

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample. see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>60 110</b>	<b>37 765</b>	<b>61 001</b>	<b>38 539</b>	<b>54 871</b>	<b>35 852</b>	<b>43 103</b>	<b>23 495</b>	<b>36 952</b>	<b>21 291</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>10 735</b>	<b>7 263</b>	<b>10 151</b>	<b>6 879</b>	<b>9 841</b>	<b>6 648</b>	<b>5 839</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>5 609</b>	<b>3 515</b>
Accountants	491	514	491	514	480	509	357	288	356	276
Architects	89	3	89	3	89	3	44	-	44	-
Computer specialists	164	78	164	78	164	69	8	4	7	4
Computer programmers	103	55	103	55	103	50	6	2	5	2
Computer systems analysts	50	8	50	8	50	4	2	1	2	1
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	11	15	11	15	11	15	-	-	-	1
Engineers	1 401	25	1 401	25	1 383	25	1 162	47	1 114	47
Aeronautical and astronautical	9	-	9	-	9	-	12	-	12	-
Chemical	12	-	12	-	12	-	8	-	8	-
Civil	668	15	668	15	659	15	488	4	476	4
Electrical and electronic	210	-	210	-	210	-	261	-	256	-
Industrial	96	6	96	6	96	6	54	34	52	34
Mechanical	108	-	108	-	108	-	147	-	136	-
Metallurgical and materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-
Mining	26	-	26	-	26	-	33	4	28	4
Petroleum	92	-	92	-	92	-	26	-	23	-
Sales	27	-	27	-	27	-	4	-	4	-
Engineers, n.e.c.	153	4	153	4	144	4	125	5	116	5
Farm management advisors	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
Foresters and conservators	147	-	147	-	117	-	143	-	112	-
Home management advisors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	331	58	331	58	331	46	219	24	218	24
Judges	50	49	50	49	50	37	9	8	9	8
Lawyers	281	9	281	9	281	9	210	16	209	16
Librarians, archivists, and curators	24	159	24	159	24	153	10	64	10	58
Librarians	24	149	24	149	24	143	4	64	4	58
Archivists and curators	-	10	-	10	-	10	6	-	6	-
Mathematical specialists	19	29	19	29	19	29	15	18	15	14
Actuaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
Mathematicians	8	-	8	-	8	-	-	5	-	5
Statisticians	11	29	11	29	11	29	11	13	11	9
Life and physical scientists	658	90	658	90	658	90	306	11	305	11
Agricultural	76	-	76	-	76	-	20	-	20	-
Atmospheric and space	69	20	69	20	69	20	3	-	2	-
Biological	150	21	150	21	150	21	98	3	98	3
Chemists	71	34	71	34	71	34	39	4	39	4
Geologists	232	15	232	15	232	15	88	4	88	4
Marine	55	-	55	-	55	-	-	-	-	-
Physicists and astronomers	5	-	5	-	5	-	13	-	13	-
Life and physical, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	45	-
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	30	-	30	-	30	-	21	1	19	1
Personnel and labor relations workers	389	167	389	167	384	162	90	75	86	75
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	63	392	63	392	63	265	43	265	43
Chiropractors	15	-	15	-	15	-	4	-	4	-
Dentists	90	5	90	5	90	5	19	3	19	3
Optometrists	17	-	17	-	17	-	12	-	12	-
Pharmacists	47	18	47	18	47	18	67	13	67	13
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	210	40	210	40	210	40	154	27	154	27
Podiatrists	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Veterinarians	13	-	13	-	13	-	7	-	7	-
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	47	1 079	47	1 079	44	1 016	4	694	4	664
Dietitians	10	44	10	44	10	44	26	-	26	-
Registered nurses	14	992	14	992	11	929	1	651	1	628
Therapists	23	43	23	43	23	43	17	3	17	3
Health technologists and technicians	85	216	85	216	80	195	24	78	24	72
Chemical laboratory technologists and technicians	44	101	44	101	39	97	10	34	10	31
Dental hygienists	-	14	-	14	-	9	-	5	-	5
Health record technologists and technicians	-	37	-	37	-	29	-	8	-	7
Radiologic technologists and technicians	11	46	11	46	11	42	8	20	8	19
Therapy assistants	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	26	18	26	18	26	18	6	11	6	10
Religious workers	422	45	422	45	422	40	345	123	345	123
Clergymen	379	15	379	15	379	15	247	34	247	34
Religious workers, n.e.c.	43	30	43	30	43	25	98	89	98	89
Social scientists	72	30	72	30	72	33	32	1	32	1
Economists	40	9	40	9	40	9	10	1	10	1
Political scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychologists	4	14	4	14	4	14	17	-	17	-
Sociologists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban and regional planners	17	5	17	5	17	5	1	-	1	-
Social scientists, n.e.c.	11	5	11	5	11	5	4	-	4	-
Social and recreation workers	276	194	281	194	276	186	38	36	36	32
Social	215	169	215	169	215	164	20	24	20	20
Recreation	61	25	66	25	61	22	18	12	16	12
Teachers, college and university	293	165	293	165	278	165	76	38	74	38
Biology	8	12	8	12	8	12	3	2	3	2
Chemistry	10	-	10	-	10	-	3	-	3	-
Engineering	20	4	20	4	17	4	4	1	4	1
Physics	11	-	11	-	11	-	4	-	4	-
Other life and physical sciences	27	7	27	7	27	7	2	-	2	-
Mathematics	24	10	24	10	24	10	4	1	4	1
Economics	6	-	6	-	6	-	1	1	1	1
English	43	14	43	14	43	14	6	5	6	5
History	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	1	4	1
Miscellaneous social sciences	5	-	5	-	5	-	2	2	2	2
Other specified teachers	42	51	42	51	39	51	24	19	22	19
Not specified teachers	92	62	92	62	81	62	19	5	19	5

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Teachers, except college and university	1 500	3 216	1 505	3 223	1 489	3 149	686	1 724	673	1 687
Adult education	33	43	33	43	33	43	10	15	10	15
Elementary school	634	2 183	634	2 183	628	2 124	364	1 198	358	1 169
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	7	202	7	202	7	197	—	99	—	96
Secondary school	789	674	794	674	784	664	271	297	268	292
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	37	114	37	121	37	121	41	115	37	115
Engineering and science technicians	1 329	162	1 336	171	1 220	166	898	107	827	104
Agriculture and biological, except health	25	11	25	11	14	11	31	30	31	27
Chemical	22	—	22	—	22	—	61	5	56	5
Draftsmen	194	112	194	112	194	107	101	33	92	33
Electrical and electronic engineering	584	7	584	16	572	16	348	10	342	10
Industrial engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	4	17	4
Mechanical engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	16	—
Mathematical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	327	—	334	—	245	—	215	—	173	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	177	32	177	32	173	32	106	25	100	25
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 276	141	1 276	141	1 239	132	793	68	769	64
Airplane pilots	551	12	551	12	520	8	368	—	354	—
Air traffic controllers	568	26	568	26	568	26	171	—	168	—
Embalmers	5	—	5	—	5	—	3	—	2	—
Flight engineers	11	—	11	—	11	—	8	—	8	—
Radio operators	57	88	57	88	51	83	235	68	230	64
Tool programmers, numerical control	—	10	—	10	—	10	3	—	2	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	84	5	84	5	84	5	5	—	5	—
Vocational and educational counselors	88	123	88	123	83	123	17	13	16	12
Writers, artists, and entertainers	467	270	484	275	449	266	236	154	210	149
Actors	4	—	4	—	4	—	10	—	7	—
Athletes and kindred workers	22	19	22	24	5	24	12	2	11	2
Authors	5	20	5	20	—	20	—	4	—	4
Dancers	—	29	—	29	—	20	—	—	—	2
Designers	43	19	43	19	43	19	34	5	30	5
Editors and reporters	94	65	94	65	94	65	24	45	24	45
Musicians and composers	73	16	85	16	79	16	65	41	56	41
Painters and sculptors	36	37	36	37	36	37	17	31	13	26
Photographers	53	—	53	—	53	—	42	8	42	8
Public relations men and publicity writers	64	25	64	25	64	25	4	—	4	—
Radio and television announcers	44	4	44	4	37	4	13	2	12	2
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	29	36	34	36	34	36	15	14	11	14
Research workers, not specified	127	23	127	23	120	23	50	19	48	16
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	618	405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>										
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	60	27	60	27	60	27	24	16	24	16
Bank officers and financial managers	311	153	311	153	305	149	19	2	18	2
Buyers and shippers, farm products	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	55	39	55	39	55	33	42	23	39	23
Credit men	66	45	66	45	66	45	36	25	36	25
Funeral directors	4	—	4	—	4	—	9	—	9	—
Health administrators	93	40	93	40	93	40	2	7	2	7
Construction inspectors, public administration	30	—	30	—	30	—	18	4	18	4
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	119	—	119	—	115	—	136	13	136	13
Federal public administration and postal service	115	—	115	—	115	—	127	5	127	5
State public administration	4	—	4	—	—	—	3	4	3	4
Local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	6	4
Managers and superintendents, building	80	41	80	41	80	41	28	16	28	16
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	254	—	254	—	250	—	212	5	168	5
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	951	220	951	220	940	215	506	128	496	127
Federal public administration and postal service	514	96	514	96	508	96	337	66	327	65
State public administration	316	88	316	88	311	83	98	33	98	33
Local public administration	121	36	121	36	121	36	71	29	71	29
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	97	11	97	11	97	11	72	9	70	9
Postmasters and mail superintendents	99	100	99	100	99	100	67	109	67	109
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	343	87	343	87	333	87	75	27	75	27
Railroad conductors	58	—	58	—	58	—	70	—	70	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	224	157	224	157	214	146	213	99	209	95
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	223	82	223	82	223	82	69	17	66	17
Sales managers, except retail trade	160	16	160	16	160	11	35	—	33	—
School administrators, college	11	7	11	7	11	7	5	5	5	5
School administrators, elementary and secondary	248	65	248	65	248	65	104	30	103	30
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 282	660	3 286	664	3 212	655	2 252	540	2 195	509
Construction	639	41	629	41	591	41	350	16	331	16
Manufacturing	211	27	207	27	207	27	154	32	154	32
Transportation	431	74	431	74	426	74	339	29	335	27
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	179	18	174	18	174	18	129	12	125	12
Wholesale trade	241	7	235	7	235	7	157	16	152	16
Retail trade	748	267	748	263	732	258	595	169	579	149
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	71	6	71	6	71	6	24	—	24	—
General merchandise stores	118	65	118	65	118	65	161	69	153	57
Food stores	196	26	196	26	196	26	159	47	156	43
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	76	6	76	6	76	6	6	4	6	4
Gasoline service stations	66	10	66	10	60	10	53	—	53	—
Apparel and accessories stores	32	59	32	59	32	59	28	23	28	23
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	35	5	35	5	35	5	19	5	14	5
Other retail trade	154	90	154	86	144	81	86	21	86	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	34	126	34	126	34	176	71	176	71
Business and repair services	156	51	156	51	156	51	65	9	61	9
Personal services	340	64	335	68	329	68	43	62	43	58
All other industries	211	77	245	81	236	77	244	124	239	119

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued</b>										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 254	274	1 254	274	1 234	274	1 522	366	1 440	365
Construction	397	10	397	10	386	10	464	4	428	4
Manufacturing	43	10	63	10	63	10	59	14	44	14
Transportation	55	5	55	5	55	5	105	10	101	9
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	5	—	5	—	5	—	13	—	13	—
Wholesale trade	60	4	60	4	60	4	91	8	87	8
Retail trade	394	160	394	160	385	160	424	220	409	220
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	40	—	40	—	35	—	51	7	51	7
General merchandise stores	20	20	20	20	20	20	58	24	58	24
Food stores	51	20	51	20	51	20	73	38	69	38
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	16	—	16	—	16	—	51	—	51	—
Gasoline service stations	97	—	97	—	97	—	33	4	25	4
Apparel and accessories stores	—	26	—	26	—	26	27	80	27	80
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	25	—	25	—	21	—	8	12	8	12
Other retail trade	145	76	145	76	145	76	123	55	120	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	4	34	4	34	4	79	23	79	23
Business and repair services	92	16	87	16	87	16	112	16	108	16
Personal services	127	56	122	56	122	56	93	55	89	55
All other industries	27	9	37	9	37	9	82	16	82	16
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	421	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sales workers</b>										
Sales workers	2 388	2 782	2 401	2 552	2 335	2 373	1 697	1 815	1 637	1 606
Advertising agents and salesmen	22	15	22	15	—	—	39	—	39	—
Auctioneers	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators	8	61	8	61	8	61	—	56	—	48
Hucksters and peddlers	60	97	60	97	60	97	3	65	3	63
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	223	56	223	56	217	56	164	81	164	76
Newsboys	41	4	41	4	41	4	223	4	210	4
Real estate agents and brokers	173	128	173	128	173	122	143	63	143	63
Stock and bond salesmen	50	13	50	13	50	13	38	4	38	4
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	1 623	2 142	1 632	2 166	1 609	1 998	1 087	1 534	1 040	1 340
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	70	31	70	31	70	24	91	58	75	58
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	386	68	386	68	377	68	240	8	240	8
Sales clerks, retail trade	577	1 801	586	1 820	572	1 674	436	1 342	415	1 155
Salesmen, retail trade	456	83	456	83	456	78	230	49	220	42
Salesmen of services and construction	134	159	134	164	134	154	90	77	90	77
Sales workers—allocated	184	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>										
Clerical and kindred workers	3 391	14 148	3 140	13 429	3 033	12 824	2 131	7 472	2 029	6 984
Bank tellers	6	314	6	314	6	301	4	182	4	181
Billing clerks	19	111	19	111	19	111	6	36	6	33
Bookkeepers	263	1 729	268	1 729	259	1 670	120	1 184	109	1 151
Cashiers	93	840	93	840	88	792	78	469	77	469
Clerical assistants, social welfare	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	230	66	230	66	225	66	22	26	21	25
Collectors, bill and account	23	67	23	67	23	64	35	4	35	4
Counter clerks, except food	100	249	100	249	96	233	36	75	34	70
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	65	58	65	58	65	58	44	28	44	21
Enumerators and interviewers	34	117	39	117	39	102	16	94	15	88
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	194	163	194	163	190	158	119	66	115	60
Expeditors and production controllers	192	44	192	44	177	44	98	37	94	31
File clerks	51	266	51	266	51	242	3	66	3	66
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	37	22	37	22	37	22	17	—	18	—
Library attendants and assistants	12	119	12	119	12	119	1	24	1	24
Mail carriers, post office	123	62	123	62	102	62	66	—	62	—
Mail handlers, except post office	57	71	57	71	53	71	32	23	30	22
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	58	10	67	10	67	10	61	12	54	12
Meter readers, utilities	11	5	11	5	11	5	28	1	26	1
Office machine operators	68	343	68	343	68	305	35	185	35	172
Bookkeeping and billing machine	—	60	—	60	—	55	3	38	3	35
Calculating machine	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	29	—	27
Computer and peripheral equipment	49	31	49	31	49	31	—	1	—	1
Duplicating machine	—	8	—	8	—	4	3	5	3	4
Keypunch	10	212	10	212	10	191	19	93	19	87
Tabulating machine	—	5	—	5	—	—	8	6	8	6
Office machine, n.e.c.	9	19	9	19	9	16	2	13	2	12
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	34	129	34	133	29	122	64	71	59	67
Postal clerks	96	310	96	310	91	297	94	128	90	124
Proofreaders	12	—	12	—	12	—	4	11	4	11
Real estate appraisers	20	8	20	8	20	8	21	—	21	—
Receptionists	5	367	5	367	5	343	6	120	6	111
Secretaries	65	3 523	65	3 527	65	3 417	35	1 466	35	1 370
Shipping and receiving clerks	120	29	120	29	115	29	51	24	46	24
Statistical clerks	76	171	76	171	76	161	45	79	42	74
Stenographers	—	177	—	177	—	174	—	380	—	372
Stock clerks and storekeepers	356	353	364	358	359	329	277	110	256	95
Teacher aides, except school monitors	50	197	50	197	50	181	8	8	8	8
Telegraph operators	20	8	20	8	20	8	10	4	10	4
Telephone operators	39	677	39	677	39	658	16	383	16	366
Ticket, station, and express agents	161	271	161	271	156	262	165	74	165	70
Typists	81	1 361	81	1 361	64	1 281	34	824	34	761
Weighers	16	6	16	6	16	6	24	7	23	7
Miscellaneous clerical workers	151	365	156	365	156	344	120	168	112	157
Not specified clerical workers	177	775	182	796	182	762	335	1 103	319	1 028
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	288	753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Craftsman and kindred workers</b> .....	15 020	492	13 658	484	11 801	417	10 195	228	8 384	218
Automobile accessories installers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-
Bakers.....	136	63	136	63	130	60	97	23	85	22
Blacksmiths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-
Boilermakers.....	57	-	57	-	57	-	29	-	13	-
Bookbinders.....	4	19	4	19	-	19	-	2	-	2
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	65	7	65	7	44	7	65	-	44	-
Bulldozer operators.....	347	6	347	6	233	6	208	-	146	-
Cabinetmakers.....	46	-	46	-	46	-	54	-	50	-
Carpenters.....	1 968	10	1 968	10	1 493	5	1 578	3	1 030	3
Carpet installers.....	64	-	64	-	54	-	26	-	25	-
Cement and concrete finishers.....	53	-	53	-	33	-	64	-	25	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	41	26	41	26	36	26	84	23	84	23
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	248	-	248	-	181	-	121	-	103	-
Decorators and window dressers.....	15	44	15	44	15	36	7	20	7	20
Dental laboratory technicians.....	12	23	12	23	12	23	8	1	8	1
Electricians.....	645	9	645	9	567	5	528	4	431	4
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	209	-	209	-	171	-	80	-	74	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; except bulldozer.....	939	12	939	12	724	8	618	9	423	9
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	51	-	51	-	41	-	21	2	14	2
Foremen, n.e.c.....	1 659	102	1 659	102	1 577	85	892	49	836	49
Construction.....	426	10	418	10	357	10	206	-	177	-
Manufacturing.....	341	17	331	17	323	12	114	4	114	4
Durable goods.....	175	-	175	-	175	-	39	-	39	-
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	166	17	156	17	148	12	75	4	75	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	234	-	234	-	229	-	194	4	190	4
All other industries.....	658	75	676	75	668	63	378	41	355	41
Forgemen and hammermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and wood finishers.....	24	-	24	-	24	-	7	-	5	-
Furriers.....	8	9	8	9	8	9	-	4	-	4
Glaziers.....	46	-	46	-	46	-	21	-	18	-
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	49	-	49	-	49	-	27	-	27	-
Inspectors, n.e.c.....	106	5	106	5	95	-	106	-	102	-
Construction.....	24	5	24	5	13	-	40	-	40	-
Railroads and railway express service.....	21	-	21	-	21	-	17	-	17	-
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	38	10	38	10	38	10	24	-	21	-
Job and die setters, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	49	-	49	-	49	-	87	-	86	-
Locomotive firemen.....	6	-	6	-	6	-	24	-	24	-
Machinists.....	168	1	168	1	152	-	172	-	172	-
Mechanics and repairmen.....	3 867	22	3 879	22	3 663	15	2 876	17	2 647	13
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	101	-	101	-	101	-	69	-	61	-
Aircraft.....	611	-	611	-	605	-	448	-	427	-
Automobile body repairmen.....	113	-	113	-	108	-	71	-	65	-
Automobile mechanics.....	1 051	15	1 051	15	948	15	545	-	502	-
Data processing machine repairmen.....	30	-	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Form implement.....	5	-	5	-	5	-	58	-	53	-
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	1 111	7	1 118	7	1 074	-	376	5	343	4
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics.....	109	-	109	-	101	-	124	-	113	-
Loom fixers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine.....	37	-	42	-	42	-	24	-	24	-
Radio and television.....	304	-	304	-	295	-	125	-	121	-
Railroad and car shop.....	59	-	59	-	59	-	54	-	45	-
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	170	-	170	-	150	-	249	12	227	9
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	166	-	166	-	145	-	733	-	666	-
Millers; grain, flour, and feed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Millwrights.....	126	-	126	-	126	-	87	-	79	-
Molders, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Motion picture projectionists.....	24	-	24	-	24	-	39	-	34	-
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	20	4	20	4	20	4	20	4	20	4
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	329	28	329	33	248	29	353	17	254	15
Paperhangers.....	5	-	5	-	5	-	15	-	11	-
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	5	-	5
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	5	-	5	-	5	-	4	4	4	4
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
Plasterers.....	18	-	18	-	5	-	29	-	24	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	690	22	697	22	583	22	522	4	406	4
Power station operators.....	115	-	115	-	110	-	56	-	52	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	26	10	26	10	26	10	42	4	41	4
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and slaters.....	55	4	55	4	40	-	66	-	31	-
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	93	5	93	5	77	5	136	-	94	-
Shipfitters.....	6	-	6	-	6	-	23	-	11	-
Shoe repairmen.....	14	-	14	-	14	-	8	-	8	-
Sign painters and letterers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	4	21	3
Stationary engineers.....	394	9	394	9	379	9	432	-	403	-
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural metal craftsmen.....	121	-	121	-	68	-	97	-	50	-
Tollers.....	13	4	13	4	7	4	11	21	10	19
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	342	10	342	10	333	10	156	-	146	-
Telephone linemen and splicers.....	79	-	79	-	77	-	43	-	40	-
Tile setters.....	10	-	10	-	5	-	26	-	22	-
Tool and die makers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	6	-
Upholsterers.....	43	15	43	15	34	10	24	4	23	4
Craftsman and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	70	-	70	-	65	-	78	-	72	-
Former members of the Armed Forces.....	116	-	116	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Craftsman and kindred workers—allocated.....	1 386	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>4 780</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>1 089</b>
Asbestos and insulation workers	19	—	19	—	19	—	38	—	17	—
Assemblers	36	31	36	31	27	6	37	20	26	15
Blasters and powdermen	43	—	43	—	32	—	23	—	19	—
Bottling and canning operatives	144	183	150	183	124	138	31	86	9	58
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	20	—	20	—	11	—	31	—	19	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	64	22	64	22	57	11	43	27	42	23
Clothing ironers and pressers	11	104	14	104	14	99	55	239	48	211
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	69	4	69	4	64	4	7	—	34	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	—	100	—	100	—	89	—	93	3	81
Drillers, earth	284	—	284	—	211	—	73	1	45	1
Dry wall installers and lathers	85	—	85	—	68	—	51	1	39	1
Dyers	27	16	32	16	27	11	11	3	10	2
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	—	6	—	6	—	—	1	—	1	—
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	288	5	307	5	264	5	222	—	186	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	6	2	6	2	—	2	8	4	8	4
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	5	4	5	4	5	—	12	35	11	35
Heaters, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	102	262	102	262	96	242	83	204	72	178
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	197	46	197	46	186	17	87	8	87	8
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	93	56	93	56	57	21	10	8	7	5
Meat wrappers, retail trade	—	49	—	49	—	49	1	21	1	13
Metal platers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Milliners	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	475	5	475	5	373	5	307	—	186	—
Mixing operatives	23	—	23	—	23	—	27	4	19	3
Oilers and greasers, except auto	174	—	174	—	128	—	180	—	131	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	97	221	97	221	77	162	109	178	81	113
Painters, manufactured articles	15	—	15	—	15	—	23	4	20	3
Photographic process workers	25	19	25	19	25	19	13	39	13	39
Precision machine operatives	22	—	22	—	11	—	22	2	18	1
Drill press operatives	6	—	6	—	6	—	3	2	2	1
Grinding machine operatives	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
Lathe and milling machine operatives	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	4	—
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	5	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	7	—
Punch and stamping press operatives	8	—	8	—	8	—	16	1	12	1
Riveters and fasteners	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Sailors and deckhands	201	—	201	—	176	—	139	—	113	—
Sawyers	74	—	74	—	55	—	90	—	84	—
Sewers and stitchers	17	146	17	146	17	104	6	82	5	53
Shoemaking machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4
Solderers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—
Stationary firemen	119	—	119	—	90	—	173	—	154	—
Textile operatives	14	5	14	5	14	—	8	17	8	8
Carding, lapsing, and combing operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Knitters, loopers, and tappers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Spinners, twistors, and winders	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2
Weavers	5	5	5	5	5	—	4	6	4	6
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	9	—	9	—	9	—	2	—	2	—
Welders and flamecutters	460	4	460	4	379	4	221	—	148	—
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	18	—	18	—	6	—	6	1	4	1
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	949	334	954	334	850	233	1 061	327	849	228
<b>Occupation</b>										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	358	104	358	104	315	61	335	121	249	86
Machine operatives, not specified	39	41	39	41	30	32	184	25	152	15
Miscellaneous operatives	442	129	447	129	399	102	393	150	322	107
Not specified operatives	110	60	110	60	106	38	149	31	126	20
<b>Industry</b>										
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>179</b>
Durable goods	129	12	129	12	114	12	122	12	107	5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	75	—	75	—	69	—	49	—	47	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	7	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	22	—	22	—	13	—	16	—	6	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	8	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Machinery, except electrical	9	—	9	—	9	—	3	2	3	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	2	—	—
Transportation equipment	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	2	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9	12	9	12	9	12	26	3	26	3
Durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	356	221	356	221	325	140	402	266	272	174
Food and kindred products	135	170	135	170	114	109	210	238	95	158
Tobacco manufactures	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Paper and allied products	129	4	129	4	129	—	182	4	174	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	36	23	36	18	31	—	20	—	12
Chemicals and allied products	43	—	43	—	38	—	3	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	26	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Leather and leather products	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Nondurable goods—allocated	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>49</b>
Construction	61	—	61	—	48	—	33	2	21	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	228	20	228	20	213	15	161	—	151	—
Wholesale and retail trade	29	25	29	25	20	5	44	8	26	8
Business and repair services	20	5	20	5	20	5	37	5	21	5
Public administration	55	4	55	4	46	4	61	5	58	5
All other industries	21	43	35	48	30	48	201	29	193	29
Operatives, except transport—allocated	596	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>2 830</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>37</b>
Boatmen and conolmen.....	34	7	34	7	28	7	33	—	27	—
Bus drivers.....	220	112	220	112	214	112	136	23	123	23
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	541	38	541	38	505	33	209	6	184	6
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	169	6	169	6	154	6	117	—	88	—
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	15	—	15	—	10	—	11	—	11	—
Parking attendants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	15	—
Railroad brakemen.....	54	—	54	—	54	—	35	—	35	—
Railroad switchmen.....	8	—	8	—	8	—	3	—	3	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	253	26	253	26	242	26	184	8	152	8
Truck drivers.....	1 304	16	1 326	16	1 102	11	1 117	—	876	—
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	232	42	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>5 953</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>5 592</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3 877</b>	<b>163</b>
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	29	28	29	28	24	22	81	9	74	9
Carpenters' helpers.....	68	13	68	13	26	5	61	—	24	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	889	19	889	25	591	9	1 083	8	538	4
Fishermen and oystermen.....	864	57	870	57	628	52	1 115	44	766	34
Freight and material handlers.....	569	30	572	30	481	30	571	9	455	8
Garbage collectors.....	71	—	76	—	76	—	26	—	17	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	139	—	158	—	108	—	69	—	46	—
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	259	—	259	—	208	—	703	5	454	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	634	4	639	4	529	4	242	8	211	8
Stock handlers.....	622	129	687	143	643	130	249	77	207	66
Teamsters.....	33	—	33	—	19	—	103	—	68	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	119	38	124	38	86	28	74	9	52	8
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	373	31	373	31	336	27	366	—	317	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	693	74	710	79	522	74	847	32	648	26
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers.....	230	20	230	20	186	20	237	5	183	4
Not specified laborers.....	463	54	480	59	336	54	610	27	465	22
Industry:										
Manufacturing.....	194	24	189	24	134	24	230	9	186	5
Durable goods.....	55	5	50	5	33	5	55	—	42	—
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	31	—	31	—	24	—	42	—	32	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5	—	5	—	5	—	6	—	3	—
Primary metal industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	4	5	4	5	4	5	7	—	7	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	5	—	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Non-durable goods.....	139	19	139	19	101	19	175	9	144	5
Food and kindred products.....	48	19	48	19	15	19	95	7	68	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Paper and allied products.....	81	—	81	—	81	—	77	—	73	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods—allocated.....	—	—	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	499	50	521	55	388	50	617	23	462	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	152	21	152	21	100	21	239	17	181	15
Wholesale and retail trade.....	117	7	121	7	110	7	130	1	108	1
Business and repair services.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	20	—	13	—
Public administration.....	109	5	109	5	81	—	124	2	91	2
All other industries.....	116	12	134	17	92	17	104	3	69	3
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	591	27	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>36</b>
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	74	13	74	13	70	13	212	36	203	36
Farm managers.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	—	15	—
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	14	18	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	<b>181</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>23</b>
Farm foremen.....	11	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	151	21	151	21	120	12	178	18	108	18
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	—	5	—	5	—	5	9	5	9	5
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	19	40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

(Data based on sample. see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	6 266	7 120	5 814	6 403	5 106	5 710	3 436	3 520	2 996	2 967
Cleaning service workers	1 994	1 121	2 144	1 157	1 924	1 026	1 241	620	1 099	512
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	12	413	12	417	12	339	2	215	2	163
Cleaners and chorwomen	157	344	203	348	188	306	138	196	111	159
Janitors and sextons	1 825	364	1 929	392	1 724	381	1 101	209	986	190
<b>Food service workers</b>	1 665	3 201	1 706	3 289	1 437	2 873	1 069	1 772	899	1 424
Bartenders	417	145	417	145	402	140	365	74	325	65
Busboys	76	5	76	8	64	5	28	14	24	14
Cooks, except private household	684	1 099	688	1 104	559	974	440	538	374	435
Dishwashers	245	96	260	108	183	94	84	54	60	42
Food counter and fountain workers	26	136	33	157	29	146	7	29	7	29
Waiters	94	1 414	94	1 450	74	1 223	72	917	55	721
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	123	306	138	317	126	291	73	146	54	118
<b>Health service workers</b>	99	777	99	781	94	707	67	390	52	344
Dental assistants	6	77	6	77	6	77	—	54	—	51
Health aides, except nursing	20	76	20	76	15	76	6	28	5	25
Health trainees	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Lay midwives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	73	398	73	402	73	351	51	216	37	182
Practical nurses	—	221	—	221	—	198	10	92	10	86
<b>Personal service workers</b>	487	1 065	497	1 084	455	1 021	349	712	319	664
Airline stewardesses	4	44	4	44	4	35	—	26	—	25
Attendants, recreation and amusement	59	29	64	34	59	34	51	11	50	10
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	81	51	81	51	60	40	59	93	53	86
Baggage porters and bellhops	15	—	15	—	15	—	14	—	10	—
Barbers	121	—	121	—	121	—	146	4	133	4
Boarding and lodging house keepers	17	—	17	—	17	—	9	141	9	133
Bootblacks	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Child care workers, except private household	26	371	31	379	31	356	3	81	2	73
Elevator operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	13	351	13	357	13	347	15	189	14	181
Housekeepers, except private household	130	146	130	146	114	146	39	130	36	120
School monitors	6	33	6	33	6	28	2	4	1	3
Ushers, recreation and amusement	—	20	—	20	—	15	3	29	3	29
Welfare service aides	15	20	15	20	15	20	—	—	—	—
<b>Protective service workers</b>	1 368	92	1 368	92	1 196	83	710	26	627	23
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2	15	2
Firemen, fire protection	536	9	536	9	382	9	179	—	129	—
Guards and watchmen	377	29	377	29	364	20	260	15	238	12
Marshals and constables	—	5	—	5	—	5	17	—	17	—
Policemen and detectives	455	49	455	49	450	49	233	9	224	9
Sheriffs and bailiffs	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated	653	864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Private household workers</b>	15	1 110	46	1 412	38	1 294	118	2 390	95	2 072
<b>Occupation:</b>										
Child care workers, private household	10	771	41	1 111	33	1 038	109	1 832	90	1 606
Cooks, private household	—	9	—	9	—	9	1	11	—	9
Housekeepers, private household	—	65	—	69	—	48	1	137	—	117
Laundresses, private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	43
Maids and servants, private household	5	189	5	223	5	199	7	361	5	297
Private household workers—allocated	—	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Living arrangement:</b>										
Living in	—	49	—	49	—	49	—	162	—	150
Living out	15	1 061	46	1 363	38	1 245	118	2 228	95	1 922
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier<sup>1</sup></b>	15	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Occupation not reported<sup>1</sup></b>	...	...	5 195	3 019	4 527	2 754	3 025	1 285	2 621	1 177

