

Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Years of school completed by head							Education of head and wife		Labor force participation			
	Total	Elementary school		High school		College		Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more					With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
All families	874 659	236 095	74 419	183 156	225 210	75 076	80 703	304 922	27 074	350 842	219 288	74 266	59 073
Percent	100.0	27.0	8.5	20.9	25.7	8.6	9.2	34.9	3.1	40.1	25.1	8.5	6.8
With own children under 18 years	482 690	92 963	34 821	106 566	150 447	44 634	53 259	138 332	17 541	235 848	130 421	38 386	37 942
Husband-wife families	736 418	185 605	60 928	151 148	197 199	67 381	74 157	304 922	27 074	304 219	219 288	46 976	51 078
Head under 35 years	214 344	16 797	11 217	45 167	86 144	28 873	26 146	47 848	10 102	118 209	83 025	3 031	2 896
With own children under 18 years	164 749	14 035	9 436	36 993	67 389	18 295	18 601	40 460	6 377	101 504	54 683	2 477	2 233
With own children under 6 years	135 617	11 059	7 562	30 044	55 450	15 459	16 043	32 409	5 776	88 273	41 171	1 866	1 354
Head 35 to 44 years	153 558	26 491	10 926	32 190	46 925	15 306	21 720	48 460	6 495	68 837	55 364	10 343	14 197
With own children under 18 years	134 230	22 049	9 212	27 626	41 613	13 705	20 025	40 625	6 875	62 524	46 585	9 225	12 357
With own children under 6 years	49 060	9 202	3 441	9 791	14 148	4 478	8 000	15 935	3 025	28 728	13 525	2 863	2 566
Head 45 to 64 years	271 828	89 180	26 488	59 732	55 536	18 934	21 958	138 811	7 961	102 411	75 266	29 021	31 706
With own children under 18 years	111 792	35 787	9 450	22 807	23 728	8 361	11 659	52 866	4 242	39 282	28 490	15 495	19 011
Head 65 years and over	96 688	53 137	12 297	14 059	8 594	4 268	4 333	69 803	1 516	14 762	5 433	4 581	2 279
With own children under 18 years	5 725	3 806	519	680	379	179	162	4 381	47	785	463	790	587
Families with other male head	29 248	12 082	2 559	5 569	5 656	1 648	1 734	...	...	11 993	...	7 028	1 804
With own children under 18 years	11 269	3 817	862	2 391	2 672	683	844	...	...	6 450	...	2 463	751
Families with female head	108 993	38 408	10 932	26 439	22 355	6 047	4 812	...	...	34 630	...	20 262	6 191
With own children under 18 years	54 925	13 469	5 342	16 069	14 666	3 411	1 968	...	...	25 303	...	9 136	3 003
With own children under 6 years	19 003	3 752	1 646	6 567	5 339	1 160	539	...	...	9 125	...	1 655	483
Families with related children under 18 years	523 844	116 744	38 845	113 739	154 541	45 706	54 269	154 269	17 706	243 895	133 252	47 422	43 976
1 related child under 18 years	180 491	39 146	13 416	37 958	55 100	17 257	17 614	49 550	5 969	78 649	49 364	16 409	13 939
2 related children under 18 years	157 624	26 680	10 388	32 461	52 126	15 903	20 066	38 957	6 747	78 399	43 087	12 069	11 543
3 related children under 18 years	91 686	18 258	6 654	20 369	27 719	8 047	10 639	26 795	3 399	45 566	22 476	8 245	7 625
4 or more related children under 18 years	94 043	32 660	8 387	22 951	19 596	4 499	5 950	38 967	1 591	41 281	18 325	10 699	10 869
White	687 543	143 152	58 906	143 340	198 475	69 173	74 497	223 604	24 321	292 525	180 490	54 178	41 658
Percent	100.0	20.8	8.6	20.8	28.9	10.1	10.8	32.5	3.5	42.5	26.3	7.9	6.1
With own children under 18 years	377 668	53 161	25 490	78 330	130 632	40 608	49 447	97 318	15 745	196 269	104 632	28 127	26 464
Husband-wife families	609 702	122 149	51 070	125 805	177 918	63 887	69 673	223 604	24 321	264 978	180 490	37 846	37 987
Head under 35 years	185 142	12 260	9 241	35 764	76 138	27 044	24 695	36 945	9 257	105 322	69 607	2 404	1 930
With own children under 18 years	140 463	10 220	7 708	28 914	59 196	16 932	17 493	31 046	5 761	90 308	43 794	1 946	1 476
With own children under 6 years	115 264	8 047	6 160	23 361	48 331	14 281	15 084	24 848	5 230	78 165	32 526	1 461	1 839
Head 35 to 44 years	128 978	17 709	8 720	25 655	42 259	14 203	20 432	35 290	6 702	60 323	45 354	8 708	11 181
With own children under 18 years	113 531	14 789	7 345	22 086	37 656	12 746	18 909	29 808	6 200	55 233	38 240	7 737	9 700
With own children under 6 years	38 579	5 508	2 497	6 974	12 227	4 031	7 342	10 290	2 674	24 165	9 755	2 181	1 609
Head 45 to 64 years	221 461	58 003	21 997	51 623	51 571	17 819	20 448	101 402	6 957	87 081	61 358	23 640	23 532
With own children under 18 years	86 537	20 668	7 208	18 361	21 680	7 760	10 860	34 575	3 741	32 139	22 361	12 294	13 474
Head 65 years and over	74 121	34 177	11 112	12 763	7 950	4 021	4 098	49 967	1 405	12 252	4 171	3 094	1 344
With own children under 18 years	2 847	1 431	384	446	302	140	144	1 889	43	483	237	383	262
Families with other male head	19 444	5 994	1 916	3 899	4 687	1 433	1 515	...	...	8 599	...	4 705	990
With own children under 18 years	7 276	1 629	583	1 538	2 192	591	743	...	...	4 534	...	1 635	411
Families with female head	58 397	15 009	5 920	13 636	15 870	4 653	3 309	...	...	18 948	...	11 627	2 681
With own children under 18 years	27 014	4 424	2 262	6 985	9 606	2 439	1 298	...	...	13 572	...	4 132	1 141
With own children under 6 years	7 497	988	560	2 091	2 788	742	328	...	...	4 092	...	537	73
Families with related children under 18 years	395 395	60 756	27 656	82 289	133 322	41 397	49 975	104 434	15 822	199 784	105 918	32 696	29 460
1 related child under 18 years	145 896	23 147	10 579	31 120	49 523	15 825	15 702	37 696	5 068	67 487	41 651	12 881	10 980
2 related children under 18 years	130 537	16 059	8 200	25 848	46 905	14 713	18 812	29 542	6 178	68 931	36 689	9 116	8 689
3 related children under 18 years	70 565	10 047	4 776	14 773	23 684	7 256	10 029	18 952	3 114	38 076	17 807	5 752	5 201
4 or more related children under 18 years	48 397	11 503	4 101	10 548	13 210	3 603	5 432	18 244	1 462	25 290	9 771	4 947	4 590
Negro	186 092	92 660	15 464	39 423	26 500	5 858	5 987	80 994	2 655	57 847	38 591	20 026	17 378
Percent	100.0	49.8	8.3	21.3	14.2	3.1	3.2	43.5	1.4	31.1	20.7	10.8	9.3
With own children under 18 years	104 404	39 716	9 290	28 112	19 644	3 989	3 653	40 854	1 734	39 213	25 684	10 235	11 458
Husband-wife families	125 867	63 225	9 819	25 206	19 099	4 249	4 269	80 994	2 655	38 809	38 591	9 094	13 066
Head under 35 years	28 904	4 514	1 963	9 328	9 923	1 807	1 369	10 826	797	12 711	13 338	621	966
With own children under 18 years	24 063	3 792	1 715	8 020	8 145	1 345	1 046	9 337	583	11 050	10 843	531	757
With own children under 6 years	20 165	2 998	1 395	6 634	7 076	1 160	902	7 509	513	9 977	8 610	405	515
Head 35 to 44 years	24 350	8 767	2 200	6 506	4 603	1 084	1 190	13 140	759	8 371	10 148	1 630	3 011
With own children under 18 years	20 502	7 245	1 861	5 521	3 899	940	1 036	10 792	650	7 153	8 306	1 483	2 652
With own children under 6 years	10 409	3 694	944	2 817	1 903	447	604	5 645	331	4 505	3 761	682	957
Head 45 to 64 years	50 142	31 067	4 275	8 082	3 932	1 111	1 475	37 280	988	15 227	13 852	5 364	8 154
With own children under 18 years	25 154	15 081	2 230	4 431	2 025	601	786	18 237	497	7 099	6 309	3 190	5 522
Head 65 years and over	22 471	18 877	1 181	1 290	641	247	235	19 748	111	2 500	1 253	1 479	935
With own children under 18 years	2 874	2 375	131	234	77	39	18	2 488	4	298	226	407	325
Families with other male head	9 774	6 075	639	1 657	969	215	219	...	...	3 388	...	2 311	802
With own children under 18 years	3 987	2 188	279	847	480	92	101	...	...	1 910	...	828	340
Families with female head	50 451	23 360	5 066	12 760	6 432	1 394	1 499	...	...	15 650	...	8 621	3 510
With own children under 18 years	27 824	9 035	3 074	9 059	5 018	972	666	...	...	11 703	...	3 796	1 862
With own children under 6 years	11 459	2 761	1 086	4 462	2 521	418	211	...	...	5 027	...	1 118	410
Families with related children under 18 years	127 773	55 864											

Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Years of school completed by head						Education of head and wife		Labor force participation				
	Total	Elementary school		High school		College		Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more					With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
THE STATE—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language													
All families	2 924	272	55	343	961	502	791	364	274	1 543	862	130	140
Percent	100.0	9.3	1.9	11.7	32.9	17.2	27.1	12.4	9.4	52.8	29.5	4.4	4.8
With own children under 18 years	1 919	133	29	219	699	359	480	194	109	1 206	471	74	79
Husband-wife families													
Head under 35 years	2 795	240	49	334	927	480	765	364	274	1 488	862	108	135
With own children under 18 years	1 362	39	12	196	538	271	306	139	101	810	480	2	18
Head 35 to 44 years	921	33	12	122	387	205	162	94	34	438	260	—	18
With own children under 6 years	822	26	12	102	350	184	148	126	48	573	233	—	11
Head 45 to 64 years	518	25	—	50	180	127	193	32	54	370	133	11	27
With own children under 6 years	471	8	—	30	180	89	174	32	41	355	100	11	27
Head 65 years and over	204	86	22	79	195	82	240	110	99	277	226	95	59
With own children under 6 years	371	43	5	29	103	52	139	44	34	181	102	57	23
With own children under 18 years	154	90	15	9	14	—	26	83	20	31	23	—	31
With own children under 6 years	39	18	6	9	6	—	—	24	—	6	9	—	6
Families with other male head													
With own children under 18 years	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	5
With own children under 6 years	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Families with female head													
With own children under 18 years	112	32	6	9	29	22	14	—	—	48	—	17	—
With own children under 6 years	60	14	1	9	18	13	—	—	—	26	—	1	—
With own children under 6 years	28	14	6	3	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—
Families with related children under 18 years													
1 related child under 18 years	1 972	153	40	219	721	359	480	216	109	1 220	477	82	99
2 related children under 18 years	726	49	32	87	283	134	141	103	45	427	221	28	22
3 related children under 18 years	611	71	7	54	215	129	135	64	15	367	143	22	46
4 or more related children under 18 years	367	33	—	32	122	61	119	27	28	246	68	7	26
With own children under 18 years	268	—	1	46	101	35	85	22	21	180	45	25	5
URBAN													
All families	508 977	105 129	38 115	101 947	139 271	57 121	67 394	136 498	23 109	207 204	134 187	43 805	35 414
Percent	100.0	20.7	7.5	20.0	27.4	11.2	13.2	26.8	4.5	40.7	26.4	8.6	7.0
With own children under 18 years	282 358	38 529	17 389	58 250	89 415	33 751	45 024	59 395	15 151	139 927	76 099	22 162	22 373
Husband-wife families													
Head under 35 years	420 886	78 784	29 889	80 429	118 651	50 856	62 277	136 498	23 109	174 585	134 187	25 778	30 303
With own children under 18 years	125 309	6 333	5 170	22 579	47 627	21 699	21 901	21 047	8 692	67 046	49 951	1 734	1 821
Head 35 to 44 years	93 030	5 027	4 334	18 115	36 487	13 520	15 547	17 346	5 524	57 125	30 828	1 438	1 388
With own children under 6 years	76 758	3 966	3 471	14 568	29 848	11 452	13 453	13 803	5 040	49 642	23 380	1 095	850
Head 45 to 64 years	91 197	10 668	5 443	17 220	28 193	11 344	18 329	21 727	6 412	41 114	33 388	6 000	8 630
With own children under 6 years	79 591	8 498	4 471	14 624	24 650	10 141	17 007	17 693	5 931	37 348	27 690	5 342	7 515
Head 65 years and over	28 255	3 371	1 686	5 013	8 113	3 249	6 823	6 659	2 630	16 815	7 826	1 486	1 508
With own children under 6 years	155 015	38 235	13 340	33 095	37 070	14 673	18 602	22 380	3 699	58 044	47 294	15 614	18 690
With own children under 18 years	42 737	14 101	4 578	12 339	15 182	6 538	9 979	3 649	2 280	22 476	17 271	8 177	10 888
With own children under 6 years	49 365	23 548	5 936	7 535	5 761	3 140	3 445	30 908	1 206	8 381	3 554	2 430	1 162
With own children under 18 years	2 949	1 812	231	397	233	129	147	1 976	47	428	310	419	287
Families with other male head													
With own children under 18 years	15 499	5 206	1 251	3 032	3 417	1 243	1 350	—	—	6 636	—	4 051	1 024
With own children under 6 years	6 244	1 711	457	1 350	1 539	504	683	—	—	3 593	—	1 382	403
Families with female head													
With own children under 18 years	72 592	21 139	6 975	18 486	17 203	5 022	3 767	—	—	25 983	—	13 976	4 087
With own children under 6 years	38 007	7 380	3 318	11 405	11 324	2 919	1 661	—	—	18 957	—	5 404	1 892
With own children under 6 years	13 292	2 043	1 066	4 720	4 033	981	449	—	—	6 847	—	1 136	320
RURAL NONFARM													
All families	321 710	114 263	31 197	71 206	76 930	16 148	11 946	145 682	3 523	125 815	76 449	26 030	20 673
Percent	100.0	35.5	9.7	22.1	23.9	5.0	3.7	45.3	1.1	39.1	23.8	8.1	6.4
With own children under 18 years	180 619	48 374	15 707	43 971	55 224	9 908	7 435	70 685	2 109	86 936	49 535	14 045	13 815
Husband-wife families													
Head under 35 years	275 942	92 160	26 443	61 550	70 285	14 827	10 657	145 682	3 523	113 054	76 449	17 718	18 081
With own children under 18 years	84 709	9 933	5 840	21 700	36 440	6 755	4 041	25 738	1 349	48 636	31 608	1 867	1 014
Head 35 to 44 years	68 050	8 519	4 923	18 137	29 121	4 477	2 873	22 175	792	42 080	22 742	956	792
With own children under 6 years	56 068	6 746	3 987	14 919	24 210	3 767	2 439	17 932	693	36 782	17 016	714	474
Head 45 to 64 years	55 711	14 314	4 879	13 359	16 566	3 567	3 026	24 284	940	24 639	20 033	3 812	5 056
With own children under 6 years	48 974	12 234	4 229	11 624	14 999	3 199	2 689	20 811	823	22 378	17 077	3 416	4 363
Head 65 years and over	18 858	5 281	1 593	4 395	5 386	1 112	1 091	8 456	335	10 749	5 285	1 197	970
With own children under 6 years	95 433	42 237	10 578	21 276	14 976	3 533	2 833	62 367	973	35 160	23 348	11 034	11 106
With own children under 18 years	40 775	18 282	4 059	8 580	6 877	1 531	1 446	25 613	493	13 637	9 588	6 018	7 057
With own children under 6 years	40 089	25 676	5 166	5 215	2 303	972	757	33 293	261	4 619	1 460	1 685	905
With own children under 18 years	2 404	1 746	246	220	127	50	15	2 086	—	277	128	316	273
Families with other male head													
With own children under 18 years	11 904	5 993	1 098	2 218	1 888	367	340	—	—	4 574	—	2 495	663
With own children under 6 years	4 427	1 834	357	954	985	161	136	—	—	2 513	—	943	296
Families with female head													
With own children under 18 years	33 864	16 110	3 636	7 438	4 757	974	949	—	—	8 187	—	5 817	1 929
With own children under 6 years	15 989	5 759	1 893	4 456	3 115	490	276	—	—	6 051	—	2 396	1 034
With own children under 6 years	5 511	1 611	568	1 803	1 269	179	81	—	—	2 221	—	504	158
RURAL FARM													
All families	43 972	16 703	5 107	10 003	9 009	1 787	1 363	22 742	442	17 823	8 652	4 431	2 986
Percent	100.0	38.0	11.6	22.7	20.5	4.1	3.1	51.7	1.0	40.5	19.7	10.1	6.8
With own children under 18 years	19 713	6 060	1 725	4 345	5 808	975	800	8 252	281	8 985	4 787	2 179	1 754
Husband-wife families													
Head under 35 years	39 590	14 661	4 576	9 169	8 263	1 698	1 233	22 742	442	16 580	8 652	3 480	2 694
With own children under 18 years	4 326	531	207	888	2 077	419	204	1 063	61	2 527	1 466	110	61
Head 35 to 44 years	3 669	489	179	741	1 781	298	181	939	61	2 299	1 113	83	53
With own children under 6 years	2 791	347	104	557	1 392	240	151	674	43	1 849	775	57	30
Head 45 to 64 years	6 650	1 509	604	1 611	2 166	395	365	2 449	143	3 084	2 143	531	511
With own children under 18 years	5 865	1 317	512	1 378	1 964	365	329	2 121	121	2 798	1 818	467	479
With own children under 6 years	1 947	550	162	383	649	117	86	820	40	1 164	414	180	88
Head 65 years and over	21 380	8 708	2 570	5 361	3 490	728	523	13 628	189	9 207	4 624	2 373	1 910
With own children under 18 years	8 280	3 404	813	1 868	1 669	292	234	4 873	99	3 169	1 831	1 300	1 066
With own children under 6 years	7 234	3 913	1 195	1 309	530	156	131	5 602	49	1 762	419	466	212
With own children under 18 years	372	248	42	63	19	—	—	319	—	80	25	55	27
Families with other male head													
With own children under 18 years	1 845	883	210	319	351	38	—	—	—	783	—	482	117
With own children under 6 years	598	272	48	87	148	18	25	—	—	344	—	138	52
Families with female head													
With own children under 18 years	2 537	1 159	321</										

Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

BIRMINGHAM SMSA

	Total	Years of school completed by head				Education of head and wife		Labor force participation					
		Elementary school		High school		College		Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more					With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
All families	191 877	43 649	16 331	42 310	50 409	18 419	20 759	59 341	6 801	79 524	45 607	17 310	12 752
Percent.....	100.0	22.7	8.5	22.1	26.3	9.6	10.8	30.9	3.5	41.4	23.8	9.0	6.6
With own children under 18 years.....	103 319	15 755	7 286	23 962	32 270	10 994	13 052	25 506	4 343	52 803	25 629	8 681	7 823
Husband-wife families	161 450	34 731	13 331	34 740	43 116	16 369	19 163	59 341	6 801	68 896	45 607	11 152	11 083
Head under 35 years.....	43 068	2 534	1 922	8 839	16 844	6 578	6 351	7 935	2 476	24 367	16 226	574	533
With own children under 18 years.....	32 687	2 031	1 618	7 291	12 968	4 388	4 391	6 668	1 545	21 319	9 848	484	372
With own children under 6 years.....	26 852	1 578	1 247	5 818	10 614	3 782	3 813	5 246	1 433	18 506	7 268	369	212
Head 35 to 44 years.....	34 125	4 426	2 426	7 918	10 337	3 763	5 255	9 362	1 796	16 195	11 633	2 513	3 007
With own children under 18 years.....	29 663	3 581	2 044	6 732	9 051	3 390	4 865	7 754	1 676	14 622	9 647	2 256	2 590
With own children under 6 years.....	10 058	1 370	701	2 054	2 956	975	2 002	2 524	736	6 201	2 536	570	478
Head 45 to 64 years.....	62 139	16 312	6 348	14 693	13 814	4 750	6 222	27 386	2 110	24 952	16 465	7 060	7 066
With own children under 18 years.....	25 187	6 457	2 191	5 528	5 717	2 132	3 162	10 007	1 102	9 699	6 055	3 586	4 027
Head 65 years and over.....	22 118	11 459	2 635	3 290	2 121	1 278	1 335	14 658	419	3 382	1 283	1 005	477
With own children under 18 years.....	1 419	971	119	153	118	16	42	1 077	20	154	79	169	130
Families with other male head	5 411	2 040	462	1 068	1 135	334	372	...	...	2 200	...	1 316	316
With own children under 18 years.....	1 931	623	134	464	473	120	117	...	...	1 063	...	409	126
Families with female head	25 016	6 878	2 538	6 502	6 158	1 716	1 234	...	...	8 498	...	4 842	1 353
With own children under 18 years.....	12 432	2 092	1 180	3 794	3 943	948	475	...	...	5 946	...	1 777	578
With own children under 6 years.....	3 901	504	277	1 495	1 204	340	81	...	...	2 032	...	298	57

MOBILE SMSA

All families	92 463	22 495	8 119	21 638	24 253	8 061	7 897	30 198	2 402	39 507	20 616	8 395	6 619
Percent.....	100.0	24.3	8.8	23.4	26.2	8.7	8.5	32.7	2.6	42.7	22.3	9.1	7.2
With own children under 18 years.....	53 915	9 725	4 248	13 178	16 575	4 911	5 278	15 029	1 724	27 792	12 320	4 420	4 341
Husband-wife families	76 888	17 831	6 527	17 526	20 590	7 138	7 276	30 198	2 402	34 118	20 616	5 386	5 765
Head under 35 years.....	22 496	1 402	1 256	5 446	9 036	2 800	2 556	4 832	892	13 644	7 458	362	288
With own children under 18 years.....	17 966	1 226	1 138	4 525	7 289	1 956	1 832	4 186	633	12 118	4 817	308	250
With own children under 6 years.....	15 069	977	939	3 681	6 186	1 706	1 580	3 336	564	10 641	3 694	224	173
Head 35 to 44 years.....	16 638	3 017	1 324	3 804	4 673	1 572	2 248	5 471	797	7 910	5 439	1 280	1 491
With own children under 18 years.....	14 577	2 567	1 136	3 266	4 133	1 411	2 064	4 648	745	7 229	4 503	1 102	1 306
With own children under 6 years.....	5 807	998	450	1 349	1 535	544	931	1 847	426	3 545	1 471	331	319
Head 45 to 64 years.....	28 626	9 015	2 743	6 739	5 862	2 265	2 002	14 016	603	10 939	7 176	3 199	3 720
With own children under 18 years.....	12 675	3 867	1 132	2 829	2 741	1 023	1 083	5 831	346	4 611	2 963	1 714	2 288
Head 65 years and over.....	9 128	4 397	1 204	1 537	1 019	501	470	5 879	110	1 625	543	595	266
With own children under 18 years.....	590	339	61	110	49	21	10	364	-	73	37	110	66
Families with other male head	2 944	1 148	272	705	528	170	121	...	...	1 253	...	702	190
With own children under 18 years.....	1 204	395	132	327	226	74	50	...	...	689	...	219	71
Families with female head	12 631	3 516	1 320	3 407	3 135	753	500	...	...	4 136	...	2 307	664
With own children under 18 years.....	6 903	1 331	649	2 121	2 137	426	239	...	...	3 072	...	967	360
With own children under 6 years.....	2 518	370	202	883	898	101	64	...	...	1 178	...	216	53

Table 159. Age at First Marriage of Ever Married Persons 14 to 79 Years Old, by Age at Census, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total ever married	Age at first marriage (years)									Median age at first marriage		
		14 to 17	18	19	20	21	22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34		35 or more	
TOTAL													
Male	837 882	62 833	53 433	79 343	94 892	95 322	83 632	128 503	151 958	48 006	39 460		22.4
14 years	711	711	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5
15 to 19 years	10 567	5 115	3 545	1 907	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.0
20 to 24 years	68 210	7 049	8 138	15 106	14 249	12 439	6 627	4 602	-	-	-	-	20.3
25 to 29 years	89 445	7 038	7 130	10 563	13 563	14 141	10 856	16 409	9 725	-	-	-	21.5
30 to 34 years	82 245	6 334	6 313	9 458	10 767	11 216	9 170	13 137	13 876	1 974	-	-	21.7
35 to 39 years	85 129	5 534	5 187	8 232	9 956	9 293	10 289	14 492	16 150	4 465	1 531	-	22.4
40 to 44 years	85 048	5 961	4 590	6 094	10 082	10 939	9 094	14 078	16 340	4 836	3 034	-	22.5
45 to 49 years	86 544	5 571	4 904	7 004	8 297	8 250	8 272	16 315	19 193	5 120	3 686	-	23.1
50 to 54 years	82 362	5 059	3 374	5 455	7 201	7 514	8 222	13 523	20 037	7 152	4 625	-	23.6
55 to 59 years	73 516	5 085	2 860	4 175	5 537	6 434	6 987	11 718	16 997	7 536	6 187	-	24.0
60 to 64 years	65 864	4 175	2 985	4 431	6 124	5 989	5 493	8 832	14 266	6 981	6 388	-	23.8
65 to 69 years	50 150	2 676	2 325	3 481	4 295	4 036	4 272	7 308	11 283	4 127	6 347	-	24.1
70 to 74 years	35 460	1 620	1 484	2 106	3 257	3 192	2 740	5 142	8 928	2 867	4 124	-	24.3
75 to 79 years	22 131	905	598	911	1 632	1 879	1 610	2 947	5 163	2 948	3 538	-	25.6
Percent	100.0	7.5	6.4	9.5	11.3	11.4	10.0	15.3	18.1	5.7	4.7	-	...
14 years	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
15 to 19 years	100.0	48.4	33.5	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
20 to 24 years	100.0	10.3	11.9	22.1	20.9	18.2	9.7	6.7	-	-	-	-	...
25 to 29 years	100.0	7.9	8.0	11.8	15.2	15.8	12.1	18.3	10.9	-	-	-	...
30 to 34 years	100.0	7.7	7.7	11.5	13.1	13.6	11.1	16.0	16.9	2.4	-	-	...
35 to 39 years	100.0	6.5	6.1	9.7	11.7	10.9	12.1	17.0	19.0	5.2	1.8	-	...
40 to 44 years	100.0	7.0	5.4	7.2	11.9	12.9	10.7	16.6	19.2	5.7	3.6	-	...
45 to 49 years	100.0	6.4	5.7	8.1	9.5	9.5	9.6	18.9	22.2	5.9	4.3	-	...
50 to 54 years	100.0	6.1	4.1	6.9	8.7	9.1	10.0	16.4	24.3	8.7	5.6	-	...
55 to 59 years	100.0	6.9	3.9	5.7	7.5	8.8	9.5	15.9	23.1	10.3	8.4	-	...
60 to 64 years	100.0	6.3	4.5	7.0	9.3	9.1	8.3	13.4	21.7	10.6	9.7	-	...
65 to 69 years	100.0	5.3	4.6	6.9	8.6	8.0	8.5	14.6	22.5	8.2	12.7	-	...
70 to 74 years	100.0	4.6	4.2	5.9	9.2	9.0	7.7	14.5	25.2	8.1	11.6	-	...
75 to 79 years	100.0	4.1	2.7	4.1	7.4	8.5	7.3	13.3	23.3	13.3	16.0	-	...
Female	1 008 593	299 028	133 988	120 024	99 597	76 234	61 318	78 077	83 288	28 665	28 374		19.6
14 years	755	755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5
15 to 19 years	30 808	20 661	7 498	2 649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0
20 to 24 years	99 480	32 577	20 571	17 661	13 833	7 863	4 691	2 284	-	-	-	-	18.8
25 to 29 years	102 696	32 079	16 230	14 572	11 691	9 602	7 409	8 105	4 593	-	-	-	19.2
30 to 34 years	93 029	29 514	14 251	12 420	9 602	7 545	5 678	6 373	6 431	1 351	-	-	19.2
35 to 39 years	91 851	28 881	13 030	11 524	9 220	7 545	5 678	6 660	6 604	2 039	700	-	19.3
40 to 44 years	96 526	27 459	12 296	13 011	11 011	7 990	6 474	7 194	7 070	2 233	1 788	-	19.7
45 to 49 years	95 949	24 825	11 668	10 003	9 284	8 008	7 478	9 427	9 998	2 549	2 709	-	20.2
50 to 54 years	90 065	23 107	9 186	9 349	7 730	7 103	6 466	8 333	10 776	4 296	3 612	-	20.4
55 to 59 years	84 539	20 844	7 598	7 616	7 252	6 210	5 273	8 838	11 875	4 654	4 486	-	20.9
60 to 64 years	78 148	20 822	7 997	7 634	6 824	4 998	4 012	6 688	8 855	5 095	5 223	-	20.4
65 to 69 years	66 947	17 836	6 738	6 506	5 918	4 611	4 322	6 171	7 064	2 966	4 815	-	20.4
70 to 74 years	46 119	12 304	4 025	3 726	4 470	3 466	3 000	5 009	5 231	2 142	2 746	-	20.7
75 to 79 years	31 681	7 364	2 900	3 353	2 762	2 012	1 869	2 995	4 791	1 340	2 295	-	20.8
Percent	100.0	29.6	13.3	11.9	9.9	7.6	6.1	7.7	8.3	2.8	2.8	-	...
14 years	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
15 to 19 years	100.0	67.1	24.3	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
20 to 24 years	100.0	32.7	20.7	17.8	13.9	7.9	4.7	2.3	-	-	-	-	...
25 to 29 years	100.0	31.2	15.8	14.2	11.4	8.8	6.2	7.9	4.5	-	-	-	...
30 to 34 years	100.0	31.7	15.3	13.4	10.3	8.0	6.1	6.9	6.9	1.5	-	-	...
35 to 39 years	100.0	31.4	14.2	12.5	10.0	8.2	6.1	7.3	7.2	2.2	0.8	-	...
40 to 44 years	100.0	28.4	12.7	13.5	11.4	8.3	6.7	7.5	7.3	2.3	1.9	-	...
45 to 49 years	100.0	25.9	12.2	10.4	9.7	8.3	7.8	9.8	10.4	2.7	2.8	-	...
50 to 54 years	100.0	25.7	10.2	10.4	8.6	8.0	7.2	9.3	12.0	4.8	4.0	-	...
55 to 59 years	100.0	24.7	9.0	9.0	8.6	7.2	6.2	10.5	14.0	5.5	5.3	-	...
60 to 64 years	100.0	26.6	10.2	9.8	8.7	6.4	5.1	8.6	11.3	6.5	6.7	-	...
65 to 69 years	100.0	26.6	10.1	9.7	8.8	6.9	6.5	9.2	10.6	4.4	7.2	-	...
70 to 74 years	100.0	26.7	8.7	8.1	9.7	7.5	6.5	10.9	11.3	4.6	6.0	-	...
75 to 79 years	100.0	23.2	9.2	10.6	8.7	6.4	5.9	9.5	15.1	4.2	7.2	-	...
WHITE													
Male	670 782	47 115	44 401	65 731	77 363	79 185	69 203	105 120	121 025	36 108	25 531		22.3
Percent	100.0	7.0	6.6	9.8	11.5	11.8	10.3	15.7	18.0	5.4	3.8	-	...
14 years	519	519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5
15 to 19 years	8 412	3 877	2 996	1 539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.1
20 to 24 years	57 353	5 900	7 292	12 864	11 674	10 613	5 659	3 351	-	-	-	-	20.2
25 to 29 years	75 042	5 649	6 529	9 228	11 315	12 096	8 991	13 478	7 756	-	-	-	21.4
30 to 34 years	68 976	5 200	5 191	8 441	9 309	9 462	8 003	10 811	11 145	1 414	-	-	21.7
35 to 39 years	69 649	4 218	4 474	7 003	8 273	7 756	8 653	12 368	12 754	3 244	906	-	22.4
40 to 44 years	69 780	4 694	3 897	5 199	8 599	9 212	7 718	11 705	13 046	3 929	1 781	-	22.4
45 to 49 years	69 947	3 917	3 871	5 888	6 836	6 884	6 786	13 311	15 910	3 857	2 687	-	23.1
50 to 54 years	65 938	3 564	2 719	4 414	5 916	6 266	6 853	11 385	16 140	5 406	3 275	-	23.6
55 to 59 years	55 725	3 512	1 900	3 065	4 186	5 087	5 637	9 754	13 303	5 405	3 876	-	23.9
60 to 64 years	50 658	2 817	2 338	3 501	4 755	4 847	4 225	6 994	11 577	5 236	4 368	-	23.8
65 to 69 years	35 563	1 657	1 553	2 427	2 959	3 070	3 234	5 732	8 392	2 961	3 578	-	24.0
70 to 74 years	26 706	1 021	1 164	1 535	2 373	2 530	2 073	4 053	6 954	2 216	2 787	-	24.3
75 to 79 years	16 514	570	477	627	1 168	1 362	1 371	2 178	4 048	2 440	2 273	-	25.6
Female	783 305	230 794	109 467	96 658	79 946	61 251	48 531	59 827	60 090	20 237	16 504		19.5
Percent	100.0	29.5	14.0	12.3	10.2	7.8	6.2	7.6	7.7	2.6	2.1	-	...
14 years	463	463	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5
15 to 19 years	24 459	16 379	6 128	1 952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0
20 to 24 years	81 211	27 078	17 374	14 451	10 876	6 149	3 744	1 539	-	-	-	-	18.8
25 to 29 years	83 971	26 585	14 134	12 304	9 661	7 326	4 783	6 071	3 107	-	-	-	19.1
30 to 34 years	74 053	23 760	11 894	10 346	8 032	6 064	4 271	4 538	4 266	882	-	-	

Table 159. Age at First Marriage of Ever Married Persons 14 to 79 Years Old, by Age at Census, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total ever married	Age at first marriage (years)									Median age at first marriage	
		14 to 17	18	19	20	21	22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34		35 or more
NEGRO												
Male	165 619	15 653	9 012	13 536	17 404	16 075	14 370	23 262	30 615	11 817	13 875	22.8
Percent	100.0	9.5	5.4	8.2	10.5	9.7	8.7	14.0	18.5	7.1	8.4	...
14 years	192	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	2 132	1 238	549	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.4
20 to 24 years	10 791	1 149	846	2 242	2 554	1 804	968	1 228	—	—	—	20.5
25 to 29 years	14 272	1 367	601	1 355	2 225	2 021	1 845	2 912	1 946	—	—	21.8
30 to 34 years	13 053	1 110	1 122	1 017	1 398	1 758	1 167	2 305	2 675	—	—	22.1
35 to 39 years	15 379	1 316	713	1 229	1 683	1 537	1 636	2 124	3 337	1 179	625	22.7
40 to 44 years	15 229	1 248	693	895	1 483	1 727	1 356	2 373	3 294	907	1 253	23.2
45 to 49 years	16 555	1 654	1 033	1 116	1 372	1 564	1 484	3 004	3 262	1 746	1 999	23.9
50 to 54 years	16 380	1 495	655	1 241	1 285	1 248	1 350	2 138	3 622	1 350	1 350	24.2
55 to 59 years	17 656	1 573	940	1 110	1 351	1 347	1 350	1 943	3 600	2 131	2 311	24.7
60 to 64 years	15 155	1 358	647	1 110	1 369	1 142	1 268	1 838	2 689	1 745	1 989	24.7
65 to 69 years	14 547	1 019	772	1 034	1 336	966	1 038	1 576	2 871	1 166	2 769	24.4
70 to 74 years	8 684	599	320	558	884	662	667	1 052	1 954	651	1 337	24.2
75 to 79 years	5 594	335	121	284	464	517	239	769	1 115	508	1 242	25.3
Female	223 792	67 952	24 309	23 245	19 523	14 905	12 649	18 107	22 927	8 387	11 788	19.8
Percent	100.0	30.4	10.9	10.4	8.7	6.7	5.7	8.1	10.2	3.7	5.3	...
14 years	292	292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	6 280	4 259	1 347	674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.9
20 to 24 years	18 095	5 474	3 177	3 170	2 919	1 714	896	745	—	—	—	19.1
25 to 29 years	18 557	5 413	2 096	2 268	2 005	1 693	1 603	2 016	1 463	—	—	19.8
30 to 34 years	18 880	5 716	2 339	2 074	1 570	1 345	1 407	1 815	2 145	469	—	19.7
35 to 39 years	20 121	6 180	2 268	2 287	1 686	1 637	1 168	1 699	2 073	817	306	19.7
40 to 44 years	21 455	6 786	2 077	2 493	2 199	1 806	1 150	1 666	1 839	649	790	19.7
45 to 49 years	20 937	6 244	2 370	2 108	1 232	1 329	1 478	1 968	2 401	783	1 024	19.9
50 to 54 years	21 571	6 331	1 815	1 870	1 492	1 271	1 201	1 456	3 424	1 106	1 605	20.5
55 to 59 years	20 397	5 225	1 628	1 671	1 583	1 010	1 048	1 742	3 303	1 255	1 932	21.1
60 to 64 years	18 898	5 579	1 734	1 548	1 424	1 075	637	1 505	1 813	1 554	2 029	20.4
65 to 69 years	19 428	5 788	1 779	1 375	1 545	930	1 151	1 444	2 322	896	2 198	20.5
70 to 74 years	11 783	3 042	1 066	1 009	1 270	678	572	1 438	1 048	575	1 085	20.6
75 to 79 years	7 098	1 623	613	698	598	417	338	613	1 096	283	819	21.0
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN OR DESCENT												
Male	9 022	712	685	903	769	1 201	1 094	1 202	1 618	497	341	22.2
Percent	100.0	7.9	7.6	10.0	8.5	13.3	12.1	13.3	17.9	5.5	3.8	...
14 years	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	97	—	81	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 years	950	182	78	272	191	128	43	56	—	—	—	19.8
25 to 29 years	1 103	61	149	134	109	168	189	167	126	—	—	21.6
30 to 34 years	1 034	83	135	110	98	128	144	118	173	45	—	21.7
35 to 39 years	997	68	40	129	19	111	237	124	185	36	48	22.6
40 to 44 years	896	20	35	30	18	264	181	120	162	66	—	22.4
45 to 49 years	969	72	22	112	38	181	120	155	141	103	25	22.5
50 to 54 years	885	86	37	21	81	45	61	168	228	91	67	24.3
55 to 59 years	833	67	—	—	110	64	20	150	277	62	83	25.1
60 to 64 years	502	23	69	—	85	40	—	68	64	70	83	24.0
65 to 69 years	333	28	—	43	—	—	81	38	102	24	17	...
70 to 74 years	326	—	18	36	20	72	—	20	142	—	18	...
75 to 79 years	75	—	21	—	—	—	18	18	18	—	—	...
Female	10 883	3 468	1 459	1 423	1 138	862	357	859	625	323	369	19.4
Percent	100.0	31.9	13.4	13.1	10.5	7.9	3.3	7.9	5.7	3.0	3.4	...
14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	471	259	121	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.6
20 to 24 years	1 384	525	292	150	247	130	—	40	—	—	—	18.6
25 to 29 years	1 372	446	198	211	174	110	37	140	56	—	—	19.2
30 to 34 years	1 070	326	107	202	122	107	41	121	44	—	—	19.5
35 to 39 years	1 158	338	163	162	127	88	61	126	84	9	—	19.5
40 to 44 years	1 024	306	123	140	200	94	18	83	60	—	—	19.6
45 to 49 years	973	286	137	85	49	147	34	59	57	40	79	19.7
50 to 54 years	992	248	108	106	40	47	86	109	106	118	24	20.9
55 to 59 years	531	131	14	91	40	18	58	37	42	—	100	20.7
60 to 64 years	683	268	91	10	64	63	22	45	39	34	47	18.8
65 to 69 years	423	124	—	56	55	58	—	16	20	52	42	20.6
70 to 74 years	474	126	36	79	—	—	—	43	74	70	46	19.9
75 to 79 years	328	85	69	40	20	—	—	40	43	—	31	...

