9 825	5 208	7 745	4 323	21 654
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	95 521	35 886	18 396	10 705	7 691	10 007	7 483	59 435
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	7 244	2 498	1 156	701	455	756	586	4 746
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	14 461	5 021	2 343	1 245	1 098	1 541	1 137	9 440
Machinists	3 013	1 306	706	461	245	428	172	1 707
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 236	2 057	1 307	869	438	476	274	2 179
Carpenters	8 325	2 077	1 001	496	505	616	460	6 248
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	19 797	6 807	3 713	2 036	1 677	1 693	1 401	12 990
Other craftsmen	38 445	16 120	8 170	4 897	3 273	4 497	3 453	22 325
Operatives, except transport	89 258	30 975	14 211	8 764	5 447	10 575	6 189	58 283
Durable goods manufacturing	29 655	13 185	5 795	4 441	1 354	5 238	2 152	16 470
Non-durable goods manufacturing	20 602	7 714	4 012	4 102	2 242	2 391	1 311	12 888
Nonmanufacturing industries	39 001	10 076	4 404	2 553	1 851	2 946	2 726	28 925
Transport equipment operatives	29 435	9 714	5 079	3 157	1 922	2 688	1 947	19 721
Truck drivers	14 564	4 259	2 454	1 477	977	1 022	783	10 305
Other transport equipment operatives	14 871	5 455	2 625	1 680	945	1 666	1 164	9 416
Laborers, except farm	34 226	10 977	5 878	3 941	1 957	2 910	2 189	23 229
Construction laborers	6 842	1 744	983	628	355	406	355	5 098
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 300	4 383	2 122	1 360	762	1 420	841	6 917
Other laborers, except farm	16 084	4 870	2 793	1 953	840	1 084	993	11 214
Farmers and farm managers	4 853	134	31	21	10	43	60	4 719
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 069	336	146	94	52	113	77	3 733
Service workers, except private household ¹	60 845	30 448	15 604	10 866	4 738	9 036	5 808	30 397
Cleaning service workers	14 750	6 743	3 732	2 685	1 047	1 828	1 183	8 007
Food service workers	19 037	9 281	4 606	3 161	1 445	2 983	1 692	9 756
Health service workers	9 156	4 729	2 416	1 688	728	1 229	1 084	4 427
Personal service workers	8 323	4 776	2 264	1 550	714	1 576	936	3 547
Protective service workers	5 218	2 791	1 403	913	490	844	544	2 427
Private household workers	9 122	4 720	2 266	1 520	746	1 470	984	4 402
Female	180 410	95 368	48 405	32 814	15 591	28 774	18 189	85 042
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 428	17 165	8 361	5 727	2 634	5 261	3 543	13 263
Nurses	5 682	3 446	1 703	1 139	564	1 188	555	2 236
Health workers, except nurses	2 065	1 309	734	494	240	384	191	756
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 974	7 042	3 155	2 050	1 105	2 047	1 840	6 932
Technicians, except health	513	282	136	67	69	78	68	231
Other professional workers	8 194	5 086	2 633	1 977	656	1 564	889	3 108
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 180	4 054	2 088	1 474	614	1 121	845	4 126
Sales workers	15 141	8 598	4 500	3 033	1 467	2 505	1 593	6 543
Retail trade	13 349	7 377	3 803	2 530	1 273	2 161	1 413	5 972
Other than retail trade	1 792	1 221	697	503	194	344	180	571
Clerical and kindred workers	53 813	31 291	17 062	11 223	5 839	8 829	5 400	22 522
Bookkeepers	6 465	3 758	1 939	1 339	600	938	881	2 707
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19 327	11 704	6 445	4 097	2 348	3 373	1 886	7 623
Other clerical workers	28 021	15 829	8 678	5 787	2 891	4 518	2 633	12 192
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 228	1 539	736	529	207	503	300	1 689
Operatives, except transport	19 466	8 437	3 334	2 457	877	3 543	1 560	11 029
Durable goods manufacturing	7 116	3 654	1 153	840	313	1 880	621	3 462
Non-durable goods manufacturing	7 985	2 467	1 191	747	244	928	548	5 518
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 365	2 316	1 190	870	320	735	391	2 049
Transport equipment operatives	717	253	168	101	67	53	32	464
Laborers, except farm	2 571	1 046	509	366	143	322	215	1 525
Farmers and farm managers	330	16	5	—	—	—	11	314
Farm laborers and farm foremen	420	64	35	24	11	20	9	356
Service workers, except private household ¹	37 219	18 293	9 394	6 381	3 013	5 178	3 721	18 926
Cleaning service workers	4 924	2 404	1 345	968	377	624	435	2 520
Food service workers	15 368	7 039	3 535	2 364	1 171	2 067	1 437	8 329
Health service workers	7 756	4 117	2 098	1 428	670	1 080	939	3 639
Personal service workers	5 750	3 192	1 597	1 045	552	995	600	2 558
Protective service workers	314	135	65	50	15	32	38	179
Private household workers	8 897	4 612	2 213	1 499	714	1 439	960	4 285
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	2 775	1 523	840	585	255	440	243	1 252
Sales workers	913	673	329	200	129	228	116	240
Other white-collar workers	261	155	96	69	27	28	31	106
Blue-collar workers	1 009	444	258	177	81	119	67	565
Farm workers	184	33	9	9	—	19	5	151
Service workers, including private household	408	218	148	130	18	46	24	190
Female	988	581	312	207	105	195	74	407
White-collar workers	343	241	140	92	48	81	20	102
Blue-collar workers	121	70	31	20	11	27	12	5
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	238	112	65	43	22	37	10	126
Private household workers	281	158	76	52	24	50	32	128

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
Total	549 609	249 654	128 518	83 654	44 864	73 222	47 814	299 955
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 421	958	343	206	137	325	290	10 463
Mining	48 428	8 367	2 762	1 187	1 575	2 626	2 919	40 119
Construction	40 125	14 532	8 386	4 974	3 332	3 593	2 634	25 593
Manufacturing	127 727	59 032	31 742	19 591	12 151	17 774	9 516	68 695
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8 600	1 104	421	251	166	302	381	7 496
Primary metal industries	21 721	12 645	9 487	7 664	1 823	1 001	2 157	9 076
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	8 161	3 966	2 070	1 433	637	1 551	345	4 195
Machinery, except electrical	4 893	2 088	878	629	249	762	448	2 805
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 303	2 406	487	364	123	1 635	284	2 897
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 627	1 393	1 007	823	184	262	124	2 234
Other durable goods	22 576	10 628	3 315	2 357	958	5 426	1 887	11 948
Food and kindred products	4 916	2 165	1 240	941	299	643	282	2 751
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	8 098	2 434	846	588	258	1 066	582	5 664
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 157	2 842	1 407	964	443	863	572	2 315
Chemical and allied products	24 999	14 091	8 849	2 539	6 310	3 487	1 585	10 908
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	9 676	3 270	1 735	1 034	701	666	869	6 406
Railroads and railway express service	11 220	4 746	2 046	1 400	646	992	1 708	6 474
Trucking service and warehousing	7 590	3 189	2 036	1 161	895	706	347	4 181
Other transportation	5 216	2 083	1 230	770	460	399	374	3 213
Communications	6 900	4 299	2 370	1 504	866	1 300	629	2 601
Utilities and sanitary services	13 454	6 154	2 774	1 724	1 050	2 004	1 376	7 300
Wholesale trade	18 026	9 621	5 772	3 927	1 845	2 649	1 200	8 405
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 179	7 012	3 557	2 165	1 392	1 975	1 480	8 167
Eating and drinking places	14 071	7 620	4 034	2 828	1 206	2 211	1 375	6 451
General merchandise retailing	13 144	7 225	3 901	2 585	1 316	2 174	1 150	5 919
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	14 634	6 038	2 864	1 744	1 120	1 822	1 352	8 596
Other retail trade	29 008	15 676	7 903	5 566	2 337	4 659	3 114	13 332
Banking and credit agencies	6 290	3 759	2 085	1 349	736	988	686	2 531
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 590	5 751	3 610	2 401	1 209	1 443	698	2 839
Business services	3 693	2 400	1 516	1 065	451	683	201	1 293
Repair services	7 318	3 189	1 537	1 081	456	1 019	633	4 129
Private households	9 163	4 771	2 258	1 540	718	1 491	1 022	4 392
Other personal services	16 894	8 842	4 435	3 111	1 331	2 744	1 663	8 052
Entertainment and recreation services	3 953	2 195	1 151	867	284	630	414	1 758
Hospitals	22 457	12 800	5 927	4 397	1 540	3 960	2 906	9 654
Health services, except hospitals	8 000	5 216	2 951	2 024	927	1 379	886	3 584
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	44 461	21 666	8 893	5 867	3 026	7 654	5 119	22 795
Government	36 614	17 335	6 618	4 135	2 483	6 907	3 810	19 279
Private	7 847	4 331	2 275	1 732	523	747	1 309	3 516
Other education and kindred services	1 550	952	551	394	157	260	193	598
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	9 149	5 165	2 847	1 937	910	1 334	984	3 984
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	9 072	5 246	3 051	2 197	854	1 337	852	3 832
Public administration	22 378	11 373	6 036	4 072	1 964	3 244	2 093	11 005
Male	349 199	154 286	80 113	50 846	29 273	44 548	29 625	214 913
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 283	755	245	158	87	249	261	9 528
Mining	47 137	7 839	2 474	1 048	1 426	2 520	2 845	39 298
Construction	37 786	13 237	7 498	4 475	3 023	3 273	2 466	24 549
Manufacturing	102 509	47 158	26 678	16 101	10 577	13 073	7 407	55 351
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7 910	920	353	212	141	356	6 990	
Primary metal industries	20 395	11 622	8 676	6 981	1 695	923	2 023	8 773
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	6 776	3 220	1 654	1 167	487	1 286	280	3 556
Machinery, except electrical	4 283	1 847	801	569	232	656	390	2 436
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 237	1 344	327	235	92	827	190	1 893
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 332	1 277	951	778	173	228	98	2 055
Other durable goods	16 802	7 535	2 377	1 715	662	3 919	1 239	9 267
Food and kindred products	3 979	1 769	1 036	780	256	490	243	2 210
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 361	663	261	127	134	271	131	1 698
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 406	1 976	991	656	335	614	371	1 630
Chemical and allied products	22 890	12 693	8 117	2 272	5 845	3 190	1 386	10 197
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	6 938	2 292	1 134	609	525	458	700	4 646
Railroads and railway express service	10 793	4 447	1 843	1 224	619	945	1 659	6 346
Trucking service and warehousing	6 819	2 841	1 858	1 028	830	645	338	3 978
Other transportation	4 525	1 720	1 059	661	398	348	313	2 805
Communications	3 834	2 246	1 211	765	446	626	409	1 588
Utilities and sanitary services	11 783	5 177	2 354	1 457	897	1 629	1 194	6 606
Wholesale trade	14 818	7 612	4 448	3 018	1 430	2 164	1 000	7 206
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 770	4 229	2 164	1 293	871	1 178	887	4 541
Eating and drinking places	4 205	2 725	1 448	1 084	364	833	444	1 480
General merchandise retailing	3 511	1 956	1 012	702	310	687	257	1 555
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	13 191	5 350	2 505	1 507	998	1 652	1 193	7 841
Other retail trade	15 734	7 983	4 025	2 817	1 208	2 381	1 577	7 751
Banking and credit agencies	2 467	1 614	885	564	321	480	249	853
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 481	3 615	2 247	1 511	736	950	418	1 866
Business services	2 141	1 314	848	588	260	375	91	827
Repair services	6 298	2 575	1 218	843	375	839	518	3 723
Private households	744	334	144	95	49	113	77	410
Other personal services	5 826	3 060	1 360	1 025	335	1 075	625	2 766
Entertainment and recreation services	2 659	1 449	737	543	194	432	280	1 210
Hospitals	4 947	2 611	1 059	911	148	929	623	2 336
Health services, except hospitals	2 844	1 810	993	747	246	454	363	1 034
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	16 492	7 923	2 830	1 860	970	3 297	1 796	8 569
Government	13 705	6 500	2 143	1 383	760	3 085	1 272	7 205
Private	2 787	1 423	687	477	210	212	524	1 364
Other education and kindred services	587	297	210	135	75	37	50	290
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 878	2 577	1 438	969	469	607	532	2 301
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 011	2 440	1 435	1 048	387	632	373	1 571
Public administration	14 126	7 392	3 887	2 663	1 224	2 125	1 380	6 734
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	3 763	3 164	1 182	792	360	635	317	1 659
Agriculture	216	51	21	21	-	19	11	165
Nonagriculture industries	3 547	2 853	1 161	771	360	616	306	1 494
Male	2 775	1 823	848	585	255	448	243	1 252
Agriculture	211	51	21	21	-	19	11	160
Nonagriculture industries	2 564	1 472	827	564	255	429	232	1 092

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	425 131	178 339	89 865	57 444	32 421	53 666	34 808	246 792
50 to 52 weeks	280 347	121 610	63 328	39 423	23 905	34 926	23 356	158 737
27 to 49 weeks	85 268	29 904	15 335	10 264	5 071	8 825	5 744	55 364
26 weeks or less	59 516	26 825	11 202	7 757	3 445	9 915	5 708	32 691
Male, 16 to 24 years old	81 234	38 234	17 205	11 370	5 835	13 628	7 401	43 000
50 to 52 weeks	27 553	11 961	5 938	3 618	2 320	3 780	2 243	15 592
Median weeks worked	34.9	29.1	35.7	33.0	41.2	24.6	26.5	39.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	322 398	130 061	67 705	42 371	25 334	36 951	25 405	192 337
50 to 52 weeks	242 612	104 575	54 782	33 766	21 016	29 693	20 100	138 037
27 to 49 weeks	62 046	19 913	10 423	6 893	3 530	5 491	3 999	42 133
26 weeks or less	17 740	5 573	2 500	1 712	788	1 767	1 306	12 167
Male, 65 years old and over	21 499	10 044	4 955	3 703	1 252	3 087	2 002	11 455
Median weeks worked	48.8	52.0	52.0	52.0	45.7	49.2	52.0	46.0
Female, 16 years old and over	229 930	119 523	59 424	40 267	19 157	37 247	22 852	110 407
50 to 52 weeks	101 580	56 454	28 527	19 149	9 378	17 452	10 475	45 126
27 to 49 weeks	59 761	28 995	14 667	10 093	4 574	8 703	5 625	30 766
26 weeks or less	68 589	34 074	16 230	11 025	5 205	11 092	6 752	34 515
Female, 16 to 24 years old	36 916	30 750	14 913	10 247	4 666	10 384	5 453	26 166
50 to 52 weeks	14 945	8 057	4 239	2 643	1 596	2 455	1 363	6 888
27 to 49 weeks	12 649	6 445	3 162	2 238	924	2 233	1 050	6 204
26 weeks or less	29 322	16 248	7 512	5 366	2 146	5 696	3 040	13 074
Female, 25 to 39 years old	57 197	26 715	13 534	8 658	4 876	8 038	5 143	30 482
50 to 52 weeks	25 994	13 182	6 592	4 141	2 451	4 068	2 522	12 812
27 to 49 weeks	15 021	6 505	3 434	2 293	1 141	1 848	1 223	8 516
26 weeks or less	16 182	7 028	3 508	2 224	1 284	2 122	1 398	9 154
Female, 40 to 59 years old	89 153	46 502	23 649	15 780	7 869	13 865	8 988	42 651
50 to 52 weeks	48 616	27 522	13 982	9 399	4 583	8 407	5 133	21 094
27 to 49 weeks	24 243	11 695	6 034	4 080	1 954	3 269	2 392	12 548
26 weeks or less	16 294	7 285	3 633	2 301	1 332	2 189	1 463	9 009
Female, 60 years old and over	26 664	15 556	7 328	5 582	1 746	4 960	3 268	11 108
Median weeks worked	47.9	49.8	52.0	52.0	46.6	52.0	47.3	44.6
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	369 199	154 286	80 113	50 840	29 273	44 548	29 625	214 913
Private wage and salary workers	295 130	122 864	65 656	40 794	24 862	34 335	22 873	172 266
Employee of own corporation	4 640	2 588	1 300	1 001	299	731	557	2 052
Federal government workers	10 360	4 683	2 173	1 561	612	1 674	836	5 677
State government workers	20 513	8 800	3 593	2 417	1 176	3 509	1 698	11 713
Local government workers	16 187	7 433	3 667	2 543	1 124	2 077	1 689	8 754
Self-employed workers	26 371	10 356	4 957	3 472	1 485	2 923	2 476	16 015
Unpaid family workers	638	150	67	53	14	30	53	488
Female employed, 16 years old and over	180 410	95 368	48 405	32 814	15 591	28 774	18 189	85 042
Private wage and salary workers	127 498	70 108	37 081	25 293	11 788	20 666	12 361	57 390
Employee of own corporation	914	532	260	189	71	177	95	382
Federal government workers	6 953	2 695	962	657	305	1 208	525	4 258
State government workers	15 257	7 717	3 537	2 460	1 077	2 667	1 513	7 540
Local government workers	21 345	10 445	4 878	3 106	1 772	2 937	2 630	10 900
Self-employed workers	7 718	3 710	1 660	1 140	520	1 116	934	4 008
Unpaid family workers	1 693	693	287	158	129	180	226	946
Male employed, in agriculture	9 684	673	237	154	83	229	207	9 011
Wage and salary workers	4 973	503	198	130	68	174	131	4 470
Self-employed workers	4 489	166	39	24	15	51	76	4 323
Unpaid family workers	222	4	—	—	—	4	—	218
Female employed, in agriculture	1 109	203	98	48	50	76	29	906
Wage and salary workers	666	151	68	41	27	69	14	515
Self-employed workers	342	52	30	7	23	7	15	290
Unpaid family workers	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	17 737	5 645	2 865	1 876	989	1 616	1 164	12 092
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	899	474	236	155	81	141	97	425
Sales workers	298	164	83	66	17	70	11	134
Clerical and kindred workers	647	333	199	135	64	82	52	314
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 498	1 448	744	501	243	391	313	3 050
Operatives, including transport	5 500	1 468	720	415	305	415	333	4 032
Laborers, except farm	4 113	1 054	495	321	174	305	254	3 059
Farm workers	351	25	4	4	4	17	4	326
Service workers, including private household	1 316	636	354	272	96	178	90	680
Female, 16 years old and over¹	8 620	3 725	1 858	1 193	665	1 214	653	4 895
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	624	340	151	78	73	110	79	284
Sales workers	799	416	264	202	62	101	51	383
Clerical and kindred workers	1 997	1 022	552	297	255	297	173	975
Operatives, including transport	2 263	738	311	191	120	294	133	1 525
Other blue-collar workers	388	119	55	55	—	55	9	269
Farm workers	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Service workers, except private household	1 694	743	340	232	108	248	155	951
Private household workers	414	159	84	71	13	52	23	255
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 134	1 982	1 033	712	321	650	299	2 152
Farm occupations	427	52	14	9	5	22	16	375
Nonfarm occupations	3 707	1 930	1 019	703	316	628	283	1 777
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 540	826	462	339	123	258	106	714
Farm occupations	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Nonfarm occupations	1 517	826	462	339	123	258	106	691
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	187 429	71 727	36 789	23 029	13 760	19 981	14 957	115 702
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13 297	3 655	1 566	1 145	421	1 070	1 019	9 642
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	12 345	4 254	2 385	1 564	821	1 149	720	8 091
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11 984	3 384	1 545	938	607	1 052	787	8 600
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	194 153	83 603	43 154	27 605	15 549	24 224	16 225	110 550
With own children under 5 years in 1970	41 679	16 225	8 149	4 977	3 172	4 776	3 300	25 454
Worker in 1965	13 600	6 405	3 212	2 012	1 200	2 099	1 094	7 195
Nonworker in 1970	9 088	4 205	2 152	1 389	863	1 315	638	4 883
No own children under 5 years in 1970	152 474	67 378	35 005	22 628	12 377	19 448	12 925	85 096
Worker in 1965	52 651	27 574	14 361	9 489	4 872	8 100	5 113	25 077
Nonworker in 1970	9 958	4 411	2 256	1 393	863	1 324	831	5 547
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	55 776	21 430	10 929	6 547	4 382	6 003	4 498	34 346
Nonworker in 1965	44 366	16 059	8 365	5 049	3 316	4 248	3 446	28 307
Worker in 1970	9 137	4 074	2 034	1 199	837	1 142	892	5 067
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 518	4 110	1 968	1 213	755	1 352	794	4 404

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	454 493	178 914	90 968	\$8 032	32 936	\$1 810	36 136	275 579
Less than \$1,000	15 755	3 980	2 057	1 306	751	1 001	922	11 775
\$1,000 to \$1,999	30 724	8 192	3 890	2 798	1 092	2 345	1 957	22 532
\$2,000 to \$2,999	31 448	9 848	4 485	3 218	1 267	3 082	2 281	21 600
\$3,000 to \$3,999	34 850	11 265	5 018	3 423	1 595	3 388	2 859	23 585
\$4,000 to \$4,999	31 411	10 331	4 693	3 102	1 591	3 276	2 362	21 080
\$5,000 to \$5,999	32 675	11 285	5 215	3 411	1 804	3 557	2 433	21 470
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34 646	12 621	6 193	3 978	2 215	3 843	2 585	22 025
\$7,000 to \$7,999	37 943	13 745	6 777	4 083	2 694	4 180	2 788	24 198
\$8,000 to \$8,999	38 141	14 236	6 955	4 031	2 924	4 343	2 938	18 783
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31 825	13 042	6 739	3 936	2 623	3 664	2 619	26 563
\$10,000 to \$11,999	49 441	22 878	12 054	7 136	4 918	6 268	4 556	33 867
\$12,000 to \$14,999	42 076	21 529	11 763	7 307	4 456	5 899	3 867	20 547
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35 447	20 761	11 784	7 690	4 094	5 713	3 204	14 746
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 713	4 393	2 741	2 118	623	1 003	649	2 320
\$50,000 or more	1 398	948	584	495	89	248	116	450
Median income	\$7 415	\$6 581	\$9 030	\$8 917	\$9 190	\$8 284	\$7 957	\$6 715
Mean income	\$8 195	\$9 616	\$10 162	\$10 343	\$9 844	\$9 295	\$8 700	\$7 272
Mean income per family member	\$2 343	\$2 906	\$3 038	\$3 133	\$2 928	\$2 838	\$2 618	\$2 009
Index of income concentration	0.371	0.256	0.386	0.386	0.320	0.352	0.363	0.363
Families with female head	48 694	22 679	11 399	8 185	3 174	6 696	4 624	26 015
Mean income	\$4 791	\$5 538	\$5 816	\$6 006	\$5 328	\$5 471	\$4 954	\$4 140
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	137 249	79 561	35 599	27 487	8 042	27 892	16 140	57 688
Less than \$1,000	51 682	27 512	11 155	8 422	2 733	10 332	6 025	24 170
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34 629	19 747	8 348	6 436	1 912	6 846	4 573	14 862
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15 188	9 177	4 060	3 088	972	3 273	1 844	6 011
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 049	6 198	2 994	2 394	600	2 146	1 058	3 851
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 031	4 011	2 219	1 806	413	1 119	673	2 020
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 415	2 889	1 446	1 173	273	1 101	342	1 526
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 865	2 483	1 311	1 069	242	806	366	1 382
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 197	2 013	944	691	253	721	348	1 184
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 271	1 393	674	467	207	472	247	878
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 513	959	569	422	147	195	195	554
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 769	1 215	696	549	147	338	181	554
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 149	794	440	346	94	228	126	355
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 111	840	487	455	32	210	143	271
\$25,000 to \$49,999	300	252	151	134	17	82	19	48
\$50,000 or more	80	58	35	35	—	23	—	22
Median income	\$1 489	\$1 621	\$1 792	\$1 827	\$1 674	\$1 528	\$1 447	\$1 314
Mean income	\$2 494	\$2 731	\$3 065	\$3 174	\$2 694	\$2 535	\$2 336	\$2 166
Index of income concentration	0.544	0.555	0.532	0.565	0.525	0.545	0.542	0.531
Female unrelated individuals	86 846	51 264	24 081	18 586	5 495	16 883	10 300	35 582
Mean income	\$2 127	\$2 406	\$2 568	\$2 692	\$2 150	\$2 110	\$2 182	\$1 725
All families and unrelated individuals	591 742	258 475	126 497	65 519	40 978	79 702	52 276	333 267
Median income	\$5 919	\$6 322	\$7 021	\$6 432	\$6 026	\$5 653	\$5 571	\$5 659
Mean income	\$6 872	\$7 497	\$8 169	\$8 039	\$8 441	\$6 929	\$6 735	\$6 388
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	454 493	178 914	90 968	\$8 032	32 936	\$1 810	36 136	275 579
With wage or salary income	367 780	151 557	78 032	49 009	29 023	43 768	29 757	216 223
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 171	\$9 192	\$9 643	\$9 673	\$9 593	\$8 910	\$8 423	\$7 455
With nonfarm self-employment income	33 563	15 171	7 340	4 953	2 387	4 327	3 504	18 392
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 668	\$8 998	\$9 633	\$10 252	\$8 351	\$8 638	\$8 112	\$6 572
With farm self-employment income	11 632	5 137	2 333	222	111	224	243	10 832
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 878	\$1 637	\$1 722	\$1 588	\$2 618	\$1 443	\$2 070	\$1 831
With Social Security income	119 706	43 567	20 838	14 503	6 335	13 567	9 162	76 139
Mean Social Security income	\$1 683	\$1 723	\$1 723	\$1 715	\$1 743	\$1 721	\$1 771	\$1 655
With public assistance or public welfare income	25 815	7 105	3 587	2 760	827	1 863	1 655	18 710
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 039	\$1 040	\$1 032	\$1 055	\$957	\$1 036	\$1 063	\$1 038
With other income	119 539	55 952	28 926	19 873	9 053	16 738	10 288	63 587
Mean other income	\$1 735	\$1 903	\$2 109	\$2 379	\$1 516	\$1 710	\$1 637	\$1 588
All unrelated individuals								
Total	137 249	79 561	35 599	27 487	8 042	27 892	16 140	57 688
With wage or salary income	64 116	43 574	19 102	15 133	3 969	16 075	8 397	20 542
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 234	\$3 181	\$3 625	\$3 618	\$3 700	\$2 879	\$2 727	\$3 346
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 672	2 125	964	766	198	604	557	1 547
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 298	\$4 406	\$5 361	\$5 607	\$4 407	\$4 261	\$3 027	\$4 108
With farm self-employment income	856	125	16	16	—	70	39	731
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 103	\$1 004	—	—	—	\$1 150	\$858	\$1 120
With Social Security income	53 272	26 790	12 171	9 250	2 921	8 616	6 003	26 482
Mean Social Security income	\$1 032	\$1 081	\$1 104	\$1 095	\$1 133	\$1 056	\$1 067	\$982
With public assistance or public welfare income	9 024	3 535	1 664	1 337	327	1 065	806	5 489
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$703	\$709	\$742	\$742	\$671	\$697	\$684	\$699
With other income	37 067	22 083	10 081	7 879	2 202	7 549	4 453	14 924
Mean other income	\$1 537	\$1 706	\$1 947	\$2 164	\$1 173	\$1 579	\$1 374	\$1 286
Per capita income of persons	\$2 338	\$2 860	\$3 035	\$3 110	\$2 896	\$2 778	\$2 549	\$2 006
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Males, 16 years old and over with earnings*								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 955	\$7 497	\$7 795	\$7 585	\$8 081	\$7 146	\$7 274	\$6 566
Craftsman, foreman, and kindred workers	9 072	9 853	10 533	10 825	10 031	9 344	8 901	8 316
Operatives, including transport	7 681	8 093	8 378	8 215	8 549	7 663	7 920	7 451
Operatives, except farm	6 708	7 073	7 317	6 969	7 742	6 767	6 951	6 530
Laborers, except farm	4 384	4 499	4 931	4 732	5 411	4 216	3 784	4 338
Farmers and farm managers	3 107	4 200	3 200	—	—	3 500	9 100	3 067
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 293	3 397	4 438	4 250	4 625	3 714	2 500	2 244
Females, 16 years old and over with earnings*								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 235	\$3 481	\$3 474	\$3 435	\$3 564	\$3 427	\$3 167	\$3 039
Operatives, including transport	3 594	3 792	3 936	3 965	3 882	3 759	3 472	3 343
Operatives, except transport	3 483	3 706	3 899	3 828	3 823	4 075	3 371	3 341

*Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	454 493	178 914	90 968	58 032	32 936	51 810	36 136	275 579
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.7	4.0	3.9	4.8	2.5	3.6	4.6	6.8
Mean size of family.....	3.50	3.31	3.32	3.30	3.36	3.27	3.32	3.62
With related children under 18 years.....	254 940	93 147	47 544	29 230	18 314	26 103	19 500	161 793
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.31	2.14	2.14	2.18	2.09	2.12	2.15	2.40
Families with female head	48 694	22 679	11 359	8 185	3 174	6 696	4 624	26 015
With related children under 18 years.....	27 358	11 935	5 999	4 196	1 803	3 353	2 583	15 423
With related children under 6 years.....	9 648	4 183	2 077	1 446	631	1 183	923	5 465
Percent of heads in labor force.....	36.3	49.1	48.7	50.6	44.2	54.6	43.0	26.6
Family heads	454 493	178 914	90 968	58 032	32 936	51 810	36 136	275 579
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.9	16.8	15.5	17.5	12.1	18.1	17.8	17.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	341 447	131 881	68 133	41 728	26 405	37 435	26 313	209 566
Percent in labor force.....	88.0	92.2	92.8	92.3	93.7	91.5	91.6	85.4
Unrelated individuals	119 578	64 920	31 024	24 390	6 634	21 654	12 242	54 658
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.9	6.6	10.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	43.8	40.2	39.2	38.1	43.3	37.1	48.2	48.0
Persons	1 708 917	656 980	333 314	215 969	117 345	191 319	132 347	1 051 937
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.9	13.2	12.3	13.6	10.0	14.2	14.1	12.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.1	12.4	11.5	13.0	8.8	13.2	13.4	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.7	78.5	77.6	76.8	79.6	80.5	77.4	77.1
Households	441 701	215 953	108 424	72 889	35 535	64 352	43 177	225 748
In owner occupied housing units.....	289 651	130 952	65 176	40 481	24 695	38 912	26 864	158 699
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 753	\$16 809	\$18 277	\$19 267	\$16 654	\$15 855	\$14 632	\$11 231
In renter occupied housing units.....	152 050	85 001	43 248	32 408	10 840	25 440	16 313	67 049
Mean gross rent.....	\$68	\$80	\$83	\$84	\$80	\$81	\$70	\$53
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	12.4	3.1	2.4	2.7	1.8	3.1	4.8	21.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	81 697	21 178	10 110	7 068	3 042	5 922	5 146	60 519
Percent of all families.....	18.0	11.8	11.1	12.2	9.2	11.4	14.2	22.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 965	\$1 897	\$1 852	\$1 865	\$1 822	\$1 908	\$1 972	\$1 989
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 514	\$1 383	\$1 423	\$1 389	\$1 503	\$1 296	\$1 405	\$1 559
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.4	18.7	20.6	22.9	15.3	14.3	19.9	21.1
Mean size of family.....	3.84	3.46	3.44	3.41	3.51	3.37	3.60	3.97
With related children under 18 years.....	48 574	12 151	5 832	3 985	1 847	3 200	3 119	36 423
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.93	2.65	2.63	2.64	2.60	2.65	2.69	3.02
Families with female head	20 600	7 734	3 791	2 753	1 038	2 117	1 826	12 866
With related children under 18 years.....	14 625	5 567	2 765	1 984	781	1 453	1 349	9 058
With related children under 6 years.....	6 281	2 555	1 306	944	362	653	596	3 726
Percent of heads in labor force.....	24.0	35.5	34.7	39.2	22.9	41.5	30.7	16.2
Family heads	81 697	21 178	10 110	7 068	3 042	5 922	5 146	60 519
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.3	28.9	27.7	29.3	24.2	30.4	29.6	29.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	42 283	9 065	4 337	2 886	1 451	2 506	2 222	33 218
Percent in labor force.....	57.1	66.1	67.5	63.5	75.5	64.6	64.9	54.7
Unrelated individuals	66 562	31 851	14 588	11 445	3 143	10 746	6 517	34 711
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	55.7	49.1	47.0	46.9	47.4	49.6	53.2	63.5
Mean income.....	\$819	\$849	\$817	\$812	\$835	\$857	\$910	\$792
Mean income deficit.....	\$986	\$971	\$996	\$1 005	\$964	\$981	\$899	\$1 000
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.5	8.8	9.2	9.1	9.3	7.4	10.1	14.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	52.4	48.7	49.3	46.6	58.8	42.6	57.4	55.9
Persons	380 113	105 054	49 339	35 516	13 823	30 683	25 032	275 059
Percent of all persons.....	22.2	16.0	14.8	16.4	11.8	16.0	18.9	26.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	22.2	25.8	24.9	25.8	22.8	27.0	26.1	20.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.5	24.4	23.9	24.5	22.1	24.9	25.0	17.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.1	80.0	78.6	78.8	78.0	82.9	79.0	75.6
Related children under 18 years.....	138 999	32 037	15 287	10 482	4 805	8 386	8 364	106 962
Percent living with both parents.....	66.6	50.3	48.7	46.2	54.2	48.9	54.7	71.4
Households	100 201	41 043	19 138	14 120	5 018	12 341	9 564	59 158
Percent of all households.....	22.7	19.0	17.7	19.4	14.1	19.2	22.2	26.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	51 811	17 240	7 590	4 919	2 671	5 202	4 448	34 571
Mean value of unit.....	\$8 631	\$11 716	\$13 365	\$14 046	\$12 109	\$10 934	\$9 818	\$7 092
In renter occupied housing units.....	48 390	23 803	11 548	9 201	2 347	7 139	5 116	24 587
Mean gross rent.....	\$52	\$65	\$65	\$65	\$64	\$71	\$57	\$39
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	30.3	9.1	6.7	7.1	5.7	9.0	14.0	45.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	55 814	13 831	6 685	4 663	2 022	3 742	3 404	41 983
Percent of all families.....	12.3	7.7	7.3	8.0	6.1	7.2	9.4	15.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 132	\$1 074	\$1 115	\$1 070	\$1 219	\$1 003	\$1 073	\$1 152
Families with female head.....	15 948	5 683	2 734	2 012	722	1 598	1 351	10 265
Unrelated individuals	54 230	25 120	11 482	9 007	2 475	8 627	5 011	29 110
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.4	38.7	37.0	36.9	37.3	39.8	40.9	53.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$698	\$703	\$737	\$748	\$697	\$694	\$641	\$693
Persons	267 702	73 639	34 746	25 111	9 635	21 514	17 379	194 063
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.5	23.0	22.4	23.6	21.7	23.2	23.9	18.2
Related children under 18 years.....	98 494	22 509	10 778	7 419	3 359	5 873	5 858	75 985
Percent living with both parents.....	62.2	43.9	43.1	40.6	48.6	40.2	49.1	67.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	111 654	30 267	14 331	9 961	4 370	8 607	7 329	81 387
Percent of all families.....	24.6	16.9	15.8	17.2	13.3	16.6	20.3	29.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 863	\$1 668	\$1 705	\$1 683	\$1 757	\$1 575	\$1 704	\$1 935
Families with female head.....	24 855	9 651	4 680	3 384	1 296	2 688	2 283	15 204
Unrelated individuals	75 582	37 127	16 824	13 187	3 637	12 669	7 634	38 455
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	63.2	57.2	54.2	54.1	54.8	58.5	62.4	70.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 290	\$1 254	\$1 284	\$1 294	\$1 249	\$1 254	\$1 186	\$1 325
Persons	500 788	142 215	66 670	47 608	19 062	41 592	33 953	358 573
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.6	23.5	22.7	23.4	21.0	24.5	23.9	16.7
Related children under 18 years.....	187 600	44 676	21 438	14 602	6 836	11 875	11 363	142 924
Percent living with both parents.....	70.5	57.6	56.8	55.2	60.1	55.7	61.2	74.5

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	545 243	221 345	136 046	182 240	5 612	1 198 994	322 134	825 027	51 833
Under 5 years	40 860	14 622	20 104	15 825	309	96 967	22 525	71 850	2 592
5 to 9 years	48 584	17 310	11 638	19 206	430	111 724	25 033	82 613	4 078
10 to 14 years	53 580	19 623	13 463	19 994	500	123 910	28 301	90 317	5 292
15 to 19 years	53 709	21 693	13 118	18 215	243	120 729	33 270	82 316	5 143
20 to 24 years	39 974	17 286	10 608	11 837	178	84 764	28 398	54 134	2 232
25 to 29 years	32 192	11 685	8 825	11 504	178	65 616	17 594	46 279	1 743
30 to 34 years	29 001	10 220	7 139	11 345	297	61 280	15 482	43 618	2 180
35 to 39 years	29 668	11 087	7 217	11 030	324	60 281	15 295	42 681	2 305
40 to 44 years	35 440	13 772	9 541	11 765	300	69 588	19 245	47 256	3 087
45 to 49 years	35 632	14 951	9 253	11 128	392	73 509	20 714	49 355	3 440
50 to 54 years	32 222	13 769	8 762	9 359	396	68 406	19 242	45 177	3 987
55 to 59 years	31 078	13 990	7 905	8 787	377	65 239	17 970	43 259	4 010
60 to 64 years	26 272	12 438	6 020	7 417	377	59 528	16 878	38 831	3 819
65 to 69 years	20 076	9 867	4 637	5 327	243	48 099	13 994	31 165	2 940
70 to 74 years	15 633	7 980	3 443	3 958	252	37 887	11 646	24 086	2 155
75 years and over	21 322	11 030	4 433	5 543	316	51 467	16 547	32 090	2 830
Under 18 years	176 278	64 229	43 414	66 967	1 668	408 462	93 085	299 848	15 529
21 years and over	339 572	143 836	85 492	106 616	3 628	727 193	206 059	486 936	34 198
65 years and over	57 031	28 879	12 513	14 828	811	137 453	42 187	87 341	7 925
Median age	30.6	34.1	30.2	27.6	37.5	29.7	31.9	28.4	40.6
Male, all ages	259 933	101 875	64 859	90 251	2 948	584 010	151 219	406 209	26 582
Under 5 years	20 973	7 528	5 086	8 215	144	49 670	11 429	36 992	1 249
5 to 9 years	24 624	8 845	5 690	9 863	226	57 051	12 517	42 362	2 172
10 to 14 years	26 794	9 644	6 729	10 082	249	63 363	14 374	46 277	2 712
15 to 19 years	26 284	10 165	6 430	9 293	395	62 058	17 070	42 211	2 777
20 to 24 years	18 119	7 845	4 906	5 234	134	39 587	13 601	22 635	1 217
25 to 29 years	15 654	5 678	4 418	5 478	80	32 168	8 650	21 077	883
30 to 34 years	13 862	4 798	3 432	5 498	134	29 410	7 276	19 855	1 018
35 to 39 years	13 940	5 672	3 331	5 380	157	27 890	7 017	22 606	1 517
40 to 44 years	16 676	6 332	4 410	5 757	177	32 945	8 822	22 606	1 619
45 to 49 years	17 084	6 827	4 599	5 524	134	35 622	9 811	24 192	1 619
50 to 54 years	15 398	6 336	3 982	4 826	254	32 583	8 679	21 900	2 004
55 to 59 years	14 487	6 094	3 955	4 276	141	31 458	8 055	21 316	2 087
60 to 64 years	12 266	5 546	2 717	3 786	217	28 219	7 256	19 022	1 941
65 to 69 years	8 480	3 733	2 015	2 591	141	21 993	5 673	14 705	1 615
70 to 74 years	6 782	3 277	1 506	1 828	171	17 239	4 684	11 433	1 122
75 years and over	8 600	4 154	1 653	2 620	173	22 754	6 305	14 857	1 592
Under 18 years	89 272	32 179	21 741	34 465	887	209 157	47 020	154 086	8 051
21 years and over	157 377	63 790	39 950	51 746	1 891	343 418	92 470	233 571	17 377
65 years and over	23 862	11 164	5 174	7 039	485	61 986	16 662	40 995	4 329
Median age	29.2	31.3	29.1	27.2	38.6	28.2	28.8	27.3	40.7
Female, all ages	285 310	119 470	71 187	91 989	2 664	614 984	170 915	418 818	25 251
Under 5 years	19 887	7 094	5 018	7 610	165	47 297	11 096	34 858	1 343
5 to 9 years	23 960	8 465	5 948	9 343	204	54 673	12 516	40 251	1 906
10 to 14 years	26 876	9 979	6 734	9 912	251	60 547	13 927	44 100	2 580
15 to 19 years	27 425	11 527	6 688	8 922	288	58 671	16 200	40 045	2 366
20 to 24 years	21 855	9 441	6 688	6 603	109	45 177	14 797	29 365	1 015
25 to 29 years	16 538	6 007	4 407	6 026	98	33 448	8 944	23 644	860
30 to 34 years	15 139	5 422	3 707	5 847	163	31 870	8 206	22 541	1 123
35 to 39 years	15 728	6 015	3 886	5 650	177	32 391	8 278	22 826	1 287
40 to 44 years	18 764	7 440	5 131	6 008	185	36 643	10 423	24 650	1 570
45 to 49 years	18 548	8 124	4 654	5 604	166	37 887	10 903	25 163	1 821
50 to 54 years	16 824	7 433	4 728	4 533	138	35 823	10 563	23 277	1 983
55 to 59 years	16 391	7 896	3 950	4 511	234	33 781	9 915	21 943	1 923
60 to 64 years	14 006	6 912	3 303	3 631	160	31 309	9 622	19 809	1 878
65 to 69 years	11 596	6 136	2 622	2 736	102	26 106	8 321	16 460	1 325
70 to 74 years	8 851	4 703	1 937	2 130	81	20 648	6 962	12 653	1 033
75 years and over	12 722	6 876	2 780	2 923	143	28 713	10 242	17 233	1 238
Under 18 years	87 006	32 050	21 673	32 502	781	199 305	46 065	145 762	7 478
21 years and over	182 195	80 046	45 542	54 870	1 737	383 775	113 589	253 365	16 821
65 years and over	33 169	17 715	7 339	7 789	326	75 467	25 525	46 346	3 596
Median age	32.0	36.5	31.5	28.0	36.5	31.2	34.9	29.4	40.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	545 243	221 345	136 046	182 240	5 612	1 198 994	322 134	825 027	51 833
In households	533 261	214 212	133 099	180 338	5 612	1 171 995	306 579	813 583	51 833
Head of household	176 423	76 936	44 056	53 774	1 657	373 449	108 843	248 779	15 827
Family head	144 293	58 032	37 248	47 484	1 529	310 200	83 634	212 241	14 325
Male	128 844	49 647	33 590	43 960	1 417	276 955	72 798	190 780	13 377
Female	15 449	8 185	3 658	3 524	82	33 245	10 836	21 461	948
Primary individual	32 130	18 904	6 808	6 290	128	63 249	25 209	36 538	1 502
Male	9 624	5 377	1 833	2 354	69	20 707	7 196	23 832	697
Female	22 506	13 527	4 975	42 273	1 384	42 542	18 013	180 543	12 429
Wife of head	123 253	47 246	32 350	32 350	83 085	262 828	69 856	376 584	22 915
Other relative of head	227 391	86 301	55 518	1 206	2 487	521 374	121 875	7 677	662
Not related to head	6 194	3 729	1 175		84	14 344	6 005		
In group quarters	11 982	7 133	2 947	1 902		26 999	15 555	11 444	
Inmate of institution	3 918	1 916	1 231	771		9 923	3 369	6 554	
Other	8 064	5 217	1 716	1 131		17 076	12 186	4 890	
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	144 293	58 032	37 248	47 484	1 529	310 200	83 634	212 241	14 325
With own children under 18 years	75 326	27 520	19 617	27 568	621	163 058	40 679	116 499	5 880
With own children under 6 years	32 971	11 637	8 322	12 790	222	74 799	17 906	54 869	2 024
Husband-wife families	123 944	47 618	32 325	42 419	1 382	264 968	70 027	182 360	12 581
With own children under 18 years	66 438	23 254	17 345	25 260	579	143 534	34 973	102 984	5 577
With own children under 6 years	30 888	10 238	7 539	12 107	204	68 529	16 112	50 454	1 963
Families with female head	15 449	8 185	3 658	3 524	82	33 245	10 836	21 461	948
With own children under 18 years	7 054	3 529	1 851	1 648	26	15 147	4 690	10 264	193
With own children under 6 years	2 315	1 183	654	464	14	4 720	1 474	3 213	33

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population.....	545 243	221 235	136 148	182 156	5 704	1 198 993	321 736	825 253	52 004
Native.....	537 929	216 626	134 570	181 055	5 678	1 189 645	317 260	820 508	51 877
Native parentage.....	509 641	199 760	128 045	176 265	5 571	1 160 575	303 710	805 595	51 270
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28 288	16 866	6 525	4 790	107	29 070	13 550	14 913	607
Foreign born.....	7 314	4 609	1 578	1 101	26	9 348	4 476	4 745	127
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born.....	7 314	4 609	1 578	1 101	26	9 348	4 476	4 745	127
United Kingdom.....	641	237	211	193	--	1 088	607	481	--
Ireland.....	112	67	21	24	--	86	70	16	--
Norway.....	6	--	6	--	--	30	7	23	--
Sweden.....	27	22	5	--	--	33	12	21	--
Denmark.....	8	--	8	--	--	12	--	12	--
Netherlands.....	50	41	9	--	--	39	26	13	--
Switzerland.....	18	12	--	6	--	72	35	29	8
France.....	60	25	19	16	--	57	20	37	--
Germany ¹	595	367	84	141	--	741	321	414	6
Poland.....	522	432	36	54	--	552	169	371	12
Czechoslovakia.....	243	158	57	28	--	237	79	158	--
Austria.....	276	153	62	61	--	243	62	163	18
Hungary.....	250	127	90	33	--	488	117	357	14
Yugoslavia.....	283	177	35	71	--	248	20	215	13
U.S.S.R.....	206	140	22	44	--	131	27	104	--
Lithuania.....	76	48	20	8	--	87	34	53	--
Greece.....	354	343	11	--	--	256	208	48	--
Italy.....	1 466	894	430	142	--	2 381	1 152	1 210	19
Other Europe.....	203	115	49	28	11	437	206	226	5
Asia.....	1 000	736	173	91	--	1 076	747	317	12
Western Asia ²	546	468	70	8	--	267	214	73	--
China ³	13	6	7	--	--	7	63	--	--
Japan.....	78	6	27	45	--	62	--	62	--
Other Asia.....	363	256	69	38	--	664	470	182	12
Canada.....	349	203	57	74	15	307	135	172	--
Mexico.....	16	13	--	3	--	119	42	77	--
Cuba.....	--	--	--	--	--	39	12	27	--
Other America.....	110	90	11	9	--	231	117	94	20
All other.....	50	11	33	6	--	190	168	22	--
Not reported.....	393	198	129	66	--	168	83	85	--
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	28 288	16 866	6 525	4 790	107	29 070	13 550	14 913	607
United Kingdom.....	3 382	1 679	983	698	22	3 148	1 569	1 543	36
Ireland.....	925	619	125	181	--	619	321	264	34
Norway.....	53	19	34	--	--	102	60	42	--
Sweden.....	242	162	49	31	--	299	141	146	12
Denmark.....	59	24	10	25	--	91	43	48	--
Netherlands.....	66	62	--	4	--	68	34	28	6
Switzerland.....	212	143	30	39	--	460	189	188	83
France.....	357	174	65	118	--	407	188	212	7
Germany ¹	3 081	1 942	565	568	6	2 543	1 065	1 398	80
Poland.....	3 192	2 166	589	430	7	2 094	784	1 245	65
Czechoslovakia.....	1 329	816	318	195	--	1 187	506	659	22
Austria.....	1 142	601	286	255	--	911	342	508	61
Hungary.....	918	498	201	219	--	1 275	438	804	33
Yugoslavia.....	1 300	818	246	236	--	718	205	501	12
U.S.S.R.....	880	596	166	118	--	779	353	421	5
Lithuania.....	210	110	76	24	--	229	52	177	--
Greece.....	829	602	157	70	--	455	237	218	--
Italy.....	5 279	2 980	1 438	861	--	8 780	4 663	4 020	97
Other Europe.....	737	392	183	162	--	1 187	651	510	26
Asia.....	1 503	1 026	314	163	--	1 215	561	654	--
Western Asia ²	1 092	818	196	78	--	597	357	240	--
China ³	33	25	--	8	--	26	20	6	--
Japan.....	107	42	23	35	--	186	36	150	--
Other Asia.....	271	141	95	42	--	406	148	258	--
Canada.....	866	478	194	141	53	970	443	513	14
Mexico.....	120	31	34	55	--	258	77	181	--
Cuba.....	--	--	--	--	--	71	20	51	--
Other America.....	163	118	19	26	--	268	156	112	--
All other.....	100	34	52	14	--	152	123	29	--
Not reported.....	1 343	776	391	157	19	784	329	441	14
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 324	826	870	578	50	3 937	1 511	2 347	79
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	2 719	772	1 303	644	...	6 061	1 092	4 520	449
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	154	49	54	51	--	134	73	61	--
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native.....	537 929	216 626	134 570	181 055	5 678	1 189 645	317 260	820 508	51 877
English.....	487 449	190 427	123 483	168 157	5 382	1 120 872	293 412	778 117	49 343
French.....	673	338	174	161	--	1 184	496	674	14
German.....	3 694	2 214	690	760	30	3 171	1 446	1 519	206
Polish.....	3 995	2 719	644	619	13	2 306	966	1 286	54
Russian.....	381	183	113	85	--	465	217	248	--
Yiddish.....	269	242	27	--	--	213	134	79	--
Italian.....	4 848	2 781	1 348	714	5	7 444	4 209	3 130	105
Spanish.....	998	397	369	232	--	1 497	601	858	38
All other.....	8 379	5 312	1 924	1 138	5	6 685	2 951	3 563	171
Not reported.....	27 243	12 013	5 798	9 189	243	45 808	12 828	31 034	1 946
Total foreign born.....	7 314	4 609	1 578	1 101	26	9 348	4 476	4 745	127
English.....	1 180	598	302	265	15	1 672	926	708	38
French.....	187	96	39	52	--	211	132	79	--
German.....	805	499	108	198	--	995	384	592	19
Polish.....	539	407	86	60	--	510	148	350	12
Russian.....	124	55	9	46	--	145	32	113	--
Yiddish.....	71	66	5	60	--	12	6	6	--
Italian.....	1 412	864	412	136	11	2 249	1 092	1 138	19
Spanish.....	176	83	62	20	--	501	193	296	12
All other.....	2 716	1 888	529	299	--	2 899	1 518	1 354	27
Not reported.....	104	53	26	25	--	154	45	109	--

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	537 441	216 618	134 388	161 046	5 989	1 189 725	317 648	820 356	51 721
Born in State of residence	419 864	158 398	106 996	149 645	4 865	985 940	244 789	694 613	46 538
Born in different State	95 339	47 824	22 602	24 367	546	168 647	63 012	101 949	3 686
Percent of total	17.7	22.1	16.8	13.5	9.8	14.2	19.8	12.4	7.1
Northeast	23 215	12 272	5 099	5 585	259	34 260	18 136	15 584	540
North Central	37 804	19 108	9 064	9 471	161	36 239	14 869	20 598	772
South	31 653	15 286	7 639	8 616	112	93 609	28 191	63 168	2 250
West	2 667	1 158	800	695	14	4 539	1 816	2 599	124
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 417	708	372	332	5	2 141	855	1 257	29
State of birth not reported	21 021	9 728	4 418	6 702	173	32 997	8 992	22 537	1 468
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	504 479	206 706	136 043	166 407	5 334	1 102 103	299 214	753 407	49 482
Same house	299 074	121 438	72 821	100 727	4 098	671 324	167 823	463 499	40 002
Different house in United States	181 042	74 998	46 302	58 726	1 016	386 419	118 331	259 650	8 438
Same county	121 041	47 840	31 447	40 945	809	242 050	67 243	168 705	6 102
Different county	60 001	27 158	14 855	17 781	207	144 369	51 088	90 945	2 336
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 733	655	519	559	—	3 277	1 120	2 092	65
Persons attending college in 1965	3 656	2 158	877	621	—	6 183	3 220	2 894	69
Same State	27 392	12 389	6 537	8 299	167	68 548	23 404	44 118	1 026
Different State	32 609	14 769	8 318	9 482	40	75 821	27 684	46 827	1 310
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 424	530	438	456	—	2 655	921	1 678	56
Persons attending college in 1965	2 004	1 223	471	310	—	2 810	1 179	1 179	—
Northeast	6 878	3 346	1 736	1 796	—	14 854	8 642	6 100	112
North Central	13 143	5 435	3 503	4 186	—	23 100	7 314	15 489	297
South	10 375	4 963	2 468	2 923	—	33 113	10 030	22 318	765
West	2 213	1 025	611	577	—	4 754	1 698	2 238	136
Abroad	1 876	937	474	456	9	4 124	1 869	2 238	17
In Armed Forces in 1965	725	269	282	165	9	1 608	547	1 057	4
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	22 487	9 343	6 445	6 498	201	40 236	11 191	28 020	1 025
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	8 216	5 134	1 901	1 177	4	23 760	15 737	8 003	20
In Armed Forces, 1970	75	39	12	24	—	272	45	221	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 068	512	353	203	—	4 122	953	3 169	—
Attending college, 1970	7 073	4 583	1 536	950	4	19 366	14 739	4 613	14
Living with one or both parents	383	197	84	98	—	544	267	271	6
Not living with parents	6 690	4 386	1 452	852	—	18 822	14 472	4 342	8
Different State in 1965	3 443	1 851	832	760	—	10 432	7 118	3 294	20
In Armed Forces, 1970	62	26	12	24	—	241	45	190	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	192	84	44	64	—	1 411	138	1 273	—
Attending college, 1970	3 189	1 741	776	672	—	8 780	6 935	1 831	14
Living with one or both parents	230	135	59	36	—	111	110	110	6
Not living with parents	2 959	1 606	717	636	—	8 553	6 824	1 721	8
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	545 343	221 235	136 148	182 156	5 704	1 198 993	321 736	825 253	52 004
1969 and 1970	110 083	46 858	27 252	35 333	640	246 443	77 278	165 387	3 778
1965 to 1968	150 782	59 554	38 967	51 241	1 020	311 331	84 263	218 174	8 894
1960 to 1964	95 213	37 974	22 589	33 863	867	191 542	50 699	133 964	6 879
1950 to 1959	94 083	39 706	24 586	30 025	1 364	194 683	50 694	133 076	10 913
1949 or earlier	56 084	24 771	14 439	15 719	1 155	146 549	38 880	95 122	12 547
Always lived in same house	37 028	12 372	8 023	15 975	658	108 445	19 922	79 530	8 993
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	188 459	81 810	49 437	55 319	1 893	346 947	112 943	218 255	15 749
Worked in county of residence	146 648	65 868	39 284	40 122	1 374	263 687	93 681	158 653	11 353
Percent of all workers	77.8	80.5	79.5	72.5	72.6	76.0	82.9	72.7	72.1
Worked outside county of residence	30 050	10 527	7 399	11 756	368	62 496	13 364	45 990	3 142
Place of work not reported	11 761	5 415	2 754	3 441	151	20 764	5 898	13 612	1 254
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	188 459	81 810	49 437	55 319	1 893	346 947	112 943	218 255	15 749
Private automobile, driver	126 592	49 904	33 458	42 038	1 192	237 211	72 802	154 832	9 577
Private automobile, passenger	24 964	9 778	7 472	7 514	200	48 068	14 961	31 680	1 427
Bus or streetcar	11 483	8 205	2 454	805	19	5 425	3 003	2 283	139
Subway or elevated train	6	6	—	—	—	28	—	28	—
Railroad	38	26	5	7	—	201	47	150	4
Taxicab	700	541	92	67	—	1 556	1 013	532	11
Walked only	17 380	10 160	4 367	2 791	62	35 123	16 694	17 316	1 113
Other means	3 544	1 377	843	1 301	25	10 004	2 218	7 109	677
Worked at home	3 790	1 813	746	796	395	9 331	2 205	4 325	2 801
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	181 088	73 576	45 830	59 317	2 145	400 030	109 583	270 486	19 961
Veteran	79 005	32 470	21 028	24 742	765	154 681	47 731	100 991	5 959
Percent of total	43.6	44.1	45.9	41.6	35.3	38.7	43.6	37.3	29.9
Vietnam conflict	10 976	4 222	3 062	3 153	107	22 024	6 981	14 472	571
Korean conflict	12 561	4 638	3 153	4 662	118	24 494	7 007	16 621	866
Korean conflict and World War II	1 940	896	572	464	8	2 848	1 046	1 722	80
World War II	38 272	16 475	10 254	11 165	398	73 900	23 593	47 120	3 187
World War I	4 474	2 357	882	1 177	58	11 655	3 534	7 492	629
Other service	10 782	3 862	3 155	3 689	76	19 760	5 570	13 564	626
Nonveteran	102 083	41 106	24 802	34 775	1 400	245 349	61 852	169 495	14 002

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	144 885	57 402	36 083	50 020	1 380	313 624	87 703	213 637	12 284
3 to 34 years old	142 891	56 494	35 551	49 490	1 356	310 538	86 616	211 713	12 209
Nursery school	763	434	178	151	—	1 219	576	631	12
Public	325	127	74	124	—	616	185	431	—
Percent	42.6	29.3	41.6	82.1	—	50.5	32.1	68.3	—
Parochial	43	35	8	—	—	3	—	3	—
Other private	395	272	96	27	—	600	391	197	12
Kindergarten	3 523	1 622	995	901	5	4 695	1 984	2 638	73
Public	1 772	719	552	501	—	2 712	807	1 856	49
Percent	50.3	44.3	55.5	55.6	—	57.8	40.7	70.4	—
Parochial	95	67	—	28	—	137	95	42	—
Other private	1 656	836	443	372	5	1 846	1 082	740	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	83 304	29 954	20 301	32 185	864	190 478	42 629	140 294	7 555
Public	77 175	26 148	18 783	31 380	864	187 494	40 822	139 158	7 514
Percent	92.6	87.3	92.5	97.5	100.0	98.4	95.8	99.2	99.5
Parochial	5 685	3 554	1 467	664	—	2 236	1 588	620	28
Other private	444	252	51	141	—	748	519	516	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	38 263	14 869	9 792	13 150	452	82 023	20 423	57 452	4 148
Public	35 034	12 570	9 323	12 695	446	80 242	19 516	56 631	4 095
Percent	91.6	84.5	95.2	96.5	98.7	97.8	95.6	98.6	98.7
Parochial	2 096	1 505	366	225	—	878	580	273	25
Other private	1 133	794	103	230	6	903	327	548	28
College	17 038	9 615	4 285	3 103	35	32 123	21 004	10 698	421
Public	11 831	6 636	3 301	1 871	23	23 908	15 201	8 435	272
Percent	69.4	69.0	77.0	60.3	—	74.4	72.4	78.8	64.6
Private	5 207	2 979	984	1 232	12	8 215	5 803	2 263	149
35 years old and over	1 994	908	532	530	24	3 086	1 087	1 924	73
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	142 891	56 494	35 551	49 490	1 356	310 538	86 616	211 713	12 209
3 and 4 years old	782	482	168	132	—	1 397	569	801	27
5 and 6 years old	9 387	3 647	2 435	3 239	66	18 563	5 188	12 857	518
7 to 13 years old	69 710	25 158	17 015	26 854	703	157 361	35 895	115 168	6 298
14 and 15 years old	21 258	7 923	5 470	7 404	221	47 890	11 115	34 493	2 282
16 and 17 years old	19 116	7 378	4 817	6 676	245	41 002	9 803	29 188	2 011
18 and 19 years old	11 248	5 556	2 667	2 913	112	23 832	11 373	11 677	782
20 and 21 years old	5 613	3 406	1 306	892	9	10 495	7 097	3 253	145
22 to 24 years old	2 848	1 635	812	401	—	5 385	3 303	2 037	45
25 to 34 years old	2 929	1 269	861	799	—	4 613	2 273	2 239	101
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.3	54.5	51.7	50.2	54.1	51.1	55.2	49.3	56.0
3 and 4 years old	4.8	8.3	4.2	2.0	—	3.5	6.5	2.7	2.4
5 and 6 years old	51.0	56.0	54.6	44.4	42.6	42.5	52.6	39.7	37.6
7 to 13 years old	96.1	96.5	95.9	95.9	99.9	94.8	95.6	94.7	92.8
14 and 15 years old	94.2	92.5	96.5	94.6	94.0	92.0	94.1	91.2	93.2
16 and 17 years old	87.2	87.7	88.7	85.4	91.1	82.3	86.6	80.7	86.5
18 and 19 years old	55.0	61.6	54.3	46.4	44.1	53.1	70.9	42.9	49.6
20 and 21 years old	32.7	42.2	29.6	19.5	8.7	29.0	52.2	15.1	14.4
22 to 24 years old	12.5	17.7	13.1	5.5	—	11.1	22.3	6.3	3.7
25 to 34 years old	4.8	5.8	5.4	3.5	—	3.6	6.9	2.5	2.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	9 753	3 488	2 289	3 833	143	24 322	4 851	18 338	1 133
Not high school graduate	4 224	1 439	844	1 864	77	13 050	2 042	10 485	523
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	15.2	12.5	12.3	20.7	22.8	20.1	10.0	25.2	19.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 938	685	354	867	32	5 358	969	4 198	191
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 286	754	490	997	45	7 692	1 073	6 287	332
High school graduate	5 529	2 049	1 445	1 969	66	11 272	2 809	7 853	610
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 289	1 555	1 143	1 536	55	7 837	2 023	5 346	468
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 240	494	302	433	11	3 435	786	2 507	142
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	143 229	57 847	36 018	47 564	1 800	312 281	82 228	213 598	16 455
Elementary:	1 880	750	314	773	43	6 501	1 282	4 940	279
1 to 4 years	7 114	2 445	1 179	3 346	144	24 857	3 455	20 294	1 108
5 and 6 years	10 601	3 665	2 247	4 464	225	31 417	5 320	24 331	1 766
7 years	7 151	2 622	1 471	2 936	122	19 276	3 238	14 780	1 258
8 years	21 933	7 675	4 943	8 777	538	65 339	12 450	47 481	5 408
High school:	24 962	9 473	6 286	8 907	296	49 561	12 339	35 360	1 862
1 to 3 years	41 605	16 899	11 643	12 782	281	74 596	24 854	46 482	3 260
4 years	12 943	5 933	4 027	2 877	106	19 378	8 519	10 045	814
College:	8 279	4 584	2 226	1 435	32	10 340	5 048	4 823	469
4 years or more	6 761	3 799	1 682	1 267	13	11 016	5 723	5 062	231
Median school years completed	11.8	12.1	12.1	10.2	8.7	9.5	12.1	8.9	8.7
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	165 307	72 964	41 097	49 599	1 647	348 619	102 379	230 199	16 041
Elementary:	1 894	855	387	635	17	4 887	1 168	3 579	140
1 to 4 years	6 060	2 472	1 070	2 470	48	17 853	3 300	13 966	587
5 and 6 years	12 497	5 371	2 541	4 443	142	30 685	6 040	23 527	1 118
7 years	7 657	3 063	1 841	2 643	110	20 040	3 967	15 212	861
8 years	25 206	10 017	5 950	8 840	399	72 882	15 913	51 719	5 250
High school:	31 589	12 968	7 580	10 670	371	64 184	17 436	44 385	2 363
1 to 3 years	56 222	24 958	15 719	15 124	421	94 742	33 847	56 956	3 939
4 years	13 119	7 104	3 389	2 564	62	25 165	11 767	12 396	1 002
College:	7 403	4 084	1 838	1 425	56	12 525	6 182	5 816	527
4 years or more	3 660	2 072	782	785	21	5 656	2 759	2 643	254
Median school years completed	11.8	12.1	12.1	10.6	9.9	10.3	12.1	9.5	9.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over									
Total persons	308 536	130 811	77 115	97 163	3 447	660 900	184 607	443 797	32 496
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.5	5.0	3.8	7.4	7.3	8.2	5.0	9.6	6.5
Less than 1 year of high school	33.1	29.8	28.5	40.5	51.9	44.4	30.4	49.5	54.7
4 years of high school or more	48.6	53.1	53.6	39.4	28.8	38.3	53.5	32.5	32.3
4 years of college or more	8.5	11.1	8.5	5.1	3.5	6.0	10.7	4.1	4.6
Median school years completed	11.8	12.1	12.1	10.4	8.9	10.0	12.1	9.1	8.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old									
Total persons	60 429	26 305	15 517	18 110	497	129 632	44 442	81 382	3 808
4 years of high school or more	69.0	71.7	71.9	63.2	52.5	61.2	74.4	54.1	59.3
4 years of college or more	4.0	5.3	3.7	2.2	4.0	3.8	6.0	2.6	2.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school									
Total	139 611	53 129	36 005	48 905	1 572	311 545	79 058	217 773	14 714
Percent with vocational training	24.6	26.4	25.9	21.9	20.5	18.4	21.3	17.4	17.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school									
Total	161 696	66 607	42 050	51 596	1 443	342 736	92 568	235 815	14 353
Percent with vocational training	17.7	19.9	19.0	13.9	11.3	12.0	14.4	11.2	9.4