<sup>1</sup>See text for explanation

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	54 114	35 122	902	1 057	829	722	26 102	19 997	27 734	15 052	278	73
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	10 385	6 988	114	178	139	113	5 256	3 702	5 095	3 280	34	6
Accountants .....	480	509	-	5	6	-	275	280	205	229	-	-
Architects .....	89	3	-	-	-	-	74	3	15	-	-	-
Computer specialists .....	164	69	12	11	-	7	83	45	81	24	-	-
Computer programmers .....	103	50	-	11	-	-	54	26	49	24	-	-
Computer systems analysts .....	50	4	12	-	-	7	29	4	21	-	-	-
Computer specialists, n.e.c. ....	11	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	11	-	-	-
Engineers .....	1 383	25	4	-	21	-	754	15	607	10	22	-
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
Chemical .....	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	-	-	-
Civil .....	659	15	-	-	5	-	327	15	323	-	9	-
Electrical and electronic .....	210	-	-	-	6	-	153	-	53	-	4	-
Industrial .....	96	6	-	-	-	-	53	-	43	6	-	-
Mechanical .....	108	-	4	-	10	-	58	-	50	-	-	-
Metallurgical and materials .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining .....	26	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	16	-	-	-
Petroleum .....	92	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	35	-	-	-
Sales .....	27	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	9	-	-	-
Engineers, n.e.c. ....	144	4	-	-	-	-	69	-	66	4	9	-
Farm management advisors .....	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Foresters and conservationists .....	117	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	83	-	-	-
Home management advisors .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges .....	331	46	-	-	-	-	273	15	58	31	-	-
Judges .....	50	37	-	-	-	-	40	6	10	31	-	-
Lawyers .....	281	9	-	-	-	-	233	9	48	-	-	-
Librarians, archivists, and curators .....	24	153	-	4	-	-	12	71	12	82	-	-
Librarians .....	24	143	-	4	-	-	12	61	12	82	-	-
Archivists and curators .....	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
Mathematical specialists .....	19	29	-	6	-	-	5	15	14	14	-	-
Actuaries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mathematicians .....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Statisticians .....	11	29	-	6	-	-	5	15	6	14	-	-
Life and physical scientists .....	658	90	9	-	-	-	300	65	358	25	-	-
Agricultural .....	76	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	55	-	-	-
Atmospheric and space .....	69	20	4	-	-	-	24	-	45	20	-	-
Biological .....	150	21	-	-	-	-	53	16	97	5	-	-
Chemists .....	71	34	5	-	-	-	46	34	25	-	-	-
Geologists .....	232	15	-	-	-	-	130	15	102	-	-	-
Marine .....	55	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	34	-	-	-
Physicists and astronomers .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Life and physical, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operations and systems researchers and analysts .....	30	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	13	-	-	-
Personnel and labor relations workers .....	384	162	5	-	-	-	227	100	157	62	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	392	63	5	6	7	-	230	53	162	10	-	-
Chiropractors .....	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists .....	90	5	-	-	7	-	56	-	34	5	-	-
Optometrists .....	17	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	5	-	-	-
Pharmacists .....	47	18	-	6	-	-	17	13	30	5	-	-
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	210	40	5	-	-	-	123	40	87	-	-	-
Podiatrists .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians .....	13	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	-
Health practitioners, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	44	1 016	4	31	-	29	24	603	20	413	-	-
Dietitians .....	10	44	-	-	-	8	-	33	10	11	-	-
Registered nurses .....	11	929	-	31	-	21	5	538	6	391	-	-
Therapists .....	23	43	4	-	-	-	19	32	4	11	-	-
Health technologists and technicians .....	80	195	5	8	-	13	11	123	69	72	-	-
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	39	97	5	4	-	7	6	76	33	21	-	-
Dental hygienists .....	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
Dental hygienists .....	-	29	-	4	-	-	-	19	-	10	-	-
Health record technologists and technicians .....	-	42	-	-	-	6	-	10	11	32	-	-
Radiologic technologists and technicians .....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Therapy assistants .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c. ....	26	18	-	-	-	-	5	9	21	9	-	-
Religious workers .....	422	40	-	-	-	-	155	20	267	20	-	-
Clergymen .....	379	15	-	-	-	-	137	10	242	5	-	-
Religious workers, n.e.c. ....	43	25	-	-	-	-	18	10	25	15	-	-
Social scientists .....	72	33	-	-	-	-	31	5	41	28	-	-
Economists .....	40	9	-	-	-	-	21	-	19	9	-	-
Political scientists .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychologists .....	4	14	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	9	-	-
Sociologists .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	-
Urban and regional planners .....	17	5	-	-	-	-	10	-	7	5	-	-
Social scientists, n.e.c. ....	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	-	-
Social and recreation workers .....	276	186	25	4	-	-	98	94	178	92	-	-
Social .....	215	164	8	4	-	-	76	90	139	74	-	-
Recreation .....	61	22	17	-	-	-	22	4	39	18	-	-
Teachers, college and university .....	276	165	-	-	4	-	179	131	91	34	6	-
Biology .....	8	12	-	-	4	-	8	12	-	-	-	-
Chemistry .....	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering .....	17	4	-	-	-	-	17	4	-	-	-	-
Physics .....	11	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-
Other life and physical sciences .....	27	7	-	-	-	-	27	7	-	-	-	-
Mathematics .....	24	10	-	-	-	-	20	5	4	5	-	-
Economics .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
English .....	43	14	-	-	-	-	23	14	20	-	-	-
French .....	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
History .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous social sciences .....	39	51	-	-	-	-	27	45	12	6	-	-
Other specified teachers .....	81	62	-	-	-	-	32	39	49	23	-	-
Not specified teachers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued</b>												
Teachers, except college and university	1 484	3 142	5	87	12	39	558	1 441	920	1 695	6	6
Adult education	33	43	—	—	—	—	9	33	24	10	—	—
Elementary school	628	2 124	5	78	6	28	192	914	436	1 210	—	—
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	7	197	—	4	—	5	—	97	7	100	—	—
Secondary school	779	664	—	5	6	6	339	320	434	338	6	6
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	37	114	—	—	—	—	18	77	19	37	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	1 213	157	5	—	44	—	543	99	670	58	—	—
Agriculture and biological, except health	14	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	11	—	—
Chemical	22	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	10	—	—	—
Draftsmen	194	107	—	—	—	—	121	80	73	27	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering	572	7	5	—	21	—	205	—	367	7	—	—
Industrial engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	238	—	—	—	17	—	118	—	120	—	—	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	173	32	—	—	6	—	82	19	91	13	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 239	132	24	—	29	—	641	77	598	55	—	—
Airplane pilots	520	8	—	—	6	—	321	5	199	3	—	—
Air traffic controllers	568	26	24	—	23	—	231	9	337	17	—	—
Embalmers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Flight engineers	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
Radio operators	51	83	—	—	—	—	23	53	28	30	—	—
Tool programmers, numerical control	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	84	5	—	—	—	—	55	5	29	—	—	—
Vocational and educational counselors	83	123	—	4	—	—	39	77	44	46	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	432	261	—	6	4	13	308	149	124	112	—	—
Actors	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Athletes and kindred workers	5	19	—	—	—	7	—	19	5	—	—	—
Authors	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—
Dancers	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	15	—	5	—	—
Designers	43	19	—	—	4	6	26	14	17	5	—	—
Editors and reporters	94	65	—	—	—	—	75	25	19	40	—	—
Musicians and composers	67	16	—	—	—	—	41	11	26	5	—	—
Painters and sculptors	36	37	—	—	—	—	21	14	15	23	—	—
Photographers	53	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	17	—	—	—
Public relations men and publicity writers	64	25	—	—	—	—	53	20	11	5	—	—
Radio and television announcers	37	4	—	—	—	—	23	—	14	4	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	29	36	—	—	—	—	29	26	—	10	—	—
Research workers, not specified	120	23	—	—	—	—	49	23	71	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	573	361	11	6	12	12	336	198	237	163	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>												
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	60	27	—	—	—	—	17	17	43	10	—	—
Bank officers and financial managers	305	149	—	—	12	—	174	66	131	83	—	—
Buyers and shippers, farm products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	55	33	—	—	—	—	22	33	33	—	—	—
Credit men	66	45	—	—	—	—	52	27	14	18	—	—
Funeral directors	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	93	40	—	—	—	—	60	15	33	25	—	—
Construction inspectors, public administration	30	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	115	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	40	—	—	—
Federal public administration and postal service	115	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	40	—	—	—
State public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and superintendents, building	80	41	—	—	—	—	33	26	47	15	—	—
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	250	—	—	—	6	—	55	—	185	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	940	215	6	—	12	—	418	116	522	99	—	—
Federal public administration and postal service	508	96	6	—	12	—	222	37	286	59	—	—
State public administration	311	83	—	—	—	—	131	59	180	24	—	—
Local public administration	121	36	—	—	—	—	65	20	56	16	—	—
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	97	11	10	—	—	—	56	5	41	6	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents	99	100	—	—	—	—	10	—	83	100	6	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	333	87	—	—	6	—	185	62	148	25	—	—
Railroad conductors	58	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	22	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	214	146	9	8	—	13	145	45	63	95	6	6
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	223	82	—	6	—	—	126	77	97	5	—	—
Sales managers, except retail trade	160	11	—	—	6	—	99	11	61	—	—	—
School administrators, college	11	7	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	—
School administrators, elementary and secondary	248	65	—	—	—	—	102	55	146	10	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 208	651	6	11	27	21	1 783	373	1 425	278	—	—
Construction	596	41	—	—	5	—	356	17	240	24	—	—
Manufacturing	207	27	—	—	6	—	86	22	121	5	—	—
Transportation	426	74	—	—	—	14	258	51	168	23	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	179	18	—	—	—	—	66	10	113	8	—	—
Wholesale trade	241	7	—	—	—	—	154	7	87	—	—	—
Retail trade	732	262	—	11	7	—	383	146	349	116	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	71	6	—	—	—	—	28	—	43	6	—	—
General merchandise stores	118	65	—	5	—	—	57	42	61	23	—	—
Food stores	196	26	—	—	—	—	101	10	95	16	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	76	6	—	—	—	—	37	—	39	6	—	—
Gasoline service stations	60	10	—	—	—	—	36	—	24	10	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	32	59	—	6	—	—	32	32	—	27	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	35	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	25	5	—	—
Other retail trade	144	85	—	—	7	—	82	62	62	23	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	34	—	—	—	—	88	20	38	14	—	—
Business and repair services	156	51	—	—	—	—	103	32	53	19	—	—
Personal services	334	64	—	—	9	—	185	18	149	46	—	—
All other industries	211	73	6	—	—	7	104	50	107	23	—	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued</b>												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 234	274	--	4	--	--	612	87	622	183	--	4
Construction	386	10	--	--	--	--	171	10	215	--	--	--
Manufacturing	63	10	--	--	--	--	19	--	44	10	--	--
Transportation	55	5	--	--	--	--	22	--	33	5	--	--
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	60	4	--	--	--	--	30	--	30	4	--	--
Retail trade	385	160	--	4	--	--	177	35	208	121	--	4
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	35	--	--	--	--	--	18	--	17	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	20	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	20	--	--
Food stores	51	20	--	--	--	--	24	11	27	9	--	--
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	16	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	5	--	--	--
Gasoline service stations	97	--	--	--	--	--	40	--	57	18	--	--
Apparel and accessories stores	21	26	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	15	--	--
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	145	76	--	4	--	--	16	--	5	--	--	--
Other retail trade	34	4	--	--	--	--	68	13	77	59	--	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92	16	--	--	--	--	34	4	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services	127	56	--	--	--	--	55	10	37	6	--	--
Personal services	27	9	--	--	--	--	77	19	50	37	--	--
All other industries	355	69	--	--	8	--	192	57	163	12	--	--
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated												
<b>Sales workers</b>												
Advertising agents and salesmen	2 331	2 595	19	51	43	59	1 518	1 656	780	939	33	--
Auctioneers	17	10	--	--	--	--	6	5	11	5	--	--
Demonstrators	4	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--
Hucksters and peddlers	8	61	--	--	--	--	8	38	--	23	--	--
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	60	97	--	--	--	--	20	40	31	57	9	--
Newsboys	217	56	--	--	--	--	136	32	81	24	--	--
Real estate agents and brokers	27	4	--	--	--	--	14	--	13	4	--	--
	173	122	7	5	8	7	128	90	39	32	6	--
Stock and bond salesmen	50	13	--	--	--	--	40	8	10	5	--	--
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	1 605	1 974	3	46	27	52	1 069	1 317	518	657	18	--
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	70	24	--	--	5	--	38	16	32	8	--	--
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	377	68	--	--	--	--	272	52	96	16	9	--
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 655	3	37	--	28	--	349	1 074	210	581	9	--
Salesmen, retail trade	456	78	--	--	15	8	313	46	143	32	--	--
Salesmen of services and construction	134	149	--	9	7	16	97	129	37	20	--	--
Sales workers—allocated	170	258	9	--	8	--	93	126	77	132	--	--
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>												
Bank tellers	3 345	13 478	81	299	69	266	1 730	8 300	1 504	5 159	11	19
Billing clerks	6	301	--	8	--	6	6	217	--	84	--	--
Bookkeepers	19	111	--	--	--	--	19	63	--	48	--	--
Cashiers	254	1 670	10	29	--	14	114	934	140	723	--	13
Clerical assistants, social welfare	88	792	--	18	--	23	42	508	46	284	--	--
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	225	66	--	--	6	--	122	50	103	16	--	--
Collectors, bill and account	23	64	--	--	--	--	12	44	11	20	--	--
Counter clerks, except food	96	233	--	--	--	6	82	172	9	61	5	--
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	65	58	--	--	--	--	35	43	30	15	--	--
Enumerators and interviewers	34	102	--	--	--	--	8	42	20	60	6	--
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	190	158	--	--	--	--	127	119	63	39	--	--
Expeditors and production controllers	177	44	--	--	7	--	93	25	84	19	--	--
File clerks	51	242	--	12	--	--	39	162	12	80	--	--
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	37	17	--	--	--	--	27	11	10	6	--	--
Library attendants and assistants	12	119	--	--	--	--	12	99	--	20	--	--
Mail carriers, post office	102	62	17	6	--	--	50	31	52	31	--	--
Mail handlers, except post office	53	71	--	--	--	--	31	33	22	38	--	--
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	58	10	--	--	--	--	50	--	8	10	--	--
Meter readers, utilities	11	5	--	--	--	--	5	--	6	5	--	--
Office machine operators	68	305	--	9	--	10	24	209	44	96	--	--
Bookkeeping and billing machine	--	55	--	--	--	--	--	29	--	26	--	--
Calculating machine	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4	--	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	49	31	--	--	--	--	10	31	39	--	--	--
Duplicating machine	10	191	--	5	--	10	5	125	5	66	--	--
Keypunch	9	16	--	--	--	--	9	16	--	--	--	--
Tabulating machine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office machine, n.e.c.	9	16	--	--	--	--	9	16	--	--	--	--
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	29	118	--	--	--	--	20	48	9	70	--	--
Postal clerks	91	297	--	6	17	--	51	130	40	167	--	--
Proofreaders	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--
Real estate appraisers	20	8	--	--	--	--	14	--	6	8	--	--
Receptionists	5	343	--	5	--	6	--	223	5	120	--	--
Secretaries	65	3 413	--	49	--	90	30	2 145	35	1 268	--	--
Shipping and receiving clerks	115	29	16	--	--	--	59	15	56	14	--	--
Statistical clerks	76	161	--	5	--	19	31	110	45	51	--	--
Stenographers	--	174	--	12	--	5	--	114	--	60	--	--
Stock clerks and storekeepers	351	324	24	25	16	24	158	180	193	144	--	--
Teacher aides, except school monitors	50	181	--	--	--	--	19	56	31	125	--	--
Telegraph operators	20	8	--	4	--	--	10	4	10	4	--	--
Telephone operators	39	658	--	15	--	31	19	454	20	198	--	6
Ticket, station, and express agents	156	262	3	14	--	--	112	166	44	96	--	--
Typists	66	1 281	--	45	--	23	37	740	29	541	--	--
Weighers	16	6	--	--	7	--	--	--	16	6	--	--
Miscellaneous clerical workers	151	344	--	15	6	--	79	239	72	105	--	--
Not specified clerical workers	177	741	11	14	6	--	76	421	101	320	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	249	688	--	8	4	9	117	481	132	207	--	--

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>13 012</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>236</b>		<b>218</b>		<b>5 767</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>7 192</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>53</b>	
Automobile accessories installers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers	130	60	10	—	7	—	75	30	55	30	—	—
Blacksmiths	—	—	—	—	8	—	41	—	16	—	—	—
Boilermakers	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	4	—	—
Bookbinders	—	19	—	—	—	—	25	7	19	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons	44	7	9	—	—	—	88	6	145	—	—	—
Bulldozer operators	233	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers	46	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	24	—	—	—
Carpenters	1 493	5	25	—	13	—	532	5	950	—	11	—
Carpet installers	54	—	—	—	7	—	40	—	14	—	—	—
Cement and concrete finishers	33	—	11	—	—	—	17	—	16	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	36	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	181	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	127	—	—	—
Decorators and window dressers	15	36	—	—	—	—	10	32	5	4	—	—
Dental laboratory technicians	12	23	—	—	—	—	7	10	5	13	—	—
Electricians	567	5	—	—	—	—	263	5	304	—	—	—
Electric power linemen and cablemen	171	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	107	—	—	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	724	8	21	—	7	—	238	—	482	8	4	—
Floor layers, except tile setters	41	—	—	—	8	—	23	—	18	—	—	—
<b>Foremen, n.e.c.</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>9</b>		<b>14</b>		<b>726</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>17</b>	
Construction	577	10	9	—	6	—	156	4	200	6	9	—
Manufacturing	333	12	—	—	—	—	118	7	215	5	—	—
Durable goods	175	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	154	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	158	12	—	—	—	—	97	7	61	5	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	229	—	—	—	—	—	117	—	112	—	—	—
All other industries	650	63	—	—	8	—	335	24	307	39	8	—
Forgemen and hammermen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and wood finishers	24	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	13	—	—	—
Furriers	8	9	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	4	—	—
Glaziers	46	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	20	—	—	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	49	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	40	—	—	—
<b>Inspectors, n.e.c.</b>	<b>95</b>						<b>61</b>		<b>34</b>			
Construction	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	21	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	—	—
Jewelers and watchmakers	38	10	—	—	—	—	21	—	17	10	—	—
Job and die setters, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers	49	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	29	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	89	—	—	—
Machinists	152	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mechanics and repairmen</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>49</b>		<b>85</b>		<b>1 602</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 056</b>			
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	101	—	5	—	—	—	41	—	60	—	—	—
Aircraft	605	—	—	—	8	—	275	—	330	—	—	—
Automobile body repairmen	108	—	5	—	—	—	53	—	55	—	—	—
Automobile mechanics	948	15	31	—	23	—	466	15	482	—	—	—
Data processing machine repairmen	30	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Farm implement	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	1 074	—	8	—	42	—	409	—	665	—	—	—
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	101	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	38	—	—	—
Loam fixers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine	37	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	16	—	—	—
Radio and television	295	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	176	—	—	—
Railroad and car shop	59	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	35	—	—	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	150	—	—	—	6	—	80	—	70	—	—	—
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	145	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	99	—	—	—
<b>Millers, grain, flour, and feed</b>												
Millwrights	126	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	85	—	—	—
Molders, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motion picture projectionists	24	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	19	—	—	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	20	4	—	—	—	—	20	4	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	248	24	10	—	18	—	155	15	93	9	—	—
Paperhangers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Photoengravers and lithographers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plasterers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>Plumbers and pipe fitters</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>22</b>					<b>322</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>17</b>		
Power station operators	110	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	74	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	26	10	—	—	—	—	15	—	11	10	—	—
Rollers and finishers, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers and slaters	40	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	77	5	—	—	—	—	21	—	19	—	—	—
Shoefitters	6	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	44	5	—	—
Shoe repairmen	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Sign painters and letterers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	379	9	—	—	13	—	104	—	275	9	—	—
Stone cutters and stone carvers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Structural metal craftsmen</b>	<b>68</b>											
Tailors	7	4	—	—	10	—	33	—	35	—	—	—
Telephone installers and repairmen	333	10	6	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—
Telephone linemen and splicers	77	—	—	—	—	—	184	10	149	—	—	—
Tile setters	5	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	56	—	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Upholsterers	34	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	45	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	10	10	—	—
Former members of the Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	1 223	13	82	—	14	—	663	13	539	—	21	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negra		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	4 021	1 480	64	90	43	19	1 815	789	2 202	686	4	5
Asbestos and insulation workers	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	—	—	—
Assemblers	27	6	—	—	—	—	18	—	9	6	—	—
Blasters and powdermen	32	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	12	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	118	138	8	4	—	—	77	76	41	62	—	—
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	57	11	—	—	—	—	16	—	41	11	—	—
Clothing ironers and pressers	11	99	—	17	—	—	11	65	—	34	—	—
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	64	4	—	—	—	—	25	—	39	4	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	211	89	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	38	—	—
Drillers, earth	—	—	—	—	6	—	73	—	138	—	—	—
Dry wall installers and lathers	68	—	—	—	8	—	31	—	37	—	—	—
Dyers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	27	11	—	—	—	—	16	4	11	7	—	—
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	245	5	8	—	—	—	115	—	126	5	4	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Heaters, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	96	242	17	4	—	—	60	134	36	108	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	186	17	—	—	—	—	74	10	112	7	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat wrappers, retail trade	57	21	—	—	10	—	35	6	22	15	—	—
Metal platers	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	20	—	—
Milliners	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	373	5	—	—	—	—	120	—	253	—	—	—
Mixing operatives	23	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	5
Oilers and greasers, except auto	128	—	—	—	6	—	51	—	77	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	77	162	—	9	—	—	45	117	32	45	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—
Photographic process workers	25	19	—	—	—	—	14	5	11	14	—	—
Precision machine operatives	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Drill press operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Grinding machine operatives	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Lathe and milling machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punch and stamping press operatives	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Riveters and fasteners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailors and deckhands	176	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	105	—	—	—
Sawyers	55	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	26	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	17	104	—	—	9	—	7	60	10	44	—	—
Shoemaking machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solderers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	90	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	58	—	—	—
Textile operatives	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	—
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spinners, twistlers, and winders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weavers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	379	4	—	—	—	—	128	4	251	—	—	—
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	850	233	18	17	7	10	413	115	437	118	—	—
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	315	61	—	—	—	—	152	40	163	21	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified	30	32	—	—	—	—	9	15	21	17	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives	399	102	12	8	—	10	207	32	192	70	—	—
Not specified operatives	106	38	6	9	7	—	45	28	61	10	—	—
Industry:												
Manufacturing	444	152	—	8	7	10	192	71	252	81	—	—
Durable goods	114	12	—	—	—	—	23	5	91	7	—	—
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	69	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	60	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9	12	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	7	—	—
Durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods	330	140	—	8	7	10	169	66	161	74	—	—
Food and kindred products	114	109	—	—	7	—	47	35	67	74	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	129	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	63	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	31	—	8	—	10	15	31	3	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	38	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	7	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	21	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods—allocated	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	406	81	18	9	—	—	221	44	185	37	—	—
Construction	48	—	7	—	—	—	34	—	14	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	213	20	5	—	—	—	108	10	105	10	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	63	9	—	—	—	—	48	4	15	5	—	—
Business and repair services	20	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	5	—	—
Public administration	46	4	6	—	—	—	16	—	30	4	—	—
All other industries	16	43	—	9	—	—	5	30	11	13	—	—
Operatives, except transport—allocated	540	254	13	39	6	—	302	111	238	143	—	—



Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	2 497	244	29	--	35	8	1 169	107	1 287	132	41	5
Boatmen and canalmen.....	28	7	--	--	--	--	10	18	7	--	--	--
Bus drivers.....	214	112	--	--	--	8	71	33	143	74	--	5
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--
Deliverymen and routemen.....	505	33	--	--	12	--	239	21	266	12	--	--
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	154	6	7	--	5	--	76	6	78	--	--	--
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc	10	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	5	--
<b>Parking attendants</b> .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad brakemen.....	54	--	--	--	--	--	23	--	31	--	--	--
Railroad switchmen.....	8	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	242	26	6	--	5	--	146	21	96	5	--	--
Truck drivers.....	1 080	11	16	--	7	--	463	11	587	--	30	--
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	202	42	--	--	6	--	128	15	68	27	6	--
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	4 640	382	105	4	57	--	1 864	215	2 779	167	17	--
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	24	22	--	--	8	--	9	12	15	10	--	--
Carpenters' helpers.....	26	5	--	--	5	--	5	--	21	5	--	--
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	591	9	8	--	7	--	315	5	276	4	--	--
Fishermen and oystermen.....	628	52	--	--	--	--	214	21	409	31	5	--
Freight and material handlers.....	478	30	19	--	11	--	215	16	263	14	--	--
Garbage collectors.....	71	--	--	--	--	--	26	--	45	--	--	--
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	103	--	4	--	--	--	29	--	74	--	--	--
<b>Longshoremen and stevedores</b> .....	208	--	--	--	6	--	65	--	143	--	--	--
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	524	4	--	--	--	--	31	4	487	--	6	--
Stock handlers.....	578	116	13	4	6	--	309	78	269	38	--	--
Teamsters.....	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	--	--	--
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	81	28	12	--	--	--	68	17	13	11	--	--
Warehousemen, n. e. c.....	336	27	5	--	14	--	174	10	162	17	--	--
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified laborers</b>	505	69	10	--	5	--	183	32	322	37	--	--
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	186	20	10	--	5	--	73	13	113	7	--	--
Not specified laborers.....	319	49	--	--	--	--	110	19	209	30	--	--
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	134	24	--	--	--	--	62	--	72	24	--	--
Durable goods.....	33	5	--	--	--	--	18	--	15	5	--	--
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	24	--	--	--	--	--	13	--	11	--	--	--
Furniture and fixtures.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
Primary metal industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, except electrical.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment.....	4	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	5	--	--
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ordnance.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods—allocated.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods.....	101	19	--	--	--	--	44	--	57	19	--	--
Food and kindred products.....	15	19	--	--	--	--	5	--	10	19	--	--
Tobacco manufactures.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mill products.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and allied products.....	81	--	--	--	--	--	39	--	42	--	--	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals and allied products.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum and coal products.....	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and leather products.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not specified manufacturing industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	371	45	10	--	5	--	121	32	250	13	--	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100	21	10	--	5	--	15	15	85	6	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade.....	106	7	--	--	--	--	60	4	46	3	--	--
Business and repair services.....	5	5	--	--	--	--	5	5	5	--	--	--
Public administration.....	81	--	--	--	--	--	14	--	67	--	--	--
All other industries.....	79	12	--	--	--	--	32	8	47	4	--	--
Laborers, except farm—allocated	488	20	34	--	--	--	221	20	261	--	6	--
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	89	36	--	--	--	--	6	5	36	24	47	7
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	70	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	6	38	7
Farm managers.....	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	5	--
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	14	18	--	--	--	--	6	--	4	18	4	--
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	144	57	13	5	--	--	19	6	115	46	10	5
Farm foremen.....	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	120	12	13	--	--	--	19	6	91	6	10	--
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
Farm service laborers, self-employed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	19	40	--	5	--	--	--	--	19	40	--	--

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

	The State											
	Total		Negra		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Service workers, except private household</b> .....	<b>5 477</b>	<b>6 385</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>2 954</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>
Cleaning service workers .....	1 803	990	111	127	42	34	798	547	995	430	10	13
Chambermaids and maids, except private household .....	12	335	--	13	--	--	--	178	12	157	--	--
Cleaners and charwomen .....	142	302	11	41	--	26	57	188	85	114	--	--
Janitors and sextons .....	1 649	353	100	73	42	8	741	181	898	159	10	13
<b>Food service workers</b> .....	<b>1 401</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3</b>
Bartenders .....	402	140	--	--	13	11	257	85	145	55	--	--
Busboys .....	64	5	--	--	--	--	55	--	9	5	--	--
Cooks, except private household .....	555	969	12	25	12	16	260	401	295	565	--	3
Dishwashers .....	173	88	--	4	17	--	116	49	57	39	--	--
Food counter and fountain workers .....	22	132	--	9	--	6	17	73	5	59	--	--
Waiters .....	74	1 187	--	19	--	24	38	736	36	451	--	--
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household .....	111	280	10	22	7	--	75	197	36	83	--	--
<b>Health service workers</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Dental assistants .....	6	77	--	--	--	5	6	51	--	26	--	--
Health aides, except nursing .....	15	76	--	8	--	--	10	28	5	48	--	--
Health trainees .....	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--
Lay midwives .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	73	347	15	13	--	21	40	141	33	206	--	--
Practical nurses .....	--	198	--	13	--	--	--	117	--	81	--	--
<b>Personal service workers</b> .....	<b>445</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Airline stewardesses .....	4	35	--	--	5	--	--	25	4	10	--	--
Attendants, recreation and amusement .....	54	29	--	--	--	--	27	8	27	21	--	--
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c. .....	60	40	--	--	--	--	20	5	40	35	--	--
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	15	--	5	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--
Barbers .....	121	--	--	--	--	--	66	--	55	--	--	--
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17	--	--	--
Boatblacks .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child care workers, except private household .....	26	352	--	22	--	16	10	210	16	142	--	--
Elevator operators .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	13	341	--	11	--	19	9	173	4	168	--	--
Housekeepers, except private household .....	114	146	--	10	11	6	45	73	69	73	--	--
School monitors .....	6	28	--	--	--	--	--	28	6	--	--	--
Ushers, recreation and amusement .....	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--
Welfare service aides .....	15	20	--	--	--	--	4	6	11	14	--	--
<b>Protective service workers</b> .....	<b>1 196</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>--</b>
Crossing guards and bridge tenders .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Firemen, fire protection .....	382	9	5	--	13	--	202	5	180	4	--	--
Guards and watchmen .....	364	20	5	--	7	--	120	9	238	11	6	--
Morshals and constables .....	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--
Policemen and detectives .....	450	49	22	--	--	--	203	27	247	22	--	--
Sheriffs and bailiffs .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household—allocated .....	538	802	25	57	21	23	263	401	275	401	--	--
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household .....	10	711	--	15	--	16	10	358	--	353	--	--
Cooks, private household .....	--	9	--	9	--	14	--	9	--	--	--	--
Housekeepers, private household .....	--	44	--	9	--	--	--	18	--	26	--	--
Laundresses, private household .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maids and servants, private household .....	5	165	--	23	--	7	--	78	5	87	--	--
Private household workers—allocated .....	--	70	--	5	--	5	--	41	--	29	--	--
Living arrangement:												
Living in .....	--	49	--	5	--	--	--	26	--	23	--	--
Living out .....	15	950	--	56	--	42	10	478	5	472	--	--

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>60 110</b>	<b>52 340</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>59 302</b>	<b>37 982</b>	<b>14 027</b>	<b>7 293</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>10 243</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>10 735</b>	<b>10 051</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>10 658</b>	<b>8 251</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>438</b>
Accountants	491	479	-	6	485	434	51	-	-	7	-
Architects	89	84	-	-	89	84	5	-	-	-	-
Computer specialists	164	146	12	-	164	147	12	5	-	-	10
Engineers	1 401	1 369	4	21	1 401	1 218	147	36	-	9	21
Aeronautical and astronautical	9	-	-	-	9	4	5	-	-	-	-
Civil	668	656	-	5	668	593	64	11	-	9	-
Electrical and electronic	210	210	-	6	210	173	16	21	-	-	5
Mechanical	108	104	4	10	108	78	30	-	-	-	16
Other engineers	406	390	-	-	406	370	32	4	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	331	326	-	-	331	312	4	15	-	5	-
Life and physical scientists	658	639	9	-	658	587	66	5	5	-	-
Chemists	71	61	5	-	71	54	17	-	-	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	383	5	7	392	335	57	-	-	14	-
Dentists	90	90	-	7	90	65	25	-	-	5	-
Pharmacists	47	47	-	-	47	47	-	-	-	9	-
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	210	201	5	-	210	178	32	-	-	-	-
Other related practitioners	45	45	-	-	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
Health technologists and technicians	85	69	5	-	85	58	27	-	-	-	11
Religious workers	422	391	-	-	422	361	46	15	-	-	33
Social scientists	72	67	-	-	72	58	9	5	-	-	5
Social and recreation workers	276	205	25	-	276	233	21	22	-	3	5
Teachers	1 793	1 691	5	16	1 793	1 629	773	148	3	-	65
College and university	293	282	-	4	293	160	106	27	-	-	18
Elementary and kindergarten	641	586	5	6	641	532	300	60	3	-	28
Secondary	799	758	-	6	799	392	338	53	-	-	5
Engineering and science technicians	1 329	1 217	5	44	1 313	971	203	139	-	9	96
Draftsmen and surveyors	521	475	-	17	510	287	114	109	-	-	56
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	584	532	5	21	579	527	32	20	-	9	14
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 276	1 177	24	29	1 272	1 092	138	42	-	5	9
Airplane pilots	551	486	-	6	547	445	74	28	-	5	9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	467	424	6	4	449	341	67	41	-	9	33
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 489	1 384	20	12	1 471	1 163	208	100	-	23	170
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>8 443</b>	<b>7 985</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>8 391</b>	<b>7 083</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>448</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	781	751	-	12	768	688	57	23	-	7	12
School administrators	259	253	-	-	259	152	107	-	-	-	-
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 259	1 144	6	12	1 254	1 179	43	32	14	32	47
Other specified managers and administrators	1 608	1 496	19	26	1 593	1 271	242	80	6	64	236
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 282	3 144	6	27	3 269	2 804	334	131	20	34	69
Manufacturing	211	205	-	6	211	190	16	5	-	5	5
Wholesale and retail trade	989	934	-	7	981	885	72	24	10	5	22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	610	593	-	-	610	536	55	19	5	13	11
All other industries	1 472	1 412	6	14	1 467	1 193	191	83	5	11	31
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 254	1 197	-	6	1 248	989	224	35	-	19	84
Construction	397	397	-	-	397	278	98	21	-	6	23
Manufacturing	63	59	-	-	63	45	18	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	454	406	-	-	454	369	76	9	-	-	21
All other industries	340	335	-	-	334	297	32	5	-	13	40
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>159</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	223	223	-	-	223	210	9	4	-	-	5
Real estate agents and brokers	173	166	7	8	173	147	26	-	5	6	-
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	70	70	-	5	70	66	4	-	-	-	-
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	386	380	-	-	384	343	31	12	-	4	-
Sales clerks, retail trade	577	500	3	-	551	342	115	94	12	11	60
Salesmen, retail trade	456	456	-	15	456	387	47	22	-	11	31
Salesmen of services and construction	134	134	-	7	134	108	20	6	-	-	-
Other sales workers	369	350	9	8	354	235	61	58	6	27	58
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>250</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	99	78	-	-	84	53	21	10	-	6	10
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	282	223	10	-	282	210	48	24	5	8	11
Mail handlers and postal clerks	176	231	22	17	263	153	47	63	-	11	22
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 734	2 362	54	52	2 705	1 941	408	356	12	72	207
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>15 020</b>	<b>13 495</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>14 873</b>	<b>9 195</b>	<b>4 292</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>1 864</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	64	64	-	10	64	43	15	6	6	-	-
Bakers	136	126	10	7	136	97	30	9	-	9	-
Cabinetmakers	46	40	-	-	46	36	10	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen	5 291	4 653	104	58	5 232	2 203	2 259	770	39	165	805
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 963	1 668	31	25	1 933	702	910	321	21	83	430
Electricians	1 286	1 131	29	7	1 280	566	544	170	13	39	112
Masons and tile setters	75	61	9	-	635	371	203	61	5	13	47
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	334	284	10	18	334	23	33	19	-	4	18
Plasterers and cement finishers	71	55	16	-	71	90	179	65	-	9	116
Plumbers and pipe fitters	690	631	-	-	690	15	38	18	-	8	8
Other construction craftsmen	227	213	9	8	224	357	261	62	-	12	65
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 659	1 501	9	14	1 647	1 238	358	51	6	46	134
Manufacturing	290	290	-	-	290	212	99	18	-	6	37
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 318	1 211	9	14	1 318	1 026	259	33	6	40	97
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	630	572	6	5	626	513	87	26	-	7	33
Locomotive engineers and firemen	55	55	-	-	55	50	5	-	-	-	6
Mechanics and repairmen	3 867	3 574	49	99	3 833	2 750	781	302	16	48	232
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	101	96	5	-	101	86	9	6	5	-	5
Aircraft	411	368	-	8	407	294	78	35	-	4	9
Automobile, including body	1 164	1 090	36	37	1 139	729	266	144	7	-	65
Radio and television	304	280	-	-	304	237	49	18	-	10	9
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 687	1 540	8	54	1 682	1 204	379	99	4	34	144
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	455	427	-	8	455	341	98	16	-	5	40
Machinists and job and die setters	168	155	-	-	168	124	44	16	-	-	10
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	93	88	-	-	93	62	15	16	-	5	11
Tool and die makers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other metal craftsmen	194	184	-	8	194	155	39	-	-	-	19
Printing craftsmen	76	76	-	-	70	50	11	9	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	41	41	-	-	41	30	11	-	-	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	26	26	-	-	20	15	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers and power station operators	509	440	-	13	505	429	57	19	8	24	36
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 232	1 967	107	35	2 204	1 445	581	178	28	105	578