Table 160. Persons Ever Married and Mean Age at First Marriage of Persons 30 to 49 Years Old, by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons ever married, 30 to 49 years old								Mean age at first marriage of persons ever married, 30 to 49 years old							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin or descent ¹	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin or descent ¹	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin or descent ¹	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin or descent ¹
TYPE OF RESIDENCE																
Total	338 966	278 352	60 216	3 896	377 355	295 341	81 393	4 225	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	19.7
Urbanized area	132 363	103 337	28 784	1 944	150 442	110 156	39 882	2 041	22.9	22.7	23.7	23.1	20.3	20.2	20.6	19.6
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 1,000,000	81 423	60 376	20 881	1 562	93 436	64 498	28 705	1 676	22.9	22.6	23.6	22.4	20.2	20.1	20.6	19.5
Under 250,000	50 940	42 961	7 903	382	57 006	45 658	11 177	365	23.0	22.9	23.7	26.1	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3
Other urban	71 324	46 526	10 724	504	79 719	64 446	15 095	606	22.6	22.5	22.8	22.1	20.1	19.9	20.6	21.9
Rural nonfarm	120 354	101 124	19 148	1 325	129 322	104 883	24 418	1 408	22.3	22.3	22.8	21.8	19.3	19.1	20.0	18.8
Rural farm	14 925	13 365	1 560	123	17 872	15 856	1 998	170	22.4	22.4	22.9	22.8	19.5	19.4	20.1	21.1
STATE OF BIRTH																
Total native population	336 516	276 214	60 045	3 576	372 437	291 010	81 212	4 026	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.4	19.8	19.7	20.4	19.6
Born in State of residence	262 597	208 354	54 164	2 855	294 925	220 336	74 484	3 302	22.5	22.4	23.1	22.3	19.7	19.5	20.3	19.4
Born elsewhere ²	73 919	67 860	5 881	721	77 512	70 674	6 728	724	22.9	22.8	24.0	22.6	20.2	20.2	20.7	20.6
Northeast	6 727	6 648	79	19	5 737	5 579	158	21	23.8	23.8	...	...	21.3	21.3	20.2	...
North Central	10 111	9 897	214	85	8 994	8 781	213	38	23.1	23.2	20.9	...	21.0	21.0	20.5	...
South	45 389	41 939	3 344	412	48 671	44 905	3 710	450	22.7	22.6	24.4	22.8	20.0	20.0	20.9	20.1
West	1 999	1 886	57	76	1 901	1 843	21	54	22.9	22.9	...	...	20.0	20.1	...	...
ETHNIC GROUP																
Total	338 966	278 352	60 216	3 896	377 355	295 341	81 393	4 225	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	19.7
Native	336 516	276 214	60 045	3 576	372 437	291 010	81 212	4 026	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.4	19.8	19.7	20.4	19.6
Foreign born	2 450	2 138	171	320	4 918	4 331	181	199	25.7	25.4	27.0	24.3	22.9	22.6	24.0	22.1
Negro	60 216	...	60 216	(NA)	81 393	...	81 393	(NA)	23.2	...	23.2	(NA)	20.4	...	20.4	(NA)
American Indian	146	...	...	(NA)	101	...	...	(NA)	20.2	...	...	(NA)	19.0	...	...	(NA)
Japanese	124	...	...	(NA)	416	...	...	(NA)	25.9	...	...	(NA)	24.7	...	...	(NA)
Chinese	20	...	...	(NA)	64	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	(NA)
Other races, except white	108	...	...	(NA)	40	...	...	(NA)	27.7	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	(NA)
MARITAL STATUS																
Total ever married	338 966	278 352	60 216	3 896	377 355	295 341	81 393	4 225	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	19.7
Married (except separated)	315 688	263 467	51 839	3 599	325 160	267 135	57 486	3 687	22.6	22.5	23.3	22.5	19.9	19.7	20.6	19.7
Married once	270 976	228 175	42 541	3 256	277 189	229 999	46 780	3 149	22.9	22.7	23.7	22.6	20.1	19.9	21.0	19.8
Married more than once	44 712	35 292	9 298	343	47 971	37 136	10 706	538	20.9	20.9	21.2	21.5	18.5	18.5	18.6	19.5
Widowed after first marriage	4 514	3 027	1 487	27	9 851	7 824	1 918	142	21.3	21.6	20.6	...	18.7	18.6	19.0	17.1
Divorced after first marriage	40 198	32 265	7 811	316	38 120	29 312	8 788	396	20.9	20.8	21.3	22.0	18.5	18.5	18.5	20.3
Separated	6 816	2 410	4 390	99	15 069	4 143	10 907	221	23.3	23.4	23.3	...	19.9	19.7	20.0	19.2
Widowed	3 321	1 932	1 389	63	17 717	9 915	7 802	116	22.5	22.9	22.0	...	19.5	19.3	19.7	18.6
Divorced	13 141	10 543	2 598	135	19 409	14 148	5 218	201	22.5	22.4	22.8	24.6	19.9	19.8	20.1	20.8
RACE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE																
Total married, spouse present	308 147	258 671	49 173	3 492	315 682	261 182	54 002	3 574	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.6	19.9	19.7	20.5	19.6
Husband and wife same race	307 596	258 317	49 073	(NA)	315 091	261 085	53 860	(NA)	22.6	22.5	23.2	(NA)	19.9	19.7	20.6	(NA)
Husband and wife different race	551	354	100	(NA)	591	97	142	(NA)	23.4	22.5	26.9	(NA)	21.3	...	18.4	(NA)
Spouse white	147	...	50	(NA)	451	...	142	(NA)	23.2	...	...	(NA)	22.2	...	18.4	(NA)
Spouse Negro	132	132	...	(NA)	85	42	...	(NA)	22.7	22.7	...	(NA)	...	...	...	(NA)
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Total	338 966	278 352	60 216	3 896	377 355	295 341	81 393	4 225	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	19.7
Elementary: Less than 8 years	60 293	38 596	21 697	692	55 083	33 673	21 346	637	22.3	22.0	22.8	22.4	19.2	18.7	20.0	20.1
8 years	23 328	18 025	5 287	277	29 252	20 850	8 362	475	22.2	21.9	23.0	23.1	18.8	18.6	19.3	18.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	72 515	56 621	15 746	1 106	101 807	74 851	26 883	1 349	22.2	21.9	23.3	21.9	18.9	18.5	20.0	18.6
4 years	105 402	93 455	11 876	1 147	136 856	120 011	16 547	1 452	22.5	22.4	23.4	22.7	20.3	20.2	21.0	20.6
College: 1 to 3 years	32 040	29 507	2 513	357	28 568	25 037	3 423	129	22.8	22.7	23.9	22.7	20.9	20.9	21.1	22.3
4 years or more	45 388	42 148	3 097	317	25 789	20 919	4 832	183	24.1	24.0	24.7	23.6	22.6	22.4	23.3	22.9
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Total employed persons	306 397	253 642	52 496	3 360	177 353	133 813	43 256	2 013	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.5	19.9	19.6	20.5	19.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41 438	38 648	2 668	320	24 746	18 868	5 836	225	23.6	23.5	24.7	23.3	21.5	21.2	22.7	21.1
Managers, and administrators, except farm	37 536	36 491	1 045	385	7 076	6 629	447	105	22.5	22.5	23.7	22.2	19.7	19.6	20.3	19.0
Sales workers	20 440	19 854	545	210	12 019	11 124	895	54	22.5	22.4	22.8	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.9	...
Clerical and kindred workers	17 136	14 675	2 461	109	45 896	43 496	2 362	705	23.0	23.0	22.9	23.1	20.0	19.9	20.5	20.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	67 565	68 729	8 812	999	4 254	3 598	656	20	22.2	22.0	23.4	22.7	19.5	19.1	21.7	...
Operatives, including transport	67 798	49 657	18 106	870	37 920	30 742	7 056	316	22.4	22.1	23.1	22.5	18.9	18.7	19.7	20.3
Laborers, except farm	19 705	8 901	10 804	151	1 779	1 150	629	42	22.7	22.1	23.2	24.7	18.9	18.8	19.1	...
Farmers and farm managers	5 854	5 184	670	79	484	442	42	...	22.5	22.6	21.5	...	18.8	18.8	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 748	2 235	1 513	56	1 028	732	296	15	22.3	22.2	22.5	...	18.8	18.5	19.5	...
Service workers, including private household	15 177	9 268	5 872	181	42 151	17 032	25 037	531	22.9	22.6	23.3	22.2	19.9	19.2	20.3	18.6
INCOME IN 1969																
Total persons	338 966	278 352	60 216	3 896	377 355	295 341	81 393	4 225	22.6	22.5	23.2	22.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	19.7
None	4 942	3 014	1 908	53	158 014	132 890	24 825	1 663	22.7	21.9	23.9	...	19.9	19.8	20.3	20.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	9 130	5 581	3 530	56	48 192	30 705	17 384	728	22.7	22.9	22.4	...	19.8	19.5	20.3	19.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 976	8 891	5 085	207	34 596	20 117	14 421	289	22.5	22.1	23.1	22.9	19.6	19.3	20.1	18.1
\$2,000 to \$4,999	14 445	8 194	6 214	95	30 375	21 740	8 774	331	23.1	23.0	23.1	...	19.6	19.4	20.2	19.1
\$5,000 to \$4,999	51 363	31 807	19 540	567	60 318	50 489	9 791	728	22.8	22.5	23.2	23.3	19.4	19.3	20.1	19.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65 421	52 493	12 851	915	28 782	24 888	3 870	248	22.6	22.4	23.5	23.1	20.3	20.0	22.3	20.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89 997	80 652	9 193	1 167	12 980	11 039	1 923	173	22.4	22.3	23.1	22.0	21.2	21.1	22.3	20.6

Table 161. Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Total women	Single women	Women ever married							Children ever born			
			Total	By number of children ever born						Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married	
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6				7 or more
Total	1 281 392	239 519	1 041 873	158 130	189 607	231 747	166 927	103 826	101 408	90 228	2 920 417	2 379	2 803
Total, 15 years old and over	1 281 392	239 519	1 041 873	158 130	189 607	231 747	166 927	103 826	101 408	90 228	2 920 417	2 379	2 803
15 to 19 years	170 020	140 501	29 519	15 724	10 493	2 554	523	149	76	—	18 167	107	615
15 to 17 years	106 207	97 452	8 755	5 241	2 753	593	112	56	—	—	4 499	42	514
18 and 19 years	63 813	43 049	20 764	10 483	7 740	1 961	411	93	76	—	13 668	214	658
20 to 24 years	141 685	41 884	99 801	31 431	36 231	21 367	7 028	2 457	1 037	250	117 253	828	1 175
20 and 21 years	61 050	25 658	35 392	14 056	13 551	5 439	1 572	523	176	75	32 757	537	926
22 to 24 years	80 635	16 226	64 409	17 375	22 680	15 928	5 456	1 934	861	175	84 496	1 048	1 312
25 to 29 years	112 144	11 513	100 631	13 079	22 634	32 129	18 032	8 372	4 836	1 549	212 140	1 892	2 108
30 to 34 years	99 679	6 546	93 133	6 468	12 045	27 129	21 603	12 130	9 589	4 169	265 097	2 660	2 846
35 to 39 years	97 668	5 121	92 547	6 282	10 347	22 934	20 746	13 294	11 309	7 635	297 947	3 051	3 219
40 to 44 years	103 269	4 706	98 563	8 018	12 981	22 989	20 039	13 133	11 980	9 423	321 159	3 110	3 258
45 to 49 years	100 462	4 391	96 071	10 181	14 269	22 916	17 739	10 760	11 045	9 161	297 391	2 960	3 096
50 to 54 years	93 387	4 234	89 153	11 822	14 977	19 464	14 651	9 619	9 573	9 047	269 926	2 890	3 028
55 to 59 years	90 309	4 495	85 814	13 233	15 268	18 126	12 720	8 400	8 988	9 079	254 688	2 820	2 968
60 to 64 years	81 766	4 468	77 298	14 010	14 031	13 962	10 292	7 347	8 437	9 219	230 006	2 820	2 983
65 years and over	191 003	11 660	179 343	27 882	26 331	28 177	23 554	18 165	24 538	30 696	636 043	3 330	3 547

	Percent												
Total	100.0	18.8	15.2	22.2	16.0	10.0	9.7	8.7	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 years	100.0	53.3	35.5	8.7	1.8	0.5	0.3	—	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 17 years	100.0	59.9	31.4	6.8	1.3	0.6	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	100.0	50.5	37.3	9.4	2.0	0.4	0.4	—	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 years	100.0	31.5	36.3	21.4	7.0	2.5	1.0	0.3	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	100.0	39.7	38.3	15.4	4.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	100.0	27.0	35.2	24.7	8.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 years	100.0	13.0	22.5	31.9	17.9	8.3	4.8	1.5	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 34 years	100.0	6.9	12.9	29.1	23.2	13.0	10.3	4.5	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 39 years	100.0	6.8	11.2	24.8	22.4	14.4	12.2	8.2	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 44 years	100.0	8.1	13.2	23.3	20.3	13.3	12.2	9.6	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 49 years	100.0	10.6	14.9	23.9	18.5	11.2	11.5	9.5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 54 years	100.0	13.9	16.8	21.8	16.4	10.8	10.7	10.1	...	...	...	...	...
55 to 59 years	100.0	15.4	17.8	21.1	14.8	9.8	10.5	10.6	...	...	...	...	...
60 to 64 years	100.0	18.1	18.2	18.1	13.3	9.5	10.9	11.9	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	100.0	15.5	14.7	15.7	13.1	10.1	13.7	17.1	...	...	...	...	...

	Total women	Single women	Total	None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
White													
Total, 15 years old and over	961 302	153 821	807 481	118 572	149 190	198 889	141 128	82 633	71 169	45 900	2 076 429	2 160	2 571
15 to 19 years	115 233	91 743	23 490	13 660	8 018	1 470	231	72	39	—	12 134	105	517
15 to 17 years	70 612	63 929	6 683	4 387	1 926	316	46	8	—	—	2 728	39	408
18 and 19 years	44 621	27 814	16 807	9 273	6 092	1 154	183	64	39	—	9 406	211	560
20 to 24 years	107 208	25 609	81 599	28 312	30 083	17 105	4 444	1 181	427	47	84 957	792	1 041
20 and 21 years	44 732	16 020	28 712	12 663	10 839	4 063	829	230	72	16	22 886	512	797
22 to 24 years	62 476	9 589	52 887	15 649	19 244	13 042	3 615	951	355	31	62 071	994	1 174
25 to 29 years	88 123	6 179	81 944	11 004	19 216	28 555	14 738	5 846	2 196	389	158 415	1 798	1 933
30 to 34 years	77 292	3 393	73 899	5 056	9 797	24 241	18 910	9 456	5 324	1 115	189 835	2 456	2 569
35 to 39 years	74 981	2 704	72 277	4 615	8 213	20 519	18 268	11 081	7 459	2 122	205 141	2 736	2 838
40 to 44 years	78 918	2 761	76 157	5 576	10 258	20 496	17 850	10 801	8 101	3 075	216 610	2 745	2 844
45 to 49 years	77 332	2 850	74 482	6 792	11 479	20 411	15 552	8 803	7 799	3 646	206 133	2 666	2 768
50 to 54 years	71 038	2 895	68 143	8 009	11 648	16 841	12 634	7 972	7 028	4 011	187 322	2 637	2 749
55 to 59 years	68 394	3 249	65 145	9 160	11 566	15 442	10 839	6 682	6 697	4 759	179 102	2 619	2 767
60 to 64 years	61 635	3 335	58 300	9 364	10 629	11 547	8 694	5 957	6 542	5 567	167 138	2 712	2 849
65 years and over	141 148	9 103	132 045	17 024	18 283	22 262	18 968	14 782	19 557	21 169	469 642	3 327	3 557

	Total women	Single women	Total	None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	317 833	85 270	232 563	39 192	40 032	32 524	25 556	21 008	30 063	44 188	839 291	2 641	3 609
15 to 19 years	54 544	48 571	5 973	2 030	2 460	1 084	292	70	37	—	5 990	110	1 003
15 to 17 years	35 453	33 397	2 056	848	824	277	66	43	—	—	1 740	49	846
18 and 19 years	19 091	15 174	3 917	1 182	1 636	807	226	29	37	—	4 250	223	1 085
20 to 24 years	34 173	16 155	18 018	3 042	6 066	4 244	2 577	1 276	610	203	32 157	941	1 785
20 and 21 years	16 166	9 574	6 592	1 357	2 667	1 369	743	293	104	59	9 812	607	1 488
22 to 24 years	18 007	6 581	11 426	1 685	3 399	2 875	1 834	983	506	144	22 345	1 241	1 956
25 to 29 years	23 490	5 302	18 388	2 013	3 356	3 479	3 244	2 515	2 621	1 160	53 165	2 244	2 891
30 to 34 years	22 135	3 138	18 997	1 368	2 218	2 837	2 651	2 645	4 234	3 044	74 648	3 372	3 929
35 to 39 years	22 413	2 397	20 016	1 616	2 072	2 364	2 452	2 176	3 835	5 501	92 249	4 116	4 609
40 to 44 years	24 119	1 927	22 192	2 429	2 685	2 460	2 148	2 284	3 847	6 339	103 893	4 308	4 682
45 to 49 years	22 988	1 526	21 462	3 371	2 780	2 475	2 169	1 946	3 232	5 489	90 757	3 948	4 229
50 to 54 years	22 272	1 336	20 936	3 785	3 311	2 623	2 011	1 637	2 545	5 024	82 432	3 701	3 937
55 to 59 years	21 793	1 242	20 551	4 067	3 679	2 663	1 863	1 699	2 274	4 306	75 151	3 448	3 657
60 to 64 years	20 029	1 128	18 901	4 635	3 381	2 398	1 583	1 381	1 883	3 640	63 164	3 154	3 342
65 years and over	49 677	2 548	47 129	10 836	8 024	5 897	4 566	3 379	4 945	9 482	165 685	3 335	3 516

	Total women	Single women	Total	None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Persons of Spanish Language													
Total, 15 years old and over	4 336	1 009	3 327	695	644	669	572	315	283	109	7 355	1 646	2 211
15 to 19 years	793	634	159	87	67	5	—	—	—	—	77	97	484
15 to 17 years	467	423	44	23	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	45	...
18 and 19 years	326	211	115	64	46	5	—	—	—	—	56	172	487
20 to 24 years	878	222	656	293	251	83	1						

Table 161. Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

URBAN

Total

Total, 15 years old and over	771 351	151 099	620 252	104 428	120 597	144 704	99 737	58 491	52 514	39 781	1 572 598	2 039	2 535
15 to 19 years	100 424	84 652	15 772	8 623	5 498	1 339	221	43	48	—	9 259	92	587
15 to 17 years	60 162	55 786	4 376	2 582	1 413	303	53	25	—	—	2 278	38	521
18 and 19 years	40 262	28 866	11 396	6 041	4 085	1 036	168	18	48	—	6 981	173	613
20 to 24 years	89 149	80 129	9 020	21 187	21 082	11 228	3 602	1 232	564	125	63 196	709	1 071
20 and 21 years	39 411	18 941	20 470	9 045	7 457	2 790	749	278	116	35	17 297	439	845
22 to 24 years	49 738	11 188	38 550	12 142	13 625	8 438	2 853	4 518	2 488	716	45 899	923	1 191
25 to 29 years	67 443	7 376	60 067	8 925	14 408	19 068	9 944	6 862	5 155	1 942	150 743	2 533	2 716
30 to 34 years	59 506	4 006	55 500	4 217	7 449	16 992	12 883	7 895	6 396	3 762	171 340	2 891	3 063
35 to 39 years	59 260	3 326	55 934	4 053	6 524	14 511	12 793	7 957	6 667	4 609	183 873	2 892	3 037
40 to 44 years	63 576	3 034	60 542	5 352	8 613	14 906	11 252	6 473	5 976	4 430	169 341	2 721	2 848
45 to 49 years	62 230	2 772	59 458	7 106	9 372	14 849	8 875	5 217	4 681	3 794	141 215	2 530	2 660
50 to 54 years	55 809	2 715	53 094	7 960	10 105	12 442	8 270	4 429	4 215	3 741	128 424	2 416	2 557
55 to 59 years	53 163	2 941	50 222	8 989	9 868	11 660	8 665	5 910	3 881	3 490	111 109	2 355	2 502
60 to 64 years	47 177	2 767	44 410	9 197	9 292	8 865	5 910	3 675	3 881	3 490	324 885	2 860	3 058
65 years and over	113 614	7 381	106 233	18 819	18 286	18 824	14 499	10 190	12 443	13 172			

Negro

Total, 15 years old and over	207 101	54 554	152 547	28 226	28 746	22 964	17 550	14 010	19 060	21 991	484 315	2 339	3 175
15 to 19 years	33 842	30 270	3 572	1 227	1 489	684	127	25	—	—	3 446	102	965
15 to 17 years	21 299	20 131	1 168	460	476	182	30	—	—	—	1 010	47	845
18 and 19 years	12 543	10 139	2 404	767	1 013	502	97	5	20	—	2 436	194	1 013
20 to 24 years	22 978	11 204	11 774	2 135	4 286	2 636	1 545	728	332	112	19 725	858	1 675
20 and 21 years	11 081	6 865	4 216	941	1 757	852	393	168	76	29	5 946	537	1 410
22 to 24 years	11 897	4 339	7 558	1 194	2 529	1 784	1 152	560	256	83	13 779	1 158	1 823
25 to 29 years	15 594	3 596	12 236	1 538	2 444	2 446	2 131	1 649	1 472	556	32 521	2 085	2 658
30 to 34 years	14 645	1 962	12 683	1 019	1 628	2 115	1 956	1 765	2 693	1 507	45 632	3 116	3 598
35 to 39 years	15 069	1 571	13 498	1 190	1 557	1 805	1 820	1 532	2 705	2 889	56 190	3 729	4 163
40 to 44 years	16 355	1 316	15 039	1 712	2 126	1 885	1 582	1 648	2 685	3 401	62 764	3 838	4 173
45 to 49 years	15 705	1 316	14 389	2 599	2 147	1 896	1 597	1 419	2 102	2 971	54 668	3 481	3 711
50 to 54 years	14 436	1 316	13 120	2 879	2 360	1 948	1 434	1 053	1 558	2 521	46 109	3 163	3 353
55 to 59 years	14 436	858	13 578	3 066	2 590	1 931	1 305	1 186	1 453	2 047	41 740	2 891	3 074
60 to 64 years	12 936	706	12 230	3 308	2 449	1 691	1 090	895	1 162	1 635	33 721	2 607	2 757
65 years and over	30 962	1 509	29 453	7 553	5 670	3 927	2 963	2 110	2 878	4 352	87 799	2 836	2 981

RURAL NONFARM

Total

Total, 15 years old and over	450 328	76 941	373 387	48 655	62 363	76 940	58 731	39 791	40 552	44 355	1 183 347	2 628	3 169
15 to 19 years	61 194	48 282	12 912	6 606	4 775	1 153	267	86	25	—	8 361	137	648
15 to 17 years	40 131	36 012	4 119	2 495	1 273	267	53	31	—	—	2 090	52	507
18 and 19 years	21 063	12 270	8 793	4 111	3 502	886	214	55	25	—	6 271	298	713
20 to 24 years	49 368	10 242	39 126	9 751	14 573	9 724	3 310	1 201	446	121	52 026	1 054	1 330
20 and 21 years	20 071	5 789	14 282	4 714	5 894	2 549	796	245	44	40	14 889	742	1 043
22 to 24 years	29 297	4 453	24 844	5 037	8 679	7 175	2 514	956	402	81	37 137	1 268	1 495
25 to 29 years	41 848	3 625	38 223	3 892	7 752	12 295	7 615	3 643	2 230	796	87 755	2 097	2 296
30 to 34 years	36 686	2 262	34 424	2 032	4 191	9 207	7 956	4 884	4 081	2 073	105 051	2 864	3 053
35 to 39 years	34 162	1 612	32 550	2 007	3 441	7 356	7 050	4 823	4 347	3 526	112 897	3 305	3 468
40 to 44 years	34 817	1 502	33 315	2 349	3 865	6 985	6 550	4 607	4 629	4 330	120 844	3 471	3 628
45 to 49 years	32 700	1 466	31 234	2 798	4 290	6 835	5 425	3 555	4 387	4 084	109 035	3 334	3 491
50 to 54 years	30 868	1 334	29 534	3 236	4 076	5 521	4 594	3 587	4 073	4 447	106 277	3 443	3 598
55 to 59 years	30 681	1 334	29 347	3 674	4 465	5 231	4 403	3 225	3 840	4 509	104 086	3 393	3 547
60 to 64 years	29 263	1 460	27 803	4 145	3 911	4 234	3 600	3 019	3 899	4 995	101 691	3 475	3 658
65 years and over	68 741	3 822	64 919	8 235	7 094	8 399	7 961	7 161	10 595	15 474	275 304	4 005	4 241

Negro

Total, 15 years old and over	100 886	27 524	73 362	10 179	10 367	9 017	7 512	6 516	10 049	19 722	319 792	3 170	4 359
15 to 19 years	18 424	16 165	2 259	729	942	376	157	41	14	—	2 409	131	1 066
15 to 17 years	12 515	11 689	826	357	329	83	36	—	—	—	687	55	832
18 and 19 years	5 909	4 476	1 433	372	613	293	121	20	14	—	1 722	291	1 202
20 to 24 years	10 466	4 477	5 989	862	1 711	1 528	1 003	533	261	91	11 965	1 143	1 998
20 and 21 years	4 687	2 395	2 292	394	888	498	335	125	22	30	3 725	795	1 625
22 to 24 years	5 779	2 082	3 697	468	823	1 030	668	408	239	61	8 240	1 426	2 229
25 to 29 years	7 610	1 717	5 893	446	864	1 006	1 081	670	819	1 097	19 795	2 601	3 559
30 to 34 years	6 852	1 078	5 774	328	556	700	670	860	1 442	1 421	27 225	3 861	4 551
35 to 39 years	7 125	576	6 549	403	495	538	612	584	1 050	2 392	33 135	4 836	5 455
40 to 44 years	6 576	521	6 055	738	518	540	555	488	1 038	2 178	37 143	5 216	5 675
45 to 49 years	6 815	489	6 326	824	842	599	513	538	867	2 143	31 793	4 835	5 251
50 to 54 years	6 497	351	6 146	920	968	683	506	446	717	1 906	104 086	3 393	3 547
55 to 59 years	6 358	405	5 953	1 204	819	646	446	425	631	1 782	28 524	4 390	4 641
60 to 64 years	17 111	970	16 141	3 060	2 121	1 864	1 444	1 184	1 875	4 593	25 993	4 088	4 366
65 years and over											70 348	4 111	4 358

RURAL FARM

Total

Total, 15 years old and over	59 713	11 479	48 234	5 047	6 647	10 103	8 459	5 544	6 342	6 092	164 472	2 754	3 410
15 to 19 years	8 402	7 567	835	495	220	62	35	20	3	—	547	65	655
15 to 17 years	5 914	5 654	260	164	67	23	6	—	—	—	131	22	504
18 and 19 years	2 488	1 913	575	331	153	39	29	20	3	—	416	167	723
20 to 24 years	3 168	1 513	1 655	493	576	415	116	24	27	4	2 031	641	1 227
20 and 21 years	1 568	928	640	297	200	100	27	—	16	—	571	364	892
22 to 24 years	1 600	585	1 015	376	315	115	89	24	11	4	1 460	913	1 438
25 to 29 years	2 853	512	2 341	262	474	766	473	211	118	37	5 172	1 813	2 099
30 to 34 years	3 487	278	3 209	219	405	530	764	384	353	154	9 303	2 668	2 899
35 to 39 years	4 246	163	4 083	222	382	1 067	903	576	566	347	13 710	3 229	3 374
40 to 44 years	4 876	170	4 706	317	503	1 098	1 051	569	684	48			

Table 161. Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

RURAL FARM—Continued

Negro

	Total women	Single women	Women ever married							Children ever born			
			Total	By number of children ever born						Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married	
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6				7 or more
Total, 15 years old and over	9 846	3 192	6 654	787	919	543	494	482	954	2 475	35 184	3 573	5 288
15 to 19 years.....	2 278	2 136	142	74	29	24	8	4	3	—	135	59	5 951
15 to 17 years.....	1 639	1 577	62	31	19	12	—	—	—	—	43	26	—
18 and 19 years.....	639	559	80	43	10	12	8	4	3	—	92	144	—
20 to 24 years.....	729	474	255	45	69	80	39	15	17	—	467	641	1 831
20 and 21 years.....	398	314	84	23	22	20	15	—	6	—	141	354	—
22 to 24 years.....	331	160	171	23	47	61	14	15	11	—	326	985	1 906
25 to 29 years.....	486	227	259	29	48	27	32	47	52	24	849	1 747	3 278
30 to 34 years.....	438	101	337	21	34	22	25	20	99	116	1 791	4 089	5 315
35 to 39 years.....	492	48	444	23	28	20	20	60	80	220	2 924	5 943	6 586
40 to 44 years.....	639	35	604	52	28	38	41	38	105	302	3 966	6 207	6 566
45 to 49 years.....	707	31	676	34	115	39	47	39	92	340	4 296	6 076	6 355
50 to 54 years.....	878	21	857	82	109	76	64	46	120	360	4 881	5 559	5 695
55 to 59 years.....	860	33	827	81	121	49	52	67	104	353	4 887	5 683	5 909
60 to 64 years.....	735	17	718	123	113	61	47	61	90	223	3 450	4 694	4 805
65 years and over.....	1 604	69	1 535	223	233	106	159	85	192	537	7 538	4 700	4 911

BIRMINGHAM SMSA

Total

Total, 15 years old and over	287 688	53 780	233 908	39 288	45 273	53 649	37 698	22 452	20 234	15 314	597 856	2 078	2 556
15 to 19 years.....	36 463	31 050	5 413	2 930	1 884	469	89	22	19	—	3 272	90	604
15 to 17 years.....	23 171	21 661	1 510	885	490	90	27	18	—	—	823	36	545
18 and 19 years.....	13 292	9 389	3 903	2 045	1 394	379	62	4	19	—	2 449	184	627
20 to 24 years.....	30 176	9 965	20 211	6 833	7 647	3 921	1 270	432	71	37	21 706	719	1 074
20 and 21 years.....	12 775	5 877	6 898	2 805	2 783	959	257	71	11	12	5 910	463	857
22 to 24 years.....	17 401	4 088	13 313	4 028	4 864	2 962	1 013	361	60	25	15 796	908	1 187
25 to 29 years.....	24 254	2 754	21 500	3 358	5 266	6 633	3 488	1 660	866	229	41 998	1 732	1 953
30 to 34 years.....	21 774	1 529	20 245	1 577	2 874	6 142	4 628	2 454	1 903	667	54 339	2 496	2 684
35 to 39 years.....	21 672	1 258	20 414	1 591	2 327	5 080	4 790	2 870	2 334	1 422	62 745	2 895	3 074
40 to 44 years.....	24 041	1 062	22 979	2 047	3 123	5 568	4 644	3 057	2 759	1 781	70 735	2 942	3 078
45 to 49 years.....	24 254	1 080	23 174	2 786	3 507	5 866	4 357	2 524	2 402	1 732	66 206	2 730	2 857
50 to 54 years.....	21 348	983	20 365	3 105	3 770	4 553	3 601	1 886	1 931	1 519	55 262	2 589	2 714
55 to 59 years.....	20 405	971	19 434	3 544	3 802	4 388	2 807	1 816	1 676	1 401	49 634	2 432	2 554
60 to 64 years.....	18 696	938	17 758	3 844	3 659	3 397	2 460	1 492	1 530	1 376	44 167	2 362	2 487
65 years and over.....	44 605	2 190	42 415	7 673	7 414	7 632	5 564	4 239	4 743	5 150	127 792	2 865	3 013

Negro

Total, 15 years old and over	81 108	19 925	61 183	11 976	11 610	9 292	6 915	5 590	7 460	8 340	188 527	2 324	3 081
15 to 19 years.....	13 106	11 723	1 383	454	608	258	48	15	—	—	1 328	101	960
15 to 17 years.....	8 658	8 185	473	189	180	71	18	15	—	—	436	50	922
18 and 19 years.....	4 448	3 538	910	265	428	187	30	—	—	—	892	201	980
20 to 24 years.....	8 020	3 858	4 162	692	1 711	925	510	249	42	33	6 581	821	1 581
20 and 21 years.....	3 681	2 289	1 392	289	679	264	110	33	5	12	1 793	487	1 288
22 to 24 years.....	4 339	1 569	2 770	403	1 032	661	400	216	37	21	4 788	1 103	1 729
25 to 29 years.....	5 761	1 140	4 621	661	934	954	841	569	495	167	11 576	2 009	2 505
30 to 34 years.....	5 323	679	4 644	378	702	821	726	683	1 061	473	16 764	3 035	3 461
35 to 39 years.....	5 847	513	5 334	519	494	681	755	728	1 042	1 115	22 157	3 789	4 154
40 to 44 years.....	6 466	490	5 976	662	844	738	541	701	1 167	1 323	24 964	3 861	4 177
45 to 49 years.....	6 578	368	6 210	1 092	808	799	687	642	976	1 206	23 055	3 505	3 713
50 to 54 years.....	5 951	257	5 694	1 246	909	762	695	408	686	988	18 937	3 182	3 326
55 to 59 years.....	5 699	251	5 448	1 320	1 130	797	473	469	525	734	15 600	2 737	2 863
60 to 64 years.....	5 321	261	5 060	1 488	1 032	756	461	311	393	619	12 907	2 426	2 551
65 years and over.....	12 836	385	12 451	3 464	2 438	1 801	1 178	815	1 073	1 682	34 658	2 700	2 784

