

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Alabama**

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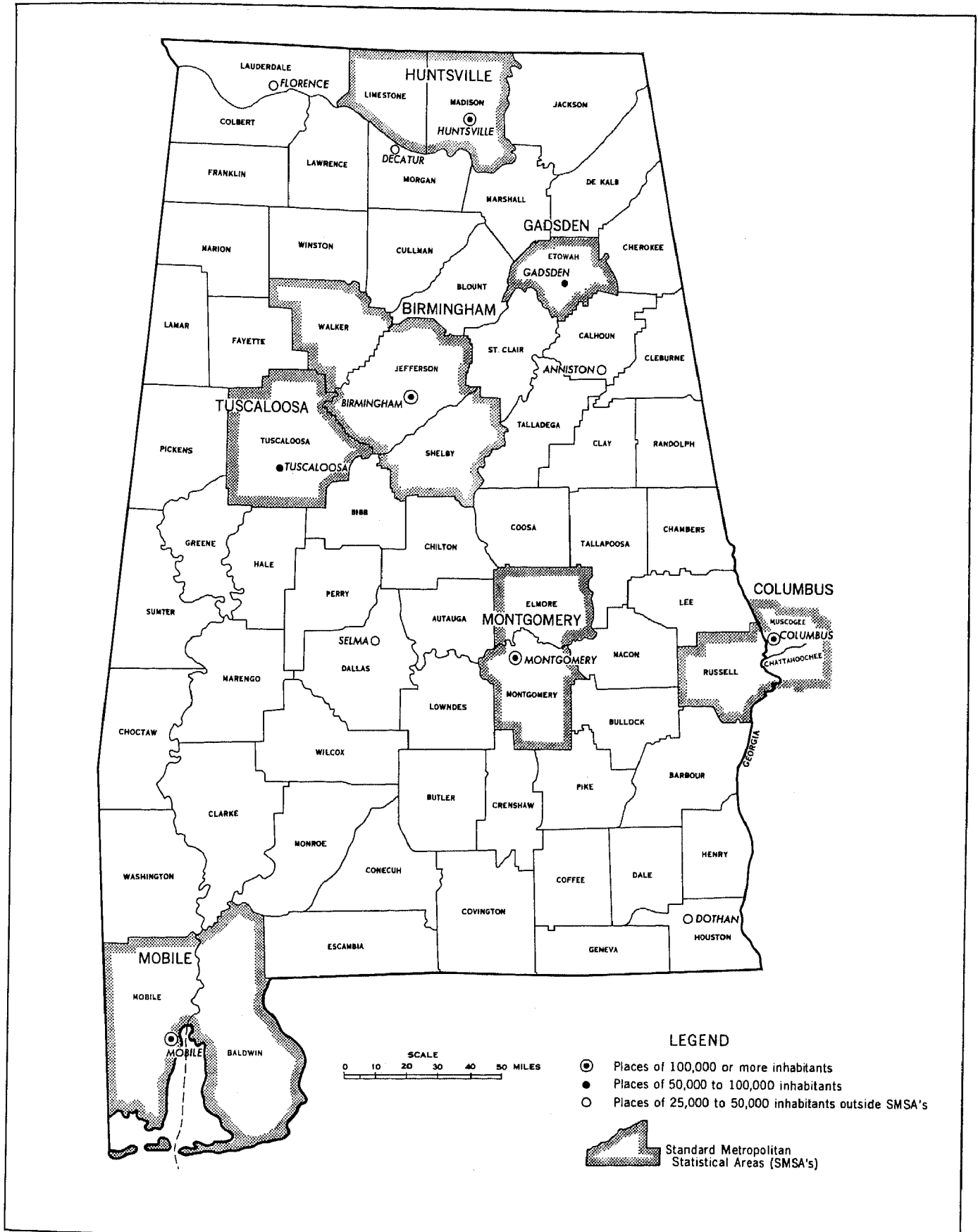
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# ALABAMA

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

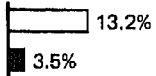
Northeast



North Central



South



West

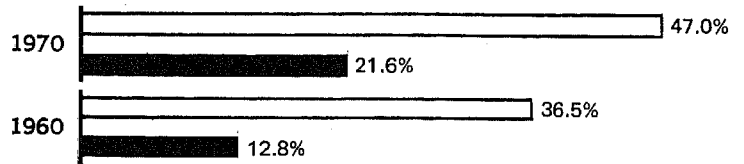


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

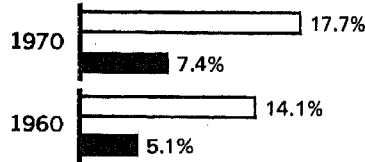
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

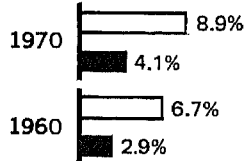
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

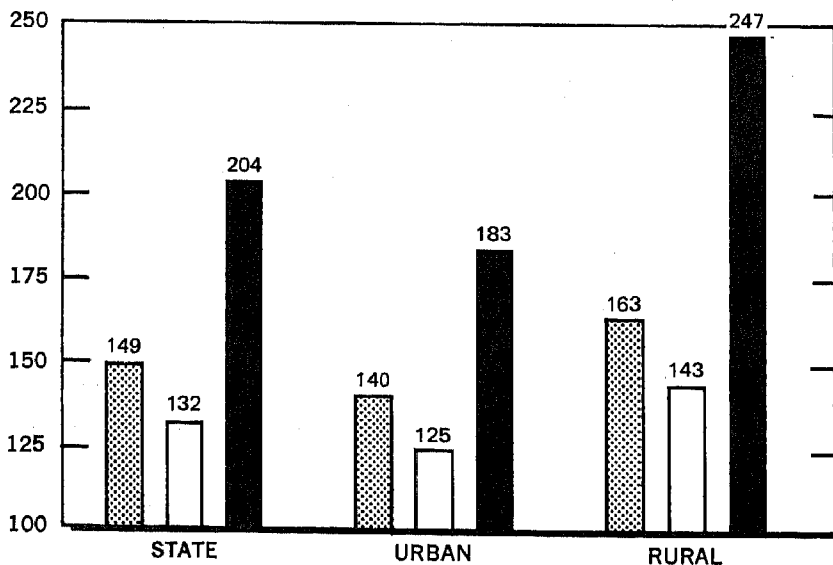


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

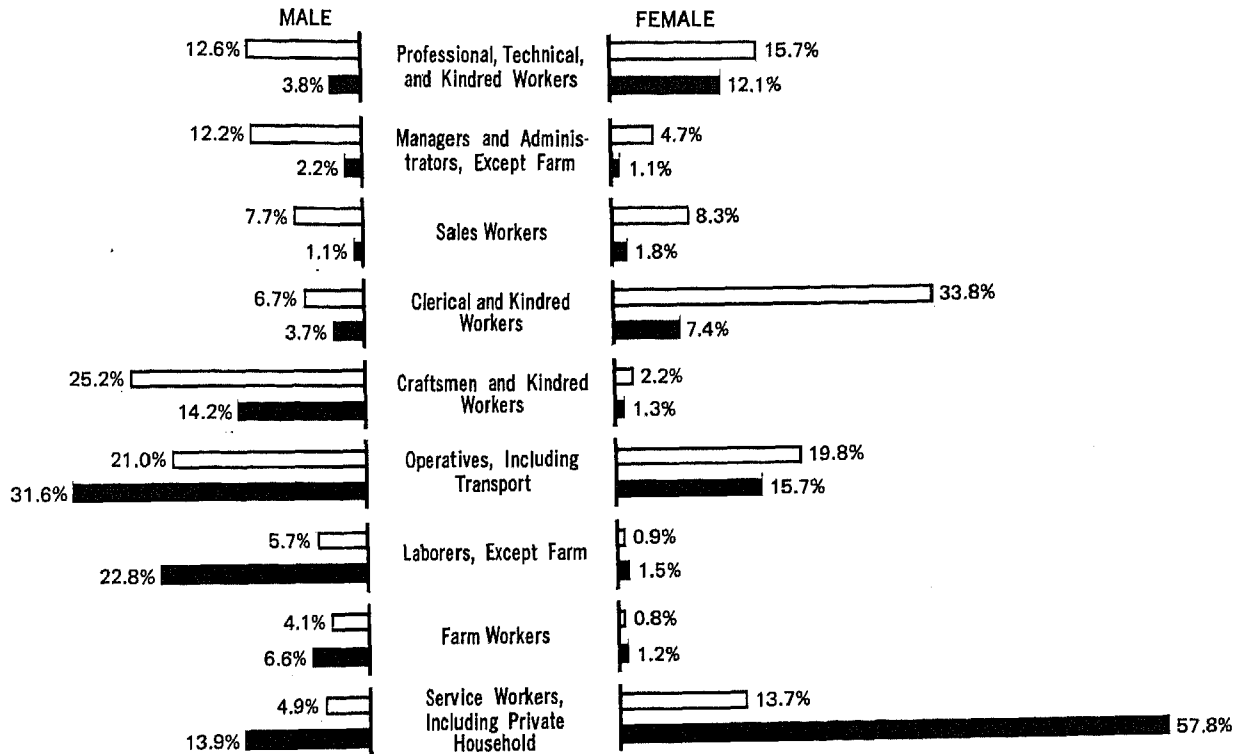
▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO



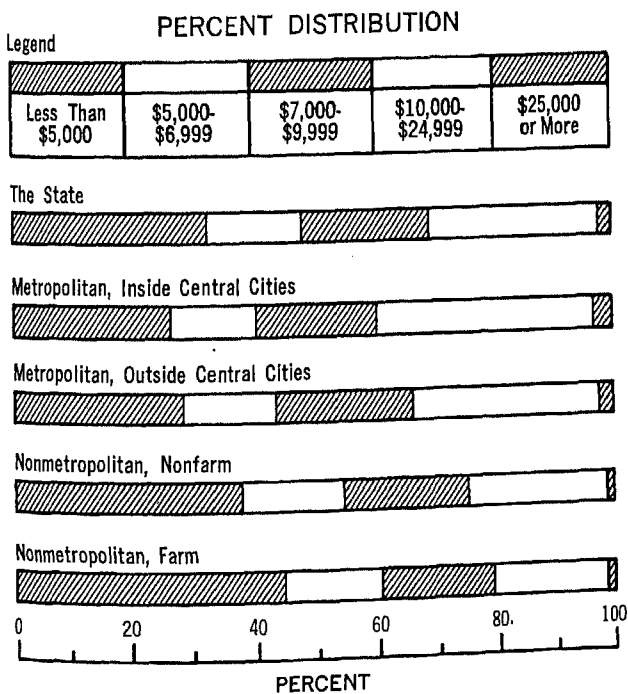
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 □ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

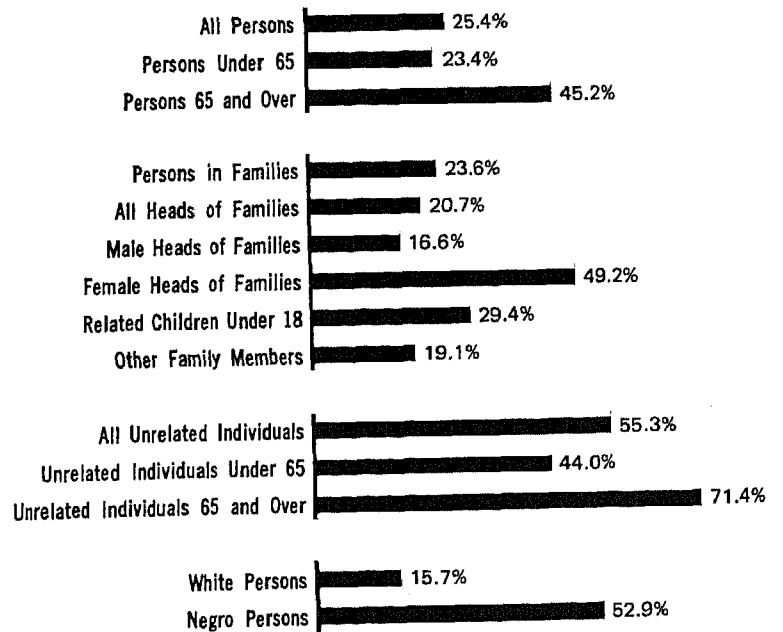
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969  
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969  
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



## CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Some respondents misunderstood the question on which the data for "Persons of Spanish origin or descent" are based (see page App.10 for definitions of the "Spanish heritage" population). As a result of this misinterpretation, there is a substantial overstatement in this report in the number of such persons shown in tables 49, 60, 71, 81, 102, and 119 and in the statistics on vocational training, marital history, and disability shown for such persons in tables 51, 52, and 53. The data presented in this report for the various other "Spanish heritage" groups are not affected.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

Birmingham	739 274	0.6	2.2	72.1	82.5	10.5	5.1	91.6	11.4	45.4	1.7	23.4	77.4	2 920
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	238 584	1.7	3.6	87.7	51.0	25.7	2.4	87.0	11.5	46.6	1.7	29.5	71.8	3 053
Gadsden	94 144	0.3	0.6	69.5	87.1	10.4	1.2	90.0	10.8	40.8	1.4	23.4	79.5	2 851
Huntsville	228 232	1.2	2.6	76.3	62.9	20.2	5.1	90.5	12.3	58.3	1.5	30.7	83.6	2 930
Mobile	376 690	0.6	2.4	72.2	75.3	11.5	13.7	92.3	11.0	42.3	1.7	27.8	77.2	3 268
Montgomery	201 325	0.5	1.6	75.3	77.9	17.8	5.9	89.5	12.1	51.6	1.9	26.1	72.8	3 028
Tuscaloosa	116 029	0.4	0.9	83.1	81.9	19.7	2.1	87.5	11.3	44.8	1.5	23.9	73.3	2 818

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Birmingham	557 570	0.7	2.5	71.2	81.1	10.1	6.2	92.0	11.8	48.7	1.5	22.8	75.4	2 896
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	208 436	1.8	3.9	87.9	49.0	26.5	2.3	87.2	11.8	48.8	1.4	29.2	71.6	2 926
Gadsden	67 697	0.3	0.8	65.4	86.3	10.7	1.6	91.0	11.2	44.1	1.6	23.5	76.8	2 737
Huntsville	146 780	1.7	3.7	78.3	53.3	25.2	6.9	92.4	12.6	70.2	1.2	31.7	84.2	2 738
Mobile	257 650	0.5	2.2	69.3	75.0	10.5	16.9	93.0	11.4	45.2	1.5	27.8	74.0	3 229
Montgomery	139 041	0.7	2.0	75.9	74.4	18.8	6.1	90.5	12.2	55.9	1.6	25.1	71.5	2 852
Tuscaloosa	85 807	0.5	1.1	83.2	79.6	22.6	2.7	85.3	11.9	49.4	1.4	23.9	69.5	2 667

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Alexander City	12 384	0.1	0.4	...	90.8	7.9	1.1	84.1	10.7	40.1	2.2	23.7	73.9	2 934
Andalusia	10 092	0.3	0.8	69.2	87.3	7.7	0.4	81.7	10.6	40.2	1.8	20.1	76.0	2 855
Annisson	31 463	0.6	0.8	78.5	78.7	11.3	2.4	89.5	11.0	42.5	2.2	22.6	67.8	2 857
Athens	14 355	0.2	1.2	74.3	76.7	13.7	3.4	88.0	11.5	46.3	1.7	25.2	76.8	2 841
Auburn	22 767	1.5	2.4	86.4	60.5	54.8	1.7	96.1	14.3	74.1	1.0	29.3	78.6	3 123
Bessemer	33 450	0.3	1.5	62.8	87.6	5.3	3.1	89.5	9.9	33.3	2.4	23.2	64.5	3 111
Birmingham	300 559	0.7	2.4	76.9	82.5	8.7	4.8	91.5	11.2	44.0	1.7	21.5	69.5	2 936
Bluff Park (U)	12 655	1.0	5.7	67.9	65.6	23.5	9.4	97.4	13.1	85.7	0.9	27.4	95.8	2 436
Center Point (U)	15 617	0.4	1.9	88.5	74.3	16.8	1.5	94.0	12.4	65.8	1.1	32.1	96.0	2 451
Cullman	12 601	0.4	2.4	33.3	81.1	15.1	9.7	81.2	11.3	44.4	0.9	25.8	81.8	2 303
Decatur	38 044	0.3	1.1	85.8	75.6	20.4	4.4	90.2	12.2	54.7	1.3	28.5	81.8	2 675
Dothan	36 733	0.2	1.0	91.8	73.2	19.2	1.2	92.2	12.0	50.3	1.9	26.6	75.3	2 811
Enterprise	15 591	1.5	3.2	85.7	63.5	30.5	0.3	88.2	12.1	54.9	0.7	28.6	75.3	2 692
Fairfield	14 369	0.8	2.7	67.3	85.2	6.1	11.3	89.4	11.8	48.7	1.4	22.0	71.9	2 991
Florence	34 031	0.3	1.2	64.2	74.1	16.2	2.5	89.0	12.1	51.8	1.3	24.7	80.0	2 755
Fort Rucker (U)	14 242	3.0	7.5	91.8	8.0	73.5	1.8	62.5	12.7	80.8	—	50.4	90.2	2 750
Gadsden	53 907	0.4	0.9	64.5	85.5	10.7	1.8	91.4	11.2	44.4	1.7	21.9	76.1	2 717
Hamewood	21 170	2.1	4.8	68.8	66.9	20.9	19.8	92.2	12.7	75.0	1.2	21.5	85.1	2 515
Huntsville	137 863	1.7	3.6	77.7	54.3	23.1	7.0	91.8	12.6	69.8	1.2	31.4	83.9	2 711
Jasper	10 798	—	0.9	—	85.0	11.3	1.2	86.9	11.9	49.3	2.7	18.4	75.0	2 440
Mobile	190 122	0.7	2.7	68.3	73.4	11.7	19.5	94.2	11.9	49.4	1.5	26.9	73.1	3 141
Montgomery	133 453	0.7	2.0	76.2	74.9	18.5	6.2	90.7	12.2	56.3	1.7	25.0	71.0	2 874
Mountain Brook	19 478	2.5	8.6	64.2	64.1	15.4	20.0	99.6	15.4	90.0	0.6	20.2	94.0	2 642
Opelika	19 027	0.2	0.8	30.0	80.3	14.8	3.3	90.6	11.1	43.3	2.7	28.4	73.7	2 856
Ozark	13 555	1.5	3.2	62.9	57.9	32.1	—	82.6	12.2	56.1	0.3	28.9	75.6	3 011
Phenix City	25 281	0.1	0.7	64.7	71.8	12.5	4.8	86.8	9.4	29.4	2.0	24.5	68.5	3 013
Prattville	13 116	0.3	1.5	35.9	71.3	31.9	0.9	88.3	12.2	57.4	1.4	33.3	81.9	2 946
Pritchard	41 616	0.1	0.4	...	83.5	5.9	8.0	89.6	9.3	25.2	2.4	30.6	69.5	3 946
Selma	27 379	0.5	1.2	88.3	80.8	15.4	5.4	96.4	11.7	48.3	3.0	23.7	61.3	3 034
Sheffield	13 119	0.2	0.7	54.8	76.3	10.1	3.1	82.8	11.5	46.2	1.7	24.2	77.5	3 101
Sylacouga	12 255	0.2	0.5	76.0	87.3	10.5	—	78.9	11.1	43.8	1.7	25.3	70.4	2 829
Talladega	17 662	0.3	0.5	90.0	86.4	10.6	0.6	83.1	10.2	37.2	3.5	24.2	62.8	3 136
Troy	11 195	0.4	0.5	85.4	82.4	29.1	—	78.5	11.7	48.2	1.3	21.2	63.8	2 659
Tuscaloosa	65 773	0.5	1.2	82.0	77.6	25.4	3.7	83.0	12.0	50.4	1.3	23.7	66.9	2 662
Tuskegee	11 028	2.3	0.6	60.4	73.7	8.4	12.1	88.4	12.6	59.7	3.1	23.5	56.4	2 766

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occupations	Percent govern- ment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
<b>STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS</b>															
Birmingham	1.61	38.1	36.9	29.2	73.0	21.9	4.2	24.6	47.2	13.1	5.5	60.0	8 295	15.5	14.2
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	1.27	42.2	41.4	31.5	92.2	27.5	4.7	23.6	45.1	19.8	34.2	63.8	7 475	18.7	11.2
Godsden	1.68	34.2	33.2	25.3	74.1	17.0	7.3	35.7	37.8	11.7	10.0	61.1	7 645	17.4	10.6
Huntsville	1.50	40.8	39.4	30.2	78.7	24.4	4.4	23.9	56.5	30.2	9.2	64.8	9 617	13.5	24.2
Mobile	1.77	36.9	36.2	27.6	72.2	24.7	5.3	22.7	43.6	15.7	10.0	55.3	7 733	18.6	12.6
Montgomery	1.52	44.1	45.1	36.8	70.3	27.0	3.8	13.7	50.7	23.4	10.6	65.2	7 961	19.2	15.1
Tuscaloosa	1.80	37.8	44.7	38.9	50.7	18.7	4.0	22.1	46.0	28.0	5.2	54.0	7 435	19.9	12.3
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>															
Birmingham	1.55	40.0	38.6	30.4	71.9	24.0	4.3	23.1	50.6	13.1	2.2	59.9	8 629	14.7	16.1
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	1.26	43.3	42.3	31.6	91.8	27.8	4.7	22.6	47.8	20.4	34.1	64.4	7 698	17.0	12.1
Godsden	1.62	36.0	35.5	25.6	75.0	19.3	7.2	34.1	40.5	12.0	6.8	61.0	7 844	16.4	11.5
Huntsville	1.43	42.1	39.7	28.9	82.2	27.0	4.2	22.9	67.7	33.8	2.9	68.1	11 572	8.7	32.7
Mobile	1.72	38.2	36.8	27.7	70.1	25.6	5.6	21.0	47.3	15.8	4.7	56.0	7 942	18.5	13.5
Montgomery	1.45	45.3	45.4	36.3	73.2	28.2	4.0	11.0	56.2	25.0	4.0	65.5	8 449	17.4	17.5
Tuscaloosa	1.77	38.8	48.3	41.7	46.6	20.4	3.8	19.3	52.9	30.5	3.4	53.3	7 773	18.6	14.8
<b>PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE</b>															
Alexander City	1.31	52.0	57.4	52.7	70.5	19.1	3.0	51.9	32.5	8.2	3.3	80.5	7 140	17.4	10.5
Andalusia	1.39	46.8	52.0	46.7	75.2	27.9	2.7	31.0	39.1	14.5	5.4	57.1	7 047	19.7	8.3
Anniston	1.69	38.1	38.0	32.4	79.3	17.1	5.0	27.8	43.3	20.9	2.7	65.1	6 931	22.1	12.2
Athens	1.57	38.6	41.4	29.1	59.1	25.8	3.8	23.5	48.5	25.4	30.6	57.8	8 109	15.3	14.7
Auburn	1.79	41.7	51.5	32.0	28.3	24.3	3.6	8.6	66.7	53.1	7.0	32.1	7 667	16.1	19.7
Bessemer	2.01	34.9	34.4	30.1	70.7	16.7	6.1	30.4	36.2	13.9	3.1	54.6	6 548	24.9	8.1
Birmingham	1.47	42.8	41.5	35.3	73.7	24.1	4.8	21.6	46.4	13.6	1.8	58.5	7 737	17.4	11.0
Bluff Park (U)	1.60	34.0	33.5	13.3	46.9	35.3	1.5	21.0	84.4	13.3	4.1	69.6	14 652	2.2	47.3
Center Point (U)	1.45	40.0	39.6	23.0	82.6	34.5	2.0	21.0	63.6	13.2	3.4	69.2	11 112	2.8	18.4
Cullman	1.34	41.4	42.6	34.9	78.5	22.7	3.2	27.1	48.7	14.1	10.3	66.4	7 490	15.3	11.2
Decatur	1.52	40.5	39.9	28.7	79.1	21.8	3.4	30.7	54.3	17.4	14.6	66.6	9 340	13.2	16.6
Dothan	1.32	47.8	51.0	39.6	79.8	32.0	2.8	19.0	49.6	14.0	10.7	67.0	8 196	16.9	13.8
Enterprise	1.43	40.4	39.9	29.3	90.3	32.2	3.8	15.0	51.9	23.8	41.8	71.9	7 991	14.9	15.8
Fairfield	1.61	40.0	39.9	29.8	62.5	12.7	5.0	28.4	46.1	11.4	1.5	57.7	8 709	14.4	14.2
Florence	1.56	38.8	40.1	29.4	62.2	26.3	4.6	23.6	49.7	21.7	30.9	64.1	8 374	15.8	14.9
Fort Rucker (U)	0.53	17.1	11.2	7.5	99.7	-	5.9	11.1	58.5	32.4	0.7	54.4	10 063	1.0	16.2
Godsden	1.57	37.3	37.1	27.7	75.5	20.5	7.1	33.1	41.3	12.5	6.3	61.3	7 667	16.7	11.8
Homewood	1.16	46.5	43.3	27.8	66.5	34.1	2.6	12.7	80.7	15.4	2.9	60.2	11 068	6.1	27.9
Huntsville	1.45	42.9	40.1	29.2	82.0	26.4	4.3	23.1	67.7	33.4	3.0	69.3	11 654	8.8	33.3
Jasper	1.71	35.6	36.2	25.2	62.3	11.7	2.7	17.3	51.2	15.7	8.6	66.6	7 407	17.1	14.6
Mobile	1.70	38.9	37.8	28.9	68.9	26.4	5.8	17.7	52.2	16.6	4.7	56.4	8 095	18.6	15.5
Montgomery	1.44	45.2	45.4	36.4	72.9	28.3	4.1	10.9	56.3	24.8	3.9	65.8	8 460	17.5	17.7
Mountain Brook	1.68	29.7	26.4	15.1	52.2	52.9	2.0	14.1	93.2	9.8	3.0	67.7	21 163	2.2	66.4
Opelika	1.29	52.2	56.7	45.4	77.3	24.3	2.6	41.6	38.2	13.1	4.2	66.1	8 178	16.7	13.8
Ozark	1.52	36.0	34.6	24.1	87.7	33.6	3.7	13.4	47.0	32.4	3.9	64.5	7 472	15.0	11.2
Phenix City	1.41	47.0	48.6	41.5	80.2	23.9	4.7	34.8	31.9	13.2	59.8	65.0	6 444	23.3	6.9
Prattville	1.57	44.5	45.2	34.2	82.2	21.6	2.4	21.7	52.1	19.0	44.5	70.0	8 971	11.7	12.9
Prichard	1.92	35.8	33.0	26.6	72.4	23.1	5.8	28.9	26.5	15.8	4.3	49.3	6 316	25.3	4.7
Seima	1.66	44.2	46.6	38.1	64.5	24.4	4.2	20.1	47.3	18.3	3.8	59.6	6 761	26.0	12.8
Sheffield	1.68	35.4	32.8	27.2	75.0	20.1	6.8	24.9	44.0	23.1	14.8	60.9	7 769	17.4	12.5
Sylacauga	1.48	42.2	46.1	35.1	83.0	29.7	6.3	36.1	40.2	11.4	6.8	64.9	7 733	20.0	12.1
Talladega	1.59	45.6	52.8	48.5	69.7	25.6	4.6	38.1	36.8	22.3	8.5	59.4	7 271	20.5	9.0
Troy	1.43	43.8	55.4	46.1	52.7	35.4	4.3	11.9	49.5	31.3	9.3	48.3	6 495	24.4	10.8
Tuscaloosa	1.83	38.2	49.1	39.4	43.8	20.8	3.7	17.0	56.6	32.9	3.4	49.4	7 839	18.9	16.5
Tuskegee	1.86	40.5	58.2	51.2	29.3	21.1	4.8	5.5	57.8	38.5	4.6	49.0	7 000	23.5	14.7

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Abbeville.....	3 138	—	87.3	10.2	36.1	1.32	45.4	1.4	28.9	6 316	19.9	7.3
Alabaster.....	2 642	—	82.9	10.4	38.7	1.64	38.9	3.5	30.6	7 539	22.5	9.6
Albertville.....	9 963	—	85.8	10.7	38.1	1.48	39.6	4.2	32.2	7 212	17.6	9.1
Aliceville.....	2 851	0.9	80.0	10.5	40.5	1.15	53.9	4.0	38.4	7 163	23.9	9.4
Anniston Northwest (U).....	6 796	0.3	79.7	11.2	43.1	1.34	42.9	4.5	36.6	8 292	9.9	6.7
Arab.....	4 399	0.2	80.9	12.2	55.2	1.54	41.0	3.4	25.9	9 313	16.5	17.6
Atmore.....	8 293	0.2	86.6	10.9	41.2	1.64	44.8	4.3	24.2	6 506	25.8	7.7
Attalla.....	7 362	0.1	91.5	10.3	35.0	1.86	29.6	8.8	37.1	7 457	19.3	8.1
Bay Minette.....	6 727	0.7	82.9	11.2	43.7	1.59	43.2	5.7	35.9	7 491	20.2	9.4
Bayou La Batre.....	2 664	0.6	73.5	8.4	22.6	1.85	30.7	8.5	19.1	6 277	18.3	6.0
Boaz.....	5 625	0.4	87.2	10.0	33.9	1.59	35.7	2.5	34.3	6 235	17.3	3.0
Brewton.....	6 747	—	82.4	11.8	48.5	1.63	44.8	8.1	30.3	7 464	24.4	14.4
Bridgeport.....	2 984	0.2	63.5	9.0	25.3	1.78	35.0	8.8	46.3	5 935	20.5	4.8
Brundidge.....	2 708	—	79.3	10.0	36.8	1.47	50.9	2.4	24.7	5 667	26.2	5.8
Chickasaw.....	8 282	0.6	71.0	11.2	42.3	1.42	39.0	3.9	36.3	10 013	8.3	16.8
Childersburg.....	4 881	0.4	84.2	12.0	51.5	1.58	36.7	5.6	48.5	8 317	16.2	9.0
Clanton.....	5 868	—	92.2	10.2	34.0	1.47	38.2	7.1	24.7	5 979	21.1	8.3
Cordova.....	2 781	0.2	86.7	8.6	26.4	1.75	37.4	8.9	35.9	5 243	25.1	3.7
Dadeville.....	2 847	—	82.1	10.6	38.7	1.63	44.3	5.8	35.6	6 728	23.3	4.4
Daleville.....	5 024	4.5	18.3	12.5	75.5	1.44	24.3	10.6	7.2	6 878	14.0	8.8
Demopolis.....	7 744	0.2	83.6	11.8	48.9	1.60	45.0	4.0	32.3	7 588	21.2	10.3
Elba.....	4 634	—	86.7	10.4	39.2	1.49	42.2	3.5	36.4	6 758	18.2	9.5
Eufaula.....	9 102	—	79.7	10.3	40.1	1.46	45.0	3.1	28.7	6 795	27.3	10.4
Eufaula.....	2 805	0.1	90.9	10.5	42.2	1.88	42.0	6.4	18.9	5 980	29.4	11.7
Evergreen.....	3 924	0.4	91.2	11.1	43.9	1.41	47.8	6.7	30.1	5 985	25.0	8.1
Fairfax (U).....	2 772	0.2	86.7	10.2	34.7	1.13	53.3	1.0	74.9	8 152	15.4	10.2
Fairhope.....	5 720	1.7	59.0	12.2	58.3	1.63	36.2	3.9	16.6	8 536	8.1	15.3
Fayette.....	4 568	—	84.1	11.2	44.5	1.35	47.6	3.8	33.3	6 628	16.0	9.9
Florala.....	2 779	0.2	78.1	9.0	34.5	1.39	49.8	4.2	34.8	4 537	30.7	3.6
Foley.....	3 368	2.1	74.3	10.8	41.5	1.66	41.7	3.3	16.7	7 669	17.2	15.2
Forestdale (U).....	6 173	—	87.1	12.2	56.9	1.30	38.1	2.5	27.1	10 448	3.1	20.1
Fort McClellan (U).....	5 402	3.4	9.3	12.7	82.2	0.37	79.3	11.5	4.3	8 080	9.5	8.7
Fort Payne.....	8 435	0.3	88.7	11.0	41.8	1.43	42.6	2.9	37.7	6 568	20.6	10.0
Fulfordale.....	5 163	0.1	85.7	11.4	44.5	1.58	36.9	2.9	27.4	9 682	8.2	13.1
Gardendale.....	6 502	0.4	86.7	12.0	50.6	1.38	40.1	1.9	26.6	9 630	5.9	14.8
Geneva.....	4 371	0.2	77.1	10.9	42.6	1.27	47.5	2.4	30.0	6 816	21.0	8.9
Glencoe.....	2 901	—	89.7	12.1	55.4	1.75	34.8	9.3	39.6	9 381	9.6	9.0
Greysville.....	3 023	—	90.9	9.8	26.9	1.76	33.1	4.1	17.7	8 024	14.4	6.7
Greensboro.....	3 371	0.3	93.9	10.4	39.5	2.11	39.4	0.7	22.5	5 373	29.3	9.7
Greenville.....	8 033	0.1	90.2	9.9	37.0	1.48	46.1	4.7	30.9	6 103	26.0	7.7
Guntersville.....	6 491	0.1	83.4	10.9	43.3	1.65	36.0	7.7	33.4	6 521	21.0	12.6
Haleyville.....	4 134	0.2	82.4	11.1	45.3	1.61	33.1	2.7	42.4	7 578	16.5	18.6
Hamilton.....	3 088	0.3	78.0	10.4	38.9	1.28	45.6	4.5	34.2	6 495	15.5	9.0
Hartford.....	3 001	—	87.8	11.5	45.9	1.35	50.1	2.2	21.6	6 924	17.2	9.2
Hartselle.....	7 355	0.2	87.8	12.1	52.8	1.54	40.3	2.6	30.0	9 055	10.6	14.0
Headland.....	2 423	—	91.2	9.9	35.1	1.64	38.2	2.2	15.2	5 708	24.6	7.2
Heflin.....	3 070	0.2	85.7	10.6	39.1	1.37	49.8	—	40.3	7 474	16.0	10.2
Hueytown.....	7 014	0.3	87.1	12.2	58.3	1.43	36.4	3.0	36.5	9 897	5.6	15.5
Irondale.....	3 245	0.6	84.9	10.3	34.6	1.48	43.3	5.1	20.4	7 980	14.8	11.3
Jackson.....	5 957	0.3	82.2	12.0	51.0	1.70	34.0	2.9	37.5	8 148	17.7	16.0
Jacksonville.....	7 715	0.7	75.2	12.3	56.3	1.35	47.1	3.4	19.9	7 945	14.3	13.3
Lafayette.....	3 530	—	92.2	10.0	38.7	1.21	47.1	3.5	37.2	6 644	21.4	7.8
Lanett.....	6 908	0.2	80.4	10.8	41.1	1.60	50.8	3.0	56.7	7 552	17.5	8.8
Leeds.....	6 987	0.4	85.7	10.6	37.0	1.68	36.2	3.7	43.8	7 562	14.3	7.7
Linden.....	2 697	—	85.0	11.9	49.3	1.83	42.0	—	40.7	7 269	28.4	12.0
Lipscomb.....	3 098	—	87.7	9.8	27.1	1.55	39.6	6.8	41.1	7 641	17.1	5.7
Little Shoamut (U).....	2 845	—	89.8	8.6	17.1	1.67	55.7	4.1	54.1	5 514	27.1	1.7
Madison.....	3 084	—	65.2	12.4	64.3	1.64	40.0	4.7	25.6	11 361	10.9	25.6
Marion.....	4 289	0.7	82.7	11.6	47.5	1.71	43.1	1.6	15.3	6 843	23.9	9.8
Midfield.....	6 515	—	83.7	12.0	50.9	1.41	37.8	3.4	30.4	9 347	5.1	11.8
Monroeville.....	4 846	0.4	85.1	12.3	58.2	1.46	46.2	3.5	31.2	8 280	22.0	12.0
Montevallo.....	3 719	0.6	75.1	12.6	63.7	1.49	40.2	4.4	15.6	8 600	13.8	18.1
Muscle Shoals.....	6 874	0.3	77.7	12.3	63.5	1.60	36.6	6.0	35.4	10 008	12.2	12.8
Northport.....	9 435	0.3	87.4	11.8	48.9	1.62	41.5	4.3	23.5	8 307	21.5	14.2
Oneonta.....	4 421	—	91.4	10.7	41.2	1.34	43.6	3.8	29.1	7 199	13.8	8.6
Opp.....	6 637	0.1	94.6	9.5	33.7	1.38	47.8	1.7	41.7	6 721	20.4	4.7
Oxford.....	4 361	0.8	85.2	11.0	42.8	1.35	42.7	5.1	27.7	7 995	13.0	8.8
Pell City.....	5 466	—	89.0	10.3	38.1	1.43	44.0	5.0	29.1	7 561	19.5	9.5
Piedmont.....	5 156	—	87.5	9.3	30.0	1.52	37.0	3.1	40.4	6 299	19.2	4.4
Pleasant Grove.....	5 316	1.0	85.9	12.1	53.4	1.56	36.2	3.2	41.4	10 154	4.4	17.0
Rainbow City.....	3 251	—	85.6	11.8	47.7	1.71	27.3	4.2	42.1	9 471	11.6	14.3
Roanoke.....	5 251	0.3	77.6	9.5	34.1	1.38	46.9	2.3	52.0	5 715	24.2	7.4
Rosevelt.....	4 033	—	87.8	9.3	28.3	2.50	30.2	7.3	37.8	7 071	24.1	6.4
Russellville.....	7 814	0.1	85.6	10.6	40.8	1.62	36.7	5.3	31.2	7 107	21.9	7.4
Saraland.....	7 910	0.3	72.7	11.4	44.6	1.65	33.0	2.3	36.2	9 786	6.1	12.6
Scottsboro.....	9 371	0.5	78.5	11.2	44.2	1.41	41.4	4.8	34.7	8 442	13.2	8.1
Talassas.....	4 798	—	91.0	10.6	38.0	1.30	41.9	2.2	50.4	7 834	13.0	14.0
Tarrant City.....	6 762	0.1	83.2	10.6	37.7	1.33	40.3	4.5	31.2	8 448	10.0	6.2
Thomasville.....	3 974	0.6	80.3	12.0	50.8	1.78	36.4	2.2	35.9	6 807	24.9	13.6
Trussville.....	2 985	0.2	78.1	12.2	55.7	1.47	34.9	2.9	22.0	10 652	4.2	19.0
Tuscumbia.....	8 828	0.3	78.7	11.9	49.4	1.66	36.2	5.8	25.2	8 458	17.3	10.8
Union Springs.....	4 383	—	92.3	10.1	36.8	1.71	41.8	3.0	21.1	5 392	32.1	5.8
Vestavia Hills.....	8 127	1.2	59.1	14.0	84.7	1.44	30.8	1.2	17.7	16 816	2.2	56.8
Warrior.....	2 621	—	86.8	9.7	34.1	1.86	31.4	2.1	26.6	6 811	21.5	8.6
West End-Cobb Town (U).....	5 515	—	87.1	8.9	22.4	1.87	33.5	7.2	47.8	6 020	19.8	4.4
Wetumpka.....	3 786	0.2	86.8	10.9	42.2	1.51	39.0	2.3	19.2	7 246	21.8	12.6
Winfield.....	3 419	0.5	87.7	10.7	38.9	1.48	42.7	3.8	48.2	7 318	17.9	6.9
York.....	3 044	—	79.5	10.7	43.2	1.87	36.9	6.6	30.2	5 795	31.1	13.2

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>3 444 148</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>3 081</b>
Autauga .....	24 460	0.3	1.1	79.9	24.0	1.7	89.8	11.3	2.0	30.7	78.0	3 195
Baldwin .....	59 382	1.3	4.2	75.8	16.3	5.6	93.3	10.8	1.9	24.9	83.4	3 222
Barbour .....	22 543	0.3	0.3	86.7	12.4	5.2	92.3	9.0	3.2	23.4	67.5	3 574
Bibb .....	13 812	0.2	1.2	92.3	12.3	0.9	80.4	9.2	2.2	24.6	76.4	3 562
Blount .....	26 853	—	0.2	91.3	14.3	—	83.0	9.5	1.5	25.4	86.1	2 953
Bullock .....	11 824	—	0.4	93.5	8.3	4.8	90.5	8.4	3.5	23.3	58.9	4 555
Butler .....	22 007	0.1	0.1	91.9	9.2	3.9	92.6	9.0	2.1	21.2	66.1	3 427
Calhoun .....	103 092	0.6	1.2	77.9	17.8	1.2	89.9	12.9	1.8	26.9	77.7	2 866
Chambers .....	36 356	0.1	0.3	87.9	8.9	0.3	82.0	9.8	3.4	21.6	73.9	3 094
Cherokee .....	15 606	—	0.2	88.2	11.2	0.6	82.0	9.3	0.9	22.6	82.5	2 614
Chilton .....	25 180	0.3	0.2	92.7	10.4	—	89.7	9.2	2.5	23.9	85.5	3 028
Choctaw .....	16 589	—	0.2	85.4	8.1	5.8	86.6	9.4	2.2	27.7	73.3	3 746
Clarke .....	26 724	0.2	0.7	88.8	12.1	0.4	89.7	10.2	1.6	28.0	75.4	3 541
Clay .....	12 636	0.1	0.2	91.1	10.3	—	91.3	9.9	1.0	25.4	83.5	3 459
Clayborne .....	10 996	0.1	0.4	83.3	11.0	0.4	87.5	9.1	1.8	27.3	84.9	2 709
Coffee .....	34 872	0.7	1.6	76.9	21.0	0.3	86.4	10.5	1.1	27.1	79.2	2 999
Colbert .....	49 632	0.2	0.4	81.1	11.5	1.1	88.5	11.2	1.7	26.1	82.1	2 973
Conecuh .....	15 645	0.2	0.2	92.1	11.6	0.8	87.9	8.9	3.3	24.0	69.1	3 934
Coosa .....	10 662	0.1	0.1	94.1	15.6	—	87.0	9.8	1.2	24.9	78.2	3 519
Covington .....	34 079	0.1	0.5	89.8	9.6	0.1	83.0	9.2	2.1	21.1	76.3	2 951
Crenshaw .....	13 188	0.4	0.1	93.9	10.6	2.6	89.0	8.8	3.4	20.7	71.1	3 178
Cullman .....	32 445	0.2	1.2	86.3	13.2	3.2	86.1	9.7	1.3	25.2	85.5	2 878
Dale .....	52 938	1.9	4.3	45.3	45.9	0.6	77.8	12.2	0.7	34.4	82.8	3 030
Dallas .....	55 296	0.5	1.1	80.6	16.4	3.8	93.3	10.7	3.0	28.0	64.3	3 461
De Kalb .....	41 981	0.1	0.1	87.9	8.9	0.1	86.8	9.3	1.2	22.5	85.3	2 863
Elmore .....	33 535	0.2	0.4	87.6	17.0	3.6	85.4	10.6	2.6	25.5	76.2	3 093
Escambia .....	34 906	0.1	0.5	84.0	14.8	0.7	88.1	10.1	2.3	25.0	76.4	3 219
Etowah .....	94 144	0.3	0.6	87.1	10.4	1.2	90.0	10.8	1.4	23.4	79.5	2 851
Fayette .....	16 252	0.1	0.3	89.7	10.2	0.9	80.3	9.5	1.7	20.6	83.0	3 029
Franklin .....	23 933	0.1	0.2	86.0	11.0	0.3	93.7	9.9	2.0	24.4	84.6	2 848
Geneva .....	21 924	0.1	0.4	83.6	14.5	0.2	83.9	9.4	2.6	25.3	79.7	3 281
Greene .....	10 650	—	0.2	92.1	7.1	2.9	93.2	8.3	2.0	21.6	56.9	4 328
Hale .....	15 888	0.1	0.2	94.6	5.9	5.8	82.7	8.5	3.6	20.2	60.8	4 031
Henry .....	13 254	—	0.1	90.8	6.2	5.2	87.4	9.5	3.4	22.9	75.8	3 647
Houston .....	56 574	0.2	0.7	76.5	16.2	1.1	89.8	10.9	1.6	25.6	77.1	2 960
Jackson .....	39 202	0.2	0.4	79.9	13.6	0.5	85.8	9.2	2.0	26.3	85.0	2 944
Jefferson .....	644 991	0.7	2.4	81.8	9.8	5.7	92.3	11.6	1.6	23.2	76.8	2 908
Lamar .....	14 335	0.1	0.2	87.5	9.8	1.7	69.9	9.2	1.2	22.2	76.1	3 112
Lauderdale .....	68 111	0.2	0.9	78.8	12.2	3.6	88.5	11.1	1.5	25.8	83.4	2 851
Lawrence .....	27 281	0.2	0.1	91.7	9.4	0.1	87.2	9.1	2.3	27.9	79.4	3 521
Lee .....	61 268	0.7	1.3	71.3	31.9	2.2	92.8	11.8	2.6	28.9	76.7	3 129
Limestone .....	41 694	0.2	0.6	81.5	12.4	1.9	86.7	10.2	2.1	28.4	81.2	3 219
Lowndes .....	12 897	—	0.3	94.1	6.7	8.2	92.5	8.6	2.2	30.1	61.1	4 968
Macon .....	24 841	1.1	0.6	81.9	11.2	4.7	88.7	9.9	4.4	24.4	59.4	3 617
Madison .....	186 538	1.4	3.0	58.6	21.9	5.8	91.3	12.4	1.3	31.3	84.2	2 874
Marsden .....	23 819	0.1	0.2	88.7	9.3	2.8	90.0	9.7	3.7	26.0	67.5	3 961
Marion .....	23 788	0.1	0.5	85.4	15.1	0.2	89.1	9.1	0.9	24.4	85.6	2 685
Marshall .....	54 211	0.2	0.5	86.1	12.5	0.3	91.5	10.1	1.4	23.8	83.9	2 938
Mobile .....	317 308	0.5	2.1	75.2	10.6	15.2	92.2	11.1	1.7	28.3	76.1	3 276
Monroe .....	20 883	0.1	0.4	92.5	9.8	0.2	93.6	9.5	2.1	28.7	72.6	4 037
Montgomery .....	167 790	0.6	1.8	75.9	17.9	6.3	90.3	12.1	1.7	26.2	72.2	3 017
Morgan .....	77 297	0.2	0.8	80.5	17.4	2.2	88.4	11.5	1.6	28.8	83.4	2 875
Perry .....	15 388	0.2	0.5	89.2	14.5	2.0	86.8	8.6	3.0	24.0	63.3	3 723
Pickens .....	20 326	0.2	0.5	88.9	7.9	0.5	90.9	9.6	3.0	22.3	70.3	3 609
Pike .....	25 037	0.2	0.3	87.4	18.4	—	83.9	10.1	2.2	22.4	70.5	3 520
Randolph .....	18 331	0.2	0.3	85.3	9.8	—	76.6	9.3	1.8	23.5	77.9	2 940
Russell .....	45 394	0.2	0.6	75.2	12.7	3.7	86.7	8.9	2.9	26.7	69.9	3 537
St. Clair .....	27 956	0.2	0.8	88.3	18.4	0.1	86.8	9.7	1.8	26.1	83.9	3 174
Shelby .....	38 037	0.1	0.9	85.3	19.5	0.8	86.4	10.4	2.1	26.1	83.1	3 284
Sumter .....	16 974	—	0.8	85.3	14.8	1.0	93.1	8.8	2.2	21.6	62.1	3 869
Talladega .....	65 280	0.2	0.4	88.9	10.9	0.3	85.0	10.1	2.8	26.2	71.8	3 305
Tallapoosa .....	33 840	—	0.2	90.3	8.5	1.4	83.4	9.9	2.1	24.1	74.8	3 070
Tuscaloosa .....	116 029	0.4	0.9	81.9	19.7	2.1	87.5	11.3	1.5	23.9	73.3	2 818
Walker .....	56 246	0.1	0.6	88.4	12.0	0.9	87.4	9.5	2.4	24.4	80.3	2 830
Washington .....	16 241	0.2	0.2	89.6	9.8	0.5	87.5	9.1	2.4	29.3	79.6	3 800
Wilcox .....	16 303	—	0.1	93.2	8.1	2.0	88.2	8.8	2.4	24.7	60.2	4 813
Winston .....	16 654	—	0.2	86.5	13.6	—	78.8	9.3	1.4	27.3	84.3	2 785

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.



Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
<b>The State</b> -----	<b>1.67</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>7 266</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Autauga -----	1.78	38.8	40.6	33.9	79.4	22.0	2.7	25.4	41.8	16.6	42.3	65.0	7 530	19.6	9.3
Baldwin -----	1.74	36.6	37.0	30.6	75.7	24.3	4.3	26.0	36.9	15.2	30.9	54.9	7 338	17.9	9.6
Barbour -----	1.72	39.3	43.9	37.2	75.4	23.7	3.5	28.6	30.5	15.3	14.9	55.9	5 133	35.9	7.3
Bibb -----	1.95	33.9	36.4	32.2	76.7	22.5	6.2	43.5	21.8	13.6	29.0	59.3	5 559	29.8	4.4
Blount -----	1.79	30.7	32.2	28.3	80.1	21.9	4.2	35.9	27.8	12.7	39.4	59.4	6 170	22.2	5.0
Bullock -----	2.14	36.6	42.6	42.6	67.2	20.7	5.9	23.5	27.3	16.4	13.9	48.2	3 737	46.7	5.2
Butler -----	1.72	39.2	44.6	43.8	80.8	18.1	3.8	37.3	30.5	12.5	9.7	61.9	5 331	31.1	4.7
Calhoun -----	1.47	41.4	39.7	32.4	76.2	17.9	4.3	31.8	39.7	23.1	5.1	61.2	7 401	16.6	8.8
Chambers -----	1.37	48.6	54.7	54.8	82.5	19.3	2.6	59.4	24.6	7.5	17.0	70.9	7 106	19.9	6.7
Cherokee -----	1.59	38.5	39.9	42.0	69.1	16.6	6.2	40.4	24.6	12.3	38.0	52.1	6 137	21.1	4.1
Chilton -----	1.91	28.9	29.9	27.6	78.2	16.1	5.3	29.1	28.1	13.4	35.6	55.2	5 491	24.8	4.8
Choctaw -----	2.35	27.3	30.8	24.9	75.1	13.8	4.6	49.7	24.7	10.0	10.4	58.0	5 319	35.4	6.3
Clarke -----	2.06	31.5	32.6	25.2	72.6	20.7	3.2	41.9	33.8	14.4	19.4	63.0	5 900	29.8	7.9
Clay -----	1.68	40.4	43.4	35.1	77.0	16.9	3.2	44.1	27.2	15.1	27.6	62.8	5 756	28.8	3.7
Cleburne -----	1.58	40.4	42.5	39.2	83.4	13.0	1.6	54.0	23.3	16.6	45.9	65.7	6 448	22.3	4.5
Coffee -----	1.50	39.3	40.0	30.2	84.1	26.9	3.8	23.9	38.5	20.5	34.1	67.9	6 776	19.9	9.8
Colbert -----	1.80	32.5	32.1	24.6	72.0	18.8	6.8	32.2	35.6	21.6	17.2	60.6	7 735	18.7	9.4
Conecuh -----	1.93	37.0	40.9	47.1	74.0	20.5	7.9	39.9	27.1	17.7	22.3	56.5	4 729	35.5	4.2
Coosa -----	1.67	39.8	43.5	45.7	83.0	17.8	5.1	47.8	26.5	14.6	51.9	58.8	6 238	23.6	6.5
Covington -----	1.50	42.8	47.4	46.6	76.1	22.7	2.7	35.9	31.6	12.2	10.0	55.3	5 930	24.5	5.5
Crenshaw -----	1.81	35.0	38.5	34.9	77.0	17.2	3.3	32.7	31.2	12.4	24.8	62.2	4 527	38.3	3.5
Cullman -----	1.68	34.7	35.5	30.4	72.1	19.3	3.7	32.2	30.7	11.8	18.9	58.0	6 207	21.3	5.3
Dale -----	1.15	30.3	27.4	18.0	96.2	29.3	3.8	17.5	40.3	24.8	5.9	62.8	7 402	14.8	8.2
Dallas -----	1.82	39.2	40.9	34.2	77.4	25.1	4.6	22.2	39.4	17.1	4.2	59.9	5 828	31.5	9.2
De Kalb -----	1.86	31.9	33.6	33.2	71.0	21.0	3.3	38.8	27.5	11.1	26.1	54.5	5 316	29.4	4.3
Elmore -----	1.75	39.3	42.4	36.3	55.6	22.6	3.2	24.6	36.8	18.8	46.9	62.4	6 891	21.9	8.3
Escambia -----	1.90	39.4	42.0	37.9	57.0	16.7	6.0	32.6	34.0	15.8	14.8	56.9	6 321	25.1	6.8
Etowah -----	1.68	34.2	33.2	25.3	74.1	17.0	7.3	35.7	37.8	11.7	10.0	61.1	7 645	17.4	10.0
Fayette -----	1.62	38.4	43.8	42.6	84.2	21.8	6.2	46.5	27.9	12.7	22.6	61.2	5 501	24.6	4.9
Franklin -----	1.74	32.8	34.9	36.6	77.3	16.3	7.9	41.3	29.1	14.2	28.9	53.2	6 049	23.5	5.4
Geneva -----	1.48	40.4	42.8	43.4	82.8	24.6	2.3	28.3	28.8	15.6	35.3	62.2	5 787	25.4	5.6
Greene -----	2.69	29.7	34.7	29.5	51.6	33.3	4.9	19.5	26.7	22.6	21.8	49.8	3 034	53.6	5.3
Hale -----	2.58	30.8	35.7	29.2	57.7	19.3	3.2	28.7	27.4	22.2	23.9	49.3	3 852	44.7	4.7
Henry -----	1.69	36.0	39.4	35.9	80.6	22.5	2.0	28.5	27.6	16.8	25.3	60.6	5 139	31.6	4.2
Houston -----	1.42	44.0	46.7	40.2	80.0	25.9	2.9	21.6	41.8	13.1	10.8	63.7	7 376	19.9	10.6
Jackson -----	1.71	35.5	36.8	38.1	82.1	18.4	6.6	42.1	28.2	16.3	23.2	58.4	6 372	22.1	6.4
Jefferson -----	1.58	38.9	37.5	29.3	73.1	23.2	4.2	24.1	49.0	13.1	2.3	60.0	8 562	14.5	15.3
Lamar -----	1.53	42.0	46.6	45.6	74.9	21.2	4.5	46.7	23.8	13.2	27.4	62.7	5 247	34.4	3.0
Lauderdale -----	1.69	34.6	34.5	26.2	69.0	22.0	5.0	28.6	40.6	20.5	33.7	62.3	7 608	18.8	10.9
Lawrence -----	1.84	33.8	36.0	28.4	84.0	21.3	6.4	36.4	23.0	17.2	47.2	53.4	6 083	27.3	4.7
Lee -----	1.53	46.4	52.9	41.9	40.7	25.0	3.4	29.7	44.6	27.4	16.6	49.2	7 593	17.9	13.3
Limestone -----	1.68	36.0	36.3	29.1	70.9	26.3	4.5	26.2	34.7	29.3	37.6	55.5	6 820	21.7	8.8
Lowndes -----	2.70	29.9	37.3	38.8	63.7	31.2	4.8	16.6	27.9	21.4	35.2	43.7	3 823	50.5	4.4
Macon -----	2.28	37.1	47.2	46.1	38.5	16.3	4.9	12.6	40.5	32.0	15.6	52.6	5 058	37.4	8.0
Madison -----	1.47	41.9	40.1	30.5	80.5	23.6	4.4	23.4	61.3	31.7	3.3	66.8	10 439	11.6	28.0
Marengo -----	2.07	36.5	40.4	36.5	68.0	20.7	4.9	36.8	30.3	15.3	19.7	56.5	4 909	40.2	6.3
Marion -----	1.64	40.9	44.2	46.4	73.3	13.7	4.3	50.0	26.8	12.1	15.9	61.5	5 964	22.5	5.4
Marshall -----	1.67	35.7	36.1	31.9	74.9	17.0	4.2	32.5	35.3	18.4	26.5	61.6	6 596	20.8	7.9
Mobile -----	1.77	36.9	36.0	27.0	71.6	24.8	5.5	22.1	44.9	15.8	6.0	55.4	7 811	18.7	12.5
Monroe -----	1.89	37.4	41.6	39.0	67.4	28.4	4.0	39.9	32.7	16.0	11.1	59.9	5 442	34.3	6.1
Montgomery -----	1.48	44.9	45.6	37.0	73.9	28.2	3.9	11.6	53.4	24.2	3.9	65.7	8 220	18.7	16.4
Morgan -----	1.66	36.6	36.5	27.3	78.2	18.0	3.8	32.9	44.7	16.8	18.8	65.6	8 360	16.2	13.1
Perry -----	2.15	35.1	41.5	38.2	46.6	24.8	4.0	23.8	30.1	16.1	18.1	47.4	4 258	41.1	5.1
Pickens -----	1.77	40.4	47.0	43.6	75.4	18.0	5.6	43.1	26.4	13.2	20.6	61.3	5 293	32.5	4.5
Pike -----	1.56	42.1	49.9	44.5	58.2	29.7	3.7	18.2	37.3	25.0	13.5	53.5	5 644	29.8	7.4
Randolph -----	1.57	41.8	46.9	49.9	82.2	14.2	2.5	51.6	24.0	13.1	22.5	64.2	5 800	27.4	4.9
Russell -----	1.61	41.8	43.3	37.4	81.4	25.5	4.8	34.7	27.8	13.2	58.7	64.5	5 996	28.2	5.6
St. Clair -----	1.90	31.3	31.5	21.8	77.3	13.1	4.1	35.9	30.4	15.2	47.9	60.5	6 461	21.8	6.3
Shelby -----	1.71	35.1	35.5	31.0	71.2	23.1	3.9	30.7	35.6	13.7	36.6	57.6	7 155	18.7	9.6
Sumter -----	2.44	29.9	36.7	29.1	52.7	20.9	5.9	21.8	32.5	22.3	12.2	49.6	3 938	44.9	6.9
Talladega -----	1.69	40.1	44.3	37.4	77.2	21.5	5.6	42.0	31.0	14.7	14.8	61.5	7 071	20.8	8.3
Tallapoosa -----	1.42	45.7	51.5	52.1	77.2	18.9	3.7	53.9	25.4	9.4	12.4	67.8	6 591	20.3	6.1
Tuscaloosa -----	1.80	37.8	44.7	38.9	50.7	18.7	4.0	22.1	46.0	28.0	5.2	54.0	7 435	19.9	12.3
Walker -----	2.01	29.7	30.6	27.2	72.7	10.5	4.4	26.3	30.8	12.7	25.0	61.0	6 317	23.6	6.4
Washington -----	2.23	29.9	30.7	26.9	69.9	23.0	6.5	50.2	23.6	14.9	28.2	50.9	6 041	31.5	4.2
Wilcox -----	2.62	29.4	31.9	27.2	58.9	18.2	6.0	35.2	28.0	15.3	16.6	37.7	3 917	46.4	5.4
Winston -----	1.66	31.2	32.6	30.1	84.8	16.6	3.0	48.0	28.6	12.3	10.9	56.8	6 268	22.7	7.1

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960								
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent					
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races			
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>															
Total population	3 444 148	2 535 881	908 267	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 266 740	2 283 617	983 123	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	3 428 160	2 521 661	906 499	99.5	99.4	99.8	3 251 785	2 269 525	982 260	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Native parentage	3 380 418	2 475 631	904 787	98.1	97.6	99.6	3 211 946	2 230 520	981 426	98.3	97.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Foreign or mixed parentage	47 742	46 030	1 712	1.4	1.8	0.2	39 839	39 005	834	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Foreign born	15 988	14 220	1 768	0.5	0.6	0.2	14 955	14 092	863	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK</b>															
Total	63 730	60 250	3 480	100.0	100.0	100.0	54 794	53 097	1 697	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	8 944	8 861	83	14.0	14.7	2.4	9 508	9 485	23	17.4	17.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Ireland	1 912	1 906	6	3.0	3.2	0.2	1 819	1 815	4	3.3	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Norway	643	638	5	1.0	1.1	0.1	745	745	—	1.4	1.4	—	—	—	—
Sweden	978	978	—	1.5	1.6	—	1 369	1 366	3	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Denmark	555	555	—	0.9	0.9	—	443	435	8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Netherlands	526	526	—	0.8	0.9	—	514	511	3	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Switzerland	408	408	—	0.6	0.7	—	508	508	—	0.9	1.0	—	—	—	—
France	1 799	1 793	6	2.8	3.0	0.2	1 530	1 522	8	2.8	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5
Germany <sup>1</sup>	12 074	11 938	136	18.9	19.8	3.9	9 392	9 382	10	17.1	17.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Poland	2 097	2 063	34	3.3	3.5	0.4	2 226	2 222	4	4.1	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Czechoslovakia	989	989	—	1.6	1.6	—	1 021	1 013	8	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Austria	1 556	1 549	7	2.4	2.6	0.2	1 424	1 424	—	2.6	2.7	—	—	—	—
Hungary	819	819	—	1.3	1.4	—	914	905	9	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Yugoslavia	421	421	—	0.7	0.7	—	345	345	—	0.6	0.6	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	1 854	1 837	17	2.9	3.0	0.5	2 295	2 291	4	4.2	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lithuania	415	415	—	0.7	0.7	—	390	390	—	0.7	0.7	—	—	—	—
Greece	2 092	2 092	—	3.3	3.5	—	1 891	1 891	—	3.5	3.6	—	—	—	—
Italy	5 771	5 760	11	9.1	9.6	0.3	6 123	6 099	24	11.2	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Other Europe	1 358	1 337	21	2.1	2.2	0.6	1 485	1 473	12	2.7	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Asia	5 496	3 765	1 731	8.6	6.2	49.7	3 138	2 348	790	5.7	4.4	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.6
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 753	1 739	14	2.8	2.9	0.4	1 728	1 708	20	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
China <sup>3</sup>	554	117	437	0.9	0.2	12.6	275	114	161	0.5	0.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Japan	1 392	826	566	2.2	1.4	16.3	615	264	351	1.1	0.5	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7
Other Asia	1 797	1 083	714	2.8	1.8	20.5	520	262	258	0.9	0.5	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2
Canada	5 232	5 172	60	8.2	8.6	1.7	4 177	4 164	13	7.6	7.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Mexico	975	910	65	1.5	1.5	1.9	614	569	45	1.1	1.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Cuba	680	632	48	1.1	1.0	1.4	317	259	58	0.6	0.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other America	2 146	1 633	513	3.4	2.7	14.7	1 518	1 089	429	2.8	2.1	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3
All other	975	759	216	1.5	1.3	6.2	658	549	109	1.2	1.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Not reported	3 015	2 474	541	4.7	4.1	15.5	430	297	133	0.8	0.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>															
Total native population	3 426 788	2 520 585	906 203	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 251 785	2 269 525	982 260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	2 765 298	1 941 743	823 555	80.7	77.0	90.9	2 776 801	1 854 548	922 253	85.4	81.7	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9
Born in different State	518 005	476 474	41 531	15.1	18.9	4.6	433 280	384 824	48 456	13.3	17.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 240	11 326	914	0.4	0.4	0.1	4 757	4 469	288	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—
State of birth not reported	131 245	91 042	40 203	3.8	3.6	4.4	36 947	25 684	11 263	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO</b>															
Population, 5 years old and over	3 145 184	2 330 389	814 795	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 876 347	2 035 412	840 935	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 712 783	1 224 936	487 847	54.5	52.6	59.9	1 437 798	946 754	491 044	50.0	46.5	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4
Different house in United States	1 266 822	985 180	281 642	40.3	42.3	34.6	1 399 797	1 056 509	343 288	48.7	51.9	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8
Same county	826 278	589 762	236 516	26.3	25.3	29.0	981 057	692 214	288 843	34.1	34.0	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3
Different county	440 544	395 418	45 126	14.0	17.0	5.5	418 740	364 295	54 445	14.6	17.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Same State	208 476	182 457	26 019	6.6	7.8	3.2	208 144	172 211	35 933	7.2	8.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Different State	232 068	212 961	19 107	7.4	9.1	2.3	210 596	192 084	18 512	7.3	9.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Abroad	20 600	18 175	2 425	0.7	0.8	0.3	17 979	16 744	1 235	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Moved, residence not reported	144 979	102 098	42 881	4.6	4.4	5.3	20 773	15 405	5 368	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	129 320	105 089	24 231	41.5	47.2	27.1	109 015	84 089	24 926	44.0	49.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 047	924	1 582	...	...	...	1 346	1 187	1 884	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	193 764	155 843	37 921	91.5	94.2	81.7	194 424	145 898	48 526	92.5	94.7	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.6
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 463	2 235	3 401	...	...	...	2 642	2 359	3 573	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	191 110	148 434	42 676	95.1	96.4	90.7	200 942	149 123	51 819	95.1	95.8	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 240	2 841	4 624	...	...	...	3 072	2 751	3 996	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above <sup>4</sup>	954 279	655 973	298 306	100.0	100.0	100.0	852 219	564 046	288 173	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	30 489	21 651	8 838	3.2	3.3	3.0	11 637	8 021	3 616	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Public	12 668	6 800	5 868	1.3	1.0	2.0	6 924	4 355	2 569	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	590 713	395 365	195 348	61.9	60.3	65.5	605 179	387 591	217 588	71.0	68.7	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5
Public	565 354	373 816	191 538	59.2	57.0	64.2	585 935	372 662	213 273	68.8	66.1	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
High school (1 to 4 years)	243 966	166 238	77 728	25.6	25.3	26.1	195 765	137 009	58 756	23.0	24.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4
Public	235 781	159 810	75 971	24.7	24.4	25.5	188 746	131 444	57 302	22.1	23.3	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9
College	89 111	72 719	16 392	9.3	11.1	5.5	39 638	31 425	8 213	4.7	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>Number enrolled in school, by age:<sup>5</sup></b>															
5 and 6 years old	69 321	47 703	21 618	7.3	7.3	7.3	62 465	38 495	23 970	7.3	6.8	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
7 to 13 years old	488 127	331 378	156 749	51.3	50.5	52.8	490 330	320 665	169 665	57.5	56.9	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.9
14 and 15 years old	142 190	95 832	46 358	14.9	14.6	15.6	113 265	75 358	37 907	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
16 and 17 years old	120 016	80 826	39 190	12.6	12.3	13.2	94 935	64 945	29 990	11.1	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
18 and															

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 808 798	1 399 206	409 592	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 469 871	1 232 258	437 613	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	43 786	17 906	25 880	2.4	1.3	6.3	58 630	20 063	38 567	3.5	1.6	8.8
Elementary:	150 178	71 128	79 050	8.3	5.1	19.3	214 331	95 288	119 043	12.8	7.7	27.2
1 to 4 years	193 048	126 377	66 671	10.7	9.0	16.3	230 855	147 018	83 837	13.8	11.9	19.2
5 and 6 years	118 294	88 809	29 485	6.5	6.3	7.2	139 602	103 773	35 829	8.4	8.4	8.2
7 years	160 414	125 674	34 740	8.9	9.0	8.5	180 223	140 838	39 385	10.8	11.4	9.0
8 years	396 586	311 189	85 397	21.9	22.2	20.8	339 723	274 920	64 803	20.3	22.3	14.8
High school:	468 269	410 306	57 963	25.9	29.3	14.2	310 175	276 526	33 649	18.6	22.4	7.7
1 to 3 years	136 287	122 714	13 573	7.5	8.8	3.3	101 201	91 522	9 679	6.1	7.4	2.2
4 years	92 948	81 758	11 190	5.1	5.8	2.7	65 221	55 798	9 423	3.9	4.5	2.2
5 years or more	48 988	43 345	5 643	2.7	3.1	1.4	29 910	26 512	3 398	1.8	2.2	0.8
Median school years completed	10.8	11.6	8.1	...	...	...	9.1	10.2	6.5	...	...	...
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>												
Total	1 180 582	907 004	273 578	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 059 609	780 009	279 600	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	815 543	656 342	159 201	69.1	72.4	58.2	779 355	591 537	187 818	73.6	75.8	67.2
Armed Forces	30 718	27 566	3 152	2.6	3.0	1.2	21 169	19 903	1 266	2.0	2.6	0.5
Civilian labor force	784 825	628 776	156 049	66.5	69.3	57.0	758 186	571 634	186 552	71.6	73.3	66.7
Employed	756 183	609 131	147 052	64.1	67.2	53.8	715 747	545 745	170 002	67.5	70.0	60.8
Unemployed	28 642	19 645	8 997	2.4	2.2	3.3	42 439	25 889	16 550	4.0	3.3	5.9
Not in labor force	365 039	250 662	114 377	30.9	27.6	41.8	280 254	188 472	91 782	26.4	24.2	32.8
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>												
Total	1 318 403	985 690	332 713	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 157 899	828 533	329 366	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	476 803	353 758	123 045	36.2	35.9	37.0	373 381	249 753	123 628	32.2	30.1	37.5
Employed	445 766	334 828	110 938	33.8	34.0	33.3	350 150	236 077	114 073	30.2	28.5	34.6
Unemployed	28 417	16 926	11 491	2.2	1.7	3.5	21 639	12 251	9 388	1.9	1.5	2.9
Not in labor force	841 600	631 932	209 668	63.8	64.1	63.0	784 518	578 780	205 738	67.8	69.9	62.5
<b>LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	7 131	5 338	1 793	9.2	10.2	7.1	7 876	4 927	2 949	12.7	11.9	14.2
16 and 17 years	20 429	15 772	4 657	28.2	32.3	19.8	19 706	13 602	6 104	31.7	32.4	30.3
18 and 19 years	33 537	25 240	8 297	54.2	57.2	46.7	27 629	19 352	8 277	58.9	60.6	55.2
20 to 24 years	104 558	83 573	20 985	80.9	82.6	74.5	83 562	61 295	22 267	84.5	85.9	80.8
25 to 34 years	183 648	152 126	31 522	93.8	95.1	88.3	177 097	139 094	38 003	93.5	95.2	87.7
35 to 44 years	169 621	138 708	30 913	93.0	94.4	87.2	179 926	141 640	38 286	93.8	95.1	89.1
45 to 64 years	267 284	213 184	54 100	82.2	83.9	76.3	251 315	189 506	61 809	85.8	87.2	81.7
65 years and over	29 335	22 401	6 934	21.6	22.6	18.9	32 244	22 121	10 123	28.0	27.4	29.6
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	2 730	1 926	804	3.7	3.9	3.2	2 717	1 542	1 175	4.5	4.0	5.7
16 and 17 years	8 207	6 288	1 919	11.8	13.6	8.3	8 448	5 662	2 786	14.0	14.0	14.1
18 and 19 years	22 062	16 931	5 131	34.6	37.9	26.7	17 702	13 007	4 695	35.4	38.4	29.0
20 to 24 years	71 244	54 328	16 916	50.3	50.7	49.1	44 483	31 149	13 334	41.4	40.9	42.7
25 to 34 years	98 878	71 961	26 917	46.7	43.5	58.0	79 485	52 867	26 618	37.8	34.3	47.5
35 to 44 years	102 749	76 038	26 711	51.1	49.4	56.8	91 690	61 785	29 905	43.4	39.7	53.8
45 to 64 years	155 863	115 833	40 030	42.6	41.6	45.7	117 608	77 034	40 574	37.1	33.7	45.8
65 years and over	15 070	10 453	4 617	7.9	7.4	9.3	11 248	6 707	4 541	7.9	6.7	11.0
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Total persons, 14 years old and over</b>												
Total	2 498 985	1 892 694	606 291	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 217 508	1 608 542	608 966	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in previous year	1 435 915	1 120 814	315 101	57.5	59.2	52.0	1 277 720	924 283	353 437	57.6	57.5	58.0
50 to 52 weeks	851 324	697 528	153 796	34.1	36.9	25.4	679 245	529 919	149 326	30.6	32.9	24.5
48 and 49 weeks	76 473	53 140	23 333	3.1	2.8	3.8	65 485	44 242	21 243	3.0	2.8	3.5
40 to 47 weeks	112 064	79 073	32 991	4.5	4.2	5.4	116 295	84 242	32 053	4.8	4.6	6.4
27 to 39 weeks	128 312	93 163	35 149	5.1	4.9	5.8	150 449	77 131	73 318	6.8	6.8	8.5
14 to 26 weeks	111 548	84 845	26 703	4.5	4.5	4.4	118 900	77 361	41 539	5.4	4.8	6.8
13 weeks or less	156 194	113 065	43 129	6.3	6.0	7.1	147 346	96 742	50 604	6.6	6.0	8.3
Did not work in previous year	1 063 070	771 880	291 190	42.5	40.8	48.0	939 788	684 259	255 529	42.4	42.5	42.0
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>												
<b>Male employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Total	756 183	609 131	147 052	100.0	100.0	100.0	715 747	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79 019	73 762	5 257	10.4	12.1	3.6	52 204	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	74 192	71 228	2 964	9.8	11.7	2.0	70 620	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	46 708	45 207	1 501	6.2	7.4	1.0	42 439	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	43 902	38 772	5 130	5.8	6.4	3.5	36 752	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	163 670	144 711	18 959	21.6	23.8	12.9	139 757	(NA)	(NA)	19.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	113 677	85 032	28 645	15.0	14.0	19.5	101 596	(NA)	(NA)	14.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	50 229	36 050	14 179	6.6	5.9	9.6	49 691	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	63 634	33 001	30 633	8.4	5.4	20.8	76 377	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Formers and farm managers	17 957	15 453	2 504	2.4	2.5	1.7	57 491	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	14 574	8 108	6 466	1.9	1.3	4.4	31 620	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	46 816	28 735	18 081	6.2	4.7	12.3	38 656	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	1 192	188	1 004	0.2	-	0.7	1 365	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	40 613	28 884	11 729	5.4	4.7	8.0	17 179	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Female employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Total	445 766	334 828	110 938	100.0	100.0	100.0	350 150	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62 781	50 040	12 741	14.1	14.9	11.5	41 417	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 143	15 005	1 138	3.6	4.5	1.0	13 868	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	27 843	25 955	1 888	6.2	7.8	1.7	25 220	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	115 772	108 154	7 618	26.0	32.3	6.9	74 167	(NA)	(NA)	21.2	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 445	7 113	1 332	1.9	2.1	1.2	3 664	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	76 302	60 342	15 960	17.1	18.0	14.4	54 972	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	1 973	1 556	417	0.4	0.5	0.4	626	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	4 691	3 074	1 617	1.1	0.9	1.5	2 710	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Formers and farm managers	1 223	1 041	182	0.3	0.3	0.2	3 566	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	2 515	1 508	1 007	0.6	0.5	0.9	5 172	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	64 115	37 898	26 217	14.4	11.3	23.6	47 317	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	37 890	5 045	32 845	8.5	1.5	29.6	65 812	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	26 073	18 097	7 976	5.8	5.4	7.2	11 639	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)



Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	3 444 165	2 535 823	903 000	13 313	2 012 573	1 445 896	562 885	10 279
Under 5 years	299 479	205 653	93 385	1 568	169 146	113 251	55 574	1 128
5 to 9 years	349 060	237 306	111 295	1 544	198 613	131 931	66 362	1 143
10 to 14 years	373 479	251 519	121 595	1 344	212 295	139 309	72 736	1 062
15 to 19 years	342 346	233 790	108 084	1 506	200 931	134 374	66 215	1 221
20 to 24 years	271 003	208 349	62 006	2 039	170 315	128 937	40 868	1 592
25 to 29 years	217 451	174 123	42 744	1 119	129 371	101 494	27 425	805
30 to 34 years	190 057	151 294	38 320	776	111 602	86 462	24 810	590
35 to 39 years	187 742	147 303	39 991	695	112 588	86 000	26 244	520
40 to 44 years	195 541	153 473	41 714	714	118 679	90 448	27 955	586
45 to 49 years	191 835	150 536	41 077	572	117 060	89 312	27 608	438
50 to 54 years	178 813	138 717	39 959	456	105 585	79 348	26 163	373
55 to 59 years	169 579	129 181	40 193	309	97 377	71 208	26 064	252
60 to 64 years	150 763	114 113	36 451	219	84 583	61 455	23 014	187
65 to 69 years	122 502	88 671	33 717	218	68 470	47 457	20 956	188
70 to 74 years	85 853	63 828	21 938	88	48 628	35 324	13 248	71
75 years and over	118 662	87 967	30 531	146	67 330	49 586	17 643	123
Under 18 years	1 238 679	839 535	397 609	5 258	702 874	464 287	237 513	3 974
21 years and over	2 020 210	1 563 618	453 165	6 836	1 193 247	899 073	291 755	5 313
65 years and over	327 017	240 466	86 186	452	184 428	132 367	51 847	382
Median age	27.0	28.8	21.4	21.7	27.1	28.7	22.5	21.8
<b>Male, all ages</b>	1 661 359	1 236 355	422 539	6 849	955 318	694 940	258 588	5 421
Under 5 years	152 524	105 639	46 655	786	86 121	58 191	27 767	634
5 to 9 years	177 117	120 907	55 960	793	100 218	66 676	33 370	593
10 to 14 years	190 963	129 766	61 032	749	107 811	71 348	36 339	582
15 to 19 years	172 326	118 557	53 540	713	100 507	67 972	32 373	621
20 to 24 years	129 318	101 141	27 833	1 161	81 166	62 986	17 890	949
25 to 29 years	105 307	86 000	19 054	559	61 928	49 882	11 831	413
30 to 34 years	90 378	74 002	16 185	378	52 096	41 781	10 165	304
35 to 39 years	90 074	72 322	17 578	362	53 328	42 009	11 175	275
40 to 44 years	92 272	74 555	17 595	350	55 103	43 407	11 600	261
45 to 49 years	91 373	73 204	18 089	321	54 830	42 881	11 903	231
50 to 54 years	85 426	67 679	17 687	253	49 776	38 169	11 584	211
55 to 59 years	79 270	60 787	18 400	130	44 214	32 533	11 628	108
60 to 64 years	68 997	52 478	16 422	110	37 406	27 271	10 078	102
65 to 69 years	53 259	38 720	14 488	107	28 105	19 418	8 663	88
70 to 74 years	36 228	26 715	9 469	35	19 078	13 597	5 453	18
75 years and over	46 527	33 883	12 552	42	23 631	16 819	6 769	31
Under 18 years	631 058	430 757	199 528	2 663	356 808	237 258	119 018	2 097
21 years and over	940 192	740 311	198 381	3 504	542 450	417 182	124 173	2 708
65 years and over	136 014	99 318	36 509	184	70 814	49 834	20 885	137
Median age	25.4	27.5	19.4	21.7	25.1	27.0	19.9	21.5
<b>Female, all ages</b>	1 782 806	1 299 468	480 461	6 464	1 057 255	750 956	304 297	4 858
Under 5 years	146 955	100 014	46 730	782	83 025	55 060	27 807	494
5 to 9 years	171 943	116 399	55 335	751	98 395	65 255	32 992	550
10 to 14 years	182 516	121 753	60 563	595	104 484	67 961	36 397	480
15 to 19 years	170 020	115 233	54 544	793	100 424	66 402	33 842	600
20 to 24 years	141 685	107 208	34 173	878	89 149	65 951	22 978	643
25 to 29 years	112 144	88 123	23 690	560	67 443	51 612	15 594	392
30 to 34 years	99 679	77 292	22 135	398	59 506	44 681	14 645	286
35 to 39 years	97 668	74 981	22 413	333	59 260	43 991	15 069	245
40 to 44 years	103 269	78 918	24 119	364	63 576	47 041	16 355	325
45 to 49 years	100 462	77 332	22 988	251	62 230	46 431	15 705	207
50 to 54 years	93 387	71 038	22 272	203	55 809	41 179	14 579	162
55 to 59 years	90 309	68 394	21 793	179	53 163	38 675	14 436	144
60 to 64 years	81 766	61 635	20 029	109	47 177	34 184	12 936	85
65 to 69 years	69 243	49 951	19 229	111	40 365	28 039	12 293	100
70 to 74 years	49 625	37 113	12 469	53	29 550	21 727	7 795	53
75 years and over	72 135	54 084	17 979	104	43 699	32 767	10 874	92
Under 18 years	607 621	408 778	198 081	2 595	346 066	227 029	118 495	1 877
21 years and over	1 080 018	823 307	254 784	3 332	650 797	481 891	167 582	2 605
65 years and over	191 003	141 148	49 677	268	113 614	82 533	30 962	245
Median age	28.5	30.1	23.4	21.8	28.9	30.4	24.6	22.4
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	3 444 165	2 535 823	903 000	13 313	2 012 573	1 445 896	562 885	10 279
In households	3 363 971	2 476 274	882 903	12 235	1 946 469	1 393 883	549 304	9 307
Head of household	1 039 005	805 711	231 975	3 203	620 421	466 243	153 249	2 454
Family head	874 659	687 543	186 092	2 924	508 977	388 230	120 044	2 204
Male	765 666	629 146	135 641	2 812	436 385	350 991	84 790	2 101
Female	108 993	58 397	50 451	112	72 592	37 239	35 254	1 033
Primary individual	164 346	118 168	45 883	279	111 444	78 013	33 205	250
Male	50 917	34 090	16 686	91	33 517	21 885	11 530	84
Female	113 429	84 078	29 197	188	77 927	56 128	21 675	166
Wife of head	733 443	606 368	125 722	2 800	419 805	339 927	78 964	2 114
Other relative of head	1 559 729	1 045 234	512 613	6 159	882 979	573 941	307 768	4 672
Not related to head	31 794	18 261	12 593	73	23 264	13 772	9 323	67
In group quarters	80 194	59 549	20 097	1 078	66 104	52 013	13 581	972
Inmate of institution	31 060	22 214	8 801	77	21 352	17 333	3 994	70
Other	49 134	37 335	11 296	1 001	44 752	34 680	9 587	902
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	874 659	687 543	186 092	2 924	508 977	388 230	120 044	2 204
With own children under 18 years	482 690	377 668	104 404	1 919	282 358	214 348	67 563	1 404
With own children under 6 years	224 337	173 976	50 032	1 183	129 001	97 130	31 624	842
Married-couple families	736 418	609 702	125 867	2 795	420 886	341 400	78 893	2 091
With own children under 18 years	416 496	343 378	72 593	1 849	238 107	192 674	45 049	1 343
With own children under 6 years	201 468	163 945	37 241	1 150	113 534	90 811	22 509	818
Families with female head	108 993	58 397	50 451	112	72 592	37 239	35 254	1 033
With own children under 18 years	54 925	27 014	27 824	60	38 007	17 939	20 005	51
With own children under 6 years	19 003	7 497	11 459	28	13 292	5 024	8 235	19