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force			Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force			
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>4 780</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4 726</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1 307</b>
Assemblers.....	36	23	--	--	36	9	4	23	--	--	21
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	64	57	--	--	59	39	13	7	--	--	--
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	288	272	8	--	277	79	118	80	--	17	98
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	102	69	17	--	102	67	14	21	6	--	5
Meat cutters and butchers.....	290	221	--	10	282	169	65	48	--	8	136
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	475	391	--	--	471	208	164	99	12	--	99
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	97	70	--	--	97	43	33	21	--	19	45
Painters, manufactured articles.....	15	9	--	--	15	9	--	6	--	--	--
Precision machine operatives.....	22	22	--	--	22	--	11	11	--	--	5
Sawyers.....	74	64	--	--	74	46	23	5	12	--	4
Stationary firemen.....	119	94	--	--	115	75	12	28	--	--	42
Textile operatives.....	14	9	--	--	14	9	--	5	--	3	--
Welders and flamecutters.....	460	422	--	--	460	231	157	72	4	--	51
Other metalworking operatives.....	35	35	--	--	35	11	20	4	--	--	--
Other specified operatives.....	1 740	1 400	21	26	1 728	776	608	344	13	51	527
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	949	722	18	7	939	500	285	154	5	17	274
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	358	285	--	--	358	193	105	60	5	6	112
Machine operatives, not specified.....	39	39	--	--	39	13	26	--	--	--	5
Miscellaneous operatives.....	442	307	12	--	436	239	126	71	--	11	132
Not specified operatives.....	110	91	6	7	106	55	28	23	--	--	25
<b>Industry:</b>											
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>485</b>	<b>387</b>	--	<b>7</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>129</b>	<b>111</b>	--	<b>7</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>28</b>	--	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>
Wood products, including furniture.....	75	65	--	--	75	15	45	15	--	--	4
Primary metal industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	4
Fabricated metal industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4
Machinery, including electrical.....	13	13	--	--	13	9	--	4	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	10	10	--	--	10	--	5	5	--	--	--
Other durable goods.....	31	23	--	--	31	17	10	4	--	--	7
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>356</b>	<b>276</b>	--	<b>7</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>122</b>
Food and kindred products.....	135	81	--	7	135	48	51	36	5	12	117
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and allied products.....	129	108	--	--	129	96	26	7	--	--	5
Chemicals and allied products.....	43	43	--	--	43	26	12	5	--	--	--
Other nondurable goods.....	49	44	--	--	49	35	14	--	--	--	--
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	<b>464</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>78</b>	--	--	<b>125</b>
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	228	149	5	--	222	155	42	25	--	--	27
Wholesale and retail trade.....	79	71	--	--	79	22	39	18	--	--	21
All other industries.....	157	115	13	--	153	77	41	35	--	--	77
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>2 830</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>326</b>
Bus drivers.....	220	211	--	--	220	102	103	15	5	6	11
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	253	173	6	5	253	145	76	32	--	--	10
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	1 845	1 693	16	19	1 839	967	645	227	--	28	145
Other transport equipment operatives.....	512	424	7	11	506	294	133	79	--	18	160
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>5 953</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>5 785</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>3 536</b>
Construction laborers.....	957	736	8	7	941	227	350	364	15	73	417
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 894	1 563	37	37	1 837	780	603	454	--	137	540
Other specified laborers.....	2 409	1 728	57	23	2 344	810	845	689	49	216	2 038
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	693	414	10	14	663	238	188	237	--	65	541
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Miscellaneous laborers.....	230	170	10	5	225	120	75	30	--	21	77
Not specified laborers.....	463	244	--	9	438	118	113	207	--	44	464
<b>Industry:</b>											
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>194</b>	<b>138</b>	--	<b>9</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	--	<b>21</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>33</b>	--	<b>7</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>31</b>	--	--	<b>21</b>
Wood products, including furniture.....	31	18	--	--	31	12	7	12	--	--	10
Metal industries.....	6	6	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	--	--
Machinery, including electrical.....	4	4	--	--	4	--	--	4	--	--	5
Transportation equipment.....	4	4	--	--	4	--	--	4	--	--	--
Other durable goods.....	10	5	--	--	10	--	5	5	--	--	6
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>139</b>	<b>105</b>	--	<b>9</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	--	<b>21</b>	<b>66</b>
Food and kindred products.....	48	14	--	--	48	5	19	24	--	21	66
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	<b>499</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>177</b>	--	<b>44</b>	<b>454</b>
Railroads and railway express service.....	93	55	10	5	88	46	36	6	--	16	17
Transportation, except railroads.....	31	10	--	--	31	11	--	20	--	--	28
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	28	10	--	--	28	3	11	14	--	4	91
Wholesale and retail trade.....	117	95	--	--	112	47	31	34	--	--	72
All other industries.....	230	106	--	--	210	51	56	103	--	24	246
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	--	--	<b>93</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	--	--	<b>31</b>
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	<b>181</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>13</b>	--	<b>166</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>201</b>
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	181	133	13	--	166	73	29	64	12	24	154
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>6 266</b>	<b>4 583</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>6 101</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1 662</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	1 994	1 246	111	42	1 949	994	553	402	10	91	391
Food service workers.....	1 665	1 374	27	55	1 590	674	488	428	6	44	387
Cooks, except private household.....	684	549	12	18	655	299	221	135	--	13	128
Busboys and dishwashers.....	321	263	5	17	290	39	93	158	--	13	154
Health service workers.....	99	43	15	--	99	55	32	12	--	--	6
Personal service workers.....	487	393	5	16	478	287	102	89	--	32	77
Protective service workers.....	1 368	1 085	32	20	1 354	888	225	241	3	56	554
Firemen, fire protection.....	536	380	5	13	527	271	80	176	--	12	533
Guards and watchmen.....	377	308	5	7	372	222	120	30	3	26	18
Policemen and detectives.....	455	397	22	--	455	395	25	35	--	--	3
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	--	--	<b>10</b>	--	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	--	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	--	--	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over

	Total experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70	
<b>37 765</b>	<b>32 304</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>35 046</b>	<b>16 421</b>	<b>10 134</b>	<b>8 491</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>10 087</b>	<b>14 033</b>	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>6 706</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>6 957</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>1 553</b>	
Accountants	514	502	5	493	406	65	22	9	15	73	
Computer specialists	78	67	11	69	49	—	—	—	63	24	
Librarians	149	145	4	149	24	86	17	5	27	34	
Mathematical specialists	29	23	6	29	63	5	22	5	11	6	
Life and physical scientists	90	84	—	90	609	270	149	124	308	329	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 079	976	36	1 028	44	29	9	—	—	24	
Dietitians	44	40	—	44	562	245	134	119	295	277	
Registered nurses	992	893	36	21	191	116	53	6	52	64	
Health technologists and technicians	216	199	12	13	28	9	4	5	5	—	
Social scientists	33	33	—	—	194	104	49	—	33	49	
Social and recreation workers	194	161	9	—	156	59	68	29	6	28	
Teachers	165	153	—	—	644	604	1 214	490	156	379	
Elementary and kindergarten	2 385	2 184	87	42	2 308	213	272	159	32	78	
Secondary	674	661	5	6	157	75	47	35	6	22	
Other teachers	157	146	—	—	157	93	22	42	9	25	
Engineering and science technicians	162	150	—	—	132	96	22	14	4	13	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	141	125	—	—	264	109	80	75	15	40	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	270	245	6	20	29	9	11	9	5	4	
Actors and dancers	85	85	—	—	85	45	25	15	—	19	
Authors, editors, and reporters	85	85	—	—	85	45	25	15	—	19	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	927	852	16	12	868	478	262	128	73	188	
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>357</b>	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	224	213	6	—	224	147	56	21	—	24	
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	157	126	8	13	147	84	29	34	—	41	
School administrators	72	67	—	—	62	28	29	5	—	11	
Other specified managers and administrators	706	590	—	—	695	529	101	65	14	115	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	660	615	11	21	652	394	152	106	51	98	
Wholesale and retail trade	274	252	11	—	274	164	60	50	7	33	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	274	256	4	—	274	212	48	14	12	60	
Wholesale and retail trade	164	152	4	—	164	118	37	9	12	30	
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>906</b>	
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	158	158	—	—	140	33	37	70	10	49	
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	184	173	5	7	181	102	20	59	18	34	
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 801	1 638	37	28	1 691	768	422	501	232	675	
Salesmen, retail trade	83	72	—	8	74	37	4	33	14	19	
Other sales workers	556	518	9	16	528	227	193	108	52	129	
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>14 148</b>	<b>12 746</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>3 482</b>	
Bank tellers	314	292	8	6	309	138	102	69	18	104	
Bookkeepers	1 729	1 604	29	14	1 618	964	392	262	124	398	
Cashiers	840	761	22	23	796	319	291	186	54	263	
Counter clerks, except food	249	243	—	6	224	96	51	77	14	61	
Enumerators and interviewers	117	117	—	—	70	19	24	27	14	43	
File clerks	266	230	12	—	248	94	84	70	32	83	
Office machine operators	343	319	9	23	334	157	101	76	24	88	
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	60	60	—	—	60	14	35	11	5	4	
Key punch operators	212	197	5	10	203	104	62	37	5	51	
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	129	117	—	—	129	87	15	27	13	29	
Receptionists	367	332	5	6	336	152	102	82	52	129	
Secretaries	3 523	3 318	53	90	3 318	1 992	838	488	295	854	
Stenographers	177	147	12	5	172	100	53	19	14	49	
Telephone operators	677	633	20	31	626	311	165	150	38	138	
Typists	1 361	1 109	45	23	1 264	553	390	321	121	323	
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 056	3 524	101	59	3 835	2 064	965	806	253	920	
<b>Craftsman and kindred workers</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>147</b>	
Foremen, n.e.c.	102	92	—	—	90	81	9	—	—	29	
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1 028</b>	
Assemblers	31	25	6	—	31	5	6	20	30	31	
Bottling and canning operatives	183	108	4	—	173	18	46	109	50	146	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	22	17	—	—	16	5	—	11	24	31	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	100	60	—	—	100	51	31	18	10	17	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	366	240	21	—	339	141	73	125	38	117	
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	13	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	270	197	9	—	243	74	44	125	30	152	
Sewers and stitchers	146	91	—	9	130	44	43	43	22	67	
Textile operatives	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Other specified operatives	435	217	44	7	385	123	99	163	51	275	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	334	210	17	10	303	46	84	173	61	179	
Manufacturing	237	128	8	10	227	25	76	126	51	139	
Durable goods	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	5	—	
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other durable goods	12	12	—	—	12	—	7	5	13	23	
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	225	116	8	10	215	25	69	121	38	111	
Food and kindred products	170	75	—	—	166	11	60	95	38	87	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	5	
Nonmanufacturing industries	97	82	9	—	76	21	8	47	10	40	
Transport equipment operatives	254	240	—	8	223	46	115	62	11	27	
Laborers, except farm	450	337	13	—	389	107	120	162	15	190	
Farmers and farm managers	34	28	—	—	34	34	—	—	5	13	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	64	31	5	—	55	5	10	40	18	66	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	61	26	5	—	50	—	10	40	18	58	
Unpaid family workers	5	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	8	
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>5 388</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>6 349</b>	<b>2 533</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>2 402</b>	
Cleaning service workers	1 121	701	130	34	1 010	458	229	323	55	261	
Chambermaids and maids	413	242	16	—	346	90	93	163	27	110	
Food service workers	3 201	2 651	85	57	2 880	998	888	994	297	1 256	
Cooks, except private household	1 099	838	25	16	1 027	403	332	292	87	301	
Waiters and food counter workers	1 550	1 403	34	30	1 363	434	406	562	194	750	
Health service workers	777	494	38	32	723	383	183	157	87	349	
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	396	216	13	21	358	184	91	83	59	214	
Practical nurses	221	156	17	6	221	118	53	50	20	70	
Personal service workers	1 065	854	43	41	941	348	273	320	76	290	
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	351	310	11	19	321	161	99	61	14	95	
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>186</b>	
Private household workers, living in	49	24	5	—	40	15	16	9	—	—	
Private household workers, living out	1 061	697	66	42	851	160	222	469	45	186	
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	57	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>See text for explanation.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>54 114</b>	<b>31 266</b>	<b>18 199</b>	<b>9 261</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>10 385</b>	<b>3 819</b>	<b>5 912</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>4</b>
Accountants .....	480	236	190	116	68	6	54	-
Architects .....	89	26	28	23	5	-	35	-
Computer specialists .....	164	54	105	31	63	11	5	-
Engineers .....	1 383	493	859	478	327	54	31	-
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	9	5	4	4	-	-	-	-
Civil .....	659	120	529	243	244	42	10	-
Electrical and electronic .....	210	93	111	101	4	6	6	-
Mechanical .....	108	47	56	28	28	-	5	-
Other engineers .....	397	228	159	102	51	6	10	-
Lawyers and judges .....	331	116	98	26	67	5	117	-
Life and physical scientists .....	658	206	447	249	192	6	5	-
Chemists .....	71	28	43	37	6	-	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	392	129	103	95	8	-	160	-
Dentists .....	90	14	28	28	-	-	48	-
Pharmacists .....	47	27	11	11	-	-	9	-
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	210	70	64	56	8	-	76	-
Other related practitioners .....	45	18	-	-	-	-	27	-
Health technologists and technicians .....	80	30	50	29	9	12	-	-
Religious workers .....	422	376	-	-	-	-	46	-
Social scientists .....	72	5	67	24	28	15	-	-
Social and recreation workers .....	276	65	211	87	97	27	-	-
Teachers .....	1 740	199	1 553	141	464	948	8	-
College and university .....	276	66	210	6	204	-	-	-
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	635	41	594	92	159	343	-	-
Secondary .....	779	64	715	34	82	599	-	-
Engineering and science technicians .....	1 213	641	557	359	149	49	15	-
Draftsmen and surveyors .....	432	253	164	54	76	34	15	-
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	572	282	290	261	25	4	-	-
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	1 239	501	684	649	30	5	54	-
Airplane pilots .....	520	443	23	18	5	-	54	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	432	272	91	41	37	13	65	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 394	470	869	448	313	108	55	-
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>8 238</b>	<b>4 419</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>19</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	771	551	201	90	81	30	19	-
School administrators .....	259	4	255	21	73	161	-	-
Specified managers and administrators, public administration .....	1 244	4	1 240	733	316	191	-	-
Other specified managers and administrators .....	1 522	1 005	290	155	80	55	227	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	3 208	2 855	353	121	136	96	-	-
Manufacturing .....	207	198	9	5	4	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade .....	973	952	21	12	-	9	-	-
Transportation, communications and other public utilities .....	605	492	113	46	17	50	-	-
All other industries .....	1 423	1 213	210	58	119	33	-	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	1 234	-	-	-	-	-	1 215	19
Construction .....	386	-	-	-	-	-	386	-
Manufacturing .....	63	-	-	-	-	-	63	-
Wholesale and retail trade .....	445	-	-	-	-	-	433	12
All other industries .....	340	-	-	-	-	-	333	7
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>2 331</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>6</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....	217	193	5	-	5	-	19	-
Real estate agents and brokers .....	173	112	-	-	-	-	61	-
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....	377	329	-	-	-	-	48	-
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	568	500	11	-	5	6	57	-
Salesmen, retail trade .....	456	383	-	-	-	-	67	6
Salesmen of services and construction .....	134	122	12	2	5	5	-	-
Other sales workers .....	336	266	29	19	-	10	41	-
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>3 245</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers .....	94	89	-	-	-	-	5	-
Bookkeepers and billing clerks .....	273	184	76	45	20	11	11	-
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	246	27	215	202	13	-	4	-
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	2 632	1 410	1 177	764	338	75	45	-
<b>Craftsman and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>13 012</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>15</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers .....	49	27	5	5	-	-	17	-
Bakers .....	130	105	5	-	5	-	20	-
Cabinetmakers .....	46	8	10	10	-	-	28	-
Construction craftsmen .....	4 082	2 551	1 073	647	256	170	443	15
Carpenters .....	1 493	998	301	219	38	44	179	15
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....	957	532	366	109	157	100	59	-
Electricians .....	567	366	151	109	33	9	50	-
Masons and tile setters .....	49	14	8	4	-	4	27	-
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers .....	253	138	72	36	28	8	43	-
Plasterers and cement finishers .....	38	34	-	-	-	-	4	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	576	346	167	162	-	5	63	-
Other construction craftsmen .....	149	123	8	8	-	-	18	-
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	1 577	1 083	451	287	104	60	43	-
Manufacturing .....	333	328	5	-	5	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	1 244	755	446	287	99	60	43	-
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power .....	581	239	335	138	13	184	7	-
Locomotive engineers and firemen .....	55	22	33	22	11	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen .....	3 658	2 322	1 133	755	193	145	203	-
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration .....	101	45	56	32	10	14	-	-
Aircraft .....	605	435	152	142	10	-	18	-
Automobile, including body .....	1 056	734	218	106	65	47	104	-
Radio and television .....	295	178	107	91	5	11	10	-
Other mechanics and repairmen .....	1 601	930	600	424	103	73	71	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	418	294	116	95	8	13	8	-
Machinists and job and die setters .....	152	100	48	34	8	6	4	-
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths .....	77	49	28	28	-	-	-	-
Tool and die makers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other metal craftsmen .....	189	145	40	33	-	7	4	-
Printing craftsmen .....	67	58	9	6	-	3	-	-
Compositors and typesetters .....	36	27	9	6	-	3	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing .....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers and power station operators .....	489	224	261	165	28	68	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers .....	1 860	1 258	398	197	124	77	204	-

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>								
<b>Total—Continued</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>								
Operatives, except transport	4 021	3 236	594	365	174	55	185	6
Assemblers	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	57	49	8	8	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	245	245	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	96	47	32	32	—	—	17	—
Meat cutters and butchers	243	201	42	42	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	373	344	11	5	—	6	18	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	77	60	17	17	—	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	15	10	—	—	—	—	5	—
Precision machine operatives	11	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sawyers	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	90	27	63	25	20	18	—	—
Textile operatives	14	9	—	—	—	—	5	—
Welders and flamecutters	379	269	81	66	4	11	29	—
Other metalworking operatives	35	29	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other specified operatives	1 454	1 138	236	107	125	6	72	6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	850	720	102	63	25	14	28	—
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	315	310	5	5	—	—	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified	30	26	—	—	—	—	4	—
Miscellaneous operatives	399	317	68	37	17	14	14	—
Not specified operatives	106	67	29	21	8	—	10	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	444	425	5	—	—	5	14	—
Durable goods	114	105	—	—	—	—	9	—
Wood products, including furniture	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	22	13	—	—	—	—	9	—
Nondurable goods	330	320	5	—	—	5	5	—
Food and kindred products	114	109	5	—	—	5	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	49	44	—	—	—	—	5	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	406	295	97	63	25	9	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	213	174	35	21	9	5	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade	63	58	—	—	—	—	5	—
All other industries	130	63	62	42	16	4	5	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 497	1 925	438	252	52	134	117	17
Bus drivers	214	109	92	6	19	67	13	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	242	176	26	21	—	5	40	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 585	1 346	169	106	13	50	53	17
Other transport equipment operatives	456	294	151	119	20	12	11	—
Laborers, except farm	4 660	3 343	825	460	156	209	492	—
Construction laborers	617	465	152	48	52	52	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 671	1 366	300	217	34	49	5	—
Other specified laborers	1 867	1 188	192	70	46	76	487	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	505	324	181	125	24	32	—	—
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	186	127	59	59	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	319	197	122	66	24	32	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	134	130	4	—	4	—	—	—
Durable goods	33	29	4	—	4	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Other durable goods	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	101	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	371	194	177	125	20	32	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	79	19	60	60	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	10	5	5	—	—	5	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	11	—	11	3	—	8	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	165	64	101	62	20	19	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	89	5	—	—	—	—	84	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	144	111	33	5	24	4	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	144	111	33	5	24	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 477	2 515	2 704	864	989	851	236	22
Cleaning service workers	1 803	713	1 048	355	420	273	33	9
Food service workers	1 401	1 105	223	124	93	6	73	—
Cooks, except private household	555	436	103	73	30	—	16	—
Busboys and dishwashers	237	172	65	18	41	6	—	—
Health service workers	94	27	67	34	33	—	—	—
Personal service workers	445	168	154	28	83	43	123	—
Protective service workers	1 196	195	1 001	196	302	503	—	—
Firemen, fire protection	382	29	353	116	48	189	—	—
Guards and watchmen	364	142	222	41	124	57	—	—
Policemen and detectives	450	24	426	39	130	257	—	—
Private household workers	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>35 122</b>	<b>18 918</b>	<b>14 373</b>	<b>5 959</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>6 988</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>16</b>
Accountants .....	509	224	260	129	112	19	25	—
Computer specialists .....	69	4	65	23	37	5	—	—
Librarians .....	143	30	113	15	41	57	—	—
Mathematical specialists .....	29	4	25	14	11	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists .....	90	44	46	34	12	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	1 016	497	514	234	147	133	5	—
Dietitians .....	44	15	24	19	—	5	5	—
Registered nurses .....	929	463	466	204	147	115	—	—
Health technologists and technicians .....	195	110	85	59	10	16	—	—
Social scientists .....	33	—	33	4	19	10	—	—
Social and recreation workers .....	186	41	145	34	101	10	—	—
Teachers: College and university .....	165	74	91	—	83	8	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	2 321	206	2 100	126	487	1 487	15	—
Secondary .....	664	38	626	22	133	471	—	—
Other teachers .....	157	41	42	25	4	13	74	—
Engineering and science technicians .....	157	64	88	31	45	12	5	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	132	31	96	41	36	19	5	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	261	166	42	22	9	11	43	10
Actors and dancers .....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters .....	85	61	9	—	9	—	10	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	861	289	516	190	197	129	50	6
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>2 053</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>39</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	213	85	106	76	16	14	17	5
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers .....	146	66	13	—	—	13	62	5
School administrators .....	72	20	52	—	9	43	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators .....	497	244	406	223	100	83	47	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	651	572	79	41	23	15	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	269	245	24	18	—	6	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	274	—	—	—	—	—	245	29
Wholesale and retail trade .....	164	—	—	—	—	—	149	15
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>2 595</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>54</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers .....	158	133	6	6	—	—	19	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers .....	178	139	5	—	5	—	34	—
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	1 655	1 445	121	121	—	—	57	32
Salesmen, retail trade .....	78	51	—	—	—	—	16	16
Other sales workers .....	526	413	87	58	23	6	20	6
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>13 478</b>	<b>6 917</b>	<b>6 136</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>163</b>
Bank tellers .....	301	271	30	15	—	—	80	67
Bookkeepers .....	1 670	1 171	342	190	72	19	90	4
Cashiers .....	792	593	190	148	23	19	—	5
Counter clerks, except food .....	233	193	40	21	—	5	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers .....	102	11	91	86	—	4	—	—
File clerks .....	242	124	118	74	26	18	—	—
Office machine operators .....	305	147	158	92	36	30	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....	55	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Keypunch operators .....	191	55	136	84	26	26	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	118	52	66	31	21	14	—	—
Receptionists .....	343	255	83	45	24	14	5	—
Secretaries .....	3 413	1 863	1 440	566	570	304	63	47
Stenographers .....	29	174	145	88	48	9	—	—
Telephone operators .....	658	217	441	359	21	61	—	—
Typists .....	1 281	206	1 063	587	407	69	8	4
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	3 846	1 785	1 929	1 084	446	399	92	40
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>425</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	85	55	30	24	6	—	—	—
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>1 480</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>6</b>
Assemblers .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives .....	138	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	89	37	5	5	—	—	47	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers .....	341	238	99	94	5	—	4	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	211	206	5	5	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers .....	104	79	20	9	11	—	5	—
Textile operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives .....	345	279	28	23	—	5	32	6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	233	216	8	—	8	—	9	—
Manufacturing .....	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing .....	140	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products .....	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	81	64	8	—	8	—	9	—
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>382</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>10</b>
Farmers and farm managers .....	36	8	—	—	—	—	28	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	57	52	—	—	—	—	—	5
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>6 385</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>28</b>
Cleaning service workers .....	990	587	392	147	72	173	5	6
Chambermaids and maids .....	335	315	20	12	4	4	—	—
Food service workers .....	2 801	1 974	720	228	239	253	91	16
Cooks, except private household .....	969	486	430	142	178	110	44	9
Waiters and food counter workers .....	1 319	1 176	131	47	27	57	5	7
Health service workers .....	703	300	397	219	123	55	6	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	347	95	246	102	96	48	6	—
Practical nurses .....	198	88	110	80	23	7	—	—
Personal service workers .....	1 006	533	289	91	90	108	178	6
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	341	266	—	—	—	—	75	—
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>999</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Private household workers, living in .....	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out .....	950	950	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>902</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>67</b>	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>		<b>5</b>	
Accountants .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Architects .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists .....	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
Engineers .....	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical .....	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists .....	9	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Chemists .....	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Dentists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other related practitioners .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers .....	25	10	15	7	8	—	—	—
Teachers .....	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
College and university .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Secondary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	24	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	20	6	14	—	14	—	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>			
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration .....	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators .....	19	15	4	—	4	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>					<b>10</b>	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Salesmen, retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>		<b>5</b>		
Bank tellers and cashiers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks .....	10	5	5	—	—	5	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	17	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	54	18	36	36	—	—	—	—
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>236</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>29</b>	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen .....	80	31	30	19	5	6	19	5
Carpenters .....	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....	21	—	21	15	—	6	—	—
Electricians .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers .....	10	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
Plasterers and cement finishers .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen .....	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power .....	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen .....	49	26	13	13	—	—	10	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration .....	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Aircraft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile, including body .....	36	26	—	—	—	—	10	—
Radio and television .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen .....	8	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers .....	82	35	47	40	—	7	—	—

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	--	--	<b>6</b>	--
Assemblers .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Garage workers and gas station attendants .....	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c. ....	17	4	7	7	--	--	6	--
Meat cutters and butchers .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mine operatives, n.e.c. ....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painters, manufactured articles .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision machine operatives .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sawyers .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationary firemen .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile operatives .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Welders and flamecutters .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other metalworking operatives .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specified operatives .....	21	21	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	18	5	13	13	--	--	--	--
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machine operatives, not specified .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous operatives .....	12	5	7	7	--	--	--	--
Not specified operatives .....	6	--	6	6	--	--	--	--
Industry:								
Manufacturing .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wood products, including furniture .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary metal industries .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated metal industries .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, including electrical .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other durable goods .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and kindred products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and allied products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals and allied products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondurable goods .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	18	5	13	13	--	--	--	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries .....	13	--	13	13	--	--	--	--
Transport equipment operatives .....	29	15	14	14	--	--	--	--
Bus drivers .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck drivers and deliverymen .....	16	9	7	7	--	--	--	--
Other transport equipment operatives .....	7	--	7	7	--	--	--	--
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	--
Construction laborers .....	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	37	21	16	16	--	--	--	--
Other specified laborers .....	50	20	26	14	8	4	4	--
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers .....	10	--	10	10	--	--	--	--
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers .....	10	--	10	10	--	--	--	--
Not specified laborers .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industry:								
Manufacturing .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wood products, including furniture .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal industries .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, including electrical .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other durable goods .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and kindred products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	10	--	10	10	--	--	--	--
Railroads and railway express service .....	10	--	10	10	--	--	--	--
Transportation, except railroads .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	13	13	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>210</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>--</b>
Cleaning service workers .....	111	48	50	5	31	14	13	--
Food service workers .....	22	16	6	6	--	--	--	--
Cooks, except private household .....	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
Busboys and dishwashers .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health service workers .....	15	7	8	--	8	--	--	--
Personal service workers .....	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Protective service workers .....	32	--	32	10	22	--	--	--
Firemen, fire protection .....	5	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
Guards and watchmen .....	5	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
Policemen and detectives .....	22	--	22	--	22	--	--	--
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 057</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>45</b>	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>		
Accountants .....	5	5						
Computer specialists .....	11		11	11				
Librarians .....	4		4			4		
Mathematical specialists .....	6		6		6			
Life and physical scientists .....								
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	31	26	5	5				
Dietitians .....								
Registered nurses .....	31	26	5	5				
Health technologists and technicians .....	8	8						
Social scientists .....								
Social and recreation workers .....	4		4	4				
Teachers: .....								
College and university .....					40			
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	82	4	78			38		
Secondary .....	5		5			5		
Other teachers .....								
Engineering and science technicians .....								
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....								
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	6	6						
Actors and dancers .....	6	6						
Authors, editors, and reporters .....								
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	16		16	4	6	6		
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	6	6						
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers .....	8	8						
School administrators .....								
Other specified managers and administrators .....								
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	11	5	6			6		
Wholesale and retail trade .....	11	5	6			6		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	4						4	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	4						4	
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>			
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers .....								
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers .....	5	5						
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	37	33	4	4				
Salesmen, retail trade .....								
Other sales workers .....	9	4	5		5			
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>299</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	
Bank tellers .....	8	4	4		4			
Bookkeepers .....	29	25	4	4				
Cashiers .....	18	4	14	14				
Counter clerks, except food .....								
Enumerators and interviewers .....								
File clerks .....	12	8	4	4				
Office machine operators .....	9	4	5			5		
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....								
Keypunch operators .....	5		5			5		
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....								
Receptionists .....	5	5						
Secretaries .....	49		44	23	16	5	5	
Stenographers .....	12		12		12			
Telephone operators .....	15	3	12	12				
Typists .....	45		45	41	4			
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	97	19	78	60	13	5		
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....								
Foremen, n.e.c. .....								
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>			<b>31</b>	
Assemblers .....								
Bottling and canning operatives .....	4	4						
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing .....								
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....								
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers .....	21	17	4	4				
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....								
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	9	9						
Sewers and stitchers .....								
Textile operatives .....								
Other specified operatives .....	39	17					22	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	17	8					9	
Manufacturing .....	8	8						
Durable goods .....								
Machinery, including electrical .....								
Other durable goods .....								
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing .....	8	8						
Food and kindred products .....								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....								
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	9						9	
Transport equipment operatives .....								
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>						
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....								
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	5	5						
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	5	5						
Unpaid family workers .....								
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>340</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	
Cleaning service workers .....	127	64	58	17	19	22	5	
Chambermaids and maids .....	13	13						
Food service workers .....	79	30	49	31	5	13		
Cooks, except private household .....	25	12	13	13				
Waiters and food counter workers .....	28	14	14	5	5	4		
Health service workers .....	34	16	18	18				
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	13		13	13				
Practical nurses .....	13	8	5	5				
Personal service workers .....	43	28	15	5	10			
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	11	11						
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>						
Private household workers, living in .....	5	5						
Private household workers, living out .....	56	56						

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>								
<b>Persons of Spanish Language</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>27</b>	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>		
Accountants	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	21	—	21	6	15	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	4	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Other engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Dentists	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	16	—	16	—	4	12	—	—
College and university	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Secondary	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	44	37	7	—	7	—	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	21	14	7	—	7	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	29	6	23	23	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	52	32	20	20	—	—	—	—
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsters	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	46	26	7	7	—	—	13	—
Carpenters	13	6	7	7	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	18	13	—	—	—	—	5	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	14	6	8	8	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	6	8	8	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	85	43	42	28	8	6	—	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Automobile, including body	23	18	5	5	—	—	—	—
Radio and television	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	54	25	29	23	—	6	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	13	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	35	20	8	—	8	—	—	—