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text] For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

Male, 20 to 49 years old
 No high school
 High school, 1 to 3 years
 High school, 4 years
 College, 1 year or more

Female, 15 to 44 years old
 No high school
 High school, 1 to 3 years
 High school, 4 years
 College, 1 year or more

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old
 Ever married
 Percent ever married
 Number of own children under 5 years
 Per 1,000 women
 Per 1,000 women ever married
 Number of children ever born
 Per 1,000 women
 Per 1,000 women ever married

Women, 25 to 34 years old
 Ever married
 Percent ever married
 Number of own children under 5 years
 Per 1,000 women
 Per 1,000 women ever married
 Number of children ever born
 Per 1,000 women
 Per 1,000 women ever married

Women, 35 to 44 years old
 Ever married
 Percent ever married
 Number of own children under 5 years
 Per 1,000 women
 Per 1,000 women ever married
 Number of children ever born
 Per 1,000 women
 Replacement index
 Per 1,000 women ever married

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families
 With own children under 3 years
 With own children under 6 years
 With own children under 12 years
 With own children under 18 years
 With sons/daughters under 25 years
 With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years
 With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years

Subfamilies
 Number of own children under 18 years
 Husband-wife subfamilies
 Number of own children under 18 years
 Subfamilies with female head
 Number of own children under 18 years

Married couples
 Percent in subfamilies
 With own children under 6 years
 With own children under 18 years
 With husband under 45 years

Persons, under 18 years old
 Living with both parents
 Percent of total
 Living with one parent
 Living with neither parent

Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married
 Never widowed or divorced
 Known to have been:
 Widowed
 Divorced
 Widowed and divorced

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters
 inmates of mental hospital
 inmates of home for the aged
 inmates of other institution
 in rooming house
 in military barracks
 in college dormitory
 Other

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS

Total
 Disabled or handicapped
 In labor force
 Not in labor force
 Cannot work
 Disabled 6 months or more

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 20 to 49 years old	94 603	36 218	24 985	32 590	810	195 559	54 821	133 473	7 265
No high school	15 153	4 486	3 064	7 347	254	50 653	6 775	41 534	2 344
High school, 1 to 3 years	17 685	6 063	4 332	7 088	202	38 383	8 346	28 840	1 197
High school, 4 years	36 239	13 051	10 110	12 800	278	68 801	20 284	45 759	2 758
College, 1 year or more	25 326	12 616	7 479	5 355	76	37 722	19 416	17 340	966
Female, 15 to 44 years old	114 844	45 616	29 425	38 794	1 009	235 970	66 406	161 415	8 149
No high school	13 116	4 447	2 546	5 920	203	42 979	6 374	34 798	1 807
High school, 1 to 3 years	33 856	12 356	8 042	13 087	371	74 188	16 698	54 846	2 644
High school, 4 years	48 677	18 919	13 853	15 536	369	87 129	27 269	56 888	2 972
College, 1 year or more	19 195	9 894	4 984	4 251	66	31 674	16 065	14 883	726
Women, 15 to 24 years old	49 280	20 968	12 390	15 525	397	103 848	30 997	69 470	3 381
Ever married	17 555	6 571	4 811	6 098	75	39 585	10 791	27 936	858
Percent ever married	35.6	31.3	38.8	39.3	18.9	38.1	34.8	40.2	25.4
Number of own children under 5 years	12 793	4 161	3 396	5 172	64	32 450	7 434	24 409	607
Per 1,000 women	260	198	274	333	161	312	240	351	180
Per 1,000 women ever married	729	633	706	848	820	820	689	874	707
Number of children ever born	16 647	5 489	4 444	6 621	93	42 977	9 713	32 363	901
Per 1,000 women	338	262	359	426	234	414	313	466	266
Per 1,000 women ever married	948	835	924	1 086	...	1 086	900	1 158	1 050
Women, 25 to 34 years old	31 677	11 429	8 114	11 873	261	65 318	17 150	46 185	1 983
Ever married	28 671	9 873	7 484	11 088	226	59 365	15 402	42 288	1 675
Percent ever married	90.5	86.4	92.2	93.4	86.6	90.9	89.8	91.6	84.5
Number of own children under 5 years	19 136	6 662	4 595	7 731	148	42 262	10 354	30 791	1 117
Per 1,000 women	604	583	566	651	567	647	604	667	563
Per 1,000 women ever married	667	675	614	697	655	712	672	728	667
Number of children ever born	67 317	22 514	15 829	28 358	616	152 480	34 403	113 402	4 675
Per 1,000 women	2 125	1 970	1 951	2 388	2 360	2 334	2 006	2 455	2 358
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 348	2 280	2 115	2 558	2 726	2 569	2 234	2 682	2 791
Women, 35 to 44 years old	34 492	13 455	9 017	11 658	362	69 034	18 701	47 476	2 857
Ever married	32 581	12 454	8 628	11 150	349	65 021	17 461	44 881	2 679
Percent ever married	94.5	92.6	95.7	95.6	96.4	94.2	93.4	94.5	93.8
Number of own children under 5 years	5 220	2 129	1 206	1 824	61	13 184	2 816	9 811	557
Per 1,000 women	151	158	134	156	169	191	151	207	195
Per 1,000 women ever married	160	171	140	164	175	203	161	219	208
Number of children ever born	96 191	35 193	24 347	35 522	1 129	217 489	49 459	158 551	9 479
Per 1,000 women	2 789	2 616	2 700	3 047	3 119	3 150	2 645	3 340	3 318
Replacement index	1.35	1.28	1.30	1.47	1.51	1.52	1.28	1.61	1.60
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 952	2 826	2 822	3 186	3 235	3 345	2 833	3 533	3 538
Families	144 293	58 032	37 248	47 484	1 529	310 200	83 634	212 241	14 325
With own children under 3 years	19 371	6 903	4 988	7 397	83	43 616	10 773	31 411	1 002
With own children under 6 years	32 971	11 637	8 322	12 790	222	74 799	17 906	54 869	2 021
With own children under 12 years	56 046	20 027	14 440	21 158	421	123 239	30 400	88 807	4 032
With own children under 18 years	75 326	27 526	19 617	27 568	621	163 058	40 679	116 499	5 880
With sons/daughters under 25 years	84 451	31 297	22 080	30 328	746	180 770	45 669	128 213	6 858
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	40 859	15 413	10 464	14 528	454	89 484	21 512	63 819	1 153
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	20 680	8 197	5 219	6 907	277	42 709	10 233	30 178	2 298
Subfamilies	3 587	1 436	911	1 183	57	10 334	2 193	7 472	669
Number of own children under 18 years	3 952	1 614	1 017	1 290	31	12 470	2 515	9 109	846
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 697	762	411	546	38	5 018	970	3 657	391
Number of own children under 18 years	1 081	467	230	372	12	4 250	692	3 124	434
Subfamilies with female head	1 717	696	440	567	14	4 617	1 123	3 266	228
Number of own children under 18 years	2 551	1 079	669	789	14	7 130	1 682	5 094	354
Married couples	125 641	48 320	32 936	42 965	1 420	269 986	70 997	186 017	12 972
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	3.0
With own children under 6 years	30 638	10 423	7 675	12 324	216	70 520	16 461	51 649	2 110
With own children under 18 years	67 152	23 536	17 507	25 518	591	146 039	35 417	104 816	5 806
With husband under 45 years	58 844	20 475	15 647	22 285	437	120 601	31 710	85 329	3 562
Persons, under 18 years old	176 278	64 229	43 414	66 967	1 668	408 462	93 085	299 848	15 529
Living with both parents	146 845	51 133	36 060	58 227	1 425	334 132	74 729	245 868	13 535
Percent of total	83.3	79.6	83.1	86.9	85.4	81.8	80.3	82.0	87.2
Living with one parent	21 769	9 939	5 472	6 226	132	52 249	13 964	37 262	1 023
Living with neither parent	7 664	3 157	1 882	2 514	111	22 081	4 392	16 718	971
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	268 252	79 003	55 804	72 000	1 445	427 240	115 139	295 716	16 385
Never widowed or divorced	170 352	61 665	45 941	61 427	1 319	361 318	95 583	251 079	14 656
Known to have been:									
Widowed	10 336	4 767	2 470	3 016	83	20 613	6 172	13 693	748
Divorced	28 299	12 867	7 631	7 736	65	46 764	13 883	31 900	981
Widowed and divorced	735	296	238	179	22	1 455	499	956	-
Persons, in group quarters	11 982	7 133	2 947	1 902	-	26 999	15 555	11 444	-
inmate of mental hospital	1 468	1 027	-	-	-	3 755	1 826	1 929	-
inmate of home for the aged	971	584	128	-	-	2 983	654	2 329	-
inmate of other institution	1 479	305	1 163	71	-	3 185	889	2 296	-
in rooming house	1 026	717	146	163	-	1 964	1 019	945	-
in military barracks	5 322	3 315	1 449	558	-	72	-	72	-
in college dormitory	-	-	-	-	-	13 148	10 494	2 654	-
Other	1 716	1 185	121	410	-	1 892	673	1 219	-
Disabled or handicapped	290 749	117 566	74 389	95 889	2 905	609 872	161 469	421 059	27 344
In labor force	35 668	14 579	8 252	12 453	384	95 758	19 913	71 447	4 398
Not in labor force	23 486	5 927	3 560	4 275	124	26 341	7 365	19 396	1 580
Cannot work	12 182	9 052	4 692	8 178	260	67 417	12 548	52 051	2 818
Disabled 6 months or more	17 833	6 943	3 685	6 239	166	55 042	9 871	42 955	2 216
Disabled 6 months or more	16 212	6 573	3 423	6 090	166	52 989	9 496	41 407	2 086

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	181 598	73 705	45 860	59 829	2 204	400 432	109 884	270 739	19 809
Labor force	132 115	53 020	34 381	43 169	1 545	257 146	73 237	171 169	12 740
Percent of total	72.8	71.9	75.0	72.2	70.1	64.2	66.6	63.2	64.3
Armed Forces	303	121	51	131	-	597	106	461	30
Civilian labor force	131 812	52 899	34 330	43 038	1 545	256 549	73 131	170 708	12 710
Employed	126 677	50 840	33 137	41 211	1 489	242 522	70 309	160 157	12 056
Unemployed	5 135	2 059	1 193	1 827	56	14 027	2 822	10 551	654
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.6	5.5	3.9	6.2	5.1
Not in labor force	49 483	20 685	11 479	16 660	659	143 286	36 647	99 570	7 069
Inmate of institution	2 205	817	1 049	339	-	5 030	1 913	3 117	-
Enrolled in school	13 817	6 014	3 460	4 187	156	35 578	13 660	20 525	1 393
Other: Under 65 years	14 904	5 758	2 784	6 177	185	52 131	8 400	41 139	2 592
Percent disabled	59.1	59.1	54.6	61.2	59.7	63.3	63.2	64.0	51.6
65 years and over	18 557	8 096	4 186	5 957	318	50 547	12 674	34 789	3 084
Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 450	4 209	2 882	4 206	153	26 903	6 068	19 543	1 292
Labor force	1 254	604	334	307	9	1 909	733	1 091	85
Percent of total	11.0	14.4	11.6	7.3	5.9	7.1	12.1	5.6	6.6
Employed	1 161	585	292	280	4	1 614	646	890	78
Unemployed	93	19	42	27	5	290	87	196	7
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	3.1	12.6	8.8	...	15.2	11.9	18.0	...
Not in labor force	10 196	3 605	2 548	3 899	144	24 994	5 335	18 452	1 207
Female, 16 years old and over	209 300	91 827	52 202	63 262	2 009	439 930	130 490	290 619	18 821
Labor force	70 294	34 280	18 733	16 830	451	120 685	46 900	69 731	4 054
Percent of total	33.6	37.3	35.9	26.6	22.4	27.4	35.9	24.0	21.5
Armed Forces	5	5	-	-	-	19	10	9	-
Civilian labor force	70 289	34 275	18 733	16 830	451	120 666	46 890	69 722	4 054
Employed	66 949	32 814	17 819	15 889	427	113 461	44 735	65 002	3 724
Unemployed	3 340	1 461	914	941	24	7 205	2 155	4 720	330
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.3	6.0	4.6	6.8	8.1
Not in labor force	139 006	57 547	33 469	46 432	1 558	319 245	83 590	220 888	14 767
Inmate of institution	1 536	982	171	383	-	4 057	1 369	2 688	-
Enrolled in school	15 954	6 934	4 119	4 729	172	33 173	11 745	20 134	1 294
Other: Under 65 years	92 428	34 595	22 503	34 250	1 080	214 092	48 280	155 742	10 070
Percent disabled	13.8	15.7	13.4	12.0	13.8	16.2	15.1	16.6	14.2
65 years and over	29 088	15 036	6 676	7 070	306	67 923	22 196	42 324	3 403
Female, 14 and 15 years old	11 108	4 403	2 787	3 836	82	25 169	5 748	18 265	1 156
Labor force	495	239	136	111	9	701	288	393	20
Percent of total	4.5	5.4	4.9	2.9	...	2.8	5.0	2.2	1.7
Employed	424	207	126	82	9	564	248	308	8
Unemployed	71	32	10	29	-	137	40	85	12
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	13.4	7.4	26.1	...	19.5	13.9	21.6	...
Not in labor force	10 613	4 164	2 651	3 725	73	24 468	5 460	17 872	1 136
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	209 300	91 827	52 202	63 262	2 009	439 930	130 490	290 619	18 821
With own children under 6 years	33 641	11 889	8 452	13 055	245	77 558	18 695	56 637	2 226
In labor force	7 083	3 056	1 870	2 118	39	14 899	5 120	9 419	360
Percent in labor force	21.1	25.7	22.1	16.2	15.9	19.2	27.4	16.6	16.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 534	15 442	11 175	14 522	395	86 439	22 500	60 050	3 889
In labor force	16 075	6 572	4 884	4 538	81	29 244	10 172	18 122	950
Percent in labor force	38.7	42.6	43.7	31.2	20.5	33.8	45.2	30.2	24.4
No own children under 18 years	134 125	64 496	32 575	35 685	1 369	275 933	89 295	173 932	12 706
In labor force	47 136	24 652	11 979	10 174	331	76 542	31 608	42 190	2 714
Percent in labor force	35.1	38.2	36.8	28.5	24.2	27.7	35.4	24.3	21.6
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	124 796	47 869	32 732	42 775	1 420	267 367	70 693	183 884	12 790
With own children under 6 years	30 230	10 284	7 517	12 206	223	69 671	16 445	51 151	2 075
In labor force	5 643	2 326	1 486	1 801	30	12 197	3 994	7 890	313
Percent in labor force	18.7	22.6	19.8	14.8	13.5	17.5	24.3	15.4	15.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	36 202	12 840	9 823	13 162	377	74 601	18 955	52 020	3 626
In labor force	12 815	4 896	3 967	3 876	76	23 825	7 999	15 009	817
Percent in labor force	35.4	38.1	40.4	29.4	20.2	31.9	42.2	28.9	22.5
No own children under 18 years	58 364	24 745	15 392	17 407	820	123 095	35 293	80 713	7 089
In labor force	19 612	8 683	5 874	4 900	155	33 927	12 702	19 860	1 365
Percent in labor force	33.6	35.1	38.2	28.1	18.9	27.6	36.0	24.6	19.3
Other women	84 504	43 958	19 470	20 487	589	172 563	59 797	106 735	6 031
With own children under 6 years	3 411	1 605	935	849	22	7 887	2 250	5 486	151
In labor force	1 440	730	384	317	9	2 702	1 126	1 529	47
Percent in labor force	42.2	45.5	41.1	37.3	...	34.3	50.0	27.9	31.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 332	2 602	1 352	1 360	18	11 838	3 545	8 030	263
In labor force	3 260	1 676	917	662	5	5 419	2 173	3 113	133
Percent in labor force	61.1	64.4	67.8	48.7	...	45.8	61.3	38.8	50.6
No own children under 18 years	75 761	39 751	17 183	18 278	549	152 838	54 002	93 219	5 617
In labor force	27 524	15 969	6 105	5 274	176	42 615	18 906	22 330	1 379
Percent in labor force	36.3	40.2	35.5	28.9	32.1	27.9	35.0	24.0	24.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	24.9	28.7	23.8	21.9	25.9	18.6	24.9	17.0	14.9
18 and 19 years	52.8	50.8	51.2	56.8	48.0	43.4	36.0	47.3	52.3
20 and 21 years	66.1	60.3	67.3	74.5	...	60.2	46.8	69.0	67.9
22 to 24 years	84.8	83.4	82.7	88.4	...	81.1	76.3	83.3	81.0
25 to 34 years	93.0	92.9	91.8	94.0	85.0	90.5	91.0	90.5	88.0
35 to 44 years	93.3	93.3	94.5	92.4	93.7	88.9	92.2	87.7	88.2
45 to 64 years	84.0	84.5	87.9	79.9	87.5	73.7	82.4	69.9	78.6
65 years and over	20.0	24.8	17.7	13.0	33.6	15.5	20.2	12.2	28.4
Female: 16 and 17 years	11.0	14.0	11.1	7.7	7.1	7.6	10.9	6.8	3.7
18 and 19 years	36.1	40.0	35.9	30.2	37.0	30.4	32.3	29.4	30.3
20 and 21 years	48.3	51.3	47.8	43.5	...	38.7	42.5	36.5	39.7
22 to 24 years	45.3	53.9	45.9	34.4	...	38.9	51.9	32.8	48.7
25 to 34 years	35.4	42.1	38.3	27.2	31.0	30.7	41.5	26.7	30.1
35 to 44 years	42.4	47.0	46.3	34.6	21.5	35.3	46.5	31.2	29.4
45 to 64 years	39.2	44.4	41.5	28.9	23.4	32.3	44.9	27.4	22.6
65 years and over	9.6	11.7	8.3	6.3	5.2	7.1	10.0	5.6	5.2

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	193 626	83 654	56 956	57 100	1 916	355 983	115 044	225 159	15 780
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 162	13 666	7 399	5 948	153	41 491	18 952	21 363	1 176
Engineers	3 230	1 656	987	587	—	2 773	1 315	1 432	26
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 254	777	276	201	—	2 050	1 232	794	24
Health workers, except practitioners	3 453	1 729	914	804	6	4 869	2 436	2 336	97
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 891	2 620	1 698	1 514	59	13 072	4 853	7 653	566
Technicians, except health	2 555	983	941	607	24	3 636	1 551	2 012	73
Other professional workers	10 779	5 901	2 583	2 235	64	15 091	7 565	7 136	390
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 100	8 092	4 249	3 747	92	27 211	10 805	15 667	739
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	1 748	788	503	432	5	2 109	1 074	1 002	33
Retail trade	3 503	1 773	921	791	18	5 704	2 425	3 182	97
Other industries	8 849	4 238	2 052	1 743	34	12 904	5 344	7 202	358
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	1 749	744	471	515	19	4 117	1 217	2 765	135
Other industries	1 113	549	302	246	16	2 377	745	1 516	116
Sales workers	13 961	7 047	3 642	3 223	49	19 309	8 551	10 312	451
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 322	1 668	798	849	7	3 238	1 642	1 519	57
Retail trade	7 924	3 813	2 191	1 890	30	13 153	5 400	7 437	316
Other industries	2 715	1 566	653	484	12	2 918	1 489	1 356	78
Clerical and kindred workers	32 269	15 781	9 298	7 183	97	44 697	19 052	24 426	1 230
Bookkeepers	3 169	1 628	817	653	11	4 921	2 266	2 426	146
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 778	4 328	2 588	1 839	23	11 403	5 313	5 725	365
Other clerical workers	20 382	9 825	5 893	4 691	63	28 373	11 473	16 792	719
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	31 806	10 705	8 695	12 094	312	63 715	16 486	44 793	2 442
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 234	781	486	1 027	20	5 010	1 311	3 544	155
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 273	1 345	1 242	1 752	34	10 188	2 534	7 300	354
Machinists	1 155	461	261	433	—	1 858	584	1 236	38
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 133	869	516	706	42	2 103	672	1 353	78
Carpenters	2 086	496	589	974	27	6 239	992	4 830	417
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	6 361	2 036	1 820	2 450	55	13 436	2 951	9 945	540
Other craftsmen	13 564	4 897	3 781	4 752	134	24 881	7 442	16 585	860
Operatives, except transport	26 131	8 764	6 940	10 058	374	63 127	15 271	45 667	2 198
Durable goods manufacturing	11 322	4 441	2 264	4 431	186	18 333	6 480	11 171	682
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6 365	1 770	2 471	2 032	92	14 237	3 473	10 040	724
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 444	2 593	2 205	3 595	96	30 557	5 318	24 456	792
Transport equipment operatives	8 695	3 157	2 102	3 256	140	20 780	4 455	15 275	1 050
Truck drivers	4 428	1 477	1 054	1 840	57	10 136	1 728	7 970	438
Other transport equipment operatives	4 227	1 680	1 048	1 416	83	10 644	2 727	7 305	612
Laborers, except farm	10 995	3 941	2 323	4 600	131	23 231	4 733	17 288	1 210
Construction laborers	1 989	628	396	944	21	4 853	720	3 732	401
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 566	1 360	887	1 272	47	7 734	2 136	5 358	240
Other laborers, except farm	5 440	1 953	1 040	2 384	63	10 644	1 877	8 198	569
Farmers and farm managers	601	21	15	194	362	4 252	98	1 043	3 097
Farm laborers and farm foremen	455	94	60	220	81	3 614	182	2 588	839
Service workers, except private household ¹	22 393	10 866	5 519	5 892	116	38 452	14 063	23 250	1 154
Cleaning service workers	5 586	2 685	1 217	1 645	39	9 164	2 841	5 967	356
Food service workers	6 783	3 161	1 677	1 904	41	12 254	4 443	7 459	352
Health service workers	3 313	1 688	847	769	9	5 843	2 194	3 453	196
Personal service workers	2 932	1 556	772	604	6	5 391	2 454	2 850	87
Protective service workers	2 058	913	619	508	18	3 160	1 259	1 796	105
Private household workers	3 018	1 520	854	685	9	6 104	2 396	3 487	194
Female									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	66 949	32 814	17 819	15 889	427	113 461	44 735	65 002	3 724
Nurses	11 311	5 727	2 931	2 530	103	19 117	8 507	9 932	678
Health workers, except nurses	2 334	1 139	621	568	6	3 348	1 686	1 576	86
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	928	494	263	171	—	1 137	552	568	17
Technicians, except health	4 505	2 050	1 266	1 130	59	9 469	3 726	5 345	398
Other professional workers	160	67	68	25	—	353	147	206	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 384	1 977	713	654	38	4 810	2 396	2 237	177
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 835	1 474	714	637	10	5 345	1 866	3 348	131
Sales workers	6 093	3 033	1 699	1 331	30	9 048	3 866	4 942	245
Retail trade	5 260	2 530	1 488	1 216	26	8 089	3 359	4 514	216
Other than retail trade	833	503	211	115	4	959	507	428	29
Clerical and kindred workers	22 430	11 223	6 385	4 774	48	31 383	13 683	16 898	813
Bookkeepers	2 536	1 339	645	528	4	3 929	1 754	2 051	124
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 378	4 097	2 495	1 763	23	10 949	5 112	5 507	330
Other clerical workers	11 516	5 787	3 225	2 483	21	16 505	6 817	9 340	359
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 080	529	233	293	25	2 148	777	1 296	75
Operatives, except transport	5 604	2 457	1 383	1 673	96	13 862	4 597	8 686	579
Durable goods manufacturing	2 306	840	684	754	28	4 810	2 130	2 543	137
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 674	747	318	567	42	6 311	1 402	4 545	364
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 624	870	381	352	26	2 741	1 065	1 598	78
Transport equipment operatives	273	101	67	88	17	444	85	341	18
Laborers, except farm	966	366	228	312	—	1 665	452	1 164	49
Farmers and farm managers	39	—	5	21	8	291	11	95	185
Farm laborers and farm foremen	113	24	4	62	23	307	36	174	97
Service workers, except private household ¹	13 317	6 381	3 406	3 472	58	23 902	8 506	14 734	673
Cleaning service workers	1 896	968	404	515	9	3 028	1 032	1 921	75
Food service workers	5 231	2 364	1 351	1 482	34	10 137	3 324	6 492	321
Health service workers	2 903	1 428	784	682	9	4 853	1 905	2 787	161
Personal service workers	2 026	1 045	581	394	6	3 724	1 566	2 101	57
Protective service workers	99	50	15	34	—	215	70	138	7
Private household workers	2 948	1 499	764	676	9	5 949	2 349	3 392	181
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male									
Sales workers	1 161	585	292	288	4	1 614	646	890	78
Other white-collar workers	415	200	154	13	—	496	319	173	6
Blue-collar workers	789	499	277	275	—	1 118	59	83	10
Farm workers	23	9	—	10	4	599	174	410	15
Service workers, including private household	284	130	18	56	—	161	24	99	38
Female									
White-collar workers	168	92	48	28	—	175	101	66	8
Blue-collar workers	49	28	15	14	—	72	35	37	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	98	43	29	26	—	140	40	100	—
Private household workers	309	52	34	14	9	172	72	100	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	193 626	83 654	50 956	57 100	1 916	355 983	115 044	225 159	15 780
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 561	206	163	732	460	9 860	589	5 176	4 095
Mining	6 451	1 187	1 972	3 235	57	41 975	5 148	35 967	860
Construction	13 659	4 974	3 615	4 969	101	26 466	5 943	18 816	1 707
Manufacturing	51 722	19 591	14 553	17 043	535	76 005	24 888	48 042	3 075
Furniture and lumber and wood products	910	255	195	427	33	7 690	654	6 400	636
Primary metal industries	14 810	7 664	2 201	4 807	138	4 911	2 780	3 928	203
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	3 503	1 433	800	1 233	37	4 658	1 733	2 794	131
Machinery, except electrical	1 456	629	268	549	10	3 437	1 191	2 195	51
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 139	364	265	475	35	4 164	1 777	2 318	69
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 882	823	195	828	36	1 745	375	1 217	153
Other durable goods	7 831	2 357	2 091	3 295	88	14 745	6 180	8 172	393
Food and kindred products	1 745	941	333	453	18	3 171	891	2 117	163
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 363	588	328	421	26	6 735	1 518	4 869	348
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 849	964	480	405	—	3 308	1 398	1 814	96
Chemical and allied products	12 379	2 539	6 615	3 155	70	12 620	4 937	7 265	418
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 855	1 034	782	995	44	6 821	1 454	4 953	414
Railroads and railway express service	3 318	1 400	691	1 179	48	7 902	2 655	4 962	285
Trucking service and warehousing	3 326	1 161	946	1 179	40	3 964	1 002	2 840	122
Other transportation	1 915	770	474	624	47	3 301	759	2 211	331
Communications	3 150	1 504	899	724	23	3 750	1 896	1 754	100
Utilities and sanitary services	4 429	1 724	1 234	1 411	60	9 025	3 196	5 533	296
Wholesale trade	8 309	3 927	1 906	2 420	56	9 717	3 788	5 626	303
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 374	2 165	1 621	1 555	33	9 805	3 226	6 400	179
Eating and drinking places	5 778	2 828	1 386	1 531	33	8 293	3 406	4 691	196
General merchandise retailing	5 413	2 585	1 433	1 369	26	7 731	3 207	4 362	162
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 736	1 744	1 208	1 751	33	9 898	3 086	6 534	278
Other retail trade	10 770	5 566	2 678	2 471	55	18 238	7 432	10 253	553
Banking and credit agencies	2 706	1 349	783	574	—	3 584	1 627	1 880	77
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 390	2 401	1 282	689	18	4 200	2 068	2 024	108
Business services	2 010	1 065	493	447	5	1 683	842	805	36
Repair services	2 342	1 081	489	749	23	4 976	1 619	3 199	158
Private households	3 029	1 540	789	691	9	6 134	2 442	3 498	194
Other personal services	5 987	3 111	1 461	1 398	17	10 907	4 270	6 426	211
Entertainment and recreation services	1 675	867	352	446	10	2 278	976	1 291	11
Hospitals	8 004	4 397	1 864	1 724	19	14 453	6 542	7 644	267
Health services, except hospitals	3 847	2 024	992	615	16	4 953	2 200	2 624	129
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	13 247	5 887	3 399	3 846	115	31 214	12 380	17 676	1 158
Government	10 118	4 135	2 826	3 051	106	26 496	10 374	15 139	983
Private	3 129	1 752	573	795	9	4 718	2 006	2 537	175
Other education and kindred services	647	394	166	87	—	903	392	498	13
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 649	1 937	972	736	4	5 004	2 256	3 107	137
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 058	2 197	965	861	35	5 014	2 078	2 734	202
Public administration	8 124	4 072	2 170	1 844	38	14 254	5 131	8 586	537

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	126 677	50 840	33 137	41 211	1 489	242 522	70 309	160 157	12 056
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 303	158	120	601	424	8 980	477	4 710	3 793
Mining	6 073	1 048	1 815	3 153	57	41 064	4 976	35 241	847
Construction	12 579	4 475	3 293	4 710	101	25 207	5 469	18 077	1 661
Manufacturing	43 666	16 101	12 277	14 851	437	58 843	18 780	37 687	2 376
Furniture and lumber and wood products	785	212	161	379	33	7 125	547	5 967	611
Primary metal industries	13 839	6 981	2 042	4 687	129	6 556	2 599	3 765	192
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	2 870	1 167	580	1 090	33	3 906	1 473	2 317	116
Machinery, except electrical	1 324	569	246	499	10	2 959	1 032	1 876	51
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	912	235	226	422	29	2 325	883	1 416	26
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 767	778	179	774	36	1 565	320	1 098	147
Other durable goods	5 638	1 715	1 387	2 469	67	11 164	4 433	6 451	280
Food and kindred products	1 470	780	285	387	18	2 509	704	1 692	113
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	362	127	139	96	—	1 999	397	1 499	103
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 346	656	357	333	—	2 260	963	1 232	65
Chemical and allied products	11 460	2 272	6 114	3 010	64	11 430	4 307	6 745	378
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 893	609	561	705	18	5 045	1 122	3 629	294
Railroads and railway express service	3 070	1 224	664	1 124	48	7 723	2 559	4 883	281
Trucking service and warehousing	3 027	1 028	878	1 081	40	3 792	935	2 742	115
Other transportation	1 640	661	412	534	33	2 885	647	1 926	312
Communications	1 676	765	460	433	18	2 158	1 021	1 069	68
Utilities and sanitary services	3 879	1 457	1 063	1 299	60	7 904	2 657	4 992	255
Wholesale trade	6 605	3 018	1 484	2 045	56	8 213	3 108	4 847	258
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 208	1 293	969	941	5	5 562	1 967	3 499	96
Eating and drinking places	2 059	1 084	435	533	7	1 146	1 206	904	36
General merchandise retailing	1 404	702	320	373	9	2 107	934	1 143	30
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 214	1 507	1 075	1 603	29	8 977	2 768	5 980	229
Other retail trade	5 624	2 817	1 385	1 383	39	10 110	3 781	6 006	323
Banking and credit agencies	1 091	564	341	186	—	1 376	709	631	36
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 724	1 511	783	422	8	2 757	1 321	1 366	70
Business services	1 187	588	288	306	5	954	438	496	20
Repair services	1 973	843	408	699	23	4 325	1 324	2 889	112
Private households	201	95	57	49	—	543	182	330	31
Other personal services	1 915	1 025	400	481	9	3 911	1 635	2 186	90
Entertainment and recreation services	1 125	543	251	326	5	1 534	655	873	6
Hospitals	1 433	911	192	325	5	3 514	1 508	1 975	31
Health services, except hospitals	1 271	747	259	262	3	1 573	804	737	32
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 448	1 860	1 114	1 460	14	12 044	4 949	6 663	432
Government	3 371	1 383	878	1 096	14	10 334	4 239	5 720	375
Private	1 077	477	236	364	—	1 710	710	943	57
Other education and kindred services	262	135	75	52	—	325	87	238	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 907	969	499	439	—	2 971	1 109	1 769	93
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 773	1 048	408	301	16	2 238	984	1 203	51
Public administration	5 340	2 663	1 410	1 229	38	8 786	3 319	5 095	372

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Total	1 585	792	418	362	13	2 178	894	1 198	86
Agriculture	35	21	—	10	4	181	30	113	38
Nonagriculture industries	1 550	771	418	352	9	1 997	864	1 085	48
Male	1 161	585	292	280	4	1 614	646	890	78
Agriculture	35	21	—	10	4	176	30	108	38
Nonagriculture industries	1 126	564	292	270	—	1 438	616	782	40

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	141 471	57 444	34 709	45 615	1 703	283 660	84 186	184 746	14 728
50 to 52 weeks	98 204	39 423	26 796	30 932	1 053	182 143	55 391	118 027	8 725
27 to 49 weeks	26 361	10 264	6 028	9 686	363	58 907	13 612	41 754	3 541
26 weeks or less	16 906	7 757	3 885	4 997	267	42 610	15 183	24 965	2 462
Male, 16 to 24 years old	25 955	11 370	6 638	7 724	223	55 279	20 234	33 207	1 836
50 to 52 weeks	9 110	3 618	2 632	2 779	81	18 443	5 711	12 152	580
Median weeks worked	37.5	33.0	41.5	39.9	41.2	33.6	24.6	39.8	31.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	108 480	42 371	28 533	36 351	1 205	213 918	59 137	143 939	10 842
50 to 52 weeks	85 673	33 766	23 470	27 568	869	156 939	47 339	102 516	7 084
27 to 49 weeks	18 537	6 893	4 166	7 221	257	43 509	8 854	31 858	2 797
26 weeks or less	4 270	1 712	917	1 562	79	13 470	2 944	9 565	961
Male, 65 years old and over	7 056	3 703	1 528	1 540	265	14 443	4 813	7 600	2 050
Median weeks worked	49.5	52.0	47.8	47.1	47.3	48.3	49.5	45.9	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	82 977	40 267	21 977	20 222	511	146 953	57 279	84 594	5 080
50 to 52 weeks	38 085	19 149	10 535	8 154	247	63 495	26 770	34 694	2 031
27 to 49 weeks	21 291	10 093	5 405	5 653	140	38 470	13 497	23 667	1 306
26 weeks or less	23 601	11 025	6 037	6 415	124	44 988	17 012	26 233	1 743
Female, 16 to 24 years old	20 591	10 247	5 260	4 997	87	36 325	15 243	20 131	951
50 to 52 weeks	5 834	2 643	1 799	1 407	25	9 111	3 655	5 170	286
27 to 49 weeks	4 487	2 238	1 036	1 190	23	8 162	3 171	4 841	150
26 weeks or less	10 270	5 366	2 465	2 490	39	19 052	8 417	10 120	515
Female, 25 to 39 years old	20 415	8 658	5 539	6 091	127	36 782	12 518	23 257	1 007
50 to 52 weeks	9 375	4 141	2 685	2 485	64	16 619	6 356	9 775	488
27 to 49 weeks	5 341	2 293	1 330	1 677	41	9 680	2 882	6 581	217
26 weeks or less	5 699	2 224	1 524	1 929	22	10 483	3 280	6 901	302
Female, 40 to 39 years old	32 473	15 780	8 964	7 529	200	56 680	21 758	32 652	2 270
50 to 52 weeks	18 214	9 399	5 150	3 544	121	30 402	12 973	16 419	1 010
27 to 49 weeks	8 794	4 080	2 304	2 353	57	15 449	5 311	9 459	679
26 weeks or less	5 465	2 301	1 510	1 632	22	10 829	3 474	6 774	581
Female, 60 years old and over	9 498	5 582	2 214	1 605	97	17 166	7 760	8 554	852
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	46.9	47.4	47.4	46.6	49.5	44.8	35.1
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	126 677	50 840	33 137	41 211	1 489	242 522	70 309	160 157	12 056
Private wage and salary workers	104 927	40 794	28 087	35 096	950	190 203	53 983	129 524	6 696
Employee of own corporation	1 802	1 001	346	447	8	2 838	1 241	1 481	116
Federal government workers	3 170	1 561	678	915	16	7 190	2 444	4 429	317
State government workers	5 323	2 417	1 297	1 590	19	15 190	5 086	9 198	906
Local government workers	5 431	2 543	1 317	1 513	58	10 756	3 573	6 627	556
Self-employed workers	7 672	3 472	1 734	2 051	415	18 699	5 150	10 130	3 419
Unpaid family workers	154	53	24	46	31	484	173	249	162
Female employed, 16 years old and over	66 949	32 814	17 819	15 889	427	113 461	44 735	65 002	3 724
Private wage and salary workers	50 961	25 293	13 530	11 864	274	76 537	31 285	43 012	2 240
Employee of own corporation	376	189	98	89	-	538	245	276	17
Federal government workers	1 368	657	321	390	6	5 585	1 717	3 686	182
State government workers	4 795	2 460	1 153	1 798	6	10 462	4 104	6 047	311
Local government workers	7 012	3 106	2 001	2 114	106	14 333	5 338	8 397	598
Self-employed workers	2 344	1 140	672	514	18	5 374	1 896	3 158	318
Unpaid family workers	469	158	142	146	23	1 170	393	702	75
Male employed, in agriculture	1 261	154	136	573	418	8 423	403	4 264	3 754
Wage and salary workers	660	130	97	374	64	4 313	281	3 252	780
Self-employed workers	552	24	20	183	325	3 937	122	963	2 852
Unpaid family workers	49	-	4	16	29	173	-	49	124
Female employed, in agriculture	258	48	43	131	36	851	112	437	302
Wage and salary workers	169	41	20	94	14	497	90	327	80
Self-employed workers	57	7	23	19	8	285	22	85	178
Unpaid family workers	32	-	-	18	14	69	-	25	44
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over	4 711	1 876	1 131	1 651	53	13 026	2 638	9 769	619
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	311	155	85	71	-	588	234	335	19
Sales workers	117	66	17	34	-	181	81	98	6
Clerical and kindred workers	264	135	74	55	-	383	124	251	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 309	501	298	491	19	3 189	649	2 378	162
Operatives, including transport	1 299	415	374	495	15	4 201	679	3 338	184
Laborers, except farm	872	321	173	364	14	3 241	560	2 495	186
Farm workers	37	-	9	23	5	314	16	258	33
Service workers, including private household	465	272	96	97	-	851	268	570	13
Female, 16 years old and over	2 699	1 193	749	742	15	5 921	1 783	3 864	274
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	235	78	73	84	-	389	189	187	13
Sales workers	345	202	72	66	5	454	142	303	9
Clerical and kindred workers	706	297	266	143	-	1 291	459	760	72
Operatives, including transport	509	191	144	174	-	1 754	403	1 245	106
Other blue-collar workers	98	55	-	43	-	290	64	214	12
Farm workers	8	-	-	8	-	33	-	21	12
Service workers, except private household	512	232	141	134	5	1 182	370	775	37
Private household workers	131	71	13	42	5	283	75	208	-
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 523	712	383	419	9	2 611	887	1 545	179
Farm occupations	41	9	5	24	4	386	38	274	74
Nonfarm occupations	1 482	703	378	396	5	2 225	849	1 271	105
Female, 14 and 15 years old	620	339	144	137	8	920	343	546	31
Farm occupations	8	-	-	8	-	15	-	11	4
Nonfarm occupations	612	339	144	129	8	905	343	535	27
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	61 562	33 029	15 772	22 159	602	125 867	32 926	87 730	5 211
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 996	1 145	634	1 171	46	10 301	1 876	7 946	479
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 797	1 564	905	1 260	68	8 548	1 785	6 323	440
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 896	938	764	1 168	26	9 088	1 682	7 034	372
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	65 982	27 605	17 283	20 530	544	128 171	38 715	84 960	4 496
With own children under 5 years in 1970	13 498	4 977	3 620	4 815	86	28 181	7 628	19 922	631
Worker in 1965	4 880	2 012	1 336	1 506	26	8 720	3 057	5 508	155
Nonworker in 1970	3 401	1 389	927	1 107	18	5 687	1 889	3 708	90
No own children under 5 years in 1970	52 484	22 628	13 663	15 715	478	99 990	31 087	65 038	3 865
Worker in 1965	19 990	9 489	5 469	6 514	118	32 661	12 616	19 037	1 008
Nonworker in 1970	3 345	1 393	943	969	40	6 613	2 075	4 324	214
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	18 336	6 547	4 922	6 703	164	37 440	9 961	25 930	1 549
Nonworker in 1965	14 507	5 049	3 735	5 480	143	29 859	7 275	21 189	1 395
Worker in 1970	3 224	1 199	936	1 069	20	5 913	1 935	3 750	228
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 912	1 213	847	811	21	5 606	2 054	3 452	100

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 70 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	144 293	58 032	37 248	47 484	1 529	310 200	83 634	212 241	14 325
Less than \$1,000.....	3 823	1 306	821	47 484	1 529	11 932	1 853	212 241	14 325
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6 588	2 798	1 333	1 615	81	24 136	4 061	9 340	739
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7 257	3 218	1 382	2 346	111	24 191	5 248	18 629	1 446
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8 368	3 423	1 869	2 541	116	26 482	5 973	17 533	1 416
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8 031	3 102	1 837	2 966	110	23 380	5 392	19 151	1 358
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8 781	3 411	2 102	3 168	130	23 894	5 692	16 796	1 205
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	10 280	3 978	2 527	3 627	151	24 366	6 116	16 942	1 260
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	11 917	4 083	3 042	4 654	138	26 026	6 620	17 122	1 128
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	11 623	4 031	3 322	4 179	91	26 518	6 883	18 292	1 124
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	11 159	3 936	3 194	3 943	91	20 666	5 912	18 653	987
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	18 895	7 136	5 464	6 123	172	30 546	10 278	13 969	785
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	17 304	7 307	5 008	4 896	93	24 772	9 214	19 194	1 072
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	16 219	7 690	4 552	3 870	107	19 228	8 459	10 023	746
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 355	2 118	695	509	33	3 358	1 580	1 631	153
\$50,000 or more.....	693	495	100	85	5	705	353	260	54
Median income.....	\$8 611	\$8 917	\$9 122	\$7 971	\$6 772	\$6 865	\$8 125	\$6 451	\$5 792
Mean income.....	\$9 566	\$10 343	\$9 781	\$8 487	\$7 896	\$7 557	\$9 037	\$7 001	\$6 917
Mean income per family member.....	\$2 789	\$3 133	\$2 912	\$2 332	\$2 236	\$2 142	\$2 745	\$1 931	\$1 995
Index of income concentration.....	0.355	0.386	0.322	0.330	0.404	0.372	0.361	0.369	0.406
Families with female head.....	15 449	8 185	3 658	3 524	82	33 245	10 836	21 461	948
Mean income.....	\$5 541	\$6 006	\$5 266	\$4 716	...	\$4 443	\$5 277	\$3 991	\$5 134

Unrelated Individuals

Total	45 343	27 487	9 393	8 251	212	91 906	42 681	47 218	2 007
Less than \$1,000.....	14 553	8 422	3 021	3 064	46	37 129	16 069	20 111	949
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	10 949	6 436	2 307	2 137	75	23 680	11 024	12 164	492
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5 120	3 088	1 162	837	33	10 068	4 927	4 941	200
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3 721	2 394	721	590	16	6 328	3 083	3 131	114
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2 677	1 806	497	355	19	3 354	1 708	1 601	49
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 751	1 173	319	256	3	2 664	1 397	1 213	54
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 649	1 069	299	281	...	2 216	1 115	1 061	40
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 138	691	272	175	...	2 059	1 050	978	31
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	854	467	232	155	...	1 417	694	710	13
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	737	422	180	129	6	776	357	387	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	883	549	185	144	5	886	481	400	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	553	346	136	67	4	596	312	268	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	557	455	45	52	5	554	340	209	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	160	134	17	9	...	140	101	32	7
\$50,000 or more.....	41	35	...	...	...	39	23	12	...
Median income.....	\$1 741	\$1 827	\$1 726	\$1 497	\$1 800	\$1 373	\$1 478	\$1 268	\$1 111
Mean income.....	\$2 976	\$3 174	\$2 778	\$2 475	\$2 776	\$2 256	\$2 436	\$2 099	\$1 955
Index of income concentration.....	0.547	0.565	0.519	0.534	0.527	0.539	0.547	0.533	0.544
Female unrelated individuals.....	30 305	18 586	6 467	5 170	82	56 541	26 211	29 430	900
Mean income.....	\$2 477	\$2 692	\$2 176	\$1 969	...	\$1 939	\$2 260	\$1 664	\$1 590
All families and unrelated individuals.....	189 636	85 519	46 641	55 735	1 741	402 106	126 315	259 459	16 332
Mean income.....	\$7 097	\$6 432	\$7 943	\$7 233	\$6 202	\$5 391	\$5 539	\$5 349	\$5 151
Mean income.....	\$7 990	\$8 039	\$8 371	\$7 597	\$7 273	\$6 345	\$6 807	\$6 109	\$6 307

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	144 293	58 032	37 248	47 484	1 529	310 200	83 634	212 241	14 325
With wage or salary income.....	122 904	49 009	32 683	40 103	1 109	244 876	69 865	164 115	10 596
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$9 266	\$9 673	\$9 548	\$8 591	\$7 366	\$7 621	\$8 688	\$7 295	\$6 062
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	10 993	4 953	2 816	3 017	207	22 570	7 402	13 881	1 287
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 742	\$10 252	\$7 938	\$7 305	\$4 485	\$7 146	\$8 563	\$6 562	\$5 296
With farm self-employment income.....	1 598	222	124	118	834	10 034	454	2 310	7 270
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 548	\$1 588	\$2 490	\$1 508	\$1 418	\$1 931	\$1 780	\$1 815	\$1 977
With Social Security income.....	32 288	14 503	7 375	9 852	558	87 418	21 689	60 672	5 057
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 709	\$1 715	\$1 740	\$1 697	\$1 387	\$1 674	\$1 742	\$1 677	\$1 340
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	6 276	2 760	1 008	2 454	54	19 539	3 337	15 496	706
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 013	\$1 055	\$974	\$987	...	\$1 047	\$1 049	\$1 052	\$925
With other income.....	41 948	19 873	10 618	10 958	496	77 591	25 461	47 708	4 384
Mean other income.....	\$1 940	\$2 379	\$1 488	\$1 524	\$1 965	\$1 625	\$1 704	\$1 535	\$1 424
All unrelated individuals	45 343	27 487	9 393	8 251	212	91 906	42 681	47 218	2 007
With wage or salary income.....	23 088	15 133	4 523	3 334	98	41 028	23 918	16 401	709
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$3 671	\$3 618	\$3 857	\$3 680	...	\$2 988	\$2 777	\$3 323	\$2 374
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 288	766	264	248	10	2 384	1 095	1 224	65
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 953	\$5 607	\$4 087	\$4 048	...	\$3 944	\$3 702	\$4 188	...
With farm self-employment income.....	87	16	...	39	32	769	109	255	405
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$781	...	...	...	...	\$1 140	\$1 045	\$1 268	\$1 084
With Social Security income.....	16 429	9 250	3 619	3 169	91	36 843	13 921	22 091	831
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 096	\$1 095	\$1 107	\$1 087	...	\$1 003	\$1 064	\$968	\$906
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	2 464	1 337	450	674	3	6 560	1 748	4 645	167
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$720	\$742	\$613	\$745	...	\$696	\$708	\$696	\$586
With other income.....	12 821	7 879	2 686	2 146	104	24 186	11 518	12 040	624
Mean other income.....	\$1 868	\$2 164	\$1 222	\$1 334	\$1 554	\$1 361	\$1 506	\$1 207	\$1 167
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 784	\$3 110	\$2 873	\$2 331	\$2 284	\$2 136	\$2 683	\$1 927	\$1 989

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$7 610	\$7 585	\$8 008	\$7 401	\$5 548	\$6 588	\$7 185	\$6 450	\$5 022
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	10 160	10 825	9 999	9 418	9 800	8 461	9 147	8 053	7 808
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 266	8 215	8 547	8 100	7 274	7 382	7 722	7 290	6 821
Operatives, including transport.....	7 232	6 969	7 605	7 202	6 432	6 473	6 830	6 434	5 358
Laborers, except farm.....	5 080	4 732	5 536	5 211	3 692	4 119	3 924	4 174	3 184
Farmers and farm managers.....	3 160	...	...	3 400	3 069	3 093	8 100	3 636	2 891
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	2 575	4 250	4 222	2 714	...	2 284	3 190	2 223	2 367
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 406	\$3 435	\$3 516	\$3 225	\$3 453	\$3 119	\$3 282	\$3 004	\$2 793
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 823	3 965	3 829	3 531	...	3 450	3 656	3 300	3 192
Operatives, including transport.....	3 563	3 528	3 710	3 473	...	3 451	3 815	3 322	3 271

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample. See text for minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	144 293	50 032	37 348	47 484	1 529	310 200	83 634	212 241	14 325
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.3	4.8	2.7	5.2	3.5	6.3	4.0	7.3	4.9
Mean size of family	3.43	3.30	3.36	3.64	3.53	3.53	3.29	3.62	3.47
With related children under 18 years	79 994	29 230	20 686	29 607	671	175 346	43 231	125 544	6 571
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.21	2.18	2.10	2.33	2.40	2.35	2.13	2.42	2.38
Families with female head	15 449	8 185	3 658	3 524	82	33 245	10 836	21 461	948
With related children under 18 years	8 298	4 196	2 103	1 971	28	19 060	5 636	13 095	329
With related children under 6 years	2 909	1 446	778	669	16	6 739	1 959	4 675	105
Percent of heads in labor force	45.9	50.6	41.6	41.0	...	32.2	50.9	24.7	18.1
Family heads	144 293	50 032	37 348	47 484	1 529	310 200	83 634	212 241	14 325
Percent 65 years and over	14.9	17.5	12.7	12.9	30.3	17.8	18.0	17.2	25.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	110 907	41 728	29 604	38 630	1 025	230 460	60 549	159 874	10 037
Percent in labor force	92.1	92.3	93.8	90.6	92.3	86.1	91.4	84.1	85.1
Unrelated individuals	40 299	24 390	7 985	7 712	212	79 279	32 545	44 727	2 007
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.1	5.5	5.6	8.7	1.4	8.3	5.4	10.4	8.3
Percent 65 years and over	40.8	38.1	44.7	45.6	29.2	45.3	40.6	48.5	47.2
Persons	535 236	215 969	133 101	188 554	5 612	1 173 681	307 910	814 095	51 676
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4	13.6	10.5	9.4	14.6	13.6	14.2	13.2	16.0
Percent 65 years and over	19.4	23.0	17.3	8.0	14.5	11.4	13.3	10.5	15.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.3	76.8	79.8	76.0	77.3	77.8	79.2	77.4	75.7
Households	153 327	72 889	40 588	41 679	201	286 374	102 506	182 297	1 571
In owner occupied housing units	98 931	40 481	27 909	30 394	147	190 720	62 562	126 838	1 320
Mean value of unit	\$16 908	\$19 267	\$16 171	...	...	\$12 116	\$15 504	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	56 396	32 408	12 649	11 285	54	95 654	39 944	55 459	251
Mean gross rent	\$78	\$84	\$79	...	...	\$62	\$77	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.3	2.7	2.0	12.9	25.9	16.3	3.8	23.2	28.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	17 831	7 068	3 503	7 087	258	63 866	10 607	50 586	3 044
Percent of all families	12.4	12.2	9.4	14.9	15.6	20.6	12.7	23.8	21.2
Mean family income	\$1 886	\$1 865	\$1 823	\$1 961	\$1 510	\$1 988	\$1 943	\$2 030	\$1 599
Mean income deficit	\$1 522	\$1 389	\$1 500	\$1 487	\$1 165	\$1 511	\$1 341	\$1 577	\$1 169
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.6	22.9	16.0	21.0	7.1	20.4	16.7	21.6	12.0
Mean size of family	3.47	3.41	3.51	4.02	3.26	3.47	3.47	3.99	3.57
With related children under 18 years	10 544	3 985	2 134	4 373	82	38 030	6 032	30 842	1 351
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.80	2.64	2.62	3.04	...	2.96	2.66	3.03	2.88
Families with female head	5 525	2 753	1 252	1 485	42	15 075	3 729	11 067	332
With related children under 18 years	3 975	1 984	954	1 023	14	10 650	2 629	7 906	138
With related children under 6 years	1 851	944	473	420	14	4 430	1 138	3 259	44
Percent of heads in labor force	32.6	39.2	24.5	26.7	...	20.5	37.0	14.8	...
Family heads	17 831	7 068	3 503	7 087	258	63 866	10 607	50 586	3 044
Percent 65 years and over	28.5	29.3	24.9	28.8	47.5	29.5	30.0	28.8	39.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8 470	2 886	1 587	3 942	103	33 813	4 592	27 780	1 658
Percent in labor force	63.8	63.5	75.0	59.5	65.0	55.5	64.6	53.6	62.7
Unrelated individuals	19 793	11 445	3 758	4 522	104	46 769	16 648	28 930	1 273
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.1	46.9	47.1	58.6	49.1	59.0	51.2	64.7	63.4
Mean income	\$819	\$812	\$850	\$815	\$892	\$820	\$875	\$800	\$593
Mean income deficit	\$991	\$1 005	\$948	\$1 001	\$675	\$985	\$953	\$1 010	\$965
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.2	9.1	10.8	12.8	...	12.0	8.0	14.3	11.9
Percent 65 years and over	50.8	46.6	60.0	54.4	35.6	53.1	47.5	56.8	44.2
Persons	85 389	35 514	16 647	33 107	881	294 824	53 491	230 746	12 132
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.9	16.4	12.1	18.3	15.7	25.1	17.4	28.3	23.5
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.7	25.8	23.5	19.1	22.8	22.0	26.5	21.0	22.0
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	24.5	22.9	17.3	22.2	19.0	24.9	17.4	22.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.5	78.8	77.9	75.5	78.6	77.0	81.3	75.8	73.0
Related children under 18 years	29 619	10 482	5 550	12 827	234	109 980	16 005	90 828	3 783
Percent living with both parents	89.0	46.2	51.9	72.6	65.4	68.5	52.5	70.8	84.3
Households	27 750	14 120	5 892	7 765	42	72 451	21 031	51 327	405
Percent of all households	17.9	19.4	14.5	18.6	20.9	25.3	20.5	28.2	25.8
In owner occupied housing units	12 265	4 919	3 079	4 213	18	39 546	9 242	30 246	337
Mean value of unit	\$11 654	\$14 046	\$11 902	...	...	\$7 694	\$10 414	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	15 485	9 201	2 813	3 452	24	32 905	11 789	21 081	68
Mean gross rent	\$60	\$65	\$64	...	...	\$48	\$65	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.2	7.1	5.9	36.8	...	36.2	11.3	46.2	52.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	12 025	4 660	2 393	4 804	145	43 779	6 775	35 284	2 019
Percent of all families	8.3	8.0	6.4	10.3	9.5	14.1	8.1	16.6	14.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 189	\$1 070	\$1 172	\$1 319	\$1 071	\$1 117	\$1 043	\$1 150	\$880
Families with female head	4 114	2 012	980	1 183	23	11 834	2 771	8 890	243
Unrelated individuals	15 737	9 067	2 982	3 706	62	38 493	13 131	24 357	1 110
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.1	36.9	37.3	48.1	29.2	48.6	40.3	54.5	55.3
Mean income deficit	\$722	\$748	\$671	\$707	...	\$688	\$680	\$697	\$677
Persons	60 147	25 111	11 430	23 306	511	207 555	37 098	163 645	8 087
Percent 65 years and over	20.7	22.6	22.9	17.5	19.8	19.2	23.2	18.1	24.1
Related children under 18 years	20 740	7 419	3 982	9 282	133	77 754	11 108	64 771	2 378
Percent living with both parents	54.8	40.6	46.6	69.7	75.2	64.2	45.2	66.8	83.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	25 094	9 961	4 966	9 924	328	86 560	15 340	67 630	4 176
Percent of all families	17.4	17.2	13.3	20.9	21.5	27.9	18.3	31.9	29.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 811	\$1 683	\$1 770	\$1 983	\$1 432	\$1 878	\$1 625	\$1 969	\$1 466
Families with female head	6 780	3 384	1 539	1 815	42	18 075	4 728	13 017	399
Unrelated individuals	22 719	13 187	4 401	5 002	143	52 863	19 539	31 992	1 421
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.4	54.1	55.1	64.9	67.5	67.5	60.0	71.5	70.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 282	\$1 294	\$1 222	\$1 331	\$804	\$1 293	\$1 234	\$1 340	\$1 238
Persons	114 936	47 608	21 871	44 891	1 197	385 862	72 736	299 192	16 398
Percent 65 years and over	20.3	23.4	21.9	16.1	25.3	18.1	24.1	16.4	21.1
Related children under 18 years	40 736	14 682	7 783	18 182	308	146 864	22 291	120 299	5 320
Percent living with both parents	64.9	55.2	58.5	75.5	68.8	72.0	58.9	74.0	85.2