MOBILE SMSA

Total

Total, 15 years old and over	136 860	26 832	110 028	17 629	19 670	23 330	17 600	12 078	11 230	8 491	301 779	2 205	2 743
15 to 19 years.....	18 658	16 028	2 630	1 333	968	260	56	5	8	—	1 719	92	654
15 to 17 years.....	12 093	11 316	777	436	273	51	12	5	—	—	431	36	555
18 and 19 years.....	6 565	4 712	1 853	897	695	209	44	—	8	—	1 288	196	695
20 to 24 years.....	15 154	4 537	10 617	3 135	3 881	2 327	844	302	80	48	13 055	196	1 230
20 and 21 years.....	6 278	2 784	3 494	1 385	1 312	588	147	33	12	17	3 245	861	1 230
22 to 24 years.....	8 876	1 753	7 123	1 750	2 569	1 739	697	269	68	31	9 810	1 105	1 377
25 to 29 years.....	12 545	1 331	11 214	1 270	2 291	3 436	2 240	1 129	702	146	25 178	2 007	2 245
30 to 34 years.....	11 103	769	10 334	683	1 052	2 697	2 309	1 718	1 397	478	31 478	2 835	3 046
35 to 39 years.....	10 233	473	9 760	727	1 088	2 022	1 947	1 506	1 445	1 025	33 423	3 266	3 424
40 to 44 years.....	11 599	497	11 102	1 006	1 377	2 182	2 164	1 648	1 482	1 243	37 917	3 269	3 415
45 to 49 years.....	11 652	443	11 209	1 268	1 549	2 409	2 026	1 374	1 421	1 162	35 855	3 077	3 199
50 to 54 years.....	9 860	393	9 467	1 421	1 633	1 869	1 481	1 021	1 005	1 037	28 405	2 881	3 000
55 to 59 years.....	9 530	464	9 066	1 690	1 619	1 891	1 252	979	919	716	24 430	2 563	2 695
60 to 64 years.....	8 285	515	7 770	1 798	1 371	1 382	1 044	628	858	689	20 490	2 473	2 637
65 years and over.....	18 241	1 382	16 859	3 298	2 841	2 855	2 237	1 768	1 913	1 947	49 829	2 732	2 956

Negro

Total, 15 years old and over	38 920	10 555	28 365	4 935	5 187	3 986	3 223	2 701	3 664	4 669	95 663	2 458	3 373
15 to 19 years.....	6 639	5 982	657	208	258	144	39	5	3	—	701	106	1 067
15 to 17 years.....	4 445	4 256	189	72	83	22	7	5	—	—	168	38	889
18 and 19 years.....	2 194	1 726	468	136	175	122	32	—	3	—	533	243	1 139
20 to 24 years.....	4 069	1 891	2 178	312	793	557	280	129	63	44	3 926	865	1 803
20 and 21 years.....	1 844	1 105	739	149	316	164	63	18	12	17	1 089	591	1 474
22 to 24 years.....	2 225	786	1 439	163	477	393	217	111	51	27	2 837	1 275	1 972
25 to 29 years.....	3 260	736	2 524	224	472	500	471	371	363	123	7 208	2 211	2 856
30 to 34 years.....	3 058	398	2 660	226	270	387	446	391	611	329	9 899	3 237	3 721
35 to 39 years.....	2 950	252	2 698	280	327	311	305	273	431	771	12 028	4 077	4 458
40 to 44 years.....	3 269	203	3 066	380	38								

Table 162. Number of Children Ever Born Per 1,000 Women 35 to 44 Years Old by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total				White			
	Women		Children ever born		Women		Children ever born	
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women
TYPE OF RESIDENCE								
Total	200 937	191 110	619 106	3 081	153 899	148 434	421 751	2 740
Urbanized area	80 438	76 210	234 300	2 913	57 628	55 297	147 840	2 565
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 1,000,000	50 244	47 605	150 554	2 996	33 926	32 525	87 419	2 577
Under 250,000	30 194	28 605	83 746	2 774	23 702	22 772	60 421	2 549
Other urban	42 398	40 266	120 913	2 852	33 404	32 279	87 500	2 619
Rural nonfarm	68 979	65 865	233 761	3 389	54 881	53 142	163 174	2 973
Rural farm	9 122	8 769	30 132	3 303	7 986	7 716	23 237	2 910
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native women	199 815	189 829	615 647	3 081	152 831	147 369	418 938	2 741
Born in the State of residence	160 077	151 633	503 117	3 143	116 830	112 404	318 647	2 727
Born elsewhere ¹	39 738	38 196	112 530	2 832	36 001	34 965	100 291	2 786
Northeast	2 445	2 305	6 950	2 843	2 390	2 276	6 892	2 884
North Central	5 275	5 126	15 811	2 997	5 109	4 966	15 235	2 982
South	24 123	23 559	68 908	2 857	22 408	21 970	62 610	2 794
West	802	784	2 191	2 732	782	764	2 135	2 730
ETHNIC GROUP								
Total	201 874	191 834	621 036	3 076	154 569	149 063	423 548	2 740
Native white	152 831	148 938	418 938	2 741	152 831	147 369	418 938	2 741
Native parentage	150 152	144 816	411 364	2 740	150 152	144 816	411 364	2 740
Foreign or mixed parentage	2 679	2 553	7 574	2 827	2 679	2 553	7 574	2 827
Foreign-born white	1 738	1 694	4 610	2 652	1 738	1 694	4 610	2 652
Negro	46 793	42 298	196 161	4 192	...	...	...	...
Japanese	266	266	669	2 515	...	...	...	...
Chinese	17	17	60	...	...	...	...	...
Other	229	190	598	2 611	...	...	...	...
MARITAL STATUS								
Total ever married	188 377	188 377	612 010	3 249	146 390	146 390	416 799	2 847
Married	170 335	170 335	556 097	3 265	134 857	134 857	387 839	2 876
Husband present	157 118	157 118	504 271	3 210	129 597	129 597	372 394	2 873
Wife married once	134 394	134 394	430 798	3 205	112 319	112 319	322 898	2 875
Wife married more than once	22 724	22 724	73 473	3 233	17 278	17 278	49 496	2 865
Husband absent	13 217	13 217	51 826	3 921	5 260	5 260	15 445	2 936
Separated	7 964	7 964	33 159	4 164	1 923	1 923	5 344	2 779
Other	5 253	5 253	18 667	3 554	3 337	3 337	10 101	3 027
Widowed	8 163	8 163	29 379	3 599	4 279	4 279	11 943	2 791
Divorced	9 879	9 879	26 534	2 686	7 254	7 254	17 017	2 346
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE								
Total ever married	188 377	188 377	612 010	3 249	146 390	146 390	416 799	2 847
14 to 17 years	56 340	56 340	214 432	3 806	43 338	43 338	142 626	3 291
18 and 19 years	49 861	49 861	162 929	3 268	40 717	40 717	118 505	2 910
20 and 21 years	35 766	35 766	111 501	3 118	28 400	28 400	76 890	2 707
22 to 24 years	25 976	25 976	75 319	2 900	20 184	20 184	52 289	2 591
25 and 26 years	7 682	7 682	19 258	2 507	5 613	5 613	13 058	2 326
27 to 29 years	5 992	5 992	13 729	2 291	4 006	4 006	7 416	1 851
30 years and over	6 760	6 760	14 842	2 196	4 132	4 132	6 015	1 456
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total	200 937	191 110	619 106	3 081	153 899	148 434	421 751	2 740
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30 105	27 097	115 743	3 845	17 416	15 983	57 799	3 319
8 years	15 408	14 755	56 500	3 667	10 842	10 564	34 922	3 221
High school: 1 to 3 years	54 970	53 288	189 558	3 448	39 738	39 131	118 036	2 970
4 years	70 979	68 388	186 261	2 624	61 294	59 579	151 336	2 469
College: 1 to 3 years	15 472	14 695	40 700	2 631	13 570	12 960	34 583	2 548
4 years or more	14 003	12 887	30 344	2 167	11 039	10 217	25 075	2 271
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Total	200 937	191 110	619 106	3 081	153 899	148 434	421 751	2 740
Labor force	102 749	96 634	289 135	2 814	76 038	72 514	189 590	2 493
Not in labor force	98 188	94 476	329 971	3 361	77 861	75 920	232 161	2 982
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND								
Women with employed husband present	145 323	145 323	459 429	3 161	120 800	120 800	342 196	2 833
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 388	18 388	49 281	2 680	17 251	17 251	45 692	2 649
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 187	19 187	52 563	2 740	18 525	18 525	50 210	2 710
Sales workers	9 424	9 424	25 017	2 655	9 224	9 224	24 473	2 653
Clerical and kindred workers	8 188	8 188	21 970	2 683	7 237	7 237	18 545	2 543
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37 030	37 030	114 234	3 085	33 123	33 123	95 886	2 895
Operatives, including transport	31 227	31 227	110 279	3 532	22 736	22 736	68 310	3 004
Laborers, except farm	9 503	9 503	41 422	4 359	4 233	4 233	14 420	3 407
Farmers and farm managers	3 397	3 397	10 998	3 238	3 022	3 022	8 581	2 840
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 840	1 840	9 776	5 313	939	939	3 778	4 023
Service workers, including private household	7 139	7 139	23 889	3 346	4 510	4 510	12 301	2 727
INCOME OF HUSBAND IN 1969								
Women with husband present	159 912	159 912	512 827	3 207	131 603	131 603	376 127	2 858
Less than \$2,000	12 580	12 580	52 476	4 171	7 531	7 531	24 633	3 271
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 843	6 843	29 183	4 265	3 907	3 907	12 725	3 257
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 641	11 641	47 015	4 039	6 731	6 731	21 580	3 206
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 041	12 041	43 211	3 589	8 201	8 201	24 560	2 995
\$5,000 to \$6,999	29 350	29 350	92 487	3 151	23 365	23 365	66 727	2 856
\$7,000 to \$9,999	40 746	40 746	118 390	2 906	34 207	34 207	99 443	2 747
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 917	29 917	82 910	2 771	29 077	29 077	79 879	2 747
\$15,000 and over	16 794	16 794	47 155	2 808	16 584	16 584	46 580	2 809

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 162. Number of Children Ever Born Per 1,000 Women 35 to 44 Years Old by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Negro				Persons of Spanish language ²			
	Women		Children ever born		Women		Children ever born	
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women
TYPE OF RESIDENCE								
Total	46 532	42 208	196 142	4 215	697	678	2 062	2 958
Urbanized area	22 574	20 694	85 930	3 807	438	425	1 349	3 080
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 1,000,000	16 196	14 975	62 878	3 882	241	241	820	3 402
Under 250,000	6 378	5 719	23 052	3 614	197	184	529	2 685
Other urban	8 850	7 843	33 024	3 732	132	126	307	2 326
Rural nonfarm	13 977	12 623	70 298	5 030	96	96	316	...
Rural farm	1 131	1 048	6 890	6 092	31	31	90	...
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native women	46 782	42 291	196 147	4 193	592	573	1 684	2 845
Born in the State of residence	43 126	39 141	184 185	4 271	241	241	747	3 100
Born elsewhere ¹	3 656	3 150	11 962	3 272	351	332	937	2 670
Northeast	55	29	58	...	14	14	42	...
North Central	151	145	547	3 623	40	40	134	...
South	1 683	1 557	6 160	3 660	137	125	258	1 883
West	4	4	20	...	63	63	191	...
ETHNIC GROUP								
Total	46 793	42 298	196 161	4 192	697	678	2 062	2 958
Native white	...	...	...	...	536	517	1 509	2 815
Native parentage	...	...	...	...	435	429	1 266	2 910
Foreign or mixed parentage	...	...	...	...	101	88	243	...
Foreign-born white	...	...	...	...	105	105	378	...
Negro	46 793	42 298	196 161	4 192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Japanese	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chinese	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MARITAL STATUS								
Total ever married	41 576	41 576	194 514	4 679	2 182	2 182	7 725	3 540
Married	35 130	35 130	167 619	4 771	2 036	2 036	7 352	3 611
Husband present	27 215	27 215	131 318	4 825	1 884	1 884	6 657	3 533
Wife married once	21 769	21 769	107 341	4 931	1 504	1 504	5 316	3 535
Wife married more than once	5 446	5 446	23 977	4 403	380	380	1 341	...
Husband absent	7 915	7 915	36 301	4 586	152	152	495	...
Separated	6 022	6 022	27 758	4 609	107	107	605	...
Other	1 893	1 893	8 543	4 513	45	45	90	...
Widowed	3 864	3 864	17 416	4 507	61	61	122	...
Divorced	2 582	2 582	9 479	3 671	85	85	251	...
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE								
Total ever married	41 576	41 576	194 514	4 679	2 182	2 182	7 725	3 540
14 to 17 years	12 966	12 966	71 683	5 529	644	644	2 505	3 890
18 and 19 years	9 125	9 125	44 424	4 868	588	588	2 179	3 706
20 and 21 years	7 328	7 328	34 554	4 715	509	509	2 126	4 177
22 to 24 years	5 683	5 683	22 808	4 013	288	288	650	...
25 and 26 years	2 009	2 009	6 075	3 024	23	23	46	...
27 to 29 years	1 903	1 903	6 274	3 297	121	121	210	...
30 years and over	2 562	2 562	8 696	3 394	9	9	9	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total	46 532	42 208	196 142	4 215	697	678	2 062	2 958
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12 620	11 060	57 784	4 579	46	39	109	...
8 years	4 531	4 156	21 450	4 734	6	6	24	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 106	14 039	71 144	4 710	131	131	325	2 481
4 years	9 511	8 645	34 620	3 640	292	292	915	3 134
College: 1 to 3 years	1 838	1 671	5 962	3 244	121	121	403	3 331
4 years or more	2 926	2 637	5 182	1 771	101	89	286	2 832
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Total	46 532	42 208	196 142	4 215	697	678	2 062	2 958
Labor force	26 536	23 970	99 198	3 738	292	280	802	2 747
Not in labor force	19 996	18 238	96 944	4 848	405	398	1 260	3 111
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND								
Women with employed husband present	24 243	24 243	116 420	4 802	470	470	1 544	3 285
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 076	1 076	3 416	3 175	124	124	357	2 879
Managers and administrators, except farm	612	612	2 205	3 603	66	66	300	...
Sales workers	188	188	527	2 803	77	77	279	...
Clerical and kindred workers	927	927	3 375	3 641	28	28	84	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 851	3 851	18 168	4 718	51	51	217	...
Operatives, including transport	8 444	8 444	41 778	4 948	81	81	227	...
Laborers, except farm	5 264	5 264	27 002	5 130	15	15	15	...
Farmers and farm managers	370	370	2 412	6 519	11	11	49	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	897	897	5 994	6 682	—	—	—	...
Service workers, including private household	2 614	2 614	11 543	4 416	17	17	16	...
INCOME OF HUSBAND IN 1969								
Women with husband present	27 918	27 918	135 628	4 858	613	613	1 864	3 044
Less than \$2,000	5 036	5 036	27 813	5 523	44	44	96	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 924	2 924	16 434	5 620	—	—	—	...
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 892	4 892	25 379	5 188	37	37	94	...
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 837	3 837	18 627	4 855	42	42	127	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	5 891	5 891	25 462	4 322	89	89	280	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	4 416	4 416	18 634	4 220	100	100	295	2 950
\$10,000 to \$14,999	749	749	2 775	3 705	142	142	459	3 232
\$15,000 and over	173	173	504	2 913	159	159	515	3 239

¹Includes persons born outside the United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported.

²May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to total. The 5-percent items, "Marital Status" and "Age at First Marriage," are defined in terms of Spanish origin or descent; see text.

Table 163. Women Ever Married 15 to 49 Years Old by Own Children Under 5 Years Old, Race, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years					Children under 5 years		
		Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	824 927	610 265	411 582	141 238	47 415	10 030	267 747	325	439
15 to 19 years	170 020	29 519	17 951	9 373	1 850	345	14 204	84	481
15 to 17 years	106 207	8 755	6 040	2 290	378	47	3 219	30	368
18 and 19 years	63 813	20 764	11 911	7 083	1 472	298	10 985	172	529
20 to 24 years	141 685	99 801	40 843	38 026	16 900	4 032	84 577	597	847
25 to 29 years	112 144	100 631	41 125	39 917	16 318	3 271	82 878	739	824
30 to 34 years	99 679	93 133	57 873	26 840	7 195	1 225	45 050	452	484
35 to 39 years	97 668	92 547	72 402	16 001	3 305	839	25 247	258	273
40 to 44 years	103 269	98 563	88 327	8 430	1 540	266	12 356	120	125
45 to 49 years	100 462	96 071	93 061	2 651	307	52	3 435	34	36

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old	619 087	483 848	330 035	114 563	34 386	4 864	198 405	320	410
15 to 19 years	115 233	23 490	14 972	7 284	1 089	145	9 953	86	424
15 to 17 years	70 612	6 683	4 882	1 602	188	11	2 035	29	305
18 and 19 years	44 621	16 807	10 090	5 682	901	134	7 918	177	471
20 to 24 years	107 208	81 599	34 356	32 079	13 018	2 146	64 770	604	794
25 to 29 years	88 123	81 944	33 100	34 273	12 852	1 719	45 266	741	796
30 to 34 years	77 292	73 899	46 735	21 725	4 928	511	33 150	429	449
35 to 39 years	74 981	72 277	58 184	12 094	1 739	260	16 372	218	227
40 to 44 years	78 918	76 157	69 790	5 689	614	64	7 116	90	93
45 to 49 years	77 332	74 482	72 898	1 419	146	19	1 778	23	24

Persons of Spanish Language

Total, 15 to 49 years old	3 577	2 433	1 520	862	216	35	1 413	395	537
15 to 19 years	793	159	101	53	5	-	63	79	396
15 to 17 years	467	44	29	15	-	-	15	32	...
18 and 19 years	326	115	72	38	5	-	48	147	417
20 to 24 years	878	656	325	255	64	12	419	477	639
25 to 29 years	560	526	216	199	95	16	437	780	831
30 to 34 years	398	363	159	165	32	7	264	663	727
35 to 39 years	333	320	192	121	7	-	135	405	422
40 to 44 years	364	358	298	52	8	-	68	187	190
45 to 49 years	251	251	229	17	5	-	27	108	108

URBAN

Total

Total, 15 to 49 years old	501 588	366 293	252 914	82 317	26 265	4 797	149 923	299	409
15 to 19 years	100 424	15 772	9 774	4 901	952	145	7 276	72	461
15 to 17 years	60 162	4 376	2 967	1 209	180	20	1 633	27	373
18 and 19 years	40 262	11 396	6 807	3 692	772	125	5 643	140	495
20 to 24 years	89 149	59 020	26 802	21 467	8 801	1 950	45 210	507	766
25 to 29 years	67 443	60 067	25 087	23 729	9 633	1 618	48 054	713	800
30 to 34 years	59 506	55 500	34 166	16 555	4 164	615	26 816	451	483
35 to 39 years	59 260	55 934	44 316	9 489	1 770	359	14 155	239	253
40 to 44 years	63 576	60 542	54 862	4 801	789	90	6 665	105	110
45 to 49 years	62 230	59 458	57 907	1 375	156	20	1 747	28	29

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old	366 109	281 775	196 094	64 759	18 654	2 268	109 056	298	387
15 to 19 years	66 402	12 172	8 008	3 622	496	46	4 760	72	391
15 to 17 years	38 753	3 202	2 332	798	69	3	945	24	295
18 and 19 years	27 649	8 970	5 676	2 824	427	43	3 815	138	425
20 to 24 years	65 951	47 130	22 340	17 401	6 427	962	33 209	504	705
25 to 29 years	51 612	47 618	19 288	19 926	7 532	872	37 686	730	791
30 to 34 years	44 681	42 646	26 480	13 040	2 860	266	19 584	438	459
35 to 39 years	43 991	42 243	34 236	6 955	949	103	9 162	208	217
40 to 44 years	47 041	45 333	41 868	3 121	325	19	3 831	81	85
45 to 49 years	46 431	44 633	43 874	694	65	-	824	18	18

RURAL NONFARM

Total

Total, 15 to 49 years old	290 775	221 784	141 910	55 034	19 893	4 947	110 503	380	498
15 to 19 years	61 194	12 912	7 553	4 312	866	181	6 647	109	515
15 to 17 years	40 131	4 119	2 856	1 040	196	27	1 541	38	374
18 and 19 years	21 063	8 793	4 697	3 272	670	154	5 106	242	581
20 to 24 years	49 368	39 126	13 302	14 029	7 775	2 020	37 974	769	971
25 to 29 years	41 848	38 223	15 089	15 256	6 301	1 577	32 884	786	860
30 to 34 years	36 686	34 424	21 652	9 431	2 779	562	16 728	456	484
35 to 39 years	34 162	32 550	24 980	5 742	1 408	420	9 879	289	304
40 to 44 years	34 817	33 315	29 346	3 163	642	164	4 967	143	149
45 to 49 years	32 700	31 234	29 988	1 101	122	23	1 424	44	46

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old	226 235	182 635	118 924	46 452	14 812	2 447	83 689	370	458
15 to 19 years	42 727	10 631	6 458	3 519	566	88	4 963	116	467
15 to 17 years	27 589	3 283	2 386	770	119	8	1 056	38	322
18 and 19 years	15 138	7 348	4 072	2 749	447	80	3 907	258	532
20 to 24 years	38 822	33 073	11 367	14 200	6 352	1 154	30 507	786	922
25 to 29 years	34 149	32 244	12 964	13 473	5 002	805	25 940	760	804
30 to 34 years	29 574	28 393	18 374	7 914	1 882	223	12 357	418	435
35 to 39 years	27 236	26 415	21 117	4 475	700	123	6 255	230	237
40 to 44 years	27 645	26 727	24 194	2 253	240	40	2 857	103	107
45 to 49 years	26 082	25 152	24 450	618	70	14	810	31	32

Table 163. Women Ever Married 15 to 49 Years Old by Own Children Under 5 Years Old, Race, and Age: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

RURAL FARM

Total

	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years					Children under 5 years		
		Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	32 564	22 188	16 758	3 887	1 257	286	7 321	225	330
15 to 19 years.....	8 402	835	624	160	32	19	281	33	337
15 to 17 years.....	5 914	260	217	41	2	—	45	8	173
18 and 19 years.....	2 488	575	407	119	30	19	236	95	410
20 to 24 years.....	3 168	1 655	739	530	324	62	1 393	440	842
25 to 29 years.....	2 853	2 341	949	932	384	76	1 940	680	829
30 to 34 years.....	3 487	3 209	2 055	854	252	48	1 506	432	469
35 to 39 years.....	4 246	4 063	3 106	770	127	60	1 213	286	299
40 to 44 years.....	4 876	4 706	4 119	466	109	12	724	148	154
45 to 49 years.....	5 532	5 379	5 166	175	29	9	264	48	49

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old	26 743	19 438	15 017	3 352	920	149	5 660	212	291
15 to 19 years.....	6 104	687	506	143	27	11	230	38	335
15 to 17 years.....	4 270	198	164	34	—	—	34	8	172
18 and 19 years.....	1 834	489	342	109	27	11	196	107	401
20 to 24 years.....	2 435	1 396	649	478	239	30	1 054	433	755
25 to 29 years.....	2 362	2 082	848	874	318	42	1 640	694	788
30 to 34 years.....	3 037	2 860	1 881	771	186	22	1 209	398	423
35 to 39 years.....	3 754	3 619	2 831	664	90	34	955	254	264
40 to 44 years.....	4 232	4 097	3 728	315	49	5	428	101	104
45 to 49 years.....	4 819	4 697	4 574	107	11	5	144	30	31

BIRMINGHAM SMSA

Total

Total, 15 to 49 years old	182 634	133 936	94 072	29 628	8 627	1 609	51 935	284	388
15 to 19 years.....	36 463	5 413	3 426	1 633	315	39	2 390	66	442
15 to 17 years.....	23 171	1 510	1 050	408	46	6	518	22	343
18 and 19 years.....	13 292	3 903	2 376	1 225	46	33	1 872	141	480
20 to 24 years.....	30 176	20 211	8 649	8 018	2 269	33	15 870	526	785
25 to 29 years.....	24 254	21 500	9 248	8 525	3 237	490	16 547	682	770
30 to 34 years.....	21 774	20 245	12 660	5 998	1 383	204	9 403	432	464
35 to 39 years.....	21 672	20 414	16 430	3 282	572	130	4 840	223	237
40 to 44 years.....	24 041	22 979	21 044	1 656	230	49	2 263	94	98
45 to 49 years.....	24 254	23 174	22 615	516	23	20	622	26	27

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old	131 022	101 162	71 326	22 879	6 124	833	37 691	288	373
15 to 19 years.....	23 303	4 014	2 708	1 097	184	25	1 544	66	385
15 to 17 years.....	14 486	1 031	772	244	12	3	277	19	269
18 and 19 years.....	8 817	2 983	1 936	853	172	22	1 267	144	425
20 to 24 years.....	22 097	16 007	7 096	6 370	2 173	368	11 832	535	739
25 to 29 years.....	18 454	16 840	7 005	7 072	2 507	256	12 873	698	764
30 to 34 years.....	16 221	15 371	9 688	4 672	919	92	6 807	420	443
35 to 39 years.....	15 763	15 025	12 441	2 273	238	73	2 977	189	198
40 to 44 years.....	17 523	16 956	15 708	1 133	96	19	1 382	79	82
45 to 49 years.....	17 661	16 949	16 680	262	7	—	276	16	16

MOBILE SMSA

Total

Total, 15 to 49 years old	90 944	66 866	44 186	15 646	5 899	1 135	31 016	341	444
15 to 19 years.....	18 658	2 630	1 531	859	201	39	1 378	74	524
15 to 17 years.....	12 093	777	481	244	43	9	357	30	459
18 and 19 years.....	6 565	1 853	1 050	615	158	30	1 021	156	551
20 to 24 years.....	15 154	10 617	4 153	3 934	2 086	444	9 514	628	896
25 to 29 years.....	12 545	11 214	4 223	4 601	2 000	390	9 798	781	874
30 to 34 years.....	11 103	10 334	6 144	3 086	944	160	5 486	494	531
35 to 39 years.....	10 233	9 760	7 583	1 684	420	73	2 765	270	283
40 to 44 years.....	11 599	11 102	9 755	1 104	219	24	1 624	140	146
45 to 49 years.....	11 652	11 209	10 797	378	29	5	451	39	40

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old	64 167	49 853	33 127	11 963	4 109	654	22 181	346	445
15 to 19 years.....	11 953	1 962	1 217	641	96	8	857	72	437
15 to 17 years.....	7 606	588	390	178	20	—	218	29	371
18 and 19 years.....	4 347	1 374	827	463	76	8	639	147	465
20 to 24 years.....	11 045	8 399	3 395	3 218	1 534	252	7 056	639	840
25 to 29 years.....	9 227	8 642	3 124	3 800	1 481	237	7 490	812	867
30 to 34 years.....	7 982	7 626	4 556	2 282	663	125	3 990	500	523
35 to 39 years.....	7 251	7 035	5 579	1 189	245	22	1 745	241	248
40 to 44 years.....	8 291	8 010	7 224	697	84	5	880	106	110
45 to 49 years.....	8 418	8 179	8 032	136	6	5	163	19	20

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

Male, 16 years old and over

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
16 to 19 years	1 102 679	808 412	73.3	30 675	777 737	749 851	634 301	98 732	16 818	27 886	3.6	12 111	294 267
16 to 19 years	134 250	53 966	40.2	2 862	51 104	45 351	21 354	23 385	612	5 753	11.3	3 468	80 284
16 years	36 996	8 270	22.4	32	8 238	7 111	1 834	5 212	65	1 127	13.7	836	28 726
17 years	35 382	12 159	34.4	339	11 820	10 298	3 228	6 955	115	1 522	12.9	894	23 223
17 years	32 640	15 825	48.5	737	15 088	13 498	6 916	6 419	163	1 590	10.5	926	16 815
18 years	29 232	17 712	60.6	1 754	15 958	14 444	9 376	4 799	269	1 514	9.5	812	11 520
19 years	129 318	104 558	80.9	14 429	90 129	84 512	68 533	14 641	1 338	5 617	6.2	2 540	24 760
20 to 24 years	28 237	19 978	70.8	3 539	16 439	15 145	10 955	3 920	270	1 294	7.9	663	8 259
20 years	26 166	20 047	76.6	3 877	16 170	15 004	11 424	3 300	280	1 166	7.2	592	6 119
21 years	27 474	22 614	82.3	2 966	19 648	18 399	15 087	3 081	231	1 249	6.4	459	4 860
22 years	26 548	23 240	87.5	2 622	20 618	19 529	16 723	2 489	317	1 089	5.3	488	3 308
23 years	20 893	18 679	89.4	1 425	17 254	16 435	14 344	1 851	240	819	4.7	338	2 214
24 years	105 307	98 205	93.3	4 835	93 370	90 490	81 379	7 719	1 392	2 880	3.1	1 004	7 102
25 to 29 years	90 378	85 443	94.5	2 921	82 522	80 620	73 154	6 125	1 341	1 902	2.3	559	4 935
30 to 34 years	90 074	84 270	93.6	2 828	81 442	79 476	72 446	5 464	1 566	1 966	2.4	645	5 804
35 to 39 years	92 272	85 351	92.5	1 332	84 019	81 907	73 781	6 348	1 778	2 112	2.5	728	6 921
40 to 44 years	91 373	82 350	90.1	884	81 466	79 547	71 381	6 215	1 951	1 919	2.4	763	9 023
45 to 49 years	85 426	74 620	87.4	425	74 195	72 368	64 076	6 140	2 152	1 827	2.5	676	10 806
50 to 54 years	79 270	64 222	81.0	99	64 123	62 441	53 837	6 497	2 107	1 682	2.6	663	15 048
55 to 59 years	68 997	46 092	66.8	38	46 054	44 802	36 529	6 626	1 647	1 252	2.7	519	22 905
60 to 64 years	53 259	18 163	34.1	5	18 158	17 536	11 553	5 480	503	622	3.4	331	35 096
65 to 69 years	36 228	6 785	18.7	12	6 773	6 565	3 724	2 614	227	208	3.1	138	29 443
70 to 74 years	24 032	2 692	11.2	-	2 692	2 598	1 547	931	120	94	3.5	38	21 340
75 to 79 years	13 731	1 003	7.3	-	1 003	972	558	358	56	31	3.1	25	12 728
80 to 84 years	8 764	692	7.9	5	687	666	449	189	28	21	3.1	14	8 072

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	77 903	7 131	9.2	43	7 088	6 332	1 993	4 245	94	756	10.7	586	70 772
15 years	39 827	2 912	7.3	31	2 881	2 594	1 018	1 539	37	287	10.0	230	36 913
15 years	38 076	4 219	11.1	12	4 207	3 738	975	2 706	57	469	11.1	356	33 857

Female, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	1 244 501	474 073	38.1	2 615	471 458	443 464	320 853	111 217	11 394	27 994	5.9	18 229	770 438
16 to 19 years	133 129	30 269	22.7	832	29 437	24 440	12 006	11 861	573	4 997	17.0	3 839	102 860
16 years	35 522	3 085	8.7	-	3 085	2 487	664	1 789	34	598	19.4	490	32 437
17 years	33 794	5 122	15.2	6	5 116	4 327	1 156	3 087	84	789	15.4	650	28 672
17 years	33 108	9 484	28.6	369	9 115	10 516	3 751	3 518	247	1 599	17.5	1 208	23 624
18 years	30 705	12 578	41.0	457	12 121	10 110	6 435	3 467	208	2 011	16.6	1 491	18 127
19 years	141 685	71 244	50.3	1 100	70 144	63 501	48 240	13 610	1 651	6 643	9.5	4 568	70 441
20 to 24 years	31 354	15 324	48.9	379	14 945	13 215	9 316	3 593	306	730	11.6	1 189	16 030
20 years	29 496	14 577	49.1	245	14 332	12 827	9 266	3 220	341	1 505	10.5	1 004	15 119
21 years	29 647	15 583	52.6	198	15 385	13 973	10 945	2 601	427	1 412	9.2	771	14 064
22 years	28 736	14 835	51.6	189	14 646	13 538	10 724	2 492	322	1 108	7.6	799	13 901
23 years	22 252	10 925	49.1	89	10 836	9 948	7 989	1 704	255	888	8.2	625	11 327
24 years	112 144	51 589	46.0	304	51 285	47 776	37 013	9 556	1 207	3 509	6.8	2 175	60 555
25 to 29 years	99 679	47 289	47.4	111	47 178	44 554	32 981	10 446	1 127	2 624	5.6	1 577	52 390
30 to 34 years	97 668	49 656	50.8	99	49 557	47 152	35 114	10 851	1 187	2 405	4.9	1 461	48 012
35 to 39 years	103 269	53 093	51.4	68	53 025	50 917	37 255	12 417	1 245	2 108	4.0	1 142	50 176
40 to 44 years	100 462	50 282	50.1	61	50 221	48 313	36 030	11 148	1 135	1 908	3.8	1 072	50 180
45 to 49 years	93 387	44 071	47.2	21	44 050	42 564	31 685	9 851	1 028	1 486	3.4	854	49 316
50 to 54 years	90 309	37 219	41.2	12	37 207	36 150	26 476	8 714	958	1 057	2.8	611	53 090
55 to 59 years	81 766	24 291	29.7	-	24 291	23 661	15 968	6 953	740	630	2.6	428	57 475
60 to 64 years	69 243	9 075	13.1	-	9 075	8 789	4 854	3 617	318	286	3.2	223	60 168
65 to 69 years	49 625	3 304	6.7	4	3 300	3 151	1 756	1 299	96	149	4.5	118	46 321
70 to 74 years	34 929	1 468	4.2	-	1 468	1 408	750	575	83	60	4.1	56	33 461
75 to 79 years	21 789	586	2.7	-	586	530	383	128	19	56	9.6	49	21 203
80 to 84 years	15 417	637	4.1	3	634	538	342	189	27	76	12.0	56	14 780

Female, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	73 902	2 730	3.7	5	2 725	2 302	900	1 317	85	423	15.5	354	71 172
15 years	37 011	1 227	3.3	5	1 222	1 060	450	569	41	162	13.3	153	35 784
15 years	36 891	1 503	4.1	-	1 503	1 242	450	748	44	261	17.4	201	35 388

White

Male, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	854 494	651 004	76.2	27 523	623 481	604 332	519 179	72 375	12 778	19 149	3.1	7 899	203 490
16 to 19 years	93 008	41 012	44.1	2 588	38 424	34 610	15 760	18 392	458	3 814	9.9	2 227	51 996
16 years	25 116	6 495	25.9	32	6 463	5 596	1 393	4 144	59	867	13.4	666	18 621
17 years	23 780	9 277	39.0	327	8 950	7 898	2 320	5 493	85	1 052	11.8	592	14 503
17 years	23 146	11 992	51.8	683	11 309	10 292	5 108	5 053	131	1 017	9.0	558	11 554
18 years	20 966	13 248	63.2	1 546	11 702	10 824	6 939	3 702	183	878	7.5	411	7 718
19 years	101 141	83 573	82.6	12 788	70 785	67 032	54 767	11 322	943	3 753	5.3	1 507	17 568
20 to 24 years	21 175	15 417	72.8	3 088	12 329	11 524	8 276	3 073	175	805	6.5	355	5 758
20 years	20 020	15 632	78.1	3 345	12 287	11 622	8 870	2 561	191	665	5.4	324	4 388
21 years	21 823	18 234	83.6	2 716	15 518	14 625	12 077	2 379	169	893	5.8	288	3 589
22 years	19 085	18 085	89.0	2 343	16 742	15 963	13 789	1 945	229	779	4.7	307	2 363
23 years	16 675	15 205	91.2	1 296	13 909	13 298	11 755	1 364	179	611	4.4	233	1 470
24 years	86 000	81 329	94.6	4 363	76 966	74 894	68 156	5 647	1 091	2 072	2.7	685	4 671
25 to 29 years	74 002	70 797	95.7	2 607	68 190	66 870	61 583	4 254	1 033	1 320	1.9	389	3 205
30 to 34 years	72 322	68 664	94.9	2 543	66 121	64 781	59 996	3 596	1 189	1 340	2.0	418	3 658
35 to 39 years	74 555	70 044	93.9	1 857	68 786	67 247	61 460	4 453	1 334	1 539	2.2	521	4 511
40 to 44 years	67 679	60 060	88.7	390	59 670	58 393	52 492	4 176	1 725	1 352	2.0	495	6 164
45 to 49 years	60 787	50 315	82.8	79									