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	—	—	—	—	—	
Assemblers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Garage workers and gas station attendants .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Meat cutters and butchers .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Mine operatives, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Painters, manufactured articles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision machine operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sawyers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stationary firemen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Textile operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Welders and flamecutters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other metalworking operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other specified operatives .....	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Machine operatives, not specified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified operatives .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Industry:								
Manufacturing .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Durable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood products, including furniture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Primary metal industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fabricated metal industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Machinery, including electrical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other durable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nondurable goods .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Food and kindred products .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Paper and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other nondurable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives .....	35	30	5	5	—	—	—	
Bus drivers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Truck drivers and deliverymen .....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Other transport equipment operatives .....	11	6	5	5	—	—	—	
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	—	<b>14</b>	—	
Construction laborers .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	37	27	10	4	—	6	—	
Other specified laborers .....	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers .....	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers .....	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Not specified laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Industry:								
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Durable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood products, including furniture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metal industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Machinery, including electrical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other durable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nondurable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Food and kindred products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Railroads and railway express service .....	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Transportation, except railroads .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>148</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
Cleaning service workers .....	42	31	4	—	4	—	7	
Food service workers .....	49	35	14	5	9	—	—	
Cooks, except private household .....	12	7	5	5	—	—	—	
Busboys and dishwashers .....	17	8	9	—	9	—	—	
Health service workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal service workers .....	16	—	16	11	5	—	—	
Protective service workers .....	20	14	6	—	—	6	6	
Firemen, fire protection .....	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	
Guards and watchmen .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Policemen and detectives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>								
<b>Persons of Spanish Language—Continued</b>								
Female, 16 years old and over	722	493	213	63	67	83	16	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	113	62	44	8	18	18	7	—
Accountants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	29	21	8	8	—	—	—	—
Dietitians	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses	21	13	8	8	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	13	6	7	—	7	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers: College and university	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	33	10	23	—	11	—	12	—
Secondary	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Other teachers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	34	28	6	6	—	—	—	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	21	15	6	6	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	266	147	119	42	43	34	—	—
Bank tellers	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Counter clerks, except food	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
File clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries	90	58	32	—	17	—	15	—
Stenographers	5	5	5	—	—	—	5	—
Telephone operators	31	24	7	—	—	—	7	—
Typists	23	—	23	16	7	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	52	22	30	16	7	—	7	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	181	136	36	7	6	23	9	—
Cleaning service workers	34	14	20	7	—	13	—	—
Chambermaids and maids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	57	41	16	—	6	10	—	—
Cooks, except private household	16	6	10	—	6	4	—	—
Waiters and food counter workers	30	24	6	—	—	6	—	—
Health service workers	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Practical nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	41	32	—	—	—	—	—	9
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age	
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>													
<b>Total—Continued</b>													
<b>Male employed—Continued</b>													
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	33	4 021	125	227	471	637	567	965	580	228	156	65	34.9
Assemblers	—	27	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	57	—	6	7	30	—	6	8	—	—	—	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	19	245	41	80	44	42	11	10	5	12	—	—	20.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	—	96	5	12	5	9	—	15	39	5	—	6	...
Meat cutters and butchers	—	243	5	5	21	43	38	58	53	5	10	5	36.6
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	—	373	—	5	30	112	72	100	38	11	—	5	32.7
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	77	—	7	11	16	6	26	5	—	—	6	...
Painters, manufactured articles	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	...
Precision machine operatives	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	...
Sawyers	—	55	—	—	5	10	9	5	16	5	—	5	...
Stationary firemen	—	90	—	—	20	14	14	13	10	9	4	6	...
Textile operatives	—	14	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	...
Welders and flamecutters	—	379	4	5	16	58	62	141	43	38	7	5	38.2
Other metalworking operatives	—	35	—	—	14	—	6	10	—	—	5	—	...
Other specified operatives	14	1 454	37	62	190	162	228	374	186	96	92	27	36.3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	—	850	21	45	104	130	112	207	166	47	18	—	35.6
<b>Occupation:</b>													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	315	4	18	63	38	52	72	48	11	9	—	33.3
Machine operatives, not specified	—	30	—	—	—	4	—	9	4	9	4	—	...
Miscellaneous operatives	—	399	9	27	37	64	47	93	100	17	5	—	36.7
Not specified operatives	—	106	8	—	4	24	13	33	14	10	—	—	36.2
<b>Industry:</b>													
Manufacturing	—	444	12	19	81	67	40	121	85	11	8	—	35.2
Durable goods	—	114	—	14	30	13	5	24	19	5	4	—	30.0
Wood products, including furniture	—	69	—	10	21	9	5	10	10	—	4	—	...
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	13	—	4	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods	—	22	—	—	—	4	—	4	9	5	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	—	330	12	5	51	54	35	97	66	6	4	—	35.8
Food and kindred products	—	114	8	—	18	27	—	30	21	6	4	—	36.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Paper and allied products	—	129	—	—	27	17	18	40	27	—	—	—	35.6
Chemicals and allied products	—	38	—	—	—	5	17	16	—	—	—	—	...
Other nondurable goods	—	49	4	5	6	5	—	11	18	—	—	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	406	9	26	23	63	72	86	81	36	10	—	36.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	213	4	13	5	30	45	47	47	17	5	—	37.0
Wholesale and retail trade	—	63	—	3	18	9	10	4	10	4	5	—	...
All other industries	—	130	5	10	—	24	17	35	24	15	—	—	37.6
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	22	2 497	72	86	378	309	426	574	418	122	68	44	34.7
Bus drivers	—	214	4	5	13	21	35	30	42	49	15	—	44.7
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	—	242	—	9	20	37	50	41	37	14	12	22	36.2
Truck drivers and deliverymen	22	1 585	68	67	288	199	257	375	263	39	23	6	33.3
Other transport equipment operatives	—	456	—	5	57	52	84	128	76	20	18	16	37.3
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	166	4 660	391	345	623	624	442	973	796	280	112	74	33.9
Construction laborers	—	617	26	28	79	77	39	165	113	60	30	—	38.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	73	1 671	276	194	263	249	137	246	216	58	19	13	27.1
Other specified laborers	76	1 867	64	82	204	223	206	454	399	125	54	56	38.4
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	17	505	25	41	77	75	60	108	68	37	9	5	32.9
<b>Occupation:</b>													
Miscellaneous laborers	—	186	—	—	27	38	38	47	16	16	4	—	33.7
Not specified laborers	17	319	25	41	50	37	22	61	52	21	5	5	31.5
<b>Industry:</b>													
Manufacturing	—	134	—	10	23	38	25	23	10	5	—	—	29.5
Durable goods	—	33	—	5	7	6	—	10	5	—	—	—	...
Wood products, including furniture	—	24	—	—	3	6	—	10	5	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	—	101	—	5	16	32	25	13	5	5	—	—	29.6
Food and kindred products	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	17	371	25	31	54	37	35	85	58	32	9	5	35.4
Railroads and railway express service	—	79	—	—	10	11	13	26	15	—	4	—	...
Transportation, except railroads	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	3	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	9	106	20	18	26	17	—	5	5	10	—	5	22.9
All other industries	8	165	5	13	18	6	22	49	28	19	5	—	38.8
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	—	89	—	—	6	17	4	—	10	13	29	10	...
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	—	144	17	6	18	10	24	15	33	6	11	4	34.4
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	144	17	6	18	10	24	15	33	6	11	4	34.4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	198	5 477	395	273	610	772	570	1 037	884	467	247	222	36.1
Cleaning service workers	121	1 803	174	66	137	160	171	311	303	227	131	123	41.2
Food service workers	36	1 401	155	106	194	204	108	217	243	95	53	26	31.9
Cooks, except private household	4	555	31	21	97	63	57	64	111	64	35	12	36.3
Busboys and dishwashers	10	237	94	55	40	25	—	19	4	—	—	—	18.9
Health service workers	—	94	—	15	20	22	8	10	15	4	—	—	...
Personal service workers	10	445	34	18	69	53	19	89	97	41	9	16	38.3
Protective service workers	—	1 196	—	30	117	283	170	308	142	77	31	38	34.9
Firemen, fire protection	—	382	—	16	35	90	51	125	49	16	—	—	34.9
Guards and watchmen	—	364	—	10	32	52	48	34	68	61	27	32	45.9
Policemen and detectives	—	450	—	4	50	141	71	149	25	—	4	6	32.1
<b>Private household workers</b>	23	15	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.





Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Negro**

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	
<b>Male employed</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>38.2</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	—	—	5	19	19	41	21	4	5	—	38.4
Engineers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	9	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	25	—	—	—	8	10	—	7	—	—	—	—
Teachers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	29	—	—	—	—	—	24	5	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	28	—	—	5	11	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	—	—	4	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—
Salaried	31	—	—	4	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	19	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	81	12	3	10	9	12	11	18	6	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17	—	—	—	5	3	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	54	7	3	5	4	9	11	9	6	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	236	—	—	6	34	49	46	93	8	—	—	41.3
Carpenters	25	—	—	—	—	5	—	20	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	55	—	—	—	16	—	9	30	—	—	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	36	—	—	—	5	—	26	5	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	13	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmen, n.e.c.	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	98	—	—	6	5	39	11	29	8	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	64	—	3	8	8	—	24	13	8	—	—	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	8	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	39	—	3	4	—	—	24	—	8	—	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	25	—	3	4	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	29	—	—	—	3	7	15	4	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	16	—	—	—	—	7	5	4	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	13	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	105	—	4	39	23	—	31	3	5	—	—	27.1
Construction laborers	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	—	—	23	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	60	—	4	16	19	—	18	3	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing industries	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	210	9	15	18	26	25	35	40	11	12	19	38.4
Cleaning service workers	111	5	—	7	5	5	19	32	11	12	15	49.5
Food service workers	22	4	—	—	5	—	6	3	—	—	4	—
Health service workers	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	32	—	—	5	10	12	—	5	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>32.5</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	178	—	—	21	44	38	34	31	—	—	10	33.2
Registered nurses	31	—	—	5	10	5	—	11	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	—	—	6	16	25	22	14	—	—	4	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	46	—	—	10	4	8	12	6	—	—	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	—	—	—	9	10	6	4	—	—	—	—
Salaried	25	—	—	—	9	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	51	4	5	28	4	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Retail trade	37	—	5	23	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	299	3	8	77	61	55	59	30	6	—	30.0
Bookkeepers and cashiers	—	47	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	106	3	—	17	27	19	34	—	6	—	31.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	6	137	—	8	27	25	27	25	25	—	—	31.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	90	—	—	12	29	—	28	21	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	21	—	—	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	69	—	—	12	16	—	28	13	—	—	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	29	—	—	8	4	—	13	4	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	40	—	—	4	12	—	15	9	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	340	13	16	55	54	27	96	64	5	10	—	35.5
Cleaning service workers	127	—	3	6	10	14	42	37	5	10	—	42.3
Food service workers	79	—	13	17	9	—	27	13	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	34	—	—	4	10	8	—	12	—	—	—	—
Practical nurses	13	—	—	4	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	43	—	—	5	14	—	22	2	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	61	—	—	—	5	9	29	14	4	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language**

**Male employed**

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	5	829	10	28	100	184	152	146	150	23	12	24	33.0
Engineers.....		139	—	10	—	20	26	53	18	—	12	—	37.5
Lawyers and judges.....		21	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	...
Life and physical scientists.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....		7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health workers, except practitioners.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Teachers.....		16	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	...
Technicians, except health.....		73	—	10	—	6	20	26	4	—	7	—	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....		4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....		18	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	5	—	...
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....		77	—	—	22	24	8	17	6	—	—	—	...
Salaried.....		77	—	—	22	24	8	17	6	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing.....		12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	...
Retail trade.....		15	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries.....		50	—	—	15	18	—	17	—	—	—	—	...
Self-employed.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Retail trade.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Sales workers</b> .....		43	—	—	7	8	8	5	15	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....		5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Retail trade.....		23	—	—	—	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	...
All other industries.....		15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....		69	—	8	4	7	6	—	37	7	—	—	...
Bookkeepers and billing clerks.....		17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....		52	—	8	4	7	6	—	20	7	—	—	...
Other clerical and kindred workers.....		5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	5	218	—	5	13	58	55	32	36	—	—	19	33.0
Carpenters.....		13	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....		33	—	—	—	—	19	—	14	—	—	—	...
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....		22	—	5	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....		62	—	—	—	36	7	—	—	—	—	19	...
Machinists.....		8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....		14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.....		65	—	—	—	15	23	13	14	—	—	—	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....		43	—	—	17	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
Assemblers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision machine operatives.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other operatives, except transport.....		43	—	—	17	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
Durable goods, manufacturing.....		17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....		26	—	—	—	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....		35	—	—	19	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	...
Transport equipment operatives.....		7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Truck drivers.....		28	—	—	12	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	...
Other transport equipment operatives.....		57	—	—	—	16	19	8	7	7	—	—	...
Construction laborers.....		7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....		37	—	—	—	16	7	—	7	—	—	—	...
Other laborers, except farm.....		13	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing industries.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmers and farm managers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....		148	10	5	18	37	7	26	31	9	—	5	32.9
Cleaning service workers.....		42	10	—	4	8	—	—	20	—	—	—	...
Food service workers.....		49	—	—	14	22	7	6	—	—	—	—	...
Health service workers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Personal service workers.....		16	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	...
Protective service workers.....		20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Female employed</b> .....	5	722	27	31	172	102	169	146	47	17	11	—	30.9
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....		113	8	—	9	19	41	26	5	—	5	—	32.5
Registered nurses.....		21	—	—	—	—	13	3	5	—	—	—	...
Health workers, except nurses.....		21	8	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....		39	—	—	9	—	7	18	—	—	5	—	...
Technicians, except health.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....		32	—	—	—	13	14	5	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....		34	—	—	—	8	6	20	—	—	—	—	...
Salaried.....		34	—	—	—	8	6	20	—	—	—	—	...
Self-employed.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Sales workers</b> .....		59	5	—	6	17	25	—	6	—	—	—	...
Retail trade.....		36	5	—	—	17	8	—	6	—	—	—	...
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....		266	7	14	93	28	45	57	15	7	—	—	28.4
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....		37	—	—	8	7	15	7	—	—	—	—	...
Office machine operators.....		10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....		118	7	5	43	8	12	28	15	—	—	—	27.5
Other clerical and kindred workers.....		101	—	9	42	13	8	22	—	7	—	—	24.9
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....		19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sewers and stitchers.....		9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other operatives, except transport.....		10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Durable goods, manufacturing.....		10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....		8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...
Transport equipment operatives.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmers and farm managers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....		181	—	12	45	30	45	21	12	10	6	—	30.4
Cleaning service workers.....		34	—	—	8	—	6	15	5	—	—	—	...
Food service workers.....		57	—	12	17	5	7	6	—	4	6	—	...
Health service workers.....		26	—	—	10	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	...
Practical nurses.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Personal service workers.....		41	—	—	—	19	16	—	—	6	—	—	...
Protective service workers.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers.....	5	42	7	5	—	—	7	14	9	—	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

Experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>4 709</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>9 460</b>	<b>11 583</b>
Assemblers.....	36	19	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	59	—	6	—	6	—	—	14	28	5	...	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	277	98	41	29	14	7	27	29	21	11	3 976	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	96	10	9	13	5	6	—	17	30	6	...	...
Meat cutters and butchers.....	282	50	17	17	18	—	13	47	83	37	9 106	11 424
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	471	44	53	11	17	18	10	55	148	115	10 929	14 310
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	97	10	27	—	17	4	—	23	16	—	...	...
Painters, manufactured articles.....	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	...	...
Precision machine operatives.....	22	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	—	—	...	...
Sawyers.....	74	—	—	—	—	5	6	21	30	12	...	...
Stationary firemen.....	110	18	22	—	—	5	4	10	46	5	9 200	...
Textile operatives.....	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	...	...
Welders and flamecutters.....	460	13	13	—	15	12	23	43	144	197	13 854	14 339
Other metalworking operatives.....	35	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	10	15	...	...
Other specified operatives.....	1 722	194	197	85	89	119	91	221	458	268	8 778	10 878
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	939	98	68	31	44	33	48	147	359	111	10 007	11 407
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	358	42	20	4	17	16	10	52	136	61	10 662	12 712
Machine operatives, not specified.....	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	...	...
Miscellaneous operatives.....	436	56	42	27	18	12	27	78	154	22	8 923	10 066
Not specified operatives.....	106	—	6	—	9	5	11	4	56	15	11 607	...
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	485	62	30	18	31	16	14	71	188	55	10 013	11 756
Durable goods.....	129	13	11	4	16	12	5	24	36	8	8 292	...
Wood products, including furniture.....	75	—	11	—	16	3	5	10	26	4	...	...
Primary metal industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	13	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods.....	31	4	—	—	—	4	—	14	5	4	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	356	49	19	14	15	4	9	47	152	47	10 691	12 047
Food and kindred products.....	135	28	19	14	9	—	—	19	40	6	5 722	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	129	7	—	—	—	—	9	19	94	—	11 569	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	43	5	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	29	...	...
Other nondurable goods.....	49	9	—	—	6	—	—	4	18	12	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	454	36	38	13	13	17	34	76	171	56	10 000	11 061
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	222	9	10	10	6	17	10	64	92	4	9 531	10 274
Wholesale and retail trade.....	79	9	—	3	7	—	13	5	38	4	...	...
All other industries.....	153	18	28	—	—	—	11	7	41	48	11 524	...
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 799	229	208	125	169	183	132	414	916	423	9 708	11 304
Bus drivers.....	220	17	20	24	38	39	—	40	26	16	6 282	7 000
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	248	24	21	25	35	28	8	40	32	35	6 679	9 034
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	1 825	152	130	49	77	82	93	309	680	253	10 151	11 560
Other transport equipment operatives.....	506	36	37	27	19	34	31	25	178	119	11 236	12 521
Laborers, except farm.....	5 702	1 022	872	337	364	344	338	584	1 273	568	6 744	10 504
Construction laborers.....	925	127	132	77	52	64	32	131	236	74	7 328	10 632
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 831	396	262	80	141	111	117	200	391	133	6 329	10 322
Other specified laborers.....	2 283	350	374	141	116	137	142	188	509	326	7 165	10 804
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	663	149	104	39	55	32	47	65	137	35	5 718	10 056
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	225	19	20	14	26	17	11	18	77	23	8 611	11 250
Not specified laborers.....	438	130	84	25	29	15	36	47	60	12	4 200	8 762
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	194	44	20	17	6	4	11	11	72	9	7 545	...
Durable goods.....	55	15	11	7	—	4	6	—	12	—	...	...
Wood products, including furniture.....	31	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	...
Metal industries.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods.....	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	139	29	9	10	6	—	5	11	60	9	9 909	...
Food and kindred products.....	48	24	4	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	469	105	84	22	49	28	36	54	65	26	5 480	9 030
Railroads and railway express service.....	88	6	5	—	19	11	6	12	20	9	...	...
Transportation, except railroads.....	31	—	20	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	28	13	—	4	—	—	—	5	6	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	112	24	19	10	6	6	12	20	10	5	5 500	...
All other industries.....	210	62	40	8	24	5	18	12	29	12	4 375	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	93	34	14	18	—	—	—	5	11	11	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	166	50	30	—	14	16	10	4	23	19	5 214	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	166	50	30	—	14	16	10	4	23	19	5 214	...
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	6 058	1 149	718	355	299	484	395	825	1 445	388	7 061	9 660
Cleaning service workers.....	1 929	396	214	99	120	222	217	281	330	50	6 610	8 131
Food service workers.....	1 576	362	177	101	62	95	90	249	347	93	6 905	10 509
Cooks, except private household.....	655	98	42	37	26	64	47	106	173	62	8 255	11 307
Busboys and dishwashers.....	290	167	65	28	20	—	—	10	—	—	1 737	...
Health service workers.....	99	8	15	21	10	26	5	4	10	—	...	...
Personal service workers.....	469	67	52	17	17	49	11	84	79	93	8 512	9 583
Protective service workers.....	1 354	172	147	69	51	43	52	157	548	115	9 822	11 629
Firemen, fire protection.....	527	109	69	29	20	23	5	41	150	81	8 415	12 888
Guards and watchmen.....	372	31	64	27	25	10	30	79	106	—	7 967	8 969
Policemen and detectives.....	455	32	14	13	6	10	17	37	292	34	11 687	12 091
Private household workers.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Negro**

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	961	70	109	64	96	49	70	140	266	97	8 321	9 850
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	120	5	—	6	6	—	15	5	66	17	11 742	...
Accountants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Architects.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Computer specialists.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	...
Engineers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	...
Aeronautical and astronautical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Civil.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Electrical and electronic.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanical.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	...
Other engineers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lawyers and judges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Life and physical scientists.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	...	...
Chemists.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Dentists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pharmacists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Other related practitioners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health technologists and technicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	..7	...
Religious workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Social scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	...	...
Teachers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
College and university.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Secondary.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Engineering and science technicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Draftsmen and surveyors.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	4	...	...
Airplane pilots.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	20	5	—	—	6	—	—	5	4	—	...	...
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	31	—	4	—	11	—	6	—	—	10	...	...
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
School administrators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Specified managers and administrators, public administration.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators.....	19	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales workers.....	19	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Real estate agents and brokers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Salesmen, retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Salesmen of services and construction.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other sales workers.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	86	14	16	—	10	—	3	21	8	14	...	...
Bank tellers and cashiers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bookkeepers and billing clerks.....	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	22	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	5	9	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	54	9	11	—	5	—	—	21	3	5	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	279	18	14	35	13	19	20	41	82	37	9 000	11 283
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bakers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	...	...
Cabinetmakers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction craftsmen.....	104	8	—	15	—	11	—	36	19	15	9 000	...
Carpenters.....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	6	...	...
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	29	8	—	—	—	—	11	5	5	—	...	...
Electricians.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Masons and tile setters.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	...	...
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers.....	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	...	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other construction craftsmen.....	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Foremen, n.e.c.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	...	...
Manufacturing.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen.....	49	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	31	5	...	...
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Aircraft.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Automobile, including body.....	36	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	26	5	...	...
Radio and television.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinists and job and die setters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tool and die makers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other metal craftsmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Printing craftsmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Compositors and typesetters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	101	10	14	15	13	—	20	5	16	8	5 885	...

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>												
<b>Negro—Continued</b>												
<b>Experienced civilian labor force—Continued</b>												
Operatives, except transport	55	8	4	6	—	—	—	24	7	6	...	...
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Meat cutters and butchers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Painters, manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawyers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stationary firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Welders and flamecutters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other metalworking operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified operatives	18	4	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	6	...	...
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machine operatives, not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	...	...
Miscellaneous operatives	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Industry:												
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	6	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other industries	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	29	—	—	4	—	5	—	7	7	6	...	...
Bus drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	16	—	—	4	—	5	—	7	—	—	...	...
Other transport equipment operatives	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	112	—	19	—	27	—	21	—	45	—	7 476	...
Construction laborers	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	...	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	21	—	...	...
Other specified laborers	57	—	19	—	4	—	13	—	21	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Industry:												
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	217	25	36	4	29	25	5	42	51	—	6 580	6 860
Cleaning service workers	111	10	9	—	17	15	—	26	34	—	8 346	...
Food service workers	22	4	—	4	—	—	—	11	3	—	...	...
Cooks, except private household	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	...
Busboys and dishwashers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Health service workers	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Personal service workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Protective service workers	32	—	5	—	6	5	—	5	11	—	...	...
Firemen, fire protection	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Guards and watchmen	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Policemen and detectives	22	—	—	—	6	—	5	5	11	—	...	...
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	<b>886</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>10 753</b>	<b>12 311</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>139</b>	—	<b>10</b>	—	—	<b>6</b>	—	<b>6</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>13 831</b>	<b>14 750</b>
Accountants.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Architects.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—
Aeronautical and astronomical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Mechanical.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other engineers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Dentists.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other related practitioners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	4	—	—
College and university.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians.....	44	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	14	14	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors.....	17	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	—	—
Airplane pilots.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>83</b>	—	<b>9</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>41</b>	—	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
School administrators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	12	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	27	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—
Manufacturing.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>43</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	—	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>11</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	—	<b>19</b>	—	—
Bank tellers and cashiers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	52	11	—	—	—	—	8	14	—	19	—	—
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>249</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	—	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>12 450</b>	<b>14 932</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Bakers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen.....	58	—	6	—	7	—	12	7	6	20	—	—
Carpenters.....	25	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	6	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Electricians.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers.....	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen.....	99	5	7	—	—	16	—	—	20	51	—	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Aircraft.....	37	5	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	18	—	—
Automobile, including body.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio and television.....	54	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	12	33	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	8	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	35	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	6	15	—	—



Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>THE STATE — Continued</b>												
<b>Persons of Spanish Language — Continued</b>												
<b>Experienced civilian labor force — Continued</b>												
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	33	-	-	-	7	6	-	6	14	-	...	...
Assemblers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garage workers and gas station attendants .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat cutters and butchers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, manufactured articles .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision machine operatives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawyers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Stationary firemen</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Textile operatives</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Welders and flamecutters</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other metalworking operatives</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	14	-	...	...
<b>Other specified operatives</b> .....	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified operatives</b> .....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine operatives, not specified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous operatives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified operatives .....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Industry:</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Durable goods .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood products, including furniture .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, including electrical .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other durable goods .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Food and kindred products .....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	12	...	...
Bus drivers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen .....	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	6	...	...
Other transport equipment operatives .....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	...	...
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	81	-	22	7	-	22	8	6	9	7	...	...
Construction laborers .....	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	37	-	7	-	-	13	-	6	4	7	...	...
Other specified laborers .....	23	-	6	-	-	9	8	-	-	-	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers .....	14	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	...
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	...
Not specified laborers .....	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Industry:</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Durable goods .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood products, including furniture .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, including electrical .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other durable goods .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Food and kindred products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	...
Railroads and railway express service .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	...
Transportation, except railroads .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	154	15	48	-	6	20	22	6	25	12	6 400	...
Cleaning service workers .....	42	10	-	-	6	4	15	-	-	7	...	...
Food service workers .....	55	-	30	-	-	7	-	6	12	-	...	...
Cooks, except private household .....	18	-	-	-	-	7	-	6	5	-	...	...
Busboys and dishwashers .....	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Health service workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal service workers .....	16	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	...	...
Protective service workers .....	20	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	...	...
Firemen, fire protection .....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	...	...
Guards and watchmen .....	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Policemen and detectives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.





Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	672	80	37	58	62	71	69	77	113	84	19	4 406	6 313
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	124	15	7	5	16	7	13	12	18	25	6	4 923	...
Accountants .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	...
Computer specialists .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Librarians .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Mathematical specialists .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Life and physical scientists .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	24	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	...	...
Dietitians .....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	...	...
Registered nurses .....	16	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	7	6	-	...	...
Health technologists and technicians .....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Social scientists .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Social and recreation workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Teachers: College and university .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	42	-	-	5	9	7	5	7	4	5	-	...	...
Secondary .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	...	...
Other teachers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Engineering and science technicians .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	20	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	...
Actors and dancers .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	12	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	20	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	6	...
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	...
School administrators .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	...
Wholesale and retail trade .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	59	-	20	-	15	7	-	9	8	-	-	...	...
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers .....	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	28	-	14	-	5	-	-	9	-	-	-	...	...
Salesmen, retail trade .....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	...	...
Other sales workers .....	16	-	6	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	252	20	-	26	15	27	27	30	57	43	7	5 367	6 614
Bank tellers .....	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Bookkeepers .....	14	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	-	...	...
Cashiers .....	23	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	...	...
Counter clerks, except food .....	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Enumerators and interviewers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
File clerks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Office machine operators .....	23	13	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	...	...
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Keypunch operators .....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	...	...
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Receptionists .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	...	...
Secretaries .....	72	-	-	5	-	7	-	20	17	23	-	...	...
Stenographers .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	...
Telephone operators .....	31	-	-	13	-	-	12	-	6	-	-	...	...
Typists .....	14	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	52	7	-	-	9	-	-	-	29	7	-	...	...
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	26	-	10	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Assemblers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Bottling and canning operatives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Sewers and stitchers .....	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Textile operatives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other specified operatives .....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Manufacturing .....	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Durable goods .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Machinery, including electrical .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other durable goods .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing .....	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Food and kindred products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Transport equipment operatives .....	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Formers and farm managers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Unpaid family workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	146	36	-	13	-	8	22	26	23	18	-	4 727	...
Cleaning service workers .....	27	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	6	-	...	...
Chambermaids and maids .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Food service workers .....	35	11	-	7	-	-	7	4	-	6	-	...	...
Cooks, except private household .....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	...	...
Waiters and food counter workers .....	14	-	-	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	...
Health service workers .....	27	8	-	6	-	-	8	-	5	-	-	...	...
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Practical nurses .....	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Personal service workers .....	34	9	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	12	-	...	...
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	19	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	12	-	...	...
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	37	9	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Private household workers, living in .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Private household workers, living out .....	37	9	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force</b>	<b>59 084</b>	<b>4 949</b>	<b>4 352</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>6 195</b>	<b>18 492</b>	<b>15 642</b>	<b>11 242</b>	<b>64.1</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>7 220</b>	<b>44.7</b>
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	349	26	24	6	4	11	15	30	127	106	12 303	75.6
Clerical and sales workers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	...	...
Laborers, except farm	942	108	176	63	72	50	48	62	144	139	5 611	29.9
Other blue-collar workers	191	20	32	—	2	12	2	22	69	27	10 036	35.1
Farmers and farm managers	93	34	14	18	—	—	—	5	11	11	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	166	50	30	—	14	16	10	4	23	19	5 214	44.0
Service workers, except private household	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	...	...
<b>Mining</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>13 728</b>	<b>64.2</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	467	20	29	4	5	5	7	48	92	255	15000+	84.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	255	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	68	162	15000+	80.8
Clerical and sales workers	88	—	6	—	—	15	—	4	15	41	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	505	4	16	6	20	6	27	18	129	279	15000+	66.3
Operatives, except transport	843	94	75	11	28	35	21	79	253	247	11 551	47.0
Transport equipment operatives, and laborers, except farm	137	—	5	10	10	—	6	28	59	29	11 653	60.6
Service workers, except private household	60	10	5	—	—	14	—	15	11	5	...	...
<b>Construction</b>	<b>9 490</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>12 444</b>	<b>48.4</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	741	21	19	19	17	4	14	34	245	368	14 949	83.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 227	55	29	10	21	27	26	87	307	665	15000+	76.2
Sales workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	16	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	237	11	11	19	17	—	5	33	83	83	11 940	67.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 117	217	232	103	199	172	260	560	1 699	1 675	12 400	48.9
Operatives, except transport	624	44	18	10	17	24	23	79	189	220	12 566	39.3
Transport equipment operatives	377	21	—	—	22	17	36	62	157	62	10 971	20.4
Laborers, except farm	984	111	147	75	58	51	26	122	278	116	8 393	26.6
Service workers, except private household	167	16	23	—	—	—	32	36	39	21	8 694	52.7
<b>Manufacturing, total</b>	<b>5 490</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>10 399</b>	<b>54.5</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	409	—	12	9	12	—	20	40	151	165	13 692	80.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	373	10	19	5	5	10	5	38	92	189	15000+	83.1
Sales workers	128	50	—	—	—	5	—	12	37	24	9 500	70.3
Clerical and kindred workers	170	39	17	6	5	8	30	44	16	8 333	62.4	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 530	40	86	24	46	38	122	178	640	356	11 805	62.5
Operatives, except transport	1 266	158	140	54	127	46	43	176	375	147	8 739	48.7
Transport equipment operatives	305	31	14	—	11	15	28	50	105	51	10 167	51.5
Laborers, except farm	1 084	127	98	54	63	92	72	152	306	120	8 474	30.6
Service workers, except private household	225	20	21	8	5	16	16	69	44	26	8 768	42.2
<b>Manufacturing, durable goods</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>10 190</b>	<b>45.2</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	157	—	6	5	—	—	15	8	57	66	13 904	65.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	206	10	19	5	5	4	5	23	57	78	12 807	79.6
Sales workers	46	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	15	11	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	52	12	5	—	—	—	4	15	5	11	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	822	31	46	19	35	15	89	91	302	194	11 407	49.1
Operatives, except transport	351	23	35	12	38	17	11	56	96	63	9 411	40.7
Transport equipment operatives	126	—	4	—	11	5	17	40	36	13	9 300	49.2
Laborers, except farm	817	81	80	44	47	72	49	118	215	111	8 602	26.4
Service workers, except private household	90	20	5	—	—	5	—	26	18	16	...	...
<b>Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>10 566</b>	<b>63.4</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	252	—	6	4	12	—	5	32	94	99	13 564	90.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	167	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	35	111	15000+	87.4
Sales workers	82	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	13	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	118	27	12	6	5	5	4	15	39	5	8 000	58.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	708	9	40	5	11	23	33	87	338	162	12 160	78.1
Operatives, except transport	915	135	105	42	89	29	32	120	279	84	8 425	51.8
Transport equipment operatives	179	31	10	—	10	11	10	69	38	38	11 268	53.1
Laborers, except farm	267	46	18	10	16	20	23	34	91	9	8 029	43.4
Service workers, except private household	135	—	16	8	5	11	16	43	26	10	8 535	45.9
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>11 911</b>	<b>70.3</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 236	25	65	18	46	38	31	81	369	563	14 255	77.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	989	23	19	15	26	23	5	48	337	493	14 978	86.3
Sales workers	84	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	19	43	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	589	40	33	6	21	16	27	71	245	130	11 243	84.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 376	95	62	31	58	23	78	214	1 072	743	12 924	76.0
Operatives, except transport	603	21	41	33	21	40	43	150	213	41	9 367	60.4
Transport equipment operatives	1 194	78	84	99	88	79	40	138	372	216	9 870	58.6
Laborers, except farm	941	114	119	57	95	61	74	90	245	86	7 331	46.2
Service workers, except private household	420	26	72	25	5	31	26	59	129	47	8 847	54.5
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>11 901</b>	<b>77.5</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	127	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	50	59	14 550	89.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	394	6	4	9	—	9	—	35	123	203	15000+	92.4
Sales workers	386	22	12	5	16	5	11	51	141	123	12 518	87.3
Clerical and kindred workers	148	4	—	16	4	7	20	54	52	45	11 250	87.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	311	11	4	—	9	11	9	54	132	81	12 178	60.7
Operatives, except transport	106	15	5	—	7	4	19	5	47	4	9 203	33.0
Transport equipment operatives	223	19	27	—	20	5	4	37	87	24	9 973	61.0
Laborers, except farm	221	34	38	13	12	6	15	36	28	39	7 500	54.8
Service workers, except private household	43	11	8	4	6	5	5	—	4	—	...	...
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>7 596</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>8 634</b>	<b>61.8</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	193	11	—	4	—	23	10	—	49	92	14 541	91.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 706	95	59	52	67	41	89	166	532	605	12 669	85.7
Sales workers	1 144	58	147	68	78	90	46	100	346	211	9 700	72.2
Clerical and kindred workers	390	93	65	29	21	10	25	48	59	40	5 381	51.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 223	43	79	48	70	68	112	151	434	218	10 467	65.2
Operatives, except transport	591	145	75	40	14	17	47	85	126	42	7 096	41.3
Transport equipment operatives	352	69	55	15	24	48	5	53	70	13	6 271	50.6
Laborers, except farm	727	273	147	39	48	50	45	42	78	5	3 231	34.0
Service workers, except private household	1 270	318	193	92	60	84	34	162	247	80	5 533	44.7