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion	
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	229 515	71 505	85 637	253 743	52 376	29 245	8 813	56 868	29 284
Native.....	228 096	70 715	85 186	252 459	52 219	29 132	8 802	56 712	29 210
Native parentage.....	222 858	68 070	83 341	248 622	51 482	28 647	8 740	56 111	28 793
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5 238	2 645	1 845	3 837	737	485	62	601	417
Foreign born.....	1 419	790	451	1 284	157	113	11	156	76
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	1 419	790	451	1 284	157	113	11	156	76
United Kingdom.....	170	68	55	207	41	27	6	30	30
Ireland.....	24	18	6	20	-	-	-	-	-
Norway.....	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden.....	9	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark.....	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands.....	9	-	9	30	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France.....	28	6	14	20	-	-	-	8	8
Germany ¹	166	105	39	202	31	19	5	56	19
Poland.....	45	45	-	29	8	8	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia.....	16	-	16	6	6	6	-	-	-
Austria.....	32	23	25	20	7	7	-	-	-
Hungary.....	35	8	27	44	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia.....	19	-	19	6	-	-	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.....	88	82	-	27	7	7	-	-	-
Lithuania.....	7	7	-	25	-	-	-	-	-
Greece.....	20	20	-	20	5	5	-	-	-
Italy.....	108	48	35	221	20	20	-	11	-
Other Europe.....	22	6	8	37	5	-	-	10	-
Asia.....	374	238	108	149	-	-	-	-	-
Western Asia ²	144	106	38	86	-	-	-	-	-
China ³	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan.....	16	-	9	18	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia.....	207	132	54	45	-	-	-	-	-
Canada.....	108	59	30	122	5	5	-	10	-
Mexico.....	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	10	10
Cuba.....	-	-	-	9	9	9	-	-	-
Other America.....	25	25	-	42	-	-	-	21	9
All other.....	33	6	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	41	17	19	26	13	-	-	-	-
Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 238	2 645	1 845	3 837	737	485	62	601	417
United Kingdom.....	992	376	421	569	111	59	10	60	37
Ireland.....	188	163	25	130	-	-	-	17	17
Norway.....	17	-	17	12	5	-	-	7	5
Sweden.....	137	85	35	43	7	-	-	5	-
Denmark.....	16	6	10	7	7	-	7	-	-
Netherlands.....	17	13	-	39	-	-	-	13	13
Switzerland.....	67	38	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
France.....	70	15	48	76	-	-	-	28	28
Germany ¹	592	212	201	693	197	126	16	163	88
Poland.....	246	152	78	97	25	21	-	12	12
Czechoslovakia.....	88	34	50	55	19	19	-	9	-
Austria.....	107	42	50	118	51	44	-	19	19
Hungary.....	115	55	56	124	15	15	-	19	12
Yugoslavia.....	59	28	17	54	-	-	-	22	16
U.S.S.R.....	298	239	28	201	37	31	6	-	-
Lithuania.....	71	50	12	33	8	8	-	-	-
Greece.....	68	21	36	80	5	5	-	17	17
Italy.....	672	338	209	534	109	86	23	44	28
Other Europe.....	130	67	57	64	25	19	-	14	6
Asia.....	653	405	210	312	40	12	-	21	14
Western Asia ²	448	300	130	201	33	12	-	7	7
China ³	8	-	8	27	-	-	-	7	7
Japan.....	54	31	17	36	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia.....	143	74	63	48	7	-	-	-	-
Canada.....	366	189	150	256	41	26	-	23	14
Mexico.....	35	-	16	96	7	-	-	61	61
Cuba.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America.....	63	55	8	77	6	6	-	30	13
All other.....	52	8	44	13	8	8	-	-	-
Not reported.....	119	54	44	154	14	-	-	17	17
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	666	196	354	1 071	184	111	-	278	177
Other persons of Spanish surname.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	1 051	131	865	1 676	1 196	597	137	62	19
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	79	11	41	58	32	25	-	10	10
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	228 096	70 715	85 186	252 459	52 219	29 132	8 802	54 712	29 210
English.....	211 334	63 111	80 015	235 086	48 674	26 757	8 355	53 102	27 383
French.....	215	72	126	315	90	77	6	69	48
German.....	697	309	252	865	242	164	29	207	100
Polish.....	156	76	80	157	20	15	-	6	6
Russian.....	59	38	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Yiddish.....	156	150	6	54	7	7	-	-	-
Italian.....	523	249	165	453	78	53	9	39	24
Spanish.....	358	99	182	465	76	42	-	151	116
All other.....	1 262	720	449	1 134	310	266	-	186	154
Not reported.....	13 336	5 891	3 911	13 890	2 722	1 751	403	2 952	1 379
Total foreign born	1 419	790	451	1 284	157	113	11	156	76
English.....	340	165	116	348	34	20	6	34	24
French.....	87	30	34	48	5	5	-	18	18
German.....	208	125	55	241	44	32	5	56	19
Polish.....	15	6	4	43	8	8	-	-	-
Russian.....	30	30	-	17	5	-	-	-	-
Yiddish.....	43	43	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Italian.....	104	49	35	199	20	20	-	11	-
Spanish.....	61	40	21	65	9	9	-	21	9
All other.....	493	270	180	301	32	19	-	16	6
Not reported.....	38	32	6	7	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland—Con			Steubenville-Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	144 499	74 322	10 594	165 627	96 193	30 790	25 220	69 434	27 241	13 641
Native	143 528	73 390	10 523	159 289	92 399	28 951	24 511	66 860	25 566	13 166
Native parentage	141 029	71 771	10 342	134 687	77 633	23 354	21 097	57 054	19 787	11 191
Foreign or mixed parentage	2 499	1 819	181	24 572	14 766	5 597	3 414	9 806	5 779	1 975
Foreign born	971	732	71	6 368	3 794	1 839	709	2 574	1 675	475
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	971	732	71	6 368	3 794	1 839	709	2 574	1 675	475
United Kingdom	136	46	29	518	358	175	45	160	43	91
Ireland	20	20	—	53	33	18	11	20	—	8
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	6	6	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	5
France	12	12	—	40	27	—	—	13	—	12
Germany ¹	115	79	8	231	97	43	14	134	89	5
Poland	21	14	—	433	227	86	16	206	163	5
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	497	385	39	175	112	107	5
Austria	13	—	13	169	75	16	18	94	37	—
Hungary	44	44	—	273	197	53	8	76	57	—
Yugoslavia	6	6	—	350	186	85	32	164	118	—
U. S. S. R.	20	14	—	165	125	69	29	40	17	—
Lithuania	25	25	—	63	63	56	—	—	—	5
Greece	15	15	—	320	145	105	9	175	170	—
Italy	190	160	8	2 357	1 471	933	266	886	508	299
Other Europe	22	14	—	121	54	13	8	67	62	5
Asia	149	131	—	293	82	53	5	211	172	8
Western Asia ²	86	86	—	206	51	36	—	155	147	—
China ³	—	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Japan	18	—	—	21	9	—	—	12	6	—
Other Asia	45	45	—	58	14	9	5	44	19	8
Canada	107	85	13	85	52	30	22	33	20	8
Mexico	6	6	—	10	—	—	—	10	7	—
Cuba	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—
Other America	21	12	—	53	11	11	—	42	37	5
All other	—	—	—	20	8	8	—	12	—	6
Not reported	13	13	—	291	172	40	39	119	68	13
Total foreign or mixed parentage	2 499	1 819	181	24 572	14 766	5 597	3 414	9 806	5 779	1 975
United Kingdom	398	247	52	2 599	1 615	575	443	984	423	298
Ireland	113	93	13	626	398	197	127	228	100	12
Norway	—	—	—	23	8	8	—	15	5	10
Sweden	31	25	—	83	76	35	14	7	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	18	8	—
Netherlands	26	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	79	65	43	11	14	14	—
France	48	40	—	160	75	4	11	85	22	10
Germany ¹	333	251	23	1 296	784	276	136	502	243	116
Poland	60	47	—	2 966	1 804	602	215	1 162	854	134
Czechoslovakia	27	27	—	2 200	1 497	247	541	703	544	69
Austria	48	31	—	1 198	794	182	241	404	210	60
Hungary	90	46	7	1 084	665	94	103	419	249	39
Yugoslavia	32	20	12	1 371	651	245	213	720	575	41
U. S. S. R.	164	126	16	462	282	174	57	180	79	49
Lithuania	25	25	—	228	215	105	9	13	—	13
Greece	56	56	—	649	331	206	56	318	258	30
Italy	381	278	19	7 262	4 275	2 204	922	2 987	1 596	898
Other Europe	25	18	—	659	333	78	62	326	198	50
Asia	251	172	14	318	119	42	22	199	129	32
Western Asia ²	161	106	14	187	61	10	126	126	112	—
China ³	20	20	—	32	32	32	—	—	—	—
Japan	29	5	—	20	14	—	—	6	6	—
Other Asia	192	41	—	79	12	—	5	67	11	32
Canada	192	161	17	266	161	95	47	105	42	13
Mexico	26	14	—	42	12	—	—	30	9	—
Cuba	—	—	—	27	27	—	19	—	—	—
Other America	41	15	—	39	28	16	12	11	6	5
All other	5	5	—	15	—	—	—	15	8	—
Not reported	123	94	8	897	536	149	153	361	200	83
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	609	372	83	813	422	143	118	391	130	69
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	418	185	17	796	305	111	—	491	237	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	16	—	—	38	15	6	—	23	23	—
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	143 528	73 390	10 523	159 239	92 399	28 951	24 511	66 860	25 566	13 166
English	133 310	68 636	9 644	132 748	76 523	23 028	20 803	56 225	19 486	11 257
French	156	102	12	296	135	6	39	161	53	29
German	416	267	25	1 239	782	304	158	457	186	109
Polish	131	111	—	4 079	2 450	835	292	1 629	1 158	151
Russian	40	32	8	330	195	71	58	135	73	24
Yiddish	47	47	—	150	122	—	—	28	13	15
Italian	336	280	19	6 658	4 009	2 050	926	2 649	1 432	857
Spanish	238	182	29	317	150	40	47	167	30	51
All other	638	471	39	8 356	5 020	1 215	1 593	3 336	2 425	393
Not reported	8 216	3 462	748	5 086	3 013	1 280	595	2 073	710	280
Total foreign born	971	732	71	6 368	3 794	1 839	709	2 574	1 675	475
English	280	174	34	726	519	274	98	207	66	100
French	25	25	—	66	27	—	—	39	21	5
German	141	98	15	326	127	52	29	199	112	12
Polish	35	28	—	486	265	74	24	221	191	5
Russian	12	6	—	100	64	35	8	36	5	—
Yiddish	15	15	—	44	31	—	9	13	8	5
Italian	168	145	8	2 330	1 465	912	264	865	486	300
Spanish	35	18	—	74	47	11	20	27	19	5
All other	253	223	12	2 165	1 230	454	250	935	759	37
Not reported	7	—	—	51	19	5	7	32	8	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington—Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population.....	182 712	80 917	40 810	101 795	48 167	26 276	157 645	167 834	53 632	29 286	84 916
Native.....	177 699	78 254	39 348	99 445	46 755	25 695	156 404	166 792	53 469	29 210	84 113
Native parentage.....	155 704	67 004	33 070	88 700	40 132	23 171	151 941	163 700	52 794	28 793	82 113
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21 995	11 250	6 278	10 745	6 623	2 524	4 443	3 092	675	417	2 000
Foreign born.....	5 013	2 663	1 462	2 350	1 412	581	1 241	1 042	163	76	803
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born.....	5 013	2 663	1 462	2 350	1 412	581	1 241	1 042	163	76	803
United Kingdom.....	339	164	111	175	80	36	130	138	33	30	75
Ireland.....	55	7	7	48	29	7	24	20	—	—	20
Norway.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Sweden.....	26	14	—	12	7	5	9	14	8	—	6
Denmark.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Netherlands.....	11	—	—	11	11	—	9	30	—	—	30
Switzerland.....	24	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
France.....	13	6	6	7	7	—	20	20	—	8	12
Germany ¹	396	216	102	180	94	25	150	145	39	19	87
Poland.....	619	369	127	250	210	31	45	22	8	—	14
Czechoslovakia.....	448	333	152	115	51	36	16	6	—	—	—
Austria.....	287	170	64	117	93	24	48	20	7	—	13
Hungary.....	273	178	116	95	18	63	35	44	—	—	44
Yugoslavia.....	240	146	81	94	53	16	19	6	—	—	6
U.S.S.R.....	116	58	22	58	27	22	82	21	7	—	14
Lithuania.....	93	49	23	44	16	20	7	25	—	—	25
Greece.....	263	119	76	144	138	6	20	20	5	—	15
Italy.....	763	481	369	282	178	88	75	188	20	—	168
Other Europe.....	140	48	32	92	33	36	14	22	8	—	14
Asia.....	302	36	29	266	195	57	341	139	8	—	131
Western Asia ²	175	14	14	161	129	32	139	86	—	—	86
China ³	6	—	—	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	32	—	—	32	—	18	9	8	8	—	—
Other Asia.....	89	22	15	67	60	7	186	45	—	—	45
Canada.....	144	43	30	101	39	6	89	103	5	—	98
Mexico.....	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	6
Cuba.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Other America.....	43	21	21	22	16	6	25	21	—	9	12
All other.....	13	8	—	5	5	—	33	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	390	170	90	220	100	97	36	13	—	—	13
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	21 995	11 250	6 278	10 745	6 623	2 524	4 443	3 092	675	417	2 000
United Kingdom.....	2 156	1 148	745	1 008	633	212	792	425	89	37	299
Ireland.....	603	207	147	396	263	75	188	130	7	17	106
Norway.....	38	17	—	21	14	7	17	—	—	—	—
Sweden.....	124	57	31	67	45	14	120	30	7	5	25
Denmark.....	32	7	7	25	10	—	16	7	7	—	—
Netherlands.....	33	10	5	23	23	—	13	39	—	13	26
Switzerland.....	237	106	61	131	97	7	61	68	—	28	40
France.....	242	88	28	154	97	7	421	545	183	88	274
Germany ¹	2 682	1 028	648	1 654	1 236	225	421	80	21	12	47
Poland.....	3 736	2 012	955	1 724	1 113	377	230	78	25	—	27
Czechoslovakia.....	1 710	1 199	579	511	211	199	78	52	—	—	—
Austria.....	1 609	1 026	532	583	318	169	92	101	44	19	38
Hungary.....	976	682	350	294	148	94	111	107	37	12	58
Yugoslavia.....	1 049	560	220	489	195	188	45	36	—	16	20
U.S.S.R.....	1 049	560	220	489	195	188	45	36	—	16	20
Lithuania.....	303	141	70	238	152	73	257	179	37	—	142
Greece.....	279	102	72	101	35	51	62	33	8	—	25
Italy.....	2 949	1 710	1 210	1 239	768	312	543	441	116	28	297
Other Europe.....	461	205	87	256	109	76	124	43	19	6	18
Asia.....	550	150	107	400	320	58	605	212	12	14	186
Western Asia ²	459	102	78	357	300	52	420	139	12	7	120
China ³	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	27	—	7	20
Japan.....	18	—	—	18	—	6	48	5	—	—	5
Other Asia.....	68	48	29	20	15	—	137	41	—	—	41
Canada.....	362	159	97	203	86	14	339	218	26	14	178
Mexico.....	37	10	10	27	—	—	16	75	—	61	14
Cuba.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	92	44	44	48	42	6	63	59	31	13	15
All other.....	28	—	—	28	13	8	52	13	8	—	5
Not reported.....	1 181	441	194	740	428	256	98	119	—	17	102
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	892	234	134	658	128	364	550	755	123	177	455
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	898	139	139	759	299	421	996	875	734	19	122
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	42	6	—	36	15	13	52	35	25	10	—
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native.....	177 699	78 254	39 348	99 445	46 755	25 695	156 404	166 792	53 469	29 210	84 113
English.....	153 192	66 612	33 222	86 580	39 194	22 567	143 625	155 588	49 925	27 383	78 280
French.....	255	114	42	141	111	7	192	245	83	48	114
German.....	3 424	1 300	772	2 124	1 452	304	561	620	228	100	292
Polish.....	4 319	2 240	953	2 079	1 374	413	152	132	15	6	111
Russian.....	307	160	82	147	40	81	38	40	—	—	40
Yiddish.....	44	6	6	38	32	6	156	54	7	—	47
Italian.....	3 223	1 883	1 307	1 340	820	307	404	399	76	24	299
Spanish.....	306	71	29	235	86	108	281	380	54	116	210
All other.....	7 100	3 957	1 946	3 143	1 696	1 043	1 165	957	293	154	510
Not reported.....	5 529	1 911	989	3 618	1 950	859	9 830	8 377	2 788	1 379	4 210
Total foreign born.....	5 013	2 663	1 462	2 350	1 412	581	1 241	1 042	163	76	803
English.....	635	282	192	353	193	50	288	260	26	24	210
French.....	36	—	—	36	20	—	64	48	5	—	25
German.....	515	258	116	257	164	26	186	192	60	19	113
Polish.....	719	451	176	268	182	77	10	36	8	—	28
Russian.....	109	63	35	46	14	—	9	30	—	—	6
Yiddish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Italian.....	781	506	358	275	184	69	43	173	20	—	153
Spanish.....	96	43	25	53	6	36	61	36	9	9	18
All other.....	2 054	1 019	560	1 035	636	300	445	276	35	6	235
Not reported.....	68	41	—	27	13	14	38	—	—	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
	Steubenville—Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	85 430	48 362	37 068	92 701	31 764	60 937	71 505	74 322
Native	81 162	45 999	35 163	89 547	30 396	59 151	70 715	73 590
Native parentage	65 785	38 031	27 754	75 720	24 914	50 856	68 070	71 771
Foreign or mixed parentage	15 377	7 968	7 409	13 777	5 482	8 295	2 645	1 819
Foreign born	4 468	2 363	2 105	3 154	1 368	1 786	790	732
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	4 468	2 363	2 105	3 154	1 368	1 786	790	732
United Kingdom	315	202	113	107	97	90	68	46
Ireland	26	18	8	43	7	36	18	20
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	6	6	—	7	—	7	9	6
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	30
Switzerland	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
France	5	—	5	13	6	7	6	12
Germany ¹	158	57	101	183	89	94	105	79
Poland	249	86	163	356	127	229	45	14
Czechoslovakia	260	148	112	231	144	87	—	—
Austria	67	30	37	181	64	117	23	—
Hungary	118	61	57	197	116	81	8	44
Yugoslavia	230	112	118	137	76	61	—	6
U.S.S.R.	98	81	17	71	22	49	82	14
Lithuania	56	56	—	39	23	16	7	25
Greece	289	114	175	220	76	144	20	15
Italy	1 973	1 185	788	630	364	266	48	160
Other Europe	88	21	67	65	32	33	6	14
Asia	238	58	180	244	20	224	238	131
Western Asia ²	183	36	147	158	14	144	106	86
China ³	8	8	—	6	—	—	—	—
Japan	6	—	6	7	—	7	—	—
Other Asia	41	14	27	73	6	67	132	45
Canada	73	45	28	53	14	39	59	85
Mexico	7	—	7	4	—	—	—	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	53	11	42	33	11	22	25	12
All other	14	8	6	5	—	5	6	—
Not reported	145	64	81	232	76	156	17	13
Total foreign or mixed parentage	15 377	7 968	7 409	13 777	5 482	8 295	2 645	1 819
United Kingdom	1 500	885	615	1 400	651	749	615	247
Ireland	359	247	112	432	113	319	163	93
Norway	19	8	11	21	—	21	—	—
Sweden	49	42	7	65	20	45	85	25
Denmark	8	—	8	17	7	10	6	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	26	5	23	13	26
Switzerland	68	54	14	145	47	98	38	—
France	37	9	28	132	28	104	15	40
Germany ¹	678	367	311	1 917	583	1 334	212	251
Poland	1 672	737	935	2 184	845	1 339	152	47
Czechoslovakia	1 145	539	606	832	479	373	34	27
Austria	853	292	561	922	500	422	42	31
Hungary	485	197	288	524	292	234	55	46
Yugoslavia	1 033	429	604	532	288	348	28	20
U.S.S.R.	310	198	112	262	70	192	28	126
Lithuania	127	114	13	119	55	64	50	25
Greece	528	240	288	395	58	337	21	58
Italy	5 420	3 005	2 415	2 191	1 153	1 038	338	278
Other Europe	370	122	248	222	87	135	67	18
Asia	218	57	161	423	73	350	405	172
Western Asia ²	132	20	112	397	67	330	300	106
China ³	32	32	—	5	—	5	—	20
Japan	6	—	6	—	—	—	31	5
Other Asia	48	5	43	21	6	15	74	41
Canada	175	120	55	115	29	86	189	161
Mexico	34	12	22	16	10	8	—	14
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	39	11	28	34	11	23	—	—
All other	8	—	8	21	—	21	55	15
Not reported	532	250	274	736	159	577	54	94
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	429	230	199	233	105	128	196	372
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	348	111	237	478	99	379	131	105
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	29	6	23	28	—	28	11	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	81 162	45 999	35 163	89 547	30 396	59 151	70 715	73 590
English	65 029	37 578	27 451	74 765	24 996	49 769	63 111	68 636
French	93	21	72	160	42	118	72	102
German	672	386	286	2 302	674	1 628	309	267
Polish	2 267	1 025	1 242	2 516	866	1 650	76	111
Russian	180	83	97	163	82	81	38	32
Yiddish	142	122	20	44	6	38	150	47
Italian	5 083	2 868	2 215	2 356	1 254	1 102	249	280
Spanish	168	87	81	105	19	86	99	182
All other	4 999	2 209	2 790	4 015	1 585	2 430	720	471
Not reported	2 529	1 620	909	3 121	872	2 249	5 891	3 462
Total foreign born	4 468	2 363	2 105	3 154	1 368	1 786	790	732
English	483	332	151	372	162	210	165	174
French	36	—	36	20	—	20	30	25
German	198	74	124	274	103	171	125	98
Polish	245	74	171	406	176	230	6	28
Russian	40	35	5	58	35	23	30	6
Yiddish	35	22	13	—	—	—	43	15
Italian	1 929	1 162	767	603	350	253	49	145
Spanish	43	19	24	21	15	6	40	18
All other	1 423	633	790	1 379	527	852	270	223
Not reported	26	12	14	21	—	21	32	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text). For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion	
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	227 914	70 645	85 063	252 403	52 185	29 118	8 726	56 727	29 103
Born in State of residence	188 901	54 447	70 021	188 382	39 712	21 193	7 295	37 701	18 731
Born in different State	28 770	12 004	12 118	54 217	10 130	6 500	1 089	17 006	9 151
Percent of total	12.6	17.0	14.2	21.5	19.4	22.3	12.5	30.0	31.4
North-east	5 806	3 158	2 068	4 569	821	621	55	565	380
North Central	8 669	3 453	3 855	13 792	3 682	2 470	334	917	608
South	13 259	5 088	5 653	34 655	5 436	3 317	683	15 238	8 021
West	1 036	305	542	1 201	191	92	17	286	142
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	498	209	196	634	120	87	-	164	106
State of birth not reported	9 745	4 005	2 728	9 170	2 223	1 338	342	1 856	1 115
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	212 794	67 023	79 391	233 507	48 296	27 259	8 018	51 775	26 767
Same house	125 899	38 322	45 910	132 699	27 871	15 466	5 220	30 792	15 670
Different house in United States	77 495	25 361	30 130	90 811	17 843	10 246	2 418	19 333	10 270
Same county	55 417	17 153	21 023	59 131	11 966	6 782	1 887	13 344	6 893
Different county	22 078	8 208	9 107	31 680	5 877	3 464	531	5 989	3 377
In Armed Forces in 1965	685	224	334	919	242	161	37	214	120
Persons attending college in 1965	1 802	1 034	608	1 558	361	269	-	293	172
Same State	9 295	3 198	3 938	14 128	2 286	1 454	186	1 275	767
Different State	12 783	5 010	5 169	17 552	3 591	2 010	345	4 714	2 610
In Armed Forces in 1965	542	148	279	770	195	127	37	193	115
Persons attending college in 1965	1 084	461	352	915	214	189	-	231	119
North-east	2 433	1 213	928	1 560	382	241	55	213	103
North Central	4 330	1 335	1 924	5 913	1 320	670	192	510	314
South	5 258	2 176	1 968	8 820	1 679	976	69	3 629	2 039
West	762	286	349	1 259	210	123	29	362	154
Abroad	783	241	281	937	243	188	-	174	111
In Armed Forces in 1965	312	53	171	298	80	43	-	48	28
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 617	3 099	3 070	9 060	2 339	1 359	380	1 476	716
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	2 017	989	882	4 900	685	227	5	212	99
In Armed Forces, 1970	34	15	12	83	18	18	-	39	33
Inmate of institution, 1970	351	80	271	1 007	500	76	-	29	-
Attending college, 1970	1 632	894	599	3 810	167	133	5	144	66
Living with one or both parents	1 119	52	57	243	28	23	5	37	19
Not living with parents	1 513	842	542	3 567	139	110	-	107	47
Different State in 1965	1 076	690	322	1 619	517	127	-	183	79
In Armed Forces, 1970	27	8	12	77	12	12	-	39	33
Inmate of institution, 1970	29	-	-	439	386	11	-	29	-
Attending college, 1970	1 020	653	310	1 103	119	104	-	115	46
Living with one or both parents	86	38	43	146	23	23	-	30	12
Not living with parents	934	615	267	957	96	81	-	85	34
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	229 515	71 505	85 637	253 743	52 376	29 245	8 813	56 868	29 286
1969 and 1970	46 178	14 981	17 268	57 883	11 413	6 619	1 418	12 410	6 412
1965 to 1968	64 274	20 561	24 471	72 359	15 472	8 373	2 658	15 975	8 159
1960 to 1964	41 378	12 793	14 876	44 126	9 307	4 927	1 786	10 433	5 420
1950 to 1959	38 625	11 740	15 815	38 743	7 862	4 339	1 260	8 607	4 774
1949 or earlier	22 112	7 358	8 115	23 769	4 965	3 261	738	4 952	2 576
Always lived in same house	16 948	4 072	5 092	16 863	3 357	1 726	953	4 491	1 945
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	79 208	27 247	31 358	81 608	16 644	9 781	2 695	16 916	9 332
Worked in county of residence	70 010	24 272	27 769	56 182	13 005	7 680	2 164	8 527	5 087
Percent of all workers	88.4	89.1	88.6	68.8	78.1	78.5	80.3	50.4	54.5
Worked outside county of residence	3 670	665	1 745	19 690	2 363	1 395	356	7 022	3 416
Place of work not reported	5 528	2 310	1 844	5 736	1 276	706	175	1 367	829
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	79 208	27 247	31 358	81 608	16 644	9 781	2 695	16 916	9 332
Private automobile, driver	54 490	17 308	21 771	59 254	12 750	7 246	2 145	13 353	7 200
Private automobile, passenger	11 171	2 979	5 014	9 759	1 952	1 333	196	1 692	948
Bus or streetcar	4 348	2 699	1 295	2 349	200	115	69	146	116
Subway or elevated train	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	38	26	71	661	262	230	32	109	84
Taxicab	209	104	-	6421	902	638	119	878	712
Walked only	6 082	3 041	2 161	6 421	290	75	91	380	142
Other means	1 631	459	412	1 528	288	144	43	358	130
Worked at home	1 239	631	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	75 205	23 465	28 330	83 857	17 315	9 516	2 854	18 131	9 191
Veteran	32 458	10 316	12 733	35 574	7 877	4 524	1 282	7 665	4 246
Percent of total	43.2	44.0	44.9	42.4	45.5	47.5	44.9	42.3	46.2
Vietnam conflict	4 232	1 178	1 857	5 569	1 237	557	189	1 154	625
Korean conflict	5 279	1 449	1 898	5 815	1 392	800	227	1 298	705
Korean conflict and World War II	889	369	348	754	182	122	28	95	40
World War II	15 771	5 214	6 206	16 377	3 556	2 162	548	3 585	2 026
World War I	1 651	786	380	2 289	468	352	43	417	234
Other service	4 636	1 320	2 044	4 770	1 042	531	247	1 116	616
Nonveteran	42 747	13 149	15 597	48 283	9 438	4 992	1 572	10 466	4 945

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland - Con.			Steubenville-Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	143 493	73 594	10 562	159 251	92 465	29 046	24 323	66 786	25 513	13 186
Born in State of residence	110 969	54 206	7 975	113 955	70 386	20 707	18 660	43 569	15 181	8 473
Born in different State	27 061	16 280	2 240	39 492	18 880	7 192	4 942	20 612	9 416	4 216
Percent of total	18.9	22.1	21.2	24.8	20.4	24.8	20.3	30.9	36.9	32.0
Northeast	3 183	1 993	240	13 525	6 594	2 840	1 690	6 931	3 563	1 124
North Central	9 193	5 926	710	12 529	1 163	438	318	11 366	4 936	2 717
South	13 981	7 942	1 260	12 756	10 804	3 774	2 684	1 952	611	254
West	724	419	30	682	319	140	50	363	104	121
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	350	225	35	531	342	114	109	189	88	33
State of birth not reported	5 091	2 883	312	5 273	2 857	1 033	612	2 416	828	464
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	133 426	69 486	9 615	152 896	88 911	28 732	23 101	63 985	25 330	12 646
Same house	74 036	37 258	5 059	97 417	55 621	16 000	14 073	41 796	17 454	7 957
Different house in United States	53 635	29 246	4 230	48 348	29 008	11 191	7 808	19 340	6 705	4 220
Same county	33 821	17 713	2 729	35 245	22 648	8 830	6 378	12 597	3 945	2 929
Different county	19 814	11 533	1 501	13 103	6 360	2 361	1 430	6 743	2 760	1 291
In Armed Forces in 1965	463	236	36	480	62	70	252	85	85	35
Persons attending college in 1965	904	617	75	703	334	147	80	369	173	109
Same State	10 567	6 233	943	5 680	2 899	737	713	2 781	1 349	410
Different State	9 247	5 300	598	7 423	3 461	1 624	717	3 962	1 411	881
In Armed Forces in 1965	382	212	38	409	196	55	213	144	65	35
Persons attending college in 1965	470	313	50	278	134	64	21	144	57	33
Northeast	4 083	2 626	276	2 425	1 117	603	228	1 308	605	175
North Central	3 912	2 051	167	1 976	1 161	83	42	1 815	564	509
South	687	375	36	627	325	89	319	537	160	67
West	520	326	16	717	430	190	69	287	82	130
Abroad	170	104	16	245	141	28	30	104	62	25
In Armed Forces in 1965	520	326	16	717	430	190	69	287	181	41
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 245	2 606	290	6 414	3 852	1 351	1 151	2 562	990	428
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	4 003	3 581	118	1 104	685	524	47	419	131	65
In Armed Forces, 1970	26	18	-	22	7	-	-	15	6	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	478	354	118	907	591	489	27	316	125	51
Attending college, 1970	3 499	3 179	10	72	44	11	13	288	109	39
Living with one or both parents	3 321	3 081	108	835	547	478	13	288	109	39
Not living with parents	919	780	32	770	475	395	34	295	74	34
In Armed Forces, 1970	26	18	-	16	7	-	-	9	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	24	12	-	113	47	23	14	66	-	14
Attending college, 1970	869	790	32	641	421	372	20	220	74	20
Living with one or both parents	93	72	4	49	27	7	14	22	10	12
Not living with parents	776	678	28	592	394	365	6	198	64	8
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	144 499	74 322	10 594	165 627	96 193	30 790	25 220	69 434	27 241	13 641
1969 and 1970	34 060	19 436	2 644	26 405	15 338	6 287	4 089	11 067	3 842	2 300
1965 to 1968	40 912	20 215	3 100	44 316	26 647	9 432	7 358	17 669	6 302	3 637
1960 to 1964	24 386	11 597	1 788	29 565	17 229	4 497	4 873	12 336	5 181	2 054
1950 to 1959	22 274	11 164	1 723	34 930	19 294	5 691	5 184	15 636	7 305	2 633
1949 or earlier	13 852	6 302	781	18 346	10 999	3 223	2 268	7 347	2 539	2 010
Always lived in same house	9 015	3 608	558	12 065	6 686	1 660	1 448	5 379	2 072	1 007
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	48 048	26 659	3 780	56 197	31 948	10 740	8 847	24 249	9 650	4 983
Worked in county of residence	34 650	21 227	1 965	37 136	22 238	7 793	6 213	14 898	6 290	2 832
Percent of all workers	72.1	79.6	52.0	66.1	69.6	72.4	70.2	61.4	65.2	56.8
Worked outside county of residence	10 305	3 834	1 556	16 002	7 813	2 288	2 238	8 189	2 882	1 989
Place of work not reported	3 093	1 598	259	3 059	1 897	659	396	1 162	478	162
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	48 048	26 659	3 780	56 197	31 948	10 740	8 847	24 249	9 650	4 983
Private automobile, driver	33 151	16 665	2 779	38 855	22 098	6 356	6 484	16 757	6 271	3 148
Private automobile, passenger	6 115	3 377	516	6 300	3 560	1 175	1 022	2 740	975	577
Bus or streetcar	2 000	1 792	118	3 707	1 831	1 247	354	1 876	1 327	399
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	290	249	8	98	83	69	8	-	-	-
Walked only	4 641	3 672	268	5 408	3 282	1 633	788	15	15	-
Other means	966	511	23	814	460	149	67	2 126	779	711
Worked at home	882	393	68	1 015	634	111	124	354	130	66
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	48 411	25 264	3 532	55 285	32 340	10 609	8 330	22 945	9 040	4 492
Veteran	20 032	10 314	1 651	25 463	14 728	4 738	4 074	10 735	4 406	2 225
Percent of total	41.4	40.8	46.7	46.1	45.5	44.7	48.9	46.8	48.7	49.5
Vietnam conflict	3 178	1 598	286	3 535	2 093	681	657	1 442	602	263
Korean conflict	3 125	1 425	202	3 662	1 880	478	543	1 782	704	319
Korean conflict and World War II	477	281	46	532	317	145	91	215	109	62
World War II	9 236	4 895	785	13 116	7 570	2 665	1 941	5 546	2 382	1 204
World War I	1 404	864	96	1 160	779	300	155	381	115	128
Other service	2 612	1 251	156	3 458	2 089	469	687	1 369	494	249
Nonveteran	28 379	14 950	1 881	29 822	17 612	5 871	4 256	12 210	4 634	2 267

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington-Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	177 674	78 224	39 304	99 450	46 846	25 577	156 253	166 614	53 355	29 103	84 156
Born in State of residence	136 377	59 952	29 162	76 425	34 524	20 577	125 040	120 609	39 697	18 731	62 181
Born in different State	34 868	15 992	8 992	18 876	10 124	4 028	24 062	39 012	11 341	9 151	18 520
Percent of total	19.6	20.4	22.9	19.0	21.6	15.7	15.4	23.4	21.3	31.4	22.0
Northeast	10 205	2 910	1 782	7 295	3 558	1 667	5 165	3 415	802	380	2 233
North Central	9 663	1 087	510	8 576	4 791	1 782	7 306	11 622	4 378	608	6 636
South	14 172	11 711	6 546	2 461	1 445	472	10 736	23 215	5 992	8 021	9 202
West	828	284	154	544	330	107	855	760	169	142	449
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	622	242	149	380	186	108	405	478	112	106	260
State of birth not reported	5 807	2 038	1 001	3 769	2 012	914	6 746	6 515	2 205	1 115	3 195
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	169 249	74 985	37 967	94 264	44 867	24 390	146 882	155 315	49 447	26 767	79 101
Same house	106 576	49 233	23 920	57 343	28 394	13 895	84 576	86 786	28 799	15 670	42 317
Different house in United States	54 199	23 627	12 910	30 572	13 686	7 722	55 627	62 009	18 263	10 270	33 476
Same county	36 344	17 138	9 374	19 206	9 029	4 766	38 228	39 048	11 713	6 893	20 442
Different county	17 855	6 489	3 536	11 366	4 657	2 956	17 399	22 961	6 550	3 377	13 034
In Armed Forces in 1965	515	182	134	333	110	112	564	658	264	120	274
Persons attending college in 1965	7 859	3 110	1 911	581	334	85	1 637	1 213	349	172	692
Same State	7 651	2 910	1 374	4 749	1 609	1 246	7 255	11 035	3 092	767	7 176
Different State	10 196	3 579	2 162	6 617	3 048	1 710	10 144	11 926	3 458	2 610	5 858
In Armed Forces in 1965	499	182	134	287	105	86	427	581	216	115	250
Persons attending college in 1965	2 602	193	127	306	192	36	1 008	710	228	119	363
Northeast	3 422	430	329	2 172	902	574	2 136	1 155	367	103	685
North Central	3 492	507	215	2 915	1 268	794	3 264	4 172	1 314	314	2 544
South	680	218	73	462	282	96	4 109	5 764	1 507	2 039	2 218
West	536	250	139	284	139	116	635	835	270	154	411
Abroad	250	111	52	139	50	70	507	739	216	111	412
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 938	1 875	998	6 063	2 648	2 657	6 172	5 781	2 169	716	2 896
Moved, 1965 residence not reported											
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	1 999	222	89	1 777	463	836	1 842	4 115	347	99	3 669
In Armed Forces, 1970	8	8	8	-	-	-	27	77	26	33	18
Inmate of institution, 1970	244	93	27	151	78	68	359	488	134	-	354
Attending college, 1970	1 747	121	54	1 626	385	768	1 456	3 550	187	66	3 297
Living with one or both parents	80	22	-	58	31	5	109	40	40	19	108
Not living with parents	1 667	99	54	1 568	354	763	1 347	3 383	147	47	3 189
Different State in 1965	1 313	160	66	1 153	307	444	996	1 037	146	79	812
In Armed Forces, 1970	8	8	8	-	-	-	20	63	12	33	18
Inmate of institution, 1970	125	52	19	73	43	30	29	23	11	-	12
Attending college, 1970	1 180	100	39	1 080	264	414	947	951	123	46	782
Living with one or both parents	51	22	-	29	15	-	81	111	23	12	76
Not living with parents	1 129	78	39	1 051	249	414	866	840	100	34	706
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	182 712	80 917	40 810	101 795	48 167	26 276	157 645	167 834	53 632	29 286	84 916
1969 and 1970	31 695	12 917	7 485	18 778	8 599	5 040	32 390	39 754	11 262	6 412	22 080
1965 to 1968	47 991	20 064	10 105	27 927	12 476	7 759	44 984	47 659	16 185	8 159	23 315
1960 to 1964	29 923	12 810	5 958	17 113	8 403	3 791	27 701	28 543	9 738	5 420	13 885
1950 to 1959	36 102	16 584	8 124	19 518	9 497	4 787	27 829	25 567	7 906	4 774	12 887
1949 or earlier	25 252	12 479	6 428	12 773	6 572	3 533	15 564	16 555	4 896	2 576	9 083
Always lived in same house	11 749	6 063	2 710	5 686	2 620	1 366	9 177	9 756	3 645	1 945	4 166
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	64 207	27 253	14 568	36 954	18 254	9 316	58 795	56 999	17 228	9 332	30 439
Worked in county of residence	42 030	14 940	7 840	27 090	14 079	6 718	52 079	40 478	12 199	5 087	23 192
Percent of all workers	65.5	54.8	53.8	73.3	77.1	72.1	88.6	71.0	70.8	54.5	76.2
Worked outside county of residence	18 798	10 912	6 071	7 886	3 146	2 109	2 529	12 594	3 788	3 416	5 390
Place of work not reported	3 379	1 401	657	1 978	1 029	489	4 187	3 927	1 241	829	1 857
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	64 207	27 253	14 568	36 954	18 254	9 316	58 795	56 999	17 228	9 332	30 439
Private automobile, driver	40 197	18 003	8 869	22 194	9 660	5 760	39 215	40 045	13 401	7 200	19 444
Private automobile, passenger	6 680	3 742	2 196	4 938	2 447	1 365	8 019	6 860	2 019	948	3 893
Bus or streetcar	4 627	1 371	1 131	3 256	2 387	642	4 003	2 217	191	116	1 910
Subway or elevated train	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	257	71	58	186	173	13	31	5	5	-	-
Taxicab	7 012	2 481	1 849	4 531	2 668	1 227	5 213	5 543	891	712	3 940
Walked only	1 163	568	258	595	277	125	1 096	891	215	142	534
Other means	2 265	1 017	207	1 248	636	184	1 043	823	232	130	461
Worked at home											
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	61 810	27 283	13 706	34 527	15 807	9 476	51 973	55 346	17 359	9 191	28 796
Veteran	27 836	12 056	6 497	15 780	7 434	4 419	23 088	24 278	8 067	4 246	11 965
Percent of total	45.0	44.2	47.4	45.7	47.0	46.6	44.4	43.9	46.5	46.2	41.6
Vietnam conflict	3 798	1 674	906	2 124	844	656	3 035	3 585	1 076	625	1 884
Korean conflict	3 924	1 549	737	2 375	1 080	624	3 359	3 890	1 478	705	1 707
Korean conflict and World War II	545	186	139	359	137	116	717	538	171	40	327
World War II	13 900	6 181	3 449	7 719	3 984	2 039	11 443	11 345	3 639	2 026	5 680
World War I	1 900	862	438	1 038	592	278	1 173	1 649	455	234	960
Other service	3 769	1 604	828	2 165	797	706	3 361	3 271	1 248	616	1 407
Nonveteran	33 974	15 227	7 209	18 747	8 373	5 057	28 885	31 068	9 292	4 945	16 831

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas - Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	81 075	45 932	35 143	89 509	30 369	59 140	70 665	73 594
Born in State of residence	55 465	33 698	21 767	66 412	22 395	44 017	54 447	54 206
Born in different State	22 733	10 631	12 102	19 600	7 074	12 526	12 004	16 280
Percent of total	28.0	23.1	34.4	21.9	23.3	21.2	17.0	22.1
Northeast	8 331	4 022	4 309	5 875	1 283	4 592	3 158	1 993
North Central	7 253	629	6 624	6 210	310	5 900	3 453	5 926
South	6 783	5 805	978	7 013	5 372	1 641	5 088	7 942
West	366	175	191	502	109	393	305	419
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	272	159	113	357	116	241	209	225
State of birth not reported	2 605	1 444	1 161	3 140	784	2 356	4 005	2 883
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	79 466	44 801	34 605	86 388	29 581	56 807	67 023	69 486
Some house	49 233	25 946	23 287	54 814	19 004	35 810	38 322	37 258
Different house in United States	26 327	16 488	9 839	27 149	9 732	17 417	25 361	29 246
Some county	19 315	13 138	6 177	18 530	7 323	11 207	17 153	17 713
Different county	7 012	3 350	3 662	8 619	2 409	6 210	8 208	11 533
In Armed Forces in 1965	232	112	120	260	108	152	1 034	617
Persons attending college in 1965	451	194	257	487	113	374	3 198	6 233
Some State	2 892	1 239	1 653	3 149	858	2 291	5 010	5 300
Different State	4 120	2 111	2 009	5 470	1 551	3 919	148	212
In Armed Forces in 1965	198	98	100	246	108	138	661	313
Persons attending college in 1965	189	99	90	275	70	205	1 213	626
Northeast	1 454	758	696	1 483	201	1 282	1 335	2 268
North Central	1 002	113	889	1 814	147	1 667	2 176	2 031
South	1 293	1 075	218	1 844	1 156	688	286	375
West	371	165	206	329	47	282	241	376
Abroad	448	242	206	292	104	188	53	104
In Armed Forces in 1965	139	52	87	138	46	92	3 099	2 606
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 398	2 125	1 273	4 133	741	3 392		
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	719	550	169	1 316	72	1 244	989	3 551
In Armed Forces, 1970	6	-	6	8	8	110	15	18
Inmate of institution, 1970	55	55	-	129	19	-	80	354
Attending college, 1970	658	495	163	1 179	45	1 134	894	3 179
Living with one or both parents	34	11	23	31	-	31	52	98
Not living with parents	624	484	140	1 148	45	1 103	842	3 081
Different State in 1965	504	415	89	803	66	737	690	780
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	-	-	8	8	-	8	18
Inmate of institution, 1970	37	37	-	78	19	59	29	12
Attending college, 1970	467	378	89	717	39	678	653	750
Living with one or both parents	24	7	17	15	-	15	38	72
Not living with parents	443	371	72	702	39	663	615	678
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	85 630	48 362	37 268	92 701	31 764	60 937	71 505	74 322
1969 and 1970	14 853	9 123	5 730	16 340	5 719	10 621	14 981	19 436
1965 to 1968	23 204	14 426	8 778	23 584	7 656	15 928	20 561	20 215
1960 to 1964	14 831	8 024	6 737	14 948	4 661	10 287	12 793	11 597
1950 to 1959	18 675	9 574	9 101	18 564	6 226	12 338	11 740	11 164
1949 or earlier	8 608	4 589	4 019	13 579	5 258	8 321	7 358	8 302
Always lived in same house	5 459	2 556	2 903	5 686	2 244	3 442	4 072	3 608
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	30 220	16 948	13 272	34 305	11 471	22 834	27 247	26 659
Worked in county of residence	20 539	12 096	8 443	23 052	5 902	17 150	24 272	21 227
Percent of all workers	68.0	71.4	63.6	67.2	51.5	75.1	89.1	79.6
Worked outside county of residence	8 218	3 939	4 279	9 524	5 062	4 462	665	3 834
Place of work not reported	1 463	913	550	1 729	507	1 222	2 310	1 598
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	30 220	16 948	13 272	34 305	11 471	22 834	27 247	26 659
Private automobile, driver	19 481	10 984	8 495	19 282	6 829	12 453	17 308	16 665
Private automobile, passenger	3 290	1 919	1 371	4 785	1 792	2 993	2 979	3 377
Bus or streetcar	3 157	1 495	1 662	4 025	1 105	2 920	2 699	1 792
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-
Railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	92	77	15	191	18	173	104	249
Walked only	3 431	2 107	1 324	4 591	1 383	3 208	3 041	3 672
Other means	379	209	170	545	179	366	459	511
Worked at home	390	155	235	880	165	715	631	393
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	28 787	16 429	12 358	31 042	10 685	20 357	23 465	25 264
Veteran	13 517	7 480	6 037	14 530	5 064	9 466	10 316	10 314
Percent of total	47.0	45.5	48.9	46.8	47.4	46.5	44.0	40.8
Vietnam conflict	1 940	1 128	812	1 833	696	1 137	1 178	1 598
Korean conflict	1 819	885	934	1 893	564	1 329	1 449	1 425
Korean conflict and World War II	333	198	135	310	110	200	281	281
World War II	7 224	3 951	3 273	7 712	2 686	5 026	5 214	4 895
World War I	585	372	213	1 059	326	733	786	864
Other service	1 616	946	670	1 723	682	1 041	1 320	1 251
Nonveteran	15 270	8 949	6 321	16 512	5 621	10 891	13 149	14 950

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland						
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	61 904	18 202	23 410	65 133	13 246	7 243	2 293	15 172	7 242	
3 to 34 years old	61 090	17 977	23 050	64 256	13 120	7 167	2 271	15 017	7 170	
Nursery school	405	221	137	209	27	24	3	20	—	
Public	146	53	46	135	12	9	3	20	—	
Percent	36.0	24.0	33.6	64.6	44.4	—	—	—	—	
Parochial	29	21	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Other private	230	147	83	60	15	15	—	—	—	
Kindergarten	1 631	533	682	1 474	197	151	23	629	371	
Public	925	224	400	1 024	92	58	18	623	365	
Percent	56.7	42.0	58.7	69.5	46.7	38.4	—	99.0	98.4	
Parochial	45	23	23	23	15	15	—	—	—	
Other private	661	286	282	427	90	78	5	6	6	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	36 298	9 650	13 210	38 121	8 236	4 350	1 443	9 518	4 659	
Public	35 094	8 926	12 805	37 155	7 986	4 106	1 437	9 313	4 461	
Percent	96.7	92.5	96.9	97.5	97.0	94.4	99.6	97.8	95.8	
Parochial	1 072	637	389	885	250	244	6	200	193	
Other private	132	87	16	81	—	—	—	5	5	
High school (1 to 4 years)	17 425	5 223	6 812	16 558	3 672	1 966	672	4 248	1 792	
Public	16 555	4 563	6 639	15 842	3 550	1 844	672	4 085	1 659	
Percent	95.0	87.4	6 639	95.7	96.7	93.8	100.0	96.2	92.6	
Parochial	463	315	118	425	122	122	—	121	115	
Other private	407	345	55	291	—	—	—	42	18	
College	5 331	2 350	2 209	7 894	988	676	130	602	348	
Public	3 353	940	1 801	6 923	798	486	130	502	274	
Percent	62.9	40.0	81.5	87.7	80.8	71.9	100.0	83.4	78.7	
Private	1 978	1 410	408	971	190	190	—	100	70	
35 years old and over	814	225	360	877	126	76	22	153	74	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	61 090	17 977	23 050	64 256	13 120	7 167	2 271	15 017	7 170	
3 and 4 years old	452	264	127	303	35	23	3	76	23	
5 and 6 years old	4 193	1 211	1 596	4 362	849	491	180	1 420	741	
7 to 13 years old	30 166	8 051	11 127	31 979	7 014	3 680	1 209	8 015	3 823	
14 and 15 years old	9 682	2 608	3 763	9 636	2 114	1 207	355	2 452	1 105	
16 and 17 years old	8 748	2 682	3 343	7 746	1 674	878	294	1 871	867	
18 and 19 years old	3 808	1 496	1 352	4 949	835	463	153	726	369	
20 and 21 years old	1 550	781	563	2 581	142	142	43	117	57	
22 to 24 years old	1 103	450	543	1 325	139	97	24	160	93	
25 to 34 years old	1 388	434	636	1 355	233	186	10	180	92	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.4	53.7	52.8	49.9	49.4	52.8	47.9	50.2	49.1	
3 and 4 years old	6.7	15.4	5.0	3.8	2.1	2.8	1.0	3.6	2.3	
5 and 6 years old	55.4	58.6	57.0	49.0	47.8	58.1	47.0	62.3	64.5	
7 to 13 years old	95.2	95.1	96.1	94.8	95.6	94.4	99.0	95.9	97.9	
14 and 15 years old	93.4	87.2	96.9	94.4	94.5	95.6	99.9	99.2	99.9	
16 and 17 years old	87.1	88.8	90.9	82.7	84.3	85.7	89.9	85.7	85.3	
18 and 19 years old	48.5	57.6	49.2	53.2	46.6	53.5	54.4	44.3	43.1	
20 and 21 years old	24.0	35.7	23.0	32.2	15.6	22.5	14.5	9.3	8.1	
22 to 24 years old	11.7	15.6	14.4	11.8	6.4	8.9	6.8	6.5	7.0	
25 to 34 years old	5.2	5.8	6.2	4.5	3.8	6.0	0.8	2.5	2.6	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	4 173	1 013	1 401	4 964	1 253	445	178	908	455	
Not high school graduate	1 729	404	452	2 465	649	192	71	382	169	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	15.2	11.8	10.9	19.5	24.6	16.6	16.6	16.4	15.1	
Employed or in Armed Forces	698	154	153	952	138	62	21	148	82	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 031	250	299	1 513	511	130	50	234	87	
High school graduate	2 444	609	949	2 499	604	253	107	526	286	
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 827	444	739	1 735	358	175	76	370	188	
Unemployed or not in labor force	617	165	210	764	246	78	31	156	98	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	59 901	18 732	22 505	66 065	13 601	7 877	2 174	14 720	7 505	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 892	622	634	3 883	658	288	67	887	344	
5 and 6 years	4 303	1 063	1 241	5 330	1 007	481	204	1 221	475	
7 years	2 632	704	632	2 715	374	219	120	613	206	
8 years	7 693	1 851	2 706	10 635	2 477	1 265	333	2 355	1 073	
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 753	2 684	3 525	11 863	2 254	1 226	378	2 879	1 359	
4 years	17 746	5 374	7 578	18 954	3 930	2 190	831	5 019	3 022	
College: 1 to 3 years	6 557	2 356	3 040	5 801	1 390	1 053	100	832	460	
4 years or more	4 523	2 296	1 781	3 371	816	602	92	450	321	
5 years or more	3 153	1 622	1 205	2 494	521	459	18	277	191	
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.3	11.4	11.8	12.2	11.6	11.2	12.1	
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	69 495	24 062	25 978	76 593	15 930	9 771	2 534	16 392	9 134	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	569	187	144	955	193	97	49	182	98	
5 and 6 years	2 676	740	637	3 154	638	320	102	647	302	
7 years	5 575	1 905	1 430	5 835	1 056	517	244	1 282	684	
8 years	3 099	748	1 065	3 136	636	388	61	718	312	
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 783	2 520	3 138	12 722	2 872	1 610	488	2 632	1 326	
4 years	12 484	3 564	4 547	15 707	2 915	1 780	413	3 917	2 057	
College: 1 to 3 years	24 567	8 634	10 420	23 935	4 896	3 088	801	5 628	3 370	
4 years	6 630	3 159	2 624	6 376	1 767	1 216	283	809	574	
5 years or more	3 633	1 822	1 407	3 133	758	585	82	387	258	
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.4	11.6	12.1	11.3	11.0	11.7	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over										
Less than 5 years of elementary school	129 396	42 794	48 483	142 658	29 531	17 648	4 708	31 112	16 639	
Less than 1 year of high school	5.2	4.0	3.3	6.3	5.6	4.5	5.3	6.1	4.8	
4 years of high school or more	30.0	24.5	24.3	34.6	34.2	29.9	36.1	34.5	29.3	
4 years of college or more	52.8	60.9	59.0	46.1	48.3	53.1	47.1	43.7	50.2	
Median school years completed	9.9	15.2	10.2	7.5	7.8	10.3	4.3	4.2	5.5	
12.1	12.3	12.2	11.4	11.7	12.1	11.5	11.1	11.1	12.0	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old										
4 years of high school or more	23 754	7 677	8 956	28 638	5 431	2 583	932	5 358	2 885	
Percent with vocational training	66.5	67.6	72.3	67.1	65.1	68.3	63.7	62.7	66.5	
4 years of college or more	4.5	7.3	4.4	3.5	3.5	5.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school										
Percent with vocational training	57 776	15 490	22 491	64 887	13 047	6 673	2 177	14 847	7 119	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	22.3	26.1	25.6	23.7	26.0	24.8	18.6	18.8	22.9	
Percent with vocational training	68 224	21 130	26 432	74 233	14 968	8 512	2 546	17 027	8 831	
Percent with vocational training	18.8	23.6	20.9	14.9	14.1	14.7	10.6	12.2	14.9	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland Con.			Steubenville-Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	36 715	18 886	2 501	46 230	26 904	7 887	7 192	19 326	7 775	3 417
3 to 34 years old	36 119	18 355	2 430	45 645	26 527	7 774	7 090	19 118	7 699	3 355
Nursery school	162	114	20	170	83	43	28	87	38	15
Public	103	62	20	90	52	20	20	43.7	20.0	...
Percent	63.6	54.4	...	52.9	62.7	46.5	71.4	...	...	...
Parochial	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other private	45	38	...	80	31	23	8	49	28	7
Kindergarten	648	368	45	1 945	1 467	407	397	478	254	123
Public	309	160	37	1 671	1 440	387	390	231	146	46
Percent	47.7	43.5	82.2	85.9	98.2	95.1	98.2	48.3	57.5	37.4
Parochial	8	8	...	36	13	6	7	23	23	...
Other private	331	200	8	238	14	14	...	224	85	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 367	8 903	1 450	27 413	15 315	3 984	4 149	12 098	4 817	2 036
Public	19 856	8 468	1 439	23 758	13 049	2 929	3 477	10 709	4 011	1 690
Percent	97.5	95.1	99.2	86.7	85.2	73.5	83.8	88.5	83.3	83.0
Parochial	435	413	...	3 592	2 218	1 042	664	1 374	799	346
Other private	76	22	11	63	48	13	8	15	7	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 638	4 067	620	12 630	7 413	2 174	2 010	5 217	2 058	915
Public	8 207	3 769	604	11 187	6 330	1 468	1 811	4 857	1 815	873
Percent	95.0	92.7	97.4	88.6	85.4	67.5	90.1	87.2	88.2	95.4
Parochial	182	150	9	1 256	962	646	179	294	218	36
Other private	249	148	7	187	121	60	20	66	25	6
College	6 304	5 103	295	3 487	2 249	1 166	506	1 238	535	266
Public	5 623	4 692	233	1 563	810	206	248	753	363	165
Percent	89.2	91.9	79.0	44.8	36.0	17.7	49.0	60.8	67.9	62.0
Private	681	411	62	1 924	1 439	960	258	485	172	101
35 years old and over	596	331	71	585	377	113	102	208	76	62
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	36 119	18 355	2 430	45 645	26 527	7 774	7 090	19 118	7 699	3 355
3 and 4 years old	192	109	28	28	104	56	20	52	44	8
5 and 6 years old	2 093	977	153	3 778	2 428	597	676	1 350	545	298
7 to 13 years old	16 950	7 416	1 209	23 235	13 059	3 438	3 550	10 176	4 096	1 639
14 and 15 years old	5 070	2 325	352	6 852	3 908	1 172	1 007	2 944	1 213	572
16 and 17 years old	4 201	2 006	296	6 246	3 569	914	974	2 677	1 027	440
18 and 19 years old	3 408	2 500	116	2 989	1 949	890	489	1 040	402	212
20 and 21 years old	2 237	1 938	81	1 267	849	497	172	418	142	83
22 to 24 years old	1 026	770	110	529	320	102	107	209	91	52
25 to 34 years old	942	514	85	593	341	108	95	252	139	51
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.0	53.1	43.6	54.9	55.5	56.0	53.5	54.1	57.1	52.6
3 and 4 years old	4.5	6.2	8.5	2.9	3.4	7.8	2.2	2.3	5.0	2.3
5 and 6 years old	43.1	46.9	44.7	62.1	70.2	71.2	65.0	51.5	59.3	60.6
7 to 13 years old	94.1	94.5	84.1	98.3	97.9	96.2	99.9	98.9	99.7	96.9
14 and 15 years old	92.3	89.8	86.9	96.9	96.4	99.9	97.6	99.9	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	80.8	79.7	79.6	92.0	91.4	86.5	92.2	92.9	90.7	90.9
18 and 19 years old	57.7	65.8	40.4	54.1	56.9	65.7	57.5	49.6	53.8	45.5
20 and 21 years old	42.1	54.2	22.8	29.8	34.4	46.2	27.9	23.3	21.1	21.5
22 to 24 years old	15.5	22.5	16.5	8.5	8.9	8.0	10.7	7.9	8.8	9.0
25 to 34 years old	5.7	7.0	6.2	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.3	5.0	3.7
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	2 803	1 444	139	2 430	1 345	415	355	1 085	378	189
Not high school graduate	1 434	674	67	846	448	147	96	398	153	84
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	18.7	14.8	14.5	10.6	9.4	8.7	7.9	12.3	12.8	13.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	666	341	28	466	215	57	48	251	80	68
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 369	770	72	380	233	90	48	147	73	16
High school graduate	1 007	543	60	1 584	897	268	259	687	225	105
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 007	543	60	1 341	725	193	234	616	209	82
Unemployed or not in labor force	362	227	12	243	172	75	25	71	16	23
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	37 744	19 076	2 737	44 336	25 897	8 372	6 557	18 439	7 371	3 624
No school years completed	658	298	40	864	609	246	123	255	127	47
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 338	1 020	85	1 848	1 049	413	177	799	280	145
5 and 6 years	3 102	1 313	165	3 134	1 720	568	342	1 414	522	294
7 years	1 628	745	109	2 758	1 593	471	375	1 165	415	164
8 years	5 903	2 520	410	7 522	4 254	1 183	946	3 268	1 171	564
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 730	3 318	553	8 368	5 299	1 615	1 363	3 469	1 303	668
4 years	10 005	5 222	861	13 991	8 280	2 444	2 438	5 711	2 503	1 130
College: 1 to 3 years	3 579	2 204	275	2 740	1 616	693	418	1 124	530	269
4 years	2 105	1 349	145	1 331	710	392	188	621	384	145
5 years or more	1 696	1 087	94	1 380	767	347	187	613	236	198
Median school years completed	11.3	12.1	12.0	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.9	11.1	11.7	11.7
Female, 25 years old and over	44 271	24 585	3 060	48 897	28 748	10 052	7 306	20 149	8 092	4 369
No school years completed	580	268	25	853	486	247	114	367	204	114
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 869	865	133	1 445	777	313	168	668	325	122
5 and 6 years	3 497	1 854	209	3 315	1 964	813	403	1 351	579	300
7 years	1 782	972	110	2 545	1 423	504	377	1 122	460	189
8 years	7 218	3 374	471	7 820	4 453	1 402	969	3 367	1 218	712
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 875	4 793	688	9 971	5 943	1 996	1 568	4 028	1 421	836
4 years	13 411	7 739	1 053	18 543	11 218	3 614	3 159	7 325	3 088	1 524
College: 1 to 3 years	3 800	2 565	215	2 359	1 725	600	321	1 004	434	266
4 years	1 988	1 380	76	1 522	1 054	349	159	597	243	168
5 years or more	1 251	775	80	1 224	404	214	94	320	120	78
Median school years completed	11.4	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.6	12.0	11.4	11.7	11.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	82 015	43 661	5 797	93 233	54 645	18 424	13 863	38 588	15 463	7 993
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.6	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.3	6.6	4.0	5.4	6.1	5.4
Less than 1 year of high school	34.8	30.3	30.3	34.4	33.5	33.4	28.6	35.7	34.3	33.9
4 years of high school or more	46.1	51.1	48.3	45.5	45.9	47.0	50.2	44.9	48.1	47.3
4 years of college or more	8.6	10.5	6.8	5.1	4.8	7.1	4.5	5.6	5.7	7.4
Median school years completed	11.4	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.5	12.0	11.1	11.7	11.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	17 849	10 793	1 310	16 038	9 507	3 706	2 467	6 531	2 455	1 429
4 years of high school or more	69.0	73.4	68.5	69.1	68.5	71.3	68.5	69.8	72.4	66.0
4 years of college or more	3.7	4.4	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	36 993	18 553	2 532	44 017	25 576	7 905	6 664	18 441	7 667	3 663
Percent with vocational training	24.9	24.2	29.2	24.0	23.2	22.4	26.8	25.0	28.0	18.7
Female, with less than 15 years of school	42 238	22 597	3 111	49 571	28 817	9 828	7 430	20 754	8 395	4 232
Percent with vocational training	16.3	17.5	15.6	16.6	17.7	19.7	20.5	15.0	17.4	11.8

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Total	Wheeling			Charleston			Huntington-Ashtand			
		Ohio portion		West Virginia portion	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total							
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	48 133	21 193	9 927	26 940	12 539	6 755	41 629	42 470	13 841	7 242	21 387
3 to 34 years old	47 462	20 898	9 787	26 564	12 263	6 716	41 056	41 862	13 707	7 170	20 985
Nursery school	178	69	33	109	64	6	358	175	41	—	134
Public	69	31	20	38	5	—	99	94	12	—	82
Percent	38.8	44.9	60.6	34.9	7.8	—	27.7	53.7	29.3	—	61.2
Parochial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	109	38	13	71	59	6	29	14	—	—	14
Kindergarten	2 068	1 302	649	766	467	145	230	67	29	—	38
Public	1 609	1 302	649	602	307	69	1 193	1 010	226	371	413
Percent	77.8	100.0	100.0	40.1	40.5	47.6	50.5	65.1	42.5	98.4	47.7
Parochial	19	—	—	19	13	—	23	23	15	—	8
Other private	440	—	—	440	265	76	568	329	115	—	208
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	26 793	12 252	5 600	14 541	6 584	3 205	22 896	23 613	8 601	4 659	10 353
Public	22 227	10 711	4 597	11 516	4 743	2 849	21 767	22 706	8 338	4 461	9 707
Percent	83.0	87.4	82.1	79.2	72.0	—	95.1	96.2	96.9	95.8	95.7
Parochial	4 316	1 512	984	2 804	1 705	732	1 026	864	258	193	413
Other private	250	29	19	221	136	24	103	43	5	—	33
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 024	6 041	2 779	6 983	3 521	1 445	12 083	10 324	3 845	1 792	4 687
Public	10 764	5 349	2 336	5 415	2 423	1 207	11 250	9 749	3 717	1 659	4 373
Percent	82.6	88.5	84.1	77.5	68.8	83.5	93.1	94.4	96.7	92.6	93.3
Parochial	1 726	569	355	1 157	822	203	433	396	122	115	159
Other private	534	123	88	411	276	35	400	179	6	18	155
College	5 399	1 234	726	4 165	1 627	1 515	4 526	6 740	994	348	5 398
Public	2 928	826	500	2 102	641	1 102	2 708	5 970	771	274	4 925
Percent	54.2	66.9	68.9	50.5	39.4	72.7	59.8	88.6	77.6	78.7	91.2
Private	2 471	408	226	2 063	986	413	1 818	770	223	74	473
35 years old and over	671	295	140	376	276	39	573	608	134	72	402
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47 462	20 898	9 787	26 564	12 263	6 716	41 056	41 862	13 707	7 170	20 985
3 and 4 years old	158	72	43	86	65	5	375	208	46	23	137
5 and 6 years old	3 666	1 915	830	1 751	914	388	2 807	2 804	741	1	1 130
7 to 13 years old	23 005	10 587	4 886	12 418	5 595	3 040	19 187	19 698	7 250	3 623	8 625
14 and 15 years old	6 701	3 139	1 410	3 562	1 817	783	6 403	5 997	2 215	1 105	2 677
16 and 17 years old	4 468	2 978	1 400	3 490	1 663	738	6 069	4 957	1 788	867	2 302
18 and 19 years old	4 362	1 370	683	2 992	1 158	987	2 841	3 822	837	369	2 616
20 and 21 years old	1 760	352	237	1 408	545	579	1 353	2 319	243	57	2 019
22 to 24 years old	803	293	156	510	324	107	969	1 115	142	93	880
25 to 34 years old	539	192	112	347	182	89	1 052	942	251	92	599
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6	55.4	54.7	53.9	56.5	51.0	53.1	50.9	50.6	49.1	51.8
3 and 4 years old	2.8	3.0	3.6	2.7	4.6	0.6	8.8	4.3	2.8	2.3	6.5
5 and 6 years old	58.5	66.6	64.6	51.7	63.3	46.8	57.7	51.4	49.7	64.5	46.6
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.2	99.9	99.2	99.1	99.8	95.6	95.1	96.2	97.9	92.9
14 and 15 years old	96.8	96.9	96.1	96.7	99.0	95.6	92.9	93.0	94.0	99.9	89.4
16 and 17 years old	94.2	97.5	99.9	91.5	95.1	82.5	90.3	83.8	88.9	85.3	79.7
18 and 19 years old	62.1	56.3	57.6	65.2	61.7	70.1	53.0	58.6	53.1	43.1	64.0
20 and 21 years old	32.2	19.1	25.0	38.9	33.3	47.2	29.0	38.6	17.6	8.1	51.4
22 to 24 years old	11.1	9.4	9.2	12.5	17.3	9.0	14.6	14.9	6.8	7.0	21.5
25 to 34 years old	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	4.3	3.0	5.9	5.0	3.8	2.6	6.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	2 654	962	484	1 692	653	560	2 431	2 938	900	455	1 583
Not high school graduate	913	250	98	663	208	241	864	1 277	367	169	741
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	10.2	7.2	6.0	12.1	8.9	14.6	11.3	15.1	15.6	15.1	14.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	501	178	63	323	110	105	315	588	137	82	369
Unemployed or not in labor force	412	72	35	340	98	136	549	689	230	87	372
High school graduate	1 741	712	386	1 029	445	319	1 567	1 661	533	286	842
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 391	552	305	839	359	262	1 185	1 177	386	188	603
Unemployed or not in labor force	350	160	81	190	86	57	382	484	147	98	239
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	49 465	22 320	11 288	27 145	12 668	7 152	41 397	43 306	13 988	7 505	21 813
No school years completed	651	323	176	328	175	64	315	528	136	54	338
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 002	917	413	1 085	523	315	1 275	2 033	584	344	1 105
5 and 6 years	3 247	1 465	792	1 782	757	547	2 321	2 831	898	475	1 478
7 years	2 886	1 160	538	1 726	758	566	1 341	1 562	502	206	854
8 years	9 578	4 509	1 822	5 069	2 133	1 263	6 406	6 206	2 405	1 073	2 930
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 279	4 269	2 070	5 010	2 168	1 540	6 244	7 685	2 455	1 359	3 871
4 years	15 550	7 407	4 094	8 143	3 800	2 074	13 012	13 453	4 348	3 022	6 083
College: 1 to 3 years	2 723	1 050	573	1 673	833	443	5 389	4 444	1 505	460	2 479
4 years	1 638	608	415	1 030	457	155	4 076	2 615	800	321	1 494
5 years or more	1 911	612	395	1 299	854	185	2 818	1 929	557	191	1 181
Median school years completed	11.1	11.0	11.8	11.1	11.7	10.6	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	56 818	25 426	13 774	31 392	16 225	7 690	50 246	53 283	16 504	9 134	27 645
No school years completed	804	426	241	378	196	104	331	565	174	98	293
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 649	802	477	847	542	178	1 394	1 856	556	302	998
5 and 6 years	3 567	1 493	820	2 074	1 033	602	3 326	3 774	1 027	684	2 063
7 years	2 976	1 322	684	1 654	883	477	1 812	2 034	640	312	1 082
8 years	10 564	4 726	2 353	5 838	2 905	1 569	5 757	8 011	2 840	1 326	3 845
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 253	5 051	2 569	6 202	3 190	1 509	8 159	10 606	3 068	2 057	5 481
4 years	20 480	9 561	5 370	10 919	5 497	2 722	19 130	17 529	5 367	3 370	8 792
College: 1 to 3 years	2 956	1 271	742	1 685	946	284	5 769	5 167	1 813	574	2 780
4 years	1 700	515	320	1 185	439	187	3 219	2 478	764	258	1 456
5 years or more	869	259	198	610	394	58	1 349	1 263	255	153	855
Median school years completed	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.4	11.4	10.8	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.7	12.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	106 283	47 746	25 062	58 537	28 893	14 842	91 643	96 589	30 492	16 639	49 458
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.5	3.6	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.5
Less than 1 year of high school	35.7	35.9	33.2	35.5	34.3	38.3	24.5	30.5	31.4	29.3	30.3
4 years of high school or more	45.0	44.6	48.3	45.3	47.1	41.2	59.8	50.6	50.5	50.2	50.8
4 years of college or more	5.8	4.2	5.3	7.0	8.8	3.9	12.5	8.6	7.8	5.5	10.1
Median school years completed	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.3	11.5	10.7	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	19 704	7 409	3 831	12 295	5 380	3 822	16 683	20 035	5 047	2 885	12 103
4 years of high school or more	72.0	69.3	71.2	73.7	73.8	74.6	70.0	70.4	66.8	66.5	72.9
4 years of college or more	3.5	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.8	2.3	5.7	3.9	3.8	2.8	4.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	47 837	21 436	10 530	26 401	11 419	7 299	38 325	40 993	12 769	7 119	21 105
Percent with vocational training	26.6	23.5	26.2	29.2	29.4	29.5	25.7	23.7	22.5	22.9	24.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school	54 141	23 661	12 312	30 480	14 485	8 275	47 773	49 964	15 425	8 831	25 708
Percent with vocational training	17.7	16.4	19.5	18.7	19.7	17.8	22.0	15.7	13.6	14.9	17.2