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

White—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces
16 to 19 years	936 857	351 832	37.4	1 999
16 years	90 788	23 219	25.6	575
17 years	23 850	2 382	10.0	—
18 years	22 317	3 906	17.5	6
19 years	22 744	7 327	32.2	278
20 to 24 years	21 877	9 404	43.9	291
20 years	107 208	54 328	50.7	830
21 years	22 762	11 701	51.4	268
22 years	21 970	11 018	50.2	190
23 years	22 850	11 924	52.2	145
24 years	22 530	11 447	50.8	154
25 to 29 years	17 096	8 238	48.2	73
25 years	88 123	37 821	42.9	251
30 to 34 years	77 292	34 140	44.2	101
35 to 39 years	74 981	36 471	48.6	94
40 to 44 years	78 918	39 567	50.1	98
45 to 49 years	77 332	38 007	49.1	50
50 to 54 years	71 038	32 802	46.2	21
55 to 59 years	68 394	27 533	40.3	12
60 to 64 years	61 635	17 491	28.4	—
65 to 69 years	49 951	6 157	12.3	—
70 to 74 years	37 113	2 461	6.6	—
75 to 79 years	26 600	1 118	4.2	—
80 to 84 years	16 663	358	2.1	—
85 years and over	10 821	359	3.3	3

Female, 14 and 15 years old

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces
14 years	48 833	1 926	3.9	5
15 years	24 388	866	3.6	—
15 years	24 445	1 060	4.3	—

Negro

Male, 16 years old and over

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces
16 to 19 years	246 401	156 116	63.4	2 778
16 years	41 049	12 881	31.4	239
17 years	11 839	1 767	14.9	—
18 years	11 551	2 871	24.9	6
19 years	9 465	3 825	40.4	54
20 to 24 years	8 194	4 418	53.9	179
20 years	27 833	20 688	74.3	1 472
21 years	6 971	4 491	64.4	408
22 years	6 082	4 351	71.5	480
23 years	5 607	4 336	77.3	232
24 years	5 017	4 079	81.3	245
25 to 29 years	4 156	3 431	82.6	107
25 years	19 054	16 663	87.5	401
30 to 34 years	16 185	14 495	89.6	277
35 to 39 years	17 578	15 448	87.9	249
40 to 44 years	17 595	15 194	86.4	53
45 to 49 years	18 089	15 242	84.3	27
50 to 54 years	17 687	14 500	82.0	35
55 to 59 years	18 400	13 832	75.2	20
60 to 64 years	16 422	10 276	62.6	—
65 to 69 years	14 488	4 350	30.0	—
70 to 74 years	9 469	1 487	15.7	—
75 to 79 years	6 335	665	10.5	—
80 to 84 years	3 594	222	6.2	—
85 years and over	2 623	173	6.6	5

Male, 14 and 15 years old

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces
14 years	25 316	1 793	7.1	—
15 years	12 825	752	5.9	—
15 years	12 491	1 041	8.3	—

Female, 16 years old and over

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces
16 to 19 years	305 439	121 561	39.8	537
16 years	42 150	6 983	16.6	233
17 years	11 619	692	6.0	—
18 years	11 440	1 216	10.6	—
19 years	10 311	2 135	20.7	81
20 to 24 years	8 780	2 940	33.5	152
20 years	34 173	16 800	49.2	230
21 years	8 505	3 583	42.1	91
22 years	7 661	3 535	46.1	45
23 years	6 747	3 631	53.8	48
24 years	6 159	3 379	54.9	35
25 to 29 years	5 101	2 672	52.4	11
25 years	23 690	13 674	57.7	38
30 to 34 years	22 135	13 079	59.1	10
35 to 39 years	22 413	13 088	58.4	5
40 to 44 years	24 119	13 448	55.8	10
45 to 49 years	22 988	12 238	53.2	11
50 to 54 years	22 272	11 234	50.4	—
55 to 59 years	21 793	9 645	44.3	—
60 to 64 years	20 029	6 776	33.8	—
65 to 69 years	19 229	2 910	15.1	—
70 to 74 years	12 469	843	6.8	—
75 to 79 years	8 301	350	4.2	—
80 to 84 years	5 109	228	4.5	—
85 years and over	4 569	265	5.8	—

Female, 14 and 15 years old

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces
14 years	24 972	804	3.2	—
15 years	12 578	361	2.9	—
15 years	12 394	443	3.6	—

	Labor force												Not in labor force	
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force									
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Employed				Unemployed				
						Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Total				
										Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970		
16 to 19 years	333 144	251 314	75.1	333 144	251 314	73 740	8 070	16 489	4.8	10 194	585 025			
16 years	19 728	9 826	50.0	19 728	9 826	9 520	382	2 916	12.9	2 107	67 569			
17 years	1 987	504	25.4	1 987	504	1 458	25	395	16.6	333	21 468			
18 years	3 443	861	24.7	3 443	861	2 540	42	457	11.7	365	18 411			
19 years	6 111	3 148	51.5	6 111	3 148	2 787	176	938	13.3	630	15 417			
20 to 24 years	8 187	5 313	64.9	8 187	5 313	2 735	139	1 126	12.1	779	12 273			
20 years	49 816	38 928	78.2	49 816	38 928	9 681	1 207	3 682	6.9	2 338	52 880			
21 years	10 462	7 546	72.1	10 462	7 546	2 688	228	971	8.5	573	11 061			
22 years	9 969	7 488	75.1	10 828	9 969	2 236	245	859	7.9	539	10 952			
23 years	10 971	8 795	79.3	11 779	10 971	8 832	344	808	6.9	509	10 926			
24 years	10 764	8 754	80.4	11 293	10 764	1 768	242	529	4.7	359	11 083			
25 to 29 years	7 650	6 345	83.1	8 165	7 650	6 345	1 157	1 148	6.3	358	8 858			
25 years	35 543	28 201	79.3	37 570	35 543	6 540	802	2 027	5.4	1 133	50 302			
30 to 34 years	32 491	24 533	75.5	34 039	32 491	7 215	743	1 548	4.5	876	43 152			
35 to 39 years	34 894	26 591	76.3	36 377	34 894	7 409	894	1 483	4.1	846	38 510			
40 to 44 years	38 105	29 070	76.3	39 509	38 105	8 109	926	1 404	3.6	762	39 351			
45 to 49 years	36 663	28 681	78.0	37 957	36 663	7 122	860	1 294	3.4	708	39 325			
50 to 54 years	31 902	25 312	79.3	32 781	31 902	5 888	702	879	2.7	485	38 236			
55 to 59 years	26 800	21 335	79.6	27 521	26 800	4 773	692	721	2.6	426	40 861			
60 to 64 years	17 102	12 656	73.7	17 491	17 102	3 959	487	389	2.2	251	44 144			
65 to 69 years	5 985	3 674	61.4	6 157	5 985	2 104	207	172	2.8	123	43 794			
70 to 74 years	2 368	1 444	61.0	2 457	2 368	1 444	846	78	3.6	66	34 652			
75 to 79 years	1 085	574	52.9	1 118	1 085	440	70	33	3.0	33	25 482			
80 to 84 years	329	263	80.0	358	329	263	63	3	8.1	26	16 305			
85 years and over	333	226	67.9	356	333	91	16	23	6.5	14	10 462			
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 921	604	31.4	1 921	1 684	1 016	64	237	12.3	185	46 907			
14 years	861	297	34.5	861	786	463	26	75	8.7	71	23 522			
15 years	1 060	898	84.7	1 060	898	553	38	162	15.3	114	23 385			
Male, 16 years old and over	153 338	114 438	74.7	153 338	144 649	26 192	4 019	8 489	5.7	4 189	90 285			
16 to 19 years	12 642	10 712	84.8	12 642	10 712	5 581	4 977	1 544	14.4	1 236	28 168			
16 years	1 767	1 512	85.1	1 767	1 512	438	1 068	6	16.4	165	10 072			
17 years	2 865	2 395	83.6	2 865	2 395	903	1 462	30	16.4	302	8 680			
18 years	3 771	3 198	84.8	3 771	3 198	1 808	1 358	573	15.2	368	5 640			
19 years	4 239	3 607	85.1	4 239	3 607	2 432	1 089	86	14.9	401	3 776			
20 to 24 years	19 216	17 362	90.3	19 216	17 362	13 682	3 285	395	9.6	1 026	7 145			
20 years	4 083	3 594	88.0	4 083	3 594	2 673	826	95	12.0	308	2 480			
21 years	4 870	4 377	89.9	4 870	4 377	2 549	739	89	12.8	261	1 731			
22 years	4 104	3 748	91.3	4 104	3 748	2 990	696	62	8.7	171	1 271			
23 years	3 834	3 524	92.0	3 834	3 524	2 899	537	88	8.1	181	938			
24 years	3 324	3 119	93.8	3 324	3 119	2 571	487	61	6.2	105	725			
25 to 29 years	15 454	13 109	84.9	16 262	15 454	13 109	2 054	291	5.0	319	2 391			
25 years	14 218	11 471	80.7	14 218	13 636	11 471	1 857	308	4.1	170	1 690			
30 to 34 years	14 578	12 571	86.2	14 578	12 571	11 471	1 857	377	6.2	41	2 130			
35 to 39 years	15 199	12 334	81.2	15 199	14 578	12 334	1 890	444	3.8	207	2 401			
40 to 44 years	15 215	14 659	96.3	15 215	14 659	12 304	1 877	478	3.7	262	2 847			

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

Male, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	4 443	3 642	82.0	1 203	2 439	2 324	1 983	311	30	115	4.7	48	801
16 years	1335	290	45.7	135	155	149	55	94	—	6	3.9	6	345
17 years	124	6	4.5	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	127
18 years	215	30	24.2	—	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	94
19 years	163	131	60.9	74	57	57	18	39	—	—	—	—	84
20 to 24 years	1 161	123	75.5	61	62	56	37	19	—	6	...	6	40
20 years	304	1 036	89.2	649	367	355	263	86	6	12	3.3	12	125
21 years	293	254	83.6	195	59	59	37	22	—	—	—	—	50
22 years	190	272	92.8	201	71	71	34	37	—	—	—	—	21
23 years	223	177	93.2	104	73	73	61	12	—	—	—	—	13
24 years	151	200	89.7	103	97	91	82	9	—	6	...	6	23
25 to 29 years	559	133	88.1	66	67	61	49	6	6	6	...	6	18
30 to 34 years	378	535	95.7	126	409	394	338	44	12	15	3.7	—	24
35 to 39 years	362	359	95.0	97	262	251	229	22	—	11	4.2	5	19
40 to 44 years	350	310	85.6	96	214	214	209	—	5	—	—	—	52
45 to 49 years	321	319	91.1	45	274	248	226	22	—	26	9.5	11	31
50 to 54 years	253	307	95.6	20	287	263	254	9	—	24	8.4	—	14
55 to 59 years	130	226	89.3	10	216	201	201	—	—	15	6.9	8	27
60 to 64 years	110	84	64.6	5	79	73	66	3	4	6	...	6	46
65 to 69 years	107	86	78.2	—	86	86	70	16	—	—	—	—	24
70 to 74 years	35	69	64.5	—	69	69	51	15	3	—	—	—	38
75 to 79 years	18	15	...	—	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	20
80 to 84 years	12	6	...	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	12
85 years and over	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	243	23	9.5	—	23	11	5	6	—	12	...	12	220
15 years	165	23	13.9	—	23	11	5	6	—	12	...	12	142
	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78

Female, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	4 172	1 700	40.7	96	1 604	1 457	1 030	397	30	147	9.2	115	2 472
16 years	629	169	26.9	13	156	113	51	62	—	43	27.6	29	460
17 years	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
18 years	169	36	21.3	—	36	30	—	30	—	6	...	6	133
19 years	185	57	30.8	—	57	43	22	21	—	14	...	14	128
20 to 24 years	1 411	76	53.9	13	63	40	29	11	—	23	...	9	65
20 years	878	481	54.8	64	417	352	253	99	—	65	15.6	58	397
21 years	211	85	40.3	21	64	64	44	20	—	—	—	—	126
22 years	142	76	53.5	7	69	61	47	14	—	8	...	8	66
23 years	190	123	64.7	15	108	95	64	31	—	13	12.0	6	67
24 years	158	105	66.5	7	98	74	46	28	—	24	...	24	53
25 to 29 years	177	92	52.0	14	78	58	52	6	—	20	...	20	85
30 to 34 years	560	235	42.0	13	222	214	144	64	6	8	3.6	8	325
35 to 39 years	398	82	20.6	—	82	77	59	13	5	5	...	5	316
40 to 44 years	333	114	34.2	6	108	108	70	38	—	—	—	—	219
45 to 49 years	364	178	48.9	—	178	178	149	29	—	—	—	—	186
50 to 54 years	251	103	41.0	—	103	103	73	30	—	—	—	—	148
55 to 59 years	203	119	58.6	—	119	108	102	6	—	11	9.2	—	84
60 to 64 years	179	112	62.6	—	112	106	68	19	19	6	5.4	6	67
65 to 69 years	109	45	41.3	—	45	41	34	7	—	4	...	4	64
70 to 74 years	111	32	28.8	—	32	27	12	15	—	5	...	5	79
75 to 79 years	53	16	...	—	16	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	37
80 to 84 years	44	7	...	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	37
85 years and over	34	7	...	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	34

Female, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	267	2	0.7	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	265
15 years	103	2	1.9	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	101
	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164

URBAN

Total

Male, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	639 538	480 573	75.1	25 350	455 223	439 150	375 498	54 177	9 475	16 073	3.5	7 681	158 965
16 years	78 877	32 533	41.2	2 679	29 854	26 077	11 063	14 648	366	3 777	12.7	2 438	46 344
17 years	20 883	5 093	24.4	25	5 068	4 265	908	3 316	41	803	15.8	621	15 790
18 years	20 145	7 368	36.6	334	7 034	5 961	1 699	4 188	74	1 073	15.3	665	12 777
19 years	19 337	9 340	48.3	714	8 626	7 656	3 505	4 043	108	970	11.2	590	9 997
20 to 24 years	18 512	10 732	58.0	1 606	9 126	8 195	4 951	3 101	143	931	10.2	562	7 780
20 years	81 166	63 787	78.6	11 919	51 868	48 351	38 008	9 556	787	3 517	6.8	1 756	17 379
21 years	18 211	12 286	67.5	3 172	9 114	8 332	5 669	2 495	168	782	8.6	474	5 925
22 years	17 214	12 784	74.3	3 278	9 506	8 744	6 304	2 255	185	762	8.0	405	4 430
23 years	17 413	14 011	80.5	2 389	11 622	10 771	8 592	2 035	144	851	7.3	335	3 402
24 years	15 972	13 773	86.2	2 015	11 758	11 112	9 319	1 644	149	646	5.5	344	2 199
25 to 29 years	12 356	10 933	88.5	1 065	9 868	9 392	8 124	1 127	141	476	4.8	198	1 423
30 to 34 years	61 928	57 637	93.1	3 824	57 813	52 275	46 405	47 271	4 257	747	1.9	267	2 500
35 to 39 years	52 096	49 596	95.2	2 314	47 282	46 405	43 333	2 814	819	1 018	2.5	398	3 047
40 to 44 years	53 328	50 281	94.3	2 297	47 984	46 966	43 333	2 814	819	1 018	2.5	398	3 047
45 to 49 years	55 103	51 651	93.7	1 092	50 559	49 317	45 321	3 039	957	1 242	2.5	435	3 452
50 to 54 years	54 830	50 428	92.0	764	49 664	48 562	44 399	3 015	1 148	1 102	2.2	469	4 402
55 to 59 years	49 776	44 621	89.6	333	44 288	43 269	39 146	2 920	1 203	1 019	2.3	413	5 155
60 to 64 years	44 214	36 630	82.8	73	36 557	35 714	31 727	2 749	1 238	843	2.3	347	7 584
65 to 69 years	37 406	26 321	70.4	33	26 288	25 711	21 805	2 928	978	577	2.2	261	11 085
70 to 74 years	28 105	10 426	37.1	5	10 421	10 053	6 893	2 836	324	368	3.5	222	17 679
75 to 79 years	19 078	4 001	21.0	12	3 989	3 870	2 189	1 527	154	119	3.0	72	15 077
80 to 84 years	12 022	1 662	13.8	—	1 662	1 615	908	659	48	47	2.8	19	10 360
85 years and over	6 839	552	8.1	—	552	537	306	195	36	15	2.7	9	6 287
	4 770	447	9.4	5	442	428	295	115	18	14	3.2	14	4 323

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	44 158	4 283	9.7	29	4 254	3 804	1 082	2 661	61	450	10.6	384	39 875
15 years	22 528	1 829	8.1	17	1 812	1 635	570	1 038	27	177	9.8	152	20 699
	21 630	2 454	11.3	12	2 442	2 169	512	1 623	34	273	11.2	232	19 176

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

URBAN—Continued

Total—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over

	Labor force												Not in labor force
	Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								Did not work during 1970	
	Total	Number		Percent	Total	Employed				Unemployed			
						Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force		
16 to 19 years	750 448	307 493	41.0	2 441	305 052	287 786	208 443	72 088	7 255	17 266	5.7	11 587	442 955
16 years	79 521	19 380	24.4	825	18 555	15 178	6 920	7 888	370	3 377	18.2	2 639	60 141
17 years	20 178	1 917	9.5	—	1 917	1 477	366	1 092	19	440	23.0	374	18 261
18 years	19 081	3 142	16.5	—	3 136	2 626	578	2 002	46	510	16.3	431	15 939
19 years	20 310	6 119	30.1	369	5 750	4 699	2 158	2 387	154	1 051	18.3	824	14 191
20 to 24 years	19 952	8 202	41.1	450	7 752	6 376	3 818	2 407	151	1 376	17.8	1 010	11 750
20 years	89 149	46 821	52.5	1 080	45 741	41 508	31 295	9 129	1 084	4 233	9.3	3 003	42 328
21 years	20 130	10 061	50.0	363	9 698	8 567	5 781	2 598	188	1 131	11.7	801	10 069
22 years	19 281	9 780	50.7	245	9 535	8 623	6 106	2 261	256	912	9.6	627	9 501
23 years	18 293	10 219	55.9	194	10 025	9 106	7 161	1 672	273	919	9.2	631	8 074
24 years	17 736	9 604	54.1	189	9 415	8 722	7 038	1 480	204	693	7.4	523	8 132
25 to 29 years	13 709	7 157	52.2	89	7 068	6 490	5 209	1 118	163	578	8.2	421	6 552
25 years	67 443	32 653	48.4	252	32 401	30 290	23 575	5 893	822	2 111	6.5	1 314	34 790
30 to 34 years	59 506	28 824	48.4	85	28 739	27 257	20 254	6 291	712	1 482	5.2	918	30 682
35 to 39 years	59 260	31 095	52.5	89	31 006	29 642	22 160	6 816	666	1 364	4.4	826	28 165
40 to 44 years	63 576	33 956	53.4	38	33 918	32 752	24 037	7 928	787	1 166	3.4	634	29 620
45 to 49 years	62 230	33 237	53.4	51	33 186	32 019	24 261	7 057	701	1 167	3.5	686	28 993
50 to 54 years	55 809	28 831	51.7	14	28 817	27 951	20 949	6 362	640	866	3.0	491	26 978
55 to 59 years	53 163	24 729	46.5	—	24 729	24 134	17 999	5 517	618	595	2.4	374	28 434
60 to 64 years	47 177	16 790	35.6	—	16 790	16 326	11 022	4 811	493	464	2.8	338	30 387
65 to 69 years	40 365	6 731	16.7	—	6 731	6 541	3 647	2 647	247	190	2.8	156	33 634
70 to 74 years	29 550	2 502	8.5	4	2 498	2 395	1 276	1 065	54	103	4.1	87	27 048
75 to 79 years	20 786	1 021	4.9	—	1 021	979	536	409	34	42	4.1	42	19 765
80 to 84 years	13 240	434	3.3	—	434	385	256	113	16	49	11.3	42	12 806
85 years and over	9 673	489	5.1	3	486	429	256	162	11	57	11.7	37	9 184

Female, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	42 462	1 678	4.0	5	1 673	1 371	535	784	52	302	18.1	249	40 784
15 years	21 559	752	3.5	5	747	634	273	336	25	113	15.1	108	20 807
15 years	20 903	926	4.4	—	926	737	262	448	27	189	20.4	141	19 977

Negro

Male, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	153 638	100 042	65.1	2 509	97 533	91 843	74 112	15 003	2 728	5 690	5.8	2 982	53 996
16 years	24 899	7 827	31.4	219	7 608	6 265	3 188	2 975	102	1 343	17.7	901	17 072
17 years	7 140	1 133	15.9	—	1 133	952	222	724	6	181	16.0	125	6 007
18 years	6 928	1 722	24.9	6	1 716	1 367	511	830	26	349	20.3	226	5 206
19 years	5 719	2 303	40.3	54	2 249	1 851	1 006	825	20	398	17.7	274	3 416
20 to 24 years	5 112	2 669	52.2	159	2 510	2 095	1 449	596	50	415	16.5	276	2 443
20 years	17 890	12 975	72.5	1 320	11 655	10 323	8 107	1 974	242	1 332	11.4	816	4 915
21 years	4 566	2 842	62.2	375	2 467	2 129	1 580	489	60	338	13.7	237	1 724
22 years	3 974	2 714	68.3	430	2 284	1 908	1 408	446	54	376	16.5	205	1 260
23 years	3 628	2 765	76.2	218	2 547	2 294	1 852	410	32	253	9.9	136	863
24 years	3 181	2 547	80.1	212	2 335	2 111	1 700	360	51	224	9.6	159	634
25 to 29 years	2 541	2 107	82.9	85	2 022	1 881	1 567	269	45	141	7.0	79	434
25 years	11 831	10 473	88.5	365	10 108	9 664	8 300	1 198	166	444	4.4	167	1 358
30 to 34 years	10 165	9 181	90.3	252	8 929	8 611	7 421	994	196	318	3.6	120	984
35 to 39 years	11 173	9 933	88.9	230	9 703	9 329	7 975	1 113	241	374	3.9	152	1 242
40 to 44 years	11 600	10 125	87.3	53	10 072	9 690	8 253	1 114	323	382	3.8	138	1 475
45 to 49 years	11 903	10 307	86.6	14	10 293	9 901	8 499	1 050	352	392	3.8	179	1 596
50 to 54 years	11 584	9 758	84.2	35	9 723	9 340	7 917	1 113	310	383	3.9	156	1 826
55 to 59 years	10 078	8 881	88.4	16	8 865	8 542	7 068	1 042	432	323	3.6	145	2 747
60 to 64 years	8 663	6 414	74.0	—	6 414	6 222	5 052	934	236	192	3.0	80	3 664
65 to 69 years	6 453	2 586	39.9	—	2 586	2 444	1 529	860	55	142	5.5	87	6 077
70 to 74 years	5 453	912	16.7	—	912	872	429	409	34	40	4.4	28	4 541
75 to 79 years	3 367	403	12.0	—	403	388	194	179	15	15	3.7	9	2 964
80 to 84 years	1 984	146	7.4	—	146	136	86	44	6	10	6.8	4	1 838
85 years and over	1 418	121	8.5	5	116	116	94	4	18	—	—	—	1 297

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	15 176	1 068	7.0	—	1 068	912	313	586	13	156	14.4	126	14 108
15 years	7 702	454	5.9	—	454	393	150	234	9	61	13.4	50	7 248
15 years	7 474	614	8.2	—	614	519	163	352	4	95	15.5	76	6 860

Female, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	199 529	86 463	43.3	534	85 929	78 308	50 077	25 859	2 372	7 621	8.9	5 454	113 066
16 years	26 270	4 603	17.5	233	4 370	2 922	1 360	1 448	114	1 448	33.1	1 189	21 667
17 years	6 848	435	6.4	—	435	286	94	183	9	149	34.3	112	6 413
18 years	6 879	773	11.2	—	773	555	187	345	23	218	28.2	192	6 106
19 years	6 699	1 474	22.0	81	1 393	919	361	513	45	474	34.0	413	5 225
20 to 24 years	5 844	1 921	32.9	152	1 769	1 162	718	407	37	607	34.3	472	3 923
20 years	22 978	11 611	50.5	230	11 381	9 273	6 367	2 599	307	2 108	18.5	1 641	11 367
21 years	5 677	2 405	42.4	41	2 314	1 777	1 115	604	58	537	23.2	452	3 272
22 years	5 404	2 523	46.7	95	2 478	2 024	1 244	711	69	454	18.3	335	2 881
23 years	4 330	2 404	55.5	48	2 356	1 924	1 432	447	45	432	18.3	339	1 926
24 years	4 119	2 309	56.1	35	2 274	1 862	1 367	439	56	412	18.1	306	1 810
25 to 29 years	3 448	1 970	57.1	11	1 959	1 686	1 209	398	79	273	13.9	209	1 478
25 years	15 594	9 449	60.6	35	9 414	8 383	6 099	1 987	297	1 031	11.0	730	6 145
30 to 34 years	14 645	9 226	63.0	10	9 216	8 546	6 113	2 167	266	670	7.3	434	5 419
35 to 39 years	15 069	9 216	61.2	5	9 211	8 624	6 147	2 282	195	587	6.4	381	5 853
40 to 44 years	16 355	9 582	58.6	10	9 572	9 127	5 879	3 030	218	445	4.6	232	6 773
45 to 49 years	15 705	9 019	57.4	11	9 008	8 592	5 531	2 842	219	416	4.6	233	6 886
50 to 54 years	14 579	8 014	55.0	—	8 014	7 653	4 650	2 754	249	361	4.5	197	6 565
55 to 59 years	14 436	7 140	49.5	—	7 140	6 966	3 991	2 786	189	174	2.4	105	7 296
60 to 64 years	12 936	5 055	39.1	—	5 055	4 870	2 470	2 204	196	185	3.7	141	7 881
65 to 69 years	12 293	2 273	18.5	—	2 273	2 191							

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

RURAL NONFARM

Total

	Labor force											Not in labor force	
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								Did not work during 1970
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Employed			Unemployed	Total	Percent of civilian labor force		
						Total	Full time	Part time						With a job, but not at work	Number
Male, 16 years old and over	485 163	287 147	70.9	5 222	281 925	271 193	227 068	37 547	6 558	10 732	3.8	3 974	118 016
16 to 19 years	48 011	19 159	39.9	183	18 976	17 182	9 296	7 675	211	1 794	9.5	905	28 852
16 years	13 934	2 812	20.2	7	2 805	2 499	848	1 636	15	306	10.9	203	11 122
17 years	13 038	4 296	32.9	5	4 291	3 893	1 364	2 492	37	398	9.3	184	8 742
18 years	11 474	5 714	49.8	23	5 691	5 120	3 044	2 026	50	571	10.0	303	5 760
19 years	9 565	6 337	66.3	148	6 189	5 670	4 040	1 521	109	519	8.4	215	3 228
20 to 24 years	44 256	37 650	85.1	2 450	35 200	33 269	28 076	4 659	534	1 931	5.5	720	6 606
20 years	8 950	6 940	77.5	353	6 587	6 130	4 774	1 254	102	457	6.9	174	2 010
21 years	8 249	6 700	81.2	587	6 113	5 743	4 684	969	90	370	6.1	172	1 549
22 years	9 186	7 884	85.8	572	7 312	6 969	5 913	981	75	343	4.7	95	1 302
23 years	9 867	8 831	89.5	588	8 243	7 821	6 861	792	168	422	5.1	139	1 036
24 years	8 004	7 295	91.1	350	6 945	6 606	5 844	663	99	339	4.9	140	709
25 to 29 years	40 822	38 221	93.6	1 001	37 220	35 983	32 095	3 275	613	1 237	3.3	373	2 601
30 to 34 years	35 327	33 103	93.7	601	32 502	31 531	27 994	2 872	665	971	3.0	278	2 224
35 to 39 years	33 454	30 976	92.6	531	30 445	29 562	26 527	2 350	685	883	2.9	229	2 478
40 to 44 years	32 495	29 478	90.7	231	29 247	28 437	24 865	2 855	717	810	2.8	288	3 017
45 to 49 years	31 454	27 368	87.0	115	27 253	26 516	23 100	2 695	721	737	2.7	266	4 086
50 to 54 years	29 561	24 683	83.5	92	24 591	23 871	20 455	2 572	844	720	2.9	234	4 878
55 to 59 years	28 184	21 859	77.6	13	21 846	21 154	17 566	2 836	752	692	3.2	275	6 325
60 to 64 years	25 571	15 616	61.1	5	15 611	15 024	11 788	2 680	587	587	3.8	213	9 261
65 to 69 years	21 035	5 817	27.7	—	5 817	5 606	3 500	1 964	142	211	3.6	90	15 218
70 to 74 years	14 705	1 974	13.4	—	1 974	1 885	1 061	784	40	89	4.5	66	12 731
75 to 79 years	10 601	767	7.2	—	767	720	461	207	52	47	6.1	19	9 834
80 to 84 years	6 065	277	4.6	—	277	261	152	93	16	16	5.8	16	5 788
85 years and over	3 622	199	5.5	—	199	192	132	50	10	7	3.5	—	3 423
Male, 14 and 15 years old	29 696	3 544	8.4	14	2 550	2 259	829	1 402	28	291	11.4	187	27 132
14 years	15 243	975	6.4	14	961	851	405	436	10	110	11.4	78	14 268
15 years	14 453	1 569	11.0	—	1 589	1 408	424	966	18	181	11.4	109	12 864
Female, 16 years old and over	436 438	149 370	34.2	164	149 206	139 269	100 586	34 910	3 773	9 937	6.7	6 188	287 068
16 to 19 years	47 304	9 849	20.8	7	9 842	8 348	4 639	3 510	199	1 494	15.2	1 106	37 455
16 years	13 319	1 045	7.8	—	1 045	903	266	626	11	142	13.6	106	12 274
17 years	12 922	1 819	14.1	—	1 819	1 563	556	969	38	256	14.1	196	11 103
18 years	11 332	3 040	26.8	—	3 040	2 549	1 445	1 011	93	491	16.2	349	8 292
19 years	9 731	3 945	40.5	7	3 938	3 333	2 372	904	57	605	15.4	455	5 786
20 to 24 years	49 368	22 774	46.1	20	22 754	20 480	15 728	4 216	536	2 274	10.0	1 492	26 594
20 years	10 379	4 818	46.4	16	4 802	4 226	3 206	907	113	576	12.0	374	5 561
21 years	9 692	4 427	45.7	—	4 427	3 879	2 905	898	76	548	12.4	354	5 265
22 years	10 730	5 027	46.8	4	5 023	4 559	3 541	869	149	464	9.2	322	5 703
23 years	10 404	4 918	47.3	—	4 918	4 533	3 458	969	106	385	7.8	247	5 486
24 years	8 163	3 584	43.9	—	3 584	3 283	2 618	573	92	301	8.4	195	4 579
25 to 29 years	41 848	17 816	42.6	47	17 769	16 413	12 608	3 432	373	1 356	7.6	837	24 032
30 to 34 years	36 686	16 991	46.3	26	16 965	15 869	11 699	3 790	380	1 096	6.5	636	19 695
35 to 39 years	34 162	16 725	49.0	10	16 715	15 761	11 697	3 588	476	954	5.7	597	17 437
40 to 44 years	34 817	17 046	49.0	30	17 016	16 183	11 818	3 966	399	833	4.9	455	17 771
45 to 49 years	32 700	14 872	45.5	10	14 862	14 149	10 197	3 575	377	713	4.8	368	17 828
50 to 54 years	30 868	12 870	41.7	7	12 863	12 344	9 001	2 984	359	519	4.0	303	17 998
55 to 59 years	30 681	10 582	34.5	7	10 575	10 203	7 188	2 730	285	372	3.5	176	20 099
60 to 64 years	29 263	6 415	21.9	—	6 415	6 266	4 192	1 847	227	149	2.3	84	22 848
65 to 69 years	25 281	2 045	8.1	—	2 045	1 949	1 036	853	60	96	4.7	67	23 336
70 to 74 years	18 079	715	4.0	—	715	674	405	227	42	41	5.7	31	17 364
75 to 79 years	12 690	394	3.1	—	394	380	183	152	45	14	3.6	10	12 296
80 to 84 years	7 624	139	1.8	—	139	132	116	13	3	7	5.0	7	7 485
85 years and over	5 067	137	2.7	—	137	118	79	27	12	19	13.9	19	4 930
Female, 14 and 15 years old	27 358	950	3.5	—	950	850	340	477	33	100	16.5	87	26 408
14 years	13 468	437	3.2	—	437	402	171	215	16	35	8.0	31	13 031
15 years	13 890	513	3.7	—	513	448	169	262	17	65	12.7	56	13 377
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	83 671	50 546	60.4	254	50 312	47 613	36 520	9 908	1 185	2 699	5.4	1 054	33 105
16 to 19 years	14 383	4 569	31.8	20	4 549	4 016	2 161	1 810	45	533	11.7	291	9 814
16 years	4 157	587	14.1	—	587	513	197	316	—	74	12.6	40	3 570
17 years	4 143	1 060	25.6	—	1 060	959	367	588	4	101	9.5	56	3 083
18 years	3 287	1 340	40.8	—	1 340	1 173	708	453	12	167	12.5	86	1 947
19 years	2 796	1 582	56.6	20	1 562	1 371	889	453	29	191	12.2	109	1 214
20 to 24 years	9 192	7 208	78.4	146	7 062	6 590	5 214	1 228	148	472	6.7	196	1 984
20 years	2 132	1 485	69.7	33	1 452	1 324	987	302	35	128	8.8	68	647
21 years	1 970	1 544	78.4	46	1 498	1 396	1 071	290	35	102	6.8	51	426
22 years	1 816	1 457	80.2	14	1 443	1 346	1 059	262	25	97	6.7	29	359
23 years	1 748	1 464	83.8	21	1 433	1 352	1 147	168	37	81	5.7	22	284
24 years	1 526	1 258	82.4	31	1 236	1 172	950	206	16	64	5.2	26	268
25 to 29 years	6 847	5 866	85.7	31	5 835	5 531	4 604	802	125	304	5.2	113	981
30 to 34 years	5 666	4 994	88.1	25	4 969	4 716	3 830	774	112	253	5.1	47	672
35 to 39 years	5 987	5 170	86.4	19	5 151	4 935	4 142	667	126	116	4.2	52	817
40 to 44 years	5 510	4 671	84.8	—	4 671	4 499	3 663	720	112	172	3.7	69	839
45 to 49 years	5 593	4 445	79.5	13	4 432	4 283	3 435	730	118	149	3.4	77	1 148
50 to 54 years	5 343	4 107	76.9	—	4 107	3 963	3 155	698	110	144	3.5	37	1 236
55 to 59 years	5 845	4 221	72.2	—	4 221	4 087	3 122	827	138	134	3.2	29	1 624
60 to 64 years	5 437	3 203	58.9	—	3 203	3 013	2 120	827	66	190	5.9	67	2 234
65 to 69 years	5 048	1 399	27.7	—	1 399	1 322	740	539	43	77	5.5	36	3 649
70 to 74 years	3 523	400	11.4	—	400	373	185	177	11	27	6.8	24	3 123
75 to 79 years	2 708	196	7.2	—	196	186	106	69	11	10	5.1	5	2 512
80 to 84 years	1 473	69	4.7	—	69	58	24						

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

RURAL NONFARM—Continued

Negro—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over

	Labor force													Not in labor force
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force									
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Employed				Unemployed				
						Total	At work		With a job, but not at work	Total		Did not work during 1970		
				Full time	Part time		Number	Percent of civilian labor force						
16 to 19 years	14 149	2 212	15.6	—	2 212	1 647	762	808	77	565	25.5	490	11 937	
16 years	4 209	229	5.4	—	229	191	61	130	—	38	16.6	35	3 980	
17 years	4 031	412	10.2	—	412	315	108	188	19	97	23.5	76	3 619	
18 years	3 228	608	18.8	—	608	440	219	195	26	168	27.6	155	2 620	
19 years	2 681	963	35.9	—	963	701	374	295	32	262	27.2	224	1 718	
20 to 24 years	10 466	4 868	46.5	—	4 868	4 080	2 722	1 224	134	788	16.2	554	5 598	
20 years	2 605	1 083	41.6	—	1 083	885	597	268	20	198	18.3	150	1 522	
21 years	2 082	937	45.0	—	937	768	495	249	24	169	18.0	117	1 145	
22 years	2 267	1 165	51.4	—	1 165	1 001	667	296	38	164	14.1	115	1 102	
23 years	1 920	1 010	52.6	—	1 010	853	567	262	24	157	15.5	114	910	
24 years	1 592	673	42.3	—	673	573	396	149	26	100	14.9	58	919	
25 to 29 years	7 610	4 022	52.9	3	4 019	3 595	2 508	983	104	424	10.5	297	3 588	
30 to 34 years	7 052	3 665	52.0	—	3 665	3 291	2 198	984	109	374	10.2	249	3 387	
35 to 39 years	6 852	3 676	53.6	—	3 676	3 361	2 201	1 073	87	315	8.6	219	3 176	
40 to 44 years	7 125	3 593	50.4	—	3 593	3 366	2 102	1 175	89	227	6.3	128	3 532	
45 to 49 years	6 576	2 965	45.1	—	2 965	2 792	1 634	1 102	56	173	5.8	110	3 611	
50 to 54 years	6 815	2 943	43.2	—	2 943	2 742	1 569	1 096	77	201	6.8	142	3 872	
55 to 59 years	6 497	2 296	35.3	—	2 296	2 152	1 031	1 066	55	144	6.3	62	4 201	
60 to 64 years	6 358	1 550	24.4	—	1 550	1 494	748	693	53	56	3.6	36	4 808	
65 to 69 years	6 237	6 237	9.3	—	579	551	188	327	36	28	4.8	21	5 658	
70 to 74 years	4 320	184	4.3	—	184	165	69	96	—	19	10.3	19	4 136	
75 to 79 years	3 048	94	3.1	—	94	85	53	26	6	9	...	5	2 954	
80 to 84 years	1 857	57	3.1	—	57	57	44	13	—	—	...	—	1 800	
85 years and over	1 649	35	2.1	—	35	22	18	4	—	13	...	13	1 614	