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

Male experienced civilian labor force—  
Continued

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>13 467</b>	<b>80.9</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	25	50	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	536	11	18	—	10	16	5	26	155	295	15000+	87.5
Sales workers	460	—	5	14	32	5	15	56	113	220	14 558	87.4
Clerical and kindred workers	137	6	27	11	—	8	12	18	30	25	8 500	63.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	95	9	15	6	12	5	11	11	18	8	—	—
Operatives, except transport	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	19	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	88	20	6	5	17	5	5	4	21	5	—	—
<b>Business and repair services</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>9 993</b>	<b>67.1</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	112	7	5	—	5	—	5	5	55	30	12 436	80.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	287	15	5	4	9	—	5	21	78	150	15000+	85.7
Sales workers	59	—	7	9	7	—	—	4	10	22	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	71	19	—	—	—	3	—	17	16	11	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	711	73	50	40	16	43	60	77	190	162	9 909	70.6
Operatives, except transport	112	10	15	4	6	5	5	24	20	23	8 917	41.1
Transport equipment operatives	20	5	5	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	69	17	31	—	—	—	6	5	5	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	306	75	23	27	16	18	19	32	78	18	6 667	52.3
<b>Personal services</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>8 051</b>	<b>60.9</b>
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	306	27	18	—	5	16	18	32	91	99	12 033	79.7
Clerical and sales workers	75	35	14	6	4	5	6	5	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	221	30	25	22	10	14	4	45	55	16	8 244	58.8
Laborers, except farm	83	38	9	11	—	—	—	5	10	10	—	—
Service workers, except private household	369	64	39	18	40	26	14	70	64	34	6 904	62.3
Private household workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6 700</b>	<b>46.6</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60	5	6	13	7	—	—	—	25	4	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	35	17	—	—	—	—	6	7	5	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33	6	11	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	138	37	18	6	6	10	10	5	31	15	6 200	48.6
<b>Professional and related services</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>10 292</b>	<b>62.9</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 182	212	360	120	116	168	233	439	1 368	1 166	11 619	66.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 483	15	17	10	10	14	17	48	215	414	15000+	74.4
Sales workers	30	—	—	5	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	233	57	47	4	10	22	5	24	22	42	5 850	51.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	530	63	15	15	51	17	5	65	221	78	10 749	70.0
Operatives, except transport	63	10	12	7	5	—	10	5	9	5	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	58	6	—	—	—	—	11	5	16	20	—	—
Laborers, except farm	144	38	21	8	—	8	6	23	40	—	6 625	41.7
Service workers, except private household	1 362	312	185	97	70	181	158	174	174	11	6 094	49.5
<b>Public administration</b>	<b>10 053</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>3 911</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>12 157</b>	<b>80.3</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 750	32	65	18	21	32	60	229	1 067	1 226	14 302	89.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 483	15	14	15	43	32	50	106	533	675	14 376	93.0
Sales workers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 128	96	108	13	67	57	112	90	367	178	9 708	78.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 210	125	145	45	36	52	36	185	1 082	504	12 223	82.7
Operatives, except transport	334	27	67	18	—	25	17	22	121	32	8 963	63.5
Transport equipment operatives	125	—	6	—	—	15	8	35	48	13	9 914	91.2
Laborers, except farm	419	68	86	17	6	21	40	32	106	43	7 288	44.9
Service workers, except private household	1 589	240	125	73	74	94	76	194	587	126	9 160	63.0
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force</b>	<b>34 549</b>	<b>8 576</b>	<b>6 232</b>	<b>3 015</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>46.7</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>35.0</b>
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	21	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	—
Clerical and sales workers	76	14	17	15	—	20	5	5	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	71	30	31	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	48	23	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	27	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	47	29	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	24	19	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mining</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>58.0</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and sales workers	136	4	31	22	7	15	35	17	5	—	6 267	64.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Construction</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>50.3</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	97	—	24	8	5	11	9	10	30	29	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	72	—	4	—	5	19	5	—	10	—	—	—
Sales workers	21	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	555	118	127	45	41	62	62	48	41	11	4 722	49.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	77	5	18	—	—	5	3	9	5	32	—	—
Operatives, except transport	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	22	16	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	31	14	—	—	4	—	4	—	5	4	—	—

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force—Continued</b>												
<b>Manufacturing, total</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83	5	24	15	—	4	16	9	—	10	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	10	5	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	40	11	15	5	4	—	29	59	14	5	5 520	54.3
Clerical and kindred workers	359	73	66	15	49	9	29	4	—	—	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	84	24	16	7	11	9	13	4	15	—	1 834	17.8
Operatives, except transport	787	429	240	32	21	27	9	14	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	5	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	28	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	54	4	29	—	—	3	3	15	—	—	...	...
<b>Manufacturing, durable goods</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>42.5</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	158	27	27	10	14	28	14	28	5	5	6 036	51.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	—	5	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	58	10	21	11	7	—	9	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	38	4	16	—	—	3	—	15	—	—	...	...
<b>Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>28.7</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	68	5	24	10	—	4	16	4	—	5	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	5	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	40	11	15	5	4	—	15	31	9	—	5 300	56.7
Clerical and kindred workers	201	46	39	5	35	21	6	13	—	—	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	71	24	11	7	16	6	13	4	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	729	419	219	21	14	27	14	14	15	—	1 740	16.5
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	19	6	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	16	—	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>52.7</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	171	19	15	21	15	12	12	28	44	5	7 292	75.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	96	—	5	22	—	12	17	15	9	20	...	...
Sales workers	36	9	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 589	284	220	166	154	168	183	280	120	14	5 808	55.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21	—	1	—	4	7	—	9	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	87	42	23	—	5	8	5	—	4	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	167	59	54	13	17	9	—	10	4	—	2 907	21.0
Laborers, except farm	53	6	16	8	9	—	—	5	9	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	190	37	49	27	14	29	25	9	—	—	4 333	39.5
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5 269</b>	<b>47.9</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	6	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	4	...	...
Sales workers	69	17	14	—	17	—	—	12	7	9	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	378	92	67	16	42	61	19	31	45	5	5 333	48.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	22	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	20	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	...	...
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>7 024</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>43.9</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	122	23	13	10	10	15	11	23	17	—	6 333	63.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	665	127	95	36	76	66	35	83	100	47	5 980	66.0
Sales workers	2 012	584	544	233	204	180	106	90	45	26	3 551	42.9
Clerical and kindred workers	1 831	360	437	217	249	183	165	133	83	4	4 546	46.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	139	26	39	—	10	15	10	28	11	—	5 450	56.8
Operatives, except transport	163	41	36	7	32	7	10	25	5	—	4 643	44.2
Transport equipment operatives	22	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Laborers, except farm	110	34	44	12	11	—	—	6	—	3	2 955	30.9
Service workers, except private household	1 960	767	527	206	105	153	102	56	44	—	2 808	33.6
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>5 173</b>	<b>58.6</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	75	14	5	—	10	4	10	20	12	5	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	238	4	34	30	26	23	22	44	50	—	7 091	73.9
Sales workers	207	37	54	10	26	15	5	9	10	41	5 096	58.9
Clerical and kindred workers	1 283	254	269	122	287	98	89	100	51	13	4 971	53.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	34	13	5	5	—	7	—	—	4	—	...	...
<b>Business and repair services</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 260</b>	<b>39.5</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	104	29	5	19	10	4	—	—	—	—	4 947	49.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	71	15	4	8	11	18	—	5	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	16	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	364	113	61	60	49	14	35	11	16	5	4 133	33.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	33	26	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	111	27	31	23	15	—	10	5	—	—	3 839	53.2
<b>Personal services</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>33.6</b>
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	171	39	33	5	40	—	10	6	22	16	5 213	69.6
Clerical and sales workers	419	127	79	27	63	26	33	40	24	—	4 130	37.0
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	387	170	86	43	28	13	27	5	15	—	2 547	42.1
Laborers, except farm	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 150	434	239	160	109	96	38	31	31	12	3 180	34.6
Private household workers	878	750	110	4	10	4	—	—	—	—	1 171	19.9

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

Female experienced civilian labor force—  
Continued

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	198	116	17	11	15	14	—	8	12	5	1 707	25.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	35	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	19	5	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	5	...	...
Sales workers.....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	33	11	10	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household.....	88	58	7	—	5	14	—	4	—	—	...	...
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	10 705	2 181	1 616	839	1 078	953	924	1 249	1 627	238	5 665	42.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5 471	789	668	331	371	338	437	915	1 446	176	7 546	39.7
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	239	26	36	22	24	26	9	15	40	41	6 442	49.0
Sales workers.....	44	13	10	—	—	16	5	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 524	506	461	211	410	340	319	189	78	10	5 205	49.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	57	10	5	10	5	3	5	14	—	5	...	...
Operatives, except transport.....	110	55	—	20	4	9	9	7	6	—	2 000	34.5
Transport equipment operatives.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	8	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household.....	2 247	778	431	245	264	217	140	109	57	6	3 603	42.9
<b>Public administration</b> .....	5 224	752	661	429	492	740	699	824	525	102	6 376	64.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	676	68	70	27	31	56	63	143	149	69	8 322	75.7
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	419	46	19	45	5	21	49	112	95	27	8 438	76.6
Sales workers.....	52	12	5	—	8	5	15	7	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 555	528	469	317	404	608	534	482	213	—	6 098	61.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	41	—	5	5	6	4	—	—	15	6	...	...
Operatives, except transport.....	67	7	8	6	5	—	14	11	16	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	25	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	10	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household.....	383	86	85	29	33	41	19	63	27	—	4 707	62.4



Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965										Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1966 not reported	
		Total working	Occupation of workers in 1965											
			Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen			Service workers, except private household
<b>TOTAL</b>														
<b>Total</b>														
<b>Male</b>														
Employed in 1970	74 944	6 969	6 891	1 674	1 783	11 482	5 679	4 975	2 440	59	2 593	13 845	13 811	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46 585	7 370	6 178	1 368	1 564	9 346	4 030	3 294	2 221	59	2 061	2 857	5 370	
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 480	5 718	4 382	1 022	1 111	292	1 388	1 266	22	59	81	619	1 067	
Sales workers	8 013	4 392	3 188	788	86	683	247	235	18	39	103	456	433	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 910	1 044	788	41	81	100	37	104	20	18	20	146	274	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 553	1 044	788	201	98	216	83	101	20	18	66	159	413	
Operatives, including transport	11 886	3 225	455	20	157	7	296	398	25	—	156	679	1 072	
Laborers, except farm	4 740	1 440	204	20	26	282	2	386	72	—	117	273	622	
Farmers and farm managers	3 659	79	22	27	96	282	297	1 680	20	20	30	173	725	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	60	21	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	123	56	68	59	66	18	—	—	20	—	—	18	49	
Private household workers	4 132	1 188	295	—	—	327	277	284	20	—	1 488	334	688	
Unemployed	4 271	1 689	132	78	36	959	757	580	19	—	252	351	27	
Armed Forces	13 491	1 743	1 046	124	78	385	232	78	19	—	74	10 414	1 334	
Not in labor force	9 179	3 861	385	104	85	792	660	1 023	—	—	206	263	5 055	
<b>Female</b>														
Employed in 1970	61 055	5 185	1 361	1 439	7 844	2 99	1 499	1 64	—	20	3 893	499	37 876	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 114	3 620	1 079	1 004	5 259	241	787	43	—	—	2 273	116	10 606	
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 188	2 990	68	73	376	19	19	—	—	—	88	60	2 264	
Sales workers	1 605	1 211	709	18	90	22	22	—	—	—	125	37	357	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 711	577	55	569	90	17	66	—	—	—	335	19	657	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 393	2 577	1 999	114	4	184	20	—	—	—	43	—	757	
Operatives, including transport	266	42	48	—	20	—	428	—	—	—	20	—	155	
Laborers, except farm	1 393	19	—	—	14	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	4 815	154	—	230	139	21	234	—	—	—	1 565	—	—	
Private household workers	492	20	—	57	159	—	104	23	—	—	129	—	2 293	
Unemployed	1 447	41	42	57	17	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	344	
Armed Forces	1 563	141	—	378	242	58	576	96	—	—	—	280	626	
Not in labor force	32 931	1 383	240	378	2 429	—	—	—	—	20	1 468	63	25 559	
<b>Negro</b>														
Employed in 1970	2 193	126	—	—	39	189	47	30	—	—	55	1 198	381	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	820	99	—	—	18	170	27	16	—	—	55	1 110	220	
Managers and administrators, except farm	94	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	
Sales workers	43	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	56	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	295	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Operatives, including transport	78	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	162	—	—	—	—	24	—	16	—	—	55	—	—	
Private household workers	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unemployed	1 192	27	—	—	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed Forces	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>														
Employed in 1970	1 528	111	—	58	76	—	50	21	—	—	120	65	805	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	801	85	—	27	76	—	50	37	—	—	60	37	331	
Managers and administrators, except farm	196	85	—	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	25	
Sales workers	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	211	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Operatives, including transport	122	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	21	
Private household workers	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	
Unemployed	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed Forces	56	15	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	
Not in labor force	568	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	20	60	28	415	

Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 178. Occupational Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Persons 25 years and over	Occupation of workers in 1965										Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported	
	Total working <sup>1</sup>	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen			Service workers, except private household
<b>The State</b>													
<b>TOTAL—Continued</b>													
<b>Spanish Origin or Descent</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
Employed in 1970	578	62	20	—	17	61	215	63	—	—	76	—	79
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	275	20	20	—	—	41	126	—	—	—	27	—	37
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	41	—	20	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	23
Operatives, including transport	174	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	44	—	—	—	—	20	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	174	21	—	—	—	20	20	18	—	—	49	—	23
Armed Forces	424	21	—	—	17	—	49	23	—	—	—	—	19
Not in labor force	42	—	—	—	—	—	20	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>584</b>
Employed in 1970	281	22	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	119	—	121
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Laborers, except farm	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	221	22	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	31	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed Forces	485	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	433
<b>RESIDED SAME STATE 5 YEARS AGO</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
Employed in 1970	45 332	4 919	4 984	1 289	1 272	8 845	3 789	4 214	79	59	1 982	—	2 750
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32 213	4 485	4 600	1 120	1 183	7 303	2 756	2 773	79	59	1 597	—	1 172
Managers and administrators, except farm	88	3 492	3 390	42	61	179	171	86	—	—	—	—	198
Sales workers	5 687	423	3 590	130	42	503	156	211	—	39	103	—	146
Clerical and kindred workers	1 450	76	132	743	850	91	37	96	—	—	20	—	87
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 957	232	351	38	84	5 868	313	313	20	—	66	—	115
Operatives, including transport	3 286	104	149	20	90	206	1 631	349	19	—	84	—	382
Laborers, except farm	2 814	79	—	27	90	170	207	1 411	—	20	30	—	83
Farmers and farm managers	60	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	78	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 926	12	234	37	22	199	204	220	—	—	1 228	—	82
Private household workers	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Unemployed	3 434	168	65	47	36	731	510	484	—	—	209	—	130
Armed Forces	2 033	215	293	104	36	684	498	934	—	—	149	—	1 337
Not in labor force	7 652	3 219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 311
<b>Female</b>	<b>37 304</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>82</b>
Employed in 1970	16 416	2 339	889	737	3 854	1 688	662	45	—	—	1 535	96	22 330
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 514	1 980	68	18	225	19	19	—	—	—	48	—	5 413
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 245	58	671	130	130	—	—	22	—	—	79	—	43
Sales workers	1 058	—	53	481	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
Clerical and kindred workers	6 070	129	78	81	3 287	—	66	—	—	—	88	—	347
Craftsmen and kindred workers	778	17	—	—	27	132	—	—	—	—	173	—	2 026
Operatives, including transport	452	19	37	—	14	20	342	—	—	—	20	—	326
Laborers, except farm	115	—	—	—	—	—	20	23	—	—	—	—	39
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	3 117	134	—	122	91	—	215	—	—	—	1 127	21	1 309
Private household workers	341	—	—	20	20	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	75
Unemployed	799	366	42	20	75	—	23	—	—	—	95	—	433
Armed Forces	147	41	118	124	1 156	58	369	39	—	—	—	—	17
Not in labor force	19 942	3 491	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	115	16 429

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965											Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported			
	Total working <sup>1</sup>	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen	Service workers, except private household			Private household workers		
<b>Male</b>																
Employed in 1970	13 237	3 159	1 817	385	511	2 557	1 890	761	161	-	611	-	11 135	4 342		
14 372	2 905	1 578	248	381	2 043	1 294	1 294	521	142	-	464	-	1 685	2 196		
4 594	2 379	2 000	60	50	113	67	40	40	22	-	81	-	421	745		
2 315	295	992	38	44	180	91	24	18	-	-	-	-	310	714		
604	45	51	105	21	19	20	19	28	18	-	-	-	27	137		
435	21	63	23	173	1	20	28	26	29	-	97	-	297	388		
2 829	104	104	-	72	1 298	489	17	17	53	-	31	-	212	257		
1 454	36	55	-	28	112	90	249	20	20	-	60	-	60	263		
845	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
825	56	61	22	44	128	73	64	64	-	260	-	252	131			
1 357	77	67	31	228	247	247	96	43	-	43	-	221	339			
11 458	226	80	106	8	178	187	55	55	19	47	-	9 077	1 054			
1 527	19	92	-	49	108	162	89	89	-	57	-	152	733			
<b>Female</b>																
Employed in 1970	8 678	2 219	312	558	2 779	73	351	57	-	20	1 643	58	337	14 746		
9 698	1 281	190	267	405	73	125	125	125	-	-	738	17	73	5 193		
2 674	1 010	38	38	153	61	-	-	-	-	40	16	17	17	1 313		
360	53	38	88	28	-	-	-	-	-	16	39	37	37	155		
653	27	20	20	28	-	-	-	-	-	20	39	19	19	432		
3 323	128	121	33	1 079	52	20	20	162	-	162	162	19	19	1 631		
88	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	431		
615	184	11	-	20	-	-	86	-	-	23	20	-	-	116		
156	23	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-		
136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1 698	20	-	-	48	21	19	-	-	-	438	-	-	-	984		
151	20	-	108	21	21	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131		
648	41	-	37	84	19	19	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	393		
1553	100	-	254	17	207	57	-	-	-	23	-	-	213	50		
416	122	-	122	1 273	-	-	-	-	-	868	-	-	41	110		
12 989	797	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
<b>TOTAL</b>						
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>54 114</b>	<b>6 971</b>	<b>9 362</b>	<b>19 493</b>	<b>9 148</b>	<b>9 140</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 385	171	357	2 128	2 233	5 496
Engineers	1 383	34	43	249	280	777
Lawyers and judges	331	—	5	20	5	301
Life and physical scientists	658	6	11	36	57	548
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	—	—	14	6	372
Health workers, except practitioners	124	14	—	15	70	75
Social and recreation workers	276	9	—	23	20	112
Teachers	1 760	26	22	63	58	1 558
Technicians, except health	2 452	16	140	1 041	979	276
Writers, artists, and entertainers	432	10	21	94	134	173
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 577	56	92	501	624	1 304
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 238	551	943	2 995	1 856	1 893
Salaried	6 758	334	710	2 376	1 594	1 744
Self-employed	296	31	31	91	67	73
Manufacturing	1 162	61	160	505	298	138
Retail trade	5 300	239	519	1 780	1 229	1 533
All other industries	1 480	217	233	619	262	149
Self-employed	923	109	78	221	82	33
Retail trade	557	108	155	398	180	116
All other industries	2 331	185	327	805	569	445
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	496	16	78	137	151	114
Retail trade	1 163	140	205	462	237	119
All other industries	672	29	44	206	181	212
Clerical and kindred workers	3 245	258	481	1 493	675	338
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	273	17	30	120	95	11
Mail handlers and postal clerks	246	59	51	82	54	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 726	182	400	1 291	526	327
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 012	2 066	2 896	5 742	1 863	445
Carpenters	1 493	311	350	568	230	34
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 589	441	657	1 122	318	51
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 056	169	282	484	107	14
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 602	289	474	1 310	431	98
Machinists	152	17	39	64	23	9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	266	62	68	107	16	13
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 577	219	373	668	222	95
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 277	558	653	1 419	516	131
Operatives, except transport	4 021	755	981	1 703	469	113
Assemblers	27	10	17	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	245	7	117	105	16	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	107	21	17	48	21	—
Precision machine operatives	11	—	6	5	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	3 631	717	824	1 545	432	113
Durable goods, manufacturing	289	58	93	104	30	4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	816	210	169	311	94	32
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 526	449	562	1 130	308	77
Transport equipment operatives	2 497	415	661	1 075	298	48
Truck drivers	1 080	176	323	433	121	27
Other transport equipment operatives	1 417	239	338	642	177	21
Laborers, except farm	4 660	1 119	1 296	1 682	461	102
Construction laborers	617	165	142	244	42	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 671	229	617	582	211	32
Other laborers, except farm	2 372	725	537	856	208	46
Manufacturing industries	767	185	185	326	67	4
Farmers and farm managers	89	30	22	22	15	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	144	50	46	30	9	9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 477	1 371	1 342	1 818	695	251
Cleaning service workers	1 803	677	475	486	119	46
Food service workers	1 401	228	449	494	195	35
Health service workers	94	28	19	26	16	5
Personal service workers	445	64	140	133	79	29
Protective service workers	1 196	186	137	503	264	106
Private household workers	15	—	10	—	5	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>35 122</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>5 267</b>	<b>15 267</b>	<b>6 344</b>	<b>5 396</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 988	129	191	1 341	1 292	4 035
Registered nurses	929	19	25	222	431	232
Health workers, except nurses	345	12	15	65	59	194
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 985	48	40	121	143	2 633
Technicians, except health	289	4	24	107	105	49
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 440	46	87	826	554	927
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 053	132	242	923	527	229
Salaried	1 643	99	187	762	429	166
Self-employed	410	33	55	161	98	63
Sales workers	2 595	148	565	1 385	365	132
Retail trade	2 083	114	519	1 119	238	93
Clerical and kindred workers	13 478	373	1 536	7 720	3 066	783
Bookkeepers and cashiers	2 462	71	338	1 451	473	129
Office machine operators	305	29	24	181	61	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 868	56	383	2 804	1 303	322
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 843	217	791	3 284	1 229	322
Craftsmen and kindred workers	425	52	73	210	74	16
Operatives, except transport	1 480	441	338	590	91	20
Sewers and stitchers	104	31	26	37	10	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	341	120	89	116	11	5
Other operatives, except transport	1 035	290	223	437	70	15
Durable goods, manufacturing	28	—	13	15	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	488	135	93	206	48	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	519	155	117	216	22	9
Transport equipment operatives	244	57	50	98	14	25
Laborers, except farm	382	44	120	191	23	4
Farmers and farm managers	36	14	4	18	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	57	27	6	19	—	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	6 385	1 364	1 825	2 371	697	128
Cleaning service workers	990	338	315	268	69	—
Food service workers	2 801	478	978	1 035	248	62
Health service workers	703	131	111	315	132	14
Practical nurses	198	—	26	97	75	—
Personal service workers	1 006	137	212	450	172	35
Protective service workers	83	11	10	49	13	—
Private household workers	999	274	274	341	91	19

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
<b>NEGRO</b>						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	902	205	216	313	116	52
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	5	—	33	45	31
Engineers	4	—	—	4	—	—
Lawyers and judges	9	—	—	—	—	9
Life and physical scientists	5	—	—	—	—	5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9	5	—	—	—	4
Health workers, except practitioners	25	—	—	—	25	—
Social and recreation workers	5	—	—	—	—	5
Teachers	29	—	—	12	9	8
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	28	—	—	17	11	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	31	—	—	16	4	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	—	—	16	4	11
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	—	—	—	—	9
All other industries	22	—	—	16	—	6
Sales workers	19	—	—	9	3	7
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	12	—	—	9	3	—
Retail trade	7	—	—	—	—	7
All other industries	81	3	31	30	17	—
Clerical and kindred workers	10	5	5	5	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	17	3	3	—	11	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	54	—	23	25	6	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	236	95	51	61	29	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	25	20	—	5	—	—
Carpenters	55	26	9	15	5	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	36	20	6	5	5	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	13	—	5	—	8	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists	9	—	9	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	98	29	22	36	11	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	64	14	27	19	4	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	8	—	4	4	—	—
Assemblers	17	6	7	—	4	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	39	8	16	15	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	14	8	6	—	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	25	—	10	15	—	—
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	29	4	22	3	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	16	4	12	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	13	—	10	3	—	—
Truck drivers	105	19	18	68	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	8	3	—	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	37	5	9	23	—	—
Construction laborers	60	11	9	40	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	13	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing industries	13	13	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	210	52	67	74	14	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	111	45	43	23	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	22	4	4	11	3	—
Cleaning service workers	15	—	—	15	—	—
Food service workers	5	—	5	—	—	—
Health service workers	32	—	10	11	11	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers						
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 057	143	182	429	156	147
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	178	—	5	48	19	106
Registered nurses	31	—	5	16	—	10
Health workers, except nurses	14	—	—	9	4	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	—	—	—	9	69
Technicians, except health	46	—	—	—	—	17
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	—	4	10	10	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	—	—	10	10	5
Self-employed	4	—	4	—	—	—
Sales workers	51	5	9	32	—	5
Retail trade	37	—	5	27	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	299	5	29	151	99	15
Bookkeepers and cashiers	47	—	10	13	24	—
Office machine operators	9	—	—	9	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	—	5	53	33	15
Other clerical and kindred workers	137	5	14	76	42	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	90	35	8	43	4	—
Operatives, except transport	21	—	4	13	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	69	35	4	30	4	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	29	4	—	25	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	40	31	4	5	—	—
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	4	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	4	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	340	60	118	136	15	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	127	55	32	29	11	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	79	5	46	19	—	9
Cleaning service workers	34	—	—	30	4	—
Food service workers	13	—	—	9	—	—
Health service workers	43	—	8	33	—	2
Practical nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	61	38	9	5	9	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE

	Total	Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>829</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>108</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	139	7	5	46	26	55
Engineers.....	21	—	—	5	—	16
Lawyers and judges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	7	—	—	—	—	7
Health workers, except practitioners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers.....	16	—	—	—	—	16
Technicians, except health.....	73	7	—	41	19	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	4	—	—	—	—	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	18	—	5	—	7	6
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	77	—	11	7	35	24
Salaried.....	77	—	11	7	35	24
Manufacturing.....	12	—	—	—	6	6
Retail trade.....	15	—	—	7	8	—
All other industries.....	50	—	11	—	21	18
Self-employed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	43	15	—	23	—	5
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	5	—	—	—	—	5
Retail trade.....	23	15	—	8	—	—
All other industries.....	15	—	—	15	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	69	—	17	33	19	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	52	—	17	33	19	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	218	24	44	93	57	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	13	—	8	7	6	—
Carpenters.....	33	—	8	11	14	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	23	5	11	7	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	62	19	—	28	15	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists.....	8	—	—	8	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	14	—	6	8	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	65	—	19	24	22	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	43	—	18	19	6	—
Operatives, except transport.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assemblers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport.....	43	—	18	19	6	—
Durable goods, manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	17	—	10	7	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	26	—	8	12	6	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	35	—	12	12	5	6
Truck drivers.....	7	—	7	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	28	—	5	12	5	6
Laborers, except farm.....	57	7	25	11	14	6
Construction laborers.....	7	—	—	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	37	7	17	6	7	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	13	—	8	5	—	—
Manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	148	29	56	38	7	18
Cleaning service workers.....	42	14	10	14	—	4
Food service workers.....	49	8	21	13	—	7
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	16	—	16	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	20	7	—	6	7	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>722</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>55</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	113	—	16	18	29	50
Registered nurses.....	21	—	8	—	10	3
Health workers, except nurses.....	21	—	8	13	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	39	—	—	—	5	34
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	32	—	—	5	14	13
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	34	—	13	14	7	—
Salaried.....	34	—	13	14	7	—
Self-employed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	59	6	5	32	16	—
Retail trade.....	36	—	5	15	16	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	266	23	21	164	58	—
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	37	8	—	15	14	—
Office machine operators.....	10	—	—	10	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	118	6	7	79	26	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	101	9	14	60	18	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	19	—	—	19	—	—
Sewers and stitchers.....	9	—	—	9	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport.....	10	—	—	10	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	10	—	—	10	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	8	—	—	8	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	181	29	63	78	6	5
Cleaning service workers.....	34	8	26	—	—	—
Food service workers.....	57	4	30	18	—	5
Health service workers.....	26	—	—	26	—	—
Practical nurses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	41	7	7	21	6	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	42	14	14	14	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construc- tion	Manufacturing															
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including non specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies								
													Durable goods							
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>																				
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>																				
Transport equipment operatives	2 741	27	69	262	259	87	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deliverymen and route men	538	—	—	7	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Truck drivers	1 091	10	38	181	102	81	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other transport equipment operatives	1 112	17	31	74	76	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	5 042	772	55	654	967	620	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 844	9	9	34	160	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other specified laborers	2 624	768	26	620	649	570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous laborers	2 06	—	—	—	88	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified laborers	368	4	13	—	70	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers	326	326	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	12 876	40	51	183	266	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cleaning service workers	2 793	10	10	74	94	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal service workers	1 451	—	—	3	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guards and watchmen	1 384	5	6	26	52	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other service workers, including private household	8 248	25	35	78	100	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female employed</b>	35 122	333	196	860	1 280	100	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 988	21	30	92	88	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Accountants	509	6	—	36	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Computer specialists	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Life and physical scientists	90	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 016	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Social scientists	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	281	—	—	5	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 010	15	10	51	25	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 053	—	—	72	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Salaried	1 643	—	—	62	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Self-employed	410	—	—	10	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	2 595	4	—	21	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	13 478	85	153	571	363	54	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bookkeepers	1 670	9	9	133	87	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cashiers	792	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Counter clerks, except food	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
File clerks	242	5	5	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Office machine operators	305	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Receptionists	343	4	6	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Secretaries	3 413	26	100	216	125	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stenographers	1 284	—	6	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typists	1 281	27	9	60	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 025	14	16	124	91	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	425	—	2	57	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Foremen, n.e.c.	85	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Operatives, except transport	1 480	41	5	7	573	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Assemblers	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	162	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	1 301	28	5	7	486	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other operatives, except transport	244	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives	382	58	—	4	45	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers	7 384	24	6	31	54	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	990	5	—	14	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal service workers	1 006	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other service workers, including private household	5 388	19	6	17	32	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Manufacturing - Continued												
	Durable goods - Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transport equipment	Ordinance	Other durable goods	Feed kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabric textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscel. leath. products	Other nondurable goods, incl. other specified manufacturing
<b>THE STATE</b>													
<b>Total employed</b> .....			127		315	1 303	16	63	928	585	175	12	519
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers.....					17	31		3	91	123	20		50
Accountants.....						4				6			6
Architects.....													
Computer specialists.....										6			
Engineers.....						10			28				19
Chemical.....									3				
Civil.....									9				
Electrical and electronic.....													
Industrial.....													
Mechanical.....						5							
Other engineers.....						5							
Mathematical specialists.....									14				19
Life and physical scientists.....													
Chemists.....						6			10				
Personnel and labor relations workers.....									10	4			
Social scientists.....					3								
Engineering and science technicians.....									5		7		
Draftsmen.....													
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....													
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians.....													
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....													
Writers, except technical, and translators.....									4				6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....					14	11		5	44	102	13		14
Managers and administrators, except farm.....					43	64			36	68	11		14
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....					37	13			5				14
Other managers and administrators.....					97	13			3	68	11		14
Other managers and administrators.....					24	51			31	32	11		14
Salaried.....					13					16			
Self-employed.....													
Sales workers.....					3	9			5	72	8	7	10
Clerical and kindred workers.....					35	56			65	143	9	5	50
Bookkeepers.....					14	23			6	30			
Cashiers.....													
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.....													
Office machine operators.....													
Shipping and receiving clerks.....													
Stock clerks and stockkeepers.....						11			18				4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....					21	22			41	113	9	5	46
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....					54	176		4	294	115	57		84
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boilermakers.....													
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....									5				
Carpenters.....						26			21				12
Craftsmen, electricians, and hoistmen.....					75				17				
Electricians.....													
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....						12			20				
Foremen, n.e.c.....					5	57			13	7	15		29
Mechanics and repairmen.....					5	32			33	5	10		11
Automobile, including body.....													
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers.....						13			9		4		
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....									38		12		
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers.....						13			5				
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....									47		11		
Printing craftsmen.....										97			
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....					49	23		4	18	11	5		32
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....										6			
Operators, except transport.....					43	697		54	246	56	56		250
Assemblers.....					9								
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....						16			33				14
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....						13							
Printers, manufactured articles.....						6							
Precision machine operators.....													
Welders and flamecutters.....					5	12			19				
Other specified operatives.....					17	418		54	65	7	18		205
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....					12	54			99	31	38		17
Machine operatives, not specified.....					9	137			22	5	5		5
Miscellaneous operatives.....									8	13			5
Not specified operatives.....													