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	23 209	12 911	10 298	24 020	7 591	16 429	18 202	18 886
3 to 34 years old	22 899	12 727	10 172	23 616	7 476	16 140	17 977	18 555
Nursery school	114	64	50	97	33	64	221	114
Public	48	33	15	25	20	5	53	62
Percent	42.1	51.6	30.0	25.8	60.6	7.8	24.0	54.4
Parochial	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	14
Other private	66	31	35	72	13	59	147	38
Kindergarten	1 017	675	342	1 004	469	535	533	368
Public	832	648	184	701	469	232	224	160
Percent	81.8	96.0	53.8	69.8	100.0	43.4	42.0	43.5
Parochial	36	14	22	13	—	13	23	8
Other private	149	14	135	290	—	290	286	200
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	13 359	7 031	6 328	12 604	4 313	8 291	9 650	8 903
Public	10 712	5 536	5 176	9 298	3 447	5 851	8 926	8 468
Percent	80.2	78.7	81.8	73.8	79.9	70.6	92.5	95.1
Parochial	2 619	1 474	1 145	3 140	853	2 287	637	413
Other private	28	21	7	166	13	153	87	22
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 212	3 488	2 724	6 341	2 096	4 245	5 223	4 067
Public	5 065	2 626	2 439	4 662	1 708	2 954	4 563	3 769
Percent	81.5	75.3	89.5	73.5	81.5	69.6	87.4	92.7
Parochial	1 040	786	254	1 313	327	986	315	150
Other private	107	76	31	366	61	305	345	148
College	2 197	1 469	728	3 570	565	3 005	2 350	5 103
Public	818	327	491	2 026	396	1 630	940	4 692
Percent	37.2	22.3	67.4	56.8	70.1	54.2	40.0	91.9
Private	1 379	1 142	237	1 544	169	1 375	1 410	411
35 years old and over	310	184	126	404	115	289	225	331
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	22 899	12 727	10 172	23 616	7 476	16 140	17 977	18 555
3 and 4 years old	121	69	52	102	37	65	264	109
5 and 6 years old	864	1 088	876	1 736	640	1 096	1 211	977
7 to 13 years old	11 256	5 976	5 280	10 760	3 712	7 048	8 051	7 416
14 and 15 years old	3 519	1 875	1 644	3 298	1 102	2 196	2 608	2 325
16 and 17 years old	2 928	1 582	1 346	3 078	1 084	1 994	2 682	2 006
18 and 19 years old	1 753	1 197	556	2 531	513	2 018	1 496	2 500
20 and 21 years old	842	635	207	1 259	177	1 082	781	1 938
22 to 24 years old	279	144	135	526	125	401	450	770
25 to 34 years old	337	161	176	326	86	240	434	514
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.2	54.6	55.9	56.2	53.9	57.3	53.7	53.1
3 and 4 years old	4.8	5.1	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.6	15.4	6.2
5 and 6 years old	64.7	68.0	60.6	60.9	61.5	60.6	58.6	46.9
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.3	98.7	99.9	99.9	99.2	95.1	94.5
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.3	94.9	98.5	87.2	89.8
16 and 17 years old	90.4	89.6	91.3	95.5	99.9	93.0	88.8	79.7
18 and 19 years old	57.3	61.3	50.1	65.9	56.4	68.8	57.6	65.8
20 and 21 years old	34.0	42.2	21.2	40.0	23.9	45.0	35.7	54.2
22 to 24 years old	8.2	7.3	9.3	14.2	9.1	17.2	15.6	22.5
25 to 34 years old	3.7	3.1	4.7	3.9	2.9	4.4	5.8	7.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	1 193	670	523	1 205	365	840	1 013	1 444
Not high school graduate	436	234	202	320	78	242	404	674
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	10.3	9.1	12.1	6.9	6.3	7.2	11.8	14.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	224	101	123	189	52	137	154	341
Unemployed or not in labor force	212	133	79	131	26	105	250	333
High school graduate	757	436	321	885	287	598	609	770
Employed or in Armed Forces	631	349	282	715	233	482	444	543
Unemployed or not in labor force	126	87	39	170	54	116	165	227
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	22 960	12 926	10 034	24 744	8 814	15 930	18 732	19 076
No school years completed	512	338	174	367	158	209	150	298
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	941	539	402	1 051	381	670	622	1 020
5 and 6 years	1 523	781	742	1 705	671	1 034	1 063	1 313
7 years	1 255	711	544	1 373	409	964	704	745
8 years	3 476	1 875	1 601	4 173	1 451	2 722	1 851	2 520
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 371	2 571	1 800	4 529	1 732	2 797	2 684	3 318
4 years	7 424	4 125	3 299	8 063	3 213	4 850	5 374	5 222
College: 1 to 3 years	1 706	992	714	1 397	371	1 026	2 366	2 204
4 years	930	532	398	939	219	720	2 296	1 349
5 years or more	822	462	360	1 147	209	938	1 622	1 087
Median school years completed	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.5	12.4	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	26 282	15 026	11 256	30 639	10 765	19 874	24 062	24 585
No school years completed	623	311	312	479	226	253	187	268
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	840	418	422	1 060	424	636	740	865
5 and 6 years	1 877	1 080	797	2 004	741	1 263	1 905	1 854
7 years	1 356	756	600	1 662	579	1 083	972	748
8 years	3 793	1 989	1 804	5 461	1 778	3 683	2 520	3 374
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 121	3 091	2 030	6 016	2 093	3 923	3 564	4 793
4 years	9 990	5 840	4 150	10 860	4 090	6 770	8 434	7 739
College: 1 to 3 years	1 448	820	628	1 584	470	1 114	3 159	2 565
4 years	796	453	343	935	212	723	1 822	1 380
5 years or more	438	268	170	578	152	426	783	775
Median school years completed	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.3	12.3	12.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	49 242	27 952	21 290	55 383	19 579	35 804	42 794	43 661
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.3	6.1	4.9	4.0	5.6
Less than 1 year of high school	32.9	31.5	34.7	34.9	34.8	35.0	24.5	30.3
4 years of high school or more	47.8	48.3	47.3	46.0	45.6	46.3	60.9	51.1
4 years of college or more	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.5	4.0	7.8	15.2	10.5
Median school years completed	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4	12.3	12.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	8 956	5 417	3 539	10 699	3 028	7 671	7 677	10 793
4 years of high school or more	69.7	69.4	70.2	76.0	71.5	77.8	67.6	73.4
4 years of college or more	4.1	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.7	3.9	7.3	4.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	22 981	12 631	10 350	23 164	8 386	14 778	15 490	18 553
Percent with vocational training	24.7	24.3	25.1	29.3	28.7	29.7	26.1	24.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	26 571	15 021	11 550	28 328	9 784	18 544	21 130	22 597
Percent with vocational training	18.5	20.7	15.6	19.5	20.3	19.1	23.6	17.5

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion	
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school.....	39 786	11 445	15 669	44 184	9 204	4 833	1 616	9 528	4 859
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	5 609	1 137	1 450	7 479	1 649	649	354	1 485	510
High school, 4 years.....	6 935	1 742	2 277	8 939	1 725	810	285	2 128	925
College, 1 year or more.....	15 016	3 754	6 441	16 987	3 398	1 625	766	4 565	2 592
	12 226	4 812	5 501	10 779	2 432	1 749	211	1 350	832
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school.....	49 327	15 113	18 981	53 277	10 848	5 841	1 932	11 790	6 060
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	5 362	1 274	1 539	7 138	1 458	659	303	1 499	591
High school, 4 years.....	14 749	4 036	5 036	16 182	3 342	1 794	576	4 032	1 863
College, 1 year or more.....	20 634	5 982	8 851	21 294	4 277	2 249	772	5 218	2 887
	8 582	3 821	3 555	8 663	1 771	1 139	281	1 041	719
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married.....	20 569	6 655	7 662	22 543	4 278	2 264	727	4 694	2 417
Percent ever married.....	7 595	1 996	3 057	9 115	1 810	846	337	2 016	1 102
Number of own children under 5 years.....	36.9	30.0	39.9	40.4	42.3	37.3	46.4	42.9	45.6
Per 1,000 women.....	5 276	1 205	1 985	7 032	1 321	575	292	1 842	965
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	257	181	259	312	309	254	402	392	399
Number of children ever born.....	695	604	649	771	730	680	866	914	876
Per 1,000 women.....	7 136	1 701	2 635	9 181	1 775	764	412	2 443	1 294
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	347	256	344	407	415	337	567	520	536
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	940	852	862	1 007	981	903	1 223	1 212	1 176
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married.....	13 929	4 054	5 351	15 448	3 203	1 619	658	3 829	1 909
Percent ever married.....	12 541	3 338	4 972	14 237	2 954	1 457	614	3 569	1 763
Number of own children under 5 years.....	90.0	82.3	92.9	92.2	92.2	90.0	93.3	92.4	92.4
Per 1,000 women.....	7 667	2 022	2 895	9 718	1 862	903	389	2 704	1 283
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	550	499	541	629	581	558	591	706	672
Number of children ever born.....	611	606	582	683	630	620	634	758	728
Per 1,000 women.....	28 216	7 467	9 908	34 608	6 719	3 152	1 368	9 335	4 422
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 026	1 842	1 852	2 240	2 098	1 947	2 079	2 438	2 316
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 250	2 237	1 993	2 431	2 275	2 163	2 228	2 616	2 508
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married.....	15 109	4 469	6 029	15 648	3 447	1 993	566	3 353	1 774
Percent ever married.....	14 403	4 183	5 813	14 776	3 273	1 843	553	3 213	1 680
Number of own children under 5 years.....	95.3	93.6	96.4	95.0	92.5	92.5	97.7	95.8	94.7
Per 1,000 women.....	2 170	606	783	2 997	475	216	83	628	335
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	144	136	130	153	138	108	147	187	189
Number of children ever born.....	151	145	135	162	145	117	150	195	199
Per 1,000 women.....	42 361	11 617	16 456	44 301	9 790	5 307	1 691	10 030	5 065
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 804	2 599	2 729	2 831	2 840	2 663	2 988	2 991	2 855
Replacement index.....	135	126	132	137	144	129	144	144	138
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 941	2 777	2 831	2 998	2 991	2 880	3 058	3 122	3 015
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years.....	61 661	18 975	23 889	67 411	14 076	8 063	2 312	14 939	7 868
With own children under 6 years.....	8 047	2 228	3 025	9 866	1 845	880	392	2 531	1 295
With own children under 12 years.....	13 624	3 644	5 133	16 400	3 131	1 494	658	4 148	2 152
With own children under 18 years.....	23 915	6 486	9 220	26 961	5 509	2 834	999	6 642	3 418
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	32 808	9 047	12 801	35 427	7 375	3 880	1 346	8 517	4 287
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	36 479	10 159	14 312	39 515	8 176	4 399	1 489	9 320	4 706
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	17 996	5 007	6 885	18 547	4 106	2 327	681	4 236	2 040
	8 496	2 429	3 276	9 097	1 852	1 076	308	1 950	962
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 458	387	530	1 898	421	240	91	358	164
	1 711	414	619	2 139	502	216	104	455	210
Husband-wife subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years.....	612	160	233	856	177	95	46	151	58
	399	68	144	629	165	49	37	143	47
Subfamilies with female head									
Number of own children under 18 years.....	748	206	275	956	230	138	42	170	91
	1 117	303	421	1 376	317	158	64	256	144
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies.....	53 561	15 579	21 260	58 524	12 339	6 864	2 086	13 142	6 696
With own children under 6 years.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.9
With own children under 18 years.....	12 583	3 145	4 754	15 244	2 990	1 362	651	3 872	1 955
With husband under 45 years.....	28 951	7 439	11 430	31 466	6 629	3 358	1 243	7 610	3 690
	25 235	6 442	10 263	28 635	6 051	3 037	1 201	6 615	3 310
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents.....	76 365	21 034	28 200	82 447	17 414	9 014	3 097	20 398	9 654
Percent of total.....	62 651	16 147	23 448	67 821	14 527	7 295	2 660	17 193	7 891
Living with one parent.....	82.0	76.6	83.1	82.3	83.4	80.9	85.9	84.3	81.7
Living with neither parent.....	10 029	3 689	3 493	11 115	2 247	1 440	351	2 528	1 492
	3 685	1 198	1 259	3 511	640	279	86	677	271
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced.....	89 922	25 220	36 814	97 720	19 664	10 520	3 482	22 293	10 875
Known to have been: Widowed.....	74 641	19 950	31 008	78 304	16 171	8 294	2 934	18 069	8 594
Divorced.....	4 527	1 593	1 487	4 541	649	474	97	1 076	549
Widowed and divorced.....	11 083	3 756	4 437	15 246	2 870	1 778	451	3 245	1 781
	329	79	118	371	26	26	-	97	49
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital.....	2 608	1 658	688	5 709	767	222	41	407	258
Inmate of home for the aged.....	48	-	-	1 420	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution.....	31	31	867	102	91	11	304	155	155
In rooming house.....	430	74	356	797	596	75	24	33	33
In military barracks.....	693	467	104	153	-	-	-	19	19
In college dormitory.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	904	696	208	2 044	48	48	-	-	-
	502	390	20	428	21	8	6	51	51
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total.....	125 023	39 118	47 967	132 881	27 149	15 643	4 609	30 381	15 544
Disabled or handicapped.....	14 227	4 250	4 922	18 575	2 803	1 399	555	4 243	2 144
In labor force.....	5 160	1 485	2 127	6 792	1 048	457	238	1 519	799
Not in labor force.....	9 067	2 765	2 795	11 783	1 755	942	317	2 724	1 345
Cannot work.....	7 025	2 029	2 242	9 304	1 385	747	245	2 172	1 097
Disabled 6 months or more.....	6 703	1 937	2 136	8 764	1 327	747	228	1 982	985

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland—Can			Steubenville—Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	25 452	12 560	2 034	28 111	15 971	4 753	4 440	12 140	4 681	2 252
No high school	4 345	1 602	292	4 357	2 209	630	450	2 148	563	335
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 086	2 291	454	5 557	3 247	863	862	2 310	805	390
High school, 4 years	9 024	4 207	795	12 784	7 418	1 960	2 274	5 366	2 231	982
College, 1 year or more	6 997	4 460	493	5 413	3 097	1 300	854	2 316	1 082	545
Female, 15 to 44 years old	30 639	15 624	2 385	33 137	18 892	5 876	5 196	14 245	5 487	2 717
No high school	4 181	1 708	282	3 600	1 945	650	433	1 655	535	276
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 808	4 054	709	10 402	5 920	1 676	1 598	4 482	1 578	866
High school, 4 years	11 799	5 991	1 059	15 600	9 007	2 635	2 634	6 593	2 704	1 245
College, 1 year or more	5 851	3 871	335	3 535	2 020	915	531	1 515	670	330
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old	13 571	7 735	1 007	13 437	7 845	2 775	2 019	5 592	2 183	1 145
Ever married	5 289	2 660	528	4 293	2 397	801	693	1 896	698	464
Percent ever married	39.0	34.4	52.4	31.9	30.6	28.9	34.3	33.9	32.0	40.5
Number of own children under 5 years	3 869	1 713	381	3 568	2 029	702	510	1 539	482	345
Per 1,000 women	285	221	378	266	259	253	253	275	221	301
Per 1,000 women ever married	732	644	722	831	846	876	736	812	691	744
Number of children ever born	4 963	2 274	482	4 413	2 536	840	596	1 877	549	469
Per 1,000 women	366	294	479	328	323	303	295	336	251	410
Per 1,000 women ever married	938	855	913	1 028	1 058	1 049	860	990	787	1 011
Women, 25 to 34 years old	8 416	3 726	680	9 544	5 415	1 487	1 657	4 129	1 479	728
Ever married	7 714	3 341	619	8 637	4 857	1 225	1 522	3 780	1 329	659
Percent ever married	91.7	89.7	91.0	90.5	89.7	82.4	91.9	91.5	89.9	90.5
Number of own children under 5 years	5 152	2 099	419	6 338	3 593	955	1 147	2 745	1 043	455
Per 1,000 women	612	563	616	664	664	642	692	665	705	625
Per 1,000 women ever married	668	628	677	734	740	780	754	726	785	690
Number of children ever born	18 554	7 369	1 591	20 941	11 739	2 691	3 595	9 202	3 249	1 432
Per 1,000 women	2 205	1 978	2 340	2 194	2 168	1 810	2 170	2 229	2 197	1 967
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 405	2 206	2 570	2 425	2 417	2 197	2 362	2 434	2 445	2 173
Women, 35 to 44 years old	8 848	4 288	708	10 314	5 747	1 671	1 551	4 567	1 839	853
Ever married	8 290	3 951	666	9 778	5 408	1 552	1 471	4 370	1 751	834
Percent ever married	93.7	92.1	94.1	94.8	94.1	92.9	94.8	95.7	95.2	97.8
Number of own children under 5 years	1 294	563	89	1 663	925	265	249	738	355	139
Per 1,000 women	146	131	126	161	161	159	161	162	193	163
Per 1,000 women ever married	156	142	134	170	171	171	169	169	203	167
Number of children ever born	24 481	10 946	1 853	30 167	16 950	4 666	4 433	13 217	5 177	2 375
Per 1,000 women	2 767	2 553	2 617	2 925	2 949	2 792	2 858	2 894	2 815	2 784
Replacement index	134	123	126	141	142	135	138	140	136	134
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 953	2 770	2 782	3 085	3 134	3 006	3 014	3 024	2 957	2 848
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	38 396	19 412	3 045	43 096	24 842	7 982	6 554	18 254	7 320	3 664
With own children under 3 years	5 490	2 352	549	5 769	3 209	1 038	900	2 560	893	552
With own children under 6 years	9 121	3 867	811	10 194	5 653	1 636	1 634	4 541	1 681	867
With own children under 12 years	14 810	6 448	1 270	17 402	9 661	2 715	2 770	7 741	2 925	1 409
With own children under 18 years	19 535	8 745	1 606	23 236	13 051	3 760	3 638	10 185	3 954	1 911
With sons/daughters under 25 years	22 019	10 084	1 817	26 145	14 727	4 384	4 050	11 418	4 458	2 180
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	10 205	4 795	757	12 986	7 438	2 188	1 948	5 548	2 215	1 124
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 295	2 640	380	6 949	4 135	1 355	1 122	2 814	1 139	617
Subfamilies	1 119	608	115	1 577	730	272	146	427	161	106
Number of own children under 18 years	1 182	720	106	1 246	788	315	107	458	150	146
Husband-wife subfamilies	528	275	55	593	367	134	84	226	113	54
Number of own children under 18 years	321	194	18	387	265	135	33	122	79	36
Subfamilies with female head	556	325	41	497	323	134	57	174	48	33
Number of own children under 18 years	803	518	49	753	459	172	69	294	71	85
Married couples	33 043	15 917	2 666	38 320	21 807	6 640	5 827	16 513	6 609	3 240
Percent in subfamilies	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
With own children under 6 years	8 382	3 402	743	9 734	5 379	1 460	1 565	4 355	1 632	806
With own children under 18 years	17 227	7 400	1 409	21 293	11 945	3 189	3 378	9 348	3 642	1 700
With husband under 45 years	15 969	6 939	1 435	17 519	9 703	2 569	2 861	7 816	2 953	1 387
Persons, under 18 years old	44 635	19 848	3 514	56 356	32 041	8 460	8 717	24 315	9 320	4 219
Living with both parents	36 101	15 034	2 759	49 203	27 749	6 893	7 825	21 454	8 300	3 526
Percent of total	80.9	75.7	78.5	87.3	86.6	79.6	89.8	88.2	89.1	83.4
Living with one parent	6 340	3 639	551	5 434	3 248	1 535	613	2 186	792	335
Living with neither parent	2 194	1 195	204	1 719	1 044	232	279	675	228	158
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	55 763	27 246	4 481	61 241	34 491	10 928	9 274	26 750	10 496	5 036
Never widowed or divorced	44 064	19 922	3 382	50 927	28 361	8 667	7 709	22 566	8 945	4 088
Known to have been	2 816	1 807	256	2 972	1 908	690	339	1 064	447	123
Divorced	9 131	5 664	900	7 488	4 343	1 596	1 226	3 145	1 104	825
Widowed and divorced	248	147	57	146	121	25	—	25	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	4 535	3 815	44	1 817	1 402	1 044	148	415	30	133
Inmate of mental hospital	1 420	1 027	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	461	292	—	493	349	194	79	144	—	73
Inmate of other institution	168	130	—	77	53	28	23	24	—	8
In rooming house	134	122	—	75	46	5	23	29	—	—
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	1 996	1 996	—	697	672	672	—	25	—	—
Other	356	248	44	475	282	145	21	193	30	52
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹										
Total	75 351	38 180	5 587	88 387	50 711	16 576	13 219	37 676	15 306	7 508
Disabled or handicapped	11 529	5 866	657	9 701	6 116	1 937	1 404	3 585	1 477	910
In labor force	4 225	2 177	289	4 700	2 501	815	626	1 559	751	330
Not in labor force	7 304	3 689	368	5 641	3 615	1 122	778	2 026	726	580
Cannot work	5 747	2 895	299	4 179	2 740	861	544	1 439	558	420
Disabled 6 months or more	5 455	2 746	250	3 925	2 619	844	502	1 306	534	332

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington-Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old											
No high school	30 101	12 876	6 379	17 225	7 532	5 030	27 184	28 887	9 434	4 859	14 594
High school, 1 to 3 years	4 821	2 770	1 674	3 051	1 186	987	2 632	3 877	1 473	510	1 894
High school, 4 years	5 946	1 992	1 097	3 354	1 225	1 211	4 039	5 433	1 763	925	2 745
College, 1 year or more	13 208	6 375	3 301	6 833	2 859	1 892	10 238	11 326	3 732	2 592	5 002
	6 126	2 139	1 307	3 987	2 262	940	10 275	8 251	2 466	832	4 953
Female, 15 to 44 years old											
No high school	35 627	14 994	7 426	20 633	9 392	5 345	34 202	35 349	11 280	6 060	18 009
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 324	1 406	632	1 918	930	449	2 853	4 014	1 433	591	1 990
High school, 4 years	10 329	4 512	2 000	5 817	2 688	1 431	9 093	10 099	3 473	1 863	4 763
College, 1 year or more	17 327	7 676	3 915	9 651	4 242	2 698	14 890	14 477	4 540	2 887	7 050
	4 647	1 400	879	3 247	1 532	764	7 366	6 759	1 834	719	4 206
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old											
Ever married	15 788	6 240	3 109	9 548	4 395	2 576	14 347	15 515	4 356	2 417	8 742
Percent ever married	5 120	2 345	1 212	2 775	1 217	762	5 045	6 101	1 811	1 102	3 188
Number of own children under 5 years	32.4	37.6	39.0	29.1	27.7	29.6	35.2	39.3	41.6	45.6	36.5
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 170	2 061	977	2 109	761	685	3 195	4 421	1 362	965	2 094
Per 1,000 women ever born	264	330	314	221	173	266	223	285	313	399	240
Per 1,000 women ever married	814	879	806	760	625	899	633	725	752	876	657
Number of children ever born	5 185	2 514	1 162	2 671	965	858	4 346	5 902	1 850	1 296	2 756
Per 1,000 women	328	403	374	280	220	333	303	380	425	536	315
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 013	1 072	959	963	793	1 126	861	967	1 022	1 176	864
Women, 25 to 34 years old											
Ever married	9 353	4 150	1 987	5 203	2 170	1 355	9 457	9 696	3 381	1 909	4 406
Percent ever married	8 446	3 810	1 784	4 636	1 865	1 234	8 346	8 855	3 132	1 763	3 960
Number of own children under 5 years	90.3	91.8	89.8	89.1	89.9	91.1	88.3	92.6	92.4	92.4	89.9
Per 1,000 women	6 208	2 636	1 346	3 372	1 493	826	4 938	5 704	1 903	1 283	2 518
Per 1,000 women ever married	664	635	677	687	690	610	522	588	563	672	571
Per 1,000 women ever born	735	692	754	770	803	669	592	644	608	728	636
Number of children ever born	20 919	9 574	4 288	11 345	4 429	2 898	17 462	20 404	7 022	4 422	8 960
Per 1,000 women	2 237	2 307	2 158	2 180	2 041	2 139	1 846	2 104	2 077	2 316	2 034
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 477	2 513	2 404	2 447	2 375	2 348	2 092	2 304	2 242	2 508	2 263
Women, 35 to 44 years old											
Ever married	10 644	4 676	2 364	5 968	2 859	1 427	10 524	10 397	3 427	1 774	4 996
Percent ever married	9 900	4 382	2 145	5 518	2 569	1 315	10 031	9 747	3 450	1 680	4 617
Number of own children under 5 years	93.0	93.7	90.7	92.5	89.9	92.2	95.3	93.7	95.1	94.7	92.4
Per 1,000 women	1 956	938	448	1 018	605	195	1 370	1 479	492	335	652
Per 1,000 women ever married	184	201	190	171	212	137	130	142	136	189	131
Per 1,000 women ever born	198	214	209	184	236	168	137	152	143	199	141
Number of children ever born	30 062	13 930	6 175	16 132	7 453	3 663	28 205	28 003	10 139	5 065	12 799
Per 1,000 women	2 824	2 979	2 612	2 703	2 607	2 567	2 680	2 693	2 795	2 855	2 562
Replacement index	136	144	131	131	126	129	130	130	138	138	124
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 037	3 179	2 879	2 924	2 901	2 786	2 812	2 873	2 939	3 015	2 772
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years	47 904	21 922	11 440	25 982	12 325	6 650	43 024	44 816	14 491	7 868	22 457
With own children under 6 years	6 118	2 844	1 380	3 274	1 430	862	5 254	6 098	1 902	1 295	2 901
With own children under 12 years	10 650	4 945	2 430	5 685	2 445	1 511	8 754	10 085	3 255	2 152	4 678
With own children under 18 years	17 901	8 321	3 947	9 580	4 168	2 541	15 722	16 910	5 774	3 418	7 718
With sons/daughters under 25 years	23 894	11 096	5 406	12 798	5 774	3 299	21 907	22 378	7 740	4 287	10 351
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	27 044	12 509	6 244	14 535	6 596	3 771	24 552	25 193	8 586	4 706	11 901
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	13 175	6 065	3 011	7 110	3 396	1 698	11 943	11 826	4 234	2 040	5 552
	7 348	3 353	1 801	3 995	1 989	946	5 755	5 856	1 874	962	3 020
Subfamilies											
Number of own children under 18 years	1 098	515	227	583	280	160	929	1 337	450	164	723
	1 162	561	225	601	330	146	1 052	1 472	436	210	826
Husband-wife subfamilies											
Number of own children under 18 years	562	231	127	331	154	69	393	588	200	58	330
	369	130	72	239	126	32	212	377	118	47	212
Subfamilies with female head											
Number of own children under 18 years	482	243	87	239	117	91	493	692	235	91	366
	679	342	131	337	187	114	743	1 012	301	144	567
Married couples											
Percent in subfamilies	41 960	19 436	9 927	22 524	10 215	5 770	36 980	37 960	12 681	6 696	18 583
With own children under 6 years	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.8
With own children under 18 years	10 078	4 760	2 284	5 318	2 244	1 372	7 888	9 172	3 072	1 955	4 145
With husband under 45 years	21 888	10 262	4 930	11 626	5 055	2 968	18 930	19 398	6 899	3 690	8 809
	17 983	8 159	3 973	9 824	4 141	2 562	16 728	18 106	6 422	3 310	8 374
Persons, under 18 years old											
Living with both parents	56 725	25 762	11 845	30 963	14 007	7 481	49 336	51 023	17 987	9 654	23 382
Percent of total	49 412	22 773	10 320	26 639	11 652	6 327	39 696	40 644	14 960	7 891	17 793
Living with one parent	87.1	88.4	87.1	86.0	83.2	84.6	80.5	79.7	83.2	81.7	76.1
Living with neither parent	5 207	2 306	1 192	3 214	1 819	893	7 186	8 148	2 466	1 492	4 190
	1 793	683	333	1 110	536	261	2 454	2 231	561	271	1 399
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married											
Never widowed or divorced	65 151	29 334	14 844	35 817	16 041	9 473	62 346	62 864	20 262	10 875	31 727
Known to have been:	53 446	24 365	12 080	29 081	12 848	7 463	51 103	48 542	16 644	8 594	23 304
Widowed	3 279	1 350	741	1 929	920	604	3 137	3 440	828	549	2 063
Divorced	8 686	3 746	2 109	4 940	2 343	1 469	8 303	11 161	2 816	1 781	6 564
Widowed and divorced	260	127	86	133	70	63	197	279	26	49	204
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters											
Inmate of mental hospital	5 076	652	229	4 424	1 630	2 082	2 358	4 468	351	258	3 859
Inmate of home for the aged	741	404	94	335	261	55	43	1 027	—	—	1 027
Inmate of other institution	951	94	26	857	101	739	430	637	190	155	292
In rooming house	243	73	41	170	128	42	571	262	99	33	130
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	—	—	122
In college dormitory	2 397	—	—	2 397	623	1 241	904	—	—	—	1 996
Other	744	79	68	665	517	5	410	357	14	51	292
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹											
Total	95 734	43 035	22 473	52 699	24 962	13 327	87 571	87 437	28 126	15 544	43 767
Disabled or handicapped	12 059	5 732	2 882	6 327	2 986	1 763	9 230	11 341	2 674	2 144	6 523
In labor force	5 055	2 513	1 257	2 542	1 114	814	3 676	4 213	948	799	2 466
Not in labor force	7 004	3 219	1 625	3 785	1 872	949	5 554	7 128	1 726	1 345	4 057
Cannot work	5 207	2 385	1 125	2 822	1 391	724	4 336	5 624	1 333	1 097	3 194
Disabled 6 months or more	5 133	2 385	1 152	2 748	1 336	705	4 088	5 274	1 293	985	2 996

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas — Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	14 268	7 930	6 338	14 476	4 961	9 715	11 445	12 560
No high school	1 777	964	813	2 014	550	1 464	1 137	1 602
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 585	1 478	1 107	2 513	918	1 595	1 742	2 291
High school, 4 years	6 503	3 574	2 929	6 423	2 610	3 813	3 754	4 207
College, 1 year or more	3 403	1 914	1 489	3 726	883	2 843	4 812	4 460
Female, 15 to 44 years old	16 998	9 499	7 497	17 947	5 767	12 180	15 113	15 624
No high school	1 719	944	775	1 627	505	1 122	1 274	1 708
High school, 1 to 3 years	4 972	2 770	2 202	4 898	1 634	3 264	4 036	4 054
High school, 4 years	8 149	4 529	3 620	8 677	3 009	5 668	5 982	5 991
College, 1 year or more	2 158	1 256	902	2 745	619	2 126	3 821	3 871
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	7 157	4 120	3 037	8 323	2 453	5 870	6 655	7 735
Ever married	2 328	1 272	1 056	2 458	952	1 506	1 996	2 660
Percent ever married	32.5	30.9	34.8	29.5	38.8	25.7	30.0	34.4
Number of own children under 5 years	1 747	1 043	724	1 741	741	1 000	1 205	1 713
Per 1,000 women	247	253	238	209	302	170	181	221
Per 1,000 women ever married	759	820	686	708	778	664	604	644
Number of children ever born	2 120	1 242	878	2 139	883	1 256	1 701	2 274
Per 1,000 women	296	301	289	257	360	214	256	294
Per 1,000 women ever married	911	976	831	870	928	834	852	855
Women, 25 to 34 years old	4 728	2 723	2 005	4 319	1 549	2 770	4 054	3 726
Ever married	4 174	2 380	1 794	3 789	1 377	2 412	3 338	3 341
Percent ever married	88.3	87.4	89.5	87.7	88.9	87.1	82.3	89.7
Number of own children under 5 years	3 222	1 834	1 388	2 971	1 087	1 884	2 022	2 099
Per 1,000 women	681	674	692	688	702	680	499	563
Per 1,000 women ever married	772	771	774	784	789	781	606	628
Number of children ever born	9 731	5 428	4 303	9 042	3 364	5 678	7 467	7 369
Per 1,000 women	2 058	1 993	2 146	2 094	2 172	2 050	1 842	1 978
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 331	2 281	2 399	2 386	2 443	2 354	2 237	2 206
Women, 35 to 44 years old	5 214	2 734	2 480	4 817	1 793	3 024	4 469	4 288
Ever married	4 952	2 579	2 373	4 817	1 604	3 213	4 183	3 951
Percent ever married	95.0	94.3	95.7	99.6	89.5	89.7	93.6	92.1
Number of own children under 5 years	894	422	422	1 004	280	724	606	563
Per 1,000 women	171	154	170	187	156	202	136	131
Per 1,000 women ever married	181	164	199	208	175	225	145	142
Number of children ever born	14 551	7 556	6 995	13 825	4 518	9 307	11 617	10 946
Per 1,000 women	2 791	2 764	2 821	2 572	2 520	2 598	2 599	2 553
Replacement index	135	134	136	124	122	126	126	123
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 938	2 930	2 948	2 870	2 817	2 897	2 777	2 770
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	22 505	12 476	10 029	24 378	8 920	15 458	18 975	19 412
With own children under 3 years	3 009	1 695	1 314	2 860	1 070	1 790	2 228	2 352
With own children under 6 years	5 158	2 821	2 337	4 965	1 870	3 095	3 644	3 867
With own children under 12 years	8 699	4 696	4 003	8 274	2 982	5 292	6 486	6 448
With own children under 18 years	11 725	6 332	5 393	11 385	4 143	7 242	9 047	8 745
With sons/daughters under 25 years	13 370	7 258	6 112	13 093	4 806	8 287	10 159	10 084
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	6 570	3 517	3 053	6 491	2 281	4 210	5 007	4 795
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 707	2 099	1 608	3 928	1 443	2 485	2 429	2 640
Subfamilies	613	372	241	567	199	368	387	608
Number of own children under 18 years	620	380	240	586	202	384	414	720
Husband-wife subfamilies	373	210	163	314	110	204	160	275
Number of own children under 18 years	275	168	107	198	60	138	68	194
Subfamilies with female head	222	153	69	231	76	155	206	325
Number of own children under 18 years	323	199	124	349	120	229	303	518
Married couples	19 681	10 694	8 987	20 612	7 644	12 968	15 579	15 917
Percent in subfamilies	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7
With own children under 6 years	4 847	2 817	2 230	4 618	1 760	2 858	3 145	3 402
With own children under 18 years	10 494	5 585	4 909	10 174	3 752	6 422	7 439	7 400
With husband under 45 years	8 612	4 639	3 973	8 311	3 029	5 282	6 442	6 939
Persons, under 18 years old	27 240	14 804	12 436	26 529	9 085	17 444	21 034	19 868
Living with both parents	23 330	12 454	10 876	22 567	7 852	14 715	16 147	15 034
Percent of total	85.6	84.1	87.5	85.1	86.4	84.4	75.7	75.7
Living with one parent	3 171	1 957	1 214	3 052	962	2 090	3 689	3 639
Living with neither parent	739	393	346	910	271	639	1 198	1 195
Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married	31 698	17 518	14 180	31 675	11 636	20 039	25 220	27 246
Never widowed or divorced	26 335	14 289	12 046	25 625	9 448	16 177	19 950	19 922
Known to have been: Widowed	1 461	970	491	1 651	515	1 136	1 593	1 807
Divorced	3 927	2 284	1 643	4 573	1 732	2 841	3 756	5 664
Widowed and divorced	25	25	—	174	59	115	79	147
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	1 260	1 155	105	3 096	190	2 906	1 658	3 815
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 027
Inmate of home for the aged	288	273	15	369	73	296	31	292
Inmate of other institution	61	53	8	109	8	101	74	130
In rooming house	5	5	—	169	41	128	467	122
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	672	672	—	1 864	—	1 864	696	1 996
Other	234	152	82	585	68	517	390	248
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	46 579	25 846	20 733	48 958	17 747	31 211	39 118	38 180
Disabled or handicapped	5 121	2 969	2 152	5 852	2 226	3 626	4 250	5 866
In labor force	2 231	1 259	972	2 162	825	1 337	1 485	2 177
Not in labor force	2 890	1 710	1 180	3 690	1 401	2 289	2 765	3 689
Cannot work	2 150	1 253	877	2 670	1 027	1 643	2 099	2 895
Disabled 6 months or more	2 001	1 194	807	2 615	1 027	1 588	1 957	2 746

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland						
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion		Ohio portion		Total	Urban part
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total			Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	75 466	23 446	28 374	83 996	17 270	9 537	2 803	18 168	9 220	
Percent of total	55 691	17 342	21 849	58 801	12 238	6 826	2 085	13 030	6 806	
Armed Forces	73.8	74.0	77.0	70.0	70.9	71.6	74.4	71.7	73.8	
Civilian labor force	55 538	17 289	21 809	58 648	12 206	6 813	2 077	12 983	6 767	
Employed	53 348	16 620	21 105	55 719	11 728	6 605	1 987	12 146	6 412	
Unemployed	2 190	669	704	2 929	478	208	90	837	355	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.9	3.2	5.0	3.9	3.1	4.3	6.4	5.2	
Not in labor force	19 775	6 104	6 525	25 195	5 032	2 711	718	5 138	2 414	
Inmate of institution	327	55	245	1 602	546	74	24	1 226	96	
Enrolled in school	5 709	1 845	2 130	6 017	1 059	505	189	1 137	518	
Other: Under 65 years old	6 866	2 003	1 894	8 248	1 540	904	271	1 881	764	
Percent disabled	56.4	54.1	54.0	60.0	49.5	48.5	45.6	54.1	60.6	
65 years and over	6 873	2 201	2 256	9 328	1 887	1 228	234	1 994	1 036	
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	5 272	1 471	1 949	5 297	1 265	700	137	1 337	639	
Percent of total	557	208	253	83	62	8	8	81	33	
Employed	10.6	14.1	13.0	9.9	6.9	8.9	5.8	6.1	5.2	
Unemployed	497	199	211	499	75	54	8	81	33	
Percent of civilian labor force	60	9	42	25	8	8	-	-	-	
Not in labor force	10.8	4.3	16.6	4.8	9.6	12.9	-	-	-	
	4 715	1 263	1 696	4 773	1 122	638	129	1 256	606	
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	87 723	30 045	32 744	96 666	19 678	11 718	3 164	20 484	11 320	
Percent of total	30 109	11 994	11 994	29 815	5 767	3 717	816	5 784	3 522	
Armed Forces	34.3	39.9	36.6	30.8	29.3	31.7	25.8	28.2	31.1	
Civilian labor force	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Employed	30 104	11 989	11 994	29 815	5 767	3 717	816	5 784	3 522	
Unemployed	28 779	11 511	11 417	28 218	5 501	3 587	755	5 447	3 332	
Percent of civilian labor force	1 325	478	577	1 597	266	130	61	337	190	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.4	4.6	3.5	7.5	5.8	5.4	
Not in labor force	57 614	18 051	20 750	66 851	13 911	8 001	2 348	14 700	7 798	
Inmate of institution	134	6	107	1 384	110	86	11	198	79	
Enrolled in school	6 590	2 215	2 483	6 985	1 349	751	239	1 206	580	
Other: Under 65 years old	39 587	11 083	14 389	44 562	9 560	5 163	1 672	10 619	5 374	
Percent disabled	12.7	14.9	11.8	10.4	10.4	10.1	8.9	15.8	16.5	
65 years and over	11 303	4 747	3 771	13 920	2 892	2 001	426	2 677	1 765	
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	5 092	1 520	1 935	4 906	1 031	562	214	1 136	458	
Percent of total	249	103	79	168	18	18	79	22	11	
Employed	4.9	6.8	4.1	3.4	1.7	3.2	-	1.9	2.4	
Unemployed	215	93	69	135	10	10	-	16	5	
Percent of civilian labor force	34	10	10	33	8	8	-	6	6	
Not in labor force	13.7	9.7	12.7	19.6	...	...	-	...	...
	4 843	1 417	1 856	4 738	1 013	544	214	1 114	447	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over										
With own children under 6 years	87 723	30 045	32 744	96 666	19 678	11 718	3 164	20 484	11 320	
In labor force	13 910	3 627	5 265	16 882	3 299	1 531	691	4 355	2 255	
Percent in labor force	3 045	1 079	1 208	3 524	592	286	140	830	430	
Percent in labor force	21.9	29.7	22.9	20.9	17.9	18.7	20.3	19.1	19.1	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 839	5 252	7 582	18 639	4 143	2 321	683	4 342	2 125	
In labor force	7 459	2 440	3 322	6 868	1 578	999	238	1 466	861	
Percent in labor force	39.6	46.5	43.8	36.8	38.1	43.0	34.8	33.8	40.5	
No own children under 18 years	54 974	21 166	19 897	61 145	12 236	7 866	1 790	11 787	6 940	
In labor force	19 605	8 475	7 464	3 597	2 432	3 432	438	3 488	2 231	
Percent in labor force	35.7	40.0	37.5	31.8	29.4	30.9	24.5	29.6	32.1	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present										
With own children under 6 years	53 290	15 423	21 208	58 077	12 254	6 844	2 069	13 184	6 791	
In labor force	12 474	3 090	4 741	15 164	3 023	1 362	645	3 968	2 016	
Percent in labor force	2 426	800	1 006	2 791	476	185	137	658	325	
Percent in labor force	19.4	25.9	21.2	18.4	15.7	13.6	21.2	16.6	16.1	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 241	4 210	6 674	16 066	3 586	1 968	584	3 754	1 734	
In labor force	5 895	1 791	2 680	5 301	1 207	752	169	1 122	650	
Percent in labor force	36.3	42.5	40.2	33.0	33.7	38.2	28.9	29.9	37.5	
No own children under 18 years	24 575	8 123	9 793	26 847	5 645	3 514	840	5 462	3 041	
In labor force	8 790	3 027	3 940	8 419	1 567	1 028	166	1 581	956	
Percent in labor force	35.8	37.3	40.2	31.4	27.8	29.3	19.8	28.9	31.4	
Other women										
With own children under 6 years	34 433	14 622	11 536	38 589	7 424	4 874	1 095	7 300	4 529	
In labor force	1 436	537	524	1 718	276	169	46	387	239	
Percent in labor force	619	279	202	733	116	101	3	172	105	
Percent in labor force	43.1	52.0	38.5	42.7	42.0	59.8	6.5	44.4	43.9	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 598	1 042	908	2 573	557	353	99	588	391	
In labor force	1 564	649	642	1 567	371	247	69	344	211	
Percent in labor force	60.2	62.3	70.7	60.9	66.6	70.0	69.7	58.5	54.0	
No own children under 18 years	30 399	13 043	10 104	34 296	6 591	4 352	950	6 325	3 899	
In labor force	10 815	5 448	3 524	11 004	2 030	1 404	272	1 907	1 275	
Percent in labor force	35.6	41.8	34.9	32.1	30.8	32.3	28.6	30.2	32.7	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
16 and 17 years	20.8	25.6	20.5	22.1	17.4	18.8	25.5	15.4	13.3	
18 and 19 years	50.4	47.2	52.0	51.6	42.3	55.0	43.5	56.5	59.1	
20 and 21 years	49.6	56.5	73.6	64.3	56.8	72.7	84.2	82.1	76.5	
22 to 24 years	86.4	87.0	86.3	84.2	84.3	91.3	87.6	90.7	92.8	
25 to 34 years	93.3	92.3	93.8	92.9	94.7	94.5	91.7	93.1	94.0	
35 to 44 years	92.9	92.7	95.3	92.8	97.0	97.6	95.7	93.9	95.5	
45 to 64 years	84.4	86.1	88.4	78.8	80.3	79.6	78.7	79.8	84.4	
65 years and over	22.2	34.3	17.2	16.7	17.4	18.1	20.1	16.5	18.6	
Female:										
16 and 17 years	8.6	9.3	10.2	8.1	5.7	7.3	1.4	6.6	7.0	
18 and 19 years	36.3	39.5	37.5	31.6	31.1	36.7	23.6	33.0	36.8	
20 and 21 years	50.5	54.7	53.5	41.7	38.5	44.7	33.3	36.6	36.2	
22 to 24 years	46.3	56.5	49.7	40.1	33.4	39.0	24.2	40.8	40.0	
25 to 34 years	37.3	38.8	35.8	34.6	35.8	36.6	32.7	30.8	34.9	
35 to 44 years	43.7	50.7	46.3	40.3	41.3	47.9	37.1	36.2	41.5	
45 to 64 years	38.9	46.4	41.0	35.7	31.9	34.9	27.7	32.2	37.2	
65 years and over	9.8	14.1	7.2	8.9	8.6	9.8	4.4	6.8	8.1	

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Huntington—Ashland—Con.			Steubenville—Weirton							
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion				West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	48 558	25 318	3 537	55 423	32 423	10 673	8 293	23 000	9 080	4 507	
Labor force	33 533	17 049	2 698	41 815	23 882	7 536	6 509	17 933	7 147	3 394	
Percent of total	69.1	67.4	76.3	75.4	73.7	70.6	78.5	78.0	78.7	75.3	
Armed Forces	74	32	—	95	62	8	25	33	15	—	
Civilian labor force	33 459	17 017	2 698	41 720	23 820	7 528	6 484	17 900	7 132	3 394	
Employed	31 845	16 159	2 561	40 377	22 916	7 201	6 302	17 461	6 992	3 293	
Unemployed	1 614	858	137	1 343	904	327	182	439	140	101	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	5.0	—	3.2	3.8	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.0	
Not in labor force	15 025	8 261	839	13 608	8 541	3 137	1 784	5 067	1 933	1 113	
Inmate of institution	930	—	—	224	150	77	39	74	—	—	
Enrolled in school	3 821	2 402	242	4 417	2 768	1 018	675	1 649	600	336	
Other: Under 65 years old	4 827	2 264	220	3 182	2 065	719	382	1 117	442	240	
Percent disabled	65.5	45.6	57.8	51.7	52.0	57.0	59.6	51.1	55.7	44.3	
65 years and over	5 447	2 931	377	5 785	3 558	1 323	688	2 227	891	499	
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 755	1 203	161	3 512	2 013	534	502	1 499	590	304	
Labor force	360	227	8	323	176	80	47	147	53	23	
Percent of total	13.1	18.9	5.0	9.2	8.7	15.0	9.4	9.8	9.0	7.6	
Employed	343	222	8	305	169	77	47	136	48	23	
Unemployed	17	5	—	18	7	3	—	11	5	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	2.2	—	5.6	4.0	3.8	—	7.5	9.4	—	
Not in labor force	2 395	976	153	3 189	1 837	454	455	1 352	537	281	
Female, 16 years old and over	56 504	31 660	3 942	60 636	35 635	12 514	9 093	25 001	9 970	5 399	
Labor force	18 264	11 551	1 365	17 932	10 216	4 042	2 698	7 716	2 979	1 848	
Percent of total	32.3	36.5	34.6	29.6	28.7	32.3	29.7	30.9	33.2	34.2	
Armed Forces	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Civilian labor force	18 264	11 551	1 365	17 926	10 210	4 042	2 692	7 716	2 979	1 848	
Employed	17 270	10 987	1 272	17 091	9 702	3 850	2 587	7 389	2 865	1 766	
Unemployed	994	564	93	835	508	192	105	327	114	82	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	4.9	6.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.4	
Not in labor force	38 240	20 109	2 577	42 704	25 419	8 472	6 395	17 285	6 991	3 551	
Inmate of institution	1 076	758	—	282	204	122	40	78	—	43	
Enrolled in school	4 430	2 815	230	4 427	2 668	910	639	1 759	690	345	
Other: Under 65 years old	24 383	11 133	1 856	30 199	17 697	5 377	4 681	12 502	5 180	2 317	
Percent disabled	16.3	18.7	14.8	12.5	13.6	12.8	12.6	11.2	8.9	17.7	
65 years and over	8 351	5 403	491	7 796	4 850	2 063	1 035	2 946	1 121	846	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 739	1 385	244	3 559	2 041	622	495	1 518	607	257	
Labor force	128	78	17	84	44	28	10	40	21	8	
Percent of total	4.7	5.6	7.0	2.4	2.2	4.5	2.0	2.6	3.5	3.1	
Employed	109	74	17	70	36	20	10	34	15	8	
Unemployed	19	4	—	14	8	8	—	6	6	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	5.1	—	16.7	18.2	28.6	—	15.0	—	—	
Not in labor force	2 611	1 307	227	3 475	1 997	594	485	1 478	586	249	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	56 504	31 660	3 942	60 636	35 635	12 514	9 093	25 001	9 970	5 399	
With own children under 6 years	9 228	4 000	796	10 596	5 962	1 684	1 714	4 634	1 756	870	
In labor force	2 102	1 125	180	1 698	918	286	176	780	305	161	
Percent in labor force	22.8	28.1	22.6	16.0	15.4	17.0	12.6	16.8	17.4	18.5	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 154	4 701	801	12 918	7 447	2 135	2 003	5 471	2 205	1 036	
In labor force	3 824	2 073	350	4 482	2 516	895	705	1 966	681	449	
Percent in labor force	37.7	44.1	43.7	34.7	33.8	41.9	35.2	35.9	30.9	43.3	
No own children under 18 years	37 122	22 959	2 345	37 122	22 226	8 695	5 376	14 896	6 009	3 493	
In labor force	12 338	8 353	835	11 572	6 782	2 861	1 777	4 970	1 993	1 238	
Percent in labor force	33.2	36.4	35.6	31.7	30.5	32.9	33.1	33.4	33.2	35.4	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	31 639	15 703	2 607	38 217	21 823	6 569	5 822	16 394	6 562	3 211	
With own children under 6 years	8 173	3 341	699	9 705	5 421	1 419	1 596	4 284	1 639	768	
In labor force	1 657	849	122	1 343	716	187	167	627	233	127	
Percent in labor force	20.3	25.4	17.5	13.8	13.2	13.2	10.5	14.6	14.2	16.5	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 726	3 860	679	11 600	6 630	1 721	1 840	4 970	2 000	902	
In labor force	2 972	1 500	268	3 683	2 020	637	573	1 663	562	376	
Percent in labor force	34.1	38.9	39.5	31.8	30.5	37.0	31.1	33.5	28.1	41.7	
No own children under 18 years	15 740	8 502	1 229	16 912	9 772	3 429	2 386	7 140	2 923	1 541	
In labor force	5 271	3 175	458	4 506	2 561	955	700	1 945	695	495	
Percent in labor force	33.5	37.3	37.3	26.6	26.2	27.9	29.3	27.2	23.8	32.1	
Other women	23 865	15 957	1 335	22 419	13 812	5 945	3 271	8 607	3 408	2 188	
With own children under 6 years	1 055	659	97	891	541	265	118	350	117	102	
In labor force	445	276	58	355	202	99	49	153	72	34	
Percent in labor force	42.2	41.9	59.8	39.8	37.3	37.4	41.5	43.7	61.5	33.3	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 428	841	122	1 318	817	414	163	501	205	134	
In labor force	852	573	82	799	496	258	132	303	119	73	
Percent in labor force	59.7	68.1	67.2	60.6	60.7	62.3	81.0	60.5	58.0	54.5	
No own children under 18 years	21 382	14 457	1 116	20 210	12 454	5 266	2 990	7 756	3 086	1 952	
In labor force	7 067	5 178	377	7 246	4 221	1 906	1 077	3 025	1 298	743	
Percent in labor force	33.1	35.8	33.8	35.9	33.9	36.2	36.0	39.0	42.1	38.1	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:	16 and 17 years	26.6	29.9	23.2	21.0	17.6	24.7	16.9	25.6	25.6	20.9
	18 and 19 years	53.4	51.6	59.2	53.9	52.3	40.1	52.2	56.6	57.9	38.6
	20 and 21 years	63.5	56.9	84.3	70.7	67.5	60.6	81.4	75.1	74.2	76.8
	22 to 24 years	81.9	75.7	88.8	89.8	89.2	86.6	91.6	90.7	95.3	87.7
	25 to 34 years	92.2	91.1	98.3	94.8	93.2	90.7	97.0	97.0	96.9	96.9
	35 to 44 years	90.7	89.9	95.7	97.0	96.5	94.4	98.0	97.7	97.8	96.8
	45 to 64 years	77.9	79.0	86.0	89.1	88.1	88.6	90.6	90.4	90.4	90.3
	65 years and over	16.5	20.4	12.6	17.9	17.8	19.7	17.9	13.6	23.4	
Female:	16 and 17 years	9.8	12.9	15.5	10.6	9.4	14.3	11.8	12.4	16.9	5.5
	18 and 19 years	31.4	33.8	39.7	38.3	35.5	36.2	38.1	42.5	47.6	45.6
	20 and 21 years	43.9	44.6	40.1	48.7	49.7	48.3	49.0	47.4	50.1	44.7
	22 to 24 years	41.9	49.6	36.3	41.1	37.3	44.4	36.8	46.4	52.6	44.2
	25 to 34 years	35.8	41.9	38.2	29.4	29.4	36.2	29.4	29.4	28.3	35.2
	35 to 44 years	41.5	49.4	44.5	37.2	36.9	44.6	37.4	37.6	35.3	40.8
	45 to 64 years	38.3	44.7	38.8	33.3	32.8	37.1	33.8	34.2	30.8	42.2
	65 years and over	9.7	11.6	8.4	7.4	7.1	7.7	9.7	7.9	5.4	12.1

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington—Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	61 877	27 303	13 727	34 574	15 869	9 442	52 030	55 358	17 291	9 220	28 847
Labor force.....	45 065	20 107	10 299	24 958	11 482	6 440	39 360	39 312	12 759	6 806	19 747
Percent of total.....	72.8	73.6	75.0	72.2	72.4	68.2	75.6	71.0	73.8	73.8	68.5
Armed Forces.....	76	33	23	43	21	11	93	97	26	39	32
Civilian labor force.....	44 989	20 074	10 276	24 915	11 461	6 429	39 267	39 215	12 733	6 767	19 715
Employed.....	43 208	19 185	9 818	24 023	11 069	6 178	37 873	37 475	12 343	6 412	18 720
Unemployed.....	1 781	889	458	892	392	251	1 394	1 740	390	355	995
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.4	3.1	5.2	5.0
Not in labor force.....	16 812	7 196	3 428	9 616	4 387	3 002	12 670	16 046	4 532	2 414	9 100
Inmate of institution.....	1 041	167	47	874	98	766	305	891	131	96	664
Enrolled in school.....	4 493	1 855	837	2 638	1 167	752	3 985	4 269	1 107	518	2 644
Other: Under 65 years old.....	3 831	1 737	736	2 094	1 049	430	3 903	4 689	1 441	764	2 484
Percent disabled.....	60.6	64.6	60.0	57.5	55.6	61.2	54.3	59.5	49.6	60.6	65.1
65 years and over.....	7 447	3 437	1 808	4 010	2 073	1 054	4 477	6 197	1 853	1 036	3 308
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 589	1 665	808	1 924	945	468	3 432	3 163	1 160	639	1 364
Labor force.....	394	204	128	190	116	50	466	361	93	33	235
Percent of total.....	11.0	12.3	15.8	9.9	12.3	10.7	13.6	11.4	8.0	5.2	17.2
Employed.....	375	190	114	185	116	50	415	348	85	33	230
Unemployed.....	19	14	14	5	—	—	51	13	8	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.8	6.9	10.9	2.6	—	—	10.9	3.6	8.6	—	2.1
Not in labor force.....	3 195	1 461	680	1 734	829	418	2 966	2 802	1 067	606	1 129
Female, 16 years old and over	70 978	30 906	16 565	40 072	20 152	10 117	63 019	67 181	20 259	11 320	35 602
Labor force.....	23 599	9 394	5 499	14 205	7 756	3 526	24 057	22 190	5 752	3 522	12 916
Percent of total.....	33.2	30.4	33.2	35.4	38.5	34.9	38.2	33.0	28.4	31.1	36.3
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	23 599	9 394	5 499	14 205	7 756	3 526	24 057	22 190	5 752	3 522	12 916
Employed.....	22 485	8 974	5 283	13 511	7 451	3 364	22 993	21 102	5 511	3 332	12 259
Unemployed.....	1 114	420	216	694	305	162	1 059	1 088	241	190	657
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.1
Not in labor force.....	47 379	21 512	11 066	25 867	12 396	6 591	38 962	44 991	14 507	7 798	22 686
Inmate of institution.....	519	271	73	248	218	21	120	989	152	79	758
Enrolled in school.....	4 996	1 821	912	3 175	1 214	1 061	4 678	5 027	1 402	580	3 045
Other: Under 65 years old.....	30 237	14 281	6 998	15 956	7 199	3 941	25 619	28 304	9 941	5 374	12 989
Percent disabled.....	14.4	14.1	15.7	14.6	16.9	16.0	13.0	15.2	10.2	16.5	18.2
65 years and over.....	11 627	5 139	3 083	6 488	3 765	1 568	8 545	10 671	3 012	1 765	5 894
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 333	1 574	659	1 759	891	351	3 460	3 283	1 196	458	1 629
Labor force.....	148	70	24	78	37	32	182	131	25	11	95
Percent of total.....	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.1	5.3	4.0	2.1	2.4	5.8
Employed.....	119	53	24	66	25	32	162	110	14	5	91
Unemployed.....	29	17	—	12	—	—	20	21	11	6	4
Percent of civilian labor force.....	19.6	24.3	—	15.4	32.4	—	11.0	16.0	44.0	—	4.2
Not in labor force.....	3 185	1 504	635	1 681	854	319	3 278	3 152	1 171	447	1 534
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	70 978	30 906	16 565	40 072	20 152	10 117	63 019	67 181	20 259	11 320	35 602
With own children under 6 years.....	10 969	5 100	2 469	5 869	2 506	1 521	8 880	10 443	3 392	2 255	4 796
In labor force.....	2 147	991	530	1 156	547	321	2 280	2 325	590	430	1 305
Percent in labor force.....	19.6	19.4	21.5	19.7	21.8	21.1	25.7	22.3	17.4	19.1	27.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	13 096	6 026	2 922	7 070	3 284	1 756	12 910	12 030	4 403	2 125	5 502
In labor force.....	4 900	2 074	1 145	2 826	1 378	763	5 795	4 919	1 635	861	2 423
Percent in labor force.....	37.4	34.4	39.2	40.0	42.0	43.5	44.9	40.9	37.1	40.5	44.0
No own children under 18 years.....	46 913	19 780	11 174	27 133	14 362	6 840	41 229	44 708	12 464	6 940	25 304
In labor force.....	16 552	6 329	3 824	10 223	5 831	2 442	15 982	14 946	3 527	2 231	9 188
Percent in labor force.....	35.3	32.0	34.2	37.7	40.6	35.7	38.8	33.4	28.3	32.1	36.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	41 825	19 352	9 814	22 473	10 181	5 706	36 758	37 750	12 649	6 791	18 310
With own children under 6 years.....	9 984	4 685	2 225	5 299	2 214	1 309	7 819	9 165	3 109	2 016	4 040
In labor force.....	1 739	806	415	933	444	231	1 797	1 744	448	325	971
Percent in labor force.....	17.4	17.2	17.6	17.6	20.1	17.6	23.0	19.0	14.4	16.1	24.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	11 724	5 459	2 618	6 265	2 770	1 568	10 950	10 063	3 790	1 734	4 539
In labor force.....	4 021	1 736	941	2 285	1 043	643	4 491	3 643	1 225	650	1 768
Percent in labor force.....	34.3	31.8	35.9	36.5	37.7	41.0	41.0	36.2	32.3	37.5	39.0
No own children under 18 years.....	20 117	9 208	4 971	10 909	5 197	2 829	17 989	18 522	5 750	3 041	9 731
In labor force.....	6 185	2 579	1 452	3 606	1 786	981	6 950	6 115	1 526	956	3 633
Percent in labor force.....	30.7	28.0	29.2	33.1	34.4	34.7	38.6	33.0	26.5	31.4	37.3
Other women	29 153	11 554	6 751	17 599	9 971	4 411	26 261	29 431	7 610	4 529	17 292
With own children under 6 years.....	985	415	244	570	292	212	1 061	1 278	283	239	756
In labor force.....	408	185	115	223	103	90	483	581	142	105	334
Percent in labor force.....	41.4	44.6	47.1	39.1	35.3	42.5	45.5	45.5	50.2	43.9	44.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 372	567	304	805	514	188	1 960	1 967	613	391	963
In labor force.....	879	338	201	641	335	120	1 304	1 276	410	211	655
Percent in labor force.....	64.1	59.6	67.1	67.2	65.2	63.8	66.5	64.9	66.9	54.0	68.0
No own children under 18 years.....	26 796	10 572	6 203	16 224	9 165	4 011	23 240	26 186	6 714	3 899	15 573
In labor force.....	10 367	3 750	2 372	6 617	4 045	1 461	9 032	8 831	2 001	1 275	5 555
Percent in labor force.....	38.7	35.5	38.2	40.8	44.1	36.4	38.9	33.7	29.8	32.7	35.7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
16 and 17 years.....	31.3	29.6	30.5	32.8	33.7	41.3	22.5	22.9	18.8	13.3	28.9
18 and 19 years.....	55.8	55.8	58.2	54.5	51.3	52.6	49.7	52.1	49.3	59.1	52.0
20 and 21 years.....	64.3	75.7	77.3	59.2	67.0	50.2	65.6	64.5	76.1	76.5	57.9
22 to 24 years.....	84.2	87.2	85.5	81.8	85.7	68.0	86.9	83.9	91.1	92.8	77.9
25 to 34 years.....	93.2	96.5	96.8	90.8	94.0	81.2	95.5	93.6	95.3	94.0	92.3
35 to 44 years.....	94.7	95.0	97.1	94.5	96.1	89.9	94.2	93.7	96.8	95.5	90.6
45 to 64 years.....	86.9	87.3	89.4	86.6	86.7	85.3	87.4	81.3	82.1	84.4	79.8
65 years and over.....	21.3	20.4	22.2	22.1	23.6	17.7	26.6	19.2	18.8	18.6	19.6
Female:											
16 and 17 years.....	15.6	12.3	13.6	18.0	22.0	15.8	9.8	9.4	5.5	7.0	13.2
18 and 19 years.....	40.9	44.7	45.8	39.0	50.6	28.7	38.3	33.8	30.8	36.8	34.2
20 and 21 years.....	48.9	44.5	49.5	51.3	60.7	38.9	54.1	41.6	37.7	36.2	44.1
22 to 24 years.....	45.7	42.9	49.4	47.9	57.9	38.5	52.5	42.2	34.0	40.0	47.5
25 to 34 years.....	33.9	32.9	37.1	34.6	38.8	37.8	43.2	37.0	32.5	34.9	41.4
35 to 44 years.....	41.0	37.0	42.2	44.1	45.3	50.5	48.3	44.8	41.0	41.5	48.7
45 to 64 years.....	40.4	36.0	39.4	44.0	48.2	44.0	43.5	39.2	31.3	37.2	44.1
65 years and over.....	9.3	8.7	9.5	9.8	10.4	8.7	11.2	9.9	7.8	8.1	11.3