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>AGE</b>								
Total, all ages	1 271 951	960 930	309 633	2 756	159 641	128 997	30 482	278
Under 5 years	121 787	86 414	35 253	405	8 546	5 988	2 558	35
5 to 9 years	137 708	96 264	41 317	387	12 739	9 111	3 616	14
10 to 14 years	142 512	98 402	44 016	249	18 672	13 808	4 843	33
15 to 19 years	123 658	86 251	37 297	249	17 757	13 165	4 572	36
20 to 24 years	93 624	73 832	19 658	431	7 064	5 580	1 480	16
25 to 29 years	82 670	68 086	14 457	297	5 410	4 543	862	17
30 to 34 years	72 013	59 194	12 718	168	6 442	5 638	792	18
35 to 39 years	67 616	54 680	12 839	148	7 538	6 623	908	27
40 to 44 years	67 312	54 610	12 635	96	9 550	8 415	1 124	32
45 to 49 years	64 154	51 915	12 169	127	10 621	9 309	1 300	7
50 to 54 years	60 429	48 212	12 158	78	12 799	11 157	1 638	5
55 to 59 years	58 865	46 440	12 342	40	13 337	11 533	1 787	17
60 to 64 years	54 834	42 969	11 795	24	11 346	9 687	1 642	8
65 to 69 years	46 316	34 989	11 285	30	7 716	6 225	1 476	—
70 to 74 years	32 784	24 910	7 843	9	4 441	3 594	847	8
75 years and over	45 669	33 762	11 851	18	5 663	4 619	1 037	5
Under 18 years	483 563	337 249	145 891	1 181	52 242	37 999	14 205	103
21 years and over	726 957	579 045	147 013	1 363	100 006	85 500	14 397	160
65 years and over	124 769	93 661	30 979	57	17 820	14 438	3 360	13
Median age	26.0	27.9	19.6	21.0	37.1	40.0	19.6	26.5
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>625 501</b>	<b>476 187</b>	<b>148 703</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>80 540</b>	<b>65 228</b>	<b>15 248</b>	<b>144</b>
Under 5 years	62 139	44 444	17 628	144	4 264	3 004	1 260	8
5 to 9 years	70 332	49 473	20 787	192	6 567	4 758	1 803	8
10 to 14 years	73 414	51 260	22 127	141	9 738	7 158	2 566	26
15 to 19 years	62 464	43 524	18 873	76	9 355	7 061	2 294	16
20 to 24 years	44 256	35 010	9 192	203	3 896	3 145	751	9
25 to 29 years	40 822	33 937	6 847	135	2 557	2 181	376	11
30 to 34 years	35 327	29 620	5 666	65	2 955	2 601	354	9
35 to 39 years	33 454	27 444	5 987	78	3 292	2 869	416	9
40 to 44 years	32 495	26 965	5 510	70	4 674	4 183	485	19
45 to 49 years	31 454	25 833	5 593	83	5 089	4 490	593	7
50 to 54 years	29 561	24 181	5 343	37	6 089	5 329	760	5
55 to 59 years	28 184	22 321	5 845	13	6 872	5 933	927	9
60 to 64 years	25 571	20 094	5 437	8	6 020	5 113	907	—
65 to 69 years	21 035	15 966	5 048	19	4 119	3 336	777	—
70 to 74 years	14 705	11 166	3 523	9	2 445	1 952	493	8
75 years and over	20 288	14 949	5 297	11	2 608	2 115	486	—
Under 18 years	247 310	173 757	73 332	516	26 940	19 742	7 178	50
21 years and over	348 202	280 685	67 156	710	49 540	42 444	7 052	86
65 years and over	56 028	42 081	13 868	39	9 172	7 403	1 756	8
Median age	25.0	27.1	18.7	22.2	36.4	39.7	19.3	27.3
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>646 450</b>	<b>484 743</b>	<b>160 930</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>79 101</b>	<b>63 769</b>	<b>15 234</b>	<b>134</b>
Under 5 years	59 648	41 970	17 625	261	4 282	2 984	1 298	27
5 to 9 years	67 376	46 791	20 530	195	6 172	4 353	1 813	6
10 to 14 years	69 098	47 142	21 889	108	8 934	6 650	2 277	7
15 to 19 years	61 194	42 727	18 424	173	8 402	6 104	2 278	20
20 to 24 years	49 368	38 822	10 466	228	3 168	2 435	729	7
25 to 29 years	41 848	34 149	7 610	162	2 853	2 362	486	6
30 to 34 years	36 686	29 574	7 052	103	3 487	3 037	438	9
35 to 39 years	34 162	27 236	6 852	70	4 246	3 754	492	18
40 to 44 years	34 817	27 645	7 125	26	4 876	4 232	639	13
45 to 49 years	32 700	26 082	6 576	44	5 532	4 819	707	—
50 to 54 years	30 868	24 031	6 815	41	6 710	5 828	878	—
55 to 59 years	30 681	24 119	6 497	27	6 465	5 600	860	8
60 to 64 years	29 263	22 875	6 358	16	5 326	4 576	735	8
65 to 69 years	25 281	19 023	6 237	11	3 597	2 889	699	—
70 to 74 years	18 079	13 744	4 320	—	1 996	1 642	354	—
75 years and over	25 381	18 813	6 554	7	3 055	2 504	551	5
Under 18 years	236 253	163 492	72 559	665	25 302	18 257	7 027	53
21 years and over	378 755	298 360	79 857	653	50 466	43 056	7 345	74
65 years and over	68 741	51 580	17 111	18	8 648	7 035	1 604	5
Median age	27.0	28.6	21.0	20.0	37.7	40.2	19.9	25.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Total population	1 271 951	960 930	309 633	2 756	159 641	128 997	30 482	278
In households	1 257 886	953 419	303 117	2 650	159 616	128 972	30 482	278
Head of household	370 992	298 592	72 062	682	47 592	40 876	6 664	67
Family head	321 710	261 449	59 987	653	43 972	37 864	6 061	67
Male	287 846	242 008	45 600	644	41 435	36 147	5 251	67
Female	33 864	19 441	14 387	9	2 537	1 717	810	—
Primary individual	49 282	37 143	12 075	29	3 620	3 012	603	—
Male	15 946	11 074	4 833	7	1 454	1 131	323	—
Female	33 336	26 069	7 242	22	2 166	1 881	280	—
Wife of head	274 532	232 037	42 098	617	39 106	34 404	4 660	69
Other relative of head	604 688	418 203	185 935	1 345	72 062	53 090	18 910	142
Not related to head	7 674	4 587	3 022	6	856	602	248	—
In group quarters	14 065	7 511	6 516	106	25	25	—	—
Inmate of institution	9 708	4 881	4 807	7	—	—	—	—
Other	4 357	2 630	1 709	99	25	25	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
Total families	321 710	261 449	59 987	653	43 972	37 864	6 061	67
With own children under 18 years	180 619	146 675	33 796	465	19 713	16 645	3 045	50
With own children under 6 years	89 122	71 770	17 277	321	6 214	5 076	1 131	20
Husband-wife families	275 942	233 543	42 180	637	39 590	34 759	4 794	67
With own children under 18 years	160 203	135 000	25 081	456	18 186	15 704	2 463	50
With own children under 6 years	82 079	68 239	13 779	312	5 855	4 895	953	20
Families with female head	33 864	19 441	14 387	9	2 537	1 717	810	—
With own children under 18 years	15 989	8 551	7 418	9	929	524	401	—
With own children under 6 years	5 511	2 401	3 096	9	200	72	128	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population.....	3 444 148	2 535 881	902 869	13 313	2 012 988	1 445 990	563 156	10 279
Native.....	3 428 160	2 521 661	902 479	11 879	1 999 770	1 434 259	562 842	9 040
Native parentage.....	3 380 418	2 475 631	901 373	9 607	1 961 009	1 396 848	561 968	7 214
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	47 742	46 030	1 106	2 272	38 761	37 411	874	1 826
Foreign born.....	15 988	14 220	390	1 434	13 218	11 731	314	1 239
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born.....	15 988	14 220	390	1 434	13 218	11 731	314	1 239
United Kingdom.....	1 983	1 959	24	27	1 583	1 559	24	27
Ireland.....	358	358	--	--	310	310	--	--
Norway.....	64	64	--	--	21	21	--	--
Sweden.....	97	97	--	--	61	61	--	--
Denmark.....	101	101	--	--	87	87	--	--
Netherlands.....	184	184	--	--	129	129	--	--
Switzerland.....	63	63	--	--	51	51	--	--
France.....	430	430	--	14	368	368	--	14
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	3 554	3 532	--	46	2 936	2 914	--	46
Poland.....	292	292	--	--	269	269	--	--
Czechoslovakia.....	213	213	--	--	142	142	--	--
Austria.....	335	335	--	--	265	265	--	--
Hungary.....	196	196	--	--	108	108	--	--
Yugoslavia.....	85	85	--	7	57	57	--	7
U.S.S.R.....	287	270	17	--	244	227	17	--
Lithuania.....	59	59	--	--	59	59	--	--
Greece.....	634	634	--	7	535	535	--	7
Italy.....	814	814	--	12	705	705	--	12
Other Europe.....	319	312	--	31	233	233	--	31
Asia.....	2 196	962	--	75	1 961	907	--	75
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	459	453	--	6	442	436	--	6
China <sup>3</sup> .....	322	16	--	16	314	16	--	16
Japan.....	421	54	--	--	315	32	--	--
Other Asia.....	994	439	--	53	890	423	--	53
Canada.....	1 314	1 303	11	--	1 077	1 066	11	--
Mexico.....	214	188	8	208	200	174	8	194
Cuba.....	367	351	5	353	320	320	--	314
Other America.....	1 024	781	201	606	842	649	151	473
All other.....	419	302	117	7	321	225	96	--
Not reported.....	386	335	7	39	334	290	7	39
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	47 742	46 030	1 106	2 272	38 761	37 411	874	1 826
United Kingdom.....	6 961	6 902	59	39	5 504	5 452	52	32
Ireland.....	1 554	1 548	6	17	1 316	1 310	6	8
Norway.....	579	574	5	5	420	420	--	5
Sweden.....	881	881	--	5	678	678	--	5
Denmark.....	454	454	--	--	365	365	--	--
Netherlands.....	342	342	--	--	285	285	--	--
Switzerland.....	345	345	--	6	277	277	--	6
France.....	1 369	1 363	--	21	1 147	1 147	--	21
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	8 520	8 406	102	96	6 598	6 522	76	96
Poland.....	1 805	1 791	14	12	1 611	1 606	5	12
Czechoslovakia.....	776	776	--	--	492	492	--	--
Austria.....	1 221	1 214	7	5	914	914	--	5
Hungary.....	623	623	--	--	424	424	--	--
Yugoslavia.....	336	336	--	6	209	209	--	6
U.S.S.R.....	1 567	1 567	--	--	1 485	1 485	--	--
Lithuania.....	356	356	--	--	325	325	--	--
Greece.....	1 458	1 458	--	17	1 314	1 314	--	17
Italy.....	4 957	4 946	--	32	4 388	4 377	--	32
Other Europe.....	1 039	1 025	7	100	757	743	7	67
Asia.....	3 300	2 803	40	138	2 929	2 527	24	130
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	1 294	1 286	8	44	1 280	1 272	8	44
China <sup>3</sup> .....	232	101	--	9	232	101	--	9
Japan.....	971	772	8	7	727	588	--	7
Other Asia.....	803	644	24	78	690	566	16	70
Canada.....	3 918	3 869	34	46	3 082	3 038	29	39
Mexico.....	761	722	39	665	592	567	25	517
Cuba.....	313	281	32	244	264	248	16	195
Other America.....	1 122	852	251	451	942	730	204	362
All other.....	556	457	60	--	427	348	54	--
Not reported.....	2 629	2 139	450	367	2 016	1 608	376	271
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	13 313	11 428	1 604	13 313	10 279	8 680	1 355	10 279
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	38 846	28 377	10 308	...	23 794	16 139	7 492	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	1 045	900	113	774	880	759	97	690
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native.....	3 428 160	2 521 661	902 479	11 879	1 999 770	1 434 259	562 842	9 040
English.....	3 232 193	2 380 348	848 889	5 302	1 870 032	1 343 456	524 740	3 849
French.....	6 341	5 508	777	54	5 077	4 349	717	43
German.....	12 167	11 748	412	131	9 156	8 846	310	105
Polish.....	1 553	1 548	5	8	1 278	1 273	5	8
Russian.....	258	258	--	--	240	240	--	--
Yiddish.....	1 452	1 452	--	--	1 407	1 407	--	--
Italian.....	5 000	4 989	--	14	4 521	4 510	--	14
Spanish.....	6 059	4 977	939	6 059	4 757	3 847	793	4 757
All other.....	11 350	10 252	503	69	8 927	8 015	401	69
Not reported.....	151 787	100 581	50 954	242	94 375	58 316	35 876	195
Total foreign born.....	15 988	14 220	390	1 434	13 218	11 731	314	1 239
English.....	3 948	3 681	219	15	3 172	2 947	177	15
French.....	832	793	39	27	665	641	24	21
German.....	3 911	3 881	23	38	3 155	3 125	23	38
Polish.....	217	210	--	--	201	194	--	--
Russian.....	132	132	--	--	109	109	--	--
Yiddish.....	318	318	--	--	296	296	--	--
Italian.....	830	830	--	--	714	714	--	--
Spanish.....	1 311	1 189	32	1 311	1 133	1 034	20	1 133
All other.....	4 272	3 012	54	24	3 588	2 529	47	24
Not reported.....	217	174	23	19	185	142	23	19

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	1 272 797	962 255	309 166	2 756	158 363	127 636	30 547	278
Native	1 270 234	959 973	309 090	2 561	158 156	127 429	30 547	278
Native parentage	1 262 232	952 293	308 886	2 132	157 177	126 490	30 519	261
Foreign or mixed parentage	8 002	7 680	204	429	979	939	28	17
Foreign born	2 563	2 282	76	195	207	207	-	-
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	2 563	2 282	76	195	207	207	-	-
United Kingdom	386	386	-	-	14	14	-	-
Ireland	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	22	22	-	-	21	21	-	-
Sweden	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany <sup>1</sup>	558	558	-	-	60	60	-	-
Poland	14	14	-	-	9	9	-	-
Czechoslovakia	62	62	-	-	9	7	-	-
Austria	63	63	-	-	17	17	-	-
Hungary	71	71	-	-	7	7	-	-
Yugoslavia	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	75	75	-	-	24	24	-	-
Italy	96	96	-	-	13	13	-	-
Other Europe	71	64	-	-	15	15	-	-
Asia	235	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
China <sup>3</sup>	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	106	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	104	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	226	226	-	-	11	11	-	-
Mexico	14	14	-	14	-	-	-	-
Cuba	47	31	5	41	-	-	-	-
Other America	182	132	50	133	-	-	-	-
All other	98	77	21	7	-	-	-	-
Not reported	52	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total foreign or mixed parentage	8 002	7 680	204	429	979	939	28	17
United Kingdom	1 381	1 374	7	7	76	76	-	-
Ireland	221	221	-	9	17	17	-	-
Norway	117	117	-	-	42	37	5	-
Sweden	163	163	-	-	40	40	-	-
Denmark	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	60	60	-	-	8	8	-	-
France	215	209	6	7	7	7	-	-
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 597	1 571	26	-	325	313	-	-
Poland	180	171	9	-	14	14	-	-
Czechoslovakia	202	202	-	-	82	82	-	-
Austria	271	271	-	-	36	29	7	-
Hungary	152	152	-	-	47	47	-	-
Yugoslavia	107	107	-	-	20	20	-	-
U.S.S.R.	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	15	15	-	-	16	16	-	-
Greece	114	114	-	-	30	30	-	-
Italy	521	521	-	-	48	48	-	-
Other Europe	241	241	-	33	41	41	-	-
Asia	371	276	16	8	-	-	-	-
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
China <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	244	184	8	8	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	113	78	5	7	-	-	-	-
Canada	785	780	5	5	51	51	-	-
Mexico	152	138	14	139	17	17	-	9
Cuba	49	33	16	49	-	-	-	-
Other America	173	122	40	89	-	-	-	7
All other	123	103	6	6	6	6	-	-
Not reported	564	491	65	88	49	40	9	8
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	2 756	2 476	243	2 756	278	272	6	278
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	14 002	11 293	2 709	...	1 052	945	107	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	160	136	16	84	5	5	-	-
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	1 270 234	959 973	309 090	2 561	158 156	127 429	30 547	278
English	1 210 951	915 265	294 739	1 286	151 210	121 627	29 410	167
French	1 180	1 084	51	11	84	75	9	-
German	2 431	2 322	102	26	580	580	-	-
Polish	270	270	-	-	5	5	-	-
Russian	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yiddish	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	431	431	-	-	48	48	-	-
Spanish	1 207	1 041	140	1 207	95	89	6	95
All other	2 101	1 926	98	...	322	311	4	...
Not reported	51 600	37 571	13 960	31	5 812	4 694	1 118	16
Total foreign born	2 563	2 282	76	195	207	207	-	-
English	742	700	42	-	34	34	-	-
French	161	146	15	6	6	6	-	-
German	689	689	-	-	67	67	-	-
Polish	7	7	-	-	9	9	-	-
Russian	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yiddish	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	96	96	-	-	20	20	-	-
Spanish	178	155	12	178	-	-	-	-
All other	613	412	7	7	71	71	-	-
Not reported	32	32	-	11	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.



Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State**

**STATE OF BIRTH**

	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>Total native population</b> .....	3 426 788	2 520 585	902 252	11 879	1 998 199	1 433 319	562 292	9 040
Born in State of residence.....	2 765 298	1 941 743	821 208	5 877	1 529 133	1 024 721	503 082	4 530
Born in different State.....	518 005	476 474	40 376	4 651	375 563	344 576	30 074	3 468
Percent of total.....	15.1	18.9	4.5	39.2	18.8	24.0	5.3	38.4
Northeast.....	43 303	39 936	3 298	430	35 519	33 267	2 191	322
North Central.....	83 192	77 797	5 258	533	61 344	57 592	3 632	418
South.....	363 952	332 575	30 844	2 670	258 142	234 206	23 551	1 983
West.....	27 558	26 166	976	1 018	20 558	19 511	700	745
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	12 240	11 326	748	1 029	9 678	8 929	602	821
State of birth not reported.....	131 245	91 042	39 920	322	83 825	55 093	28 534	221

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b> .....	3 145 184	2 330 389	809 830	11 745	1 844 192	1 332 935	507 753	9 151
Same house.....	1 712 783	1 224 936	486 135	3 488	940 384	649 566	289 861	2 756
Different house in United States.....	1 266 822	985 180	279 540	6 350	790 041	604 645	183 790	4 853
Same county.....	826 278	589 762	235 606	2 792	503 075	346 503	155 955	2 231
Different county.....	440 544	395 418	43 934	3 558	286 966	258 142	27 835	2 622
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	15 952	14 824	1 073	265	11 584	10 627	911	199
Persons attending college in 1965.....	26 809	25 052	1 612	352	22 554	21 044	1 382	257
Same State.....	208 476	182 457	25 828	539	123 158	108 259	14 762	397
Different State.....	232 068	212 961	18 106	3 019	163 808	149 883	13 073	2 225
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	13 497	12 496	946	232	10 035	9 178	811	166
Persons attending college in 1965.....	14 948	14 106	709	301	12 884	12 131	637	225
Northeast.....	17 764	14 959	2 695	253	14 093	12 154	1 845	210
North Central.....	42 367	37 451	4 806	342	27 879	24 283	3 492	219
South.....	148 895	139 152	9 311	1 721	104 892	97 786	6 758	1 307
West.....	23 042	21 399	1 294	703	16 944	15 660	978	489
Abroad.....	20 600	18 175	1 677	1 062	16 208	14 154	1 421	859
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	6 886	6 010	740	146	5 201	4 406	659	126
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	144 979	102 098	42 478	845	97 559	64 570	32 681	683

**RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

Different county in 1965.....	74 274	64 510	9 433	1 305	63 533	56 004	7 215	1 136
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	23 582	21 170	2 162	933	20 178	17 891	2 046	835
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	8 454	5 751	2 903	9	5 244	3 990	1 254	9
Attending college, 1970.....	42 038	37 589	4 368	363	38 111	34 123	3 915	292
Living with one or both parents.....	2 221	2 030	186	11	1 696	1 540	151	6
Not living with parents.....	39 817	35 559	4 182	352	36 415	32 583	3 764	286
Different State in 1965.....	38 908	35 047	3 567	1 222	33 462	30 305	2 880	1 067
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	21 996	19 827	1 919	914	18 857	16 808	1 808	816
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	1 624	1 264	360	9	1 030	845	185	9
Attending college, 1970.....	15 288	13 956	1 288	299	13 575	12 652	887	242
Living with one or both parents.....	1 276	1 182	94	11	1 010	938	72	6
Not living with parents.....	14 012	12 774	1 194	288	12 565	11 714	815	236

**YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE**

<b>Total</b> .....	3 444 148	2 535 881	902 869	13 313	2 012 988	1 445 990	563 156	10 279
1969 and 1970.....	826 295	642 365	181 851	5 847	524 116	398 337	124 053	4 481
1965 to 1968.....	1 000 929	739 228	260 042	4 018	601 099	432 163	167 699	3 038
1960 to 1964.....	582 191	431 531	150 058	1 501	333 714	241 229	92 084	1 189
1950 to 1959.....	487 765	364 012	123 269	1 051	285 074	208 020	76 776	912
1949 or earlier.....	288 810	212 840	75 737	305	147 865	102 466	45 305	251
Always lived in same house.....	258 158	145 905	111 912	591	121 120	63 775	57 239	408

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>All workers</b> .....	1 205 715	951 602	252 260	5 027	741 939	571 598	168 932	4 010
Worked in county of residence.....	951 515	747 213	202 761	4 330	633 560	488 895	143 408	3 516
Percent of all workers.....	78.9	78.5	80.4	86.1	85.4	85.5	84.9	87.7
Worked outside county of residence.....	171 893	146 059	25 652	396	58 836	49 562	9 208	231
Place of work not reported.....	82 307	58 330	23 847	301	49 543	33 141	16 316	263

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION**

<b>All workers</b> .....	1 205 715	951 602	252 260	5 027	741 939	571 598	168 932	4 010
Private automobile, driver.....	847 570	725 162	121 431	3 617	536 496	451 810	83 979	2 810
Private automobile, passenger.....	184 301	117 538	66 402	476	99 171	61 458	37 488	396
Bus or streetcar.....	28 968	7 780	21 054	107	25 225	5 438	19 663	107
Subway or elevated train.....	180	96	78	—	157	78	73	—
Railroad.....	181	108	73	—	88	49	39	—
Taxicab.....	5 580	2 365	3 181	48	5 207	2 160	3 013	48
Walked only.....	68 604	39 633	28 695	602	46 625	26 056	20 322	545
Other means.....	40 616	33 250	7 321	123	19 541	16 479	3 017	78
Worked at home.....	29 715	25 670	4 025	54	9 419	8 070	1 338	26

**VETERAN STATUS**

<b>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 071 863	826 802	243 738	3 240	614 449	462 155	151 433	2 476
Veteran.....	406 927	349 956	56 502	1 497	257 664	216 283	41 049	1 063
Percent of total.....	38.0	42.3	23.2	46.2	41.9	46.8	27.1	42.9
Vietnam conflict.....	66 165	57 279	8 762	379	42 660	35 804	6 752	258
Korean conflict.....	72 126	61 709	10 315	264	45 717	37 839	7 795	226
Korean conflict and World War II.....	13 789	12 940	823	90	10 133	9 491	623	81
World War II.....	177 798	150 179	27 504	484	111 458	91 546	19 849	331
World War I.....	21 321	15 930	5 339	27	12 232	9 048	3 150	18
Other service.....	55 728	51 919	3 759	253	35 464	32 555	2 880	149
Nonveteran.....	664 936	476 846	187 236	1 743	356 785	245 872	110 384	1 413

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total active population	1 249 155	958 461	309 493	2 561	159 434	128 805	30 467	278
Born in State of residence	1 092 244	802 185	289 193	1 177	143 921	114 837	28 933	170
Born in different State	131 780	121 801	9 748	1 092	10 662	10 097	554	91
Percent of total	10.4	12.7	3.1	42.6	6.7	7.8	1.8	32.7
Northeast	7 367	6 367	992	99	417	302	115	9
North Central	20 087	18 584	1 486	100	1 761	1 621	140	15
South	97 806	90 648	7 015	637	8 004	7 721	278	50
West	6 520	6 202	255	256	480	453	21	17
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 419	2 259	141	199	143	138	5	9
State of birth not reported	42 712	32 216	10 411	93	4 708	3 733	975	8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 151 025	875 840	273 904	2 351	149 967	121 614	28 173	243
Some house	653 589	478 439	174 539	600	118 810	96 911	21 735	132
Different house in United States	448 504	358 011	90 013	1 386	28 277	22 524	5 737	111
Same county	301 926	227 100	74 541	499	21 277	16 159	5 110	62
Different county	146 578	130 911	15 472	887	7 000	6 365	627	49
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 234	4 063	162	52	134	134	—	14
Persons attending college in 1965	4 157	3 913	227	95	98	95	3	—
Some State	81 569	70 893	10 630	130	3 749	3 305	436	12
Different State	65 009	60 018	4 842	757	3 251	3 060	191	37
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 351	3 207	135	52	111	111	—	14
Persons attending college in 1965	2 025	1 936	72	76	39	39	—	—
Northeast	3 604	2 744	844	43	67	61	6	—
North Central	13 647	12 424	1 217	123	841	744	97	—
South	42 037	39 450	2 503	409	1 966	1 916	50	5
West	5 721	5 400	278	182	377	339	38	32
Abroad	4 228	3 857	256	203	164	164	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 624	1 543	81	20	61	61	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	44 704	35 513	9 096	162	2 716	2 015	701	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	10 597	8 362	2 218	169	144	144	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 376	3 251	116	98	28	28	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 410	1 761	1 649	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	3 811	3 350	453	71	116	116	—	—
Living with one or both parents	489	454	35	5	36	36	—	—
Not living with parents	3 322	2 896	418	66	80	80	—	—
Different State in 1965	5 349	4 645	687	155	97	97	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 118	2 998	111	98	21	21	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	594	419	175	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 637	1 228	401	57	76	76	—	—
Living with one or both parents	236	214	22	5	30	30	—	—
Not living with parents	1 401	1 014	379	52	46	46	—	—
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	1 272 797	962 255	309 166	2 756	158 363	127 636	30 547	278
1969 and 1970	290 538	234 588	55 605	1 354	11 641	9 440	2 193	12
1965 to 1968	368 625	283 023	85 199	858	31 205	24 042	7 144	122
1960 to 1964	218 887	165 894	52 811	252	29 590	24 408	5 163	60
1950 to 1959	168 219	127 208	40 872	112	34 472	28 784	5 621	27
1949 or earlier	110 295	84 094	26 091	38	30 650	26 280	4 341	16
Always lived in same house	116 233	67 448	48 588	142	20 805	14 682	6 085	41
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	408 923	332 528	76 008	964	54 853	47 476	7 320	53
Worked in county of residence	277 571	223 633	53 697	770	40 384	34 685	5 656	44
Percent of all workers	67.9	67.3	70.6	79.9	73.6	73.1	77.3	...
Worked outside county of residence	101 913	86 373	15 438	156	11 144	10 124	1 006	9
Place of work not reported	29 439	22 522	6 873	38	3 325	2 667	658	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	408 923	332 528	76 008	964	54 853	47 476	7 320	53
Private automobile, driver	281 111	246 359	34 523	771	29 963	26 993	2 929	36
Private automobile, passenger	77 781	50 467	27 194	71	7 349	5 613	1 720	9
Bus or streetcar	3 159	1 913	1 246	—	574	429	145	—
Subway or elevated train	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	82	48	34	—	11	11	—	—
Taxicab	373	205	168	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	18 998	11 392	7 577	49	2 981	2 185	796	8
Other means	17 812	13 984	3 828	45	3 263	2 787	476	—
Worked at home	9 584	8 142	1 433	28	10 712	9 458	1 254	—
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	399 808	316 436	82 967	662	57 606	48 211	9 398	102
Veteran	132 828	118 495	14 239	370	16 435	15 178	1 214	64
Percent of total	33.2	37.4	17.2	55.9	28.5	31.5	13.0	62.7
Vietnam conflict	21 879	20 009	1 850	116	1 626	1 464	160	5
Korean conflict	24 037	21 613	2 417	29	2 372	2 257	103	9
Korean conflict and World War II	3 213	3 020	193	—	443	429	7	—
World War II	57 199	50 232	6 922	127	9 141	8 401	733	26
World War I	8 037	6 013	2 014	9	1 052	869	175	—
Other service	18 463	17 608	843	89	1 801	1 756	36	15
Nonveteran	266 980	197 941	68 728	292	41 171	33 033	8 124	38

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	975 197	670 599	303 251	4 408	592 153	402 705	188 444	3 522
3 to 34 years old	964 100	663 282	299 503	4 298	584 100	397 363	185 758	3 412
Nursery school	9 821	7 309	2 512	86	8 299	6 215	2 073	76
Public	3 437	1 754	1 672	28	2 647	1 352	1 284	26
Percent	35.0	24.0	66.9	32.6	31.9	21.8	61.9	36.8
Parochial	417	335	82	—	363	281	82	—
Other private	5 967	5 220	747	58	5 289	4 582	707	48
Kindergarten	30 489	21 451	8 809	174	23 879	16 830	7 026	155
Public	12 668	6 800	5 850	48	8 986	4 627	4 347	40
Percent	41.5	31.4	66.4	27.6	37.6	27.5	61.9	25.8
Parochial	2 147	1 679	462	27	1 957	1 523	428	27
Other private	15 674	13 172	2 497	99	12 936	10 680	2 251	88
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	590 713	395 365	194 633	2 303	334 325	219 007	114 829	1 785
Public	565 354	373 816	190 853	1 865	313 913	201 769	111 685	1 403
Percent	95.7	94.5	98.1	81.0	93.9	92.1	97.3	78.6
Parochial	12 400	9 841	2 529	325	10 708	8 615	2 063	288
Other private	12 959	11 708	1 251	113	9 704	8 623	1 081	94
High school (1 to 4 years)	243 966	166 238	77 434	1 007	143 079	94 868	48 008	797
Public	235 781	159 810	75 698	911	136 625	89 891	46 541	709
Percent	96.6	96.1	97.8	90.5	95.5	94.8	96.9	89.0
Parochial	3 235	2 340	890	50	2 794	2 017	777	50
Other private	4 950	4 088	846	46	3 660	2 960	690	38
College	89 111	72 719	16 126	728	74 518	60 443	13 822	599
Public	68 955	58 945	9 861	481	57 578	48 947	8 487	439
Percent	77.4	81.1	66.1	66.1	77.3	81.0	61.4	73.3
Private	20 156	13 774	6 265	247	16 940	11 496	5 335	160
35 years old and over	11 097	7 317	3 748	110	8 053	5 342	2 686	110
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b>								
3 and 4 years old	964 100	663 282	299 503	4 298	584 100	397 363	185 758	3 412
5 and 6 years old	11 786	7 615	4 160	54	9 659	6 190	3 458	54
7 to 13 years old	488 127	331 378	156 128	1 913	278 742	184 729	93 576	1 496
14 and 15 years old	142 190	95 832	46 151	471	81 752	53 640	27 971	361
16 and 17 years old	120 016	80 826	39 041	513	69 306	45 784	23 420	414
18 and 19 years old	68 647	48 725	19 858	395	46 798	33 460	13 283	315
20 and 21 years old	29 871	23 251	6 532	198	24 726	19 356	5 302	140
22 to 24 years old	17 566	14 476	3 022	174	14 769	12 180	2 529	146
25 to 34 years old	16 576	13 476	3 025	152	12 951	10 652	2 224	135
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.7	49.5	57.3	48.2	53.5	51.8	57.8	49.9
3 and 4 years old	9.6	9.2	10.7	9.1	14.1	13.7	15.0	12.6
5 and 6 years old	51.0	51.6	49.7	68.3	58.8	61.0	54.4	74.7
7 to 13 years old	95.8	96.0	95.1	96.0	96.3	96.6	95.5	96.9
14 and 15 years old	93.7	94.6	91.8	92.4	94.4	95.7	91.8	94.2
16 and 17 years old	84.7	85.0	84.1	91.6	86.3	87.4	84.3	95.0
18 and 19 years old	54.6	54.9	54.0	56.1	59.9	61.3	56.8	54.3
20 and 21 years old	25.9	27.1	22.4	20.8	33.0	35.2	27.0	18.8
22 to 24 years old	11.3	11.8	9.2	16.0	15.5	16.5	11.9	17.3
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.1	3.7	8.0	5.4	5.7	4.3	9.7
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	74 842	52 370	22 269	656	41 784	28 196	13 422	572
Not high school graduate	39 621	25 712	13 819	216	20 082	12 421	7 583	185
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	21.0	19.2	25.5	17.5	17.6	15.4	22.7	17.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	25 700	18 031	7 602	210	12 690	8 898	3 733	179
Unemployed or not in labor force	13 921	7 681	6 217	6	7 392	3 523	3 850	6
High school graduate	35 221	26 658	8 450	440	21 702	15 775	5 839	387
Employed or in Armed Forces	29 080	23 099	5 868	431	18 086	14 019	3 979	378
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 141	3 559	2 582	9	3 616	1 756	1 860	9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	839 111	660 345	177 519	2 647	479 495	367 767	110 849	2 042
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24 109	10 103	13 961	36	10 714	3 840	6 870	30
5 and 6 years	81 339	39 862	41 362	100	35 498	13 678	21 768	60
7 years	91 914	62 545	29 255	87	40 859	24 001	16 788	68
8 years	54 148	42 451	11 627	88	24 579	17 559	6 992	56
High school: 1 to 3 years	72 124	58 409	13 628	50	36 263	27 145	9 067	74
4 years	166 454	133 518	32 732	282	90 398	67 866	22 402	212
College: 1 to 3 years	202 429	178 278	23 934	816	123 720	105 580	17 968	582
4 years or more	65 927	60 394	5 455	405	49 817	45 276	4 463	348
Median school years completed	47 830	44 567	1 158	382	39 839	37 185	2 553	317
Female, 25 years old and over	32 837	30 218	2 407	401	27 808	25 637	1 976	335
Median school years completed	10.7	11.6	7.4	12.8	12.0	12.3	8.3	13.0
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	969 687	738 861	229 116	2 665	581 778	430 327	150 281	2 091
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	19 677	7 803	11 839	63	10 226	3 807	6 402	57
5 and 6 years	68 839	31 266	37 392	64	34 713	13 560	21 052	41
7 years	101 134	63 832	37 141	101	49 057	27 047	21 940	81
8 years	64 146	46 358	17 707	100	31 083	20 221	10 820	77
High school: 1 to 3 years	88 290	67 265	20 923	79	46 237	32 562	13 621	64
4 years	230 132	177 671	52 096	427	130 764	94 309	36 215	304
College: 1 to 3 years	265 840	232 028	33 330	1 017	176 890	151 355	25 147	771
4 years or more	70 360	62 320	7 911	462	54 628	48 059	6 448	409
Median school years completed	45 118	37 197	7 842	198	35 364	29 089	6 204	146
Percent by level of school completed	16 151	13 121	2 935	154	12 816	10 318	2 432	141
Female, 18 to 24 years old	10.9	11.6	8.5	12.5	11.7	12.2	9.1	12.5
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 808 798	1 399 206	406 635	5 312	1 061 273	798 094	261 130	4 133
Less than 5 years of elementary school	10.7	6.4	25.7	5.0	8.6	4.4	21.5	4.5
Less than 1 year of high school	36.8	30.7	57.8	14.5	30.1	23.0	51.8	13.7
4 years of high school or more	41.3	47.0	21.4	72.2	49.1	25.7	73.8	22.7
4 years of college or more	7.8	8.9	4.0	21.4	10.9	12.8	5.0	22.7
Median school years completed	10.8	11.6	8.1	12.6	11.9	12.2	8.8	12.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	396 688	297 082	98 756	2 743	248 426	183 515	64 242	2 172
4 years of high school or more	58.2	61.7	47.9	71.0	63.5	66.5	54.9	72.5
4 years of college or more	4.1	4.8	1.9	6.3	5.3	6.4	2.2	4.8
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	861 428	658 298	202 058	10 504	482 268	356 048	125 367	6 485
Percent with vocational training	21.5	23.9	13.7	21.6	24.8	27.7	16.6	23.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school	975 109	732 124	241 464	11 667	575 203	417 288	156 797	6 997
Percent with vocational training	16.3	17.4	12.9	14.2	19.4	20.7	15.9	17.2

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	340 250	236 593	103 361	796	42 780	31 287	11 446	90
3 to 34 years old	337 521	234 847	102 385	796	42 465	31 058	11 360	90
Nursery school	1 449	1 040	409	10	65	46	19	—
Public	743	374	369	—	39	20	19	—
Percent	51.3	36.0	90.2	—	—	—	—	—
Parochial	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	652	612	40	10	26	26	—	—
Kindergarten	6 189	4 520	1 663	11	415	295	120	8
Public	3 407	1 996	1 405	—	269	171	98	8
Percent	55.0	44.2	84.5	—	64.8	58.0	81.7	—
Parochial	190	156	34	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	2 592	2 368	224	11	146	124	22	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	230 667	157 998	72 469	486	25 721	18 360	7 335	32
Public	226 351	154 273	71 878	430	25 090	17 774	7 290	32
Percent	98.1	97.6	99.2	88.5	97.5	96.8	99.4	—
Parochial	1 535	1 096	439	37	157	130	27	—
Other private	2 781	2 629	152	19	474	456	18	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	86 512	60 705	25 732	167	14 375	10 665	3 694	43
Public	85 001	59 455	25 482	159	14 155	10 464	3 675	43
Percent	98.3	97.9	95.2	95.2	98.5	98.1	99.5	—
Parochial	388	270	113	8	53	53	—	—
Other private	1 123	980	137	8	167	148	19	—
College	12 704	10 584	2 112	122	1 889	1 692	192	7
Public	9 898	8 674	1 224	42	1 479	1 324	150	—
Percent	77.9	82.0	58.0	34.4	78.3	78.3	78.1	—
Private	2 806	1 910	888	80	410	368	42	7
35 years old and over	2 729	1 746	974	—	315	229	86	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	337 521	234 847	102 385	796	42 465	31 058	11 360	90
3 and 4 years old	1 959	1 333	626	—	168	92	76	—
5 and 6 years old	22 271	15 149	7 100	69	1 182	1 182	471	8
7 to 13 years old	187 923	131 073	56 692	401	21 448	15 562	5 860	16
14 and 15 years old	52 935	36 619	16 258	87	7 503	5 573	1 922	23
16 and 17 years old	43 515	29 715	13 757	78	7 195	5 327	1 864	21
18 and 19 years old	18 649	12 931	5 718	65	3 200	2 334	857	15
20 and 21 years old	4 459	3 391	1 068	58	686	504	182	—
22 to 24 years old	2 497	2 033	456	21	300	263	37	7
25 to 34 years old	3 313	2 603	710	17	312	221	91	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.1	45.4	55.6	41.1	59.0	56.9	65.7	64.3
3 and 4 years old	3.9	3.8	4.2	—	4.3	3.3	6.7	—
5 and 6 years old	41.0	40.0	43.3	46.3	37.2	37.7	36.1	—
7 to 13 years old	95.3	95.6	94.5	92.6	93.5	92.8	95.4	—
14 and 15 years old	92.8	93.3	91.6	—	92.3	92.3	92.1	—
16 and 17 years old	81.8	81.1	83.2	—	87.8	87.7	88.2	—
18 and 19 years old	44.3	43.0	47.7	—	59.6	58.5	61.9	—
20 and 21 years old	12.0	11.9	12.2	—	29.7	20.5	22.5	—
22 to 24 years old	4.4	4.5	4.2	—	8.9	8.6	5.5	—
25 to 34 years old	2.1	2.0	2.6	—	2.6	2.2	5.5	—
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	29 964	21 845	8 084	75	3 092	2 329	763	9
Not high school graduate	17 984	12 284	5 688	31	1 555	1 007	548	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	27.6	26.3	30.8	22.0	17.0	14.5	25.2	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 051	8 489	3 554	31	959	644	315	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 933	3 795	2 134	—	596	363	233	—
High school graduate	11 982	9 561	2 396	44	1 537	1 322	215	9
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 867	8 093	1 749	44	1 127	987	140	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 115	1 468	647	—	410	335	75	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Male, 25 years old and over	312 896	252 476	60 096	528	46 720	40 102	6 574	77
No school years completed	12 261	5 711	6 515	6	1 134	552	576	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	40 465	22 938	17 470	35	5 376	3 246	2 124	5
5 and 6 years	43 735	32 805	10 892	19	7 320	5 739	1 575	—
7 years	25 275	21 034	4 199	24	4 294	3 858	436	8
8 years	30 520	26 346	4 151	16	5 341	4 918	410	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	65 811	56 257	9 480	62	10 245	9 395	850	8
4 years	69 047	63 479	5 536	187	9 662	9 219	430	47
College: 1 to 3 years	14 207	13 278	929	57	1 903	1 840	63	—
4 years	7 034	6 498	534	56	955	884	71	9
5 years or more	4 339	4 130	390	66	490	451	39	—
Median school years completed	9.2	9.9	6.1	12.5	9.0	9.6	5.7	—
Female, 25 years old and over	339 764	267 291	71 996	507	48 143	41 243	6 839	67
No school years completed	8 869	3 694	5 157	6	582	302	280	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	31 075	15 897	15 109	13	3 051	1 809	1 231	10
5 and 6 years	45 647	32 022	13 548	20	6 430	4 763	1 653	—
7 years	28 810	22 569	6 207	23	4 253	3 568	680	—
8 years	36 450	29 831	6 571	15	5 603	4 872	731	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	86 627	71 937	14 577	97	12 741	11 425	1 304	26
4 years	77 534	69 928	7 521	223	11 416	10 745	662	23
College: 1 to 3 years	13 605	12 221	1 376	53	2 127	2 040	87	—
4 years	8 320	6 819	1 487	44	1 434	1 283	151	8
5 years or more	2 829	2 373	443	13	506	436	60	—
Median school years completed	9.7	10.2	7.4	12.4	10.0	10.4	7.4	—
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	652 662	519 767	132 092	1 035	94 863	81 345	13 413	144
Less than 5 years of elementary school	14.2	9.3	33.5	5.8	10.7	7.3	31.4	10.4
Less than 1 year of high school	46.4	41.0	68.0	17.1	45.7	41.3	72.3	16.0
4 years of high school or more	30.2	34.4	13.8	67.5	30.0	33.1	11.7	60.4
4 years of college or more	3.5	3.8	2.2	17.3	3.6	3.8	2.4	11.8
Median school years completed	9.5	10.1	6.8	12.4	9.5	10.0	6.5	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	135 726	103 914	31 650	540	12 536	9 653	2 864	31
4 years of high school or more	49.0	53.3	35.0	66.3	53.8	59.6	34.3	—
4 years of college or more	2.1	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	—
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	331 559	261 462	69 878	3 728	47 601	40 788	6 813	291
Percent with vocational training	17.5	19.7	9.1	17.5	15.7	16.8	8.8	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school	351 670	274 643	76 840	4 367	48 036	40 193	7 827	303
Percent with vocational training	11.9	13.1	7.5	10.4	11.6	12.7	6.0	—

**Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b> .....	<b>592 027</b>	<b>477 726</b>	<b>113 141</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>355 335</b>	<b>281 364</b>	<b>73 030</b>	<b>2 421</b>
No high school.....	122 002	82 288	39 575	171	53 573	32 643	20 865	116
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	122 412	91 088	31 122	386	65 447	45 362	19 928	303
High school, 4 years.....	198 176	168 016	29 824	1 152	116 551	94 618	21 669	828
College, 1 year or more.....	149 437	136 334	12 620	1 410	119 764	108 741	10 568	1 174
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>718 847</b>	<b>538 730</b>	<b>178 505</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>436 444</b>	<b>318 033</b>	<b>117 221</b>	<b>2 462</b>
No high school.....	115 969	73 067	42 630	247	55 115	31 645	23 331	181
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	240 651	168 823	71 383	887	133 790	88 192	45 299	647
High school, 4 years.....	250 404	205 303	44 581	1 254	157 490	125 049	32 011	913
College, 1 year or more.....	111 823	91 537	19 911	896	90 049	73 147	16 580	721
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>311 705</b>	<b>222 441</b>	<b>88 717</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>189 573</b>	<b>132 353</b>	<b>56 820</b>	<b>1 243</b>
Ever married.....	129 320	105 089	23 991	815	74 792	59 302	15 346	584
Percent ever married.....	41.5	47.2	27.0	48.8	39.5	44.8	27.0	47.0
Number of own children under 5 years.....	98 781	74 723	23 916	482	52 486	37 969	14 450	327
Per 1,000 women.....	317	336	270	288	277	287	254	263
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	764	711	997	591	702	640	942	560
Number of children ever born.....	135 420	97 911	38 147	604	72 455	49 205	23 171	426
Per 1,000 women.....	434	436	430	361	382	372	408	343
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 047	924	1 590	741	969	830	1 510	729
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....	<b>211 823</b>	<b>165 415</b>	<b>45 825</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>126 949</b>	<b>96 293</b>	<b>30 239</b>	<b>678</b>
Ever married.....	193 764	155 843	37 385	889	115 567	90 264	24 919	620
Percent ever married.....	91.5	94.2	81.6	92.8	91.0	93.7	82.4	91.4
Number of own children under 5 years.....	127 928	98 416	29 064	701	74 870	57 270	17 251	487
Per 1,000 women.....	604	595	634	732	590	595	570	718
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	660	632	777	789	648	634	692	785
Number of children ever born.....	477 237	348 250	127 813	1 914	269 956	190 888	78 153	1 378
Per 1,000 women.....	2 253	2 105	2 789	1 998	2 126	1 982	2 585	2 032
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 463	2 235	3 419	2 153	2 336	2 115	3 136	2 223
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>200 937</b>	<b>153 899</b>	<b>46 532</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>122 836</b>	<b>91 032</b>	<b>31 424</b>	<b>570</b>
Ever married.....	191 110	148 434	42 208	678	116 476	87 576	28 537	551
Percent ever married.....	95.1	96.4	90.7	97.3	94.8	96.2	90.8	96.7
Number of own children under 5 years.....	37 603	23 488	14 045	203	20 820	12 993	7 777	187
Per 1,000 women.....	187	153	302	291	169	143	247	328
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	197	158	333	299	179	148	273	339
Number of children ever born.....	619 106	421 751	196 142	2 062	355 213	235 340	118 954	1 656
Per 1,000 women.....	3 081	2 740	4 215	2 958	2 892	2 585	3 785	2 905
Replacement index.....	149	132	204	143	140	125	183	140
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 240	2 841	4 647	3 041	3 050	2 687	4 168	3 005
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>874 639</b>	<b>687 543</b>	<b>186 092</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>508 977</b>	<b>388 230</b>	<b>120 044</b>	<b>2 204</b>
With own children under 3 years.....	130 872	101 623	29 084	737	74 816	56 680	18 010	517
With own children under 6 years.....	224 337	173 976	50 032	1 183	129 001	97 130	31 624	842
With own children under 12 years.....	370 284	288 514	81 261	1 669	215 166	162 643	52 140	1 220
With own children under 18 years.....	482 690	377 668	104 404	1 919	282 358	214 348	67 563	1 404
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	530 840	415 020	115 166	2 056	311 238	235 943	74 831	1 514
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	254 191	189 459	64 476	683	147 100	106 387	40 542	542
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	122 129	85 081	36 954	249	70 370	47 147	23 176	204
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>35 804</b>	<b>17 216</b>	<b>18 556</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19 680</b>	<b>8 795</b>	<b>10 881</b>	<b>23</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	51 196	19 035	32 134	43	27 582	9 677	17 901	19
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b> .....	<b>13 799</b>	<b>8 595</b>	<b>5 184</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6 785</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>7</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	12 401	6 131	6 270	21	5 727	2 796	2 931	-
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b> .....	<b>19 885</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>12 306</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11 716</b>	<b>4 173</b>	<b>7 543</b>	<b>16</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	35 210	11 244	23 943	22	20 006	6 149	13 857	19
<b>Married couples</b> .....	<b>750 217</b>	<b>618 297</b>	<b>131 053</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>427 671</b>	<b>345 509</b>	<b>81 549</b>	<b>2 098</b>
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.8	1.4	4.0	0.7	1.6	1.2	3.3	0.3
With own children under 6 years.....	206 979	167 020	39 677	1 152	116 136	92 230	23 692	818
With own children under 18 years.....	423 316	347 168	75 623	1 856	241 357	194 408	46 565	1 343
With husband under 45 years.....	379 206	320 886	57 781	1 949	221 942	184 600	36 866	1 418
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b> .....	<b>1 238 679</b>	<b>839 535</b>	<b>397 609</b>	<b>5 258</b>	<b>702 874</b>	<b>464 287</b>	<b>237 513</b>	<b>3 974</b>
Living with both parents.....	954 232	727 087	226 105	4 615	529 807	399 694	129 323	3 431
Percent of total.....	77.0	86.6	56.9	87.8	75.4	86.1	54.4	86.3
Living with one parent.....	201 845	81 127	120 450	458	128 784	48 988	79 642	371
Living with neither parent.....	82 602	31 321	51 054	185	44 283	15 605	28 548	172
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b> .....	<b>1 291 462</b>	<b>1 039 501</b>	<b>250 196</b>	<b>15 397</b>	<b>770 913</b>	<b>604 928</b>	<b>164 677</b>	<b>9 250</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 047 327	857 843	188 113	13 025	613 434	492 027	120 408	7 620
Known to have been: Widowed.....	66 756	43 520	23 052	612	41 393	25 389	15 856	319
Divorced.....	183 908	141 919	41 779	1 798	120 771	90 034	30 576	1 329
Widowed and divorced.....	6 529	3 781	2 748	36	4 685	2 522	2 163	18
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b> .....	<b>80 194</b>	<b>59 549</b>	<b>20 097</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>66 104</b>	<b>52 013</b>	<b>13 581</b>	<b>972</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	8 397	4 997	3 395	14	5 193	4 266	922	7
Inmate of home for the aged.....	10 848	10 018	830	7	8 667	7 973	694	7
Inmate of other institution.....	11 815	7 199	4 576	56	7 492	5 094	2 378	56
In rooming house.....	3 841	1 951	1 870	18	2 860	1 455	1 385	18
In military barracks.....	14 874	12 364	2 150	763	14 044	11 608	2 082	742
In college dormitory.....	25 651	20 015	5 521	196	24 210	19 067	5 032	118
Other.....	4 768	3 005	1 755	24	3 638	2 550	1 088	24
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 760 571</b>	<b>1 367 839</b>	<b>390 075</b>	<b>20 492</b>	<b>1 036 198</b>	<b>781 670</b>	<b>252 569</b>	<b>12 500</b>
Disabled or handicapped.....	241 974	177 288	64 285	3 037	129 738	88 748	40 707	1 454
In labor force.....	97 242	74 782	22 398	1 264	55 632	40 399	15 171	607
Not in labor force.....	144 732	102 506	41 887	1 773	74 106	48 349	25 536	847
Cannot work.....	110 774	77 702	32 857	1 175	55 711	35 496	20 093	544
Disabled 6 months or more.....	105 328	74 030	31 083	1 092	52 666	33 678	18 866	480

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>	214 579	177 051	37 328	634	22 113	19 311	2 783	64
No high school	62 121	44 703	17 350	55	6 308	4 942	1 360	—
High school, 1 to 3 years	52 115	41 629	10 441	75	4 850	4 097	753	8
High school, 4 years	73 600	65 928	7 613	268	8 025	7 470	542	56
College, 1 year or more	26 743	24 791	1 924	236	2 930	2 802	128	—
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>	255 564	198 870	56 318	749	26 839	21 827	4 966	73
No high school	55 676	37 807	17 747	61	5 178	3 615	1 552	5
High school, 1 to 3 years	96 465	72 447	23 889	202	10 396	8 184	2 195	38
High school, 4 years	84 017	72 315	11 616	311	8 897	7 939	954	30
College, 1 year or more	19 406	16 301	3 066	175	2 368	2 089	265	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>	110 562	81 549	28 890	401	11 570	8 539	3 007	27
Ever married	52 038	43 704	8 248	224	2 490	2 083	397	7
Percent ever married	47.1	53.6	28.5	55.9	21.5	24.4	13.2	...
Number of own children under 5 years	44 621	35 470	9 080	148	1 674	1 284	386	7
Per 1,000 women	404	435	314	369	145	150	128	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	857	812	1 101	661	672	616	972	...
Number of children ever born	60 387	45 914	14 374	171	2 578	1 972	602	7
Per 1,000 women	546	563	498	426	223	231	200	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 160	1 051	1 743	763	1 035	947	1 516	...
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>	78 534	63 723	14 662	265	6 340	5 399	924	15
Ever married	72 647	60 637	11 870	254	5 550	4 942	596	15
Percent ever married	92.5	95.2	81.0	95.8	87.5	91.5	64.5	...
Number of own children under 5 years	49 612	38 297	11 216	184	3 446	2 849	597	30
Per 1,000 women	632	601	765	694	544	528	646	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	683	632	945	724	621	576	1 002	...
Number of children ever born	192 806	145 563	47 020	497	14 475	11 799	2 640	39
Per 1,000 women	2 455	2 284	3 207	1 875	2 283	2 185	2 857	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 654	2 401	3 961	1 957	2 608	2 387	4 430	...
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>	68 979	54 881	13 977	96	9 122	7 986	1 131	31
Ever married	65 865	53 142	12 623	96	8 769	7 716	1 048	31
Percent ever married	95.5	96.8	90.3	...	96.1	92.7	92.7	...
Number of own children under 5 years	14 846	9 112	5 714	16	1 937	1 383	554	...
Per 1,000 women	215	166	409	...	212	173	490	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	225	171	453	...	221	179	529	...
Number of children ever born	233 761	163 174	70 298	316	30 132	23 237	6 890	90
Per 1,000 women	3 389	2 973	5 030	...	3 303	2 910	6 092	...
Replacement index	164	144	243	...	160	141	294	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 549	3 071	5 569	...	3 436	3 012	6 574	...
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>	321 710	261 449	59 987	653	43 972	37 864	6 061	67
With own children under 3 years	52 833	42 379	10 415	200	3 223	2 564	659	20
With own children under 6 years	89 122	71 770	17 277	321	6 214	5 076	1 131	20
With own children under 12 years	142 182	115 091	26 978	415	12 936	10 780	2 143	34
With own children under 18 years	180 619	146 675	33 796	465	19 713	16 645	3 045	50
With sons/daughters under 25 years	194 913	159 788	36 964	492	22 689	19 289	3 371	50
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	92 837	71 377	21 397	119	14 254	11 695	2 537	22
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	44 227	32 003	12 193	39	7 532	5 931	1 585	6
<b>Subfamilies</b>	14 422	7 343	7 058	10	1 702	1 078	617	5
Number of own children under 18 years	21 360	8 266	13 071	9	2 254	1 092	1 162	15
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>	6 171	3 847	2 313	7	843	639	197	5
Number of own children under 18 years	5 989	2 907	3 082	6	685	428	257	15
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>	7 445	3 054	4 381	3	724	342	382	—
Number of own children under 18 years	13 909	4 616	9 270	3	1 295	479	816	—
<b>Married couples</b>	282 113	237 390	44 493	644	40 433	35 398	4 991	72
Percent in subfamilies	2.2	1.6	5.2	1.1	2.1	1.8	3.9	...
With own children under 6 years	84 744	69 727	14 956	314	6 099	5 063	1 029	20
With own children under 18 years	163 427	136 799	26 506	458	18 532	15 961	2 552	55
With husband under 45 years	145 665	125 748	19 807	483	11 599	10 478	1 108	48
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>	483 563	337 249	145 891	1 181	52 242	37 999	14 205	103
Living with both parents	381 152	293 311	87 612	1 081	43 273	34 082	9 170	103
Percent of total	78.8	87.0	60.1	91.5	82.8	89.7	64.6	100.0
Living with one parent	67 699	29 630	37 960	87	5 362	2 509	2 848	—
Living with neither parent	34 712	14 308	20 319	13	3 607	1 408	2 187	—
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>	466 687	387 234	79 014	5 690	53 862	47 339	6 505	457
Never widowed or divorced	386 470	323 689	62 409	4 986	47 423	42 127	5 296	419
Known to have been:								
Widowed	23 330	16 589	6 723	275	2 033	1 542	473	18
Divorced	58 663	48 178	10 436	449	4 474	3 707	767	20
Widowed and divorced	1 776	1 222	554	20	68	37	31	—
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>	14 065	7 511	6 516	106	25	25	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital	3 204	731	2 473	7	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	2 181	2 045	136	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	4 323	2 105	2 198	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	981	496	485	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	830	756	68	21	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	1 441	948	489	78	—	—	—	—
Other	1 105	430	667	—	25	25	—	—
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>Total</b>	636 012	510 085	125 263	7 480	88 361	76 084	12 243	512
Disabled or handicapped	96 334	74 881	21 335	1 459	15 902	13 659	2 243	124
In labor force	35 012	28 530	6 482	555	6 598	5 853	745	62
Not in labor force	61 322	46 351	14 853	904	9 304	7 806	1 498	62
Cannot work	48 004	36 196	11 715	586	7 059	6 010	1 049	45
Disabled 6 months or more	45 909	34 578	11 238	567	6 753	5 774	979	45

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	1 102 679	854 494	246 401	4 443	639 538	484 590	153 638	3 549
Percent of total	808 412	651 004	156 116	3 642	480 573	379 553	100 042	2 897
Armed Forces	73.3	76.2	63.4	82.0	75.1	78.3	65.1	81.6
Civilian labor force	30 675	27 523	2 778	1 203	25 350	22 481	2 509	1 073
Employed	777 737	623 481	153 338	2 439	455 223	357 072	97 533	1 824
Unemployed	749 851	604 332	144 649	2 324	439 150	346 706	91 843	1 743
Percent of civilian labor force	27 886	19 149	8 689	115	16 073	10 366	5 690	81
Percent of total	3.6	3.1	5.7	4.7	3.5	2.9	5.8	4.4
Not in labor force	294 267	203 490	90 285	801	158 965	105 037	53 596	652
Inmate of institution	15 871	9 883	5 948	54	9 260	6 903	2 337	47
Enrolled in school	88 345	60 669	27 480	457	55 533	38 191	17 178	394
Other: Under 65 years	88 176	59 810	28 260	203	43 796	25 898	17 822	144
Percent disabled	61.0	63.7	55.4	62.0	58.1	61.0	53.8	47.5
65 years and over	101 875	73 128	28 597	87	50 376	34 045	16 259	67
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	77 903	52 510	25 314	243	44 158	28 936	15 174	192
Percent of total	7 131	5 338	1 793	23	4 283	3 215	1 068	23
Employed	9.2	10.2	7.1	9.5	9.7	11.1	7.0	12.0
Unemployed	6 332	4 799	1 533	11	3 804	2 892	912	11
Percent of civilian labor force	756	496	260	12	450	294	156	12
Percent of total	10.7	9.4	14.5	...	10.6	9.2	14.6	...
Not in labor force	70 772	47 172	23 523	220	39 875	25 721	14 108	169
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	1 244 501	936 857	305 439	4 172	750 448	549 388	199 529	3 192
Percent of total	474 073	351 832	121 561	1 700	307 493	220 503	86 463	1 371
Armed Forces	38.1	37.6	39.8	40.7	41.0	40.1	43.3	43.0
Civilian labor force	2 615	1 999	537	96	2 441	1 828	534	96
Employed	471 458	349 833	121 024	1 604	305 052	218 675	85 929	1 275
Unemployed	443 464	333 144	109 786	1 457	287 786	209 081	78 308	1 144
Percent of civilian labor force	27 994	16 689	11 238	147	17 266	9 594	7 621	131
Percent of total	5.9	4.8	9.3	9.2	5.7	4.4	8.9	10.3
Not in labor force	770 428	585 025	183 878	2 472	442 955	328 885	113 066	1 821
Inmate of institution	13 334	11 018	2 311	23	10 566	9 318	1 243	23
Enrolled in school	94 256	61 952	32 169	460	60 499	39 370	21 013	344
Other: Under 65 years	496 401	389 676	105 497	1 783	276 872	212 011	64 080	1 271
Percent disabled	17.9	16.2	24.0	21.5	17.3	15.0	24.8	18.6
65 years and over	166 437	122 379	43 901	206	95 018	68 186	26 730	183
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	73 902	48 833	24 972	267	42 462	27 113	15 281	204
Percent of total	2 730	1 926	804	2	1 678	1 137	541	-
Employed	3.7	3.9	3.2	0.7	4.0	4.2	3.5	-
Unemployed	2 302	1 684	618	2	1 371	990	381	-
Percent of civilian labor force	423	237	186	-	302	142	160	-
Percent of total	15.5	12.3	23.1	-	18.1	12.5	29.6	-
Not in labor force	71 172	46 907	24 168	265	40 784	25 976	14 740	204
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	1 244 501	936 857	305 439	4 172	750 448	549 388	199 529	3 192
In labor force	238 966	178 531	59 874	1 217	137 155	99 579	37 190	862
Percent in labor force	84 563	56 674	27 778	337	50 128	31 718	18 327	241
Percent of total	35.4	31.7	46.4	27.7	36.5	31.9	49.3	28.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	256 771	200 995	55 334	750	152 805	115 977	36 498	576
In labor force	128 007	96 942	30 924	297	79 297	57 322	21 867	255
Percent in labor force	49.9	48.2	55.9	39.6	51.9	49.4	59.9	44.3
No own children under 18 years	768 764	557 331	190 229	2 205	460 488	333 832	125 841	1 754
In labor force	261 503	198 216	62 859	1 066	178 068	131 463	46 269	875
Percent in labor force	34.9	35.6	33.0	48.3	38.7	39.4	36.8	49.9
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	745 865	613 902	130 582	2 851	426 026	343 638	81 468	2 138
In labor force	205 886	165 927	39 451	1 181	115 606	91 753	23 500	835
Percent in labor force	66 564	49 228	17 234	327	37 802	26 823	10 899	231
Percent of total	32.3	29.7	43.7	27.7	32.7	29.2	46.4	27.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	215 500	179 080	35 824	720	124 793	101 719	22 774	549
In labor force	100 766	81 739	18 912	273	59 835	46 791	12 962	234
Percent in labor force	46.8	45.6	52.8	37.9	47.9	46.0	56.9	42.6
No own children under 18 years	324 679	268 895	55 307	950	185 627	150 166	35 194	754
In labor force	123 164	101 986	21 032	532	78 908	63 922	14 889	434
Percent in labor force	37.9	37.9	38.0	56.0	42.5	42.6	42.3	57.6
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	498 636	322 955	174 857	1 321	324 422	205 750	118 061	1 054
In labor force	33 080	12 604	20 423	36	21 549	7 826	13 690	27
Percent in labor force	17 999	7 446	10 544	10	12 326	4 895	7 428	10
Percent of total	54.4	59.1	51.6	27.8	57.2	62.5	54.3	37.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 471	21 915	9 300	30	28 012	14 258	13 724	27
In labor force	27 241	15 203	12 012	24	19 462	10 531	8 905	21
Percent in labor force	65.7	69.4	61.6	80.0	69.5	73.9	64.9	77.8
No own children under 18 years	424 085	288 436	134 922	1 255	274 861	183 666	90 647	1 000
In labor force	138 339	96 230	41 827	534	99 160	67 541	31 380	441
Percent in labor force	32.6	33.4	31.0	42.5	36.1	36.8	34.6	44.1
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	28.2	32.3	19.8	14.0	30.4	35.7	20.3	11.6
18 and 19 years	54.2	57.2	46.7	67.2	53.0	55.9	45.9	68.8
20 and 21 years	73.6	75.4	67.7	88.1	70.8	72.5	65.1	90.2
22 to 24 years	86.1	87.6	80.1	90.4	84.6	86.0	79.3	89.3
25 to 34 years	93.8	95.1	88.4	95.4	94.0	95.2	89.4	94.7
35 to 44 years	93.0	94.4	87.1	88.3	94.0	95.6	88.1	89.0
45 to 64 years	82.2	83.9	76.3	86.4	84.8	87.0	78.2	87.6
65 years and over	21.6	22.6	18.9	48.9	24.1	25.9	20.0	46.0
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	11.8	13.6	8.3	11.9	12.9	15.1	8.8	9.0
18 and 19 years	34.6	37.9	26.6	40.8	35.6	39.4	27.1	42.5
20 and 21 years	49.0	50.8	44.0	45.6	50.3	52.7	44.5	50.4
22 to 24 years	51.3	50.6	53.8	61.0	54.2	53.7	56.2	64.9
25 to 34 years	46.7	43.5	58.4	33.1	48.4	44.3	61.8	32.0
35 to 44 years	51.1	49.4	57.0	41.9	53.0	50.7	59.8	44.9
45 to 64 years	42.6	41.6	45.8	51.1	47.4	46.3	50.7	55.0
65 years and over	7.9	7.4	9.3	23.1	9.8	9.2	11.5	25.3

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	405 163	321 062	83 671	792	57 978	48 842	9 092	102
Labor force	287 147	236 304	50 566	688	40 692	35 147	5 508	57
Percent of total	70.9	73.6	60.4	86.9	70.2	72.0	60.6	55.9
Armed Forces	5 222	4 954	254	130	103	88	15	—
Civilian labor force	281 925	231 350	50 312	558	40 589	35 059	5 493	57
Employed	271 193	223 342	47 613	537	39 508	34 284	5 193	44
Unemployed	10 732	8 008	2 699	21	1 081	775	300	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.5	5.4	3.8	2.7	2.2	5.5	—
Not in labor force	118 016	84 758	33 105	104	17 286	13 695	3 584	45
Inmate of institution	6 611	2 980	3 631	7	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	27 934	18 848	9 054	47	4 878	3 630	1 248	16
Other: Under 65 years	37 901	28 636	9 235	30	6 479	5 276	1 203	29
Percent disabled	65.1	67.4	58.9	79.2	55.9	57.5	48.1	—
65 years and over	45 570	34 294	11 205	20	5 929	4 789	1 133	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	29 696	20 556	9 116	35	4 049	3 018	1 024	16
Labor force	2 564	1 906	658	—	284	217	67	—
Percent of total	8.6	9.3	7.2	—	7.0	7.2	6.5	—
Employed	2 259	1 690	569	—	269	217	52	—
Unemployed	291	202	89	—	15	—	15	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	10.7	13.5	—	5.3	—	—	—
Not in labor force	27 132	18 650	8 458	35	3 765	2 801	957	16
Female, 16 years old and over	436 438	339 238	96 611	886	57 615	48 231	9 299	94
Labor force	149 370	116 496	32 739	320	17 210	14 833	2 359	9
Percent of total	34.2	34.3	33.9	36.1	29.9	30.8	25.4	—
Armed Forces	164	161	3	—	10	10	—	—
Civilian labor force	149 206	116 335	32 736	320	17 200	14 823	2 359	9
Employed	139 269	109 750	29 400	304	16 409	14 313	2 078	9
Unemployed	9 937	6 585	3 336	16	791	510	281	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.7	10.2	5.0	4.6	3.4	11.9	—
Not in labor force	287 068	222 742	63 872	566	40 405	33 398	6 940	85
Inmate of institution	2 768	1 700	1 068	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	28 697	19 138	9 750	89	4 860	3 444	1 406	57
Other: Under 65 years	192 119	154 350	37 370	459	27 410	23 315	4 047	23
Percent disabled	18.4	17.2	23.1	25.4	19.7	19.4	21.1	19.8
65 years and over	63 284	47 554	15 684	18	8 135	6 639	1 487	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old	27 358	18 701	8 628	56	4 082	3 019	1 063	7
Labor force	950	711	239	2	102	78	24	—
Percent of total	3.5	3.8	2.8	—	2.5	2.6	2.3	—
Employed	850	630	220	—	81	64	17	—
Unemployed	100	81	19	—	21	14	7	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	11.4	7.9	—	20.6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	26 408	17 990	8 389	54	3 980	2 941	1 039	7
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
Total women, 16 years old and over	436 438	339 238	96 611	886	57 615	48 231	9 299	94
With own children under 6 years	95 088	73 664	21 260	333	6 723	5 288	1 424	22
In labor force	32 421	23 411	8 986	96	2 014	1 545	465	—
Percent in labor force	34.1	31.8	42.3	28.8	30.0	29.2	32.7	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	90 687	73 638	16 948	143	13 279	11 380	1 890	31
In labor force	43 478	35 064	8 381	33	5 232	4 556	676	9
Percent in labor force	47.9	47.6	49.5	23.1	39.4	40.0	35.8	—
No own children under 18 years	250 663	191 936	58 403	410	37 613	31 563	5 985	41
In labor force	73 471	58 021	15 372	191	9 964	8 732	1 218	—
Percent in labor force	29.3	30.2	26.3	46.6	26.5	27.7	20.4	—
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	279 918	235 244	44 264	644	39 921	35 020	4 850	69
With own children under 6 years	84 273	69 181	14 948	324	6 007	4 993	1 003	22
In labor force	27 053	21 017	6 018	96	1 709	1 388	317	—
Percent in labor force	32.1	30.4	40.3	29.6	28.5	27.8	31.6	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	78 165	66 552	11 522	140	12 342	10 809	1 528	31
In labor force	36 198	30 709	5 456	30	4 733	4 239	494	9
Percent in labor force	46.3	46.1	47.4	21.4	38.3	39.2	32.3	—
No own children under 18 years	117 480	99 511	17 794	180	21 572	19 218	2 319	16
In labor force	38 470	32 798	5 628	98	5 786	5 266	515	—
Percent in labor force	32.7	33.0	31.6	54.4	26.8	27.4	22.2	—
Other women	156 520	103 994	52 347	242	17 694	13 211	4 449	25
With own children under 6 years	10 815	4 483	6 312	9	716	295	421	—
In labor force	5 368	2 394	2 968	—	305	157	148	—
Percent in labor force	49.6	53.4	47.0	—	42.6	53.2	35.2	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 522	7 086	5 426	3	937	571	362	—
In labor force	7 280	4 355	2 925	3	499	317	182	—
Percent in labor force	58.1	61.5	53.9	—	53.3	55.5	50.3	—
No own children under 18 years	133 183	92 425	40 609	230	16 041	12 345	3 666	25
In labor force	35 001	25 223	9 744	93	4 178	3 466	703	—
Percent in labor force	26.3	27.3	24.0	40.4	26.0	28.1	19.2	—
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Male: 16 and 17 years	26.4	29.3	19.8	—	19.6	21.6	13.3	—
18 and 19 years	57.3	61.0	48.0	—	47.4	47.6	46.8	—
20 and 21 years	79.3	81.0	73.8	—	73.9	77.3	62.5	—
22 to 24 years	88.7	90.3	82.1	94.3	85.3	87.7	72.9	—
25 to 34 years	93.7	95.0	86.8	97.5	92.4	93.0	88.2	—
35 to 44 years	91.7	93.0	85.6	93.9	90.8	91.9	82.5	—
45 to 64 years	78.0	79.5	71.9	88.7	82.1	82.6	78.9	—
65 years and over	16.1	16.4	15.2	—	35.0	35.0	35.1	—
Female: 16 and 17 years	10.9	12.4	7.8	—	7.4	8.3	5.4	—
18 and 19 years	33.2	35.7	26.6	—	30.4	35.1	17.1	—
20 and 21 years	46.1	47.0	43.1	—	35.7	55.1	42.7	—
22 to 24 years	46.2	45.5	49.3	—	50.4	53.7	45.6	—
25 to 34 years	44.3	42.5	52.4	—	52.1	53.7	42.3	—
35 to 44 years	49.0	48.2	52.0	—	40.9	40.6	42.3	—
45 to 64 years	36.2	36.0	37.2	—	43.0	43.3	41.5	—
65 years and over	5.0	4.8	5.5	—	31.4	31.8	28.6	—
					5.4	5.2	6.2	—



Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	1 193 815	937 476	254 435	3 781	726 936	555 787	170 151	2 887
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	147 493	128 552	18 642	1 124	112 965	97 899	14 866	888
Engineers	17 331	17 108	201	207	14 631	14 448	161	179
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6 240	6 007	212	85	5 313	5 125	179	51
Health workers, except practitioners	15 864	13 397	2 428	63	12 105	9 999	2 070	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38 402	27 692	10 694	196	26 600	18 299	8 294	130
Technicians, except health	12 278	11 840	429	52	8 836	8 470	357	52
Other professional workers	57 378	52 508	4 678	521	45 480	41 558	3 745	419
Managers and administrators, except farm	93 651	89 269	4 321	261	66 142	62 933	3 163	235
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	10 132	10 010	122	25	7 625	7 552	73	25
Retail trade	19 212	18 516	680	64	13 780	13 286	484	51
Other industries	42 176	39 966	2 176	124	31 631	29 919	1 682	116
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	13 061	12 265	791	41	7 323	6 761	562	36
Other industries	9 070	8 512	552	7	5 783	5 415	362	7
Sales workers	77 832	74 198	3 559	322	56 916	53 938	2 910	278
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	16 291	15 897	374	60	12 736	12 406	310	40
Retail trade	46 371	44 004	2 316	140	32 299	30 362	1 893	123
Other industries	15 170	14 297	869	122	11 881	11 170	707	115
Clerical and kindred workers	166 477	152 905	13 431	722	120 491	109 260	11 115	566
Bookkeepers	21 108	20 703	388	50	14 830	14 479	334	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	41 827	39 527	2 269	196	31 896	30 067	1 808	131
Other clerical workers	103 542	92 675	10 774	476	73 765	64 714	8 973	385
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	181 558	159 412	21 953	434	98 674	83 552	15 019	305
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	15 809	13 661	2 118	25	8 294	6 952	1 322	9
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	27 489	25 248	2 215	87	14 807	13 236	1 561	57
Machinists	6 291	5 789	502	11	3 654	3 272	382	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	11 601	10 032	1 550	2	6 416	5 094	1 313	—
Carpenters	16 225	13 843	2 384	29	5 884	4 550	1 328	22
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	37 695	31 218	6 435	103	19 165	14 945	4 196	86
Other craftsmen	66 448	59 621	6 769	177	40 454	35 503	4 917	126
Operatives, except transport	201 027	153 174	47 634	338	95 384	65 193	30 050	182
Durable goods manufacturing	57 882	41 346	16 483	97	28 378	17 804	10 549	57
Nondurable goods manufacturing	99 669	81 727	17 834	123	41 631	31 832	9 737	60
Nonmanufacturing industries	43 476	30 101	13 317	118	25 375	15 557	9 764	65
Transport equipment operatives	55 258	39 701	15 521	73	28 230	18 407	9 798	56
Truck drivers	30 206	21 611	8 579	46	14 211	9 018	5 188	35
Other transport equipment operatives	25 052	18 090	6 942	27	14 019	9 389	4 610	21
Laborers, except farm	72 256	37 465	34 701	123	37 837	16 679	21 107	66
Construction laborers	14 150	7 298	6 826	36	6 692	2 680	4 002	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23 199	13 693	9 495	42	13 368	7 240	6 128	37
Other laborers, except farm	34 907	16 474	18 380	45	17 777	6 759	10 977	12
Farmers and farm managers	20 629	17 466	3 150	27	1 394	1 119	275	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17 875	10 015	7 825	12	2 489	1 331	1 114	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	117 177	70 037	46 974	297	78 755	42 819	35 793	262
Cleaning service workers	28 135	9 339	18 777	46	18 519	4 419	14 095	46
Food service workers	31 798	17 837	13 902	87	21 316	10 775	10 486	82
Health service workers	19 145	12 063	7 047	49	12 913	7 357	5 526	40
Personal service workers	17 041	13 871	3 141	63	11 683	9 012	2 642	48
Protective service workers	13 449	12 558	886	34	9 233	8 572	656	34
Private household workers	42 082	5 282	36 724	48	27 689	2 657	25 001	43
<b>Female</b>	<b>443 464</b>	<b>333 144</b>	<b>109 786</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>287 786</b>	<b>209 081</b>	<b>78 308</b>	<b>1 144</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65 668	52 287	13 283	396	48 739	38 146	10 515	324
Nurses	10 290	8 666	1 601	33	7 677	6 287	1 370	27
Health workers, except nurses	4 143	3 539	585	23	3 267	2 771	485	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31 049	22 372	8 661	127	22 011	15 229	6 775	97
Technicians, except health	1 206	1 094	108	6	885	788	93	6
Other professional workers	18 980	16 616	2 328	207	14 899	13 071	1 792	171
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 871	15 660	1 201	72	11 221	10 313	898	72
Sales workers	29 781	27 773	1 967	103	21 108	19 456	1 618	95
Retail trade	25 564	24 093	1 430	87	17 904	16 695	1 175	79
Other than retail trade	4 217	3 680	537	16	3 204	2 761	443	16
Clerical and kindred workers	120 809	112 691	8 007	519	88 541	81 820	6 629	388
Bookkeepers	18 227	17 870	340	50	12 799	12 489	293	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	40 356	38 231	2 100	196	30 766	29 067	1 678	131
Other clerical workers	62 226	56 590	5 567	273	44 976	40 264	4 658	207
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 799	7 369	1 430	18	5 282	4 221	1 061	18
Operatives, except transport	81 065	64 141	16 820	94	35 801	25 490	10 247	48
Durable goods manufacturing	8 762	6 819	1 936	11	4 078	2 905	1 166	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	60 558	50 946	9 531	60	23 703	18 817	4 845	25
Nonmanufacturing industries	11 745	6 376	5 353	23	8 020	3 768	4 236	23
Transport equipment operatives	2 149	1 707	442	—	905	681	224	—
Laborers, except farm	4 835	3 150	1 685	16	2 457	1 356	1 101	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 319	1 074	242	—	101	74	27	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 799	1 666	1 133	—	580	270	310	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	68 493	40 506	27 892	191	46 156	24 660	21 406	156
Cleaning service workers	10 013	1 917	8 088	23	7 279	983	6 291	23
Food service workers	24 895	14 262	10 584	64	16 046	8 196	7 805	59
Health service workers	15 941	10 606	5 316	49	10 824	6 552	4 253	40
Personal service workers	12 092	10 167	1 916	37	8 227	6 611	1 607	22
Protective service workers	727	606	121	—	624	520	104	—
Private household workers	40 876	5 120	35 684	48	26 895	2 594	24 270	43
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 332</b>	<b>4 799</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 864</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>11</b>
Sales workers	972	872	100	6	841	752	89	6
Other white-collar workers	455	400	55	—	309	270	39	—
Blue-collar workers	3 183	2 403	780	5	1 723	1 289	434	5
Farm workers	570	347	223	—	96	40	56	—
Service workers, including private household	1 152	777	375	—	835	541	294	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>—</b>
White-collar workers	701	585	116	—	496	405	91	—
Blue-collar workers	416	305	111	—	215	159	56	—
Farm workers	85	58	27	—	17	12	5	—
Service workers, except private household	650	475	175	2	358	235	123	—
Private household workers	450	261	189	—	285	179	106	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	410 462	333 092	77 013	841	55 917	48 597	7 271	53
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 612	27 070	3 508	236	3 929	3 587	337	—
Engineers	2 430	2 390	40	28	270	270	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	865	820	33	34	62	62	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	3 355	3 006	346	6	404	392	12	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 083	7 950	2 129	66	1 719	1 443	271	—
Technicians, except health	3 187	3 115	72	—	255	255	—	—
Other professional workers	10 692	9 789	888	102	1 219	1 165	54	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 469	23 398	1 056	21	3 040	2 938	102	5
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	2 266	2 225	41	—	241	233	8	—
Retail trade	4 887	4 700	181	8	545	530	15	5
Other industries	9 331	8 858	469	5	1 214	1 189	25	—
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	5 070	4 876	189	—	668	628	40	—
Other industries	2 915	2 739	176	—	372	358	14	—
Sales workers	18 899	18 303	589	35	2 043	1 966	77	9
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 366	3 291	75	20	200	200	—	—
Retail trade	12 546	12 180	359	8	1 530	1 466	64	9
Other industries	2 987	2 832	155	7	313	300	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	41 589	39 438	2 136	156	4 435	4 221	204	—
Bookkeepers	5 531	5 487	44	—	747	737	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 990	8 566	420	65	941	894	41	—
Other clerical workers	27 068	25 385	1 672	91	2 747	2 590	153	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	75 644	69 084	6 476	116	7 270	6 795	469	13
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	7 133	6 375	748	16	382	334	48	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	11 675	11 044	615	30	1 007	968	39	—
Machinists	2 425	2 311	114	6	212	206	6	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 691	4 460	227	2	494	478	10	—
Carpenters	9 024	8 097	915	—	1 317	1 196	117	7
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	17 055	14 929	2 108	11	1 475	1 344	131	6
Other craftsmen	23 641	21 868	1 749	51	2 383	2 269	114	—
Operatives, except transport	96 159	79 477	16 613	156	9 529	8 541	979	—
Durable goods manufacturing	27 128	21 474	5 626	40	2 390	2 082	308	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	52 271	44 625	7 609	63	5 767	5 270	488	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	16 760	13 378	3 378	53	1 372	1 189	183	—
Transport equipment operatives	24 521	19 198	5 312	17	2 507	2 096	411	—
Truck drivers	14 911	11 665	3 235	11	1 084	928	156	—
Other transport equipment operatives	9 610	7 533	2 077	6	1 423	1 168	255	—
Laborers, except farm	31 810	18 976	12 801	57	2 650	1 845	799	—
Construction laborers	6 827	4 207	2 610	19	631	411	214	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 091	5 907	3 173	5	740	546	194	—
Other laborers, except farm	15 892	8 862	7 018	33	1 279	888	391	—
Farmers and farm managers	5 771	4 631	1 133	4	13 360	11 632	1 722	17
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12 342	6 593	5 735	12	3 020	2 071	942	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	35 029	24 519	10 487	26	3 404	2 710	694	9
Cleaning service workers	8 799	4 413	4 372	—	817	507	310	—
Food service workers	9 648	6 434	3 210	5	834	628	206	—
Health service workers	5 678	4 238	1 435	—	554	468	86	9
Personal service workers	4 819	4 348	471	15	539	511	28	—
Protective service workers	3 738	3 528	210	—	478	458	20	—
Private household workers	13 617	2 405	11 167	5	730	195	535	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>139 269</b>	<b>109 750</b>	<b>29 400</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>16 409</b>	<b>14 313</b>	<b>2 078</b>	<b>9</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 609	12 080	2 514	72	2 325	2 061	259	—
Nurses	2 328	2 100	225	6	285	279	6	—
Health workers, except nurses	792	684	100	—	84	84	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 632	5 957	1 671	30	1 406	1 186	215	—
Technicians, except health	294	279	15	—	27	27	—	—
Other professional workers	3 563	3 060	503	36	523	485	38	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 970	4 713	257	—	680	634	46	—
Sales workers	7 751	7 439	305	8	925	878	47	—
Retail trade	6 807	6 579	221	8	853	819	34	—
Other than retail trade	944	860	84	—	72	59	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	29 193	27 917	1 261	131	3 093	2 958	131	—
Bookkeepers	4 791	4 754	37	—	637	627	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 684	8 295	385	65	906	869	37	—
Other clerical workers	15 718	14 868	839	66	1 550	1 462	84	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 208	2 859	349	—	309	289	20	—
Operatives, except transport	40 572	34 363	6 178	46	4 699	4 291	399	—
Durable goods manufacturing	4 242	3 532	710	11	445	385	60	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	32 868	28 418	4 419	35	3 987	3 711	267	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 462	2 413	1 049	—	267	195	72	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 067	870	197	—	177	156	21	—
Laborers, except farm	2 148	1 604	544	16	236	196	40	—
Farmers and farm managers	371	256	112	—	839	741	98	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 714	1 021	693	—	501	371	130	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	20 430	14 297	6 126	26	1 907	1 549	358	9
Cleaning service workers	2 560	829	1 728	—	174	105	69	—
Food service workers	8 094	5 498	2 592	5	755	568	187	—
Health service workers	4 657	3 648	1 009	—	460	404	54	9
Personal service workers	3 464	3 177	287	15	401	379	22	—
Protective service workers	86	69	17	—	17	17	—	—
Private household workers	13 236	2 331	10 864	5	718	189	529	—
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>
Sales workers	122	111	11	—	9	9	—	—
Other white-collar workers	121	105	16	—	25	25	—	—
Blue-collar workers	1 342	1 023	319	—	118	91	27	—
Farm workers	380	230	150	—	94	77	17	—
Service workers, including private household	294	221	73	—	23	15	8	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>
White-collar workers	177	152	25	—	28	28	—	—
Blue-collar workers	197	150	47	—	8	—	8	—
Farm workers	57	39	18	—	11	7	4	—
Service workers, except private household	281	229	52	2	11	11	—	—
Private household workers	138	60	78	—	23	18	5	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 193 315</b>	<b>937 476</b>	<b>254 435</b>	<b>3 781</b>	<b>726 936</b>	<b>555 787</b>	<b>170 151</b>	<b>2 887</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	46 299	33 709	12 524	60	7 058	4 817	2 213	13
Mining .....	8 843	6 834	2 000	22	3 543	2 253	1 281	14
Construction .....	82 076	66 659	15 331	151	40 563	31 380	9 130	119
Manufacturing .....	341 575	273 499	67 722	656	177 569	136 873	40 514	449
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	30 676	18 110	12 492	37	8 570	5 187	3 362	13
Primary metal industries .....	42 222	31 614	10 598	47	28 682	19 579	9 098	24
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	26 838	22 495	4 312	88	17 473	13 967	3 480	74
Machinery, except electrical .....	12 042	10 817	1 225	33	6 340	5 569	771	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	11 572	10 235	1 332	36	6 728	5 839	884	20
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	22 671	19 336	3 286	55	12 049	9 509	2 515	49
Other durable goods .....	22 730	16 278	6 421	52	13 061	8 892	4 152	35
Food and kindred products .....	21 064	15 302	5 742	19	11 922	8 023	3 899	12
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	89 196	75 881	13 215	90	35 477	29 151	6 277	40
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	9 046	8 438	608	27	6 738	6 214	524	27
Chemical and allied products .....	13 463	11 631	1 828	68	7 430	6 370	1 060	47
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) .....	40 055	33 362	6 663	104	23 099	18 573	4 502	82
Railroads and railway express service .....	9 122	7 246	1 864	21	6 467	5 123	1 332	15
Trucking service and warehousing .....	15 503	12 654	2 832	62	9 339	7 178	2 144	45
Other transportation .....	15 855	12 244	3 601	65	9 065	6 525	2 530	55
Communications .....	14 460	13 345	1 109	60	10 918	9 990	922	43
Utilities and sanitary services .....	24 529	20 061	4 448	100	15 487	12 229	3 242	82
Wholesale trade .....	48 466	41 247	7 185	132	35 070	29 433	5 610	114
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	30 707	26 952	3 725	72	18 372	15 630	2 725	51
Eating and drinking places .....	24 853	17 519	7 304	89	17 498	11 901	5 567	84
General merchandise retailing .....	28 030	25 441	2 561	82	20 132	18 005	2 106	68
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	32 418	29 179	3 213	98	19 904	17 605	2 292	48
Other retail trade .....	61 957	54 016	7 874	214	43 432	37 409	5 956	175
Banking and credit agencies .....	16 312	15 625	687	113	12 199	11 574	625	82
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	27 505	24 689	2 788	132	21 935	19 423	2 493	125
Business services .....	11 796	10 587	1 195	69	9 260	8 264	982	53
Repair services .....	16 270	13 981	2 274	24	9 838	8 230	1 597	24
Private households .....	41 131	5 730	35 343	41	26 777	2 891	23 865	36
Other personal services .....	38 164	23 915	14 171	126	27 227	15 994	11 163	120
Entertainment and recreation services .....	5 977	4 576	1 391	23	4 557	3 436	1 116	23
Hospitals .....	37 910	26 206	11 598	187	27 814	18 406	9 320	141
Health services, except hospitals .....	20 838	16 684	4 125	88	15 359	12 162	3 168	56
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	82 239	57 960	24 118	493	58 019	40 027	17 859	372
Government .....	66 067	47 224	18 737	403	45 710	31 765	13 857	328
Private .....	16 172	10 736	5 381	90	12 309	8 262	4 002	44
Other education and kindred services .....	4 605	3 980	619	22	3 526	2 994	526	14
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	15 700	12 650	3 025	74	11 702	9 176	2 501	41
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	20 972	18 019	2 941	189	16 287	14 079	2 196	170
Public administration .....	69 203	62 269	6 867	316	48 017	42 780	5 176	255
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>749 851</b>	<b>604 332</b>	<b>144 649</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>439 150</b>	<b>346 706</b>	<b>91 843</b>	<b>1 743</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	40 852	29 858	10 931	60	5 812	4 002	1 782	13
Mining .....	8 597	6 618	1 970	22	3 397	2 128	1 260	14
Construction .....	78 067	63 043	14 942	140	37 358	28 846	8 563	108
Manufacturing .....	246 248	192 296	53 708	540	133 712	100 823	32 773	399
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	27 950	16 210	11 676	29	7 381	4 379	2 987	13
Primary metal industries .....	40 227	29 855	10 362	47	27 139	18 228	8 906	24
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	23 344	19 477	3 843	88	14 974	11 872	3 085	74
Machinery, except electrical .....	10 945	9 804	1 141	33	5 746	5 024	722	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	7 117	6 414	698	25	4 555	4 050	500	20
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	20 816	17 666	3 107	49	11 020	8 629	2 372	49
Other durable goods .....	18 872	13 119	5 722	46	10 861	7 121	3 723	35
Food and kindred products .....	15 122	11 176	3 937	19	8 639	5 947	2 688	12
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	33 621	27 656	5 937	37	14 618	11 682	2 924	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	6 008	5 486	522	21	4 634	4 183	451	21
Chemical and allied products .....	12 072	10 357	1 711	61	6 517	5 540	977	40
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) .....	30 154	25 076	5 052	85	17 626	14 168	3 438	69
Railroads and railway express service .....	8 615	6 798	1 805	21	6 051	4 755	1 284	15
Trucking service and warehousing .....	13 850	11 156	2 682	62	8 077	6 049	2 016	45
Other transportation .....	13 601	10 410	3 181	58	7 804	5 518	2 276	48
Communications .....	7 200	6 804	396	46	5 270	4 982	288	29
Utilities and sanitary services .....	21 492	17 266	4 210	89	13 347	10 273	3 058	71
Wholesale trade .....	38 699	32 600	6 068	121	27 836	23 102	4 710	109
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	19 569	17 037	2 521	36	12 130	10 271	1 854	32
Eating and drinking places .....	7 655	5 592	2 053	9	5 872	4 208	1 654	9
General merchandise retailing .....	8 969	7 850	1 112	23	6 433	5 530	896	15
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	28 908	25 905	2 977	90	17 701	15 587	2 107	48
Other retail trade .....	35 195	29 932	5 223	91	23 908	20 037	3 831	67
Banking and credit agencies .....	6 052	5 714	338	33	4 898	4 599	299	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	16 402	15 030	1 553	85	13 253	11 885	1 354	78
Business services .....	7 536	6 746	780	47	5 657	5 043	604	37
Repair services .....	14 211	12 190	2 006	24	8 318	6 919	1 388	24
Private households .....	3 001	579	2 413	—	1 809	213	1 591	—
Other personal services .....	11 410	7 791	3 595	36	8 467	5 525	2 918	36
Entertainment and recreation services .....	3 902	2 886	1 011	—	2 854	2 044	810	—
Hospitals .....	9 027	5 444	3 548	55	6 640	3 948	2 662	35
Health services, except hospitals .....	5 624	4 843	776	49	4 476	3 878	593	40
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	25 279	18 135	7 034	189	17 724	12 647	4 979	135
Government .....	20 622	15 220	5 321	171	14 309	10 431	3 803	129
Private .....	4 657	2 915	1 713	18	3 415	2 216	1 176	6
Other education and kindred services .....	1 751	1 461	290	3	1 327	1 081	246	3
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	8 474	6 951	1 516	45	5 925	4 666	1 252	12
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	10 568	9 568	995	125	8 748	7 987	756	119
Public administration .....	48 897	43 829	5 015	225	33 946	30 160	3 739	175
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>443 464</b>	<b>333 144</b>	<b>109 786</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>287 786</b>	<b>209 081</b>	<b>78 308</b>	<b>1 144</b>
Agriculture .....	805	516	289	—	191	111	80	—
Nonagriculture industries .....	7 829	5 967	1 862	13	4 984	3 771	1 213	11
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>6 332</b>	<b>4 799</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>11</b>
Agriculture .....	708	446	262	—	166	91	75	—
Nonagriculture industries .....	5 624	4 353	1 271	11	3 638	2 801	837	11