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and other kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>													
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>													
Transport equipment operatives.....					10	90			19	8			34
Deliverymen and routemen.....						68				8			10
Truck drivers.....					10	22			5				24
Other transport equipment operatives.....													
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>					80	103			134				16
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....						45			39				
Other specified laborers.....					80	24			14				11
Miscellaneous laborers.....						17			55				5
Not specified laborers.....					9	17			26				
<b>Farm workers</b> .....													
Service workers, including private household.....					30	77			38				11
Cleaning service workers.....					5	27			14				11
Personal service workers.....													
Guards and watchmen.....						26			21				
Other service workers, including private household.....					25	24			3				
<b>Female employed</b>					79	443			30	288			149
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....						4			11				
Accountants.....						4							
Computer specialists.....													
Life and physical scientists.....													
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....													
Social scientists.....													
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....													
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....													
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>													
Salaried.....													
Self-employed.....													
<b>Sales workers</b> .....						9				24			4
Clerical and kindred workers.....					30	39			16	108			32
Bookkeepers.....					9	17				24			
Cashiers.....													
Counter clerks, except food.....													
File clerks.....													
Office machine operators.....													
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....													
Receptionists.....													
Secretaries.....					9	10			6	27			6
Stenographers.....													15
Typists.....									6	20			4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....					21	12				22			7
<b>Craftsman and kindred workers</b> .....					10	14				45			5
Foremen, n.e.c.....						7							5
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>					24	333			47	31			128
Assemblers.....						11							
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....					6	40							
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce.....					18	262			47	31			128
Other operatives, except transport.....													
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....													
Laborers, except farm.....						31							
<b>Farm workers</b> .....													
Service workers, including private household.....													
Cleaning service workers.....					15	13			3				
Personal service workers.....					5	7							
Other service workers, including private household.....					10	6			3				

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detailed Characteristics	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade				Insurance	Finance and real estate	
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places			Other retail trade
<b>THE STATE</b>													
<b>Total employed</b>	922	1 151	4 492	1 743	1 929	2 387	2 574	2 105	1 672	3 019	4 985	739	2 533
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	42	15	757	388	177	141	50	11	35	74	136	20	146
Accountants	31	10	47	6	24	13	15	5	16	12	10	10	74
Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	56	5	30	38	—	—	5	—	—	—	17
Chemical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Civil	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	—	—	11	44	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Industrial and mechanical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	—	—	29	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other engineers	—	—	5	10	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	6
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	6	—	35	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Chemists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personnel and labor relations workers	6	—	20	15	5	14	11	—	—	5	16	10	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	—	—	32	191	56	21	6	—	—	—	9	—	—
Paralegals	—	—	3	6	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electronic engineering technicians	—	—	12	185	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health and engineering and science	—	—	538	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	69	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	—	39	16	56	6	12	6	—	52	25	—	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	130	141	557	161	103	414	419	372	329	313	920	71	671
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	11	8	10	5	5	87	167	48	23	—	113	13	—
Other managers and administrators	119	133	547	156	98	327	252	304	306	309	817	56	665
Salaried	119	103	507	151	98	258	208	228	175	153	484	54	597
Self-employed	—	30	40	5	—	69	44	76	131	156	333	4	68
Sales workers	4	33	48	6	29	445	1 023	258	307	14	1 644	271	391
Clerical and kindred workers	110	195	871	719	313	539	658	585	243	120	740	369	1 080
Bookkeepers	—	47	64	42	40	95	87	83	115	—	173	56	193
Cashiers	—	—	—	5	—	22	160	296	11	55	96	17	17
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	—	6	19	—	—	14	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	—	—	10	5	16	27	10	4	7	—	—	—	—
Shipping and receiving clerks	13	29	28	5	5	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	9	5	17	11	6	46	56	67	15	—	26	—	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	77	108	733	651	242	325	289	96	91	22	437	289	796
Craftsmen and kindred workers	323	142	704	421	700	290	166	119	411	24	529	3	76
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boilermakers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	32	5	7	5	14	4	18	6	6	5	15	—	16
Cronmen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	4	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians	22	6	6	5	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and roof machine operators	18	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	39	6	5	26	85	52	55	16	—	6	—	—	16
Mechanics and repairing	97	81	476	28	73	119	84	16	27	34	34	3	16
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	9	68	586	53	10	23	42	—	355	6	152	—	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	328	—	28	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4	—	4	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Printing craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	—	—	11	5	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	80	111	31	320	283	54	9	91	17	13	297	—	16
Operatives, except transport	43	37	403	—	148	88	19	229	267	6	154	—	9
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	16	18	227	—	24	—	19	220	238	6	133	—	9
Other specified operatives	—	—	—	—	109	53	—	4	10	—	5	—	—
Machine operators, miscellaneous specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machine operators, miscellaneous unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives	24	14	167	—	10	18	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Not specified operatives	3	5	—	—	5	8	—	5	—	—	10	—	—

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade				Insurance	Finance and real estate	
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places			Other retail trade
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>													
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>													
Transport equipment operatives	114	469	575	10	151	206	46	39	10	195	15		
Deliveryman and roustabout	50	50	6	9	9	127	21	17	10	92	15		
Truck drivers	20	40	16	4	54	65	10	17	—	84	—		
Other transport equipment operatives	94	15	550	6	88	14	—	5	—	19	—		
Laborers, except farm	118	108	465	9	220	212	467	46	8	194	22		
Freight stock and material handlers	29	108	309	3	80	165	450	7	8	108	3		
Other specified laborers	10	—	45	6	129	18	5	9	—	54	15		
Miscellaneous laborers	75	—	5	—	8	8	—	—	—	9	—		
Not specified laborers	4	—	26	—	11	21	12	30	—	23	4		
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Service workers, including private household	38	11	372	49	88	52	77	5	2 450	463	5	113	
Personal service workers	6	5	73	21	19	17	11	—	78	42	5	95	
Guards and watchmen	10	—	99	—	—	—	6	—	30	9	—	5	
Other service workers, including private household	22	—	178	28	63	35	17	5	8	8	—	13	
<b>Female employed</b>	60	178	1 080	737	390	537	874	245	1 827	2 488	377	1 504	
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	5	10	50	59	42	14	—	12	34	42	4	75	
Computer specialists	—	5	19	—	1.4	3	—	—	5	—	—	63	
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	24	10	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	5	21	43	28	6	—	—	5	22	—	12	
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	10	59	18	11	16	42	34	104	318	13	225	
Salaried	10	10	54	18	11	12	37	16	42	190	9	207	
Self-employed	—	—	5	—	—	4	25	18	62	128	4	18	
Sales workers	—	5	17	—	14	69	185	4	5	1 079	53	155	
Clerical and kindred workers	33	115	592	655	237	374	389	180	103	594	307	1 000	
Bookkeepers	11	37	51	36	40	70	70	87	38	165	56	188	
Cashiers	—	—	5	5	—	7	250	5	55	89	—	13	
Counter clerks, except food	—	—	8	15	—	—	33	9	—	—	—	—	
File clerks	—	5	5	4	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Office machine operators	—	—	10	—	1.6	16	4	7	—	—	—	—	
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Receptionists	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Secretaries	14	36	107	69	32	149	61	37	—	98	—	15	
Stenographers	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Typists	—	37	392	490	8	10	3	—	—	—	—	191	
Other clerical and kindred workers	4	—	—	—	13.6	94	28	26	10	232	26	492	
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	4	5	11	8	28	—	15	61	—	—	
Operatives, except transport	—	13	47	—	16	14	9	—	6	48	—	—	
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other operatives, except transport	—	15	9	—	11	14	70	5	6	42	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives	—	13	138	—	32	12	17	5	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	—	5	37	—	5	16	69	—	—	45	—	9	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	12	5	135	—	22	14	38	5	1 560	381	—	48	
Personal service workers	6	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	15	5	—	35	
Other service workers, including private household	—	—	40	—	—	—	6	—	11	9	—	5	
Other service workers, including private household	6	—	80	—	22	10	43	—	5	287	—	—	

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

THE STATE		Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
Total employed		1 248	1 216	1 449	2 265	474	2 573	1 670	8 297	1 155	1 691	2 758	14 677
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		171	35	40	44	106	1 014	739	5 042	694	895	1 325	3 492
Accountants		18	7	5	5	19	17	5	24	2	25	172	286
Architects		19	1	5	5	5	4	4	27	6	9	57	28
Computer specialists		11	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Engineers		11	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Chemical		11	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Civil		11	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Electrical and electronic		11	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Mechanical		11	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Other engineers		11	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Mathematical specialists		11	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Life and physical scientists		16	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Chemists		16	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Personnel and labor relations workers		12	1	5	5	5	4	21	27	13	4	88	133
Social scientists		40	1	13	13	9	7	15	15	5	15	10	229
Engineering and science technicians		19	1	13	13	9	7	15	15	5	15	10	229
Draftsmen		10	1	13	13	9	7	15	15	5	15	10	229
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians		5	1	13	13	9	7	15	15	5	15	10	229
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians		5	1	13	13	9	7	15	15	5	15	10	229
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science		43	1	13	13	9	7	15	15	5	15	10	229
Writers, artists, and entertainers		43	1	13	13	9	7	15	15	5	15	10	229
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		216	143	265	132	36	111	86	470	43	146	131	1 894
Managers and administrators, except farm		5	1	11	11	5	11	10	26	11	11	7	197
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers		21	143	265	127	36	100	76	444	43	155	124	1 697
Other managers and administrators		149	92	145	65	31	100	76	444	43	155	97	1 697
Self-employed		62	51	115	62	5	5	4	4	5	27	27	1 697
Sales workers		52	33	12	9	8	7	7	20	15	37	10	67
Clerical and kindred workers		298	192	236	253	73	346	342	1 076	147	292	670	4 732
Bookkeepers		15	17	44	31	21	36	20	12	12	30	120	236
Cashiers		32	14	19	42	21	13	6	13	5	21	89	89
Editors and investigators, n.e.c.		4	5	10	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	5	99
Office machine operators		4	5	10	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	5	99
Shorthand and stenographic clerks		4	5	10	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	5	99
Stock clerks and storekeepers		247	146	161	175	41	317	299	927	135	241	534	3 796
Other clerical and kindred workers		123	590	41	54	33	102	57	208	15	55	124	2 093
Craftsmen and kindred workers		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Blacksmiths, farriers, hammermen, and boilermakers		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brickmasons and stonemasons		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carpenters		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Electricians		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foremen, n.e.c.		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Machinists and toolmakers		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobile, including body		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Plumbers and pipe fitters		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Printing craftsmen		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stationary engineers and power station operators		4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers		31	124	4	19	24	5	31	22	4	5	52	270
Operatives, except transport		35	101	37	448	5	76	21	9	19	6	28	358
Assemblers		4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing		4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers		4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Painters, manufactured articles		4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Precision machine operatives		4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Welders and flamecutters		4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Other specified operatives		17	25	37	417	5	72	16	9	19	6	23	254
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified		10	4	4	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Machine operatives, not specified		10	4	4	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Miscellaneous operatives		10	4	4	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Not specified operatives		10	4	4	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total employed—Continued

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
Delivermen and routemen	9	4	—	30	—	10	5	15	11	5	17	128
Truck drivers	9	5	—	26	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Other transport equipment operators	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	5	11	—	—	47
Other transport equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
Labors, except farm	22	61	10	84	6	4	18	34	8	24	36	350
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19	5	3	15	6	—	—	12	—	6	—	169
Other specified laborers	7	51	—	45	—	4	9	22	4	13	15	100
Miscellaneous laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	5	5	5	17	—	—	9	—	4	5	16	78
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	342	72	828	1 711	207	883	487	1 473	218	281	417	1 723
Cleaning service workers	238	24	347	714	20	192	61	375	93	66	64	375
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	19	14	200	457	116	17	8	203	60	110	—	92
Other service workers, including private household	85	29	272	1 230	61	662	333	513	65	105	353	1 109
Female employed	517	265	944	2 231	205	2 022	1 122	5 021	773	727	1 309	5 311
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87	12	18	15	41	873	394	3 159	476	214	417	684
Accountants	13	7	5	—	—	17	5	20	—	11	65	159
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	9	—	—	—	—	7	16	8	—	—	—	54
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—	—	—	—	—	678	232	49	15	—	—	30
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	30	—	—	10	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	19
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	31	5	13	5	17	171	132	3 050	5	5	52	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	53	18	92	53	19	41	38	94	29	25	21	421
Salaried	37	18	41	34	19	41	16	94	29	25	16	421
Self-employed	16	—	51	30	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—
Sales workers	10	6	12	5	8	7	—	5	—	22	10	52
Clerical and kindred workers	243	147	169	249	38	338	335	940	114	276	605	3 442
Bookkeepers	15	10	36	31	6	26	20	48	12	30	120	186
Cashiers	6	17	19	42	10	13	6	13	—	21	—	20
Counter clerks, except food	—	—	—	93	6	6	9	—	—	—	—	20
File clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	147
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	12	6	14	4	—	60	73	14	5	3	17	50
Secretaries	65	30	14	14	6	82	82	452	43	177	293	730
Stenographers	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	120
Typists	29	6	—	11	—	—	82	94	15	20	13	677
Other clerical and kindred workers	115	78	61	54	10	109	54	308	41	21	147	1 521
Craftsmen and kindred workers	31	6	—	7	—	—	23	26	5	—	—	41
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	15
Operatives, except transport	5	25	37	354	5	71	12	—	12	6	9	72
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	5	25	37	354	5	71	12	—	12	6	9	72
Transport equipment operators	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6
Labors, except farm	5	15	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	20
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	81	36	614	1 522	94	684	320	797	126	180	247	372
Cleaning service workers	65	8	288	1 111	13	19	18	214	11	18	18	82
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, including private household	16	20	165	1 197	30	576	293	166	50	103	229	246

Table 181. Occupation of Employed Negroes by Major Industry: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Negroes 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
					Durable goods	Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing									
Total employed	1 959	22	-	122	18	82	133	19	276	56	76	201	21	458	474
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	292	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	182	83
Accountants	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	4
Engineers	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life and physical scientists	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers	59	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	9
Social scientists	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering and science technicians	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	24
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	180	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	46
Managers and administrators, except farm	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	6
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	6	6
Other managers and administrators	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	16	6
Salaried	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	16	6
Self-employed	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	12	-	-	4	5	-
Clerical and kindred workers	380	-	-	3	-	4	32	-	52	19	7	20	-	51	187
Bookkeepers	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	7	-	-	-	8	9
Cashiers and receptionists	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	9	-
Office machine operators	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	106	-	-	16	-	21	65
Shipping and stock clerks	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	4	-	49	49
Other clerical and kindred workers	138	-	-	3	-	4	28	-	11	8	7	4	-	18	59
Craftsmen and kindred workers	236	-	-	87	-	21	28	-	10	-	10	-	-	5	75
Blocksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpenters	35	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	21
Farmers, foremen, and hoidsmen	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers, n.e.c.	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen	49	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-
Automobile, including body	36	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing craftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	98	-	-	24	-	21	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
Operatives, except transport	154	-	-	7	-	47	9	-	17	-	65	-	-	3	6
Assemblers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision machine operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flamecutters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other operatives, except transport	154	-	-	7	-	47	9	-	17	-	65	-	-	3	6
Transport equipment operatives	29	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	7
Deliverymen and route men	16	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	109	4	-	16	8	-	21	-	20	-	15	-	-	-	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	16
Farm workers	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	550	-	-	10	4	4	26	19	74	25	44	55	17	191	85
Cleaning service workers	238	-	-	10	-	4	10	3	15	22	38	17	4	88	27
Food service workers	101	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	42	-	3	9	-	29	19
Personal service workers	48	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	10	-	-	3	4	20	19
Guards and watchmen	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	-	6	26	9	54	5
Other service workers, except private household workers	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	7	3	-	-	-	-	34
Private household workers	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-

Table 182. Occupation of Employed Persons of Spanish Language by Major Industry: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Persons of Spanish language, 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
					Durable goods	Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing								
<b>Total employed</b>	1 551	-	28	149	21	61	48	274	54	81	129	7	269	258
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	252	-	7	22	-	-	-	13	-	7	-	7	198	41
Accountants	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Engineers	21	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life and physical scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-
Social scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering and science technicians	44	-	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	16	23
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	7	6	12
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	67	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	111	-	15	5	6	6	12	21	6	-	-	-	14	12
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other managers and administrators	99	-	15	5	6	6	6	21	6	-	-	-	14	12
Salaried	99	-	15	5	6	6	6	21	6	-	-	-	14	12
Self-employed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	102	-	-	10	-	5	-	59	15	-	6	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	335	-	-	25	8	7	14	49	33	-	27	-	31	109
Bookkeepers	14	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	6
Cashiers and receptionists	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	10
Office machine operators	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	118	-	-	11	8	7	9	14	20	-	-	-	31	24
Shipping and stock clerks	40	-	-	-	8	7	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	24
Other clerical and kindred workers	124	-	-	7	7	7	5	4	6	-	27	-	-	43
Craftsmen and kindred workers	218	-	-	59	7	-	8	25	-	30	-	-	8	49
Blacksmiths, farriers, hammermen, and boiler-makers	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Carpenters	13	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	33	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cronemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, n.e.c.	14	-	-	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen	85	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	18	29
Automobile, including body	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	5
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing craftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	65	-	-	21	-	-	8	17	-	6	-	-	-	13
Operatives, except transport	62	-	6	8	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision machine operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and fabricators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other operatives, except transport	62	-	6	8	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	43	-	-	6	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	5
Deliverymen and routemen	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport equipment operatives	24	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Laborers, except farm	57	-	-	14	-	7	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	-	-	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	10
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	44	48	-	78	24
Cleaning service workers	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	37	6	-	9	7
Food service workers	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	7	-	21	7
Personal service workers	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	28	-	13	11
Guards and watchmen	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Other service workers, except private household workers	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	7	-	-	35	6
Private household workers	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-



Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>60 110</b>	<b>37 765</b>	<b>61 001</b>	<b>38 539</b>	<b>54 871</b>	<b>35 852</b>	<b>43 103</b>	<b>23 495</b>	<b>36 952</b>	<b>21 291</b>		
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	<b>1 852</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>162</b>		
Agricultural production .....	322	59	329	59	273	50	769	78	673	74		
Agricultural services, except horticultural .....	102	21	102	21	97	15	27	4	23	4		
Horticultural services .....	31	4	42	4	22	4	26	1	23	1		
Forestry .....	192	97	192	97	153	97	199	40	155	40		
Fisheries .....	1 010	111	1 016	111	754	84	1 249	47	879	43		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries - allocated .....	195	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>2 387</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>65</b>		
Metal mining .....	93	6	93	6	68	6	484	28	281	28		
Coal mining .....	33	—	33	—	33	—	252	5	202	5		
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions .....	1 970	185	1 970	185	1 716	185	328	28	277	28		
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel .....	80	—	80	—	72	—	31	4	27	4		
Mining - allocated .....	211	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>9 583</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>8 464</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>6 581</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>6 839</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>482</b>		
General building contractors .....	1 641	131	1 641	131	1 189	119	1 497	79	1 037	75		
General contractors, except building .....	2 603	354	2 603	354	2 120	327	1 203	86	833	82		
Special trade contractors .....	2 513	268	2 531	274	2 081	247	2 682	177	1 858	167		
Not specified construction .....	1 684	116	1 689	116	1 191	108	1 457	167	1 010	158		
Construction - allocated .....	1 142	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>5 608</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>5 384</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>4 840</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>3 338</b>	<b>802</b>		
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>2 704</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>92</b>		
Lumber and wood products, except furniture .....	1 710	110	1 710	110	1 579	100	829	33	737	33		
Logging .....	1 097	60	1 097	60	998	50	368	23	322	23		
Sawmills, planing mills, & millwork .....	579	46	579	46	547	46	450	9	405	9		
Miscellaneous wood products .....	34	4	34	4	34	4	11	1	10	1		
Furniture and fixtures .....	38	5	38	5	38	5	33	9	20	5		
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	98	15	98	15	68	10	88	4	62	—		
Glass and glass products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	90	15	90	15	68	10	76	4	54	—		
Structural clay products .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—		
Pottery and related products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	4	—		
<b>Metal industries</b> .....	<b>142</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>16</b>		
Primary metal industries .....	51	—	51	—	25	—	20	—	8	—		
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills .....	21	—	21	—	5	—	8	—	—	—		
Other primary iron and steel industries .....	26	—	26	—	16	—	4	—	2	—		
Primary aluminum industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—		
Other primary nonferrous industries .....	4	—	4	—	4	—	6	—	—	—		
Fabricated metal industries .....	91	5	91	5	75	5	57	16	32	16		
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fabricated structural metal products .....	70	5	70	5	54	5	54	12	29	12		
Screw-machine products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Metal stamping .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1		
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	10	—	10	—	10	—	2	3	2	3		
Not specified metal industries .....	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Machinery, except electrical</b> .....	<b>137</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>12</b>		
Engines and turbines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—		
Form machinery and equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Construction and material-handling machines .....	45	10	45	10	37	10	10	1	8	1		
Metalworking machinery .....	15	5	15	5	10	5	12	1	9	1		
Office and accounting machines .....	17	10	17	10	17	10	4	—	4	—		
Electronic computing equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. .....	56	8	56	8	56	8	33	7	23	7		
Not specified machinery .....	4	—	4	—	4	—	15	2	11	2		
<b>Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies</b> .....	<b>128</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>14</b>		
Household appliances .....	4	5	4	5	4	5	29	1	29	1		
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	72	19	72	19	72	9	53	5	53	4		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. .....	16	10	16	10	11	5	88	10	88	8		
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	36	5	36	5	24	5	29	2	29	1		
<b>Transportation equipment</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>—</b>		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	14	—		
Aircraft and parts .....	63	19	63	19	51	14	24	4	24	—		
Ship and boat building and repairing .....	107	19	107	19	101	19	110	—	88	—		
Railroad locomotives and equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—		
Mobile dwellings and campers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—		
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment .....	7	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	1	—		
<b>Professional and photographic equipment, and watches</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>		
Scientific and controlling instruments .....	29	—	29	—	24	—	8	—	8	—		
Optical and health services supplies .....	12	—	12	—	12	—	4	—	4	—		
Photographic equipment and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—		
Not specified professional equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—		
Ordnance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	1		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	23	47	23	47	23	42	52	15	48	11		
Manufacturing, durable goods - allocated .....	205	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>2 876</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>710</b>		
<b>Food and kindred products</b> .....	<b>1 072</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>415</b>		
Meat products .....	38	—	38	—	17	—	7	—	7	—		
Dairy products .....	52	11	52	11	52	5	57	13	45	9		
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods .....	882	598	888	598	702	395	715	498	441	318		
Grain-mill products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Bakery products .....	57	17	57	17	57	14	135	91	119	71		
Cerfectionary and related products .....	—	17	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	4		
Beverage industries .....	43	10	43	10	38	10	35	8	35	8		
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products .....	—	14	—	14	—	9	—	8	—	8		
Not specified food industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	8	5		
<b>Tobacco manufactures</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>		
<b>Textile mill products</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>		
Knitting mills .....	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	4		
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Floor coverings, except hard surface .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	5	11	5	11	5	6	9	10	9	6		
Miscellaneous textile mill products .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	12	80	12	80	7	56	17	42	17	25		
Apparel and accessories .....	12	63	12	63	7	51	—	37	—	20		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products .....	—	17	—	17	—	5	17	5	17	5		

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>										
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>										
Paper and allied products.....	903	40	903	40	898	30	864	58	829	55
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	903	40	903	40	898	30	860	55	829	55
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	303	299	503	311	474	300	489	181	476	172
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	161	156	352	168	323	162	385	133	376	129
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers.....	142	143	151	143	151	138	104	48	100	43
Chemicals and allied products.....	189	7	189	7	171	4	24	26	20	21
Industrial chemicals.....	59	3	59	3	59	—	1	2	1	1
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers.....	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	2	—	1
Synthetic fibers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs and medicines.....	20	—	20	—	14	—	16	—	16	—
Soaps and cosmetics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	7
Agricultural chemicals.....	15	—	15	—	10	—	—	4	—	4
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	1	—	1
Not specified chemicals and allied products.....	83	—	83	—	76	—	3	9	3	7
Petroleum and coal products.....	145	34	145	34	145	30	15	4	11	4
Petroleum refining.....	145	34	145	34	145	30	11	4	7	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	7	5	7	5	7	5	—	4	—	—
Rubber products.....	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	4	—	—
Leather and leather products.....	7	10	7	10	7	—	4	22	—	8
Tanned, curried, and finished leather.....	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	4	—	4
Footwear, except rubber.....	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	18	—	4
Leather products, except footwear.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated.....	228	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Not specified manufacturing industries.....</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....</b>	<b>8 551</b>	<b>2 590</b>	<b>7 979</b>	<b>2 414</b>	<b>7 481</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>5 318</b>	<b>1 153</b>
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>5 835</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>5 842</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>5 447</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>5 108</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>4 490</b>	<b>686</b>
Railroads and railway express service.....	894	60	894	60	862	60	1 086	113	1 000	89
Street railways and bus lines.....	273	132	280	132	263	132	133	27	116	27
Taxicab service.....	259	63	259	63	248	59	186	49	154	37
Trucking service.....	910	151	910	151	827	134	685	56	594	48
Warehousing and storage.....	172	63	172	63	146	44	305	78	256	49
Water transportation.....	999	56	999	56	870	47	1 215	53	934	48
Air transportation.....	2 168	814	2 168	814	2 082	772	1 456	388	1 399	367
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	75	4	75	4	69	4	38	—	33	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	85	66	85	66	80	66	4	21	4	21
<b>Communications.....</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>343</b>
Radio broadcasting and television.....	165	96	165	105	158	105	135	35	118	35
Telephone (wire and radio).....	476	599	476	599	465	575	163	294	155	286
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services.....	423	89	423	89	403	66	8	—	8	22
<b>Utilities and sanitary services.....</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>124</b>
Electric light and power.....	716	109	716	109	676	108	327	86	304	86
Electric-gas utilities.....	13	10	13	10	13	10	34	125	34	34
Gas and steam supply systems.....	67	38	67	38	67	38	9	4	9	4
Water supply.....	87	36	87	36	71	36	49	—	44	—
Sanitary services.....	180	11	190	11	181	—	89	—	65	—
Other and not specified utilities.....	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.....</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail trade.....</b>	<b>9 799</b>	<b>8 416</b>	<b>9 314</b>	<b>7 799</b>	<b>8 642</b>	<b>7 106</b>	<b>5 624</b>	<b>4 651</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>4 048</b>
<b>Wholesale trade.....</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>176</b>
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	94	45	94	45	94	45	58	—	58	—
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	103	54	103	54	103	49	42	4	34	4
Dry goods and apparel.....	11	17	11	17	11	13	—	4	—	4
Food and related products.....	355	153	358	153	337	140	245	62	212	62
Farm products—raw materials.....	5	—	5	—	5	—	93	31	81	15
Electrical goods.....	108	17	108	17	108	17	15	5	15	5
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies.....	34	6	39	6	26	6	11	3	11	3
Not specified electrical and hardware products.....	6	—	6	—	6	—	2	—	2	—
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	349	105	349	105	330	101	118	20	105	20
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.....	33	—	33	—	29	—	15	4	14	4
Petroleum products.....	427	58	427	58	403	54	218	20	213	17
Scrap and waste materials.....	41	—	41	—	33	—	25	1	22	1
Alcoholic beverages.....	54	25	54	25	43	25	21	5	18	5
Paper and its products.....	46	9	46	9	46	9	16	4	14	4
Lumber and construction materials.....	70	—	70	4	65	4	30	5	26	5
Wholesalers, n.e.c.....	113	33	113	33	101	30	46	15	42	15
Not specified wholesale trade.....	30	31	35	31	35	20	54	20	54	12
Wholesale trade—allocated.....	117	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Retail trade.....</b>	<b>7 803</b>	<b>7 825</b>	<b>7 422</b>	<b>7 242</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>6 593</b>	<b>4 615</b>	<b>4 448</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>3 872</b>
Lumber and building material retailing.....	444	94	444	94	418	84	238	67	225	67
Hardware and farm equipment stores.....	92	63	107	63	107	58	123	106	106	53
General merchandise stores.....	929	1 846	946	1 859	882	1 722	610	1 026	531	916
Department and mail-order establishments.....	494	1 012	494	1 020	465	939	433	738	376	679
Limited-price variety stores.....	39	116	39	116	25	97	16	98	16	61
Vending machine operators.....	19	5	19	5	19	—	22	3	19	3
Direct-selling establishments.....	61	157	67	157	59	157	39	78	33	72
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	316	556	327	561	314	529	100	109	87	101
Food stores.....	1 309	919	1 400	963	1 322	918	934	583	870	513
Grocery stores.....	1 129	774	1 220	802	1 166	766	784	500	732	439
Dairy products stores.....	10	14	10	19	10	19	21	12	20	11
Retail bakeries.....	82	103	82	114	76	105	22	25	20	22
Food stores, n.e.c.....	88	28	88	28	70	28	105	46	98	41
Motor vehicle dealers.....	519	118	527	118	499	118	399	45	383	40
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	137	39	137	39	137	—	83	—	80	14
Gasoline service stations.....	656	60	667	60	586	53	385	30	324	30

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

Wholesale and retail trade—Continued

Retail trade—Continued

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	243	45	243	45	224	45	27	4	26	4
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	91	323	91	323	87	293	57	309	53	282
Shoe stores	24	62	28	62	28	50	23	30	23	26
Furniture and home furnishings stores	193	98	193	98	188	98	68	49	59	45
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	170	99	170	99	162	99	61	82	61	78
Eating and drinking places	1 388	2 141	1 428	2 170	1 227	1 856	950	1 387	822	1 162
Drugstores	126	281	126	286	119	272	124	211	120	169
Liquor stores	86	202	89	202	89	190	70	104	59	92
Form and garden supply stores	19	8	19	8	19	4	40	12	35	11
Jewelry stores	56	98	56	98	56	88	47	54	47	50
Fuel and ice dealers	186	39	186	39	181	39	99	33	87	21
Retail florists	16	58	16	58	16	44	11	38	7	38
Miscellaneous retail stores	340	385	345	390	331	370	160	232	140	200
Not specified retail trade	204	168	204	168	189	163	106	74	65	61
Retail trade—allocated	575	679	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 093</b>
Banking	285	898	285	902	279	862	121	433	121	427
Credit agencies	77	188	77	192	77	182	66	143	66	141
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	75	42	75	52	75	48	63	26	43	26
Insurance	373	389	373	389	362	377	250	297	250	267
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices	524	342	528	346	501	336	399	248	383	232
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	121	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Business and repair services</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>279</b>
Business services	812	548	834	548	767	517	922	232	870	196
Advertising	28	25	28	25	23	25	25	8	21	5
Services to dwellings and other buildings	279	83	290	83	257	79	186	18	176	15
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	7	13	13	13	7	13	178	27	169	23
Employment and temporary help agencies	29	71	29	71	29	60	20	31	19	27
Business management and consulting services	46	91	51	91	51	91	76	23	72	20
Computer programming services	38	14	38	14	38	10	6	—	5	—
Detective and protective services	97	54	97	54	97	54	69	3	65	3
Business services, n.e.c.	288	197	288	197	265	185	362	122	343	103
Repair services	927	187	942	187	880	179	661	91	584	83
Automobile services, except repair	138	76	143	76	124	76	70	20	64	17
Automobile repair and related services	333	34	333	34	309	34	342	28	315	23
Electrical repair shops	145	21	145	21	142	21	111	23	92	23
Miscellaneous repair services	311	56	321	56	305	48	138	20	113	20
Business and repair services—allocated	86	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Personal services</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>3 141</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>3 356</b>
Private households	83	1 039	124	1 422	106	1 304	190	1 204	140	2 085
Hotels and motels	432	852	432	855	408	703	418	512	363	412
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	128	245	133	253	122	249	58	108	50	86
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	227	534	220	534	230	492	189	579	168	508
Beauty shops	13	334	13	348	13	338	27	193	25	184
Barber shops	115	—	115	—	115	—	136	—	125	—
Shoe repair shops	14	10	21	10	14	10	12	11	12	11
Dressmaking shops	—	31	—	31	—	31	3	41	3	37
Miscellaneous personal services	61	18	61	18	61	14	28	36	28	32
Personal services—allocated	46	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>210</b>
Theaters and motion pictures	102	75	122	89	116	75	100	123	86	115
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	33	37	33	37	24	37	68	33	64	29
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	156	86	184	96	153	91	149	91	128	66
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	19	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Professional and related services</b>	<b>7 452</b>	<b>11 481</b>	<b>7 086</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>6 831</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>3 785</b>	<b>5 442</b>	<b>3 603</b>	<b>5 182</b>
Health services	1 117	3 356	1 117	3 366	1 099	3 148	784	1 970	752	1 834
Offices of physicians	133	289	133	289	133	274	126	219	125	206
Offices of dentists	75	141	75	141	75	131	63	77	62	72
Offices of chiropractors	20	—	20	—	20	—	14	7	14	7
Hospitals	554	2 182	554	2 192	551	2 026	493	1 355	465	1 256
Convalescent institutions	41	152	41	152	41	144	31	166	31	156
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	12	20	12	20	12	20	19	13	18	12
Health services, n.e.c.	282	572	282	572	267	553	38	133	37	125
Legal services	234	251	240	251	240	245	136	148	136	140
Educational services	3 803	5 943	3 872	5 986	3 714	5 830	1 589	2 472	1 534	2 414
Elementary and secondary schools	2 668	4 886	2 724	4 922	2 646	4 796	1 041	1 994	1 003	1 943
Government	2 482	4 398	2 534	4 419	2 466	4 307	999	1 762	961	1 718
Private	186	488	190	503	180	489	42	232	42	225
Colleges and universities	1 032	700	1 040	700	971	682	472	300	458	292
Government	840	503	848	503	788	496	368	193	354	188
Private	192	197	192	197	183	186	104	107	104	104
Libraries	8	96	8	96	8	96	18	74	17	72
Educational services, n.e.c.	89	261	94	268	83	256	39	82	38	80
Not specified educational services	6	—	6	—	6	—	19	27	18	27
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	18	11	18	11	18	16	—	—	11	4
Religious organizations	474	143	484	149	472	139	418	203	405	193
Welfare services	197	316	197	316	197	298	84	148	79	141
Residential welfare facilities	26	92	26	92	26	82	28	75	27	70
Nonprofit membership organizations	287	241	287	245	273	218	217	160	194	151
Engineering and architectural services	492	123	497	123	444	123	244	16	199	12
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	159	218	159	218	159	215	130	146	130	138
Miscellaneous professional and related services	185	112	189	112	189	101	144	95	136	85
Professional and related services—allocated	460	675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Public administration</b>	<b>10 184</b>	<b>5 513</b>	<b>9 594</b>	<b>5 349</b>	<b>8 900</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>6 849</b>	<b>3 437</b>	<b>6 405</b>	<b>3 307</b>
Postal service	405	563	405	563	379	550	303	305	295	297
Federal public administration	6 239	2 965	6 243	2 971	5 731	2 864	5 218	2 569	4 877	2 468
State public administration	1 776	1 184	1 781	1 184	1 665	1 156	684	393	642	372
Local public administration	1 165	631	1 165	631	1 125	594	644	170	591	170
Public administration—allocated	569	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	15	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry not reported	...	...	4 741	2 961	4 105	2 695	2 845	1 261	2 437	1 152

\*See text for explanation.