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	28 868	16 457	12 411	31 113	10 705	20 408	23 446	25 310
Labor force	21 711	12 082	9 629	22 723	8 072	14 651	17 342	17 049
Percent of total	75.2	73.4	77.6	73.0	75.4	71.8	74.0	67.4
Armed Forces	43	28	15	46	19	27	53	32
Civilian labor force	21 668	12 054	9 614	22 677	8 053	14 624	17 289	17 017
Employed	21 013	11 607	9 406	21 777	7 663	14 114	16 620	16 159
Unemployed	655	447	208	900	390	510	669	858
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	3.7	2.2	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.9	5.0
Not in labor force	7 157	4 375	2 782	8 390	2 633	5 757	6 104	8 261
Inmate of institution	134	116	18	156	29	127	55	664
Enrolled in school	2 376	1 507	869	2 362	615	1 747	1 845	2 402
Other: Under 65 years old	1 649	1 014	635	1 869	596	1 273	2 003	2 264
Percent disabled	53.8	55.1	52.0	58.0	60.5	56.7	54.1	65.6
65 years and over	2 998	1 738	1 260	4 003	1 393	2 610	2 201	2 931
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 707	899	808	1 825	656	1 169	1 471	1 203
Labor force	181	116	65	246	111	135	208	227
Percent of total	10.6	12.9	8.0	13.5	16.9	11.5	14.1	18.9
Employed	173	113	60	232	97	135	199	222
Unemployed	8	3	5	14	14	—	9	5
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	2.6	7.7	5.7	12.6	—	4.3	2.2
Not in labor force	1 526	783	743	1 579	545	1 034	1 263	976
Female, 16 years old and over	32 569	18 677	13 892	38 193	12 983	25 210	30 045	31 660
Labor force	10 170	5 891	4 279	13 782	4 343	9 439	11 994	11 551
Percent of total	31.2	31.5	30.8	36.1	33.5	37.4	39.9	36.5
Armed Forces	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
Civilian labor force	10 164	5 885	4 279	13 782	4 343	9 439	11 989	11 551
Employed	9 707	5 606	4 101	13 214	4 162	9 052	11 511	10 987
Unemployed	457	279	178	568	181	387	478	564
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.9
Not in labor force	22 399	12 786	9 613	24 411	8 640	15 771	18 051	20 109
Inmate of institution	167	162	5	276	52	224	6	758
Enrolled in school	2 238	1 324	914	2 652	699	1 953	2 215	2 815
Other: Under 65 years old	15 622	8 652	6 970	14 606	5 483	9 123	11 083	11 133
Percent disabled	12.3	13.4	11.0	16.2	17.0	15.7	14.9	18.7
65 years and over	4 372	2 648	1 724	6 877	2 406	4 471	4 747	5 403
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 764	950	814	1 565	505	1 060	1 520	1 385
Labor force	67	38	29	48	—	48	103	78
Percent of total	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.1	—	4.5	6.8	5.6
Employed	53	30	23	36	—	36	93	74
Unemployed	14	8	6	12	—	12	10	4
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	21.1	20.7	25.0	—	25.0	9.7	5.1
Not in labor force	1 697	912	785	1 517	505	1 012	1 417	1 307
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	32 569	18 677	13 892	38 193	12 983	25 210	30 045	31 660
With own children under 6 years	5 341	2 944	2 397	5 064	1 897	3 167	3 627	4 000
In labor force	879	452	427	1 045	417	628	1 079	1 125
Percent in labor force	16.5	15.4	17.8	20.6	22.0	19.8	29.7	28.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 506	3 540	2 966	6 328	2 237	4 091	5 252	4 701
In labor force	2 360	1 373	987	2 612	903	1 709	2 440	2 073
Percent in labor force	36.3	38.8	33.3	41.3	40.4	41.8	46.5	44.1
No own children under 18 years	20 722	12 193	8 529	26 801	8 849	17 952	21 166	22 959
In labor force	6 931	4 066	2 865	10 125	3 023	7 102	8 475	8 353
Percent in labor force	33.4	33.3	33.6	37.8	34.2	39.6	40.0	36.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	19 577	10 675	8 902	20 449	7 538	12 911	15 423	15 703
With own children under 6 years	4 821	2 624	2 197	4 516	1 704	2 812	3 090	3 341
In labor force	647	326	321	829	324	505	800	849
Percent in labor force	13.4	12.4	14.6	18.4	19.0	18.0	26.9	25.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 669	3 006	2 663	5 492	1 976	3 516	4 210	3 860
In labor force	1 831	1 017	814	2 048	727	1 321	1 791	1 500
Percent in labor force	32.3	33.8	30.6	37.3	36.8	37.6	42.5	38.9
No own children under 18 years	9 087	5 045	4 042	10 441	3 858	6 583	8 123	8 502
In labor force	2 456	1 455	1 001	3 325	1 079	2 246	3 027	3 175
Percent in labor force	27.0	28.8	24.8	31.8	28.0	34.1	37.3	37.3
Other women	12 992	8 002	4 990	17 744	5 445	12 299	14 622	15 957
With own children under 6 years	520	320	200	548	193	355	537	659
In labor force	232	126	106	216	93	123	279	276
Percent in labor force	44.6	39.4	53.0	39.4	48.2	34.6	52.0	41.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	837	534	303	836	261	575	1 042	841
In labor force	529	356	173	564	176	388	649	573
Percent in labor force	63.2	67.4	57.1	67.5	67.4	67.5	62.3	68.1
No own children under 18 years	11 635	7 148	4 487	16 360	4 991	11 369	13 043	14 457
In labor force	4 475	2 611	1 864	6 800	1 944	4 856	5 448	5 178
Percent in labor force	38.5	36.5	41.5	41.6	39.0	42.7	41.8	35.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	22.6	21.3	24.0	34.8	32.6	36.0	25.6	29.9
18 and 19 years	45.9	43.1	51.3	51.8	63.5	48.2	47.2	51.6
20 and 21 years	69.6	65.8	75.7	65.2	79.4	61.3	56.5	56.9
22 to 24 years	90.1	88.2	92.6	86.6	87.1	86.2	87.0	75.7
25 to 34 years	95.3	93.6	97.7	95.2	97.2	94.1	92.3	91.1
35 to 44 years	96.5	95.7	97.3	96.5	96.7	96.4	92.7	89.9
45 to 64 years	89.4	88.9	90.0	87.5	88.8	86.7	86.1	79.0
65 years and over	17.7	19.2	15.5	22.1	22.1	22.2	34.3	20.4
Female:								
16 and 17 years	14.8	14.5	15.2	18.5	13.6	20.9	9.3	12.9
18 and 19 years	40.9	36.8	47.4	42.9	45.7	42.0	39.5	33.8
20 and 21 years	49.4	49.0	50.0	53.6	53.7	53.5	54.7	44.6
22 to 24 years	45.3	41.6	50.1	51.7	49.4	53.1	56.5	49.6
25 to 34 years	30.7	31.0	30.2	36.6	36.8	36.5	49.0	41.9
35 to 44 years	38.9	41.6	36.0	45.5	44.8	45.8	50.7	44.7
45 to 64 years	34.8	36.4	32.7	44.5	38.9	47.7	46.4	44.7
65 years and over	8.1	8.4	7.4	9.7	8.8	10.1	14.1	11.6

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion	
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
Total	82 127	28 131	32 522	63 937	17 229	10 192	2 742	17 593	9 744
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12 945	5 478	5 641	11 212	2 141	1 592	222	1 841	1 201
Engineers.....	1 857	832	831	1 118	221	180	14	101	66
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	558	346	164	514	143	114	5	55	47
Health workers, except practitioners.....	1 472	588	674	1 414	182	111	20	228	166
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	2 310	734	1 155	2 672	532	348	77	561	347
Technicians, except health.....	1 416	395	722	956	143	91	20	202	114
Other professional workers.....	5 332	2 583	2 095	4 538	920	748	86	694	461
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7 964	3 541	3 010	6 812	1 510	1 041	153	1 120	792
Salaried:.....	678	248	329	910	240	162	22	132	109
Manufacturing.....	1 716	759	673	1 444	310	234	9	208	144
Retail trade.....	4 251	2 036	1 516	3 226	734	504	109	532	413
Other industries.....	758	259	265	760	127	76	8	161	75
Self-employed:.....	561	239	227	472	99	65	5	87	51
Manufacturing.....	5 900	2 359	2 278	6 085	1 126	764	130	1 108	790
Retail trade.....	1 582	611	578	1 368	157	106	13	229	152
Other industries.....	3 081	1 157	1 222	3 582	786	540	93	679	467
Other clerical workers.....	1 237	591	478	1 135	183	118	24	200	171
Clerical and kindred workers.....	15 920	6 244	6 525	12 479	2 581	1 790	292	2 311	1 442
Bookkeepers.....	1 472	673	567	1 325	315	212	17	196	142
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	4 594	1 896	1 870	3 226	671	499	67	476	364
Other clerical workers.....	9 854	3 675	4 088	7 928	1 595	1 079	208	1 476	936
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12 961	2 803	5 425	14 392	3 513	1 705	687	3 512	1 739
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	999	212	290	972	160	78	16	318	274
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	1 792	301	825	2 017	468	253	80	498	274
Machinists.....	272	47	139	653	117	25	49	170	89
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	637	156	291	841	168	64	51	277	113
Carpenters.....	887	142	362	797	190	96	19	161	77
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	2 935	561	1 270	3 048	902	360	195	761	416
Other craftsmen.....	5 439	1 384	2 248	6 064	1 508	829	277	1 327	657
Operatives, except transport.....	8 271	1 716	3 378	12 311	1 899	889	401	3 196	1 506
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 227	380	316	6 661	893	410	241	1 820	778
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3 058	499	1 767	2 688	438	189	66	641	316
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	3 986	837	1 295	2 962	568	290	94	735	412
Transport equipment operatives.....	3 835	1 107	1 269	3 820	794	341	187	896	428
Truck drivers.....	2 176	558	735	1 784	403	129	114	428	206
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 659	549	534	2 036	391	212	73	468	222
Laborers, except farm.....	3 833	1 054	1 164	5 419	1 114	542	240	1 376	625
Construction laborers.....	846	192	218	987	236	93	64	235	80
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 343	435	477	1 605	324	146	84	414	219
Other laborers, except farm.....	1 644	427	469	2 827	554	303	140	727	326
Farmers and farm managers.....	45	—	10	424	81	5	5	152	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	105	11	28	322	94	4	—	100	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 933	3 310	3 252	9 368	2 070	1 314	377	1 824	1 103
Cleaning service workers.....	2 257	836	731	2 207	531	333	89	421	221
Food service workers.....	2 497	849	915	2 759	556	344	108	567	348
Health service workers.....	1 368	496	561	1 387	279	147	72	234	147
Personal service workers.....	1 117	455	443	1 345	269	159	62	254	141
Protective service workers.....	868	301	341	856	251	184	32	187	146
Private household workers.....	1 415	508	542	1 293	306	205	48	157	109
Female	28 779	11 511	11 417	28 218	5 501	3 587	755	5 447	3 332
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4 927	2 021	2 177	4 974	891	599	126	896	627
Nurses.....	949	342	464	925	134	80	20	166	113
Health workers, except nurses.....	431	212	180	377	44	31	—	53	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 819	608	892	2 158	460	304	69	419	291
Technicians, except health.....	112	49	59	46	8	8	—	13	13
Other professional workers.....	1 616	810	582	1 468	245	176	37	245	162
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 445	718	457	1 167	306	204	21	176	142
Sales workers.....	2 350	981	888	2 400	589	408	57	383	253
Retail trade.....	1 954	765	747	2 120	556	386	51	338	226
Other than retail trade.....	396	216	141	280	33	22	6	45	27
Clerical and kindred workers.....	11 421	4 702	4 598	8 634	1 732	1 223	210	1 655	1 035
Bookkeepers.....	1 173	535	457	1 109	252	172	17	175	126
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	4 441	1 805	1 827	3 038	638	470	67	597	345
Other clerical workers.....	5 807	2 362	2 314	4 487	842	581	126	883	564
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	415	145	164	479	37	18	—	149	67
Operatives, except transport.....	899	340	346	3 383	408	178	66	766	364
Durable goods manufacturing.....	113	15	63	1 274	84	41	17	326	169
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	118	16	71	1 329	161	49	25	229	77
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	668	309	212	780	163	88	24	211	118
Transport equipment operatives.....	124	25	46	126	9	—	3	66	15
Laborers, except farm.....	304	129	99	369	52	32	10	112	71
Farmers and farm managers.....	5	—	—	20	—	—	—	10	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	28	11	—	56	23	4	—	11	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 482	1 942	2 111	5 332	1 138	716	214	1 066	649
Cleaning service workers.....	762	266	260	535	113	76	11	74	35
Food service workers.....	2 046	653	776	2 139	455	290	82	442	271
Health service workers.....	1 198	415	515	1 186	261	144	67	234	147
Personal service workers.....	832	327	357	904	205	125	48	172	99
Protective service workers.....	71	42	10	30	—	—	—	20	15
Private household workers.....	1 379	497	526	1 278	306	205	48	157	109
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	497	199	211	499	75	54	8	81	33
Sales workers.....	199	70	117	93	23	18	5	10	—
Other white-collar workers.....	67	43	19	45	13	10	3	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	172	67	64	203	16	7	—	47	22
Farm workers.....	10	6	—	17	—	—	—	8	—
Service workers, including private household.....	49	13	11	141	23	19	—	16	11
Female	215	93	69	135	10	10	—	16	5
White-collar workers.....	97	44	36	69	5	5	—	11	5
Blue-collar workers.....	35	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	47	22	13	16	—	—	—	5	—
Private household workers.....	36	11	15	50	5	5	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland—Con.			Steubenville-Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	49 115	27 144	3 833	57 468	32 618	11 051	8 889	24 850	9 857	5 059
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 230	4 493	446	5 890	3 370	1 307	874	2 520	1 108	550
Engineers	796	470	40	495	261	112	89	234	155	35
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	316	225	21	238	114	100	—	124	61	43
Health workers, except practitioners	1 004	665	51	816	520	214	136	296	130	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 579	868	77	1 848	1 055	341	265	793	318	248
Technicians, except health	611	356	99	495	272	73	172	223	111	29
Other professional workers	2 924	1 909	158	1 998	1 148	467	312	850	333	149
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 182	2 494	296	3 318	1 968	858	446	1 350	502	405
Salaried:	538	303	45	409	216	91	109	253	83	43
Retail trade	926	526	64	693	440	187	109	576	231	103
Other industries	1 960	1 236	137	1 492	916	414	212	213	67	74
Self-employed:	472	261	38	447	234	99	66	115	66	20
Retail trade	286	168	12	277	162	67	27	—	—	—
Sales workers	3 851	2 371	339	3 293	2 001	841	588	1 292	545	411
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	982	555	102	370	221	123	57	149	87	28
Retail trade	2 117	1 321	187	2 420	1 511	595	462	909	342	337
Other industries	752	495	50	503	269	123	69	234	116	52
Clerical and kindred workers	7 587	4 946	597	7 872	4 674	1 869	1 237	3 198	1 477	680
Bookkeepers	814	483	75	829	550	187	175	279	99	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 916	1 236	187	1 994	1 138	424	354	856	392	214
Other clerical workers	4 857	3 227	335	5 049	2 986	1 258	708	2 063	986	413
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 367	3 375	588	12 138	6 821	1 856	2 076	5 317	2 220	920
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	494	227	35	610	350	104	64	260	91	51
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.	1 051	455	69	1 691	1 037	288	299	654	238	126
Machinists	366	173	49	498	138	32	54	160	46	39
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	396	184	20	1 255	664	166	193	651	324	79
Carpenters	446	139	49	509	293	53	74	216	70	30
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 385	599	101	2 447	1 489	329	466	958	421	152
Other craftsmen	3 229	1 598	265	5 328	2 910	884	926	2 418	1 030	443
Operatives, except transport	7 216	3 253	669	9 611	4 934	1 365	1 336	4 677	1 529	926
Durable goods manufacturing	3 948	1 765	328	6 835	3 301	988	980	3 534	1 299	663
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 609	768	177	818	323	72	83	495	51	139
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 659	720	164	1 958	1 310	305	273	648	179	124
Transport equipment operatives	2 130	940	199	2 948	1 807	425	529	1 141	394	214
Truck drivers	953	357	60	1 359	821	140	225	538	191	82
Other transport equipment operatives	1 177	583	139	1 589	986	285	304	603	203	132
Laborers, except farm	2 929	1 159	242	4 694	2 577	836	621	2 117	818	348
Construction laborers	516	174	50	823	462	132	100	361	169	62
Freight, stock, and material handlers	867	416	102	1 277	667	181	138	610	213	94
Other laborers, except farm	1 546	569	90	2 594	1 448	523	383	1 146	436	192
Farmers and farm managers	191	9	—	294	207	5	6	87	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	128	34	4	153	87	—	5	66	19	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 474	3 478	387	6 746	3 866	1 569	1 102	2 880	1 166	566
Cleaning service workers	1 255	802	67	1 816	940	361	268	876	311	137
Food service workers	1 636	1 037	125	2 220	1 294	506	345	926	361	183
Health service workers	874	555	64	812	553	272	113	259	120	42
Personal service workers	822	559	66	807	439	168	119	368	163	119
Protective service workers	418	225	48	704	383	198	116	321	173	65
Private household workers	830	594	66	511	306	120	69	205	79	39
Female	17 370	10 987	1 272	17 091	9 702	3 850	2 587	7 389	2 865	1 766
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 187	2 088	151	2 654	1 557	613	392	1 097	457	238
Nurses	625	404	37	633	393	154	113	240	102	37
Health workers, except nurses	280	190	14	161	93	63	10	68	34	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 279	741	70	1 282	725	258	172	557	224	158
Technicians, except health	25	14	5	20	20	5	6	—	—	—
Other professional workers	978	739	25	558	326	133	91	232	97	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	685	410	55	542	292	147	72	250	77	87
Sales workers	1 428	913	128	1 950	1 108	395	366	842	325	291
Retail trade	1 226	773	97	1 795	1 042	358	358	753	280	285
Other than retail trade	202	140	31	155	66	37	8	89	45	6
Clerical and kindred workers	5 247	3 482	415	5 121	3 128	1 240	873	1 993	867	442
Bookkeepers	682	401	61	594	369	125	123	225	79	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 803	1 160	178	1 874	1 083	414	335	791	376	183
Other clerical workers	2 762	1 921	176	2 657	1 676	701	415	977	412	206
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	293	183	7	298	149	61	50	149	75	24
Operatives, except transport	2 209	1 205	197	1 421	528	207	137	893	192	279
Durable goods manufacturing	864	485	83	802	233	66	76	569	87	183
Nondurable goods manufacturing	939	479	81	244	66	5	11	178	27	57
Nonmanufacturing industries	406	241	33	375	229	136	50	146	78	39
Transport equipment operatives	51	26	5	147	83	40	8	64	35	16
Laborers, except farm	205	81	20	239	90	18	38	149	32	34
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	29	16	—	—	13	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22	9	—	67	45	—	5	22	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 128	2 006	233	4 128	2 411	1 015	582	1 717	726	321
Cleaning service workers	348	246	29	693	327	164	79	366	165	43
Food service workers	1 242	789	97	1 806	1 070	398	274	736	308	144
Health service workers	691	423	52	789	534	258	108	255	116	42
Personal service workers	527	356	47	568	321	128	75	247	121	71
Protective service workers	10	4	—	51	37	30	7	14	—	5
Private household workers	815	584	61	495	295	114	64	200	79	34
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Male	343	222	8	305	169	77	47	136	48	23
Sales workers	60	47	—	142	87	47	23	55	19	7
Other white-collar workers	32	16	8	21	16	5	5	5	5	—
Blue-collar workers	140	74	—	106	48	11	15	58	17	16
Farm workers	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	102	82	—	36	18	14	4	18	7	—
Female	109	74	17	70	36	20	10	34	15	8
White-collar workers	53	36	12	30	19	6	10	11	5	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	14	10	10	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	11	6	5	19	4	4	—	15	6	4
Private household workers	45	32	—	7	3	—	—	4	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington-Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
Total	65 693	28 159	15 101	37 534	18 520	9 542	60 866	58 577	17 854	9 744	30 979
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7 283	2 816	1 824	4 467	2 587	762	11 077	8 422	2 282	1 201	4 939
Engineers.....	582	239	170	343	189	81	1 633	796	220	66	510
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	420	164	111	256	145	48	510	422	129	47	246
Health workers, except practitioners.....	1 101	420	266	681	346	143	1 248	1 055	173	166	716
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	2 087	878	502	1 209	700	218	1 873	1 899	607	347	945
Technicians, except health.....	496	191	131	305	121	91	1 126	743	174	114	455
Other professional workers.....	2 597	924	644	1 673	1 076	181	4 657	3 507	979	461	2 067
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	4 278	1 594	1 018	2 684	1 555	538	6 538	5 299	1 717	792	2 790
Salaried:.....											
Manufacturing.....	519	180	106	339	182	86	577	671	214	109	348
Retail trade.....	963	355	258	608	405	81	1 420	1 086	352	144	590
Other industries.....	1 944	664	407	1 280	735	234	3 551	2 742	956	413	1 373
Self-employed:.....											
Retail trade.....	579	273	181	306	157	94	524	477	103	75	299
Other industries.....	273	122	66	151	76	43	466	323	92	51	180
Sales workers.....	4 774	1 856	1 241	2 918	1 772	614	4 660	4 642	1 142	790	2 710
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	929	320	202	609	415	90	1 189	982	173	152	657
Retail trade.....	3 111	1 294	873	1 817	993	451	2 402	2 747	772	467	1 508
Other industries.....	734	242	166	492	364	73	1 069	913	197	171	545
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9 122	3 558	2 177	5 564	3 114	1 406	12 786	9 705	2 720	1 442	5 543
Bookkeepers.....	1 079	535	351	544	373	122	1 254	965	265	142	558
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2 311	899	573	1 412	804	317	3 768	2 497	710	364	1 423
Other clerical workers.....	5 732	2 124	1 253	3 608	1 937	967	7 764	6 243	1 745	936	3 562
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11 454	5 293	2 477	6 161	2 307	1 762	8 261	9 308	3 806	1 739	3 963
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	797	316	171	481	171	110	540	685	113	262	524
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	1 644	868	346	776	251	222	1 128	1 258	274	89	222
Machinists.....	529	172	84	357	195	34	1 186	478	167	89	224
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	778	329	212	449	205	126	454	509	192	113	204
Carpenters.....	1 039	502	176	537	145	148	521	416	151	77	188
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	2 117	1 034	464	1 083	455	297	1 836	1 945	829	416	700
Other craftsmen.....	4 550	2 072	1 024	2 478	885	825	3 630	4 164	1 644	657	1 863
Operatives, except transport.....	11 536	5 569	2 740	5 967	2 266	1 967	5 202	7 335	1 907	1 506	3 922
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5 101	2 488	1 388	2 613	997	957	712	3 806	935	778	2 093
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 895	692	343	1 203	452	388	2 346	1 592	331	316	945
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	4 540	2 389	1 009	2 151	817	622	2 144	1 937	641	412	884
Transport equipment operatives.....	3 091	1 542	739	1 549	716	420	2 388	2 411	844	428	1 139
Truck drivers.....	1 487	726	276	761	371	177	1 301	1 943	320	206	437
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 604	816	463	788	345	243	1 087	1 468	524	222	722
Laborers, except farm.....	4 059	1 943	984	2 116	910	569	2 222	3 083	1 057	625	1 401
Construction laborers.....	606	340	167	266	93	66	410	453	149	80	224
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 423	677	349	746	296	214	911	1 021	284	219	518
Other laborers, except farm.....	2 030	926	470	1 104	521	289	901	1 609	624	326	659
Farmers and farm managers.....	760	482	5	278	12	5	24	10	5	9	
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	396	240	16	156	30	28	46	4	4	4	86
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 065	2 959	1 676	5 106	2 912	1 314	6 600	7 034	2 066	1 103	3 865
Cleaning service workers.....	1 995	797	473	1 198	736	282	1 563	1 584	494	221	869
Food service workers.....	2 777	1 053	603	1 724	914	454	1 771	2 077	567	348	1 162
Health service workers.....	1 258	446	220	812	517	180	1 074	1 045	279	147	619
Personal service workers.....	958	333	178	625	373	144	907	1 038	272	141	625
Protective service workers.....	649	198	136	451	214	165	651	675	256	146	273
Private household workers.....	875	307	202	568	339	157	1 076	1 068	299	109	660
Female	22 485	8 974	5 283	13 511	7 451	3 364	22 993	21 102	5 511	3 332	12 259
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3 431	1 331	855	2 100	1 161	365	4 172	3 793	927	627	2 239
Nurses.....	857	337	218	520	291	83	792	670	116	113	441
Health workers, except nurses.....	221	72	48	149	58	54	392	305	53	48	204
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 425	575	360	850	477	146	1 487	1 614	512	291	811
Technicians, except health.....	36	13	4	23	4	4	113	40	8	13	19
Other professional workers.....	892	334	225	558	331	78	1 388	1 164	238	162	764
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	750	295	199	455	269	115	1 175	908	301	142	465
Sales workers.....	2 382	909	610	1 473	814	392	1 896	1 884	590	253	1 041
Retail trade.....	2 173	846	576	1 327	712	359	1 539	1 634	538	226	870
Other than retail trade.....	209	63	34	146	102	33	357	250	52	27	171
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6 240	2 471	1 494	3 769	2 172	930	9 311	6 720	1 788	1 035	3 897
Bookkeepers.....	857	401	259	456	324	94	997	813	225	126	462
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2 195	852	540	1 343	756	307	3 634	2 343	680	345	1 338
Other clerical workers.....	3 188	1 218	695	1 970	1 092	529	4 680	3 564	903	564	2 097
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	391	168	80	223	126	38	309	280	23	67	190
Operatives, except transport.....	2 842	1 239	675	1 603	720	561	686	2 092	326	364	1 402
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 236	476	285	760	253	355	78	811	74	169	568
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	974	535	265	439	225	109	87	745	108	77	560
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	632	228	125	404	242	97	521	536	144	118	274
Transport equipment operatives.....	104	70	29	34	15	—	71	62	16	15	31
Laborers, except farm.....	388	140	66	248	124	75	225	223	51	71	101
Farmers and farm managers.....	83	62	—	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	118	77	10	41	4	4	18	13	4	—	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 910	1 920	1 070	2 990	1 707	741	4 081	4 074	1 186	649	2 239
Cleaning service workers.....	699	279	176	420	291	72	522	415	105	35	275
Food service workers.....	2 082	875	499	1 207	614	334	1 429	1 637	480	271	886
Health service workers.....	1 179	420	212	759	474	175	947	893	271	147	475
Personal service workers.....	657	237	129	420	241	106	699	717	215	99	403
Protective service workers.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	52	19	—	15	4
Private household workers.....	846	292	195	554	339	143	1 044	1 053	299	109	645
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male	375	190	114	185	116	50	415	348	85	33	230
Sales workers.....	195	94	85	101	64	30	192	82	35	—	47
Other white-collar workers.....	10	5	—	5	—	—	62	37	13	—	24
Blue-collar workers.....	83	43	19	40	19	13	131	109	13	—	74
Farm workers.....	34	30	—	4	—	—	6	3	—	—	3
Service workers, including private household.....	53	18	—	35	28	7	24	117	24	11	82
Female	119	53	24	66	25	32	162	110	14	5	91
White-collar workers.....	39	32	12	7	7	—	80	62	9	5	48
Blue-collar workers.....	14	4	—	10	—	10	21	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	12	12	—	25	9	7	35	11	—	—	11
Private household workers.....	29	5	—	24	9	15	26	37	5	—	32

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970--Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas - Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
Total	30 720	17 213	13 507	34 991	11 825	23 166	28 131	27 146
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 426	1 933	1 493	4 226	1 263	2 963	5 478	4 493
Engineers	338	161	177	349	118	231	832	470
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	192	100	92	235	56	179	346	225
Health workers, except practitioners	510	339	171	630	202	428	588	665
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	980	503	477	1 196	401	795	734	868
Technicians, except health	254	118	136	264	107	157	395	356
Other professional workers	1 152	712	440	1 552	379	1 173	2 583	1 909
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 923	1 170	753	2 545	730	1 815	3 541	2 494
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	191	108	83	316	84	232	248	303
Retail trade	397	256	141	639	195	444	759	526
Other industries	906	573	333	1 132	266	866	2 036	1 236
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	255	139	116	324	138	186	259	261
Other industries	174	94	80	134	47	87	239	168
Sales workers	2 083	1 238	845	3 093	971	2 122	2 359	2 371
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	271	162	109	628	147	481	611	555
Retail trade	1 507	923	584	1 955	705	1 250	1 157	1 321
Other industries	305	153	152	510	119	391	591	495
Clerical and kindred workers	4 656	2 667	1 989	5 679	1 815	3 864	6 244	4 946
Bookkeepers	449	308	141	725	298	427	483	483
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 204	640	564	1 448	434	1 014	1 896	1 236
Other clerical workers	3 003	1 719	1 284	3 506	1 083	2 423	3 675	3 227
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 265	3 331	2 934	5 117	1 879	3 238	2 803	3 375
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	290	151	139	390	141	249	212	227
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	851	522	329	613	251	362	301	455
Machinists	140	60	80	292	74	218	47	173
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	670	285	385	449	185	264	156	184
Carpenters	1 202	112	90	308	106	202	142	139
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 222	664	558	967	348	619	561	599
Other craftsmen	2 890	1 537	1 353	2 098	774	1 324	1 384	1 598
Operatives, except transport	4 440	2 323	2 117	5 186	2 216	2 970	1 716	3 253
Durable goods manufacturing	3 398	1 732	1 666	2 547	1 223	1 324	380	1 765
Non-durable goods manufacturing	314	136	178	761	218	543	499	768
Nonmanufacturing industries	728	455	273	1 878	775	1 103	837	720
Transport equipment operatives	1 361	791	570	1 572	590	982	1 107	940
Truck drivers	547	286	261	672	197	475	558	357
Other transport equipment operatives	814	505	309	900	393	507	549	583
Laborers, except farm	2 299	1 222	1 077	2 032	834	1 198	1 054	1 159
Construction laborers	432	209	223	277	151	126	192	174
Freight, stock, and material handlers	560	267	293	628	228	400	435	416
Other laborers, except farm	1 307	746	561	1 127	455	672	427	569
Farmers and farm managers	11	11	-	12	-	12	-	9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24	5	19	53	10	43	11	34
Service workers, except private household¹	3 962	2 354	1 608	4 925	1 394	3 531	3 310	3 478
Cleaning service workers	959	548	411	1 310	421	889	836	802
Food service workers	1 264	754	510	1 688	525	1 163	849	1 037
Health service workers	496	351	145	755	177	578	496	555
Personal service workers	518	253	265	603	136	467	455	559
Protective service workers	473	254	219	360	100	260	301	225
Private household workers	270	168	102	551	123	428	508	594
Female	9 707	5 606	4 101	13 214	4 162	9 052	11 511	10 987
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 511	895	616	1 976	642	1 334	2 021	2 088
Nurses	390	256	134	500	164	336	342	404
Health workers, except nurses	122	73	49	125	36	89	212	190
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	666	351	315	832	290	542	608	741
Technicians, except health	5	5	-	8	4	4	49	-
Other professional workers	328	210	118	511	148	363	810	739
Managers and administrators, except farm	334	202	132	480	164	316	718	410
Sales workers	1 178	636	542	1 527	506	1 021	981	913
Retail trade	1 086	595	491	1 381	478	903	765	773
Other than retail trade	92	41	51	146	28	118	216	140
Clerical and kindred workers	2 993	1 791	1 202	3 898	1 246	2 652	4 702	3 482
Bookkeepers	336	215	121	578	219	359	535	401
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 134	617	517	1 372	416	956	1 805	1 160
Other clerical workers	1 523	959	564	1 948	611	1 337	2 362	1 921
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	181	96	85	215	63	152	145	183
Operatives, except transport	630	323	307	1 433	494	939	340	1 205
Durable goods manufacturing	269	137	132	620	245	375	15	485
Non-durable goods manufacturing	88	16	72	428	156	272	16	479
Nonmanufacturing industries	273	170	103	385	93	292	309	241
Transport equipment operatives	95	44	51	27	12	15	25	26
Laborers, except farm	83	28	55	161	33	128	129	81
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	-	12	4	8	11	9
Service workers, except private household¹	2 438	1 429	1 009	2 940	875	2 065	1 942	2 006
Cleaning service workers	424	219	205	505	162	343	266	246
Food service workers	1 011	577	434	1 207	421	786	653	789
Health service workers	478	337	141	708	173	535	415	423
Personal service workers	385	193	192	396	93	303	327	356
Protective service workers	38	33	5	4	-	4	42	4
Private household workers	259	157	102	545	123	422	497	584
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	173	113	60	232	97	135	199	222
Sales workers	82	63	19	139	68	71	70	47
Other white-collar workers	15	10	5	10	5	5	43	16
Blue-collar workers	55	26	29	43	19	24	67	74
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3
Service workers, including private household	21	14	7	40	5	35	13	82
Female	53	30	23	36	-	36	93	74
White-collar workers	21	16	5	7	-	6	44	36
Blue-collar workers	14	10	4	6	-	6	16	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	14	4	10	9	-	9	22	6
Private household workers	4	-	4	14	-	14	11	32

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland						
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
Total	82 127	28 131	32 522	83 937	17 229	10 192	2 742	17 593	9 744	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	307	39	84	1 081	236	25	21	368	59	
Mining.....	3 799	642	1 199	1 014	365	255	11	217	73	
Construction.....	7 053	2 085	2 586	5 904	1 332	585	202	1 129	556	
Manufacturing.....	15 692	3 905	7 882	25 116	5 472	2 873	1 107	6 306	3 093	
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	149	3	41	697	58	29	7	89	31	
Primary metal industries.....	141	47	56	8 086	2 475	1 213	610	2 443	1 318	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	816	266	266	932	324	216	20	119	44	
Machinery, except electrical.....	492	135	154	899	215	102	63	217	113	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	153	52	67	562	5	5	-	73	32	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	97	30	36	2 191	59	20	7	456	137	
Other durable goods.....	1 572	621	401	4 187	431	177	93	1 209	531	
Food and kindred products.....	594	243	164	780	61	61	43	118	42	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	185	30	121	1 281	153	57	14	200	96	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	948	431	339	630	108	91	7	140	84	
Chemical and allied products.....	9 832	1 859	5 934	2 223	381	207	63	701	397	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	713	188	303	2 648	1 087	695	180	541	268	
Railroads and railway express service.....	689	107	286	3 449	558	324	113	695	452	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 727	451	670	1 217	216	95	61	335	190	
Other transportation.....	888	228	330	904	98	52	33	199	92	
Communications.....	1 999	788	766	1 046	209	95	48	244	157	
Utilities and sanitary services.....	2 038	659	813	1 688	513	353	47	287	189	
Wholesale trade.....	4 316	1 656	1 416	3 430	523	312	83	526	275	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	2 366	754	990	2 268	383	218	54	604	327	
Eating and drinking places.....	2 174	812	800	2 201	424	266	86	478	300	
General merchandise retailing.....	2 530	957	918	2 221	528	337	78	311	187	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	2 289	598	871	2 170	437	265	52	607	345	
Other retail trade.....	4 606	1 856	1 703	4 685	866	669	85	905	596	
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 316	546	556	1 208	268	135	55	286	215	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2 248	992	993	1 760	315	226	33	290	216	
Business services.....	1 077	464	373	700	111	80	17	145	104	
Repair services.....	1 035	427	311	999	232	168	23	182	82	
Private households.....	1 371	508	526	1 279	311	202	52	140	96	
Other personal services.....	2 587	1 098	900	2 719	641	471	91	578	355	
Entertainment and recreation services.....	579	261	205	581	160	89	49	109	52	
Hospitals.....	3 070	1 308	1 137	3 334	492	280	64	459	301	
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 953	870	741	1 573	347	259	41	265	169	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	5 147	1 680	2 264	5 651	906	611	108	874	464	
Government.....	4 047	1 081	1 943	4 562	690	465	75	716	375	
Private.....	1 100	599	321	1 089	216	146	33	158	109	
Other education and kindred services.....	374	206	155	307	83	69	5	23	18	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 867	852	706	1 210	252	194	21	209	152	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	2 126	1 038	713	1 469	332	240	43	243	189	
Public administration.....	4 904	2 344	1 628	2 753	619	424	59	579	420	
Male	53 348	16 620	21 105	55 719	11 728	6 605	1 987	12 146	6 412	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	232	28	57	932	195	21	11	313	31	
Mining.....	3 518	546	1 069	812	266	174	11	175	38	
Construction.....	6 419	1 834	2 312	5 573	1 312	573	200	1 080	538	
Manufacturing.....	14 136	3 384	7 092	20 704	4 820	2 534	1 005	5 356	2 658	
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	131	-	31	603	53	24	7	78	20	
Primary metal industries.....	124	43	43	7 697	2 377	1 152	598	2 329	1 241	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	746	259	209	846	318	210	20	103	32	
Machinery, except electrical.....	462	127	150	839	215	102	63	204	108	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	122	47	49	414	5	5	-	46	22	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	85	26	36	2 090	59	20	7	444	125	
Other durable goods.....	1 386	537	337	2 891	330	138	76	851	356	
Food and kindred products.....	514	203	135	655	140	56	33	94	38	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	149	18	102	256	16	9	-	50	34	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	704	307	244	466	96	85	7	84	60	
Chemical and allied products.....	9 099	1 670	5 492	2 057	341	192	52	679	389	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	614	147	264	1 890	870	541	142	394	233	
Railroads and railway express service.....	662	100	269	3 193	543	309	113	650	425	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 573	401	623	1 081	204	93	56	280	167	
Other transportation.....	788	207	300	779	89	46	30	163	79	
Communications.....	961	345	371	655	128	34	48	135	91	
Utilities and sanitary services.....	1 732	530	692	1 451	440	293	47	220	146	
Wholesale trade.....	3 421	1 254	1 105	2 859	470	264	83	439	226	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 643	549	691	1 286	187	111	26	314	146	
Eating and drinking places.....	696	301	232	797	128	76	31	147	88	
General merchandise retailing.....	645	258	217	684	148	99	19	97	48	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	2 046	519	754	1 925	396	242	47	538	312	
Other retail trade.....	2 376	864	903	2 416	339	247	57	474	306	
Banking and credit agencies.....	569	249	253	467	105	63	8	92	72	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 413	654	609	1 163	238	168	23	200	164	
Business services.....	640	258	214	427	61	46	6	107	77	
Repair services.....	853	348	236	867	174	119	23	170	77	
Private households.....	70	28	21	66	10	6	-	-	-	
Other personal services.....	846	405	235	914	222	181	18	174	100	
Entertainment and recreation services.....	400	174	137	356	87	45	33	58	14	
Hospitals.....	524	283	101	727	89	51	5	66	33	
Health services, except hospitals.....	710	363	195	442	114	100	3	46	35	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	1 561	455	692	1 770	210	152	19	252	96	
Government.....	1 236	306	591	1 480	173	127	11	220	87	
Private.....	325	149	101	290	37	25	8	32	9	
Other education and kindred services.....	144	65	69	118	31	21	5	12	7	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	908	374	355	690	172	131	15	98	76	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	949	503	313	584	117	105	7	82	60	
Public administration.....	2 913	1 341	988	1 981	433	301	28	408	302	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	712	292	280	634	85	64	8	97	38	
Agriculture.....	10	6	-	29	-	-	-	8	-	
Nonagriculture industries.....	702	286	280	605	85	64	8	89	38	
Male	497	199	211	499	75	54	8	81	33	
Agriculture.....	10	6	-	29	-	-	-	8	-	
Nonagriculture industries.....	487	193	211	470	75	54	8	73	33	

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland—Con.			Steubenville—Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	49 115	27 146	3 833	57 468	32 618	11 051	8 889	24 850	9 857	5 059
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	477	88	10	583	373	29	37	210	24	—
Mining	432	123	55	1 416	1 037	64	92	379	64	38
Construction	3 443	1 646	295	2 794	1 786	370	495	1 008	327	218
Manufacturing	13 338	6 261	1 272	24 895	12 178	3 761	3 687	12 717	5 201	2 219
Furniture and lumber and wood products	550	210	90	272	140	65	23	132	16	44
Primary metal industries	3 168	1 434	249	17 410	8 726	2 949	2 676	8 684	4 680	1 102
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	489	256	35	1 557	804	169	292	753	108	190
Machinery, except electrical	467	251	44	234	123	31	14	111	30	25
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	484	244	30	115	69	15	22	46	—	15
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 676	718	139	69	69	11	10	—	—	—
Other durable goods	2 547	1 165	233	3 105	1 252	209	414	1 853	210	471
Food and kindred products	486	282	54	179	148	74	14	31	—	5
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	928	473	111	65	47	10	6	18	4	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	382	264	32	365	196	74	61	169	67	27
Chemical and allied products	1 141	510	103	463	111	52	25	352	49	87
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 020	454	152	1 061	493	102	130	568	37	249
Railroads and railway express service	2 196	1 148	186	824	670	141	159	154	71	49
Trucking service and warehousing	666	260	70	729	437	73	133	292	123	51
Other transportation	607	292	96	404	204	68	47	200	126	21
Communications	593	374	55	461	344	184	67	117	76	16
Utilities and sanitary services	888	456	69	1 638	1 116	253	499	522	217	80
Wholesale trade	2 381	1 230	206	977	700	310	166	277	130	55
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 281	631	120	1 568	1 006	338	272	562	165	171
Eating and drinking places	1 299	860	86	1 588	889	341	239	699	248	133
General merchandise retailing	1 382	847	93	1 363	868	373	230	495	182	203
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 126	578	73	1 134	669	243	186	465	183	95
Other retail trade	2 914	1 970	209	2 797	1 864	782	520	933	365	301
Banking and credit agencies	654	375	53	658	373	198	39	285	129	89
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 155	812	75	839	521	195	126	318	134	91
Business services	444	306	22	257	168	82	29	89	9	41
Repair services	585	281	35	428	271	99	58	157	66	42
Private households	828	578	42	482	282	111	59	200	74	39
Other personal services	1 500	915	125	1 430	804	400	212	626	312	170
Entertainment and recreation services	312	214	17	767	320	176	84	447	166	68
Hospitals	2 383	1 644	158	1 947	1 321	662	286	626	379	85
Health services, except hospitals	961	654	63	792	449	219	130	343	114	77
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 871	2 372	180	3 680	2 031	678	502	1 649	474	430
Government	3 156	1 856	139	2 718	1 500	422	379	1 218	379	365
Private	715	516	41	962	531	256	123	431	95	65
Other education and kindred services	201	139	—	111	87	46	11	24	24	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	749	462	54	765	423	187	110	342	162	99
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	894	601	24	765	470	157	181	295	127	61
Public administration	1 555	929	70	1 376	957	511	233	419	185	117
Male	31 845	16 159	2 561	40 377	22 916	7 201	6 302	17 461	6 992	3 293
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	424	62	4	482	307	29	32	175	24	—
Mining	371	86	45	1 365	990	61	87	375	64	38
Construction	3 181	1 479	278	2 638	1 704	340	473	934	312	203
Manufacturing	10 528	4 715	974	22 504	11 308	3 456	3 470	11 196	4 742	1 802
Furniture and lumber and wood products	472	184	81	252	140	65	23	112	6	34
Primary metal industries	2 991	1 318	229	16 525	8 315	2 774	2 541	8 210	4 328	1 048
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	425	222	35	1 354	736	147	282	618	88	148
Machinery, except electrical	420	217	41	238	118	31	14	90	30	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	363	156	23	122	82	8	6	46	—	15
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 587	677	128	56	56	9	10	—	—	—
Other durable goods	1 710	715	119	2 438	1 124	165	396	1 314	200	294
Food and kindred products	421	255	54	146	115	56	10	31	—	5
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	190	96	32	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	286	185	24	251	153	65	49	98	26	20
Chemical and allied products	1 037	441	94	424	97	38	25	327	40	83
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 626	249	114	763	418	98	114	345	24	135
Railroads and railway express service	2 000	1 000	176	796	652	132	159	144	61	49
Trucking service and warehousing	597	235	75	677	425	73	126	252	89	51
Other transportation	527	253	75	304	157	52	47	147	95	14
Communications	392	225	45	272	210	88	55	62	38	12
Utilities and sanitary services	791	396	64	1 449	966	190	434	483	192	71
Wholesale trade	1 950	1 050	150	723	554	249	123	169	75	47
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	785	373	84	616	402	182	77	214	54	67
Eating and drinking places	522	338	23	469	256	117	65	213	61	42
General merchandise retailing	439	277	31	313	210	119	26	103	29	57
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	991	497	68	1 029	613	217	163	416	159	95
Other retail trade	1 603	1 045	119	1 277	915	401	179	362	153	119
Banking and credit agencies	270	164	26	243	164	95	27	79	31	35
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	725	490	49	467	283	105	78	184	93	52
Business services	259	163	12	132	85	35	21	47	9	17
Repair services	523	223	35	367	239	76	49	128	49	36
Private households	56	39	5	32	27	12	5	5	—	5
Other personal services	518	322	28	433	250	134	74	183	83	65
Entertainment and recreation services	211	143	9	470	167	105	25	303	101	58
Hospitals	572	398	43	207	140	64	55	67	47	14
Health services, except hospitals	282	210	11	186	108	85	11	78	39	20
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 308	744	60	1 361	754	245	178	607	128	166
Government	1 087	637	40	956	536	117	143	420	128	127
Private	221	107	20	405	218	128	35	187	—	39
Other education and kindred services	75	39	—	34	19	19	—	15	15	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	420	235	38	378	216	87	56	162	68	50
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	385	265	14	275	193	70	80	82	47	26
Public administration	1 140	693	43	878	602	363	127	276	134	82
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	452	296	25	375	205	97	57	170	63	31
Agriculture	21	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	431	281	25	375	205	97	57	170	63	31
Male	343	222	8	305	169	77	47	136	48	23
Agriculture	21	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	322	207	8	305	169	77	47	136	48	23

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington—Ashland				
	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
Total	65 693	28 159	15 101	37 534	18 520	9 542	60 866	58 577	17 854	9 744	30 979
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 395	828	65	567	55	69	1 300	220	63	59	98
Mining.....	5 062	3 221	976	1 841	358	680	1 843	546	295	73	1 741
Construction.....	3 649	1 494	680	2 155	916	516	4 707	3 505	1 008	556	1 941
Manufacturing.....	17 924	7 949	4 534	9 975	4 224	3 180	11 949	15 930	5 304	3 093	7 533
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	213	134	41	79	26	20	44	373	42	31	300
Primary metal industries.....	6 065	3 248	1 757	2 817	1 503	794	103	5 695	2 694	1 318	1 683
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	2 731	1 286	796	1 445	803	309	538	585	250	44	291
Machinery, except electrical.....	783	397	238	386	213	45	294	458	250	113	295
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	528	72	27	456	68	153	119	315	9	32	274
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	482	373	209	109	75	20	70	1 076	82	137	857
Other durable goods.....	2 762	909	606	1 859	361	986	1 027	2 264	335	531	1 398
Food and kindred products.....	1 063	429	263	634	416	110	407	508	130	42	336
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	785	553	272	232	81	92	151	784	104	96	584
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	591	241	156	350	202	82	770	519	139	84	296
Chemical and allied products.....	1 168	114	65	1 054	121	491	7 930	1 344	334	397	613
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	753	199	104	554	355	78	496	1 809	935	268	606
Railroads and railway express service.....	617	338	173	279	74	170	379	3 518	1 732	452	1 330
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 064	423	187	641	327	155	1 125	712	1 732	190	334
Other transportation.....	478	258	157	220	124	27	562	599	119	92	388
Communications.....	734	293	209	441	266	62	1 554	783	197	157	429
Utilities and sanitary services.....	1 872	891	563	981	392	272	1 472	1 187	473	189	525
Wholesale trade.....	2 069	734	472	1 335	811	229	3 072	2 463	652	275	1 536
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	2 107	942	559	1 165	615	340	1 751	1 462	384	327	751
Eating and drinking places.....	2 493	887	514	1 606	908	367	1 607	1 682	436	300	946
General merchandise retailing.....	1 736	730	484	1 066	599	219	1 892	1 738	611	187	940
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 608	752	433	856	385	169	1 481	1 422	426	345	651
Other retail trade.....	3 795	1 478	949	2 317	1 375	465	3 518	3 683	908	596	2 179
Banking and credit agencies.....	844	393	210	451	299	85	1 114	878	235	215	428
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 147	478	360	669	463	123	1 992	1 459	356	216	887
Business services.....	557	157	116	400	286	57	837	557	125	104	328
Repair services.....	827	262	124	565	307	101	738	626	228	82	316
Private households.....	948	318	202	630	380	162	1 046	1 033	297	96	640
Other personal services.....	1 930	656	357	1 274	786	266	2 032	2 061	666	355	1 040
Entertainment and recreation services.....	525	188	99	337	226	62	466	441	158	52	231
Hospitals.....	3 007	1 082	643	1 925	1 066	484	2 445	2 550	447	301	1 802
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 101	511	274	590	386	111	1 619	1 219	333	169	717
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	3 978	1 398	784	2 580	1 361	525	3 904	4 021	985	484	2 552
Government.....	2 725	1 028	554	1 697	839	379	2 988	3 087	717	375	1 995
Private.....	1 253	370	230	883	542	146	916	934	268	109	557
Other education and kindred services.....	117	69	45	48	25	11	357	231	74	18	139
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 177	486	318	691	461	113	1 550	920	252	152	516
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	1 059	316	228	743	431	167	1 756	1 130	316	189	625
Public administration.....	1 873	627	386	1 246	614	355	3 968	2 001	582	420	999
Male	43 208	19 185	9 818	24 023	11 069	6 178	37 873	37 475	12 343	6 412	18 720
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 135	663	43	472	44	59	85	156	59	31	66
Mining.....	5 001	3 192	962	1 809	352	663	1 617	383	214	38	131
Construction.....	3 485	1 440	653	2 045	850	500	4 178	3 279	984	538	1 757
Manufacturing.....	14 115	6 309	3 557	7 806	3 260	2 409	10 633	13 120	4 773	2 658	5 689
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	198	128	41	70	22	15	31	5	322	20	265
Primary metal industries.....	5 547	3 033	1 625	2 514	1 292	722	86	5 403	2 615	1 241	1 547
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	2 207	1 126	686	1 081	598	188	474	533	244	32	257
Machinery, except electrical.....	641	289	186	352	195	35	282	609	243	108	258
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	442	61	16	381	32	139	96	210	9	22	179
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	381	286	151	95	75	15	66	1 012	82	125	805
Other durable goods.....	1 896	668	433	1 228	263	637	879	1 453	263	356	834
Food and kindred products.....	838	334	206	504	322	91	338	462	115	38	309
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	54	36	21	18	13	5	120	179	17	34	128
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	400	142	82	258	138	69	551	390	121	60	209
Chemical and allied products.....	1 101	104	60	997	121	445	7 294	1 232	308	389	535
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	410	102	50	308	189	48	416	1 315	719	233	363
Railroads and railway express service.....	579	315	160	264	63	170	355	3 253	1 652	425	1 176
Trucking service and warehousing.....	997	392	177	605	303	152	1 028	634	180	167	287
Other transportation.....	376	198	121	106	23	511	511	506	99	79	328
Communications.....	472	211	138	261	157	32	716	492	131	91	270
Utilities and sanitary services.....	1 700	827	509	873	339	236	1 222	1 019	413	146	460
Wholesale trade.....	1 667	602	383	1 065	639	184	2 359	1 951	525	226	1 200
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 049	483	308	566	317	127	1 236	798	195	146	457
Eating and drinking places.....	852	224	133	628	384	138	528	576	127	88	361
General merchandise retailing.....	417	200	147	217	138	15	479	538	182	48	308
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 420	659	382	761	332	158	1 285	1 271	394	312	565
Other retail trade.....	2 029	746	474	1 283	755	244	1 725	1 865	395	306	1 164
Banking and credit agencies.....	305	132	96	173	120	27	507	353	91	72	190
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	662	260	201	402	274	73	1 263	949	246	164	539
Business services.....	345	104	79	241	158	45	472	320	68	77	175
Repair services.....	700	231	114	469	223	101	584	507	172	77	258
Private households.....	94	24	12	70	28	26	54	50	6	-	44
Other personal services.....	557	189	92	368	215	72	640	673	223	100	350
Entertainment and recreation services.....	322	111	65	211	125	47	311	254	88	14	152
Hospitals.....	421	151	76	270	183	34	384	544	70	33	441
Health services, except hospitals.....	321	120	68	201	135	33	563	359	103	35	221
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	1 494	522	284	972	533	196	1 124	1 154	254	96	804
Government.....	1 001	373	187	628	312	120	878	944	180	87	677
Private.....	493	149	97	344	221	76	246	210	74	9	127
Other education and kindred services.....	60	32	22	28	16	6	134	72	26	7	39
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	650	233	132	417	292	56	725	521	172	76	273
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	507	150	134	357	233	55	821	457	118	60	279
Public administration.....	1 476	465	296	1 011	495	297	2 334	1 421	383	302	736
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Total	494	243	138	251	141	82	577	458	99	38	321
Agriculture.....	34	30	-	4	-	-	6	15	-	-	15
Nonagriculture industries.....	460	213	138	247	141	82	571	443	99	38	306
Male	375	190	114	185	116	50	415	348	85	33	230
Agriculture.....	34	30	-	4	-	-	6	15	-	-	15
Nonagriculture industries.....	341	160	114	181	116	50	409	333	85	33	215

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
Total	36 720	17 213	13 507	34 991	11 825	23 166	28 131	27 146
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	83	59	24	112	21	91	39	88
Mining	235	137	98	1 240	597	643	642	123
Construction	1 241	736	505	1 684	531	1 153	2 085	1 646
Manufacturing	13 166	6 430	6 736	9 347	3 823	5 524	3 905	6 261
Furniture and lumber and wood products	123	78	45	57	25	32	3	210
Primary metal industries	10 476	4 888	5 588	3 701	1 588	2 113	47	1 434
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	681	388	293	1 698	750	948	266	256
Machinery, except electrical	70	35	35	363	109	254	135	251
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37	37	—	116	22	94	52	244
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	15	15	—	260	180	80	30	718
Other durable goods	857	519	338	1 101	549	552	621	1 165
Food and kindred products	84	79	5	680	188	492	282	282
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	24	16	8	233	130	103	30	473
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	221	135	86	392	137	255	431	264
Chemical and allied products	191	66	125	234	53	181	1 859	510
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	387	174	213	512	92	420	188	454
Railroads and railway express service	383	274	109	358	142	443	107	1 148
Trucking service and warehousing	298	140	158	254	121	133	228	292
Other transportation	240	93	147	418	119	299	788	374
Communications	309	221	88	992	498	494	659	456
Utilities and sanitary services	780	497	283	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	618	440	178	1 344	358	986	1 656	1 330
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	802	502	300	1 190	435	755	754	631
Eating and drinking places	872	521	351	1 580	450	1 130	812	860
General merchandise retailing	855	522	333	1 151	415	736	957	847
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	611	369	242	822	332	490	598	578
Other retail trade	1 724	1 151	573	2 361	728	1 633	1 856	1 970
Banking and credit agencies	419	230	189	521	167	354	992	375
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	474	261	213	806	288	518	812	812
Business services	131	100	31	415	95	320	464	306
Repair services	241	137	104	480	101	379	427	281
Private households	246	149	97	598	123	475	508	578
Other personal services	1 002	561	441	1 183	261	922	1 098	915
Entertainment and recreation services	410	210	200	333	79	254	261	214
Hospitals	1 304	873	431	1 795	536	1 259	1 308	1 644
Health services, except hospitals	496	321	175	607	167	440	870	654
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 809	1 027	782	2 241	586	1 655	1 680	2 372
Government	1 338	705	633	1 408	406	1 002	1 081	1 856
Private	471	322	149	833	180	653	599	516
Other education and kindred services	81	57	24	47	16	31	206	139
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	503	263	240	801	260	541	852	462
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	454	279	175	657	162	495	1 038	601
Public administration	933	653	280	1 069	280	789	2 344	929

	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Charleston	Huntington
Male	21 013	11 607	9 406	21 777	7 663	14 114	16 620	16 159
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	78	54	24	87	17	70	28	62
Mining	232	134	98	1 225	597	628	546	86
Construction	1 164	684	480	1 587	504	1 083	1 834	1 479
Manufacturing	12 029	5 952	6 077	7 370	3 091	4 279	3 384	4 715
Furniture and lumber and wood products	107	78	29	53	25	28	—	184
Primary metal industries	9 805	4 606	5 199	3 304	1 460	1 844	43	1 318
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	592	361	231	1 332	640	692	259	222
Machinery, except electrical	70	35	35	313	87	226	127	217
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14	14	—	63	11	52	47	156
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	13	13	—	207	127	80	26	677
Other durable goods	752	457	295	772	403	369	537	715
Food and kindred products	66	61	5	541	157	384	203	255
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	28	15	13	18	96
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	154	114	40	264	73	191	307	185
Chemical and allied products	164	52	112	224	48	176	1 670	441
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	292	161	131	347	134	214	147	249
Railroads and railway express service	364	265	99	357	134	213	100	1 000
Trucking service and warehousing	264	140	124	557	138	419	401	235
Other transportation	186	77	109	208	97	111	207	253
Communications	170	120	50	234	59	175	345	225
Utilities and sanitary services	648	399	249	876	453	423	530	396
Wholesale trade	455	340	115	1 070	296	774	1 254	1 050
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	338	238	100	588	217	371	549	373
Eating and drinking places	260	178	82	599	122	477	301	338
General merchandise retailing	217	145	72	276	123	153	258	277
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	550	332	218	739	302	437	519	497
Other retail trade	763	525	238	1 221	323	898	864	1 045
Banking and credit agencies	160	115	45	210	67	143	249	164
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	283	150	133	459	147	312	654	490
Business services	60	45	15	244	58	186	258	163
Repair services	186	105	81	392	97	295	348	223
Private households	17	17	—	51	5	46	28	39
Other personal services	316	189	127	312	69	243	405	322
Entertainment and recreation services	240	115	125	198	49	149	174	143
Hospitals	152	101	51	245	62	183	283	398
Health services, except hospitals	146	96	50	181	22	159	363	210
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	631	381	250	846	194	652	455	744
Government	447	230	217	493	122	371	306	637
Private	184	151	33	353	72	281	149	107
Other education and kindred services	34	19	15	35	13	22	65	39
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	231	122	109	432	101	331	374	235
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	202	133	69	365	99	266	503	265
Public administration	637	436	201	823	207	616	1 341	693

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Total	226	143	83	268	97	171	292	296
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15
Nonagriculture industries	226	143	83	268	97	171	286	281
Male	173	113	60	232	97	135	199	222
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15
Nonagriculture industries	173	113	60	232	97	135	193	207