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>410 462</b>	<b>333 092</b>	<b>77 013</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>55 917</b>	<b>48 597</b>	<b>7 271</b>	<b>53</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22 234	14 642	7 567	30	17 007	14 250	2 744	17
Mining	5 056	4 356	700	8	244	225	19	—
Construction	37 485	31 713	5 745	19	4 028	3 566	456	13
Manufacturing	149 477	123 705	25 615	207	14 529	12 921	1 593	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	20 626	11 882	8 691	24	1 480	1 041	439	—
Primary metal industries	12 514	11 050	1 459	23	1 026	985	41	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	8 685	7 886	794	14	680	642	38	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 997	4 606	391	7	705	642	63	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 369	3 961	408	16	475	435	40	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	9 633	8 916	699	6	989	911	72	—
Other durable goods	8 979	6 810	2 155	17	690	576	114	—
Food and kindred products	8 092	6 395	1 692	7	1 050	884	161	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	48 599	42 031	6 521	50	5 120	4 699	417	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 165	2 096	69	—	143	128	15	—
Chemical and allied products	5 476	4 728	744	21	557	533	24	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	15 342	13 344	1 992	22	1 614	1 445	169	—
Railroads and railway express service	2 463	1 955	508	6	192	168	24	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5 810	5 168	642	17	354	308	46	—
Other transportation	5 647	4 746	901	10	1 143	973	170	—
Communications	3 350	3 171	179	17	192	184	8	—
Utilities and sanitary services	8 157	7 038	1 119	18	885	794	87	—
Wholesale trade	12 442	10 891	1 544	18	954	923	31	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 026	10 124	899	21	1 309	1 198	111	—
Eating and drinking places	6 890	5 276	1 614	5	465	342	123	—
General merchandise retailing	7 139	6 696	436	14	759	740	19	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	11 657	10 778	860	41	857	796	61	9
Other retail trade	16 785	14 984	1 801	34	1 740	1 623	117	5
Banking and credit agencies	3 791	3 731	60	31	322	320	2	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 110	4 823	278	7	460	443	17	—
Business services	2 343	2 141	202	16	193	182	11	—
Repair services	6 087	5 454	629	—	345	297	48	—
Private households	13 605	2 622	10 946	5	749	217	532	—
Other personal services	10 132	7 247	2 877	6	805	674	131	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 330	1 058	267	—	90	82	8	—
Hospitals	9 106	6 928	2 162	46	988	872	116	—
Health services, except hospitals	4 985	4 065	920	23	414	457	37	9
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 910	15 149	5 738	121	3 310	2 784	521	—
Government	17 443	12 998	4 432	75	2 914	2 461	448	—
Private	3 467	2 151	1 306	46	395	323	73	—
Other education and kindred services	964	871	93	8	115	115	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 687	3 202	485	33	311	272	39	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 152	3 494	658	19	533	446	87	—
Public administration	18 642	17 064	1 578	61	2 544	2 425	113	—
<b>Male</b>	<b>271 193</b>	<b>223 342</b>	<b>47 613</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>39 508</b>	<b>34 284</b>	<b>5 193</b>	<b>44</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19 494	12 826	6 646	30	15 546	13 030	2 503	17
Mining	4 964	4 269	695	8	236	221	15	—
Construction	36 366	30 698	5 641	19	3 943	3 499	438	13
Manufacturing	103 356	83 514	19 720	141	9 180	7 959	1 215	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	19 171	10 860	8 262	16	1 398	971	427	—
Primary metal industries	12 117	10 697	1 415	23	971	930	41	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	7 769	7 040	724	14	599	565	34	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 546	4 180	366	7	653	600	53	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 302	2 117	185	5	260	247	13	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	8 904	8 223	663	—	892	814	72	—
Other durable goods	7 461	5 541	1 906	11	550	457	93	—
Food and kindred products	5 755	4 624	1 126	7	728	605	123	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	17 524	14 686	2 822	21	1 479	1 288	191	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 277	1 214	63	—	97	89	8	—
Chemical and allied products	5 045	4 327	714	21	510	490	20	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	11 485	10 005	1 474	16	1 043	903	140	—
Railroads and railway express service	2 382	1 885	497	6	182	158	24	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5 452	4 822	630	17	321	285	36	—
Other transportation	4 818	4 072	746	10	979	820	159	—
Communications	1 808	1 704	104	17	122	118	4	—
Utilities and sanitary services	7 343	6 278	1 065	18	802	715	87	—
Wholesale trade	10 075	8 739	1 329	12	788	759	29	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 620	6 013	601	4	819	753	66	—
Eating and drinking places	1 682	1 301	381	—	101	83	18	—
General merchandise retailing	2 266	2 064	202	8	270	256	14	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	10 448	9 420	909	33	759	698	61	9
Other retail trade	10 266	8 943	1 323	19	1 021	952	69	5
Banking and credit agencies	1 070	1 031	39	6	84	84	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 080	2 885	190	7	269	260	9	—
Business services	1 737	1 572	165	10	142	131	11	—
Repair services	5 575	5 001	570	—	318	270	48	—
Private households	1 134	338	792	—	58	28	30	—
Other personal services	2 768	2 099	669	—	175	167	8	—
Entertainment and recreation services	973	775	193	—	75	67	8	—
Hospitals	2 175	1 316	854	20	212	180	32	—
Health services, except hospitals	1 052	881	171	9	96	84	12	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 644	4 730	1 902	54	911	758	153	—
Government	5 532	4 134	1 392	42	781	655	126	—
Private	1 112	596	510	12	130	103	27	—
Other education and kindred services	409	365	44	—	15	15	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 415	2 170	245	33	134	115	19	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 650	1 445	205	6	170	136	34	—
Public administration	13 171	11 986	1 185	50	1 780	1 683	91	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>139 269</b>	<b>110 750</b>	<b>28 556</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>16 409</b>	<b>14 313</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>9</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 740	1 796	947	—	1 700	1 545	155	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 119	857	262	—	155	147	8	—
Manufacturing	46 081	39 190	6 891	166	5 349	4 970	379	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7 455	4 022	3 433	8	682	544	138	—
Primary metal industries	4 197	3 687	500	—	309	287	22	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 258	2 395	863	—	373	357	16	—
Machinery, except electrical	7 743	7 183	560	—	705	642	63	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 546	4 180	366	—	653	600	53	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 302	2 117	185	—	260	247	13	—
Other durable goods	8 904	8 223	663	—	892	814	72	—
Food and kindred products	2 337	1 842	495	—	313	264	49	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	31 177	26 356	4 821	—	2 716	2 488	228	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 277	1 214	63	—	97	89	8	—
Chemical and allied products	5 045	4 327	714	—	510	490	20	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	11 485	10 005	1 474	—	1 043	903	140	—
Railroads and railway express service	2 382	1 885	497	—	182	158	24	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5 452	4 822	630	—	321	285	36	—
Other transportation	4 818	4 072	746	—	979	820	159	—
Communications	1 808	1 704	104	—	122	118	4	—
Utilities and sanitary services	7 343	6 278	1 065	—	802	715	87	—
Wholesale trade	10 075	8 739	1 329	—	788	759	29	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 620	6 013	601	—	819	753	66	—
Eating and drinking places	1 682	1 301	381	—	101	83	18	—
General merchandise retailing	2 266	2 064	202	—	270	256	14	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	10 448	9 420	909	—	759	698	61	9
Other retail trade	10 266	8 943	1 323	—	1 021	952	69	5
Banking and credit agencies	1 070	1 031	39	—	84	84	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 080	2 885	190	—	269	260	9	—
Business services	1 737	1 572	165	—	142	131	11	—
Repair services	5 575	5 001	570	—	318	270	48	—
Private households	1 134	338	792	—	58	28	30	—
Other personal services	2 768	2 099	669	—	175	167	8	—
Entertainment and recreation services	973	775	193	—	75	67	8	—
Hospitals	2 175	1 316	854	—	212	180	32	—
Health services, except hospitals	1 052	881	171	—	96	84	12	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 644	4 730	1 902	—	911	758	153	—
Government	5 532	4 134	1 392	—	781	655	126	—
Private	1 112	596	510	—	130	103	27	—
Other education and kindred services	409	365	44	—	15	15	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 415	2 170	245	—	134	115	19	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 650	1 445	205	—	170			

**Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	868 395	696 722	170 271	3 907	517 482	407 657	108 757	3 097
50 to 52 weeks .....	595 005	498 366	95 745	2 547	362 814	299 005	63 080	1 981
27 to 49 weeks .....	166 130	118 646	47 148	826	88 991	59 944	28 841	669
26 weeks or less .....	107 260	79 710	27 378	534	65 677	48 708	16 836	447
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	185 285	145 444	39 432	1 486	117 151	91 662	25 151	1 230
50 to 52 weeks .....	75 544	61 969	13 410	690	45 296	36 678	8 479	538
Median weeks worked .....	44.0	45.6	39.2	49.1	41.7	42.6	38.2	48.5
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....	642 048	520 048	121 092	2 310	377 622	298 880	78 047	1 783
50 to 52 weeks .....	500 304	421 087	78 516	1 801	305 721	252 976	52 180	1 397
27 to 49 weeks .....	112 209	77 950	34 060	378	56 698	35 624	20 966	283
26 weeks or less .....	29 555	21 011	8 516	131	15 203	10 280	4 901	103
Median weeks worked .....	41 042	31 230	9 747	111	22 709	17 115	5 559	84
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	553 673	414 302	138 543	2 035	356 063	260 025	97 360	1 635
50 to 52 weeks .....	254 603	197 894	56 398	753	169 630	127 931	41 442	623
27 to 49 weeks .....	149 038	105 622	43 778	610	94 746	63 348	31 224	489
26 weeks or less .....	150 032	110 786	38 967	672	93 627	68 746	24 694	523
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	190 803	101 881	28 682	813	86 704	66 716	19 786	619
50 to 52 weeks .....	37 373	30 557	6 766	204	24 365	19 564	4 769	186
27 to 49 weeks .....	33 123	25 907	7 151	224	21 723	16 849	4 713	150
26 weeks or less .....	60 307	45 417	14 765	385	40 616	30 382	10 144	283
Median weeks worked .....	170 036	126 031	43 672	575	105 720	75 077	30 380	429
50 to 52 weeks .....	80 514	61 528	18 843	241	51 547	37 787	13 628	172
27 to 49 weeks .....	46 910	32 281	14 536	157	29 017	18 531	10 425	116
26 weeks or less .....	42 612	32 222	10 293	177	25 156	18 759	6 327	141
Median weeks worked .....	202 124	150 161	51 752	537	130 993	93 990	36 865	477
50 to 52 weeks .....	113 997	88 926	24 968	261	77 155	58 525	18 552	218
27 to 49 weeks .....	54 130	37 187	16 882	179	33 926	21 431	12 462	173
26 weeks or less .....	33 997	24 048	9 902	97	19 912	14 034	5 851	86
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b> .....	50 710	36 229	14 437	110	34 586	24 163	10 389	110
Median weeks worked .....	48.2	48.6	46.2	47.8	49.3	52.0	48.4	47.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	749 851	604 332	144 649	2 324	439 150	346 706	91 843	1 743
Private wage and salary workers .....	559 789	443 545	115 614	1 644	331 573	257 502	73 667	1 248
Employee of own corporation .....	10 669	10 266	384	39	6 238	7 917	302	39
Federal government workers .....	46 853	40 299	6 475	234	31 568	26 148	4 688	180
State government workers .....	28 320	23 601	4 640	207	17 738	14 456	3 203	160
Local government workers .....	40 896	30 693	10 193	108	24 446	17 351	6 885	69
Self-employed workers .....	72 299	64 810	7 424	131	33 417	30 078	3 294	86
Unpaid family workers .....	1 694	1 384	303	—	607	501	106	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	443 464	333 144	109 786	1 457	287 786	209 081	78 308	1 144
Private wage and salary workers .....	330 848	244 206	86 210	987	212 700	151 528	60 851	759
Employee of own corporation .....	2 159	1 982	171	8	1 584	1 438	140	8
Federal government workers .....	20 357	16 986	3 349	87	13 900	11 414	2 472	87
State government workers .....	22 375	17 460	4 886	172	16 397	12 691	3 688	130
Local government workers .....	47 943	34 767	13 143	145	31 825	21 924	9 872	114
Self-employed workers .....	17 262	15 356	1 888	60	10 300	8 979	1 306	54
Unpaid family workers .....	4 679	4 369	310	6	2 664	2 545	119	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	38 931	28 161	10 712	51	5 259	3 510	1 726	13
Wage and salary workers .....	19 017	11 470	7 520	24	3 459	2 185	1 265	7
Self-employed workers .....	19 201	16 135	3 042	27	1 727	1 273	440	6
Unpaid family workers .....	713	556	150	—	73	52	21	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	5 227	3 654	1 570	—	1 152	735	417	—
Wage and salary workers .....	3 365	2 191	1 174	—	956	603	353	—
Self-employed workers .....	1 327	1 081	243	—	133	87	46	—
Unpaid family workers .....	535	382	153	—	63	45	18	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	26 012	17 949	8 015	104	14 907	9 645	5 245	75
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	1 883	1 689	181	28	1 423	1 255	161	22
Sales workers .....	898	820	78	—	738	669	69	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 309	1 064	245	6	911	741	170	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	6 431	5 078	1 343	19	3 444	2 534	910	14
Operatives, including transport .....	7 350	5 285	2 055	6	3 802	2 439	1 363	6
Laborers, except farm .....	4 959	2 491	2 458	28	2 738	1 220	1 513	20
Farm workers .....	925	522	398	10	184	107	72	—
Service workers, including private household .....	2 055	892	1 163	7	1 565	629	936	7
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	23 814	14 758	9 000	114	14 638	8 423	6 171	106
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	1 600	1 113	478	8	1 174	812	353	8
Sales workers .....	1 476	1 271	200	27	1 058	887	166	27
Clerical and kindred workers .....	5 127	4 211	907	51	3 783	3 047	732	46
Operatives, including transport .....	6 867	5 056	1 797	—	2 885	1 810	1 064	—
Other blue-collar workers .....	766	435	331	—	444	209	235	—
Farm workers .....	316	96	220	—	62	10	52	—
Service workers, except private household .....	4 079	1 760	2 309	19	2 932	1 113	1 809	16
Private household workers .....	2 663	256	2 402	5	1 674	155	1 514	5
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	10 037	7 201	2 831	49	5 851	4 295	1 551	42
Farm occupations .....	1 307	792	515	—	173	105	68	—
Nonfarm occupations .....	8 730	6 409	2 316	49	5 678	4 190	1 483	42
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	3 810	2 589	1 221	7	2 273	1 571	702	7
Farm occupations .....	322	110	212	—	56	23	33	—
Nonfarm occupations .....	3 488	2 479	1 009	7	2 217	1 548	669	7
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	364 097	294 083	69 447	1 411	215 357	170 078	44 843	1 071
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	17 493	10 999	6 446	111	8 680	4 924	3 719	105
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	25 255	18 087	7 110	69	14 389	9 657	4 687	57
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	17 089	12 090	4 954	66	8 960	5 894	3 044	24
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> .....	379 948	297 165	81 886	1 598	239 647	181 589	57 459	1 230
With own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	87 604	71 208	16 162	509	52 318	41 195	10 962	345
Worker in 1965 .....	32 171	27 511	4 589	190	20 664	17 216	3 408	158
Nonworker in 1970 .....	18 305	16 644	1 608	124	11 966	10 739	1 205	106
No own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	292 344	225 957	65 724	1 089	187 349	140 394	46 497	885
Worker in 1965 .....	125 144	96 633	28 292	397	82 915	61 407	21 353	328
Nonworker in 1970 .....	22 414	16 797	5 551	113	13 759	9 980	3 737	102
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....	116 892	92 448	24 155	385	69 546	53 125	16 206	293
Nonworker in 1965 .....	77 357	63 712	13 427	288	45 428	36 712	8 521	214
Worker in 1970 .....	23 888	18 932	4 916	64	14 214	10 944	3 235	39
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	31 171	22 433	8 712	58	19 241	12 897	6 327	58

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	304 968	249 651	55 020	734	45 945	39 414	6 494	76
50 to 52 weeks	202 986	173 200	29 634	516	29 205	26 161	3 031	50
27 to 49 weeks	66 855	50 553	16 196	148	10 284	8 149	2 111	9
26 weeks or less	35 127	25 898	9 190	70	6 456	5 104	1 352	17
Male, 16 to 24 years old	61 825	48 647	13 107	247	6 309	5 135	1 174	9
50 to 52 weeks	28 047	23 410	4 611	143	2 201	1 881	320	9
Median weeks worked	48.3	49.3	41.2	52.0	36.4	38.4	29.3	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	229 875	190 926	38 747	468	34 571	30 242	4 298	59
50 to 52 weeks	169 715	145 576	24 016	363	24 868	22 535	2 320	41
27 to 49 weeks	48 153	36 460	11 620	86	7 358	5 866	1 474	9
26 weeks or less	12 007	8 890	3 111	19	2 345	1 841	504	9
Male, 65 years old and over	13 268	10 078	3 166	19	5 065	4 037	1 022	8
Median weeks worked	41.7	44.0	36.0	...	45.8	47.0	38.7	...
Female, 16 years old and over	174 701	136 480	38 043	391	20 969	17 989	3 140	9
50 to 52 weeks	76 059	61 974	14 035	130	8 914	7 989	921	9
27 to 49 weeks	48 391	37 299	11 042	112	5 901	4 975	912	9
26 weeks or less	50 251	37 207	12 966	149	6 154	4 833	1 307	9
Female, 16 to 24 years old	40 815	32 426	8 345	194	3 284	2 660	611	9
50 to 52 weeks	12 085	10 173	1 898	18	923	820	99	9
27 to 49 weeks	10 585	8 410	2 171	74	1 546	1 192	345	9
26 weeks or less	18 145	13 843	4 276	102	5 069	4 351	708	9
Female, 25 to 39 years old	59 247	46 603	12 584	127	2 267	2 037	230	9
50 to 52 weeks	26 700	21 704	4 985	49	1 455	1 216	229	9
27 to 49 weeks	16 438	12 534	3 882	32	1 347	1 098	249	9
26 weeks or less	16 109	12 365	3 717	46	9 908	8 541	1 363	9
Female, 40 to 59 years old	61 223	47 630	13 524	60	4 867	4 416	451	9
50 to 52 weeks	31 975	25 985	5 965	43	2 783	2 392	387	9
27 to 49 weeks	17 421	13 364	4 033	6	2 258	1 733	525	9
26 weeks or less	11 827	8 281	3 526	11	2 708	2 245	458	9
Female, 60 years old and over	13 416	9 821	3 590	—	37.1	37.6	35.0	—
Median weeks worked	42.8	44.8	37.0	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	271 193	223 342	47 613	537	39 508	34 284	5 193	44
Private wage and salary workers	208 901	169 516	39 171	369	19 315	16 527	2 776	27
Employee of own corporation	2 090	2 023	67	—	341	326	15	—
Federal government workers	13 629	11 969	1 660	54	1 855	1 712	137	—
State government workers	9 333	7 991	1 342	47	1 249	1 154	95	—
Local government workers	14 264	11 296	2 968	39	2 186	1 846	340	—
Self-employed workers	24 498	22 114	2 370	28	14 384	12 618	1 760	17
Unpaid family workers	568	456	112	—	519	427	85	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	139 269	109 750	29 400	304	16 409	14 313	2 078	9
Private wage and salary workers	107 747	83 622	24 027	228	10 401	9 056	1 332	9
Employee of own corporation	498	471	27	—	77	73	4	—
Federal government workers	5 733	4 924	801	—	724	648	76	—
State government workers	5 191	4 076	1 109	42	787	693	89	—
Local government workers	13 752	10 788	2 960	22	2 366	2 055	311	9
Self-employed workers	5 391	4 974	414	6	1 571	1 403	168	—
Unpaid family workers	1 455	1 366	89	—	560	458	102	—
Male employed, in agriculture	18 260	11 740	6 498	21	15 412	12 911	2 488	17
Wage and salary workers	12 795	7 318	5 459	17	2 763	1 967	796	—
Self-employed workers	5 264	4 270	990	4	12 210	10 592	1 612	17
Unpaid family workers	201	152	49	—	439	352	80	—
Female employed, in agriculture	2 625	1 710	912	—	1 450	1 209	241	—
Wage and salary workers	2 133	1 370	763	—	276	218	58	—
Self-employed workers	360	258	99	—	834	736	98	—
Unpaid family workers	132	82	50	—	340	255	85	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	10 136	7 592	2 519	21	969	712	251	8
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	393	382	11	6	67	52	9	—
Sales workers	150	141	9	—	10	10	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	372	307	65	—	26	16	10	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 743	2 343	390	5	244	201	43	—
Operatives, including transport	3 266	2 623	633	—	282	223	59	—
Laborers, except farm	2 048	1 173	870	—	173	98	75	8
Farm workers	614	322	292	10	122	88	34	—
Service workers, including private household	458	244	214	—	37	24	13	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	8 502	5 883	2 607	8	674	452	222	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	396	286	110	—	30	15	15	—
Sales workers	381	347	34	—	37	37	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 293	1 121	167	5	51	43	8	—
Operatives, including transport	3 630	2 944	683	—	352	282	70	—
Other blue-collar workers	289	206	83	—	33	20	13	—
Farm workers	208	73	135	—	46	13	33	—
Service workers, except private household	1 052	610	442	3	95	37	58	—
Private household workers	968	96	872	—	21	5	16	—
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 489	2 566	1 123	7	497	340	157	—
Farm occupations	877	526	351	—	257	161	96	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 812	2 040	772	7	240	179	61	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 391	935	456	—	146	83	63	—
Farm occupations	210	70	140	—	56	17	39	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 181	865	316	—	90	66	24	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	132 730	109 862	22 756	296	16 010	14 143	1 848	44
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 905	5 387	2 507	—	908	688	220	6
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	9 478	7 250	2 215	12	1 388	1 180	208	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 301	5 525	1 759	20	828	671	151	22
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	125 906	102 991	22 662	329	14 375	12 585	1 765	39
With own children under 5 years in 1970	33 157	28 207	4 887	151	2 129	1 812	313	13
Worker in 1965	10 791	9 657	1 103	32	716	638	78	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	5 988	5 581	407	18	351	324	27	—
Worker in 1965	92 749	74 790	17 775	178	12 246	10 773	1 452	26
Nonworker in 1970	37 605	31 059	6 487	69	4 624	4 167	452	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6...	7 704	6 014	1 666	11	951	803	148	—
Nonworker in 1965	42 468	35 054	7 360	87	4 878	4 289	589	5
Worker in 1965	28 435	23 879	4 516	87	3 494	3 104	390	5
Worker in 1970	8 799	7 240	1 554	25	1 064	748	127	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	10 866	8 610	2 247	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	874 659	687 543	186 092	2 924	508 977	388 230	120 044	2 204
Less than \$1,000	40 517	21 768	18 669	86	18 898	8 279	10 571	73
\$1,000 to \$1,999	59 240	33 256	25 921	109	26 743	12 435	14 258	84
\$2,000 to \$2,999	62 392	37 923	24 401	107	29 900	15 888	13 985	92
\$3,000 to \$3,999	63 763	40 569	23 138	142	32 577	18 490	14 051	102
\$4,000 to \$4,999	61 958	42 796	19 079	130	32 063	19 782	12 219	95
\$5,000 to \$5,999	66 336	50 162	16 080	215	34 893	23 938	10 879	137
\$6,000 to \$6,999	65 582	52 053	13 465	251	35 486	26 158	9 290	185
\$7,000 to \$7,999	66 045	54 313	11 613	214	36 712	28 193	8 455	146
\$8,000 to \$8,999	61 383	52 632	8 693	218	35 349	28 830	6 496	134
\$9,000 to \$9,999	54 438	47 995	6 378	197	32 778	27 787	4 941	146
\$10,000 to \$11,999	91 561	83 210	8 251	343	57 862	51 374	6 411	285
\$12,000 to \$14,999	83 523	77 478	5 970	353	58 498	53 592	4 849	247
\$15,000 to \$24,999	77 663	73 674	3 909	444	60 392	57 091	3 225	369
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 296	15 937	3 350	97	13 526	13 230	287	91
\$50,000 or more	3 962	3 777	175	18	3 300	3 163	127	18
Median income	\$7 266	\$8 208	\$4 048	\$8 954	\$8 204	\$9 436	\$4 586	\$9 370
Mean income	\$6 412	\$9 347	\$4 956	\$10 507	\$9 517	\$10 779	\$5 436	\$10 988
Index of income concentration	\$2 322	\$2 747	\$1 119	\$2 585	\$2 674	\$3 214	\$1 288	\$2 779
Families with female head	108 993	58 397	50 451	112	72 592	37 239	35 254	103
Mean income	\$4 412	\$5 538	\$3 114	\$4 235	\$4 668	\$6 024	\$3 241	\$4 563
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	239 764	171 911	66 884	1 341	176 064	125 044	50 164	1 213
Less than \$1,000	81 054	51 968	28 725	452	55 628	35 008	20 313	391
\$1,000 to \$1,999	62 868	42 910	19 750	349	43 238	28 597	14 461	314
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25 932	19 390	6 394	177	20 109	14 822	5 139	169
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18 088	13 360	4 658	109	14 246	10 289	3 887	109
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 743	10 334	2 348	68	10 225	8 140	2 031	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 349	7 654	1 679	57	7 511	6 097	1 398	47
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 006	6 599	1 381	31	6 624	5 419	1 190	31
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 747	4 942	795	20	4 740	3 994	736	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 926	3 490	412	18	3 428	3 037	367	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 556	2 307	249	13	2 163	1 934	229	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 958	3 674	252	6	3 414	3 160	227	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 495	2 380	115	8	2 117	2 025	92	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 161	2 099	49	33	1 873	1 824	44	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	660	614	46	—	590	548	42	—
\$50,000 or more	221	190	31	—	158	150	8	—
Median income	\$1 618	\$1 792	\$1 239	\$1 626	\$1 749	\$1 962	\$1 330	\$1 686
Mean income	\$2 710	\$3 086	\$1 747	\$2 583	\$2 945	\$3 385	\$1 860	\$2 624
Index of income concentration	0.543	0.541	0.484	0.551	0.539	0.539	0.485	0.542
Female unrelated individuals	145 564	106 608	38 554	424	105 405	75 823	29 244	357
Mean income	\$2 258	\$2 611	\$1 285	\$2 168	\$2 486	\$2 916	\$1 376	\$2 304
All families and unrelated individuals	1 114 423	859 454	252 976	4 265	685 041	513 274	170 208	3 417
Median income	\$5 907	\$6 983	\$3 095	\$6 466	\$6 392	\$7 724	\$3 356	\$6 160
Mean income	\$7 185	\$8 094	\$4 107	\$8 015	\$7 828	\$8 978	\$4 382	\$8 019
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
All families	874 659	687 543	186 092	2 924	508 977	388 230	120 044	2 204
With wage or salary income	740 593	586 123	153 634	2 719	444 076	341 738	101 740	2 048
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 040	\$8 840	\$4 986	\$9 797	\$8 871	\$9 900	\$5 412	\$10 130
With nonfarm self-employment income	80 741	73 647	7 022	266	48 058	43 298	4 693	208
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 019	\$7 387	\$3 168	\$7 883	\$8 405	\$8 946	\$3 438	\$8 700
With farm self-employment income	46 459	40 255	6 158	64	6 085	5 539	541	19
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 071	\$2 258	\$775	\$1 148	\$1 999	\$2 014	\$946	19
With Social Security income	184 810	134 881	49 715	218	102 565	70 636	31 812	178
Mean Social Security income	\$1 403	\$1 470	\$1 219	\$1 184	\$1 512	\$1 596	\$1 324	\$1 237
With public assistance or public welfare income	70 998	34 424	36 468	88	32 682	13 432	19 185	66
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$798	\$780	\$815	\$570	\$744	\$763	\$415	\$415
With other income	202 532	179 044	23 225	821	141 044	124 114	16 747	691
Mean other income	\$2 093	\$2 148	\$1 674	\$1 953	\$2 190	\$2 256	\$1 700	\$2 065
All unrelated individuals	239 764	171 911	66 884	1 341	176 064	125 044	50 164	1 213
With wage or salary income	126 399	92 950	32 779	1 133	102 647	75 983	26 037	1 025
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 410	\$3 753	\$2 445	\$2 794	\$3 486	\$3 797	\$2 594	\$2 825
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 007	5 919	1 083	15	5 177	4 317	860	15
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 142	\$4 308	\$3 207	—	\$4 457	\$4 852	\$2 476	—
With farm self-employment income	2 848	2 342	506	—	930	783	147	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 536	\$1 768	\$461	—	\$1 571	\$1 735	\$696	—
With Social Security income	77 755	56 764	20 859	114	51 697	36 204	15 396	101
Mean Social Security income	\$933	\$973	\$822	\$880	\$974	\$1 027	\$849	\$927
With public assistance or public welfare income	25 428	13 707	11 671	36	13 493	6 313	7 145	30
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$617	\$621	\$614	\$411	\$604	\$608	\$602	\$403
With other income	55 840	48 148	7 526	185	42 972	36 978	5 853	175
Mean other income	\$1 739	\$1 834	\$1 155	\$972	\$1 810	\$1 935	\$1 049	\$1 019
Per capita income of persons	\$2 332	\$2 751	\$1 157	\$2 614	\$2 673	\$3 196	\$1 331	\$2 730
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$5 999	\$6 710	\$3 658	\$7 314	\$6 717	\$7 557	\$4 110	\$7 673
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 352	9 627	6 227	11 093	10 187	10 548	6 399	11 746
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 668	7 028	4 329	6 742	7 129	7 570	4 640	6 688
Operatives, including transport	5 214	5 672	4 047	6 050	5 473	6 033	4 542	5 780
Laborers, except farm	3 389	3 530	3 289	3 147	3 529	3 377	3 606	3 059
Farmers and farm managers	2 979	3 593	968	964	4 029	4 926	1 091	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 855	2 310	1 563	—	2 224	2 814	1 760	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$3 117	\$3 537	\$1 709	\$3 070	\$3 217	\$3 726	\$1 820	\$3 181
Clerical and kindred workers	3 830	3 924	2 515	3 269	3 908	4 017	2 599	3 327
Operatives, including transport	3 256	3 389	2 644	2 364	3 285	3 504	2 716	1 900

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

**Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	321 710	261 449	59 987	653	43 972	37 864	6 061	67
Less than \$1,000	18 524	11 334	7 164	13	3 068	2 132	930	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	28 021	17 679	10 329	17	4 490	3 147	1 343	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28 008	18 664	9 309	7	4 494	3 376	1 112	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	27 478	19 126	8 339	40	3 734	2 970	757	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	26 475	20 073	6 381	35	3 438	2 955	483	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	27 759	22 872	4 869	78	3 714	3 376	338	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	26 914	22 962	3 932	44	3 201	2 943	252	22
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26 324	23 347	2 928	62	3 034	2 798	230	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	23 352	21 306	2 011	84	2 719	2 533	186	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19 526	18 175	1 346	51	2 140	2 039	91	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	30 129	28 397	1 709	44	3 589	3 458	131	14
\$12,000 to \$14,999	22 123	21 096	1 015	106	2 918	2 806	106	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 050	14 054	592	66	2 642	2 550	92	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 065	2 007	58	6	710	705	5	—
\$50,000 or more	362	357	5	—	81	76	5	—
Median income	\$6 171	\$6 914	\$3 383	\$8 363	\$5 744	\$6 332	\$2 681	...
Mean income	\$6 795	\$7 420	\$4 073	\$9 176	\$6 978	\$7 510	\$3 661	...
Mean income per family member	\$1 820	\$2 128	\$848	\$2 291	\$1 978	\$2 268	\$749	...
Index of income concentration	0.375	0.353	0.414	0.298	0.429	0.410	0.453	...
Families with female head	33 864	19 441	14 387	9	2 537	1 717	810	—
Mean income	\$3 789	\$4 565	\$2 745	...	\$4 839	\$5 466	\$3 517	—
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	59 397	43 338	15 951	128	4 303	3 529	769	—
Less than \$1,000	23 778	15 777	7 952	61	1 660	1 189	466	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18 424	13 297	5 099	35	1 212	1 016	196	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 285	4 080	1 205	8	545	495	50	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 593	2 865	728	—	256	213	43	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 345	2 021	317	7	173	173	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 746	1 465	281	10	92	92	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 261	1 073	177	—	121	107	14	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	944	885	59	—	63	63	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	459	414	45	—	39	39	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	359	339	20	—	34	34	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	496	466	25	—	48	48	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	356	333	23	—	22	22	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	256	243	5	7	32	32	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64	60	4	—	6	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more	31	20	11	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 321	\$1 443	\$1 005	\$1 086	\$1 406	\$1 566	\$825	—
Mean income	\$2 012	\$2 246	\$1 369	\$2 198	\$2 118	\$2 366	\$991	—
Index of income concentration	0.520	0.522	0.450	0.642	0.538	0.536	0.414	—
Female unrelated individuals	37 632	28 631	8 942	67	2 527	2 154	368	—
Mean income	\$1 608	\$1 810	\$951	...	\$1 878	\$2 045	\$920	—
All families and unrelated individuals	381 107	304 787	75 938	781	48 275	41 393	6 830	67
Median income	\$5 292	\$6 131	\$2 706	\$7 573	\$5 280	\$5 874	\$2 413	...
Mean income	\$6 050	\$6 685	\$3 505	\$8 033	\$6 545	\$7 071	\$3 360	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
All families	321 710	261 449	59 987	653	43 972	37 864	6 061	67
With wage or salary income	265 115	217 162	47 743	612	31 402	27 223	4 151	59
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 872	\$7 458	\$4 207	\$9 046	\$6 159	\$6 563	\$3 496	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	27 592	25 598	1 989	44	5 079	4 739	340	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 139	\$5 325	\$2 747	...	\$4 157	\$4 321	\$1 881	...
With farm self-employment income	13 485	11 048	2 421	13	26 883	23 662	3 196	32
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 719	\$1 970	\$576	...	\$2 267	\$2 452	\$896	...
With Social Security income	70 628	54 575	15 966	24	11 617	9 670	1 937	16
Mean Social Security income	\$1 280	\$1 348	\$1 048	...	\$1 185	\$1 237	\$924	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	34 745	18 948	15 762	14	3 571	2 044	1 521	8
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$836	\$803	\$875	...	\$820	\$797	\$852	...
With other income	52 199	46 473	5 662	121	9 104	8 305	783	9
Mean other income	\$1 528	\$1 582	\$1 077	\$1 433	\$1 614	\$1 635	\$1 394	...
All unrelated individuals	59 397	43 338	15 951	128	4 303	3 529	769	—
With wage or salary income	22 115	15 602	6 470	108	1 637	1 365	272	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 138	\$3 647	\$1 892	\$2 505	\$2 362	\$2 571	\$1 314	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 688	1 465	218	—	137	137	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 310	\$2 825	\$6 414	...	\$3 040	\$3 040	—	—
With farm self-employment income	810	610	200	—	1 108	949	159	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 455	\$1 866	\$202	...	\$1 565	\$1 732	\$569	—
With Social Security income	24 276	19 059	5 187	13	1 782	1 501	276	—
Mean Social Security income	\$853	\$881	\$753	...	\$822	\$856	\$644	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	11 498	7 112	4 371	6	437	282	155	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$631	\$630	\$635	...	\$660	\$688	\$608	—
With other income	11 757	10 149	1 583	10	1 079	1 001	78	—
Mean other income	\$1 309	\$1 371	\$929	...	\$1 244	\$1 299	...	—
Per capita income of persons	\$1 819	\$2 126	\$869	\$2 246	\$1 977	\$2 267	\$748	\$1 990
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$5 263	\$5 813	\$3 084	\$7 109	\$4 437	\$4 998	\$1 875	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 544	7 671	5 587	7 925	7 806	7 920	5 550	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 149	6 409	3 807	7 121	6 228	6 460	3 126	...
Operatives, including transport	4 981	5 437	3 449	6 412	4 851	5 275	3 093	...
Laborers, except farm	3 278	3 648	2 922	...	3 044	3 423	2 318	...
Farmers and farm managers	3 064	3 815	930	...	2 890	3 362	978	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 808	2 209	1 552	...	1 875	2 485	1 456	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$3 940	\$3 286	\$1 408	\$2 614	\$3 057	\$3 255	\$1 555	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 649	3 710	2 193	3 038	3 389	3 479	1 538	...
Operatives, including transport	3 231	3 323	2 542	...	3 268	3 341	2 419	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



**Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>874 659</b>	<b>687 543</b>	<b>186 092</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>508 977</b>	<b>388 230</b>	<b>120 044</b>	<b>2 204</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.1	5.0	19.6	3.0	6.4	3.5	16.0	3.0
Mean size of family	3.62	3.40	4.43	4.06	3.56	3.35	4.22	4.08
With related children under 18 years	523 844	395 395	127 773	1 972	304 851	223 052	81 326	1 446
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.37	2.13	3.14	2.17	2.30	2.07	2.93	2.23
Families with female head	108 993	58 397	50 451	112	72 592	37 239	35 254	103
With related children under 18 years	71 067	32 384	38 567	65	47 586	20 755	26 750	56
With related children under 6 years	29 108	10 239	18 811	33	19 417	6 538	12 838	24
Percent of heads in labor force	53.3	57.9	50.9	30.3	57.6	62.2	55.5	...
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>874 659</b>	<b>687 543</b>	<b>186 092</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>508 977</b>	<b>388 230</b>	<b>120 044</b>	<b>2 204</b>
Percent 65 years and over	14.6	13.4	18.8	5.5	13.1	12.0	16.7	5.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	646 753	536 275	109 786	2 149	372 232	301 684	70 065	1 584
Percent in labor force	91.7	92.4	87.9	92.6	92.9	93.9	88.6	92.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>200 656</b>	<b>140 590</b>	<b>59 568</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>139 145</b>	<b>95 350</b>	<b>43 400</b>	<b>353</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.7	9.7	19.6	9.4	9.7	6.6	16.5	8.5
Percent 65 years and over	41.1	41.7	39.9	30.4	37.2	37.5	36.8	31.2
<b>Persons</b>	<b>3 368 487</b>	<b>2 479 735</b>	<b>883 995</b>	<b>12 265</b>	<b>1 950 906</b>	<b>1 397 468</b>	<b>550 176</b>	<b>9 343</b>
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	9.9	10.1	3.5	9.9	9.6	10.7	3.9
Percent 65 years and over	9.3	9.2	9.6	3.6	9.0	8.8	9.3	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.1	72.5	63.8	54.6	73.1	74.9	68.6	54.9
<b>Households</b>	<b>835 270</b>	<b>635 620</b>	<b>198 567</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>588 852</b>	<b>440 748</b>	<b>147 228</b>	<b>2 361</b>
In owner occupied housing units	531 374	432 216	98 651	1 401	362 045	291 045	70 637	1 168
Mean value of unit	\$14 659	\$15 800	\$9 661	\$20 956	\$16 415	\$17 833	\$10 573	\$21 616
In renter occupied housing units	303 896	203 404	99 916	1 418	226 807	149 703	76 591	1 193
Mean gross rent	\$69	\$78	\$59	\$94	\$77	\$87	\$56	\$97
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.9	6.4	33.7	2.5	6.4	1.8	20.1	2.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>180 666</b>	<b>93 614</b>	<b>86 821</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>84 139</b>	<b>35 601</b>	<b>48 388</b>	<b>297</b>
Percent of all families	20.7	13.6	46.7	12.6	16.5	9.2	40.3	13.5
Mean family income	\$1 988	\$1 841	\$2 147	\$1 957	\$2 018	\$1 840	\$2 150	\$1 993
Mean income deficit	\$1 632	\$1 358	\$1 927	\$1 450	\$1 656	\$1 372	\$1 864	\$1 465
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.8	16.3	29.8	9.5	21.3	13.4	27.0	9.1
Mean size of family	4.13	3.42	4.90	3.60	4.09	3.34	4.65	3.64
With related children under 18 years	113 683	47 134	66 393	248	56 545	18 986	37 463	198
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	2.66	3.60	2.27	3.10	2.55	3.38	2.41
Families with female head	53 619	18 773	34 741	52	33 746	10 322	23 353	43
With related children under 18 years	41 984	12 623	29 273	44	27 169	7 306	19 803	35
With related children under 6 years	20 413	5 197	15 164	25	13 435	3 232	10 165	16
Percent of heads in labor force	46.8	43.5	48.0	8.0	51.1	47.5	52.4	...
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>180 666</b>	<b>93 614</b>	<b>86 821</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>84 139</b>	<b>35 601</b>	<b>48 388</b>	<b>297</b>
Percent 65 years and over	27.5	32.1	16.1	16.1	23.1	27.9	19.7	15.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	87 336	48 796	38 446	181	35 812	17 016	18 736	141
Percent in labor force	73.6	70.5	77.6	73.5	73.1	70.7	75.3	66.0
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>110 917</b>	<b>69 037</b>	<b>41 606</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>69 072</b>	<b>40 160</b>	<b>28 710</b>	<b>171</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.3	49.1	69.8	49.7	42.1	35.2	48.4	48.4
Mean income	\$820	\$844	\$782	\$746	\$843	\$868	\$809	\$730
Mean income deficit	\$981	\$953	\$1 027	\$1 108	\$975	\$948	\$1 011	\$1 124
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.8	17.7	25.9	18.9	17.2	13.5	22.4	17.5
Percent 65 years and over	53.1	55.8	48.9	40.5	49.3	51.4	46.4	41.5
<b>Persons</b>	<b>857 248</b>	<b>388 930</b>	<b>467 196</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>413 557</b>	<b>159 021</b>	<b>253 759</b>	<b>1 251</b>
Percent of all persons	25.4	15.7	52.9	12.3	21.2	11.4	46.1	13.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.6	22.8	11.4	12.5	17.4	24.5	12.9	12.9
Percent 65 years and over	16.5	22.9	11.2	12.2	16.0	23.5	11.4	12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.1	70.7	61.0	58.4	75.1	75.1	67.2	59.4
Related children under 18 years	356 211	123 596	232 245	806	172 214	47 877	124 100	483
Percent living with both parents	54.5	68.9	46.8	63.5	44.7	58.4	39.4	62.2
<b>Households</b>	<b>206 157</b>	<b>106 815</b>	<b>99 035</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>130 505</b>	<b>62 259</b>	<b>68 008</b>	<b>381</b>
Percent of all households	24.7	16.8	49.9	15.6	22.2	14.1	46.2	16.1
In owner occupied housing units	94 211	54 672	39 426	149	52 925	27 782	25 071	127
Mean value of unit	\$8 886	\$9 785	\$7 641	\$11 883	\$10 266	\$11 749	\$8 626	\$12 969
In renter occupied housing units	111 946	52 143	59 609	290	77 580	34 477	42 937	254
Mean gross rent	\$50	\$57	\$43	\$79	\$50	\$66	\$50	\$78
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	31.7	19.3	44.9	6.4	17.2	6.2	27.4	4.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>124 329</b>	<b>60 467</b>	<b>63 711</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>57 435</b>	<b>22 552</b>	<b>34 790</b>	<b>173</b>
Percent of all families	14.2	8.8	34.2	7.5	11.3	5.8	29.0	7.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 247	\$1 079	\$1 405	\$1 265	\$1 281	\$1 127	\$1 380	\$1 302
Families with female head	42 578	13 751	28 735	26	26 684	7 492	19 127	18
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>90 282</b>	<b>55 147</b>	<b>34 909</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>54 653</b>	<b>31 084</b>	<b>23 410</b>	<b>156</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.0	39.2	58.6	44.2	39.3	32.6	53.9	44.2
Mean income deficit	\$693	\$676	\$718	\$754	\$706	\$693	\$722	\$752
<b>Persons</b>	<b>601 643</b>	<b>257 147</b>	<b>343 665</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>288 631</b>	<b>105 090</b>	<b>182 975</b>	<b>920</b>
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	23.3	11.1	12.8	15.4	22.9	11.1	13.9
Related children under 18 years	256 758	78 919	177 562	464	123 555	30 707	92 657	385
Percent living with both parents	48.3	63.8	41.4	57.3	36.7	51.6	31.8	55.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>238 587</b>	<b>131 134</b>	<b>107 143</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>112 946</b>	<b>51 475</b>	<b>61 284</b>	<b>365</b>
Percent of all families	27.3	19.1	57.6	16.2	22.2	13.3	51.1	16.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 034	\$1 664	\$2 486	\$1 917	\$2 035	\$1 633	\$2 371	\$2 028
Families with female head	62 492	23 397	38 983	63	39 583	13 027	26 481	54
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>124 770</b>	<b>78 736</b>	<b>45 714</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>79 145</b>	<b>47 045</b>	<b>31 832</b>	<b>196</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	62.2	56.0	76.7	56.3	56.9	49.4	73.3	55.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 296	\$1 255	\$1 365	\$1 423	\$1 274	\$1 228	\$1 343	\$1 423
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 094 871</b>	<b>533 383</b>	<b>559 877</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>535 439</b>	<b>221 341</b>	<b>313 072</b>	<b>1 911</b>
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	20.8	11.1	9.2	15.5	21.7	11.1	9.6
Related children under 18 years	457 943	179 269	278 178	1 152	223 062	70 514	152 222	928
Percent living with both parents	59.7	73.5	50.8	67.0	51.3	65.1	44.9	66.7

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
Families	321 710	261 449	59 987	653	43 972	37 864	6 061	67
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.8	7.2	26.3	2.1	8.1	5.4	25.1	...
Mean size of family	3.73	3.49	4.80	4.00	3.53	3.31	4.89	...
With related children under 18 years	197 386	154 677	42 535	476	21 607	17 666	3 912	50
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.48	2.20	3.50	2.01	2.45	2.17	3.73	...
Families with female head	33 864	19 441	14 387	9	2 537	1 717	810	...
With related children under 18 years	22 121	10 915	11 175	9	1 360	714	642	...
With related children under 6 years	9 283	3 547	5 719	9	408	154	254	...
Percent of heads in labor force	45.1	50.7	—	—	31.6	46.1	22.8	...
Family heads	321 710	261 449	59 987	653	43 972	37 864	6 061	67
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	14.8	22.1	5.2	19.7	18.3	28.4	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	240 904	204 808	35 918	506	33 617	29 783	3 803	59
Percent in labor force	90.3	90.9	87.1	96.8	87.2	87.6	83.8	...
Unrelated individuals	57 288	41 711	15 399	29	4 303	3 529	769	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.1	17.1	28.4	...	10.2	8.0	20.2	...
Percent 65 years and over	50.2	51.0	48.1	...	44.8	43.8	49.9	...
Persons	1 258 138	953 400	303 419	2 644	159 443	128 887	30 400	278
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.8	10.1	8.9	1.6	11.6	12.0	9.9	7.6
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	9.6	10.0	2.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.0	69.3	55.9	...	69.6	71.1	63.1	...
Households	240 649	190 410	50 038	458	5 769	4 462	1 301	...
In owner occupied housing units	164 750	137 322	27 290	233	4 579	3 849	724	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	75 899	53 088	22 748	225	1 190	613	577	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	28.5	16.9	72.6	4.6	27.4	13.1	76.2	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	86 520	51 352	35 100	54	10 742	7 140	3 589	16
Percent of all families	26.9	19.6	58.5	8.3	24.4	18.9	59.2	...
Mean family income	\$2 030	\$1 918	\$2 195	...	\$1 529	\$1 401	\$1 781	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 645	\$1 380	\$2 033	...	\$1 407	\$1 180	\$1 862	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.3	19.6	33.7	...	14.4	8.0	27.1	...
Mean size of family	4.18	3.49	5.20	...	4.01	3.27	5.48	...
With related children under 18 years	52 076	25 430	26 593	42	5 541	2 950	2 584	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.32	2.76	3.85	...	3.29	2.58	4.10	...
Families with female head	18 946	7 995	10 923	9	1 013	499	508	...
With related children under 18 years	14 215	5 110	9 077	9	667	231	436	...
With related children under 6 years	6 774	1 937	4 823	9	223	33	190	...
Percent of heads in labor force	39.2	37.3	40.0	...	23.8	...	22.6	...
Family heads	86 520	51 352	35 100	54	10 742	7 140	3 589	16
Percent 65 years and over	31.5	35.3	26.0	...	28.9	30.1	26.7	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	45 001	27 357	17 617	32	6 945	4 675	2 263	8
Percent in labor force	73.9	70.0	80.0	...	75.0	73.3	78.4	...
Unrelated individuals	39 443	27 047	12 329	19	2 527	1 920	602	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	68.9	64.8	80.1	...	58.7	54.4	78.3	...
Mean income	\$793	\$818	\$740	...	\$666	\$720	\$494	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 011	\$981	\$1 075	...	\$871	\$813	\$1 055	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.4	24.3	34.3	...	15.0	13.2	21.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	60.0	62.5	54.7	...	50.5	51.1	49.0	...
Persons	401 491	206 441	194 757	196	45 615	25 294	20 269	64
Percent of all persons	31.9	21.7	64.2	7.4	28.6	19.6	66.7	23.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.0	22.0	9.6	3.1	14.5	19.2	8.5	...
Percent 65 years and over	17.3	23.0	11.1	6.1	14.5	18.7	9.3	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.7	67.2	52.8	...	67.6	70.4	60.7	...
Related children under 18 years	167 558	68 680	98 745	111	17 922	7 653	10 283	12
Percent living with both parents	62.7	74.5	54.6	67.6	73.0	84.9	64.2	...
Households	74 451	43 976	30 406	58	1 726	926	800	...
Percent of all households	30.9	23.1	60.8	12.7	29.9	20.8	61.5	...
In owner occupied housing units	40 497	26 392	14 064	22	1 088	712	376	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	33 954	17 584	16 342	36	638	214	424	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	56.4	37.7	83.5	...	58.4	36.0	84.4	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	59 826	33 456	26 318	37	7 518	4 731	2 781	8
Percent of all families	18.6	12.8	43.9	5.7	17.1	12.5	45.9	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 241	\$1 072	\$1 455	...	\$1 088	\$942	\$1 337	...
Families with female head	15 204	5 922	9 261	8	775	380	389	...
Unrelated individuals	33 902	22 761	11 074	13	2 036	1 487	544	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.3	54.6	71.9	...	47.3	42.1	70.7	...
Mean income deficit	\$680	\$664	\$710	...	\$640	\$600	\$751	...
Persons	282 719	136 559	145 892	170	32 621	16 743	15 856	47
Percent 65 years and over	17.6	24.3	11.4	7.1	13.5	18.2	8.5	...
Related children under 18 years	120 882	43 840	76 956	67	13 315	4 848	8 467	12
Percent living with both parents	57.6	70.2	50.5	...	72.7	85.6	65.4	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	113 101	71 057	41 934	92	13 675	9 451	4 211	16
Percent of all families	35.2	27.2	69.9	14.1	31.1	25.0	69.5	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 074	\$1 718	\$2 678	...	\$1 778	\$1 487	\$2 432	...
Families with female head	21 788	9 809	11 948	9	1 172	596	570	...
Unrelated individuals	42 914	29 559	13 288	19	2 833	2 177	651	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	75.0	70.9	86.3	...	65.8	61.7	84.7	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 359	\$1 325	\$1 433	...	\$1 141	\$1 076	\$1 353	...
Persons	508 418	282 179	225 694	461	55 677	33 160	22 477	63
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	20.2	11.1	6.1	15.5	18.7	10.7	...
Related children under 18 years	215 541	100 030	115 341	212	21 327	10 069	11 258	12
Percent living with both parents	67.1	78.4	57.3	66.5	74.6	85.6	64.7	...

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	<b>3 444 165</b>	<b>2 012 573</b>	<b>1 279 750</b>	<b>881 706</b>	<b>398 044</b>	<b>391 623</b>	<b>341 200</b>	<b>1 431 592</b>
Under 5 years .....	299 479	169 146	106 646	72 897	33 749	33 567	28 933	130 333
5 to 9 years .....	349 060	198 613	127 764	86 842	40 922	37 865	32 984	150 447
10 to 14 years .....	373 479	212 295	138 249	93 308	44 941	39 467	34 579	161 184
15 to 19 years .....	342 346	200 931	125 253	85 639	39 614	41 733	33 945	141 415
20 to 24 years .....	271 003	170 315	101 483	72 232	29 251	41 331	27 501	100 688
25 to 29 years .....	217 451	129 371	81 837	56 353	25 484	25 955	21 579	88 080
30 to 34 years .....	190 057	111 602	71 913	48 748	23 165	20 954	18 735	78 455
35 to 39 years .....	187 742	112 588	73 358	49 874	23 484	21 087	18 143	75 154
40 to 44 years .....	195 541	118 679	77 992	52 353	25 639	21 782	18 905	76 862
45 to 49 years .....	191 835	117 060	77 521	53 133	24 388	21 255	18 284	74 775
50 to 54 years .....	178 813	105 585	68 195	47 099	21 096	19 291	18 099	73 228
55 to 59 years .....	169 579	97 377	62 287	43 327	18 960	17 961	17 129	72 202
60 to 64 years .....	150 763	84 583	53 268	37 865	15 403	15 471	15 471	66 180
65 to 69 years .....	122 502	68 470	42 997	31 052	11 945	12 157	13 316	54 032
70 to 74 years .....	85 853	48 628	30 253	21 582	8 671	8 814	9 561	31 225
75 years and over .....	118 662	67 330	40 734	29 402	11 332	12 933	13 663	51 332
Under 18 years .....	1 238 679	702 874	452 237	306 733	145 504	133 753	116 884	535 805
21 years and over .....	2 020 210	1 193 247	760 112	527 753	232 359	228 412	204 723	826 963
65 years and over .....	327 017	184 428	113 984	82 036	31 948	33 904	36 540	142 589
Median age .....	27.0	27.1	27.5	27.7	27.1	25.4	27.9	26.8
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>1 661 359</b>	<b>955 318</b>	<b>605 858</b>	<b>413 817</b>	<b>192 041</b>	<b>189 260</b>	<b>160 200</b>	<b>706 041</b>
Under 5 years .....	152 524	86 121	54 318	37 296	17 022	17 158	14 645	66 403
5 to 9 years .....	177 117	100 218	64 912	43 968	20 944	18 956	16 350	76 899
10 to 14 years .....	190 963	107 811	70 174	47 258	22 916	20 188	17 449	83 152
15 to 19 years .....	172 326	100 507	62 378	42 293	20 085	21 531	16 598	71 819
20 to 24 years .....	129 318	81 166	45 906	32 143	13 763	22 147	13 113	48 152
25 to 29 years .....	105 307	61 928	38 964	26 891	12 073	12 926	10 038	43 379
30 to 34 years .....	90 378	52 096	32 893	22 114	10 779	10 149	9 054	38 282
35 to 39 years .....	90 074	53 328	34 804	23 645	11 159	9 866	8 658	36 746
40 to 44 years .....	92 272	55 103	36 108	23 967	12 141	10 135	8 860	37 169
45 to 49 years .....	91 373	54 830	36 132	24 561	11 571	10 018	8 680	36 543
50 to 54 years .....	85 426	49 776	32 536	22 420	10 116	8 959	8 281	35 650
55 to 59 years .....	79 270	44 214	28 501	19 576	8 925	8 132	7 581	35 056
60 to 64 years .....	68 997	37 406	23 899	16 674	7 225	6 657	6 850	31 591
65 to 69 years .....	53 259	28 105	17 985	12 687	5 298	4 812	5 308	25 154
70 to 74 years .....	36 228	19 078	11 903	8 177	3 726	3 253	3 922	17 150
75 years and over .....	46 527	23 631	14 445	10 147	4 298	4 373	4 813	22 896
Under 18 years .....	631 058	356 808	229 637	155 786	73 851	68 431	58 740	274 250
21 years and over .....	940 192	542 450	344 452	236 571	107 881	105 631	92 367	397 742
65 years and over .....	136 014	70 814	44 333	31 011	13 322	12 438	14 043	65 200
Median age .....	25.4	25.1	25.7	25.7	25.5	23.8	26.0	25.8
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>1 782 806</b>	<b>1 057 255</b>	<b>673 892</b>	<b>467 889</b>	<b>206 003</b>	<b>202 363</b>	<b>181 000</b>	<b>725 551</b>
Under 5 years .....	146 955	83 025	52 328	35 601	16 727	16 409	14 288	63 930
5 to 9 years .....	171 943	98 395	62 852	42 874	19 978	18 909	16 634	73 548
10 to 14 years .....	182 516	104 484	68 075	46 050	22 025	19 279	17 130	78 032
15 to 19 years .....	170 020	100 424	62 875	43 346	19 529	20 202	17 347	69 596
20 to 24 years .....	141 685	89 149	55 577	40 089	15 488	19 184	14 388	52 536
25 to 29 years .....	112 144	67 443	42 873	29 462	13 411	13 029	11 541	44 701
30 to 34 years .....	99 679	59 506	39 020	26 634	12 386	10 805	9 681	40 173
35 to 39 years .....	97 668	59 260	38 554	26 229	12 325	11 221	9 485	38 408
40 to 44 years .....	103 269	63 576	41 884	28 386	13 498	11 647	10 045	39 693
45 to 49 years .....	100 462	62 230	41 389	28 572	12 817	11 237	9 604	38 232
50 to 54 years .....	93 387	55 809	35 659	24 679	10 980	10 332	9 818	37 578
55 to 59 years .....	90 309	53 163	33 786	23 751	10 035	9 829	9 548	37 146
60 to 64 years .....	81 766	47 177	29 369	21 191	8 178	8 814	8 994	34 589
65 to 69 years .....	69 243	40 365	25 012	18 365	6 647	7 345	8 008	28 878
70 to 74 years .....	49 625	29 550	18 350	13 405	4 945	5 561	5 639	20 075
75 years and over .....	72 135	43 699	26 289	19 255	7 034	8 560	8 850	28 436
Under 18 years .....	607 621	346 066	222 600	150 947	71 653	65 322	58 144	261 555
21 years and over .....	1 080 018	650 797	415 660	291 182	124 478	122 781	112 356	429 221
65 years and over .....	191 003	113 614	69 651	51 025	18 626	21 466	22 497	77 389
Median age .....	28.5	28.9	29.1	29.4	28.5	27.8	29.6	27.8
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>3 444 165</b>	<b>2 012 573</b>	<b>1 279 750</b>	<b>881 706</b>	<b>398 044</b>	<b>391 623</b>	<b>341 200</b>	<b>1 431 592</b>
In households .....	3 363 971	1 946 469	1 247 278	856 544	390 734	368 886	330 305	1 417 502
Head of household .....	1 039 005	620 421	394 754	276 590	118 164	118 611	107 056	418 584
Family head .....	874 659	508 977	323 049	221 026	102 023	97 148	88 780	365 682
Male .....	765 666	436 385	276 281	186 068	90 213	83 376	76 728	329 281
Female .....	108 993	72 592	46 768	34 958	11 810	13 772	12 052	36 401
Primary individual .....	164 346	111 444	71 705	55 564	16 141	21 463	18 276	52 902
Male .....	90 917	53 517	22 479	17 711	4 768	6 526	4 512	17 400
Female .....	113 429	77 927	49 226	37 853	11 373	14 937	13 764	35 502
Wife of head .....	793 443	419 805	265 968	178 488	87 480	80 356	73 481	313 638
Other relative of head .....	1 559 729	882 979	570 740	388 550	182 190	165 279	146 960	676 750
Not related to head .....	31 794	23 264	15 816	12 916	2 900	4 640	2 808	8 530
In group quarters .....	80 194	66 104	32 472	25 162	7 310	22 737	10 895	14 090
Inmate of institution .....	31 060	21 352	14 599	12 403	2 196	3 458	3 295	9 708
Other .....	49 134	44 752	17 873	12 759	5 114	19 279	7 600	4 382
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>874 659</b>	<b>508 977</b>	<b>323 049</b>	<b>221 026</b>	<b>102 023</b>	<b>97 148</b>	<b>88 780</b>	<b>365 682</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	482 690	282 358	180 791	121 958	58 833	53 824	47 743	200 332
With own children under 6 years .....	224 337	129 001	81 425	55 086	26 339	25 297	22 779	95 336
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	<b>736 418</b>	<b>420 886</b>	<b>266 551</b>	<b>178 991</b>	<b>87 580</b>	<b>80 205</b>	<b>74 130</b>	<b>315 532</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	416 496	238 107	151 951	100 356	51 595	45 297	40 859	178 389
With own children under 6 years .....	201 468	113 534	71 293	47 434	23 859	22 208	20 033	87 934
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>108 993</b>	<b>72 592</b>	<b>46 768</b>	<b>34 958</b>	<b>11 810</b>	<b>13 772</b>	<b>12 052</b>	<b>36 401</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	54 925	38 007	24 998	18 931	6 067	7 173	5 836	16 918
With own children under 6 years .....	19 003	13 292	8 846	6 726	2 120	2 556	1 890	5 711

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	3 444 148	2 012 988	1 279 826	881 677	398 149	391 437	341 725	1 431 160
Native	3 428 160	1 999 770	1 270 380	874 450	395 930	388 985	340 405	1 428 390
Native parentage	3 380 418	1 961 009	1 240 758	853 280	387 478	383 181	337 070	1 419 409
Foreign or mixed parentage	47 742	38 761	29 622	21 170	8 452	5 804	3 335	8 981
Foreign born	15 988	13 218	9 446	7 227	2 219	2 452	1 320	2 770
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	15 988	13 218	9 446	7 227	2 219	2 452	1 320	2 770
United Kingdom	1 983	1 583	1 202	918	284	205	176	400
Ireland	358	310	268	180	88	22	20	48
Norway	64	21	21	10	11	—	—	43
Sweden	97	61	61	56	5	—	—	36
Denmark	101	87	69	63	6	13	5	14
Netherlands	184	129	88	56	32	41	5	55
Switzerland	63	51	40	20	20	6	5	12
France	430	368	260	217	43	72	36	62
Germany <sup>1</sup>	3 554	2 936	2 008	1 602	406	552	376	618
Poland	292	269	204	158	46	59	6	23
Czechoslovakia	213	142	108	92	16	34	—	71
Austria	335	265	203	171	32	29	33	70
Hungary	196	108	61	48	13	22	25	88
Yugoslavia	85	57	29	15	14	21	7	28
U.S.S.R.	287	244	212	126	86	24	8	43
Lithuania	59	59	47	34	13	4	—	—
Greece	634	535	471	384	87	47	17	99
Italy	814	705	601	475	126	45	59	109
Other Europe	319	233	147	99	48	64	22	86
Asia	2 196	1 961	1 167	987	180	601	193	235
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	459	442	353	281	72	69	20	17
China <sup>3</sup>	322	314	156	115	41	132	26	8
Japan	421	315	205	185	20	48	62	106
Other Asia	994	890	453	406	47	352	85	104
Canada	1 314	1 077	763	475	288	180	134	237
Mexico	214	200	126	112	14	28	46	14
Cuba	367	320	241	171	70	58	21	47
Other America	1 024	842	550	407	143	211	81	182
All other	419	321	232	142	90	83	6	98
Not reported	386	334	267	209	58	31	36	52
Total foreign or mixed parentage	47 742	38 761	29 622	21 170	8 452	5 804	3 335	8 981
United Kingdom	6 961	5 504	4 276	3 056	1 220	844	384	1 457
Ireland	1 554	1 316	1 037	764	273	204	75	238
Norway	579	420	312	233	79	26	159	87
Sweden	881	678	534	360	174	62	82	203
Denmark	454	365	246	188	58	84	35	89
Netherlands	342	285	221	187	34	45	19	57
Switzerland	345	277	230	159	91	32	15	68
France	1 369	1 147	877	620	257	206	62	222
Germany <sup>1</sup>	8 520	6 598	4 449	3 321	1 128	1 317	832	1 922
Poland	1 805	1 611	1 305	846	459	231	75	194
Czechoslovakia	776	492	405	321	84	49	38	284
Austria	1 221	914	739	504	235	126	49	307
Hungary	623	424	311	210	101	90	23	199
Yugoslavia	336	209	150	134	16	39	20	127
U.S.S.R.	1 567	1 485	1 251	745	506	175	59	82
Lithuania	356	325	264	148	116	37	24	31
Greece	1 458	1 314	1 175	830	345	63	76	144
Italy	4 957	4 388	3 939	2 782	1 157	246	203	569
Other Europe	1 039	757	569	365	204	109	79	282
Asia	3 300	2 929	2 096	1 574	522	544	289	371
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 294	1 280	1 116	798	318	135	29	14
China <sup>3</sup>	232	232	165	95	70	25	42	—
Japan	971	727	401	335	66	184	142	244
Other Asia	803	690	414	346	68	200	76	113
Canada	3 918	3 082	2 027	1 467	560	644	411	836
Mexico	761	592	367	267	100	123	102	169
Cuba	313	264	183	123	60	42	39	49
Other America	1 122	942	732	594	138	139	71	180
All other	556	427	317	274	43	76	34	129
Not reported	2 629	2 016	1 610	1 118	492	249	157	613
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	13 313	10 279	7 009	5 387	1 622	1 870	1 400	3 034
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	38 848	23 794	17 927	11 137	6 790	2 896	2 971	15 054
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 045	880	541	427	114	215	124	165
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	3 428 160	1 999 770	1 270 380	874 450	395 930	388 985	340 405	1 428 390
English	3 232 193	1 870 032	1 183 055	811 542	371 513	364 932	322 045	1 362 161
French	6 341	5 077	3 618	2 791	827	921	538	1 264
German	12 167	9 156	6 372	4 468	1 904	1 858	926	3 011
Polish	1 553	1 278	966	698	268	236	76	275
Russian	258	240	161	138	23	23	32	18
Yiddish	1 452	1 407	1 301	642	659	76	30	45
Italian	5 000	4 521	4 088	2 934	1 154	274	159	479
Spanish	6 059	4 757	2 878	2 154	724	1 076	803	1 302
All other	11 350	8 757	6 791	4 923	1 868	1 333	803	2 423
Not reported	151 787	94 375	61 150	44 160	16 990	18 232	14 993	57 412
Total foreign born	15 988	13 218	9 446	7 227	2 219	2 452	1 320	2 770
English	3 948	3 172	2 330	1 627	703	523	319	776
French	832	665	453	373	80	136	76	167
German	3 911	3 155	2 197	1 740	457	571	387	756
Polish	217	201	121	102	19	50	30	16
Russian	132	109	101	65	36	8	—	23
Yiddish	318	296	245	103	142	35	16	22
Italian	830	714	599	476	123	45	70	116
Spanish	1 311	1 133	804	613	191	189	140	178
All other	4 272	3 588	2 438	1 977	461	874	276	684
Not reported	217	185	158	151	7	21	6	32

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	3 426 788	1 998 199	1 269 711	873 943	395 768	388 827	339 661	1 428 589
Born in State of residence	2 765 298	1 529 133	964 689	653 905	310 784	287 312	277 132	1 236 165
Born in different State	518 005	375 563	243 573	176 765	66 808	83 369	48 621	142 442
Percent of total	15.1	18.8	19.2	20.2	16.9	21.4	14.3	10.0
Northeast	43 303	35 519	23 650	18 037	5 613	7 893	3 976	7 784
North Central	83 192	41 344	39 622	29 438	10 184	13 554	8 168	21 848
South	363 952	258 142	167 648	119 622	48 026	56 626	33 868	105 810
West	27 558	20 558	12 653	9 668	2 985	5 296	2 609	7 000
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 240	9 678	5 713	4 213	1 500	2 705	1 260	2 562
State of birth not reported	131 245	83 825	55 736	39 060	16 676	15 441	12 648	47 420
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 145 184	1 844 192	1 173 242	808 710	364 532	357 856	313 094	1 300 992
Same house	1 712 783	940 384	605 074	406 307	198 767	168 597	166 713	772 399
Different house in United States	1 266 822	790 041	494 888	349 413	145 475	165 161	129 992	476 781
Same county	826 278	503 075	333 257	232 826	100 431	89 400	80 418	323 203
Different county	440 544	286 966	161 631	116 587	45 044	75 761	49 574	153 578
In Armed Forces in 1965	15 952	11 584	6 828	5 018	1 810	3 219	1 537	4 368
Persons attending college in 1965	26 809	22 554	14 067	9 844	4 223	5 820	2 667	4 255
Same State	208 476	123 158	67 120	48 910	18 210	32 111	23 927	85 318
Different State	232 068	163 808	94 511	67 677	26 834	43 650	25 647	68 260
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 497	10 035	6 058	4 451	1 607	2 703	1 274	3 462
Persons attending college in 1965	14 948	12 884	7 502	5 152	2 350	3 852	1 530	2 064
Northeast	17 764	14 093	8 545	6 451	2 094	3 451	2 097	3 671
North Central	42 367	27 879	15 248	10 738	4 510	7 797	4 834	14 488
South	148 895	104 892	61 278	43 240	18 038	27 554	16 060	44 003
West	23 042	16 944	9 440	7 248	2 192	4 848	2 656	6 098
Abroad	20 600	16 208	8 776	6 414	2 362	5 290	2 142	4 392
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 886	5 201	2 680	1 908	772	1 814	707	1 685
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	144 979	97 559	64 504	46 576	17 928	18 808	14 247	47 420
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	74 274	63 533	28 819	21 704	7 115	24 397	10 317	10 741
In Armed Forces, 1970	23 582	20 178	5 937	3 627	2 310	9 549	4 692	3 404
Inmate of institution, 1970	8 654	5 244	3 813	3 160	653	763	668	3 410
Attending college, 1970	42 038	38 111	19 069	14 917	4 152	14 085	4 957	3 927
Living with one or both parents	2 221	1 696	1 288	888	400	290	118	525
Not living with parents	39 817	36 415	17 781	14 029	3 752	13 795	4 839	3 402
Different State in 1965	38 908	33 462	13 094	8 952	4 142	14 670	5 698	5 446
In Armed Forces, 1970	21 996	18 857	5 504	3 337	2 167	9 024	4 329	3 139
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 624	1 030	814	424	390	150	66	594
Attending college, 1970	15 288	13 575	6 776	5 191	1 585	5 496	1 303	1 713
Living with one or both parents	1 276	1 010	805	555	250	148	57	266
Not living with parents	14 012	12 565	5 971	4 636	1 335	5 348	1 246	1 447
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	3 444 148	2 012 988	1 279 826	881 677	398 149	391 437	341 725	1 431 160
1969 and 1970	826 295	524 116	313 789	226 958	86 831	119 644	90 683	302 179
1965 to 1968	1 000 929	601 099	391 517	270 690	120 827	114 099	95 483	399 830
1960 to 1964	582 191	333 714	218 193	146 894	71 299	59 489	50 032	248 477
1950 to 1959	487 765	285 074	188 875	124 696	64 179	49 634	46 565	202 691
1949 or earlier	288 810	147 865	93 153	64 162	28 991	25 739	28 973	140 945
Always lived in same house	258 158	121 120	74 299	48 277	26 022	22 832	23 989	137 038
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	1 205 715	741 939	463 130	321 823	141 307	150 136	128 673	463 776
Worked in county of residence	951 515	633 560	412 040	290 408	121 632	120 591	100 929	317 955
Percent of all workers	78.9	85.4	89.0	90.2	86.1	80.3	78.4	68.6
Worked outside county of residence	171 893	58 836	20 933	10 618	10 315	19 069	18 834	113 057
Place of work not reported	82 307	49 543	30 157	20 797	9 360	10 476	8 910	32 764
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	1 205 715	741 939	463 130	321 823	141 307	150 136	128 673	463 776
Private automobile, driver	847 570	536 496	342 490	233 699	108 791	105 896	88 110	311 074
Private automobile, passenger	184 301	99 171	57 187	39 731	17 456	20 946	21 038	85 130
Bus or streetcar	28 968	25 235	23 008	18 869	4 139	1 476	751	3 733
Subway or elevated train	180	157	103	72	31	—	54	23
Railroad	181	88	53	45	8	22	13	93
Taxicab	5 580	5 207	2 705	2 347	358	1 699	803	373
Walked only	68 604	46 625	22 863	16 986	5 877	12 414	11 348	21 979
Other means	40 616	19 541	9 301	6 197	3 104	5 461	4 779	21 075
Worked at home	29 715	9 419	5 420	3 877	1 543	2 222	1 777	20 296
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 071 863	614 449	393 765	270 617	123 148	116 288	104 396	457 414
Veteran	406 927	257 664	173 122	118 776	54 346	44 774	39 768	149 263
Percent of total	38.0	41.9	44.0	43.9	44.1	38.5	38.1	32.6
Vietnam conflict	66 165	42 660	28 863	20 508	8 355	8 074	5 723	23 505
Korean conflict	72 126	45 717	30 650	21 215	9 435	7 732	7 353	26 409
Korean conflict and World War II	13 789	10 133	7 325	5 411	1 914	1 655	1 135	3 656
World War II	177 798	111 458	74 039	49 816	24 223	19 517	17 902	66 340
World War I	21 321	12 232	7 964	5 794	2 170	2 005	2 263	9 089
Other service	55 728	35 464	24 281	16 032	8 249	5 791	5 392	20 264
Nonveteran	664 936	356 785	220 643	151 841	68 802	71 514	64 628	308 151

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	975 197	592 153	383 050	262 315	120 735	117 140	91 963	383 044
3 to 34 years old	964 100	584 100	377 377	258 125	119 252	115 738	90 985	380 000
Nursery school	9 821	8 299	5 962	4 410	1 552	1 588	749	1 522
Public	3 437	2 647	1 563	1 173	390	770	314	59.0
Percent	35.0	31.9	26.2	26.6	23.1	48.5	41.9	71.9
Parochial	417	363	311	237	74	74	19	54
Other private	5 967	5 289	4 088	3 000	1 088	785	416	678
Kindergarten	30 489	23 779	16 739	11 132	5 607	4 235	2 905	6 610
Public	12 668	8 986	5 545	3 813	1 732	2 000	1 441	3 682
Percent	41.5	37.6	33.1	34.3	30.9	47.2	49.6	55.7
Parochial	2 147	1 957	1 620	1 006	614	614	116	190
Other private	15 674	12 936	9 574	6 313	3 261	2 014	1 348	2 738
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	590 713	354 225	217 965	147 614	70 351	61 710	54 650	256 388
Public	565 354	313 913	200 199	134 928	65 271	60 116	53 598	251 441
Percent	95.7	93.9	91.8	91.4	92.8	92.8	98.1	98.1
Parochial	12 400	10 708	9 645	7 398	2 247	788	275	1 692
Other private	12 959	9 704	8 121	5 288	2 833	806	777	3 255
High school (1 to 4 years)	243 966	143 079	93 781	62 842	30 939	26 125	23 173	100 887
Public	235 781	136 625	88 273	58 962	29 311	25 505	22 847	99 156
Percent	96.6	95.5	94.1	93.8	94.7	97.6	98.6	98.3
Parochial	3 235	2 794	2 652	2 018	634	93	49	441
Other private	4 950	3 660	2 856	1 862	994	527	277	1 290
College	89 111	74 518	42 930	32 127	10 803	22 080	9 508	14 593
Public	68 955	57 578	32 256	24 466	7 890	17 217	8 005	11 377
Percent	77.4	77.3	75.4	76.2	73.0	78.0	84.2	78.0
Private	20 156	16 940	10 574	7 661	2 913	4 863	1 503	3 216
25 years old and over	11 097	8 033	5 673	4 190	1 483	1 402	978	3 044
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	964 100	584 100	377 377	258 125	119 252	115 738	90 985	380 000
3 and 4 years old	11 784	9 659	7 147	5 003	2 144	1 540	972	2 127
5 and 6 years old	69 321	45 397	30 307	20 784	9 523	8 642	6 448	23 924
7 to 13 years old	488 127	278 742	182 291	122 716	59 575	51 288	44 923	209 385
14 and 15 years old	142 190	81 752	53 356	36 314	17 042	14 836	13 560	60 438
16 and 17 years old	120 016	69 306	45 628	30 708	14 920	12 443	11 225	50 710
18 and 19 years old	68 647	46 798	27 810	19 604	8 206	11 568	7 420	21 849
20 and 21 years old	29 871	24 726	13 620	10 166	3 454	7 725	3 381	5 145
22 to 24 years old	17 566	14 769	8 847	6 689	2 158	4 275	1 647	2 797
25 to 34 years old	16 576	12 951	8 371	6 141	2 230	3 181	1 399	3 625
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.7	53.5	54.7	54.6	55.0	52.5	50.2	49.1
3 and 4 years old	9.6	14.1	16.5	16.8	15.8	11.6	8.2	4.0
5 and 6 years old	51.0	58.8	61.7	62.1	60.8	57.5	49.3	40.8
7 to 13 years old	95.8	96.3	96.8	96.6	97.3	95.3	95.1	95.1
14 and 15 years old	93.7	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.3	93.2	95.1	92.7
16 and 17 years old	84.7	86.3	88.2	87.9	88.8	81.9	84.0	82.6
18 and 19 years old	54.6	59.9	60.9	61.4	59.8	61.3	54.7	45.9
20 and 21 years old	25.9	33.0	31.7	33.1	28.1	38.7	28.5	12.7
22 to 24 years old	11.3	15.5	15.1	16.1	12.7	20.0	10.5	4.7
25 to 34 years old	4.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	4.6	6.8	3.5	2.2
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	74 842	41 784	22 932	15 380	7 552	11 459	7 393	33 058
Not high school graduate	39 621	20 082	11 263	7 806	3 457	4 923	3 896	19 539
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	21.0	17.6	16.8	17.0	16.3	17.3	20.9	26.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	25 700	12 690	6 357	4 191	2 166	3 603	2 730	13 010
Unemployed or not in labor force	13 921	7 392	4 906	3 615	1 291	1 320	1 166	6 529
High school graduate	35 221	21 702	11 669	7 574	4 095	6 536	3 497	13 519
Employed or in Armed Forces	29 080	18 086	9 203	5 828	3 375	5 910	2 973	10 994
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 141	3 616	2 466	1 746	720	626	524	2 525
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	839 111	479 495	308 170	210 859	97 311	89 280	82 045	359 616
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24 109	10 714	6 364	4 438	1 926	2 123	2 227	13 395
5 and 6 years	81 339	35 499	21 432	14 372	7 060	6 570	7 496	45 841
7 years	91 914	40 859	24 871	16 611	8 260	7 570	8 418	51 055
8 years	54 148	24 579	15 446	10 050	5 396	4 292	4 841	29 569
High school: 1 to 3 years	72 124	36 263	23 521	15 631	7 890	6 194	6 548	35 861
4 years	144 454	90 398	59 047	39 500	19 547	15 722	15 629	76 056
College: 1 to 3 years	202 429	123 720	77 330	53 071	24 259	23 895	22 495	78 709
4 years	65 927	49 817	33 104	24 115	8 989	6 889	6 644	16 110
5 years or more	47 830	39 839	28 264	19 812	8 452	6 887	7 991	16 110
Median school years completed	32 837	27 808	18 791	13 259	5 532	5 958	3 059	5 029
10.7	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.2	11.2	9.2	
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	969 687	581 778	372 185	259 929	112 256	108 380	101 213	387 909
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	19 677	10 226	6 162	4 484	1 678	1 804	2 260	9 451
5 and 6 years	68 839	34 713	19 511	13 634	5 877	7 211	7 991	34 126
7 years	101 134	49 057	28 657	19 930	8 727	9 654	10 746	52 077
8 years	64 146	31 083	18 340	12 444	5 896	6 168	6 575	33 063
High school: 1 to 3 years	88 290	46 237	29 107	20 025	9 082	8 353	8 777	42 053
4 years	230 132	130 764	84 184	58 208	25 976	23 241	23 339	99 368
College: 1 to 3 years	265 840	176 890	118 722	82 923	35 799	30 763	27 405	88 950
4 years	70 360	54 628	36 303	26 247	10 056	10 836	7 489	15 732
5 years or more	45 118	35 364	22 819	16 014	6 805	7 464	5 081	9 754
Median school years completed	16 151	12 816	8 380	6 020	2 360	2 886	1 550	3 335
10.9	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.7	10.8	
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>								
Less than 1 year of high school	1 808 798	1 061 273	680 355	470 788	209 567	197 660	183 258	747 525
1 to 3 years of high school	10.7	8.6	7.9	7.8	7.9	9.0	10.9	13.8
4 years of high school or more	36.8	30.1	28.4	28.0	29.5	30.3	35.9	46.4
4 years of college or more	41.3	49.1	50.5	51.3	48.8	50.0	42.8	30.2
Median school years completed	7.8	10.9	11.5	11.7	11.0	11.7	7.8	3.5
10.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.0	9.5	
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>								
4 years of high school or more	396 688	248 426	147 158	104 185	42 973	60 210	41 058	148 262
4 years of college or more	58.2	63.5	63.2	64.1	61.1	67.0	59.4	49.5
4.1	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.1	3.4	2.1	
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	861 428	482 268	298 679	201 825	96 854	98 151	85 438	379 160
21.5	24.8	26.4	26.2	26.6	24.3	20.2	17.2	
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	975 109	575 203	366 842	255 046	111 796	108 234	100 127	399 906
16.3	19.4	21.3	22.0	19.8	17.3	14.8	11.9	