Female, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	4 353	117	2.7	—	117	109	47	52	10	8	6.8	8	4 236
15 years	4 275	122	2.9	—	122	111	40	67	4	11	9.0	11	4 153

RURAL FARM

Total

Male, 16 years old and over

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
16 to 19 years	57 978	40 692	70.2	103	40 589	39 508	31 735	6 988	785	1 081	2.7	456	17 286
16 years	7 362	2 274	30.9	—	2 274	2 092	995	1 062	35	182	8.0	125	5 088
17 years	2 179	365	16.8	—	365	347	78	260	9	18	4.9	12	1 814
18 years	2 199	495	22.5	—	495	444	165	275	4	51	10.3	45	1 704
19 years	1 829	771	42.2	—	771	722	367	350	5	49	6.4	33	1 058
20 to 24 years	3 896	3 121	80.1	60	3 061	2 892	2 449	426	17	169	5.5	64	775
20 years	1 076	752	69.9	14	738	683	512	171	—	55	7.5	15	324
21 years	703	563	80.1	12	551	517	436	76	5	34	6.2	15	140
22 years	875	719	82.2	5	714	659	582	65	12	51	7.7	29	156
23 years	709	636	89.7	19	617	596	543	53	—	21	3.4	5	73
24 years	533	451	84.6	10	437	437	376	61	—	4	0.9	—	73
25 to 29 years	2 557	2 347	91.8	10	2 337	2 232	2 013	187	32	105	4.5	70	210
30 to 34 years	2 955	2 744	92.9	6	2 738	2 684	2 326	354	24	54	2.0	14	211
35 to 39 years	3 292	3 013	91.5	—	3 013	2 948	2 586	300	62	65	2.2	18	279
40 to 44 years	4 674	4 222	90.3	9	4 213	4 153	3 595	454	104	60	1.4	5	452
45 to 49 years	5 089	4 554	89.5	5	4 549	4 469	3 882	505	82	80	1.8	28	535
50 to 54 years	6 089	5 316	87.3	—	5 316	5 228	4 475	648	105	88	1.7	29	773
55 to 59 years	6 872	5 733	83.4	13	5 720	5 573	4 544	912	117	147	2.6	41	1 139
60 to 64 years	6 020	4 155	69.0	—	4 155	4 067	2 936	1 018	113	88	2.1	43	1 845
65 to 69 years	4 119	1 920	46.6	—	1 920	1 877	1 160	680	37	43	2.2	19	2 199
70 to 74 years	2 445	810	33.1	—	810	810	474	303	33	—	—	—	1 635
75 to 79 years	1 409	263	18.7	—	263	263	178	65	20	—	—	—	1 146
80 to 84 years	827	174	21.0	—	174	174	100	70	4	—	—	—	653
85 years and over	372	46	12.4	—	46	46	22	24	—	—	—	—	326

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	2 056	108	5.3	—	108	108	43	65	—	15	5.3	15	3 745
15 years	1 993	176	8.8	—	176	161	39	117	5	15	8.5	15	1 817

Female, 16 years old and over

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
16 to 19 years	57 615	17 210	29.9	10	17 200	16 409	11 824	4 219	364	791	4.6	454	40 405
16 years	6 304	1 040	16.5	—	1 040	914	447	463	4	126	12.1	94	5 264
17 years	2 025	123	6.1	—	123	107	32	71	4	16	13.0	10	1 902
18 years	1 791	161	9.0	—	161	138	22	116	—	23	14.3	23	1 630
19 years	1 466	325	22.2	—	325	268	148	120	—	57	17.5	35	1 141
20 to 24 years	1 022	431	42.2	—	431	401	245	156	—	30	7.0	26	591
20 years	845	445	52.7	—	445	422	329	88	5	23	5.2	14	400
21 years	723	370	51.2	—	370	325	255	61	9	45	12.2	23	353
22 years	624	337	54.0	—	337	308	243	60	5	29	8.6	18	283
23 years	596	313	52.5	—	313	283	228	48	12	30	9.6	9	196
24 years	380	184	48.4	—	184	175	162	13	—	9	4.9	9	196
25 to 29 years	2 853	1 120	39.3	5	1 115	1 073	830	231	12	42	3.8	24	1 733
30 to 34 years	3 487	1 474	42.3	—	1 474	1 428	1 028	365	35	46	3.1	23	2 013
35 to 39 years	4 246	1 836	43.2	—	1 836	1 749	1 257	447	45	87	4.7	38	2 410
40 to 44 years	4 876	2 091	42.9	—	2 091	1 982	1 400	523	59	109	5.2	53	2 785
45 to 49 years	5 532	2 173	39.3	—	2 173	2 145	1 572	516	57	28	1.3	18	3 359
50 to 54 years	6 710	2 370	35.3	—	2 370	2 269	1 735	505	29	101	4.3	60	4 340
55 to 59 years	6 465	1 908	29.5	5	1 903	1 813	1 289	469	55	90	4.7	61	4 557
60 to 64 years	5 326	1 086	20.4	—	1 086	1 069	754	295	20	17	1.6	6	4 240
65 to 69 years	3 597	299	8.3	—	299	299	171	117	11	—	—	—	3 298
70 to 74 years	1 996	87	4.4	—	87	82	75	7	—	5	...	—	1 909
75 to 79 years	1 453	4 53	3.6	—	53	49	31	14	4	4	...	4	1 400
80 to 84 years	925	13	1.4	—	13	13	11	2	—	—	...	—	912
85 years and over	677	11	1.6	—	11	11	7	—	—	4	...	—	666

Female, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	1 984	38	1.9	—	38	24	6	18	—	14	...	14	1 946
15 years	2 098	64	3.1	—	64	57	19	38	—	7	...	4	2 034

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

RURAL FARM—Continued

Negro

	Labor force												Not in labor force
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Employed				Unemployed			
						Total	At work		With a job, but not at work	Total		Did not work during 1970	
Full time	Part time	Number	Percent of civilian labor force										
Male, 16 years old and over	9 092	5 508	60.6	15	5 493	5 193	3 806	1 281	106	300	5.5	153	3 584
16 to 19 years	1 767	485	27.4	—	485	431	232	192	7	54	11.1	44	1 282
16 years	542	47	8.7	—	47	47	19	28	—	—	—	—	495
17 years	480	89	18.5	—	89	69	25	44	—	20	...	20	391
18 years	459	182	39.7	—	182	174	94	80	—	8	4.4	8	277
19 years	286	167	58.4	—	167	141	94	40	7	26	15.6	16	119
20 to 24 years	751	505	67.2	6	499	449	361	83	5	50	10.0	14	246
20 years	273	164	60.1	—	164	141	106	35	—	23	14.0	3	109
21 years	138	93	67.4	4	89	73	70	3	—	16	...	5	45
22 years	163	114	69.9	—	114	108	79	24	5	6	5.3	6	49
23 years	88	68	...	2	66	61	52	9	—	5	...	—	20
24 years	89	66	...	—	66	66	54	12	—	—	...	—	23
25 to 29 years	376	324	86.2	5	319	259	205	54	—	60	18.8	39	52
30 to 34 years	354	320	90.4	—	320	309	220	89	—	11	3.4	3	71
35 to 39 years	416	345	82.9	—	345	314	234	70	10	31	9.0	18	71
40 to 44 years	485	398	82.1	—	398	379	318	56	5	19	4.8	—	87
45 to 49 years	593	490	82.6	—	490	475	370	97	8	15	3.1	6	103
50 to 54 years	760	635	83.6	—	635	625	465	153	7	10	1.6	5	125
55 to 59 years	927	730	78.7	4	726	702	527	147	28	24	3.3	13	197
60 to 64 years	907	659	72.7	—	659	644	457	178	9	15	2.3	6	248
65 to 69 years	777	365	47.0	—	365	354	240	104	8	11	3.0	5	412
70 to 74 years	493	175	35.5	—	175	175	116	40	19	—	—	—	318
75 to 79 years	260	66	25.4	—	66	66	54	12	—	—	—	—	194
80 to 84 years	137	7	5.1	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	130
85 years and over	89	4	...	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	85
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 024	67	6.5	—	67	52	19	33	—	15	...	15	957
14 years	497	21	4.2	—	21	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	476
15 years	527	46	8.7	—	46	31	11	20	—	15	...	15	481
Female, 16 years old and over	9 299	2 359	25.4	—	2 359	2 078	1 268	763	47	281	11.9	194	6 940
16 to 19 years	1 731	168	9.7	—	168	104	37	67	—	64	38.1	49	1 563
16 years	562	28	5.0	—	28	12	5	7	—	16	...	10	534
17 years	530	31	5.8	—	31	14	—	14	—	17	...	17	499
18 years	384	53	13.8	—	53	34	11	23	—	19	...	10	331
19 years	255	56	22.0	—	56	44	21	23	—	12	...	12	199
20 to 24 years	729	321	44.0	—	321	260	184	73	3	61	19.0	35	408
20 years	223	95	42.6	—	95	75	49	26	—	20	...	14	128
21 years	175	75	42.9	—	75	52	31	18	3	23	...	13	100
22 years	150	62	41.3	—	62	54	39	15	—	8	...	8	88
23 years	120	60	50.0	—	60	50	36	14	—	10	...	—	60
24 years	61	29	...	—	29	29	29	—	—	—	...	—	32
25 to 29 years	486	203	41.8	—	203	193	159	34	—	10	4.9	10	283
30 to 34 years	438	188	42.9	—	188	166	96	66	4	22	11.7	8	250
35 to 39 years	492	196	39.8	—	196	176	104	66	6	20	10.2	15	296
40 to 44 years	639	273	42.7	—	273	246	142	92	12	27	9.9	15	366
45 to 49 years	707	254	35.9	—	254	240	167	73	—	14	5.5	14	453
50 to 54 years	878	277	31.5	—	277	237	136	101	—	40	14.4	30	601
55 to 59 years	860	209	24.3	—	209	191	92	85	14	18	8.6	18	651
60 to 64 years	735	171	23.3	—	171	171	89	78	4	—	—	—	564
65 to 69 years	699	58	8.3	—	58	58	38	16	4	—	—	—	641
70 to 74 years	354	24	6.8	—	24	19	17	2	—	5	...	—	330
75 to 79 years	228	17	7.5	—	17	17	7	10	—	—	...	—	211
80 to 84 years	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	138
85 years and over	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	185
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 043	24	2.3	—	24	17	13	4	—	7	...	7	1 039
14 years	516	7	1.4	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	...	7	509
15 years	547	17	3.1	—	17	17	13	4	—	—	...	—	530
BIRMINGHAM SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	235 078	174 852	74.4	606	174 246	168 401	144 887	19 593	3 921	5 845	3.4	2 779	60 226
16 to 19 years	27 744	11 058	39.9	57	11 001	9 823	4 590	5 085	148	1 178	10.7	689	16 686
16 years	8 063	1 660	20.6	5	1 655	1 492	372	1 103	17	163	9.8	112	6 403
17 years	7 504	2 434	32.4	5	2 429	2 132	661	1 425	46	297	12.2	159	5 070
18 years	6 659	3 461	52.0	12	3 449	3 127	1 584	1 528	15	322	9.3	198	3 198
19 years	5 518	3 503	63.5	35	3 488	3 072	1 973	1 029	70	396	11.4	220	2 015
20 to 24 years	23 218	18 871	81.3	205	18 666	17 372	14 351	2 675	346	1 294	6.9	663	4 347
20 years	4 741	3 347	70.6	58	3 289	2 973	2 164	747	62	316	9.6	188	1 994
21 years	4 293	3 341	77.8	63	3 278	3 028	2 438	511	79	250	7.6	142	1 822
22 years	5 025	4 187	83.3	55	4 132	3 829	3 206	552	71	303	7.3	122	3 536
23 years	5 044	4 363	86.5	25	4 338	4 079	3 538	463	78	259	6.0	141	3 881
24 years	4 113	3 633	88.3	4	3 629	3 463	3 005	402	56	166	4.6	70	482
25 to 29 years	21 329	20 070	94.1	113	19 957	19 443	17 664	1 540	239	514	2.6	167	1 259
30 to 34 years	18 747	18 019	96.1	82	17 937	17 556	16 033	1 245	278	381	2.1	128	728
35 to 39 years	19 039	18 026	94.7	49	17 977	17 575	16 250	1 009	314	402	2.2	133	1 013
40 to 44 years	21 117	19 921	94.3	40	19 881	19 466	17 755	1 368	343	415	2.1	218	1 156
45 to 49 years	21 146	19 692	93.1	35	19 657	19 231	17 555	1 217	459	426	2.2	185	1 494
50 to 54 years	19 109	17 281	90.4	14	17 267	16 856	15 266	1 037	553	411	2.4	180	1 828
55 to 59 years	17 633	14 636	83.0	—	14 636	14 287	12 602	1 138	547	349	2.4	158	2 997
60 to 64 years	15 328	10 547	68.8	11	10 536	10 329	8 808	1 085	436	207	2.0	104	4 781
65 to 69 years	12 468	4 043	32.4	—	4 043	3 862	2 553	1 163	146	181	4.5	106	8 425
70 to 74 years	8 376	1 566	18.7	—	1 566	1 507	822	611	74	59	3.8	34	6 810
75 to 79 years	5 061	805	15.9	—	805	777	429	325	23	28	3.5	14	4 256
80 to 84 years	2 884	159	5.5	—	159	159	93	61	5	—	—	—	2 725
85 years and over	1 879	158	8.4	—	158	158	116	34	8	—	—	—	1 721
Male, 14 and 15 years old	16 715	1 387	8.3	5	1 382	1 234	396	834	4	148	10.7	123	15 328
14 years	8 372	537	6.4	5	532	468	167	301	—	64	12.0	53	7 835
15 years	8 343	850	10.2	—	850	766	229	533	4	84	9.9	70	7 493

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

BIRMINGHAM SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over

	Labor force													Not in labor force
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								Did not work during 1970	
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Employed				Unemployed				
						Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not of work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force			
16 to 19 years	279 473	106 443	38.1	25	106 418	100 478	72 923	25 139	2 416	5 940	5.6	4 138	173 230	
16 years	28 448	6 182	21.7	6	6 176	5 109	2 733	2 219	157	1 067	17.3	861	22 266	
17 years	7 633	556	7.3	—	556	446	111	316	19	110	19.8	84	7 077	
18 years	7 523	1 009	13.4	—	1 009	829	230	588	11	180	17.8	147	6 514	
19 years	6 854	1 875	27.4	—	1 875	1 518	855	599	64	357	19.0	314	4 979	
20 to 24 years	6 438	2 742	42.6	6	2 736	2 316	1 537	716	63	420	15.4	316	3 696	
20 years	30 176	16 319	54.1	11	16 308	14 896	11 638	2 878	380	1 412	8.7	1 054	13 857	
21 years	6 488	3 454	53.4	5	3 459	3 094	2 251	744	99	365	10.6	290	3 024	
22 years	6 287	3 369	53.6	6	3 363	3 014	2 226	713	75	349	10.4	247	2 918	
23 years	6 202	3 489	56.3	—	3 489	3 201	2 568	544	89	288	8.3	202	2 713	
24 years	6 416	3 521	54.9	—	3 521	3 293	2 450	565	78	228	6.5	174	2 895	
25 to 29 years	4 783	2 476	51.8	—	2 476	2 294	1 943	312	39	182	7.4	141	2 307	
25 years	24 254	11 215	46.2	—	11 215	10 512	8 149	2 113	250	703	6.3	446	13 039	
26 years	21 774	9 853	45.3	4	9 849	9 281	6 831	2 213	237	568	5.8	385	11 921	
27 years	21 672	10 874	50.2	—	10 876	10 437	7 840	2 444	153	439	4.0	270	10 796	
28 years	24 041	11 515	47.9	—	11 515	11 106	8 028	2 815	263	409	3.6	204	12 526	
29 years	24 254	11 899	49.1	4	11 895	11 435	8 499	2 720	216	460	3.9	291	12 355	
30 to 34 years	21 348	9 894	46.4	—	9 896	9 616	7 111	2 235	270	280	2.8	160	11 452	
35 to 39 years	20 405	8 403	41.2	—	8 403	8 226	6 041	2 005	180	177	2.1	117	12 002	
40 to 44 years	18 696	6 168	33.0	—	6 168	5 948	3 959	1 841	148	220	3.6	164	12 528	
45 to 49 years	16 491	2 513	15.2	—	2 513	2 420	1 331	977	112	93	3.7	83	13 978	
50 to 54 years	11 460	830	7.2	—	830	791	391	387	13	39	4.7	34	10 630	
55 to 59 years	8 200	405	4.9	—	405	384	159	196	29	21	5.2	21	7 795	
60 to 64 years	4 961	179	3.6	—	179	143	97	38	8	36	20.1	32	4 782	
65 to 69 years	3 493	190	5.4	—	190	174	116	58	—	16	8.4	16	3 303	

Female, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	15 974	506	3.2	—	506	416	152	247	17	90	17.8	68	15 468
15 years	7 959	199	2.5	—	199	160	65	83	12	39	19.6	39	7 760
15 years	8 015	307	3.8	—	307	256	87	164	5	51	16.6	29	7 708

Negro

Male, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	61 386	39 464	64.3	116	39 348	37 297	30 606	5 469	1 222	2 051	5.2	1 168	21 922
16 years	9 650	2 969	30.8	14	2 955	2 522	1 345	1 113	64	433	14.7	264	6 681
17 years	2 900	414	14.3	—	414	379	76	297	6	35	8.5	20	2 486
18 years	2 792	658	23.6	—	658	536	199	319	18	122	18.5	65	2 134
19 years	2 144	876	40.9	—	876	746	445	296	5	130	14.8	90	1 268
20 to 24 years	1 814	1 021	56.3	14	1 007	861	625	201	35	146	14.5	89	793
20 years	6 018	4 528	75.2	71	4 457	3 908	3 162	595	151	549	12.3	353	1 490
21 years	1 361	917	67.4	17	900	740	586	117	37	160	17.8	109	444
22 years	1 329	955	71.9	34	921	781	606	144	31	140	15.2	84	374
23 years	1 238	929	75.0	6	923	826	658	149	19	97	10.5	55	309
24 years	1 169	917	78.4	14	903	799	693	67	39	104	11.5	79	252
25 to 29 years	921	810	87.9	—	810	762	619	118	25	48	5.9	26	111
25 years	4 358	3 930	90.2	10	3 920	3 759	3 277	442	40	161	4.1	66	428
26 years	3 575	3 276	91.6	4	3 272	3 169	2 723	350	96	103	3.1	56	299
27 years	4 337	3 832	88.4	12	3 820	3 708	3 227	385	96	112	2.9	46	505
28 years	4 799	4 256	88.7	5	4 251	4 101	3 603	410	88	150	3.5	98	543
29 years	4 728	4 279	90.5	—	4 279	4 134	3 580	394	160	145	3.4	67	449
30 to 34 years	4 854	4 147	85.4	—	4 147	4 018	3 456	401	161	129	3.1	65	707
35 to 39 years	5 016	3 814	76.0	—	3 814	3 699	3 081	432	186	115	3.0	51	1 202
40 to 44 years	4 324	2 692	62.3	—	2 692	2 624	2 194	338	92	68	2.5	45	1 632
45 to 49 years	4 038	1 075	26.6	—	1 075	1 010	604	364	42	65	6.0	44	2 963
50 to 54 years	2 599	366	14.1	—	366	349	163	167	19	17	4.6	9	2 233
55 to 59 years	1 654	226	13.7	—	226	222	129	74	4	4	1.8	4	1 428
60 to 64 years	812	28	3.4	—	28	28	24	4	—	—	—	—	784
65 to 69 years	624	46	7.4	—	46	46	38	8	—	—	—	—	578

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	5 952	374	6.3	—	374	298	102	192	4	76	20.3	61	5 578
15 years	2 907	147	5.1	—	147	114	35	79	—	33	22.4	22	2 760
15 years	3 045	227	7.5	—	227	184	67	113	4	43	18.9	39	2 818

Female, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	78 047	31 094	39.8	—	31 094	28 010	17 809	9 310	891	3 084	9.9	2 340	46 933
16 years	10 045	1 558	15.5	—	1 558	928	401	470	57	630	40.4	554	8 487
17 years	2 806	140	5.0	—	140	83	16	58	9	57	40.7	46	2 666
18 years	2 791	255	9.1	—	255	168	56	106	6	87	34.1	73	2 536
19 years	2 457	492	20.0	—	492	293	109	159	25	199	40.4	199	1 965
20 to 24 years	1 991	671	33.7	—	671	384	220	147	17	287	42.8	236	1 320
20 years	8 020	4 303	53.7	—	4 303	3 433	2 332	965	136	870	20.2	709	3 717
21 years	1 892	913	48.3	—	913	672	413	226	33	241	26.4	212	979
22 years	1 789	981	54.8	—	981	778	459	295	24	203	20.7	158	808
23 years	1 509	862	57.1	—	862	673	493	152	28	189	21.9	159	647
24 years	1 548	881	56.9	—	881	749	522	190	37	132	15.0	100	667
25 to 29 years	1 282	666	52.0	—	666	561	445	102	14	105	15.8	80	616
25 years	5 761	3 310	57.5	—	3 310	2 949	2 151	694	104	361	10.9	256	2 451
26 years	5 523	3 277	59.3	—	3 277	3 019	2 162	741	116	258	7.9	207	2 246
27 years	5 847	3 285	56.2	—	3 285	3 078	2 211	815	52	207	6.3	131	2 562
28 years	6 466	3 428	53.0	—	3 428	3 254	2 183	994	77	174	5.1	99	3 038
29 years	6 578	3 378	51.4	—	3 378	3 180	2 025	1 071	84	198	5.9	117	3 000
30 to 34 years	5 951	2 866	48.2	—	2 866	2 725	1 654	993	78	141	4.7	68	3 085
35 to 39 years	5 699	2 409	42.3	—	2 409	2 362	1 231	1 064	67	47	2.0	32	3 290
40 to 44 years	5 321	1 938	36.4	—	1 938	1 841	939	845	57	97	5.0	75	3 383
45 to 49 years	5 163	852	16.5	—	852	801	330	471	50	51	6.0	46	4 311
50 to 54 years	3 227	186	5.8	—	186	170	61	104	—	16	8.6	16	3 041
55 to 59 years	2 126	114	5.4	—	114	109	48	61	—	5	4.4	5	2 012
60 to 64 years	1 297	89	6.9	—	89	89	28	33	8	20	—	16	1 208
65 to 69 years	1 023	101	9.9	—	101	92	53	39	—	9	8.9	9	922

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

MOBILE SMSA

	Labor force												Not in labor force	
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force									
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Employed				Unemployed				
						Total	At work		With a job, but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970		
							Full time	Part time						
Total														
Male, 16 years old and over	116 111	84 176	74.2	1 267	84 909	81 294	67 921	11 464	1 909	3 615	4.3	1 450	29 935	
16 to 19 years	14 293	5 588	39.1	55	5 533	4 782	1 987	2 728	67	751	13.6	438	8 705	
16 years	4 035	869	21.5	10	859	750	164	586	—	109	12.7	76	3 166	
17 years	3 930	1 249	31.8	5	1 244	1 042	282	282	—	202	16.2	121	2 681	
18 years	3 525	1 744	49.5	4	1 740	1 456	690	734	32	284	16.3	162	1 781	
19 years	2 803	1 726	61.6	36	1 690	1 534	851	653	30	156	9.2	79	1 077	
20 to 24 years	12 624	10 211	80.9	410	9 801	9 151	7 381	1 600	170	650	6.6	317	2 413	
20 years	2 816	1 836	65.2	92	1 744	1 590	1 138	415	37	154	8.8	94	980	
21 years	2 422	1 864	77.0	131	1 735	1 626	1 138	441	47	109	6.3	58	556	
22 years	2 422	2 072	85.5	71	2 001	1 837	1 566	267	4	164	8.2	69	350	
23 years	2 578	2 288	88.8	88	2 200	2 070	1 777	262	31	130	5.9	52	290	
24 years	2 364	2 149	90.1	28	2 121	2 028	1 762	215	51	93	4.4	44	237	
25 to 29 years	11 586	10 946	94.5	190	10 756	10 415	9 327	882	206	341	3.2	140	640	
30 to 34 years	9 593	9 070	94.5	184	8 886	8 673	7 784	763	126	213	2.4	55	523	
35 to 39 years	10 067	9 385	93.2	159	9 226	8 965	8 012	762	191	261	2.8	113	682	
40 to 44 years	9 866	9 052	91.7	81	8 971	8 723	7 672	774	277	248	2.8	68	814	
45 to 49 years	10 003	8 959	89.6	68	8 891	8 651	7 669	763	219	240	2.7	81	1 044	
50 to 54 years	9 415	8 122	86.3	53	8 069	7 731	6 773	749	209	338	4.2	125	1 293	
55 to 59 years	8 487	6 717	79.1	38	6 679	6 427	5 544	708	175	252	3.8	143	1 770	
60 to 64 years	7 136	4 906	68.8	17	4 889	4 686	3 825	719	142	203	4.2	111	2 230	
65 to 69 years	5 279	2 060	39.0	5	2 055	2 002	1 340	595	67	53	2.6	27	3 219	
70 to 74 years	3 599	694	19.3	7	687	655	363	263	29	32	4.7	22	2 905	
75 to 79 years	2 120	224	10.6	—	224	201	108	83	10	23	10.3	—	1 896	
80 to 84 years	1 165	105	9.0	—	105	101	61	35	5	4	3.8	4	1 060	
85 years and over	878	137	15.6	—	137	131	75	40	16	6	4.4	6	741	
Male, 14 and 15 years old	8 930	705	7.9	—	705	623	202	411	10	82	11.6	79	8 225	
14 years	4 688	221	4.7	—	221	192	85	97	10	29	13.1	26	4 467	
15 years	4 242	484	11.4	—	484	431	117	314	—	53	11.0	53	3 758	
Female, 16 years old and over	132 589	48 905	36.9	10	48 895	45 366	31 913	12 133	1 320	3 529	7.2	2 486	83 684	
16 to 19 years	14 387	2 853	19.8	5	2 848	2 263	985	1 185	93	585	20.5	451	11 534	
16 years	3 907	295	7.6	—	295	206	16	183	7	89	30.2	83	3 612	
17 years	3 915	536	13.7	—	536	438	91	330	17	98	18.3	88	3 379	
18 years	3 365	929	27.6	5	924	789	358	375	56	135	14.6	99	2 436	
19 years	3 200	1 093	34.2	—	1 093	830	520	297	13	263	24.1	181	2 107	
20 to 24 years	15 154	7 183	47.4	—	7 183	6 321	4 805	1 326	190	862	12.0	627	7 971	
20 years	3 375	1 540	45.6	—	1 540	1 315	862	414	39	225	14.6	154	1 835	
21 years	2 903	1 447	49.8	—	1 447	1 267	969	248	50	180	12.4	120	1 456	
22 years	3 197	1 635	51.1	—	1 635	1 463	1 226	200	37	172	10.5	109	1 562	
23 years	3 267	1 444	44.2	—	1 444	1 273	938	297	38	171	11.8	151	1 823	
24 years	2 412	1 117	46.3	—	1 117	1 003	810	167	26	114	10.2	93	1 295	
25 to 29 years	12 545	5 150	41.1	—	5 150	4 760	3 654	984	122	390	7.6	292	7 395	
30 to 34 years	11 103	4 826	43.5	—	4 826	4 542	3 328	1 092	122	284	5.9	172	6 277	
35 to 39 years	10 233	5 009	48.9	—	5 009	4 694	3 390	1 198	106	315	6.3	223	5 224	
40 to 44 years	11 599	5 889	50.8	—	5 889	5 693	4 043	1 486	164	196	3.3	125	5 710	
45 to 49 years	5 460	5 460	100.0	—	5 460	5 192	3 627	1 423	142	268	4.9	181	6 192	
50 to 54 years	9 860	4 436	45.0	—	4 436	4 199	3 037	1 065	97	237	5.3	135	5 424	
55 to 59 years	9 530	3 906	41.0	5	3 901	3 755	2 670	939	146	146	3.7	93	5 624	
60 to 64 years	8 285	2 479	29.9	—	2 479	2 377	1 581	717	79	102	4.1	83	5 806	
65 to 69 years	6 523	986	15.1	—	986	914	460	431	23	72	7.3	47	5 537	
70 to 74 years	5 008	409	8.2	—	409	378	165	189	24	31	7.6	31	4 599	
75 to 79 years	3 298	202	6.1	—	202	186	115	62	9	16	7.9	16	3 096	
80 to 84 years	1 965	52	2.6	—	52	42	24	15	3	10	...	10	1 913	
85 years and over	1 447	65	4.5	—	65	50	29	21	—	15	...	—	1 382	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	8 583	260	3.0	—	260	210	100	106	4	50	19.2	50	8 323	
14 years	4 312	131	3.0	—	131	114	65	49	—	17	13.0	17	4 181	
15 years	4 271	129	3.0	—	129	96	35	57	4	33	25.6	33	4 142	
Negro														
Male, 16 years old and over	29 998	19 135	63.8	129	19 006	17 710	13 639	3 566	505	1 296	6.8	604	10 863	
16 to 19 years	4 919	1 398	28.4	—	1 398	1 122	518	599	5	276	19.7	165	3 521	
16 years	1 531	238	15.5	—	238	194	65	129	—	44	18.5	25	1 293	
17 years	1 436	301	21.0	—	301	234	70	164	—	67	22.3	34	1 135	
18 years	1 148	456	39.7	—	456	344	177	162	5	112	24.6	75	692	
19 years	804	403	50.1	—	403	350	206	144	—	53	13.2	31	401	
20 to 24 years	3 174	2 228	70.2	34	2 194	1 960	1 496	429	35	234	10.7	137	946	
20 years	815	451	55.3	—	451	391	294	89	8	60	13.3	46	364	
21 years	597	361	60.5	7	354	324	198	108	18	30	8.5	21	236	
22 years	625	509	81.4	5	504	432	370	62	—	72	14.3	44	116	
23 years	554	433	78.2	22	411	384	286	89	9	27	6.6	8	121	
24 years	583	474	81.3	—	474	429	348	81	—	45	9.5	18	109	
25 to 29 years	2 536	2 243	88.4	6	2 237	2 119	1 785	272	62	118	5.3	52	293	
30 to 34 years	2 076	1 812	87.3	12	1 800	1 710	1 363	298	49	90	5.0	19	264	
35 to 39 years	2 469	2 153	87.2	26	2 127	2 017	1 620	359	38	110	5.0	54	316	
40 to 44 years	2 419	2 021	83.5	15	2 006	1 934	1 524	302	108	72	3.6	11	398	
45 to 49 years	2 431	1 955	80.4	4	1 951	1 855	1 546	245	64	94	4.9	48	476	
50 to 54 years	2 281	1 818	79.7	20	1 798	1 656	1 326	282	48	142	7.9	36	463	
55 to 59 years	2 276	1 565	68.8	12	1 553	1 468	1 172	253	43	85	5.5	54	711	
60 to 64 years	1 938	1 251	64.6	—	1 251	1 201	894	280	27	50	4.0	15	687	
65 to 69 years	1 429	455	31.8	—	455	446	282	154	10	9	2.0	9	724	
70 to 74 years	851	125	14.7	—	125	121	68	53	—	4	3.2	—	976	
75 to 79 years	557	43	7.7	—	43	37	11	26	—	6	...	—	514	
80 to 84 years	388	27	7.0	—	27	23	13	10	—	4	...	—	361	
85 years and over	254	41	16.1	—	41	41	21	4	—	—	...	—	213	
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 292	234	7.1	—	234	204	95	109	—	30	12.8	30	3 058	
14 years	1 724	73	4.2	—	73	67	39	28	—	6	...	6	1 651	
15 years	1 568													

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

MOBILE SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Labor force											Not in labor force	
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
	Total	Number	Percent		Employed				Unemployed				
					Total	At work		With a job, but not at work	Total		Did not work during 1970		
						Total	Full time		Part time	Number			Percent of civilian labor force
Female, 16 years old and over	37 300	14 731	39.5	--	14 731	13 162	8 093	4 583	484	1 569	10.7	1 204	22 549
16 to 19 years	5 019	637	12.7	--	637	391	107	250	34	246	38.6	195	4 382
16 years	1 410	76	5.4	--	76	49	16	33	--	27	...	27	1 334
17 years	1 415	158	11.2	--	158	107	20	74	13	51	32.3	46	1 257
18 years	1 182	188	15.9	--	188	123	31	75	17	65	34.6	57	994
19 years	1 012	215	21.2	--	215	112	40	68	4	103	47.9	65	797
20 to 24 years	4 069	1 892	46.5	--	1 892	1 442	907	480	55	450	23.8	363	2 177
20 years	1 000	372	37.2	--	372	282	160	117	5	90	24.2	72	628
21 years	844	361	42.8	--	361	294	178	96	20	67	18.6	49	483
22 years	773	370	47.9	--	370	279	196	78	5	91	24.6	60	403
23 years	759	403	53.1	--	403	276	161	106	9	127	31.5	117	356
24 years	693	386	55.7	--	386	311	212	83	16	75	19.4	65	307
25 to 29 years	3 260	1 759	54.0	--	1 759	1 555	1 158	357	40	204	11.6	164	1 501
30 to 34 years	3 058	1 782	58.3	--	1 782	1 661	1 138	453	70	121	6.8	82	1 276
35 to 39 years	2 950	1 645	55.8	--	1 645	1 470	1 012	423	35	175	10.6	136	1 305
40 to 44 years	3 269	1 705	52.2	--	1 705	1 627	1 001	589	37	78	4.6	40	1 564
45 to 49 years	3 163	1 530	48.4	--	1 530	1 449	806	591	52	81	5.3	66	1 633
50 to 54 years	2 667	1 292	48.4	--	1 292	1 208	724	437	47	84	6.5	53	1 375
55 to 59 years	2 587	1 183	45.7	--	1 183	1 144	651	445	48	39	3.3	29	1 404
60 to 64 years	2 275	746	32.8	--	746	702	334	328	40	44	5.9	40	1 529
65 to 69 years	2 024	338	16.7	--	338	316	149	155	12	22	6.5	22	1 686
70 to 74 years	1 322	108	8.2	--	108	102	39	50	13	6	5.6	6	1 214
75 to 79 years	789	53	6.7	--	53	45	35	10	--	8	...	8	736
80 to 84 years	417	23	5.5	--	23	23	17	3	3	--	--	--	394
85 years and over	431	38	8.8	--	38	27	15	12	--	11	...	--	393
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 314	128	3.9	--	128	107	60	43	4	21	14.4	21	3 188
14 years	1 696	60	3.5	--	60	60	29	31	--	--	--	--	1 636
15 years	1 620	68	4.2	--	68	47	31	12	4	21	...	21	1 552