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland						
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion		Ohio portion		Total	Urban part
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total			Urban part
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	58 879	18 520	23 031	62 950	13 285	7 369	2 135	13 659	7 123	
50 to 52 weeks	42 834	13 561	17 774	42 843	9 176	5 446	1 275	9 786	5 349	
27 to 49 weeks	9 766	2 793	3 215	12 450	2 610	1 250	682	2 517	1 137	
26 weeks or less	6 279	2 166	2 042	7 657	1 499	673	178	1 356	637	
Male, 16 to 24 years old	9 749	3 097	3 758	11 648	2 286	1 100	352	2 078	1 088	
50 to 52 weeks	3 760	1 046	1 691	4 143	831	479	94	847	493	
Median weeks worked	40.1	34.5	46.6	38.8	40.4	46.0	41.3	43.3	46.6	
Male, 25 to 64 years old	46 440	14 019	18 496	48 384	10 370	5 839	1 703	10 988	5 675	
50 to 52 weeks	37 577	11 582	15 706	37 332	8 000	4 726	1 130	8 628	4 665	
27 to 49 weeks	7 077	1 857	2 289	8 711	1 893	906	507	1 818	766	
26 weeks or less	1 786	580	501	2 341	477	207	66	542	244	
Male, 65 years old and over	2 690	1 404	777	2 918	629	430	80	593	360	
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	47.8	48.8	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	
Female, 16 years old and over	34 705	13 525	13 810	35 130	6 816	4 388	927	6 609	4 051	
50 to 52 weeks	17 332	7 209	7 008	16 060	3 253	2 207	400	3 198	2 069	
27 to 49 weeks	8 347	3 207	3 199	9 047	1 672	984	293	1 593	765	
26 weeks or less	9 026	3 109	3 603	10 023	1 891	1 197	234	1 818	1 007	
Female, 16 to 24 years old	7 645	2 966	3 168	8 458	1 350	821	150	1 460	853	
50 to 52 weeks	2 708	981	1 169	2 274	421	236	34	502	319	
27 to 49 weeks	1 523	1 542	1 577	1 987	292	167	60	334	181	
26 weeks or less	3 414	1 443	1 422	4 197	637	418	56	624	353	
Female, 25 to 64 years old	9 328	3 256	3 713	9 430	2 118	1 197	345	2 086	1 190	
50 to 52 weeks	4 726	1 753	1 942	4 386	955	637	122	984	552	
27 to 49 weeks	2 251	873	817	2 455	553	307	139	488	320	
26 weeks or less	2 351	630	954	2 589	610	307	104	614	318	
Female, 65 years old and over	13 834	5 287	5 767	13 198	2 630	1 798	340	2 407	1 530	
50 to 52 weeks	7 968	3 269	3 400	7 396	1 475	1 018	202	1 423	983	
27 to 49 weeks	3 575	1 313	1 427	3 504	627	397	76	598	356	
26 weeks or less	2 291	705	940	2 296	528	383	62	386	191	
Female, 60 years old and over	3 698	2 016	1 162	4 044	718	572	73	456	478	
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	46.4	49.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	46.8	46.8	
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	53 348	16 620	21 105	55 719	11 728	6 605	1 987	12 146	6 412	
Private wage and salary workers	43 673	12 579	17 837	46 258	10 151	5 661	1 812	10 235	5 370	
Employee of own corporation	700	313	223	959	310	127	122	102	80	
Federal government workers	1 286	516	424	1 943	274	162	17	376	258	
State government workers	3 126	1 344	988	1 628	211	137	21	203	58	
Local government workers	2 191	811	821	2 147	355	273	29	519	334	
Self-employed workers	3 019	1 339	1 028	3 661	737	372	108	789	392	
Unpaid family workers	53	31	7	82	—	—	—	24	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	28 779	11 511	11 417	28 218	5 501	3 587	755	5 447	3 332	
Private wage and salary workers	21 171	8 500	8 395	21 180	4 228	2 763	554	4 031	2 441	
Employee of own corporation	152	72	40	214	95	48	47	26	26	
Federal government workers	655	271	230	1 300	130	67	21	173	114	
State government workers	2 080	1 361	939	1 873	187	123	5	290	168	
Local government workers	2 994	984	1 379	3 001	621	417	120	663	459	
Self-employed workers	922	362	383	1 124	309	202	55	197	109	
Unpaid family workers	157	31	91	245	26	15	—	93	41	
Male employed, in agriculture	220	24	53	883	195	21	21	277	20	
Wage and salary workers	173	24	44	402	116	10	10	107	10	
Self-employed workers	47	—	9	432	79	11	11	156	10	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	14	—	
Female employed, in agriculture	75	11	27	132	36	4	—	43	22	
Wage and salary workers	47	11	10	102	26	4	—	29	18	
Self-employed workers	23	—	17	30	10	—	—	14	4	
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹	2 019	594	671	2 715	434	182	87	817	347	
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	143	54	62	132	15	10	—	18	9	
Sales workers	48	22	12	40	5	5	—	5	5	
Clerical and kindred workers	145	50	51	118	—	—	—	29	25	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	564	138	176	836	136	46	25	321	123	
Operatives, including transport	582	153	214	739	100	33	25	248	94	
Laborers, except farm	347	100	86	559	111	67	17	157	79	
Farm workers	9	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	170	77	61	251	37	12	14	33	6	
Female, 16 years old and over¹	1 051	394	470	1 254	226	112	56	250	143	
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	155	49	69	68	11	7	—	11	11	
Sales workers	136	85	42	172	57	45	7	36	5	
Clerical and kindred workers	369	131	199	258	49	14	11	34	26	
Operatives, including transport	103	27	67	304	35	19	11	70	35	
Other blue-collar workers	19	13	—	53	4	—	—	8	3	
Farm workers	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	158	49	55	262	51	18	23	72	49	
Private household workers	53	21	13	73	6	—	—	9	9	
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	649	242	250	595	114	94	9	84	44	
Farm occupations	14	6	—	17	—	—	—	8	—	
Nonfarm occupations	635	236	250	578	114	94	9	76	44	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	295	139	94	192	15	6	3	20	5	
Farm occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nonfarm occupations	295	139	94	192	15	6	3	20	5	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	26 314	7 555	10 155	28 321	5 909	3 252	1 009	6 451	3 236	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 223	390	309	1 644	200	105	41	319	107	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 004	670	686	1 923	476	268	97	453	268	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 311	308	449	1 480	183	71	48	433	174	
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 5 years old in 1965	28 685	9 257	11 385	30 328	6 110	3 573	995	6 244	3 316	
With own children under 5 years in 1970	5 632	1 478	2 327	6 525	1 281	677	180	1 515	792	
Worker in 1965	2 055	679	934	2 182	373	224	41	491	243	
Nonworker in 1970	1 352	408	655	1 518	286	167	25	325	144	
No own children under 5 years in 1970	23 053	7 779	9 058	23 803	4 829	2 896	815	4 729	2 534	
Worker in 1965	8 484	3 201	3 531	8 547	1 647	1 052	255	1 507	865	
Nonworker in 1970	1 389	440	594	1 668	357	200	71	297	129	
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	8 218	2 251	3 290	8 318	1 890	1 048	258	1 946	1 002	
Nonworker in 1965	6 376	1 679	2 410	6 585	1 472	800	205	1 591	787	
Worker in 1965	1 495	448	616	1 368	320	184	39	332	220	
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 363	443	616	1 326	304	193	25	272	154	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland—Con.			Steubenville—Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	36 006	18 726	2 846	44 738	25 587	8 203	6 885	19 151	7 552	3 667
50 to 52 weeks	23 881	12 034	1 972	30 948	17 215	5 339	4 800	13 733	5 516	2 608
27 to 49 weeks	7 323	3 607	594	8 617	5 190	1 695	1 294	3 427	1 328	618
26 weeks or less	4 802	3 085	280	5 173	3 182	1 169	791	1 991	708	441
Male, 16 to 24 years old	7 284	4 518	569	7 878	4 533	1 633	1 242	3 345	1 237	628
50 to 52 weeks	2 465	1 319	237	2 582	1 380	409	434	1 202	427	251
Median weeks worked	36.9	30.0	46.8	35.6	32.3	28.8	37.2	39.5	40.9	39.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	27 026	13 138	2 164	34 830	19 858	6 092	5 368	14 972	6 058	2 780
50 to 52 weeks	20 704	10 211	1 704	27 356	15 208	4 636	4 225	12 148	4 986	2 232
27 to 49 weeks	5 000	2 308	347	6 341	3 909	1 189	969	2 432	928	469
26 weeks or less	1 322	619	93	1 133	741	267	174	392	144	79
Male, 65 years old and over	1 696	1 070	113	2 030	1 196	478	275	834	257	259
Median weeks worked	45.5	49.2	41.2	49.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.5	48.3	49.4
Female, 16 years old and over	21 705	13 997	1 584	21 829	12 667	5 045	3 263	9 162	3 526	2 143
50 to 52 weeks	9 609	6 238	759	8 804	4 982	1 958	1 338	3 822	1 486	920
27 to 49 weeks	5 782	3 555	451	6 089	3 463	1 356	1 900	2 626	1 988	602
26 weeks or less	6 314	4 204	374	6 936	4 222	1 731	1 025	2 714	1 052	621
Female, 16 to 24 years old	5 448	3 903	370	5 376	3 089	1 322	790	2 287	980	490
50 to 52 weeks	1 351	799	120	1 372	760	266	192	612	262	166
27 to 49 weeks	1 361	912	120	1 307	724	366	181	583	223	107
26 weeks or less	2 936	2 192	130	2 697	1 605	690	417	1 092	495	217
Female, 25 to 39 years old	5 226	2 834	458	5 501	3 150	1 082	857	2 351	809	447
50 to 52 weeks	2 447	1 386	230	2 026	1 138	380	294	888	313	140
27 to 49 weeks	1 414	721	114	1 620	917	302	278	703	260	134
26 weeks or less	1 365	717	114	1 855	1 095	400	285	760	236	173
Female, 40 to 59 years old	8 161	5 299	624	8 749	5 184	2 115	1 285	3 565	1 402	833
50 to 52 weeks	4 496	3 065	360	4 489	2 522	1 072	660	1 967	799	470
27 to 49 weeks	2 281	1 383	177	2 497	1 505	571	370	992	388	211
26 weeks or less	1 382	851	87	1 763	1 157	472	235	606	215	152
Female, 60 years old and over	2 670	1 971	132	2 203	1 244	526	351	959	335	373
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	42.0	45.0	46.3	47.6	52.0	44.0	40.7	46.2
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	31 845	16 159	2 561	40 377	22 916	7 201	6 302	17 461	6 992	3 293
Private wage and salary workers	25 872	12 913	2 184	35 062	19 578	5 878	5 598	15 484	6 181	2 809
Employee of own corporation	547	371	19	431	247	133	43	184	90	43
Federal government workers	1 293	775	104	1 04	355	188	74	115	50	27
State government workers	1 214	710	57	489	318	103	66	171	360	186
Local government workers	1 273	716	62	1 960	1 135	450	290	825	345	231
Self-employed workers	2 135	1 033	147	2 352	1 506	582	268	846	345	186
Unpaid family workers	58	12	7	44	24	—	6	20	10	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	17 270	10 987	1 272	17 091	9 702	3 850	2 587	7 389	2 845	1 766
Private wage and salary workers	12 921	8 349	1 029	13 408	7 478	3 020	2 060	5 930	2 361	1 356
Employee of own corporation	93	70	12	112	47	37	10	65	26	18
Federal government workers	490	295	37	303	206	78	55	97	33	22
State government workers	1 396	934	57	406	260	43	25	146	40	37
Local government workers	1 717	965	99	2 058	1 144	453	317	914	316	258
Self-employed workers	620	405	50	680	463	204	89	217	89	54
Unpaid family workers	126	39	—	236	151	52	41	85	26	39
Male employed, in agriculture	411	62	4	457	293	25	11	101	24	—
Wage and salary workers	179	48	4	204	103	25	11	59	—	—
Self-employed workers	197	14	—	244	185	—	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	35	—	—	9	5	—	—	35	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	53	26	6	101	66	—	—	5	—	—
Wage and salary workers	47	—	—	62	37	—	—	25	—	—
Self-employed workers	6	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	23	13	—	—	10	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 444	796	131	1 219	827	277	175	392	115	85
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	99	68	4	73	58	37	9	15	—	9
Sales workers	30	20	5	67	47	21	23	20	10	—
Clerical and kindred workers	75	62	7	40	26	5	16	14	4	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	379	243	19	295	184	39	46	111	19	36
Operatives, including transport	391	141	49	275	191	60	29	87	25	21
Laborers, except farm	291	129	28	303	216	72	29	84	21	9
Farm workers	7	—	—	21	15	—	—	6	—	—
Service workers, including private household	181	127	19	125	70	43	20	55	36	—
Female, 16 years old and over	778	461	65	688	408	164	62	280	95	63
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	46	24	—	43	28	9	7	15	5	4
Sales workers	79	50	9	52	37	28	7	15	10	—
Clerical and kindred workers	175	96	17	163	99	25	28	64	34	25
Operatives, including transport	199	100	18	93	42	16	14	51	—	15
Other blue-collar workers	41	32	—	44	20	9	—	24	—	—
Farm workers	4	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	139	91	21	201	135	60	9	66	32	9
Private household workers	58	47	—	24	13	7	—	11	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	397	253	12	423	243	112	73	180	55	32
Farm occupations	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	388	250	12	423	243	112	73	180	55	32
Female, 14 and 15 years old	157	124	13	152	108	61	19	44	20	8
Farm occupations	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	157	124	13	146	102	61	19	44	20	8
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	15 961	7 331	1 197	19 018	10 775	2 963	2 935	8 243	3 178	1 499
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 125	574	27	515	378	179	50	137	34	47
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	994	506	35	765	420	133	62	345	120	78
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	864	368	79	507	323	101	56	184	32	52
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children										
under 6 years old in 1965	17 974	9 502	1 425	18 067	10 282	3 584	2 828	7 785	3 174	1 547
With own children under 5 years in 1970	3 729	1 752	337	4 055	2 178	724	646	1 877	735	371
Worker in 1965	1 318	647	112	1 382	707	236	236	675	292	117
Nonworker in 1970	907	438	74	1 083	560	177	212	523	229	95
No own children under 5 years in 1970	14 245	7 750	1 088	14 012	8 104	2 860	2 182	5 908	2 439	1 176
Worker in 1965	5 393	3 205	478	5 166	3 036	1 132	847	2 130	921	423
Nonworker in 1970	1 014	569	114	879	548	168	159	331	122	66
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6										
Nonworker in 1965	3 522	1 516	318	4 908	2 691	673	711	2 602	983	461
Worker in 1970	716	360	78	1 067	569	179	175	247	157	114
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	790	436	56	897	405	157	120	292	100	51

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington—Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	48 953	21 518	10 913	27 435	12 646	7 165	41 713	42 150	13 455	7 123	21 572
50 to 52 weeks	31 969	14 213	7 264	17 756	8 312	4 442	31 480	28 918	9 563	5 349	14 006
27 to 49 weeks	10 593	4 748	2 422	5 845	2 536	1 601	4 014	8 043	2 705	1 137	4 201
26 weeks or less	6 391	2 557	1 227	3 834	1 798	1 122	4 219	5 189	1 187	637	3 365
Male, 16 to 24 years old	9 195	3 618	1 814	5 577	2 518	1 673	6 862	8 216	2 041	1 088	5 087
50 to 52 weeks	2 931	1 248	640	1 683	826	453	2 749	2 837	788	493	1 556
Median weeks worked	34.8	37.9	38.8	32.9	33.6	29.9	41.6	38.2	44.1	46.6	32.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	36 623	16 581	8 392	20 042	9 156	5 113	32 679	31 747	10 770	5 675	15 302
50 to 52 weeks	27 617	12 373	6 288	15 244	6 987	3 828	27 432	24 988	8 408	4 665	11 915
27 to 49 weeks	7 580	3 552	1 775	4 028	1 800	1 041	4 149	5 399	1 958	766	2 675
26 weeks or less	1 426	656	329	770	369	244	1 098	1 360	404	244	712
Male, 65 years old and over	3 135	1 319	707	1 816	972	379	2 172	2 187	644	360	1 183
Median weeks worked	48.4	48.2	49.5	48.5	52.0	48.3	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.7
Female, 16 years old and over	28 834	11 429	6 580	17 405	9 219	4 440	27 396	26 484	6 852	4 051	15 581
50 to 52 weeks	12 339	5 017	2 955	7 322	4 216	1 848	14 256	12 204	3 138	2 069	6 997
27 to 49 weeks	7 712	3 176	1 865	4 536	2 343	1 153	6 423	6 817	1 836	975	4 006
26 weeks or less	8 783	3 236	1 760	5 547	2 660	1 439	6 717	7 463	1 878	1 007	4 578
Female, 16 to 24 years old	7 643	2 832	1 572	4 811	2 398	1 232	6 137	6 484	1 358	853	4 273
50 to 52 weeks	1 955	792	467	1 163	601	304	2 158	1 587	349	319	919
27 to 49 weeks	1 725	705	386	1 020	561	232	1 114	1 607	394	181	1 032
26 weeks or less	3 963	1 335	719	2 628	1 236	696	2 865	3 290	615	353	2 322
Female, 25 to 39 years old	5 966	2 456	1 279	3 510	1 769	921	6 986	6 575	2 103	1 190	3 282
50 to 52 weeks	2 269	955	529	1 314	689	373	3 710	3 108	940	552	1 616
27 to 49 weeks	1 782	809	432	1 973	439	265	1 705	1 730	575	320	835
26 weeks or less	1 915	692	318	1 223	641	283	1 571	1 737	588	318	831
Female, 40 to 59 years old	11 549	4 636	2 810	6 913	3 792	1 740	11 089	10 121	2 668	1 530	5 233
50 to 52 weeks	6 308	2 527	1 501	3 781	2 266	920	6 685	5 878	1 470	983	3 425
27 to 49 weeks	3 186	1 240	784	1 946	996	489	2 741	2 573	657	356	1 560
26 weeks or less	2 055	869	525	1 186	530	331	1 663	1 670	541	191	938
Female, 60 years old and over	3 676	1 585	919	2 171	1 260	547	3 184	3 304	723	478	2 103
Median weeks worked	49.8	49.9	52.0	49.7	52.0	48.8	52.0	49.8	52.0	46.8	49.7
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	43 208	19 185	9 818	24 023	11 069	6 178	37 873	37 475	12 343	6 412	18 720
Private wage and salary workers	35 878	15 980	8 291	19 898	9 121	5 257	30 576	31 498	11 031	5 370	15 097
Employee of own corporation	567	196	143	371	227	61	528	749	279	80	390
Federal government workers	768	292	174	476	224	123	940	1 352	215	258	879
State government workers	1 097	285	168	812	313	212	2 313	1 008	183	58	767
Local government workers	2 023	881	488	1 142	656	248	1 638	1 461	349	334	778
Self-employed workers	3 372	1 700	697	1 672	755	328	2 368	2 137	565	392	1 180
Unpaid family workers	70	47	23	23	—	10	38	19	—	—	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	22 485	8 974	5 283	13 511	7 451	3 364	22 993	21 102	5 511	3 332	12 259
Private wage and salary workers	18 192	7 253	4 434	10 939	6 083	2 750	16 990	16 048	4 229	2 441	9 378
Employee of own corporation	108	42	34	66	21	28	112	212	104	26	82
Federal government workers	273	147	83	126	58	32	492	567	121	114	332
State government workers	575	202	121	373	125	120	2 299	1 349	190	168	991
Local government workers	2 096	709	387	1 387	839	265	2 345	2 153	630	459	1 064
Self-employed workers	1 069	484	213	585	284	185	745	664	300	109	455
Unpaid family workers	280	179	85	101	62	12	122	121	41	41	39
Male employed, in agriculture	1 129	663	43	466	44	59	77	145	59	20	66
Wage and salary workers	379	172	15	207	34	44	68	99	37	10	52
Self-employed workers	704	455	28	249	10	11	9	46	22	10	14
Unpaid family workers	46	36	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	266	165	22	95	11	10	45	58	4	22	32
Wage and salary workers	97	47	22	50	4	10	28	48	4	18	26
Self-employed workers	95	67	—	28	7	—	17	10	—	4	6
Unpaid family workers	68	51	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	1 672	836	416	836	371	244	1 286	1 615	341	347	927
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	67	13	13	54	33	10	116	96	15	9	72
Sales workers	36	17	11	19	14	—	34	35	5	5	25
Clerical and kindred workers	50	20	8	30	19	6	97	103	9	25	69
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	515	260	107	255	101	67	314	479	94	123	262
Operatives, including transport	485	243	163	242	96	90	371	365	81	94	190
Laborers, except farm	374	227	87	147	71	50	207	330	94	79	157
Farm workers	20	5	15	—	—	5	4	6	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	93	34	10	59	32	16	138	183	31	6	146
Female, 16 years old and over¹	949	359	195	590	243	151	873	887	218	143	526
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	47	28	6	19	15	7	118	142	7	11	24
Sales workers	166	51	19	115	57	21	127	116	52	7	59
Clerical and kindred workers	135	37	20	98	36	25	334	192	53	26	113
Operatives, including transport	249	93	63	156	64	44	94	188	35	35	118
Other blue-collar workers	33	19	14	10	10	—	13	40	5	3	32
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	215	66	43	149	60	56	104	210	49	49	112
Private household workers	30	21	10	9	3	—	34	56	—	9	47
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	560	263	119	297	162	89	497	432	123	44	265
Form occupations	81	63	—	18	—	5	6	3	—	—	3
Nonform occupations	479	200	119	279	162	84	491	429	123	44	262
Female, 14 and 15 years old	199	75	24	124	56	27	233	160	16	5	139
Form occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonform occupations	191	75	24	116	56	27	233	160	16	5	139
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	19 698	8 654	4 190	11 044	4 965	2 921	17 760	18 049	6 285	3 236	8 528
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	818	307	118	511	147	251	704	926	218	107	601
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	742	288	126	454	268	106	1 363	1 242	433	268	541
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	967	430	190	537	230	184	752	788	167	174	447
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	19 886	8 348	4 532	11 538	5 672	2 926	20 734	20 583	6 330	3 326	10 927
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 178	1 918	989	2 260	1 012	585	3 799	4 212	1 331	792	2 089
Worker in 1965	1 551	719	404	832	394	173	1 615	1 379	377	243	759
Nonworker in 1970	1 163	544	321	619	314	103	1 070	930	274	144	512
No own children under 5 years in 1970	15 708	6 430	3 543	9 278	4 660	2 341	16 935	16 371	4 999	2 534	8 838
Worker in 1965	6 593	2 610	1 560	3 983	2 162	1 037	6 786	6 213	1 665	865	3 683
Nonworker in 1970	1 003	392	237	611	262	169	1 051	1 188	376	129	683
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 714	2 680	1 168	3 034	1 282	788	5 567	5 438	2 022	1 002	2 414
Nonworker in 1965	4 649	2 257	973	2 392	1 022	633	4 120	4 203	1 582	787	1 834
Worker in 1970	915	399	174	516	234	128	1 063	1 003	345	220	438
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	829	322	156	507	234	124	1 055	971	325	154	492

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas - Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	23 299	13 015	10 284	24 725	8 429	16 296	18 520	18 726
50 to 52 weeks	16 101	8 667	7 434	16 027	5 619	10 408	13 561	12 034
27 to 49 weeks	4 431	2 649	1 782	5 193	1 855	3 338	2 793	3 607
26 weeks or less	2 767	1 699	1 068	3 505	955	2 550	2 166	3 085
Male, 16 to 24 years old	4 225	2 513	1 712	4 950	1 406	3 544	3 097	4 518
50 to 52 weeks	1 298	713	585	1 543	495	1 048	1 046	1 319
Median weeks worked	34.0	31.3	38.3	31.8	38.4	28.7	34.5	30.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	17 989	9 869	8 120	18 128	6 524	11 604	14 019	13 138
50 to 52 weeks	14 245	7 586	6 659	13 661	4 885	8 776	11 582	10 211
27 to 49 weeks	3 160	1 892	1 268	3 709	1 378	2 331	1 857	2 308
26 weeks or less	584	391	193	758	261	497	580	619
Male, 65 years old and over	1 085	633	452	1 647	499	1 148	1 404	1 070
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	48.3	52.0	49.6	52.0	52.0	49.2
Female, 16 years old and over	12 283	7 270	5 013	16 574	5 140	11 434	13 525	13 997
50 to 52 weeks	4 945	2 837	2 108	7 512	2 346	5 166	7 209	6 238
27 to 49 weeks	3 395	2 006	1 389	4 267	1 418	2 849	3 207	3 555
26 weeks or less	3 943	2 427	1 516	4 795	1 376	3 419	3 109	4 204
Female, 16 to 24 years old	3 223	1 860	1 363	4 384	1 244	3 140	2 968	3 903
50 to 52 weeks	770	487	311	1 002	297	705	981	799
27 to 49 weeks	1 655	1 003	652	2 223	550	1 673	1 443	2 192
26 weeks or less	2 798	1 674	1 119	3 159	973	2 147	3 256	2 824
Female, 25 to 39 years old	50 to 52 weeks	2 982	1 679	1 119	3 159	973	2 147	3 256
27 to 49 weeks	851	577	405	1 275	414	861	1 753	1 386
26 weeks or less	965	501	350	873	329	544	873	721
Female, 40 to 59 years old	4 939	2 980	1 959	6 880	2 202	4 678	5 287	5 299
50 to 52 weeks	2 635	1 526	1 109	3 949	1 186	2 763	3 269	3 065
27 to 49 weeks	1 390	864	526	1 794	587	1 207	1 313	1 383
26 weeks or less	914	590	324	1 137	429	708	705	851
Female, 60 years old and over	1 323	751	572	2 190	721	1 469	2 016	1 971
Median weeks worked	46.0	49.3	42.5	52.0	49.7	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	21 013	11 607	9 406	21 777	7 663	14 114	16 620	16 159
Private wage and salary workers	18 026	9 798	8 228	18 319	6 564	11 755	12 579	12 913
Employee of own corporation	272	152	120	332	70	262	313	371
Federal government workers	299	236	63	420	129	291	516	775
State government workers	248	158	90	527	104	423	1 344	716
Local government workers	1 138	635	503	1 109	361	748	811	716
Self-employed workers	1 286	774	512	1 402	505	897	1 339	1 033
Unpaid family workers	16	6	10	—	—	—	31	12
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 707	5 406	4 301	13 214	4 162	9 052	11 511	10 987
Private wage and salary workers	7 706	4 414	3 292	10 953	3 532	7 421	8 500	8 349
Employee of own corporation	78	43	35	56	25	31	72	70
Federal government workers	146	98	48	127	37	90	271	295
State government workers	132	73	59	282	94	188	1 361	934
Local government workers	1 192	677	517	1 234	280	954	986	965
Self-employed workers	394	267	127	478	145	333	362	405
Unpaid family workers	137	77	60	140	74	66	31	39
Male employed, in agriculture	64	40	24	87	17	70	24	62
Wage and salary workers	53	29	24	65	11	54	24	48
Self-employed workers	11	11	—	22	6	16	—	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	5	5	—	25	4	21	11	26
Wage and salary workers	5	5	—	18	4	14	11	26
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	560	390	170	830	348	482	594	796
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	51	46	5	48	5	43	54	68
Sales workers	54	44	10	20	6	14	22	20
Clerical and kindred workers	28	14	14	27	8	19	50	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	101	63	38	207	77	130	138	243
Operatives, including transport	116	79	37	271	149	122	153	141
Laborers, except farm	126	96	30	177	76	101	100	129
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	84	48	36	58	10	48	77	127
Female, 16 years old and over	360	220	140	486	167	319	394	461
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	25	16	9	6	6	—	49	24
Sales workers	42	32	10	87	19	68	85	50
Clerical and kindred workers	100	47	53	72	20	52	131	96
Operatives, including transport	39	30	9	139	49	90	27	100
Other blue-collar workers	9	9	—	24	14	10	13	32
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	110	69	41	116	33	83	49	91
Private household workers	7	7	—	9	6	3	21	47
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	238	165	73	295	97	198	242	253
Farm occupations	—	—	—	5	—	5	6	3
Nonfarm occupations	238	165	73	290	97	193	236	250
Female, 14 and 15 years old	108	80	28	62	—	62	139	124
Farm occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	108	80	28	62	—	62	139	124
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS¹								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	9 347	5 056	4 291	9 466	3 256	6 210	7 555	7 331
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	310	229	81	294	114	180	390	574
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	346	176	170	414	103	311	670	506
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	209	146	63	423	140	283	308	368
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	9 877	5 533	4 344	10 717	3 568	7 149	9 257	9 502
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 194	1 191	1 003	2 004	746	1 258	1 478	1 752
Worker in 1965	807	425	382	757	301	456	679	647
Nonworker in 1970	657	347	310	592	232	360	408	438
No own children under 5 years in 1970	7 683	4 342	3 341	8 713	2 822	5 891	7 779	7 750
Worker in 1965	2 889	1 682	1 207	3 900	1 215	2 685	3 201	3 205
Nonworker in 1970	425	262	163	543	184	359	440	569
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	2 819	1 496	1 323	2 478	853	1 625	2 251	2 031
Nonworker in 1965	2 311	1 178	1 133	1 983	705	1 278	1 679	1 516
Worker in 1970	538	291	247	428	140	288	448	360
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	382	250	132	416	127	289	443	436

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion	
Total					Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
Total	61 661	18 975	23 889	67 411	14 076	8 063	2 312	14 939	7 868
Less than \$1,000	1 615	410	497	2 030	267	163	44	445	188
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 929	973	800	3 565	638	357	83	886	381
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 240	1 131	909	4 161	824	435	161	956	498
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 423	1 069	1 073	4 744	802	460	133	1 092	592
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 582	1 075	1 130	4 054	871	530	137	889	459
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 601	993	1 245	4 512	904	516	120	1 016	526
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 132	1 145	1 477	5 299	813	464	114	1 280	611
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 009	1 149	1 858	5 491	1 084	546	191	1 272	626
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 930	1 164	2 055	5 307	1 123	550	238	1 326	694
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 773	1 180	2 131	4 783	1 050	580	168	1 259	677
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 710	2 056	3 571	8 282	1 927	1 061	309	1 749	952
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 261	2 444	3 250	7 437	1 728	1 122	309	1 648	969
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 610	3 060	3 351	6 301	1 707	1 049	278	1 974	606
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 567	957	474	1 210	280	186	24	123	71
\$50,000 or more	279	169	68	235	58	44	3	24	18
Median income	\$8 669	\$9 321	\$9 423	\$7 973	\$8 744	\$9 018	\$8 727	\$7 712	\$8 076
Mean income	\$9 425	\$10 865	\$10 094	\$8 939	\$9 623	\$10 018	\$9 182	\$8 402	\$9 090
Mean income per family member	\$2 805	\$3 324	\$3 002	\$2 613	\$2 787	\$3 009	\$2 557	\$2 353	\$2 657
Index of income concentration	0.360	0.402	0.317	0.363	0.346	0.349	0.321	0.334	0.333
Families with female head	6 660	2 807	2 260	7 279	1 391	928	210	1 480	1 006
Mean income	\$5 286	\$5 936	\$5 301	\$5 407	\$6 059	\$6 278	\$5 136	\$4 613	\$4 699

Unrelated Individuals

Total	17 028	9 279	4 782	19 599	3 026	2 210	398	3 145	2 065
Less than \$1,000	5 169	2 606	1 397	6 238	680	430	103	754	417
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 921	2 049	1 172	5 335	951	716	112	1 154	781
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 705	842	577	2 518	447	359	56	392	301
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 487	891	348	1 548	226	171	40	241	144
\$4,000 to \$4,999	976	618	277	1 015	102	67	19	76	62
\$5,000 to \$5,999	758	480	194	669	142	91	26	85	57
\$6,000 to \$6,999	719	419	182	603	121	94	12	170	108
\$7,000 to \$7,999	450	243	168	368	76	63	-	45	35
\$8,000 to \$8,999	407	193	150	336	69	63	6	77	56
\$9,000 to \$9,999	335	185	90	247	76	70	-	20	15
\$10,000 to \$11,999	488	309	115	272	57	36	6	51	33
\$12,000 to \$14,999	269	150	83	215	35	23	12	58	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	255	212	22	165	26	15	6	15	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	73	7	63	18	12	-	7	7
\$50,000 or more	9	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$1 853	\$1 992	\$1 848	\$1 668	\$1 876	\$1 943	\$1 857	\$1 709	\$1 788
Mean income	\$3 268	\$3 647	\$3 000	\$2 673	\$3 061	\$3 119	\$2 923	\$2 734	\$2 874
Index of income concentration	0.550	0.583	0.513	0.525	0.509	0.492	0.507	0.497	0.480
Female unrelated individuals	11 762	6 477	3 472	13 199	2 214	1 666	293	2 074	1 444
Mean income	\$2 547	\$2 846	\$2 321	\$2 316	\$2 551	\$2 640	\$2 761	\$2 097	\$2 124
All families and unrelated individuals	78 689	28 254	28 671	87 010	17 102	10 273	2 710	18 084	9 933
Median income	\$7 382	\$6 633	\$8 468	\$6 528	\$7 658	\$7 466	\$8 016	\$6 728	\$6 780
Mean income	\$8 249	\$8 494	\$8 911	\$7 527	\$8 462	\$8 534	\$8 263	\$7 417	\$7 798

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	61 661	18 975	23 889	67 411	14 076	8 063	2 312	14 939	7 868
With wage or salary income	52 855	16 134	21 142	55 741	11 836	6 717	1 914	12 309	6 546
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 457	\$10 201	\$9 882	\$8 795	\$9 503	\$9 792	\$9 447	\$8 270	\$8 558
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 346	1 787	1 623	4 945	1 124	588	180	1 001	546
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 478	\$11 519	\$9 094	\$8 542	\$8 156	\$9 762	\$5 726	\$6 229	\$7 349
With farm self-employment income	255	93	89	1 290	206	42	22	464	40
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 895	\$2 344	\$2 161	\$1 442	\$1 654	\$1 281	...	\$1 741	\$480
With Social Security income	12 904	4 287	4 354	15 349	3 130	1 922	481	3 048	1 718
Mean Social Security income	\$1 694	\$1 628	\$1 747	\$1 768	\$1 852	\$1 876	\$1 984	\$1 726	\$1 663
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 453	931	526	3 949	592	275	113	1 093	522
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 028	\$1 158	\$956	\$1 160	\$1 063	\$1 038	\$1 256	\$1 338	\$1 260
With other income	15 570	5 690	6 263	16 589	4 032	2 505	669	2 952	1 774
Mean other income	\$1 772	\$2 236	\$1 463	\$2 200	\$1 747	\$2 122	\$1 436	\$3 374	\$4 485
All unrelated individuals	17 028	9 279	4 782	19 599	3 026	2 210	398	3 145	2 065
With wage or salary income	8 382	5 157	2 236	9 109	1 086	795	144	1 186	827
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 379	\$4 356	\$4 425	\$3 419	\$4 512	\$4 710	\$3 562	\$4 604	\$4 717
With nonfarm self-employment income	537	288	126	530	105	65	19	84	70
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 537	\$8 003	\$4 561	\$3 884	\$4 200	\$4 065	...	\$2 205	\$1 116
With farm self-employment income	8	3	-	71	24	13	-	31	-
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$1 465	...	...	...	\$1 105	-
With Social Security income	6 360	3 092	1 948	7 441	1 413	1 015	199	1 505	1 039
Mean Social Security income	\$1 101	\$1 095	\$1 098	\$1 113	\$1 124	\$1 145	\$1 129	\$1 084	\$1 079
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 120	596	211	1 367	268	159	49	362	198
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$743	\$789	\$591	\$739	\$507	\$558	\$505	\$879	\$854
With other income	4 494	2 504	1 369	5 347	1 078	867	119	768	552
Mean other income	\$1 689	\$2 079	\$1 179	\$1 832	\$1 982	\$1 870	\$2 947	\$1 260	\$1 205
Per capita income of persons	\$2 829	\$3 357	\$2 984	\$2 584	\$2 775	\$3 005	\$2 577	\$2 342	\$2 613

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 868	\$8 090	\$8 340	\$7 336	\$8 175	\$8 255	\$8 364	\$7 276	\$7 573
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 600	11 772	10 361	9 851	10 391	10 625	9 400	8 721	9 113
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 176	7 808	8 657	7 985	9 243	9 264	9 723	7 812	7 882
Operatives, including transport	7 529	7 123	8 079	6 829	7 413	6 978	7 931	7 144	7 257
Laborers, except farm	4 339	3 935	4 713	5 158	5 526	5 617	5 974	5 708	5 904
Farmers and farm managers	3 000	-	-	2 657	5 357	-	-	2 837	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 750	-	-	2 317	2 100	-	-	2 206	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 632	\$3 765	\$3 719	\$3 447	\$3 308	\$3 266	\$3 494	\$3 417	\$3 416
Clerical and kindred workers	4 054	4 321	3 947	3 842	4 052	4 069	4 164	3 859	3 817
Operatives, including transport	3 128	2 799	3 500	3 711	3 462	3 160	3 688	3 784	3 506

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland - Con			Steubenville-Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
Families										
Total	38 396	19 412	3 045	43 096	24 842	7 982	6 554	18 254	7 320	3 664
Less than \$1,000	1 318	489	126	800	526	211	89	274	90	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 041	1 066	119	1 228	753	350	150	475	141	128
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 381	1 277	136	1 602	1 027	456	164	575	227	119
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 850	1 426	217	1 953	1 144	394	232	809	275	239
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 294	1 150	176	1 922	1 172	445	261	750	231	188
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 592	1 302	213	2 140	1 262	344	270	878	246	233
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 206	1 624	256	2 570	1 495	446	363	1 075	347	273
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 135	1 425	291	3 369	1 934	485	518	1 435	480	304
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 858	1 290	234	3 735	2 312	638	622	1 423	561	267
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 474	1 135	155	3 926	2 292	649	612	1 634	637	322
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 606	2 220	378	7 343	4 150	1 173	1 339	3 193	1 305	593
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 061	2 125	433	6 219	3 356	1 011	1 033	2 863	1 279	491
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 620	2 133	279	5 279	2 886	1 085	795	2 393	1 237	343
\$25,000 to \$49,999	807	623	30	813	409	217	87	404	214	96
\$50,000 or more	153	127	-	197	124	78	19	73	50	14
Median income	\$7 803	\$7 963	\$7 954	\$9 568	\$9 347	\$9 342	\$9 993	\$9 877	\$10 651	\$9 084
Mean income	\$8 896	\$9 536	\$8 571	\$10 253	\$10 066	\$10 589	\$10 337	\$10 509	\$11 543	\$9 815
Mean income per family member	\$2 654	\$2 983	\$2 614	\$2 866	\$2 817	\$3 153	\$2 854	\$2 933	\$3 261	\$2 881
Index of income concentration	0.373	0.398	0.330	0.307	0.315	0.362	0.271	0.302	0.296	0.333
Families with female head	4 408	2 922	320	3 856	2 418	1 120	573	1 438	632	368
Mean income	\$5 468	\$5 978	\$5 053	\$6 293	\$6 445	\$6 108	\$5 740	\$6 036	\$6 778	\$5 288
Unrelated Individuals										
Total	13 428	10 660	585	10 528	6 841	3 733	1 178	3 687	1 313	1 004
Less than \$1,000	4 804	3 813	168	2 563	1 783	1 000	243	780	296	160
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 230	2 401	161	2 700	1 816	1 018	259	884	294	250
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 679	1 366	67	1 371	911	473	153	460	146	160
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 081	883	67	793	499	260	109	294	85	96
\$4,000 to \$4,999	837	686	58	671	395	229	29	276	88	69
\$5,000 to \$5,999	442	381	14	468	284	148	56	184	82	39
\$6,000 to \$6,999	312	262	-	455	243	119	79	212	104	44
\$7,000 to \$7,999	247	196	5	340	168	115	44	172	64	60
\$8,000 to \$8,999	190	160	13	228	150	64	50	78	22	24
\$9,000 to \$9,999	151	111	16	319	214	124	31	105	45	35
\$10,000 to \$11,999	164	131	12	284	173	90	64	111	33	40
\$12,000 to \$14,999	122	101	4	178	117	35	42	61	28	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	124	-	122	74	54	14	48	18	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	38	-	30	14	4	5	16	8	4
\$50,000 or more	7	7	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-
Median income	\$1 591	\$1 632	\$1 773	\$2 001	\$1 902	\$1 851	\$2 569	\$2 390	\$2 455	\$2 575
Mean income	\$2 572	\$2 682	\$2 542	\$3 377	\$3 137	\$3 074	\$4 002	\$3 822	\$3 776	\$3 834
Index of income concentration	0.542	0.556	0.476	0.517	0.518	0.539	0.498	0.505	0.502	0.460
Female unrelated individuals	8 911	7 078	363	6 352	4 084	2 211	730	2 268	781	724
Mean income	\$2 309	\$2 421	\$1 948	\$2 708	\$2 451	\$2 509	\$2 937	\$3 169	\$2 969	\$3 166
All families and unrelated individuals	51 824	30 072	3 630	53 624	31 683	11 715	7 732	21 941	8 633	4 668
Median income	\$6 103	\$5 285	\$7 118	\$8 471	\$8 174	\$6 937	\$9 272	\$8 958	\$9 788	\$7 775
Mean income	\$7 258	\$7 106	\$7 999	\$8 903	\$8 570	\$8 195	\$9 372	\$9 385	\$10 362	\$8 529
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	38 396	19 412	3 045	43 096	24 842	7 982	6 554	18 254	7 320	3 664
With wage or salary income	31 596	16 067	2 609	37 605	21 349	6 663	5 820	16 256	6 456	3 175
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 734	\$9 074	\$8 671	\$9 779	\$9 521	\$9 538	\$10 096	\$10 117	\$11 129	\$9 276
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 820	1 391	244	3 626	2 203	813	429	1 423	584	389
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 516	\$10 727	\$5 461	\$7 101	\$7 191	\$10 551	\$6 633	\$6 961	\$7 962	\$7 093
With farm self-employment income	620	84	17	575	418	11	21	157	23	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 147	\$1 027	...	\$1 716	\$1 648	...	...	\$1 895	...	...
With Social Security income	9 171	5 249	581	9 643	5 952	2 045	1 436	3 691	1 576	847
Mean Social Security income	\$1 754	\$1 798	\$1 716	\$1 733	\$1 739	\$1 728	\$1 800	\$1 723	\$1 715	\$1 752
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 264	1 056	113	2 198	1 680	688	314	518	173	127
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 100	\$1 113	\$1 053	\$987	\$1 029	\$1 111	\$882	\$848	\$890	\$960
With other income	9 605	5 896	607	16 182	9 539	3 350	2 310	6 643	3 030	1 361
Mean other income	\$2 030	\$2 324	\$1 532	\$1 764	\$1 906	\$2 404	\$1 416	\$1 560	\$1 698	\$1 576
All unrelated individuals	13 428	10 660	585	10 528	6 841	3 733	1 178	3 687	1 313	1 004
With wage or salary income	6 837	5 980	221	5 209	3 281	1 956	612	1 928	703	465
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 040	\$2 911	\$4 354	\$4 341	\$4 091	\$3 703	\$5 214	\$4 767	\$4 970	\$5 191
With nonfarm self-employment income	341	291	8	256	185	80	56	71	21	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 201	\$4 493	...	\$3 533	\$3 198	\$1 890	\$31 263	\$4 406	...	\$4 840
With farm self-employment income	16	10	-	45	28	-	6	17	3	-
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$81	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	4 523	3 232	231	4 367	2 831	1 394	453	1 536	508	470
Mean Social Security income	\$1 120	\$1 108	\$1 261	\$1 109	\$1 091	\$1 076	\$1 159	\$1 143	\$1 107	\$1 280
With public assistance or public welfare income	737	482	52	624	461	259	41	163	41	57
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$754	\$741	\$935	\$738	\$794	\$834	\$806	\$579	\$323	\$596
With other income	3 501	2 846	159	3 665	2 430	1 274	472	1 235	409	393
Mean other income	\$1 911	\$2 083	\$1 021	\$1 836	\$1 645	\$1 856	\$1 649	\$2 212	\$1 965	\$1 518
Per capita income of persons	\$2 611	\$2 877	\$2 592	\$2 887	\$2 828	\$3 130	\$2 897	\$2 969	\$3 278	\$2 923
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 096	\$7 003	\$7 213	\$8 308	\$8 145	\$8 046	\$8 521	\$8 567	\$9 372	\$7 992
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 104	10 535	9 245	9 403	9 331	9 561	9 283	9 528	10 359	8 888
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 611	7 434	7 778	7 745	7 474	9 467	9 774	10 205	11 096	9 395
Operatives, including transport	6 538	6 324	6 426	6 567	6 879	7 417	7 994	8 220	9 420	7 357
Laborers, except farm	4 675	3 631	5 725	4 368	4 317	6 000	6 582	6 827	7 180	6 702
Farmers and farm managers	1 423	...	...	4 500	4 317	...	...	6 582	9 600	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 182	1 833	...	2 333	2 000	...	...	3 400	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 495	\$3 430	\$3 640	\$3 048	\$2 980	\$3 052	\$2 958	\$3 174	\$3 244	\$3 327
Clerical and kindred workers	3 763	3 661	4 126	3 412	3 361	3 523	3 198	3 500	3 837	3 265
Operatives, including transport	3 752	3 795	4 000	3 599	3 333	3 200	3 656	3 758	3 639	3 867

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-**
Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington—Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
Families											
Total	47 904	21 922	11 440	25 982	12 325	6 650	43 024	44 816	14 491	7 868	22 457
Less than \$1,000	1 069	453	209	616	317	144	910	1 091	288	188	615
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 990	847	402	1 143	618	286	1 754	2 150	584	381	1 185
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 132	1 071	496	1 061	583	216	2 055	2 648	735	498	1 415
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 427	1 141	592	1 286	653	340	2 146	3 037	802	592	1 643
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 680	1 275	655	1 405	646	343	2 214	2 673	888	459	1 326
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 115	1 405	765	1 710	870	411	2 262	2 951	910	526	1 515
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 627	1 760	1 009	1 867	862	521	2 635	3 392	901	611	1 880
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 425	2 087	1 055	2 338	1 029	589	3 044	3 544	1 202	626	1 716
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 438	2 026	1 065	2 412	1 016	566	3 253	3 403	1 185	694	1 524
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 081	1 803	913	2 278	984	522	3 312	3 096	1 129	677	1 290
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 587	3 201	1 625	3 386	1 555	922	5 658	5 536	1 986	952	2 598
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 793	2 674	1 407	3 119	1 459	834	5 707	5 459	1 932	969	2 558
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 439	1 843	1 070	2 596	1 260	579	4 406	4 670	1 652	606	2 412
\$25,000 to \$49,999	872	295	159	577	324	95	1 431	974	250	71	653
\$50,000 or more	229	41	18	188	149	18	237	192	47	18	127
Median income	\$8 560	\$8 455	\$8 504	\$8 649	\$8 575	\$8 620	\$9 374	\$8 271	\$8 789	\$8 076	\$7 961
Mean income	\$9 412	\$9 008	\$9 164	\$9 753	\$10 099	\$9 193	\$10 425	\$9 290	\$9 529	\$9 090	\$9 405
Mean income per family member	\$2 747	\$2 639	\$2 821	\$2 839	\$2 992	\$2 740	\$3 139	\$2 824	\$2 759	\$2 657	\$2 932
Index of income concentration	0.328	0.318	0.312	0.345	0.373	0.311	0.355	0.360	0.334	0.333	0.390
Families with female head	4 915	1 972	1 304	2 943	1 824	710	5 084	5 701	1 453	1 006	3 242
Mean income	\$5 854	\$5 661	\$5 717	\$5 983	\$5 890	\$5 242	\$5 659	\$5 656	\$5 803	\$4 699	\$5 887
Unrelated Individuals											
Total	16 669	5 469	3 386	11 200	6 235	3 022	14 056	16 475	3 165	2 065	11 245
Less than \$1,000	5 171	1 371	771	3 800	1 707	1 296	3 994	5 075	677	417	3 981
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 610	1 696	1 057	2 914	1 692	724	3 214	4 347	1 004	781	2 562
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 983	707	437	1 276	734	358	1 412	2 214	480	301	1 433
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 321	462	308	859	535	210	1 252	1 322	228	144	950
\$4,000 to \$4,999	886	298	218	588	414	93	904	907	101	62	744
\$5,000 to \$5,999	580	213	122	367	230	72	674	599	147	57	395
\$6,000 to \$6,999	600	194	140	406	284	73	606	490	120	108	262
\$7,000 to \$7,999	368	119	80	269	188	39	417	329	93	35	201
\$8,000 to \$8,999	272	93	63	179	92	45	343	303	74	54	173
\$9,000 to \$9,999	228	82	45	146	81	39	268	230	68	15	127
\$10,000 to \$11,999	241	121	63	120	76	18	424	246	70	33	143
\$12,000 to \$14,999	141	40	18	101	67	30	225	194	44	45	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	185	55	46	130	101	19	234	155	27	4	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	12	12	26	15	6	80	57	12	7	38
\$50,000 or more	25	6	6	19	19	—	9	7	—	—	7
Median income	\$1 686	\$1 804	\$1 872	\$1 618	\$1 834	\$1 297	\$1 944	\$1 728	\$1 902	\$1 788	\$1 641
Mean income	\$2 793	\$2 909	\$3 082	\$2 737	\$3 183	\$2 120	\$3 426	\$2 782	\$3 104	\$2 874	\$2 675
Index of income concentration	0.545	0.527	0.509	0.556	0.560	0.545	0.551	0.528	0.504	0.480	0.552
Female unrelated individuals	11 063	3 699	2 412	7 364	4 250	1 908	9 955	11 206	2 321	1 444	7 441
Mean income	\$2 394	\$2 471	\$2 615	\$2 356	\$2 855	\$1 580	\$2 668	\$2 396	\$2 556	\$2 124	\$2 398
All families and unrelated individuals	64 573	27 391	14 826	37 182	18 560	9 672	57 080	61 291	17 656	9 933	33 702
Median income	\$7 020	\$7 364	\$7 204	\$6 689	\$6 245	\$6 577	\$7 725	\$6 420	\$7 744	\$6 780	\$5 522
Mean income	\$7 704	\$7 790	\$7 775	\$7 640	\$7 776	\$6 983	\$8 702	\$7 614	\$8 377	\$7 798	\$7 159
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	47 904	21 922	11 440	25 982	12 325	6 650	43 024	44 816	14 491	7 868	22 457
With wage or salary income	40 738	18 541	9 851	22 197	10 352	5 757	37 445	37 481	12 259	6 546	18 676
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 808	\$8 645	\$8 701	\$8 945	\$8 872	\$8 871	\$10 006	\$9 089	\$9 483	\$8 558	\$9 018
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 455	2 051	1 029	2 404	1 191	560	3 402	3 152	971	546	1 635
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 108	\$6 584	\$6 684	\$7 556	\$8 917	\$6 254	\$10 379	\$8 811	\$8 053	\$7 349	\$9 941
With farm self-employment income	1 358	792	444	566	22	18	182	211	70	40	101
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 765	\$1 786	\$4	\$1 736	—	—	\$2 254	\$1 547	\$1 761	\$480	\$1 820
With Social Security income	12 021	5 499	2 952	6 522	3 391	1 593	8 697	10 575	3 027	1 718	5 830
Mean Social Security income	\$1 653	\$1 633	\$1 646	\$1 670	\$1 696	\$1 723	\$1 690	\$1 812	\$1 939	\$1 663	\$1 790
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 998	957	498	1 041	600	242	1 458	2 208	517	522	1 169
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$903	\$939	\$941	\$871	\$840	\$984	\$1 082	\$1 144	\$1 110	\$1 260	\$1 107
With other income	18 429	8 299	4 704	10 130	5 257	2 387	11 995	12 157	3 880	1 774	6 503
Mean other income	\$1 971	\$1 493	\$1 469	\$2 362	\$2 987	\$1 490	\$1 824	\$2 471	\$1 921	\$4 485	\$2 250
All unrelated individuals	16 669	5 469	3 386	11 200	6 235	3 022	14 056	16 475	3 165	2 065	11 245
With wage or salary income	7 952	2 011	1 288	5 941	3 293	1 601	8 171	8 171	1 143	827	6 201
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 329	\$4 176	\$4 259	\$3 042	\$3 458	\$2 609	\$4 361	\$3 390	\$4 749	\$4 717	\$2 963
With nonfarm self-employment income	542	203	127	339	166	88	414	459	90	70	299
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 974	\$5 074	\$5 584	\$3 315	\$3 608	\$3 160	\$6 956	\$3 819	\$3 830	\$1 116	\$4 449
With farm self-employment income	147	101	46	46	—	—	3	23	13	—	10
Mean farm self-employment income	\$749	\$625	—	\$1 020	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	6 871	2 861	1 825	4 010	2 418	970	5 055	5 961	1 459	1 039	3 463
Mean Social Security income	\$1 023	\$995	\$994	\$1 044	\$1 075	\$1 005	\$1 097	\$1 122	\$1 161	\$1 079	\$1 118
With public assistance or public welfare income	931	487	289	444	218	130	815	972	240	198	534
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$679	\$698	\$647	\$658	\$696	\$527	\$745	\$738	\$595	\$854	\$760
With other income	5 709	2 118	1 350	3 591	2 120	765	3 860	4 678	1 121	552	3 005
Mean other income	\$1 781	\$1 525	\$1 658	\$1 931	\$2 410	\$1 188	\$1 760	\$1 915	\$1 964	\$1 205	\$2 027
Per capita income of persons	\$2 732	\$2 641	\$2 823	\$2 805	\$3 009	\$2 599	\$3 151	\$2 780	\$2 772	\$2 613	\$2 842
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 304	\$7 493	\$7 426	\$7 150	\$6 847	\$7 311	\$8 247	\$7 505	\$8 104	\$7 573	\$7 045
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 389	9 265	9 521	9 469	9 288	9 486	11 045	9 926	9 867	9 113	10 340
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 153	8 468	8 460	7 935	7 573	8 080	8 406	8 131	8 986	7 882	7 514
Operatives, including transport	6 970	7 214	6 764	6 714	6 186	7 196	7 749	6 866	7 313	7 257	6 350
Laborers, except farm	5 767	6 187	6 126	5 348	5 050	5 692	4 258	5 160	5 811	5 904	4 019
Farmers and farm managers	3 316	3 016	—	3 660	—	—	—	5 000	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 250	1 056	—	1 425	5 800	—	2 692	2 375	—	—	1 967
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 998	\$3 040	\$3 154	\$2 943	\$3 003	\$2 989	\$3 745	\$3 415	\$3 296	\$3 416	\$3 456
Clerical and kindred workers	3 408	3 412	3 602	3 405	3 678	3 308	4 147	3 790	3 951	3 817	3 719
Operatives, including transport	3 410	3 405	3 458	3 415	3 324	3 610	3 120	3 706	3 326	3 506	3 827

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Urbanized areas - Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
Total	22 565	12 476	10 029	24 378	8 920	15 458	18 975	19 412
Less than \$1,000	405	267	138	567	173	394	410	489
\$1,000 to \$1,999	690	441	249	1 030	328	702	1 066	1 277
\$2,000 to \$2,999	871	558	313	1 107	405	702	1 131	1 426
\$3,000 to \$3,999	986	546	440	1 299	470	829	1 069	1 276
\$4,000 to \$4,999	993	642	351	1 314	512	802	1 075	1 150
\$5,000 to \$5,999	950	525	425	1 601	588	1 013	993	1 302
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 218	658	560	1 601	863	1 118	1 145	1 624
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 524	804	720	2 158	981	1 297	1 149	1 425
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 856	1 108	748	2 333	1 093	1 430	1 164	1 290
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 007	1 091	916	1 978	737	1 241	1 180	1 135
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 824	2 047	1 777	3 289	1 238	2 021	2 056	2 220
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 321	1 727	1 594	2 921	1 017	1 904	2 444	2 125
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 166	1 702	1 464	2 230	728	1 502	3 060	2 133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	542	267	275	475	93	382	957	623
\$50,000 or more	152	93	59	165	4	161	169	127
Median income	\$9 877	\$9 632	\$10 174	\$8 502	\$8 288	\$8 638	\$9 321	\$7 963
Mean income	\$10 771	\$10 574	\$11 016	\$9 540	\$8 784	\$9 976	\$10 865	\$9 536
Mean income per family member	\$3 089	\$3 045	\$3 144	\$2 866	\$2 710	\$2 952	\$3 324	\$2 983
Index of income concentration	0.318	0.327	0.310	0.339	0.304	0.365	0.402	0.398
Families with female head	2 412	1 494	918	3 189	1 074	2 115	2 807	2 922
Mean income	\$6 142	\$6 130	\$6 161	\$5 906	\$5 842	\$5 938	\$5 936	\$5 978

Unrelated individuals

Total	6 494	4 463	2 031	10 842	2 645	8 197	9 279	10 660
Less than \$1,000	1 560	1 143	417	3 379	616	2 763	2 606	3 813
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 596	1 137	459	2 933	820	2 113	2 049	2 401
\$2,000 to \$2,999	882	604	278	1 285	348	937	842	1 366
\$3,000 to \$3,999	491	334	157	851	216	635	891	883
\$4,000 to \$4,999	359	234	125	622	176	446	618	686
\$5,000 to \$5,999	297	186	111	370	104	266	480	381
\$6,000 to \$6,999	289	156	133	419	109	310	419	262
\$7,000 to \$7,999	266	147	119	267	60	207	243	196
\$8,000 to \$8,999	128	92	36	164	42	122	193	160
\$9,000 to \$9,999	224	149	75	139	40	99	185	111
\$10,000 to \$11,999	164	131	33	133	57	76	309	131
\$12,000 to \$14,999	115	77	38	78	6	72	150	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	64	18	157	46	111	212	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	9	12	26	5	21	73	38
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	19	-	19	9	7
Median income	\$2 103	\$1 957	\$2 502	\$1 696	\$1 862	\$1 632	\$1 992	\$1 632
Mean income	\$3 435	\$3 290	\$3 754	\$2 854	\$2 984	\$2 811	\$3 647	\$2 682
Index of income concentration	0.513	0.525	0.487	0.536	0.510	0.579	0.583	0.556
Female unrelated individuals	3 945	2 647	1 298	7 241	1 854	5 387	6 477	7 078
Mean income	\$2 781	\$2 673	\$3 003	\$2 493	\$2 433	\$2 513	\$2 846	\$2 421
All families and unrelated individuals	28 999	16 939	12 060	35 220	11 565	23 655	28 254	30 072
Mean income	\$8 566	\$8 073	\$9 253	\$6 538	\$7 059	\$6 186	\$6 633	\$5 285
Mean income	\$9 128	\$8 655	\$9 793	\$7 482	\$7 458	\$7 494	\$8 494	\$7 106

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

All families	22 565	12 476	10 029	24 378	8 920	15 458	18 975	19 412
With wage or salary income	19 537	10 703	8 834	20 731	7 654	13 077	16 134	16 067
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 134	\$9 800	\$10 539	\$8 734	\$8 460	\$8 894	\$10 201	\$9 074
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 969	1 107	862	2 133	692	1 441	1 787	1 391
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 866	\$9 738	\$7 746	\$7 880	\$6 272	\$8 652	\$11 519	\$10 727
With farm self-employment income	55	30	23	40	13	27	93	84
Mean farm self-employment income	\$997	\$1 802	...	\$1 285	...	\$1 920	\$2 344	\$1 027
With Social Security income	5 091	2 911	2 180	6 527	2 396	4 131	4 287	5 249
Mean Social Security income	\$1 737	\$1 756	\$1 712	\$1 699	\$1 688	\$1 706	\$1 628	\$1 798
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 167	883	284	1 099	423	676	931	1 056
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 029	\$1 061	\$928	\$858	\$890	\$838	\$1 158	\$1 113
With other income	8 930	4 908	4 022	10 401	3 635	6 406	5 690	5 896
Mean other income	\$1 888	\$2 069	\$1 668	\$2 253	\$1 332	\$2 775	\$2 236	\$2 324
All unrelated individuals	6 494	4 463	2 031	10 842	2 645	8 197	9 279	10 660
With wage or salary income	3 400	2 369	1 031	5 463	1 004	4 459	5 157	5 980
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 320	\$4 015	\$5 021	\$3 253	\$4 187	\$3 043	\$4 356	\$2 911
With nonfarm self-employment income	153	108	45	300	94	206	288	291
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 729	\$2 391	\$3 541	\$4 367	\$5 440	\$3 877	\$8 003	\$4 493
With farm self-employment income	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	10
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	2 511	1 646	865	4 252	1 464	2 788	3 092	3 232
Mean Social Security income	\$1 134	\$1 093	\$1 210	\$1 043	\$996	\$1 067	\$1 095	\$1 108
With public assistance or public welfare income	374	292	82	482	249	233	596	482
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$745	\$818	\$485	\$641	\$600	\$684	\$789	\$741
With other income	2 252	1 565	687	3 535	1 006	2 529	2 504	2 846
Mean other income	\$1 810	\$1 836	\$1 750	\$2 012	\$1 560	\$2 192	\$2 079	\$2 083
Per capita income of persons	\$3 103	\$3 056	\$3 165	\$2 853	\$2 714	\$2 926	\$3 357	\$2 877

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$8 597	\$8 305	\$9 018	\$7 082	\$7 275	\$6 961	\$8 090	\$7 003
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 597	9 510	9 743	8 999	8 771	9 154	11 772	10 535
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 967	9 634	10 622	7 906	8 272	7 731	7 808	7 434
Operatives, including transport	8 201	7 778	8 821	6 643	6 771	6 504	7 123	6 324
Laborers, except farm	6 772	6 454	7 072	5 627	6 281	5 185	3 935	3 631
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-	-	-	5 600	-	6 389	-	1 833
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 098	\$3 023	\$3 201	\$3 023	\$3 139	\$2 955	\$3 765	\$3 430
Clerical and kindred workers	3 515	3 387	3 712	3 594	3 593	3 593	4 321	3 661
Operatives, including transport	3 627	3 440	4 061	3 479	3 546	3 422	2 799	3 795

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	61 661	18 975	23 889
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.0	4.9	2.2
Mean size of family.....	3.43	3.27	3.36
With related children under 18 years.....	34 746	9 626	13 466
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.18	2.14	2.06
Families with female head.....	6 660	2 807	2 260
With related children under 18 years.....	3 853	1 586	1 327
With related children under 6 years.....	1 242	503	425
Percent of heads in labor force.....	46.5	55.9	41.4
Family heads	61 661	18 975	23 889
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.6	16.8	10.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	47 964	13 571	19 445
Percent in labor force.....	91.8	92.1	93.6
Unrelated individuals	16 173	8 621	4 585
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.9	6.9	4.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.2	36.7	42.1
Persons	227 732	70 645	84 924
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.5	12.6	9.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.4	12.7	8.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.3	74.4	79.9
Households	67 330	24 728	25 683
In owner occupied housing units.....	41 914	12 818	17 765
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 524	\$21 948	\$17 541
In renter occupied housing units.....	25 416	11 910	7 918
Mean gross rent.....	\$81	\$91	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.5	2.7	1.7

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 020	2 505	2 147
Percent of all families.....	13.0	13.2	9.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 927	\$1 890	\$1 830
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 508	\$1 360	\$1 460
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.5	22.7	14.8
Mean size of family.....	3.72	3.40	3.46
With related children under 18 years.....	4 802	1 417	1 257
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.81	2.66	2.58
Families with female head.....	2 399	942	726
With related children under 18 years.....	1 765	724	530
With related children under 6 years.....	701	290	222
Percent of heads in labor force.....	28.0	42.1	14.9
Family heads	8 020	2 505	2 147
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.7	27.6	25.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	3 877	1 029	1 017
Percent in labor force.....	63.4	59.8	73.4
Unrelated individuals	7 839	3 797	2 232
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.5	44.0	48.7
Mean income.....	\$805	\$806	\$823
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 005	\$1 066	\$977
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.6	12.2	8.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	50.4	46.7	57.6
Persons	37 673	12 319	9 670
Percent of all persons.....	16.5	17.4	11.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	22.4	25.0	24.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.8	23.4	22.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.5	81.8	80.2
Related children under 18 years.....	13 305	3 767	3 257
Percent living with both parents.....	59.6	45.4	53.1
Households	12 266	4 860	3 358
Percent of all households.....	18.2	19.7	13.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	5 573	1 679	1 916
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 975	\$15 649	\$12 953
In renter occupied housing units.....	6 693	3 181	1 442
Mean gross rent.....	\$60	\$67	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	15.7	6.1	5.8

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	5 358	1 649	1 402
Percent of all families.....	8.7	8.7	5.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 175	\$1 031	\$1 182
Families with female head.....	1 772	694	482
Unrelated individuals	6 389	3 073	1 788
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.5	35.6	39.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$718	\$727	\$699
Persons	26 611	8 914	6 837
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.5	21.6	21.4
Related children under 18 years.....	9 611	2 826	2 356
Percent living with both parents.....	56.0	42.3	48.6

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	11 244	3 496	3 105
Percent of all families.....	18.2	18.4	13.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 813	\$1 668	\$1 705
Families with female head.....	3 004	1 175	937
Unrelated individuals	8 879	4 336	2 568
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	54.9	50.3	56.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 310	\$1 305	\$1 266
Persons	50 727	16 478	13 441
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.7	22.1	21.1
Related children under 18 years.....	18 652	5 227	4 702
Percent living with both parents.....	64.6	53.9	59.0

Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
Charleston			Huntington-Ashland						
			Kentucky portion				Ohio portion		
Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
67 411	14 076	8 063	2 312	14 939	7 868				
5.9	4.2	3.4	4.9	7.3	6.6				
3.42	3.45	3.33	3.59	3.57	3.42				
37 543	7 827	4 125	1 428	8 923	4 458				
2.24	2.21	2.15	2.20	2.35	2.26				
7 279	1 391	928	210	1 480	1 006				
3 967	759	480	113	907	606				
1 409	182	119	28	338	235				
45.5	48.9	58.8	17.9	40.8	39.6				
67 411	14 076	8 063	2 312	14 939	7 868				
15.5	16.0	18.4	12.5	13.6	14.6				
51 399	10 816	5 917	1 858	11 661	5 877				
90.3	91.7	91.4	91.4	90.5	93.1				
17 698	2 992	2 174	398	3 145	2 065				
7.7	9.0	7.3	12.3	11.5	9.6				
43.4	49.7	50.8	48.0	51.2	52.1				
248 333	51 593	29 023	8 702	56 485	28 979				
11.4	11.1	12.5	10.4	10.1	11.8				
10.8	10.6	12.9	8.5	9.4	11.1				
73.8	72.0	69.8	85.4	73.8	74.3				
49 821	14 734	9 464	2 472	14 255	9 004				
45 360	10 299	6 254	1 869	9 879	5 920				
\$16 063	\$14 748	\$15 736	\$11 955	\$13 927	\$14 715				
24 461	4 435	3 210	603	4 376	3 084				
\$77	\$82	\$75	\$70	\$81	\$81				
7.2	4.7	1.6	4.8	11.8	3.2				
9 959	1 688	899	269	2 436	1 073				
14.8	12.0	11.1	11.6	16.3	13.6				
\$1 950	\$2 118	\$2 041	\$2 083	\$2 004	\$1 968				
\$1 497	\$1 243	\$1 441	\$1 441	\$1 504	\$1 400				
24.4	15.3	13.9	21.9	30.2	32.8				
3.76	3.59	3.44	3.83	3.94	3.64				
5 844	930	452	193	1 492	674				
2.93	2.78	2.80	2.61	3.12	2.74				
2 748	428	252	74	672	444				
1 938	313	164	65	467	323				
950	109	56	23	250	157				
34.3	33.9	44.6	...	22.5	29.3				
9 959	1 688	899	269	2 436	1 073				
28.4	29.4	35.6	16.4	25.4	25.3				
5 009	857	381	162	1 260	431				
65.8	60.2	61.9	62.3	60.3	71.0				
9 400	1 498	1 058	175	1 805	1 123				
53.1	50.1	48.6	44.0	57.4	54.4				
\$823	\$934	\$972	\$864	\$992	\$1 028				
\$977	\$862	\$824	\$956	\$799	\$764				
12.3	14.5	12.9	21.1	17.8	15.0				
53.0	60.5	62.9	50.9	65.2	67.0				
46 835	7 554	4 150	1 206	11 392	5 031				
18.9	14.6	14.3	13.9	20.2	17.4				
21.4	24.8	28.6	16.2	19.5	25.8				
20.5	22.5	28.3	13.0	19.0	24.1				
75.0	78.4	78.2	89.2	74.5	76.6				
16 603	2 606	1 305	514	4 401	1 721				
62.7	63.9	58.9	64.8	64.5	47.0				
14 276	2 658	1 756	401	3 046	1 894				
20.4	18.6	16.6	16.2	21.4	21.0				
6 596	1 384	844	237	1 541	849				
\$10 997	\$9 652	\$10 403	\$7 388	\$10 473	\$12 352				
7 680	1 274	912	164	1 505	1 045				
\$61	\$60	\$65	\$59	\$61	\$70				
18.5	11.9	3.6	13.5	27.7	8.3				
6 743	1 038	565	167	1 737	757				
10.0	7.4	7.0	7.2	11.6	9.6				
\$1 132	\$915	\$916	\$1 647	\$1 886	\$1 746				
2 069	322	180	58	800	529				
7 228	1 134	762	150	1 283	755				
40.8	37.9	35.0	37.7	40.8	36.6				
\$699	\$684	\$597	\$626	\$551	\$541				
32 547	4 793	2 665	830	8 045	3 354				
19.6	23.6	28.9	12.9	17.1	21.8				
11 785	1 580	776	345	3 343	1 231				
59.3	57.0	49.2	63.2	60.8	41.1				
2 575	1 362	425	116	3 256	1 471				
18.3	16.9	18.4	18.4	21.8	18.7				
\$1 514	\$1 508	\$1 647	\$1 886	\$1 886	\$1 746				
3 347	325	94	800	800	529				
10 748	1 789	1 250	247	2 040	1 289				
60.7	59.8	57.4	62.1	64.9	62.4				
\$1 240	\$1 135	\$1 109	\$1 073	\$1 124	\$1 081				
63 341	11 285	6 133	1 888	14 589	6 519				
19.7	20.9	25.8	18.3	23.7	20.7				
23 248	4 094	2 053	775	5 851	2 265				
68.2	71.6	67.5	74.1	68.4	53.3				