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b> .....	592 027	355 385	222 938	151 906	71 032	74 588	57 809	236 692
No high school.....	122 002	53 573	32 473	21 081	11 392	10 295	10 805	58 429
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	122 412	65 447	41 844	27 560	14 284	12 223	11 380	56 965
High school, 4 years.....	198 176	116 551	70 608	47 367	23 241	24 685	21 258	81 625
College, 1 year or more.....	149 437	119 764	78 013	55 898	22 115	27 385	14 366	29 673
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b> .....	718 847	436 444	278 942	192 766	86 176	85 589	71 913	282 403
No high school.....	115 969	55 115	32 795	22 183	10 612	11 014	11 306	60 854
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	240 651	133 790	85 065	57 340	27 725	24 751	23 974	106 861
High school, 4 years.....	250 404	157 490	101 779	70 258	31 521	29 766	25 945	92 914
College, 1 year or more.....	111 823	90 049	59 303	42 985	16 318	20 058	10 688	21 774
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....	311 705	189 573	118 452	83 435	35 017	39 386	31 735	122 132
Ever married.....	129 320	74 792	44 843	31 824	13 019	16 580	13 369	54 528
Percent ever married.....	41.5	39.5	37.9	38.1	37.2	42.1	42.1	44.6
Number of own children under 5 years.....	98 781	52 486	31 038	21 195	9 843	11 456	9 992	46 295
Per 1,000 women.....	317	277	262	254	281	291	315	379
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	764	702	692	666	756	691	747	849
Number of children ever born.....	135 420	72 455	42 700	29 259	13 441	15 674	14 081	62 965
Per 1,000 women.....	434	382	360	351	384	398	444	516
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 047	969	952	919	1 032	945	1 053	1 155
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....	211 823	126 949	81 893	56 096	25 797	23 834	21 222	84 874
Ever married.....	193 764	115 567	74 057	50 259	23 798	21 997	19 513	78 197
Percent ever married.....	91.5	91.0	90.4	89.6	92.3	92.3	91.9	92.1
Number of own children under 5 years.....	127 928	74 870	47 761	32 059	15 702	14 301	12 808	53 058
Per 1,000 women.....	604	590	583	572	609	600	604	625
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	660	648	645	638	660	650	656	679
Number of children ever born.....	477 237	269 954	171 827	116 737	55 090	51 417	46 712	207 281
Per 1,000 women.....	2 253	2 126	2 098	2 081	2 136	2 157	2 201	2 442
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 463	2 336	2 320	2 323	2 315	2 337	2 394	2 651
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....	200 937	122 836	80 438	54 615	25 823	22 868	19 530	78 101
Ever married.....	191 110	116 476	76 210	51 353	24 857	21 707	18 559	74 634
Percent ever married.....	95.1	94.8	94.7	94.0	96.3	94.9	95.0	95.6
Number of own children under 5 years.....	37 603	20 820	13 496	9 181	4 315	4 070	3 254	16 783
Per 1,000 women.....	187	169	168	168	167	178	167	215
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	197	179	177	179	174	187	175	225
Number of children ever born.....	619 106	355 213	234 300	158 164	76 136	64 651	56 262	263 893
Per 1,000 women.....	3 081	2 892	2 913	2 896	2 948	2 827	2 881	3 379
Replacement index.....	1.49	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.37	1.39	1.63
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 240	3 050	3 074	3 080	3 063	2 978	3 032	3 536
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	874 659	508 977	323 049	221 026	102 023	97 148	88 780	365 682
With own children under 3 years.....	130 872	74 816	46 801	31 660	15 141	15 100	12 915	56 056
With own children under 6 years.....	224 337	129 001	81 425	55 086	26 339	25 297	22 279	95 336
With own children under 12 years.....	370 284	215 166	138 056	93 284	44 772	40 816	36 294	155 118
With own children under 18 years.....	482 690	282 358	180 791	121 958	58 833	53 824	47 743	200 332
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	530 840	311 238	199 614	134 817	64 797	58 970	52 654	219 602
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	254 191	147 100	95 127	63 529	31 598	27 355	24 618	107 091
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	122 129	70 370	46 761	31 741	15 020	12 356	11 253	51 759
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	35 804	19 680	12 455	8 650	3 805	3 781	3 444	16 124
Number of own children under 18 years.....	51 196	27 582	17 261	11 954	5 307	5 400	4 921	23 614
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b> .....	13 799	6 785	4 068	2 758	1 310	1 421	1 296	7 014
Number of own children under 18 years.....	12 401	5 727	3 385	2 169	1 216	1 232	1 110	6 674
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b> .....	19 885	11 716	7 624	5 343	2 281	2 138	1 954	8 169
Number of own children under 18 years.....	35 210	20 006	12 725	8 972	3 753	3 768	3 513	15 204
<b>Married couples</b> .....	750 217	427 671	270 617	181 749	88 870	81 626	75 426	322 546
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2
With own children under 6 years.....	206 979	116 136	72 825	48 454	24 371	22 742	20 569	90 843
With own children under 18 years.....	423 316	241 357	153 861	101 620	52 241	45 965	41 531	181 959
With husband under 45 years.....	379 206	221 942	139 110	93 303	45 807	44 457	38 375	157 264
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b> .....	1 238 679	702 874	452 237	306 733	145 504	133 753	116 884	535 805
Living with both parents.....	954 232	529 807	340 925	225 025	115 900	99 258	89 624	424 425
Percent of total.....	77.0	75.4	75.4	73.4	79.7	74.2	76.7	79.2
Living with one parent.....	201 845	128 784	83 842	62 048	21 794	25 275	19 667	73 061
Living with neither parent.....	82 602	44 283	27 470	19 660	7 810	9 220	7 593	38 319
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b> .....	1 291 462	770 913	490 373	332 784	157 589	150 320	130 220	520 549
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 047 327	613 434	384 532	258 038	126 494	120 467	108 435	433 893
Known to have been: Widowed.....	66 756	41 393	25 418	18 176	7 242	8 639	7 336	25 363
Divorced.....	183 908	120 771	83 482	58 762	24 720	22 133	15 156	63 137
Widowed and divorced.....	6 529	4 685	3 059	2 192	867	919	707	1 844
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b> .....	80 194	66 104	32 472	25 162	7 310	22 737	10 895	14 090
Inmate of mental hospital.....	8 397	5 193	5 112	4 949	163	81	—	3 204
Inmate of home for the aged.....	10 848	8 667	4 029	2 613	1 416	2 070	2 568	2 181
Inmate of other institution.....	11 815	7 492	5 458	4 841	617	1 307	727	4 323
In rooming house.....	3 841	2 860	2 116	1 793	323	512	232	981
In military barracks.....	14 874	14 044	3 297	1 182	2 115	7 481	3 266	830
In college dormitory.....	25 651	24 210	9 950	7 479	2 471	10 532	3 728	1 441
Other.....	4 768	3 638	2 510	2 305	205	754	374	1 130
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	1 760 571	1 036 198	657 866	451 644	206 202	199 172	179 160	724 373
Disabled or handicapped.....	241 974	129 738	82 701	57 828	24 873	22 616	24 421	112 236
In labor force.....	97 242	55 632	35 395	24 661	10 734	10 186	10 051	41 610
Not in labor force.....	144 732	74 106	47 306	33 167	14 139	12 430	14 370	70 626
Cannot work.....	110 774	55 711	34 500	24 268	10 232	9 532	11 679	55 063
Disabled 6 months or more.....	105 328	52 666	32 630	22 985	9 645	8 904	11 132	52 662

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 102 679	639 538	402 444	275 878	126 568	128 951	108 141	463 141
Labor force	808 412	480 573	302 611	205 536	97 075	96 814	81 148	327 839
Percent of total	73.3	75.1	75.2	74.5	76.7	75.1	75.0	70.8
Armed Forces	30 675	25 350	8 911	5 416	3 495	12 548	3 891	5 325
Civilian labor force	777 737	455 223	293 700	200 120	93 580	84 266	77 257	322 514
Employed	749 851	439 150	282 555	191 948	90 607	81 782	74 813	310 701
Unemployed	27 886	16 073	11 145	8 172	2 973	2 484	2 444	11 813
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.7
Not in labor force	294 267	158 965	99 835	70 342	29 493	32 137	26 993	135 302
Inmate of institution	15 871	9 260	6 741	5 731	1 010	1 242	1 277	6 611
Enrolled in school	88 345	55 533	33 537	23 352	10 185	14 044	7 932	32 812
Other: Under 65 years	88 176	43 796	28 039	19 483	8 556	7 993	7 764	44 380
Percent disabled	61.0	58.1	56.1	56.7	54.9	56.3	66.7	63.8
65 years and over	101 875	50 376	31 518	21 776	9 742	8 858	10 000	51 499
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	77 903	44 158	28 627	19 469	9 158	8 309	7 222	33 745
Labor force	7 131	4 283	2 412	1 664	748	984	887	2 848
Percent of total	9.2	9.7	8.4	8.5	8.2	11.8	12.3	8.4
Employed	6 332	3 804	2 091	1 425	666	893	820	2 528
Unemployed	756	450	311	234	77	85	54	306
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	10.6	12.9	14.1	10.4	8.7	6.2	10.8
Not in labor force	70 772	39 875	26 215	17 805	8 410	7 325	6 335	30 897
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 244 501	750 448	476 782	334 013	142 769	144 116	129 550	494 053
Labor force	474 073	307 493	192 204	139 248	52 956	60 450	54 839	166 580
Percent of total	38.1	41.0	40.3	41.7	37.1	41.9	42.3	33.7
Armed Forces	2 615	2 441	995	382	13	224	1 822	174
Civilian labor force	471 458	305 052	191 809	138 866	52 943	60 226	53 017	166 406
Employed	443 464	287 786	180 458	130 506	49 952	57 099	50 229	155 678
Unemployed	27 994	17 266	11 351	8 360	2 991	3 127	2 788	10 728
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.3	6.4
Not in labor force	770 428	442 955	284 578	194 765	89 813	83 666	74 711	327 473
Inmate of institution	13 334	10 566	6 912	5 769	1 143	1 643	2 011	2 768
Enrolled in school	94 256	60 499	38 036	26 263	11 773	13 212	9 251	33 757
Other: Under 65 years	496 401	276 872	181 158	120 210	60 948	50 888	44 826	219 529
Percent disabled	17.9	17.3	17.3	18.2	15.4	15.8	19.1	18.6
65 years and over	166 437	95 018	58 472	42 523	15 949	17 923	18 623	71 419
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	73 902	42 462	27 812	18 891	8 921	7 610	7 040	31 440
Labor force	2 730	1 678	947	674	273	391	340	1 052
Percent of total	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.1	4.8	3.3
Employed	2 302	1 371	762	526	236	319	290	931
Unemployed	423	302	180	143	37	72	50	121
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	18.1	19.1	21.4	13.6	18.4	14.7	11.5
Not in labor force	71 172	40 784	26 865	18 217	8 648	7 219	6 700	30 388
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	1 244 501	750 448	476 782	334 013	142 769	144 116	129 550	494 053
With own children under 6 years	238 966	137 155	86 398	58 529	27 869	26 949	23 788	101 811
In labor force	84 563	50 128	30 263	21 759	8 504	10 097	9 768	34 435
Percent in labor force	35.4	36.5	35.0	37.4	30.5	37.4	41.1	33.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	256 771	152 805	99 272	66 736	32 536	28 260	25 273	103 966
In labor force	128 007	79 297	49 110	34 211	14 899	15 986	14 201	48 710
Percent in labor force	49.9	51.9	49.5	51.3	45.8	56.6	56.2	46.9
No own children under 18 years	748 764	460 488	291 112	208 748	82 364	88 877	80 489	288 276
In labor force	261 503	178 068	112 831	83 278	29 553	34 367	30 870	83 435
Percent in labor force	34.9	38.7	38.8	39.9	35.9	38.7	38.4	28.9
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	745 865	426 026	269 751	181 091	88 660	81 626	74 649	319 839
With own children under 6 years	205 886	115 606	72 335	48 079	24 256	22 810	20 461	90 280
In labor force	66 564	37 802	22 271	15 626	6 645	7 755	7 776	28 762
Percent in labor force	32.3	32.7	30.8	32.5	27.4	34.0	38.0	31.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	215 300	124 793	80 823	52 959	27 864	23 139	20 831	90 507
In labor force	100 766	59 835	36 397	24 546	11 851	12 363	11 075	40 931
Percent in labor force	46.8	47.9	45.0	46.3	42.5	53.4	53.2	45.2
No own children under 18 years	324 679	185 627	116 593	80 053	36 540	35 677	33 357	139 052
In labor force	123 164	78 908	48 414	34 495	13 919	16 003	14 491	44 256
Percent in labor force	37.9	42.5	41.5	43.1	38.1	44.9	43.4	31.8
<b>Other women</b>	498 636	324 422	207 031	152 922	54 109	62 490	54 901	174 214
With own children under 6 years	33 080	21 549	14 063	10 450	3 613	4 159	3 327	11 531
In labor force	17 999	12 326	7 992	6 133	1 859	2 342	1 992	5 673
Percent in labor force	54.4	57.2	56.8	58.7	51.5	56.3	59.9	49.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 471	28 012	18 449	13 777	4 672	5 121	4 442	13 459
In labor force	27 241	19 462	12 713	9 665	3 048	3 623	3 126	7 779
Percent in labor force	65.7	69.5	68.9	70.2	65.2	70.7	70.4	57.8
No own children under 18 years	424 065	274 861	174 519	128 695	45 824	53 210	47 132	149 224
In labor force	138 339	99 160	64 417	48 783	15 634	18 364	16 379	39 179
Percent in labor force	32.6	36.1	36.9	37.9	34.1	34.5	34.8	26.3
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	28.2	30.4	28.0	27.9	28.3	34.3	34.8	25.4
18 and 19 years	54.2	53.0	53.1	52.1	55.3	51.3	55.3	56.1
20 and 21 years	73.6	70.8	69.5	67.4	74.3	70.6	75.4	78.8
22 to 24 years	86.1	84.6	84.6	84.0	85.9	81.2	89.9	88.5
25 to 34 years	93.8	94.0	93.9	93.3	95.2	93.3	95.5	93.6
35 to 44 years	93.0	94.0	93.8	93.2	95.2	94.4	94.2	91.6
45 to 64 years	82.2	84.8	84.8	84.2	86.1	85.7	83.9	78.7
65 years and over	21.6	24.1	24.3	24.8	23.2	24.4	23.4	18.8
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	11.8	12.9	12.1	12.9	10.4	13.8	15.0	10.5
18 and 19 years	34.6	35.6	34.5	35.6	31.6	32.7	42.9	32.9
20 and 21 years	49.0	50.3	51.9	53.5	47.6	44.6	52.5	46.5
22 to 24 years	51.3	54.2	55.7	57.5	51.0	50.0	54.2	46.5
25 to 34 years	46.7	48.4	47.4	49.4	43.1	50.4	50.2	44.1
35 to 44 years	51.1	53.0	50.9	52.4	47.7	55.9	58.0	48.3
45 to 64 years	42.6	47.4	45.7	47.6	41.2	50.8	50.2	35.4
65 years and over	7.9	9.8	10.2	10.9	8.4	9.5	8.9	5.0



Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 193 315</b>	<b>726 936</b>	<b>463 013</b>	<b>322 454</b>	<b>140 559</b>	<b>138 881</b>	<b>125 042</b>	<b>466 379</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	147 493	112 965	76 132	56 526	19 606	21 716	15 117	34 528
Engineers .....	17 331	14 631	11 633	9 393	2 240	1 828	1 170	2 700
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	6 240	5 313	3 401	2 182	1 219	1 043	869	927
Health workers, except practitioners .....	15 864	12 105	8 333	6 129	2 204	2 312	1 460	3 759
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	38 402	26 600	16 000	11 701	4 299	5 622	4 978	11 802
Technicians, except health .....	12 278	8 836	5 781	4 417	1 364	1 789	1 266	3 442
Other professional workers .....	57 378	45 480	30 984	22 704	8 280	9 122	5 374	11 898
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	93 651	66 142	41 885	28 364	13 521	13 336	10 921	27 509
Salaried:	10 132	7 625	4 770	3 030	1 740	1 557	1 298	2 507
Manufacturing .....	19 212	13 780	8 575	5 904	2 671	2 839	2 366	5 432
Retail trade .....	42 176	31 631	21 732	14 933	6 799	5 790	4 109	10 545
Other industries .....	13 061	7 323	3 548	2 285	1 263	1 817	1 958	5 738
Self-employed:	9 070	5 783	3 260	2 212	1 048	1 333	1 190	3 287
Retail trade .....	77 832	56 916	37 751	25 616	12 135	10 541	8 624	20 916
Manufacturing and wholesale trade .....	16 291	12 736	9 517	6 197	3 320	1 889	1 330	3 555
Retail trade .....	46 371	32 299	20 118	13 912	6 206	6 554	5 627	14 072
Other industries .....	15 170	11 881	8 116	5 507	2 609	2 098	1 667	3 289
Clerical and kindred workers .....	166 477	120 491	83 900	60 121	23 779	21 091	15 500	45 986
Bookkeepers .....	21 108	14 830	9 220	6 440	2 780	3 076	2 534	6 278
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	41 827	31 896	22 908	16 916	5 992	5 319	3 669	9 931
Other clerical workers .....	103 542	73 765	51 772	36 765	15 007	12 696	9 297	29 777
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	181 558	98 674	61 503	39 099	22 404	19 008	18 163	82 884
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen .....	15 809	8 294	4 995	3 283	1 712	1 574	1 225	7 515
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto .....	27 489	14 807	8 438	5 707	2 931	3 281	2 888	12 682
Machinists .....	6 291	3 654	2 286	1 366	920	715	653	2 637
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists .....	11 601	6 416	4 594	2 609	1 985	1 031	791	5 185
Carpenters .....	16 225	5 884	3 094	1 951	1 143	1 195	1 595	10 341
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters .....	37 695	19 165	12 178	7 690	4 488	3 635	3 352	18 530
Other craftsmen .....	66 448	40 454	25 718	16 493	9 225	7 577	7 159	25 994
Operatives, except transport .....	201 027	95 384	49 293	31 388	17 905	20 210	25 881	105 643
Durable goods manufacturing .....	57 882	28 378	18 279	11 298	6 981	4 547	5 552	29 504
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	99 669	41 631	14 420	8 604	5 816	11 125	16 086	58 038
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	43 476	25 375	16 594	11 486	5 108	4 538	4 243	18 101
Transport equipment operatives .....	55 258	28 230	18 418	12 696	5 722	4 712	5 100	27 028
Truck drivers .....	30 206	14 211	9 042	6 235	2 807	2 341	2 828	15 995
Other transport equipment operatives .....	25 052	14 019	9 376	6 461	2 915	2 371	2 272	11 033
Laborers, except farm .....	72 256	37 837	24 168	16 379	7 789	6 600	7 069	34 419
Construction laborers .....	14 150	6 492	4 253	2 888	1 365	1 340	1 699	7 458
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	23 199	13 368	8 651	5 748	2 903	2 332	2 385	9 831
Other laborers, except farm .....	34 907	17 777	11 264	7 743	3 521	2 928	3 585	17 130
Farmers and farm managers .....	20 629	1 394	528	334	194	293	573	19 235
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	17 875	2 459	1 135	769	366	528	796	15 416
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	117 177	78 755	51 499	37 937	13 562	15 089	12 167	38 422
Cleaning service workers .....	28 135	18 519	12 457	9 234	3 223	3 337	2 725	9 616
Food service workers .....	31 798	21 316	13 763	10 341	3 422	4 250	3 303	10 482
Health service workers .....	19 145	12 913	8 502	6 057	2 445	2 513	1 898	6 232
Personal service workers .....	17 041	11 683	7 231	5 289	1 942	2 360	2 092	5 358
Protective service workers .....	13 449	9 233	6 090	4 485	1 605	1 693	1 450	4 216
Private household workers .....	42 082	27 689	16 801	13 225	3 576	5 757	5 131	14 393
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>443 464</b>	<b>287 786</b>	<b>180 458</b>	<b>130 506</b>	<b>49 952</b>	<b>57 099</b>	<b>50 229</b>	<b>155 678</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	65 668	48 739	31 694	23 199	8 495	9 869	7 176	16 929
Nurses .....	10 290	7 677	5 224	3 884	1 340	1 428	1 025	2 613
Health workers, except nurses .....	4 143	3 267	2 280	1 671	609	657	330	876
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	31 049	22 011	13 434	9 867	3 567	4 661	3 916	9 038
Technicians, except health .....	1 206	885	535	368	167	226	124	321
Other professional workers .....	18 980	14 899	10 221	7 409	2 812	2 897	1 781	4 081
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	16 871	11 221	7 365	5 199	2 166	2 218	1 638	5 650
Sales workers .....	29 781	21 108	13 591	9 263	4 328	4 085	3 432	8 673
Retail trade .....	25 564	17 904	11 277	7 663	3 614	3 579	3 048	7 660
Other than retail trade .....	4 217	3 204	2 314	1 600	714	506	384	1 013
Clerical and kindred workers .....	120 809	88 541	61 649	44 152	17 497	15 804	11 088	32 268
Bookkeepers .....	18 227	12 799	7 950	5 441	2 509	2 647	2 202	5 428
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	40 356	30 366	22 048	16 303	5 745	5 150	3 568	9 590
Other clerical workers .....	62 226	44 976	31 651	22 408	9 243	8 007	5 318	17 250
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	8 799	5 282	3 189	2 190	999	1 050	1 043	3 517
Operatives, except transport .....	81 065	35 801	14 206	10 119	4 087	9 072	12 523	45 264
Durable goods manufacturing .....	8 762	4 078	2 411	2 063	348	884	783	4 684
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	60 558	23 703	6 146	3 802	2 344	6 846	10 711	36 855
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	11 745	8 020	5 649	4 254	1 395	1 342	1 029	3 725
Transport equipment operatives .....	2 149	905	592	394	198	154	159	1 244
Laborers, except farm .....	4 835	2 457	1 515	1 008	507	398	544	2 378
Farmers and farm managers .....	1 319	101	61	46	15	30	30	1 218
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	2 799	580	284	165	119	96	200	2 219
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	68 493	46 156	29 995	21 942	8 053	8 757	7 404	22 337
Cleaning service workers .....	10 013	7 279	5 123	3 811	1 312	1 190	966	2 734
Food service workers .....	24 895	16 046	10 108	7 509	2 599	3 186	2 752	8 849
Health service workers .....	15 941	10 824	7 123	5 071	2 052	2 031	1 670	5 117
Personal service workers .....	12 092	8 227	5 122	3 765	1 357	1 632	1 473	3 865
Protective service workers .....	727	624	433	338	95	145	46	103
Private household workers .....	40 876	26 895	16 317	12 829	3 488	5 586	4 992	13 981
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>6 332</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 528</b>
Sales workers .....	972	841	543	387	156	219	79	131
Other white-collar workers .....	455	309	174	129	45	81	54	146
Blue-collar workers .....	3 183	1 723	867	570	297	353	503	1 460
Farm workers .....	570	96	34	17	17	32	30	474
Service workers, including private household .....	1 152	835	473	322	151	208	154	317
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 302</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>931</b>
White-collar workers .....	701	496	307	204	103	103	86	205
Blue-collar workers .....	416	215	73	66	7	98	44	201
Farm workers .....	85	17	10	10	-	-	7	68
Service workers, except private household .....	650	358	216	147	69	66	76	292
Private household workers .....	450	285	156	99	57	52	77	165

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	1 193 315	726 936	463 013	322 454	140 559	138 881	125 042	466 379
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46 299	7 058	3 132	2 138	994	1 495	2 431	39 241
Mining	8 843	3 543	2 437	873	1 564	452	654	5 300
Construction	82 076	40 563	25 778	17 539	8 239	7 627	7 158	41 513
Manufacturing	341 876	177 549	101 481	63 793	37 688	34 624	41 464	164 006
Furniture and lumber and wood products	30 676	8 570	3 323	2 319	1 004	1 537	3 710	22 106
Primary metal industries	42 222	28 682	21 595	10 946	10 649	3 630	3 457	13 540
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	26 838	17 473	13 716	9 877	3 839	1 933	1 824	9 365
Machinery, except electrical	12 042	6 340	3 687	2 547	1 140	1 559	1 094	5 702
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 572	6 728	4 782	3 988	794	1 217	729	4 844
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	22 671	12 049	8 679	5 339	3 340	1 372	1 998	10 622
Other durable goods	22 730	13 061	8 556	5 391	3 165	2 171	2 334	9 669
Food and kindred products	21 064	11 922	7 240	5 109	2 131	2 584	2 098	9 142
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	89 196	35 477	6 130	3 375	2 755	11 554	17 793	53 719
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 046	6 738	4 746	3 405	1 341	1 005	987	2 308
Chemical and allied products	13 463	7 430	4 062	2 233	1 829	2 230	1 138	6 033
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	40 055	23 099	14 965	9 264	5 701	3 832	4 302	16 956
Railroads and railway express service	9 122	6 467	5 130	3 752	1 378	604	1 379	2 655
Trucking service and warehousing	15 503	9 339	6 722	4 474	2 248	1 379	1 238	6 164
Other transportation	15 855	9 065	5 764	4 357	1 407	2 158	1 143	6 790
Communications	14 460	10 918	7 651	5 275	2 376	1 962	1 305	3 542
Utilities and sanitary services	24 529	15 487	8 313	5 524	2 789	3 809	3 365	9 042
Wholesale trade	48 466	35 070	26 581	18 091	8 490	4 582	3 907	13 396
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30 707	18 372	11 625	7 660	3 965	3 334	3 413	12 335
Eating and drinking places	24 853	17 498	11 556	8 682	2 874	3 326	2 616	7 355
General merchandise retailing	28 030	20 132	13 887	9 944	3 943	3 797	2 448	7 898
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	32 418	19 904	11 414	7 716	3 698	4 158	4 332	12 514
Other retail trade	61 957	43 432	26 682	18 806	7 876	9 083	7 667	18 525
Banking and credit agencies	16 312	12 199	8 341	5 739	2 602	2 124	1 734	4 113
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27 505	21 935	16 344	11 016	5 328	3 261	2 330	5 570
Business services	11 796	9 260	7 429	5 544	1 885	1 130	701	2 536
Repair services	16 270	9 838	6 552	4 444	2 108	1 797	1 489	6 432
Private households	41 131	26 777	16 006	12 665	3 341	5 577	5 194	14 354
Other personal services	38 164	27 227	17 940	13 163	4 777	5 189	4 098	10 937
Entertainment and recreation services	5 977	4 557	3 061	2 321	5 740	926	370	1 420
Hospitals	37 910	27 816	19 631	14 170	5 461	4 839	3 346	10 094
Health services, except hospitals	20 838	15 359	10 131	7 282	2 849	2 840	2 388	5 479
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	82 239	58 019	34 734	25 261	9 473	14 151	9 154	24 220
Government	66 067	45 710	26 478	19 472	7 006	11 474	7 558	20 357
Private	16 172	12 309	8 256	5 789	2 467	2 677	1 376	3 863
Other education and kindred services	4 605	3 526	2 151	1 580	571	985	390	1 079
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	15 700	11 702	8 010	5 964	2 046	2 180	1 512	3 998
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	20 972	16 287	11 754	7 934	3 820	2 702	1 831	4 685
Public administration	69 203	48 017	32 776	26 747	6 029	8 790	6 451	21 186
<b>Male</b>	<b>749 851</b>	<b>439 150</b>	<b>282 555</b>	<b>191 948</b>	<b>90 607</b>	<b>81 782</b>	<b>74 813</b>	<b>310 701</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	40 852	5 812	2 520	1 744	776	1 304	1 988	35 040
Mining	8 597	3 397	2 349	831	1 518	424	624	5 200
Construction	78 067	37 758	23 732	15 956	7 776	7 100	6 926	40 309
Manufacturing	246 248	133 712	83 572	51 681	31 891	23 597	26 543	112 536
Furniture and lumber and wood products	27 950	7 381	2 702	1 830	872	1 373	3 306	20 569
Primary metal industries	40 227	27 139	20 446	10 337	10 109	3 409	3 284	13 088
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	23 344	14 976	11 787	8 333	3 454	1 584	1 605	8 368
Machinery, except electrical	10 945	5 746	3 349	2 319	1 030	1 421	976	5 199
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 117	4 555	3 453	2 766	687	648	454	2 562
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	20 816	11 020	7 947	4 822	3 125	1 223	1 850	9 796
Other durable goods	18 872	10 861	7 265	4 463	2 802	1 689	1 907	8 011
Food and kindred products	15 122	8 639	5 237	3 706	1 531	1 987	1 415	6 483
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	33 621	14 618	2 631	1 343	1 288	4 992	6 995	19 003
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 006	4 634	3 200	2 423	877	744	590	1 374
Chemical and allied products	12 072	6 517	3 552	1 971	1 581	1 999	966	5 535
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	30 154	17 626	11 903	7 368	4 535	2 528	3 195	12 528
Railroads and railway express service	8 615	6 051	4 770	3 449	1 321	573	708	2 564
Trucking service and warehousing	13 850	8 077	5 786	3 857	1 929	1 188	1 103	5 754
Other transportation	13 601	7 804	4 894	3 772	1 122	1 883	1 027	5 797
Communications	7 200	5 270	3 459	2 288	1 171	994	817	1 930
Utilities and sanitary services	21 492	13 347	6 965	4 605	2 360	3 400	2 982	8 145
Wholesale trade	38 699	27 836	20 811	14 156	6 655	3 819	3 206	10 863
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19 569	12 130	7 621	5 020	2 601	2 146	2 363	7 439
Eating and drinking places	7 655	5 872	4 006	2 990	1 016	1 178	688	1 783
General merchandise retailing	8 969	6 433	4 390	3 275	1 115	1 226	817	2 536
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	28 908	17 701	10 111	6 858	3 253	3 713	3 877	11 207
Other retail trade	35 195	23 908	14 383	10 273	4 110	5 091	4 434	11 287
Banking and credit agencies	6 052	4 898	3 337	2 287	1 050	932	629	1 154
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 602	13 253	9 342	6 150	3 192	2 269	1 642	3 349
Business services	7 536	5 657	4 468	3 374	1 094	714	475	1 879
Repair services	14 211	8 318	5 490	3 706	1 784	1 530	1 298	5 893
Private households	3 001	1 809	1 072	890	182	372	365	1 192
Other personal services	11 410	8 467	5 369	4 017	1 352	1 717	1 381	2 943
Entertainment and recreation services	3 902	2 854	1 857	1 363	494	616	381	1 048
Hospitals	9 027	6 640	4 859	3 434	1 425	1 150	966	2 387
Health services, except hospitals	5 624	4 476	3 023	2 059	964	850	603	1 148
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	25 279	17 724	10 120	7 335	2 785	4 937	2 647	7 555
Government	20 622	14 309	7 982	5 891	2 091	4 022	2 305	6 313
Private	4 657	3 415	2 138	1 444	694	915	362	1 242
Other education and kindred services	1 751	1 327	792	590	202	429	106	424
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	8 474	5 925	3 879	2 793	1 086	1 145	901	2 549
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	10 568	8 748	6 472	4 305	2 167	1 408	868	1 820
Public administration	48 897	33 946	23 106	18 890	4 216	6 077	4 763	14 951
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
Total	8 634	5 175	2 853	1 951	902	1 212	1 110	3 439
Agriculture	805	191	99	77	22	48	44	614
Nonagriculture industries	7 829	4 984	2 754	1 874	880	1 164	1 066	2 845
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 332</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 528</b>
Agriculture	708	166	81	59	22	48	37	542
Nonagriculture industries	5 624	3 638	2 010	1 366	644	845	783	1 986

Table 67. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	868 395	517 482	324 876	221 367	103 509	106 541	86 065	350 913
50 to 52 weeks	595 005	362 814	226 752	154 014	72 738	74 226	61 836	232 191
27 to 49 weeks	166 130	88 991	58 140	39 323	18 817	16 824	14 027	77 139
26 weeks or less	107 260	65 677	39 984	28 030	11 954	15 491	10 202	41 583
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	185 285	117 151	67 231	46 490	20 741	30 907	19 013	64 134
50 to 52 weeks	75 544	45 296	24 715	17 172	7 543	12 130	8 451	30 248
Median weeks worked	44.0	41.7	39.7	39.5	40.2	42.5	47.1	47.6
<b>Male, 25 to 44 years old</b>	642 068	377 622	243 280	164 658	78 622	71 575	62 767	264 444
50 to 52 weeks	500 304	305 721	194 576	131 441	63 135	59 893	51 252	194 583
27 to 49 weeks	112 209	56 698	38 945	26 254	12 691	8 893	8 860	55 511
26 weeks or less	29 555	15 203	9 759	6 963	2 796	2 789	2 655	14 352
<b>Male, 45 years old and over</b>	41 042	22 709	14 365	10 219	4 146	4 059	4 285	18 333
Median weeks worked	48.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.9	52.0	49.9	42.9
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	553 673	358 003	223 013	160 686	62 327	72 283	62 707	195 670
50 to 52 weeks	254 603	169 630	104 531	76 742	27 789	34 839	30 260	84 973
27 to 49 weeks	149 038	94 746	60 415	43 275	17 140	17 773	16 558	54 292
26 weeks or less	150 032	93 627	58 067	40 669	17 398	19 671	15 889	56 405
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	130 803	86 704	52 671	38 873	13 798	19 502	14 531	44 099
50 to 52 weeks	37 373	24 365	15 430	11 538	3 892	4 909	4 026	13 008
27 to 49 weeks	33 123	21 723	13 556	10 034	3 522	4 589	3 578	11 400
26 weeks or less	60 307	40 616	23 685	17 301	6 384	10 004	6 927	19 691
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	170 036	105 720	67 063	47 052	20 011	20 431	18 226	64 316
50 to 52 weeks	80 514	51 547	31 967	22 946	9 021	10 606	8 974	28 967
27 to 49 weeks	46 910	29 017	18 847	13 200	5 647	5 307	4 863	17 893
26 weeks or less	42 612	25 156	16 249	10 906	5 343	4 518	4 389	17 456
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	202 124	130 993	81 778	58 374	23 404	25 747	23 448	71 131
50 to 52 weeks	113 997	77 155	46 961	34 204	12 757	16 013	14 181	36 842
27 to 49 weeks	54 130	33 926	21 619	15 349	6 270	6 189	6 118	20 204
26 weeks or less	33 997	19 912	13 198	8 821	4 377	3 565	3 149	14 085
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	50 710	34 586	21 501	16 387	5 114	6 583	6 502	16 124
Median weeks worked	48.2	49.3	49.1	49.7	46.6	52.0	49.3	41.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	749 851	439 150	282 555	191 948	90 607	81 782	74 813	310 701
Private wage and salary workers	559 789	331 573	217 314	143 072	74 242	58 802	55 457	228 216
Employee of own corporation	10 669	8 238	5 649	3 462	2 187	1 331	1 251	2 431
Federal government workers	46 853	31 369	20 239	17 160	3 079	6 758	4 372	15 484
State government workers	28 320	17 738	11 234	8 693	2 541	4 128	2 376	10 582
Local government workers	40 896	24 446	14 949	10 577	4 372	4 834	4 663	16 450
Self-employed workers	72 299	33 417	18 428	12 188	6 240	7 147	7 842	38 882
Unpaid family workers	1 694	607	391	258	133	113	103	1 087
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	443 464	287 786	180 458	130 306	49 952	57 099	50 229	155 678
Private wage and salary workers	330 848	212 700	134 345	96 166	38 179	40 806	37 549	118 148
Employee of own corporation	2 159	1 584	1 088	717	371	308	188	575
Federal government workers	20 357	13 900	9 309	6 577	1 732	2 997	1 594	6 457
State government workers	22 375	16 397	10 306	8 070	2 236	3 827	2 264	5 978
Local government workers	47 943	31 825	18 880	13 577	5 303	6 824	6 121	16 118
Self-employed workers	17 262	10 300	6 190	4 218	1 972	2 065	2 045	6 962
Unpaid family workers	4 679	2 664	1 428	898	530	580	656	2 015
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	38 931	5 259	2 384	1 653	741	1 232	1 433	33 672
Wage and salary workers	19 017	3 459	1 601	1 108	493	851	1 007	15 558
Self-employed workers	19 201	1 727	740	520	220	375	612	17 474
Unpaid family workers	5 713	73	53	25	28	6	14	640
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	5 227	1 152	566	364	202	184	402	4 075
Wage and salary workers	3 365	956	416	275	141	159	381	2 409
Self-employed workers	1 327	133	107	72	35	10	16	1 194
Unpaid family workers	535	63	43	17	26	15	5	472
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	26 012	14 907	10 304	7 482	2 822	2 260	2 343	11 105
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 883	1 423	1 137	874	263	148	138	460
Sales workers	898	738	526	391	135	133	79	160
Clerical and kindred workers	1 309	911	700	537	163	116	95	398
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 431	3 444	2 393	1 661	732	512	539	2 987
Operatives, including transport	7 350	3 802	2 429	1 679	750	618	755	3 548
Laborers, except farm	4 959	2 738	1 773	1 311	462	433	532	2 221
Farm workers	925	184	107	77	30	51	26	741
Service workers, including private household	2 055	1 565	1 169	897	272	220	176	490
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	23 814	14 638	9 468	7 031	2 437	2 715	2 455	9 176
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 600	1 174	832	570	262	229	113	426
Sales workers	1 476	1 058	783	589	194	187	88	418
Clerical and kindred workers	5 127	3 783	2 678	1 996	682	655	450	1 344
Operatives, including transport	6 867	2 885	1 404	972	432	558	923	3 982
Other blue-collar workers	766	444	311	256	55	52	81	322
Farm workers	316	62	39	27	12	5	18	254
Service workers, except private household	4 079	2 932	1 965	1 471	494	529	438	1 147
Private household workers	2 663	1 674	1 006	795	211	396	272	989
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	10 037	5 851	3 650	2 550	1 100	1 204	997	4 186
Farm occupations	1 307	173	69	56	13	48	56	1 134
Nonfarm occupations	8 730	5 678	3 581	2 494	1 087	1 156	941	3 052
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	3 810	2 273	1 396	944	452	453	424	1 537
Farm occupations	322	56	15	15	—	20	21	266
Nonfarm occupations	3 488	2 217	1 381	929	452	433	403	1 271
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	364 097	215 357	139 937	94 287	45 650	40 168	35 252	148 740
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	17 493	8 680	5 910	4 623	1 287	1 463	1 307	8 813
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	25 255	14 389	9 289	6 567	2 722	2 901	2 199	10 866
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	17 089	8 960	6 038	4 253	1 785	1 409	1 513	8 129
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	379 948	239 667	156 314	109 377	46 937	45 609	37 744	140 281
With own children under 5 years in 1970	87 604	52 318	33 698	22 852	10 846	9 961	8 659	35 286
Worker in 1965	32 171	20 664	13 473	9 224	4 249	3 906	3 285	11 507
Nonworker in 1970	18 305	11 966	8 028	5 431	2 597	2 245	1 693	6 339
No own children under 5 years in 1970	292 344	187 349	122 616	86 525	36 091	35 648	29 085	104 995
Worker in 1965	125 144	82 915	53 110	38 193	14 917	16 083	13 722	42 229
Nonworker in 1970	22 414	13 759	8 709	6 303	2 406	2 683	2 367	8 655
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	116 892	69 546	45 630	30 695	14 935	12 712	11 204	47 346
Nonworker in 1965	77 357	45 428	30 583	20 067	10 516	8 116	6 729	31 929
Worker in 1970	23 888	14 214	9 080	6 199	2 881	2 812	2 322	9 674
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	31 171	19 241	11 857	8 396	3 461	3 803	3 581	11 930

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	874 659	568 977	323 049	221 026	102 023	97 148	88 780	365 682
Less than \$1,000	40 517	18 898	11 949	8 426	3 523	3 496	3 453	21 619
\$1,000 to \$1,999	59 240	26 743	15 344	11 107	4 237	5 602	5 797	32 497
\$2,000 to \$2,999	62 392	29 900	16 937	12 260	4 677	6 544	6 419	32 492
\$3,000 to \$3,999	63 763	32 577	19 420	13 960	5 460	6 172	6 985	31 186
\$4,000 to \$4,999	61 958	32 063	19 420	13 802	5 332	6 387	6 542	29 895
\$5,000 to \$5,999	66 336	34 963	20 671	14 433	6 238	7 215	7 007	31 443
\$6,000 to \$6,999	66 582	35 486	21 829	15 141	6 688	6 835	6 822	30 096
\$7,000 to \$7,999	66 045	36 712	22 904	15 445	7 459	7 041	6 767	29 333
\$8,000 to \$8,999	61 383	35 349	22 360	14 787	7 573	6 581	6 408	26 034
\$9,000 to \$9,999	54 438	32 778	21 051	13 605	7 446	6 105	5 622	21 660
\$10,000 to \$11,999	91 561	57 862	37 158	24 469	12 689	10 893	9 811	33 699
\$12,000 to \$14,999	83 523	58 498	38 931	26 107	12 824	11 066	8 501	25 025
\$15,000 to \$24,999	77 663	60 392	43 231	29 971	13 260	10 271	8 844	17 770
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 296	13 526	9 593	6 266	3 327	2 427	1 506	2 770
\$50,000 or more	3 962	3 300	2 537	1 247	1 290	467	296	662
Median income	\$7 266	\$8 204	\$8 596	\$8 402	\$8 977	\$7 898	\$7 202	\$6 123
Mean income	\$8 412	\$9 517	\$10 024	\$9 755	\$10 608	\$9 067	\$8 165	\$6 872
Mean income per family member	\$2 322	\$2 674	\$2 792	\$2 736	\$2 912	\$2 570	\$2 344	\$1 853
Index of income concentration	0.393	0.384	0.382	0.382	0.384	0.391	0.384	0.388
Families with female head	108 993	72 592	46 768	34 958	11 810	13 772	12 052	36 401
Mean income	\$4 412	\$4 668	\$4 834	\$4 791	\$4 961	\$4 455	\$4 268	\$3 903
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	239 764	176 064	103 289	79 525	23 764	44 633	28 142	63 700
Less than \$1,000	81 054	55 628	29 746	22 600	7 146	15 659	10 223	25 426
\$1,000 to \$1,999	62 868	43 238	24 203	18 293	5 910	11 385	7 650	19 630
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25 932	20 109	11 295	8 514	2 781	5 680	3 134	5 823
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18 088	14 246	8 628	6 791	1 837	3 532	2 086	3 842
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 743	10 225	6 394	5 294	1 100	2 318	1 513	2 518
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 349	7 511	4 823	3 714	1 109	1 709	979	1 838
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 006	6 624	4 526	3 586	940	1 301	797	1 382
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 747	4 740	3 504	2 810	694	758	478	1 007
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 926	3 428	2 423	1 809	614	686	319	498
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 556	2 163	1 500	1 231	269	419	244	393
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 958	3 414	2 619	2 011	608	482	313	544
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 495	2 117	1 529	1 238	291	399	189	378
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 161	1 873	1 506	1 185	321	217	150	288
\$25,000 to \$49,999	660	590	455	358	97	74	61	70
\$50,000 or more	221	158	138	91	47	14	6	63
Median income	\$1 618	\$1 749	\$1 905	\$1 938	\$1 801	\$1 585	\$1 503	\$1 327
Mean income	\$2 710	\$2 945	\$3 348	\$3 383	\$3 234	\$2 413	\$2 310	\$2 059
Index of income concentration	0.543	0.537	0.542	0.539	0.555	0.515	0.522	0.521
Female unrelated individuals	145 454	105 405	63 801	49 674	14 127	22 649	18 955	40 159
Mean income	\$2 258	\$2 486	\$2 802	\$2 809	\$2 777	\$2 012	\$1 986	\$1 661
All families and unrelated individuals	1 114 423	685 041	426 338	300 551	125 787	141 781	116 922	429 382
Median income	\$5 907	\$6 392	\$6 934	\$6 592	\$7 726	\$5 461	\$5 583	\$5 293
Mean income	\$7 185	\$7 828	\$8 407	\$8 069	\$9 215	\$6 973	\$6 756	\$6 158
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
Total	874 659	568 977	323 049	221 026	102 023	97 148	88 780	365 682
With wage or salary income	740 593	444 076	283 904	194 706	89 198	84 689	75 483	296 517
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 040	\$8 871	\$9 320	\$9 104	\$9 792	\$8 450	\$7 655	\$6 796
With nonfarm self-employment income	80 741	48 058	28 483	19 001	9 482	9 801	9 774	32 683
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 019	\$8 405	\$8 631	\$8 087	\$9 720	\$8 500	\$7 651	\$4 980
With farm self-employment income	46 559	6 085	2 647	1 898	769	1 534	1 884	40 374
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 071	\$1 999	\$2 320	\$2 138	\$2 804	\$1 597	\$1 858	\$2 082
With Social Security income	184 810	102 565	65 086	44 791	20 295	18 146	19 333	82 245
Mean Social Security income	\$1 403	\$1 512	\$1 567	\$1 556	\$1 590	\$1 447	\$1 387	\$1 266
With public assistance or public welfare income	70 998	32 682	19 095	13 535	5 560	6 427	7 160	38 316
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$798	\$755	\$724	\$716	\$744	\$609	\$786	\$684
With other income	202 532	141 044	99 272	68 149	31 123	23 764	18 008	61 488
Mean other income	\$2 093	\$2 190	\$2 262	\$2 149	\$2 508	\$2 022	\$2 016	\$1 872
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	239 764	176 064	103 289	79 525	23 764	44 633	28 142	63 700
With wage or salary income	126 399	102 647	58 955	46 021	12 934	29 117	14 575	23 752
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 410	\$3 486	\$4 023	\$4 065	\$3 873	\$2 698	\$2 884	\$3 085
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 007	5 177	3 101	2 381	720	1 181	895	1 830
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 142	\$4 457	\$5 024	\$4 902	\$5 427	\$4 076	\$2 994	\$3 250
With farm self-employment income	2 848	930	517	385	132	253	160	1 918
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 536	\$1 571	\$1 801	\$1 993	\$4 157	\$1 648	\$706	\$1 519
With Social Security income	77 755	51 697	32 075	24 220	7 855	10 236	9 386	26 058
Mean Social Security income	\$933	\$974	\$1 012	\$1 008	\$1 022	\$917	\$904	\$851
With public assistance or public welfare income	25 428	13 493	7 299	5 470	1 829	3 070	3 124	11 935
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$617	\$604	\$590	\$590	\$592	\$624	\$616	\$632
With other income	55 840	42 972	28 197	22 424	5 773	8 578	6 197	12 868
Mean other income	\$1 739	\$1 810	\$1 965	\$1 883	\$2 283	\$1 469	\$1 577	\$1 501
Per capita income of persons	\$2 332	\$2 673	\$2 810	\$2 761	\$2 919	\$2 529	\$2 322	\$1 853
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 999	\$6 717	\$7 080	\$6 875	\$7 458	\$6 311	\$5 831	\$5 180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 352	10 187	10 790	10 676	11 086	9 620	8 681	7 564
Operatives, including transport	6 668	7 129	7 425	7 136	7 887	6 731	6 422	6 156
Laborers, except farm	5 214	5 473	5 860	5 531	6 435	4 991	4 870	4 971
Farmers and farm managers	3 389	3 529	3 829	3 767	3 987	3 066	3 123	3 260
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 979	4 029	3 765	2 947	4 455	4 962	3 593	2 942
Mean	1 855	2 224	2 649	2 737	2 147	1 832	2 032	1 822
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 117	\$3 217	\$3 294	\$3 290	\$3 303	\$3 139	\$3 068	\$2 954
Operatives, including transport	3 830	3 908	4 000	4 034	3 915	3 727	3 674	3 630
Mean	3 256	3 285	3 087	3 070	3 135	3 364	3 405	3 235

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
Families	874 659	508 977	323 049	221 026	102 023	97 148	88 780	365 682
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.1	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.4	6.6	8.1	10.5
Mean size of family	3.62	3.56	3.59	3.57	3.64	3.53	3.48	3.71
With related children under 18 years	523 844	304 851	194 234	131 717	63 207	58 011	51 916	218 993
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.37	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.48
Families with female head	108 993	72 592	46 768	34 958	11 810	13 772	12 052	36 401
With related children under 18 years	71 067	47 586	31 043	23 265	7 778	8 939	7 604	23 481
With related children under 6 years	29 108	19 417	12 672	9 538	3 134	3 756	2 989	9 691
Percent of heads in labor force	53.3	57.6	57.1	59.5	50.0	57.6	59.8	44.5
Family heads	874 659	508 977	323 049	221 026	102 023	97 148	88 780	365 682
Percent 65 years and over	14.6	13.1	12.8	13.0	12.4	12.2	15.1	16.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	646 753	372 232	238 597	159 922	78 675	69 582	64 053	274 521
Percent in labor force	91.7	92.9	93.1	92.9	93.5	92.6	92.6	89.9
Unrelated individuals	200 656	139 145	90 847	71 399	19 448	27 028	21 270	61 511
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.7	9.7	8.0	7.7	9.4	11.4	14.7	19.4
Percent 65 years and over	41.1	37.2	34.9	33.8	38.8	36.9	47.6	49.8
Persons	3 368 487	1 950 906	1 250 604	859 463	391 141	369 811	330 491	1 417 581
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	9.9	9.8	10.1	9.3	9.3	10.9	10.0
Percent 65 years and over	9.3	9.0	8.7	9.1	7.8	8.7	10.3	9.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.1	73.1	74.2	73.5	76.0	71.4	71.1	66.5
Households	835 270	588 852	378 079	265 849	112 230	111 852	98 921	246 418
In owner occupied housing units	531 374	362 045	234 022	154 915	79 107	65 450	62 573	169 329
Mean value of unit	\$14 659	\$16 415	\$17 255	\$17 098	\$17 563	\$16 405	\$13 282	\$10 905
In renter occupied housing units	303 896	226 807	144 057	110 934	33 123	46 402	36 348	77 089
Mean gross rent	\$69	\$77	\$81	\$82	\$80	\$73	\$63	\$46
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.9	6.4	4.2	3.0	7.0	8.4	12.5	28.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	180 666	84 139	50 186	36 071	14 115	16 928	17 025	96 527
Percent of all families	20.7	16.5	15.5	16.3	13.8	17.4	19.2	26.4
Mean family income	\$1 988	\$2 018	\$2 019	\$2 022	\$2 009	\$2 013	\$2 022	\$1 962
Mean income deficit	\$1 632	\$1 656	\$1 730	\$1 738	\$1 734	\$1 569	\$1 527	\$1 610
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.8	21.3	20.5	20.1	21.5	21.2	23.5	24.1
Mean size of family	4.13	4.09	4.19	4.19	4.20	3.97	3.93	4.16
With related children under 18 years	113 683	56 545	35 294	25 607	9 689	10 854	10 395	57 138
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	3.10	3.12	3.11	3.15	3.06	3.07	3.31
Families with female head	53 619	33 746	21 338	15 827	5 511	6 688	5 720	19 873
With related children under 18 years	41 984	27 169	17 637	13 120	4 517	5 274	4 258	14 815
With related children under 6 years	20 413	13 435	8 746	6 510	2 236	2 606	2 083	6 978
Percent of heads in labor force	46.8	51.1	50.0	51.5	45.4	52.8	53.5	38.6
Family heads	180 666	84 139	50 186	36 071	14 115	16 928	17 025	96 527
Percent 65 years and over	27.5	23.1	21.4	19.8	25.6	22.9	28.5	31.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	87 336	35 812	20 998	15 067	5 931	7 282	7 532	51 524
Percent in labor force	73.6	73.1	72.9	73.2	72.1	72.7	74.1	73.9
Unrelated individuals	110 917	69 072	42 053	32 373	9 680	14 631	12 388	41 845
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.3	49.6	46.3	45.3	49.8	54.1	58.2	68.0
Mean income	\$820	\$843	\$841	\$842	\$838	\$836	\$859	\$782
Mean income deficit	\$981	\$975	\$979	\$979	\$977	\$991	\$944	\$992
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.8	17.2	15.3	14.9	16.4	18.3	22.6	26.7
Percent 65 years and over	53.1	49.3	46.6	45.3	51.0	47.8	60.2	59.4
Persons	857 248	413 557	252 507	183 554	68 953	81 767	79 283	443 691
Percent of all persons	25.4	21.2	20.2	21.4	17.6	22.1	24.0	31.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.6	17.4	16.6	16.2	17.8	17.7	19.4	15.9
Percent 65 years and over	16.5	16.0	14.7	14.4	15.6	16.6	19.4	17.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.1	71.7	72.7	72.8	72.6	70.6	70.0	63.1
Related children under 18 years	356 211	172 214	108 277	77 924	30 353	32 901	31 036	183 997
Percent living with both parents	54.5	44.7	43.2	42.1	46.2	42.6	52.1	63.6
Households	206 157	130 505	77 849	57 191	20 658	26 874	25 782	75 652
Percent of all households	24.7	22.2	20.6	21.5	18.4	24.0	26.1	30.7
In owner occupied housing units	94 211	52 925	29 999	19 629	10 370	10 340	12 586	41 286
Mean value of unit	\$8 886	\$10 266	\$11 033	\$11 462	\$10 221	\$10 247	\$8 454	\$7 117
In renter occupied housing units	111 946	77 580	47 850	37 562	10 288	16 534	13 196	34 366
Mean gross rent	\$50	\$57	\$61	\$61	\$58	\$55	\$47	\$32
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	31.7	17.2	11.8	8.1	22.3	21.2	29.3	56.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	124 329	57 435	34 689	24 657	9 832	11 391	11 355	66 894
Percent of all families	14.2	11.3	10.7	11.2	9.6	11.7	12.8	18.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 247	\$1 281	\$1 342	\$1 342	\$1 344	\$1 205	\$1 172	\$1 217
Families with female head	42 578	26 684	17 002	12 596	4 406	5 250	4 432	15 894
Unrelated individuals	90 282	54 653	32 667	25 048	7 619	11 963	10 023	35 629
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.0	39.3	36.0	35.1	39.2	44.3	47.1	57.9
Mean income deficit	\$693	\$706	\$726	\$730	\$714	\$695	\$653	\$673
Persons	601 663	288 631	176 852	128 435	48 417	57 383	54 396	313 032
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	15.4	14.1	13.7	15.1	15.9	19.3	17.2
Related children under 18 years	256 758	123 555	77 996	56 286	21 710	23 646	21 913	133 203
Percent living with both parents	48.3	36.7	35.1	33.7	38.6	33.8	45.6	59.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	238 587	112 946	67 215	47 962	19 253	22 697	23 034	125 641
Percent of all families	27.3	22.2	20.8	21.7	18.9	23.4	25.9	34.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 034	\$2 035	\$2 108	\$2 118	\$2 083	\$1 953	\$1 900	\$2 033
Families with female head	62 492	39 583	24 974	18 543	6 431	7 822	6 787	22 909
Unrelated individuals	124 770	79 145	48 594	37 427	11 167	16 580	13 971	45 625
Percent of all unrelated individuals	62.2	56.9	53.5	52.4	57.4	61.3	65.7	74.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 296	\$1 274	\$1 269	\$1 270	\$1 268	\$1 301	\$1 261	\$1 333
Persons	1 094 871	535 439	326 510	235 126	91 384	106 160	102 769	559 432
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	15.5	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.8	18.6	16.1
Related children under 18 years	457 943	223 062	139 582	99 656	39 926	42 921	40 559	234 881
Percent living with both parents	59.7	51.3	50.2	48.7	54.0	49.5	57.2	67.6

**Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonform	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonform	Rural farm
<b>AGE</b>									
Total, all ages	1 801 095	881 706	470 434	418 238	30 727	1 643 070	660 443	853 713	128 914
Under 5 years	153 537	72 897	39 453	39 263	1 724	145 942	56 596	82 524	6 822
5 to 9 years	183 225	86 842	47 816	46 019	2 548	165 835	63 955	91 689	10 191
10 to 14 years	197 111	93 308	52 028	48 401	3 374	176 368	66 959	94 111	15 298
15 to 19 years	176 809	85 439	47 230	40 498	3 442	165 537	68 062	83 160	14 315
20 to 24 years	138 774	72 232	35 264	29 729	1 549	132 229	62 819	63 895	5 515
25 to 29 years	115 646	56 353	30 158	28 003	1 152	101 785	42 860	54 667	4 258
30 to 34 years	101 782	48 748	26 791	24 905	1 338	88 275	36 063	47 108	5 104
35 to 39 years	102 284	49 874	27 180	23 777	1 453	85 458	35 534	43 839	6 085
40 to 44 years	107 631	52 353	29 467	24 040	1 771	87 910	36 859	43 272	7 779
45 to 49 years	106 786	53 133	28 696	22 859	2 098	85 049	35 231	41 295	8 523
50 to 54 years	93 777	47 099	24 763	19 613	2 302	85 036	33 723	40 816	10 497
55 to 59 years	87 466	43 327	22 487	19 090	2 562	82 113	31 563	39 775	10 775
60 to 64 years	75 268	37 865	18 706	16 677	2 020	75 495	28 012	38 157	9 326
65 to 69 years	60 898	31 052	14 709	13 795	1 342	61 604	22 709	32 521	6 374
70 to 74 years	42 602	21 582	10 862	9 249	909	43 251	16 184	23 535	3 532
75 years and over	57 479	29 402	14 614	12 320	1 143	61 183	23 314	33 349	4 520
Under 18 years	646 907	306 733	169 699	160 442	10 033	591 772	226 442	323 121	42 209
21 years and over	1 040 602	572 753	275 733	237 954	19 162	959 608	389 761	489 003	80 844
65 years and over	160 979	82 036	40 185	35 364	3 394	166 038	62 207	89 405	14 426
Median age	27.2	27.7	27.2	25.9	35.8	26.7	26.4	26.0	37.4
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>861 922</b>	<b>413 817</b>	<b>225 969</b>	<b>206 698</b>	<b>15 438</b>	<b>799 437</b>	<b>315 532</b>	<b>418 603</b>	<b>65 102</b>
Under 5 years	78 168	37 296	19 917	20 138	817	74 356	28 908	42 001	3 447
5 to 9 years	93 049	43 968	24 355	23 431	1 295	84 068	31 895	46 901	5 272
10 to 14 years	100 641	47 258	26 426	25 392	1 765	90 322	34 127	48 222	7 973
15 to 19 years	88 560	42 293	23 737	20 786	1 744	83 766	34 477	41 678	7 611
20 to 24 years	63 172	32 143	16 479	13 438	912	66 146	32 344	30 818	2 984
25 to 29 years	55 363	26 891	14 370	13 581	521	49 944	20 667	27 241	2 036
30 to 34 years	47 440	23 114	12 538	12 144	644	42 938	17 444	23 183	2 311
35 to 39 years	49 109	23 645	12 847	11 928	669	40 965	16 816	21 526	2 623
40 to 44 years	50 267	23 967	13 920	11 517	863	42 005	17 216	20 978	3 811
45 to 49 years	50 465	24 561	13 569	11 369	966	40 908	16 700	20 085	4 123
50 to 54 years	45 209	22 420	11 866	9 768	1 155	40 217	15 490	19 793	4 934
55 to 59 years	40 833	19 576	10 582	9 303	1 372	38 437	14 056	18 881	5 500
60 to 64 years	34 207	16 674	8 576	7 916	1 041	34 790	12 156	17 655	4 979
65 to 69 years	26 315	12 687	6 489	6 437	702	26 944	8 929	14 598	3 417
70 to 74 years	17 634	8 177	4 637	4 365	455	18 594	6 264	10 340	1 990
75 years and over	21 490	10 147	5 441	5 385	517	25 037	8 043	14 903	2 091
Under 18 years	329 253	155 786	85 780	82 620	5 067	301 805	115 242	164 690	21 873
21 years and over	488 220	236 571	127 674	114 434	9 501	451 972	178 205	233 768	39 999
65 years and over	65 439	31 011	16 567	16 187	1 674	70 575	23 236	39 841	7 498
Median age	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.1	35.2	25.1	24.4	25.0	36.7
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>939 173</b>	<b>467 889</b>	<b>244 455</b>	<b>211 540</b>	<b>15 289</b>	<b>843 633</b>	<b>344 911</b>	<b>434 910</b>	<b>63 812</b>
Under 5 years	75 369	35 601	19 736	19 125	907	71 586	27 688	40 523	3 375
5 to 9 years	90 176	42 874	23 461	22 588	1 253	81 767	32 060	44 788	4 919
10 to 14 years	96 470	46 050	25 602	23 209	1 609	86 046	32 832	45 889	7 325
15 to 19 years	88 249	43 346	23 493	19 712	1 698	81 771	33 585	41 482	6 704
20 to 24 years	75 602	40 089	18 585	16 291	637	66 083	30 475	33 077	2 531
25 to 29 years	60 303	29 462	15 788	14 422	631	51 841	22 193	27 426	2 222
30 to 34 years	54 342	26 634	14 253	12 761	694	45 337	18 619	23 925	2 793
35 to 39 years	53 175	26 229	14 313	11 849	784	44 493	18 718	22 313	3 462
40 to 44 years	57 364	28 386	15 547	12 523	908	45 905	19 643	22 294	3 968
45 to 49 years	56 321	28 572	15 127	11 490	1 132	44 141	18 531	21 210	4 400
50 to 54 years	48 548	24 679	12 897	9 845	1 147	44 819	17 023	21 023	5 563
55 to 59 years	46 633	23 751	11 905	9 787	1 190	43 676	17 507	20 894	5 275
60 to 64 years	41 061	21 191	10 130	8 761	979	40 705	15 856	20 502	4 347
65 to 69 years	34 583	18 365	8 220	7 358	640	34 660	13 780	17 923	2 957
70 to 74 years	24 968	13 405	6 225	4 884	454	24 657	9 920	13 195	1 542
75 years and over	35 989	19 255	9 173	6 935	626	36 146	15 271	18 446	2 429
Under 18 years	317 654	150 947	83 919	77 822	4 966	289 967	111 200	158 431	20 336
21 years and over	572 382	291 182	148 059	123 520	9 621	507 636	211 556	255 235	40 845
65 years and over	95 540	51 025	23 618	19 177	1 720	95 463	38 971	49 564	6 928
Median age	28.6	29.4	28.6	26.7	36.4	28.3	28.6	27.1	37.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Total population	1 801 095	881 706	470 434	418 238	30 727	1 643 070	660 443	853 713	128 914
In households	1 759 990	856 544	460 094	412 650	30 702	1 603 981	629 831	845 236	128 914
Head of household	546 001	276 590	140 548	119 712	9 151	493 004	203 283	251 280	38 441
Family head	455 081	221 026	120 490	105 299	8 266	419 578	167 461	216 411	35 706
Male	395 979	186 068	106 359	95 738	7 814	369 687	143 958	192 108	33 621
Female	59 102	34 958	14 131	9 561	452	49 891	23 503	24 303	2 085
Primary individual	90 920	55 564	20 058	14 413	885	73 426	35 822	34 869	2 735
Male	28 418	17 711	5 660	4 692	355	22 499	10 146	11 254	1 099
Female	62 502	37 853	14 398	9 721	530	50 927	25 676	23 615	1 636
Wife of head	380 993	178 488	102 990	92 098	7 417	352 540	138 327	182 434	31 689
Other relative of head	813 993	388 550	213 098	198 401	13 944	745 736	281 331	406 287	58 118
Not related to head	19 003	12 916	3 458	2 439	190	12 791	6 890	5 235	666
In group quarters	41 105	25 162	10 330	5 588	25	39 089	30 612	8 477	-
Inmate of institution	19 959	12 403	2 978	4 578	-	11 101	5 971	5 130	-
Other	21 146	12 759	7 352	1 010	25	27 988	24 641	3 347	-
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>									
Total families	453 081	221 026	120 490	105 299	8 266	419 578	167 461	216 411	35 706
With own children under 18 years	255 937	121 958	68 683	61 453	3 843	226 753	91 717	119 166	15 870
With own children under 6 years	116 639	55 086	30 786	29 546	1 221	107 698	43 129	59 576	4 993
Husband-wife families	381 722	178 991	103 083	92 225	7 423	354 696	138 812	183 717	32 167
With own children under 18 years	219 424	100 356	60 088	55 403	3 577	197 072	77 663	104 800	14 809
With own children under 6 years	104 101	47 434	27 983	27 530	1 154	97 367	38 117	54 549	4 701
Families with female head	59 102	34 958	14 131	9 561	452	49 891	23 503	24 303	2 085
With own children under 18 years	30 960	18 931	7 159	4 744	126	23 965	11 917	11 245	803
With own children under 6 years	10 735	6 726	2 398	1 587	24	8 268	4 168	3 924	176

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	1 801 088	881 677	470 594	418 097	30 720	1 643 060	660 717	854 700	127 643
Native	1 789 853	874 450	468 043	416 761	30 599	1 638 307	657 277	853 473	127 557
Native parentage	1 753 834	853 280	458 378	412 219	29 957	1 626 584	649 351	850 013	127 220
Foreign or mixed parentage	36 019	21 170	9 665	4 542	642	11 723	7 926	3 460	337
Foreign born	11 235	7 227	2 551	1 336	121	4 753	3 440	1 227	86
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	11 235	7 227	2 551	1 336	121	4 753	3 440	1 227	86
United Kingdom	1 366	918	339	109	—	617	326	277	14
Ireland	288	180	93	15	—	70	37	33	—
Norway	28	10	11	7	—	36	—	15	21
Sweden	86	56	5	25	—	11	—	11	—
Denmark	82	63	11	8	—	19	13	6	—
Netherlands	143	56	32	55	—	41	41	—	—
Switzerland	57	20	25	12	—	6	6	—	—
France	293	217	43	33	—	137	108	29	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 354	1 602	467	262	23	1 200	867	296	37
Poland	213	158	46	9	—	79	65	5	9
Czechoslovakia	173	92	16	56	9	40	34	6	—
Austria	244	171	40	26	7	91	54	37	—
Hungary	167	48	38	64	17	29	22	7	—
Yugoslavia	36	15	14	49	7	49	28	21	—
U.S.S.R.	263	126	94	43	—	24	24	—	—
Lithuania	47	34	13	—	—	12	12	—	—
Greece	542	384	87	47	24	92	64	28	—
Italy	684	475	140	56	13	130	90	40	—
Other Europe	202	99	60	28	15	117	74	43	—
Asia	1 290	987	211	92	—	906	763	143	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	372	281	83	8	—	87	78	9	—
China <sup>3</sup>	156	115	41	—	—	166	158	8	—
Japan	263	185	34	44	—	158	96	62	—
Other Asia	499	406	53	40	—	495	431	64	—
Canada	940	475	316	143	6	374	286	83	5
Mexico	155	112	37	6	—	59	51	8	—
Cuba	283	171	70	42	—	84	79	5	—
Other America	675	407	153	115	—	349	282	67	—
All other	281	142	96	40	—	138	83	55	—
Not reported	343	209	94	40	—	43	31	12	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	36 019	21 170	9 665	4 542	642	11 723	7 926	3 460	337
United Kingdom	5 237	3 056	1 421	724	36	1 724	1 027	657	40
Ireland	1 202	764	302	119	17	352	250	102	—
Norway	456	233	122	73	28	123	65	44	14
Sweden	726	360	230	120	16	155	88	43	24
Denmark	302	188	85	29	—	152	92	60	—
Netherlands	273	187	42	44	—	69	56	13	—
Switzerland	262	139	91	32	—	83	47	28	8
France	1 032	620	280	125	7	337	247	90	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	5 650	3 321	1 332	811	186	2 870	1 945	786	139
Poland	1 439	846	480	113	—	366	285	67	14
Czechoslovakia	686	321	123	165	77	90	48	37	5
Austria	905	504	252	120	29	316	158	151	7
Hungary	474	210	107	110	47	149	107	42	—
Yugoslavia	211	145	16	41	20	125	59	66	—
U.S.S.R.	1 332	735	537	50	—	235	203	32	—
Lithuania	313	148	134	15	16	43	43	—	—
Greece	1 333	830	377	103	23	125	107	11	7
Italy	4 382	2 782	1 225	327	48	575	381	194	—
Other Europe	792	365	221	178	28	247	171	63	13
Asia	2 408	1 574	456	178	—	892	699	193	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 183	798	376	9	—	111	106	5	—
China <sup>3</sup>	179	95	84	—	—	53	53	—	—
Japan	565	335	96	134	—	406	296	110	—
Other Asia	481	346	100	35	—	322	244	78	—
Canada	2 593	1 467	670	442	14	1 325	945	343	37
Mexico	488	267	129	75	17	273	196	77	—
Cuba	212	123	60	29	—	101	81	20	—
Other America	839	594	143	95	7	283	205	78	—
All other	362	274	66	16	6	194	87	107	—
Not reported	2 110	1 118	564	408	20	519	334	156	29
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	8 662	5 387	1 868	1 342	65	4 651	3 024	1 414	213
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	24 320	11 137	8 287	4 690	206	14 528	4 370	9 312	846
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	649	427	146	76	—	396	307	84	5
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	1 789 853	874 450	468 043	416 761	30 599	1 638 307	657 277	853 473	127 557
English	1 673 768	811 542	437 695	395 402	29 129	1 558 425	620 795	815 549	122 081
French	4 558	2 791	1 131	565	71	1 783	1 155	615	13
German	8 362	4 468	2 179	1 363	352	3 805	2 509	1 068	228
Polish	1 121	698	289	134	—	432	291	136	5
Russian	178	138	33	7	—	80	69	11	—
Yiddish	1 335	642	672	21	—	117	93	24	—
Italian	4 494	2 934	1 242	270	48	506	345	161	—
Spanish	3 569	2 154	860	541	14	2 490	1 743	666	81
All other	8 658	4 923	2 186	1 321	228	2 692	1 818	780	94
Not reported	83 810	44 160	21 756	17 137	757	67 977	28 459	34 463	5 055
Total foreign born	11 235	7 227	2 551	1 336	121	4 753	3 440	1 227	86
English	2 748	1 627	796	321	4	1 200	749	421	30
French	617	373	120	118	6	215	172	43	—
German	2 629	1 740	519	329	41	1 282	896	360	26
Polish	144	102	35	7	—	73	64	—	9
Russian	125	65	44	16	—	7	—	7	—
Yiddish	258	103	142	13	—	60	51	9	—
Italian	708	476	156	56	20	122	82	40	—
Spanish	940	613	219	108	—	371	301	70	—
All other	2 887	1 977	513	347	50	1 385	1 098	266	21
Not reported	179	151	7	21	—	38	27	11	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	1 789 130	873 943	467 762	416 817	30 688	1 637 658	656 494	852 338	128 824
Born in State of residence	1 395 745	653 905	368 347	347 254	26 239	1 369 553	506 881	744 990	117 682
Born in different State	310 768	176 765	77 723	52 775	3 505	207 237	121 075	79 005	7 157
Percent of total	17.4	20.2	16.6	12.7	11.5	12.7	18.4	9.3	5.6
Northeast	28 108	18 037	6 793	3 147	131	15 195	10 689	4 220	286
North Central	51 361	29 438	12 582	8 474	867	31 831	19 324	11 613	894
South	215 446	119 622	54 980	38 509	2 335	148 506	83 540	59 297	5 669
West	15 853	9 668	3 368	2 645	172	11 705	7 522	3 875	308
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 981	4 213	1 710	997	61	5 259	3 755	1 422	82
State of birth not reported	75 636	39 060	19 982	15 791	803	55 609	24 783	26 921	3 905
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 647 677	808 710	431 149	378 776	29 042	1 497 507	604 333	772 249	120 925
Same house	875 023	406 307	233 807	212 253	22 656	837 760	300 270	441 336	96 154
Different house in United States	673 394	349 413	170 875	147 264	5 842	593 428	269 753	301 240	22 435
Same county	452 990	232 826	116 244	99 533	4 387	373 288	154 005	202 393	16 890
Different county	220 404	116 587	54 631	47 731	1 455	220 140	115 748	98 847	5 545
In Armed Forces in 1965	8 510	5 018	2 060	1 411	21	7 442	4 506	2 823	113
Persons attending college in 1965	15 891	9 844	4 755	1 254	38	10 918	7 955	2 903	60
Same State	98 027	48 910	23 259	25 092	766	110 449	50 989	56 477	2 983
Different State	122 377	67 677	31 372	22 639	689	109 691	64 759	42 370	2 562
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 411	4 451	1 797	1 142	21	6 086	3 787	2 209	90
Persons attending college in 1965	8 368	5 152	2 649	548	19	6 590	5 083	1 477	20
Northeast	10 363	6 451	2 655	1 241	204	7 401	4 987	2 363	51
North Central	20 900	10 738	5 558	4 400	204	21 467	11 585	9 247	637
South	79 051	43 240	20 502	14 890	419	69 844	41 500	27 147	1 547
West	12 063	7 248	2 657	2 108	50	10 979	7 039	3 613	327
Abroad	10 754	6 414	2 694	1 624	22	9 846	7 100	2 604	142
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 517	1 908	879	714	16	3 369	2 414	910	45
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	88 506	46 576	23 773	17 635	522	56 473	27 210	27 069	2 194
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	34 456	21 704	9 363	3 360	29	39 818	32 466	7 237	115
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 577	3 627	2 331	610	9	17 005	14 220	2 766	19
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 502	3 160	768	1 574	-	3 152	1 316	1 836	-
Attending college, 1970	22 377	14 917	6 264	1 176	20	19 661	16 930	2 635	96
Living with one or both parents	1 570	888	435	247	-	651	373	242	36
Not living with parents	20 807	14 029	5 829	929	20	19 010	16 557	2 393	60
Different State in 1965	15 226	8 952	4 868	1 397	9	23 682	19 442	3 952	88
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 093	3 337	2 174	573	9	15 903	13 346	2 545	12
Inmate of institution, 1970	963	424	296	143	-	661	210	451	-
Attending college, 1970	8 170	5 191	2 298	681	-	7 118	6 086	956	76
Living with one or both parents	953	555	265	133	-	323	190	103	30
Not living with parents	7 217	4 636	2 033	548	-	6 795	5 896	853	46
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	1 801 088	881 677	470 594	418 097	30 720	1 643 060	660 717	854 700	127 643
1969 and 1970	428 205	226 958	105 578	92 982	2 687	398 090	191 580	197 556	8 954
1965 to 1968	541 079	270 690	140 981	123 282	6 126	459 850	189 428	245 343	25 079
1960 to 1964	312 575	146 894	83 176	76 576	5 929	269 616	103 644	142 311	23 661
1950 to 1959	263 857	124 696	74 674	57 596	6 891	223 908	85 704	110 623	27 581
1949 or earlier	137 491	64 162	35 256	32 598	5 475	151 319	48 447	77 697	25 175
Always lived in same house	117 881	48 277	30 929	35 063	3 612	140 277	41 914	81 170	17 193
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	636 350	321 823	167 251	136 228	11 048	569 365	252 865	272 695	43 805
Worked in county of residence	537 444	290 408	140 370	98 098	8 568	414 071	202 782	179 473	31 816
Percent of all workers	84.5	90.2	83.9	72.0	77.6	72.7	80.2	65.8	72.6
Worked outside county of residence	57 606	10 618	15 630	29 322	2 036	114 287	32 588	72 591	9 108
Place of work not reported	41 300	20 797	11 251	8 808	444	41 007	17 495	20 631	2 881
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	636 350	321 823	167 251	136 228	11 048	569 365	252 865	272 695	43 805
Private automobile, driver	467 141	233 699	127 667	99 585	6 190	380 429	175 130	181 526	23 773
Private automobile, passenger	84 950	39 731	21 428	22 458	1 333	99 351	38 012	55 323	6 016
Bus or streetcar	24 059	18 869	4 216	883	91	4 909	2 150	2 276	483
Subway or elevated train	126	72	31	23	-	54	54	-	-
Railroad	71	45	8	18	-	110	35	64	11
Taxicab	3 003	2 347	506	150	-	2 577	2 354	223	-
Walked only	30 344	16 986	7 531	5 227	600	38 260	22 108	13 771	2 381
Other means	15 905	6 197	3 915	5 154	639	24 711	9 429	12 658	2 624
Worked at home	10 751	3 877	1 949	2 730	2 195	18 964	3 593	6 854	8 517
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	560 013	270 617	144 452	131 755	11 189	511 850	197 380	268 053	46 417
Veteran	235 711	118 776	63 686	49 665	3 584	171 216	75 202	83 163	12 851
Percent of total	42.1	43.9	43.5	37.7	32.0	33.5	38.1	31.0	27.7
Vietnam conflict	38 687	20 508	9 884	7 886	409	27 478	12 268	13 993	1 217
Korean conflict	42 240	21 215	10 991	9 558	476	29 886	13 511	14 479	1 894
Korean conflict and World War II	9 210	5 411	2 267	1 427	105	4 579	2 455	1 786	338
World War II	100 963	49 816	28 250	21 014	1 883	76 835	33 392	36 185	7 258
World War I	10 971	5 794	2 730	2 192	255	10 350	3 708	5 845	797
Other service	33 640	16 032	9 544	7 588	456	22 088	9 868	10 875	1 345
Nonveteran	324 302	151 841	82 766	82 090	7 605	340 634	122 178	184 890	33 566



Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over.....	528 705	262 315	141 785	116 099	8 506	446 492	188 053	224 151	34 274
3 to 34 years old.....	521 608	258 125	140 036	115 031	8 416	442 492	185 939	222 490	34 049
Nursery school.....	6 762	4 410	1 675	662	15	3 059	2 214	787	50
Public.....	1 794	1 173	421	191	9	1 643	1 053	552	30
Percent.....	26.5	26.6	25.1	28.9	...	53.7	47.6	70.1	...
Parochial.....	361	237	79	45	...	56	47	9	...
Other private.....	4 607	3 000	1 175	426	6	1 360	1 114	226	20
Kindergarten.....	19 948	11 132	6 255	2 475	86	10 541	6 492	3 714	329
Public.....	6 869	3 813	1 978	1 031	47	5 799	3 195	2 376	222
Percent.....	34.4	34.3	31.6	41.7	...	55.0	49.2	64.0	67.5
Parochial.....	1 738	1 006	631	101	...	409	320	89	...
Other private.....	11 341	6 313	3 646	1 343	39	4 333	2 977	1 249	107
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	312 137	147 614	81 900	77 681	4 942	278 576	104 811	152 986	20 779
Public.....	291 184	134 928	76 489	75 044	4 723	274 170	102 496	151 307	20 367
Percent.....	93.3	91.4	93.4	96.6	...	98.4	97.8	98.9	98.0
Parochial.....	10 949	7 398	2 396	1 071	84	1 451	914	464	73
Other private.....	10 004	5 288	3 015	1 566	135	2 955	1 401	1 215	339
High school (1 to 4 years).....	131 020	62 842	35 873	29 524	2 781	112 946	44 364	56 988	11 594
Public.....	124 714	58 962	34 153	28 863	2 736	111 067	43 510	56 138	11 419
Percent.....	95.2	93.8	95.2	97.8	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.5	98.5
Parochial.....	2 972	2 018	644	272	38	263	132	116	15
Other private.....	3 334	1 862	1 076	389	7	1 616	722	734	160
College.....	51 741	32 127	14 333	4 689	592	37 370	28 058	8 015	1 297
Public.....	38 662	24 466	10 473	3 322	401	30 293	22 639	6 576	1 078
Percent.....	74.7	76.2	73.1	70.8	67.7	81.1	80.7	82.0	83.1
Private.....	13 079	7 661	3 860	1 367	191	7 077	5 419	1 439	219
35 years old and over.....	7 097	4 190	1 749	1 068	90	4 000	2 114	1 661	225
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	521 608	258 125	140 036	115 031	8 416	442 492	185 939	222 490	34 049
3 and 4 years old.....	8 223	5 003	2 345	845	30	3 563	2 311	1 114	138
5 and 6 years old.....	39 862	20 784	10 856	7 965	257	29 459	13 757	14 306	1 396
7 to 13 years old.....	259 985	122 716	69 151	63 873	4 245	228 142	86 875	124 050	17 203
14 and 15 years old.....	75 648	36 314	19 813	18 080	1 441	66 542	25 625	34 855	6 062
16 and 17 years old.....	63 927	30 708	17 413	14 392	1 414	56 089	21 185	29 123	5 781
18 and 19 years old.....	36 979	19 604	10 453	6 241	681	31 668	16 741	12 408	2 519
20 and 21 years old.....	16 541	10 166	4 664	1 528	183	13 330	9 896	2 931	503
22 to 24 years old.....	10 330	6 689	2 703	856	82	7 236	5 377	1 641	219
25 to 34 years old.....	10 113	6 141	2 638	1 251	83	6 463	4 172	2 062	228
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.4	54.6	54.9	49.2	59.2	49.7	51.2	47.5	59.0
3 and 4 years old.....	13.1	16.8	14.7	5.2	3.7	6.0	10.2	3.3	4.5
5 and 6 years old.....	56.4	62.1	59.3	44.2	32.5	45.1	54.0	39.5	38.2
7 to 13 years old.....	96.5	96.6	97.1	95.9	95.9	94.9	95.1	94.9	93.0
14 and 15 years old.....	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.5	97.8	92.5	93.7	91.9	91.0
16 and 17 years old.....	86.9	87.9	88.5	82.7	87.4	82.4	82.4	81.3	87.9
18 and 19 years old.....	58.0	61.4	61.4	45.4	64.5	51.2	57.5	43.7	57.0
20 and 21 years old.....	28.5	33.1	31.1	13.2	25.0	23.2	34.0	11.4	19.2
22 to 24 years old.....	12.8	16.1	13.3	4.7	10.0	9.7	15.9	4.3	7.5
25 to 34 years old.....	4.7	5.8	4.6	2.4	3.3	3.4	5.3	2.0	2.4
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total.....	34 070	15 380	8 786	9 298	606	40 772	17 618	20 668	2 486
Not high school graduate.....	17 955	7 806	4 159	5 692	298	21 666	8 117	12 292	1 257
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	19.0	17.0	16.3	27.1	16.3	23.0	18.9	27.8	17.2
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 658	4 191	2 645	3 663	159	15 042	5 854	8 388	800
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	7 297	3 615	1 514	2 029	139	6 624	2 263	3 904	457
High school graduate.....	16 115	7 574	4 627	3 606	308	19 106	9 501	8 376	1 229
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 831	5 828	3 821	2 954	228	16 249	8 437	6 913	899
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	3 284	1 746	806	652	80	2 857	1 064	1 463	330
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed.....	10 629	4 438	2 383	3 613	195	13 480	3 893	8 648	939
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	35 296	14 372	8 417	11 581	926	46 043	12 709	28 884	4 450
5 and 6 years.....	40 904	16 611	10 037	13 153	1 103	51 010	14 211	30 582	6 217
7 years.....	25 323	10 050	6 407	8 058	808	28 825	8 122	17 217	3 486
8 years.....	35 406	15 431	9 311	9 482	982	36 718	11 321	21 038	4 359
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	87 558	39 500	23 080	23 080	1 898	78 896	27 818	42 731	8 347
4 years.....	108 188	53 071	28 726	24 380	2 011	94 241	41 923	44 667	7 651
College: 1 to 3 years.....	41 000	24 115	10 546	5 823	516	24 927	15 156	8 384	1 387
4 years.....	32 499	19 812	9 614	2 784	289	15 331	10 413	4 252	666
5 years or more.....	21 529	13 259	6 334	1 759	177	11 308	8 215	2 780	313
Median school years completed.....	11.5	12.1	11.7	9.8	9.7	9.9	11.9	8.9	8.9
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed.....	9 194	4 484	2 079	2 531	100	10 483	3 663	6 338	482
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	29 884	13 634	7 256	8 498	496	38 955	13 823	22 577	2 555
5 and 6 years.....	44 549	19 930	10 916	12 781	922	56 585	18 211	32 866	5 508
7 years.....	28 880	12 444	7 300	8 436	700	35 266	11 339	20 374	3 553
8 years.....	42 775	20 025	10 884	10 943	923	45 515	15 328	25 507	4 680
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	120 835	58 208	30 744	29 498	2 385	109 297	41 812	57 129	10 356
4 years.....	156 280	82 923	41 948	28 854	2 555	109 560	52 019	48 880	8 861
College: 1 to 3 years.....	43 917	26 247	11 840	5 258	572	26 443	16 541	8 347	1 555
4 years.....	27 017	16 014	7 921	2 721	361	18 101	11 429	5 599	1 073
5 years or more.....	9 976	6 020	2 690	1 095	171	6 175	4 106	1 734	335
Median school years completed.....	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.2	10.8	10.1	11.3	9.4	9.8
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>									
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	8.9	7.8	8.1	12.2	9.5	12.7	10.0	15.2	11.0
Less than 1 year of high school.....	31.8	28.0	30.2	41.6	39.6	42.3	32.9	48.8	47.2
4 years of high school or more.....	46.3	51.3	48.1	33.9	36.8	35.7	46.7	28.4	28.4
4 years of college or more.....	9.6	11.7	10.7	3.9	5.5	5.9	10.0	3.3	3.1
Median school years completed.....	11.5	12.0	11.7	10.0	10.3	10.0	11.5	9.2	9.3
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>									
4 years of high school or more.....	60.4	64.1	62.0	49.8	58.9	56.0	63.7	48.7	52.5
4 years of college or more.....	4.8	6.1	5.0	1.6	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.3	1.9
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>									
Percent with vocational training.....	24.6	26.2	25.7	20.7	19.7	18.4	22.5	15.8	14.8
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>									
Percent with vocational training.....	19.4	22.0	19.2	14.6	12.2	12.9	16.1	10.6	11.5

**Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>	<b>312 647</b>	<b>151 906</b>	<b>83 388</b>	<b>72 850</b>	<b>4 503</b>	<b>279 380</b>	<b>120 041</b>	<b>141 729</b>	<b>17 610</b>
No high school	55 348	21 081	13 669	19 490	1 108	66 654	18 823	42 631	5 200
High school, 1 to 3 years	63 452	27 560	16 701	18 256	935	58 960	21 186	33 859	3 915
High school, 4 years	101 544	47 367	27 378	25 229	1 570	96 632	41 806	48 371	6 455
College, 1 year or more	92 303	55 898	25 640	9 875	890	57 134	38 226	16 868	2 040
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>	<b>386 244</b>	<b>192 766</b>	<b>101 406</b>	<b>86 752</b>	<b>5 320</b>	<b>332 603</b>	<b>142 272</b>	<b>168 812</b>	<b>21 519</b>
No high school	52 685	22 183	12 827	16 823	852	63 284	20 105	38 853	4 326
High school, 1 to 3 years	124 235	57 340	32 546	32 392	1 957	116 416	43 904	64 073	8 439
High school, 4 years	139 132	70 258	37 081	29 928	1 865	111 272	50 151	54 089	7 032
College, 1 year or more	70 192	42 985	18 952	7 609	646	41 631	28 112	11 797	1 722

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>	<b>143 851</b>	<b>83 435</b>	<b>42 078</b>	<b>36 003</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>147 854</b>	<b>64 060</b>	<b>74 559</b>	<b>9 235</b>
Ever married	64 583	31 824	15 738	16 536	485	64 737	27 230	35 502	2 005
Percent ever married	39.4	38.1	37.4	45.9	20.8	43.8	42.5	47.6	21.7
Number of own children under 5 years	47 644	21 195	11 936	14 170	343	51 137	19 355	30 451	1 331
Per 1,000 women	291	254	284	394	147	346	302	408	144
Per 1,000 women ever married	738	666	758	857	707	790	711	858	664
Number of children ever born	65 303	29 259	16 228	19 293	523	70 117	26 968	41 094	2 055
Per 1,000 women	399	351	386	536	224	474	421	551	223
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 011	919	1 031	1 167	1 078	1 083	990	1 158	1 025
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>	<b>114 645</b>	<b>56 094</b>	<b>30 041</b>	<b>27 183</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>97 178</b>	<b>40 812</b>	<b>51 351</b>	<b>5 015</b>
Ever married	104 483	50 259	27 707	25 357	1 160	89 281	37 601	47 290	4 390
Percent ever married	91.1	89.6	92.2	93.3	87.5	92.1	92.1	95.2	87.5
Number of own children under 5 years	68 188	32 059	18 451	16 938	740	59 740	24 360	32 674	2 706
Per 1,000 women	595	572	614	623	558	615	597	676	540
Per 1,000 women ever married	653	638	666	668	638	669	648	691	616
Number of children ever born	249 885	116 737	64 853	65 344	2 951	227 352	88 366	127 462	11 524
Per 1,000 women	2 180	2 081	2 159	2 404	2 227	2 340	2 165	2 482	2 298
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 392	2 323	2 341	2 577	2 544	2 546	2 350	2 695	2 625
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>	<b>110 539</b>	<b>54 615</b>	<b>29 860</b>	<b>24 372</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>90 398</b>	<b>38 361</b>	<b>44 607</b>	<b>7 430</b>
Ever married	105 126	51 353	28 721	23 409	1 643	85 984	36 402	42 456	7 126
Percent ever married	95.1	94.0	96.2	96.0	97.1	95.1	94.9	95.1	95.9
Number of own children under 5 years	19 564	9 181	4 982	4 999	402	18 039	6 657	9 847	1 535
Per 1,000 women	177	168	167	205	238	200	174	221	207
Per 1,000 women ever married	186	179	173	214	245	210	183	232	215
Number of children ever born	332 338	158 164	87 251	81 104	5 819	286 768	109 798	152 657	24 313
Per 1,000 women	3 007	2 896	2 922	3 328	3 439	3 172	2 862	3 422	3 272
Replacement index	1.45	1.40	1.41	1.61	1.58	1.53	1.62	1.65	1.58
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 161	3 080	3 038	3 465	3 542	3 335	3 016	3 596	3 412

**FAMILY COMPOSITION**

<b>Families</b>	<b>455 081</b>	<b>221 026</b>	<b>120 490</b>	<b>105 299</b>	<b>8 266</b>	<b>419 578</b>	<b>167 461</b>	<b>216 411</b>	<b>35 706</b>
With own children under 3 years	67 372	31 660	17 877	17 193	642	63 500	25 279	35 640	2 581
With own children under 6 years	116 639	55 086	30 786	29 546	1 221	107 698	43 129	59 576	4 993
With own children under 12 years	196 227	93 284	51 970	48 476	2 497	174 057	69 912	93 706	10 439
With own children under 18 years	255 937	121 958	68 683	61 453	3 843	226 753	91 717	119 166	15 870
With sons/daughters under 25 years	281 813	134 817	75 730	66 881	4 385	249 027	100 691	130 032	18 304
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	134 349	63 529	36 725	31 379	2 716	119 842	46 846	61 458	11 538
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	65 893	31 741	17 491	15 208	1 453	56 236	21 138	29 019	6 079
<b>Subfamilies</b>	<b>17 860</b>	<b>8 650</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>4 420</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>17 944</b>	<b>6 539</b>	<b>10 002</b>	<b>1 403</b>
Number of own children under 18 years	24 516	11 954	6 105	6 102	355	26 680	9 523	15 258	1 899
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>	<b>6 531</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>4 231</b>	<b>684</b>
Number of own children under 18 years	5 593	2 169	1 475	1 815	134	6 808	2 083	4 174	551
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>	<b>10 231</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>9 634</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>607</b>
Number of own children under 18 years	17 215	8 972	4 226	3 828	189	17 995	6 808	10 081	1 106
<b>Married couples</b>	<b>388 253</b>	<b>181 749</b>	<b>104 757</b>	<b>94 165</b>	<b>7 582</b>	<b>361 964</b>	<b>141 165</b>	<b>187 948</b>	<b>32 851</b>
Percent in subfamilies	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.1
With own children under 6 years	106 633	48 454	28 651	28 329	1 199	100 346	39 031	56 415	4 900
With own children under 18 years	222 543	101 620	60 902	56 387	3 634	200 773	78 835	107 040	14 898
With husband under 45 years	199 106	93 303	53 728	49 733	2 342	180 100	74 911	95 932	9 257
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>	<b>646 907</b>	<b>306 733</b>	<b>169 699</b>	<b>160 442</b>	<b>10 033</b>	<b>591 772</b>	<b>226 442</b>	<b>323 121</b>	<b>42 209</b>
Living with both parents	500 390	225 025	135 098	131 634	8 633	453 842	169 684	249 518	34 640
Percent of total	77.4	73.4	79.6	86.0	76.7	74.9	77.2	78.5	82.1
Living with one parent	107 569	62 048	25 363	19 331	827	94 276	41 373	48 368	4 535
Living with neither parent	38 948	19 660	9 238	9 477	573	43 654	15 385	25 235	3 034
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>	<b>686 488</b>	<b>332 784</b>	<b>184 736</b>	<b>158 971</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>604 994</b>	<b>253 393</b>	<b>307 716</b>	<b>43 885</b>
Never widowed or divorced	545 395	258 038	149 254	129 626	8 477	501 932	206 142	256 844	38 946
Known to have been:	34 691	18 176	8 509	7 589	417	32 065	14 708	15 741	1 616
Divorced	110 190	58 762	27 986	22 359	1 083	73 718	34 023	36 304	3 391
Widowed and divorced	3 808	2 192	1 013	603	—	2 721	1 480	1 173	68

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>	<b>41 105</b>	<b>25 162</b>	<b>10 330</b>	<b>5 588</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>39 089</b>	<b>30 612</b>	<b>8 477</b>	<b>—</b>
Inmate of mental hospital	7 569	4 949	163	2 457	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	5 342	2 613	2 128	601	—	828	81	747	—
Inmate of other institution	7 048	4 841	687	1 520	—	5 506	3 926	1 580	—
In rooming house	2 289	1 793	400	96	—	4 767	1 964	2 803	—
In military barracks	3 439	1 182	2 115	142	—	1 552	667	885	—
In college dormitory	12 584	7 479	4 615	490	—	11 435	10 747	688	—
Other	2 834	2 305	222	282	25	13 067	12 116	951	—
						1 934	1 111	823	—

**DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Total</b>	<b>923 361</b>	<b>451 664</b>	<b>243 639</b>	<b>212 054</b>	<b>16 004</b>	<b>837 210</b>	<b>340 895</b>	<b>423 958</b>	<b>72 357</b>
Disabled or handicapped	119 754	57 828	29 933	29 210	2 783	122 220	41 977	67 124	13 119
In labor force	50 138	24 661	12 844	11 350	1 283	47 104	18 127	23 662	5 315
Not in labor force	69 616	33 167	17 089	17 860	1 500	75 116	23 850	43 462	7 804
Cannot work	51 967	24 268	12 679	13 885	1 135	58 807	18 764	34 119	5 924
Disabled 6 months or more	49 141	22 985	12 011	13 116	1 029	56 187	17 670	32 793	5 724

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>									
Labor force	570 197	275 878	149 985	133 115	11 219	532 482	213 675	272 048	46 759
Percent of total	424 882	205 536	114 075	97 092	8 179	383 530	160 962	190 055	32 513
Armed Forces	74.5	74.5	76.1	72.9	72.9	72.0	75.3	69.9	69.5
Civilian labor force	10 281	5 416	3 561	1 273	31	20 394	16 373	3 949	72
Employed	414 601	200 120	110 514	95 819	8 148	363 136	144 589	186 106	32 441
Unemployed	399 078	191 948	107 041	92 177	7 912	350 773	140 161	179 016	31 596
Percent of civilian labor force	15 523	8 172	3 473	3 642	236	12 363	4 428	7 090	845
Not in labor force	3.7	4.1	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	2.6
Inmate of institution	145 315	70 342	35 910	36 023	3 040	148 952	52 713	81 993	14 246
Enrolled in school	9 755	5 731	1 267	2 757	—	6 116	2 262	3 854	—
Other: Under 65 years	45 523	23 352	12 387	8 911	873	42 822	19 794	19 023	4 005
Percent disabled	42 245	19 483	10 221	11 445	1 096	45 931	14 092	26 456	5 383
65 years and over	59.1	56.7	57.0	65.2	58.5	62.7	61.0	65.0	55.3
65 years and over	47 792	21 776	12 035	12 910	1 071	54 083	16 565	32 660	4 858
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>									
Labor force	40 811	19 469	10 589	10 063	690	37 092	14 100	19 633	3 359
Percent of total	3 499	1 664	885	874	76	3 632	1 734	1 690	208
Employed	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.7	11.0	9.8	12.3	8.6	6.2
Unemployed	3 075	1 425	795	788	67	3 257	1 584	1 471	202
Percent of civilian labor force	409	234	85	81	9	347	131	210	6
Not in labor force	11.7	14.1	9.7	9.3	—	9.6	7.6	12.5	2.9
37 312	17 805	9 704	9 189	614	33 460	12 366	17 943	3 151	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>									
Labor force	657 595	334 013	170 405	142 084	11 093	586 906	246 030	294 354	46 522
Percent of total	254 322	139 248	63 403	48 292	3 379	219 751	104 842	101 078	13 831
Armed Forces	38.7	41.7	37.2	34.0	30.5	37.4	42.6	34.3	29.7
Civilian labor force	421	382	18	16	5	2 194	2 041	148	5
Employed	253 901	138 866	63 385	48 276	3 374	217 557	102 801	100 930	13 826
Unemployed	238 839	130 506	59 821	45 265	3 247	204 625	97 459	94 004	10 162
Percent of civilian labor force	15 062	8 360	3 564	3 011	127	12 932	5 342	6 926	664
Not in labor force	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.2	3.8	5.9	5.2	6.9	4.8
Inmate of institution	403 273	194 765	107 002	93 792	7 714	367 155	141 188	193 276	32 691
Enrolled in school	9 050	5 769	1 663	1 618	—	4 284	3 134	1 150	—
Other: Under 65 years	50 870	26 263	14 281	9 333	993	43 386	19 955	19 564	3 867
Percent disabled	261 987	120 210	71 127	65 528	5 122	234 414	85 535	126 591	22 288
65 years and over	16.8	18.2	15.7	15.7	15.9	19.0	17.4	19.8	20.5
65 years and over	81 366	42 523	19 931	17 313	1 599	85 071	32 564	45 971	6 536
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>									
Labor force	39 061	18 891	10 311	9 076	783	34 841	13 260	18 282	3 299
Percent of total	1 313	674	317	314	8	1 417	687	636	94
Employed	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.5	1.0	4.1	5.2	3.5	2.8
Unemployed	1 088	526	280	274	8	1 214	565	576	73
Percent of civilian labor force	220	143	37	40	—	203	122	60	21
Not in labor force	16.8	21.4	11.7	12.7	—	14.3	17.8	9.4	—
37 748	18 217	9 994	8 762	775	33 424	12 573	17 646	3 205	
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>									
With own children under 6 years	657 595	334 013	170 405	142 084	11 093	586 906	246 030	294 354	46 522
In labor force	124 047	58 529	32 685	31 502	1 331	114 919	45 941	63 586	5 392
Percent in labor force	42 169	21 759	10 063	9 959	388	42 394	18 306	22 462	1 626
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34.0	37.2	30.8	31.6	29.2	36.9	39.8	35.3	30.2
In labor force	138 853	66 736	37 852	31 715	2 550	117 918	48 217	58 972	10 729
Percent in labor force	67 135	34 211	17 621	14 246	1 057	60 872	27 465	29 232	4 175
No own children under 18 years	48.3	51.3	46.6	44.9	41.5	51.6	49.6	49.6	38.9
In labor force	394 695	208 748	99 868	78 867	7 212	354 069	151 872	171 796	30 401
Percent in labor force	145 018	83 278	35 719	24 087	1 934	116 485	59 071	49 384	8 030
36.7	39.9	35.8	30.5	26.8					
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>									
With own children under 6 years	386 985	181 091	104 507	93 803	7 584	358 880	140 428	186 115	32 337
In labor force	106 197	48 079	28 579	28 328	1 211	99 689	38 948	55 945	4 796
Percent in labor force	32 239	15 626	7 982	8 308	323	34 325	14 194	18 745	1 386
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30.4	32.5	27.9	29.3	26.7	34.4	36.4	33.5	28.9
In labor force	115 632	52 959	32 300	27 946	2 427	99 668	39 534	50 219	9 915
Percent in labor force	51 474	24 546	13 989	11 948	991	49 292	21 300	24 250	3 742
No own children under 18 years	44.5	46.3	43.3	42.8	40.8	53.9	51.9	48.3	37.7
In labor force	165 156	80 053	43 628	37 529	3 946	159 525	61 946	79 951	17 626
Percent in labor force	64 609	34 495	16 777	12 298	1 039	58 555	27 636	26 172	4 747
39.1	43.1	38.5	32.8	26.3					
<b>Other women</b>									
With own children under 6 years	270 610	152 922	65 898	48 281	3 509	228 026	105 602	108 239	14 185
In labor force	17 850	10 450	4 106	3 174	120	15 230	6 993	7 641	596
Percent in labor force	9 930	6 133	2 081	1 651	65	8 069	4 112	3 717	240
With own children 6 to 17 years only	55.6	58.7	50.7	52.0	54.2	53.0	58.8	48.6	40.3
In labor force	23 221	13 777	5 552	3 769	123	18 250	8 683	8 753	814
Percent in labor force	15 661	9 665	3 632	2 298	66	11 580	6 165	4 982	433
No own children under 18 years	67.4	70.2	65.4	61.0	53.7	63.5	71.0	56.9	53.2
In labor force	229 539	128 695	56 240	41 338	3 266	194 546	89 926	91 845	12 775
Percent in labor force	80 409	48 783	18 942	11 789	895	57 990	31 435	23 212	3 283
35.0	37.9	33.7	28.5	27.4					
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>									
<b>Male:</b>									
16 and 17 years	27.9	27.9	28.7	26.7	29.1	28.6	34.9	26.2	17.4
18 and 19 years	54.4	52.1	54.1	60.3	48.0	54.0	53.4	55.8	47.2
20 and 21 years	71.0	67.4	72.6	77.7	76.7	75.9	72.8	80.0	73.1
22 to 24 years	85.5	84.0	85.7	88.9	82.0	86.8	84.7	88.6	86.3
25 to 34 years	94.1	93.3	95.3	94.6	93.1	93.5	94.1	93.2	92.2
35 to 44 years	93.5	93.2	94.8	92.3	95.1	92.5	94.5	91.3	89.8
45 to 64 years	83.5	84.2	85.9	79.2	84.0	80.8	84.9	77.4	81.6
65 years and over	22.8	24.8	23.4	17.0	35.2	20.4	23.8	15.8	35.0
<b>Female:</b>									
16 and 17 years	11.7	12.9	10.2	11.0	10.4	12.0	15.0	10.9	6.7
18 and 19 years	34.1	35.6	32.4	33.0	25.9	35.1	37.3	33.3	31.5
20 and 21 years	50.7	53.5	47.4	47.3	48.4	47.0	48.0	45.4	52.9
22 to 24 years	52.6	57.5	49.8	44.4	55.9	49.7	52.7	47.1	51.1
25 to 34 years	45.7	49.4	43.4	41.1	41.7	47.8	50.8	46.0	40.7
35 to 44 years	49.9	52.4	48.5	46.2	45.3	52.7	57.2	50.4	42.5
45 to 64 years	43.3	47.6	42.1	35.5	31.8	41.8	51.0	36.5	31.3
65 years and over	9.2	10.9	8.7	5.7	6.0	6.6	9.1	4.7	5.2

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
Total	637 917	322 454	166 862	137 442	11 159	555 398	237 620	273 020	44 758
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	92 151	56 526	23 211	11 415	999	55 342	33 228	19 197	2 930
Engineers	13 279	9 393	2 635	1 168	83	4 052	2 603	1 262	187
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 871	2 182	1 393	261	35	2 369	1 738	604	27
Health workers, except practitioners	10 052	6 129	2 490	1 354	79	5 812	3 486	2 001	325
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20 730	11 701	5 320	3 325	384	17 672	9 579	6 758	1 335
Technicians, except health	7 537	4 417	1 657	1 382	81	4 741	2 762	1 805	174
Other professional workers	36 682	22 704	9 716	3 925	337	20 696	13 060	6 767	882
Managers and administrators, except farm	54 308	28 364	15 999	9 183	762	39 343	21 779	15 286	2 278
Saloried:									
Manufacturing	5 829	3 030	1 953	801	45	4 303	2 642	1 465	390
Retail trade	11 286	5 904	3 219	2 008	155	7 926	4 657	2 879	390
Other industries	26 933	14 933	7 909	3 742	329	15 243	8 789	5 569	885
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	5 675	2 285	1 627	1 612	151	7 386	3 411	3 458	517
Other industries	4 585	2 212	1 291	1 000	82	4 485	2 280	1 915	290
Sales workers	47 362	25 616	14 128	7 205	418	30 470	17 172	11 694	1 625
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	11 328	6 197	3 653	1 443	35	4 963	2 886	1 923	165
Retail trade	26 157	13 912	7 468	4 477	300	20 214	10 919	8 069	1 230
Other industries	9 877	5 507	3 007	1 285	83	5 293	3 367	1 702	230
Clerical and kindred workers	106 254	60 121	27 578	17 552	1 012	60 223	32 792	24 037	3 403
Bookkeepers	11 987	6 440	3 356	2 013	178	9 121	5 034	3 518	569
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 325	16 916	6 962	4 207	240	13 502	8 018	4 783	701
Other clerical workers	65 942	36 765	17 260	11 332	594	37 600	19 740	15 736	2 153
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	93 641	39 099	26 111	27 004	1 443	87 917	33 464	48 640	5 827
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	7 876	3 283	2 017	2 491	85	7 933	2 994	4 642	297
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	12 890	5 707	3 443	3 556	184	14 599	5 657	8 119	823
Machinists	3 246	1 366	1 006	836	38	3 045	1 282	1 589	174
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	6 618	2 609	2 164	1 730	115	4 983	1 643	2 961	379
Carpenters	6 311	1 951	1 378	2 790	192	9 914	2 555	6 234	1 125
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	19 813	7 690	5 211	6 554	358	17 882	6 264	10 501	1 117
Other craftsmen	36 887	16 493	10 892	9 047	471	29 561	13 069	14 594	1 912
Operatives, except transport	80 039	31 388	22 198	24 993	1 477	120 988	41 798	71 166	8 052
Durable goods manufacturing	28 203	11 298	8 268	8 232	413	29 679	8 812	18 896	1 977
Nondurable goods manufacturing	26 849	8 604	7 627	9 920	698	72 820	25 400	42 351	5 069
Nonmanufacturing industries	24 987	11 486	6 303	6 841	366	18 489	7 586	9 919	1 006
Transport equipment operatives	28 072	12 696	6 731	8 223	422	27 186	8 803	16 298	2 085
Truck drivers	14 645	6 235	3 291	4 911	208	15 561	4 685	10 000	876
Other transport equipment operatives	13 427	6 461	3 440	3 312	214	11 625	4 118	6 298	1 209
Laborers, except farm	35 928	16 379	9 334	9 768	456	36 328	12 124	22 042	2 194
Construction laborers	7 005	2 888	1 602	2 389	126	7 145	2 202	4 438	505
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 187	5 748	3 377	2 933	129	11 012	4 243	6 158	611
Other laborers, except farm	16 736	7 743	4 355	4 446	201	18 171	5 679	11 446	1 078
Farmers and farm managers	4 332	334	323	1 328	2 310	16 297	737	4 443	11 050
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 346	769	533	3 244	788	12 529	1 157	9 098	2 232
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	68 619	37 937	16 291	13 546	851	48 558	24 527	21 483	2 553
Cleaning service workers	16 654	9 234	3 941	3 303	176	11 481	5 344	5 496	641
Food service workers	18 410	10 341	4 091	3 748	230	13 388	6 884	5 900	604
Health service workers	11 251	6 057	2 776	2 297	121	7 894	4 080	3 381	433
Personal service workers	9 638	5 289	2 447	1 734	168	7 403	3 947	3 085	371
Protective service workers	8 092	4 485	1 913	1 595	99	5 357	2 835	2 143	379
Private household workers	21 865	13 225	4 425	3 981	221	20 217	10 039	9 636	509
<b>Female</b>	<b>238 839</b>	<b>130 506</b>	<b>59 821</b>	<b>45 265</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>204 625</b>	<b>97 459</b>	<b>94 004</b>	<b>13 162</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 158	23 199	10 073	5 355	531	26 510	15 467	9 254	1 794
Nurses	6 363	3 884	1 516	903	60	3 927	2 277	1 425	225
Health workers, except nurses	2 702	1 671	701	322	8	1 441	895	470	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17 206	9 867	4 357	2 682	300	13 843	7 787	4 950	1 106
Technicians, except health	717	368	205	139	5	489	312	155	22
Other professional workers	12 170	7 409	3 294	1 309	158	6 810	4 196	2 254	365
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 758	5 199	2 511	1 876	172	7 113	3 511	3 094	508
Sales workers	17 698	9 263	5 185	3 051	199	12 083	6 660	4 700	726
Retail trade	14 832	7 663	4 357	2 632	180	12 732	5 884	4 175	673
Other than retail trade	2 866	1 600	828	419	19	1 351	776	525	53
Clerical and kindred workers	77 663	44 152	20 175	12 594	746	43 146	24 214	16 599	2 347
Bookkeepers	10 324	5 441	2 967	1 764	152	7 903	4 391	3 027	485
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 292	16 303	6 673	4 086	230	13 064	7 790	4 598	676
Other clerical workers	40 047	22 408	10 535	6 744	364	22 179	12 033	8 974	1 186
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 454	2 190	1 230	992	42	4 345	1 862	2 216	267
Operatives, except transport	24 359	10 119	5 793	7 901	549	56 706	19 889	32 671	4 150
Durable goods manufacturing	4 282	2 063	635	1 468	119	4 480	1 380	2 774	326
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12 752	3 802	3 479	5 091	380	47 806	16 422	27 777	3 607
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 325	4 254	1 679	1 342	50	4 420	2 087	2 120	217
Transport equipment operatives	1 160	394	236	473	57	989	275	594	120
Laborers, except farm	2 193	1 008	581	589	15	2 642	868	1 559	221
Farmers and farm managers	331	46	20	125	137	988	35	246	702
Farm laborers and farm foremen	920	165	149	539	67	1 879	266	1 175	434
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	39 926	21 942	9 576	7 897	511	28 567	14 638	12 533	1 396
Cleaning service workers	6 430	3 811	1 535	1 044	40	3 583	1 933	1 516	134
Food service workers	13 901	7 509	3 143	3 051	198	10 994	5 394	5 043	557
Health service workers	9 439	5 071	2 332	1 930	106	6 502	3 421	2 727	354
Personal service workers	6 861	3 765	1 684	1 274	138	5 231	2 778	2 190	263
Protective service workers	511	338	110	59	4	216	176	27	13
Private household workers	21 219	12 829	4 292	3 873	221	19 657	9 774	9 363	497
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>202</b>
Sales workers	627	387	195	45	8	345	259	77	9
Other white-collar workers	211	129	59	13	10	244	121	108	15
Blue-collar workers	1 452	570	348	506	28	1 731	805	836	90
Farm workers	163	17	17	109	20	407	62	271	74
Service workers, including private household	622	322	176	115	9	530	337	179	14
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>73</b>
White-collar workers	407	204	119	84	8	294	173	93	28
Blue-collar workers	115	66	11	30	8	301	138	167	—
Farm workers	10	10	—	—	—	75	7	57	11
Service workers, except private household	348	147	93	108	—	302	118	173	11
Private household workers	208	99	57	52	—	242	129	86	23

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonform	Rural form	Total	Urban	Rural nonform	Rural farm
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>637 917</b>	<b>322 454</b>	<b>166 862</b>	<b>137 442</b>	<b>11 159</b>	<b>555 398</b>	<b>237 620</b>	<b>273 020</b>	<b>44 758</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	12 982	2 138	1 701	5 882	3 261	33 317	3 219	16 352	13 746
Mining .....	5 947	873	1 871	3 092	111	2 896	799	1 964	133
Construction .....	40 723	17 539	9 667	12 845	672	41 353	13 357	24 640	3 356
Manufacturing .....	150 070	63 793	44 457	39 637	2 183	191 505	69 319	109 840	12 346
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	7 732	2 319	1 675	3 571	167	22 944	4 576	17 055	1 313
Primary metal industries .....	27 240	10 946	11 055	5 029	210	14 982	6 681	7 485	816
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) .....	18 079	9 877	4 306	3 710	186	8 759	3 290	4 975	494
Machinery, except electrical .....	5 153	2 547	1 310	1 218	78	6 889	2 483	3 779	627
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	6 903	3 988	1 113	1 656	146	4 669	1 627	2 713	329
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	12 615	5 339	3 696	3 419	161	10 056	3 014	6 214	828
Other durable goods .....	12 923	5 391	4 132	3 307	93	9 807	3 538	5 672	597
Food and kindred products .....	10 793	5 109	2 717	2 778	189	10 271	4 096	5 314	861
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	14 784	3 375	4 330	6 658	421	74 412	27 772	41 941	4 699
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	6 160	3 405	1 651	1 061	43	2 886	1 682	1 104	100
Chemical and allied products .....	6 401	2 233	2 137	1 895	136	7 062	3 060	3 581	421
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) .....	21 287	9 264	6 335	5 335	353	18 768	7 500	10 007	1 261
Railroads and railway express service .....	6 453	3 752	1 529	1 119	53	2 669	1 186	1 344	139
Trucking service and warehousing .....	9 334	4 474	2 468	2 322	70	6 169	2 397	3 488	284
Other transportation .....	7 841	4 357	1 628	1 674	182	8 014	3 080	3 973	961
Communications .....	9 621	5 275	2 781	1 488	77	8 039	2 862	1 862	115
Utilities and sanitary services .....	12 916	5 524	3 789	3 323	280	11 613	6 174	4 834	605

Wholesale trade .....	34 165	18 091	9 705	6 176	193	14 301	7 274	6 266	761
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	16 582	7 660	4 732	3 899	291	14 125	5 980	7 127	1 018
Eating and drinking places .....	15 061	8 682	3 437	2 807	135	9 792	5 379	4 083	330
General merchandise retailing .....	17 532	9 944	4 429	2 994	165	10 498	5 759	4 145	594
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	16 703	7 716	4 572	4 166	249	15 715	7 616	7 491	608
Other retail trade .....	34 896	18 806	9 713	6 067	310	27 061	14 913	10 718	1 430
Banking and credit agencies .....	10 396	5 739	3 047	1 556	54	5 916	3 413	2 235	268
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	19 752	11 016	5 933	2 682	121	7 753	4 986	2 428	339
Business services .....	8 828	5 544	2 068	1 159	57	2 968	1 648	1 184	136
Repair services .....	9 149	4 444	2 393	2 190	122	7 121	3 001	3 897	223
Private households .....	21 096	12 665	4 179	4 004	248	20 035	9 933	9 601	501
Other personal services .....	23 054	13 163	5 865	3 807	219	15 110	8 199	6 325	586
Entertainment and recreation services .....	3 841	2 321	941	569	10	2 136	1 295	761	80
Hospitals .....	24 447	14 170	6 097	3 935	245	13 463	7 549	5 171	743
Health services, except hospitals .....	12 764	7 282	3 391	1 935	156	8 074	4 686	3 050	338
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	45 060	25 261	11 613	7 383	803	37 179	21 145	13 527	2 507
Government .....	34 796	19 472	8 759	5 876	689	31 271	17 479	11 567	2 225
Private .....	10 264	5 789	2 854	1 507	114	5 908	3 666	1 960	282
Other education and kindred services .....	2 592	1 580	668	330	14	2 013	1 278	634	101
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	9 954	5 964	2 425	1 482	83	5 746	3 313	2 205	228
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	13 997	7 934	4 299	1 651	113	6 975	4 054	2 501	420
Public administration .....	42 161	26 747	7 464	7 268	682	27 042	13 806	11 374	1 862

Male									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>399 078</b>	<b>191 948</b>	<b>107 041</b>	<b>92 177</b>	<b>7 912</b>	<b>350 773</b>	<b>140 161</b>	<b>179 016</b>	<b>31 596</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	11 229	1 744	1 402	5 058	3 025	29 623	2 666	14 436	12 521
Mining .....	5 805	831	1 825	3 038	111	2 792	741	1 926	125
Construction .....	38 164	15 956	9 135	12 401	672	39 903	12 667	23 965	3 271
Manufacturing .....	120 220	51 681	36 618	30 396	1 525	126 028	45 413	72 960	7 655
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	6 595	1 830	1 397	3 204	164	21 355	4 154	15 967	1 234
Primary metal industries .....	25 899	10 337	10 506	4 860	196	14 328	6 296	7 257	775
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) .....	15 617	8 333	3 852	3 282	150	7 727	2 791	4 487	449
Machinery, except electrical .....	4 697	2 319	1 176	1 133	69	6 248	2 251	3 413	584
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	4 619	2 766	883	919	51	2 498	906	1 383	209
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	11 598	4 822	3 440	3 186	150	9 218	2 758	5 718	742
Other durable goods .....	10 824	4 463	3 556	2 726	79	8 048	2 842	5 718	471
Food and kindred products .....	7 701	3 706	1 912	1 948	135	7 421	3 021	3 807	593
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	6 025	1 343	1 948	2 607	127	27 594	11 327	14 917	1 352
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	4 145	2 423	1 090	612	20	1 863	1 121	665	77
Chemical and allied products .....	5 664	1 971	1 856	1 723	114	6 408	2 690	3 322	396
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) .....	16 836	7 368	5 002	4 196	270	13 318	5 256	7 289	773
Railroads and railway express service .....	6 038	3 449	1 472	1 074	43	2 577	1 130	1 308	139
Trucking service and warehousing .....	8 224	3 857	2 111	2 191	65	5 626	2 109	3 261	256
Other transportation .....	6 538	3 772	1 314	1 325	127	7 063	2 718	3 493	852
Communications .....	4 474	2 288	1 389	756	41	2 726	1 593	1 052	81
Utilities and sanitary services .....	10 975	4 605	3 236	2 879	255	10 517	5 506	4 464	547

Wholesale trade .....	26 845	14 156	7 612	4 923	154	11 854	6 068	5 152	634
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	10 683	5 020	3 115	2 383	165	8 886	3 995	4 237	654
Eating and drinking places .....	4 986	2 990	1 155	797	44	2 669	1 727	885	57
General merchandise retailing .....	5 560	3 275	1 319	899	67	3 409	1 839	1 367	203
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	14 808	6 858	4 042	3 675	233	14 100	6 801	6 773	526
Other retail trade .....	19 058	10 273	5 091	3 529	165	16 137	6 801	6 773	856
Banking and credit agencies .....	3 964	2 287	1 231	427	19	2 088	1 380	643	65
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	11 218	6 150	3 595	1 425	48	5 384	3 508	1 655	221
Business services .....	5 437	3 374	1 217	804	42	2 099	1 066	933	100
Repair services .....	7 809	3 706	2 002	1 990	111	6 402	2 610	3 585	207
Private households .....	1 587	890	289	377	31	1 414	630	757	27
Other personal services .....	6 871	4 017	1 764	1 056	34	4 539	2 686	1 712	141
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 385	1 363	628	389	5	1 517	863	584	70
Hospitals .....	6 139	3 434	1 606	1 010	89	2 888	1 600	1 165	123
Health services, except hospitals .....	3 565	2 059	1 101	367	38	2 059	1 316	685	58
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	13 305	7 335	3 559	2 168	243	11 974	6 830	4 476	668
Government .....	10 603	5 891	2 724	1 763	225	10 019	5 694	3 769	556
Private .....	2 702	1 444	835	405	18	1 955	1 136	707	112
Other education and kindred services .....	929	590	211	128	—	822	526	281	15
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	5 009	2 793	1 301	893	22	3 465	1 831	1 522	112
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	7 434	4 305	2 403	683	43	3 134	2 040	967	127
Public administration .....	29 819	18 890	5 298	5 136	495	19 078	9 758	8 035	1 285

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 163</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>4 471</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>275</b>
Agriculture .....	253	77	22	134	20	552	92	375	85
Nonagriculture industries .....	3 910	1 874	1 053	928	55	3 919	2 057	1 672	190
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>3 075</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>202</b>
Agriculture .....	235	59	22	134	20	473	85	314	74
Nonagriculture industries .....	2 840	1 366	773	654	47	2 784	1 499	1 157	128

**Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>									
Male, 16 years old and over	455 290	221 367	122 285	102 464	9 104	413 175	173 830	202 504	36 841
50 to 52 weeks	314 982	154 014	85 382	69 643	5 943	280 023	123 418	133 343	23 262
27 to 49 weeks	84 658	39 323	22 099	21 376	1 860	81 472	27 569	45 479	8 424
26 weeks or less	55 580	28 030	14 804	11 445	1 301	51 680	22 843	23 682	5 155
Male, 16 to 24 years old	92 813	46 490	25 152	19 693	1 478	92 472	45 509	42 132	4 831
50 to 52 weeks	35 090	17 172	9 018	8 376	524	40 454	19 106	19 671	1 677
Median weeks worked	41.1	39.5	39.3	46.4	36.3	40 454	45.2	48.7	36.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	342 010	164 658	91 872	78 764	6 716	300 058	121 092	151 111	27 855
50 to 52 weeks	269 985	131 441	73 824	59 675	5 045	230 319	100 456	110 040	19 823
27 to 49 weeks	57 439	26 254	14 701	15 256	1 228	54 770	15 743	32 897	6 130
26 weeks or less	14 586	6 963	3 347	3 833	443	14 969	4 893	8 174	1 902
Male, 65 years old and over	20 397	10 219	5 261	4 007	910	20 645	7 229	9 261	4 155
Median weeks worked	49.6	52.0	49.4	43.8	46.6	20 645	52.0	40.7	45.6
Female, 16 years old and over	296 514	160 686	74 930	56 868	4 030	257 159	122 387	117 833	16 939
50 to 52 weeks	136 577	76 742	33 633	24 489	1 713	118 026	59 255	51 570	7 201
27 to 49 weeks	79 863	43 275	20 289	15 191	1 108	69 175	31 182	33 200	4 793
26 weeks or less	80 074	40 669	21 008	17 188	1 209	69 958	31 950	33 063	4 945
Female, 16 to 24 years old	69 902	38 873	16 870	13 477	682	60 901	30 961	27 338	2 602
50 to 52 weeks	20 372	11 538	4 635	4 011	188	17 001	8 192	8 074	735
27 to 49 weeks	17 726	10 034	4 257	3 284	151	15 397	7 432	7 301	664
26 weeks or less	31 804	17 301	7 978	6 182	343	28 503	15 337	11 963	1 203
Female, 25 to 39 years old	90 968	47 052	23 468	19 452	996	79 068	35 200	39 795	4 073
50 to 52 weeks	42 692	22 946	10 701	8 581	464	37 822	17 900	18 119	1 803
27 to 49 weeks	25 253	13 200	6 565	5 218	270	21 657	9 252	11 220	1 185
26 weeks or less	23 023	10 906	6 202	5 653	262	19 589	8 048	10 456	1 085
Female, 40 to 59 years old	108 189	58 374	28 038	20 007	1 770	93 935	44 581	41 216	8 138
50 to 52 weeks	60 903	34 204	15 491	10 340	868	53 094	27 460	21 635	3 999
27 to 49 weeks	28 775	15 349	7 368	5 580	478	25 355	11 209	11 841	2 305
26 weeks or less	18 511	8 821	5 179	4 087	424	15 486	5 912	7 740	1 834
Female, 60 years old and over	27 453	16 387	6 354	3 932	582	23 255	11 645	9 484	2 126
Median weeks worked	48.6	49.7	47.6	42.0	37.1	47.5	49.7	43.2	37.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	399 078	191 948	107 041	92 177	7 912	350 773	140 161	179 016	31 596
Private wage and salary workers	305 332	143 072	86 383	71 819	4 058	254 457	102 118	137 082	15 257
Employee of own corporation	7 057	3 462	2 535	921	139	3 612	2 241	1 169	202
Federal government workers	26 457	17 160	4 077	4 745	475	20 396	10 132	8 884	1 380
State government workers	15 265	8 693	3 086	3 251	235	13 055	5 959	6 082	1 014
Local government workers	21 555	10 577	5 467	5 021	490	19 341	8 402	9 243	1 696
Self-employed workers	29 763	12 188	7 847	7 219	2 509	42 536	13 382	17 279	11 875
Unpaid family workers	706	258	181	145	122	988	168	446	374
Female employed, 16 years old and over	238 839	130 506	59 821	45 265	3 247	204 625	97 459	94 004	13 162
Private wage and salary workers	177 579	96 166	45 512	33 877	2 024	153 263	71 022	73 870	8 377
Employee of own corporation	1 353	717	442	181	13	806	425	317	64
Federal government workers	11 935	7 577	1 989	2 173	196	8 422	4 334	3 560	528
State government workers	13 194	8 070	2 781	2 170	173	9 181	5 546	3 021	614
Local government workers	25 334	13 577	6 380	4 902	475	22 609	11 868	8 850	1 891
Self-employed workers	8 691	4 218	2 472	1 717	284	8 571	3 610	3 674	1 287
Unpaid family workers	2 106	898	687	426	95	2 573	1 079	1 029	465
Male employed, in agriculture	10 380	1 653	1 144	4 575	3 004	28 551	2 458	13 685	12 408
Wage and salary workers	6 076	1 108	746	3 356	866	12 941	1 605	9 439	1 897
Self-employed workers	4 081	520	360	1 178	2 023	15 120	847	4 086	10 187
Unpaid family workers	223	25	42	41	115	490	6	160	324
Female employed, in agriculture	1 655	364	265	790	236	3 572	523	1 835	1 214
Wage and salary workers	1 180	275	196	661	48	2 185	485	1 472	228
Self-employed workers	367	72	43	113	139	960	18	247	695
Unpaid family workers	108	17	26	16	49	427	20	116	291
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	14 442	7 482	3 297	3 448	215	11 570	4 128	6 688	754
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 374	874	318	155	27	509	231	238	40
Sales workers	618	391	169	53	5	280	178	97	5
Clerical and kindred workers	864	537	197	130	—	445	177	242	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 616	1 661	840	1 069	46	2 815	943	1 674	198
Operatives, including transport	3 431	1 679	860	1 023	69	3 719	1 263	2 243	213
Laborers, except farm	2 582	1 311	549	688	34	2 377	878	1 360	139
Farm workers	256	77	33	120	21	659	74	494	101
Service workers, including private household	1 397	897	312	180	13	658	356	278	24
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	12 626	7 031	2 897	2 593	105	11 188	4 710	5 909	569
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	995	570	281	139	5	605	323	257	25
Sales workers	1 002	589	226	176	11	474	245	205	26
Clerical and kindred workers	3 364	1 996	813	543	12	1 763	974	705	59
Operatives, including transport	2 385	972	544	817	52	4 482	1 369	2 813	300
Other blue-collar workers	9 435	331	80	90	9	331	1 068	1 199	24
Farm workers	91	27	15	44	5	225	20	164	41
Service workers, except private household	2 465	1 471	579	404	11	1 614	882	648	84
Private household workers	1 316	795	251	270	—	1 347	628	698	21
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	5 213	2 550	1 314	1 242	107	4 824	1 987	2 447	390
Farm occupations	401	56	25	277	43	906	92	600	214
Nonfarm occupations	4 812	2 494	1 289	965	64	3 918	1 895	1 847	176
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 903	944	512	424	23	1 907	817	967	123
Farm occupations	59	15	—	44	—	263	41	166	56
Nonfarm occupations	1 844	929	512	380	23	1 644	776	801	67
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	197 281	94 287	52 894	46 958	3 142	166 816	68 176	85 772	12 868
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 883	4 623	1 589	2 524	147	8 610	2 468	5 381	761
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	13 038	6 567	3 314	2 976	181	12 217	4 508	6 502	1 207
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 761	4 253	2 073	2 338	97	8 328	2 634	4 963	731
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	211 189	109 377	55 043	43 882	2 887	168 759	75 247	82 024	11 488
With own children under 5 years in 1970	47 198	22 852	12 526	11 394	426	40 406	16 940	21 763	1 703
Worker in 1965	17 927	9 224	4 939	3 613	151	14 244	6 501	7 178	565
Nonworker in 1970	10 622	5 431	3 008	2 120	63	7 683	3 527	3 868	288
No own children under 5 years in 1970	163 991	86 525	42 517	32 488	2 461	128 353	58 307	60 261	9 785
Worker in 1965	69 298	38 193	17 700	12 474	931	55 846	27 022	25 131	3 693
Nonworker in 1970	11 995	6 303	2 913	2 615	164	10 419	4 543	5 089	787
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	63 952	30 695	17 103	15 258	896	52 940	21 748	27 210	3 982
Nonworker in 1965	43 335	20 067	11 935	10 695	638	34 022	13 426	17 740	2 856
Worker in 1970	12 963	6 199	3 328	3 243	193	10 925	4 687	5 556	682
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	16 229	8 396	4 035	3 581	217	14 942	6 810	7 285	847

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
Total	455 081	221 026	120 490	105 299	8 266	419 578	167 461	216 411	35 706
Less than \$1,000	17 701	8 426	4 183	4 583	509	22 816	6 289	13 941	2 559
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24 009	11 107	5 200	6 984	723	35 231	10 436	21 037	3 767
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26 339	12 260	5 962	7 466	651	36 053	11 678	20 542	3 843
\$3,000 to \$3,999	29 385	13 960	6 816	7 973	643	34 378	11 801	19 505	3 091
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28 893	13 802	6 652	7 832	612	33 065	11 609	18 643	2 826
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30 954	14 433	7 547	8 313	672	35 382	12 913	19 446	3 042
\$6,000 to \$6,999	32 492	15 141	8 067	8 672	617	33 090	12 278	18 242	2 584
\$7,000 to \$7,999	33 633	15 445	8 814	8 934	450	32 412	12 453	17 390	2 584
\$8,000 to \$8,999	32 445	14 787	8 902	8 273	497	28 938	11 660	15 079	2 222
\$9,000 to \$9,999	30 188	13 605	8 501	7 584	504	24 250	10 672	11 942	1 636
\$10,000 to \$11,999	51 353	24 469	14 734	11 414	747	40 208	18 659	18 715	2 842
\$12,000 to \$14,999	51 025	26 107	14 956	9 249	724	32 498	17 435	12 874	2 194
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52 524	29 971	14 999	6 876	688	25 139	15 422	7 774	1 954
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 196	6 266	3 761	960	209	5 100	3 499	1 105	501
\$50,000 or more	2 944	1 247	1 396	186	20	1 018	657	176	61
Median income	\$8 127	\$8 402	\$8 787	\$7 093	\$6 524	\$6 389	\$7 540	\$5 748	\$5 581
Mean income	\$9 422	\$9 755	\$10 348	\$7 687	\$8 111	\$7 316	\$8 606	\$6 361	\$6 716
Mean income per family member	\$2 598	\$2 736	\$2 856	\$2 045	\$2 263	\$2 022	\$2 455	\$1 710	\$1 911
Index of income concentration	0.388	0.382	0.385	0.360	0.431	0.393	0.385	0.381	0.429
Families with female head	59 102	34 958	14 131	9 561	452	49 891	23 503	24 303	2 085
Mean income	\$4 762	\$4 791	\$4 932	\$4 206	\$5 811	\$3 998	\$4 327	\$3 625	\$4 628
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>									
Total	128 128	79 525	30 349	17 226	1 028	111 636	66 190	42 171	3 275
Less than \$1,000	39 208	22 600	9 872	6 428	314	41 846	23 156	17 350	1 346
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31 238	18 293	7 637	5 041	273	31 630	17 308	13 383	939
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13 840	8 514	3 494	1 689	150	12 092	8 101	3 596	395
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 273	6 791	2 271	1 157	61	7 815	5 184	2 436	195
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 438	5 294	1 389	691	64	5 305	3 542	1 654	109
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 577	3 714	1 242	573	48	3 772	2 555	1 173	44
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 178	3 586	1 087	484	21	2 828	1 951	777	100
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 999	2 810	808	354	27	1 748	1 122	590	36
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 656	1 809	658	175	14	1 270	961	284	25
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 745	1 231	339	162	13	811	593	197	21
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 925	2 011	693	199	22	1 033	710	297	26
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 745	1 238	373	123	11	750	506	233	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 608	1 185	330	83	10	553	358	173	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	519	358	109	52	-	141	123	12	6
\$50,000 or more	179	91	47	15	-	42	20	16	-
Median income	\$1 796	\$1 938	\$1 694	\$1 433	\$1 733	\$1 442	\$1 574	\$1 279	\$1 310
Mean income	\$3 155	\$3 383	\$2 991	\$2 304	\$2 662	\$2 199	\$2 399	\$1 893	\$1 947
Index of income concentration	0.546	0.539	0.550	0.533	0.515	0.515	0.514	0.507	0.521
Female unrelated individuals	79 899	49 674	18 468	11 152	605	65 665	37 263	26 480	1 922
Mean income	\$2 617	\$2 809	\$2 573	\$1 761	\$2 221	\$1 822	\$2 011	\$1 543	\$1 770
All families and unrelated individuals	583 209	300 551	150 839	122 525	9 294	531 214	233 651	258 582	38 981
Median income	\$6 710	\$6 592	\$7 416	\$5 277	\$5 899	\$5 137	\$5 499	\$4 862	\$5 136
Mean income	\$8 045	\$8 069	\$8 868	\$6 930	\$7 508	\$6 241	\$6 848	\$5 632	\$6 315
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>All families</b>									
Total	455 081	221 026	120 490	105 299	8 266	419 578	167 461	216 411	35 706
With wage or salary income	394 881	194 706	104 772	89 165	6 238	345 712	144 598	175 950	25 164
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 876	\$9 104	\$9 559	\$7 706	\$7 035	\$7 085	\$8 059	\$6 449	\$5 941
With nonfarm self-employment income	40 686	19 001	11 674	8 951	1 060	40 055	17 383	18 641	4 019
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 727	\$8 087	\$9 318	\$5 165	\$5 405	\$6 299	\$8 139	\$5 127	\$3 828
With farm self-employment income	10 362	1 898	1 187	2 785	4 492	36 097	3 000	10 700	22 391
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 349	\$2 138	\$2 448	\$2 478	\$2 333	\$1 992	\$1 734	\$1 522	\$2 254
With Social Security income	92 790	44 791	24 429	21 440	2 130	92 020	33 345	49 188	9 487
Mean Social Security income	\$1 514	\$1 556	\$1 570	\$1 388	\$1 254	\$1 290	\$1 410	\$1 232	\$1 169
With public assistance or public welfare income	28 870	13 535	6 860	8 001	474	42 128	12 287	26 744	3 097
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$739	\$716	\$745	\$773	\$752	\$838	\$802	\$855	\$830
With other income	126 071	68 149	35 768	19 970	2 109	76 461	37 127	32 229	6 995
Mean other income	\$2 237	\$2 149	\$2 519	\$1 665	\$1 863	\$1 857	\$1 948	\$1 444	\$1 539
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>									
Total	128 128	79 525	30 349	17 226	1 028	111 636	66 190	42 171	3 275
With wage or salary income	69 641	46 021	16 423	6 771	426	56 758	40 203	15 344	1 211
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 888	\$4 065	\$3 559	\$3 537	\$2 976	\$2 824	\$2 792	\$2 962	\$2 146
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 942	2 381	936	576	44	3 065	1 860	1 112	93
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 617	\$4 902	\$4 547	\$3 740	\$3 740	\$3 531	\$3 842	\$3 087	...
With farm self-employment income	970	385	153	148	284	1 878	392	662	824
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 571	\$993	\$3 806	\$1 071	\$1 409	\$1 518	\$1 266	\$1 541	\$1 619
With Social Security income	41 967	24 220	10 203	7 133	411	35 788	17 274	17 143	1 371
Mean Social Security income	\$990	\$1 008	\$993	\$930	\$862	\$865	\$913	\$821	\$810
With public assistance or public welfare income	10 613	5 470	2 466	2 610	67	14 815	5 557	8 888	370
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$601	\$590	\$597	\$626	...	\$629	\$622	\$633	\$661
With other income	33 890	22 424	7 576	3 569	295	21 950	12 972	8 188	784
Mean other income	\$1 944	\$1 883	\$2 096	\$1 449	\$1 694	\$1 422	\$1 516	\$1 248	\$1 075
Per capita income of persons	\$2 613	\$2 761	\$2 850	\$2 036	\$2 270	\$2 024	\$2 429	\$1 713	\$1 907
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 739	\$6 875	\$7 300	\$5 970	\$4 945	\$5 295	\$6 046	\$4 939	\$4 331
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 244	10 676	10 777	8 272	7 921	8 240	9 148	7 135	7 759
Operatives, including transport	7 245	7 136	7 802	6 823	6 752	6 092	6 527	6 839	6 095
Laborers, except farm	5 781	5 531	6 242	5 725	5 327	4 773	4 911	4 707	4 747
Farmers and farm managers	3 684	3 767	3 815	3 511	2 700	3 142	3 083	3 179	3 096
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 560	2 947	4 000	3 787	3 315	2 880	4 233	2 807	2 840
Mean	2 177	2 737	2 659	2 065	2 153	1 762	1 874	1 740	1 791
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>									
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 221	\$3 290	\$3 262	\$3 011	\$2 965	\$3 018	\$3 108	\$2 909	\$3 072
Operatives, including transport	3 939	4 034	3 865	3 745	3 911	3 646	3 724	3 581	3 297
Mean	3 114	3 070	3 190	3 122	3 053	3 304	3 394	3 254	3 291

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

**Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>									
Families	455 081	221 026	120 490	105 299	8 266	419 578	167 461	216 411	35 706
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	6.1	5.7	7.6	5.7	10.0	7.3	12.4	8.7
Mean size of family	3.63	3.57	3.62	3.76	3.58	3.62	3.51	3.72	3.52
With related children under 18 years	275 740	131 717	73 808	66 070	4 145	248 104	99 326	131 316	17 462
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.44	2.41	2.41	2.27	2.50	2.46
Families with female head	59 102	34 958	14 131	9 561	452	49 891	23 503	24 300	2 085
With related children under 18 years	38 890	23 265	9 180	6 231	214	32 177	15 141	15 890	1 146
With related children under 6 years	15 782	9 538	3 615	2 563	66	13 326	6 264	6 720	342
Percent of heads in labor force	56.1	59.5	50.2	52.2	...	50.0	59.1	42.4	31.0
Family heads	455 081	221 026	120 490	105 299	8 266	419 578	167 461	216 411	35 706
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	13.0	13.0	14.1	18.5	15.9	13.3	17.2	20.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	340 973	159 922	92 369	82 231	6 451	305 780	119 941	158 673	27 166
Percent in labor force	92.6	92.9	93.3	91.6	89.4	90.6	92.6	89.7	86.6
Unrelated individuals	112 958	71 399	23 932	16 599	1 028	87 698	43 814	40 609	3 275
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	7.7	10.3	15.7	6.5	16.9	12.7	21.9	11.3
Percent 65 years and over	37.4	33.8	41.0	47.0	48.9	45.8	40.7	51.5	43.5
Persons	1 763 025	859 463	460 510	412 397	30 655	1 605 462	630 933	845 741	128 788
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.7	10.1	9.6	8.9	11.1	10.2	9.9	10.2	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	9.1	8.3	8.3	11.1	10.0	9.3	10.4	11.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.8	73.5	75.3	68.7	68.9	67.6	71.1	65.0	69.8
Households	485 998	265 849	133 187	85 700	1 262	349 272	189 816	154 949	4 507
In owner occupied housing units	311 950	154 915	92 635	63 336	1 064	219 424	114 495	101 414	3 515
Mean value of unit	\$16 081	\$17 098	\$17 052	...	...	\$12 637	\$14 974	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	174 048	110 934	40 552	22 364	198	129 848	75 321	53 535	992
Mean gross rent	\$77	\$82	\$78	...	...	\$58	\$68	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.1	3.0	7.8	24.0	18.9	19.6	10.1	31.0	29.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	77 045	36 071	17 095	22 371	1 753	103 621	30 973	64 149	8 989
Percent of all families	16.9	16.3	14.2	21.2	21.2	24.7	18.5	29.6	25.2
Mean family income	\$2 025	\$2 022	\$2 003	\$2 096	\$1 618	\$1 960	\$2 021	\$2 007	\$1 511
Mean income deficit	\$1 678	\$1 728	\$1 695	\$1 625	\$1 371	\$1 597	\$1 551	\$1 652	\$1 414
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.5	20.1	21.6	21.0	24.4	24.5	22.3	26.9	15.4
Mean size of family	4.18	4.19	4.12	4.24	3.99	4.09	3.97	4.17	4.01
With related children under 18 years	51 739	25 607	11 480	13 856	963	61 944	19 458	38 220	4 578
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.16	3.11	3.10	3.31	3.05	3.25	3.09	3.32	3.34
Families with female head	27 291	15 827	6 408	4 920	160	26 328	11 511	14 026	853
With related children under 18 years	22 029	13 120	5 156	3 668	109	19 955	8 893	10 547	558
With related children under 6 years	10 851	6 510	2 521	1 797	30	9 562	4 404	4 977	193
Percent of heads in labor force	49.0	51.5	45.2	45.4	...	44.3	53.7	36.9	19.7
Family heads	77 045	36 071	17 095	22 371	1 753	103 621	30 973	64 149	8 989
Percent 65 years and over	24.1	19.8	26.2	29.3	26.5	30.0	25.4	32.3	29.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	35 483	15 067	7 364	12 040	1 175	51 853	13 381	32 961	5 770
Percent in labor force	73.5	73.2	72.9	73.9	78.3	73.7	73.1	73.9	74.3
Unrelated individuals	55 489	32 373	12 053	10 611	505	55 428	24 646	28 832	2 022
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.1	45.3	50.4	63.9	49.1	63.2	56.3	71.0	61.7
Mean income	\$828	\$842	\$841	\$785	\$739	\$812	\$846	\$796	\$648
Mean income deficit	\$981	\$979	\$971	\$1 021	\$791	\$982	\$972	\$1 007	\$891
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.0	14.9	17.2	22.8	9.3	24.6	20.0	29.1	16.5
Percent 65 years and over	49.1	45.3	52.9	56.3	55.8	57.1	52.8	61.4	49.2
Persons	377 744	183 554	82 490	105 354	7 504	479 504	147 513	296 137	38 111
Percent of all persons	21.4	21.4	17.9	25.5	24.5	29.9	23.4	35.0	29.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.4	16.2	18.3	15.6	14.1	16.7	18.3	16.1	14.5
Percent 65 years and over	15.3	14.4	16.4	15.9	14.6	17.5	17.8	17.7	14.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.2	72.8	72.0	64.9	66.1	65.0	70.3	62.0	67.9
Related children under 18 years	160 497	77 924	35 494	44 664	2 902	195 714	58 796	122 894	15 034
Percent living with both parents	50.3	42.1	47.5	65.4	78.5	57.9	46.5	61.8	72.0
Households	104 603	57 191	25 374	21 991	258	101 554	47 940	52 460	1 468
Percent of all households	21.5	21.5	19.1	25.7	20.4	29.1	25.3	33.9	32.6
In owner occupied housing units	45 492	19 629	12 796	13 026	173	48 719	20 500	27 471	915
Mean value of unit	\$9 998	\$11 462	\$9 937	...	...	\$7 847	\$9 327	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	59 111	37 562	12 578	8 965	85	52 835	27 440	24 989	553
Mean gross rent	\$56	\$61	\$57	...	...	\$42	\$52	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	21.3	8.1	23.5	53.2	52.3	42.3	24.8	57.8	59.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	52 866	24 857	11 780	15 180	1 225	71 463	20 798	44 646	6 293
Percent of all families	11.6	11.2	9.8	14.4	14.8	17.0	12.4	20.6	17.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 296	\$1 342	\$1 321	\$1 232	\$1 044	\$1 210	\$1 187	\$1 243	\$1 097
Families with female head	21 592	12 596	5 138	3 786	115	20 986	8 530	11 418	660
Unrelated individuals	43 941	25 048	9 549	9 021	400	46 341	20 056	24 881	1 636
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.9	35.1	39.9	54.3	38.9	52.8	45.8	61.3	50.0
Mean income deficit	\$715	\$730	\$701	\$701	\$553	\$673	\$678	\$672	\$662
Persons	262 775	128 435	57 855	72 104	5 241	338 888	102 341	210 615	27 380
Percent 65 years and over	15.1	13.7	15.9	17.0	14.2	17.3	17.3	17.8	13.3
Related children under 18 years	113 896	56 286	25 323	30 675	2 012	142 862	41 946	90 207	11 303
Percent living with both parents	42.9	33.7	40.1	60.0	77.6	52.6	38.6	56.8	71.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	103 367	47 962	23 512	30 189	2 198	135 220	41 472	82 912	11 477
Percent of all families	22.7	21.7	19.5	28.7	26.6	32.2	24.8	38.3	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 061	\$2 118	\$2 034	\$2 019	\$1 788	\$2 013	\$1 938	\$2 094	\$1 777
Families with female head	31 970	18 543	7 563	5 699	197	30 522	13 477	16 089	975
Unrelated individuals	63 561	37 427	13 922	11 496	587	61 209	27 796	31 218	2 246
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.3	52.4	58.2	70.5	57.1	69.8	63.4	76.9	68.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 279	\$1 270	\$1 261	\$1 355	\$1 045	\$1 314	\$1 288	\$1 361	\$1 166
Persons	490 672	235 126	110 542	138 068	9 162	604 199	189 771	370 350	46 515
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	14.2	15.5	14.7	15.9	16.7	17.0	16.7	15.4
Related children under 18 years	208 942	99 656	47 323	59 587	3 370	249 001	76 083	155 954	17 957
Percent living with both parents	56.5	48.7	55.2	69.8	79.5	62.3	52.4	66.0	73.6



Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Birmingham			Columbus					
	Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	739 274	300 559	289 280	238 584	45 394	25 281	193 190	154 092	29 063
Native	734 978	298 440	287 436	234 621	45 305	25 247	189 316	151 357	28 087
Native parentage	719 019	291 299	280 202	225 955	45 020	25 078	180 935	145 463	25 930
Foreign or mixed parentage	15 959	7 141	7 234	8 666	285	169	8 381	5 894	2 157
Foreign born	4 296	2 119	1 844	3 963	89	34	3 874	2 735	976
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	4 296	2 119	1 844	3 963	89	34	3 874	2 735	976
United Kingdom	550	286	236	195	6	6	189	145	29
Ireland	133	45	88	28	—	—	28	22	6
Norway	11	—	7	7	—	—	—	7	—
Sweden	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	60	12	13	39	—	—	39	16	16
Switzerland	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	98	45	37	185	—	—	185	102	63
Germany <sup>1</sup>	468	187	224	1 839	29	22	1 810	1 367	400
Poland	98	52	46	75	—	—	75	62	13
Czechoslovakia	58	42	16	38	—	—	38	26	12
Austria	54	22	32	102	7	—	95	83	12
Hungary	44	13	13	22	—	—	22	22	—
Yugoslavia	14	—	14	18	—	—	18	12	6
U.S.S.R.	167	73	86	50	13	—	37	37	—
Lithuania	13	—	13	12	—	—	12	12	—
Greece	295	203	79	21	8	—	13	13	—
Italy	471	310	120	53	7	—	46	31	15
Other Europe	73	36	30	87	—	—	87	71	16
Asia	536	360	126	501	7	—	494	358	136
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	274	202	72	34	—	—	34	26	8
China <sup>3</sup>	41	—	41	38	—	—	38	29	9
Japan	105	69	6	126	—	—	126	105	21
Other Asia	116	89	7	303	7	—	296	198	98
Canada	405	123	274	154	12	6	142	70	42
Mexico	13	—	7	107	—	—	107	64	33
Cuba	114	70	44	97	—	—	97	42	55
Other America	238	62	135	157	—	—	157	105	52
All other	116	20	96	76	—	—	76	42	34
Not reported	224	151	68	100	—	—	100	26	36
Total foreign or mixed parentage	15 959	7 141	7 234	8 666	285	169	8 381	5 894	2 157
United Kingdom	2 665	1 212	1 062	706	30	11	676	500	161
Ireland	500	214	223	175	14	14	161	131	30
Norway	92	31	61	58	—	—	58	43	15
Sweden	220	103	103	103	—	—	103	76	27
Denmark	94	48	46	33	—	—	33	19	14
Netherlands	96	32	36	58	—	—	58	50	—
Switzerland	140	49	85	10	—	—	10	6	—
France	473	187	235	350	—	—	350	249	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 789	786	800	2 937	93	82	2 844	2 135	678
Poland	608	182	406	326	23	8	303	194	109
Czechoslovakia	153	59	71	138	7	7	131	108	15
Austria	384	145	208	168	5	5	163	149	14
Hungary	168	42	85	63	—	—	63	31	28
Yugoslavia	31	15	9	84	—	—	84	70	14
U.S.S.R.	794	254	516	295	7	—	288	236	45
Lithuania	125	22	103	48	—	—	48	35	13
Greece	749	365	103	67	17	8	50	40	—
Italy	3 023	1 758	1 111	336	34	14	302	192	84
Other Europe	305	69	162	221	8	8	213	179	34
Asia	1 158	569	466	682	22	—	660	428	232
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	796	471	316	51	—	—	51	38	13
China <sup>3</sup>	101	25	76	91	—	—	91	20	71
Japan	167	39	14	257	—	—	257	184	73
Other Asia	94	34	60	283	22	—	261	186	75
Canada	875	299	477	616	13	—	603	371	225
Mexico	104	40	27	346	9	9	337	139	157
Cuba	83	37	46	81	—	—	81	56	25
Other America	185	58	104	263	—	—	263	168	95
All other	120	85	35	89	—	—	89	71	12
Not reported	1 025	480	406	413	3	3	410	218	130
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	2 799	1 199	1 147	4 000	110	91	3 890	2 204	1 387
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	12 142	4 413	5 384	4 473	60	60	4 413	3 005	1 155
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	164	94	70	768	17	17	751	383	280
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	734 978	298 440	287 436	234 621	45 305	25 247	189 316	151 357	28 087
English	686 511	275 768	269 274	216 047	42 877	23 616	173 170	139 455	24 678
French	1 433	676	590	1 035	28	20	1 007	708	221
German	3 086	1 273	1 449	2 724	142	85	2 582	1 709	607
Polish	313	97	202	411	15	8	396	257	128
Russian	62	29	33	52	—	—	52	37	15
Yiddish	771	145	626	125	15	—	111	77	34
Italian	3 166	1 958	1 095	407	36	20	371	232	98
Spanish	1 135	534	444	2 367	82	72	2 285	1 207	884
All other	3 797	1 877	1 501	1 687	100	60	1 587	897	575
Not reported	34 704	16 103	12 222	9 745	2 010	1 366	7 755	6 778	647
Total foreign born	4 296	2 119	1 844	3 963	89	34	3 874	2 735	976
English	1 146	454	627	448	12	12	436	318	91
French	162	62	77	296	6	—	290	145	109
German	568	245	281	1 933	36	22	1 897	1 486	365
Polish	54	25	29	47	—	—	47	32	15
Russian	50	14	36	28	—	—	28	19	9
Yiddish	201	59	142	22	13	—	9	—	—
Italian	492	316	135	68	7	—	61	53	8
Spanish	326	128	151	338	—	—	338	183	138
All other	1 245	780	359	744	15	—	729	477	222
Not reported	52	36	7	39	—	—	39	13	19

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Gadsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery		
	Total	Gadsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
<b>Total population</b>	94 144	53 907	13 956	228 232	137 843	23 272	376 690	190 122	86 007	201 325	133 453	12 764
Native	93 898	53 696	13 950	225 464	135 518	23 042	374 341	188 825	85 671	200 288	132 559	12 712
Native parentage	93 300	53 207	13 911	219 523	130 582	22 372	365 319	183 624	84 431	197 149	129 944	12 527
Foreign or mixed parentage	598	489	39	5 941	4 936	670	9 022	5 201	1 240	3 139	2 615	185
Foreign born	246	211	6	2 768	2 345	230	2 349	1 297	336	1 037	894	52
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
<b>Total foreign born</b>	246	211	6	2 768	2 345	230	2 349	1 297	336	1 037	894	52
United Kingdom	44	44	—	291	237	22	263	169	61	168	138	14
Ireland	—	—	—	28	28	—	99	85	5	28	22	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	14	14	—	49	32	—	18	10	—
Denmark	—	—	—	37	37	—	19	6	5	13	13	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	19	7	12	47	28	7	9	9	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	11	11	—	21	9	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	55	49	6	45	45	—	78	61	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	33	26	—	1 131	995	91	379	144	101	198	175	—
Poland	17	17	—	41	41	—	20	11	—	23	23	—
Czechoslovakia	6	6	—	33	33	—	71	6	—	5	5	—
Austria	11	11	—	82	82	—	66	32	8	24	24	—
Hungary	—	—	—	30	21	—	87	14	19	6	—	6
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	7	7	—	15	8	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	20	12	8	29	7	—	34	34	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	27	27	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	—	37	37	—	124	74	—	54	54	—
Italy	39	39	—	85	73	12	55	26	8	19	19	—
Other Europe	—	—	—	30	30	—	66	8	22	3	3	—
Asia	41	35	6	327	268	59	165	123	14	178	165	6
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	6	6	—	17	6	—	58	50	—	17	17	—
China <sup>3</sup>	7	7	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	47	47	—
Japan	7	7	—	83	69	14	22	7	8	46	33	6
Other Asia	21	15	6	196	162	34	85	66	6	68	68	—
Canada	5	5	—	205	171	—	259	147	32	43	29	—
Mexico	15	15	—	48	41	7	74	51	23	5	5	—
Cuba	22	—	—	30	30	—	47	27	—	50	24	26
Other America	7	7	—	100	44	13	214	178	5	44	44	—
All other	6	—	—	45	35	—	27	20	—	24	24	—
Not reported	—	—	—	15	15	—	84	30	26	13	13	—
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b>	598	489	39	5 941	4 936	670	9 022	5 201	1 240	3 139	2 615	185
United Kingdom	68	61	—	667	520	99	1 037	627	199	554	453	50
Ireland	45	30	7	185	168	13	329	243	33	108	88	12
Norway	5	5	—	108	78	6	232	110	55	19	9	—
Sweden	12	6	—	47	67	—	322	102	113	54	49	5
Denmark	—	—	—	45	34	5	123	66	34	36	36	—
Netherlands	18	18	—	32	26	6	105	89	—	22	22	—
Switzerland	13	13	—	32	26	6	66	40	—	11	11	—
France	27	12	15	146	128	18	204	172	12	160	99	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	98	58	5	1 438	1 194	161	1 407	648	219	577	488	10
Poland	26	26	—	253	227	26	235	195	12	221	174	28
Czechoslovakia	12	12	—	149	142	7	276	261	38	57	50	—
Austria	7	7	—	150	138	12	268	155	19	76	48	8
Hungary	28	23	—	88	66	8	166	65	14	10	10	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	58	58	—	85	24	7	25	25	—
U.S.S.R.	27	27	—	169	143	7	218	204	14	104	104	—
Lithuania	6	6	—	40	40	—	81	50	—	45	36	9
Greece	7	7	—	92	92	—	364	262	18	62	62	—
Italy	86	71	6	501	451	43	541	340	41	146	124	10
Other Europe	—	—	—	74	54	12	273	149	5	67	62	—
Asia	31	31	—	427	324	95	392	321	54	340	299	33
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	73	27	46	222	216	6	77	77	—
China <sup>3</sup>	—	—	—	20	20	—	21	13	8	29	29	—
Japan	18	18	—	209	176	33	46	18	16	110	69	33
Other Asia	13	13	—	125	101	16	103	74	24	124	124	—
Canada	—	—	—	566	504	40	926	479	153	157	141	—
Mexico	46	48	—	163	96	51	136	61	36	28	22	6
Cuba	—	—	—	49	49	—	39	42	—	36	6	14
Other America	21	21	—	133	85	20	433	363	19	40	40	—
All other	—	—	—	127	89	22	86	71	9	15	15	—
Not reported	13	13	—	182	154	13	678	310	136	169	142	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	199	169	8	1 737	1 200	231	2 462	1 748	248	947	716	127
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent <sup>4</sup>	58	58	—	528	401	56	7 631	3 324	2 280	3 321	2 388	480
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	14	14	—	221	131	52	125	100	7	46	46	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
<b>Total native</b>	93 898	53 696	13 950	225 464	135 518	23 042	374 341	188 825	85 671	200 288	132 559	12 712
English	90 761	51 865	13 490	212 295	127 286	20 593	349 699	175 538	80 269	185 610	122 478	11 410
French	93	71	22	634	502	104	1 742	1 058	362	443	326	14
German	103	67	9	1 635	1 378	148	2 421	1 029	396	757	568	49
Polish	17	17	—	334	303	31	216	133	32	195	123	16
Russian	5	5	—	38	38	—	13	6	—	38	38	—
Yiddish	10	10	—	134	121	13	302	288	8	45	36	9
Italian	84	69	6	491	433	58	452	248	63	210	204	—
Spanish	101	93	8	743	479	146	981	639	128	347	262	56
All other	127	73	—	1 269	973	218	2 418	1 231	346	722	583	45
Not reported	2 597	1 426	415	7 891	4 005	1 731	16 097	8 655	4 067	11 921	7 941	1 113
<b>Total foreign born</b>	246	211	6	2 768	2 345	230	2 349	1 297	336	1 037	894	52
English	67	67	—	595	463	36	629	398	103	231	188	14
French	—	—	—	154	105	25	174	109	18	97	73	—
German	21	14	—	1 164	1 046	79	536	201	102	204	175	6
Polish	11	11	—	35	35	—	6	—	6	24	24	—
Russian	—	—	—	8	—	8	23	7	—	27	27	—
Yiddish	5	5	—	7	7	—	18	18	—	7	7	—
Italian	31	31	—	78	73	5	78	34	16	14	14	—
Spanish	37	15	—	130	109	14	229	169	28	131	105	26
All other	66	60	6	536	446	63	631	348	63	277	256	6
Not reported	8	8	—	61	61	—	25	13	—	25	25	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Tuscaloosa			Birmingham	Columbus			Godsden	Huntsville
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance		Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion		
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	116 029	65 773	20 034	557 570	208 436	25 281	183 155	67 697	146 780
Native	115 579	65 412	19 985	553 665	204 691	25 247	179 444	67 480	144 240
Native parentage	114 504	64 624	19 857	539 655	196 471	25 078	171 393	66 952	138 807
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 075	788	128	14 010	8 220	169	8 051	528	5 433
Foreign born	450	361	49	3 905	3 745	34	3 711	217	2 540
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	450	361	49	3 905	3 745	34	3 711	217	2 540
United Kingdom	44	44	—	522	180	6	174	44	250
Ireland	—	—	—	133	28	—	28	—	28
Norway	—	—	—	11	7	—	7	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	14
Denmark	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	37
Netherlands	8	—	—	25	32	—	32	—	19
Switzerland	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	11
France	17	17	—	82	165	—	165	—	55
Germany <sup>1</sup>	116	75	29	391	1 789	22	1 767	26	1 079
Poland	14	14	—	98	75	—	75	17	41
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	58	38	—	38	6	33
Austria	—	—	—	54	95	—	95	11	82
Hungary	—	—	—	26	22	—	22	—	21
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	14	18	—	18	—	7
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	159	37	—	37	—	12
Lithuania	—	—	—	13	12	—	12	—	27
Greece	24	16	8	282	13	—	13	—	37
Italy	8	8	—	424	46	—	46	39	85
Other Europe	30	22	8	66	87	—	87	—	30
Asia	36	36	—	480	494	—	494	41	316
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	274	34	—	34	6	6
China <sup>3</sup>	30	30	—	41	38	—	38	7	31
Japan	—	—	—	69	126	—	126	7	83
Other Asia	6	6	—	96	296	—	296	21	196
Canada	11	—	4	397	118	6	112	5	171
Mexico	—	—	—	7	97	—	97	15	48
Cuba	20	20	—	114	97	—	97	—	30
Other America	72	72	—	192	157	—	157	7	57
All other	43	37	—	110	76	—	76	6	35
Not reported	7	—	—	209	62	—	62	—	15
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 075	788	128	14 010	8 220	169	8 051	528	5 433
United Kingdom	216	183	—	2 225	672	11	661	61	569
Ireland	21	21	—	429	175	14	161	37	175
Norway	—	—	—	92	58	—	58	5	84
Sweden	51	33	9	193	103	—	103	6	67
Denmark	4	4	—	94	33	—	33	—	34
Netherlands	—	—	—	60	50	—	50	18	32
Switzerland	—	—	—	134	6	—	6	13	32
France	22	22	—	406	249	—	249	27	139
Germany <sup>1</sup>	248	147	55	1 499	2 895	82	2 813	63	1 334
Poland	73	42	—	581	311	8	303	26	247
Czechoslovakia	32	32	—	122	130	7	123	12	149
Austria	15	15	—	349	168	5	163	7	150
Hungary	14	14	—	127	59	—	59	23	64
Yugoslavia	12	12	—	24	84	—	84	—	58
U.S.S.R.	13	13	—	745	281	—	281	27	150
Lithuania	16	—	16	116	48	—	48	6	40
Greece	42	42	—	697	48	8	40	7	92
Italy	51	38	—	2 829	290	14	276	77	482
Other Europe	65	31	34	225	221	8	213	—	60
Asia	38	30	8	994	660	—	660	31	380
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	15	7	8	774	51	—	51	—	34
China <sup>3</sup>	8	8	—	95	91	—	91	—	20
Japan	15	15	—	39	257	—	257	18	209
Other Asia	—	—	—	86	261	—	261	13	117
Canada	56	44	—	776	596	—	596	—	537
Mexico	—	—	—	67	305	9	296	48	147
Cuba	5	5	—	83	81	—	81	—	42
Other America	27	27	—	162	263	—	263	21	105
All other	14	14	—	120	83	—	83	—	97
Not reported	40	19	6	861	351	3	348	13	167
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	408	355	16	2 239	3 682	91	3 591	177	1 416
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	580	553	27	9 308	4 220	60	4 160	58	457
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	62	42	—	147	680	17	663	14	168
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	115 579	65 412	19 985	553 665	204 691	25 247	179 444	67 480	144 240
English	106 015	58 607	19 043	515 087	187 749	23 616	164 133	65 181	134 869
French	—	158	19	1 173	949	20	929	93	538
German	218	153	43	2 652	2 601	85	2 516	76	1 482
Polish	31	25	—	299	393	8	385	17	327
Russian	—	22	—	52	52	—	52	5	38
Yiddish	22	42	16	764	111	—	111	10	128
Italian	58	42	—	2 994	350	20	330	75	464
Spanish	180	147	6	914	2 163	72	2 091	101	610
All other	225	186	16	3 284	1 532	60	1 472	73	1 171
Not reported	8 590	6 030	842	26 446	8 791	1 366	7 425	1 849	4 613
Total foreign born	450	361	49	3 905	3 745	34	3 711	217	2 540
English	68	57	4	1 081	421	12	409	67	490
French	24	24	—	128	254	—	254	—	119
German	100	59	29	518	1 873	22	1 851	14	1 118
Polish	14	7	—	38	47	—	47	11	35
Russian	17	7	—	50	28	—	28	—	—
Yiddish	7	7	—	201	9	—	9	5	7
Italian	8	8	—	434	61	—	61	31	78
Spanish	87	87	—	279	321	—	321	15	123
All other	117	87	16	1 133	699	—	699	66	509
Not reported	8	8	—	43	32	—	32	8	61

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Godsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
<b>Total population</b>	257 680	139 041	85 807	300 559	53 907	137 863	190 122	133 453	65 773
Native	256 250	138 101	85 397	298 440	53 696	135 518	188 825	132 559	65 412
Native parentage	250 465	135 320	84 481	291 299	53 207	130 582	183 624	129 944	64 624
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 785	2 781	916	7 141	489	4 936	5 201	2 615	788
Foreign born	1 400	940	410	2 119	211	2 345	1 297	894	361
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
<b>Total foreign born</b>	1 400	940	410	2 119	211	2 345	1 297	894	361
United Kingdom	184	152	44	286	44	237	169	138	44
Ireland	85	22	—	45	—	28	85	22	—
Norway	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Sweden	32	10	—	—	—	14	32	10	—
Denmark	6	13	—	7	—	37	6	13	—
Netherlands	35	9	—	12	—	7	28	9	—
Switzerland	9	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	—
France	45	61	17	45	—	49	45	61	17
Germany <sup>1</sup>	211	175	104	187	26	995	144	175	75
Poland	11	23	14	52	17	41	11	23	14
Czechoslovakia	6	5	—	42	6	33	6	5	—
Austria	32	24	—	22	11	82	32	24	—
Hungary	14	—	—	13	—	21	14	—	—
Yugoslavia	8	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
U.S.S.R.	7	34	—	73	—	12	7	34	—
Lithuania	7	—	—	—	—	27	7	—	—
Greece	74	54	24	203	—	37	74	54	16
Italy	26	19	8	310	39	73	26	19	8
Other Europe	18	3	30	36	—	30	8	3	22
Asia	123	171	36	360	35	268	123	165	36
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	50	17	—	202	6	6	50	17	—
China <sup>3</sup>	—	47	30	—	7	31	—	47	30
Japan	7	39	—	69	7	69	7	39	—
Other Asia	66	68	6	89	15	162	66	68	6
Canada	151	29	4	123	5	171	147	29	—
Mexico	51	5	—	—	15	41	51	5	—
Cuba	27	50	20	70	—	30	27	50	20
Other America	178	44	72	62	7	44	178	44	72
All other	20	24	37	20	6	35	20	24	37
Not reported	30	13	—	151	—	15	30	13	—
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b>	5 785	2 781	916	7 141	489	4 936	5 201	2 615	788
United Kingdom	724	503	183	1 212	61	520	627	453	183
Ireland	261	100	21	214	30	168	243	88	21
Norway	122	9	—	31	5	78	110	9	—
Sweden	172	54	42	103	6	67	102	49	33
Denmark	78	36	4	48	—	34	66	36	4
Netherlands	89	22	—	32	18	26	89	22	—
Switzerland	40	11	—	49	13	26	40	11	—
France	184	99	22	187	12	128	172	99	22
Germany <sup>1</sup>	771	498	202	786	58	1 194	648	488	147
Poland	199	202	42	182	26	227	195	174	42
Czechoslovakia	33	50	32	59	12	142	26	50	32
Austria	157	56	15	145	7	138	151	48	15
Hungary	73	10	14	42	23	56	65	10	14
Yugoslavia	31	25	12	15	—	58	24	25	12
U.S.S.R.	212	104	13	254	27	143	204	104	13
Lithuania	50	36	16	22	—	40	50	36	16
Greece	267	62	42	365	7	92	262	62	42
Italy	375	124	38	1 758	71	451	340	124	38
Other Europe	149	62	65	69	—	54	149	62	65
Asia	321	332	38	569	31	324	321	299	30
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	216	77	15	471	—	27	216	77	15
China <sup>3</sup>	13	29	8	25	—	20	13	29	8
Japan	18	102	15	39	18	176	18	69	15
Other Asia	74	124	—	34	13	101	74	124	—
Canada	529	141	44	299	—	504	479	141	44
Mexico	68	28	—	40	48	96	61	28	—
Cuba	33	20	5	37	—	42	33	20	5
Other America	377	40	27	58	21	85	363	40	27
All other	71	15	14	85	—	89	71	15	14
Not reported	399	142	25	480	13	154	310	142	25
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	1 872	843	371	1 199	169	1 200	1 748	716	355
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	5 019	2 445	580	4 413	58	401	3 324	2 388	553
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	107	46	42	94	14	131	100	46	42
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
<b>Total native</b>	256 250	138 101	85 397	298 440	53 696	135 518	188 825	132 559	65 412
English	239 261	127 391	77 650	275 768	51 865	127 286	175 538	122 478	58 607
French	1 277	340	177	676	71	502	1 058	326	158
German	1 264	617	196	1 273	67	1 378	1 029	568	153
Polish	151	139	25	97	17	303	133	123	25
Russian	6	38	22	29	5	38	6	38	22
Yiddish	296	45	58	145	10	121	288	36	42
Italian	289	204	42	1 938	69	433	248	204	42
Spanish	710	318	153	534	93	479	639	262	147
All other	1 382	619	202	1 877	73	973	1 231	583	186
Not reported	11 614	8 390	6 872	16 103	1 426	4 005	8 655	7 941	6 036
<b>Total foreign born</b>	1 400	940	410	2 119	211	2 345	1 297	894	361
English	417	202	61	454	67	463	398	188	57
French	109	73	24	62	—	105	109	73	24
German	262	175	88	245	14	1 046	201	175	59
Polish	7	24	7	25	11	35	7	24	7
Russian	6	38	17	14	—	—	6	38	17
Yiddish	18	27	7	59	5	7	18	27	7
Italian	34	14	8	316	31	73	34	14	8
Spanish	169	131	87	128	15	109	169	105	87
All other	365	262	103	780	60	446	348	256	87
Not reported	13	25	8	36	8	61	13	25	8