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>54 114</b>	<b>35 122</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>722</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	<b>1 459</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	--	--
Agricultural production .....	266	50	13	--	--	--
Agricultural services, except horticultural .....	97	15	--	--	--	--
Horticultural services .....	22	4	--	--	--	--
Forestry .....	153	97	--	--	--	--
Fisheries .....	754	84	--	--	--	--
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated .....	167	83	4	5	--	--
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>2 094</b>	<b>196</b>	--	--	<b>28</b>	--
Metal mining .....	68	6	--	--	--	--
Coal mining .....	33	--	--	--	--	--
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions .....	1 716	185	--	--	28	--
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel .....	72	--	--	--	--	--
Mining—allocated .....	205	5	--	--	--	--
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>7 525</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>28</b>
General building contractors .....	1 189	119	35	--	13	--
General contractors, except building .....	2 120	327	12	7	28	--
Special trade contractors .....	2 063	247	26	--	40	21
Not specified construction .....	1 191	108	11	--	20	7
Construction—allocated .....	962	59	32	--	20	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>5 015</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>2 415</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>18</b>	--	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>
Lumber and wood products, except furniture .....	1 579	100	--	--	13	--
Logging .....	998	50	--	--	7	--
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	547	46	--	--	6	--
Miscellaneous wood products .....	34	4	--	--	--	--
Furniture and fixtures .....	38	--	--	--	--	--
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	68	10	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	68	10	--	--	--	--
Structural clay products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pottery and related products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal industries .....	100	5	--	--	--	--
Primary metal industries .....	25	--	--	--	--	--
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills .....	5	--	--	--	--	--
Other primary iron and steel industries .....	16	--	--	--	--	--
Primary aluminum industries .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other primary nonferrous industries .....	4	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated metal industries .....	75	5	--	--	--	--
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	54	5	--	--	--	--
Screw-machine products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	10	--	--	--	--	--
Not specified metal industries .....	11	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, except electrical .....	124	33	--	--	--	8
Engines and turbines .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction and material-handling machines .....	37	10	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery .....	10	5	--	--	--	8
Office and accounting machines .....	17	10	--	--	--	--
Electronic computing equipment .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. .....	56	8	--	--	--	--
Not specified machinery .....	4	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	111	19	5	--	--	--
Household appliances .....	4	5	--	--	--	--
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	72	9	5	--	--	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. .....	11	5	--	--	--	--
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	24	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	159	33	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts .....	51	14	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building and repairing .....	101	19	--	--	--	--
Railroad locomotives and equipment .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mobile dwellings and campers .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment .....	7	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	36	--	5	--	--	--
Scientific and controlling instruments .....	24	--	5	--	--	--
Optical and health services supplies .....	12	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic equipment and supplies .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not specified professional equipment .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ordnance .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	23	42	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated .....	177	37	8	--	--	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>2 586</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>19</b>
Food and kindred products .....	860	443	18	8	31	--
Meat products .....	17	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	52	5	--	--	7	--
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods .....	696	395	8	8	24	--
Grain-mill products .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bakery products .....	57	14	10	--	--	--
Confectionery and related products .....	--	10	--	--	--	--
Beverage industries .....	38	10	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products .....	--	9	--	--	--	--
Not specified food industries .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco manufactures .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mill products .....	10	6	--	--	--	--
Knitting mills .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor coverings, except hard surface .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	5	6	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous textile mill products .....	5	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	7	56	--	--	--	9
Apparel and accessories .....	7	51	--	--	--	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products .....	--	5	--	--	--	--

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>						
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>						
Paper and allied products	898	30	—	—	6	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	898	30	—	—	6	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	297	288	—	8	—	10
Newspaper publishing and printing	155	150	—	8	—	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	142	138	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	171	4	4	—	5	—
Industrial chemicals	59	—	—	—	—	—
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	—	4	—	—	—	—
Synthetic fibers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs and medicines	14	—	—	—	5	—
Soaps and cosmetics	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and related products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural chemicals	10	—	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemicals	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified chemicals and allied products	76	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	145	30	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	145	30	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	5	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	7	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous plastic products	—	5	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	7	—	—	—	—	—
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	7	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	184	139	27	17	—	—
<b>Not specified manufacturing industries</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b>	<b>8 012</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>5 447</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>28</b>
Railroads and railway express service	862	60	10	—	19	6
Street railways and bus lines	263	132	16	—	—	8
Taxicab service	248	59	11	—	5	—
Trucking service	827	134	4	—	6	—
Warehousing and storage	146	44	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	870	47	4	—	26	—
Air transportation	2 082	772	21	27	36	6
Pipelines, except natural gas	69	4	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	80	66	—	—	—	8
<b>Communications</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
Radio broadcasting and television	158	96	—	—	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	465	575	—	7	—	13
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	403	66	—	8	13	—
<b>Utilities and sanitary services</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
Electric light and power	676	108	—	—	6	—
Electric-gas utilities	13	10	—	—	—	—
Gas and steam supply systems	67	38	—	—	—	7
Water supply	71	36	—	—	—	—
Sanitary services	171	5	7	—	—	—
Other and not specified utilities	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	<b>9 062</b>	<b>7 480</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>
Motor vehicles and equipment	94	45	—	—	—	—
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	103	49	—	—	—	—
Dry goods and apparel	11	13	—	—	—	—
Food and related products	334	140	3	—	7	—
Farm products—raw materials	5	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical goods	108	17	—	—	—	—
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	21	6	—	—	—	—
Not specified electrical and hardware products	6	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	330	101	—	—	7	5
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	29	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum products	403	54	—	—	14	9
Scrap and waste materials	33	—	—	—	—	—
Alcoholic beverages	43	25	—	—	—	—
Paper and its products	46	9	—	—	6	—
Lumber and construction materials	65	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	101	30	—	—	—	—
Not specified wholesale trade	30	20	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade—allocated	88	28	16	—	—	—
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>7 212</b>	<b>7 143</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>130</b>
Lumber and building material retailing	418	84	—	—	8	8
Hardware and farm equipment stores	92	58	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	865	1 709	5	80	—	25
Department and mail-order establishments	465	931	5	47	—	9
Limited-price variety stores	25	97	—	10	—	—
Vending machine operators	19	—	—	—	—	—
Direct-selling establishments	53	157	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	303	524	—	23	—	16
<b>Food stores</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>
Grocery stores	1 075	738	25	19	29	8
Dairy products stores	10	14	—	—	—	—
Retail bakeries	—	76	—	—	—	5
Food stores, n.e.c.	70	28	—	3	—	—
Motor vehicle dealers	491	118	13	—	7	—
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	137	29	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	575	53	8	—	—	—

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Wholesale and retail trade—Continued</b>						
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>						
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers.....	224	45	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores.....	87	293	—	6	10	8
Shoe stores.....	24	50	—	—	—	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	188	98	—	—	—	—
Household appliances, television, and radio stores.....	162	99	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places.....	1 192	1 827	34	44	45	40
Drugstores.....	119	267	7	—	—	—
Liquor stores.....	86	190	—	—	—	—
Farm and garden supply stores.....	19	4	—	4	—	—
Jewelry stores.....	56	88	—	—	7	6
Fuel and ice dealers.....	181	39	—	5	6	—
Retail florists.....	16	44	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	331	365	—	—	7	7
Not specified retail trade.....	189	163	3	—	—	—
Retail trade—allocated.....	529	646	13	7	25	23
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>40</b>
Banking.....	279	858	—	19	—	22
Credit agencies.....	77	178	—	—	6	—
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies.....	75	38	—	—	—	—
Insurance.....	362	377	—	—	—	6
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices.....	497	332	18	16	8	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated.....	91	98	3	—	—	—
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	<b>1 702</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>23</b>
Business services.....	751	517	24	21	28	23
Advertising.....	23	25	—	—	—	—
Services to dwellings and other buildings.....	246	79	24	10	21	8
Commercial research, development, and testing labs.....	7	13	—	—	—	—
Employment and temporary help agencies.....	29	60	—	4	—	8
Business management and consulting services.....	46	91	—	—	—	—
Computer programming services.....	38	10	—	—	—	7
Detective and protective services.....	97	54	—	3	7	—
Business services, n.e.c.....	265	185	—	4	—	—
Repair services.....	870	179	19	—	30	—
Automobile services, except repair.....	119	76	9	—	—	—
Automobile repair and related services.....	309	34	10	—	18	—
Electrical repair shops.....	142	21	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous repair services.....	300	48	—	—	12	—
Business and repair services—allocated.....	81	86	6	6	—	—
<b>Personal services</b> .....	<b>1 059</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>114</b>
Private households.....	73	934	—	56	—	37
Hotels and motels.....	408	703	3	19	7	31
Lodging places, except hotels and motels.....	117	241	—	—	—	9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services.....	227	492	21	23	6	—
Beauty shops.....	13	324	—	5	—	19
Barber shops.....	115	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe repair shops.....	14	10	—	—	—	—
Dressmaking shops.....	—	31	—	9	—	—
Miscellaneous personal services.....	61	14	—	—	—	—
Personal services—allocated.....	31	426	—	65	—	20
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	<b>269</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>
Theaters and motion pictures.....	96	65	4	4	—	—
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors.....	24	37	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services.....	130	81	—	4	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated.....	19	22	3	6	—	—
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	<b>7 170</b>	<b>10 974</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>204</b>
Health services.....	1 099	3 144	29	103	29	79
Offices of physicians.....	133	274	—	9	—	5
Offices of dentists.....	75	131	—	—	—	5
Offices of chiropractors.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals.....	551	2 022	29	85	20	52
Convalescent institutions.....	41	144	—	—	—	—
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.....	12	20	—	—	—	—
Health services, n.e.c.....	267	553	—	9	9	17
Legal services.....	234	245	—	—	—	6
Educational services.....	3 658	5 794	32	182	20	88
Elementary and secondary schools.....	2 590	4 767	28	157	16	78
Government.....	2 414	4 293	24	139	16	54
Private.....	176	474	4	18	—	24
Colleges and universities.....	971	682	4	15	4	10
Government.....	788	496	4	15	4	10
Private.....	183	186	—	—	—	—
Libraries.....	8	96	—	10	—	—
Educational services, n.e.c.....	83	249	—	—	—	—
Not specified educational services.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Museums, art galleries, and zoos.....	18	11	—	—	—	—
Religious organizations.....	468	133	—	4	—	6
Welfare services.....	197	298	8	19	—	—
Residential welfare facilities.....	26	82	—	—	—	—
Nonprofit membership organizations.....	273	214	20	—	—	7
Engineering and architectural services.....	439	123	3	5	16	6
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	159	215	—	8	—	—
Miscellaneous professional and related services.....	185	101	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services—allocated.....	414	614	9	36	—	12
<b>Public administration</b> .....	<b>9 366</b>	<b>5 311</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>79</b>
Postal service.....	379	550	25	20	26	—
Federal public administration.....	5 727	2 858	150	132	105	40
State public administration.....	1 660	1 156	45	27	21	20
Local public administration.....	1 125	594	20	10	20	19
Public administration—allocated.....	475	153	45	—	7	—

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>60 110</b>	<b>52 360</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>59 302</b>	<b>37 982</b>	<b>14 027</b>	<b>7 293</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>10 243</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 852	1 382	17	9	1 825	821	456	548	56	224	2 092
Agriculture	650	519	17	9	635	335	145	155	14	56	523
Forestry and fisheries	1 202	863	-	-	1 190	486	311	393	42	168	1 569
Mining	2 387	2 195	-	34	2 363	1 511	574	278	26	47	297
Construction	9 583	8 752	140	144	9 501	4 596	3 456	1 449	57	313	1 478
Manufacturing	5 608	4 584	67	64	5 521	2 994	1 841	686	41	205	1 319
Durable goods	2 704	2 345	18	13	2 675	1 205	1 166	304	28	72	400
Logging	1 097	990	-	7	1 080	261	693	126	-	15	108
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	579	468	-	6	574	397	132	45	12	19	71
Miscellaneous wood products	34	21	-	-	34	4	27	3	-	-	5
Furniture and fixtures	38	38	-	-	38	24	14	-	-	-	13
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	90	-	-	98	37	41	20	4	-	23
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	90	90	-	-	90	37	41	12	-	-	13
Primary iron and steel industries	47	23	-	-	47	15	20	12	-	-	7
Primary nonferrous industries	4	4	-	-	4	4	38	17	-	5	25
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	91	86	-	-	91	36	28	17	-	5	25
Machinery, except electrical	137	133	-	-	137	104	31	12	-	5	31
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	17	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	4	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	128	107	5	-	128	95	22	11	-	5	5
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	57	5	-	72	59	5	-	-	5	5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	5	-	-	5	28	26	9	6	4	19
Aircraft and parts	63	54	-	-	63	28	37	21	-	-	13
Other transportation equipment	114	92	-	-	107	49	31	10	-	-	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	36	5	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ordnance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	228	198	8	-	228	120	80	28	6	15	88
Nondurable goods	2 876	2 220	49	51	2 818	1 768	675	375	13	133	919
Meat products	38	34	-	-	38	17	6	15	-	-	10
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	925	520	8	24	883	317	329	237	13	103	781
Bakery products	57	47	10	-	57	51	6	-	-	-	5
Other food industries	52	47	-	7	52	37	15	-	-	-	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	12	12	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	22
Paper and allied products	903	813	-	6	903	719	137	47	-	11	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	303	301	-	-	291	211	53	27	-	-	4
Chemicals and allied products	189	168	4	5	189	134	50	5	-	-	4
Petroleum and coal products	145	140	-	-	145	114	31	-	-	-	5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods	235	121	27	-	231	144	48	39	-	16	67
Not specified manufacturing industries	28	21	-	-	28	21	-	7	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities <sup>1</sup>	8 551	7 407	88	124	8 457	5 935	1 830	692	24	218	710
Railroads and railway express service	894	805	10	19	889	710	151	28	-	39	55
Street railways and bus lines	273	247	16	-	273	150	108	15	5	6	21
Trucking service and warehousing	1 082	1 031	4	6	1 075	665	272	138	10	25	78
Water transportation	999	781	4	26	994	473	375	146	-	84	208
Air transportation	2 168	1 837	21	36	2 136	1 674	322	140	-	10	88
All other transportation	419	345	11	5	411	254	114	43	-	12	21
Communications	1 064	1 005	-	13	1 042	844	121	77	-	7	13
Electric and gas utilities	796	661	-	6	794	585	171	40	-	26	64
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	267	194	7	6	267	185	55	27	9	4	79
Wholesale and retail trade	9 799	8 984	134	178	9 604	6 255	2 032	1 317	55	240	1 210
Wholesale trade	1 996	1 925	19	34	1 984	1 539	298	147	3	14	77
Food and farm products	360	347	3	-	360	275	51	34	-	3	35
Retail trade	7 803	7 059	115	144	7 620	4 716	1 734	1 170	52	226	1 133
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	536	510	-	8	531	313	162	56	19	16	44
General merchandise stores	929	786	5	-	909	603	188	118	5	21	168
Food stores	1 309	1 160	25	29	1 248	749	278	221	-	9	254
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	899	864	13	7	894	614	221	59	-	17	69
Gasoline service stations	656	629	8	-	640	343	190	107	-	3	94
Apparel and accessories stores	115	115	-	10	115	76	27	12	-	19	27
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	363	358	-	-	359	293	36	30	6	46	233
Eating and drinking places	1 388	1 252	34	45	1 340	677	347	316	13	15	218
Drugstores	124	110	7	-	126	90	13	23	-	29	19
Other retail trade	1 482	1 275	23	45	1 458	958	272	228	9	29	219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 455	1 414	21	14	1 444	1 170	175	101	5	11	75
Banking and credit agencies	362	362	-	6	358	324	18	16	-	-	11
Insurance	373	368	-	-	368	323	28	17	-	-	5
Other finance and real estate	720	684	21	8	720	523	129	68	5	11	59
Business and repair services	1 825	1 715	49	65	1 768	1 190	348	230	7	8	195
Advertising	28	23	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	91	87	-	-	91	75	11	5	-	-	-
Automobile services	471	452	19	25	437	271	75	91	7	-	69
Other business and repair services	1 235	1 153	30	40	1 217	821	262	134	-	8	126
Personal services	1 119	982	24	13	1 079	654	213	212	5	87	228
Private households	83	83	-	-	72	10	12	50	5	11	49
Hotels and lodging places	540	474	3	7	538	299	128	111	-	44	91
Laundering, cleaning, and other gorment services	227	192	21	6	227	169	32	26	-	5	24
Barber and beauty shops	128	115	-	-	124	115	9	7	-	7	5
Other personal services	121	116	-	-	118	61	32	25	-	20	59
Entertainment and recreation services	310	244	18	-	294	137	75	82	-	2	120
Professional and related services	7 452	6 228	101	65	7 378	4 644	1 883	851	10	157	708
Health services	1 117	807	29	29	1 117	873	183	61	-	57	115
Educational services, government	3 402	2 868	28	20	3 355	1 791	1 170	394	6	71	292
Educational services, private	401	368	4	-	398	170	128	100	-	-	49
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	984	861	28	-	979	712	164	103	-	18	109
Other professional and related services	1 548	1 324	12	16	1 529	1 098	238	193	4	11	143
Public administration <sup>1</sup>	10 154	8 441	322	186	10 066	8 075	1 144	847	57	257	1 811
Postal service	405	283	30	26	396	300	51	45	8	22	21
Federal public administration	6 239	5 247	176	112	6 208	5 174	581	453	45	178	1 215
State and local public administration	2 941	2 542	65	41	2 916	2 258	363	295	4	46	298
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier <sup>2</sup>	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>See text for explanation.

Table 185. **Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>37 765</b>	<b>32 304</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>35 046</b>	<b>16 421</b>	<b>10 134</b>	<b>8 491</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>10 087</b>	<b>14 033</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	<b>387</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>629</b>
Agriculture .....	179	125	5	-	154	49	47	58	38	117	207
Forestry and fisheries .....	208	154	-	-	181	70	31	80	40	51	422
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>928</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>227</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>1 660</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>1 566</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>339</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>237</b>
Logging .....	60	52	-	-	60	9	32	19	5	21	17
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	46	41	-	-	46	26	5	15	5	10	-
Miscellaneous wood products .....	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures .....	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	4	5	-
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	15	15	-	-	10	5	5	-	-	14	7
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	15	15	-	-	10	5	5	-	-	4	-
Primary iron and steel industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	5
Primary nonferrous industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	15	40	17
Machinery, except electrical .....	33	33	-	8	33	18	10	5	11	36	28
Office, accounting, and computing machines .....	10	10	-	-	10	5	5	-	6	4	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	39	28	6	-	39	15	-	24	31	69	35
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	19	13	6	-	19	5	-	14	-	34	6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Aircraft and parts .....	19	14	-	-	14	14	-	-	9	34	20
Other transportation equipment .....	19	19	-	-	19	10	5	4	4	18	4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	7
Ordnance .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated .....	94	94	-	-	76	29	37	10	26	82	89
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>1 313</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1 313</b>
Meat products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages .....	608	288	8	-	560	68	139	353	140	484	951
Bakery products .....	17	17	-	-	12	4	9	8	5	9	6
Other food industries .....	42	42	-	-	31	6	9	22	5	6	6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	11	11	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	16	28
Other textile mill products .....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	43
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	80	51	-	9	74	20	32	22	37	64	43
Paper and allied products .....	40	34	-	-	34	25	9	-	9	15	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	299	291	8	10	277	137	60	80	34	73	78
Chemicals and allied products .....	7	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	22	-
Petroleum and coal products .....	34	30	-	-	34	30	-	4	12	4	10
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	10	10	-	-	5	-	5	-	10	-	11
Footwear, except rubber .....	10	10	-	-	10	6	-	10	6	10	6
Other nondurable goods .....	155	74	22	-	136	53	41	42	19	79	138
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	8	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	10	16
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b> .....	<b>2 590</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>627</b>
Railroads and railway express service .....	60	50	-	6	54	37	17	-	-	10	16
Street railroads and bus lines .....	132	132	-	8	116	15	62	39	11	19	21
Trucking service and warehousing .....	214	205	-	7	208	92	74	42	15	38	49
Water transportation .....	56	51	-	-	52	20	14	18	-	35	45
Air transportation .....	814	744	27	6	789	445	241	103	32	129	128
All other transportation .....	133	125	-	8	128	75	39	14	5	28	68
Communications .....	784	737	20	13	742	435	160	147	69	146	155
Electric and gas utilities .....	157	150	-	7	146	101	34	11	9	37	54
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	55	55	-	-	49	23	13	13	-	18	14
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	<b>8 416</b>	<b>7 659</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>7 759</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>3 911</b>
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>591</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>215</b>
Food and farm products .....	153	146	-	-	144	72	39	33	16	56	65
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>7 825</b>	<b>7 097</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>7 207</b>	<b>3 195</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>3 696</b>
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	157	135	-	8	145	49	65	31	11	61	58
General merchandise stores .....	1 846	1 667	80	25	1 720	816	491	413	169	787	914
Food stores .....	919	818	22	13	858	373	252	233	61	237	399
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	202	193	-	-	197	113	60	24	34	39	65
Gasoline service stations .....	60	60	-	-	60	28	20	12	10	27	27
Apparel and accessories stores .....	385	352	6	8	371	183	101	87	68	134	145
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	197	177	-	-	178	106	54	38	23	51	68
Eating and drinking places .....	2 141	1 908	47	47	1 935	692	589	654	234	862	1 157
Drugstores .....	281	264	4	44	256	120	66	70	27	72	106
Other retail trade .....	1 637	1 523	16	-	1 487	715	382	390	138	350	757
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>1 957</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>582</b>
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 086	1 025	19	27	1 034	575	274	185	80	295	288
Insurance .....	389	383	-	6	365	244	66	55	71	149	98
Other finance and real estate .....	482	446	16	12	454	271	95	88	56	162	196
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	<b>836</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>281</b>
Advertising .....	25	25	-	-	25	15	10	-	5	-	4
Commercial research, management, and programing services .....	118	113	-	7	107	35	39	33	-	32	39
Automobile services .....	110	110	-	-	100	49	27	24	-	9	27
Other business and repair services .....	583	498	31	16	541	216	141	184	34	184	211
<b>Personal services</b> .....	<b>3 524</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 559</b>
Private households .....	1 039	691	60	37	839	134	233	472	49	186	502
Hotels and lodging places .....	1 097	913	19	40	994	357	259	378	54	277	485
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services .....	534	410	23	7	477	176	126	175	47	184	234
Barber and beauty shops .....	334	293	5	19	310	155	94	61	14	101	152
Other personal services .....	520	307	85	20	456	212	158	86	43	75	184
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	<b>220</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	<b>11 481</b>	<b>9 578</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>3 190</b>
Health services .....	3 356	2 638	122	85	3 163	1 824	783	556	327	1 021	1 037
Educational services, government .....	5 140	4 428	174	73	4 859	1 551	2 099	1 209	242	835	1 069
Educational services, private .....	803	717	18	24	738	208	329	201	36	205	250
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	792	647	27	13	723	377	191	155	35	223	309
Other professional and related services .....	1 390	1 148	49	24	1 279	650	384	245	89	287	525
<b>Public administration</b> .....	<b>5 313</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1 247</b>
Postal service .....	563	418	20	20	557	357	123	77	14	54	77
Federal public administration .....	2 965	2 594	132	40	2 816	1 895	500	421	187	454	604
State and local public administration .....	1 815	1 534	42	39	1 717	1 079	363	275	67	382	486
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier?</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>See text for explanation.



Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>THE STATE</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	54 114	31 266	18 199	9 261	5 066	3 872	4 560	89
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b>	1 459	597	259	159	91	9	603	-
Agriculture	552	268	96	23	64	9	188	-
Forestry and fisheries	907	329	163	136	27	-	415	-
<b>Mining</b>	2 094	2 023	31	20	-	11	40	-
<b>Construction</b>	7 523	4 945	1 540	373	979	188	1 037	3
<b>Manufacturing</b>	5 015	4 660	124	68	22	34	219	12
Durable goods	2 415	2 160	73	44	17	12	177	5
Logging	998	936	-	-	-	-	62	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	547	537	-	-	-	-	10	-
Miscellaneous wood products	34	30	-	-	-	-	4	-
Furniture and fixtures	38	15	6	6	-	-	17	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	68	60	-	-	-	-	8	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	68	60	-	-	-	-	8	-
Primary iron and steel industries	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary nonferrous industries	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	75	69	6	-	-	6	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	124	84	11	5	-	6	24	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111	87	15	15	-	-	9	-
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	61	11	11	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	51	38	13	4	9	-	-	-
Other transportation equipment	108	94	-	-	-	-	14	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	36	31	5	5	-	-	-	-
Ordinance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	200	154	17	9	8	-	29	-
Non-durable goods	2 586	2 494	43	16	5	22	42	7
Meat products	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	734	715	19	6	-	13	-	-
Bakery products	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	52	46	-	-	-	-	6	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
Other textile mill products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	898	898	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	297	275	-	-	-	-	22	-
Chemicals and allied products	171	166	5	-	-	5	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	145	140	5	5	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other non-durable goods	191	161	14	5	5	4	9	7
Not specified manufacturing industries	14	6	8	8	-	-	-	-
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities<sup>1</sup></b>	8 012	5 717	1 987	910	447	630	308	-
Railroads and railway express service	862	644	218	585	59	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	263	151	94	4	19	71	18	-
Trucking service and warehousing	673	870	21	-	-	21	82	-
Water transportation	670	606	244	18	210	16	20	-
Air transportation	2 082	1 857	106	9	89	8	119	-
All other transportation	397	342	20	20	-	-	35	-
Communications	1 026	691	323	152	21	150	12	-
Electric and gas utilities	756	466	290	67	18	205	-	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	242	95	147	11	5	131	-	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	9 062	7 687	303	227	24	52	1 022	50
Wholesale trade	1 850	1 676	30	19	6	5	144	-
Food and farm products	339	304	5	-	-	5	30	-
Retail trade	7 212	6 011	273	208	18	47	878	50
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	510	460	4	-	-	4	46	-
General merchandise stores	865	755	57	57	-	-	48	-
Food stores	1 231	1 043	97	80	-	17	91	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	852	773	6	6	-	-	67	6
Gasoline service stations	575	457	5	5	-	-	113	-
Apparel and accessories stores	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	350	267	-	-	-	-	77	-
Eating and drinking places	1 192	997	25	17	8	-	165	5
Drugstores	119	110	-	-	-	-	9	-
Other retail trade	1 407	1 038	79	43	10	26	262	28
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	1 381	1 175	52	22	25	5	147	7
Banking and credit agencies	356	331	20	17	3	-	5	-
Insurance	362	328	10	5	5	-	24	-
Other finance and real estate	663	516	22	-	17	5	118	7
<b>Business and repair services</b>	1 702	1 315	29	17	12	-	353	5
Advertising	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	91	80	6	6	-	-	5	-
Automobile services	428	314	5	5	-	-	109	-
Other business and repair services	1 160	898	18	6	12	-	239	5
<b>Personal services</b>	1 059	778	36	36	-	-	245	-
Private households	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	525	442	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	227	146	31	31	-	-	83	-
Barber and beauty shops	128	47	5	5	-	-	50	-
Other personal services	106	70	-	-	-	-	76	-
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b>	269	177	34	11	-	23	58	-
<b>Professional and related services</b>	7 170	2 192	4 458	928	1 759	1 751	528	12
Health services	1 099	312	623	363	213	47	164	-
Educational services, government	3 276	-	3 276	383	1 311	1 582	-	-
Educational services, private	382	382	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	964	776	137	16	112	9	51	-
Other professional and related services	1 449	722	402	166	123	113	313	12
<b>Public administration</b>	9 366	-	9 366	6 490	1 707	1 169	-	-
Postal service	379	-	379	-	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	5 727	-	5 727	5 727	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	2 785	-	2 785	-	1 660	1 125	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>35 122</b>	<b>18 918</b>	<b>14 373</b>	<b>5 959</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	<b>333</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>10</b>
Agriculture .....	152	96	15	9	6	—	36	5
Forestry and fisheries .....	181	62	93	93	—	—	21	5
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>860</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>
Durable goods .....	279	248	9	4	5	—	17	5
Logging .....	50	41	—	—	—	—	9	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	33	28	—	—	—	—	—	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	19	10	4	4	—	—	5	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	9	5	4	4	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts .....	14	9	5	—	5	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment .....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated .....	79	76	—	—	—	—	3	—
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>1 001</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>
Meat products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages .....	405	405	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries .....	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	56	51	—	—	—	—	5	—
Paper and allied products .....	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	288	255	22	13	4	5	6	5
Chemicals and allied products .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products .....	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods .....	139	125	8	3	—	5	—	6
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2 445</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>18</b>
Railroads and railway express service .....	60	32	28	28	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines .....	132	116	16	—	—	16	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	178	157	12	6	—	6	5	4
Water transportation .....	47	38	—	—	—	—	9	—
Air transportation .....	772	730	6	6	—	—	31	5
All other transportation .....	129	114	5	—	—	5	10	—
Communications .....	737	304	433	299	25	109	—	—
Electric and gas utilities .....	156	117	39	7	—	32	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	49	31	18	—	—	18	—	—
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	<b>7 680</b>	<b>6 556</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>152</b>
Wholesale trade .....	537	515	8	8	—	—	14	—
Food and farm products .....	140	135	—	—	—	—	5	—
Retail trade .....	7 143	6 041	475	421	27	27	475	152
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	142	120	—	—	—	—	7	15
General merchandise stores .....	1 709	1 413	251	244	7	—	35	10
Food stores .....	874	748	61	61	—	—	34	31
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	192	183	—	—	—	—	9	—
Gasoline service stations .....	53	24	—	—	—	—	21	8
Apparel and accessories stores .....	343	247	11	—	5	6	60	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	197	150	—	—	—	—	21	26
Eating and drinking places .....	1 827	1 603	67	62	—	5	141	16
Drugstores .....	267	267	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade .....	1 539	1 266	85	54	15	16	147	41
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>13</b>
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 036	955	81	51	30	—	—	—
Insurance .....	377	353	20	15	5	—	—	4
Other finance and real estate .....	468	354	37	16	21	—	68	9
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	<b>782</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>43</b>
Advertising .....	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services .....	114	100	4	4	—	—	5	5
Automobile services .....	110	95	—	—	—	—	5	10
Other business and repair services .....	533	385	45	25	9	11	75	28
<b>Personal services</b> .....	<b>3 175</b>	<b>2 648</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>17</b>
Private households .....	934	934	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places .....	944	735	26	18	8	—	171	12
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services .....	492	419	50	50	—	—	23	—
Barber and beauty shops .....	324	255	—	—	—	—	69	—
Other personal services .....	481	325	26	15	11	—	125	5
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	<b>205</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	<b>10 974</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>7 228</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>16</b>
Health services .....	3 144	1 575	1 536	716	532	288	29	4
Educational services, government .....	5 021	—	5 021	392	1 584	3 045	—	—
Educational services, private .....	773	678	—	—	—	—	95	6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	727	452	264	68	176	20	5	6
Other professional and related services .....	1 309	769	407	119	124	164	127	6
<b>Public administration<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>5 311</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 311</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Postal service .....	550	—	550	550	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration .....	2 858	—	2 858	2 858	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration .....	1 750	—	1 750	—	1 156	594	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>902</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>67</b>	
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>					<b>4</b>	
Agriculture.....	17	13					4	
Forestry and fisheries.....								
<b>Mining</b> .....								
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>			<b>19</b>	
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>8</b>		
Durable goods.....	18	10	8		8			
Logging.....								
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....								
Miscellaneous wood products.....								
Furniture and fixtures.....								
Stone, clay, and glass products.....								
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....								
Primary iron and steel industries.....								
Primary nonferrous industries.....								
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....								
Machinery, except electrical.....								
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....								
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	5	5						
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	5	5						
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....								
Aircraft and parts.....								
Other transportation equipment.....								
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	5	5						
Ordnance.....								
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	8		8		8			
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>				
Wheat products.....	8	8						
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	10	10						
Bakery products.....								
Other food industries.....								
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....								
Other textile mill products.....								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....								
Paper and allied products.....								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....								
Chemicals and allied products.....	4	4						
Petroleum and coal products.....								
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....								
Footwear, except rubber.....								
Other nondurable goods.....	27	22	5	5				
Not specified manufacturing industries.....								
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>		<b>7</b>		
Railroads and railway express service.....	10		10	10				
Street railways and bus lines.....	16	16						
Trucking service and warehousing.....	4	4						
Water transportation.....	4	4						
Air transportation.....	21	21						
All other transportation.....	11	11						
Communications.....								
Electric and gas utilities.....								
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	7		7	7				
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>3</b>	
Wholesale trade.....	19	19						
Food and farm products.....	3	3						
Retail trade.....	108	85	20	12	8		3	
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....								
General merchandise stores.....	5	5						
Food stores.....	25	13	12	12				
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	13	13						
Gasoline service stations.....	8	8						
Apparel and accessories stores.....								
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....								
Eating and drinking places.....	34	26	8		8			
Drugstores.....	7	7						
Other retail trade.....	16	13					3	
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>		<b>7</b>		<b>7</b>	
Banking and credit agencies.....								
Insurance.....								
Other finance and real estate.....	21	7	7		7		7	
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>			<b>23</b>	
Advertising.....								
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....								
Automobile services.....	19	9					10	
Other business and repair services.....	30	11	6	6			13	
<b>Personal services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>			<b>6</b>	
Private households.....								
Hotels and lodging places.....	3	3						
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	21	8	7	7			6	
Barber and beauty shops.....								
Other personal services.....								
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>						
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	
Health services.....	29	7	17		17		5	
Educational services, government.....	28		28		19	9		
Educational services, private.....	4	4						
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	28	20	8		8			
Other professional and related services.....	12	9	3	3				
<b>Public administration</b> .....	<b>285</b>		<b>285</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>		
Postal service.....	25		25	25				
Federal public administration.....	150		150	150				
State and local public administration.....	65		65		45	20		