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland—Con			Steubenville—Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	38 396	19 412	3 045	43 096	24 842	7 982	6 554	18 254	7 320	3 664
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	5.4	3.7	5.1	6.8	8.6	4.8	2.8	2.4	3.5
Mean size of family	3.35	3.20	3.28	3.58	3.57	3.36	3.62	3.58	3.54	3.41
With related children under 18 years	20 793	9 424	1 710	24 950	13 682	3 982	3 761	10 568	4 114	1 991
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.21	2.12	2.18	2.27	2.26	2.18	2.24	2.28	2.25	2.13
Families with female head	4 408	2 922	320	3 856	2 418	1 120	573	1 438	632	368
With related children under 18 years	2 301	1 441	203	2 029	1 237	641	275	792	339	218
With related children under 6 years	889	571	95	737	468	255	114	269	95	90
Percent of heads in labor force	46.6	48.2	56.8	38.9	35.0	37.3	35.1	45.7	60.0	34.4
Family heads	38 396	19 412	3 045	43 096	24 842	7 982	6 554	18 254	7 320	3 664
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	18.6	12.7	14.1	15.1	16.8	12.3	12.7	12.3	16.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	28 922	13 637	2 396	33 973	19 202	5 713	5 293	14 771	5 925	2 767
Percent in labor force	89.7	90.4	92.2	95.0	94.4	94.1	96.4	95.6	95.6	94.9
Unrelated individuals	11 561	8 793	585	9 914	6 252	3 144	1 178	3 662	1 313	1 004
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.4	5.5	8.9	6.3	7.4	8.2	3.5	4.5	3.1	5.7
Percent 65 years and over	39.6	35.9	42.9	41.9	42.5	42.0	38.5	40.9	35.6	49.4
Persons	140 255	70 842	10 570	164 093	95 019	29 950	24 914	69 074	27 221	13 486
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.0	14.5	9.7	11.1	11.9	14.3	10.1	10.1	10.3	12.9
Percent 65 years and over	11.4	14.0	9.2	9.5	10.2	13.2	8.2	8.6	8.2	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.3	74.4	78.2	81.7	81.5	80.0	80.9	82.2	84.0	80.4
Households	40 832	24 978	3 183	45 187	26 260	9 723	6 910	18 927	7 964	4 179
In owner occupied housing units	25 182	13 447	2 182	32 694	18 524	5 495	5 253	14 170	5 998	2 789
Mean value of unit	\$17 438	\$18 628	\$15 097	\$15 820	\$15 737	\$19 255	\$16 502	\$15 930	\$18 751	\$13 539
In renter occupied housing units	15 650	11 531	1 001	12 493	7 736	4 228	1 657	4 757	1 966	1 390
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$81	\$72	\$85	\$86	\$91	\$93	\$84	\$99	\$77
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	2.8	3.7	4.9	5.7	2.9	1.8	3.9	1.7	1.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	5 835	2 740	367	3 407	2 118	937	389	1 289	429	296
Percent of all families	15.2	14.1	12.1	7.9	8.5	11.7	5.9	7.1	5.9	8.1
Mean family income	\$1 879	\$1 919	\$1 597	\$1 833	\$1 771	\$1 754	\$1 779	\$1 934	\$1 817	\$2 040
Mean income deficit	\$1 568	\$1 368	\$1 822	\$1 504	\$1 517	\$1 494	\$1 403	\$1 481	\$1 397	\$1 446
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.6	24.0	22.6	23.9	30.0	38.6	21.3	13.9	17.2	14.9
Mean size of family	3.73	3.45	3.61	3.52	3.44	3.36	3.26	3.65	3.32	3.72
With related children under 18 years	3 422	1 517	234	2 108	1 277	593	229	831	253	216
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.89	2.72	2.62	2.56	2.48	2.33	2.36	2.67	2.41	2.74
Families with female head	1 648	975	115	1 248	821	469	154	427	158	125
With related children under 18 years	1 158	692	97	974	638	382	128	336	113	115
With related children under 6 years	621	408	50	476	322	220	58	154	37	65
Percent of heads in labor force	37.5	40.0	44.0	29.6	29.2	33.2	22.4	30.5	32.4	24.6
Family heads	5 835	2 740	367	3 407	2 118	937	389	1 289	429	296
Percent 65 years and over	29.4	29.2	23.7	25.4	25.9	21.7	25.7	24.7	27.3	20.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 892	1 201	181	1 471	854	313	148	617	201	120
Percent in labor force	58.5	62.1	71.3	69.5	63.8	64.9	77.7	77.5	74.6	84.2
Unrelated individuals	6 097	4 351	325	4 433	2 920	1 427	464	1 513	557	356
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.7	49.5	55.6	44.7	46.7	45.4	39.4	41.3	42.4	35.5
Mean income	\$820	\$816	\$895	\$876	\$884	\$923	\$791	\$859	\$799	\$911
Mean income deficit	\$997	\$1 011	\$913	\$928	\$921	\$887	\$1 016	\$942	\$1 017	\$883
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.2	9.1	12.6	11.5	13.0	14.4	7.8	8.5	3.1	14.3
Percent 65 years and over	47.6	42.7	55.4	53.1	52.0	49.8	53.4	55.3	50.3	64.3
Persons	27 889	13 808	1 650	16 427	10 214	4 580	1 733	6 213	1 982	1 456
Percent of all persons	19.9	19.5	15.6	10.0	10.7	15.3	7.0	9.0	7.3	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.2	24.5	19.6	25.4	27.4	25.7	27.6	22.2	26.4	21.8
Percent 65 years and over	20.6	23.2	21.6	22.9	24.0	23.1	25.0	21.0	23.2	21.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.2	74.9	75.6	81.2	81.9	83.3	78.1	80.0	81.0	77.1
Related children under 18 years	9 596	4 092	587	5 413	3 249	1 388	541	2 164	598	568
Percent living with both parents	61.7	48.1	53.0	50.9	46.4	32.1	39.9	57.6	48.8	44.7
Households	8 572	5 603	559	5 751	3 710	1 825	668	2 041	761	523
Percent of all households	21.0	22.4	17.6	12.7	14.1	18.8	9.7	10.8	9.6	12.5
In owner occupied housing units	3 671	1 929	286	2 782	1 702	523	388	1 080	401	275
Mean value of unit	\$11 724	\$13 440	\$11 038	\$11 571	\$11 755	\$13 686	\$13 356	\$11 282	\$14 817	\$9 698
In renter occupied housing units	4 901	3 674	273	2 969	2 008	1 302	280	961	360	248
Mean gross rent	\$61	\$67	\$58	\$70	\$70	\$75	\$77	\$69	\$81	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.3	7.2	9.8	14.9	15.7	6.7	8.5	13.5	8.1	2.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3 968	1 828	260	2 325	1 504	703	274	821	259	200
Percent of all families	10.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	6.1	8.8	4.2	4.5	3.5	5.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 230	\$1 016	\$1 492	\$1 171	\$1 133	\$1 017	\$1 049	\$1 239	\$1 239	\$1 120
Families with female head	1 238	721	85	961	641	385	111	320	109	100
Unrelated individuals	4 811	3 347	244	3 341	2 217	1 049	379	1 124	385	281
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.6	39.1	41.7	33.7	35.5	34.0	32.2	30.7	29.3	28.0
Mean income deficit	\$735	\$750	\$662	\$695	\$682	\$644	\$739	\$721	\$885	\$599
Persons	19 709	9 708	1 172	11 522	7 524	3 490	1 295	3 998	1 257	958
Percent 65 years and over	19.7	22.0	21.8	20.6	21.4	20.0	22.8	19.0	17.2	23.4
Related children under 18 years	6 862	2 748	417	3 833	2 445	1 138	416	1 388	385	352
Percent living with both parents	59.1	43.2	49.6	43.9	42.5	27.5	40.6	46.5	36.9	31.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	8 281	3 921	568	4 972	3 127	1 318	570	1 845	577	453
Percent of all families	21.6	20.2	18.7	11.5	12.6	16.5	8.7	10.1	7.9	12.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 837	\$1 656	\$1 913	\$1 741	\$1 729	\$1 763	\$1 646	\$1 743	\$1 743	\$1 665
Families with female head	2 005	1 235	136	1 560	1 006	552	201	554	206	155
Unrelated individuals	6 919	5 017	354	5 170	3 380	1 637	572	1 790	639	433
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.8	57.1	60.5	52.1	54.1	52.1	48.6	48.9	48.7	43.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 301	\$1 298	\$1 263	\$1 213	\$1 213	\$1 195	\$1 232	\$1 212	\$1 313	\$1 141
Persons	37 467	18 632	2 403	23 314	14 789	6 049	2 689	8 527	2 566	2 067
Percent 65 years and over	19.9	22.0	21.8	20.9	21.4	22.4	20.0	20.1	21.8	21.1
Related children under 18 years	13 303	5 687	960	8 135	4 975	1 861	985	3 160	807	818
Percent living with both parents	67.2	56.3	62.3	61.2	59.1	42.9	62.7	64.5	55.6	58.4

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington—Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	47 904	21 922	11 440	25 982	12 325	6 650	43 024	44 816	14 491	7 868	22 457
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.9	3.6	3.4	4.9	3.6	6.6	5.2
Mean size of family.....	3.43	3.41	3.25	3.44	3.38	3.35	3.32	3.32	3.45	3.42	3.21
With related children under 18 years.....	25 039	11 552	5 624	13 487	6 066	3 519	23 168	23 817	8 225	4 458	11 134
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.27	2.28	2.16	2.27	2.28	2.17	2.09	2.17	2.16	2.26	2.13
Families with female head	4 915	1 972	1 304	2 943	1 824	710	5 084	5 701	1 453	1 006	3 242
With related children under 18 years.....	2 236	884	558	1 352	830	355	2 911	3 065	815	606	1 644
With related children under 6 years.....	842	333	244	509	277	168	916	1 106	205	235	666
Percent of heads in labor force.....	45.8	49.5	56.1	43.4	43.0	37.5	50.1	47.6	50.7	39.6	49.4
Family heads	47 904	21 922	11 440	25 982	12 325	6 650	43 024	44 816	14 491	7 868	22 457
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.3	16.9	17.5	17.6	20.0	17.2	13.4	16.5	15.4	14.6	17.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	36 076	16 746	8 452	19 330	8 595	4 996	33 135	33 070	11 160	5 877	16 033
Percent in labor force.....	93.5	93.2	94.4	93.8	93.2	94.8	93.1	91.9	93.0	93.1	90.7
Unrelated individuals	14 372	5 469	3 386	8 903	5 663	1 811	13 201	14 574	3 131	2 065	9 378
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.5	8.9	8.5	5.0	3.8	7.2	6.2	6.7	7.7	9.6	5.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	49.3	56.2	58.2	45.1	44.1	49.4	38.5	41.5	50.0	52.1	36.4
Persons	178 484	80 309	40 556	98 175	47 261	24 121	156 075	163 572	53 181	28 979	81 412
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	13.6	13.7	15.2	13.6	15.5	13.5	10.9	12.4	10.6	11.8	13.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.7	12.6	14.4	12.7	14.8	12.5	10.1	12.1	10.5	11.1	13.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.2	79.9	79.7	80.5	81.1	79.6	79.8	74.1	72.8	74.3	74.7
Households	50 048	21 810	12 879	28 258	15 219	7 513	50 542	53 307	16 142	9 004	28 161
In owner occupied housing units.....	32 704	15 039	7 903	17 665	8 218	5 173	30 754	32 959	11 410	5 920	15 629
Mean value of unit.....	\$14 328	\$12 985	\$13 893	\$15 472	\$16 507	\$13 339	\$19 342	\$16 279	\$14 548	\$14 715	\$18 135
In renter occupied housing units.....	17 344	6 771	4 976	10 573	7 001	2 340	19 788	20 348	4 732	3 084	12 532
Mean gross rent.....	\$72	\$69	\$73	\$74	\$74	\$71	\$88	\$81	\$83	\$81	\$80
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.4	9.2	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	4 867	2 180	996	2 687	1 394	693	4 646	5 764	1 584	1 073	3 107
Percent of all families.....	10.2	9.9	8.7	10.3	11.3	10.4	10.8	12.9	10.9	13.6	13.8
Mean family income.....	\$1 807	\$1 874	\$1 851	\$1 752	\$1 729	\$1 827	\$1 865	\$1 945	\$2 054	\$1 968	\$1 881
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 417	\$1 334	\$1 354	\$1 484	\$1 478	\$1 478	\$1 402	\$1 412	\$1 401	\$1 400	\$1 422
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	17.1	15.1	15.7	18.6	22.9	16.9	19.0	23.0	14.8	32.8	23.8
Mean size of family.....	3.41	3.41	3.29	3.41	3.35	3.50	3.43	3.56	3.68	3.64	3.47
With related children under 18 years.....	2 569	1 080	493	1 489	798	427	2 673	3 377	952	674	1 751
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.72	2.80	2.68	2.65	2.54	2.67	2.61	2.73	2.78	2.74	2.70
Families with female head	1 704	653	420	1 051	678	286	1 650	2 002	468	344	1 090
With related children under 18 years.....	1 116	400	226	716	455	216	1 237	1 465	353	423	789
With related children under 6 years.....	580	205	132	375	209	136	504	727	112	157	458
Percent of heads in labor force.....	33.4	32.7	37.9	33.9	34.9	33.1	31.9	37.6	37.5	29.3	40.4
Family heads	4 867	2 180	996	2 687	1 394	693	4 646	5 764	1 584	1 073	3 107
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.0	31.5	31.4	30.7	33.0	26.1	27.4	26.6	25.3	28.5	28.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 083	999	386	1 084	455	269	2 046	2 587	774	431	1 382
Percent in labor force.....	67.5	63.7	69.4	71.1	71.0	79.6	66.0	66.0	71.0	63.3	63.3
Unrelated individuals	7 227	2 883	1 739	4 344	2 740	845	6 019	7 317	1 518	1 123	4 676
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	50.3	52.7	51.4	48.8	48.4	46.7	45.6	50.2	48.5	54.4	49.9
Mean income.....	\$873	\$941	\$999	\$828	\$816	\$876	\$814	\$876	\$933	\$1 028	\$821
Mean income deficit.....	\$918	\$835	\$790	\$973	\$993	\$911	\$993	\$939	\$867	\$764	\$1 004
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.4	13.5	13.5	8.3	6.0	14.7	11.0	11.1	13.2	15.0	9.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	59.7	67.2	71.2	54.7	52.0	66.4	50.8	50.6	60.2	67.0	43.6
Persons	23 825	10 311	5 012	13 514	7 407	3 271	21 967	27 831	7 342	5 031	15 458
Percent of all persons.....	13.3	12.8	12.4	13.8	15.7	13.6	14.1	17.0	13.8	17.4	19.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	28.6	30.9	35.6	26.8	29.2	24.4	24.7	23.9	22.5	25.8	24.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.0	30.8	35.8	27.6	29.2	26.0	22.9	22.9	21.7	24.1	23.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.4	79.0	82.9	77.8	80.2	73.4	81.2	76.5	79.9	76.6	75.0
Related children under 18 years.....	6 827	2 873	1 266	3 954	2 025	1 138	7 009	9 121	2 721	1 721	4 679
Percent living with both parents.....	55.3	60.9	52.1	51.3	43.0	51.6	49.5	51.9	60.5	47.0	48.7
Households	8 613	3 742	2 215	4 871	2 896	1 252	8 396	10 789	2 733	1 894	6 162
Percent of all households.....	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	19.0	16.7	16.6	20.2	16.6	21.9	21.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	3 852	1 911	947	1 941	910	402	3 608	4 508	1 444	849	2 215
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 975	\$9 131	\$9 774	\$10 805	\$11 993	\$9 776	\$14 174	\$12 011	\$10 068	\$12 352	\$13 147
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 761	1 831	1 268	2 930	1 986	850	4 788	6 281	1 289	1 045	3 947
Mean gross rent.....	\$55	\$51	\$57	\$57	\$57	\$61	\$67	\$66	\$64	\$70	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	16.5	23.8	10.1	10.8	8.1	5.8	5.8	7.5	7.0	8.3	7.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 253	1 365	570	1 888	927	523	3 040	3 869	1 016	757	2 096
Percent of all families.....	6.8	6.2	5.0	7.3	7.5	7.9	7.1	8.6	7.0	9.6	9.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 105	\$1 086	\$1 230	\$1 118	\$1 199	\$1 002	\$1 098	\$1 048	\$1 070	\$939	\$1 077
Families with female head	1 213	429	262	784	488	233	1 164	1 488	344	338	806
Unrelated individuals	5 542	2 129	1 206	3 413	2 112	649	4 838	5 566	1 130	755	3 681
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.6	38.9	35.6	38.3	37.3	36.9	36.6	38.2	36.1	36.6	39.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$670	\$601	\$589	\$713	\$752	\$627	\$717	\$693	\$628	\$541	\$744
Persons	16 448	6 619	3 064	9 829	5 232	2 463	15 695	19 086	4 852	3 354	10 880
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.3	30.9	33.9	26.6	27.0	27.1	21.4	21.8	21.5	21.8	22.0
Related children under 18 years.....	4 728	1 849	819	2 879	1 460	857	5 156	6 105	1 709	1 231	3 165
Percent living with both parents.....	48.2	54.1	44.4	44.5	33.3	45.9	45.4	46.8	56.1	41.1	44.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6 971	3 247	1 476	3 724	1 967	840	6 597	8 341	2 381	1 471	4 489
Percent of all families.....	14.6	14.8	12.9	14.3	16.0	12.6	15.3	18.6	16.4	18.7	20.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 678	\$1 571	\$1 580	\$1 771	\$1 744	\$1 971	\$1 682	\$1 687	\$1 649	\$1 746	\$1 689
Families with female head	2 040	823	525	1 217	768	311	2 091	2 478	578	529	1 371
Unrelated individuals	8 431	3 300	1 965	5 131	3 195	1 046	6 881	8 495	1 835	1 289	5 371
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	58.7	60.3	58.0	57.6	56.4	57.8	52.1	58.3	58.6	62.4	57.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 198	\$1 142	\$1 116	\$1 234	\$1 267	\$1 132	\$1 291	\$1 227	\$1 129	\$1 081	\$1 296
Persons	32 823	14 618	6 836	18 205	9 932	3 960	29 903	38 393	10 839	6 519	21 035
Percent 65 years and over.....	26.8	28.0	33.0	25.8	27.2	27.5	21.7	21.2	21.2	23.7	22.1
Related children under 18 years.....	10 275	4 654	1 955	5 621	2 881	1 303	9 914	12 966	4 054	2 265	6 647
Percent living with both parents.....	64.5	69.5	61.0	60.3	55.4	54.0	56.6	60.1	68.9	53.3	57.1

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	22 505
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.2
Mean size of family	3.49
With related children under 18 years	12 245
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.20
Families with female head	2 412
With related children under 18 years	1 346
With related children under 6 years	501
Percent of heads in labor force	42.1
Family heads	22 505
Percent 65 years and over	14.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	17 407
Percent in labor force	95.2
Unrelated individuals	5 905
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3
Percent 65 years and over	40.5
Persons	84 378
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	10.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.4
Households	25 508
In owner occupied housing units	17 257
Mean value of unit	\$17 994
In renter occupied housing units	8 251
Mean gross rent	\$91
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 845
Percent of all families	8.2
Mean family income	\$1 801
Mean income deficit	\$1 487
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.0
Mean size of family	3.42
With related children under 18 years	1 190
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.42
Families with female head	836
With related children under 18 years	488
With related children under 6 years	355
Percent of heads in labor force	31.3
Family heads	1 845
Percent 65 years and over	21.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	712
Percent in labor force	74.4
Unrelated individuals	2 487
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.1
Mean income	\$875
Mean income deficit	\$936
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	51.1
Persons	8 806
Percent of all persons	10.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.4
Percent 65 years and over	22.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.7
Related children under 18 years	2 841
Percent living with both parents	38.7
Households	3 339
Percent of all households	13.2
In owner occupied housing units	1 327
Mean value of unit	\$13 568
In renter occupied housing units	2 032
Mean gross rent	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.7

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	1 305
Percent of all families	5.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 107
Families with female head	669
Unrelated individuals	1 861
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.5
Mean income deficit	\$706
Persons	6 314
Percent 65 years and over	19.2
Related children under 18 years	2 102
Percent living with both parents	30.2

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	2 580
Percent of all families	11.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 774
Families with female head	1 021
Unrelated individuals	2 901
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 222
Persons	11 836
Percent 65 years and over	20.9
Related children under 18 years	3 946
Percent living with both parents	50.8

	Urbanized areas - Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
Families	22 505	12 476	10 029	24 378	8 920	15 458	18 975	19 412
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.2	7.1	2.8	4.5	4.7	3.38	4.9	5.4
Mean size of family	3.49	3.47	3.50	3.33	3.24	3.38	3.27	3.20
With related children under 18 years	12 245	6 635	5 610	11 949	4 317	7 632	9 626	9 424
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.20	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.15	2.27	2.14	2.12
Families with female head	2 412	1 494	918	3 189	1 074	2 115	2 807	2 922
With related children under 18 years	1 346	835	511	1 381	448	933	1 586	1 441
With related children under 6 years	501	326	175	513	193	320	503	571
Percent of heads in labor force	42.1	37.7	50.3	48.7	59.6	42.2	55.9	48.2
Family heads	22 505	12 476	10 029	24 378	8 920	15 458	18 975	19 412
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	14.6	13.1	18.8	17.5	19.6	16.8	18.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	17 407	9 419	7 989	17 513	6 536	10 977	13 571	13 637
Percent in labor force	95.2	95.1	95.3	93.6	94.0	93.3	92.1	90.4
Unrelated individuals	5 905	3 874	2 031	9 059	2 645	6 414	8 621	8 793
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	7.5	4.0	5.3	9.4	3.6	6.9	5.5
Percent 65 years and over	40.5	40.6	40.2	48.1	56.9	44.5	36.7	35.9
Persons	84 378	47 205	37 173	90 209	31 555	58 654	70 645	70 842
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.7	12.3	10.9	15.2	15.8	14.9	12.6	14.5
Percent 65 years and over	10.1	10.9	9.1	14.3	14.3	14.4	12.7	14.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.4	80.1	83.2	81.1	82.2	80.5	74.4	74.4
Households	25 508	14 481	11 027	28 700	10 006	18 694	24 728	24 978
In owner occupied housing units	17 257	9 289	7 968	16 612	5 787	10 825	12 818	13 447
Mean value of unit	\$17 994	\$18 377	\$17 547	\$14 937	\$12 960	\$15 994	\$21 948	\$18 628
In renter occupied housing units	8 251	5 192	3 059	12 088	4 219	7 869	11 910	11 531
Mean gross rent	\$91	\$91	\$91	\$72	\$71	\$73	\$91	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1	2.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.8
Families	1 845	1 176	669	2 477	789	1 688	2 505	2 740
Percent of all families	8.2	9.4	6.7	10.2	8.8	10.9	13.2	14.1
Mean family income	\$1 801	\$1 757	\$1 878	\$1 762	\$1 780	\$1 753	\$1 890	\$1 919
Mean income deficit	\$1 487	\$1 507	\$1 452	\$1 439	\$1 372	\$1 470	\$1 360	\$1 368
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.0	35.5	17.6	19.4	17.2	20.4	22.7	24.0
Mean size of family	3.42	3.39	3.49	3.32	3.22	3.37	3.40	3.45
With related children under 18 years	1 190	754	436	1 353	381	972	1 417	1 517
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.42	2.32	2.59	2.59	2.68	2.55	2.66	2.72
Families with female head	836	560	276	1 114	339	775	942	975
With related children under 18 years	488	467	221	702	184	518	724	692
With related children under 6 years	355	253	102	343	101	242	290	408
Percent of heads in labor force	31.3	32.8	27.5	34.4	38.6	32.6	42.1	40.0
Family heads	1 845	1 176	669	2 477	789	1 688	2 505	2 740
Percent 65 years and over	21.9	21.7	22.3	30.4	28.3	31.3	29.2	29.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	712	411	301	919	311	608	1 029	1 201
Percent in labor force	74.4	70.3	80.1	72.4	68.5	74.3	59.8	62.1
Unrelated individuals	2 487	1 676	811	4 449	1 367	3 082	3 797	4 351
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.1	43.3	39.9	49.1	51.7	48.1	44.0	49.5
Mean income	\$875	\$900	\$824	\$872	\$1 005	\$812	\$806	\$816
Mean income deficit	\$936	\$911	\$986	\$930	\$787	\$994	\$1 006	\$1 011
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.7	13.9	7.2	8.4	14.3	5.8	12.2	9.1
Percent 65 years and over	51.1	50.1	53.4	58.8	70.0	53.8	46.7	42.7
Persons	8 806	5 660	3 146	12 677	3 909	8 768	12 319	13 808
Percent of all persons	10.4	12.0	8.5	14.1	12.4	14.9	17.4	19.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.4	24.9	23.4	30.1	35.4	27.8	25.0	24.5
Percent 65 years and over	22.1	22.8	20.8	30.5	34.4	28.8	23.4	23.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.7	81.6	81.8	80.8	86.4	77.8	81.8	74.9
Related children under 18 years	2 841	1 753	1 088	3 491	980	2 511	3 767	4 092
Percent living with both parents	38.7	33.9	46.3	48.0	48.7	47.7	45.4	48.1
Households	3 339	2 209	1 150	5 171	1 741	3 430	4 860	5 603
Percent of all households	13.2	15.3	10.4	18.0	17.4	18.3	19.7	22.4
In owner occupied housing units	1 327	742	585	1 635	653	1 182	1 679	1 929
Mean value of unit	\$13 568	\$13 855	\$13 205	\$10 741	\$9 580	\$11 382	\$15 649	\$13 460
In renter occupied housing units	2 032	1 467	565	3 536	1 088	2 448	3 181	3 674
Mean gross rent	\$75	\$75	\$75	\$57	\$56	\$57	\$67	\$67
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.7	7.0	6.2	8.4	9.4	7.9	6.1	7.2
Families	1 305	877	428	1 584	463	1 121	1 649	1 828
Percent of all families	5.8	7.0	4.3	6.5	5.2	7.3	8.7	9.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 107	\$1 048	\$1 228	\$1 201	\$1 231	\$1 189	\$1 031	\$1 016
Families with female head	669	463	206	775	217	558	694	721
Unrelated individuals	1 861	1 267	594	3 316	947	2 369	3 073	3 437
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.5	32.7	29.2	36.6	35.8	36.9	35.6	39.1
Mean income deficit	\$706	\$669	\$786	\$707	\$584	\$756	\$727	\$750
Persons	6 314	4 301	2 013	8 595	2 437	6 158	8 914	9 708
Percent 65 years and over	19.2	19.8	17.9	28.4	32.2	27.0	21.6	22.0
Related children under 18 years	2 102	1 426	676	2 448	667	1 781	2 826	2 748
Percent living with both parents	30.2	29.1	32.5	39.2	40.8	38.6	42.3	43.2
Families	2 580	1 666	914	3 531	1 200	2 331	3 496	3 921
Percent of all families	11.5	13.4	9.1	14.5	13.5	15.1	18.4	20.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 774	\$1 762	\$1 796	\$1 695	\$1 555	\$1 768	\$1 668	\$1 656
Families with female head	1 021	678	343	1 303	428	875	1 175	1 235
Unrelated individuals	2 901	1 953	948	5 168	1 544	3 624	4 336	5 017
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.1	50.4	46.7	57.0	58.4	56.5	50.3	57.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 222	\$1 201	\$1 266	\$1 216	\$1 114	\$1 259	\$1 305	\$1 298
Persons	11 836	7 708	4 118	17 065	5 451	11 614	16 478	18 632
Percent 65 years and over	20.9	21.3	20.2	28.6	27.1	27.1	22.1	22.6
Related children under 18 years	3 946	2 483	1 463	4 994	1 580	3 414	5 227	5 687
Percent living with both parents	50.8	48.0	55.7	58.0	60.4	56.9	53.9	56.3

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland						
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		
Total					Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part		
Total population.....	12 751	7 325	4 002	7 020	791	716	6	1 682	1 326	
Foreign born.....	4	-	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	
Native.....	12 747	7 325	3 998	7 014	785	716	6	1 682	1 326	
Born in State of residence.....	9 245	5 413	2 868	4 656	545	529	6	1 080	745	
Born in different State.....	2 461	1 304	825	1 907	226	184	-	499	478	
Northeast.....	170	90	76	75	10	-	-	12	12	
North Central.....	218	111	80	313	77	56	-	29	29	
South.....	2 040	1 089	663	1 513	139	128	-	452	431	
West.....	33	14	6	6	-	-	-	6	6	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	9	9	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	
State of birth not reported.....	1 032	599	305	440	14	3	-	103	103	

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	11 731	6 791	3 595	6 505	771	664	11	1 558	1 192
Same house.....	7 120	4 142	1 946	3 658	265	254	11	1 036	709
Different house in United States.....	4 059	2 400	1 374	2 422	439	359	-	469	430
Same county.....	2 898	1 746	906	1 858	295	295	-	329	295
Different county.....	1 161	654	468	564	144	64	-	140	135
Same State.....	472	205	238	167	16	8	-	17	17
Different State.....	689	449	230	397	128	56	-	123	118
Northeast.....	76	20	56	31	16	-	-	5	-
North Central.....	162	115	42	231	77	29	-	65	65
South.....	440	314	121	135	35	27	-	53	53
West.....	11	5	5	37	-	-	-	-	-
Abroad.....	10	-	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	542	244	270	388	56	40	-	53	53

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	4 187	2 310	1 392	1 971	207	207	-	481	383
Nursery school.....	39	13	26	13	-	-	-	-	-
Public.....	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten.....	144	67	69	69	-	-	-	39	39
Public.....	118	50	60	69	-	-	-	39	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 276	1 343	631	1 105	123	123	-	229	182
Public.....	2 245	1 312	631	1 089	123	123	-	213	166
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 242	725	360	623	75	75	-	186	135
Public.....	1 046	542	347	617	75	75	-	180	135
College.....	486	162	306	161	9	9	-	27	27
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	59.4	57.7	58.8	57.1	52.5	63.7	-	56.7	57.3
3 and 4 years old.....	15.3	17.8	16.9	11.2	-	-	-	9.2	10.2
5 and 6 years old.....	67.0	66.9	65.9	51.2	-	-	-	61.9	61.9
7 to 13 years old.....	91.3	90.9	85.7	91.7	99.0	99.0	-	89.1	86.3
14 and 15 years old.....	91.2	89.9	83.5	80.1	99.9	99.9	-	84.8	89.4
16 and 17 years old.....	83.7	85.9	81.3	90.1	64.9	80.4	-	96.1	94.8
18 and 19 years old.....	68.6	60.0	80.9	59.8	24.0	-	-	84.8	91.5
20 and 21 years old.....	32.9	25.0	41.8	21.7	-	-	-	-	-
22 to 24 years old.....	21.2	14.4	28.1	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years old.....	8.3	6.7	11.1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 758	1 575	796	1 645	192	180	6	444	337
No school years completed.....	93	41	25	21	-	-	-	11	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	175	85	37	103	22	22	-	26	26
5 to 7 years.....	459	284	101	217	31	31	-	60	36
8 years.....	291	169	75	223	26	20	6	57	32
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	511	306	112	395	19	19	-	116	86
4 years.....	694	420	212	499	62	56	-	140	118
College: 1 to 3 years.....	264	159	93	120	32	32	-	14	14
4 years or more.....	271	111	141	67	-	-	-	20	20
Median school years completed.....	11.1	11.0	12.2	11.0	11.7	11.7	-	10.8	11.4
Percent high school graduates.....	44.6	43.8	56.0	41.7	49.0	48.9	-	39.2	45.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 530	2 128	971	2 148	233	233	-	464	362
No school years completed.....	71	41	22	53	-	-	-	17	17
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	240	144	61	105	13	13	-	-	-
5 to 7 years.....	497	368	76	328	30	30	-	65	51
8 years.....	378	253	93	328	42	42	-	90	52
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	719	416	185	572	49	49	-	172	142
4 years.....	1 002	650	237	596	73	73	-	109	89
College: 1 to 3 years.....	341	174	143	82	-	-	-	11	11
4 years or more.....	282	82	154	84	26	26	-	-	-
Median school years completed.....	11.4	10.9	12.2	10.4	10.9	10.9	-	10.0	10.3
Percent high school graduates.....	46.0	42.6	55.0	35.5	42.5	42.5	-	25.9	27.6

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	2 787	1 554	882	1 542	176	170	6	374	307
With own children under 3 years.....	329	209	111	210	16	16	-	81	76
With own children under 6 years.....	594	350	221	327	28	28	-	100	90
With own children under 12 years.....	1 036	613	357	536	43	43	-	162	141
With own children under 18 years.....	1 452	813	509	735	68	68	-	208	187
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 694	923	600	801	68	68	-	222	201
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	901	483	295	474	52	52	-	132	116
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	607	297	221	238	18	18	-	79	68
Persons, under 18 years old.....	4 760	2 712	1 570	2 565	269	258	-	631	529
Living with both parents.....	2 732	1 557	896	1 329	150	150	-	326	285
Percent of total.....	57.4	57.4	57.1	51.8	55.8	58.1	-	51.7	53.9

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	548	292	199	367	36	36	-	81	67
Children ever born.....	2 368	1 340	772	1 408	133	133	-	343	293
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 321	4 589	3 879	3 837	3 694	3 694	-	4 235	4 373

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland—Con.			Steubenville—Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	4 547	4 429	47	6 935	5 383	3 980	708	1 552	1 223	111
Foreign born	—	—	—	14	8	8	—	6	6	—
Native	4 547	4 429	47	6 921	5 375	3 972	708	1 546	1 217	111
Born in State of residence	3 031	2 948	23	4 257	3 461	2 495	450	796	678	37
Born in different State	1 182	1 163	8	2 294	1 626	1 239	222	668	488	52
Northeast	53	53	—	274	207	158	37	67	42	9
North Central	207	193	8	223	27	27	—	196	145	8
South	922	917	—	1 784	1 379	1 048	185	405	301	35
West	—	—	—	13	13	6	—	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11	11	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
State of birth not reported	323	307	16	365	283	233	36	82	51	22
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 176	4 100	38	6 287	4 882	3 565	633	1 405	1 149	99
Same house	2 357	2 331	—	3 361	2 427	1 514	314	934	741	69
Different house in United States	1 514	1 499	9	2 530	2 149	1 807	264	381	331	30
Some county	1 234	1 219	9	2 201	1 883	1 598	231	318	268	30
Different county	280	280	—	329	266	209	33	63	63	—
Some State	134	134	—	131	131	96	18	—	—	—
Different State	146	146	—	198	135	113	15	63	63	—
Northeast	10	10	—	28	22	13	9	6	6	—
North Central	89	89	—	54	—	—	—	54	54	—
South	47	47	—	116	113	100	6	3	3	—
West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	26	26	—	30	24	24	—	6	6	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	279	244	29	366	282	220	55	84	71	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 283	1 273	10	2 310	1 688	1 224	212	622	541	29
Nursery school	13	13	—	23	15	8	7	8	8	—
Public	13	13	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	30	30	—	133	81	63	13	52	52	—
Public	30	30	—	133	81	63	13	52	52	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	753	743	10	1 406	1 025	714	145	381	326	20
Public	753	743	10	1 349	986	686	145	363	314	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	362	362	—	635	477	358	38	158	132	9
Public	362	362	—	599	452	342	38	147	121	9
College	125	125	—	113	90	81	9	23	23	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.1	59.0	...	60.7	57.7	55.1	54.8	70.8	73.5	61.7
3 and 4 years old	13.5	14.4	...	15.1	9.7	7.2	...	31.7	33.9	...
5 and 6 years old	51.3	54.1	...	73.7	70.2	70.2	46.4	82.7	81.5	...
7 to 13 years old	91.6	91.9	...	93.1	90.2	85.7	98.3	99.9	99.9	...
14 and 15 years old	65.2	61.3	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	96.7	93.5	99.9	...
16 and 17 years old	93.7	93.7	...	89.5	85.2	82.3	...	99.9	99.9	...
18 and 19 years old	59.0	59.0	...	63.2	65.0	64.8	90.9	55.3	65.0	...
20 and 21 years old	30.6	31.9	...	40.0	47.6	38.5	...	11.8	16.0	...
22 to 24 years old	4.5	4.7	...	3.4	3.9	4.2	...	—	—	...
25 to 34 years old	3.5	3.7	...	6.1	3.1	4.5	...	17.8	19.1	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	1 009	982	—	1 647	1 266	887	165	381	288	28
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10	10	—	64	64	57	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	55	55	—	206	149	115	22	57	45	—
8 years	126	126	—	298	235	150	15	63	35	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	140	140	—	176	127	78	23	49	35	—
4 years	260	253	—	403	299	212	49	104	82	8
College: 4 years or more	297	286	—	351	256	166	39	95	81	5
1 to 3 years	74	74	—	113	103	76	17	10	10	—
4 years or more	47	38	—	36	33	33	—	3	—	—
Median school years completed	11.0	10.9	...	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.4	9.6	10.1	7.9
Percent high school graduates	41.4	40.5	...	30.4	31.0	31.0	33.9	28.3	31.6	17.9
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	1 451	1 408	12	1 871	1 458	1 037	223	413	319	28
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	36	30	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	92	86	6	99	66	57	5	33	23	5
8 years	233	227	—	360	319	230	60	41	33	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	196	192	—	238	187	114	40	51	36	15
4 years	351	345	—	572	423	289	73	149	105	8
College: 4 years or more	414	408	—	473	366	263	33	107	93	—
1 to 3 years	71	68	—	80	55	52	—	25	25	—
4 years or more	58	52	6	33	26	14	7	7	4	—
Median school years completed	10.4	10.5	...	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.3	10.6	10.9	8.6
Percent high school graduates	37.4	37.5	...	31.3	30.7	31.7	20.2	33.7	38.2	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	992	934	16	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24
With own children under 6 years	113	99	10	210	193	139	21	17	12	5
With own children under 12 years	199	185	10	402	331	258	25	71	66	5
With own children under 18 years	331	311	10	684	530	406	47	154	132	5
With sons/daughters under 25 years	459	433	16	885	675	530	60	210	166	12
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	511	485	16	976	758	609	64	218	174	12
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	290	284	6	498	385	295	41	113	82	7
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	141	141	—	297	240	204	20	57	47	—
Persons, under 18 years old	1 665	1 627	25	2 749	2 102	1 591	263	647	524	48
Living with both parents	853	840	—	1 901	1 380	954	219	521	440	15
Percent of total	51.2	51.6	...	69.2	65.7	60.0	83.3	80.5	84.0	31.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 25 to 44 yr. old, ever married										
Children ever born	250	344	—	322	249	208	23	73	53	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	932	932	—	1 428	1 100	919	104	328	252	—
	3 728	3 820	—	4 435	4 418	4 418	...	4 493	4 755	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Total	Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington—Ashland					
		Ohio portion		West Virginia portion		Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
		Total	Urban part	Total						Wheeling	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	4 018	1 804	1 261	2 214	1 809	367	11 205	6 524	722	1 326	4 476
Foreign born.....	5	—	—	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	—
Native.....	4 013	1 804	1 261	2 209	1 804	367	11 201	6 524	722	1 326	4 476
Born in State of residence.....	2 387	1 164	773	1 223	990	220	8 175	4 251	535	745	2 971
Born in different State.....	1 379	587	462	792	658	121	2 113	1 833	184	478	1 171
Northeast.....	271	73	43	198	171	27	166	65	—	12	53
North Central.....	218	8	8	210	173	24	191	286	56	29	201
South.....	878	499	404	379	309	70	1 736	1 476	128	431	917
West.....	12	7	7	5	5	—	20	6	—	6	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	22	—	—	22	22	—	9	11	—	—	11
State of birth not reported.....	225	53	26	172	134	26	904	429	3	103	323
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	3 644	1 678	1 177	1 966	1 589	327	10 322	6 065	675	1 192	4 138
Some house.....	2 278	1 142	719	1 156	921	190	6 063	3 305	265	709	2 331
Different house in United States.....	1 057	517	444	540	467	48	3 746	2 297	359	430	1 508
Some county.....	792	436	363	356	310	40	2 624	1 818	295	295	1 228
Different county.....	265	81	81	184	157	8	1 122	479	64	135	280
Some State.....	92	34	34	58	38	8	443	159	8	17	134
Different State.....	173	47	47	126	119	—	679	320	56	118	146
Northeast.....	76	11	11	65	65	—	76	10	—	—	10
North Central.....	28	—	—	28	21	—	157	183	29	65	89
South.....	69	36	36	33	33	—	435	127	27	53	47
West.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	34	—	—	34	34	—	10	37	11	—	26
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	275	19	14	256	167	89	503	366	40	53	273
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	1 352	647	398	705	616	66	3 658	1 873	207	383	1 283
Nursery school.....	12	4	4	8	8	—	39	13	—	—	13
Public.....	4	4	4	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	13
Kindergarten.....	46	43	28	3	3	—	115	69	—	39	30
Public.....	46	43	28	3	3	—	89	69	—	39	30
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	818	374	246	444	411	33	1 959	1 058	123	182	753
Public.....	763	367	239	396	363	33	1 928	1 042	123	166	753
High school (1 to 4 years).....	411	226	120	185	175	10	1 077	572	75	135	362
Public.....	398	226	120	172	162	10	881	572	75	135	362
College.....	65	—	—	65	19	23	468	161	9	27	125
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	65.0	71.8	66.7	59.7	65.0	31.6	58.2	59.0	63.7	57.3	58.9
3 and 4 years old.....	6.9	9.0	8.3	8.6	11.8	—	15.3	11.6	—	10.2	13.5
5 and 6 years old.....	76.1	90.0	73.2	64.9	64.9	—	65.9	53.0	—	61.9	54.1
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.3	95.8	99.9	89.7	91.4	99.0	86.3	91.9
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	87.2	80.9	99.9	89.4	65.2
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	85.0	92.2	80.4	94.8	93.7
18 and 19 years old.....	62.9	44.0	28.9	91.1	67.7	—	67.5	65.6	—	91.5	59.0
20 and 21 years old.....	17.4	—	—	25.0	9.8	48.5	32.8	27.8	—	—	30.6
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.7	3.0	—	—	4.5
25 to 34 years old.....	3.0	—	—	4.5	6.5	—	8.1	2.3	—	—	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	953	436	334	517	361	150	2 362	1 505	186	337	982
No school years completed.....	37	25	25	12	12	—	66	15	—	5	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	103	17	7	86	62	24	122	103	22	26	55
5 to 7 years.....	191	84	62	107	67	40	395	193	31	36	126
8 years.....	148	79	68	69	44	19	244	198	26	32	140
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	201	99	76	102	71	31	418	358	19	86	253
4 years.....	220	111	83	109	80	29	632	460	56	118	286
College: 1 to 3 years.....	38	21	13	17	17	—	243	120	32	14	74
4 years or more.....	15	—	—	15	8	7	252	58	—	20	38
Median school years completed.....	9.0	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.6	11.6	11.0	11.2	11.4	10.9
Percent high school graduates.....	28.6	30.3	28.7	27.3	29.1	24.0	47.7	42.4	47.3	45.1	40.5
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 105	512	380	593	513	67	3 072	2 015	233	362	1 420
No school years completed.....	42	32	32	10	10	—	63	47	—	17	30
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	94	35	20	59	52	7	205	105	13	—	92
5 to 7 years.....	187	104	59	81	55	26	428	308	30	51	227
8 years.....	142	65	46	77	77	—	346	286	42	52	192
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	264	92	61	172	151	8	594	536	49	142	345
4 years.....	300	163	150	137	118	19	883	570	73	89	408
College: 1 to 3 years.....	25	6	6	19	19	—	317	79	—	11	68
4 years or more.....	51	13	6	38	31	7	236	84	26	—	58
Median school years completed.....	10.0	9.6	10.6	10.2	10.2	9.2	11.5	10.5	10.9	10.3	10.5
Percent high school graduates.....	34.0	35.5	42.6	32.7	32.7	38.8	46.7	36.4	42.5	27.6	37.6
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	873	398	313	475	410	65	2 406	1 453	176	307	970
With own children under 3 years.....	118	37	28	81	76	5	313	201	16	76	109
With own children under 6 years.....	222	92	75	130	120	10	553	313	28	90	195
With own children under 12 years.....	359	138	102	221	200	21	948	505	43	141	321
With own children under 18 years.....	468	194	151	274	253	21	1 300	704	68	187	449
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	524	230	187	294	273	21	1 501	770	68	201	501
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	258	130	97	128	120	8	771	458	52	116	290
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	160	100	70	60	55	5	514	227	18	68	141
Persons, under 18 years old.....	1 556	693	447	863	791	72	4 211	2 439	258	529	1 652
Living with both parents.....	963	530	316	433	390	43	2 453	1 275	150	285	840
Percent of total.....	61.9	76.5	70.7	50.2	49.3	59.7	58.3	52.3	58.1	53.9	50.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	178	79	47	99	84	7	487	347	36	67	244
Children ever born.....	925	501	226	424	358	42	2 104	1 358	133	293	932
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	5 197	6 342	4 809	4 283	4 262	—	4 320	3 914	3 694	4 373	3 820

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
	Stevensville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total population	5 975	4 641	1 334	3 037	1 033	2 004	7 325	4 429
Foreign born	14	8	6	5	—	5	—	—
Native	5 961	4 633	1 328	3 032	1 033	1 999	7 325	4 429
Born in State of residence	3 641	2 926	715	1 721	638	1 083	5 413	2 948
Born in different State	1 996	1 456	540	1 108	369	739	1 304	1 163
Northeast	241	190	51	241	43	198	90	53
North Central	180	27	153	195	8	187	111	193
South	1 569	1 233	336	660	311	349	1 089	917
West	6	6	—	12	7	5	14	—
Born abroad, et sea, etc.	5	5	—	22	—	22	9	11
State of birth not reported	319	246	73	181	26	155	599	307
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 389	4 141	1 248	2 716	950	1 766	6 791	4 100
Same house	2 633	1 823	810	1 578	529	1 049	4 142	2 331
Different house in United States	2 411	2 050	361	912	407	505	2 400	1 499
Same county	2 112	1 814	298	666	326	340	1 746	1 219
Different county	299	236	63	246	81	165	654	280
Same State	114	114	—	80	34	46	205	134
Different State	185	122	63	166	47	119	449	146
Northeast	28	22	6	76	11	65	20	10
North Central	54	—	54	21	—	21	115	89
South	103	100	3	69	36	33	314	47
West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	30	24	6	34	—	34	5	26
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	315	244	71	192	14	178	244	244
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	1 990	1 420	570	1 024	342	682	2 310	1 273
Nursery school	23	15	8	12	4	8	13	13
Public	7	7	—	4	4	—	13	13
Kindergarten	128	76	52	31	28	3	67	30
Public	128	76	52	31	28	3	50	30
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 189	843	346	651	207	444	1 343	743
Public	1 149	815	334	596	200	394	1 312	743
High school (1 to 4 years)	537	396	141	288	103	185	725	362
Public	510	380	130	275	103	172	542	362
College	113	90	23	42	—	42	162	125
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.0	54.8	72.8	65.4	66.2	65.3	57.7	59.0
3 and 4 years old	15.9	10.4	31.7	8.8	9.3	8.6	17.8	14.4
5 and 6 years old	70.4	66.8	79.5	67.8	73.2	64.9	66.9	54.1
7 to 13 years old	92.5	87.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	90.9	91.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	89.9	61.3
16 and 17 years old	84.6	79.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	85.9	93.7
18 and 19 years old	68.8	69.7	65.0	52.0	28.9	75.7	60.0	59.0
20 and 21 years old	37.3	43.4	13.8	26.6	—	30.0	25.0	31.9
22 to 24 years old	3.4	3.9	—	—	—	—	14.4	4.7
25 to 34 years old	6.7	3.5	18.8	4.0	—	5.9	6.7	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	57	57	—	28	16	12	41	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	182	137	45	87	7	80	85	55
5 to 7 years	215	165	50	144	57	87	284	126
8 years	136	101	35	109	57	52	169	140
High school: 1 to 3 years	342	252	90	137	66	71	306	253
4 years	291	205	86	146	52	94	420	286
College: 1 to 3 years	103	93	10	22	5	17	159	74
4 years or more	33	33	—	8	—	8	111	38
Median school years completed	9.8	9.7	9.9	8.7	8.9	8.6	11.0	10.9
Percent high school graduates	31.4	31.7	30.4	25.8	21.9	28.3	43.8	40.5
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	16	16	—	42	32	10	41	30
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	90	62	28	77	18	59	144	86
5 to 7 years	305	272	33	127	49	78	368	227
8 years	207	156	51	104	27	77	253	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	475	362	113	202	43	159	416	345
4 years	383	290	93	254	132	132	650	408
College: 1 to 3 years	77	52	25	25	6	19	174	68
4 years or more	30	26	4	31	—	31	82	52
Median school years completed	10.1	9.9	10.6	10.3	10.9	10.1	10.9	10.5
Percent high school graduates	31.0	29.8	35.2	36.7	45.0	32.2	42.6	37.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
Total	1 301	1 037	264	693	243	450	1 554	954
With own children under 3 years	177	160	17	104	28	76	209	99
With own children under 6 years	354	283	71	197	72	125	350	185
With own children under 12 years	580	443	137	304	91	213	613	311
With own children under 18 years	758	580	178	388	122	266	813	433
With sons/daughters under 25 years	849	663	186	439	153	286	923	485
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	420	331	89	196	71	125	483	284
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	271	224	47	111	51	60	297	141
Persons, under 18 years old	2 412	1 840	572	1 231	389	842	2 712	1 627
Living with both parents	1 619	1 164	455	708	280	428	1 557	840
Percent of total	67.1	63.3	79.5	57.5	72.0	50.8	57.4	51.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married								
Children ever born	278	225	53	131	40	91	292	244
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 251	999	252	575	175	400	1 340	932
	4 500	4 440	4 755	4 389	4 375	4 396	4 589	3 820

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion		Ohio portion		
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 826	2 091	1 231	2 193	289	214	6	548	413
Labor force	2 442	1 422	780	1 311	165	159	6	347	278
Percent of total	63.8	68.0	63.4	59.8	57.1	74.3	...	63.3	67.3
Civilian labor force	2 433	1 413	780	1 311	165	159	6	347	278
Employed	2 321	1 329	763	1 248	161	155	6	322	259
Unemployed	112	84	17	63	4	4	—	25	19
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	5.9	2.2	4.8	2.4	2.5	—	7.2	6.8
Not in labor force	1 384	669	451	882	124	55	—	201	135
Inmate of institution	28	—	18	130	74	5	—	4	4
Enrolled in school	464	179	213	247	7	7	—	51	42
Other: Under 65 years	401	224	98	238	19	19	—	47	21
65 years and over	491	266	122	267	24	24	—	99	68
Female, 16 years old and over	4 975	2 955	1 468	2 665	290	290	—	579	442
Labor force	1 853	1 111	565	1 049	125	125	—	176	136
Percent of total	37.2	37.6	38.5	39.4	43.1	43.1	—	30.4	30.8
Civilian labor force	1 853	1 111	565	1 049	125	125	—	176	136
Employed	1 738	1 037	534	952	114	114	—	140	117
Unemployed	115	74	31	97	11	11	—	36	19
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.7	5.5	9.2	8.8	8.8	—	20.5	14.0
Not in labor force	3 122	1 844	903	1 616	165	165	—	403	306
Inmate of institution	11	—	11	82	—	—	—	7	—
Enrolled in school	717	355	272	267	36	36	—	57	37
Other: Under 65 years	1 682	1 018	472	828	94	94	—	244	185
65 years and over	712	471	148	439	35	35	—	95	84
Male, 16 to 21 years old	843	390	366	491	93	30	—	83	61
Not enrolled in school	268	141	107	198	78	15	—	25	12
Not high school graduate	124	85	39	102	54	3	—	3	3
Unemployed or not in labor force	98	73	25	80	54	3	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	4 975	2 955	1 468	2 665	290	290	—	579	442
With own children under 6 years	637	376	226	379	39	39	—	105	96
In labor force	277	185	73	144	27	27	—	32	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	868	475	296	415	37	37	—	110	95
In labor force	460	235	171	225	28	28	—	50	47
Married women, husband present	2 040	1 081	708	1 056	117	117	—	298	235
In labor force	841	459	285	432	53	53	—	84	73
With own children under 6 years	444	255	171	223	25	25	—	71	67
In labor force	172	111	50	77	13	13	—	23	19
With own children 6 to 17 years only	616	318	220	285	20	20	—	74	62
In labor force	327	170	107	136	11	11	—	30	30
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	3.5	3.0	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	19.9	36.2	4.9	13.6	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	33.3	36.1	32.8	35.1	18.2	...	—	45.0	41.9
20 and 21 years	80.9	68.8	93.5	50.5	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	68.0	74.6	65.2	68.4	...	...	—	...	...
25 to 34 years	84.8	90.1	82.9	91.4	79.3	...	—	92.7	100.0
35 to 44 years	90.5	92.1	91.9	92.8	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	83.7	83.9	89.4	73.3	89.5	89.5	—	77.7	87.2
65 years and over	28.5	35.7	17.0	25.3	41.5	41.5	—	17.5	23.6
Female:									
14 and 15 years	4.2	1.8	9.8	2.9	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	5.3	5.3	4.0	1.4	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	26.5	26.2	33.7	30.9	...	...	—	20.5	14.3
20 and 21 years	37.5	39.9	33.9	44.2	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	53.6	71.8	37.8	66.7	...	...	—	85.7	...
25 to 34 years	52.6	54.9	42.9	53.2	71.1	71.1	—	37.3	27.8
35 to 44 years	54.4	51.1	53.2	52.0	19.0	19.0	—	43.6	47.5
45 to 64 years	44.8	45.4	51.3	51.3	57.3	57.3	—	36.2	44.9
65 years and over	17.6	18.2	17.3	13.8	30.0	30.0	—	7.3	8.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 600	1 471	858	1 401	178	160	6	373	286
50 to 52 weeks	1 622	973	530	897	136	130	6	216	170
27 to 49 weeks	528	250	183	286	21	21	—	114	86
26 weeks or less	450	248	145	218	21	9	—	43	30
Female, 16 years old and over	2 117	1 245	688	1 182	152	152	—	188	147
50 to 52 weeks	981	572	330	514	69	69	—	63	47
27 to 49 weeks	527	298	174	322	31	31	—	85	40
26 weeks or less	609	375	184	346	52	52	—	40	60
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	2 321	1 329	763	1 248	161	155	6	322	259
Private wage or salary workers	1 616	950	481	929	148	142	6	233	177
Government workers	581	297	253	258	8	8	—	74	67
Local government workers	203	120	83	100	4	4	—	27	27
Self-employed workers	124	82	29	61	5	5	—	15	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	1 738	1 037	534	952	114	114	—	140	117
Private wage or salary workers	1 193	762	312	806	95	95	—	117	94
Government workers	524	264	212	141	19	19	—	23	23
Local government workers	206	120	72	91	19	19	—	23	23
Self-employed workers	21	11	10	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	906	546	281	523	55	49	6	121	85
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	64	34	19	54	4	4	—	13	7
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	92	71	21	62	11	5	6	13	11
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	29	4	16	18	—	—	—	3	3

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland—Con			Steubenville-Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 356	1 329	—	2 092	1 635	1 187	193	457	346	31
Labor force	799	779	—	1 420	1 098	783	145	322	241	28
Percent of total	58.9	58.6	—	67.9	67.2	66.0	75.1	70.5	69.7	90.3
Civilian labor force	799	779	—	1 420	1 098	783	145	322	241	28
Employed	765	745	—	1 320	1 015	720	140	305	224	28
Unemployed	34	34	—	100	83	63	5	17	17	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.4	—	7.0	7.6	8.0	3.4	5.3	7.1	—
Not in labor force	557	550	—	672	537	404	48	135	105	3
Inmate of institution	52	52	—	9	6	6	—	3	—	3
Enrolled in school	189	189	—	200	161	128	17	39	31	—
Other: Under 65 years	172	165	—	219	182	142	7	37	34	—
65 years and over	144	144	—	244	188	128	24	56	40	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 796	1 743	22	2 360	1 842	1 360	267	518	407	32
Labor force	748	729	10	866	638	527	88	228	186	—
Percent of total	41.6	41.8	—	36.7	34.6	38.8	33.0	44.0	45.7	—
Civilian labor force	748	729	10	866	638	527	88	228	186	—
Employed	698	683	4	794	586	485	83	208	166	—
Unemployed	50	46	4	72	52	42	5	20	20	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.3	—	8.3	8.2	8.0	5.7	8.8	10.8	—
Not in labor force	1 048	1 014	12	1 494	1 204	833	179	290	221	32
Inmate of institution	75	63	—	16	16	10	4	—	49	—
Enrolled in school	174	174	—	191	134	101	23	57	49	—
Other: Under 65 years	490	480	6	957	778	544	111	179	129	27
65 years and over	309	297	6	330	276	178	41	54	43	5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	315	315	—	340	273	204	28	15	15	—
Not enrolled in school	95	95	—	100	85	62	5	10	10	—
Not high school graduate	45	45	—	59	49	49	—	10	10	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	26	26	—	47	37	37	—	10	10	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	1 796	1 743	22	2 360	1 842	1 360	267	518	407	32
With own children under 6 years	235	218	10	423	356	276	33	67	63	4
In labor force	85	72	10	109	97	81	16	139	104	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	268	262	6	460	321	256	36	70	55	—
In labor force	147	147	—	238	168	145	18	300	237	20
Married women, husband present	441	428	—	1 123	823	578	114	300	237	20
In labor force	295	286	—	421	298	235	45	123	95	—
With own children under 6 years	127	120	—	313	258	183	28	55	51	4
In labor force	41	38	—	70	66	50	16	4	4	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	191	191	—	324	190	138	31	134	99	6
In labor force	95	95	—	152	87	64	18	65	50	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	10.7	11.3	—	6.0	2.5	3.7	—	15.2	18.4	—
16 and 17 years	19.3	19.3	—	22.0	27.3	24.3	—	6.7	—	—
18 and 19 years	38.0	38.0	—	43.9	45.5	39.4	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	62.7	62.7	—	59.7	47.1	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	53.1	53.1	—	82.9	84.4	84.4	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	92.9	92.4	—	89.1	87.1	82.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
35 to 44 years	88.3	87.6	—	92.7	92.8	90.3	100.0	92.5	91.0	—
45 to 64 years	68.5	69.6	—	79.2	77.7	79.9	86.8	83.8	78.9	—
65 years and over	26.6	26.6	—	24.0	26.5	19.5	31.4	13.8	11.1	—
Female:										
14 and 15 years	4.4	4.4	—	2.4	3.1	3.8	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	2.2	2.2	—	16.2	22.2	21.6	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	34.1	34.1	—	51.1	47.0	49.0	—	61.5	61.5	—
20 and 21 years	48.7	42.9	—	39.8	30.7	35.9	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	58.8	55.4	—	51.3	43.7	45.0	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	56.7	57.3	—	41.1	45.4	55.8	26.5	26.8	24.2	—
35 to 44 years	59.9	61.8	—	48.7	47.7	48.4	—	51.9	50.9	—
45 to 64 years	54.7	55.3	—	40.8	35.8	40.1	30.1	57.0	67.2	—
65 years and over	13.6	14.0	—	11.2	9.5	8.0	23.7	19.4	17.3	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	850	823	—	1 499	1 150	826	157	349	264	28
50 to 52 weeks	545	534	—	922	686	491	97	236	183	21
27 to 49 weeks	151	147	—	377	317	245	32	60	37	7
26 weeks or less	154	142	—	200	147	90	28	53	44	—
Female, 16 years old and over	842	817	16	1 092	822	676	124	270	224	—
50 to 52 weeks	382	370	6	335	241	200	28	94	72	—
27 to 49 weeks	251	242	6	307	210	182	28	97	86	—
26 weeks or less	209	205	4	450	371	294	68	79	66	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	765	745	—	1 320	1 015	720	140	305	224	28
Private wage or salary workers	548	543	—	1 061	818	580	125	263	187	28
Government workers	176	171	—	196	154	113	10	42	37	—
Local government workers	69	69	—	117	84	50	10	33	33	—
Self-employed workers	41	31	—	43	43	27	5	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	698	683	6	794	586	485	83	208	166	—
Private wage or salary workers	594	585	—	662	485	412	65	177	143	—
Government workers	99	93	6	118	90	62	18	28	20	—
Local government workers	49	49	—	56	44	27	12	12	12	—
Self-employed workers	5	5	—	14	11	11	—	3	3	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	5	5	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	5	5	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	347	338	—	709	510	367	66	199	159	9
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	37	37	—	50	40	40	—	10	10	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	38	38	—	59	48	41	—	11	7	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15	15	—	34	27	22	—	7	7	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas - Con.						Places	
	Stuebenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 748	1 371	377	861	310	551	2 091	1 329
Labor force	1 192	923	269	569	218	351	1 422	779
Percent of total	68.2	67.3	71.4	66.1	70.3	63.7	68.0	58.6
Civilian labor force	1 192	923	269	569	218	351	1 413	779
Employed	1 107	855	252	524	201	323	1 329	745
Unemployed	85	68	17	45	17	28	84	34
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.4	6.3	7.9	7.8	8.0	5.9	4.4
Not in labor force	556	448	108	292	92	200	669	550
Inmate of institution	9	6	3	8	4	4	-	52
Enrolled in school	176	145	31	101	26	75	179	189
Other: Under 65 years	183	149	34	73	27	46	224	165
65 years and over	188	148	40	110	35	75	266	144
Female, 16 years old and over	2 042	1 603	439	1 077	381	696	2 955	1 743
Labor force	795	609	186	478	170	308	1 111	729
Percent of total	38.9	38.0	42.4	44.4	44.6	44.3	37.6	41.8
Civilian labor force	795	609	186	478	170	308	1 111	729
Employed	728	562	166	439	167	272	1 037	683
Unemployed	67	47	20	39	3	36	74	46
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	7.7	10.8	8.2	1.8	11.7	6.7	6.3
Not in labor force	1 247	994	253	599	211	388	1 844	1 014
Inmate of institution	14	14	-	4	4	-	-	63
Enrolled in school	173	124	49	86	35	51	355	174
Other: Under 65 years	793	637	156	325	108	217	1 018	480
65 years and over	267	219	48	184	64	120	471	297
Male, 16 to 21 years old	284	232	52	122	29	93	390	315
Not enrolled in school	82	67	15	17	3	14	141	95
Not high school graduate	59	49	10	7	-	7	85	45
Unemployed or not in labor force	47	37	10	7	-	7	73	26
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Woman, 16 years old and over	2 042	1 603	439	1 077	381	696	2 955	1 743
With own children under 6 years	376	309	67	150	62	128	376	218
In labor force	109	97	12	92	28	64	185	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	391	281	110	160	47	113	475	262
In labor force	212	157	55	75	33	42	235	147
Married women, husband present	933	686	247	398	159	239	1 081	628
In labor force	369	274	95	168	81	87	459	286
With own children under 6 years	266	211	55	117	49	68	255	120
In labor force	70	66	4	61	22	39	111	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only	268	163	105	98	31	67	318	191
In labor force	126	76	50	32	19	13	170	95
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.9	3.0	15.2	3.6	-	8.3	3.0	11.3
16 and 17 years	19.6	22.7	-	10.9	-	14.0	36.2	19.3
18 and 19 years	34.1	38.4	-	12.5	-	-	36.1	38.0
20 and 21 years	65.6	53.3	-	20.0	-	-	68.8	62.7
22 to 24 years	82.9	84.4	-	91.4	-	-	74.6	53.1
25 to 34 years	89.1	86.8	100.0	96.9	90.3	100.0	90.1	92.4
35 to 44 years	91.6	91.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.1	87.6
45 to 64 years	80.8	80.6	81.5	78.0	78.9	77.3	83.9	69.6
65 years and over	21.3	22.0	18.4	26.8	35.0	22.1	35.7	26.6
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.9	3.6	-	-	-	-	1.8	4.4
16 and 17 years	18.5	24.5	-	7.8	-	14.3	5.3	2.2
18 and 19 years	51.1	47.0	61.5	60.5	-	-	26.2	34.1
20 and 21 years	39.5	33.8	-	75.0	-	-	39.9	42.9
22 to 24 years	51.3	43.7	-	73.2	-	71.1	71.8	55.4
25 to 34 years	43.7	50.0	23.7	56.7	50.0	60.0	54.9	57.3
35 to 44 years	50.2	50.0	50.9	45.3	65.6	33.0	51.1	61.8
45 to 64 years	43.8	39.6	57.1	58.8	60.3	58.0	45.4	55.3
65 years and over	12.4	1.6	15.8	6.9	-	10.4	18.2	14.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 370	978	292	637	238	399	1 471	823
50 to 52 weeks	787	583	204	333	121	212	973	534
27 to 49 weeks	321	277	44	134	44	90	250	147
26 weeks or less	162	118	44	170	73	97	248	142
Female, 16 years old and over	1 005	781	224	371	196	375	1 245	817
50 to 52 weeks	294	222	72	249	99	150	572	370
27 to 49 weeks	296	210	86	125	32	93	298	242
26 weeks or less	415	349	66	197	65	132	375	205
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Male employed	1 107	855	252	524	201	323	1 329	745
Private wage or salary workers	915	700	215	465	176	289	950	543
Government workers	160	123	37	41	20	21	297	171
Local government workers	93	60	33	25	9	16	120	69
Self-employed workers	32	32	-	18	5	13	82	31
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	728	562	166	439	167	272	1 037	683
Private wage or salary workers	614	471	143	364	142	222	762	585
Government workers	100	80	20	64	23	41	264	93
Local government workers	51	39	12	38	13	25	120	49
Self-employed workers	14	11	3	11	2	9	11	5
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	5	-	5	-	-	-	12	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	396	428	168	277	107	170	546	338
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	30	40	10	17	5	12	34	37
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	48	41	7	14	5	14	71	38
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	29	22	7	5	5	-	4	15