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Birmingham			Columbus					
	Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion		
					Total	Urban port	Total	Columbus	Urban balance
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	734 890	298 494	287 285	234 356	45 293	25 239	189 063	151 152	27 935
Born in State of residence	604 234	246 234	229 629	119 529	34 057	18 120	85 472	78 817	3 194
Born in different State	94 405	36 774	44 890	96 841	9 146	5 612	87 695	62 024	21 564
Percent of total	12.8	12.3	15.6	41.3	20.2	22.2	46.4	41.0	77.2
Northeast	7 457	2 683	4 104	10 697	406	233	10 751	5 894	3 803
North Central	15 970	5 602	7 886	14 478	527	264	13 951	8 261	4 875
South	67 131	27 207	31 105	65 197	8 011	4 997	57 186	44 685	10 351
West	3 847	1 282	1 795	6 469	202	118	6 267	3 184	2 535
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 633	658	788	6 242	186	102	6 056	4 133	1 658
State of birth not reported	32 616	14 828	11 978	11 744	1 904	1 405	9 840	6 178	1 519
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	680 321	277 614	266 270	216 816	40 943	23 042	175 853	139 852	26 574
Same house	380 139	149 693	148 243	83 760	23 726	12 617	60 034	56 705	883
Different house in United States	261 935	109 128	104 358	108 178	15 433	9 244	92 745	69 581	19 042
Same county	190 644	85 083	72 149	52 446	10 236	6 354	42 210	40 489	867
Different county	71 291	24 045	32 209	55 732	5 197	2 890	50 535	29 092	18 175
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 388	1 057	1 015	4 107	269	136	3 838	1 843	1 888
Persons attending college in 1965	5 861	2 507	3 013	6 554	162	122	6 392	3 212	2 886
Same State	35 332	12 153	14 381	10 078	1 654	869	8 424	6 274	1 599
Different State	35 959	11 892	17 828	45 654	3 543	2 021	42 111	22 818	16 576
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 996	879	844	3 488	248	136	3 240	1 546	1 582
Persons attending college in 1965	2 313	842	1 349	5 985	129	89	5 856	2 805	2 773
Northeast	2 742	1 056	1 417	5 880	176	117	5 704	2 232	2 916
North Central	6 709	1 825	3 073	8 528	323	174	8 205	4 105	3 478
South	23 097	7 803	12 019	25 076	2 809	1 566	22 267	13 723	7 450
West	3 411	1 208	1 319	6 170	235	164	5 935	2 758	2 732
Abroad	2 498	1 027	1 162	8 861	196	103	8 665	5 298	3 116
In Armed Forces in 1965	878	416	337	3 147	110	32	3 037	1 712	1 239
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	35 949	17 766	12 507	16 017	1 608	1 078	14 409	8 268	3 533
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	6 871	2 897	3 600	21 823	402	194	21 421	5 864	13 153
In Armed Forces, 1970	171	110	40	20 362	283	95	20 079	4 929	12 760
Inmate of institution, 1970	465	168	203	172	62	62	110	110	—
Attending college, 1970	6 235	2 619	3 357	1 289	57	37	1 232	6 274	393
Living with one or both parents	568	178	299	164	24	24	140	114	26
Not living with parents	5 667	2 441	3 058	1 125	33	13	1 092	711	367
Different State in 1965	2 515	1 112	1 283	20 084	318	133	19 766	5 258	12 236
In Armed Forces, 1970	113	72	20	18 956	241	70	18 715	4 587	11 870
Inmate of institution, 1970	201	111	90	81	26	26	55	55	—
Attending college, 1970	2 201	929	1 173	1 047	51	37	996	616	366
Living with one or both parents	315	113	172	126	24	24	102	89	13
Not living with parents	1 886	816	1 001	921	27	13	894	527	353
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	739 274	300 559	289 280	238 584	45 394	25 281	193 190	154 092	29 063
1969 and 1970	156 795	69 342	58 569	95 708	9 976	6 127	85 732	55 400	24 313
1965 to 1968	219 042	89 330	87 863	64 033	12 710	7 081	51 323	45 520	3 855
1960 to 1964	131 853	50 273	53 963	30 658	7 870	4 382	22 788	21 216	628
1950 to 1959	120 430	47 264	49 061	24 598	5 865	3 537	18 733	17 979	140
1949 or earlier	64 675	27 811	21 964	11 167	3 337	1 785	7 830	7 451	48
Always lived in same house	46 479	16 539	17 860	12 420	5 636	2 369	6 784	6 526	79
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	264 067	112 647	102 781	99 502	16 419	9 974	83 083	59 055	17 823
Worked in county of residence	231 969	102 766	92 758	58 730	5 404	3 026	53 326	44 908	3 391
Percent of all workers	87.8	91.2	90.2	59.0	32.9	30.3	64.2	76.0	19.0
Worked outside county of residence	14 458	2 079	3 667	34 025	9 642	5 966	24 383	9 679	13 940
Place of work not reported	17 640	7 802	6 356	6 747	1 373	982	5 374	4 468	492
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	264 067	112 647	102 781	99 502	16 419	9 974	83 083	59 055	17 823
Private automobile, driver	194 380	75 774	81 285	65 538	10 047	6 422	55 491	45 011	4 721
Private automobile, passenger	33 640	14 680	11 980	11 620	3 588	1 683	8 032	7 370	304
Bus or streetcar	15 400	12 202	2 779	3 310	930	859	2 380	2 357	23
Subway or elevated train	51	20	31	5	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	34	21	27	6	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	854	526	8	8	—	—	8	8	—
Walked only	10 912	6 347	3 280	16 145	1 073	665	15 072	2 314	12 713
Other means	5 174	1 783	1 891	1 892	545	266	1 347	1 291	32
Worked at home	3 622	1 294	1 250	693	191	47	502	463	20
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	234 523	94 247	91 700	54 576	13 299	7 643	41 277	39 140	790
Veteran	100 852	39 683	41 977	23 843	4 205	2 778	19 638	18 649	384
Percent of total	43.0	42.1	45.8	43.7	31.6	36.3	47.6	47.6	48.4
Vietnam conflict	15 393	6 952	5 863	6 704	877	526	5 827	5 395	233
Korean conflict	17 064	6 319	7 130	3 734	675	422	3 059	2 911	53
Korean conflict and World War II	3 514	1 446	1 581	1 644	220	118	1 624	1 533	48
World War II	45 660	17 761	19 135	8 400	1 815	1 280	6 785	6 554	37
World War I	4 901	2 461	1 779	863	177	102	686	656	6
Other service	14 320	4 744	6 489	2 098	441	330	1 657	1 580	7
Nonveteran	133 671	54 564	49 723	30 733	9 094	4 865	21 639	20 491	406

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Gadsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery		
	Total	Gadsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total native population	93 911	53 713	13 893	225 324	135 436	22 875	374 007	188 428	85 748	200 216	132 543	12 745
Born in State of residence	81 751	45 916	12 460	141 657	73 581	14 162	281 478	138 241	66 860	155 949	99 224	9 953
Born in different State	9 828	6 273	1 133	74 225	55 715	7 359	74 081	40 589	14 714	34 085	26 645	1 956
Percent of total	10.5	11.7	8.2	32.9	41.1	32.2	19.8	21.5	17.2	17.0	20.1	15.3
Northeast	482	378	40	8 781	7 024	1 192	5 891	3 899	897	3 853	3 121	188
North Central	1 600	1 021	230	14 255	11 195	1 474	11 227	5 672	2 143	5 461	4 355	265
South	7 289	4 568	823	45 922	33 252	4 110	54 131	29 536	11 174	22 376	17 331	1 332
West	457	306	40	5 267	4 244	583	2 832	1 482	500	2 395	1 838	171
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	163	113	16	2 004	1 392	421	1 356	777	231	1 334	1 060	100
State of birth not reported	2 169	1 411	284	7 438	4 748	933	17 092	8 821	3 943	8 848	5 614	736
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	86 440	49 626	12 620	204 148	124 312	21 326	342 731	173 602	77 933	183 478	122 156	11 665
Same house	52 287	29 664	7 552	92 539	52 317	7 838	183 203	88 873	42 070	87 981	56 892	5 734
Different house in United States	31 194	18 028	4 513	100 380	63 863	10 627	134 157	71 579	30 085	84 015	57 621	4 645
Some county	22 166	12 739	3 122	58 735	35 177	4 081	94 713	51 268	22 991	51 368	34 986	2 560
Different county	9 028	5 289	1 391	41 645	28 686	6 546	39 444	20 311	7 094	32 647	22 635	2 085
In Armed Forces in 1965	303	234	27	1 477	975	351	1 755	965	301	1 978	1 511	158
Persons attending college in 1965	281	176	78	3 987	2 886	886	2 311	1 735	283	1 901	1 511	288
Some State	4 615	2 350	725	13 203	8 463	2 068	13 405	5 622	2 964	14 847	8 877	817
Different State	4 413	2 939	666	28 442	20 223	4 478	26 039	14 689	4 130	17 800	13 758	1 268
In Armed Forces in 1965	255	186	27	1 357	913	334	1 612	913	301	1 705	1 374	128
Persons attending college in 1965	75	51	24	2 765	1 882	742	1 383	1 028	201	1 049	765	198
Northeast	150	110	26	3 031	2 079	722	2 185	1 527	295	1 603	1 258	69
North Central	849	561	141	5 600	3 730	1 034	3 458	1 877	678	2 797	2 107	179
South	3 011	1 992	422	16 345	11 762	2 237	18 124	9 919	2 814	11 490	8 825	853
West	403	276	77	3 466	2 652	485	2 272	1 366	343	1 910	1 568	167
Abroad	217	95	54	3 197	2 203	726	1 819	1 144	310	2 343	1 613	229
In Armed Forces in 1965	92	47	22	810	505	242	736	382	134	760	493	69
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 762	1 839	501	10 032	5 929	2 135	23 552	12 006	5 468	9 139	6 030	1 057
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Different county in 1965	440	268	110	6 945	2 403	3 957	3 185	1 926	360	6 118	4 481	735
In Armed Forces, 1970	21	21	—	2 932	1 023	1 859	661	388	24	2 436	2 034	291
Inmate of institution, 1970	127	49	35	9	148	73	632	70	9	1 373	357	352
Attending college, 1970	292	198	75	3 792	1 232	2 025	1 892	1 468	327	2 309	2 090	92
Living with one or both parents	53	17	28	267	209	15	290	209	48	223	167	13
Not living with parents	239	181	47	3 525	1 012	2 010	1 602	1 259	279	2 086	1 923	79
Different State in 1965	108	79	29	4 851	1 844	2 536	1 847	1 310	177	3 686	2 857	602
In Armed Forces, 1970	13	13	—	2 765	923	1 792	641	368	24	2 261	1 916	254
Inmate of institution, 1970	6	6	—	90	90	—	94	36	—	459	94	280
Attending college, 1970	89	60	29	1 996	831	744	1 112	906	153	966	847	68
Living with one or both parents	32	17	15	214	167	15	208	149	26	100	65	13
Not living with parents	57	43	14	1 782	664	729	904	757	127	866	782	55
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>												
Total	94 144	53 907	13 956	228 232	137 863	23 272	376 690	190 122	86 007	201 325	133 453	12 744
1969 and 1970	19 717	11 917	2 829	63 416	38 987	8 727	87 908	45 954	20 810	57 673	39 195	4 235
1965 to 1968	24 492	13 666	4 136	77 152	49 116	7 184	114 242	60 073	25 093	61 732	41 539	3 072
1960 to 1964	16 891	9 404	2 526	43 715	28 224	2 549	63 954	30 797	14 210	29 124	18 271	1 510
1950 to 1959	16 456	9 270	2 484	22 936	12 604	2 199	57 184	28 082	13 583	25 916	18 783	1 357
1949 or earlier	9 449	5 603	1 190	9 158	3 427	1 151	27 155	13 384	6 330	13 665	8 394	1 225
Always lived in same house	7 139	4 047	791	11 855	5 505	1 062	26 247	11 832	5 981	13 215	7 271	1 365
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	31 392	18 764	4 443	85 671	52 823	9 384	125 429	64 556	28 740	74 948	51 268	4 819
Worked in county of residence	27 219	16 922	3 911	73 349	48 522	7 100	104 749	57 341	24 409	61 379	45 812	2 808
Percent of all workers	86.7	90.2	88.0	85.6	91.9	75.7	83.5	88.8	84.9	81.9	89.4	58.3
Worked outside county of residence	3 138	1 888	453	7 851	1 587	1 673	12 589	3 009	2 426	7 919	2 021	1 187
Place of work not reported	1 035	654	79	4 471	2 714	611	8 091	4 206	1 905	5 650	3 435	824
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>												
All workers	31 392	18 764	4 443	85 671	52 823	9 384	125 429	64 556	28 740	74 948	51 268	4 819
Private automobile, driver	24 924	14 582	3 666	66 328	44 395	6 434	89 894	46 842	20 683	51 925	35 701	3 403
Private automobile, passenger	3 468	2 289	577	10 733	5 399	995	18 696	8 736	4 874	10 363	6 015	770
Bus or streetcar	325	229	57	386	247	23	3 211	2 595	452	3 365	3 406	6
Subway or elevated train	9	9	—	15	15	—	14	6	—	3	3	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	14	—	32	14	—
Taxicab	209	209	—	207	179	21	676	534	104	736	670	48
Walked only	1 354	977	160	3 777	1 099	1 469	6 263	3 509	1 345	4 721	3 352	373
Other means	485	256	117	2 240	843	314	3 837	1 424	937	2 568	1 490	174
Worked at home	618	213	66	1 985	646	128	2 826	896	345	1 043	602	45
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	30 923	17 526	4 574	67 641	40 356	6 142	114 813	57 203	25 963	58 476	37 424	4 035
Veteran	12 295	7 215	1 766	30 656	21 142	2 339	48 690	25 357	10 609	24 802	17 315	1 678
Percent of total	39.8	41.2	38.6	45.3	52.4	38.1	42.4	44.3	40.9	42.4	46.3	41.6
Vietnam conflict	1 765	1 008	298	4 956	3 419	435	8 677	4 533	2 064	4 532	2 974	307
Korean conflict	1 954	1 207	300	6 687	4 858	413	8 770	4 369	1 903	4 563	3 111	348
Korean conflict and World War II	257	181	37	1 619	1 357	67	1 928	1 156	299	1 291	1 042	72
World War II	5 962	3 506	823	11 177	7 346	919	19 496	10 198	4 221	10 357	7 411	675
World War I	631	421	43	847	375	120	2 469	1 331	442	1 200	813	121
Other service	1 726	892	265	5 370	3 787	385	7 350	3 770	1 680	2 859	1 964	155
Nonveteran	18 628	10 311	2 808	36 985	19 214	3 803	66 123	31 846	15 354	33 674	20 109	2 357

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Tuscaloosa			Birmingham	Columbus			Gadsden	Huntsville
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance		Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion		
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	115 489	65 329	19 977	553 663	204 326	25 239	179 087	67 428	143 988
Born in State of residence	94 617	50 709	17 163	449 056	100 131	18 120	82 011	58 211	76 761
Born in different State	14 998	10 769	2 059	77 928	89 200	5 612	83 588	7 400	60 183
Percent of total	13.0	16.5	10.3	14.1	43.7	22.2	46.7	11.0	41.8
Northeast	1 238	932	139	6 459	9 930	233	9 697	418	7 792
North Central	2 321	1 593	320	12 762	13 400	264	13 136	1 251	12 277
South	10 586	7 728	1 439	55 811	60 033	4 997	55 036	5 385	35 358
West	853	516	161	5 837	118	118	5 719	346	4 756
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	305	213	52	1 345	5 893	102	5 791	129	1 790
State of birth not reported	5 569	3 638	703	25 334	9 102	1 405	7 697	1 688	5 254
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	107 376	61 400	18 293	513 989	189 468	23 042	166 426	62 104	132 552
Same house	55 148	28 868	9 753	281 743	70 205	12 617	57 588	37 131	53 576
Different house in United States	46 280	29 194	7 403	201 922	97 867	9 244	88 623	22 476	69 504
Same county	25 128	13 573	4 987	149 923	47 710	6 354	41 356	15 854	36 070
Different county	21 152	15 621	2 416	51 999	50 157	2 890	47 267	6 622	33 434
In Armed Forces in 1965	353	273	55	1 981	3 862	136	3 726	261	1 268
Persons attending college in 1965	1 388	1 229	85	5 327	6 220	122	6 098	254	3 643
Same State	14 971	11 445	1 435	23 665	8 742	869	7 873	3 029	9 910
Different State	6 181	4 176	981	28 334	41 415	2 021	39 394	3 593	23 524
In Armed Forces in 1965	238	186	27	1 659	3 264	136	3 128	213	1 191
Persons attending college in 1965	654	584	46	2 128	5 667	89	5 578	75	2 527
Northeast	476	421	9	2 380	5 265	117	5 148	136	2 528
North Central	1 164	638	279	4 576	7 757	174	7 583	702	4 512
South	4 175	2 939	591	19 091	22 739	1 566	21 173	2 402	13 409
West	366	178	102	2 287	5 654	164	5 490	353	3 075
Abroad	484	332	110	2 068	8 517	103	8 414	149	2 846
In Armed Forces in 1965	131	65	43	711	2 983	32	2 951	69	710
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 464	3 006	1 027	28 256	12 879	1 078	11 801	2 348	6 626
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	10 495	9 729	407	5 084	19 211	194	19 017	378	5 744
In Armed Forces, 1970	73	51	22	144	17 784	95	17 689	21	2 882
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 622	2 368	34	345	622	62	110	84	156
Attending college, 1970	7 800	7 310	351	4 595	1 255	37	1 218	273	2 706
Living with one or both parents	145	97	8	461	164	24	140	45	220
Not living with parents	7 655	7 213	343	4 134	1 091	13	1 078	228	2 486
Different State in 1965	1 901	1 750	108	2 206	17 627	133	17 494	108	3 909
In Armed Forces, 1970	59	45	14	92	16 527	70	16 457	13	2 715
Inmate of institution, 1970	87	87	—	201	81	26	55	6	90
Attending college, 1970	1 755	1 618	94	1 913	1 019	37	982	89	1 104
Living with one or both parents	60	44	—	285	126	24	102	32	167
Not living with parents	1 695	1 574	94	1 628	893	13	880	57	937
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	116 029	65 773	20 034	557 570	208 436	25 281	183 155	67 697	146 780
1969 and 1970	32 720	21 563	4 281	119 928	85 840	6 127	79 713	14 716	44 182
1965 to 1968	31 709	16 966	6 552	168 588	56 456	7 081	49 375	17 760	51 694
1960 to 1964	19 168	9 925	3 636	98 648	26 226	4 382	21 844	11 873	28 729
1950 to 1959	15 070	8 693	2 453	91 480	21 656	3 537	18 119	11 748	12 771
1949 or earlier	10 052	5 543	1 611	46 781	9 284	1 785	7 499	6 793	3 660
Always lived in same house	7 310	3 083	1 501	32 145	8 974	2 369	6 605	4 807	5 744
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	38 424	21 765	7 110	204 183	86 852	9 974	76 878	23 135	56 880
Worked in county of residence	33 375	19 045	6 358	186 283	51 325	3 026	48 299	20 819	52 173
Percent of all workers	86.9	87.5	89.4	91.2	59.1	30.3	62.8	90.0	91.7
Worked outside county of residence	2 009	734	258	4 536	29 585	5 966	23 619	1 583	1 632
Place of work not reported	3 040	1 986	494	13 364	5 942	982	4 960	733	3 075
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	38 424	21 765	7 110	204 183	86 852	9 974	76 878	23 135	56 880
Private automobile, driver	29 643	16 405	5 774	148 577	56 154	6 422	49 732	18 219	46 862
Private automobile, passenger	4 462	2 612	749	25 148	9 357	1 683	7 674	2 660	5 563
Bus or streetcar	272	190	40	14 936	3 239	859	2 380	286	264
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	9	15
Railroad	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	281	229	24	748	283	32	251	209	179
Walked only	2 244	1 702	239	8 854	15 692	665	15 027	1 137	2 312
Other means	1 056	401	216	3 407	1 589	266	1 323	367	999
Worked at home	466	226	68	2 433	530	47	483	248	686
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	40 338	23 861	6 395	175 631	47 573	7 643	39 930	22 025	41 760
Veteran	14 211	8 064	2 539	77 566	21 811	2 778	19 033	8 968	21 569
Percent of total	35.2	33.8	39.7	44.2	45.8	36.3	47.7	40.7	51.6
Vietnam conflict	2 487	1 622	391	12 146	6 154	526	5 628	1 299	3 517
Korean conflict	2 527	1 351	475	12 810	3 386	422	2 964	1 507	4 956
Korean conflict and World War II	381	229	93	2 878	1 719	118	1 601	218	1 388
World War II	6 496	3 594	1 197	35 017	7 871	1 280	6 591	4 323	7 463
World War I	746	393	123	4 042	764	102	662	464	380
Other service	1 574	875	260	10 673	1 917	330	1 587	1 157	3 865
Nonveteran	26 127	15 797	3 856	98 065	25 762	4 865	20 897	13 057	20 191

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Goatsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	255 945	138 142	85 306	298 494	53 713	135 436	188 428	132 543	65 329
Born in State of residence	191 860	102 809	67 872	246 234	45 916	73 581	138 241	99 224	50 709
Born in different State	51 494	28 128	12 828	36 774	6 273	55 715	40 589	26 645	10 769
Percent of total	20.1	20.4	15.0	12.3	11.7	41.1	21.5	20.1	16.5
Northeast	4 403	3 274	1 071	2 683	378	7 024	3 899	3 121	932
North Central	6 619	4 536	1 913	5 602	1 021	11 195	5 672	4 355	1 593
South	38 600	18 330	9 167	27 207	4 568	33 252	29 536	17 331	7 728
West	1 872	1 988	677	1 282	306	4 244	1 482	1 838	516
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	922	1 160	265	1 658	113	1 392	777	1 060	213
State of birth not reported	11 669	6 045	4 341	14 828	1 411	4 748	8 821	5 614	3 638
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	234 565	127 297	79 493	277 614	49 626	124 312	173 602	122 156	61 400
Same house	122 146	59 240	38 621	149 693	29 664	52 317	88 873	56 892	28 868
Different house in United States	95 216	59 929	36 597	109 128	18 028	43 863	71 579	57 621	29 194
Same county	70 493	36 003	18 560	85 083	12 739	35 177	51 268	34 986	13 573
Different county	24 723	23 926	18 037	24 045	5 289	28 686	20 311	22 635	15 621
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 219	1 655	328	1 057	234	978	965	1 511	273
Persons attending college in 1965	1 898	1 509	1 314	2 507	176	2 886	1 735	1 311	1 229
Same State	7 598	9 169	12 880	12 153	2 350	8 463	5 622	8 877	11 445
Different State	17 125	14 757	5 157	11 892	2 939	20 223	14 689	13 758	4 176
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 157	1 489	213	879	186	913	913	1 374	186
Persons attending college in 1965	1 137	916	630	842	51	1 882	1 028	765	584
Northeast	1 636	1 318	430	1 056	110	2 079	1 527	1 258	421
North Central	2 149	2 218	917	1 825	561	3 730	1 877	2 107	638
South	11 749	9 531	3 530	7 803	1 992	11 762	9 919	8 825	2 939
West	1 591	1 690	280	1 208	276	2 652	1 366	1 568	178
Abroad	1 369	1 799	442	1 027	95	2 203	1 144	1 613	332
In Armed Forces in 1965	498	552	108	416	47	505	382	493	65
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	15 834	6 329	4 033	17 766	1 839	5 929	12 006	6 030	3 006
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	2 114	5 169	10 136	2 897	268	2 403	1 926	4 481	9 729
In Armed Forces, 1970	405	2 317	73	110	21	1 023	388	2 034	51
Inmate of institution, 1970	70	694	2 402	168	49	148	70	357	2 368
Attending college, 1970	1 639	2 158	7 661	2 619	198	1 232	1 468	2 090	7 310
Living with one or both parents	253	180	105	178	17	220	209	167	97
Not living with parents	1 386	1 978	7 556	2 441	181	1 012	1 259	1 923	7 213
Different State in 1965	1 435	3 445	1 858	1 112	79	1 844	1 310	2 857	1 750
In Armed Forces, 1970	385	2 170	59	72	13	923	368	1 916	45
Inmate of institution, 1970	36	368	87	111	6	90	36	94	87
Attending college, 1970	1 014	907	1 712	929	60	831	906	847	1 618
Living with one or both parents	175	78	44	113	17	167	149	65	44
Not living with parents	839	829	1 668	816	43	664	757	782	1 574
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	257 650	139 041	85 807	300 559	53 907	137 863	190 122	133 453	65 773
1969 and 1970	61 784	41 208	25 844	69 342	11 917	38 987	45 954	39 195	21 563
1965 to 1968	79 984	42 892	23 518	89 330	13 666	49 116	60 073	41 539	16 966
1960 to 1964	42 108	18 892	13 561	50 273	9 404	28 224	30 797	18 271	9 925
1950 to 1959	38 695	19 498	11 146	47 264	9 270	12 604	28 082	18 783	8 693
1949 or earlier	18 397	8 583	7 154	27 811	5 603	3 427	13 384	8 394	5 543
Always lived in same house	16 682	7 968	4 584	16 539	4 047	5 505	11 832	7 271	3 083
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	86 732	53 351	28 875	112 647	18 764	52 823	64 556	51 268	21 765
Worked in county of residence	76 948	47 388	25 403	102 766	16 922	48 522	57 341	45 812	19 045
Percent of all workers	88.7	88.8	88.0	91.2	90.2	91.9	88.8	89.4	87.5
Worked outside county of residence	4 116	2 108	992	2 079	1 188	1 587	3 009	2 021	734
Place of work not reported	5 668	3 855	2 480	7 802	654	2 714	4 206	3 435	1 986
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	86 732	53 351	28 875	112 647	18 764	52 823	64 556	51 268	21 765
Private automobile, driver	63 042	37 189	22 179	75 774	14 582	44 395	46 842	35 701	16 405
Private automobile, passenger	12 468	6 304	3 361	14 680	2 289	5 399	8 736	6 015	2 612
Bus or streetcar	3 027	3 406	230	12 202	229	247	2 595	3 406	190
Subway or elevated train	14	—	—	20	9	15	14	14	—
Railroad	6	—	—	21	—	—	6	18	—
Taxicab	614	670	253	526	209	179	534	670	229
Walked only	4 395	3 559	1 941	6 347	977	1 099	3 509	3 352	1 702
Other means	2 083	1 562	617	1 783	256	843	1 424	1 490	401
Worked at home	1 083	629	294	1 294	213	646	896	602	226
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	77 324	39 126	30 256	94 847	17 526	40 356	57 203	37 424	23 861
Veteran	33 591	18 047	10 603	39 685	7 215	21 142	25 357	17 315	8 064
Percent of total	43.4	46.1	35.0	42.1	41.2	52.4	44.3	46.3	33.8
Vietnam conflict	6 242	3 120	2 013	6 952	1 008	3 419	4 533	2 974	1 622
Korean conflict	5 819	3 310	1 826	6 319	1 207	4 858	4 369	3 111	1 351
Korean conflict and World War II	1 340	1 061	322	1 446	181	1 357	1 156	1 042	229
World War II	13 475	7 690	4 791	17 761	3 505	7 346	10 198	7 411	3 594
World War I	1 622	838	516	2 461	421	375	1 331	813	393
Other service	5 093	2 028	1 135	4 744	892	3 787	3 770	1 964	875
Nonveteran	43 733	21 079	19 653	54 564	10 311	19 214	31 846	20 109	15 797



Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Birmingham			Columbus					
	Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion		Urban balance
					Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	211 532	83 139	88 802	63 182	12 255	6 460	50 927	43 397	5 903
3 to 34 years old	208 799	81 959	87 458	62 485	12 165	6 424	50 320	42 878	5 828
Nursery school	2 372	1 076	1 110	674	8	8	666	474	186
Public	704	441	220	197	3	3	194	111	83
Percent	29.7	41.0	19.8	29.2	...	...	29.1	23.4	44.6
Parochial	1 971	101	64	24	5	5	19	14	5
Other private	1 477	534	826	453	-	-	453	349	98
Kindergarten	9 069	3 695	4 587	3 495	219	116	3 276	2 596	594
Public	3 192	1 674	1 301	3 317	134	76	3 183	2 526	571
Percent	35.2	45.3	28.4	94.9	61.2	65.5	97.2	97.3	96.1
Parochial	4 892	1 336	2 514	43	22	14	21	6	15
Other private	4 985	1 685	2 772	135	63	26	72	64	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	123 875	47 495	50 391	39 526	8 700	4 392	30 826	26 148	3 651
Public	117 602	45 197	46 900	38 591	8 376	4 179	30 215	25 704	3 505
Percent	94.9	95.2	93.1	97.6	93.2	95.2	98.0	98.3	96.0
Parochial	3 320	1 525	1 681	580	185	141	395	267	107
Other private	2 953	773	1 810	355	139	72	216	177	39
High school (1 to 4 years)	54 312	21 074	22 613	15 302	3 023	1 736	12 279	10 963	884
Public	51 954	20 171	21 295	14 856	2 954	1 698	11 902	10 676	822
Percent	95.7	95.7	94.2	97.7	97.7	97.8	96.9	97.4	93.0
Parochial	1 153	599	504	122	20	9	102	69	33
Other private	1 205	304	814	324	49	29	275	218	29
College	19 171	8 619	8 957	3 488	215	172	3 273	2 697	513
Public	13 247	5 767	6 215	2 782	185	154	2 597	2 224	324
Percent	69.1	66.9	69.4	79.8	86.0	90.7	79.3	82.5	63.2
Private	5 924	2 852	2 742	706	30	16	676	473	189
35 years old and over	2 733	1 180	1 144	697	90	36	607	519	75
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	208 799	81 959	87 458	62 485	12 165	6 424	50 320	42 878	5 828
3 and 4 years old	3 713	1 735	1 690	703	54	38	649	475	163
5 and 6 years old	15 588	6 141	7 057	6 784	905	446	5 879	4 716	954
7 to 13 years old	102 916	38 946	42 543	32 536	6 925	3 634	25 611	21 681	3 130
14 and 15 years old	31 223	12 319	12 511	9 179	1 965	1 053	7 214	6 438	558
16 and 17 years old	26 866	10 438	11 191	7 269	1 423	765	5 846	5 259	351
18 and 19 years old	14 861	6 077	6 563	2 836	611	298	2 225	1 968	165
20 and 21 years old	5 725	2 633	2 662	974	113	79	861	776	65
22 to 24 years old	3 835	1 942	1 610	1 007	80	68	927	703	196
25 to 34 years old	4 072	1 728	1 831	1 197	89	43	1 108	862	246
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.2	53.8	57.3	42.5	47.7	47.7	41.4	48.0	23.7
3 and 4 years old	15.7	18.7	18.3	8.2	2.9	4.2	9.6	8.6	16.9
5 and 6 years old	57.6	60.2	64.5	70.0	45.7	46.2	76.3	77.1	75.7
7 to 13 years old	97.1	96.8	97.9	96.4	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.0	99.7
14 and 15 years old	95.5	95.0	95.4	94.4	91.4	90.8	95.2	95.2	97.7
16 and 17 years old	87.4	87.7	89.0	79.2	81.1	81.8	78.7	82.3	49.6
18 and 19 years old	58.3	56.7	66.2	28.8	39.6	35.1	26.8	36.6	7.8
20 and 21 years old	26.3	26.3	33.3	6.2	7.8	10.6	6.0	11.5	1.3
22 to 24 years old	12.1	13.8	14.5	5.3	3.6	5.5	5.5	7.2	3.7
25 to 34 years old	4.7	5.3	5.3	3.8	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.3	4.6
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total	12 981	5 693	4 233	15 343	1 202	587	14 141	4 268	6 959
Not high school graduate	6 964	2 992	2 194	5 503	813	413	4 690	1 895	2 068
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	18.9	20.0	15.0	26.2	35.9	35.1	25.0	22.7	26.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 100	1 625	1 276	4 629	575	288	4 054	1 289	2 068
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 864	1 367	918	874	238	125	636	606	-
High school graduate	6 017	2 701	2 039	9 840	389	174	9 451	2 373	4 891
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 721	2 056	1 642	9 457	314	125	9 143	2 111	4 881
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 296	645	397	383	75	49	308	262	10
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	184 116	73 188	72 205	50 825	10 320	6 008	40 505	33 941	4 961
Elementary:									
1 to 4 years	4 076	1 642	1 452	1 330	477	162	853	774	17
5 and 6 years	14 570	6 058	4 628	4 578	1 850	948	2 728	2 518	43
7 years	17 206	6 849	5 490	4 026	1 370	801	2 656	2 474	56
8 years	10 595	4 006	3 480	2 416	685	364	1 731	1 572	72
9 years	15 825	6 811	5 221	3 552	917	603	2 635	2 299	183
High school:									
1 to 3 years	38 959	16 109	13 585	8 917	2 129	1 303	6 788	6 017	526
4 years	45 212	17 935	18 002	14 598	2 081	1 360	12 517	10 051	1 925
College:									
1 to 3 years	16 847	7 311	7 517	5 482	440	229	5 042	4 104	828
4 years	12 635	3 886	7 809	3 587	180	103	3 407	2 614	722
5 years or more	8 191	2 581	5 021	2 339	191	135	2 148	1 518	589
Median school years completed	11.3	11.1	12.1	12.0	8.8	9.3	12.2	12.1	12.8
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	221 049	94 490	84 721	59 045	12 348	7 419	46 697	42 063	3 272
Elementary:									
1 to 4 years	3 584	1 627	1 202	1 200	483	212	717	676	15
5 and 6 years	12 099	5 320	3 834	5 099	1 773	900	3 326	3 156	64
7 years	18 269	7 733	5 956	5 673	1 959	1 153	3 714	3 523	37
8 years	12 241	4 982	3 950	3 881	881	509	3 000	2 765	89
9 years	19 616	9 001	6 191	4 855	1 092	676	3 763	3 431	223
High school:									
1 to 3 years	54 018	23 707	18 333	13 194	2 900	1 851	10 294	9 463	531
4 years	67 743	28 837	28 078	16 394	2 588	1 718	13 806	12 138	1 282
College:									
1 to 3 years	18 096	7 418	8 945	4 808	361	206	4 447	3 816	548
4 years	11 217	4 173	6 144	2 899	190	122	2 709	2 297	381
5 years or more	4 166	1 692	2 088	1 042	121	72	921	798	102
Median school years completed	11.5	11.4	12.1	11.0	9.0	9.4	11.6	11.4	12.5
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	405 165	167 678	156 926	109 870	22 668	13 427	87 202	76 004	8 233
Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.5	8.7	7.1	11.1	20.2	16.5	8.7	9.4	1.7
Less than 1 year of high school	31.6	32.2	26.4	33.3	50.7	47.1	28.8	30.5	9.7
4 years of high school or more	45.4	44.0	53.3	46.6	27.1	29.4	51.6	49.1	77.5
4 years of college or more	8.9	7.4	13.4	9.0	3.0	3.2	10.5	9.5	21.8
Median school years completed	11.4	11.2	12.1	11.5	8.9	9.4	12.1	11.9	12.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	78 863	34 850	29 035	44 549	5 244	2 829	39 305	21 911	12 593
4 years of high school or more	59.8	61.6	62.6	58.5	44.2	45.1	60.4	58.4	60.9
4 years of college or more	4.8	5.4	5.8	11.6	3.1	5.4	12.7	10.6	18.2
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	179 569	71 875	67 711	67 021	11 871	6 996	55 150	36 946	12 713
Percent with vocational training	26.1	27.1	27.2	24.2	18.9	22.7	27.8	25.2	35.0
Female, with less than 15 years of school	215 830	90 505	82 006	64 838	13 202	7 885	51 636	46 254	3 723
Percent with vocational training	20.8	22.9	21.4	18.9	14.0	16.6	20.1	20.2	21.7

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Gadsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery		
	Total	Gadsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	24 223	13 825	3 609	70 677	44 629	7 381	114 874	59 641	26 242	58 374	39 226	3 263
3 to 34 years old	23 920	13 608	3 584	69 568	43 149	7 296	113 298	58 713	25 965	57 543	38 605	3 155
Nursery school	162	107	18	1 372	1 198	53	1 655	1 129	340	766	617	31
Public	42	22	11	305	202	25	408	264	99	215	177	19
Percent	25.9	20.6	...	22.2	16.9	47.2	24.7	23.4	29.1	28.1	28.7	61.3
Parochial	6	6	...	40	40	...	83	51	10	20	20	...
Other private	114	79	7	1 027	956	28	1 164	84	231	531	420	12
Kindergarten	592	428	97	2 896	2 262	226	4 082	2 512	870	2 233	1 712	127
Public	260	179	45	901	568	74	1 121	609	215	866	608	99
Percent	43.9	41.8	46.4	31.1	25.1	32.7	27.5	24.2	24.7	38.8	35.5	78.0
Parochial	55	35	13	115	104	6	502	396	84	115	107	...
Other private	277	214	39	1 880	1 590	146	2 459	1 507	571	1 252	997	28
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 374	8 061	2 166	43 052	26 858	3 419	69 438	34 089	16 140	35 830	23 067	2 010
Public	14 198	7 914	2 151	40 843	24 985	3 274	59 922	27 452	14 638	33 733	21 633	1 979
Percent	98.8	98.2	99.3	94.9	93.0	95.8	85.3	80.5	90.7	94.1	93.8	98.5
Parochial	68	68	...	946	839	43	5 574	4 365	518	743	496	13
Other private	108	79	15	1 263	1 034	102	3 940	2 272	984	1 354	938	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 012	3 895	1 005	15 326	9 556	1 239	29 698	15 125	7 018	14 084	9 519	650
Public	6 909	3 818	990	14 958	9 299	1 201	27 194	13 167	6 729	13 235	8 889	628
Percent	98.5	98.0	98.5	97.6	97.3	96.9	91.6	87.1	95.9	94.0	93.4	96.6
Parochial	48	33	15	29	14	...	1 414	1 140	109	301	225	7
Other private	55	44	...	339	243	38	1 090	818	180	548	405	15
College	1 780	1 117	298	6 922	3 275	2 359	8 425	5 858	1 597	4 630	3 690	337
Public	1 530	949	257	4 833	2 439	1 760	5 810	3 891	1 211	3 117	2 467	296
Percent	86.0	85.0	86.2	69.8	74.5	74.6	69.0	66.4	75.8	67.3	66.9	87.8
Private	250	168	41	2 089	836	599	2 615	1 967	386	1 513	1 223	41
35 years old and over	303	217	25	1 109	880	85	1 576	928	277	831	621	108
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	23 920	13 608	3 584	69 568	43 149	7 296	113 298	58 713	25 965	57 543	38 605	3 155
3 and 4 years old	181	130	18	1 267	1 029	68	1 501	970	350	1 287	969	44
5 and 6 years old	1 649	1 024	249	6 065	4 266	495	9 175	5 223	1 965	4 609	3 100	298
7 to 13 years old	12 072	6 711	1 872	36 272	22 942	2 848	58 479	28 586	13 730	29 464	18 999	1 617
14 and 15 years old	3 642	1 925	499	9 224	5 691	702	16 622	8 398	3 726	8 524	5 818	375
16 and 17 years old	3 350	1 954	457	7 447	4 588	637	14 122	7 912	3 336	7 015	4 723	301
18 and 19 years old	1 771	1 031	272	4 183	1 971	1 017	7 465	4 234	1 708	3 445	2 421	231
20 and 21 years old	530	376	69	2 007	678	941	2 828	1 912	558	1 445	1 181	83
22 to 24 years old	370	226	95	1 234	627	394	1 597	1 137	261	1 098	879	90
25 to 34 years old	355	231	53	1 889	1 357	194	1 500	1 051	331	974	689	116
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.5	51.1	49.4	51.3	52.6	50.1	54.0	56.2	52.4	52.9	54.8	48.9
3 and 4 years old	5.9	7.5	3.9	14.0	18.5	9.4	10.5	14.0	10.3	13.5	17.5	10.0
5 and 6 years old	49.6	53.3	49.5	59.3	66.6	64.0	56.8	65.0	51.4	58.0	60.8	60.9
7 to 13 years old	94.3	94.7	93.0	96.3	97.3	92.8	96.9	97.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	93.2
14 and 15 years old	95.7	95.4	95.8	94.0	93.7	95.9	94.9	95.9	94.9	94.7	96.4	84.7
16 and 17 years old	84.6	87.2	83.5	86.5	89.5	91.8	89.5	92.2	88.9	84.0	84.6	86.7
18 and 19 years old	55.8	55.6	55.6	54.7	55.6	52.5	57.9	63.4	53.8	51.0	53.8	63.8
20 and 21 years old	19.9	23.6	15.8	25.5	18.9	44.3	24.6	26.8	20.8	22.6	26.8	25.2
22 to 24 years old	9.5	9.9	15.9	11.2	9.8	22.3	9.8	13.7	6.5	12.3	15.0	14.3
25 to 34 years old	3.3	3.9	3.1	5.6	6.2	6.3	3.3	4.7	3.1	4.1	4.7	6.9
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>												
Total	1 655	851	291	4 836	1 970	1 392	7 065	3 151	1 760	4 236	2 542	198
Not high school graduate	912	463	131	2 118	896	301	3 591	1 517	888	2 420	1 294	93
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	19.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	15.2	11.2	18.4	15.2	19.6	23.8	19.5	18.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	499	257	75	1 408	499	254	2 181	791	583	1 350	777	75
Unemployed or not in labor force	413	206	56	710	397	47	1 410	726	305	1 070	517	18
High school graduate	743	388	160	2 718	1 074	1 091	3 474	1 636	872	1 816	1 248	105
Employed or in Armed Forces	521	257	111	2 476	935	1 058	2 609	1 186	649	1 470	1 026	90
Unemployed or not in labor force	222	131	49	242	139	33	865	448	223	346	222	15
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	24 319	13 706	3 500	54 594	33 272	5 010	89 194	44 215	19 793	47 427	30 883	3 538
No school years completed	551	311	66	859	250	75	2 219	900	361	1 287	642	75
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 801	1 004	188	3 616	1 295	299	7 216	2 991	1 651	3 552	1 672	277
5 and 6 years	2 692	1 341	329	4 057	1 409	430	8 798	3 514	2 247	3 751	2 059	328
7 years	1 570	731	211	2 080	733	143	6 688	2 685	1 723	2 190	1 275	158
8 years	2 145	1 120	399	3 241	1 447	290	7 984	3 465	2 089	3 110	1 882	248
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 207	2 627	779	7 470	3 505	821	19 498	8 970	4 891	8 913	5 514	771
4 years	6 610	3 864	1 063	13 359	8 266	1 367	21 515	10 998	4 736	12 978	8 634	898
College: 4 years	2 229	1 442	351	7 049	5 376	529	7 112	4 617	1 632	5 013	3 884	293
5 years or more	589	459	61	4 499	3 723	483	4 914	3 555	632	3 793	2 997	261
Median school years completed	11.0	11.6	11.1	12.4	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.0	11.9	12.4	12.3	11.3
Female, 25 years old and over	28 456	16 901	3 989	58 762	36 341	5 437	103 048	54 051	22 608	57 976	40 129	3 762
No school years completed	428	301	16	619	327	64	1 911	738	408	1 099	657	82
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 606	1 021	220	3 237	1 384	323	5 596	2 730	1 272	3 416	1 956	309
5 and 6 years	3 034	1 721	330	4 648	1 968	497	8 930	4 166	2 164	4 657	2 795	368
7 years	1 928	1 014	216	2 559	1 050	218	7 037	2 982	1 961	2 790	1 709	242
8 years	2 815	1 670	413	4 310	2 125	485	9 242	4 045	2 448	3 407	2 180	212
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 472	4 126	1 120	10 620	5 534	1 013	25 786	12 495	6 211	12 875	8 726	842
4 years	8 224	5 006	1 257	20 135	13 940	1 734	30 703	17 376	6 194	18 195	13 088	1 090
College: 4 years	1 698	1 133	278	4 899	5 495	556	7 897	5 287	1 144	6 084	4 800	311
5 years or more	895	675	96	4 593	3 609	425	4 420	3 130	635	4 023	3 126	263
Median school years completed	10.8	11.0	11.1	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.0	11.2	12.0	12.2	11.4
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	9 736	5 743	1 522	26 523	13 518	5 515	40 671	21 145	9 883	22 085	14 762	1 320
4 years of high school or more	58.1	58.5	60.4	62.3	62.0	77.0	60.1	65.8	56.5	57.8	62.3	57.0
4 years of college or more	3.0	2.9	2.8	6.1	8.6	6.4	3.3	4.6	2.1	4.2	4.9	5.3
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>												
Male, with less than 15 years of school	24 911	13 687	3 393	50 454	26 475	6 383	92 843	43 967	22 663	47 662	29 756	3 378
Percent with vocational training	23.8	24.9	26.4	26.2	31.0	31.9	22.9	24.5	21.2	24.3	24.6	23.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	29 013	17 341	3 717	61 143	36 748	5 653	106 462	53 920	24 746	55 525	37 871	3 364
Percent with vocational training	16.5	18.3	16.3	18.5	22.5	16.0	17.3	20.0	14.8	22.6	23.9	22.2

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas				
	Tuscaloosa			Birmingham	Columbus			Gadsden	Huntsville
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance		Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion		
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	36 770	22 455	6 028	162 086	55 760	6 460	49 300	17 417	47 447
3 to 34 years old	36 315	22 091	5 954	159 875	55 130	6 424	48 706	17 175	46 537
Nursery school	427	283	115	2 146	668	8	660	125	1 233
Public	117	67	44	651	197	3	194	33	222
Percent	27.4	23.7	38.3	30.3	29.5	...	29.4	26.4	18.0
Parochial	16	16	—	165	24	5	19	6	40
Other private	294	200	71	1 330	447	—	447	86	971
Kindergarten	857	523	232	7 993	3 306	116	3 190	525	2 371
Public	395	175	168	2 882	3 173	76	3 097	224	607
Percent	46.1	33.5	72.4	36.1	96.0	65.5	97.1	42.7	25.6
Parochial	37	28	—	850	35	14	21	48	110
Other private	425	320	64	4 261	98	26	72	253	1 654
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 868	8 044	3 382	92 735	34 191	4 392	29 799	10 218	28 122
Public	16 510	7 747	3 368	86 994	33 388	4 179	29 209	10 056	26 177
Percent	97.9	96.3	93.8	93.7	93.7	95.2	93.7	98.0	93.1
Parochial	111	105	—	3 186	515	141	374	68	882
Other private	247	192	14	2 555	288	72	216	94	1 063
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 565	3 673	1 612	41 592	13 583	1 736	11 847	4 900	9 936
Public	7 510	3 618	1 612	39 398	13 186	1 698	11 498	4 808	9 673
Percent	99.3	98.5	100.0	94.7	97.2	97.8	97.1	98.1	97.4
Parochial	7	—	—	1 093	111	9	102	48	14
Other private	48	48	—	1 101	276	29	247	44	249
College	10 598	9 568	613	15 409	3 382	172	3 210	1 407	4 875
Public	9 940	8 953	578	10 150	2 704	156	2 548	1 198	3 991
Percent	93.8	93.6	94.3	65.9	80.0	90.7	79.4	85.1	81.9
Private	658	615	35	5 259	678	16	662	209	884
35 years old and over	455	364	74	2 211	630	36	594	242	910
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b>									
3 and 4 years old	538	344	137	3 350	676	38	638	148	1 064
5 and 6 years old	1 871	1 030	346	12 698	6 116	446	5 670	1 273	4 474
7 to 13 years old	13 857	6 532	2 907	77 178	28 445	3 634	24 811	8 574	24 009
14 and 15 years old	4 443	2 163	947	23 558	8 049	1 053	6 996	2 424	5 943
16 and 17 years old	3 704	1 793	726	20 565	6 375	765	5 610	2 411	4 776
18 and 19 years old	4 659	3 880	364	11 348	2 431	298	2 133	1 303	2 609
20 and 21 years old	3 893	3 386	272	4 506	920	79	841	445	1 350
22 to 24 years old	2 116	1 878	185	3 303	967	68	899	313	851
25 to 34 years old	1 234	1 085	70	3 369	1 151	43	1 108	284	1 461
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b>									
3 and 4 years old	56.6	59.8	54.5	55.5	43.3	47.7	42.8	56.8	52.4
5 and 6 years old	15.6	21.0	18.1	19.0	9.2	4.2	9.9	6.7	18.4
7 to 13 years old	47.8	56.1	43.3	63.4	73.3	46.2	76.8	52.6	66.9
14 and 15 years old	94.6	93.0	97.6	97.4	96.5	96.9	96.4	94.5	97.3
16 and 17 years old	90.7	86.3	93.9	95.0	94.7	90.8	95.4	95.5	94.2
18 and 19 years old	83.9	79.3	88.4	88.7	79.3	81.8	79.0	86.9	90.3
20 and 21 years old	73.5	83.1	59.7	60.1	29.1	35.1	28.4	55.7	57.2
22 to 24 years old	61.2	68.6	40.1	27.1	7.3	10.6	7.1	21.9	26.7
25 to 34 years old	31.5	41.2	20.6	13.8	5.9	5.5	5.9	10.9	11.5
	9.2	14.5	3.0	5.3	4.1	1.5	4.4	3.8	6.3
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total	2 095	1 173	325	9 377	11 814	587	11 227	1 142	3 113
Not high school graduate	1 137	644	139	4 882	4 376	413	3 963	594	1 072
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	13.1	11.0	17.7	11.0	26.0	35.1	25.3	17.3	14.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	545	242	94	2 719	3 645	288	3 357	332	665
Unemployed or not in labor force	592	402	45	2 163	731	125	606	262	407
High school graduate	958	529	186	4 495	7 438	174	7 264	548	2 041
Employed or in Armed Forces	720	368	146	3 468	7 117	125	6 992	368	1 898
Unemployed or not in labor force	238	161	40	1 027	321	49	272	180	143
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	1 160	693	94	2 891	4 910	6 068	38 902	17 141	34 828
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 691	1 352	426	10 070	3 509	948	2 561	1 186	1 322
5 and 6 years	3 030	1 439	412	11 558	3 331	801	2 530	1 659	1 448
7 years	1 515	620	328	7 045	2 008	364	1 644	927	750
8 years	2 184	906	461	11 401	3 085	603	2 482	1 519	1 485
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 382	2 735	930	28 208	7 846	1 303	6 543	3 418	3 594
4 years	6 433	3 374	1 300	33 934	13 336	1 360	11 976	4 927	8 843
College: 1 to 3 years	2 310	1 485	464	14 156	5 161	229	4 932	1 788	5 580
4 years	1 688	1 339	183	11 250	3 439	103	3 336	820	7 529
5 years or more	1 969	1 652	203	7 188	2 242	135	2 107	520	4 018
Median school years completed	11.0	12.0	11.2	11.8	12.1	9.3	12.2	11.5	13.0
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	1 070	834	95	2 642	5 754	7 419	45 335	20 845	37 618
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 157	1 223	398	8 564	4 120	900	3 220	1 236	1 403
5 and 6 years	3 052	1 547	448	12 640	4 713	1 153	3 560	2 046	2 006
7 years	1 444	707	204	8 211	3 363	509	2 854	1 226	1 054
8 years	2 293	1 004	459	14 439	4 330	676	3 654	2 084	2 192
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 164	3 620	1 374	39 933	11 845	1 851	9 994	5 236	5 720
4 years	8 692	4 676	1 877	54 287	15 138	1 718	13 420	6 251	14 465
College: 1 to 3 years	2 882	2 114	400	15 574	4 570	206	4 364	1 406	5 687
4 years	1 679	1 301	236	9 847	2 800	122	2 678	766	3 767
5 years or more	1 235	991	151	3 623	972	72	900	277	968
Median school years completed	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.3	9.4	11.6	11.0	12.4
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	60 030	33 612	10 443	307 441	97 664	13 427	84 237	37 986	72 456
Less than 1 year of high school	11.8	12.2	9.7	7.9	6.7	16.5	8.6	8.2	4.6
4 years of high school or more	34.3	30.7	31.8	29.1	31.0	47.1	28.5	33.1	17.0
4 years of college or more	44.8	50.4	46.1	48.7	48.8	29.4	51.9	44.1	70.2
Median school years completed	10.9	15.7	7.4	10.4	9.7	3.2	10.7	6.3	22.5
	11.3	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.8	9.4	12.1	11.2	12.6
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>									
4 years of high school or more	19 427	14 167	2 188	59 362	37 333	2 829	34 504	7 249	17 010
4 years of college or more	69.2	73.7	65.5	61.3	69.2	45.1	59.3	58.9	66.3
	7.9	9.9	4.2	5.9	12.8	5.4	13.4	2.9	8.6
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>									
Percent with vocational training	29 498	16 065	4 734	131 048	56 655	6 996	49 659	17 033	29 365
	21.1	23.5	27.5	22.6	27.1	22.7	27.7	25.1	32.5
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>									
Percent with vocational training	32 787	18 761	5 685	162 298	57 862	7 885	49 977	20 914	38 406
	18.1	22.3	14.7	22.5	19.8	16.6	20.3	17.8	22.2

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas - Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Godsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	80 298	40 859	28 483	83 139	13 825	44 029	59 641	39 226	22 455
3 to 34 years old	79 152	40 169	28 045	81 959	13 608	43 149	58 713	38 605	22 091
Nursery school	1 412	640	398	1 076	22	1 198	1 129	617	283
Public	355	188	111	441	107	202	264	177	67
Percent	25.1	29.4	27.9	41.0	20.6	16.9	23.4	28.7	23.7
Parochial	59	20	16	101	6	40	54	20	16
Other private	998	432	271	534	79	956	811	420	200
Kindergarten	3 192	1 787	755	3 695	428	2 262	2 512	1 712	523
Public	752	661	343	1 674	179	568	609	608	175
Percent	23.6	37.0	45.4	45.3	41.8	25.1	24.2	35.5	33.5
Parochial	463	107	28	336	35	104	396	107	28
Other private	1 977	1 019	384	1 685	214	1 590	1 507	997	320
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	47 001	24 071	11 426	47 495	8 061	26 858	34 089	23 067	8 044
Public	39 072	22 606	11 115	45 197	7 914	24 985	27 452	21 633	7 747
Percent	83.1	93.9	97.3	95.2	98.2	93.0	80.5	93.8	96.3
Parochial	4 754	509	105	1 525	68	839	4 365	496	105
Other private	3 175	956	206	773	79	1 034	2 272	938	192
High school (1 to 4 years)	20 544	9 788	5 285	21 074	3 895	9 556	15 125	9 519	3 673
Public	18 330	9 136	5 230	20 171	3 818	9 299	13 167	8 889	3 618
Percent	89.2	93.3	99.0	95.7	98.0	97.3	87.1	93.4	98.5
Parochial	1 249	232	7	599	33	14	1 140	225	7
Other private	965	420	48	304	44	243	818	405	48
College	7 003	3 883	10 181	8 619	1 117	3 275	5 858	3 690	9 568
Public	4 711	2 619	9 531	5 767	949	2 439	3 891	2 467	8 953
Percent	67.3	67.4	93.6	66.9	85.0	74.5	66.4	66.9	93.6
Private	2 292	1 264	650	2 852	168	836	1 967	1 223	615
35 years old and over	1 146	490	438	1 180	217	880	928	621	344
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	79 152	40 169	28 045	81 959	13 608	43 149	58 713	38 605	22 091
3 and 4 years old	1 241	825	481	1 735	130	1 029	970	795	344
5 and 6 years old	6 790	3 250	1 376	6 141	1 024	4 266	5 223	3 100	1 030
7 to 13 years old	39 602	19 855	9 439	38 946	6 711	22 942	28 586	18 999	6 532
14 and 15 years old	11 317	5 951	3 110	12 319	5 691	5 691	8 398	5 818	2 163
16 and 17 years old	9 735	4 857	2 519	10 438	1 954	4 588	7 212	4 723	1 793
18 and 19 years old	5 495	2 513	4 244	6 077	1 031	4 224	4 224	2 421	3 880
20 and 21 years old	2 352	1 230	3 658	2 633	376	678	1 912	1 181	3 386
22 to 24 years old	1 334	915	2 063	1 942	226	627	1 137	879	1 878
25 to 34 years old	1 286	773	1 155	1 728	231	1 357	1 051	689	1 085
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.9	54.5	58.6	53.8	51.1	52.6	56.2	54.8	59.8
3 and 4 years old	12.8	17.4	20.0	18.7	7.5	18.5	14.0	17.5	21.0
5 and 6 years old	61.3	60.9	52.2	60.2	53.3	66.6	65.0	60.8	56.1
7 to 13 years old	96.9	96.1	94.4	96.8	94.7	97.3	97.0	96.5	93.0
14 and 15 years old	95.1	95.7	88.5	95.0	95.4	93.7	95.9	96.4	86.3
16 and 17 years old	90.7	84.9	81.7	87.7	87.7	89.5	92.2	84.6	79.3
18 and 19 years old	60.1	54.2	80.4	56.7	55.6	63.4	63.4	53.8	83.1
20 and 21 years old	28.0	26.9	65.2	26.3	23.6	18.9	30.8	26.8	68.6
22 to 24 years old	11.6	14.9	37.8	13.8	9.9	9.8	13.7	15.0	41.2
25 to 34 years old	4.2	4.9	11.7	5.3	3.9	6.2	4.7	4.7	14.5
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total	4 571	2 644	1 498	5 693	851	1 970	3 151	2 542	1 173
Not high school graduates	2 204	1 315	783	2 992	463	896	1 517	1 294	644
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	16.3	19.2	11.1	20.0	17.3	15.2	19.5	15.0	11.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 224	793	336	1 625	257	499	791	777	242
Unemployed or not in labor force	980	522	447	1 367	206	397	726	517	402
High school graduates	2 367	1 329	715	2 701	388	1 074	1 634	1 248	529
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 732	1 098	514	2 056	257	935	1 186	1 026	368
Unemployed or not in labor force	635	231	201	645	131	139	448	222	161
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Male, 25 years old and over	59 536	32 550	20 396	73 188	13 706	33 272	44 215	30 883	15 595
No school years completed	1 177	701	787	1 642	311	250	900	642	693
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 315	1 813	1 778	6 058	1 004	1 295	2 991	1 672	1 352
5 and 6 years	5 332	2 222	1 851	6 849	1 341	1 409	3 514	2 059	1 439
7 years	4 047	1 365	948	4 006	731	733	2 685	1 275	620
8 years	5 158	1 988	1 367	6 811	1 120	1 447	3 465	1 882	906
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 000	5 859	3 665	16 109	2 667	3 505	8 970	5 514	2 735
4 years	14 561	9 031	4 674	17 935	3 864	8 266	10 998	8 634	3 374
College: 1 to 3 years	5 379	4 023	1 949	7 311	1 442	5 376	4 617	3 884	1 485
4 years	3 907	3 133	1 522	3 886	767	7 268	3 555	2 997	1 339
5 years or more	2 660	2 415	1 855	2 581	459	3 723	2 520	2 324	1 652
Median school years completed	11.2	12.3	11.8	11.1	11.6	13.0	11.9	12.3	12.0
Female, 25 years old and over	71 368	41 516	23 659	94 490	16 901	36 341	54 051	40 129	18 017
No school years completed	1 035	671	929	1 627	301	327	738	657	834
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 774	2 013	1 621	5 320	1 021	1 384	2 730	1 956	1 223
5 and 6 years	5 882	2 935	1 995	7 733	1 721	1 968	4 166	2 795	1 547
7 years	4 627	1 802	911	4 982	1 014	1 050	2 982	1 709	707
8 years	6 015	2 238	1 463	9 001	1 670	2 125	4 045	2 180	1 004
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 425	9 025	4 994	23 707	4 126	5 534	12 495	8 726	3 620
4 years	21 959	13 489	6 553	28 837	5 006	13 940	17 376	13 088	4 676
College: 1 to 3 years	5 956	4 960	2 514	7 418	1 133	5 495	5 287	4 800	2 114
4 years	3 498	3 282	1 537	4 173	675	3 609	3 130	3 126	1 301
5 years or more	1 191	1 101	1 142	1 692	234	909	1 102	1 092	991
Median school years completed	11.5	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.0	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.0
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	130 904	74 066	44 055	167 678	30 607	69 613	98 266	71 012	33 612
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.9	7.0	11.6	8.7	8.6	4.7	7.5	6.9	12.2
Less than 1 year of high school	31.6	24.0	31.0	32.2	33.4	17.2	28.7	23.7	30.7
4 years of high school or more	45.2	55.9	49.4	44.0	44.4	69.8	49.4	56.3	50.4
4 years of college or more	8.6	13.4	13.7	7.4	7.0	22.3	10.5	13.4	15.7
Median school years completed	11.4	12.2	11.9	11.2	11.2	12.6	11.9	12.2	12.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	29 020	15 333	16 355	34 850	5 743	13 518	21 145	14 762	14 167
4 years of high school or more	63.3	62.4	72.6	61.6	58.5	62.0	65.8	62.3	73.7
4 years of college or more	3.8	5.0	9.2	5.4	2.9	8.6	4.6	4.9	9.9
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	62 080	31 418	20 799	71 875	13 687	26 475	43 967	29 756	16 065
Percent with vocational training	23.5	25.0	23.3	27.1	24.9	31.0	24.5	24.6	23.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	73 771	39 128	24 446	90 505	17 341	36 748	53 920	37 871	18 761
Percent with vocational training	18.6	24.0	20.5	22.9	18.3	22.5	20.0	23.9	22.3

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR  
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b> .....	<b>123 774</b>	<b>47 982</b>	<b>50 125</b>
No high school.....	21 048	7 998	6 756
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	27 095	10 996	9 337
High school, 4 years.....	40 999	15 755	15 981
College, 1 year or more.....	34 632	13 233	18 051
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>157 639</b>	<b>63 783</b>	<b>62 892</b>
No high school.....	20 192	7 699	6 750
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	52 576	21 222	19 236
High school, 4 years.....	57 250	23 291	23 228
College, 1 year or more.....	27 621	11 571	13 678

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>66 639</b>	<b>28 595</b>	<b>25 287</b>
Ever married.....	25 624	11 067	8 579
Percent ever married.....	38.5	38.7	33.9
Number of own children under 5 years.....	18 260	7 275	6 013
Per 1,000 women.....	274	254	238
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	713	657	701
Number of children ever born.....	24 978	10 237	8 108
Per 1,000 women.....	375	358	321
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	975	925	945
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....	<b>46 028</b>	<b>17 757</b>	<b>18 629</b>
Ever married.....	41 745	15 507	17 181
Percent ever married.....	90.7	87.3	92.2
Number of own children under 5 years.....	25 950	9 230	11 192
Per 1,000 women.....	564	520	602
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	622	595	641
Number of children ever born.....	96 337	36 509	37 664
Per 1,000 women.....	2 093	2 056	2 022
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 308	2 354	2 192
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>45 713</b>	<b>17 708</b>	<b>19 238</b>
Ever married.....	43 393	16 416	18 523
Percent ever married.....	94.9	92.7	96.3
Number of own children under 5 years.....	7 103	2 509	3 008
Per 1,000 women.....	155	142	156
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	164	153	162
Number of children ever born.....	133 480	51 999	54 549
Per 1,000 women.....	2 920	2 936	2 835
Replacement index.....	141	142	137
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 076	3 168	2 945

**FAMILY COMPOSITION**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>191 877</b>	<b>76 697</b>	<b>75 462</b>
With own children under 3 years.....	25 642	9 396	10 407
With own children under 6 years.....	44 926	16 462	18 280
With own children under 12 years.....	77 717	28 670	31 803
With own children under 18 years.....	103 319	38 383	42 598
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	114 738	43 194	47 054
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	56 014	21 160	23 328
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	28 135	11 635	10 819
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>7 914</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>2 709</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	10 050	4 859	3 457
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b> .....	<b>2 772</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>797</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	2 084	768	716
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b> .....	<b>4 619</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>1 272</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	7 220	3 751	2 396
<b>Married couples</b> .....	<b>164 222</b>	<b>61 661</b>	<b>66 690</b>
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.7	1.7	1.5
With own children under 6 years.....	41 427	14 316	17 250
With own children under 18 years.....	90 199	31 116	38 353
With husband under 45 years.....	79 359	28 200	33 175
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b> .....	<b>255 246</b>	<b>98 159</b>	<b>103 183</b>
Living with both parents.....	197 488	68 254	84 075
Percent of total.....	77.4	69.5	81.5
Living with one parent.....	42 138	22 453	13 909
Living with neither parent.....	15 620	7 452	5 199
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b> .....	<b>281 165</b>	<b>108 374</b>	<b>115 073</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	220 878	80 955	93 583
Known to have been: Widowed.....	15 201	6 464	5 403
Divorced.....	46 968	21 937	16 726
Widowed and divorced.....	1 882	982	639

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons, in group quarters</b> .....	<b>9 699</b>	<b>4 977</b>	<b>4 151</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	218	154	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	2 265	918	1 021
Inmate of other institution.....	1 233	798	279
In rooming house.....	1 178	903	275
In military barracks.....	—	—	17 588
In college dormitory.....	3 495	1 023	2 472
Other.....	1 310	1 181	104

**DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>387 389</b>	<b>157 336</b>	<b>151 001</b>
Disabled or handicapped.....	52 013	22 397	17 600
In labor force.....	21 873	9 529	7 660
Not in labor force.....	30 140	12 868	9 940
Cannot work.....	22 038	9 160	7 222
Disabled 6 months or more.....	20 919	8 739	6 906

Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
Birmingham			Columbus						
Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion			
				Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	
7 435	4 188	47 966	28 826	14 364	7 435	4 188	47 966	28 826	14 364
2 506	1 256	4 856	3 902	539	2 506	1 256	4 856	3 902	539
1 860	9 337	9 839	1 863	1 863	1 860	9 337	9 839	1 863	1 863
2 200	1 259	18 337	10 422	5 731	2 200	1 259	18 337	10 422	5 731
869	556	16 794	9 159	6 231	869	556	16 794	9 159	6 231
9 452	5 311	42 446	36 969	4 074	9 452	5 311	42 446	36 969	4 074
2 548	1 215	5 847	5 198	379	2 548	1 215	5 847	5 198	379
3 373	1 867	12 846	11 518	795	3 373	1 867	12 846	11 518	795
2 931	1 843	15 150	13 033	1 657	2 931	1 843	15 150	13 033	1 657
600	386	8 603	7 220	1 243	600	386	8 603	7 220	1 243

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**(or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Gadsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery		
	Total	Gadsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	15 696	8 735	2 588	46 880	28 731	5 811	63 027	31 417	14 401	34 129	22 018	2 540
No high school	2 837	1 294	504	6 329	2 300	495	13 050	4 855	3 545	5 726	2 858	511
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 389	1 740	564	6 137	2 930	688	14 560	6 237	3 766	6 438	3 770	468
High school, 4 years	5 998	3 367	996	14 149	8 164	2 086	20 699	9 941	4 900	11 590	7 358	840
College, 1 year or more	3 472	2 334	524	19 965	15 337	2 542	14 718	10 384	2 190	10 375	8 032	721
Female, 15 to 44 years old	19 153	10 883	2 946	52 406	32 871	5 201	78 769	40 536	18 321	42 620	28 906	2 435
No high school	2 655	1 482	299	6 686	2 959	583	11 272	4 603	3 094	6 002	3 657	339
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 938	3 750	1 106	13 417	7 596	1 164	27 555	12 805	7 045	13 217	8 451	771
High school, 4 years	7 134	4 032	1 210	20 285	13 333	1 859	28 118	14 904	6 401	14 776	10 065	834
College, 1 year or more	2 426	1 619	331	12 018	8 983	1 595	11 824	8 224	1 781	8 625	6 733	481
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women, 15 to 24 years old	7 920	4 593	1 147	20 212	11 804	2 592	33 812	17 479	8 202	18 169	12 492	934
Ever married	3 471	2 074	539	9 000	5 372	920	13 247	6 150	3 548	6 828	4 427	414
Percent ever married	43.8	45.2	47.0	44.5	46.7	35.5	39.2	35.2	43.3	37.6	35.4	44.3
Number of own children under 5 years	2 601	1 353	490	6 297	3 504	517	10 892	4 635	3 114	5 074	3 186	320
Per 1,000 women	328	295	427	316	305	199	322	265	380	279	255	343
Per 1,000 women ever married	749	652	909	711	652	562	822	754	878	743	720	773
Number of children ever born	3 430	1 846	611	8 376	4 628	735	14 774	6 137	4 216	7 389	4 558	471
Per 1,000 women	433	402	533	414	402	284	437	351	514	407	365	504
Per 1,000 women ever married	988	890	1 134	931	862	799	1 115	998	1 188	1 082	1 030	1 138
Women, 25 to 34 years old	5 468	3 076	845	17 373	11 581	1 382	23 648	11 832	5 571	12 529	8 152	778
Ever married	5 130	2 884	797	16 196	10 841	1 291	21 548	10 626	5 112	11 419	7 353	694
Percent ever married	93.8	93.8	94.3	93.2	93.6	93.4	91.1	89.8	91.8	91.1	90.2	89.2
Number of own children under 5 years	3 375	1 920	522	10 784	6 963	1 000	15 284	7 724	3 600	7 579	4 462	543
Per 1,000 women	617	624	618	621	601	724	646	653	646	605	547	698
Per 1,000 women ever married	658	666	655	642	627	775	709	727	704	664	607	782
Number of children ever born	11 855	6 505	1 924	35 825	22 830	2 798	56 656	26 813	14 176	28 436	17 325	1 836
Per 1,000 women	2 168	2 115	2 277	2 062	1 971	2 025	2 396	2 266	2 545	2 270	2 125	2 360
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 311	2 256	2 414	2 212	2 106	2 167	2 629	2 523	2 773	2 490	2 356	2 646
Women, 35 to 44 years old	5 866	3 285	961	15 164	9 941	1 253	21 832	11 357	4 703	12 273	8 509	733
Ever married	5 623	3 133	913	14 686	9 670	1 211	20 862	10 776	4 546	11 572	7 982	691
Percent ever married	95.9	95.4	95.0	96.8	97.3	96.6	95.6	94.9	96.7	94.3	93.8	94.3
Number of own children under 5 years	980	516	174	2 836	1 664	228	4 389	2 275	990	2 111	1 724	148
Per 1,000 women	167	157	181	187	162	182	201	200	211	213	203	202
Per 1,000 women ever married	174	165	191	193	172	188	210	211	218	226	216	214
Number of children ever born	16 726	8 925	2 698	44 428	26 955	3 785	71 340	35 671	15 900	37 167	24 458	1 827
Per 1,000 women	2 851	2 717	2 807	2 930	2 711	3 021	3 268	3 141	3 381	3 028	2 874	2 492
Replacement index	138	131	136	142	131	146	158	152	163	146	139	120
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 975	2 849	2 955	3 025	2 787	3 126	3 420	3 310	3 498	3 212	3 064	2 644
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families	25 698	14 677	3 730	57 595	35 688	5 049	92 463	46 609	21 397	49 696	33 442	3 197
With own children under 3 years	3 589	1 920	667	10 094	6 302	924	14 804	7 169	3 713	7 657	4 882	509
With own children under 6 years	6 022	3 221	1 098	17 698	11 204	1 470	25 676	12 554	6 261	12 970	8 353	818
With own children under 12 years	9 945	5 407	1 735	29 351	19 074	2 373	42 117	20 569	9 976	21 547	14 182	1 274
With own children under 18 years	13 508	7 413	2 214	36 726	23 684	3 066	53 915	26 584	12 791	28 032	18 698	1 666
With sons/daughters under 25 years	15 145	8 419	2 413	39 396	25 243	3 271	59 265	29 434	14 021	30 664	20 515	1 866
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	7 371	4 037	1 119	16 904	10 556	1 420	28 463	14 235	6 526	14 704	9 796	893
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 682	2 110	558	7 009	3 943	600	14 612	7 607	3 364	6 886	4 431	461
Subfamilies	919	600	119	1 640	798	150	3 669	1 887	882	2 119	1 335	118
Number of own children under 18 years	1 186	746	147	2 137	1 075	181	5 460	2 892	1 312	3 199	1 834	162
Husband-wife subfamilies	322	206	50	744	380	61	1 324	555	296	770	448	65
Number of own children under 18 years	220	94	49	682	373	30	1 295	519	337	703	297	73
Subfamilies with female head	551	368	69	791	371	85	2 161	1 196	557	1 214	805	48
Number of own children under 18 years	894	604	98	1 294	614	147	3 830	2 146	937	2 260	1 446	79
Married couples	22 237	12 435	3 233	51 043	31 513	4 425	78 212	37 774	18 094	40 994	26 957	2 737
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.4
With own children under 6 years	5 443	2 853	982	16 654	10 368	1 401	23 281	10 989	5 702	11 413	7 115	763
With own children under 18 years	11 846	6 343	1 925	33 079	21 108	2 713	46 495	21 942	11 055	23 481	15 236	1 489
With husband under 45 years	10 296	5 647	1 736	31 056	20 377	2 701	40 208	19 084	9 658	21 036	13 609	1 451
Persons, under 18 years old	31 633	17 561	4 892	88 360	54 747	7 156	143 777	70 575	33 875	73 837	47 697	4 161
Living with both parents	25 151	13 358	3 900	73 912	45 928	5 832	111 017	51 599	26 242	53 781	33 847	3 256
Percent of total	79.5	76.1	79.7	83.6	83.9	81.5	77.2	73.1	77.5	72.8	71.0	78.3
Living with one parent	4 956	3 185	836	10 850	6 998	1 028	24 549	14 657	5 684	14 942	10 681	630
Living with neither parent	1 526	1 018	156	3 598	1 821	296	8 211	4 319	1 949	5 114	3 169	275
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	36 888	21 160	5 140	96 411	63 108	8 436	137 932	68 002	32 857	75 708	50 488	4 818
Never widowed or divorced	28 954	15 901	4 004	80 636	51 834	7 241	109 224	53 429	26 474	58 952	38 698	3 691
Known to have been:												
Widowed	2 164	1 635	142	3 574	2 163	319	6 352	3 626	1 272	4 580	3 122	417
Divorced	5 900	3 754	994	12 477	9 304	876	23 034	11 342	5 281	12 637	9 060	726
Widowed and divorced	130	130	--	276	193	--	678	395	170	461	362	16
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>												
Persons, in group quarters	574	433	96	3 181	464	4 169	6 460	3 329	635	5 322	3 495	681
Inmate of mental hospital	--	--	--	50	11	39	2 009	--	--	147	46	101
Inmate of home for the aged	313	172	96	417	187	230	1 008	632	194	794	617	129
Inmate of other institution	160	160	--	239	160	27	679	579	80	1 631	324	275
In rooming house	39	39	--	57	22	35	387	307	88	1 168	163	--
In military barracks	--	--	--	1 951	--	--	1 951	440	298	1 048	884	164
In college dormitory	--	--	--	2 377	--	--	1 887	--	--	1 169	1 169	--
Other	62	62	--	90	84	--	650	482	67	365	292	12
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>												
Total	50 407	29 280	6 598	118 746	73 860	11 465	189 632	96 004	44 197	102 306	68 814	6 721
Disabled or handicapped	7 221	4 339	720	11 897	6 604	970	26 995	13 235	6 443	12 130	8 590	642
In labor force	2 816	1 740	281	4 851	2 857	387	11 110	5 287	2 657	5 544	4 123	317
Not in labor force	4 405	2 599	439	7 046	3 747	583	15 885	7 948	3 786	6 586	4 467	325
Cannot work	3 471	2 012	326	5 431	2 749	491	11 785	5 820	2 956	5 056	3 405	260
Disabled 6 months or more	3 370	1 992	326	4 909	2 520	432	11 256	5 606	2 737	4 732	3 129	260

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Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas				
	Tuscaloosa			Birmingham	Columbus			Gadsden	Huntsville
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance		Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>									
<b>Males, 20 to 49 years old</b> .....	<b>22 006</b>	<b>13 023</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>92 659</b>	<b>47 378</b>	<b>4 188</b>	<b>43 190</b>	<b>11 289</b>	<b>31 841</b>
No high school.....	3 852	1 776	602	13 822	5 697	1 256	4 441	1 798	2 371
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	3 973	1 887	761	19 260	8 323	1 117	7 206	2 281	3 124
High school, 4 years.....	5 909	2 782	1 316	29 842	17 412	1 259	16 153	4 363	9 407
College, 1 year or more.....	8 272	6 578	1 056	29 735	15 946	556	15 390	2 847	16 939
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>26 205</b>	<b>15 787</b>	<b>4 310</b>	<b>119 475</b>	<b>46 354</b>	<b>5 311</b>	<b>41 043</b>	<b>13 797</b>	<b>35 009</b>
No high school.....	3 330	1 783	547	13 454	6 792	1 215	5 577	1 781	3 060
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	7 159	3 516	1 357	38 338	14 180	1 867	12 313	4 846	7 855
High school, 4 years.....	8 638	4 433	1 706	43 812	16 533	1 843	14 690	5 225	14 088
College, 1 year or more.....	7 078	5 855	700	23 871	8 849	386	8 463	1 945	10 006
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>12 976</b>	<b>8 772</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>50 399</b>	<b>20 178</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>17 940</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>12 748</b>
Ever married.....	4 487	2 734	661	18 531	11 173	1 077	10 096	2 408	5 655
Percent ever married.....	34.6	31.2	39.4	36.8	55.4	48.1	56.3	45.5	44.4
Number of own children under 5 years.....	2 742	1 242	595	12 383	6 760	887	5 873	1 843	3 638
Per 1,000 women.....	211	142	355	246	335	396	327	322	285
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	611	454	900	668	605	824	582	707	643
Number of children ever born.....	3 980	1 853	814	17 228	9 336	1 273	8 063	2 452	4 786
Per 1,000 women.....	307	211	485	342	463	569	449	428	375
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	887	678	1 231	930	836	1 182	799	940	846
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....	<b>6 784</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>34 464</b>	<b>14 277</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>12 712</b>	<b>3 904</b>	<b>12 121</b>
Ever married.....	5 961	3 048	1 236	30 867	13 485	1 396	12 089	3 664	11 381
Percent ever married.....	87.9	82.4	97.2	89.6	94.5	89.2	95.1	93.9	93.9
Number of own children under 5 years.....	3 574	1 760	757	19 303	8 489	837	7 652	2 425	7 381
Per 1,000 women.....	527	476	596	560	595	535	602	621	609
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	600	577	612	625	630	600	633	689	649
Number of children ever born.....	14 184	6 755	2 871	69 771	31 564	3 584	27 980	8 389	23 940
Per 1,000 women.....	2 091	1 827	2 259	2 024	2 211	2 290	2 201	2 149	1 975
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 379	2 216	2 323	2 260	2 341	2 567	2 315	2 290	2 104
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>7 062</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>35 106</b>	<b>12 253</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>10 675</b>	<b>4 241</b>	<b>10 300</b>
Ever married.....	6 498	3 376	1 314	33 168	11 957	1 523	10 434	4 041	10 029
Percent ever married.....	92.0	88.5	94.3	94.5	97.6	96.5	97.7	95.3	97.4
Number of own children under 5 years.....	1 006	493	211	5 271	1 680	223	1 457	690	1 747
Per 1,000 women.....	142	129	151	150	137	141	136	170	170
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	155	146	161	159	141	146	140	171	174
Number of children ever born.....	19 899	10 156	3 738	101 672	35 853	4 754	31 099	11 608	28 200
Per 1,000 women.....	2 818	2 662	2 681	2 896	2 926	3 013	2 913	2 737	2 738
Replacement index.....	136	129	130	140	141	146	141	132	132
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 062	3 008	2 845	3 065	2 998	3 121	2 981	2 873	2 812
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>26 557</b>	<b>13 913</b>	<b>5 099</b>	<b>143 963</b>	<b>51 211</b>	<b>6 536</b>	<b>44 675</b>	<b>18 354</b>	<b>37 045</b>
With own children under 3 years.....	3 777	1 991	715	18 701	8 934	942	7 992	2 581	6 659
With own children under 6 years.....	6 353	3 292	1 259	32 888	14 959	1 600	13 359	4 308	11 739
With own children under 12 years.....	10 705	5 382	2 098	57 314	24 068	2 711	21 357	7 114	19 934
With own children under 18 years.....	14 330	7 196	2 892	76 629	30 145	3 456	26 689	9 599	24 677
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	15 872	8 012	3 237	85 383	32 610	3 868	28 742	10 793	26 251
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	7 733	3 745	1 648	42 151	14 204	1 791	12 413	5 150	10 952
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	3 866	2 015	742	21 409	6 189	947	5 242	2 657	4 047
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>911</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>812</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 280	548	325	7 984	2 454	515	1 939	893	1 089
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b> .....	<b>338</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>387</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	307	118	89	1 448	497	109	388	143	373
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b> .....	<b>526</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>378</b>
Number of own children under 18 years.....	895	411	212	5 960	1 714	357	1 357	702	628
<b>Married couples</b> .....	<b>22 432</b>	<b>11 409</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>121 187</b>	<b>41 803</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>36 609</b>	<b>15 615</b>	<b>32 811</b>
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.2
With own children under 6 years.....	5 725	2 813	1 156	29 740	12 640	1 397	11 243	3 824	10 898
With own children under 18 years.....	12 331	5 875	2 540	65 616	24 343	2 827	21 516	8 240	22 055
With husband under 45 years.....	12 072	6 386	2 332	57 810	25 784	2 675	23 109	7 355	21 408
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b> .....	<b>36 572</b>	<b>17 994</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>190 795</b>	<b>73 352</b>	<b>9 025</b>	<b>64 327</b>	<b>22 401</b>	<b>57 170</b>
Living with both parents.....	26 820	12 039	5 613	143 931	52 529	6 180	46 349	17 206	48 126
Percent of total.....	73.3	66.9	75.8	75.4	71.6	68.5	72.1	76.8	84.2
Living with one parent.....	6 521	4 074	1 329	34 917	16 117	1 947	14 170	4 021	7 161
Living with neither parent.....	3 231	1 881	465	11 947	4 706	898	3 808	1 174	1 883
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b> .....	<b>41 185</b>	<b>21 652</b>	<b>8 038</b>	<b>211 396</b>	<b>87 855</b>	<b>10 374</b>	<b>77 481</b>	<b>26 209</b>	<b>65 863</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	33 724	17 221	6 661	164 409	68 744	7 600	61 144	19 814	54 170
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 865	1 166	332	11 317	4 297	624	3 673	1 777	2 180
Divorced.....	5 828	3 345	1 097	37 201	15 204	2 286	12 918	4 748	9 706
Widowed and divorced.....	232	100	52	1 531	390	136	254	130	193
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>									
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b> .....	<b>13 485</b>	<b>12 444</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>7 437</b>	<b>14 422</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>14 152</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>3 857</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	5 122	4 738	—	154	40	23	17	—	50
Inmate of home for the aged.....	415	87	328	1 780	389	130	259	268	187
Inmate of other institution.....	3 038	2 820	—	1 072	231	68	163	160	160
In rooming house.....	450	359	—	1 132	176	10	166	39	26
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	13 208	—	13 208	—	1 951
In college dormitory.....	4 256	4 256	—	2 031	—	—	—	—	1 399
Other.....	204	204	—	1 268	378	39	339	62	84
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>51 410</b>	<b>26 370</b>	<b>9 845</b>	<b>291 530</b>	<b>118 723</b>	<b>13 812</b>	<b>104 911</b>	<b>35 787</b>	<b>78 050</b>
Disabled or handicapped.....	5 834	2 643	1 174	37 590	14 419	2 384	12 035	5 059	6 751
In labor force.....	2 529	1 125	532	16 188	6 761	1 010	5 751	2 021	2 967
Not in labor force.....	3 305	1 518	642	21 402	7 658	1 374	6 284	3 038	3 784
Cannot work.....	2 552	1 092	512	15 265	5 509	912	4 597	2 338	2 779
Disabled 6 months or more.....	2 443	999	496	14 528	5 141	854	4 287	2 318	2 520

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

**Males, 25 to 49 years old**  
 No high school  
 High school, 1 to 3 years  
 High school, 4 years  
 College, 1 year or more

**Females, 15 to 44 years old**  
 No high school  
 High school, 1 to 3 years  
 High school, 4 years  
 College, 1 year or more

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Godsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
Males, 25 to 49 years old	42 772	23 431	16 758	47 982	8 735	28 731	31 417	22 018	13 023
No high school	7 718	3 130	2 378	7 998	1 294	2 300	4 855	2 858	1 776
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 347	4 047	2 448	10 996	1 740	2 930	6 237	3 770	1 887
High school, 4 years	13 835	7 804	4 098	15 755	3 367	8 164	9 941	7 358	2 782
College, 1 year or more	11 852	8 450	7 334	13 233	2 334	15 337	10 384	8 032	6 578
Females, 15 to 44 years old	55 213	30 040	20 997	63 783	10 883	32 871	40 536	28 906	15 787
No high school	7 185	3 770	2 330	7 699	1 482	2 959	4 603	3 657	1 783
High school, 1 to 3 years	18 522	8 764	4 873	21 222	3 750	7 596	12 805	8 451	3 516
High school, 4 years	20 005	10 467	6 339	23 291	4 032	13 333	14 904	10 065	4 633
College, 1 year or more	9 501	7 039	6 555	11 571	1 619	8 983	8 224	6 733	5 855

**FERTILITY**

**Women, 15 to 24 years old**  
 Ever married  
 Percent ever married  
 Number of own children under 5 years  
 Per 1,000 women  
 Per 1,000 women ever married  
 Number of children ever born  
 Per 1,000 women  
 Per 1,000 women ever married

**Women, 25 to 34 years old**  
 Ever married  
 Percent ever married  
 Number of own children under 5 years  
 Per 1,000 women  
 Per 1,000 women ever married  
 Number of children ever born  
 Per 1,000 women  
 Per 1,000 women ever married

**Women, 35 to 44 years old**  
 Ever married  
 Percent ever married  
 Number of own children under 5 years  
 Per 1,000 women  
 Per 1,000 women ever married  
 Number of children ever born  
 Per 1,000 women  
 Per 1,000 women ever married  
 Replacement index  
 Per 1,000 women ever married

Women, 15 to 24 years old	24 017	12 870	10 450	28 595	4 593	11 504	17 479	12 492	8 772
Ever married	8 996	4 581	3 395	11 067	2 074	5 372	6 150	4 427	2 734
Percent ever married	37.5	35.6	32.5	38.7	45.2	46.7	35.2	35.4	31.2
Number of own children under 5 years	7 164	3 286	1 837	7 275	1 353	3 504	4 635	3 186	1 242
Per 1,000 women	298	255	176	254	295	305	265	255	142
Per 1,000 women ever married	796	717	541	657	452	652	754	720	454
Number of children ever born	9 588	4 706	2 667	10 237	1 846	4 628	6 137	4 558	1 853
Per 1,000 women	399	366	255	358	402	402	351	365	211
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 066	1 027	786	925	890	862	998	1 030	678
Women, 25 to 34 years old	16 313	8 537	4 949	17 787	3 076	11 581	11 832	8 152	3 698
Ever married	14 742	7 723	4 284	15 507	2 884	10 841	10 626	7 353	3 048
Percent ever married	90.4	90.3	86.2	87.3	93.8	93.6	89.8	90.2	82.4
Number of own children under 5 years	10 546	4 752	2 517	9 230	1 920	6 963	7 724	4 462	1 760
Per 1,000 women	646	555	507	624	624	601	653	547	476
Per 1,000 women ever married	715	615	588	595	666	642	727	607	577
Number of children ever born	38 169	18 348	9 626	36 509	6 505	22 830	26 813	17 325	6 755
Per 1,000 women	2 340	2 144	1 937	2 056	2 115	1 971	2 266	2 125	1 827
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 589	2 376	2 247	2 354	2 256	2 106	2 523	2 356	2 216
Women, 35 to 44 years old	15 138	8 846	5 209	17 708	3 285	9 941	11 357	8 509	3 815
Ever married	14 437	8 322	4 690	16 416	3 133	9 670	10 776	7 982	3 376
Percent ever married	95.4	93.9	90.0	92.7	95.4	97.3	94.9	93.8	88.5
Number of own children under 5 years	3 094	1 767	704	2 509	516	1 664	2 275	1 724	493
Per 1,000 women	204	199	135	142	157	167	200	203	129
Per 1,000 women ever married	214	212	150	153	165	172	211	216	146
Number of children ever born	48 882	25 290	13 894	51 999	8 925	26 955	35 671	24 458	10 156
Per 1,000 women	3 229	2 852	2 667	2 936	2 717	2 711	3 141	2 874	2 662
Per 1,000 women ever married	156	138	129	142	131	139	152	139	129
Replacement index	3 386	3 039	2 962	3 168	2 849	2 787	3 310	3 064	3 008

**FAMILY COMPOSITION**

**Families**  
 With own children under 3 years  
 With own children under 6 years  
 With own children under 12 years  
 With own children under 18 years  
 With sons/daughters under 25 years  
 With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years  
 With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years

**Subfamilies**  
 Number of own children under 18 years

**Husband-wife subfamilies**  
 Number of own children under 18 years

**Subfamilies with female head**  
 Number of own children under 18 years

**Married couples**  
 Percent in subfamilies  
 With own children under 6 years  
 With own children under 18 years  
 With husband under 45 years

**Persons, under 18 years old**  
 Living with both parents  
 Percent of total  
 Living with one parent  
 Living with neither parent

**Persons, 14 to 24 years old ever married**  
 Never widowed or divorced  
 Known to have been: Widowed  
 Divorced  
 Widowed and divorced

Families	63 421	34 718	19 012	76 697	14 677	35 688	46 609	33 442	13 913
With own children under 3 years	10 113	5 099	2 706	9 396	1 920	6 302	7 169	4 882	1 991
With own children under 6 years	17 617	8 722	4 531	16 462	3 221	11 204	12 554	8 353	3 292
With own children under 12 years	28 686	14 817	7 480	28 670	5 407	19 074	20 569	14 182	5 382
With own children under 18 years	36 880	19 442	10 088	38 383	7 413	23 684	26 584	18 698	7 196
With sons/daughters under 25 years	40 722	21 348	11 249	43 194	8 419	25 243	29 434	20 515	8 012
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	19 521	10 169	5 393	21 160	4 037	10 556	14 235	9 796	3 745
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	10 353	4 591	2 757	11 635	2 110	3 943	7 607	4 431	2 015
Subfamilies	2 629	1 371	602	3 631	600	798	1 887	1 335	399
Number of own children under 18 years	3 994	1 913	873	4 859	746	1 075	2 892	1 834	548
Husband-wife subfamilies	793	458	217	1 022	206	380	555	448	147
Number of own children under 18 years	780	325	207	768	94	373	519	297	118
Subfamilies with female head	1 681	831	362	2 362	368	371	1 196	803	241
Number of own children under 18 years	2 958	1 497	623	3 751	604	614	2 146	1 446	411
Married couples	51 923	28 096	15 793	61 661	12 435	31 513	37 774	26 957	11 409
Percent in subfamilies	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3
With own children under 6 years	15 535	7 462	3 969	14 316	2 853	10 368	10 989	7 115	2 813
With own children under 18 years	30 754	15 954	8 415	31 116	6 343	21 108	21 942	15 236	5 875
With husband under 45 years	26 801	14 343	8 718	28 200	5 647	20 377	19 084	13 609	6 386
Persons, under 18 years old	97 742	49 703	25 401	98 159	17 561	54 747	70 575	47 697	17 994
Living with both parents	72 312	35 518	17 652	68 254	13 358	45 928	51 599	33 847	12 039
Percent of total	74.0	71.5	69.5	69.5	76.1	83.9	73.1	71.0	66.9
Living with one parent	19 514	10 879	5 403	22 453	3 185	6 998	14 657	10 681	4 074
Living with neither parent	5 916	3 306	2 346	7 452	1 018	1 821	4 319	3 169	1 881
Persons, 14 to 24 years old ever married	93 866	52 975	29 690	108 374	21 160	63 108	68 002	50 488	21 632
Never widowed or divorced	74 129	40 528	23 882	80 955	15 901	51 834	53 429	38 698	17 221
Known to have been: Widowed	4 699	3 323	1 498	6 464	1 635	2 163	3 626	3 122	1 166
Divorced	15 563	9 516	4 462	21 937	3 754	9 304	11 342	9 060	3 365
Widowed and divorced	525	392	152	982	130	193	395	392	100

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

**Persons, in group quarters**  
 Inmate of mental hospital  
 Inmate of home for the aged  
 Inmate of other institution  
 In rooming house  
 In military barracks  
 In college dormitory  
 Other

Persons, in group quarters	3 540	4 047	12 792	4 977	433	464	3 329	3 495	12 464
Inmate of mental hospital	—	147	4 738	154	—	11	—	46	4 738
Inmate of home for the aged	632	617	415	918	172	187	632	617	87
Inmate of other institution	579	599	2 820	798	160	160	579	324	2 820
In rooming house	387	163	359	903	39	22	307	163	359
In military barracks	298	1 048	—	—	—	—	298	884	—
In college dormitory	1 095	1 169	4 256	1 023	—	—	1 031	1 169	4 256
Other	549	304	204	1 181	62	84	482	292	204

**DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup>**

**Total**  
 Disabled or handicapped  
 In labor force  
 Not in labor force  
 Cannot work  
 Disabled 6 months or more

Total	130 841	71 631	36 215	157 336	29 280	73 860	96 004	68 814	26 370
Disabled or handicapped	18 279	8 201	3 837	22 397	4 339	6 604	13 235	8 590	2 663
In labor force	7 318	4 234	1 657	9 529	1 740	2 857	5 287	4 123	1 125
Not in labor force	10 961	4 567	2 180	12 868	2 599	3 747	7 948	4 467	1 538
Cannot work	8 124	3 478	1 604	9 160	2 012	2 779	5 820	3 405	1 092
Disabled 6 months or more	7 713	3 202	1 495	8 739	1 992	2 520	5 606	3 129	999

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.



Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Birmingham			Columbus					
	Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion		
Total					Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	235 078	94 467	91 845	84 069	13 726	7 811	70 343	47 126	17 119
Labor force	174 852	69 502	69 822	71 010	10 569	6 009	60 441	38 007	16 798
Percent of total	74.4	73.6	76.0	84.5	77.0	76.9	85.9	80.6	98.1
Armed Forces	606	301	183	29 394	462	169	28 932	7 919	16 343
Civilian labor force	174 246	69 201	69 639	41 616	10 107	5 840	31 509	30 088	455
Employed	168 401	66 491	67 714	40 188	9 693	5 621	30 495	29 103	450
Unemployed	5 845	2 710	1 925	1 428	414	219	1 014	985	5
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.9	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.3	1.1
Not in labor force	60 226	24 965	22 023	13 059	3 157	1 802	9 902	9 119	321
Inmate of institution	1 378	795	423	379	125	125	254	254	-
Enrolled in school	17 681	6 925	7 638	4 122	866	442	3 256	2 918	231
Other: Under 65 years old	17 927	7 338	6 036	5 032	1 163	647	3 869	3 542	76
Percent disabled	58.9	56.9	55.8	57.6	62.1	57.2	56.1	58.3	...
65 years and over	23 240	9 907	7 926	3 526	1 003	588	2 523	2 405	14
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	16 715	6 654	6 633	4 969	1 138	617	3 831	3 417	302
Labor force	1 387	505	584	401	94	50	307	283	11
Percent of total	8.3	7.6	8.8	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.3	3.6
Employed	1 234	432	521	323	76	32	247	229	5
Unemployed	148	73	63	60	13	13	47	47	-
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	14.5	10.8	15.7	14.6	28.9	16.0	17.0	-
Not in labor force	15 328	6 149	6 049	4 568	1 044	567	3 524	3 134	291
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	279 673	119 966	106 685	79 531	15 941	9 380	63 590	57 182	4 415
Labor force	106 443	51 377	38 925	33 569	6 660	4 404	26 909	25 183	1 112
Percent of total	38.1	42.8	36.5	42.2	41.8	47.0	42.3	44.0	25.2
Armed Forces	25	16	-	438	6	6	432	201	201
Civilian labor force	106 418	51 361	38 925	33 131	6 654	4 398	26 477	24 982	911
Employed	100 478	48 234	36 891	31 055	6 258	4 140	24 797	23 426	809
Unemployed	5 940	3 127	2 034	2 076	396	258	1 680	1 556	102
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	6.1	5.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.2	11.2
Not in labor force	173 230	68 599	67 760	45 962	9 281	4 976	36 681	31 999	3 303
Inmate of institution	2 024	847	867	96	96	96	164	164	-
Enrolled in school	21 048	8 406	9 212	4 877	6 271	3 267	3 920	3 496	266
Other: Under 65 years old	111 606	40 527	44 935	33 292	6 271	3 267	27 021	22 951	3 006
Percent disabled	17.3	21.1	14.1	17.6	25.7	26.4	16.4	17.8	6.2
65 years and over	38 552	18 809	12 746	7 533	1 957	1 168	5 576	5 388	31
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	15 974	6 319	6 475	4 756	1 013	543	3 743	3 348	269
Labor force	506	220	188	229	40	29	189	169	15
Percent of total	3.2	3.5	2.9	4.8	3.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.6
Employed	416	152	166	192	36	25	156	136	15
Unemployed	90	68	22	37	4	4	33	33	-
Percent of civilian labor force	17.8	30.9	11.7	16.2	10.0	13.8	17.5	19.5	-
Not in labor force	15 468	6 099	6 287	4 527	973	514	3 554	3 179	254
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	279 673	119 966	106 685	79 531	15 941	9 380	63 590	57 182	4 415
With own children under 6 years	48 374	18 250	19 308	17 625	3 298	1 678	14 327	11 770	1 961
In labor force	16 010	7 432	5 570	6 287	1 408	787	4 879	4 426	308
Percent in labor force	33.1	40.7	28.8	35.7	42.7	46.9	34.1	37.6	15.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58 293	22 151	24 215	16 575	3 174	1 917	13 401	12 005	1 042
In labor force	27 276	11 667	10 936	8 837	1 820	1 191	7 017	6 583	272
Percent in labor force	46.8	52.7	45.2	53.3	57.3	62.1	52.4	54.8	26.1
No own children under 18 years	173 006	79 565	63 162	45 331	9 469	5 785	35 862	33 407	1 412
In labor force	63 157	32 278	22 419	18 445	3 432	2 426	15 013	14 174	532
Percent in labor force	36.5	40.6	35.5	40.7	36.2	41.9	41.9	42.4	37.7
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	163 491	61 479	66 421	46 582	9 114	5 221	37 468	32 563	3 580
With own children under 6 years	41 318	14 352	17 130	14 281	2 684	1 351	11 597	9 206	1 886
In labor force	12 077	5 068	4 486	5 068	1 005	560	3 487	3 109	261
Percent in labor force	29.2	35.3	26.2	31.5	37.4	41.5	30.1	33.8	13.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48 379	16 732	20 994	12 844	2 467	1 473	10 377	9 079	989
In labor force	20 778	7 930	8 822	6 431	1 328	844	5 103	4 731	234
Percent in labor force	42.9	47.4	42.0	50.1	53.8	57.3	49.2	52.1	23.7
No own children under 18 years	73 794	30 395	28 297	19 457	3 963	2 397	15 494	14 278	705
In labor force	27 430	12 499	10 582	8 366	1 617	1 133	6 749	6 417	210
Percent in labor force	37.2	41.1	37.4	43.0	40.8	47.3	43.6	44.9	29.8
<b>Other women</b>	116 182	58 487	40 264	32 949	6 827	4 159	26 122	24 619	835
With own children under 6 years	7 056	3 898	2 178	3 344	614	327	2 730	2 564	75
In labor force	3 933	2 364	1 084	1 795	403	227	1 392	1 317	47
Percent in labor force	55.7	60.6	49.8	53.7	65.6	69.4	51.0	51.4	62.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 914	5 419	3 221	3 731	707	444	3 024	2 926	53
In labor force	6 498	3 737	2 114	2 406	492	347	1 914	1 852	38
Percent in labor force	65.5	69.0	65.6	64.5	69.6	78.2	63.3	63.3	71.7
No own children under 18 years	99 212	49 170	34 865	25 874	5 506	3 388	20 368	19 129	707
In labor force	35 727	19 779	11 837	10 079	1 815	1 293	8 264	7 757	322
Percent in labor force	36.0	40.2	34.0	39.0	33.0	38.2	40.6	40.6	45.5
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>									
<b>Male, 16 and 17 years</b>	26.3	25.7	27.5	36.3	29.7	35.8	37.9	32.4	63.7
18 and 19 years	57.2	57.9	53.0	79.0	62.4	61.0	81.8	63.8	98.1
20 and 21 years	74.0	74.8	69.4	94.8	81.6	78.5	95.6	87.4	99.9
22 to 24 years	85.9	85.1	84.0	96.0	94.3	94.4	96.2	92.0	99.9
25 to 34 years	95.0	94.1	95.4	96.0	97.0	96.5	95.9	94.9	99.3
35 to 44 years	94.5	93.4	95.3	94.3	93.8	95.0	94.4	94.2	97.3
45 to 64 years	84.9	85.3	87.4	84.2	80.9	80.5	85.2	84.8	96.3
65 years and over	21.9	24.1	23.4	27.5	25.5	23.9	28.3	28.0	76.3
<b>Female, 16 and 17 years</b>	10.3	12.3	9.3	14.0	10.8	16.9	14.7	15.2	9.6
18 and 19 years	34.7	38.4	33.4	39.4	28.7	37.7	41.7	42.5	50.5
20 and 21 years	53.5	59.4	49.7	45.7	49.2	51.3	45.0	46.2	38.7
22 to 24 years	54.5	60.8	51.6	49.4	51.9	58.8	48.9	51.9	29.7
25 to 34 years	45.8	54.6	42.3	45.6	54.1	57.3	43.8	48.5	18.8
35 to 44 years	49.0	55.5	46.4	54.7	56.8	63.1	54.2	56.9	25.1
45 to 64 years	42.9	49.1	41.2	48.3	46.6	53.9	48.8	49.5	40.1
65 years and over	9.2	11.1	8.7	10.4	7.4	9.6	11.4	11.3	16.2

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Gadsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery		
	Total	Gadsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	30 929	17 803	4 551	21 973	41 927	8 795	116 111	57 900	26 190	61 913	40 188	4 378
Labor force	22 694	12 934	3 419	59 183	35 899	6 929	86 176	42 979	20 021	46 702	31 132	3 148
Percent of total	73.4	73.9	75.1	82.2	85.6	78.8	74.2	75.4	76.4	75.4	77.5	71.9
Armed Forces	68	33	9	4 499	1 687	2 713	1 267	758	81	3 258	2 564	376
Civilian labor force	22 626	12 901	3 410	54 684	34 212	4 216	84 909	42 221	19 940	43 444	28 568	2 772
Employed	21 087	12 096	3 158	52 689	32 957	4 099	81 294	40 179	19 170	42 173	27 630	2 738
Unemployed	1 539	805	252	1 995	1 255	117	3 615	2 042	770	1 271	938	34
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.2	7.4	3.6	3.7	2.8	4.3	4.8	3.9	2.9	3.3	1.2
Not in labor force	8 235	4 569	1 132	12 789	6 028	1 866	29 935	14 921	6 169	15 211	9 056	1 230
Inmate of institution	240	188	38	311	186	125	1 658	404	93	1 650	297	363
Enrolled in school	2 223	1 192	352	4 970	2 449	1 027	9 341	5 207	2 028	4 564	3 085	237
Other: Under 65 years old	2 729	1 526	364	3 830	1 869	317	9 648	4 751	2 115	4 218	2 737	268
Percent disabled	63.7	60.8	56.5	55.4	53.7	39.2	61.6	60.3	63.1	60.8	56.3	73.1
65 years and over	3 043	1 663	378	3 678	1 524	397	9 288	4 559	1 933	4 779	2 937	362
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 084	1 188	217	4 960	3 045	421	8 930	4 524	2 029	4 567	3 069	312
Labor force	155	124	10	509	296	69	705	333	102	386	256	13
Percent of total	7.7	11.2	4.6	10.3	9.7	16.4	7.9	7.7	5.0	8.5	8.3	6.1
Employed	131	100	10	445	251	65	623	293	97	321	212	13
Unemployed	24	24	—	59	40	4	82	40	5	65	44	—
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	19.4	—	11.7	13.7	5.8	11.6	12.0	4.9	16.8	17.2	—
Not in labor force	1 849	984	207	4 451	2 749	352	8 225	3 991	1 927	4 181	2 813	199
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	25 543	21 074	5 007	76 514	46 328	7 861	132 589	69 330	29 846	73 931	51 167	4 589
Labor force	12 148	7 862	1 528	31 142	19 833	2 707	48 895	27 001	10 966	32 267	22 828	1 975
Percent of total	34.2	37.3	30.5	40.8	42.9	34.5	36.9	38.9	36.8	44.1	45.2	43.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	63	58	5	10	—	—	301	294	—
Civilian labor force	12 148	7 862	1 528	31 142	19 833	2 707	48 895	27 001	10 966	32 267	22 828	1 975
Employed	11 144	7 201	1 403	29 362	18 773	2 575	45 366	25 058	10 180	30 658	21 679	1 907
Unemployed	1 004	661	125	1 780	1 060	132	3 529	1 943	786	1 609	1 149	68
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	8.4	8.2	5.7	5.3	4.9	7.2	7.2	5.0	5.0	3.4	—
Not in labor force	23 395	13 212	3 479	45 399	26 497	5 149	83 684	42 329	18 875	41 363	28 045	2 614
Inmate of institution	233	144	58	314	143	171	1 911	689	139	672	526	104
Enrolled in school	2 439	1 412	354	5 640	2 989	1 169	10 398	5 818	2 293	5 340	3 803	275
Other: Under 65 years old	15 902	8 688	2 461	32 958	20 129	3 039	55 944	27 378	13 259	25 713	17 070	1 573
Percent disabled	16.6	19.1	11.8	13.8	12.4	15.9	17.1	18.1	18.2	17.3	19.2	12.8
65 years and over	4 821	2 968	606	6 377	3 176	770	15 431	8 444	3 184	9 638	6 646	662
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	1 800	910	304	4 855	3 029	311	8 583	4 430	1 898	4 437	2 967	231
Labor force	71	49	8	222	140	14	260	127	55	129	94	7
Percent of total	3.9	5.4	2.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0
Employed	56	34	8	198	126	14	210	104	44	101	72	7
Unemployed	15	15	—	24	14	—	50	23	11	23	17	—
Percent of civilian labor force	21.1	30.6	—	10.8	10.0	—	19.2	18.1	20.0	18.5	19.1	—
Not in labor force	1 729	861	296	4 633	2 889	297	8 323	4 303	1 843	4 308	2 873	224
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	35 543	21 074	5 007	76 514	46 328	7 861	132 589	69 330	29 846	73 931	51 167	4 589
With own children under 6 years	6 309	3 448	1 105	18 212	11 310	1 567	27 355	13 369	6 807	13 781	8 794	827
In labor force	1 863	1 114	261	5 837	3 576	438	8 609	4 504	2 046	5 685	3 706	313
Percent in labor force	29.5	32.3	23.6	32.1	31.6	28.0	31.5	33.7	30.1	41.3	42.1	37.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 411	4 151	1 097	18 658	12 178	1 556	28 343	14 093	6 596	15 023	10 295	805
In labor force	3 294	2 018	449	8 568	5 506	658	13 205	6 835	3 030	8 472	5 906	423
Percent in labor force	44.4	48.6	40.9	45.9	45.2	42.3	46.6	48.5	45.9	56.4	57.4	52.5
No own children under 18 years	21 823	13 475	2 805	39 644	22 840	4 738	76 891	41 868	16 443	45 127	32 078	2 957
In labor force	6 991	4 730	818	16 800	10 809	1 616	27 091	15 662	5 895	18 411	13 510	1 239
Percent in labor force	32.0	35.1	29.2	42.4	47.3	34.1	35.2	37.4	35.9	40.8	42.1	41.9
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	22 077	12 364	3 201	50 435	31 091	4 445	78 245	37 955	18 256	41 085	26 904	2 627
With own children under 6 years	5 373	2 820	950	16 516	10 190	1 424	23 314	10 974	5 831	11 303	6 999	715
In labor force	1 361	781	183	4 994	2 977	385	6 426	3 173	1 645	4 164	2 545	271
Percent in labor force	25.3	27.7	19.3	30.2	29.2	27.0	27.6	28.9	26.5	36.4	36.4	37.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 400	3 476	954	16 348	10 619	1 307	23 320	11 031	5 462	12 054	8 025	701
In labor force	2 622	1 581	342	6 861	4 333	515	9 971	4 826	2 334	6 339	4 181	367
Percent in labor force	41.0	45.5	35.8	42.0	40.8	39.4	42.8	43.7	42.7	52.6	52.1	52.4
No own children under 18 years	10 304	6 070	1 297	17 771	10 282	1 714	31 611	15 950	6 963	17 728	11 880	1 211
In labor force	3 351	2 222	413	8 092	5 162	804	11 890	6 350	2 649	8 025	5 494	514
Percent in labor force	32.5	36.6	31.8	45.5	50.2	46.9	37.6	39.8	38.0	45.3	46.2	42.4
<b>Other women</b>	13 466	8 708	1 806	25 879	15 237	3 416	54 344	31 375	11 590	32 846	24 263	1 962
With own children under 6 years	936	628	155	1 696	1 120	143	4 041	2 395	976	2 478	1 795	112
In labor force	502	333	78	843	599	53	2 183	1 331	501	1 521	1 161	42
Percent in labor force	53.6	53.0	50.3	49.7	53.5	37.1	54.0	55.6	51.3	61.4	64.7	37.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 011	675	143	2 310	1 559	249	5 023	3 062	1 134	2 969	2 270	104
In labor force	672	437	107	1 707	1 173	143	3 234	2 009	696	2 133	1 725	56
Percent in labor force	66.5	64.7	74.8	73.9	75.2	57.4	64.4	65.6	61.4	71.8	76.0	53.8
No own children under 18 years	11 519	7 405	1 508	21 873	12 558	3 024	45 280	25 918	9 480	27 399	20 198	1 746
In labor force	3 640	2 508	405	8 708	5 647	812	15 201	9 312	3 246	10 386	8 016	725
Percent in labor force	31.6	33.9	26.9	39.8	45.0	26.9	33.6	35.9	34.2	37.9	39.7	41.5
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
16 and 17 years	26.1	30.9	17.0	34.5	36.9	24.8	26.6	22.5	31.9	30.1	33.0	35.9
18 and 19 years	55.4	61.0	47.6	66.8	63.9	57.5	54.8	50.5	54.9	50.2	54.3	46.0
20 and 21 years	75.4	75.3	78.9	81.3	82.0	79.8	70.7	66.1	75.0	70.5	72.4	84.9
22 to 24 years	89.1	86.7	94.0	90.0	92.9	85.4	88.1	87.1	87.6	85.6	87.7	91.4
25 to 34 years	94.1	93.6	93.8	94.7	97.0	97.5	94.5	93.1	96.1	92.6	94.6	84.0
35 to 44 years	92.4	91.8	94.4	96.5	97.0	96.6	92.5	93.7	94.1	93.8	95.1	84.5
45 to 64 years	84.0	83.9	86.6	88.0	90.6	87.4	81.9	83.5	83.9	85.2	87.1	76.4
65 years and over	17.0	20.5	14.4	24.4	26.4	27.8	24.7	26.4	24.6	27.0	28.3	25.6
<b>Female:</b>												
16 and 17 years	9.9	11.9	4.9	16.3	15.8	11.2	10.6	10.2	12.0	16.0	16.2	18.1
18 and 19 years	33.1	33.1	37.4	42.1	49.4	23.8	30.8	29.3	30.7	37.7	38.5	32.7
20 and 21 years	51.3	52.2	39.7	52.7	59.0	35.4	47.6	50.0	45.6	49.5	50.9	44.8
22 to 24 years	45.2	47.8	34.2									

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas — Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Tuscaloosa			Birmingham	Columbus			Huntsville	
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance		Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion		Godsden
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	40 468	23 893	6 415	175 961	72 056	7 811	64 245	21 983	45 956
Labor force	24 706	13 090	4 727	131 919	60 814	6 009	54 805	16 294	39 382
Percent of total	61.1	54.8	73.7	75.0	84.4	76.9	85.3	74.1	85.7
Armed Forces	121	73	30	457	24 431	169	24 262	42	4 383
Civilian labor force	24 585	13 017	4 697	131 462	36 383	5 840	30 543	16 252	34 999
Employed	23 741	12 595	4 541	127 005	35 174	5 621	29 553	15 195	33 733
Unemployed	844	422	156	4 457	1 209	219	990	1 057	1 266
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.2	6.5	3.6
Not in labor force	15 762	10 803	1 688	44 042	11 242	1 802	9 440	5 689	6 574
Inmate of institution	4 393	3 861	100	1 181	379	125	254	226	209
Enrolled in school	5 878	4 494	663	13 531	3 591	442	3 149	1 544	2 905
Other: Under 65 years old	2 730	1 262	474	12 571	4 265	647	3 618	1 890	1 900
Percent disabled	49.2	42.4	48.1	55.5	58.3	57.2	58.5	60.1	52.6
65 years and over	2 761	1 186	451	16 759	3 007	588	2 419	2 029	1 560
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 497	1 269	440	12 610	4 336	617	3 719	1 325	3 200
Labor force	263	150	57	1 018	344	50	294	134	311
Percent of total	10.5	11.8	12.4	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.9	10.1	9.7
Employed	245	137	57	886	266	32	234	110	266
Unemployed	18	13	—	132	60	13	47	24	40
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	8.7	—	13.0	18.4	28.9	16.7	17.9	13.1
Not in labor force	2 234	1 119	403	11 592	3 992	567	3 425	1 191	2 889
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	43 404	26 148	7 037	214 038	70 977	9 380	61 597	26 026	48 800
Labor force	16 393	9 995	2 888	85 704	30 699	4 404	26 295	9 369	20 524
Percent of total	37.8	38.2	41.0	40.0	43.3	47.0	42.7	36.0	42.1
Armed Forces	16	14	2	16	406	6	402	6	63
Civilian labor force	16 377	9 981	2 886	85 688	30 291	4 398	25 893	9 369	20 461
Employed	15 573	9 561	2 725	80 791	28 375	4 140	24 235	8 588	19 374
Unemployed	804	420	161	4 897	1 916	258	1 658	781	1 087
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.2	5.6	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.4	8.3	5.3
Not in labor force	27 011	16 153	4 149	128 334	40 278	4 976	35 302	16 657	28 276
Inmate of institution	3 800	3 420	228	1 149	260	96	164	202	159
Enrolled in school	3 028	3 835	533	16 149	4 207	445	3 762	1 766	3 776
Other: Under 65 years old	13 593	6 418	2 593	80 810	29 224	3 267	25 957	11 114	21 069
Percent disabled	15.6	15.4	19.7	17.4	17.5	26.4	16.3	17.6	12.1
65 years and over	4 590	2 480	795	29 783	6 587	1 168	5 419	3 575	3 272
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 399	1 234	549	12 186	4 160	543	3 617	1 214	3 112
Labor force	85	44	16	390	213	29	184	57	140
Percent of total	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.5
Employed	71	38	16	300	176	25	151	42	126
Unemployed	14	6	—	90	37	4	33	15	14
Percent of civilian labor force	16.5	13.6	—	23.1	17.4	13.8	17.9	26.3	10.0
Not in labor force	2 314	1 192	533	11 796	3 947	514	3 433	1 157	2 972
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	43 404	26 148	7 037	214 038	70 977	9 380	61 597	26 026	48 800
With own children under 6 years	6 718	3 358	1 393	35 574	15 409	1 678	13 731	4 542	11 848
In labor force	2 757	1 427	648	12 390	5 521	787	4 734	1 375	3 702
Percent in labor force	41.0	42.5	46.5	34.8	35.8	46.9	34.5	30.3	31.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 951	3 868	1 666	43 925	14 964	1 917	13 047	5 232	12 623
In labor force	4 500	2 279	934	21 315	8 046	1 191	6 855	2 461	5 617
Percent in labor force	56.6	58.9	56.1	48.5	53.8	62.1	52.5	47.0	44.5
No own children under 18 years	28 735	18 922	3 978	134 539	40 604	5 785	34 819	16 252	24 329
In labor force	9 136	6 289	1 306	51 999	17 132	2 426	14 706	5 533	11 205
Percent in labor force	31.8	33.2	32.8	38.6	42.2	41.9	42.2	34.0	46.1
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	22 338	11 296	4 336	120 760	41 364	5 221	36 143	15 517	32 423
With own children under 6 years	5 689	2 744	1 178	29 679	12 443	1 351	11 092	3 759	10 723
In labor force	2 212	1 082	552	9 029	3 930	560	3 370	964	3 103
Percent in labor force	38.9	39.4	46.9	30.4	31.6	41.5	30.4	25.6	28.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 664	3 076	1 409	35 689	11 541	1 473	10 068	4 414	11 036
In labor force	3 575	1 695	765	15 768	5 809	844	4 965	1 917	4 433
Percent in labor force	53.6	55.1	54.3	44.2	50.3	57.3	49.3	43.4	40.2
No own children under 18 years	9 985	5 476	1 749	55 392	17 380	2 397	14 983	7 344	10 664
In labor force	4 204	2 768	682	21 876	7 760	1 133	6 627	2 630	5 350
Percent in labor force	42.1	50.5	39.0	39.5	44.6	47.3	44.2	35.8	50.2
<b>Other women</b>	21 066	14 852	2 701	93 278	29 613	4 159	25 454	10 509	16 377
With own children under 6 years	1 029	614	215	5 895	2 966	327	2 639	783	1 125
In labor force	545	345	96	3 361	1 591	227	1 364	411	599
Percent in labor force	53.0	56.2	44.7	57.0	53.6	69.4	51.7	52.5	53.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 287	792	257	8 236	3 423	444	2 979	818	1 587
In labor force	925	584	169	5 547	2 237	347	1 890	544	1 184
Percent in labor force	71.9	73.7	65.8	67.4	65.4	78.2	63.4	66.5	74.6
No own children under 18 years	18 750	13 446	2 229	79 147	23 224	3 388	19 836	8 908	13 665
In labor force	4 932	3 521	624	30 123	9 372	1 293	8 079	2 903	5 855
Percent in labor force	26.3	26.2	28.0	38.1	40.4	38.2	40.7	32.6	42.8
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>									
<b>Male:</b>									
16 and 17 years	26.9	22.4	32.8	26.4	36.8	35.8	36.9	28.2	36.7
18 and 19 years	36.8	28.2	57.7	56.0	77.8	61.0	79.6	57.8	64.2
20 and 21 years	47.0	40.9	57.2	73.3	94.5	78.5	95.1	76.1	83.5
22 to 24 years	66.7	61.3	74.7	84.5	95.8	94.4	95.9	88.2	92.9
25 to 34 years	82.8	76.1	95.1	94.7	96.1	96.5	96.0	93.6	96.9
35 to 44 years	82.5	74.9	95.3	94.7	94.6	95.0	94.6	92.4	97.1
45 to 64 years	70.0	64.3	83.3	86.4	84.5	80.5	85.2	84.3	90.7
65 years and over	18.7	20.8	18.9	24.0	27.8	23.9	28.8	19.3	27.0
<b>Female:</b>									
16 and 17 years	9.4	11.7	7.2	11.1	15.2	16.9	14.9	10.5	15.4
18 and 19 years	26.4	25.0	33.9	36.4	42.4	37.7	43.0	33.6	43.2
20 and 21 years	44.8	43.1	53.6	56.6	46.3	51.3	45.8	49.7	53.2
22 to 24 years	56.1	56.2	64.4	57.4	50.7	58.8	49.8	45.2	57.5
25 to 34 years	48.9	49.1	51.9	48.4	45.2	57.3	43.8	38.1	44.2
35 to 44 years	51.8	52.3	56.3	50.7	55.6	63.1	54.5	50.8	44.1
45 to 64 years	39.8	41.5	43.2	45.5	50.0	53.9	49.2	41.6	46.5
65 years and over	7.3	9.1	4.6	10.2	11.0	9.6	11.3	8.3	11.2

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Godsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	78 201	42 226	30 308	94 447	17 503	41 927	57 900	40 188	23 899
Labor force	58 656	32 534	17 817	69 502	12 934	35 899	42 979	31 132	13 090
Percent of total	75.0	77.0	58.8	73.6	73.9	85.6	74.2	77.5	54.8
Armed Forces	822	2 935	103	301	33	1 687	758	2 564	73
Civilian labor force	57 834	29 599	17 714	69 201	12 901	34 212	42 221	28 568	13 017
Employed	55 211	28 654	17 136	66 491	12 096	32 957	40 179	27 630	12 595
Unemployed	2 623	945	578	2 710	805	1 255	2 042	938	422
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.9	6.2	3.7	4.8	3.3	3.2
Not in labor force	19 545	9 692	12 491	24 965	4 569	6 028	14 921	9 056	10 803
Inmate of institution	404	635	3 961	795	188	1 188	404	297	3 861
Enrolled in school	6 794	3 164	5 157	6 925	1 192	2 449	5 207	3 085	4 494
Other: Under 65 years old	6 443	2 852	1 736	7 338	1 526	1 869	4 751	2 737	1 262
Percent disabled	60.4	57.0	43.7	56.9	60.8	53.7	60.3	56.3	42.4
65 years and over	5 904	3 041	1 637	9 907	1 663	1 524	4 559	2 937	1 186
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	5 980	3 166	1 729	6 654	1 108	3 045	4 324	3 069	1 269
Labor force	430	262	207	505	124	296	333	256	150
Percent of total	7.2	8.3	12.0	7.6	11.2	9.7	7.7	8.3	11.8
Employed	385	218	194	432	100	251	293	212	137
Unemployed	45	44	13	73	24	40	40	44	13
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	16.8	6.3	14.5	19.4	13.7	12.0	17.2	8.7
Not in labor force	5 550	2 904	1 522	6 149	984	2 749	3 991	2 813	1 119
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	92 456	52 897	33 185	119 966	21 074	46 328	69 330	51 167	26 148
Labor force	35 356	23 964	12 867	51 377	7 862	19 891	27 001	23 122	9 995
Percent of total	38.2	45.3	38.8	42.8	37.3	42.9	38.9	45.2	38.2
Armed Forces	—	294	14	—	—	58	—	14	—
Civilian labor force	35 356	23 670	12 867	51 361	7 862	19 833	27 001	22 828	9 981
Employed	32 791	22 488	12 286	48 234	7 201	18 773	25 058	21 679	9 561
Unemployed	2 565	1 182	581	3 127	661	1 060	1 943	1 149	420
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.0	4.5	6.1	8.4	5.3	7.2	5.0	4.2
Not in labor force	57 100	28 933	20 302	68 589	13 212	26 437	42 329	28 045	16 153
Inmate of institution	689	526	3 648	847	143	689	689	526	3 420
Enrolled in school	7 619	3 913	4 368	8 406	1 412	2 989	5 818	3 803	3 835
Other: Under 65 years old	38 177	17 710	9 011	40 527	8 688	20 129	27 378	17 070	6 418
Percent disabled	18.2	19.0	16.6	21.1	19.1	12.4	18.1	19.2	15.4
65 years and over	10 615	6 784	3 275	18 809	2 968	3 176	8 444	6 646	2 480
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	5 920	3 052	1 785	6 319	910	3 029	4 430	2 967	1 236
Labor force	177	94	60	220	49	140	127	94	44
Percent of total	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	5.4	4.6	2.9	3.2	3.6
Employed	143	72	54	152	34	126	104	72	38
Unemployed	34	17	6	68	15	14	23	17	6
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	19.1	10.0	30.9	30.6	10.0	18.1	19.1	13.6
Not in labor force	5 743	2 958	1 725	6 099	861	2 889	4 303	2 873	1 192
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	92 456	52 897	33 185	119 966	21 074	46 328	69 330	51 167	26 148
With own children under 6 years	18 843	9 162	4 751	18 250	3 448	11 310	13 369	8 794	3 358
In labor force	6 096	3 838	2 075	7 432	1 114	3 576	4 504	3 706	1 427
Percent in labor force	32.4	41.9	43.7	40.7	32.3	31.6	33.7	42.1	42.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 349	10 692	5 534	22 151	4 151	12 178	14 093	10 295	3 868
In labor force	9 184	6 129	3 213	11 667	2 018	5 506	6 835	5 906	2 279
Percent in labor force	47.5	57.3	58.1	52.7	48.6	45.2	48.5	57.4	58.9
No own children under 18 years	54 264	33 043	22 900	79 565	13 475	22 840	41 868	32 078	18 922
In labor force	20 076	13 997	7 595	32 278	4 730	10 809	15 662	13 510	6 289
Percent in labor force	37.0	42.4	33.2	40.6	35.1	47.3	37.4	42.1	33.2
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	52 176	28 022	15 632	61 479	12 366	31 091	37 955	26 904	11 296
With own children under 6 years	15 579	7 322	3 922	14 352	2 820	10 190	10 974	6 999	2 744
In labor force	4 321	2 660	1 634	5 068	781	2 977	3 173	2 545	1 082
Percent in labor force	27.7	36.3	41.7	35.3	27.7	29.2	28.9	36.4	39.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 335	8 391	4 485	16 732	3 476	10 619	11 031	8 025	3 076
In labor force	6 592	4 383	2 460	7 930	1 581	4 333	4 826	4 181	1 695
Percent in labor force	43.0	52.2	54.8	47.4	45.5	40.8	43.7	51.4	55.1
No own children under 18 years	21 262	12 309	7 225	30 395	6 070	10 282	15 950	11 880	5 476
In labor force	8 289	5 686	3 450	12 499	2 222	5 162	6 350	5 494	2 768
Percent in labor force	39.0	46.2	47.8	41.1	36.6	50.2	39.8	46.2	50.5
<b>Other women</b>	40 280	24 875	17 553	58 487	8 708	15 237	31 375	24 263	14 852
With own children under 6 years	3 264	1 840	829	3 898	628	1 120	2 395	1 795	614
In labor force	1 775	1 178	441	2 364	333	599	1 331	1 161	345
Percent in labor force	54.4	64.0	53.2	60.6	53.0	53.5	55.6	64.7	56.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 014	2 301	1 049	5 419	675	1 559	3 062	2 270	792
In labor force	2 592	1 746	753	3 737	437	1 173	2 009	1 725	584
Percent in labor force	64.6	75.9	71.8	69.0	64.7	75.2	65.6	76.0	73.7
No own children under 18 years	33 002	20 734	15 675	49 170	7 405	12 558	25 918	20 198	13 446
In labor force	11 787	8 311	4 145	19 779	2 508	5 647	9 312	8 016	3 521
Percent in labor force	35.7	40.1	26.4	40.2	33.9	45.0	35.9	39.7	26.2
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>									
<b>Male:</b>									
16 and 17 years	24.5	33.3	25.1	25.7	30.9	36.9	22.5	33.0	22.4
18 and 19 years	51.7	54.0	32.2	57.9	61.0	63.9	50.5	54.3	28.2
20 and 21 years	68.5	73.0	43.2	74.8	75.3	82.0	66.1	72.4	40.9
22 to 24 years	86.9	88.1	43.3	85.1	86.7	92.9	87.1	87.7	61.3
25 to 34 years	94.8	93.0	80.4	94.1	96.6	96.6	94.3	94.6	76.1
35 to 44 years	94.0	93.9	80.6	93.4	91.8	97.0	93.7	95.1	74.9
45 to 64 years	83.7	86.2	68.7	85.3	83.9	90.6	83.5	87.1	64.3
65 years and over	25.6	28.2	20.4	24.1	20.5	26.4	26.4	28.3	20.8
<b>Female:</b>									
16 and 17 years	10.7	16.3	10.4	12.3	11.9	15.8	10.2	16.2	11.7
18 and 19 years	29.0	38.3	25.8	38.4	33.1	49.4	29.3	38.5	25.0
20 and 21 years	47.5	50.9	44.1	59.4	52.2	59.0	50.0	50.9	43.1
22 to 24 years	50.8	58.0	57.6	60.8	47.8	59.2	53.5	57.6	56.2
25 to 34 years	44.6	54.2	49.8	54.6	39.2	45.1	45.1	54.4	49.1
35 to 44 years	50.2	57.2	53.4	55.5	53.3	44.6	50.8	56.9	52.3
45 to 64 years	43.0	53.8	41.9	49.1	43.1	46.6	44.6	53.8	41.5
65 years and over	10.3	12.3	8.1	11.1	8.8	11.3	10.7	12.3	9.1

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Birmingham			Columbus					
	Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>	<b>268 879</b>	<b>114 725</b>	<b>104 605</b>	<b>71 243</b>	<b>15 951</b>	<b>9 761</b>	<b>55 292</b>	<b>52 529</b>	<b>1 259</b>
Total	268 879	114 725	104 605	71 243	15 951	9 761	55 292	52 529	1 259
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 724	14 103	16 662	8 133	881	615	7 252	6 911	215
Engineers	3 363	989	2 026	246	31	25	215	205	6
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 935	631	1 201	336	15	15	321	321	-
Health workers, except practitioners	4 709	2 530	1 705	1 353	174	147	1 179	1 097	44
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 236	3 481	3 554	2 457	262	168	2 195	2 071	94
Technicians, except health	2 504	1 144	963	448	91	69	357	357	-
Other professional workers	13 977	5 328	7 213	3 293	308	191	2 985	2 860	71
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 759	7 890	11 639	6 350	1 014	697	5 336	5 200	45
Salaried:	2 685	752	1 625	600	105	78	495	486	19
Retail trade	4 599	1 745	2 225	1 673	287	211	1 386	1 330	19
Other industries	11 548	4 108	5 970	2 860	338	237	2 522	2 476	15
Self-employed:	2 176	716	959	700	214	114	486	477	19
Retail trade	1 751	569	860	517	70	57	447	431	11
Sales workers	21 835	8 978	10 040	5 821	721	488	5 100	4 899	119
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	5 842	2 247	3 006	994	99	47	895	870	12
Retail trade	11 537	4 947	4 770	3 367	453	320	2 914	2 777	99
Other industries	4 456	1 784	2 264	1 460	169	121	1 291	1 252	8
Clerical and kindred workers	47 529	22 286	18 672	11 832	1 811	1 309	10 021	9 640	232
Bookkeepers	5 279	2 253	2 271	1 323	154	154	1 103	1 082	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 830	5 494	4 907	3 010	421	305	2 589	2 476	62
Other clerical workers	30 420	14 539	11 494	7 499	1 170	850	6 329	6 082	153
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	40 806	14 982	15 375	10 002	2 699	1 551	7 303	6 812	147
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 075	1 295	949	1 049	300	164	749	703	5
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 243	2 053	1 864	1 841	497	319	1 344	1 232	70
Machinists	1 691	665	660	249	45	18	204	198	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 391	1 292	1 398	335	138	87	197	184	-
Carpenters	2 244	580	650	623	193	58	430	397	4
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	8 074	2 707	2 759	2 169	621	353	1 548	1 469	59
Other craftsmen	17 088	6 390	7 095	3 736	905	552	2 831	2 629	62
Operatives, except transport	34 021	13 116	11 325	10 831	3 613	2 300	7 218	6 813	223
Durable goods manufacturing	16 088	6 037	6 125	1 133	451	274	682	624	18
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6 422	2 246	1 614	7 249	2 467	1 566	4 782	4 491	200
Nonmanufacturing industries	11 511	4 833	3 586	2 449	695	460	1 754	1 698	5
Transport equipment operatives	12 871	5 765	3 870	2 917	894	472	2 023	1 939	12
Truck drivers	6 877	2 971	1 909	1 489	445	203	1 044	1 003	6
Other transport equipment operatives	5 994	2 794	1 961	1 428	449	269	979	936	6
Laborers, except farm	15 568	7 052	5 163	3 156	1 281	672	1 875	1 713	52
Construction laborers	2 886	1 231	804	727	267	116	460	423	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 084	2 129	1 876	1 145	501	260	644	609	5
Other laborers, except farm	7 598	3 692	2 483	1 284	513	296	771	681	41
Farmers and farm managers	684	57	123	244	217	10	27	24	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 145	177	197	326	212	25	114	66	14
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	28 425	15 025	9 113	8 549	1 614	1 071	6 935	6 564	196
Cleaning service workers	7 240	4 122	2 115	1 982	551	339	1 431	1 371	6
Food service workers	7 147	3 758	2 194	2 852	390	260	2 462	2 320	66
Health service workers	4 769	2 478	1 714	863	136	106	727	702	20
Personal service workers	3 942	1 941	1 392	1 179	266	183	913	876	16
Protective service workers	3 401	1 690	1 126	1 017	184	136	833	805	18
Private household workers	8 512	5 294	2 426	3 082	994	551	2 088	1 948	4
<b>Female</b>	<b>100 478</b>	<b>48 234</b>	<b>36 891</b>	<b>31 055</b>	<b>6 258</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>24 797</b>	<b>23 426</b>	<b>809</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 365	7 366	7 037	4 586	441	299	4 145	3 883	177
Nurses	2 885	1 537	1 043	844	111	84	733	692	25
Health workers, except nurses	1 298	698	462	350	33	33	317	296	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 884	2 933	2 988	1 985	121	121	1 793	1 680	90
Technicians, except health	246	113	102	86	12	6	74	74	-
Other professional workers	5 052	2 085	2 442	1 321	93	55	1 228	1 141	56
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 091	1 686	1 754	1 233	198	148	1 035	988	10
Sales workers	7 978	3 427	3 341	2 188	271	167	1 917	1 815	80
Retail trade	6 591	2 763	2 771	1 873	217	133	1 656	1 567	74
Other than retail trade	1 387	664	570	315	54	34	261	248	6
Clerical and kindred workers	34 787	16 372	13 702	8 839	1 409	1 035	7 430	7 094	206
Bookkeepers	4 605	1 941	1 627	1 160	215	149	945	930	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 404	5 321	4 696	2 873	411	305	2 462	2 354	57
Other clerical workers	18 778	9 110	6 979	4 806	783	581	4 023	3 810	138
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 073	1 003	791	492	104	68	388	354	12
Operatives, except transport	8 456	3 713	2 126	5 348	1 703	1 144	3 645	3 449	152
Durable goods manufacturing	1 293	462	372	125	36	18	89	78	11
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 823	1 256	905	4 235	1 246	917	2 889	2 713	141
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 340	1 995	849	988	321	209	667	658	19
Transport equipment operatives	365	158	78	111	51	32	60	60	-
Laborers, except farm	997	439	344	280	97	74	183	164	19
Farmers and farm managers	97	10	10	29	29	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	275	45	34	45	29	5	16	11	-
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	16 696	8 858	5 308	4 895	954	633	3 941	3 708	149
Cleaning service workers	2 923	1 810	820	813	275	175	538	508	6
Food service workers	5 445	2 782	1 623	2 005	315	199	1 690	1 586	52
Health service workers	4 121	2 145	1 448	1 24	64	94	640	620	20
Personal service workers	2 832	1 372	998	738	148	105	590	570	16
Protective service workers	196	127	38	90	24	24	66	66	-
Private household workers	8 298	5 157	2 366	3 009	972	535	2 037	1 900	4
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>5</b>
Sales workers	266	116	130	82	-	-	82	64	5
Other white-collar workers	93	43	43	4	4	4	-	-	-
Blue-collar workers	513	154	197	172	51	23	121	121	-
Farm workers	61	13	12	11	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	301	106	139	54	10	5	44	44	-
<b>Female</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>15</b>
White-collar workers	177	66	78	64	4	4	60	51	9
Blue-collar workers	31	27	-	50	6	-	44	44	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	140	46	49	47	19	14	28	23	5
Private household workers	68	13	39	31	7	7	24	18	6

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urban Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Gadsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery		
	Total	Gadsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Total</b>	32 231	19 297	4 561	82 051	51 730	6 674	126 640	65 237	29 350	72 831	49 309	4 645
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 131	2 192	403	20 830	17 031	1 384	15 668	10 217	2 654	10 413	8 002	660
Engineers	241	197	28	6 974	6 349	212	1 761	1 209	219	637	481	62
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	163	126	22	6 372	6 313	44	754	576	66	361	288	28
Health workers, except practitioners	419	292	57	1 032	797	66	1 697	1 080	336	1 213	912	60
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	928	588	92	2 862	1 966	337	4 176	2 581	773	2 841	2 021	215
Technicians, except health	265	166	55	2 051	1 498	138	1 490	766	358	756	586	35
Other professional workers	1 115	823	149	7 539	6 108	587	5 790	4 005	902	4 605	3 714	260
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 398	1 510	367	7 538	5 474	639	10 216	6 101	1 649	7 370	5 422	453
Salaried:	204	164	23	1 110	927	40	1 067	683	145	422	331	12
Retail trade	551	335	66	1 323	908	79	1 968	1 193	369	1 780	1 224	104
Other industries	935	643	150	3 873	2 935	356	4 969	3 291	689	3 898	3 015	262
Self-employed:	431	223	77	727	353	93	1 176	457	269	637	367	51
Retail trade	277	145	51	505	351	71	1 036	477	177	633	485	24
Sales workers	2 280	1 507	260	4 978	3 538	472	9 460	5 785	2 005	5 666	4 205	402
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	455	320	64	856	667	65	2 216	1 565	317	1 399	1 087	49
Retail trade	1 439	903	170	3 188	2 172	334	5 010	2 775	1 299	3 016	2 124	301
Other industries	386	284	26	934	699	73	2 234	1 445	389	1 251	994	52
Clerical and kindred workers	4 374	2 764	645	13 041	8 976	1 031	19 843	11 952	4 092	13 502	10 144	658
Bookkeepers	569	369	62	1 273	813	139	2 422	1 450	476	1 468	1 075	72
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	935	592	108	4 103	2 929	332	5 219	3 441	919	4 170	3 305	138
Other clerical workers	2 870	1 803	475	7 665	5 234	560	12 202	7 061	2 697	7 864	5 764	448
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 612	2 849	1 055	9 973	5 084	860	20 446	8 491	5 617	9 020	5 609	583
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	431	200	85	870	382	50	1 726	635	557	998	594	76
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	700	340	104	1 601	988	120	2 746	1 173	779	1 404	883	76
Machinists	263	139	38	344	193	16	593	188	230	141	93	19
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	649	281	131	563	263	45	1 467	565	461	176	120	7
Carpenters	230	93	45	705	175	72	1 878	647	459	645	310	30
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 111	548	218	2 095	895	223	4 801	1 965	1 297	1 843	1 101	101
Other craftsmen	2 228	1 248	434	3 795	2 188	334	7 235	3 318	1 834	3 813	2 508	274
Operatives, except transport	6 023	3 344	811	8 564	3 575	833	15 840	5 451	5 054	6 508	3 498	785
Durable goods manufacturing	2 247	1 284	373	3 442	1 435	223	3 351	1 159	1 012	1 430	902	67
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 430	1 348	290	2 805	979	351	7 140	1 982	2 606	2 705	932	604
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 146	712	148	2 317	1 161	259	5 349	2 310	1 436	2 373	1 664	114
Transport equipment operatives	1 712	897	270	2 236	1 016	165	5 600	2 481	1 511	3 192	1 948	144
Truck drivers	932	414	159	1 145	447	70	2 666	1 112	723	1 721	1 002	80
Other transport equipment operatives	780	483	111	1 091	569	95	2 934	1 369	788	1 471	946	64
Laborers, except farm	2 088	1 249	241	2 555	990	302	8 713	4 058	2 320	3 814	2 176	267
Construction laborers	446	220	52	630	183	91	1 629	652	448	819	452	49
Freight, stock, and material handlers	645	391	97	934	471	99	3 184	1 758	826	1 226	734	63
Other laborers, except farm	997	638	92	991	336	112	3 900	1 648	1 046	1 769	990	155
Farmers and farm managers	283	22	15	1 206	81	39	1 161	129	103	646	45	21
Farm laborers and farm foremen	213	58	21	1 355	166	42	1 307	183	210	931	131	22
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 277	2 207	411	7 658	4 749	672	14 264	7 694	3 331	7 846	5 446	509
Cleaning service workers	657	442	97	1 944	1 042	164	3 352	1 780	878	1 806	1 259	113
Food service workers	981	721	109	2 294	1 468	167	4 154	2 174	1 024	2 140	1 544	99
Health service workers	626	381	57	856	546	89	2 101	1 167	355	1 157	830	42
Personal service workers	543	325	93	1 300	853	121	1 960	1 030	486	1 041	757	70
Protective service workers	342	274	33	818	525	90	1 703	1 007	323	1 103	730	76
Private household workers	840	498	62	2 117	1 050	235	4 142	2 695	804	3 923	2 683	141
<b>Females</b>	11 144	7 201	1 403	29 362	18 773	2 575	43 266	25 058	10 180	30 638	21 679	1 907
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 587	1 078	193	5 620	4 201	521	6 970	4 414	1 291	5 145	3 910	326
Nurses	276	208	36	639	521	43	1 149	750	204	796	575	33
Health workers, except nurses	116	69	28	320	237	25	437	258	121	260	218	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	763	485	82	2 413	1 740	271	3 412	2 115	588	2 388	1 721	165
Technicians, except health	5	5	—	94	68	6	241	94	68	87	68	11
Other professional workers	427	311	47	2 154	1 635	176	1 731	1 197	310	1 614	1 328	108
Managers and administrators, except farm	484	307	59	1 330	928	91	1 643	903	283	1 398	1 002	67
Sales workers	851	514	111	2 115	1 392	250	3 646	2 029	974	1 977	1 369	195
Retail trade	777	487	88	1 820	1 192	220	2 978	1 593	821	1 676	1 146	186
Other than retail trade	74	27	23	295	200	30	668	436	153	301	223	9
Clerical and kindred workers	2 953	1 930	401	9 560	6 665	731	14 407	8 572	3 069	10 125	7 668	458
Bookkeepers	498	318	52	1 076	683	116	2 029	1 179	414	1 262	937	43
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	842	529	91	3 973	2 827	316	5 079	3 339	896	4 023	3 191	138
Other clerical workers	1 613	1 083	258	4 511	3 155	299	7 299	4 054	1 759	4 840	3 540	277
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	239	128	48	496	215	69	774	377	196	552	351	29
Operatives, except transport	1 916	1 107	206	3 750	1 627	344	4 223	1 370	1 289	2 679	1 547	345
Durable goods manufacturing	709	489	91	1 603	716	109	1 58	48	36	339	284	9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	888	391	87	1 527	564	198	2 579	509	835	1 549	645	306
Nonmanufacturing industries	319	227	28	620	347	37	1 486	813	418	791	618	30
Transport equipment operatives	58	48	5	70	30	4	384	92	92	149	56	5
Laborers, except farm	108	60	15	186	85	22	421	186	90	275	171	11
Farmers and farm managers	25	5	5	30	7	—	103	24	5	35	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33	15	8	113	12	4	370	76	93	89	17	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	2 071	1 329	290	4 039	2 594	304	8 432	4 423	2 035	4 435	2 983	336
Cleaning service workers	171	122	19	439	288	24	1 477	823	368	1 733	500	54
Food service workers	832	603	109	1 532	940	101	3 175	1 545	850	1 582	1 100	82
Health service workers	561	331	57	788	514	62	1 751	975	307	934	635	37
Personal service workers	413	222	83	972	651	72	1 315	696	310	752	529	54
Protective service workers	11	7	4	62	47	10	117	84	18	81	64	10
Private household workers	819	480	62	2 053	1 017	235	3 993	2 592	763	3 799	2 605	130
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>												
<b>Male</b>	131	100	10	445	251	65	623	293	97	321	212	13
Sales workers	37	37	—	130	95	29	78	49	19	59	49	6
Other white-collar workers	—	—	—	12	7	—	53	42	5	35	28	7
Blue-collar workers	56	36	10	217	100	36	370	141	63	132	76	—
Farm workers	11	—	—	21	4	—	29	—	—	25	—	—
Service workers, including private household	27	27	—	65	45	—	93	61	10	70	59	—
<b>Females</b>	56	34	8	198	126	14	210	104	44	101	72	7
White-collar workers	13	—	8	74	47	6	73	42	16	38	32	—
Blue-collar workers	15	15	—	32	12	4	11	—	7	12	12	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	22	13	—	46	33	4	10	10	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	46	34	—	83	33	15	12	5	7

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Tuscaloosa			Birmingham	Columbus			Gadsden	Huntsville
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance		Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion		
<b>Total</b>	<b>39 314</b>	<b>22 156</b>	<b>7 246</b>	<b>207 796</b>	<b>63 549</b>	<b>9 761</b>	<b>53 788</b>	<b>23 783</b>	<b>53 107</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 504	4 981	833	29 257	7 741	415	7 126	2 590	17 444
Engineers	272	168	63	2 888	236	25	231	225	6 410
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	271	248	17	1 752	336	15	321	148	313
Health workers, except practitioners	808	518	119	4 103	1 288	147	1 141	349	828
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 425	1 064	181	6 646	2 333	168	2 165	675	2 032
Technicians, except health	3 590	2 257	39	1 985	426	69	357	221	1 532
Other professional workers	3 548	2 726	414	11 883	3 122	191	2 931	972	6 309
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 013	1 967	555	18 466	5 942	697	5 245	1 861	5 601
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	234	173	30	2 250	564	78	486	181	382
Retail trade	778	499	165	3 680	1 560	211	1 349	396	913
Other industries	1 372	941	245	9 645	2 728	237	2 491	788	3 042
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	314	169	64	1 528	591	114	477	300	358
Other industries	313	185	51	1 363	499	57	442	196	356
Sales workers	2 422	1 603	461	18 256	5 506	488	5 018	1 767	3 618
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	461	311	105	5 084	929	47	882	384	688
Retail trade	1 514	991	274	9 274	3 196	320	2 876	1 073	2 222
Other industries	447	301	82	3 898	1 381	121	1 260	310	708
Clerical and kindred workers	6 154	3 999	1 171	39 062	11 181	1 309	9 872	3 409	9 314
Bookkeepers	756	480	182	4 256	1 253	154	1 099	431	831
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 647	1 155	253	9 926	2 843	305	2 538	700	3 044
Other clerical workers	3 751	2 364	736	24 890	7 085	850	6 235	2 278	5 439
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	5 085	2 084	1 070	28 723	8 510	1 551	6 959	3 888	5 170
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	476	177	136	2 099	872	164	708	279	382
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	169	88	25	3 713	1 621	319	1 302	444	1 005
Machinists	234	88	35	1 263	222	18	204	177	199
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	416	146	64	2 584	271	87	184	412	263
Carpenters	1 268	474	260	1 150	459	58	401	138	175
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 823	841	369	5 185	1 822	353	1 469	766	934
Other craftsmen	5 470	2 404	1 090	12 729	3 243	552	2 691	1 672	2 212
Operatives, except transport	1 194	481	194	22 502	9 336	2 300	7 036	4 144	3 654
Durable goods manufacturing	2 680	1 117	596	11 347	916	274	642	1 657	1 454
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 596	806	300	3 323	6 257	1 566	4 691	1 632	1 000
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 567	589	299	7 832	2 163	460	1 703	855	1 200
Transport equipment operatives	859	289	147	9 130	2 423	472	1 951	1 155	1 025
Truck drivers	708	300	152	4 588	1 212	203	1 009	561	447
Other transport equipment operatives	1 909	854	369	4 542	1 211	269	942	594	578
Laborers, except farm	328	150	42	11 662	2 437	672	1 765	1 490	1 022
Construction laborers	613	265	156	1 962	545	116	429	272	190
Freight, stock, and material handlers	968	439	171	3 777	874	260	614	488	481
Other laborers, except farm	135	—	12	5 923	1 018	296	722	730	351
Farm laborers and farm foremen	183	54	16	169	34	10	24	27	90
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 535	2 816	1 184	22 899	7 831	1 071	6 760	2 719	4 914
Cleaning service workers	1 104	569	235	5 849	1 716	339	1 377	539	1 099
Food service workers	1 304	696	238	5 665	2 646	260	2 386	830	1 524
Health service workers	1 606	655	413	4 028	828	106	722	438	568
Personal service workers	586	383	102	3 109	1 075	183	892	418	873
Protective service workers	541	259	129	2 670	959	136	823	307	555
Private household workers	1 337	805	206	7 354	2 503	551	1 953	755	1 080
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 573</b>	<b>9 561</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>80 791</b>	<b>28 375</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>24 235</b>	<b>8 588</b>	<b>19 374</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 030	2 230	406	13 729	4 359	299	4 060	1 266	4 364
Nurses	507	293	73	2 496	801	84	717	244	541
Health workers, except nurses	238	191	23	1 126	335	33	302	97	248
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 154	873	142	5 622	1 891	121	1 770	562	1 797
Technicians, except health	32	20	12	201	80	6	74	5	74
Other professional workers	1 099	853	156	4 284	1 252	55	1 197	358	1 704
Managers and administrators, except farm	614	373	109	3 299	1 146	148	998	366	938
Sales workers	860	532	147	6 478	2 062	167	1 895	625	1 434
Retail trade	773	482	138	5 296	1 774	133	1 641	575	1 228
Other than retail trade	87	50	9	1 182	288	34	254	50	206
Clerical and kindred workers	4 422	2 945	779	28 723	8 335	1 035	7 300	2 331	6 910
Bookkeepers	1 639	983	166	3 755	1 090	149	941	370	692
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 560	1 096	231	9 567	2 716	305	2 411	620	2 937
Other clerical workers	2 223	1 466	382	15 401	4 529	581	3 948	1 341	3 281
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	216	116	29	1 692	434	68	366	174	215
Operatives, except transport	1 632	755	339	5 158	4 745	1 144	3 601	1 307	1 653
Durable goods manufacturing	144	64	—	655	107	18	89	580	724
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 040	437	231	1 765	3 771	917	2 854	472	570
Nonmanufacturing industries	448	254	108	2 738	867	209	658	255	359
Transport equipment operatives	83	10	20	212	92	32	60	53	30
Laborers, except farm	109	67	25	742	257	74	183	75	91
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12	—	—	20	—	—	—	10	7
Other laborers, except farm	11	—	—	67	16	5	11	23	16
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 299	1 755	670	13 504	4 490	633	3 857	1 619	2 669
Cleaning service workers	412	268	75	2 514	689	175	514	141	294
Food service workers	1 020	539	179	4 170	1 837	199	1 638	712	972
Health service workers	1 160	471	307	3 452	734	94	640	386	536
Personal service workers	429	295	62	2 232	691	105	586	305	661
Protective service workers	20	9	6	165	90	24	66	11	52
Private household workers	1 285	778	201	7 167	2 439	535	1 904	737	1 047
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>244</b>
Sales workers	57	41	11	232	69	—	69	37	104
Other white-collar workers	14	9	—	79	4	—	—	—	7
Blue-collar workers	113	63	19	330	144	23	121	46	106
Farm workers	5	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	4
Service workers, including private household	56	24	22	220	49	5	44	27	45
<b>Female</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>136</b>
White-collar workers	28	17	7	134	64	4	60	8	47
Blue-collar workers	8	—	—	27	44	—	44	15	12
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	26	17	4	87	37	14	23	13	33
Private household workers	9	4	5	52	31	7	24	6	34

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Godsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>88 002</b>	<b>51 142</b>	<b>29 422</b>	<b>114 725</b>	<b>19 297</b>	<b>51 730</b>	<b>65 237</b>	<b>49 309</b>	<b>22 154</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12 098	8 314	5 814	14 103	2 192	17 031	10 217	8 002	4 981
Engineers.....	1 350	504	231	989	126	313	1 209	481	248
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	611	297	265	631	292	797	1 080	912	518
Health workers, except practitioners.....	1 333	936	637	2 530	588	1 966	2 581	2 021	1 064
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	3 110	2 124	1 245	3 481	1 166	4 998	766	586	257
Technicians, except health.....	1 066	592	296	1 444	538	6 108	4 005	3 714	2 726
Other professional workers.....	4 628	3 861	3 140	5 328	823	5 474	6 101	5 422	1 967
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7 132	5 606	2 522	7 892	1 510	5 474	6 005	3 714	1 967
Salaried:.....	1 437	795	331	1 745	335	908	1 193	1 224	499
Manufacturing.....	1 437	795	331	1 745	335	908	1 193	1 224	499
Retail trade.....	1 437	795	331	1 745	335	908	1 193	1 224	499
Other industries.....	1 437	795	331	1 745	335	908	1 193	1 224	499
Self-employed:.....	3 725	3 109	1 864	4 108	643	2 935	3 291	3 015	941
Retail trade.....	3 725	3 109	1 864	4 108	643	2 935	3 291	3 015	941
Other industries.....	3 725	3 109	1 864	4 108	643	2 935	3 291	3 015	941
Sales workers.....	7 247	4 311	2 064	8 978	1 507	3 538	5 785	4 205	1 603
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	1 807	1 091	416	2 247	320	2 172	1 565	1 087	311
Retail trade.....	3 751	2 213	1 265	4 947	903	2 754	2 775	2 124	991
Other industries.....	1 689	1 007	383	1 784	284	699	1 445	994	301
Clerical and kindred workers.....	15 148	10 488	5 170	22 286	2 754	6 699	11 952	10 144	3 999
Bookkeepers.....	1 802	1 084	662	2 253	369	813	1 450	1 075	480
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	4 136	3 389	1 408	5 494	592	2 929	3 441	3 305	1 155
Other clerical workers.....	9 210	6 015	3 100	14 539	1 803	5 234	7 061	5 764	2 364
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13 136	5 881	3 104	14 982	2 849	5 084	8 491	5 609	2 084
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	1 104	654	313	1 295	200	382	635	594	177
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	1 783	923	451	2 053	340	988	1 173	883	270
Machinists.....	418	98	113	645	139	193	188	93	88
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	1 005	120	123	1 292	281	263	565	120	88
Carpenters.....	1 044	319	210	580	93	175	647	310	146
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	3 057	1 149	734	2 707	548	895	1 965	1 101	474
Other craftsmen.....	4 725	2 618	1 210	6 390	1 248	2 188	3 318	2 508	841
Operatives, except transport.....	9 527	3 672	3 494	13 116	3 344	3 575	5 451	3 498	2 404
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 932	940	675	6 037	1 284	1 435	1 159	902	481
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	4 177	1 009	1 713	2 246	1 348	979	1 982	932	1 117
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	3 418	1 723	1 104	4 723	1 712	1 161	2 310	1 664	806
Transport equipment operatives.....	3 715	2 033	888	5 765	897	1 016	2 481	1 948	589
Truck drivers.....	1 740	1 067	434	2 971	414	447	1 112	1 002	289
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 975	966	452	2 794	483	569	1 369	946	300
Laborers, except farm.....	5 821	2 278	1 223	7 052	1 249	990	4 058	2 176	854
Construction laborers.....	1 044	477	192	1 231	220	183	652	452	150
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	2 465	759	421	2 129	391	471	1 758	734	265
Other laborers, except farm.....	2 312	1 042	610	3 692	638	336	1 648	990	439
Farmers and farm managers.....	175	45	12	57	22	81	129	45	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	331	139	70	177	58	166	183	131	54
Service workers, except private household.....	10 343	5 654	4 000	15 025	2 207	4 749	7 694	5 446	2 816
Cleaning service workers.....	2 499	1 328	804	4 122	442	1 062	1 780	1 259	569
Food service workers.....	2 946	1 604	934	3 728	721	1 448	2 174	1 544	696
Health service workers.....	1 443	851	1 068	2 478	381	546	1 167	830	455
Personal service workers.....	1 294	769	485	1 941	325	853	1 030	757	383
Protective service workers.....	1 292	742	388	1 690	274	525	1 007	730	259
Private household workers.....	3 329	2 721	1 011	5 294	698	1 050	2 695	2 683	805
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>32 791</b>	<b>22 488</b>	<b>12 286</b>	<b>48 234</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>18 773</b>	<b>25 058</b>	<b>21 679</b>	<b>9 561</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5 321	4 079	2 636	7 366	1 078	4 201	4 414	3 910	2 230
Nurses.....	901	592	366	1 537	208	521	750	575	293
Health workers, except nurses.....	344	218	214	698	69	237	258	218	191
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	2 516	1 801	1 015	2 933	485	1 740	2 115	1 721	873
Technicians, except health.....	149	68	32	113	5	68	94	68	20
Other professional workers.....	1 411	1 400	1 009	2 085	311	1 635	1 197	1 328	853
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 089	1 043	482	1 686	307	928	903	1 002	373
Sales workers.....	2 276	1 432	679	3 427	514	1 392	2 029	1 369	532
Retail trade.....	2 220	1 205	620	2 763	487	1 192	1 593	1 146	482
Other than retail trade.....	556	227	59	664	27	200	436	223	50
Clerical and kindred workers.....	11 003	7 923	3 724	16 372	1 930	6 665	8 572	7 668	2 945
Bookkeepers.....	1 489	946	549	1 941	318	683	1 179	937	383
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	4 017	3 275	1 327	5 321	529	2 827	3 339	3 191	1 096
Other clerical workers.....	5 497	3 702	1 848	9 110	1 083	3 155	4 054	3 540	1 466
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	523	370	145	1 003	128	215	377	351	116
Operatives, except transport.....	2 230	1 620	1 094	3 713	1 107	1 627	1 370	1 547	755
Durable goods manufacturing.....	77	293	64	462	489	716	48	284	64
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 060	694	668	1 256	391	564	509	645	437
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 093	633	362	1 995	227	347	813	618	254
Transport equipment operatives.....	174	61	30	158	48	30	92	56	10
Laborers, except farm.....	265	176	92	439	60	85	186	171	67
Farmers and farm managers.....	24	—	—	10	5	7	24	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	154	17	—	45	15	12	76	17	—
Service workers, except private household.....	6 021	3 124	2 425	8 858	1 329	2 594	4 423	2 983	1 755
Cleaning service workers.....	1 121	535	343	1 810	122	288	823	500	268
Food service workers.....	2 194	1 143	718	2 782	603	940	1 545	1 100	539
Health service workers.....	1 219	656	778	2 145	331	514	975	635	471
Personal service workers.....	925	537	357	1 372	222	651	696	529	295
Protective service workers.....	102	64	15	127	7	47	84	64	9
Private household workers.....	3 209	2 643	979	5 157	680	1 017	2 592	2 605	778
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>385</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>137</b>
Sales workers.....	63	55	52	116	37	95	49	49	41
Other white-collar workers.....	47	28	9	43	—	7	42	28	9
Blue-collar workers.....	204	76	82	154	36	100	141	76	63
Farm workers.....	—	—	5	13	—	4	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	71	59	46	106	27	45	61	59	24
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>38</b>
White-collar workers.....	58	32	24	66	—	47	42	32	17
Blue-collar workers.....	7	12	—	27	15	12	—	12	—
Farm workers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	43	5	21	46	13	33	33	5	17
Private household workers.....	25	23	9	13	6	34	19	23	4

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**(or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Birmingham			Columbus					
	Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion		Urban balance
					Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>268 879</b>	<b>114 725</b>	<b>104 605</b>	<b>71 243</b>	<b>15 951</b>	<b>9 761</b>	<b>55 292</b>	<b>52 529</b>	<b>1 259</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 802	550	674	767	479	61	288	196	14
Mining	4 804	615	1 714	111	44	12	67	67	-
Construction	15 303	5 652	5 093	4 782	1 304	641	3 478	3 241	41
Manufacturing	66 038	24 785	26 287	16 814	5 530	3 399	11 284	10 593	399
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 868	741	870	505	346	32	1 559	140	-
Primary metal industries	22 024	8 291	10 090	328	149	113	1 179	1 179	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	9 107	4 040	3 192	591	189	139	402	391	-
Machinery, except electrical	1 967	730	839	559	127	79	432	407	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 729	564	836	227	74	39	1 553	130	11
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	5 163	1 607	2 282	126	23	15	103	93	-
Other durable goods	7 157	2 441	3 029	941	388	246	553	517	7
Food and kindred products	4 676	2 176	1 512	2 420	521	345	1 899	1 851	11
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 937	1 036	936	8 649	2 845	1 775	5 804	5 373	333
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 935	1 475	1 061	867	247	195	620	589	6
Chemical and allied products	1 494	436	662	241	19	15	222	217	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 981	1 248	978	1 360	602	406	758	706	31
Railroads and railway express service	3 536	1 904	1 133	292	47	16	245	245	-
Trucking service and warehousing	5 314	2 415	1 582	866	172	116	694	664	-
Other transportation	2 201	1 061	691	471	132	89	339	329	-
Communications	4 917	2 222	2 102	1 195	157	121	1 038	1 005	26
Utilities and sanitary services	5 878	2 248	2 256	1 170	326	206	844	769	13
Wholesale trade	17 256	7 500	7 380	2 130	417	260	1 713	1 662	30
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 687	2 749	2 725	1 934	546	335	1 388	1 334	21
Eating and drinking places	6 043	3 098	2 016	2 206	347	219	1 859	1 775	39
General merchandise retailing	7 690	3 732	2 884	2 480	365	258	2 115	2 008	88
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 880	2 651	2 688	2 150	435	321	1 715	1 643	15
Other retail trade	15 273	6 820	6 277	4 228	708	440	3 520	3 364	94
Banking and credit agencies	4 633	1 929	2 141	1 299	230	173	1 069	1 051	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 424	4 581	4 663	2 625	313	217	2 312	2 241	19
Business services	3 765	1 819	1 533	790	113	88	677	662	11
Repair services	3 968	1 746	1 462	1 159	217	147	942	895	7
Private households	8 152	5 051	2 282	3 052	938	523	2 114	1 963	7
Other personal services	9 349	5 159	3 121	3 187	757	480	2 430	2 333	50
Entertainment and recreation services	1 511	776	552	570	97	81	473	445	5
Hospitals	11 324	5 993	4 089	2 369	309	249	2 060	1 962	74
Health services, except hospitals	5 318	2 381	2 339	1 168	198	166	970	946	15
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	16 883	7 086	7 334	4 586	543	337	4 043	3 827	125
Government	12 679	5 168	5 440	3 856	423	242	3 433	3 262	97
Private	4 204	1 918	1 894	730	120	95	610	565	28
Other education and kindred services	1 005	405	463	271	18	18	253	241	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 243	1 991	1 709	1 283	160	98	1 123	1 094	14
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	6 579	2 503	3 367	1 345	136	117	1 209	1 149	30
Public administration	11 103	5 303	4 048	5 943	913	574	5 030	4 825	114
<b>Male</b>	<b>168 401</b>	<b>66 491</b>	<b>67 714</b>	<b>40 188</b>	<b>9 693</b>	<b>5 621</b>	<b>30 495</b>	<b>29 103</b>	<b>450</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 227	417	564	650	401	36	249	162	14
Mining	4 712	599	1 674	105	38	6	67	67	-
Construction	14 258	5 126	4 727	4 518	1 274	620	3 244	3 018	41
Manufacturing	55 333	20 605	22 790	10 813	3 675	2 114	7 138	6 702	206
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 317	600	664	490	340	32	1 500	131	-
Primary metal industries	20 851	7 788	9 569	322	149	113	1 173	1 173	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	8 257	3 622	2 909	536	176	132	360	349	-
Machinery, except electrical	1 773	653	737	513	127	79	386	361	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 418	407	703	175	56	33	1 119	107	-
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 688	1 372	2 120	121	23	15	98	88	-
Other durable goods	6 075	2 080	2 619	799	361	219	438	402	7
Food and kindred products	3 268	1 484	1 120	1 630	329	209	1 301	1 262	6
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 355	305	374	4 544	1 524	883	3 020	2 803	162
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 913	1 017	682	612	183	136	429	411	-
Chemical and allied products	1 373	394	600	212	19	15	193	188	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 045	883	693	859	388	248	471	427	31
Railroads and railway express service	3 381	1 796	1 096	282	47	16	235	235	-
Trucking service and warehousing	4 610	2 028	1 345	706	142	86	564	539	-
Other transportation	1 824	892	565	413	102	65	311	301	-
Communications	2 133	759	1 073	535	91	70	444	440	4
Utilities and sanitary services	4 746	1 727	1 891	1 023	281	186	742	667	13
Wholesale trade	13 415	5 718	5 792	1 609	331	201	1 278	1 258	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 342	1 780	1 801	1 252	401	254	851	843	-
Eating and drinking places	2 012	962	792	755	100	68	655	629	9
General merchandise retailing	2 398	1 204	897	791	116	83	675	649	22
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 952	2 296	2 346	1 891	393	284	1 498	1 441	9
Other retail trade	7 938	3 549	3 286	2 255	412	228	1 843	1 764	29
Banking and credit agencies	1 734	634	899	471	76	70	395	395	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 397	2 055	2 830	1 780	184	124	1 596	1 558	14
Business services	2 042	911	885	435	95	70	340	336	-
Repair services	3 312	1 436	1 184	1 009	202	132	807	780	-
Private households	574	369	138	185	33	26	152	145	-
Other personal services	2 819	1 593	947	949	162	105	787	765	-
Entertainment and recreation services	928	459	328	313	65	61	248	225	5
Hospitals	2 779	1 445	1 104	540	73	73	467	435	13
Health services, except hospitals	1 559	499	954	290	24	20	266	266	-
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 661	1 772	2 164	1 236	153	85	1 083	1 038	9
Government	3 491	1 262	1 616	1 066	129	61	937	897	4
Private	1 170	510	548	170	24	24	146	141	5
Other education and kindred services	375	172	136	88	-	-	88	88	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 113	911	853	631	99	65	532	532	-
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 467	1 213	1 984	515	64	64	446	431	4
Public administration	7 360	3 564	2 689	4 148	654	409	3 494	3 394	52
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>20</b>
Agriculture	84	21	17	22	11	-	11	11	-
Nonagriculture industries	1 566	563	670	493	101	57	392	354	20
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>5</b>
Agriculture	84	21	17	22	11	-	11	11	-
Nonagriculture industries	1 150	411	504	301	65	32	236	218	5

**Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

**Total**

	Total	Godsden	Urban balance
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 231</b>	<b>19 297</b>	<b>4 341</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	644	173	53
Mining	40	16	5
Construction	1 866	949	352
Manufacturing	11 505	6 387	1 741
Furniture and lumber and wood products	270	58	18
Primary metal industries	3 965	2 209	702
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 006	606	159
Machinery, except electrical	244	136	67
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	420	269	38
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	47	27	16
Other durable goods	740	442	156
Food and kindred products	762	389	85
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	720	307	62
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	200	133	20
Chemical and allied products	90	48	13
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	3 021	1 763	405
Railroads and railway express service	199	111	48
Trucking service and warehousing	742	398	177
Other transportation	216	134	23
Communications	423	301	42
Utilities and sanitary services	512	351	56
Wholesale trade	1 263	697	168
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	862	493	93
Eating and drinking places	842	626	87
General merchandise retailing	757	505	106
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	995	562	149
Other retail trade	1 960	1 236	265
Banking and credit agencies	399	253	78
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	588	434	39
Business services	257	184	57
Repair services	429	222	72
Private households	861	712	60
Other personal services	1 065	655	195
Entertainment and recreation services	82	63	14
Hospitals	1 085	756	102
Health services, except hospitals	666	437	69
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 786	1 150	218
Government	1 522	1 012	176
Private	264	138	42
Other education and kindred services	142	131	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	413	295	60
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	419	275	46
Public administration	1 213	791	180

**Male**

	Total	Godsden	Urban balance
<b>Total</b>	<b>21 067</b>	<b>12 096</b>	<b>3 158</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	540	113	40
Mining	36	12	5
Construction	1 754	891	317
Manufacturing	9 368	5 208	1 475
Furniture and lumber and wood products	248	41	18
Primary metal industries	3 875	2 153	679
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 227	719	93
Machinery, except electrical	362	221	33
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	48	16	16
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	454	265	103
Other durable goods	481	256	61
Food and kindred products	271	154	27
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	150	125	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	81	48	10
Chemical and allied products	2 684	1 536	358
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	790	466	148
Railroads and railway express service	630	332	145
Trucking service and warehousing	195	113	23
Other transportation	111	75	14
Communications	421	271	51
Utilities and sanitary services	1 048	596	148
Wholesale trade	527	318	55
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	189	144	11
Eating and drinking places	200	156	29
General merchandise retailing	879	562	139
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 134	665	165
Other retail trade	184	135	35
Banking and credit agencies	432	331	23
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	171	109	50
Business services	409	213	72
Repair services	56	40	4
Private households	297	223	22
Other personal services	52	33	14
Entertainment and recreation services	182	155	—
Hospitals	176	115	15
Health services, except hospitals	489	331	43
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	421	297	31
Government	68	34	12
Private	66	55	5
Other education and kindred services	216	152	37
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	175	130	18
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	960	592	155
Public administration			

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD**

	Total	Godsden	Urban balance
<b>Total</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>18</b>
Agriculture	11	—	—
Monoculture industries	176	134	18
<b>Male</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10</b>
Agriculture	11	—	—
Monoculture industries	120	100	10

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Godsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery			
Total	Godsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance	
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 231</b>	<b>19 297</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>22 651</b>	<b>51 730</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>126 640</b>	<b>65 237</b>	<b>29 350</b>	<b>72 831</b>	<b>49 309</b>	<b>4 645</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	644	173	53	2 999	393	140	3 736	596	673	1 917	347	71
Mining	40	16	5	86	16	8	395	102	69	168	66	5
Construction	1 866	949	352	4 509	1 970	423	9 708	4 346	2 332	5 517	3 466	342
Manufacturing	11 505	6 387	1 741	19 600	11 925	1 480	28 754	11 528	8 532	9 971	5 399	1 113
Furniture and lumber and wood products	270	58	18	262	63	11	1 866	502	573	1 333	720	56
Primary metal industries	3 965	2 209	702	5 472	4 193	249	6 775	315	191	334	249	9
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 006	606	159	1 097	603	72	946	544	234	695	493	14
Machinery, except electrical	244	136	67	4 323	2 935	154	1 522	99	22	89	68	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	420	269	38	1 449	1 016	80	5 499	2 488	1 284	327	186	14
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	47	27	16	1 116	622	125	1 807	870	411	1 312	818	76
Other durable goods	740	442	156	906	277	205	1 897	928	444	1 523	1 020	48
Food and kindred products	762	389	85	1 950	890	183	2 053	193	467	2 243	517	691
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	720	307	62	510	338	52	1 087	571	268	864	654	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	200	133	20	822	165	173	3 355	1 245	1 174	248	193	11
Chemical and allied products	90	48	13	746	152	152	9 022	3 571	3 385	928	443	157
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	3 021	1 763	405	1 444	746	4	1 629	1 065	276	800	566	31
Railroads and railway express service	199	111	48	66	265	55	1 451	645	434	928	632	67
Trucking service and warehousing	742	398	177	526	274	45	3 804	2 365	707	714	449	20
Other transportation	216	134	23	1 053	772	71	1 570	939	327	1 024	740	65
Communications	423	301	42	1 460	488	318	2 643	1 235	681	1 470	847	153
Utilities and sanitary services	512	351	56	3 300	2 414	206	6 992	4 053	1 321	3 880	2 761	176
Wholesale trade	1 263	697	168	1 802	944	186	3 921	1 833	1 099	3 811	1 778	76
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	862	493	93	2 021	1 354	155	3 264	1 771	741	1 734	1 370	67
Eating and drinking places	842	626	87	2 452	1 725	182	3 051	1 719	704	2 248	1 681	80
General merchandise retailing	757	505	106	1 860	1 106	171	3 479	1 514	888	1 883	1 272	114
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	995	562	149	3 694	2 329	397	6 581	3 891	1 554	4 446	3 031	378
Other retail trade	1 960	1 236	265	963	674	68	2 418	1 649	390	1 224	876	82
Banking and credit agencies	399	253	78	1 489	1 150	151	3 486	2 250	613	2 626	2 100	129
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	588	434	39	2 167	1 731	114	1 364	945	480	1 827	709	73
Business services	257	184	57	2 042	1 005	213	4 030	2 563	764	3 859	2 626	155
Repair services	429	222	72	2 427	1 592	195	4 914	2 603	1 366	3 004	2 270	181
Private households	861	712	60	354	273	35	1 112	692	197	456	361	34
Other personal services	1 065	655	195	1 853	1 396	98	4 245	2 590	741	2 428	1 819	116
Entertainment and recreation services	82	63	14	1 353	927	189	2 631	1 643	449	1 897	1 431	62
Hospitals	1 085	756	102	6 312	3 635	888	8 495	5 025	1 782	5 083	3 699	319
Health services, except hospitals	666	437	69	5 064	3 039	755	6 181	3 532	1 288	3 811	2 652	283
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 786	1 150	218	1 248	596	133	2 314	1 493	494	1 272	1 047	36
Government	1 522	1 012	176	408	295	54	392	270	77	432	348	16
Private	264	138	42	1 052	715	96	1 954	1 340	289	1 491	1 168	88
Other education and kindred services	142	131	5	1 943	1 549	135	2 395	1 576	368	1 590	1 243	126
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	413	295	60	562	362	562	6 325	3 447	1 313	8 341	6 185	474
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	419	275	46									
Public administration	1 213	791	180									
<b>Male</b>	<b>21 067</b>	<b>12 096</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>22 689</b>	<b>52 957</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>81 294</b>	<b>40 179</b>	<b>19 170</b>	<b>42 173</b>	<b>27 680</b>	<b>2 738</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	540	113	40	2 798	358	125	3 155	458	547	1 742	325	61
Mining	36	12	5	79	12	8	384	102	69	160	58	5
Construction	1 754	891	317	4 249	1 794	405	9 154	3 946	2 263	5 078	3 104	331
Manufacturing	9 368	5 208	1 475	14 195	9 143	974	23 836	9 993	7 041	7 015	3 848	728
Furniture and lumber and wood products	248	41	18	244	51	11	1 728	456	521	1 012	498	42
Primary metal industries	3 875	2 153	679	5 458	4 193	249	6 775	315	191	334	249	9
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 227	719	93	1 097	603	72	946	544	234	695	493	14
Machinery, except electrical	248	136	67	4 323	2 935	154	1 522	99	22	89	68	