\*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 057</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Agriculture .....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry and fisheries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Construction .....	7	-	7	3	4	-	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Durable goods .....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary iron and steel industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary nonferrous industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office, accounting, and computing machines .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation equipment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ordnance .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Meat products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages .....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bakery products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile mill products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear, except rubber .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods .....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>
Railroads and railway express service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation .....	27	22	-	-	-	-	5	-
All other transportation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications .....	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
Electric and gas utilities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	<b>168</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>
Wholesale trade .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and farm products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	168	126	38	32	-	6	4	-
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise stores .....	80	66	14	14	-	-	-	-
Food stores .....	22	18	4	4	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasoline service stations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores .....	6	-	6	-	-	6	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places .....	44	30	14	14	-	-	-	-
Drugstores .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail trade .....	16	12	-	-	-	-	4	-
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Banking and credit agencies .....	19	15	4	-	4	-	-	-
Insurance .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other finance and real estate .....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Advertising .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile services .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other business and repair services .....	27	21	6	6	-	-	-	-
<b>Personal services</b> .....	<b>177</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-</b>
Private households .....	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and lodging places .....	19	15	4	4	-	-	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services .....	23	13	5	5	-	-	5	-
Barber and beauty shops .....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other personal services .....	74	31	12	12	-	-	31	-
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	<b>357</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Health services .....	103	73	30	10	20	-	-	-
Educational services, government .....	164	-	164	20	62	82	-	-
Educational services, private .....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	23	4	19	8	11	-	-	-
Other professional and related services .....	49	21	28	5	12	11	-	-
<b>Public administration<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Postal service .....	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration .....	132	-	132	132	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration .....	37	-	37	-	27	10	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>829</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>27</b>	
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....								
Agriculture .....								
Forestry and fisheries .....								
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>						
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>22</b>		<b>22</b>		<b>20</b>	
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>						
Durable goods .....	13	13						
Logging .....	7	7						
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	6	6						
Miscellaneous wood products .....								
Furniture and fixtures .....								
Stone, clay, and glass products .....								
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....								
Primary iron and steel industries .....								
Primary nonferrous industries .....								
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....								
Machinery, except electrical .....								
Office, accounting, and computing machines .....								
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....								
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....								
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....								
Aircraft and parts .....								
Other transportation equipment .....								
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....								
Ordnance .....								
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated .....								
Non-durable goods .....	42	42						
Meat products .....								
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages .....	24	24						
Bakery products .....								
Other food industries .....	7	7						
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....								
Other textile mill products .....								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....								
Paper and allied products .....	6	6						
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....								
Chemicals and allied products .....	5	5						
Petroleum and coal products .....								
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....								
Footwear, except rubber .....								
Other non-durable goods .....								
Not specified manufacturing industries .....								
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>			
Railroads and railway express service .....	19	7	12	12		6		
Street railways and bus lines .....								
Trucking service and warehousing .....	6	6						
Water transportation .....	26	12	14		14			
Air transportation .....	36	32	4		4			
All other transportation .....	5	5						
Communications .....	13	13						
Electric and gas utilities .....	6	6	6			6		
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....								
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>				
Wholesale trade .....	34	26	8	8				
Food and farm products .....	7	7						
Retail trade .....	144	136	8	8				
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	8	8						
General merchandise stores .....								
Food stores .....	29	21	8	8				
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	7	7						
Gasoline service stations .....								
Apparel and accessories stores .....	10	10						
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....								
Eating and drinking places .....	45	45						
Drugstores .....								
Other retail trade .....	45	45						
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>						
Banking and credit agencies .....	6	6						
Insurance .....								
Other finance and real estate .....	8	8						
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>					<b>7</b>	
Advertising .....								
Commercial research, management, and programing services .....								
Automobile services .....	18	18						
Other business and repair services .....	40	33					7	
<b>Personal services</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>						
Private households .....								
Hotels and lodging places .....	7	7						
Laundering, cleaning, and other gorment services .....	6	6						
Barber and beauty shops .....								
Other personal services .....								
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....								
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>		
Health services .....	29		29	12	9	8		
Educational services, government .....	20		20		8	12		
Educational services, private .....								
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....								
Other professional and related services .....	16	16						
<b>Public administration<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>179</b>		<b>179</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>		
Postal service .....	26		26	26				
Federal public administration .....	105		105	105				
State and local public administration .....	41		41		21	20		

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>722</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>16</b>	—
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mining</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logging .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>15</b>	—	—
Railroads and railway express service .....	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines .....	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications .....	13	6	7	—	—	7	—	—
Electric and gas utilities .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	14	5	9	9	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products .....	130	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places .....	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugstores .....	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>6</b>	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies .....	22	16	6	—	6	—	—	—
Insurance .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	—	—
Advertising .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services .....	16	8	8	—	—	8	—	—
<b>Personal services</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>107</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>9</b>	—
Private households .....	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places .....	40	31	—	—	—	—	9	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barber and beauty shops .....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services .....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	<b>204</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>	—
Health services .....	79	53	26	8	14	4	—	—
Educational services, government .....	64	—	64	—	27	37	—	—
Educational services, private .....	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services .....	24	17	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>Public administration<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>79</b>	—	<b>79</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	—	—
Postal service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration .....	40	—	40	40	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration .....	39	—	39	—	20	19	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.







Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>THE STATE</b>												
<b>Total</b>												
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b>	59 084	4 949	4 352	1 905	2 357	2 416	2 776	6 195	18 492	15 642	11 242	12 943
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b>	1 777	318	276	87	102	89	75	128	395	307	7 220	11 104
Agriculture	625	112	137	32	39	40	30	29	119	87	5 808	7 548
Forestry and fisheries	1 152	206	139	55	63	49	45	99	276	220	8 384	12 474
<b>Mining</b>	2 355	128	143	26	70	75	70	198	627	1 018	13 728	15000+
<b>Construction</b>	9 490	496	479	236	351	295	422	1 013	2 972	3 226	12 444	14 505
<b>Manufacturing</b>	5 490	475	407	160	274	227	314	745	1 794	1 094	10 399	12 217
<b>Durable goods</b>	2 667	180	200	85	136	123	190	389	801	563	10 190	11 951
Logging	1 072	46	94	33	53	48	56	198	359	185	10 111	11 500
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	574	42	17	15	34	25	33	77	185	146	11 189	12 398
Miscellaneous wood products	34	3	8	3	10	-	-	5	-	5	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	38	8	6	-	-	-	-	5	19	17	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	10	10	-	5	9	-	26	21	17	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	90	6	10	-	5	5	-	26	21	17	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	47	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	-	25	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	91	11	4	-	16	-	6	10	12	32	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	137	20	10	-	-	18	13	13	39	24	9 154	9 077
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	128	5	6	9	-	-	-	12	34	62	14 706	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	28	32	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Aircraft and parts	63	9	-	-	-	-	21	10	15	8	7 861	...
Other transportation equipment	107	-	12	8	13	5	18	15	30	6	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	14	...	...
Ordnance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	228	26	25	12	5	18	38	14	51	39	7 737	10 417
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	2 795	295	201	75	138	97	124	349	985	531	10 602	12 380
Meat products	38	15	-	6	-	-	-	6	5	6	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	871	155	132	48	76	58	64	112	175	51	6 422	9 275
Bakery products	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	22	13	...	...
Other food industries	52	-	-	-	4	5	-	5	16	22	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other textile mill products	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	...
Paper and allied products	903	21	18	6	12	9	49	110	531	147	12 133	12 650
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	291	66	10	-	12	5	11	37	86	64	10 262	12 587
Chemicals and allied products	189	5	5	-	-	4	-	25	39	111	15000+	15000+
Petroleum and coal products	145	-	-	-	5	-	-	21	44	75	15000+	15000+
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	226	33	31	15	24	16	-	10	55	42	6 625	11 327
Other nondurable goods	28	-	6	-	-	7	-	7	8	-	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b>	8 432	422	495	284	360	320	333	855	3 001	2 362	11 911	13 176
Railroads and railway express service	889	18	24	14	34	22	23	74	469	211	12 511	13 125
Street railways and bus lines	273	12	29	29	38	30	-	46	58	31	6 950	9 818
Trucking service and warehousing	1 070	79	90	46	34	28	52	89	364	288	11 607	11 696
Water transportation	988	57	94	52	25	72	74	152	276	186	9 579	11 454
Air transportation	2 136	77	100	35	113	80	98	268	820	545	11 811	12 760
All other transportation	406	29	24	29	24	41	15	60	76	108	9 367	11 713
Communications	1 042	34	36	20	22	16	29	73	316	496	14 604	15000+
Electric and gas utilities	796	59	19	4	16	19	6	20	309	344	14 126	14 832
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	267	31	9	14	27	-	19	23	96	48	10 547	11 559
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	9 575	1 234	918	434	471	483	501	1 045	2 605	1 884	9 429	11 867
Wholesale trade	1 979	129	98	47	85	52	88	238	664	578	11 901	13 109
Food and farm products	360	29	39	25	12	-	6	46	123	80	10 935	12 456
Retail trade	7 596	1 105	820	387	386	431	413	807	1 941	1 306	8 634	11 401
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	531	61	25	4	14	21	27	44	149	186	12 332	14 664
General merchandise stores	909	108	92	68	55	68	37	113	252	116	8 469	10 613
Food stores	1 248	247	181	34	84	58	56	149	312	127	7 357	10 608
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	894	46	73	25	27	38	72	132	309	172	10 550	12 245
Gasoline service stations	640	111	49	46	40	33	52	69	148	92	7 788	11 142
Apparel and accessories stores	115	10	19	6	-	15	12	18	6	29	7 625	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	353	24	18	4	12	25	20	25	104	121	12 332	13 258
Eating and drinking places	1 326	287	146	77	64	82	60	170	259	181	7 117	11 120
Drugstores	126	23	13	-	-	6	-	-	49	35	12 143	...
Other retail trade	1 454	188	204	123	90	85	77	87	353	247	7 481	10 634
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	1 446	68	77	42	71	44	48	121	375	608	13 467	15000+
Banking and credit agencies	358	9	6	12	4	13	10	23	98	183	15000+	15000+
Insurance	368	-	20	14	32	-	7	31	102	162	13 922	15000+
Other finance and real estate	720	51	51	16	35	31	31	67	175	265	12 229	14 663
<b>Business and repair services</b>	1 747	221	141	95	63	69	100	185	452	421	9 995	12 301
Advertising	23	-	4	-	-	-	10	5	4	-	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programming services	91	-	5	-	-	-	5	5	27	49	...	...
Automobile services	431	82	52	34	19	25	31	75	88	88	7 140	11 464
Other business and repair services	1 202	139	80	61	44	44	60	144	346	284	10 419	12 318
<b>Personal services</b>	1 064	204	105	57	59	61	42	157	220	159	8 051	10 000
Private households	72	55	-	5	-	-	-	-	12	-	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	533	98	71	26	45	27	28	59	93	86	6 981	10 034
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	221	21	24	7	5	17	8	42	53	44	9 357	10 991
Barber and beauty shops	120	-	-	6	5	11	-	38	39	21	10 000	9 868
Other personal services	118	30	10	13	4	6	6	18	23	8	6 333	...
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b>	294	70	38	19	13	10	27	18	75	24	6 700	10 805
<b>Professional and related services</b>	7 361	718	657	266	274	415	445	783	2 065	1 736	10 292	12 137
Health services	1 117	53	43	44	58	95	50	108	302	364	11 780	12 853
Educational services, government	3 342	264	312	131	123	163	228	401	1 101	619	10 223	11 848
Educational services, private	398	82	46	22	21	23	31	40	85	48	7 161	9 943
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	979	162	105	42	29	100	79	107	223	132	7 652	8 943
Other professional and related services	1 525	157	151	27	45	34	57	127	354	573	12 323	14 864
<b>Public administration</b>	10 052	603	616	199	247	328	399	947	3 911	2 803	12 157	13 152
Postal service	396	21	28	11	50	51	39	68	98	30	7 949	9 000
Federal public administration	6 195	301	304	89	147	121	193	569	2 428	2 043	12 828	13 643
State and local public administration	2 916	194	192	68	41	115	136	260	1 223	687	11 848	12 918

\*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

Males with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks	
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b>	961	70	109	64	96	49	70	140	266	97	8 321	9 850
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b>	17	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Agriculture	17	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Mining</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Construction</b>	140	8	4	15	5	—	15	31	38	24	9 484	...
<b>Manufacturing</b>	67	—	4	11	12	—	5	12	23	—	...	...
<b>Durable goods</b>	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	...	...
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	...
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	49	—	4	11	12	—	—	12	10	—	...	...
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	...	...
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	27	—	4	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities<sup>1</sup></b>	88	—	—	8	25	5	3	20	21	6	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water transportation	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	21	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	...	...
Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	134	13	29	9	22	10	11	21	19	—	5 727	...
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	19	—	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and farm products	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Retail trade</b>	115	13	21	9	16	5	11	21	19	—	5 906	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	25	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	5	—	...	...
Food stores	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	5	4	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	34	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Drugstores	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	23	4	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other finance and real estate	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	7	7	...	...
<b>Business and repair services</b>	49	5	21	5	—	—	—	—	13	5	...	...
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services	19	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Other business and repair services	30	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	...	...
<b>Personal services</b>	18	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	15	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b>	13	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	...
<b>Professional and related services</b>	98	12	7	—	6	10	16	7	30	10	...	...
Health services	29	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	...	...
Educational services, government	28	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	5	—	...	...
Educational services, private	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	28	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	10	...	...
Other professional and related services	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	...	...
<b>Public administration<sup>1</sup></b>	314	25	24	10	22	24	20	38	108	45	9 737	10 743
Postal service	30	—	—	—	5	8	3	—	5	—	...	...
Federal public administration	176	15	9	—	11	10	12	22	69	28	10 652	11 532
State and local public administration	65	5	9	—	6	6	5	11	23	—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

Experienced civilian labor force

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	886	31	102	15	28	78	74	82	219	257	10 753	12 311
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b>	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—
Agriculture	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>Mining</b>	34	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	13	6	...	...
<b>Construction</b>	144	—	13	7	7	8	5	6	25	73	15000+	...
<b>Manufacturing</b>	54	7	9	—	7	7	—	7	6	11	...	...
Derurable goods	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	...	...
Logging	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonderurable goods	41	7	9	—	7	7	—	—	—	11	...	...
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nonderurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Transportation, communication, and other public utilities<sup>1</sup></b>	134	—	15	—	—	6	14	6	20	63	15000+	15000+
Railroads and railway express service	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	7	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Water transportation	26	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	...	...
Air transportation	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	32	...	...
All other transportation	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Communications	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	178	19	21	8	8	7	—	31	56	28	9 677	11 276
Wholesale trade	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	15	...	...
Food and farm products	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...
Retail trade	144	19	21	8	8	7	—	18	50	13	9 000	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food stores	29	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	7	6	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	45	10	21	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	...	...
Drugstores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	45	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	28	...	...
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	...	...
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Other finance and real estate	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Business and repair services</b>	65	—	—	—	6	7	15	—	19	18	...	...
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programming services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services	25	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	40	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	19	18	...	...
<b>Personal services</b>	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Private households	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Professional and related services</b>	65	—	10	—	—	19	—	14	18	4	...	...
Health services	29	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	12	—	...	...
Educational services, government	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	6	4	...	...
Educational services, private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other professional and related services	16	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Public administration<sup>1</sup></b>	184	5	18	—	—	15	40	6	54	48	10 833	9 833
Postal service	26	—	—	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	...	...
Federal public administration	112	5	18	—	—	—	15	6	28	40	12 143	...
State and local public administration	41	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	19	8	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro</b>													
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b>	1 005	47	84	104	86	112	83	116	114	196	63	4 837	6 848
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b>	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Agriculture	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Mining</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Construction</b>	11	4	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Manufacturing</b>	44	—	12	14	6	—	4	—	4	4	—	...	...
<b>Durable goods</b>	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	38	—	12	8	6	—	4	—	4	4	—	...	...
<b>Meat products</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	...	...
<b>Bakery products</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Yarn thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Chemicals and allied products</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Petroleum and coal products</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	22	—	4	8	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b>	33	—	4	4	—	—	7	—	18	—	—	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	22	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Communications	11	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	160	29	15	11	20	29	4	15	8	24	5	3 172	...
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and farm products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Retail trade</b>	160	29	15	11	20	29	4	15	8	24	5	3 172	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	74	13	5	—	4	29	—	5	4	9	5	...	...
Food stores	18	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	42	5	3	6	10	—	4	4	4	6	—	...	...
Drugstores	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	16	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	22	—	—	—	—	13	5	4	—	—	—	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	...	...
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other finance and real estate	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Business and repair services</b>	27	—	—	3	16	—	—	3	—	5	—	...	...
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	27	—	—	3	16	—	—	3	—	5	—	...	...
<b>Personal services</b>	155	10	18	16	22	22	29	10	—	18	10	3 523	...
Private households	50	10	10	9	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	19	—	3	3	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	63	—	—	4	5	9	20	5	—	14	6	...	...
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b>	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	...	...
<b>Professional and related services</b>	340	4	28	45	13	43	19	47	55	50	36	5 383	6 581
Health services	114	4	10	9	—	21	15	20	15	20	—	4 867	...
Educational services, government	136	—	—	20	13	15	—	17	13	22	36	6 231	...
Educational services, private	18	—	5	—	—	4	—	4	5	—	—	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	23	—	8	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other professional and related services	49	—	5	9	—	3	—	6	22	4	—	...	...
<b>Public administration</b>	194	—	2	7	9	—	5	12	33	23	91	12 7 198	7 988
Postal service	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	4	...
Federal public administration	132	—	2	2	9	5	12	18	17	59	8	7 051	...
State and local public administration	42	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	32	—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	672	80	37	58	42	71	49	77	113	86	19	4 406	6 313
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mining</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Construction</b> .....	22	—	—	5	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	27	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Logging .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	19	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Not specified manufacturing industries</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	46	—	—	7	13	8	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
Railroads and railway express service .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railroads and bus lines .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	134	26	14	15	5	—	8	15	38	6	7	4 875	—
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products .....	129	26	14	15	5	—	8	15	33	6	7	4 563	—
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	25	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores .....	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places .....	31	18	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugstores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade .....	44	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	7	—	—
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	40	5	—	—	—	13	—	6	9	7	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies .....	27	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	7	—	—	—
Insurance .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	23	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—
Advertising .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services .....	16	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services .....	111	18	6	20	9	14	20	—	12	12	—	3 179	—
<b>Personal services</b> .....	37	9	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households .....	40	9	—	6	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—
Barber and beauty shops .....	15	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	190	16	—	11	16	22	20	40	18	41	6	5 250	—
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	75	16	—	6	—	15	8	9	7	14	—	—	—
Health services .....	61	—	—	—	9	7	—	20	4	21	—	—	—
Educational services, government .....	17	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational services, private .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	24	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	6	6	—	—
Other professional and related services .....	72	7	—	—	—	14	—	10	21	20	—	—	—
<b>Public administration</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postal service .....	33	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	16	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration .....	39	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20	—	—	—
State and local public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970

(Table 190 omitted because the State has no standard metropolitan statistical areas)

Table 191. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Place of Work of Workers During the Census Week, Type of Earnings, and Class of Worker: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total with earnings in 1969 <sup>1</sup>		With wage or salary income in 1969						With self-employment income in 1969 <sup>2</sup>	
	Number	Mean earnings (dollars)	Total <sup>3</sup>		Private wage and salary workers		Government workers		Number	Mean self-employment income (dollars)
			Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)		
Total, 14 years old and over .....	203 539	7 124	144 528	6 763	70 149	6 816	71 159	6 538	13 023	7 391
Worked during the census week <sup>4</sup> .....	119 041	8 115	110 207	7 721	46 440	8 419	61 421	6 992	9 975	8 156
In the same State .....	106 297	8 173	98 724	7 789	40 472	8 507	56 279	7 059	8 879	8 040
In noncontiguous States or abroad .....	420	10 221	416	9 558	176	10 508	215	8 389	35	...
Place of work not reported .....	12 316	7 531	11 067	7 046	5 792	7 740	4 927	6 165	1 061	9 135
Did not work during the census week .....	84 498	3 944	34 321	3 685	23 709	3 676	9 738	3 677	3 048	4 886

<sup>1</sup>Because some persons have more than one of the types of earnings specified, the total number of persons with earnings is less than the sum of persons with wage or salary income and self-employment income.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes, in addition to the class of worker groups shown separately, self-employed workers, unpaid family workers, and members of the Armed Forces who received wage or salary income in 1969. <sup>3</sup>Persons with either or both nonfarm and farm self-employment income in 1969. <sup>4</sup>Includes members of the Armed Forces.

Table 192. Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Urban and Rural  
SMSA's of  
250,000 or  
More

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dol- lars)
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	
<b>THE STATE</b>															
Total, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	203 508	158 999	22 677	17 922	14 368	11 488	9 450	10 227	9 033	7 880	12 449	24 702	15 430	3 373	5 351
White	165 871	131 271	15 074	13 112	11 230	9 232	7 651	8 500	7 652	6 827	11 026	22 779	14 880	3 308	6 109
Negro	6 073	5 058	533	718	651	425	540	526	433	275	338	493	113	13	4 374
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	3 907	3 130	370	321	372	258	305	223	310	156	233	274	302	6	4 800
Male, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	113 603	104 364	8 434	10 310	9 168	7 054	5 516	6 085	5 342	4 828	8 608	21 096	14 744	3 179	7 057
White	93 652	87 020	5 225	7 414	7 043	5 477	4 273	4 906	4 406	4 099	7 503	19 338	14 215	3 121	8 166
Negro	3 877	3 639	244	533	530	302	422	389	300	161	219	413	113	13	4 499
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	2 242	2 135	116	181	263	173	231	114	191	134	169	261	296	6	5 908
Female, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	89 905	54 635	14 243	7 612	5 200	4 434	3 934	4 142	3 691	3 052	3 641	3 606	666	194	3 059
White	72 219	44 251	9 849	5 698	4 187	3 755	3 378	3 594	3 246	2 728	3 523	3 441	665	187	3 637
Negro	2 196	1 419	289	185	121	123	118	137	133	114	119	80	-	-	3 931
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	1 665	995	254	140	109	85	74	109	119	22	64	13	6	-	2 950
<b>URBAN</b>															
Total, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	102 727	81 765	9 199	8 755	7 917	6 364	5 424	5 920	5 084	4 428	6 548	11 898	8 076	2 152	5 545
White	91 182	72 767	7 698	7 526	6 853	5 552	4 645	5 190	4 423	3 930	5 964	11 050	7 815	2 121	5 792
Negro	4 834	4 011	442	533	548	356	452	407	332	238	257	354	88	4	4 280
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	2 552	2 067	270	224	246	191	203	155	239	74	151	134	180	-	4 505
Male, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	57 019	52 975	3 270	5 109	5 042	3 795	3 062	3 452	2 854	2 492	4 229	10 005	7 656	2 009	6 966
White	50 950	47 537	2 763	4 429	4 371	3 302	2 550	2 996	2 439	2 213	3 840	9 252	7 404	1 978	7 415
Negro	2 968	2 792	199	372	435	247	347	292	212	136	161	299	88	4	4 412
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	1 457	1 394	94	128	181	121	150	85	151	74	108	128	174	-	5 271
Female, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	45 708	28 790	5 929	3 646	2 875	2 569	2 362	2 468	2 230	1 936	2 319	1 893	420	143	3 757
White	40 232	25 230	4 935	3 097	2 482	2 250	2 095	2 194	1 984	1 717	2 124	1 798	411	143	3 849
Negro	1 866	1 219	243	161	113	109	105	115	120	102	96	55	-	-	3 849
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	1 095	673	176	96	65	70	53	70	88	-	43	6	6	-	2 992
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>															
Total, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	100 033	74 709	13 375	9 104	6 412	5 091	3 994	4 283	3 928	3 427	5 879	12 694	7 303	1 215	5 088
White	73 977	58 004	7 277	5 531	4 342	3 647	2 974	3 292	3 208	2 872	5 040	11 626	7 014	1 181	6 604
Negro	1 227	1 039	87	185	99	69	88	119	101	37	81	139	25	9	4 903
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	1 355	1 063	100	97	126	67	102	68	71	82	82	140	122	6	5 581
Male, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	56 190	51 029	5 146	5 155	4 108	3 231	2 422	2 609	2 478	2 322	4 370	10 987	7 037	1 164	7 157
White	42 329	39 144	2 444	2 945	2 658	2 147	1 691	1 892	1 957	1 872	3 654	9 987	6 760	1 137	9 054
Negro	905	843	45	161	91	55	75	97	88	25	58	114	25	9	4 927
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	785	741	22	53	82	52	81	29	40	60	61	133	122	6	7 192
Female, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	43 843	25 680	8 229	3 951	2 304	1 860	1 572	1 674	1 450	1 105	1 509	1 709	266	51	2 286
White	31 648	18 860	4 833	2 586	1 684	1 500	1 283	1 400	1 251	1 000	1 386	1 639	254	44	3 218
Negro	322	196	42	24	8	14	13	22	13	12	23	25	-	-	4 769
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	570	322	78	44	44	15	21	39	31	22	21	7	-	-	2 886
<b>RURAL FARM</b>															
Total, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	748	525	103	61	39	33	32	24	21	25	22	108	51	6	4 828
White	712	500	99	55	35	33	32	18	21	25	22	103	51	6	4 875
Negro	12	8	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	394	360	18	46	18	28	32	24	10	14	9	104	51	6	7 286
White	373	339	18	40	14	28	32	18	10	14	9	99	51	6	7 679
Negro	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	354	165	85	15	21	5	-	-	11	11	13	4	-	-	971
White	339	161	81	15	21	5	-	-	11	11	13	4	-	-	994
Negro	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons of other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total.







Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More

RURAL FARM

Male, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	62
20 to 24 years	5
25 to 29 years	20
30 to 34 years	52
35 to 39 years	13
40 to 44 years	53
45 to 49 years	45
50 to 54 years	33
55 to 59 years	28
60 to 64 years	47
65 to 69 years	17
70 to 74 years	19
75 years and over	-

Female, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	74
20 to 24 years	-
25 to 29 years	56
30 to 34 years	30
35 to 39 years	42
40 to 44 years	22
45 to 49 years	14
50 to 54 years	29
55 to 59 years	53
60 to 64 years	23
65 to 69 years	11
70 to 74 years	-
75 years and over	-

Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income												Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)	Index of income con- cen- tra- tion
	Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more			
394	360	18	46	18	28	32	24	10	14	9	104	57	7 286	8 219	0.443
14 to 19 years	62	33	9	20	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	12	-	-	-
30 to 34 years	52	52	-	-	-	-	6	10	-	4	18	14	-	-	-
35 to 39 years	13	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	53	53	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	-	34	5	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	45	40	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	10	20	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	33	33	6	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	28	28	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	47	47	3	6	6	21	6	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	17	17	-	4	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	19	19	-	7	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
354	165	85	15	21	5	-	-	11	11	13	4	-	971	2 517	0.569
14 to 19 years	74	24	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years	56	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years	30	17	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years	42	31	13	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	22	13	3	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	14	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	29	17	5	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	53	21	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	23	11	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language—  
Continued**

**Female, 14 years old and over**

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income											Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999			\$15,000 or more
In families	1 665	995	254	140	109	85	74	109	119	22	64	13	6	2 950	3 465
Head	1 555	896	249	125	97	78	74	89	119	22	36	7	—	2 763	3 184
Wife of head	75	69	9	6	—	21	6	11	6	—	3	7	—	—	—
Other relative of head	1 235	713	203	99	77	57	78	87	22	33	—	—	—	2 708	3 158
14 to 19 years	245	114	37	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 000	2 578
20 to 44 years	150	44	23	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	81	56	14	6	—	—	11	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individuals	60	60	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	—
Secondary individuals	39	39	—	15	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—

**URBAN**

**Male, 14 years old and over**

In families	58 542	52 607	3 176	4 967	4 996	3 752	3 058	3 437	2 854	2 488	4 223	10 001	9 655	7 026	8 853
Head	39 497	36 104	2 134	1 532	1 602	1 806	2 062	2 686	2 291	1 986	3 290	8 140	8 575	9 052	10 418
Married, wife present	31 625	31 431	302	751	1 181	1 432	1 888	2 440	2 104	1 865	3 066	7 959	8 443	10 431	11 499
Other marital status	30 806	30 616	287	739	1 141	1 400	1 840	2 399	2 064	1 809	2 961	7 730	8 246	10 432	11 494
Relative of head	8 119	8 115	15	12	40	32	48	41	40	56	105	229	197	10 404	11 692
14 to 19 years	7 872	4 673	1 832	781	421	374	174	246	187	121	224	181	132	1 646	3 143
20 to 44 years	5 935	2 992	1 637	638	277	177	82	53	45	40	32	12	—	914	1 451
45 to 64 years	1 562	1 368	127	114	128	188	83	164	114	56	174	144	76	5 268	5 924
65 years and over	197	197	—	5	13	4	5	16	24	18	18	25	43	7 306	8 984
Primary individuals	4 389	4 258	178	258	266	209	186	234	203	236	469	1 219	800	9 476	10 034
Secondary individuals	12 686	12 245	864	3 177	3 128	1 737	810	517	360	266	464	642	280	2 665	3 828

**RURAL NONFARM**

**Male, 14 years old and over**

In families	55 839	50 814	5 063	5 106	4 080	3 213	2 402	2 603	2 471	2 322	4 366	10 987	8 201	7 202	8 369
Head	42 285	37 780	4 194	2 772	2 141	1 959	1 591	1 771	1 713	1 660	3 435	9 349	7 195	8 624	9 181
Married, wife present	30 734	30 356	992	1 464	1 334	1 323	1 262	1 465	1 576	1 478	3 235	9 143	7 084	10 574	10 790
Other marital status	29 325	29 013	903	1 332	1 227	1 240	1 189	1 427	1 529	1 422	3 079	8 811	6 854	10 657	10 876
Relative of head	1 409	1 343	89	132	107	83	73	38	47	56	156	332	230	8 589	8 938
14 to 19 years	11 551	7 424	3 202	1 308	807	636	329	306	137	182	200	206	111	1 390	2 604
20 to 44 years	7 677	4 053	2 545	694	347	218	83	66	38	24	16	12	10	796	1 349
45 to 64 years	3 393	2 939	537	510	414	391	231	214	99	142	157	167	77	3 022	3 975
65 years and over	296	274	68	49	43	5	4	16	—	16	27	22	24	2 465	6 715
Primary individuals	185	158	52	55	3	22	11	10	—	—	—	5	—	1 491	2 149
Secondary individuals	4 160	3 941	391	448	314	223	167	227	221	202	393	888	467	6 907	7 782

**RURAL FARM**

**Male, 14 years old and over**

In families	394	360	18	46	18	28	32	24	10	14	9	104	57	7 286	8 219
Head	324	290	9	24	14	16	26	24	10	14	9	93	51	9 750	8 993
Married, wife present	254	249	—	10	14	12	26	24	—	14	5	93	51	11 048	9 969
Other marital status	249	244	—	10	14	12	26	19	—	14	5	93	51	11 183	10 063
Relative of head	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 to 19 years	70	41	9	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 44 years	56	27	9	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individuals	54	54	3	16	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary individuals	16	16	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—

**Female, 14 years old and over**

In families	354	163	85	15	21	5	—	—	11	11	13	4	—	971	2 517
Head	339	161	85	15	21	5	—	—	11	11	9	4	—	947	2 370
Wife of head	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other relative of head	243	122	61	11	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 to 19 years	88	35	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 44 years	68	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individuals	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary individuals	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—