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
									Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only			
Total	1 102 679	246 460	749 430	43 022	35 459	28 308	1 244 501	204 000	745 865	205 886	215 300	64 476	185 993	44 167
16 and 17 years	72 378	70 540	1 268	431	62	77	69 316	61 933	5 446	2 124	163	1 595	137	205
18 and 19 years	61 872	54 288	6 262	1 076	46	200	63 813	43 049	16 539	7 691	201	3 425	162	438
20 and 21 years	54 403	35 377	16 072	2 368	98	488	61 050	25 658	29 137	16 630	263	4 484	413	1 358
22 to 24 years	74 915	27 350	42 472	3 342	202	1 549	80 635	16 226	55 071	37 764	1 620	5 496	913	2 929
25 to 29 years	105 307	16 099	81 502	4 301	362	3 043	112 464	11 513	87 167	62 028	13 650	7 163	1 667	4 634
30 to 34 years	90 378	7 692	76 088	3 456	462	2 700	99 479	6 546	80 471	39 569	35 030	6 452	2 101	4 109
35 to 44 years	182 346	11 921	154 775	7 605	1 567	6 478	200 937	9 827	159 912	34 515	96 573	12 284	8 853	10 061
45 to 49 years	85 406	5 235	77 443	3 921	1 592	3 182	100 462	4 391	77 241	3 889	37 218	5 484	8 427	4 919
50 to 54 years	91 373	5 235	77 443	3 921	1 592	3 182	100 462	4 391	77 241	3 889	37 218	5 484	8 427	4 919
55 to 59 years	85 426	4 266	72 690	3 620	2 192	2 655	93 387	4 234	67 359	878	19 905	4 609	12 904	4 281
60 to 64 years	79 270	3 758	66 444	3 471	3 150	2 447	90 309	4 495	60 229	337	8 042	4 175	17 696	3 714
65 to 69 years	68 997	3 274	56 497	2 938	3 931	2 157	81 766	4 468	46 909	212	1 724	3 252	24 046	3 091
70 to 74 years	53 259	2 540	41 975	2 484	4 725	1 515	69 243	4 007	31 280	87	519	2 566	29 352	2 038
75 years and over	34 228	1 674	27 283	1 520	4 885	866	49 625	2 764	16 909	72	197	1 499	27 254	1 199
	46 527	2 426	28 479	2 489	12 182	951	72 135	4 889	12 195	90	195	1 992	52 068	991

	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
Labor force	808 412	125 076	624 380	27 696	11 381	19 679	474 073	75 046	290 494	66 564	100 766	31 292	45 837	31 404
16 and 17 years	20 429	19 438	783	201	24	43	8 207	6 577	1 136	388	58	366	48	80
18 and 19 years	33 537	27 008	5 595	762	35	137	22 062	14 208	6 033	1 824	75	1 313	88	420
20 and 21 years	40 025	22 758	14 904	1 869	63	431	29 901	13 742	12 858	5 263	127	2 148	153	1 000
22 to 24 years	64 533	20 079	40 306	2 700	159	1 289	41 343	11 052	24 519	12 718	786	2 952	515	2 305
25 to 29 years	98 205	12 379	79 368	3 450	299	2 899	51 589	8 129	34 733	19 853	6 984	4 014	866	3 847
30 to 34 years	85 443	5 708	74 314	2 774	337	2 310	47 289	4 220	34 807	13 184	17 796	3 737	1 086	3 439
35 to 44 years	169 621	7 722	149 547	5 873	1 196	5 283	102 749	6 115	75 645	11 560	47 842	7 283	5 267	8 439
45 to 49 years	82 350	3 223	72 575	2 922	1 232	2 398	50 282	2 549	35 717	1 236	16 423	3 160	4 979	3 877
50 to 54 years	74 620	2 467	66 153	2 508	1 603	1 889	44 071	2 435	28 644	310	7 533	2 468	7 442	3 082
55 to 59 years	64 222	1 822	56 580	2 213	2 087	1 520	37 219	2 377	21 013	99	2 516	1 997	9 267	2 565
60 to 64 years	46 092	1 430	40 011	1 508	1 946	1 197	24 291	2 084	11 073	48	432	1 085	8 437	1 612
65 to 69 years	18 163	562	15 470	601	1 162	368	9 075	840	3 015	8	116	453	4 311	456
70 to 74 years	6 785	217	5 604	166	601	197	3 304	292	896	29	41	114	845	157
75 years and over	4 387	263	3 230	149	637	108	2 691	426	405	44	37	202	1 533	125

	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
Percent in labor force	73.3	50.7	83.3	64.4	32.1	70.2	38.1	36.8	38.9	32.3	46.8	48.5	24.6	71.1
16 and 17 years	28.2	27.6	57.0	46.6	...	...	11.8	10.6	20.9	18.3	35.6	22.9	35.0	39.0
18 and 19 years	54.2	49.7	89.3	70.8	...	...	34.6	33.0	36.5	23.7	37.3	38.3	54.3	65.8
20 and 21 years	73.6	64.3	92.7	78.9	...	...	49.0	53.6	44.1	31.6	48.3	47.9	37.0	73.6
22 to 24 years	86.1	73.4	94.9	80.8	...	...	51.3	68.1	44.5	33.7	48.5	53.7	56.4	78.7
25 to 29 years	93.3	76.9	97.4	80.2	...	...	46.0	70.6	39.8	32.0	51.2	56.0	51.9	83.0
30 to 34 years	94.5	74.2	97.7	80.3	...	...	47.4	64.5	43.3	33.3	50.8	57.9	51.7	83.7
35 to 44 years	93.0	64.8	96.6	77.2	...	...	51.1	62.2	47.3	33.5	49.5	59.3	59.5	83.9
45 to 49 years	90.1	61.6	93.7	74.5	...	...	50.1	58.1	46.2	31.8	44.1	57.6	59.1	78.8
50 to 54 years	87.4	57.8	91.0	69.3	...	...	47.2	57.5	42.5	25.3	37.8	53.5	57.7	72.0
55 to 59 years	81.0	48.5	85.2	63.8	...	...	41.2	52.9	34.9	29.4	31.3	47.8	52.4	69.1
60 to 64 years	66.8	43.7	70.6	51.3	...	...	29.7	46.6	23.6	22.6	25.1	33.4	35.1	52.2
65 to 69 years	34.1	22.0	36.9	24.2	...	...	13.1	21.0	9.6	...	22.4	17.7	14.7	22.4
70 to 74 years	18.7	13.0	20.5	10.9	...	...	6.7	10.6	5.3	...	20.8	7.6	6.8	13.1
75 years and over	9.4	10.8	11.3	6.0	...	...	3.7	8.7	3.3	...	19.0	10.1	2.9	12.6

	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
White	854 494	169 752	617 763	23 615	21 193	22 171	936 857	130 398	613 902	165 927	179 080	31 616	127 671	33 270
16 and 17 years	48 896	47 624	890	281	44	57	46 167	40 506	4 339	1 477	104	1 060	78	184
18 and 19 years	44 112	37 894	5 242	766	35	175	44 621	27 814	13 908	6 028	104	2 197	126	576
20 and 21 years	41 195	25 647	13 441	1 589	63	455	44 732	16 020	24 584	13 259	167	2 702	232	1 194
22 to 24 years	59 946	19 778	36 584	2 029	148	1 407	62 476	9 589	47 067	31 711	1 252	2 884	554	2 392
25 to 29 years	86 000	10 764	69 854	2 466	255	2 661	88 123	6 179	74 015	52 614	11 751	3 499	956	3 474
30 to 34 years	74 002	4 944	64 750	1 803	282	2 223	77 292	3 393	67 095	32 280	30 474	2 629	1 181	2 994
35 to 44 years	146 877	7 486	129 591	3 827	893	5 080	153 899	5 465	131 603	25 398	82 997	5 013	4 582	7 236
45 to 49 years	73 204	3 501	64 273	2 077	825	2 528	77 332	2 850	63 399	2 377	30 476	2 489	4 981	3 613
50 to 54 years	67 679	2 773	59 871	1 870	1 147	2 018	71 038	2 895	54 652	448	15 132	2 063	8 224	3 204
55 to 59 years	60 787	2 622	53 051	1 725	1 554	1 835	68 394	3 249	48 675	164	5 286	1 851	11 732	2 887
60 to 64 years	52 478	2 232	45 310	1 457	2 050	1 429	61 635	3 335	37 693	63	902	1 655	16 611	2 341
65 to 69 years	38 720	1 782	32 206	1 177	2 503	1 052	49 951	2 997	24 258	28	193	1 276	19 933	1 487
70 to 74 years	26 715	1 162	21 073	835	3 077	568	37 113	2 232	13 225	31	79	944	19 736	976
75 years and over	33 883	1 543	21 627	1 713	8 317	683	54 084	3 874	9 389	49	137	1 354	38 745	722

	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
Labor force	651 004	90 291	522 886	15 658	6 301	15 868	351 832	50 378	232 953	49 228	81 739	14 048	30 515	23 938
16 and 17 years	15 772	14 959	605	151	18	39	6 288	5 055	886	239	51	255	27	65
18 and 19 years	25 240	19 718	4 781	586	30	125	16 931	10 284	5 259	1 409	44	929	76	383
20 and 21 years	31 049	16 791	12 503	1 305	42									

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
									Total	With own children under 6				With own children 6 to 17 only
Total	246 401	76 102	130 804	19 224	14 187	6 084	305 439	73 226	130 582	39 451	35 824	32 686	58 142	10 803
16 and 17 years	23 390	22 833	369	150	18	20	23 059	21 353	1 097	1 644	52	1 529	59	21
18 and 19 years	17 659	16 298	1 015	310	11	25	19 091	15 174	2 598	1 651	71	1 221	36	62
20 and 21 years	13 053	9 617	2 607	761	35	33	16 166	9 574	4 479	3 319	96	1 768	181	164
22 to 24 years	14 780	7 438	5 857	1 301	47	137	18 007	6 581	7 913	6 004	368	2 612	359	542
25 to 29 years	19 054	5 239	11 540	1 795	107	373	23 690	5 302	12 920	9 259	1 873	3 607	920	1 150
30 to 34 years	16 185	2 716	11 190	1 622	190	477	22 135	3 138	13 154	7 155	4 518	3 808	920	1 115
35 to 44 years	35 173	4 420	24 954	3 758	674	1 387	46 532	4 324	27 918	9 036	13 325	7 240	4 248	2 802
45 to 49 years	18 089	1 729	13 109	1 835	767	649	22 988	1 526	13 753	1 497	6 691	2 989	3 425	1 295
50 to 54 years	17 687	1 493	12 777	1 732	1 048	637	22 272	1 336	12 674	430	4 761	2 542	4 658	1 062
55 to 59 years	18 400	1 136	13 324	1 746	1 591	603	21 793	1 242	11 477	173	2 750	2 306	5 951	817
60 to 64 years	16 422	1 031	11 334	1 477	1 859	721	20 029	1 128	9 157	149	822	1 587	7 414	743
65 to 69 years	14 488	767	9 742	1 307	2 209	463	19 229	1 010	6 982	59	321	1 290	9 405	542
70 to 74 years	9 469	507	6 181	685	1 805	291	12 469	532	3 667	41	118	555	7 492	223
75 years and over	12 552	878	6 805	765	3 836	268	17 979	1 006	2 793	34	58	632	13 283	265
Labor force	156 116	34 396	100 795	11 895	5 054	3 976	121 561	24 489	57 178	17 234	18 912	17 199	15 284	7 411
16 and 17 years	4 638	4 460	118	50	6	4	1 908	1 511	250	149	7	111	21	15
18 and 19 years	8 243	7 241	809	176	5	12	5 075	3 887	762	408	31	377	12	37
20 and 21 years	8 842	5 875	2 377	546	21	23	7 118	4 388	1 799	1 180	46	788	43	100
22 to 24 years	11 846	5 181	5 542	997	37	89	9 682	3 941	3 866	2 745	181	1 304	184	387
25 to 29 years	16 663	3 809	11 093	1 348	80	333	13 674	3 482	6 811	4 471	1 197	2 163	345	873
30 to 34 years	14 495	1 978	10 789	1 202	121	405	13 079	1 894	7 485	3 552	2 966	2 417	420	863
35 to 44 years	30 642	2 683	23 526	2 806	490	1 137	26 536	2 566	14 855	3 876	4 500	2 320	2 295	2 295
45 to 49 years	15 242	989	11 867	1 290	604	492	12 238	829	6 809	539	3 361	1 793	1 860	947
50 to 54 years	14 500	868	11 216	1 185	772	459	11 234	676	5 929	172	2 049	1 452	2 467	710
55 to 59 years	13 832	508	10 771	1 105	1 051	397	9 645	516	4 593	58	1 035	1 232	2 770	534
60 to 64 years	10 276	472	7 725	728	931	420	6 776	444	2 706	38	227	642	2 532	452
65 to 69 years	4 350	164	3 259	286	529	112	2 910	195	874	8	55	265	1 444	132
70 to 74 years	1 487	63	1 038	94	222	70	843	42	292	17	26	54	422	33
75 years and over	1 060	105	665	82	185	23	843	118	147	21	15	101	444	33
Percent in labor force	63.4	45.2	77.1	61.9	35.6	65.4	39.8	33.4	43.8	43.7	52.8	52.6	26.3	68.6
16 and 17 years	19.8	19.5	32.0	33.3	...	...	8.3	7.1	22.8	23.1	...	21.0	...	...
18 and 19 years	46.7	44.4	79.7	56.8	...	...	26.6	25.6	29.3	24.7	...	30.9	...	...
20 and 21 years	67.7	61.1	91.2	71.7	...	...	44.0	45.8	40.2	35.6	...	44.6	23.8	61.0
22 to 24 years	80.1	69.7	94.6	76.6	...	65.0	53.8	59.9	48.9	45.7	49.2	49.9	51.3	71.4
25 to 29 years	87.5	72.7	96.1	75.1	74.8	89.3	57.7	65.7	52.7	48.3	63.9	60.0	48.5	75.9
30 to 34 years	89.6	72.8	96.4	74.1	67.2	84.9	59.1	60.4	56.9	49.6	65.6	63.5	45.7	77.4
35 to 44 years	87.1	60.7	94.3	75.1	72.7	82.0	57.0	59.3	53.2	42.9	57.9	62.2	54.6	81.9
45 to 49 years	84.3	57.2	90.5	70.3	78.7	75.8	53.2	54.3	49.5	36.0	50.2	60.0	54.3	73.1
50 to 54 years	82.0	58.1	87.8	68.4	73.7	72.1	50.4	50.6	46.8	40.0	43.0	57.1	53.0	66.9
55 to 59 years	75.2	44.7	80.8	63.3	66.1	65.8	44.3	41.5	40.0	33.5	37.6	53.4	46.5	65.4
60 to 64 years	62.6	45.8	68.2	49.3	50.1	58.3	33.8	39.4	29.6	25.5	27.6	40.5	34.2	60.8
65 to 69 years	30.0	21.4	33.5	21.9	23.9	24.2	15.1	19.3	12.5	...	17.1	20.5	15.4	24.4
70 to 74 years	15.7	12.4	16.8	13.7	12.3	24.1	6.8	7.9	8.0	...	22.0	9.7	5.6	14.8
75 years and over	8.4	12.0	9.8	10.7	4.8	8.6	4.7	11.7	5.3	...	...	16.0	3.3	12.5
Persons of Spanish Language	4 443	1 266	2 814	230	18	115	4 172	853	2 851	1 181	720	149	220	99
16 and 17 years	257	247	—	10	—	—	303	267	14	7	—	22	—	—
18 and 19 years	378	334	44	—	—	—	326	211	95	38	—	12	—	8
20 and 21 years	597	387	116	71	—	23	353	109	233	101	—	11	—	—
22 to 24 years	564	159	364	25	—	16	525	113	380	233	—	9	—	23
25 to 29 years	559	38	503	12	—	6	560	34	483	335	46	15	6	22
30 to 34 years	378	22	342	14	—	—	398	35	357	229	102	6	—	—
35 to 44 years	712	38	580	52	—	42	697	19	613	201	344	41	7	17
45 to 49 years	321	27	262	26	—	6	251	—	240	22	163	6	5	—
50 to 54 years	253	8	208	20	—	17	203	4	168	—	36	16	7	8
55 to 59 years	130	—	130	—	—	—	179	10	134	—	23	—	26	9
60 to 64 years	110	6	104	—	—	—	109	19	64	8	—	6	20	—
65 to 69 years	107	—	89	—	13	5	111	13	35	—	6	5	46	12
70 to 74 years	35	—	35	—	—	—	53	19	14	—	—	—	20	—
75 years and over	42	—	37	—	5	—	104	—	21	7	—	—	83	—
Labor force	3 642	802	2 580	176	—	84	1 700	371	1 132	327	273	61	49	87
16 and 17 years	36	36	—	—	—	—	36	30	—	—	—	6	—	—
18 and 19 years	254	210	44	—	—	—	133	75	45	20	—	—	—	8
20 and 21 years	526	316	116	71	—	23	161	63	98	25	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	510	141	328	25	—	16	320	98	191	80	—	8	—	23
25 to 29 years	535	29	492	8	—	6	235	28	185	92	28	—	—	22
30 to 34 years	359	15	337	7	—	—	82	16	66	38	23	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	629	20	546	35	—	28	292	12	242	58	145	21	—	17
45 to 49 years	207	27	254	20	—	6	103	—	98	7	61	—	5	—
50 to 54 years	326	8	208	10	—	—	119	4	84	—	—	16	7	8
55 to 59 years	84	—	84	—	—	—	112	10	83	—	16	—	10	9
60 to 64 years	86	—	86	—	—	—	45	19	12	—	—	—	14	—
65 to 69 years	69	—	64	—	—	5	32	8	6	—	—	5	13	—
70 to 74 years	15	—	15	—	—	—	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	14	7	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	82.0	63.3	91.7	76.5	—	73.0	40.7	43.5	39.7	27.7	37.9	40.9	22.3	...
16 and 17 years	14.0	14.6	—	—	—	—	11.9	11.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	67.2	62.9	—	—	—	—	40.							

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

URBAN

Total

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
									Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only			
Labor force	480 573	76 389	366 079	17 825	6 795	13 485	307 493	52 185	176 545	37 802	59 835	21 970	32 373	24 420
16 and 17 years.....	12 461	11 865	418	139	18	21	5 059	4 198	604	212	29	187	25	45
18 and 19 years.....	20 072	16 441	8 005	500	30	96	14 321	9 702	3 465	939	51	807	41	306
20 and 21 years.....	25 070	14 972	8 389	1 347	55	307	19 841	9 696	7 955	2 889	66	1 345	97	748
22 to 24 years.....	38 717	12 547	23 282	1 838	110	920	26 980	7 767	15 170	7 008	406	1 915	370	1 758
25 to 29 years.....	57 637	7 440	46 021	2 254	153	1 759	32 653	5 533	20 763	11 504	3 811	2 837	576	2 944
30 to 34 years.....	49 594	3 072	43 197	1 675	164	1 488	28 824	2 781	19 949	7 615	9 779	2 728	722	2 644
35 to 44 years.....	101 932	4 432	89 422	3 784	707	3 587	65 051	4 330	45 576	6 606	29 048	5 192	3 447	6 506
45 to 49 years.....	50 428	1 924	44 161	1 901	757	1 685	33 237	1 829	22 687	705	10 324	2 347	3 404	2 970
50 to 54 years.....	44 621	1 295	39 476	1 558	1 028	1 264	28 831	1 833	17 562	167	4 535	1 745	5 176	2 515
55 to 59 years.....	36 630	1 015	31 981	1 368	1 231	1 035	24 729	1 761	12 917	66	1 408	1 407	6 576	2 068
60 to 64 years.....	26 321	799	22 582	960	1 151	829	16 790	1 496	7 049	26	259	827	6 141	1 277
65 to 69 years.....	10 426	287	8 869	317	684	269	6 731	678	2 010	8	65	381	3 265	397
70 to 74 years.....	4 001	137	3 281	105	339	139	2 502	234	615	29	33	95	1 416	142
75 years and over.....	2 661	143	1 995	79	368	76	1 944	347	223	28	21	157	1 117	100

Not in labor force	158 965	71 298	61 131	8 914	12 614	5 008	442 935	78 627	249 481	77 804	64 958	19 990	85 805	9 052
16 and 17 years.....	28 567	28 099	298	129	20	21	34 200	31 301	2 133	883	38	649	53	64
18 and 19 years.....	17 777	17 191	300	236	11	39	25 941	19 164	5 380	2 956	50	1 226	35	136
20 and 21 years.....	10 355	9 176	823	311	14	31	19 570	9 245	8 458	5 626	78	1 417	195	255
22 to 24 years.....	7 024	4 907	1 627	318	12	160	22 758	3 421	17 029	13 466	4 660	1 622	248	438
25 to 29 years.....	4 291	2 092	1 436	501	45	217	34 790	1 843	29 953	24 146	9 657	1 943	485	566
30 to 34 years.....	2 500	1 014	898	328	63	197	30 682	1 225	26 736	15 846	9 799	1 636	610	475
35 to 44 years.....	6 499	2 174	2 365	1 095	193	672	57 785	2 030	49 258	12 941	29 161	3 114	2 213	1 170
45 to 49 years.....	4 402	949	2 255	560	183	455	28 993	943	23 801	1 367	12 072	1 361	2 116	772
50 to 54 years.....	5 155	792	3 003	639	283	438	26 978	882	21 023	311	6 459	1 245	3 099	759
55 to 59 years.....	7 584	937	4 455	753	620	619	28 434	1 180	20 305	103	2 500	1 360	4 783	806
60 to 64 years.....	11 085	933	7 649	868	1 078	557	30 387	1 271	17 534	57	2 564	1 220	9 355	1 007
65 to 69 years.....	17 679	1 013	13 047	1 107	1 804	708	33 654	1 725	14 094	33	192	1 219	15 426	1 170
70 to 74 years.....	15 077	785	10 839	704	2 330	419	27 048	1 563	8 229	34	80	852	15 626	778
75 years and over.....	20 970	1 236	11 936	1 365	5 958	475	41 755	2 834	5 548	35	78	1 126	31 561	686

Negro

Labor force	100 042	20 936	64 195	8 389	3 314	3 208	86 463	16 985	38 750	10 899	12 962	13 099	11 434	6 195
16 and 17 years.....	2 855	2 738	80	33	-	4	1 208	947	171	115	-	60	21	9
18 and 19 years.....	4 972	4 315	514	131	-	12	3 395	2 678	431	234	31	248	5	33
20 and 21 years.....	5 556	3 705	1 413	398	21	19	4 928	3 061	1 160	766	23	585	28	94
22 to 24 years.....	7 419	3 157	3 417	733	28	84	6 683	2 688	2 628	1 856	125	921	139	307
25 to 29 years.....	10 473	2 195	7 056	922	52	248	9 449	2 332	4 525	2 860	808	1 654	212	726
30 to 34 years.....	9 181	1 107	6 837	849	79	309	9 226	1 295	5 069	2 309	2 039	1 865	275	722
35 to 44 years.....	20 058	1 707	15 168	1 933	318	932	18 798	1 885	9 944	2 235	5 487	3 420	1 637	1 912
45 to 49 years.....	10 307	678	7 874	925	421	409	9 019	610	4 904	312	2 359	1 397	1 349	759
50 to 54 years.....	9 758	502	7 525	828	546	357	8 014	515	3 933	106	1 283	1 112	1 846	668
55 to 59 years.....	8 881	317	6 727	811	694	332	7 140	394	3 137	39	615	941	2 205	463
60 to 64 years.....	6 414	299	4 637	550	582	346	5 055	321	1 898	26	134	507	1 950	379
65 to 69 years.....	2 586	95	1 892	146	363	90	2 735	151	632	8	25	248	1 116	126
70 to 74 years.....	912	44	633	76	107	52	623	71	218	17	23	49	309	28
75 years and over.....	670	77	422	54	103	14	640	307	100	16	10	92	342	29

Not in labor force	53 596	25 144	17 201	4 399	5 455	1 397	113 066	30 179	42 718	12 601	9 812	9 981	27 588	2 600
16 and 17 years.....	11 213	10 979	151	60	7	16	12 519	11 794	464	264	18	224	31	6
18 and 19 years.....	5 859	5 619	116	107	6	11	9 148	7 461	1 108	774	8	546	15	18
20 and 21 years.....	2 984	2 602	195	167	10	10	6 153	3 804	1 501	1 175	33	688	116	44
22 to 24 years.....	1 931	1 538	223	137	7	26	5 214	1 651	2 375	1 860	132	933	129	126
25 to 29 years.....	1 358	743	332	247	12	24	6 145	1 026	3 718	2 823	444	950	240	211
30 to 34 years.....	984	410	284	202	40	48	5 419	667	3 324	2 054	923	935	316	177
35 to 44 years.....	2 717	946	907	615	100	149	12 626	1 002	8 116	2 843	3 605	1 857	1 267	384
45 to 49 years.....	1 596	349	719	306	109	113	6 686	364	4 224	520	1 881	756	1 061	281
50 to 54 years.....	1 826	296	954	339	123	114	6 565	311	3 953	153	1 445	637	1 395	269
55 to 59 years.....	2 747	320	1 492	377	392	166	7 296	464	3 941	51	831	669	2 009	213
60 to 64 years.....	3 664	301	2 029	510	617	207	7 881	385	3 493	32	300	576	3 212	215
65 to 69 years.....	6 077	349	3 816	646	1 037	229	10 020	424	3 367	15	107	604	5 296	329
70 to 74 years.....	4 541	226	2 898	305	967	145	7 160	336	1 896	24	67	291	4 507	130
75 years and over.....	6 099	466	3 085	381	2 028	139	10 234	490	1 238	13	18	315	7 994	197

RURAL NONFARM

Total

Labor force	287 147	42 098	226 726	8 841	3 812	5 670	149 370	20 075	101 721	27 053	36 198	8 688	12 329	6 557
16 and 17 years.....	7 108	6 744	281	55	6	22	2 864	2 126	512	167	29	168	23	35
18 and 19 years.....	12 051	9 253	2 502	255	-	41	6 985	3 935	2 459	853	24	434	56	114
20 and 21 years.....	13 640	6 732	6 307	481	8	112	9 245	3 465	4 775	2 338	61	707	56	242
22 to 24 years.....	24 010	6 500	16 341	822	37	310	13 529	2 904	8 993	5 499	61	971	140	521
25 to 29 years.....	38 221	4 214	31 941	1 098	135	833	17 816	2 315	13 250	7 951	3 060	1 125	278	848
30 to 34 years.....	33 103	2 227	28 944	1 031	157	744	16 991	1 283	13 498	5 189	3 006	1 125	278	848
35 to 44 years.....	60 454	2 816	53 776	1 893	424	1 545	33 771	1 564	26 726	4 392	16 558	1 975	1 686	1 820
45 to 49 years.....	27 368	1 102	24 341	865	426	634	14 872	654	11 170	460	7 390	934	331	745
50 to 54 years														

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

RURAL NONFARM—Continued

Negro

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Mar- ried, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Mar- ried, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
									Total	With own children under 6				With own children 6 to 17 only
Laber force	50 564	12 103	33 042	3 234	1 477	710	32 739	6 937	17 102	6 018	5 456	3 914	3 624	1 140
16 and 17 years.....	1 647	1 589	35	17	6	—	2 641	509	75	34	7	51	—	6
18 and 19 years.....	2 922	2 597	280	45	—	—	1 571	1 126	319	166	10	115	7	4
20 and 21 years.....	3 029	1 957	926	142	—	4	2 020	1 182	618	399	13	199	15	6
22 to 24 years.....	4 179	1 849	2 052	264	9	5	2 848	1 176	1 189	853	52	363	40	80
25 to 29 years.....	5 866	1 444	3 922	391	28	81	4 022	1 049	2 211	1 574	363	490	129	143
30 to 34 years.....	4 994	749	3 772	344	42	87	3 665	562	2 311	1 197	888	520	140	132
35 to 44 years.....	9 841	902	7 783	808	153	195	7 269	641	4 574	1 487	2 107	1 042	645	367
45 to 49 years.....	4 445	275	3 599	326	166	79	2 965	205	1 734	206	907	377	486	163
50 to 54 years.....	4 107	313	3 199	325	184	86	2 943	161	1 764	66	622	321	597	100
55 to 59 years.....	4 221	173	3 430	255	298	65	2 296	117	1 286	19	369	278	544	71
60 to 64 years.....	3 203	173	2 483	163	315	69	1 550	123	692	12	80	129	533	73
65 to 69 years.....	1 399	58	1 082	108	139	12	579	41	230	—	30	17	285	6
70 to 74 years.....	400	—	277	18	87	18	184	5	52	—	3	5	111	5
75 years and over.....	313	24	202	28	50	9	186	34	47	5	5	9	92	4

Not in labor force	33 105	14 772	11 386	2 845	3 446	654	43 872	16 442	27 162	8 930	6 046	5 144	14 357	727
16 and 17 years.....	6 453	6 517	91	40	5	—	7 599	7 055	353	222	15	184	7	—
18 and 19 years.....	3 161	3 045	87	27	—	2	4 338	3 350	697	469	25	275	9	7
20 and 21 years.....	1 073	998	27	44	—	—	2 667	1 213	1 133	928	17	279	22	20
22 to 24 years.....	2 911	639	92	162	3	15	2 931	906	1 601	1 349	55	349	46	29
25 to 29 years.....	981	650	108	192	15	16	3 588	668	2 268	1 864	226	467	126	59
30 to 34 years.....	672	308	108	218	14	24	3 872	513	2 196	1 443	604	432	177	69
35 to 44 years.....	1 656	712	459	309	75	101	6 708	713	4 389	2 047	1 776	842	646	118
45 to 49 years.....	1 148	348	463	239	54	44	3 611	316	2 336	363	1 221	419	478	62
50 to 54 years.....	1 236	303	518	208	143	64	3 872	328	2 272	84	981	422	773	77
55 to 59 years.....	1 624	287	910	250	137	40	4 201	234	2 471	59	721	370	1 068	58
60 to 64 years.....	2 234	227	1 387	222	311	87	4 808	282	2 513	66	237	352	1 585	76
65 to 69 years.....	3 649	229	2 375	354	586	105	5 658	369	2 327	36	138	376	2 511	75
70 to 74 years.....	3 123	218	1 971	286	578	70	4 136	150	1 327	—	25	200	2 406	53
75 years and over.....	4 984	291	2 790	294	1 521	88	6 368	365	1 279	—	25	197	4 503	24

RURAL FARM

Total	40 692	6 589	31 575	1 030	774	724	17 210	2 786	12 228	1 709	4 733	634	1 135	427
16 and 17 years.....	860	829	24	7	—	—	284	253	20	9	—	11	—	—
18 and 19 years.....	1 414	1 314	88	7	5	—	756	571	109	32	—	72	4	—
20 and 21 years.....	1 315	1 054	208	41	—	12	4 338	3 350	128	36	—	96	—	10
22 to 24 years.....	1 806	1 012	683	40	12	59	1 834	381	356	211	20	66	5	26
25 to 29 years.....	2 347	725	1 406	98	11	107	1 220	281	720	398	167	52	12	55
30 to 34 years.....	2 744	409	2 173	68	16	78	1 474	156	1 160	380	627	75	33	50
35 to 44 years.....	7 235	474	6 349	196	65	151	3 927	221	3 343	221	2 134	116	134	113
45 to 49 years.....	4 554	197	4 073	156	49	79	2 173	66	1 860	71	888	34	120	83
50 to 54 years.....	4 554	189	4 873	123	81	50	2 370	72	2 044	5	212	64	182	8
55 to 59 years.....	5 733	141	5 210	140	142	100	1 908	76	1 534	—	212	32	222	44
60 to 64 years.....	4 155	109	3 800	84	107	55	1 086	94	727	5	22	11	230	24
65 to 69 years.....	1 920	72	1 686	47	92	23	2 299	27	154	—	3	5	99	14
70 to 74 years.....	810	35	689	19	67	—	87	—	60	—	—	—	27	—
75 years and over.....	483	29	313	4	127	10	77	7	13	—	—	—	57	—

Not in labor force	17 286	6 838	8 823	388	1 025	212	40 405	6 653	27 493	4 298	7 609	1 034	4 687	338
16 and 17 years.....	3 518	3 496	19	3	—	—	3 532	3 361	104	22	25	49	10	8
18 and 19 years.....	1 570	1 524	42	4	—	—	1 732	1 342	280	111	12	96	4	10
20 and 21 years.....	464	427	16	21	—	—	753	347	278	173	—	108	4	16
22 to 24 years.....	311	245	24	29	—	13	766	204	464	388	31	76	10	12
25 to 29 years.....	210	163	26	8	—	13	1 733	231	1 405	1 068	225	65	—	32
30 to 34 years.....	211	79	102	6	5	19	2 013	122	1 805	950	782	50	20	16
35 to 44 years.....	731	252	404	17	25	33	5 195	132	4 884	1 338	2 770	99	62	18
45 to 49 years.....	535	128	367	21	6	13	3 359	87	3 040	187	1 544	92	110	30
50 to 54 years.....	773	83	639	20	16	15	4 340	113	3 955	33	1 382	85	152	35
55 to 59 years.....	1 139	102	945	43	49	—	4 557	144	3 924	10	661	81	376	32
60 to 64 years.....	1 865	94	1 629	47	65	30	4 240	147	3 408	13	135	91	544	50
65 to 69 years.....	2 199	112	1 808	87	165	27	3 298	194	2 375	—	21	77	619	33
70 to 74 years.....	1 635	76	1 389	17	140	13	1 909	84	973	—	9	17	807	28
75 years and over.....	2 125	57	1 413	65	554	36	2 978	145	798	5	12	48	1 969	18

Negro	5 508	1 357	3 558	272	263	58	2 359	567	1 326	317	494	184	226	56
16 and 17 years.....	136	133	3	—	—	—	59	55	4	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years.....	349	329	15	—	5	—	109	83	12	8	—	14	—	—
20 and 21 years.....	257	213	38	6	—	—	170	145	21	15	—	4	—	—
22 to 24 years.....	248	175	73	—	—	—	151	77	49	36	4	20	5	—
25 to 29 years.....	324	170	115	35	—	4	203	101	75	37	26	19	4	4
30 to 34 years.....	320	122	180	9	—	—	188	37	105	46	39	32	5	9
35 to 44 years.....	743	74	575	65	19	10	469	40	337	154	122	38	38	16
45 to 49 years.....	490	36	394	39	17	4	254	14	171	21	95	19	25	25
50 to 54 years.....	635	53	492	32	42	16	277	—	232	—	144	19	24	2
55 to 59 years.....	730	18	614	39	59	—	209	5	170	—	51	13	21	—
60 to 64 years.....	659	—	605	15	34	5	171	—	116	—	13	6	49	—
65 to 69 years.....	365	11	285	32	27	10	58	3	12	—	—	—	43	—
70 to 74 years.....	175	19	128	—	28	—	24	—	22	—	—	—	2	—
75 years and over.....	77	4	41	—	32	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	10	—

Not in labor force	3 584	1 790	1 422	85	232	55	6 940	2 096	3 524	686	1 034	342	913	65
16 and 17 years.....	886	877	9	—	—	—	1 033	993	30	9	12	10	—	—
18 and 19 years.....														