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Tuscaloosa			Birmingham	Columbus			Gadsden	Huntsville
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance		Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>39 314</b>	<b>22 156</b>	<b>7 266</b>	<b>207 796</b>	<b>63 549</b>	<b>9 761</b>	<b>53 788</b>	<b>23 783</b>	<b>53 107</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	405	79	29	1 070	271	61	210	216	421
Mining.....	410	58	58	2 069	79	12	67	21	16
Construction.....	2 516	1 156	484	10 285	3 923	641	3 282	1 291	2 008
Manufacturing.....	8 672	3 769	1 905	48 040	14 391	3 399	10 992	8 116	12 159
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	787	235	115	1 264	172	32	140	76	63
Primary metal industries.....	383	129	47	18 024	292	179	179	2 911	77
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	1 296	474	367	6 989	530	139	391	765	4 251
Machinery, except electrical.....	77	41	5	1 469	486	79	407	203	639
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	116	53	14	1 188	180	39	141	307	2 996
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	87	15	5	3 783	108	15	93	43	1 021
Other durable goods.....	403	198	89	4 773	770	246	524	598	646
Food and kindred products.....	508	319	78	3 379	2 207	345	1 862	474	277
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	1 036	432	216	1 594	7 481	1 775	5 706	357	896
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	317	234	28	2 441	790	195	595	153	348
Chemical and allied products.....	373	146	89	1 082	232	15	217	61	165
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	3 289	1 493	852	2 052	1 143	406	737	2 168	780
Railroads and railway express service.....	176	72	21	2 913	261	16	245	159	34
Trucking service and warehousing.....	261	119	37	3 865	780	116	664	569	265
Other transportation.....	248	74	54	1 660	417	88	329	157	294
Communications.....	477	301	53	4 108	1 152	121	1 031	343	787
Utilities and sanitary services.....	627	355	119	4 099	988	206	782	407	510
Wholesale trade.....	1 057	666	194	14 237	1 952	260	1 692	859	2 437
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	953	463	218	5 094	1 690	335	1 355	586	963
Eating and drinking places.....	810	463	152	4 858	2 033	219	1 814	713	1 390
General merchandise retailing.....	969	582	215	6 377	2 354	258	2 096	611	1 779
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 171	611	241	4 973	1 979	321	1 658	701	1 116
Other retail trade.....	2 234	1 499	399	12 380	3 898	440	3 458	1 497	2 361
Banking and credit agencies.....	529	358	115	3 847	1 234	173	1 061	331	694
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	826	501	123	9 032	2 477	217	2 260	473	1 159
Business services.....	340	199	61	3 250	761	88	673	241	1 794
Repair services.....	477	186	124	3 039	1 049	147	902	288	636
Private households.....	1 214	708	182	6 975	2 486	523	1 963	767	1 041
Other personal services.....	1 538	884	327	7 897	2 863	480	2 383	850	1 628
Entertainment and recreation services.....	229	156	28	1 261	531	81	450	77	282
Hospitals.....	3 203	1 616	702	9 686	2 285	249	2 036	858	1 429
Health services, except hospitals.....	701	463	117	4 501	1 127	166	961	506	964
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	5 958	4 666	735	13 438	4 289	337	3 952	1 363	4 017
Government.....	5 116	4 069	575	9 767	3 601	242	3 359	1 183	3 411
Private.....	842	597	160	3 671	688	95	593	180	606
Other education and kindred services.....	195	131	35	812	264	18	246	136	322
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	641	455	85	3 503	1 206	98	1 108	355	739
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	935	688	140	5 624	1 296	117	1 179	321	1 596
Public administration.....	1 542	878	313	8 893	5 513	574	4 939	971	10 266
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>23 741</b>	<b>12 595</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>127 005</b>	<b>35 174</b>	<b>5 621</b>	<b>29 553</b>	<b>15 195</b>	<b>33 733</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	366	73	29	861	212	36	176	143	382
Mining.....	396	48	58	2 013	73	6	67	17	12
Construction.....	2 397	1 095	472	9 431	3 679	620	3 059	1 198	1 832
Manufacturing.....	6 798	2 884	1 496	41 215	9 022	2 114	6 908	6 677	9 330
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	706	184	109	1 039	163	32	131	59	51
Primary metal industries.....	336	106	42	17 009	286	113	173	2 832	65
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	1 197	418	337	6 307	481	132	349	367	3 546
Machinery, except electrical.....	67	36	5	1 309	440	79	361	186	568
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	41	25	10	943	140	33	107	254	2 008
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	87	15	5	3 386	103	15	88	32	901
Other durable goods.....	371	183	89	4 158	628	219	409	368	572
Food and kindred products.....	442	290	74	2 383	1 477	209	1 268	317	247
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	287	128	73	573	3 848	883	2 965	175	511
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	237	178	19	1 641	547	136	411	135	256
Chemical and allied products.....	331	112	81	978	203	15	188	58	138
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	2 696	1 209	652	1 489	706	248	458	1 894	467
Railroads and railway express service.....	170	72	15	2 768	251	16	235	154	34
Trucking service and warehousing.....	246	108	33	3 268	625	86	539	471	243
Other transportation.....	180	66	34	1 374	366	65	301	136	246
Communications.....	236	172	10	1 735	514	70	444	89	446
Utilities and sanitary services.....	553	331	83	3 282	866	186	680	322	447
Wholesale trade.....	860	560	151	11 005	1 465	201	1 264	738	1 948
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	648	320	169	3 322	1 097	254	843	373	684
Eating and drinking places.....	240	146	51	1 699	706	68	638	155	682
General merchandise retailing.....	326	226	63	1 991	754	83	671	185	549
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 048	535	227	4 313	1 734	284	1 450	611	1 030
Other retail trade.....	1 316	842	250	6 430	2 021	228	1 793	825	1 280
Banking and credit agencies.....	188	126	40	1 437	465	70	395	170	284
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	515	342	81	4 745	1 696	124	1 572	354	743
Business services.....	191	108	32	1 724	406	70	336	159	1 299
Repair services.....	415	156	104	2 484	912	132	780	279	525
Private households.....	108	47	9	474	171	26	145	44	44
Other personal services.....	481	290	106	2 382	870	105	765	245	536
Entertainment and recreation services.....	144	85	24	759	291	61	230	47	177
Hospitals.....	1 091	527	244	2 420	521	73	448	155	230
Health services, except hospitals.....	215	188	22	1 289	286	20	266	130	283
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	2 650	2 074	337	3 557	1 132	85	1 047	374	1 035
Government.....	2 401	1 922	269	2 565	942	61	901	328	920
Private.....	249	152	68	992	170	24	146	46	115
Other education and kindred services.....	76	46	16	308	88	—	88	60	126
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	325	209	55	1 655	597	65	532	189	382
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	389	284	64	3 079	499	64	435	14	1 033
Public administration.....	1 173	635	266	5 915	3 855	409	3 446	74	7 891
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>392</b>
Agriculture.....	14	9	5	38	11	—	11	—	9
Nonagriculture industries.....	302	166	68	1 148	431	57	374	152	383
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>245</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>266</b>
Agriculture.....	14	9	5	38	11	—	11	—	9
Nonagriculture industries.....	231	128	52	848	255	32	223	110	257

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Godsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>88 002</b>	<b>51 142</b>	<b>29 422</b>	<b>114 725</b>	<b>19 297</b>	<b>51 730</b>	<b>65 237</b>	<b>49 309</b>	<b>22 156</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	894	362	108	550	173	393	596	347	79
Mining.....	137	66	116	615	16	16	102	66	58
Construction.....	6 305	3 598	1 640	5 652	949	1 970	4 346	3 466	1 156
Manufacturing.....	18 473	5 620	5 674	24 785	6 387	11 925	11 528	5 399	3 769
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	791	745	350	741	58	63	502	720	235
Primary metal industries.....	256	38	176	8 291	2 209	4 773	202	38	129
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	473	258	841	4 040	606	7 193	315	249	474
Machinery, except electrical.....	753	498	46	730	136	603	544	493	41
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	117	68	67	564	269	2 935	99	68	53
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	3 597	200	20	1 607	27	1 016	2 488	186	15
Other durable goods.....	1 153	853	287	2 441	442	622	870	818	198
Food and kindred products.....	1 331	1 037	397	2 176	389	277	928	1 020	319
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	289	571	648	1 036	307	890	193	517	432
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	683	664	262	1 475	133	338	571	654	234
Chemical and allied products.....	2 300	204	235	436	48	165	1 245	193	146
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	6 730	484	2 345	1 248	1 763	746	3 571	443	1 493
Railroads and railway express service.....	1 323	592	93	1 904	111	34	1 065	566	72
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 058	693	156	2 415	398	265	2 645	632	119
Other transportation.....	2 977	460	128	1 061	134	274	2 365	449	74
Communications.....	1 165	773	354	2 222	301	772	939	740	301
Utilities and sanitary services.....	1 761	856	474	2 248	351	488	1 235	847	355
Wholesale trade.....	5 079	2 849	860	7 500	697	2 414	4 053	2 761	666
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	2 725	1 241	681	2 749	493	944	1 833	1 178	463
Eating and drinking places.....	2 356	1 405	615	3 098	626	1 354	1 771	1 370	463
General merchandise retailing.....	2 322	1 743	797	3 732	505	1 725	1 719	1 681	582
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	2 147	1 304	852	2 651	562	1 106	1 514	1 272	611
Other retail trade.....	4 952	3 154	1 898	6 820	1 236	2 329	3 891	3 031	1 499
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 919	904	473	1 929	253	674	1 649	876	358
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2 669	2 170	624	4 581	434	1 150	2 250	2 100	501
Business services.....	1 105	691	260	1 819	184	1 731	942	669	199
Repair services.....	1 394	738	310	1 746	222	636	945	709	186
Private households.....	3 152	2 658	890	5 051	712	1 005	2 563	2 626	708
Other personal services.....	3 552	2 322	1 211	5 159	655	1 592	2 403	2 270	884
Entertainment and recreation services.....	803	373	184	776	63	273	692	361	156
Hospitals.....	3 215	1 876	2 318	5 993	756	1 396	2 590	1 819	1 616
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 946	1 468	580	2 381	437	927	1 643	1 431	463
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	6 311	3 867	5 401	7 086	1 150	3 635	5 025	3 699	4 666
Government.....	4 427	2 804	4 644	5 168	1 012	3 039	3 532	2 652	4 069
Private.....	1 884	1 063	757	1 918	138	596	1 493	1 047	597
Other education and kindred services.....	333	364	166	405	131	295	270	348	131
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 567	1 208	540	1 991	295	715	1 340	1 168	455
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	1 940	1 328	828	2 503	275	1 549	1 676	1 243	688
Public administration.....	4 422	6 459	1 191	5 303	791	10 143	3 447	6 185	878

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Godsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>55 211</b>	<b>28 654</b>	<b>17 136</b>	<b>66 491</b>	<b>12 096</b>	<b>32 957</b>	<b>40 179</b>	<b>27 630</b>	<b>12 595</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	656	340	102	417	113	358	458	325	73
Mining.....	137	58	106	599	12	12	102	58	48
Construction.....	5 853	3 231	1 567	5 126	891	1 794	3 946	3 104	1 095
Manufacturing.....	15 875	3 981	4 380	20 605	5 208	9 143	9 993	3 848	2 884
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	719	509	293	600	41	51	456	498	184
Primary metal industries.....	246	33	148	7 788	2 153	65	192	33	106
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	433	247	755	3 622	274	3 502	279	238	418
Machinery, except electrical.....	711	455	41	653	119	546	515	450	36
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	112	68	35	407	221	1 951	94	68	25
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	3 414	179	20	1 372	16	896	2 358	165	15
Other durable goods.....	1 046	630	272	2 080	265	548	787	600	183
Food and kindred products.....	912	805	364	1 484	256	247	636	793	290
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	98	190	201	305	154	511	81	164	128
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	527	408	197	1 017	125	246	449	408	178
Chemical and allied products.....	2 001	169	193	394	48	138	1 117	162	112
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	5 656	288	1 861	883	1 536	442	3 029	269	1 209
Railroads and railway express service.....	1 131	580	87	1 796	106	34	887	554	72
Trucking service and warehousing.....	951	626	141	2 028	332	243	581	565	108
Other transportation.....	2 580	393	100	892	113	226	2 089	386	66
Communications.....	580	357	182	759	75	446	497	339	172
Utilities and sanitary services.....	1 564	750	414	1 727	271	431	1 104	741	331
Wholesale trade.....	3 953	2 255	711	5 718	596	1 931	3 168	2 183	560
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 651	848	489	1 780	318	678	1 110	814	320
Eating and drinking places.....	720	485	197	962	144	662	597	479	146
General merchandise retailing.....	738	555	289	1 204	156	536	625	528	226
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 900	1 211	762	2 296	482	1 020	1 346	1 179	535
Other retail trade.....	2 670	1 858	1 092	3 549	665	1 275	2 154	1 788	842
Banking and credit agencies.....	810	400	166	634	135	274	735	383	126
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 640	1 313	423	2 055	331	734	1 404	1 284	342
Business services.....	667	409	140	911	109	1 258	591	397	108
Repair services.....	1 218	592	260	1 436	213	525	808	568	156
Private households.....	226	202	56	369	40	44	188	202	47
Other personal services.....	993	712	396	1 593	223	511	703	697	290
Entertainment and recreation services.....	477	227	109	459	33	168	399	219	85
Hospitals.....	676	534	771	1 445	115	230	560	517	527
Health services, except hospitals.....	581	440	210	499	115	278	539	440	188
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	1 686	972	2 411	1 772	331	863	1 361	934	2 074
Government.....	1 190	727	2 191	1 262	297	748	967	695	1 922
Private.....	496	245	220	510	34	115	394	239	152
Other education and kindred services.....	135	101	62	172	55	113	108	96	46
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	714	610	264	911	152	369	563	589	209
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	1 045	755	348	1 213	130	1 012	952	714	284
Public administration.....	3 384	3 859	901	3 564	592	7 789	2 611	3 699	635

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>528</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>175</b>
Agriculture.....	19	19	14	21	-	9	397	19	9
Nonagriculture industries.....	509	271	234	563	134	368	378	265	166
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>385</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>137</b>
Agriculture.....	9	11	14	21	-	9	9	11	9
Nonagriculture industries.....	376	207	180	411	100	242	284	201	128

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**(or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Birmingham			Columbus					
	Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion		Urban balance
					Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	186 613	74 732	74 436	72 765	10 862	6 200	61 903	39 991	16 347
50 to 52 weeks	129 818	50 094	53 560	52 023	8 000	4 640	44 023	31 324	9 549
27 to 49 weeks	35 414	15 350	12 629	13 238	1 826	865	11 412	5 235	4 460
26 weeks or less	21 381	9 288	8 447	7 504	1 036	695	6 468	3 432	2 338
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	35 614	15 525	13 457	28 396	2 340	1 306	26 036	10 346	11 478
50 to 52 weeks	12 994	5 666	4 428	15 011	1 310	703	13 701	6 262	5 311
Median weeks worked	41.2	41.7	36.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.3
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	141 820	54 886	57 779	42 617	8 097	4 681	34 520	28 368	4 821
50 to 52 weeks	112 441	42 351	47 392	35 992	6 461	3 822	29 531	24 315	4 205
27 to 49 weeks	23 908	10 163	8 545	5 206	1 302	642	3 904	3 172	474
26 weeks or less	5 471	2 372	1 842	1 419	334	217	1 085	881	142
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	9 179	4 321	3 400	1 752	405	213	1 347	1 277	48
Median weeks worked	49.3	49.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	124 159	58 862	45 827	40 515	7 671	5 112	32 844	30 118	1 845
50 to 52 weeks	56 574	28 101	20 476	20 265	3 950	2 715	16 315	15 498	466
27 to 49 weeks	34 513	16 515	12 472	9 482	1 872	1 176	7 610	6 764	658
26 weeks or less	33 072	14 246	12 879	10 768	1 849	1 221	8 919	7 856	721
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	28 788	14 038	10 665	11 191	1 618	1 049	9 573	8 651	638
50 to 52 weeks	8 395	4 218	3 726	3 500	539	335	2 961	2 732	164
27 to 49 weeks	7 609	3 865	2 561	2 935	444	281	2 491	2 217	232
26 weeks or less	12 784	5 955	4 778	4 756	635	453	4 121	3 702	239
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	36 882	16 186	14 395	12 776	2 528	1 593	10 248	9 074	885
50 to 52 weeks	17 321	8 180	6 531	6 159	1 259	838	4 900	4 646	141
27 to 49 weeks	10 266	4 643	3 888	3 233	710	425	2 523	2 102	324
26 weeks or less	9 295	3 363	3 976	3 384	559	330	2 825	2 328	420
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	45 857	21 520	17 260	13 607	2 935	2 026	10 672	10 183	278
50 to 52 weeks	25 180	12 382	9 423	8 962	1 909	1 349	7 053	6 788	134
27 to 49 weeks	12 689	5 893	4 657	2 650	573	372	2 077	1 964	92
26 weeks or less	7 988	3 245	3 180	1 995	453	305	1 542	1 431	52
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	12 632	7 118	4 107	2 941	590	424	2 351	2 208	47
Median weeks worked	48.4	49.0	48.2	52.0	44.0	48.1	52.0	52.0	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	168 401	66 491	67 714	40 188	9 693	5 621	30 495	29 103	450
Private wage and salary workers	139 625	55 152	56 199	29 871	7 401	4 453	22 270	21 273	310
Employee of own corporation	3 253	860	2 085	650	48	28	602	587	—
Federal government workers	4 787	2 298	1 843	3 943	606	330	3 337	3 169	63
State government workers	3 955	1 661	1 542	680	93	21	587	552	—
Local government workers	8 676	3 651	3 070	2 659	582	404	2 077	1 998	11
Self-employed workers	11 096	3 629	4 927	3 009	811	413	2 198	2 090	61
Unpaid family workers	262	100	133	26	—	—	26	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	100 478	48 234	36 891	31 055	6 258	4 140	24 797	23 426	809
Private wage and salary workers	78 541	38 722	28 105	23 183	5 165	3 458	18 018	17 071	528
Employee of own corporation	700	227	386	146	25	8	121	100	5
Federal government workers	3 420	1 660	1 266	2 483	269	144	2 214	1 979	155
State government workers	3 970	1 916	1 520	811	106	64	705	678	14
Local government workers	10 332	4 400	4 017	3 523	450	330	3 073	2 949	88
Self-employed workers	3 407	1 237	1 586	883	214	122	669	645	10
Unpaid family workers	808	299	397	172	54	22	118	104	14
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	2 121	387	540	630	401	36	229	147	14
Wage and salary workers	1 414	263	375	387	209	22	178	99	14
Self-employed workers	663	124	138	243	192	14	51	48	—
Unpaid family workers	44	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	552	133	91	117	78	25	39	34	—
Wage and salary workers	410	101	59	64	25	20	39	34	—
Self-employed workers	116	25	17	34	34	5	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	26	7	15	19	19	—	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	5 458	2 499	1 791	1 305	385	219	920	909	5
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	456	230	188	112	5	—	107	107	—
Sales workers	256	117	117	45	5	—	40	40	—
Clerical and kindred workers	362	171	152	76	12	9	64	64	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 457	634	416	366	119	74	247	236	5
Operatives, including transport	1 497	635	469	314	110	57	204	204	—
Laborers, except farm	845	398	244	149	80	50	69	69	—
Farm workers	45	17	13	12	3	—	9	9	—
Service workers, including private household	504	286	182	226	46	24	180	180	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	4 913	2 615	1 614	1 854	367	241	1 487	1 383	82
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	424	201	192	159	24	21	135	116	19
Sales workers	420	232	143	132	16	16	116	106	10
Clerical and kindred workers	1 345	652	509	394	49	21	345	331	10
Operatives, including transport	750	379	187	451	135	106	316	291	20
Other blue-collar workers	157	83	44	90	16	13	74	69	5
Farm workers	44	9	10	6	—	—	6	6	—
Service workers, except private household	1 055	615	335	316	46	24	270	239	18
Private household workers	493	317	133	249	72	40	177	177	—
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>									
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 187	923	903	575	105	52	470	435	22
Farm occupations	113	29	18	37	16	2	21	21	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 074	894	885	538	89	50	449	414	22
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	745	300	327	275	53	30	222	193	24
Farm occupations	5	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	740	295	327	269	47	30	222	193	24
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>									
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	80 049	29 229	33 712	23 532	4 428	2 574	19 104	15 783	2 605
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 925	1 288	857	734	190	108	544	493	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 165	2 136	1 786	1 603	342	209	1 261	1 050	146
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	3 090	1 309	1 065	1 089	206	132	883	807	47
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	88 291	37 369	34 622	28 235	5 038	3 091	23 197	20 844	1 770
With own children under 5 years in 1970	18 809	7 161	7 557	6 804	1 218	693	5 586	4 681	721
Worker in 1965	7 221	2 839	3 043	2 625	427	272	2 198	1 876	273
Nonworker in 1970	4 240	1 492	1 946	1 509	192	138	1 317	1 045	231
No own children under 5 years in 1970	69 482	30 208	27 065	21 431	3 820	2 398	17 611	16 163	1 049
Worker in 1965	29 239	14 113	11 015	9 225	1 913	1 309	7 312	6 845	302
Nonworker in 1970	4 687	2 085	1 744	1 965	347	240	1 618	1 414	162
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	26 275	9 809	10 853	8 125	1 548	943	6 577	5 718	698
Nonworker in 1965	18 214	6 161	7 796	5 205	877	493	4 328	3 617	590
Worker in 1970	5 257	2 045	2 066	1 718	307	190	1 411	1 276	83
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	6 360	2 918	2 411	2 192	523	349	1 669	1 581	59

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

**Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Gadsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery		
	Total	Gadsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	23 895	13 564	3 614	62 104	37 182	7 628	93 178	46 625	21 518	49 940	32 978	3 590
50 to 52 weeks	16 629	9 568	2 485	46 578	30 311	4 773	59 370	30 120	13 702	37 388	24 927	2 526
27 to 49 weeks	4 653	2 585	735	8 795	3 687	1 457	21 063	9 960	5 059	6 970	4 385	603
26 weeks or less	2 613	1 411	394	6 731	3 184	1 398	12 745	6 545	2 757	5 582	3 666	461
Male, 16 to 24 years old	4 169	2 431	698	13 165	6 424	3 263	19 368	9 897	4 665	9 838	6 543	636
50 to 52 weeks	1 588	970	226	5 791	3 089	1 234	6 650	3 280	1 683	4 495	2 848	292
Median weeks worked	40.9	44.3	36.1	45.4	48.4	42.0	42.4	36.4	42.4	48.3	46.8	49.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	18 792	10 521	2 807	47 174	29 988	4 125	69 471	34 694	15 944	37 577	24 826	2 763
50 to 52 weeks	14 613	8 282	2 204	39 993	26 794	3 455	50 636	25 579	11 675	31 469	21 152	2 110
27 to 49 weeks	3 419	1 862	507	5 499	2 386	530	14 966	7 206	3 499	4 576	2 739	474
26 weeks or less	760	377	96	1 682	808	140	3 869	1 909	770	1 532	935	179
Male, 65 years old and over	934	612	109	1 765	776	240	4 439	2 234	909	2 525	1 409	191
Median weeks worked	48.7	52.0	47.2	52.0	52.0	43.9	49.0	52.0	42.8	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	13 827	8 784	1 837	36 419	23 077	3 535	57 804	31 397	13 097	36 954	26 166	2 302
50 to 52 weeks	6 432	4 134	768	17 310	11 433	1 458	24 123	13 918	5 241	19 280	13 992	1 130
27 to 49 weeks	3 895	2 561	530	8 658	5 239	844	16 861	9 082	3 946	8 982	6 342	615
26 weeks or less	3 500	2 089	539	10 451	6 285	1 253	16 820	8 397	3 910	8 692	5 832	557
Female, 16 to 24 years old	2 878	1 768	391	9 349	5 679	1 210	13 829	7 178	3 099	7 760	5 614	369
50 to 52 weeks	818	479	85	2 901	1 972	275	3 411	1 962	808	2 678	1 905	123
27 to 49 weeks	1 724	1 045	113	2 171	1 346	231	3 323	1 798	821	1 898	1 406	115
26 weeks or less	1 331	638	193	4 277	2 361	704	6 535	3 418	1 470	3 184	2 305	131
Female, 25 to 39 years old	4 094	2 338	582	13 253	8 894	1 083	17 358	9 108	3 946	11 104	7 474	744
50 to 52 weeks	1 861	1 022	276	6 458	4 342	443	7 229	4 028	1 545	5 642	3 861	348
27 to 49 weeks	1 258	815	150	3 164	2 066	277	5 458	2 815	1 226	2 828	1 920	201
26 weeks or less	977	501	156	3 631	2 416	283	4 671	2 265	1 075	2 634	1 693	195
Female, 40 to 59 years old	5 576	3 790	681	11 615	7 384	1 051	21 724	11 856	4 954	14 157	10 113	900
50 to 52 weeks	3 163	2 210	342	6 934	4 489	589	11 166	6 386	2 519	8 898	6 619	498
27 to 49 weeks	1 518	1 013	190	2 712	1 667	278	6 410	3 462	1 439	3 276	2 266	222
26 weeks or less	895	567	149	1 969	1 230	184	4 148	2 008	998	1 983	1 228	180
Female, 60 years old and over	1 282	894	183	2 202	1 188	291	5 453	3 255	1 096	3 933	2 963	289
Median weeks worked	46.8	47.7	44.4	47.8	52.0	52.0	46.6	49.1	40.2	52.0	52.0	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	21 087	12 096	3 158	52 689	32 957	4 099	81 294	40 179	19 170	42 173	27 630	2 738
Private wage and salary workers	17 226	9 968	2 653	32 398	19 808	2 464	62 370	30 932	15 281	29 599	19 135	1 989
Employee of own corporation	300	204	34	581	423	62	1 600	973	250	1 004	795	38
Federal government workers	607	333	112	12 329	9 434	709	3 693	2 002	672	3 413	2 473	221
State government workers	494	289	42	1 067	559	219	3 181	1 556	655	3 080	2 212	143
Local government workers	975	638	80	2 924	1 407	321	4 171	2 637	1 171	2 479	1 639	180
Self-employed workers	1 743	864	271	3 898	1 729	386	7 122	2 972	1 355	3 532	2 146	196
Unpaid family workers	42	4	—	73	20	—	215	80	36	70	25	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	11 144	7 291	1 403	29 262	18 773	2 575	45 346	25 058	10 180	30 658	21 679	1 907
Private wage and salary workers	8 656	5 618	1 026	19 478	11 955	1 684	34 596	19 236	8 101	21 520	15 023	1 323
Employee of own corporation	47	37	4	76	72	—	248	177	27	205	172	5
Federal government workers	189	142	29	3 764	2 880	179	1 380	774	137	2 282	1 682	158
State government workers	366	233	44	949	577	181	1 831	946	347	2 954	2 334	145
Local government workers	1 130	778	137	3 761	2 428	388	5 123	2 926	1 068	2 802	1 893	200
Self-employed workers	617	336	148	1 175	803	109	1 867	971	348	926	618	74
Unpaid family workers	186	94	19	235	130	34	569	205	179	174	129	7
Male employed, in agriculture	535	113	40	2 798	358	125	2 442	412	317	1 712	310	61
Wage and salary workers	234	70	13	1 632	264	88	1 309	263	200	1 074	199	31
Self-employed workers	284	43	27	1 127	94	37	1 069	149	111	617	104	21
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	39	—	—	64	—	6	21	7	9
Female employed, in agriculture	104	40	13	201	35	15	227	113	116	159	17	5
Wage and salary workers	72	48	8	167	22	15	114	35	89	129	9	5
Self-employed workers	32	12	5	29	8	—	114	19	16	30	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	58	5	11	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 422	721	245	1 801	1 102	113	3 401	1 902	745	1 168	856	34
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	68	37	13	336	275	7	334	201	87	69	55	5
Sales workers	50	45	—	91	65	—	134	106	22	38	33	—
Clerical and kindred workers	69	39	5	109	61	13	221	189	18	72	66	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	275	135	60	345	196	21	913	412	210	312	209	13
Operatives, including transport	572	272	85	324	190	11	696	327	203	230	157	10
Laborers, except farm	305	142	60	282	130	31	634	358	127	276	214	6
Farm workers	31	10	—	72	—	—	62	23	4	34	18	—
Service workers, including private household	48	37	11	233	175	8	388	282	74	113	80	—
Female, 16 years old and over	809	518	101	1 511	945	88	2 844	1 606	660	1 335	978	50
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	49	39	—	97	66	—	238	149	48	90	49	17
Sales workers	75	54	—	154	107	—	201	125	46	82	62	—
Clerical and kindred workers	136	74	34	537	394	30	828	524	174	312	264	8
Operatives, including transport	248	144	22	320	112	19	596	193	147	208	124	—
Other blue-collar workers	33	20	—	28	4	14	88	62	3	75	63	—
Farm workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	35	14	5	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household	124	69	19	202	140	15	563	326	147	288	232	23
Private household workers	96	85	11	113	62	—	260	161	53	221	138	2
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	329	162	16	601	354	75	1 129	510	163	590	393	22
Farm occupations	11	—	—	57	5	—	143	17	—	56	5	—
Nonfarm occupations	228	162	16	544	349	75	986	493	163	534	388	22
Female, 14 and 15 years old	82	42	18	288	178	14	395	202	86	217	157	21
Farm occupations	—	—	—	17	—	—	26	10	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	82	42	18	268	178	14	369	192	86	217	157	21
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	10 995	5 558	1 645	29 241	19 391	2 327	39 529	19 308	8 727	21 511	14 316	1 568
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	454	253	75	552	274	80	1 985	888	309	912	556	92
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	457	279	73	1 604	1 039	146	2 690	1 468	602	1 837	1 144	264
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	768	426	108	1 142	686	54	2 040	1 006	422	917	499	171
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	10 923	6 384	1 616	27 523	17 946	2 644	48 816	21 996	9 064	23 321	16 411	1 465
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 544	1 366	444	6 989	4 519	612	9 839	5 091	2 307	5 081	3 283	320
Worker in 1965	870	499	136	3 069	2 111	212	3 521	1 921	872	1 859	1 323	86
Nonworker in 1970	554	311	102	2 011	1 448	177	2 069	1 124	494	1 073	774	53
No own children under 5 years in 1970	8 389	5 018	1 172	20 544	13 427	2 034	30 977	16 805	6 757	18 440	13 128	1 145
Worker in 1965	3 160	2 035	367	8 726	5 819	747	13 610	7 610	2 893	8 517	6 174	504
Nonworker in 1970	604	350	71	1 563	1 040	150	2 757	1 502	503	1 293	872	65
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	3 205	1 733	509	9 468	6 412	737	13 194					

Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Tuscaloosa			Columbus					
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance	Birmingham	Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion	Gadsden	Huntsville
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	28 628	16 286	5 099	141 252	62 538	6 200	56 338	17 125	40 945
50 to 52 weeks	17 199	8 994	3 696	97 921	45 513	4 640	40 873	12 020	32 600
27 to 49 weeks	5 937	3 356	751	26 760	10 560	865	9 695	3 300	4 433
26 weeks or less	5 492	3 936	652	16 571	6 465	695	5 770	1 805	3 912
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	8 399	5 870	1 127	27 046	1 306	1 306	21 824	3 129	8 709
50 to 52 weeks	2 262	1 319	452	9 411	12 276	703	11 573	1 196	4 046
Median weeks worked	26.3	23.4	34.7	39.6	52.0	52.0	52.0	42.6	49.3
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	19 079	9 743	3 773	106 898	37 870	4 681	33 189	13 279	31 436
50 to 52 weeks	14 372	7 283	3 166	84 927	32 342	3 822	28 520	10 453	28 094
27 to 49 weeks	3 769	1 898	504	17 997	4 288	642	3 646	2 353	2 482
26 weeks or less	938	562	103	3 974	1 240	217	1 023	473	852
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	1 150	673	199	7 308	1 538	213	1 325	717	812
Median weeks worked	49.8	52.0	39.2	49.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	19 680	12 400	3 200	98 994	37 075	5 112	31 963	10 590	24 197
50 to 52 weeks	8 908	5 164	1 845	45 959	18 679	2 715	15 964	4 897	11 735
27 to 49 weeks	5 082	3 416	706	27 596	8 598	1 176	7 422	3 076	5 598
26 weeks or less	5 690	3 820	649	25 439	9 798	1 221	8 577	2 617	6 864
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	6 245	4 600	647	22 505	10 355	1 049	9 306	2 143	6 318
50 to 52 weeks	1 630	1 002	283	6 624	3 231	335	2 896	559	2 098
27 to 49 weeks	1 557	1 174	135	6 057	2 730	281	2 449	553	1 440
26 weeks or less	3 058	2 424	249	9 824	4 394	453	3 941	1 031	2 780
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	5 747	3 122	1 205	29 004	11 554	1 593	9 961	3 909	9 108
50 to 52 weeks	2 922	1 513	720	13 898	5 625	838	4 787	1 298	4 417
27 to 49 weeks	1 569	941	298	8 141	2 851	425	2 426	965	2 154
26 weeks or less	1 256	668	187	6 965	3 078	330	2 748	646	2 537
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	6 325	3 709	1 164	36 795	12 487	2 026	10 461	4 461	7 544
50 to 52 weeks	3 653	2 118	771	20 582	8 271	1 349	6 922	2 552	4 569
27 to 49 weeks	1 597	1 048	210	10 079	2 428	372	2 056	1 193	1 720
26 weeks or less	1 075	543	183	6 134	1 788	305	1 483	716	1 255
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	1 363	969	164	10 690	2 679	424	2 255	1 077	1 227
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	48.8	52.0	52.0	48.1	52.0	46.7	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	23 741	12 595	4 541	127 005	35 174	5 621	29 553	15 195	33 733
Private wage and salary workers	16 513	8 077	3 344	105 591	26 034	4 453	21 583	12 589	20 164
Employee of own corporation	271	207	38	2 798	615	28	587	233	432
Federal government workers	1 022	620	190	3 942	3 562	330	3 232	445	9 587
State government workers	3 395	2 416	464	2 975	573	21	552	331	710
Local government workers	1 206	605	241	6 258	2 413	404	2 009	718	1 477
Self-employed workers	1 561	848	299	8 024	2 564	413	2 151	1 108	1 775
Unpaid family workers	44	29	3	215	26	—	26	4	20
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	15 573	9 561	2 725	80 791	28 375	4 140	24 235	8 588	19 374
Private wage and salary workers	9 623	5 612	1 815	63 542	21 057	3 458	17 599	6 633	12 272
Employee of own corporation	52	32	12	563	113	8	105	41	72
Federal government workers	631	439	76	2 869	2 278	144	2 134	171	2 932
State government workers	3 018	2 064	480	3 156	756	64	692	277	706
Local government workers	1 736	1 152	240	7 928	3 367	330	3 037	910	2 523
Self-employed workers	485	253	85	2 630	777	122	655	484	811
Unpaid family workers	80	41	29	666	140	22	118	113	130
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	351	73	29	807	197	36	161	143	382
Wage and salary workers	204	49	17	534	135	22	113	83	279
Self-employed workers	129	6	12	251	62	14	48	60	103
Unpaid family workers	18	18	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	34	6	—	198	59	25	34	73	39
Wage and salary workers	22	6	—	137	54	20	34	56	26
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	39	5	5	—	17	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	5
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	807	402	150	4 133	1 133	219	914	966	1 113
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	106	76	18	408	107	—	107	50	275
Sales workers	44	25	12	217	70	—	40	45	71
Clerical and kindred workers	19	11	—	315	43	9	64	44	61
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	195	75	46	1 007	315	74	241	195	196
Operatives, including transport	202	98	25	1 054	261	57	204	357	190
Laborers, except farm	160	69	31	637	119	50	69	202	135
Farm workers	9	4	5	27	9	—	9	21	5
Service workers, including private household	65	37	13	447	204	24	180	48	175
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	727	375	143	4 011	1 706	241	1 465	614	961
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	73	66	3	381	156	21	135	39	66
Sales workers	54	39	6	358	132	16	116	59	107
Clerical and kindred workers	157	88	37	1 097	362	21	341	103	399
Operatives, including transport	128	20	63	517	417	106	311	166	118
Other blue-collar workers	38	24	6	111	87	13	74	20	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	16	6	—	6	4	—
Service workers, except private household	187	89	16	923	281	24	257	88	140
Private household workers	61	32	12	425	217	40	177	96	62
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>									
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	362	208	83	1 729	509	52	457	178	373
Farm occupations	5	—	5	35	23	2	21	—	5
Nonfarm occupations	357	208	78	1 694	486	50	436	178	368
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	126	65	16	597	247	30	217	60	178
Farm occupations	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	121	65	16	592	247	30	217	60	178
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	12 428	6 493	2 341	59 649	20 962	2 574	18 388	7 173	20 260
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 865	1 364	68	2 004	601	108	493	328	279
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	943	481	234	3 682	1 405	209	1 196	352	1 115
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	598	327	121	2 236	986	132	854	534	686
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	15 037	9 371	2 539	68 230	25 705	3 091	22 614	7 989	18 964
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 718	1 432	593	14 014	6 095	693	5 402	1 804	4 779
Worker in 1965	960	531	229	5 623	2 421	272	2 149	629	2 233
Nonworker in 1970	483	282	98	3 277	1 414	138	1 276	407	1 543
No own children under 5 years in 1970	12 339	7 939	1 946	54 216	19 610	2 398	17 212	6 185	14 125
Worker in 1965	4 133	2 442	865	23 882	8 456	1 309	7 147	2 397	6 005
Nonworker in 1970	744	454	140	3 575	1 816	240	1 576	416	1 127
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	3 464	1 684	673	19 654	7 359	943	6 416	2 226	6 678
Nonworker in 1965	2 138	953	415	13 301	4 700	493	4 207	1 637	4 797
Worker in 1970	864	398	149	3 906	1 546	190	1 356	437	1 302
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 046	557	210	5 058	1 989	349	1 640	461	1 409

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Gadsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	43 290	34 479	21 385	74 732	13 564	37 182	46 625	32 978	16 286
50 to 52 weeks	40 870	26 011	12 690	50 094	9 568	30 311	30 120	24 927	8 994
27 to 49 weeks	13 923	4 752	4 107	15 350	2 585	3 687	9 660	4 385	3 356
26 weeks or less	8 497	3 916	4 588	9 288	1 411	3 184	6 545	3 666	3 936
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	13 234	6 416	6 997	13 525	2 431	6 424	9 697	6 543	5 870
50 to 52 weeks	4 596	2 992	1 771	5 666	970	3 089	3 280	2 848	1 319
Median weeks worked	39.2	47.4	24.6	41.7	44.3	48.4	36.4	46.8	23.4
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	47 370	26 206	13 516	54 886	10 521	29 988	34 694	24 826	9 743
50 to 52 weeks	34 772	22 057	10 449	42 351	8 282	26 794	25 579	21 152	7 283
27 to 49 weeks	10 011	3 058	2 402	10 163	1 862	2 386	7 206	2 739	1 898
26 weeks or less	2 487	1 091	665	2 372	377	808	1 909	1 609	562
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	2 784	1 457	872	4 321	612	770	2 294	1 609	673
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	41 425	27 095	15 600	58 862	8 784	23 077	31 397	26 166	12 400
50 to 52 weeks	17 794	14 422	7 009	28 101	4 134	11 433	13 918	13 992	5 164
27 to 49 weeks	12 201	6 646	4 122	16 515	2 561	5 359	9 082	6 342	3 416
26 weeks or less	11 430	6 027	4 469	14 246	2 089	6 285	8 397	5 832	3 820
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	9 588	5 781	5 267	14 038	1 762	5 679	7 178	5 614	4 600
50 to 52 weeks	2 578	1 951	1 309	4 218	479	1 972	1 962	1 905	1 002
27 to 49 weeks	2 460	1 456	1 309	3 865	445	1 346	1 798	1 406	1 174
26 weeks or less	4 550	2 374	2 673	5 955	838	2 361	3 418	2 305	2 424
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	12 307	7 815	4 323	16 184	2 338	8 824	9 108	7 474	3 122
50 to 52 weeks	5 273	4 010	2 233	8 180	1 022	4 342	4 028	3 861	1 513
27 to 49 weeks	3 882	2 041	1 239	4 643	815	2 066	2 815	1 920	941
26 weeks or less	3 152	1 764	855	3 363	501	2 416	2 265	1 693	668
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	15 599	10 480	4 873	21 320	3 790	7 386	11 836	10 113	3 709
50 to 52 weeks	8 190	6 830	2 889	12 382	2 210	4 489	6 386	6 619	2 118
27 to 49 weeks	4 625	2 372	1 258	5 893	1 013	1 667	3 462	2 266	1 048
26 weeks or less	2 784	1 278	726	3 245	567	1 230	2 008	1 228	543
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	3 931	3 019	1 133	7 118	894	1 188	3 255	2 963	969
Median weeks worked	48.1	52.0	52.0	49.0	47.7	52.0	49.1	52.0	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	55 211	28 454	17 134	64 491	12 096	32 957	40 179	27 430	12 595
Private wage and salary workers	43 268	19 828	11 421	55 152	9 968	19 808	30 932	19 135	8 077
Employee of own corporation	1 104	809	245	860	204	423	973	795	207
Federal government workers	2 485	2 640	810	2 298	333	9 434	2 002	2 473	620
State government workers	2 062	2 255	2 880	1 661	289	559	1 556	2 212	2 416
Local government workers	3 555	1 691	846	3 651	638	1 407	2 637	1 639	605
Self-employed workers	3 746	2 215	1 147	3 629	864	1 729	2 372	2 146	848
Unpaid family workers	95	25	32	100	4	20	80	25	29
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	32 791	22 488	12 284	48 234	7 201	18 773	25 058	21 679	9 561
Private wage and salary workers	25 496	15 517	7 427	38 722	5 618	11 957	19 236	15 023	5 612
Employee of own corporation	188	172	44	227	37	72	177	172	32
Federal government workers	888	1 790	515	1 660	142	2 880	774	1 682	439
State government workers	1 171	2 388	2 544	1 916	233	577	946	2 334	2 064
Local government workers	3 778	2 019	1 392	4 400	778	2 428	2 926	1 893	1 152
Self-employed workers	1 167	638	338	1 237	336	803	971	618	253
Unpaid family workers	291	136	70	299	94	130	205	129	41
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	599	325	102	387	113	358	412	310	73
Wage and salary workers	403	214	66	263	70	264	263	199	49
Self-employed workers	190	104	18	124	43	94	149	104	6
Unpaid family workers	6	7	18	—	—	—	—	7	18
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	208	17	6	133	60	35	113	17	6
Wage and salary workers	162	9	6	101	48	22	89	9	6
Self-employed workers	30	8	—	25	12	8	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	16	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 458	843	552	2 499	721	1 102	1 902	856	402
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	255	55	94	230	37	275	201	55	76
Sales workers	123	33	37	117	45	65	106	33	25
Clerical and kindred workers	194	66	11	171	39	61	189	66	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	584	216	121	634	135	196	412	209	75
Operatives, including transport	491	157	123	635	272	190	327	157	98
Laborers, except farm	435	214	100	398	142	130	358	214	69
Farm workers	347	18	9	17	10	5	23	18	4
Service workers, including private household	245	80	50	286	37	175	282	80	37
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 184	999	518	2 615	518	945	1 600	978	375
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	190	66	49	201	39	66	149	49	66
Sales workers	136	62	45	132	54	67	107	62	39
Clerical and kindred workers	665	268	125	652	74	394	524	264	88
Operatives, including transport	290	124	83	379	144	112	193	124	20
Other blue-collar workers	65	63	30	83	20	4	62	63	24
Farm workers	19	—	—	9	4	—	14	—	—
Service workers, except private household	453	232	105	615	69	140	326	232	89
Private household workers	201	138	44	317	85	62	161	138	32
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>									
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	634	393	291	923	162	354	510	393	208
Farm occupations	17	5	29	5	—	5	17	5	—
Nonfarm occupations	617	388	262	894	162	349	493	388	208
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	288	162	81	300	42	178	202	157	65
Farm occupations	10	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	278	162	81	295	42	178	192	157	65
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	26 231	15 216	8 834	29 229	5 550	19 391	19 308	14 316	6 493
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 140	619	1 432	1 288	253	274	888	556	1 364
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 955	1 261	715	2 136	279	1 059	1 468	1 144	481
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 332	670	448	1 309	426	686	1 006	499	327
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	29 155	17 035	11 910	37 369	6 384	17 946	21 896	16 411	9 371
With own children under 5 years in 1970	6 977	3 406	2 025	7 161	1 366	4 519	5 091	3 283	1 432
Worker in 1965	2 607	1 349	760	2 839	499	2 111	1 921	1 323	531
Nonworker in 1970	1 500	783	380	1 492	511	1 448	1 124	774	282
No own children under 5 years in 1970	22 178	13 629	9 885	30 208	5 018	13 427	16 805	13 128	7 939
Worker in 1965	9 837	6 373	3 307	14 113	2 035	5 819	7 610	6 174	2 442
Nonworker in 1970	1 865	892	594	2 085	350	1 040	1 502	872	454
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	8 942	4 830	2 357	9 809	1 733	6 412	6 439	4 618	1 684
Nonworker in 1965	5 927	3 060	1 368	6 161	1 253	4 565	4 208	2 927	953
Worker in 1970	1 566	1 132	547	2 045	341	1 264	1 081	1 070	398
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 362	1 442	760	2 918	387	1 386	1 755	1 391	559

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

Total	191 877	76 697	75 462
Less than \$1,000	6 879	2 929	2 790
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 622	4 206	2 954
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 690	4 769	3 242
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 708	5 393	3 776
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11 262	5 143	3 590
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12 617	5 477	4 013
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13 726	5 800	4 650
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15 043	6 286	5 157
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 901	6 027	5 473
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13 649	5 242	5 422
\$10,000 to \$11,999	22 823	8 991	9 360
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21 434	8 016	9 921
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21 108	7 047	11 320
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 729	1 105	1 023
\$50,000 or more	1 686	266	1 244
Median income	\$8 295	\$7 737	\$9 510
Mean income	\$9 671	\$8 692	\$11 488
Mean income per family member	\$2 728	\$2 495	\$3 203
Index of income concentration	0.378	0.362	0.389
Families with female head	25 016	13 607	8 067
Mean income	\$5 012	\$4 865	\$5 374

**Unrelated Individuals**

Total	53 987	30 905	16 872
Less than \$1,000	14 828	7 433	5 344
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 679	7 478	4 173
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 997	3 634	1 695
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 614	3 049	1 107
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 393	2 324	812
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 686	1 657	790
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 196	1 407	649
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 842	1 214	526
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 189	679	455
\$9,000 to \$9,999	784	520	200
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 191	641	475
\$12,000 to \$14,999	646	339	270
\$15,000 to \$24,999	364	364	250
\$25,000 to \$49,999	200	121	79
\$50,000 or more	107	35	47
Median income	\$1 889	\$2 149	\$1 741
Mean income	\$3 302	\$3 422	\$3 383
Index of income concentration	0.534	0.511	0.567
Female unrelated individuals	35 918	20 248	11 372
Mean income	\$2 764	\$2 841	\$2 933
All families and unrelated individuals	245 864	107 602	92 334
Median income	\$6 939	\$6 041	\$8 267
Mean income	\$8 273	\$7 179	\$10 007

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

All families	191 877	76 697	75 462
With wage or salary income	165 287	66 702	65 454
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 076	\$9 223	\$10 453
With nonfarm self-employment income	16 487	5 650	7 583
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 474	\$7 269	\$10 783
With farm self-employment income	1 937	319	569
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 103	\$559	\$1 946
With Social Security income	44 315	19 297	15 811
Mean Social Security income	\$1 588	\$1 609	\$1 644
With public assistance or public welfare income	11 838	5 314	3 690
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$740	\$728	\$760
With other income	57 236	22 806	25 786
Mean other income	\$2 317	\$1 842	\$2 755
All unrelated individuals	53 987	30 905	16 872
With wage or salary income	27 865	17 235	8 461
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 081	\$4 142	\$4 102
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 415	819	441
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 170	\$4 741	\$5 926
With farm self-employment income	225	92	148
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 938	\$401	\$5 296
With Social Security income	20 640	11 340	3 864
Mean Social Security income	\$1 033	\$1 047	\$1 035
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 928	2 468	1 323
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$604	\$614	\$588
With other income	15 749	9 136	5 070
Mean other income	\$2 063	\$1 868	\$2 380
Per capita income of persons	\$2 756	\$2 577	\$3 199

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN  
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR  
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7 049	\$6 464	\$7 878
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 939	8 562	11 758
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 642	7 360	8 178
Operatives, including transport	6 196	5 786	6 574
Laborers, except farm	4 210	4 248	4 206
Farmers and farm managers	4 297	1 000	4 972
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 464	2 711	2 792
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$3 266	\$3 194	\$3 441
Clerical and kindred workers	3 977	3 990	4 037
Operatives, including transport	3 002	2 859	3 157

Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
Birmingham				Columbus					
				Alabama portion			Georgia portion		
Total	Birmingham	Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total
191 877	76 697	75 462	57 314	11 195	6 536	46 119	40 886	3 789	57 314
6 879	2 929	2 790	2 790	699	322	2 091	1 755	112	2 790
9 622	4 206	2 954	2 954	923	440	2 031	1 949	46	2 954
10 690	4 769	3 242	3 242	933	509	2 309	2 194	35	3 242
11 708	5 393	3 704	3 776	945	541	2 831	2 612	76	3 776
11 262	5 143	3 590	4 206	1 026	532	3 180	2 801	205	4 206
12 617	5 477	4 013	4 822	1 076	692	3 746	3 219	404	4 822
13 726	5 800	4 650	4 663	864	523	3 799	3 179	512	4 663
15 043	6 286	5 157	4 639	779	476	3 860	3 381	365	4 639
14 901	6 027	5 473	3 830	757	376	3 073	2 728	267	3 830
13 649	5 242	5 422	3 542	675	429	2 867	2 521	286	3 542
22 823	8 991	9 360	6 542	1 053	696	5 489	4 784	583	6 542
21 434	8 016	9 921	5 854	841	551	5 013	4 408	526	5 854
21 108	7 047	11 320	5 057	544	426	4 513	4 101	335	5 057
4 729	1 105	3 231	1 023	58	11	965	921	26	1 023
1 686	266	1 244	374	22	11	352	333	11	374
\$8 295	\$7 737	\$9 510	\$7 475	\$5 996	\$6 444	\$7 796	\$7 809	\$8 522	\$7 475
\$9 671	\$8 692	\$11 488	\$8 731	\$6 926	\$7 371	\$9 169	\$9 231	\$9 429	\$8 731
\$2 728	\$2 495	\$3 203	\$2 430	\$1 815	\$2 052	\$2 591	\$2 655	\$2 297	\$2 430
0.378	0.362	0.389	0.379	0.381	0.360	0.377	0.383	0.275	0.379
25 016	13 607	8 067	9 352	1 858	1 162	7 494	7 178	133	9 352
\$5 012	\$4 865	\$5 374	\$4 476	\$4 064	\$4 257	\$4 579	\$4 624	\$4 611	\$4 476
53 987	30 905	16 872	31 488	2 347	1 551	29 141	11 149	13 389	31 488
14 828	7 433	5 344	6 624	921	512	5 703	2 817	2 275	6 624
13 679	7 478	4 173	7 210	642	453	6 568	2 165	2 958	7 210
5 997	3 634	1 695	6 169	218	174	5 951	1 306	3 427	6 169
4 614	3 049	1 107	4 033	182	133	3 851	1 222	1 998	4 033
3 393	2 324	812	2 203	93	39	2 154	895	928	2 203
2 686	1 657	790	1 447	49	83	1 354	642	552	1 447
2 196	1 407	649	1 263	94	65	1 169	635	436	1 263
1 842	1 214	526	710	61	24	649	369	241	710
1 189	679	455	529	23	18	506	320	154	529
784	520	200	357	22	7	335	188	126	357
1 191	641	475	367	13	9	354	205	138	367
646	339	270	305	9	6	296	194	96	305
364	364	250	210	6	4	204	150	54	210
200	121	79	45	14	14	31	25	6	45
107	35	47	16	-	-	16	16	-	16
\$1 889	\$2 149	\$1 741	\$2 310	\$1 393	\$1 582	\$2 386	\$2 454	\$2 426	\$1 393
\$3 302	\$3 422	\$3 383	\$2 987	\$2 344	\$2 636	\$3 039	\$3 550	\$2 819	\$2 344
0.534	0.511	0.567	0.452	0.552	0.518	0.449	0.500	0.403	0.452
35 918	20 248	11 372	8 820	1 529	1 014	7 291	6 887	255	8 820
\$2 764	\$2 841	\$2 933	\$2 747	\$1 860	\$2 108	\$2 933	\$2 956	\$2 315	\$1 860
245 864	107 602	92 334	88 802	13 542	8 087	75 260	52 035	17 178	88 802
\$6 939	\$6 041	\$8 267	\$5 190	\$5 199	\$5 501	\$5 188	\$6 640	\$2 924	\$5 199
\$8 273	\$7 179	\$10 007	\$6 695	\$6 132	\$6 463	\$6 796	\$8 014	\$4 277	\$6 132
191 877	76 697	75 462	57 314	11 195	6 536	46 119	40 886	3 789	57 314
165 287	66 702	65 454	50 773	9 574	5 672	41 199	36 380	3 692	50 773
\$9 076	\$9 223	\$10 453	\$8 079	\$6 812	\$7 193	\$8 374	\$8 354	\$8 840	\$6 812
16 487	5 650	7 583	4 031	809	465	3 222	3 044	123	4 031
\$8 474	\$7 269	\$10 783	\$8 307	\$7 030	\$7 392	\$8 627	\$8 889	\$3 412	\$7 030
1 937	319	569	496	306	36	190	169	8	306
\$2 103	\$559	\$1 946	\$1 169	\$1 544	\$1 306	\$564	\$611	...	\$1 169
44 315	19 297	15 811	8 257	1 990	1 290	6 267	5 941	125	8 257
\$1 588	\$1 609	\$1 644	\$1 413	\$1 286	\$1 354	\$1 454	\$1 437	\$1 816	\$1 286
11 838	5 314	3 690	3 336	932	506	2 404	2 310	11	3 336
\$740	\$728	\$760	\$915	\$804	\$821	\$959	\$961	...	\$804
57 236	22 806	25 786	15 418	1 724	1 208	13 694	12 161	1 239	1 724
\$2 317	\$1 842	\$2 755	\$2 687	\$1 655	\$1 435	\$2 817	\$2 928	\$1 977	\$1 655
53 987	30 905	16 872	31 488	2 347	1 551	29 141	11 149	13 389	31 488
27 865	17 235	8 461	1 076	780	23 889	6 729	6 729	12 779	1 076
\$4 081	\$4 142	\$4 102	\$3 160	\$3 461	\$3 521	\$3 147	\$4 203	\$2 808	\$3 461
1 415	819	441	682	77	50	605	344	249	77
\$5 170	\$4 741	\$5 926	\$2 978	\$3 634	\$4 012	\$2 894	\$3 621	\$2 008	\$3 634
225	92	148	28	5	5	120	66	54	5
\$1 938	\$401	\$5 296	\$1 455	\$418	...	\$1 697	\$394	\$3 289	\$418
20 640	11 340	6 317	3 864	838	608	3 026	2 764	168	838
\$1 033	\$1 047	\$1 035	\$900	\$658	\$913	\$911	\$945	\$389	\$658
4 928	2 468	1 323	1 339	328	202	1 011	942	49	328
\$604	\$614	\$588	\$614	\$627	\$580	\$610	\$634	\$232	\$627
15 749	9 136	5 070	4 174	294	222	3 880	2 664	1 055	294
\$2 063	\$1 868	\$2 380	\$2 068	\$1 904	\$2 109	\$2 080	\$2 556	\$1 052	\$1 904
\$2 756	\$2 577	\$3 199	\$2 496	\$1 840	\$2 100	\$2 650	\$2 709	\$2 536	\$1 840
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7 049	\$6 464	\$7 878	\$5 781	\$4 800	\$5 198	\$6 141	\$5 668	\$5 781
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 939	8 562	11 758	8 722	6 788	6 903	9 028	9 500	8 722
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 642	7 360	8 178	6 197	5 861	6 155	6 304	5 640	6 197
Operatives, including transport	6 196	5 786	6 574	4 563	4 324	4 448	4 66		

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Godsden			Huntsville			Mobile			Montgomery		
	Total	Godsden	Urban balance	Total	Huntsville	Urban balance	Total	Mobile	Urban balance	Total	Montgomery	Urban balance
<b>FAMILIES</b>												
<b>Total</b>	25 698	14 677	3 730	57 595	35 688	5 069	92 463	46 609	21 397	49 696	33 442	3 197
Less than \$1,000	983	520	183	1 615	817	169	4 284	2 201	947	2 017	1 298	113
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 567	833	206	2 556	1 097	221	4 801	2 559	1 055	2 811	1 688	149
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 775	1 000	180	2 664	1 099	216	5 089	2 482	1 127	3 295	1 952	261
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 831	1 100	185	3 129	1 279	304	6 437	2 933	1 579	3 504	2 234	183
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 672	1 003	163	3 213	1 541	284	6 387	2 871	1 550	3 319	2 274	213
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 885	1 103	227	3 567	1 771	379	6 570	3 096	1 652	3 390	2 087	241
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 850	956	272	3 528	1 735	405	7 183	3 521	1 546	3 438	2 245	240
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 993	1 224	292	3 249	1 682	326	7 473	3 337	1 929	3 198	2 060	219
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 878	988	311	3 346	1 818	393	6 746	3 191	1 750	3 020	1 921	242
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 723	819	303	3 145	1 898	258	6 187	2 837	1 584	3 210	2 085	189
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 176	1 671	565	6 149	3 915	653	10 015	4 928	2 427	5 136	3 474	375
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 805	1 712	467	7 354	5 285	680	10 194	5 439	2 358	5 851	4 189	418
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 174	1 440	327	11 545	9 706	593	8 771	5 511	1 612	5 820	4 558	273
\$25,000 to \$49,999	322	257	32	2 333	2 025	143	1 727	1 236	216	1 451	1 164	73
\$50,000 or more	64	41	17	212	150	45	599	467	65	236	213	8
Median income	\$7 645	\$7 667	\$8 505	\$9 617	\$11 654	\$8 587	\$7 733	\$8 095	\$7 644	\$7 961	\$8 460	\$7 906
Mean income	\$8 288	\$8 536	\$8 792	\$10 811	\$12 521	\$9 841	\$8 959	\$9 734	\$8 329	\$9 312	\$9 933	\$8 933
Mean income per family member	\$2 402	\$2 510	\$2 497	\$2 925	\$3 431	\$2 759	\$2 372	\$2 610	\$2 193	\$2 535	\$2 772	\$2 519
Index of income concentration	0.561	0.577	0.540	0.575	0.542	0.503	0.525	0.532	0.500	0.543	0.539	0.503
Families with female head	2 894	1 962	398	5 586	3 663	573	12 631	7 743	2 883	7 701	5 852	400
Mean income	\$4 534	\$4 461	\$5 145	\$5 252	\$5 433	\$4 742	\$4 391	\$4 499	\$4 182	\$4 602	\$4 749	\$5 388
<b>UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
<b>Total</b>	5 171	3 642	675	14 372	7 061	4 717	23 154	14 626	4 518	15 837	12 418	931
Less than \$1,000	1 490	963	197	4 263	1 219	1 912	6 833	4 119	1 330	4 668	3 497	227
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 643	1 084	217	2 832	1 093	1 069	5 520	3 368	1 177	3 830	2 912	234
\$2,000 to \$2,999	508	346	109	1 674	712	719	2 538	1 487	544	1 680	1 340	130
\$3,000 to \$3,999	380	294	25	1 064	537	405	1 872	1 158	431	1 477	1 195	119
\$4,000 to \$4,999	303	241	28	811	481	206	1 347	986	182	966	823	55
\$5,000 to \$5,999	138	111	27	492	353	90	1 103	789	160	713	535	45
\$6,000 to \$6,999	154	123	11	751	582	108	1 028	655	206	724	633	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999	99	79	20	434	338	48	910	614	170	454	403	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999	104	99	5	392	321	42	490	368	84	336	251	28
\$9,000 to \$9,999	83	73	5	227	187	22	376	250	82	178	149	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	155	139	16	566	471	45	445	323	78	352	278	40
\$12,000 to \$14,999	58	54	—	396	359	31	350	243	52	184	161	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	27	15	445	394	9	173	147	22	184	153	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	20	9	11	146	106	—	91	74	5
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	5	5	—	23	13	—	20	14	—
Median income	\$1 667	\$1 792	\$1 647	\$2 054	\$3 943	\$1 418	\$1 859	\$1 948	\$1 789	\$1 851	\$1 931	\$2 035
Mean income	\$2 786	\$3 107	\$2 567	\$3 678	\$5 344	\$2 025	\$3 173	\$3 399	\$2 748	\$3 194	\$3 288	\$3 112
Index of income concentration	0.525	0.517	0.540	0.564	0.505	0.503	0.525	0.532	0.500	0.543	0.539	0.503
Female unrelated individuals	3 736	2 602	510	7 428	4 198	1 569	13 999	8 707	2 865	10 091	8 051	550
Mean income	\$2 305	\$2 527	\$2 008	\$2 894	\$4 017	\$1 152	\$2 544	\$2 813	\$2 179	\$2 713	\$2 844	\$2 754
All families and unrelated individuals	30 869	18 319	4 405	71 967	42 749	9 786	115 617	61 235	25 915	65 533	45 860	4 128
Median income	\$6 628	\$6 520	\$7 553	\$8 041	\$10 431	\$3 828	\$6 612	\$6 615	\$6 698	\$6 266	\$6 380	\$6 360
Mean income	\$7 350	\$7 456	\$7 838	\$9 386	\$11 336	\$6 074	\$7 800	\$8 221	\$7 356	\$7 832	\$8 134	\$7 620
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
<b>All families</b>	25 698	14 677	3 730	57 595	35 688	5 069	92 463	46 609	21 397	49 696	33 442	3 197
With wage or salary income	21 519	12 517	3 152	52 215	33 237	4 513	79 755	40 330	18 795	43 684	29 701	2 756
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 256	\$8 321	\$8 910	\$10 363	\$11 842	\$9 156	\$8 248	\$8 759	\$7 866	\$8 619	\$9 016	\$8 518
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 386	1 315	372	4 813	3 172	437	9 389	4 488	2 007	4 489	3 156	317
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 207	\$7 318	\$5 972	\$6 916	\$7 368	\$10 293	\$7 072	\$8 781	\$5 919	\$7 507	\$8 107	\$6 132
With farm self-employment income	722	105	37	3 030	619	168	2 371	284	241	1 422	444	74
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 042	\$4 833	\$9 442	\$2 235	\$1 043	\$2 164	\$2 634	\$6 573	\$3 441	\$2 383	\$1 705	\$2 022
With Social Security income	5 427	3 262	642	7 612	3 762	822	19 109	9 822	4 258	9 368	6 278	728
Mean Social Security income	\$1 493	\$1 494	\$1 545	\$1 297	\$1 377	\$1 336	\$1 509	\$1 574	\$1 455	\$1 482	\$1 559	\$1 484
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 661	959	217	2 954	1 223	320	6 328	3 355	1 480	3 030	1 710	240
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$819	\$788	\$884	\$812	\$754	\$762	\$666	\$653	\$645	\$735	\$714	\$707
With other income	5 976	3 801	753	16 047	12 530	1 252	25 834	14 821	5 215	13 051	10 251	525
Mean other income	\$1 396	\$1 410	\$1 670	\$1 779	\$1 795	\$1 900	\$2 510	\$2 807	\$2 024	\$2 540	\$2 638	\$3 311
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>	5 171	3 642	675	14 372	7 061	4 717	23 154	14 626	4 518	15 837	12 418	931
With wage or salary income	1 963	1 540	215	10 015	4 961	3 566	12 083	8 211	2 277	8 904	7 311	562
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 295	\$4 536	\$3 986	\$4 326	\$6 323	\$2 270	\$3 948	\$4 031	\$3 507	\$3 981	\$3 980	\$3 896
With nonfarm self-employment income	126	53	55	546	336	116	976	553	221	463	330	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 919	\$2 256	\$6 905	\$3 552	\$4 551	\$2 585	\$4 206	\$4 957	\$2 655	\$4 212	\$4 961	—
With farm self-employment income	36	25	6	275	77	20	187	59	33	121	55	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 653	\$2 246	—	\$1 557	\$977	—	\$1 587	\$728	\$4 111	\$1 687	\$2 488	—
With Social Security income	2 555	1 718	363	2 651	1 462	561	7 796	4 475	1 694	4 920	3 577	303
Mean Social Security income	\$958	\$987	\$948	\$837	\$921	\$687	\$968	\$977	\$945	\$970	\$994	\$952
With public assistance or public welfare income	541	361	51	823	355	209	2 035	1 144	464	1 318	869	103
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$579	\$552	\$681	\$632	\$573	\$622	\$575	\$551	\$584	\$594	\$595	\$576
With other income	1 548	1 955	163	2 996	2 009	576	6 294	4 152	1 157	3 841	3 227	155
Mean other income	\$1 639	\$1 891	\$705	\$1 479	\$1 616	\$1 053	\$2 010	\$2 126	\$1 556	\$1 951	\$1 824	\$2 133
Per capita income of persons	\$2 419	\$2 541	\$2 506	\$2 961	\$3 515	\$2 568	\$2 401	\$2 658	\$2 219	\$2 565	\$2 807	\$2 494
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>												
<b>Males, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	\$4 906	\$7 054	\$7 278	\$7 746	\$9 857	\$4 979	\$4 436	\$6 680	\$4 444	\$6 074	\$4 485	\$5 946
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 318	8 709	7 629	12 887	13 558	10 831	9 241	10 009	8 176	9 480	9 871	8 664
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 814	8 020	8 175	7 022	7 618	7 805	7 082	6 894	7 486	6 139	6 169	6 421
Operatives, including transport	6 993	6 855	7 321	4 900	5 125	5 378	5 867	5 641	6 228	4 597	4 469	4 853
Laborers, except farm	4 483	4 642	5 152	3 182	2 814	3 314	3 627	3 843	3 625	3 080	3 031	3 148
Farmers and farm managers	2 854	—	—	3 210	4 800	5 792	3 890	1 810	2 071	3 868	7 700	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 403	—	—	1 934	2 786	3 471	2 250	2 679	1 780	2 275	4 100	—
<b>Females, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	\$3 399	\$3 186	\$3 414	\$3 535	\$3 935	\$3 071	\$3 920	\$3 073	\$2 744	\$3 318	\$3 387	\$3 390
Clerical and kindred workers	3 410	3 391	4 020	4 388	4 723	3 481	3 759	3 953				

Table 89. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-**  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Tuscaloosa			Birmingham	Columbus			Gadsden	Huntsville
	Total	Tuscaloosa	Urban balance		Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion		
<b>Families</b>									
Total	26 557	13 913	5 099	143 963	51 211	6 536	44 675	18 354	37 045
Less than \$1,000	1 224	661	180	4 934	2 189	322	1 867	703	835
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 729	854	317	6 550	2 435	440	1 995	1 039	994
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 893	958	313	7 515	2 738	509	2 229	1 169	1 122
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 831	1 021	320	8 479	3 229	541	2 688	1 285	1 318
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 014	970	380	9 044	3 538	532	3 006	1 156	1 567
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 859	846	343	8 008	4 315	692	3 623	1 325	1 863
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 903	884	431	9 765	4 214	523	3 691	1 222	1 864
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 898	846	415	10 844	4 222	476	3 746	1 515	1 807
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 797	842	357	10 878	3 371	376	2 995	1 299	1 927
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 599	724	316	10 279	3 236	429	2 807	1 122	1 983
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 001	1 490	658	17 425	6 063	696	5 367	2 231	4 125
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 599	1 466	561	17 012	5 485	551	4 934	2 174	5 524
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 562	1 709	448	17 588	4 862	426	4 436	1 767	9 914
\$25,000 to \$49,999	576	479	54	4 179	959	12	947	289	2 052
\$50,000 or more	125	110	6	1 463	355	11	344	58	150
Median income	\$7 435	\$7 839	\$7 640	\$8 629	\$7 698	\$6 444	\$7 865	\$7 844	\$11 572
Mean income	\$8 591	\$9 445	\$8 286	\$10 150	\$9 009	\$7 371	\$9 248	\$8 594	\$12 451
Mean income per family member	\$2 429	\$2 791	\$2 270	\$2 869	\$2 546	\$2 052	\$2 620	\$2 509	\$3 404
Index of income concentration	0.398	0.425	0.355	0.382	0.373	0.340	0.373	0.369	0.340
Families with female head	3 416	2 131	648	20 678	8 473	1 162	7 311	2 360	3 712
Mean income	\$4 448	\$4 689	\$3 737	\$5 088	\$4 574	\$4 257	\$4 624	\$4 576	\$5 410
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>									
Total	13 240	10 873	1 085	44 299	26 089	1 551	24 538	4 317	10 524
Less than \$1,000	6 205	5 369	350	11 098	5 604	512	5 092	1 155	2 621
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 092	2 358	314	10 770	5 576	453	5 123	1 306	1 797
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 225	995	123	4 994	4 907	174	4 733	455	1 325
\$3,000 to \$3,999	684	558	51	3 940	3 353	133	3 220	319	878
\$4,000 to \$4,999	569	429	67	3 036	1 862	39	1 823	269	629
\$5,000 to \$5,999	352	269	47	2 385	1 277	83	1 194	138	415
\$6,000 to \$6,999	231	186	27	2 000	1 136	65	1 071	134	665
\$7,000 to \$7,999	199	162	8	1 697	634	24	610	99	366
\$8,000 to \$8,999	122	91	26	1 123	492	18	474	104	351
\$9,000 to \$9,999	75	52	8	705	331	17	314	78	191
\$10,000 to \$11,999	203	159	30	1 072	352	9	343	155	501
\$12,000 to \$14,999	102	82	16	587	294	4	290	54	364
\$15,000 to \$24,999	118	100	18	610	210	6	204	42	403
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	43	-	200	45	14	31	5	13
\$50,000 or more	20	20	-	82	16	-	16	4	5
Median income	\$1 134	\$1 029	\$1 613	\$2 056	\$2 380	\$1 582	\$2 434	\$1 768	\$2 637
Mean income	\$2 199	\$2 176	\$2 767	\$3 541	\$3 120	\$2 636	\$3 151	\$3 023	\$4 221
Index of income concentration	0.591	0.610	0.552	0.530	0.460	0.518	0.455	0.523	0.543
Female unrelated individuals	7 198	5 868	588	29 238	8 156	1 014	7 142	3 112	5 119
Mean income	\$1 925	\$1 908	\$2 464	\$2 986	\$2 831	\$2 108	\$2 933	\$2 443	\$3 386
All families and unrelated individuals	39 797	24 786	6 184	188 262	77 300	8 087	69 213	22 671	47 569
Median income	\$4 780	\$3 759	\$6 627	\$7 129	\$5 576	\$5 501	\$5 588	\$6 750	\$9 663
Mean income	\$6 464	\$6 256	\$7 318	\$8 595	\$7 021	\$6 463	\$7 086	\$7 533	\$10 630
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>All families</b>									
With wage or salary income	22 847	12 219	4 430	125 225	45 744	5 672	40 072	15 625	34 549
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 169	\$8 559	\$8 093	\$8 093	\$8 249	\$7 193	\$8 399	\$8 449	\$11 800
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 222	1 220	498	12 429	3 632	465	3 167	1 670	3 236
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 082	\$12 041	\$6 147	\$9 377	\$8 512	\$7 392	\$8 677	\$7 055	\$7 305
With farm self-employment income	574	125	62	816	213	36	177	127	643
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 085	\$722	\$5 894	\$1 455	\$643	\$1 306	\$508	\$4 041	\$1 077
With Social Security income	4 969	2 370	878	33 291	7 356	1 290	6 066	3 895	3 867
Mean Social Security income	\$1 382	\$1 417	\$1 412	\$1 633	\$1 429	\$1 354	\$1 445	\$1 508	\$1 372
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 127	974	407	8 471	2 827	506	2 321	1 171	1 233
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$768	\$757	\$814	\$736	\$934	\$821	\$959	\$805	\$753
With other income	6 203	3 940	1 029	46 477	14 608	1 208	13 400	4 550	13 077
Mean other income	\$1 874	\$2 016	\$1 361	\$2 304	\$2 724	\$1 435	\$2 840	\$1 453	\$1 759
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>									
With wage or salary income	7 735	6 763	562	23 812	26 089	1 551	24 538	4 317	10 524
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 379	\$2 241	\$3 327	\$4 299	\$3 298	\$3 521	\$3 289	\$4 479	\$4 816
With nonfarm self-employment income	339	290	31	1 214	643	50	593	108	402
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 870	\$6 079	\$4 747	\$5 302	\$3 027	\$4 012	\$2 944	\$4 623	\$4 193
With farm self-employment income	98	77	17	159	125	5	120	31	87
Mean farm self-employment income	\$888	\$827	...	\$2 638	\$1 639	...	\$1 697	\$1 879	\$660
With Social Security income	2 567	1 648	357	16 571	3 540	608	2 932	2 086	1 624
Mean Social Security income	\$976	\$961	\$1 078	\$1 051	\$913	\$913	\$913	\$979	\$892
With public assistance or public welfare income	640	273	114	3 534	1 193	202	991	412	390
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$639	\$592	\$711	\$603	\$608	\$580	\$614	\$568	\$566
With other income	3 168	2 705	233	13 339	3 941	222	3 719	1 363	2 261
Mean other income	\$1 807	\$1 823	\$2 125	\$2 108	\$2 128	\$2 109	\$2 129	\$1 743	\$1 554
Per capita income of persons	\$2 253	\$2 408	\$2 271	\$2 908	\$2 611	\$2 100	\$2 682	\$2 536	\$3 449
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 813	\$5 905	\$6 162	\$7 201	\$5 986	\$5 198	\$6 180	\$7 114	\$9 811
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 907	8 227	7 955	10 321	8 809	6 903	9 034	8 555	13 513
Operatives, including transport	6 697	6 842	6 577	7 777	6 269	6 155	6 289	7 077	7 637
Laborers, except farm	5 527	4 907	6 005	6 198	4 635	4 448	4 688	7 008	5 115
Farmers and farm managers	3 291	3 124	3 697	4 278	3 248	3 210	3 262	4 707	2 788
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 050	...	...	4 115	3 800	...	...	...	4 944
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	2 382	2 188	...	2 788	4 471	...	4 455	2 167	2 696
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 210	\$3 174	\$3 377	\$3 302	\$3 849	\$3 007	\$3 413	\$3 201	\$3 893
Operatives, including transport	3 554	3 399	3 904	4 032	3 753	3 604	3 780	4 670	4 670
...	3 407	3 616	3 320	2 899	3 567	3 266	3 654	3 417	3 350

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

	Urbanized areas - Con.			Places					
	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa	Birmingham	Godsden	Huntsville	Mobile	Montgomery	Tuscaloosa
<b>Total</b> .....	43 421	34 718	19 012	76 697	14 677	35 688	46 609	33 442	13 913
Less than \$1,000.....	2 981	1 333	841	2 929	520	817	2 201	1 298	661
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3 411	1 739	1 171	4 206	833	967	2 559	1 688	854
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3 357	1 994	1 271	4 769	1 000	1 099	2 482	1 952	958
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4 155	2 301	1 341	5 393	1 100	1 279	2 933	2 234	1 021
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4 123	2 362	1 350	5 143	1 003	1 541	2 871	2 274	970
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	4 331	2 210	1 242	5 477	1 103	1 771	3 096	2 085	899
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4 764	2 376	1 315	5 800	956	1 735	3 521	2 245	884
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	4 872	2 129	1 261	6 286	1 234	1 682	3 337	2 060	846
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	4 645	2 036	1 199	6 027	988	1 818	3 191	1 921	842
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	4 038	2 160	1 040	5 242	819	1 898	2 837	3 474	1 724
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	6 869	3 664	2 148	8 991	1 671	3 915	4 928	3 474	1 490
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	7 315	4 328	2 027	8 016	1 712	5 285	5 439	4 189	1 466
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6 693	4 686	2 157	7 047	1 440	9 706	5 511	4 558	1 709
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 349	1 179	533	1 105	257	2 025	1 236	1 164	479
\$50,000 or more.....	518	221	116	266	41	150	467	213	110
Median income.....	\$7 942	\$8 449	\$7 773	\$7 737	\$7 667	\$11 654	\$8 095	\$8 460	\$7 839
Mean income.....	\$9 332	\$9 919	\$9 134	\$8 692	\$8 536	\$12 521	\$9 734	\$9 933	\$9 445
Mean income per family member.....	\$2 485	\$2 762	\$2 643	\$2 495	\$2 510	\$3 431	\$2 610	\$2 772	\$2 791
Index of income concentration.....	0.382	0.398	0.405	0.362	0.377	0.342	0.398	0.398	0.425
Families with female head.....	10 101	5 976	2 779	13 607	1 962	3 663	7 743	5 852	2 131
Mean income.....	\$4 376	\$4 754	\$4 467	\$4 865	\$4 461	\$5 433	\$4 499	\$4 749	\$4 689

**Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	17 819	12 821	11 958	30 905	3 642	7 061	14 626	12 418	10 873
Less than \$1,000.....	5 069	3 572	5 719	7 433	963	1 219	4 119	3 497	5 369
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	4 213	2 992	2 672	7 478	1 084	1 093	3 368	2 912	2 358
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 837	1 392	1 118	3 634	346	712	1 487	1 340	995
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 469	1 280	609	3 049	294	537	1 158	1 158	558
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 083	842	496	2 334	241	481	986	823	429
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	928	558	316	1 657	111	353	789	535	269
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	806	643	213	1 407	123	582	655	633	186
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	739	409	170	1 214	79	338	614	403	162
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	443	267	117	679	99	321	368	251	91
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	300	149	60	520	73	187	250	149	52
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	383	310	189	641	139	471	323	278	159
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	261	161	98	339	54	359	243	161	82
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	169	158	27	364	27	394	147	153	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	106	74	43	121	5	9	106	74	43
\$50,000 or more.....	13	14	20	35	4	5	13	14	20
Median income.....	\$1 912	\$1 949	\$1 097	\$2 149	\$1 792	\$3 943	\$1 948	\$1 931	\$1 029
Mean income.....	\$3 281	\$3 299	\$2 230	\$3 422	\$3 107	\$5 344	\$3 399	\$3 288	\$2 176
Index of income concentration.....	0.529	0.536	0.601	0.517	0.511	0.505	0.532	0.539	0.610
Female unrelated individuals.....	10 660	8 202	6 456	20 248	2 602	4 198	8 707	8 051	5 868
Mean income.....	\$2 655	\$2 860	\$1 958	\$2 841	\$2 577	\$4 017	\$2 813	\$2 844	\$1 908
All families and unrelated individuals.....	81 240	47 539	30 970	107 602	18 319	42 749	61 235	45 860	24 786
Median income.....	\$6 658	\$6 396	\$4 402	\$6 041	\$6 520	\$10 431	\$6 615	\$6 380	\$3 759
Mean income.....	\$8 005	\$8 134	\$6 468	\$7 179	\$7 456	\$11 336	\$8 221	\$8 134	\$6 256

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

<b>All families</b> .....	43 421	34 718	19 012	76 697	14 677	35 688	46 609	33 442	13 913
With wage or salary income.....	55 323	30 861	16 649	66 702	12 517	33 237	40 330	29 701	12 219
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$8 520	\$9 001	\$8 435	\$8 223	\$8 321	\$11 862	\$8 759	\$9 016	\$8 559
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	5 694	3 271	1 718	5 650	3 172	4 488	3 156	3 156	1 220
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 101	\$8 115	\$10 332	\$7 269	\$7 318	\$7 368	\$8 761	\$8 107	\$12 041
With farm self-employment income.....	402	456	187	319	105	619	286	444	125
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 367	\$1 665	\$2 437	\$559	\$4 833	\$1 043	\$6 573	\$1 705	\$722
With Social Security income.....	13 021	6 474	3 248	19 297	3 262	3 762	9 822	6 278	2 370
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 540	\$1 551	\$1 416	\$1 609	\$1 494	\$1 377	\$1 574	\$1 559	\$1 417
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	4 572	1 761	1 381	5 314	959	5 314	3 355	1 710	974
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$653	\$715	\$774	\$728	\$788	\$754	\$653	\$714	\$757
With other income.....	18 510	10 481	4 969	22 806	3 801	12 530	14 821	10 251	3 940
Mean other income.....	\$2 634	\$2 671	\$1 880	\$1 842	\$1 410	\$1 795	\$2 807	\$2 638	\$2 016
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	17 819	12 821	11 958	30 905	3 642	7 061	14 626	12 418	10 873
With wage or salary income.....	9 841	7 661	7 325	17 235	1 540	4 961	8 211	7 311	6 763
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$3 988	\$3 978	\$2 325	\$4 142	\$4 536	\$6 323	\$4 031	\$3 980	\$2 241
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	676	330	321	819	53	336	553	330	290
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 750	\$4 961	\$5 950	\$4 741	\$2 256	\$4 551	\$4 957	\$4 961	\$6 079
With farm self-employment income.....	86	55	94	92	25	77	59	55	77
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 976	\$2 488	\$936	\$401	\$2 246	\$597	\$728	\$2 488	\$827
With Social Security income.....	5 586	3 595	2 005	11 340	1 718	1 462	4 475	3 577	1 648
Mean Social Security income.....	\$976	\$992	\$982	\$1 047	\$987	\$921	\$977	\$994	\$961
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	1 494	880	387	2 468	361	355	1 144	869	273
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$564	\$593	\$627	\$614	\$552	\$573	\$551	\$595	\$592
With other income.....	4 781	3 293	2 938	9 136	1 195	2 009	4 152	3 227	2 705
Mean other income.....	\$1 996	\$1 808	\$1 847	\$1 868	\$1 891	\$1 616	\$2 126	\$1 824	\$1 823
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 530	\$2 796	\$2 376	\$2 577	\$2 541	\$3 515	\$2 658	\$2 807	\$2 408

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN  
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR  
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	\$6 649	\$4 477	\$5 985	\$6 464	\$7 054	\$9 857	\$6 680	\$6 485	\$5 905
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	9 662	9 816	8 148	8 562	8 709	13 558	10 009	9 871	8 227
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 153	6 156	6 736	7 360	7 360	7 618	6 894	6 169	6 842
Operatives, including transport.....	5 972	4 542	5 316	5 786	6 855	5 125	5 641	4 469	4 907
Laborers, except farm.....	3 853	3 060	3 229	4 248	4 642	2 814	3 843	3 031	3 124
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 859	7 700	.....	1 000	.....	4 800	1 810	7 700	.....
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	2 679	4 100	2 294	2 711	3 042	2 786	2 679	4 100	2 188
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	\$2 987	\$3 401	\$3 232	\$3 194	\$3 154	\$3 923	\$3 073	\$3 387	\$3 174
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 801	4 120	3 518	3 990	3 990	4 723	3 953	4 131	3 399
Operatives, including transport.....	2 852	3 018	3 513	2 859	3 428	3 386	2 766	3 005	3 616

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.