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland						
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 059	2 366	1 297	2 200	275	249	6	462	376	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	529	255	236	183	16	16	-	36	29	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Health workers, except practitioners	58	39	19	30	-	-	-	6	6	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	168	77	73	47	8	8	-	7	7	
Technicians, except health	46	37	9	18	-	-	-	4	4	
Other professional workers	250	102	135	88	8	8	-	19	12	
Managers and administrators, except farm	149	65	64	48	-	-	-	14	14	
Salaried:	8	4	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	104	33	51	35	-	-	-	14	14	
Other industries	19	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Self-employed:	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	84	46	33	53	-	-	-	6	6	
Other than retail trade	49	14	30	41	-	-	-	-	-	
Other industries	35	32	3	12	-	-	-	6	6	
Clerical and kindred workers	662	406	235	175	16	16	-	33	33	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	340	192	112	237	32	32	-	114	84	
Mechanics and repairmen	65	36	19	77	-	-	-	63	33	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	19	15	-	38	10	10	-	18	18	
Construction craftsmen	125	46	67	53	17	17	-	14	14	
Other craftsmen	131	95	26	69	5	5	-	19	19	
Operatives, except transport	297	144	92	205	24	24	-	97	76	
Durable goods manufacturing	43	33	4	112	14	14	-	61	51	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	86	34	47	38	-	-	-	22	11	
Nonmanufacturing industries	168	77	41	55	10	10	-	14	14	
Transport equipment operatives	153	90	49	49	8	8	-	9	5	
Truck drivers	77	54	17	31	4	4	-	5	5	
Other transport equipment operatives	76	36	32	18	4	4	-	4	-	
Laborers, except farm	343	190	114	217	45	39	6	29	25	
Construction laborers	48	16	32	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	114	78	23	68	18	12	6	-	-	
Other laborers, except farm	181	96	59	141	27	27	-	29	25	
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 127	726	293	719	94	94	-	87	77	
Cleaning service workers	522	331	151	359	48	48	-	29	19	
Food service workers	169	98	51	92	14	14	-	18	18	
Health service workers	158	85	52	78	4	4	-	22	22	
Personal service workers	156	129	15	115	20	20	-	9	9	
Protective service workers	42	26	16	20	-	-	-	-	-	
Private household workers	375	252	69	314	40	40	-	37	27	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 738	1 037	534	952	114	114	-	140	117	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	276	123	131	111	16	16	-	13	13	
Nurses	31	27	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Health workers, except nurses	22	7	15	16	-	-	-	6	6	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	117	49	50	47	8	8	-	7	7	
Technicians, except health	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers	97	40	53	40	8	8	-	-	-	
Managers and administrators, except farm	35	15	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Sales workers	29	20	4	17	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	18	9	4	17	-	-	-	-	-	
Other than retail trade	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerical and kindred workers	420	254	149	79	8	8	-	12	12	
Bookkeepers	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	155	97	49	25	8	8	-	5	5	
Other clerical workers	253	145	100	50	-	-	-	7	7	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Operatives, except transport	24	15	9	44	-	-	-	24	19	
Durable goods manufacturing	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	14	14	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9	-	9	26	-	-	-	10	5	
Nonmanufacturing industries	15	15	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	4	-	
Laborers, except farm	22	9	13	24	-	-	-	11	7	
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except private household ¹	556	343	152	340	50	50	-	39	39	
Cleaning service workers	188	101	70	125	9	9	-	-	-	
Food service workers	98	51	37	59	9	9	-	7	7	
Health service workers	101	56	29	54	4	4	-	22	22	
Personal service workers	113	90	11	71	20	20	-	6	6	
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Private household workers	363	245	69	314	40	40	-	37	27	
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	4	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	
White-collar workers	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Blue-collar workers	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	13	3	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except private household	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Workers in other occupations	9	3	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 427	\$4 972	\$4 228	\$4 962	\$4 000	\$4 107	...	\$5 587	\$4 870	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 956	7 271	10 000	6 396	-	-	-	6 357	6 857	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 558	5 667	7 750	4 949	4 600	4 600	-	4 962	7 136	
Operatives, including transport	6 730	6 517	6 467	6 275	3 800	3 800	-	7 361	7 806	
Laborers, except farm	3 833	3 600	4 167	4 529	6 222	6 556	...	3 750	3 750	
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 652	\$2 330	\$3 452	\$2 212	\$1 833	\$1 833	-	\$2 393	\$2 640	
Clerical and kindred workers	3 144	3 058	2 600	3 900	...	...	-	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	2 688	-	-	-	2 175	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland—Con.			Steubenville-Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 14 years old and over	1 463	1 428	6	2 114	1 601	1 205	223	513	390	28
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	131	119	—	101	77	48	18	24	21	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	24	21	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	32	—	31	19	7	12	12	12	—
Technicians, except health	14	14	—	8	8	3	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	61	52	—	47	35	23	6	12	9	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	34	34	—	36	36	26	10	—	—	—
Salaried:										
Retail trade	13	13	—	12	12	6	6	—	—	—
Other industries	21	21	—	14	14	10	4	—	—	—
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	47	41	—	63	57	57	—	6	6	—
Retail trade	41	35	—	57	57	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	126	120	6	222	195	155	33	27	21	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	91	86	—	183	133	94	13	50	32	4
Mechanics and repairmen	14	14	—	49	36	30	6	13	5	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	10	10	—	36	31	22	—	5	—	—
Construction craftsmen	22	22	—	39	22	16	—	17	12	—
Other craftsmen	45	40	—	59	44	26	7	15	10	—
Operatives, except transport	84	84	—	344	271	205	45	73	49	9
Durable goods manufacturing	37	37	—	285	235	185	29	50	31	9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	16	16	—	15	10	10	—	5	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	31	31	—	44	26	10	16	18	18	—
Transport equipment operatives	32	32	—	138	102	84	5	36	28	—
Truck drivers	22	22	—	80	57	57	—	23	19	—
Other transport equipment operatives	10	10	—	58	45	27	5	13	9	—
Laborers, except farm	143	143	—	329	258	178	32	71	59	7
Construction laborers	8	8	—	53	41	15	6	12	12	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	50	—	89	64	27	9	25	25	—
Other laborers, except farm	85	85	—	187	153	136	17	34	22	7
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	5	5	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	538	538	—	533	353	279	48	180	134	8
Cleaning service workers	282	282	—	253	133	90	24	120	82	8
Food service workers	60	60	—	127	96	91	5	31	31	—
Health service workers	52	52	—	80	68	56	12	12	4	—
Personal service workers	86	86	—	23	20	13	—	3	3	—
Protective service workers	20	20	—	33	27	20	7	6	6	—
Private household workers	237	231	—	147	106	79	19	41	35	—
Female employed, 14 years old and over	698	683	6	794	586	485	83	208	166	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82	79	—	71	53	35	18	18	15	—
Nurses	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	10	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	32	—	31	19	7	12	12	12	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	32	32	—	30	24	18	6	6	3	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	9	—	12	12	6	6	—	—	—
Sales workers	17	17	—	40	40	40	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	17	17	—	40	40	40	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	59	53	6	127	108	97	11	19	13	—
Bookkeepers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12	12	—	34	29	29	—	5	5	—
Other clerical workers	43	37	6	93	79	68	11	14	8	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	20	20	—	33	10	10	—	23	18	—
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	16	16	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	4	4	—	28	10	10	—	18	18	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	—	4	5	5	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	13	13	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	251	251	—	355	252	213	29	103	81	—
Cleaning service workers	116	116	—	140	78	56	12	62	48	—
Food service workers	43	43	—	108	86	81	5	22	22	—
Health service workers	28	28	—	75	63	51	12	12	4	—
Personal service workers	45	45	—	13	10	10	—	3	3	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	237	231	—	147	106	79	19	41	35	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	9	—	7	—	—	—	7	7	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	7	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	5	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	5	5	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 708	\$4 632	—	\$6 679	\$6 544	\$6 461	\$7 261	\$6 950	\$7 500	\$5 667
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 412	6 529	—	7 375	6 000	7 833	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 100	4 867	—	7 511	7 411	7 048	—	7 667	7 889	—
Operatives, including transport	5 636	5 636	—	7 549	7 400	7 487	7 000	9 056	9 038	—
Laborers, except farm	3 786	3 786	—	6 357	5 827	6 063	8 083	6 895	8 400	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 201	\$2 209	—	\$1 948	\$1 949	\$1 936	\$2 800	\$1 946	\$1 891	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 583	4 000	—	3 073	2 931	2 903	—	3 500	—	—
Operatives, including transport	3 750	3 750	—	2 833	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
	Steubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 835	1 417	418	963	368	595	2 366	1 428
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	87	66	21	53	16	37	255	119
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	5	5	—	5	—	5	39	21
Health workers, except practitioners.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	77	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	31	19	12	31	10	21	37	14
Technicians, except health.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	102	52
Other professional workers.....	38	29	9	17	6	11	65	34
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	36	36	—	11	2	9	4	13
Salaried: Retail trade.....	12	12	—	5	—	5	33	21
Other industries.....	14	14	—	4	—	4	17	—
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	2	2	—	46	41
Sales workers.....	63	57	6	37	18	19	14	35
Retail trade.....	57	57	—	27	18	9	32	6
Other than retail trade.....	6	—	6	10	—	10	406	120
Clerical and kindred workers.....	203	182	21	112	42	70	192	86
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	143	107	36	73	37	36	36	14
Mechanics and repairmen.....	45	36	9	12	3	9	15	10
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	27	22	5	—	—	—	46	22
Construction craftsmen.....	28	16	12	22	9	13	95	40
Other craftsmen.....	43	33	10	39	25	14	144	84
Operatives, except transport.....	303	245	58	176	69	107	33	37
Durable goods manufacturing.....	249	209	40	28	7	21	34	16
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	10	10	—	50	15	35	90	32
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	44	26	18	98	47	51	54	22
Transport equipment operatives.....	117	89	28	44	29	15	36	10
Truck drivers.....	76	57	19	11	6	10	190	143
Other transport equipment operatives.....	41	32	9	33	23	10	14	8
Laborers, except farm.....	276	210	66	75	29	46	16	8
Construction laborers.....	33	21	12	10	5	5	78	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	61	36	25	17	6	11	96	85
Other laborers, except farm.....	182	153	29	48	18	30	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	726	538
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	469	327	142	298	113	185	331	282
Service workers, except private household ¹	204	114	90	153	65	88	98	60
Cleaning service workers.....	127	96	31	66	30	36	85	52
Food service workers.....	72	68	4	54	18	36	129	86
Health service workers.....	16	13	3	12	—	12	26	20
Personal service workers.....	33	27	6	—	—	—	252	231
Protective service workers.....	133	98	35	84	13	71	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	728	562	166	439	167	272	1 037	683
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	68	53	15	34	16	18	123	79
Nurses.....	5	—	—	5	—	5	27	5
Health workers, except nurses.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	49	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	31	19	12	23	10	13	40	32
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	9
Other professional workers.....	27	24	3	6	6	—	20	17
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	12	12	—	2	2	—	9	9
Sales workers.....	40	40	—	14	14	—	17	17
Retail trade.....	40	40	—	14	14	—	11	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	53
Clerical and kindred workers.....	115	102	13	80	29	51	12	4
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	97	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	34	29	5	26	3	23	145	37
Other clerical workers.....	81	73	8	52	24	28	13	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	4	4	—	15	20
Operatives, except transport.....	28	10	18	50	21	29	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	32	9	23	—	16
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	28	10	18	16	10	6	15	4
Transport equipment operatives.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm.....	4	—	4	19	7	12	9	13
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	323	242	81	152	61	91	343	251
Cleaning service workers.....	116	68	48	53	20	33	101	116
Food service workers.....	108	86	22	36	23	13	51	43
Health service workers.....	67	63	4	54	18	36	56	28
Personal service workers.....	13	10	3	5	—	5	90	45
Protective service workers.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	133	98	35	84	13	71	245	231
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	7	—	7	3	—	3	4	9
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	3
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	3	5
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	3	5

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	\$4 778	\$4 613
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 337	7 054
Operatives, including transport.....	7 389	7 423
Laborers, except farm.....	6 683	6 375
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	\$1 934	\$1 952
Operatives, including transport.....	2 917	2 847

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion	
					Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 059	2 366	1 297	2 200	275	269	6	462	376
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	12	4	7	-	-	-	7	-
Mining	159	41	53	19	9	9	-	-	-
Construction	205	78	104	55	8	8	-	10	10
Manufacturing	417	212	173	446	93	93	-	168	133
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	-	-	-	182	48	48	-	76	69
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	35	23	8	30	24	24	-	-	-
Machinery, including electrical	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	4	-	4	20	-	-	-	3	-
Other durable goods	42	30	6	76	-	-	-	32	27
Food and kindred products	29	16	13	18	-	-	-	9	-
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	11	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	5	22	17	-	-	-	4	4
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	259	117	120	176	21	21	-	33	22
Trucking service and warehousing	42	32	7	14	-	-	-	4	-
Other transportation	52	12	21	130	14	14	-	40	40
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	239	182	57	96	5	5	-	9	9
Wholesale trade	149	101	32	27	6	-	6	5	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	46	28	11	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	78	50	19	27	-	-	-	7	7
Other retail trade	294	201	78	162	7	7	-	49	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	155	107	44	88	16	16	-	9	9
Business and repair services	122	75	35	46	15	15	-	11	11
Private households	353	245	69	297	40	40	-	37	27
Other personal services	243	199	4	149	20	20	-	12	12
Entertainment and recreation services	19	9	10	17	9	9	-	-	-
Hospitals	285	185	70	161	4	4	-	21	21
Educational and kindred services	532	176	315	169	16	16	-	20	20
Other professional and related services	276	168	88	182	9	9	-	33	33
Public administration	377	253	103	107	4	4	-	20	20
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	94	66	17	54	4	4	-	25	19
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	6	6	-	5	-	-	-	9	3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24	17	-	13	-	-	-	5	5
Operatives, including transport	40	23	17	5	-	-	-	11	11
Laborers, except farm	10	6	-	15	4	4	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	4	4	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	97	68	26	77	11	11	-	30	19
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	-	7	10	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	32	32	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	33	16	17	12	-	-	-	3	3
Operatives, including transport	2	-	2	15	-	-	-	15	4
Other blue-collar workers	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	10	7	-	14	11	11	-	3	3
Private household workers	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	9	9
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	2 787	1 554	882	1 542	176	170	6	374	307
Less than \$1,000	93	40	13	83	11	11	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	219	143	67	127	18	18	-	26	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	269	169	65	181	24	24	-	55	41
\$3,000 to \$3,999	297	211	40	158	17	17	-	39	32
\$4,000 to \$4,999	256	149	83	109	-	-	-	26	21
\$5,000 to \$5,999	190	114	34	114	27	11	6	17	17
\$6,000 to \$6,999	266	130	112	195	27	27	-	24	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	213	132	67	100	8	8	-	16	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	214	126	68	128	7	7	-	46	46
\$9,000 to \$9,999	188	102	59	74	8	8	-	20	20
\$10,000 to \$11,999	211	97	91	134	10	10	-	43	35
\$12,000 to \$14,999	205	71	111	74	10	10	-	47	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	153	70	66	65	19	19	-	15	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$6 261	\$5 570	\$7 403	\$5 991	\$6 037	\$6 148	...	\$7 000	\$6 896
Mean income	\$6 888	\$6 243	\$8 049	\$6 231	\$7 017	\$7 086	...	\$7 200	\$7 043
Families with female head	596	356	164	387	35	35	-	76	71
Mean income	\$4 259	\$4 076	\$5 009	\$3 568	\$2 641	\$2 641	...	\$3 862	\$3 803
All families and unrelated individuals	4 519	2 777	1 275	2 453	248	242	6	498	421
Mean income	\$3 644	\$3 048	\$5 735	\$3 391	\$3 704	\$3 593	...	\$4 909	\$4 892
Mean income	\$4 919	\$4 170	\$6 341	\$4 573	\$5 672	\$5 792	...	\$6 091	\$5 988
All unrelated individuals	1 732	1 223	393	911	72	72	-	124	114
Mean income	\$971	\$952	\$983	\$1 431	\$1 800	\$1 800	-	\$2 114	\$2 161
Mean income	\$1 751	\$1 537	\$2 507	\$1 766	\$2 333	\$2 333	-	\$2 744	\$2 814
Female unrelated individuals	1 224	907	259	525	41	41	-	51	41
Mean income	\$1 201	\$1 110	\$1 513	\$1 404	\$1 802	\$1 802	-	\$1 982	\$1 990
Per capita income of persons	\$1 757	\$1 597	\$2 036	\$1 612	\$1 802	\$1 926	...	\$1 830	\$1 867
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	2 787	1 554	882	1 542	176	170	6	374	307
With wage or salary income	2 250	1 252	758	1 292	176	170	6	288	244
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 960	\$6 339	\$7 996	\$6 300	\$6 454	\$6 504	...	\$7 865	\$7 562
With nonfarm self-employment income	142	96	33	52	-	-	-	12	12
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 975	\$5 103	\$7 614	\$5 149	-	-	-	...	...
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	4	4	4	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
With Social Security income	806	443	185	366	33	33	-	105	67
Mean Social Security income	\$1 647	\$1 620	\$1 756	\$1 574	\$1 547	\$1 547	-	\$1 942	\$1 849
With public assistance or public welfare income	243	144	90	228	25	25	-	58	58
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 360	\$1 468	\$1 202	\$1 245	\$714	\$714	-	\$1 783	\$1 783
With other income	558	267	186	252	31	31	-	45	26
Mean other income	\$1 592	\$1 296	\$1 901	\$1 346	\$927	\$927	-	\$1 251	\$981

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland—Con.			Steubenville—Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 463	1 428	6	2 114	1 601	1 205	223	513	390	28
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	5	5	—
Mining	10	10	—	18	18	5	—	—	—	—
Construction	37	37	—	81	76	38	6	5	5	—
Manufacturing	185	185	—	760	552	398	86	208	154	16
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	58	58	—	654	475	345	82	179	138	12
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	6	6	—	16	15	4	—	1	1	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—
Transportation equipment	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	44	44	—	69	52	39	4	17	13	4
Food and kindred products	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	22	22	—	15	10	10	—	5	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	10	10	—	38	38	33	5	—	—	—
Other transportation	76	76	—	19	14	10	4	5	5	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	82	77	—	117	84	68	16	33	33	—
Wholesale trade and dairy stores	16	16	—	22	22	22	—	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1	1	—	33	19	19	—	14	8	—
Eating and drinking places	20	20	—	72	60	48	12	12	12	—
Other retail trade	106	100	—	228	190	173	17	38	25	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	63	—	50	36	36	—	14	14	—
Business and repair services	20	20	—	19	15	15	—	4	—	—
Private households	220	214	—	123	87	65	14	36	30	—
Other personal services	117	117	—	76	49	37	5	27	27	—
Entertainment and recreation services	8	8	—	19	15	15	—	4	—	—
Hospitals	136	136	—	156	123	96	22	33	29	—
Educational and kindred services	133	133	—	98	59	37	12	39	16	4
Other professional and related services	140	128	—	84	71	43	18	13	9	—
Public administration	83	77	6	83	60	47	6	23	18	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	25	25	—	77	62	42	5	15	15	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4	4	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	13	13	8	5	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	20	17	12	—	3	3	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	11	11	—	18	11	11	—	7	7	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	36	32	4	63	47	42	—	16	16	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	10	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9	5	4	16	8	8	—	8	8	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	23	23	23	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	992	954	16	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24
Less than \$1,000	72	68	4	33	29	29	—	4	8	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	83	83	—	168	152	115	12	16	8	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	102	102	—	161	133	116	9	28	16	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	102	96	6	103	84	78	—	19	19	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	83	76	—	150	124	83	6	26	21	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	80	80	—	89	55	26	13	34	19	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	144	144	—	96	71	47	21	25	21	4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	76	72	—	130	111	80	15	19	19	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	75	63	6	107	76	69	7	31	16	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	46	46	—	110	91	50	20	19	19	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	81	76	—	187	133	89	11	54	40	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	17	17	—	78	60	41	13	18	18	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	31	—	108	74	65	9	34	24	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	23	23	18	5	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 675	\$5 650	...	\$6 703	\$6 437	\$6 128	\$7 633	\$7 605	\$7 842	...
Mean income	\$5 726	\$5 714	...	\$7 349	\$7 124	\$6 958	\$9 038	\$8 188	\$8 442	...
Families with female head	276	260	16	302	265	226	26	37	32	—
Mean income	\$3 604	\$3 568	...	\$3 054	\$3 070	\$2 990	\$4 400	\$2 943	\$2 669	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 707	1 652	22	2 218	1 736	1 284	211	482	368	48
Mean income	\$2 970	\$2 941	...	\$4 583	\$4 283	\$4 000	\$6 288	\$5 837	\$6 200	\$4 000
Mean income	\$3 973	\$3 956	...	\$5 846	\$5 691	\$5 612	\$6 877	\$6 406	\$6 561	\$3 826
All unrelated individuals	715	698	6	675	520	378	70	155	128	24
Mean income	\$1 244	\$1 241	...	\$1 610	\$1 689	\$1 782	\$1 000	\$1 347	\$1 611	...
Mean income	\$1 540	\$1 554	...	\$2 410	\$2 340	\$2 384	\$2 524	\$2 647	\$3 034	...
Female unrelated individuals	433	421	6	386	310	220	47	76	59	17
Mean income	\$1 298	\$1 297	...	\$1 448	\$1 458	\$1 563	\$1 050	\$1 407	\$1 694	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 498	\$1 485	\$1 600	\$1 878	\$1 839	\$1 791	\$2 168	\$2 014	\$2 020	\$1 655
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	992	954	16	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24
With wage or salary income	828	796	16	1 294	1 004	763	120	290	214	24
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 723	\$5 759	...	\$7 287	\$7 037	\$6 800	\$8 635	\$8 153	\$8 305	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	40	30	—	64	64	45	—	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 085	\$4 497	...	\$5 318	\$5 318	\$5 010	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	228	221	—	456	365	226	61	91	70	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 409	\$1 433	...	\$1 707	\$1 672	\$1 704	\$1 417	\$1 848	\$1 693	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	145	141	4	291	254	216	17	37	29	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 122	\$1 150	...	\$1 161	\$1 169	\$1 207	—	\$1 104	\$1 212	...
With other income	176	170	6	414	313	235	28	101	85	7
Mean other income	\$1 445	\$1 490	...	\$1 086	\$1 119	\$1 039	\$1 848	\$984	\$1 064	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington—Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 185	557	460	628	520	101	3 655	2 085	275	376	1 434
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Mining	124	61	49	63	38	25	94	19	9	—	10
Construction	25	20	20	5	5	—	182	55	8	10	37
Manufacturing	178	95	70	83	76	7	385	411	93	133	185
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	72	38	33	34	34	—	—	175	48	69	58
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	13	3	3	10	10	—	—	30	24	—	6
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	10	10	2	—	—	—	4	17	—	—	17
Other durable goods	8	8	—	—	—	—	36	71	—	27	44
Food and kindred products	22	13	13	9	9	—	29	9	—	—	9
Textiles and fabricated textile products	30	18	14	12	5	7	27	27	—	11	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	17	—	4	13
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	23	5	5	18	18	—	237	65	21	22	22
Trucking service and warehousing	33	7	—	26	10	16	39	10	—	—	10
Other transportation	19	14	14	5	5	—	33	130	14	40	76
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	41	23	23	18	13	5	239	91	5	9	77
Wholesale trade	33	13	13	20	20	—	133	27	6	5	16
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26	20	15	6	6	—	39	1	—	—	1
Eating and drinking places	35	15	11	20	20	—	69	27	—	7	20
Other retail trade	140	74	61	66	60	6	279	126	7	19	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58	16	16	42	36	6	151	88	16	9	63
Business and repair services	10	—	—	10	10	—	110	46	15	11	20
Private households	109	29	29	80	58	22	314	281	40	27	214
Other personal services	43	17	17	26	23	3	203	149	20	12	117
Entertainment and recreation services	9	9	—	—	—	—	19	17	9	—	8
Hospitals	114	53	48	61	61	—	255	161	4	21	136
Educational and kindred services	80	32	22	48	35	6	487	169	16	20	133
Other professional and related services	91	47	35	44	44	—	256	170	9	33	128
Public administration	17	12	8	5	—	5	352	107	4	20	83
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	69	41	21	28	16	12	83	48	4	19	25
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	17	2	—	3	4
Operatives, including transport	32	16	16	16	4	12	40	5	4	5	—
Laborers, except farm	9	9	—	—	—	—	6	15	4	11	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	22	10	—	12	12	—	4	11	—	—	11
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	43	7	7	36	28	—	94	66	11	19	36
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	10
Sales workers	7	—	—	7	7	—	32	6	—	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	12	—	3	9
Operatives, including transport	3	3	3	—	—	—	2	4	—	4	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	23	—	—	23	15	—	7	14	11	3	—
Private household workers	7	4	4	3	3	—	—	15	—	9	6
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	873	398	313	475	410	65	2 406	1 453	176	307	970
Less than \$1,000	47	15	6	32	32	—	53	83	11	—	72
\$1,000 to \$1,999	112	42	35	70	70	—	188	122	18	21	83
\$2,000 to \$2,999	86	59	46	27	21	6	230	167	24	41	102
\$3,000 to \$3,999	99	42	38	57	39	18	251	151	17	32	102
\$4,000 to \$4,999	75	23	6	52	31	—	232	97	—	21	76
\$5,000 to \$5,999	56	20	20	36	16	—	148	114	17	17	80
\$6,000 to \$6,999	46	30	30	47	40	7	242	195	27	24	144
\$7,000 to \$7,999	82	35	31	47	47	—	199	91	8	11	72
\$8,000 to \$8,999	73	28	23	21	16	5	194	122	7	46	69
\$9,000 to \$9,999	64	27	18	37	27	10	157	74	8	20	46
\$10,000 to \$11,999	43	16	8	27	13	14	188	121	10	35	76
\$12,000 to \$14,999	43	16	8	27	13	10	182	51	10	24	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	9	9	6	6	—	136	65	19	15	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 313	\$5 900	\$6 183	\$4 990	\$4 827	\$7 500	\$6 417	\$5 934	\$6 037	\$6 896	\$5 625
Mean income	\$5 862	\$5 959	\$6 044	\$5 782	\$5 464	\$7 785	\$6 949	\$6 136	\$7 017	\$7 043	\$5 689
Families with female head	236	76	66	160	151	9	490	382	35	71	276
Mean income	\$3 674	\$2 667	\$2 967	\$4 152	\$3 834	...	\$4 473	\$3 553	\$2 641	\$3 803	\$3 604
All families and unrelated individuals	1 383	582	441	801	652	116	4 014	2 343	248	421	1 674
Mean income	\$3 493	\$3 761	\$4 250	\$3 360	\$3 230	\$5 800	\$3 651	\$3 334	\$3 704	\$4 982	\$2 945
All unrelated individuals	510	184	128	326	242	51	1 608	890	72	114	704
Mean income	\$1 619	\$1 570	\$1 864	\$1 649	\$1 636	\$3 250	\$964	\$1 430	\$1 800	\$2 161	\$1 250
Mean income	\$2 355	\$2 251	\$2 708	\$2 413	\$1 924	\$5 435	\$1 778	\$1 777	\$2 333	\$2 814	\$1 552
Female unrelated individuals	289	107	71	182	144	17	1 158	509	41	41	427
Mean income	\$1 619	\$1 604	\$1 919	\$1 627	\$1 600	...	\$1 204	\$1 394	\$1 802	\$1 990	\$1 298
Per capita income of persons	\$1 556	\$1 534	\$1 764	\$1 574	\$1 466	\$2 118	\$1 763	\$1 615	\$1 952	\$1 867	\$1 486
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	873	398	313	475	410	65	2 406	1 453	176	307	970
With wage or salary income	736	352	287	384	332	52	2 002	1 232	176	244	812
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 822	\$5 624	\$5 550	\$6 002	\$5 710	\$7 867	\$6 971	\$6 194	\$6 454	\$7 562	\$5 727
With nonfarm self-employment income	51	20	12	31	19	12	129	42	—	12	30
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 446	...	...	\$2 927	...	...	\$5 745	\$4 744	...	...	\$4 497
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	258	113	91	145	113	32	620	321	33	67	221
Mean Social Security income	\$1 361	\$1 447	\$1 219	\$1 294	\$1 085	\$2 033	\$1 669	\$1 531	\$1 547	\$1 849	\$1 433
With public assistance or public welfare income	129	54	28	75	69	6	223	228	25	58	145
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$890	\$986	\$914	\$821	\$862	...	\$1 380	\$1 245	\$714	\$1 783	\$1 122
With other income	167	59	44	108	82	26	434	233	31	26	176
Mean other income	\$1 146	\$1 525	\$1 801	\$939	\$1 160	\$242	\$1 564	\$1 324	\$927	\$981	\$1 445

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
	Stuebenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 835	1 417	418	963	368	595	2 366	1 428
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	—	5	—	41	58	12	—
Mining	5	5	—	99	15	5	41	10
Construction	49	44	5	20	65	83	78	37
Manufacturing	643	473	170	148	—	—	212	185
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Primary metal industries	566	416	150	67	33	34	—	58
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5	4	1	13	3	10	23	6
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	17
Other durable goods	60	43	17	—	—	—	30	44
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	22	13	9	16	9
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	21	9	12	—	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	—	2	—	—	—	5	13
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	10	10	—	23	5	18	117	22
Trucking service and warehousing	38	38	—	26	—	26	32	10
Other transportation	19	14	5	19	14	5	12	76
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	117	84	33	31	18	13	182	77
Wholesale trade	22	22	—	33	13	20	101	16
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27	19	8	16	10	6	28	1
Eating and drinking places	72	60	12	31	11	20	50	20
Other retail trade	223	190	33	111	45	66	201	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	36	14	58	16	42	107	63
Business and repair services	15	15	—	10	—	10	75	20
Private households	109	79	30	85	13	72	245	214
Other personal services	69	42	27	33	10	23	199	117
Entertainment and recreation services	15	15	—	6	6	—	9	8
Hospitals	147	118	29	102	41	61	185	136
Educational and kindred services	69	49	20	57	16	41	176	133
Other professional and related services	70	61	9	70	26	44	168	128
Public administration	71	53	18	8	8	—	253	77

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	62	47	15	45	17	28	66	25
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Operatives, including transport	11	11	—	—	—	—	17	4
Laborers, except farm	13	13	—	28	12	16	23	—
Farm workers	15	12	3	5	5	—	6	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	18	11	7	12	—	12	4	11

Female, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	58	42	16	31	3	28	68	32
Sales workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	10
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	7	—	7	32	6
Operatives, including transport	16	8	8	—	—	—	16	5
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Service workers, except private household	23	23	—	15	—	15	7	—
Private household workers	7	7	—	3	—	3	—	6

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS

	All families			All unrelated individuals			All persons	
Less than \$1,000	1 301	1 037	264	693	243	450	1 554	954
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29	29	—	38	6	32	40	68
\$2,000 to \$2,999	135	127	8	105	35	70	143	83
\$3,000 to \$3,999	136	120	16	67	40	27	102	102
\$4,000 to \$4,999	97	78	19	68	21	47	211	96
\$5,000 to \$5,999	110	89	21	55	3	52	149	76
\$6,000 to \$6,999	73	39	34	40	9	31	114	80
\$7,000 to \$7,999	93	68	25	39	23	16	130	144
\$8,000 to \$8,999	114	95	19	67	20	47	132	72
\$9,000 to \$9,999	92	76	16	66	19	47	126	63
\$10,000 to \$10,999	89	70	19	53	37	16	102	46
\$11,000 to \$11,999	145	100	45	45	13	32	97	76
\$12,000 to \$12,999	67	49	18	35	8	27	71	17
\$13,000 to \$13,999	98	74	24	15	9	6	70	31
\$14,000 to \$14,999	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$15,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 to \$16,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 to \$17,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 to \$18,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$20,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$21,000 to \$21,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$22,000 to \$22,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$23,000 to \$23,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$24,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$25,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$26,000 to \$26,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$27,000 to \$27,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$28,000 to \$28,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$29,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$30,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$31,000 to \$31,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$32,000 to \$32,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$33,000 to \$33,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$34,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$35,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$36,000 to \$36,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$37,000 to \$37,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$38,000 to \$38,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$39,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$40,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$41,000 to \$41,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$42,000 to \$42,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$43,000 to \$43,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$44,000 to \$44,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$45,000 to \$45,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$46,000 to \$46,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$47,000 to \$47,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$48,000 to \$48,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$49,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 758	\$6 537	\$7 474	\$5 338	\$6 326	\$4 942	\$5 570	\$5 650
Mean income	\$7 445	\$7 228	\$8 297	\$5 870	\$6 086	\$5 754	\$6 243	\$5 714
Families with female head	279	247	32	214	57	157	356	260
Mean income	\$3 094	\$3 149	\$2 669	\$3 762	\$2 664	\$4 161	\$4 076	\$3 568
All families and unrelated individuals	1 884	1 468	416	1 089	346	743	2 777	1 652
Mean income	\$4 649	\$4 285	\$5 814	\$3 525	\$3 290	\$3 939	\$3 048	\$2 941
Median income	\$5 922	\$5 830	\$6 245	\$4 656	\$5 025	\$4 484	\$4 170	\$3 956
All unrelated individuals	583	431	152	396	103	293	1 223	698
Mean income	\$1 646	\$1 726	\$1 387	\$1 702	\$1 773	\$1 682	\$952	\$1 241
Median income	\$2 522	\$2 466	\$2 681	\$2 532	\$2 535	\$2 535	\$1 554	\$1 554
Female unrelated individuals	330	254	76	217	56	161	907	421
Mean income	\$1 496	\$1 522	\$1 407	\$1 610	\$1 707	\$1 576	\$1 110	\$1 297
Per capita income of persons	\$1 877	\$1 844	\$1 990	\$1 650	\$1 687	\$1 631	\$1 597	\$1 485

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	All families			All unrelated individuals			All persons	
With wage or salary income	1 301	1 037	264	693	243	450	1 554	954
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 250	\$7 010	\$8 137	\$5 850	\$5 705	\$5 939	\$6 339	\$5 759
With nonfarm self-employment income	53	53	—	31	7	24	96	30
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 817	\$5 817	—	\$3 976	—	—	\$5 103	\$4 497
With farm self-employment income	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	352	282	70	199	—	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 641	\$1 629	\$1 693	\$1 237	\$1 194	\$1 259	\$1 620	\$1 433
With public assistance or public welfare income	262	233	29	100	25	75	144	141
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 194	\$1 192	\$1 212	\$817	\$802	\$821	\$1 468	\$1 150
With other income	355	263	92	124	28	96	267	170
Mean other income	\$1 103	\$1 125	\$1 040	\$1 239	\$1 888	\$1 050	\$1 296	\$1 490

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
	Total	Charleston	Urban balance	Total	Kentucky portion		Ohio portion		
				Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
Families	2 787	1 554	882	1 542	176	170	6	374	307
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.7	9.3	10.2	14.8	14.2	14.7	...	15.5	18.9
Mean size of family.....	3.90	3.91	3.98	3.76	3.66	3.76	...	4.13	3.92
With related children under 18 years.....	1 703	910	588	892	92	92	...	236	195
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.64	2.68	2.54	2.72	2.57	2.57	...	2.51	2.57
Families with female head.....	596	356	164	387	35	35	...	76	71
With related children under 18 years.....	432	257	123	285	24	24	...	59	54
With related children under 6 years.....	176	103	51	136	3	3	...	23	18
Percent of heads in labor force.....	54.5	68.9	45.1	44.9	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	2 787	1 554	882	1 542	176	170	6	374	307
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.1	19.0	16.9	21.4	21.0	21.8	...	26.7	22.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	1 745	946	602	897	110	104	6	212	181
Percent in labor force.....	92.6	94.9	94.4	90.3	96.4	96.2	...	90.6	100.0
Unrelated individuals	1 560	1 220	224	830	72	72	...	124	114
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.7	17.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	13.7	14.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.2	36.8	37.1	39.5	20.8	20.8	...	52.4	51.8
Persons	12 432	7 297	3 736	6 633	717	711	6	1 667	1 318
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	13.6	14.4	8.9	11.9	11.4	11.5	...	12.3	11.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	13.7	8.7	13.3	12.7	12.8	...	13.4	13.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.7	74.9	69.3	56.2	50.5	50.5	...	67.7	70.2
Households	3 640	2 221	1 001	2 102	216	216	6	440	386
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 645	789	574	980	118	118	...	298	261
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 253	\$12 326	\$12 953	\$11 348	\$9 992	\$9 992	...	\$10 035	\$9 786
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 995	1 432	427	1 122	104	98	6	142	125
Mean gross rent.....	\$66	\$63	\$67	\$70	\$67	\$70	...	\$65	\$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.6	...	6.4	4.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	710	437	175	447	51	51	...	81	68
Percent of all families.....	25.5	28.1	19.8	29.0	29.0	30.0	...	21.7	22.1
Mean family income.....	\$2 277	\$2 299	\$2 422	\$2 230	\$2 092	\$2 092	...	\$2 660	\$2 690
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 427	\$1 357	\$1 438	\$1 583	\$1 096	\$1 096	...	\$1 341	\$1 574
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	27.0	26.8	40.0	40.7	41.2	41.2	...	65.4	77.9
Mean size of family.....	4.21	4.10	4.43	4.18	3.49	3.49	...	4.41	4.75
With related children under 18 years.....	504	308	121	328	22	22	...	58	58
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.34	3.19	3.64	3.09	...	...	...	3.21	3.21
Families with female head.....	331	199	91	233	26	26	...	46	46
With related children under 18 years.....	286	171	74	202	15	15	...	46	46
With related children under 6 years.....	122	74	28	108	3	3	...	18	18
Percent of heads in labor force.....	36.1	59.5	...	42.6	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	710	437	175	447	51	51	...	81	68
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.2	25.9	21.7	23.3	21.6	21.6	...	24.7	22.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	230	148	59	142	20	20	...	15	7
Percent in labor force.....	77.4	87.8	67.8	84.5	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	1 033	877	83	512	40	40	...	50	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	66.2	71.9	37.1	61.7	55.6	55.6	...	40.3	38.6
Mean income.....	\$668	\$643	\$667	\$737	\$1 143	\$1 143	...	\$1 012	\$952
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 148	\$1 153	\$1 166	\$1 091	\$687	\$687	...	\$803	\$872
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.5	20.8	...	19.1	22.5	22.5	...	34.0	38.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	37.9	35.3	37.3	45.5	27.5	27.5	...	74.0	70.5
Persons	4 024	2 668	859	2 379	218	218	...	407	367
Percent of all persons.....	32.4	36.6	23.0	35.9	30.4	30.7	...	24.4	27.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	17.0	17.2	9.5	16.1	25.7	25.7	...	19.9	16.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.5	17.4	9.9	16.1	15.6	15.6	...	18.2	17.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.3	75.6	67.1	60.3	82.4	82.4	...	85.1	82.5
Related children under 18 years.....	1 732	1 086	445	1 013	80	80	...	198	198
Percent living with both parents.....	39.6	42.3	31.9	32.7	51.3	51.3	...	11.6	11.6
Households	1 198	853	202	814	87	87	...	104	90
Percent of all households.....	32.9	38.4	20.2	38.7	39.2	40.3	...	23.6	23.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	333	163	91	245	39	39	...	41	27
Mean value of unit.....	\$8 676	\$10 107	\$8 071	\$9 203	\$6 571	\$6 571	...	\$10 494	\$11 028
In renter occupied housing units.....	865	690	111	569	48	48	...	63	63
Mean gross rent.....	\$59	\$58	\$76	\$64	\$65	\$65	...	\$76	\$76
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.9	5.5	8.9	5.7	4.6	4.6	...	6.7	7.8

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	432	258	107	284	29	29	...	45	45
Percent of all families.....	15.5	16.6	12.1	18.4	16.5	17.1	...	12.0	14.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 082	\$1 005	\$1 025	\$1 280	\$1 008	\$1 008	...	\$992	\$992
Families with female head.....	243	142	60	182	20	20	...	33	33
Unrelated individuals	880	748	70	418	30	30	...	39	39
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	56.4	61.3	31.3	50.4	41.7	41.7	...	31.5	34.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$848	\$856	\$865	\$811	\$360	\$360	...	\$481	\$481
Persons	2 918	2 011	608	1 631	113	113	...	266	266
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.3	15.9	8.6	15.7	19.5	19.5	...	13.9	13.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 311	823	351	717	39	39	...	154	154
Percent living with both parents.....	36.8	40.7	29.6	22.0	...	...	...	14.9	14.9

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	973	618	238	601	72	72	...	121	97
Percent of all families.....	34.9	39.8	27.0	39.0	40.9	42.4	...	32.4	31.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 848	\$1 733	\$1 926	\$1 999	\$1 371	\$1 371	...	\$1 690	\$1 933
Families with female head.....	376	238	95	259	26	26	...	57	52
Unrelated individuals	1 127	921	112	584	40	40	...	67	61
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	72.2	75.5	50.0	70.4	55.6	55.6	...	54.0	53.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 485	\$1 536	\$1 278	\$1 383	\$1 138	\$1 138	...	\$999	\$1 025
Persons	5 288	3 542	1 209	3 144	289	289	...	581	492
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.4	16.7	11.4	15.8	14.9	14.9	...	20.8	21.1
Related children under 18 years.....	2 249	1 403	612	1 367	112	112	...	259	233
Percent living with both parents.....	46.0	48.2	42.0	42.6	59.8	59.8	...	17.4	19.3

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland—Con.			Steubenville—Weirton						
	West Virginia portion			Ohio portion				West Virginia portion		
	Total	Huntington	Urban balance	Total	Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	992	954	16	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.6	14.8	...	18.9	20.9	23.8	12.1	11.3	12.1	—
Mean size of family	3.64	3.70	...	4.00	3.96	3.93	4.43	4.19	4.56	...
With related children under 18 years	564	538	16	1 016	778	602	82	238	191	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.83	2.87	...	2.57	2.60	2.49	2.91	2.47	2.58	...
Families with female head	276	260	16	302	265	226	26	37	32	—
With related children under 18 years	202	186	16	238	206	187	11	32	32	—
With related children under 6 years	110	100	10	97	85	85	—	12	12	—
Percent of heads in labor force	49.1	44.0	...	41.2	37.6	37.6	—	...	...	...
Family heads	992	954	16	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	20.2	...	18.3	18.3	13.7	29.2	18.0	16.3	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	575	553	...	1 010	764	577	89	246	184	20
Percent in labor force	89.0	89.9	...	91.4	89.7	88.4	100.0	96.7	95.7	...
Unrelated individuals	634	617	6	670	515	373	70	155	128	24
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	10.7	...	18.7	21.2	21.2	12.9	10.3	2.3	...
Percent 65 years and over	39.1	38.2	...	36.3	40.0	41.6	40.0	23.9	25.0	...
Persons	4 249	4 143	47	6 849	5 325	3 938	694	1 524	1 223	83
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.8	11.9	...	13.1	13.5	11.7	13.5	11.6	9.7	12.0
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	13.3	12.8	10.3	10.7	9.2	13.0	8.7	7.9	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	52.6	53.7	...	81.8	82.3	77.1	87.8	79.5	80.4	...
Households	1 440	1 390	22	1 810	1 411	1 093	151	399	312	21
In owner occupied housing units	564	546	...	948	688	413	137	260	200	10
Mean value of unit	\$12 326	\$12 254	...	\$11 282	\$11 218	\$11 622	\$13 414	\$11 453	\$11 694	...
In renter occupied housing units	876	844	22	862	723	680	14	139	112	11
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$68	...	\$80	\$81	\$83	...	\$74	\$81	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.3	3.4	...	5.4	5.1	3.3	4.6	6.3	2.6	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	315	311	4	370	315	250	27	55	39	—
Percent of all families	31.8	32.6	...	24.0	25.9	27.6	19.1	16.8	16.3	...
Mean family income	\$2 142	\$2 167	...	\$2 023	\$1 955	\$1 868	\$2 976	\$2 414	\$2 758	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 724	\$1 717	...	\$1 364	\$1 448	\$1 651	\$303	\$882	\$821	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	34.3	33.4	...	45.1	46.0	52.4	14.8	40.0	46.7	...
Mean size of family	4.23	4.26	...	3.58	3.56	3.74	3.26	3.69	4.13	...
With related children under 18 years	248	244	4	262	216	179	17	46	39	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	3.05	...	2.38	2.44	2.56	...	2.13	2.33	...
Families with female head	161	157	4	205	185	161	11	20	20	...
With related children under 18 years	141	137	4	190	170	151	11	20	20	...
With related children under 6 years	87	83	4	90	82	82	—	8	8	...
Percent of heads in labor force	44.8	42.2	...	41.1	35.4	35.4	—	...	...	...
Family heads	315	311	4	370	315	250	27	55	39	...
Percent 65 years and over	23.2	23.5	...	29.5	25.1	18.0	59.3	54.5	46.2	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	107	107	...	73	61	48	6	12	8	...
Percent in labor force	90.7	90.7	...	52.1	42.6	41.7	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	422	405	6	369	276	190	49	93	70	20
Percent of all unrelated individuals	66.6	65.6	...	55.1	53.6	50.9	70.0	60.0	54.7	...
Mean income	\$665	\$653	...	\$801	\$852	\$918	\$609	\$651	\$724	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 164	\$1 176	...	\$1 017	\$959	\$881	\$1 219	\$1 189	\$1 112	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.1	14.8	...	29.3	33.3	32.6	18.4	17.2	4.3	...
Percent 65 years and over	43.8	42.7	...	45.8	49.6	61.1	28.6	34.4	38.6	...
Persons	1 754	1 729	14	1 493	1 397	1 125	137	296	231	20
Percent of all persons	41.3	41.7	29.8	24.7	26.2	28.6	19.7	19.4	18.9	24.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.0	14.2	...	24.8	24.8	20.4	29.2	25.0	18.2	...
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	15.2	...	19.7	18.5	16.0	25.5	21.2	21.2	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	50.9	53.2	...	78.4	77.9	69.4	100.0	80.3	77.6	...
Related children under 18 years	735	729	6	675	586	518	49	80	80	...
Percent living with both parents	36.3	36.6	...	23.6	17.9	13.3	73.5	60.7	62.5	...
Households	623	607	10	544	441	368	35	103	79	5
Percent of all households	43.3	43.7	...	30.1	31.3	33.7	23.2	25.8	25.3	...
In owner occupied housing units	165	165	...	161	103	55	29	58	45	5
Mean value of unit	\$9 505	\$9 505	...	\$8 427	\$8 558	\$7 468	\$13 371	\$8 194	\$9 306	...
In renter occupied housing units	458	442	10	383	313	313	6	45	34	...
Mean gross rent	\$62	\$64	...	\$79	\$79	\$82	...	\$75	\$87	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.6	5.8	...	6.3	6.1	5.4	...	6.8	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	210	206	4	256	232	201	6	24	17	—
Percent of all families	21.2	21.6	...	16.6	19.1	22.2	4.3	7.3	7.1	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 379	\$1 373	...	\$932	\$949	\$1 023	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	129	125	4	157	144	133	6	13	13	...
Unrelated individuals	349	344	...	317	248	162	49	69	46	20
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.0	55.8	...	47.3	48.2	43.4	70.0	44.5	35.9	...
Mean income deficit	\$887	\$879	...	\$678	\$569	\$515	\$759	\$1 068	\$1 123	...
Persons	1 252	1 237	10	1 295	1 148	997	63	147	97	20
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	15.9	...	16.2	16.5	13.7	31.7	14.3	11.3	...
Related children under 18 years	524	518	6	528	492	477	8	36	27	...
Percent living with both parents	25.8	26.1	...	14.8	12.0	12.4	...	52.8	55.6	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	408	398	10	498	431	359	27	67	47	—
Percent of all families	41.1	41.7	...	32.3	35.4	39.6	19.1	20.5	19.6	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 202	\$2 218	...	\$1 768	\$1 814	\$1 906	\$1 120	\$1 471	\$1 494	...
Families with female head	176	166	10	226	202	178	11	24	24	...
Unrelated individuals	477	460	6	444	343	236	53	101	78	20
Percent of all unrelated individuals	75.2	74.6	...	66.3	66.6	63.3	75.7	65.2	60.9	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 458	\$1 463	...	\$1 266	\$1 185	\$1 126	\$1 555	\$1 539	\$1 439	...
Persons	2 374	2 321	37	2 284	1 944	1 613	132	340	265	20
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	14.5	16.2	17.4	14.5	14.1	25.7	22.4	18.5	...
Related children under 18 years	996	970	21	883	765	679	49	118	105	...
Percent living with both parents	47.3	48.0	...	35.7	32.8	29.0	73.5	54.2	57.1	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Wheeling						Huntington—Ashland				
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Charleston	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion
		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance					
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	873	398	313	475	410	65	2 406	1 453	176	307	970
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.8	13.6	8.9	15.8	16.8	9.2	9.3	15.7	14.2	18.9	14.9
Mean size of family	3.79	3.98	3.58	3.64	3.71	3.17	3.94	3.73	3.66	3.92	3.68
With related children under 18 years	529	220	173	309	280	29	1 476	841	92	195	554
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.04	3.27	2.76	2.88	2.90	2.69	2.61	2.74	2.57	2.57	2.83
Families with female head	236	76	66	160	151	9	490	382	35	71	276
With related children under 18 years	147	42	39	105	102	3	358	280	24	54	202
With related children under 6 years	76	19	19	57	57	—	136	131	3	18	110
Percent of heads in labor force	53.9	...	...	54.4	54.4	—	66.2	46.6	...	...	49.1
Family heads	873	398	313	475	410	65	2 406	1 453	176	307	970
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	20.4	20.4	17.7	13.9	41.5	18.1	20.6	21.0	22.5	19.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	513	256	198	257	222	35	1 548	844	110	181	553
Percent in labor force	93.8	92.6	94.9	94.9	94.1	100.0	94.7	92.9	96.4	100.0	89.9
Unrelated individuals	467	184	128	283	237	32	1 436	809	72	114	623
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.8	15.2	21.9	9.5	11.4	—	14.7	12.1	12.5	14.9	11.6
Percent 65 years and over	41.3	53.8	46.1	33.2	34.6	18.8	36.5	39.1	20.8	51.8	38.8
Persons	3 778	1 767	1 247	2 011	1 759	238	10 911	6 225	717	1 318	4 190
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.4	14.9	14.3	13.9	13.0	21.4	12.6	11.7	11.4	11.8	11.8
Percent 65 years and over	13.4	14.0	13.8	12.8	11.7	19.3	12.0	13.3	12.7	13.7	13.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.6	75.8	69.2	83.3	82.0	100.0	73.2	56.6	50.5	70.2	53.1
Households	1 144	498	398	644	555	91	3 184	2 020	222	386	1 412
In owner occupied housing units	547	307	232	240	170	70	1 343	925	118	261	546
Mean value of unit	\$7 886	\$7 827	\$8 147	\$7 961	\$7 476	\$9 139	\$12 701	\$11 269	\$9 992	\$9 786	\$12 254
In renter occupied housing units	597	191	166	406	385	21	1 841	1 095	104	125	866
Mean gross rent	\$60	\$58	\$62	\$60	\$60	...	\$67	\$68	\$70	\$68	\$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.7	14.7	7.5	7.6	7.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.1	3.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	281	110	81	171	160	11	586	434	51	68	315
Percent of all families	32.2	27.6	25.9	36.0	39.0	16.9	24.4	29.9	29.0	22.1	32.5
Mean family income	\$2 022	\$1 750	\$1 945	\$2 198	\$2 093	...	\$2 362	\$2 222	\$2 092	\$2 690	\$2 142
Mean income deficit	\$1 624	\$1 682	\$1 887	\$1 587	\$1 618	...	\$1 349	\$1 627	\$1 096	\$1 574	\$1 724
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.8	33.6	24.7	25.7	27.5	—	30.0	41.9	41.2	77.9	34.3
Mean size of family	4.08	3.58	4.15	4.40	4.30	...	4.19	4.22	3.49	4.75	4.23
With related children under 18 years	182	54	51	128	117	11	411	328	22	58	248
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	2.87	2.98	3.36	3.36	...	3.28	3.09	...	3.21	3.02
Families with female head	141	46	36	95	92	3	264	233	26	46	161
With related children under 18 years	104	23	20	81	78	3	227	202	15	46	141
With related children under 6 years	57	12	12	45	45	—	88	108	3	18	87
Percent of heads in labor force	40.4	...	...	42.2	42.2	—	50.0	42.6	...	...	44.8
Family heads	281	110	81	171	160	11	586	434	51	68	315
Percent 65 years and over	29.2	32.7	28.4	26.9	23.8	...	24.4	22.8	21.6	22.1	23.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	82	41	35	41	41	—	207	134	20	7	107
Percent in labor force	95.1	100.0	100.0	90.2	90.2	—	82.1	89.6	...	...	90.7
Unrelated individuals	289	117	65	172	155	11	952	495	40	44	411
Percent of all unrelated individuals	61.9	63.6	50.8	60.8	65.4	34.4	66.3	61.2	55.6	38.6	66.0
Mean income	\$1 034	\$1 099	\$1 051	\$990	\$985	...	\$664	\$728	\$1 143	\$952	\$664
Mean income deficit	\$779	\$708	\$768	\$828	\$833	...	\$1 155	\$1 100	\$687	\$872	\$1 165
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.9	16.2	29.2	15.7	17.4	—	19.1	18.6	22.5	38.6	16.1
Percent 65 years and over	52.6	62.4	56.9	45.9	47.1	—	35.0	44.6	27.5	70.5	43.6
Persons	1 435	511	401	924	843	75	3 407	2 328	218	367	1 743
Percent of all persons	38.0	28.9	32.2	45.9	47.9	31.5	31.2	37.4	30.4	27.8	41.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.2	28.4	20.7	18.8	19.1	17.3	15.4	15.6	25.7	16.9	14.1
Percent 65 years and over	21.5	28.8	21.2	17.5	17.6	10.7	15.6	15.7	15.6	17.2	15.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.6	84.4	81.2	79.0	81.1	...	73.5	60.1	82.4	82.5	52.0
Related children under 18 years	535	134	131	401	372	29	1 468	1 013	80	198	735
Percent living with both parents	32.7	45.5	46.6	28.4	30.6	—	40.9	32.7	51.3	11.6	36.3
Households	470	175	123	295	279	16	1 021	794	87	90	617
Percent of all households	41.1	35.1	30.9	45.7	50.3	17.6	32.1	39.3	39.2	23.3	43.7
In owner occupied housing units	140	71	44	69	56	13	238	231	39	27	165
Mean value of unit	\$5 648	\$6 144	\$6 210	\$5 138	\$5 272	...	\$9 681	\$9 187	\$6 571	\$11 028	\$9 505
In renter occupied housing units	330	104	79	226	223	3	783	563	48	63	452
Mean gross rent	\$52	\$49	\$54	\$53	\$53	...	\$60	\$65	\$65	\$76	\$63
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	18.1	26.3	17.1	13.2	12.2	...	6.0	5.8	4.6	7.8	5.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	196	70	54	126	123	3	343	284	29	45	210
Percent of all families	22.5	17.6	17.3	26.5	30.0	4.6	14.3	19.5	16.5	14.7	21.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 228	\$1 480	\$1 524	\$1 088	\$1 097	...	\$990	\$1 280	\$1 008	\$992	\$1 379
Families with female head	116	37	27	79	76	3	180	182	20	33	129
Unrelated individuals	190	71	45	119	108	5	810	413	30	39	344
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.7	38.6	35.2	42.0	45.6	15.6	56.4	51.1	41.7	34.2	55.2
Mean income deficit	\$619	\$580	\$532	\$642	\$634	...	\$858	\$803	\$360	\$481	\$879
Persons	920	309	249	611	581	24	2 520	1 626	113	266	1 247
Percent 65 years and over	18.3	16.5	14.9	19.1	19.1	—	14.1	15.7	19.5	13.9	15.8
Related children under 18 years	406	113	110	293	277	16	1 114	717	39	154	524
Percent living with both parents	22.7	43.4	44.5	14.7	15.5	—	39.4	22.0	—	14.9	25.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	358	137	108	221	204	17	830	577	72	97	408
Percent of all families	41.0	34.4	34.5	46.5	49.8	26.2	34.5	39.7	40.9	31.6	42.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 088	\$2 125	\$2 244	\$2 065	\$2 098	...	\$1 747	\$2 053	\$1 371	\$1 933	\$2 202
Families with female head	161	58	48	103	100	3	307	254	26	52	176
Unrelated individuals	312	126	70	186	169	11	1 025	567	40	61	466
Percent of all unrelated individuals	66.8	68.5	54.7	65.7	71.3	34.4	71.4	70.1	55.6	53.5	74.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 163	\$1 101	\$1 161	\$1 205	\$1 203	...	\$1 508	\$1 386	\$1 138	\$1 025	\$1 455
Persons	1 700	568	452	1 132	1 048	78	4 641	3 039	289	492	2 258
Percent 65 years and over	20.1	29.6	22.6	15.4	14.1	25.6	15.4	15.6	14.9	21.1	14.5
Related children under 18 years	701	167	164	534	505	29	1 952	1 336	112	233	991
Percent living with both parents	36.9	38.9	39.6	36.3	38.4	—	47.8	43.3	59.8	19.3	47.0

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
	Staubenville-Weirton			Wheeling			Charleston	Huntington
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion		
Families	1 301	1 037	264	693	243	450	1 554	954
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.1	22.5	11.0	14.4	10.3	16.7	9.3	14.8
Mean size of family.....	4.08	4.01	4.37	3.73	3.77	3.70	3.91	3.70
With related children under 18 years.....	877	674	203	442	141	301	910	538
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.54	2.55	2.03	2.89	2.92	2.87	2.68	2.87
Families with female head.....	279	247	32	214	57	157	356	260
With related children under 18 years.....	225	193	32	137	35	102	257	186
With related children under 6 years.....	97	85	12	76	19	57	103	100
Percent of heads in labor force.....	41.2	37.6	...	53.9	...	54.4	68.9	44.0
Family heads	1 301	1 037	264	693	243	450	1 554	954
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.0	15.9	16.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	19.0	20.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	865	661	204	402	160	242	946	553
Percent in labor force.....	91.3	89.9	96.1	95.3	96.3	94.6	94.9	89.9
Unrelated individuals	578	426	152	372	103	269	1 220	617
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	17.5	20.7	8.6	14.8	27.2	10.0	17.3	10.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	37.4	42.0	24.3	37.1	48.5	32.7	36.8	38.2
Persons	5 891	4 585	1 306	2 954	1 019	1 935	7 297	4 143
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.4	11.9	9.9	13.5	13.1	13.7	14.4	11.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.4	9.8	8.1	12.1	11.8	12.3	13.7	13.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.9	79.0	78.3	79.3	69.2	84.5	74.9	53.7
Households	1 563	1 230	333	940	319	621	2 221	1 390
In owner occupied housing units.....	746	536	210	389	161	228	789	546
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 883	\$12 058	\$11 488	\$7 998	\$8 109	\$7 920	\$12 326	\$12 254
In renter occupied housing units.....	817	694	123	551	158	393	1 432	844
Mean gross rent.....	\$83	\$84	\$77	\$61	\$63	\$61	\$63	\$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.3	3.5	2.4	8.4	9.4	7.9	4.3	3.4

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	311	272	39	242	74	168	437	316
Percent of all families.....	23.9	26.2	14.8	34.9	30.5	37.3	28.1	32.6
Mean family income.....	\$2 066	\$1 967	\$2 758	\$2 049	\$1 771	\$2 172	\$2 299	\$2 167
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 456	\$1 547	\$821	\$1 704	\$1 995	\$1 576	\$1 357	\$1 717
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	49.5	49.6	48.7	26.4	27.0	26.2	26.8	33.4
Mean size of family.....	3.77	3.72	4.13	4.26	4.08	4.33	4.10	4.26
With related children under 18 years.....	230	191	39	172	47	125	308	244
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.54	2.59	2.33	3.17	2.89	3.27	3.19	3.05
Families with female head.....	187	167	20	128	36	92	199	157
With related children under 18 years.....	177	157	20	98	20	78	171	137
With related children under 6 years.....	90	82	8	57	12	45	74	83
Percent of heads in labor force.....	41.1	35.4	...	40.4	...	42.2	59.5	42.2
Family heads	311	272	39	242	74	168	437	311
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.4	22.4	46.2	27.3	27.0	27.4	25.9	23.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	62	54	8	72	31	41	148	107
Percent in labor force.....	54.8	48.1	...	94.4	100.0	90.2	87.8	90.7
Unrelated individuals	316	226	90	220	54	166	877	405
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	54.7	53.1	59.2	59.1	52.4	61.7	71.9	65.6
Mean income.....	\$809	\$875	\$641	\$1 023	\$1 013	\$1 026	\$663	\$653
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 004	\$928	\$1 195	\$797	\$809	\$794	\$1 153	\$1 176
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	26.6	31.4	14.4	20.9	35.2	16.3	20.8	14.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.3	57.5	35.6	47.7	59.3	44.0	35.3	42.7
Persons	1 490	1 239	251	1 250	356	894	2 668	1 729
Percent of all persons.....	25.3	27.0	19.2	42.3	34.9	46.2	36.6	41.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	21.3	21.4	20.7	19.7	20.2	19.5	17.2	14.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.1	17.4	21.5	18.4	20.8	17.4	17.4	15.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.5	74.4	79.6	80.9	78.4	82.1	75.6	53.2
Related children under 18 years.....	642	562	80	504	119	385	1 086	729
Percent living with both parents.....	24.1	18.7	62.5	32.3	41.2	29.6	42.3	36.6
Households	482	398	84	397	105	292	853	607
Percent of all households.....	30.8	32.4	25.2	42.2	32.9	47.0	38.4	43.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	129	79	50	100	31	69	163	165
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 039	\$9 237	\$8 725	\$5 380	\$5 919	\$5 138	\$10 107	\$9 505
In renter occupied housing units.....	353	319	34	297	74	223	690	442
Mean gross rent.....	\$83	\$82	\$87	\$54	\$58	\$53	\$58	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.1	5.0	...	15.1	20.0	13.4	5.5	5.8

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	224	207	17	177	54	123	258	206
Percent of all families.....	17.2	20.0	6.4	25.5	22.2	27.3	16.6	21.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$962	\$995	...	\$1 227	\$1 524	\$1 097	\$1 005	\$1 373
Families with female head.....	152	139	13	103	27	76	142	125
Unrelated individuals	264	198	66	132	39	113	748	344
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.7	46.5	43.4	40.9	37.9	42.0	61.3	55.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$687	\$552	\$1 092	\$598	\$573	\$606	\$856	\$879
Persons	1 164	1 047	117	829	243	586	2 011	1 227
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.9	15.0	13.7	17.9	15.2	18.9	15.9	15.9
Related children under 18 years.....	512	485	27	387	110	277	823	518
Percent living with both parents.....	14.5	12.2	55.6	23.8	44.5	15.5	40.7	26.1

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	428	381	47	312	94	218	618	398
Percent of all families.....	32.9	36.7	17.8	45.0	38.7	48.4	39.8	41.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 826	\$1 867	\$1 494	\$2 150	\$2 396	\$2 044	\$1 733	\$2 218
Families with female head.....	208	184	24	144	44	100	238	166
Unrelated individuals	370	272	98	239	59	180	921	460
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	64.0	63.8	64.5	64.2	57.3	66.9	74.8	74.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 285	\$1 193	\$1 540	\$1 175	\$1 188	\$1 171	\$1 536	\$1 463
Persons	2 023	1 738	285	1 486	379	1 107	3 221	2 221
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.7	15.1	18.9	17.0	22.4	15.2	16.7	14.5
Related children under 18 years.....	828	723	105	652	134	518	1 403	970
Percent living with both parents.....	35.4	32.2	57.1	37.9	39.6	37.5	48.2	48.0