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

BIRMINGHAM SMSA

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
									Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only			
Total	174 852	24 672	137 324	5 278	2 270	5 308	106 443	18 769	60 285	12 077	20 778	6 949	11 022	9 418
Labor force	174 852	24 672	137 324	5 278	2 270	5 308	106 443	18 769	60 285	12 077	20 778	6 949	11 022	9 418
16 and 17 years	4 094	3 931	91	55	10	7	1 565	1 329	156	81	11	51	9	20
18 and 19 years	6 964	5 748	1 069	114	12	21	4 617	3 182	1 034	232	—	252	18	131
20 and 21 years	6 688	3 826	2 519	255	12	76	6 833	3 532	2 434	859	5	521	35	311
22 to 24 years	12 183	3 650	7 767	483	37	246	9 486	3 047	4 990	2 240	114	675	84	690
25 to 29 years	20 070	2 581	16 141	616	56	676	11 215	2 095	6 764	3 573	1 275	954	190	1 212
30 to 34 years	18 019	1 161	15 657	487	63	651	9 853	1 065	6 887	2 551	3 466	754	174	972
35 to 44 years	37 947	1 659	33 460	1 178	186	1 464	22 391	1 606	15 722	2 183	10 257	1 472	1 109	2 482
45 to 49 years	19 692	720	17 425	617	232	698	11 899	752	8 294	265	3 567	728	1 099	1 026
50 to 54 years	17 281	458	15 417	536	395	475	9 896	651	6 091	47	1 527	514	618	1 022
55 to 59 years	14 636	390	12 973	451	381	441	8 403	638	4 313	15	413	454	2 279	719
60 to 64 years	10 547	302	9 245	291	363	346	6 168	512	2 631	5	112	307	2 169	549
65 to 69 years	4 043	104	3 471	110	244	114	2 513	215	696	8	12	185	1 234	183
70 to 74 years	1 566	60	1 265	69	114	58	830	90	164	—	9	39	543	54
75 years and over	1 122	82	824	16	165	35	774	115	109	18	10	42	461	47
Not in labor force	60 226	23 234	26 723	3 011	5 251	2 007	173 230	27 239	103 204	29 241	27 601	6 418	32 799	3 568
16 and 17 years	11 473	11 284	120	62	7	—	13 591	12 560	728	236	8	252	24	27
18 and 19 years	5 213	5 015	97	67	11	23	8 675	6 207	1 865	1 047	15	542	4	57
20 and 21 years	2 346	2 014	201	111	5	15	5 942	2 345	2 943	2 192	5	532	41	81
22 to 24 years	2 001	1 391	443	98	12	57	7 915	1 041	6 068	5 040	148	563	89	154
25 to 29 years	1 259	601	442	121	23	72	13 039	659	11 422	9 131	1 362	535	174	249
30 to 34 years	728	253	279	87	26	83	11 921	464	10 605	6 002	4 113	411	224	217
35 to 44 years	2 209	621	898	401	72	217	23 322	714	20 339	4 846	12 251	1 041	806	422
45 to 49 years	1 454	159	864	202	70	159	12 355	328	10 523	510	5 307	426	812	266
50 to 54 years	1 828	274	1 149	164	88	153	11 452	332	9 100	127	2 761	390	1 264	366
55 to 59 years	2 997	329	1 862	306	276	224	12 002	333	9 052	45	1 159	344	1 962	311
60 to 64 years	4 781	225	3 535	232	479	310	12 528	426	7 875	20	299	404	3 448	375
65 to 69 years	8 425	425	6 465	457	781	297	13 978	485	6 497	15	86	390	6 175	431
70 to 74 years	6 810	238	5 136	250	1 013	173	10 630	490	3 756	20	49	233	5 839	312
75 years and over	8 702	405	5 232	453	2 388	224	15 880	855	2 433	10	38	355	11 937	300

Negro

Total	39 444	7 779	26 150	3 031	1 126	1 378	31 094	6 118	14 134	3 822	4 966	4 375	3 912	2 555
16 and 17 years	1 072	1 032	13	23	—	4	3 395	297	73	52	—	21	4	—
18 and 19 years	1 897	1 661	179	57	—	—	1 163	932	119	65	—	93	—	19
20 and 21 years	1 872	1 265	483	124	—	—	1 894	1 284	309	211	—	235	5	59
22 to 24 years	2 656	1 162	1 176	273	17	28	2 409	1 043	859	658	34	322	33	152
25 to 29 years	3 930	846	2 647	303	15	119	3 310	787	1 578	992	252	537	74	334
30 to 34 years	3 276	351	2 429	309	16	171	3 277	453	1 911	857	803	575	54	284
35 to 44 years	8 088	665	6 169	737	104	413	6 713	623	3 765	786	2 220	1 043	524	758
45 to 49 years	4 279	259	3 389	349	108	174	3 378	234	1 958	136	857	455	443	288
50 to 54 years	4 147	186	3 359	281	199	122	2 866	146	1 467	26	525	385	624	244
55 to 59 years	3 814	119	3 050	288	239	118	2 409	117	999	15	195	315	803	175
60 to 64 years	2 692	139	2 039	164	185	165	1 938	107	743	5	63	210	710	168
65 to 69 years	1 075	35	786	60	148	46	852	51	238	8	3	133	374	56
70 to 74 years	366	16	240	47	53	10	186	4	50	—	4	20	109	5
75 years and over	300	43	191	16	42	8	304	40	65	11	10	31	155	13
Not in labor force	21 922	9 073	8 059	1 772	2 453	565	46 953	10 823	20 041	5 124	5 109	3 649	11 292	1 148
16 and 17 years	4 620	4 496	73	44	7	—	5 202	4 904	172	75	8	116	4	6
18 and 19 years	2 061	1 932	44	56	6	3	3 285	2 606	418	272	5	249	—	12
20 and 21 years	818	673	60	76	5	4	1 787	1 003	485	389	—	252	25	22
22 to 24 years	672	526	77	47	7	15	1 930	526	610	690	58	375	43	76
25 to 29 years	428	251	74	90	7	4	2 451	353	1 570	1 175	189	350	89	81
30 to 34 years	299	112	106	49	15	17	2 246	226	1 537	912	495	278	124	154
35 to 44 years	1 048	330	383	233	50	52	5 600	380	3 847	254	1 071	782	518	135
45 to 49 years	449	57	203	114	43	32	3 200	134	2 236	84	1 071	259	436	135
50 to 54 years	707	125	395	80	70	37	3 085	111	2 024	204	84	251	592	107
55 to 59 years	1 202	110	636	195	183	78	3 290	134	2 004	28	463	186	874	92
60 to 64 years	1 632	77	1 016	138	296	105	3 383	154	1 685	15	182	162	1 266	116
65 to 69 years	2 963	125	2 029	303	423	83	4 311	93	1 686	5	76	241	2 170	121
70 to 74 years	2 233	70	1 494	142	466	61	3 041	85	943	14	41	105	1 868	40
75 years and over	2 790	169	1 469	205	875	72	4 142	114	524	10	13	124	3 283	97

MOBILE SMSA

Total	86 174	13 372	66 010	3 040	1 268	2 586	48 905	8 195	28 287	6 426	9 971	3 798	4 788	3 837
16 and 17 years	2 118	2 030	53	29	6	—	831	745	67	22	7	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	3 470	2 926	457	82	—	5	2 022	1 429	410	99	5	115	20	48
20 and 21 years	3 702	2 149	1 421	101	6	25	2 987	1 506	1 172	381	15	188	20	101
22 to 24 years	6 509	2 093	3 998	250	20	148	4 196	1 229	2 285	1 130	69	378	77	227
25 to 29 years	10 946	1 409	8 747	420	33	337	5 150	910	3 263	1 983	588	519	68	390
30 to 34 years	9 070	551	7 868	348	30	273	4 826	511	3 202	1 291	1 547	493	102	511
35 to 44 years	18 437	810	16 099	636	133	759	10 898	646	7 716	1 292	4 833	963	535	1 038
45 to 49 years	8 959	436	7 743	326	147	307	5 460	259	3 614	168	1 737	388	595	604
50 to 54 years	8 122	311	7 071	335	147	258	4 436	254	2 916	30	766	249	729	288
55 to 59 years	6 717	252	5 864	226	213	162	3 906	251	2 098	9	319	245	993	319
60 to 64 years	4 906	222	3 991	185	300	208	2 479	251	1 067	10	60	135	787	239
65 to 69 years	2 060	40	1 760	85	128	47	886	120	321	—	25	62	441	42

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

MOBILE SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Mar- ried, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Mar- ried, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
									Total	With own children under 6				With own children 6 to 17 only
Labor force	19 135	3 781	12 611	1 593	606	544	14 731	2 708	6 969	2 291	2 392	2 416	1 711	927
16 and 17 years	539	307	12	14	6	—	234	215	19	12	7	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	859	718	99	42	—	—	403	294	46	33	—	48	5	10
20 and 21 years	812	544	245	17	—	—	733	447	207	132	6	70	5	4
22 to 24 years	1 416	653	635	119	—	9	1 159	459	455	334	28	203	19	23
25 to 29 years	2 243	464	1 567	176	11	25	1 759	453	886	643	146	284	38	98
30 to 34 years	1 812	168	1 429	158	12	45	1 782	220	980	485	370	388	43	151
35 to 44 years	4 174	342	3 228	393	51	160	3 350	278	1 841	496	969	724	247	260
45 to 49 years	1 955	138	1 499	168	82	68	1 530	73	837	105	434	234	250	136
50 to 54 years	1 818	111	1 361	178	95	73	1 292	102	709	30	233	155	243	83
55 to 59 years	1 565	65	1 179	147	127	47	1 183	59	542	5	151	172	357	53
60 to 64 years	1 251	47	844	132	132	96	746	70	263	5	37	67	259	87
65 to 69 years	455	12	322	41	69	11	338	27	120	—	11	34	152	5
70 to 74 years	125	6	96	8	5	10	108	5	50	6	—	6	42	5
75 years and over	111	6	95	—	10	—	114	6	14	5	—	31	51	12
Not in labor force	10 863	5 486	3 351	975	839	212	22 569	6 249	8 950	3 139	2 387	2 474	4 354	542
16 and 17 years	2 428	2 350	59	19	—	—	2 591	2 443	100	76	—	34	14	—
18 and 19 years	1 093	1 024	43	26	—	—	1 791	1 432	254	185	—	100	5	—
20 and 21 years	600	508	53	39	—	—	1 111	658	333	273	18	95	22	3
22 to 24 years	346	268	63	15	—	—	1 066	327	567	462	21	158	10	4
25 to 29 years	293	175	75	35	—	8	1 501	283	889	688	155	243	62	24
30 to 34 years	264	127	69	60	8	—	1 276	178	774	494	220	226	53	45
35 to 44 years	714	294	238	168	—	14	2 869	177	1 828	664	824	515	246	103
45 to 49 years	476	102	259	82	14	19	1 633	122	998	178	483	232	219	62
50 to 54 years	463	98	258	54	30	23	1 375	43	828	48	348	213	232	59
55 to 59 years	711	164	361	79	60	47	1 404	114	718	31	221	146	382	44
60 to 64 years	687	98	342	121	106	20	1 529	78	601	25	55	195	618	37
65 to 69 years	974	92	571	127	160	24	1 686	129	588	7	24	147	734	88
70 to 74 years	726	54	457	71	119	25	1 214	102	278	5	13	102	692	40
75 years and over	1 088	132	503	79	342	32	1 523	163	194	3	5	68	1 065	33

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
THE STATE—Continued												
White—Continued												
Female	24 388	24 445	363 411	23 850	22 317	22 744	21 877	22 762	21 970	62 474	88 123	77 292
Enrolled in school	23 003	22 475	76 557	20 751	17 759	12 798	8 072	5 337	4 094	3 906	2 157	1 683
Labor force	581	707	16 505	1 714	2 725	2 739	2 458	1 869	1 422	1 761	1 044	773
Percent in labor force	2.5	3.1	21.6	8.3	15.3	21.4	30.5	35.0	34.7	45.1	48.4	45.9
Civilian labor force	581	707	16 430	1 714	2 725	2 739	2 435	1 859	1 412	1 741	1 032	773
Employed	526	630	15 112	1 433	2 488	2 479	2 173	1 776	1 307	1 698	1 004	754
With a job but not at work	17	38	330	15	35	71	52	43	37	40	21	16
At work	509	592	14 782	1 418	2 453	2 408	2 121	1 733	1 270	1 658	983	738
1 to 14 hours	231	284	5 213	724	1 043	1 004	857	717	438	262	105	63
15 to 34 hours	141	200	5 544	556	1 185	1 008	808	670	461	469	248	139
35 hours or more	137	108	4 025	138	225	396	456	346	371	927	630	536
Unemployed	55	77	1 318	281	237	260	262	83	105	43	28	19
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	10.9	8.0	16.4	8.7	9.5	10.8	4.5	7.4	2.5	2.7	2.5
Not in labor force	22 422	21 768	60 052	19 037	15 034	10 059	5 614	3 468	2 672	2 145	1 113	910
Not enrolled in school	1 385	1 970	286 854	3 099	4 558	9 946	13 805	17 425	17 876	58 570	85 966	75 609
Labor force	285	353	133 003	668	1 181	4 588	7 146	9 832	9 596	29 848	36 777	33 367
Percent in labor force	20.6	17.9	46.4	21.6	25.9	46.1	51.8	56.4	53.7	51.0	42.8	44.1
Civilian labor force	280	353	131 321	668	1 175	4 310	6 878	9 574	9 416	29 496	36 538	33 266
Employed	260	268	122 466	554	955	3 632	6 014	8 686	8 662	27 687	34 539	31 737
With a job but not at work	9	—	2 804	10	7	105	87	185	208	694	781	727
At work	251	268	119 662	544	948	3 527	5 927	8 501	8 454	26 993	33 758	31 010
1 to 14 hours	16	12	4 687	42	72	164	197	180	232	799	1 352	1 649
15 to 34 hours	75	57	17 512	136	240	611	1 105	1 121	1 105	3 227	4 835	5 384
35 hours or more	160	199	97 463	366	636	2 752	4 857	7 200	7 117	22 967	27 571	23 997
Unemployed	20	85	8 855	114	220	678	864	888	754	1 809	1 999	1 529
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	24.1	6.7	17.1	18.7	15.7	12.6	9.3	8.0	6.1	5.5	4.6
Not in labor force	1 100	1 617	153 851	2 431	3 377	5 358	6 659	7 593	8 280	28 722	49 189	42 242
Negro												
Male	12 825	12 491	104 121	11 839	11 551	9 465	8 194	6 971	6 082	14 780	19 054	16 185
Enrolled in school	12 148	11 357	34 692	10 403	9 217	5 942	3 575	1 740	956	1 405	974	480
Labor force	541	678	7 759	1 238	1 667	1 420	934	484	302	641	701	372
Percent in labor force	4.5	6.0	22.4	11.9	18.1	23.9	26.1	27.8	31.6	45.6	72.0	72.0
Civilian labor force	541	678	7 732	1 238	1 667	1 420	924	484	297	641	697	364
Employed	481	558	6 937	1 074	1 473	1 256	853	421	248	607	652	353
With a job but not at work	—	—	92	6	8	12	11	15	14	5	5	5
At work	481	558	6 845	1 068	1 465	1 244	842	405	233	593	647	348
1 to 14 hours	198	300	2 184	565	560	462	235	132	90	86	41	13
15 to 34 hours	122	146	2 214	348	582	421	265	122	60	235	113	70
35 hours or more	161	112	2 445	155	323	361	342	151	83	272	493	265
Unemployed	60	120	795	164	194	164	71	63	49	34	45	11
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	17.7	10.3	13.2	11.6	11.5	7.7	13.0	16.5	5.3	6.5	3.0
Not in labor force	11 607	10 679	26 933	9 165	7 550	4 522	2 641	1 256	654	764	273	108
Not enrolled in school	677	1 134	69 429	1 436	2 334	3 523	4 619	5 231	5 126	13 375	18 080	15 705
Labor force	211	363	56 968	529	1 204	2 405	3 484	4 007	4 049	11 205	15 962	14 123
Percent in labor force	31.2	32.0	82.1	36.8	51.6	68.3	75.4	76.6	79.0	83.8	88.3	89.9
Civilian labor force	211	363	54 606	529	1 198	2 351	3 315	3 599	3 574	10 621	15 565	13 854
Employed	181	313	50 227	438	922	1 942	2 754	3 173	3 129	9 784	14 802	13 283
With a job but not at work	9	—	1 056	—	22	20	75	79	74	197	286	303
At work	172	304	49 171	438	900	1 922	2 679	3 094	3 055	9 587	14 516	12 980
1 to 14 hours	23	16	1 565	49	93	90	152	138	98	319	323	303
15 to 34 hours	46	120	6 208	106	227	385	437	434	491	1 080	1 577	1 471
35 hours or more	103	168	41 398	283	580	1 447	2 090	2 522	2 466	8 188	12 616	11 206
Unemployed	30	50	4 379	91	276	409	561	426	445	837	763	571
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	13.8	8.0	17.2	23.0	17.4	16.9	11.8	12.5	7.9	4.9	4.1
Not in labor force	466	771	12 461	907	1 130	1 118	1 135	1 224	1 077	2 107	2 118	1 582
Female	12 578	12 394	122 148	11 619	11 440	10 311	8 780	8 505	7 661	18 007	23 690	22 135
Enrolled in school	11 767	11 185	35 822	10 129	9 075	6 096	3 745	2 213	1 508	1 659	824	573
Labor force	214	276	4 701	391	589	681	696	517	456	574	409	388
Percent in labor force	1.8	2.5	13.1	3.9	6.5	11.2	18.6	23.4	30.2	34.6	49.6	67.7
Civilian labor force	214	276	4 671	391	589	676	685	517	449	567	409	388
Employed	163	225	3 885	308	485	505	497	471	398	461	381	379
With a job but not at work	5	—	77	—	5	6	4	17	10	6	10	10
At work	158	225	3 808	299	480	499	493	454	388	455	371	369
1 to 14 hours	58	118	1 288	163	245	271	136	205	123	89	45	11
15 to 34 hours	42	51	1 015	90	136	134	184	138	136	106	50	41
35 hours or more	58	56	1 505	46	99	94	173	111	129	260	276	317
Unemployed	51	51	786	83	104	171	188	46	51	106	28	9
Percent of civilian labor force	23.8	18.5	16.8	21.2	17.7	25.3	27.4	8.9	11.4	18.7	6.8	2.3
Not in labor force	11 553	10 909	31 121	9 738	8 486	5 415	3 049	1 696	1 052	1 085	415	185
Not enrolled in school	811	1 209	86 326	1 490	2 365	4 215	5 035	6 292	6 153	16 348	22 866	21 562
Labor force	147	167	45 835	301	627	1 454	2 244	3 066	3 079	9 108	13 265	12 691
Percent in labor force	18.1	13.8	53.1	20.2	26.5	34.5	44.6	48.7	50.0	55.7	58.0	58.9
Civilian labor force	147	167	45 354	301	627	1 378	2 103	2 975	3 041	9 021	13 227	12 681
Employed	111	119	38 575	181	399	888	1 410	2 266	2 446	7 571	11 790	11 624
With a job but not at work	10	6	1 338	—	37	65	65	61	86	264	391	369
At work	101	113	37 237	181	362	823	1 345	2 205	2 360	7 307	11 399	11 255
1 to 14 hours	—	11	2 818	29	56	102	128	185	202	533	740	843
15 to 34 hours	6	15	7 319	38	110	224	277	370	517	1 292	2 169	2 322
35 hours or more	95	87	27 100	114	196	497	940	1 650	1 641	5 482	8 490	8 090
Unemployed	36	48	6 779	120	228	490	693	709	595	1 450	1 437	1 057
Percent of civilian labor force	24.5	28.7	14.9	39.9	36.4	35.6	33.0	23.8	19.6	16.1	10.9	8.3
Not in labor force	664	1 042	40 491	1 189	1 738	2 761	2 791	3 226	3 074	7 240	9 601	8 871

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
THE STATE—Continued												
Persons of Spanish Language												
Male	165	78	2 733	133	124	215	163	304	293	564	559	378
Enrolled in school	160	71	783	127	114	129	80	73	53	87	75	45
Labor force	18	—	332	6	20	54	40	23	32	55	64	38
Percent in labor force	11.3	—	42.4	4.7	17.5	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	18	—	259	6	20	46	32	15	24	32	58	26
Employed	11	—	253	6	20	46	26	15	24	32	58	26
With a job but not at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work	11	—	253	6	20	46	26	15	24	32	58	26
1 to 14 hours	6	—	18	—	—	6	5	—	7	—	—	—
15 to 34 hours	5	—	162	6	20	33	14	15	14	13	33	14
35 hours or more	—	—	73	—	—	7	7	—	3	19	25	12
Unemployed	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	142	71	451	121	94	75	40	50	21	32	11	7
Female	163	164	2 465	134	169	185	141	211	142	525	560	398
Enrolled in school	99	141	649	125	147	120	66	54	18	87	27	5
Labor force	2	—	196	—	28	25	24	21	7	71	20	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	30.2	—	19.0	20.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2	—	183	—	28	25	11	21	7	71	20	—
Employed	2	—	152	—	22	19	11	21	7	52	20	—
With a job but not at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work	2	—	152	—	22	19	11	21	7	52	20	—
1 to 14 hours	—	—	40	—	9	4	—	—	7	20	—	—
15 to 34 hours	—	—	71	—	13	7	6	14	—	17	14	—
35 hours or more	—	—	41	—	—	8	5	7	—	15	6	—
Unemployed	—	—	31	—	6	6	—	—	—	19	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	16.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	97	141	453	125	119	95	42	33	11	16	7	5
Not enrolled in school	4	23	1 816	9	22	65	75	157	124	438	533	393
Labor force	—	—	771	—	8	32	52	64	69	249	215	82
Percent in labor force	—	—	42.5	—	—	—	—	40.8	55.6	56.8	40.3	20.9
Civilian labor force	—	—	694	—	8	32	52	43	62	213	202	82
Employed	—	—	604	—	8	24	29	43	54	175	194	77
With a job but not at work	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work	—	—	593	—	8	24	29	43	54	175	188	72
1 to 14 hours	—	—	41	—	8	—	5	—	7	—	7	—
15 to 34 hours	—	—	86	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	43	—
35 hours or more	—	—	466	—	—	14	24	37	47	147	138	59
Unemployed	—	—	90	—	—	8	23	—	8	38	8	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	13.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.8	4.0	—
Not in labor force	4	23	1 045	9	14	33	23	93	55	189	318	311
URBAN												
Total												
Male	22 528	21 630	274 067	20 883	20 145	19 337	18 512	18 211	17 214	45 741	61 928	52 096
Enrolled in school	21 521	20 157	90 639	18 775	16 554	13 606	10 377	7 273	5 923	9 755	5 701	2 675
Labor force	1 480	2 048	36 011	4 128	5 152	4 945	3 949	2 820	2 745	5 607	4 303	2 362
Percent in labor force	6.9	10.2	39.7	22.0	31.1	36.3	38.1	38.8	46.3	57.5	75.5	88.3
Civilian labor force	1 474	2 041	34 410	4 124	5 129	4 912	3 855	2 746	2 583	5 110	3 871	2 080
Employed	1 341	1 808	31 764	3 531	4 515	4 463	3 573	2 581	2 447	4 847	3 742	2 065
With a job but not at work	18	25	501	41	52	64	44	60	90	66	58	26
At work	1 323	1 783	31 263	3 490	4 463	4 399	3 529	2 521	2 357	4 781	3 684	2 039
1 to 14 hours	639	947	7 244	1 621	1 491	1 140	781	623	513	803	214	58
15 to 34 hours	319	543	12 081	1 426	2 272	2 215	1 489	1 078	967	1 664	732	238
35 hours or more	365	293	11 938	443	700	1 044	1 259	820	877	2 314	2 738	1 743
Unemployed	133	233	2 646	593	614	449	282	165	136	263	129	15
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	11.4	7.7	14.4	12.0	9.1	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.1	3.3	0.7
Not in labor force	20 041	18 109	54 628	14 647	11 402	8 661	6 428	4 453	3 178	4 148	1 398	313
Female	1 007	1 473	183 428	2 108	3 591	5 731	8 135	10 938	11 291	35 986	56 227	49 421
Enrolled in school	349	406	167 542	965	2 216	4 395	6 783	9 466	10 039	33 110	53 334	47 234
Labor force	34.7	27.6	91.3	45.8	61.7	76.7	83.4	86.5	88.9	92.0	94.9	95.6
Percent in labor force	3.8	4.0	148 407	944	1 905	3 714	5 271	6 368	6 923	28 138	49 942	45 202
Civilian labor force	294	361	141 344	734	1 446	3 193	4 622	5 751	6 297	26 428	48 533	44 340
Employed	9	9	2 051	—	22	44	99	108	95	368	689	626
With a job but not at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work	285	352	139 293	734	1 424	3 149	4 523	5 643	6 202	26 060	47 844	43 714
1 to 14 hours	33	37	1 985	98	80	119	152	151	117	450	509	309
15 to 34 hours	47	96	10 070	171	345	569	679	643	658	1 889	2 802	2 314
35 hours or more	205	219	127 238	465	999	2 461	3 692	4 849	5 427	23 721	44 533	41 091
Unemployed	44	40	7 063	210	459	521	649	617	626	1 710	1 409	862
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	10.0	4.8	22.2	24.1	14.0	12.3	9.7	9.0	6.1	2.8	1.9
Not in labor force	658	1 067	15 886	1 143	1 375	1 336	1 352	1 472	1 252	2 876	2 893	2 187

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
URBAN—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Female	21 559	20 903	295 419	20 178	19 081	20 310	19 952	20 130	19 281	49 738	67 443	59 866
Enrolled in school	20 345	19 260	74 811	17 827	15 406	12 453	9 241	6 468	4 864	4 657	2 271	1 624
Labor force	476	665	16 185	1 362	2 184	2 570	2 524	2 028	1 606	1 938	1 137	836
Percent in labor force	2.3	3.5	21.6	7.6	14.2	20.6	27.3	31.4	33.0	41.6	50.1	51.5
Civilian labor force	476	665	16 087	1 362	2 184	2 565	2 490	2 018	1 584	1 911	1 137	836
Employed	404	558	14 353	1 085	1 918	2 184	2 120	1 901	1 453	1 783	1 088	821
With a job but not at work	16	25	329	13	28	58	50	50	37	46	31	16
At work	388	533	14 024	1 072	1 890	2 126	2 070	1 851	1 416	1 737	1 057	805
1 to 14 hours	159	269	4 782	529	787	932	754	801	495	288	128	68
15 to 34 hours	110	133	5 180	433	914	846	850	711	533	510	253	130
35 hours or more	119	131	4 062	110	189	348	466	339	388	939	676	607
Unemployed	72	107	1 734	277	266	381	370	117	131	128	49	15
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	16.1	10.8	20.3	12.2	14.9	14.9	5.8	8.3	6.7	4.3	1.8
Not in labor force	19 869	18 595	58 626	16 463	13 222	9 883	6 717	4 440	3 258	2 719	1 134	788
Not enrolled in school	1 214	1 643	220 808	2 351	3 675	7 857	10 711	13 662	14 417	45 081	65 172	57 882
Labor force	276	261	111 493	555	958	3 549	5 678	8 033	8 174	25 042	31 516	27 988
Percent in labor force	22.7	15.9	50.5	23.6	26.1	45.2	53.0	58.8	56.7	55.5	48.4	48.4
Civilian labor force	271	261	109 349	555	952	3 185	5 262	7 680	7 951	24 597	31 254	27 903
Employed	230	179	99 880	392	708	2 515	4 256	6 666	7 170	22 535	29 202	26 436
With a job but not at work	9	2	2 459	6	18	96	101	138	219	598	791	696
At work	221	177	97 221	386	690	2 419	4 155	6 528	6 951	21 941	28 411	25 740
1 to 14 hours	16	11	4 564	54	91	146	180	229	265	729	1 375	1 495
15 to 34 hours	51	35	14 675	76	210	463	623	857	968	2 743	4 137	4 598
35 hours or more	154	131	77 982	256	389	1 810	3 352	5 442	5 718	18 469	22 899	19 647
Unemployed	41	82	9 469	163	244	670	1 006	1 014	781	2 062	2 062	1 467
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	31.4	8.7	29.4	25.6	21.0	19.1	13.2	9.8	8.4	6.6	5.3
Not in labor force	938	1 382	109 315	1 796	2 717	4 308	5 033	5 629	6 243	20 039	33 656	29 894
Negro												
Male	7 702	7 474	64 785	7 140	6 928	5 719	5 112	4 566	3 974	9 350	11 831	10 165
Enrolled in school	7 328	6 860	22 278	6 328	5 586	3 654	2 414	1 271	764	1 211	697	353
Labor force	338	462	5 482	889	1 102	932	666	353	237	563	474	266
Percent in labor force	4.6	6.7	24.6	14.0	19.7	25.5	27.6	27.8	31.0	46.5	68.0	75.4
Civilian labor force	338	462	5 468	889	1 102	932	661	353	232	563	470	266
Employed	292	381	4 835	763	945	802	605	298	191	529	441	261
With a job but not at work	—	—	75	6	8	12	4	11	10	14	5	5
At work	292	381	4 760	757	937	790	601	287	181	515	436	256
1 to 14 hours	118	191	1 362	402	308	261	133	92	59	76	21	10
15 to 34 hours	70	109	1 648	240	425	302	197	99	48	203	81	53
35 hours or more	104	81	1 750	115	204	227	271	96	74	236	334	193
Unemployed	46	81	633	126	157	130	56	55	41	34	29	5
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	17.5	11.6	14.2	14.2	13.9	8.5	15.6	17.7	6.0	6.2	1.9
Not in labor force	6 990	6 398	16 796	5 439	4 484	2 722	1 748	918	527	648	223	87
Not enrolled in school	374	614	42 507	812	1 342	2 065	2 698	3 295	3 210	8 139	11 134	9 812
Labor force	116	152	34 974	244	620	1 371	2 003	2 489	2 477	6 856	9 999	8 915
Percent in labor force	31.0	24.8	82.3	30.0	46.2	66.4	74.2	75.5	77.2	84.2	99.8	90.9
Civilian labor force	116	152	32 832	244	614	1 317	1 849	2 114	2 052	6 341	9 638	8 663
Employed	101	138	30 028	189	422	1 049	1 490	1 831	1 717	5 757	9 223	8 350
With a job but not at work	9	4	631	—	18	8	46	49	44	114	161	191
At work	92	134	29 397	189	404	1 041	1 444	1 782	1 673	5 643	9 062	8 159
1 to 14 hours	23	12	891	31	29	71	59	81	50	194	200	176
15 to 34 hours	23	40	3 240	51	68	191	207	1 289	566	896	7 755	7 555
35 hours or more	46	82	25 266	107	307	779	1 178	1 484	1 354	4 883	7 966	7 228
Unemployed	15	14	2 804	55	192	359	359	335	358	415	415	313
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	9.2	8.5	22.5	31.3	20.3	19.4	13.4	16.3	9.2	4.3	3.6
Not in labor force	258	462	7 533	568	722	694	695	806	733	1 283	1 135	897
Female	7 709	7 572	79 487	6 848	6 879	6 699	5 844	5 677	5 404	11 897	15 594	14 645
Enrolled in school	7 170	6 818	23 779	5 973	5 388	4 103	2 776	1 834	1 310	1 369	621	405
Labor force	199	205	3 440	237	352	530	509	393	380	447	312	280
Percent in labor force	1.9	3.0	14.5	4.0	6.5	12.9	18.3	21.4	29.0	32.7	50.2	69.1
Civilian labor force	199	205	3 410	237	352	525	498	393	373	440	312	280
Employed	99	159	2 738	174	278	362	336	354	322	355	284	271
With a job but not at work	5	—	55	9	5	6	4	11	4	6	10	—
At work	94	159	2 683	165	273	356	332	343	318	349	276	271
1 to 14 hours	18	78	787	81	130	195	56	154	87	45	28	11
15 to 34 hours	30	25	748	50	76	97	145	103	131	86	41	19
35 hours or more	46	56	1 148	34	67	64	131	86	100	218	207	241
Unemployed	40	46	672	63	74	163	162	39	51	85	26	9
Percent of civilian labor force	28.8	22.4	19.7	26.6	21.0	31.0	32.5	9.9	13.7	19.3	8.3	3.2
Not in labor force	7 031	6 613	20 339	5 736	5 036	3 573	2 267	1 441	930	922	309	125
Not enrolled in school	539	754	55 708	875	1 491	2 596	3 068	3 843	4 094	10 528	14 973	14 240
Labor force	98	99	31 449	198	421	944	1 412	2 012	2 143	6 236	9 137	8 946
Percent in labor force	18.2	13.1	56.5	22.6	28.2	36.4	46.0	52.4	52.3	59.2	61.0	62.8
Civilian labor force	98	99	30 971	198	421	868	1 271	1 921	2 105	6 149	9 102	8 936
Employed	66	57	26 386	112	277	557	826	1 423	1 702	5 117	8 097	8 275
With a job but not at work	—	2	929	—	18	39	33	47	65	174	287	266
At work	66	55	25 457	112	259	518	793	1 376	1 637	4 943	7 810	8 009
1 to 14 hours	—	11	1 783	29	47	75	74	123	147	282	494	512
15 to 34 hours	6	10	4 883	23	92	145	132	224	346	871	1 424	1 825
35 hours or more	60	34	18 791	60	120	297	587	1 029	1 144	3 790	5 892	5 872
Unemployed	32	42	4 585	86	144	311	445	498	403	1 032	1 005	661
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	43.4	34.2	35.8	35.0	25.9	19.1	16.8	11.0	7.4	7.4
Not in labor force	441	655	24 259	677	1 070	1 652	1 656	1 831	1 951	4 292	5 836	5 294

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
RURAL NONFARM												
Total												
Male	15 243	14 453	168 416	13 934	13 038	11 474	9 565	8 950	8 249	27 057	40 822	35 327
Enrolled in school	14 267	13 283	39 040	11 745	10 095	6 885	3 576	1 756	1 187	1 740	1 325	731
Labor force	627	1 109	11 540	1 685	2 443	2 113	1 346	704	547	973	1 110	619
Percent in labor force	4.4	8.3	29.6	14.3	24.2	30.7	37.6	40.1	46.1	55.9	83.8	84.7
Civilian labor force	627	1 109	11 347	1 685	2 443	2 108	1 334	692	523	932	1 051	579
Employed	576	992	10 641	1 554	2 318	1 932	1 247	660	496	877	1 005	552
With a job but not at work	10	13	77	5	12	—	—	21	5	10	13	11
At work	566	979	10 564	1 549	2 306	1 932	1 247	639	491	867	992	541
1 to 14 hours	230	541	3 043	716	965	642	340	157	84	79	49	62
15 to 34 hours	110	267	3 668	591	996	730	439	263	187	277	123	62
35 hours or more	226	171	3 853	242	345	560	468	219	220	511	820	468
Unemployed	51	117	706	131	125	176	87	32	27	55	46	27
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	10.6	6.2	7.8	5.1	8.2	6.5	4.6	5.2	5.9	4.4	4.7
Not in labor force	13 640	12 174	27 500	10 060	7 652	4 773	2 230	1 052	640	767	215	112
Not enrolled in school	976	1 170	129 376	2 189	2 943	4 589	5 989	7 194	7 062	25 317	39 497	34 596
Labor force	348	480	116 593	1 127	1 853	3 601	4 991	6 236	6 153	23 037	37 111	32 484
Percent in labor force	35.7	41.0	90.1	51.5	63.0	78.5	86.7	87.1	91.0	94.0	94.0	93.9
Civilian labor force	334	480	112 551	1 120	1 848	3 583	4 855	5 895	5 590	21 568	36 169	31 923
Employed	275	416	107 324	945	1 575	3 188	4 423	5 470	5 247	20 519	34 978	30 979
With a job but not at work	—	5	1 946	10	25	50	109	81	85	332	600	654
At work	275	411	105 378	935	1 550	3 138	4 314	5 389	5 162	20 187	34 378	30 325
1 to 14 hours	17	37	1 847	92	129	143	129	178	107	313	387	239
15 to 34 hours	79	121	9 223	237	402	511	613	656	591	1 767	2 716	2 430
35 hours or more	179	253	93 608	606	1 019	2 484	3 572	4 555	4 464	18 107	31 275	27 526
Unemployed	59	64	5 227	175	273	395	432	425	343	1 049	1 191	944
Percent of civilian labor force	17.7	13.3	4.6	15.6	14.8	11.0	8.9	7.2	6.1	4.9	3.3	3.0
Not in labor force	628	690	12 783	1 062	1 090	988	998	958	909	2 280	2 386	2 112
Female	13 448	13 890	175 204	13 319	12 922	11 332	9 731	10 379	9 692	29 297	41 848	36 684
Enrolled in school	12 603	12 489	32 547	11 310	9 806	5 499	2 239	985	663	860	628	557
Labor force	294	280	4 542	676	1 011	764	555	337	245	369	297	288
Percent in labor force	2.3	2.2	14.0	6.0	10.3	13.9	24.8	34.2	37.0	42.9	47.3	51.7
Civilian labor force	294	280	4 530	676	1 011	764	555	337	245	369	285	288
Employed	267	259	4 182	595	948	714	479	325	220	348	278	275
With a job but not at work	13	7	74	7	12	19	6	10	10	—	—	10
At work	261	246	4 108	588	936	695	473	315	210	348	278	265
1 to 14 hours	116	110	1 487	315	420	295	198	105	55	67	22	10
15 to 34 hours	69	103	1 265	204	381	263	113	97	51	69	45	42
35 hours or more	76	33	1 356	69	135	137	162	113	104	212	211	213
Unemployed	27	21	348	81	63	50	76	12	25	21	7	13
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	7.5	7.7	12.0	6.2	6.5	13.7	3.6	10.2	5.7	2.5	4.5
Not in labor force	12 309	12 209	28 005	10 634	8 795	4 735	1 684	648	418	491	331	269
Not enrolled in school	865	1 401	142 659	2 009	3 116	5 833	7 492	9 394	9 029	28 437	41 220	36 129
Labor force	143	233	62 888	369	808	2 276	3 390	4 481	4 182	13 160	17 519	16 703
Percent in labor force	16.5	16.6	44.1	18.4	25.9	39.0	45.2	47.7	46.3	46.3	42.5	46.2
Civilian labor force	143	233	62 800	369	808	2 276	3 383	4 465	4 182	13 156	17 484	16 677
Employed	135	189	56 928	308	615	1 835	2 854	3 901	3 659	12 027	16 135	15 594
With a job but not at work	10	4	1 414	4	26	74	51	103	66	347	373	370
At work	125	185	55 514	304	589	1 761	2 803	3 798	3 593	11 680	15 762	15 224
1 to 14 hours	—	12	2 750	12	33	113	130	132	165	579	680	906
15 to 34 hours	30	37	9 446	95	135	340	463	573	627	1 696	2 685	2 832
35 hours or more	95	136	43 318	197	421	1 308	2 210	3 093	2 801	9 405	12 397	11 486
Unemployed	8	44	5 872	61	193	441	529	564	593	1 129	1 349	1 083
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	18.9	9.4	16.5	23.9	19.4	15.6	12.6	8.6	6.6	7.7	6.5
Not in labor force	722	1 168	79 771	1 640	2 308	3 557	4 102	4 913	4 847	15 277	23 701	19 426
Negro												
Male	4 626	4 490	36 088	4 157	4 143	3 287	2 796	2 132	1 970	5 090	6 847	5 646
Enrolled in school	4 352	4 030	10 969	3 588	3 223	2 003	1 029	389	169	187	274	107
Labor force	190	195	2 054	317	519	427	224	111	65	75	224	92
Percent in labor force	4.4	4.8	18.7	8.8	16.1	21.3	21.8	28.5	38.5	40.1	81.8	86.0
Civilian labor force	190	195	2 041	317	519	427	219	111	65	75	224	84
Employed	176	165	1 888	279	487	393	204	107	57	75	208	78
With a job but not at work	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
At work	176	165	1 878	279	487	393	204	102	52	75	208	78
1 to 14 hours	80	101	752	155	232	175	86	40	31	10	20	3
15 to 34 hours	39	33	498	91	146	99	56	19	12	29	29	17
35 hours or more	57	31	628	33	109	119	62	43	9	36	159	58
Unemployed	14	30	153	38	32	34	15	4	8	—	16	6
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	15.4	7.5	12.0	6.2	8.0	6.8	3.6	3.6	—	7.1	—
Not in labor force	4 162	3 835	8 915	3 271	2 704	1 576	805	278	104	112	50	15
Not enrolled in school	274	460	25 119	569	920	1 284	1 767	1 743	1 801	4 903	6 573	5 559
Labor force	87	186	20 583	270	541	913	1 358	1 374	1 479	4 104	5 442	4 902
Percent in labor force	31.8	40.4	81.9	47.5	58.8	71.1	76.9	78.8	82.1	83.7	85.8	86.2
Civilian labor force	87	186	20 374	270	541	913	1 343	1 341	1 433	4 037	5 611	4 885
Employed	72	156	18 965	234	472	780	1 167	1 217	1 339	3 795	5 323	4 638
With a job but not at work	—	5	420	—	4	12	29	30	30	78	125	112
At work	72	151	18 545	234	468	768	1 138	1 187	1 309	3 717	5 198	4 526
1 to 14 hours	—	4	621	15	59	12	88	49	45	115	117	121
15 to 34 hours	23	72	2 743	55	151	167	223	194	202	482	636	633
35 hours or more	49	75	15 181	164	258	589	827	944	1 062	3 120	4 445	3 772
Unemployed	15	30	1 409	36	69	133	176	124	94	242	288	247
Percent of civilian labor force	—	16.1	6.9	13.3	12.8	14.6	13.1	9.2	6.6	6.0	5.1	5.1
Not in labor force	187	274	4 536	299	379	371	409	369	322	799	931	657

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
RURAL NONFARM—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Female	4 353	4 275	39 277	4 209	4 031	3 228	2 681	2 605	2 082	5 779	7 610	7 052
Enrolled in school	4 101	3 858	10 569	3 676	3 193	1 729	865	342	182	272	162	148
Labor force	68	67	1 157	136	211	140	173	116	76	127	78	100
Percent in labor force	1.7	1.7	10.9	3.7	6.6	8.1	20.0	33.9	41.8	46.7	48.1	67.6
Civilian labor force	68	67	1 157	136	211	140	173	116	76	127	78	100
Employed	64	62	1 061	122	193	132	147	109	76	106	76	100
With a job but not at work	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	10
At work	64	62	1 039	122	193	132	147	103	70	106	76	90
1 to 14 hours	40	40	474	79	105	76	74	43	36	44	17	—
15 to 34 hours	12	22	237	36	56	26	31	35	5	20	9	19
35 hours or more	12	—	328	7	32	30	42	25	29	42	50	71
Unemployed	4	5	96	14	18	8	26	7	—	21	2	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	8.3	10.3	8.5	5.7	15.0	6.0	—	16.5	...	...
Not in labor force	4 033	3 791	9 412	3 540	2 982	1 589	692	226	106	145	84	48
Not enrolled in school	252	417	28 708	533	838	1 499	1 816	2 263	1 900	5 507	7 448	6 904
Labor force	49	55	13 610	93	201	468	790	967	861	2 721	3 944	3 565
Percent in labor force	19.4	13.2	47.4	17.4	24.0	31.2	43.5	42.7	45.3	49.4	53.0	51.6
Civilian labor force	49	55	13 607	93	201	468	790	967	861	2 721	3 941	3 565
Employed	45	49	11 552	69	122	308	554	776	692	2 321	3 519	3 191
With a job but not at work	10	4	402	—	19	26	32	14	18	90	104	99
At work	35	45	11 150	69	103	282	522	742	674	2 231	3 415	3 092
1 to 14 hours	—	—	1 000	—	9	27	54	58	55	248	239	310
15 to 34 hours	—	5	2 288	15	18	66	136	132	153	395	718	655
35 hours or more	35	40	7 862	54	76	189	332	572	466	1 588	2 458	2 127
Unemployed	4	6	2 055	24	79	160	236	191	169	400	422	374
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	15.1	...	39.3	34.2	29.9	19.8	19.6	14.7	10.7	10.5
Not in labor force	203	362	15 098	440	637	1 031	1 026	1 296	1 039	2 786	3 504	3 339
RURAL FARM												
Total	2 056	1 993	16 770	2 179	2 199	1 829	1 155	1 076	703	2 117	2 557	2 955
Enrolled in school	1 932	1 840	6 333	1 974	1 868	1 208	545	311	143	170	48	66
Labor force	81	120	1 505	272	310	343	174	129	71	118	29	60
Percent in labor force	4.2	6.5	23.8	13.8	16.6	28.4	31.9	41.5	49.7	68.8	...	...
Civilian labor force	81	120	1 500	272	310	343	174	129	71	112	29	60
Employed	81	111	1 423	263	284	320	174	129	71	107	24	60
With a job but not at work	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work	81	104	1 403	259	280	320	162	120	71	107	24	60
1 to 14 hours	5	73	431	131	90	125	27	24	12	17	—	5
15 to 34 hours	52	30	537	104	136	124	94	39	24	26	5	5
35 hours or more	24	3	415	24	54	71	41	57	35	64	19	50
Unemployed	—	9	77	9	26	23	—	9	—	5	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	7.5	5.1	3.3	8.4	6.7	—	7.0	—	4.5	...	...
Not in labor force	1 851	1 720	4 828	1 702	1 558	865	371	182	72	53	19	6
Not enrolled in school	124	153	10 437	205	331	621	610	765	560	1 947	2 509	2 889
Labor force	27	56	8 981	93	185	428	469	623	492	1 689	2 318	2 684
Percent in labor force	21.8	36.6	86.0	45.4	55.9	68.9	76.9	81.4	87.9	86.7	92.4	92.9
Civilian labor force	27	56	8 910	93	185	428	469	609	480	1 660	2 308	2 678
Employed	27	50	8 477	84	160	402	405	563	446	1 585	2 208	2 624
With a job but not at work	—	—	88	5	—	5	5	—	5	12	32	24
At work	27	50	8 389	79	160	397	400	563	441	1 573	2 176	2 600
1 to 14 hours	—	6	185	8	9	22	5	28	22	24	32	35
15 to 34 hours	8	8	836	17	40	79	51	80	18	112	150	289
35 hours or more	19	36	7 368	54	111	296	344	455	401	1 437	1 994	2 276
Unemployed	—	6	433	9	25	26	64	46	34	75	100	54
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	4.9	...	13.5	6.1	13.6	7.6	7.1	4.5	4.3	2.0
Not in labor force	97	97	1 456	112	146	193	141	142	68	258	191	205
Female	1 984	2 098	15 812	2 025	1 791	1 444	1 022	845	723	1 600	2 853	3 487
Enrolled in school	1 867	1 963	5 200	1 791	1 643	957	351	121	85	91	82	79
Labor force	25	38	528	78	119	86	84	28	32	41	19	41
Percent in labor force	1.3	1.9	10.2	4.4	7.2	9.0	23.9	23.1	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	25	38	528	78	119	86	84	28	32	41	19	41
Employed	18	38	506	72	107	86	80	28	32	41	19	41
With a job but not at work	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work	18	38	502	68	107	86	80	28	32	41	19	41
1 to 14 hours	14	23	254	50	81	48	41	23	11	—	—	—
15 to 34 hours	4	15	127	13	26	33	29	—	13	5	—	8
35 hours or more	—	—	121	5	—	5	10	5	8	36	19	33
Unemployed	7	—	22	6	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	4.2	...	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 842	1 925	4 672	1 713	1 524	871	267	93	53	50	63	38
Not enrolled in school	117	135	10 612	234	148	509	671	724	638	1 509	2 771	3 408
Labor force	13	26	4 755	45	42	239	347	417	338	793	1 101	1 433
Percent in labor force	11.1	19.3	44.8	19.2	28.4	47.0	51.7	57.6	53.0	52.6	39.7	42.0
Civilian labor force	13	26	4 750	45	42	239	347	417	338	793	1 096	1 433
Employed	6	19	4 422	35	31	182	321	394	293	725	1 054	1 387
With a job but not at work	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	5	9	17	12	35
At work	6	19	4 344	35	31	182	321	389	284	708	1 042	1 352
1 to 14 hours	—	—	209	5	4	7	22	4	4	31	41	91
15 to 34 hours	—	—	734	3	5	32	64	61	33	80	190	266
35 hours or more	6	19	3 401	27	22	143	235	324	247	597	811	995
Unemployed	7	7	328	10	11	57	26	23	45	68	42	46
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	6.9	...	...	23.8	7.5	5.5	13.3	8.6	3.8	3.2
Not in labor force	104	109	5 857	189	106	270	324	307	300	716	1 670	1 975

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
RURAL FARM—Continued												
Negro												
Male	497	527	3 248	542	480	459	286	273	138	340	376	354
Enrolled in school.....	468	467	1 445	487	408	285	132	80	23	7	3	20
Labor force.....	13	21	223	32	46	61	44	20	—	3	3	14
Percent in labor force.....	2.8	4.5	15.4	6.6	11.3	21.4	33.3	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	13	21	223	32	46	61	44	20	—	3	3	14
Employed.....	13	12	214	32	41	61	44	16	—	—	—	14
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work.....	13	12	207	32	41	61	37	16	—	3	3	14
1 to 14 hours.....	—	8	70	8	20	26	16	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 34 hours.....	13	4	70	17	11	20	12	4	—	3	3	—
35 hours or more.....	—	—	67	7	10	15	9	12	—	—	—	14
Unemployed.....	—	9	9	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	455	446	1 222	455	362	224	88	60	23	4	—	6
Not enrolled in school.....	29	60	1 803	55	72	174	154	193	115	333	373	334
Labor force.....	8	25	1 411	15	43	121	123	144	93	245	321	306
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	78.3	—	—	69.5	79.9	74.6	80.9	73.6	86.1	91.6
Civilian labor force.....	8	25	1 400	15	43	121	123	144	89	243	316	306
Employed.....	8	19	1 234	15	28	113	97	125	73	232	256	295
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
At work.....	8	19	1 229	15	28	113	97	125	73	227	256	295
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	53	3	5	7	5	8	3	10	6	6
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	225	—	8	27	7	23	—	32	45	83
35 hours or more.....	8	11	951	12	15	79	85	94	70	185	205	206
Unemployed.....	—	6	166	—	15	8	26	19	16	11	60	11
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	11.9	—	—	6.6	21.1	13.2	—	4.5	19.0	3.6
Not in labor force.....	21	35	392	40	29	53	31	49	22	88	52	28
Female	516	547	3 384	562	530	384	255	223	175	331	486	438
Enrolled in school.....	496	509	1 474	480	494	264	104	37	16	18	41	20
Labor force.....	7	4	104	18	26	11	14	8	—	—	19	8
Percent in labor force.....	1.4	0.8	7.1	3.8	5.3	4.2	13.5	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	7	4	104	18	26	11	14	8	—	—	19	8
Employed.....	—	4	86	12	14	11	14	8	—	—	19	8
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work.....	—	4	86	12	14	11	14	8	—	—	19	8
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	27	3	10	—	6	8	—	—	—	—
15 to 34 hours.....	—	4	30	4	4	11	8	—	—	—	—	3
35 hours or more.....	—	—	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5
Unemployed.....	7	—	18	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	17.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	489	505	1 370	462	468	253	90	29	16	18	22	12
Not enrolled in school.....	20	38	1 910	82	36	120	151	186	159	313	445	418
Labor force.....	13	—	776	10	5	42	42	87	75	151	184	180
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	40.6	—	—	35.0	27.8	46.8	47.2	48.2	41.3	43.1
Civilian labor force.....	13	—	776	10	5	42	42	87	75	151	184	180
Employed.....	13	—	637	—	—	23	30	67	52	133	174	158
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work.....	—	13	630	—	—	23	30	67	49	133	174	154
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	7	21
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	148	—	—	12	9	14	18	26	27	42
35 hours or more.....	—	13	447	—	—	11	21	49	31	104	140	91
Unemployed.....	—	—	139	10	5	19	12	20	23	18	10	22
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	17.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.9	5.4	12.2
Not in labor force.....	20	25	1 134	72	31	78	109	99	84	162	261	238
BIRMINGHAM SMSA												
Total												
Male	8 372	8 343	91 038	8 063	7 504	6 659	5 518	4 741	4 293	14 184	21 329	18 747
Enrolled in school.....	8 059	7 824	28 839	7 179	6 293	4 596	2 995	1 650	1 078	2 443	1 689	916
Labor force.....	472	697	11 535	1 304	1 741	1 893	1 434	821	584	1 558	1 353	847
Percent in labor force.....	5.9	8.9	40.0	18.2	27.7	41.2	47.9	49.8	54.2	63.8	80.1	92.5
Civilian labor force.....	472	697	11 476	1 304	1 741	1 893	1 427	817	584	1 544	1 339	827
Employed.....	426	625	10 724	1 174	1 581	1 762	1 326	768	553	1 451	1 293	816
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	193	17	16	10	22	24	48	30	21	5
At work.....	426	625	10 531	1 157	1 565	1 752	1 304	744	505	1 421	1 272	811
1 to 14 hours.....	206	288	2 196	553	537	445	234	147	84	153	31	12
15 to 34 hours.....	88	195	3 508	438	738	819	479	278	133	371	192	60
35 hours or more.....	132	142	4 827	166	290	488	591	319	288	897	1 049	739
Unemployed.....	46	72	752	130	160	131	101	49	31	93	46	11
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.7	10.3	6.6	10.0	9.2	6.9	7.1	6.0	5.3	6.0	3.4	1.3
Not in labor force.....	7 587	7 127	17 304	5 875	4 552	2 703	1 561	829	494	885	336	69
Not enrolled in school.....	313	519	62 199	884	1 211	2 063	2 523	3 091	3 215	11 741	19 640	17 831
Labor force.....	65	153	56 483	356	693	1 568	2 069	2 526	2 757	10 625	18 717	17 172
Percent in labor force.....	20.8	29.5	90.8	40.3	57.2	76.0	82.0	81.7	85.8	90.5	95.3	96.3
Civilian labor force.....	60	153	56 085	351	688	1 556	2 041	2 472	2 694	10 555	18 618	17 110
Employed.....	42	141	53 470	318	551	1 365	1 746	2 205	2 475	9 920	18 150	16 740
With a job but not at work.....	—	4	818	—	30	5	48	38	31	175	218	273
At work.....	42	137	52 652	318	521	1 360	1 698	2 167	2 444	9 745	17 932	16 467
1 to 14 hours.....	4	24	829	47	24	52	52	93	42	153	187	179
15 to 34 hours.....	3	26	4 012	65	126	212	264	229	252	740	1 130	994
35 hours or more.....	35	87	47 811	206	371	1 096	1 382	1 845	2 150	8 852	16 615	15 294
Unemployed.....	18	12	2 615	33	137	191	295	267	219	635	468	370
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	7.8	4.7	9.4	19.9	12.3	14.5	10.8	8.1	6.0	2.5	2.2
Not in labor force.....	248	366	5 716	528	518	495	454	565	458	1 116	923	659

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
BIRMINGHAM SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Female	7 959	8 015	104 652	7 633	7 523	6 854	6 438	6 488	6 287	17 401	24 254	21 774
Enrolled in school	7 614	7 424	25 183	6 842	6 249	4 161	2 618	1 584	1 207	1 309	723	490
Labor force	110	190	4 943	405	681	733	750	516	511	712	382	253
Percent in labor force	1.4	2.6	19.6	5.9	10.9	17.6	28.6	32.6	42.3	54.4	52.8	51.6
Civilian labor force	110	190	4 931	405	681	733	744	516	505	712	382	253
Employed	87	161	4 359	324	574	600	634	491	443	676	374	243
With a job but not at work	12	5	162	13	5	26	30	23	23	16	11	6
At work	75	156	4 197	311	569	574	604	459	420	660	363	237
1 to 14 hours	34	83	1 213	142	236	223	174	185	108	78	50	17
15 to 34 hours	20	44	1 398	118	256	223	260	158	123	144	84	32
35 hours or more	21	29	1 586	51	77	128	170	116	189	438	229	188
Unemployed	23	29	572	81	107	133	110	25	62	36	8	10
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	15.3	11.6	20.0	15.7	18.1	14.8	4.8	12.3	5.1	2.1	4.0
Not in labor force	7 504	7 234	20 240	6 437	5 568	3 428	1 868	1 068	696	597	341	237
Not enrolled in school	345	591	79 469	791	1 274	2 693	3 820	4 904	5 080	16 092	23 531	21 284
Labor force	89	117	38 626	151	328	1 142	1 992	2 948	2 858	8 774	10 833	9 600
Percent in labor force	25.8	19.8	48.6	19.1	25.7	42.4	52.1	60.1	56.3	54.5	46.0	45.1
Civilian labor force	89	117	38 617	151	328	1 142	1 992	2 943	2 858	8 774	10 833	9 596
Employed	73	95	35 439	122	255	918	1 682	2 603	2 571	8 112	10 138	9 038
With a job but not at work	7	—	862	6	6	38	33	67	52	190	239	231
At work	73	95	34 577	116	249	880	1 649	2 536	2 519	7 922	9 899	8 807
1 to 14 hours	5	15	1 586	21	27	21	47	85	100	294	498	493
15 to 34 hours	24	22	5 226	35	69	132	235	316	382	905	1 481	1 671
35 hours or more	44	58	27 745	60	153	727	1 367	2 135	2 037	6 723	7 920	6 643
Unemployed	16	22	3 178	29	73	224	310	340	287	662	695	558
Percent of civilian labor force	..	18.8	8.2	19.2	22.3	19.6	15.6	11.6	10.0	7.5	6.4	5.8
Not in labor force	256	474	40 843	640	946	1 551	1 828	1 956	2 222	7 318	12 698	11 684
Negro												
Male	2 907	3 045	23 601	2 900	2 792	2 144	1 814	1 361	1 329	3 328	4 358	3 575
Enrolled in school	2 784	2 822	8 237	2 585	2 325	1 344	786	295	182	362	216	142
Labor force	129	170	2 080	338	455	375	257	99	71	213	163	109
Percent in labor force	4.6	6.0	25.3	13.1	19.6	27.9	32.7	33.6	50.0	58.8	75.5	76.8
Civilian labor force	129	170	2 076	338	455	375	257	99	71	213	163	105
Employed	100	131	1 866	310	392	327	251	76	61	204	145	100
With a job but not at work	—	—	43	—	4	5	7	4	4	9	—	—
At work	100	131	1 823	304	388	322	244	68	57	195	145	100
1 to 14 hours	47	67	481	167	137	52	44	6	9	18	5	3
15 to 34 hours	29	36	551	106	151	128	55	19	17	46	10	19
35 hours or more	24	28	791	31	100	102	145	43	31	131	130	78
Unemployed	29	39	210	28	63	48	6	23	10	9	18	5
Percent of civilian labor force	22.5	22.9	10.1	8.3	13.8	12.8	2.3	..	..	4.2	11.0	4.8
Not in labor force	2 655	2 652	6 157	2 247	1 870	969	529	196	111	149	53	33
Not enrolled in school	123	223	15 364	315	467	800	1 028	1 066	1 147	2 966	4 142	3 433
Labor force	18	57	12 623	76	203	501	764	818	884	2 443	3 767	3 167
Percent in labor force	14.6	25.6	82.2	24.1	43.5	62.6	74.3	76.7	77.1	82.4	90.9	92.3
Civilian labor force	18	57	12 528	76	203	501	750	801	850	2 423	3 757	3 167
Employed	14	53	11 492	69	144	419	610	664	720	2 183	3 614	3 069
With a job but not at work	—	4	308	—	14	—	28	29	27	74	40	96
At work	14	49	11 184	69	130	419	582	635	693	2 109	3 574	2 973
1 to 14 hours	—	7	337	4	8	8	26	33	26	92	74	66
15 to 34 hours	3	3	1 131	20	23	68	76	59	92	178	353	262
35 hours or more	11	39	9 716	45	99	343	480	543	575	1 839	3 147	2 645
Unemployed	4	4	1 036	7	59	82	140	137	130	240	143	98
Percent of civilian labor force	..	..	8.3	..	29.1	16.4	18.7	17.1	15.3	9.9	3.8	3.1
Not in labor force	105	166	2 741	239	264	299	264	248	263	523	375	266
Female	3 015	3 061	29 349	2 806	2 791	2 457	1 991	1 892	1 789	4 339	5 761	5 523
Enrolled in school	2 842	2 748	8 897	2 544	2 289	1 495	926	439	389	450	208	157
Labor force	22	64	1 316	98	128	191	220	97	171	202	115	94
Percent in labor force	0.8	2.3	14.8	3.9	5.6	12.8	23.8	22.1	44.0	44.9	55.3	59.9
Civilian labor force	22	64	1 316	98	128	191	220	97	171	202	115	94
Employed	49	99	1 000	65	76	124	134	90	140	166	115	90
With a job but not at work	—	—	39	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
At work	49	99	961	56	76	118	130	79	136	166	110	90
1 to 14 hours	—	28	261	25	42	67	13	32	31	17	23	11
15 to 34 hours	—	15	262	15	14	27	68	36	38	49	15	—
35 hours or more	5	6	438	16	20	24	49	11	67	100	72	79
Unemployed	17	15	316	33	52	67	86	7	31	36	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	..	..	24.0	..	40.6	35.1	39.1	..	18.1	17.8	..	..
Not in labor force	2 820	2 684	7 581	2 446	2 161	1 304	706	342	218	248	93	63
Not enrolled in school	173	313	20 452	262	502	962	1 065	1 453	1 400	3 889	5 553	5 366
Labor force	40	45	11 132	42	127	301	451	816	810	2 207	3 195	3 183
Percent in labor force	23.1	14.4	54.4	16.0	25.3	31.3	42.3	56.2	57.9	56.7	57.5	59.3
Civilian labor force	40	45	11 132	42	127	301	451	816	810	2 207	3 195	3 183
Employed	24	23	9 329	18	92	169	250	582	638	1 817	2 834	2 929
With a job but not at work	—	—	374	—	6	19	13	22	20	79	99	116
At work	24	23	8 955	18	86	150	237	560	618	1 738	2 735	2 813
1 to 14 hours	—	7	623	5	15	15	16	57	39	112	182	182
15 to 34 hours	—	10	1 724	13	35	50	50	101	187	266	474	548
35 hours or more	24	6	6 608	—	36	85	171	402	392	1 360	2 079	2 083
Unemployed	16	22	1 803	24	35	132	201	234	172	390	361	254
Percent of civilian labor force	..	..	16.2	..	27.6	43.9	44.6	28.7	21.2	17.7	11.3	8.0
Not in labor force	133	268	9 320	220	375	661	614	637	590	1 682	2 358	2 183

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
MOBILE SMSA												
Total												
Male	4 688	4 242	48 096	4 035	3 930	3 525	2 803	2 816	2 422	7 386	11 586	9 393
Enrolled in school	4 531	4 074	14 348	3 749	3 262	2 437	1 421	946	647	979	591	316
Labor force	183	410	5 213	757	827	944	617	354	370	606	452	286
Percent in labor force	4.0	10.1	36.3	20.2	25.4	38.7	43.4	37.4	57.2	61.9	76.5	90.5
Civilian labor force	183	410	5 189	757	827	944	617	354	360	601	452	277
Employed	160	357	4 750	675	725	820	581	329	346	561	436	277
With a job but not at work	10	—	68	—	—	10	12	11	17	5	9	4
At work	150	357	4 682	675	725	810	569	318	329	556	427	273
1 to 14 hours	50	198	1 207	282	269	222	139	111	62	89	28	5
15 to 34 hours	47	96	1 926	269	377	388	288	129	169	175	102	29
35 hours or more	53	63	1 549	124	79	200	142	78	98	292	297	239
Unemployed	23	53	439	82	102	124	36	25	14	40	16	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	12.9	8.5	10.8	12.3	13.1	5.8	7.1	3.9	6.7	3.5	—
Not in labor force	4 348	3 664	9 135	2 992	2 435	1 493	804	592	277	373	139	30
Not enrolled in school	157	168	33 748	286	668	1 088	1 382	1 870	1 775	6 407	10 995	9 277
Labor force	38	74	30 602	112	422	800	1 099	1 482	1 496	5 903	10 494	8 784
Percent in labor force	24.2	44.0	90.7	39.2	63.2	73.5	80.2	79.3	84.3	92.1	95.4	94.7
Civilian labor force	38	74	29 787	102	417	796	1 073	1 390	1 375	5 721	10 304	8 609
Employed	32	74	28 271	75	317	636	953	1 261	1 280	5 374	9 979	8 396
With a job but not at work	—	—	501	—	5	22	18	26	30	81	197	122
At work	32	74	27 770	75	312	614	935	1 235	1 250	5 293	9 782	8 274
1 to 14 hours	—	—	590	11	18	35	35	44	45	126	160	116
15 to 34 hours	—	—	2 250	24	91	89	191	131	165	354	592	613
35 hours or more	32	54	24 930	40	203	490	709	1 060	1 040	4 813	9 030	7 545
Unemployed	6	—	1 516	27	100	160	120	129	95	347	325	213
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	5.1	26.5	24.0	20.1	11.2	9.3	6.9	6.1	3.2	2.5
Not in labor force	119	94	3 146	174	246	288	273	388	279	504	501	493
Female	4 312	4 271	53 189	3 907	3 915	3 365	3 200	3 375	2 903	8 876	12 545	11 183
Enrolled in school	4 092	4 024	12 410	3 480	3 480	1 998	1 392	733	449	558	380	184
Labor force	92	110	2 349	247	396	389	379	271	146	232	181	108
Percent in labor force	2.2	2.7	18.9	7.1	12.2	19.5	27.2	37.0	32.5	41.6	47.6	58.7
Civilian labor force	92	110	2 349	247	396	389	379	271	146	232	181	108
Employed	80	85	2 015	177	343	346	314	245	117	199	166	108
With a job but not at work	—	—	9	7	9	17	5	18	9	10	—	5
At work	80	85	1 935	170	334	329	309	227	108	189	166	103
1 to 14 hours	26	27	870	93	114	87	52	115	50	36	13	10
15 to 34 hours	23	30	781	70	175	182	164	82	24	37	24	23
35 hours or more	31	28	584	7	45	60	93	30	34	116	129	70
Unemployed	12	25	334	70	53	43	65	26	29	33	15	—
Percent of civilian labor force	22.7	22.7	14.2	28.3	13.4	11.1	17.2	9.6	19.9	14.2	8.3	—
Not in labor force	4 000	3 914	10 061	3 233	2 840	1 609	1 013	462	303	326	199	76
Not enrolled in school	220	247	40 779	427	679	1 367	1 808	2 642	2 454	8 318	12 165	10 919
Labor force	39	19	17 663	48	140	540	714	1 269	1 301	3 964	4 969	4 718
Percent in labor force	17.7	7.7	43.3	11.2	20.6	39.5	39.5	48.0	53.0	47.7	40.8	43.2
Civilian labor force	39	19	17 658	48	140	535	714	1 269	1 301	3 964	4 969	4 718
Employed	34	11	15 871	29	95	443	516	1 070	1 150	3 540	4 594	4 434
With a job but not at work	—	4	447	—	8	39	8	21	41	91	122	117
At work	34	7	15 424	29	87	404	508	1 049	1 109	3 449	4 472	4 317
1 to 14 hours	—	—	794	12	17	33	5	44	36	149	160	338
15 to 34 hours	—	—	2 442	8	24	73	76	173	138	442	787	721
35 hours or more	34	7	12 188	9	46	298	427	832	935	2 858	3 525	3 258
Unemployed	5	8	1 787	19	45	92	198	199	151	424	375	284
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	10.1	—	32.1	17.2	27.7	15.7	11.6	10.7	7.5	6.0
Not in labor force	181	228	23 116	379	539	827	1 094	1 373	1 153	4 354	7 196	6 201
Negro												
Male	1 724	1 568	12 705	1 531	1 436	1 148	804	815	597	1 762	2 536	2 076
Enrolled in school	1 661	1 502	4 240	1 422	1 165	760	310	222	72	140	109	40
Labor force	62	144	931	211	180	225	69	57	22	59	82	26
Percent in labor force	3.7	9.6	22.0	14.8	15.5	29.6	22.3	25.7	—	42.1	75.2	—
Civilian labor force	62	144	931	211	180	225	69	57	22	59	82	26
Employed	62	120	820	181	149	183	69	57	22	51	82	26
With a job but not at work	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
At work	62	120	814	181	149	183	69	57	16	51	82	26
1 to 14 hours	10	65	235	74	49	59	14	24	6	9	—	—
15 to 34 hours	18	16	277	42	77	59	40	18	10	18	13	—
35 hours or more	34	39	302	65	23	65	15	15	—	24	69	26
Unemployed	—	24	111	30	31	42	—	—	—	8	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	16.7	11.9	14.2	17.2	18.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 599	1 358	3 309	1 211	985	535	241	165	50	81	27	14
Not enrolled in school	63	66	8 465	109	271	388	494	593	525	1 622	2 427	2 036
Labor force	11	17	6 750	27	121	231	231	394	339	1 357	2 161	1 786
Percent in labor force	—	—	79.7	24.8	44.6	59.5	67.6	66.4	63.7	83.7	89.0	87.7
Civilian labor force	11	17	6 698	27	121	231	231	394	332	1 330	2 155	1 774
Employed	5	17	6 091	13	85	161	281	334	302	1 194	2 037	1 844
With a job but not at work	—	—	145	—	—	5	—	8	—	9	62	49
At work	5	17	5 946	13	85	156	281	326	290	1 185	1 975	1 635
1 to 14 hours	—	—	299	—	14	18	21	16	17	72	62	79
15 to 34 hours	—	—	787	13	24	26	69	31	75	133	197	219
35 hours or more	5	17	4 860	—	47	112	191	279	198	980	1 716	1 337
Unemployed	6	—	607	14	36	70	53	60	30	136	118	90
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	9.1	—	29.8	30.3	15.9	15.2	9.0	10.2	5.5	5.1
Not in labor force	52	49	1 715	82	150	157	160	199	186	265	266	250

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

MOBILE SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
Female	1 496	1 420	15 406	1 410	1 415	1 182	1 012	1 000	844	2 225	3 260	3 058
Enrolled in school.....	1 557	1 526	4 479	1 238	1 169	745	456	242	125	271	163	70
Labor force.....	44	49	601	44	88	59	80	73	35	97	73	52
Percent in labor force.....	2.8	3.2	13.4	3.6	7.5	7.9	17.5	30.2	28.0	35.8	44.8	...
Civilian labor force.....	44	49	601	44	88	59	80	73	35	97	73	52
Employed.....	44	36	462	28	68	49	63	60	20	64	58	52
With a job but not at work.....	-	-	11	-	5	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
At work.....	44	36	451	28	63	49	63	60	20	58	58	52
1 to 14 hours.....	8	12	132	15	21	9	18	45	10	14	-	-
15 to 34 hours.....	23	-	126	6	37	25	35	6	-	4	-	13
35 hours or more.....	13	24	193	7	5	15	10	9	10	40	58	39
Unemployed.....	-	13	139	16	20	10	17	13	15	33	15	-
Percent of civilian labor force.....	-	...	23.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	1 513	1 477	3 878	1 194	1 081	686	376	169	90	174	90	18
Not enrolled in school	139	94	10 927	172	246	437	556	758	719	1 954	3 097	2 988
Labor force.....	16	19	5 469	32	70	129	135	299	326	1 062	1 686	1 730
Percent in labor force.....	11.5	...	50.1	18.6	28.5	29.5	24.3	39.4	45.3	54.4	54.4	57.9
Civilian labor force.....	16	19	5 469	32	70	129	135	299	326	1 062	1 686	1 730
Employed.....	16	11	4 587	21	39	74	49	222	274	802	1 497	1 609
With a job but not at work.....	-	4	188	-	8	17	4	5	20	24	40	70
At work.....	16	7	4 399	21	31	57	45	217	254	778	1 457	1 539
1 to 14 hours.....	-	-	341	12	4	8	5	19	23	72	61	137
15 to 34 hours.....	-	-	941	-	12	33	10	47	63	177	296	303
35 hours or more.....	16	7	3 117	9	15	16	30	151	168	529	1 100	1 099
Unemployed.....	-	8	882	11	31	55	86	77	52	260	189	121
Percent of civilian labor force.....	-	...	16.1	...	...	42.6	63.7	25.8	16.0	24.5	11.2	7.0
Not in labor force.....	123	75	5 458	140	176	308	421	459	393	892	1 411	1 258

Table 167. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE STATE														
Total														
Male	77 903	1 102 679	188 653	74 915	105 307	90 378	90 074	92 272	176 799	79 270	68 997	53 259	36 228	46 527
Worked in 1969	10 037	868 395	116 988	68 297	100 535	87 076	85 925	87 134	161 797	67 625	51 976	24 755	9 477	6 810
50 to 52 weeks	1 255	595 005	33 429	42 115	77 240	70 664	70 386	69 866	126 466	50 249	35 433	12 021	4 014	3 122
48 to 49 weeks	200	48 053	5 258	4 509	6 032	4 736	4 544	4 641	9 200	4 233	2 890	1 271	399	340
40 to 47 weeks	267	62 326	8 599	6 040	7 448	5 550	5 280	6 040	11 016	5 061	4 043	2 008	726	515
27 to 39 weeks	684	55 751	13 891	5 605	5 051	3 492	3 278	3 721	7 998	3 927	4 028	2 972	1 132	656
14 to 26 weeks	1 563	46 445	19 938	5 166	2 809	1 600	1 470	1 580	3 971	2 222	2 922	2 782	1 223	762
13 weeks or less	6 068	60 815	35 873	4 862	1 955	1 034	967	1 286	3 146	1 933	2 660	3 701	1 983	1 415
Did not work in 1969	67 866	234 284	71 665	6 618	4 772	3 302	4 149	5 138	15 002	11 645	17 021	28 504	26 751	39 717
Female	73 902	1 244 501	194 179	80 635	112 144	99 679	97 668	103 269	193 849	90 309	81 766	69 243	49 625	72 135
Worked in 1969	3 810	553 673	80 065	50 738	61 277	54 001	54 758	58 177	102 572	41 375	29 334	12 589	4 693	4 094
50 to 52 weeks	461	254 603	17 308	20 065	26 873	25 453	28 188	31 460	58 968	23 569	14 388	4 821	1 858	1 652
48 to 49 weeks	66	28 154	2 880	2 485	3 035	2 758	2 782	3 090	6 102	2 234	1 662	720	191	215
40 to 47 weeks	170	49 301	5 523	4 752	6 127	4 770	5 168	5 648	9 002	3 971	2 874	1 084	379	281
27 to 39 weeks	294	71 583	10 349	7 134	8 311	7 159	6 800	7 215	11 772	5 376	4 307	1 932	631	597
14 to 26 weeks	569	62 971	15 474	7 865	7 943	6 220	5 577	4 787	7 153	2 803	2 731	1 442	534	462
13 weeks or less	2 250	87 061	28 531	8 437	8 988	7 641	6 243	5 977	9 595	3 702	3 372	2 588	1 100	887
Did not work in 1969	70 092	690 828	114 114	29 897	50 867	45 678	42 910	45 092	91 277	48 934	52 432	56 654	44 932	68 041
White														
Male	52 510	854 494	134 203	59 946	86 000	74 002	72 322	74 555	140 883	60 787	52 478	38 720	26 715	33 883
Worked in 1969	7 201	696 722	89 754	55 690	83 092	71 928	69 826	71 287	130 743	52 951	40 221	18 709	7 415	5 106
50 to 52 weeks	913	498 366	26 447	35 522	66 022	60 598	59 649	59 293	106 245	40 740	28 520	9 467	3 445	2 398
48 to 49 weeks	98	33 942	4 062	3 395	4 420	3 374	3 123	3 138	6 249	2 895	1 857	878	251	300
40 to 47 weeks	203	44 020	6 247	4 594	5 439	3 919	3 302	4 302	7 442	3 500	2 831	1 507	540	397
27 to 39 weeks	476	40 684	10 829	4 391	3 716	2 310	2 131	2 581	5 737	2 791	2 893	2 063	792	450
14 to 26 weeks	1 226	35 137	15 601	4 064	2 112	1 042	1 001	1 092	2 882	1 609	2 131	2 104	940	559
13 weeks or less	4 285	44 573	26 568	3 724	1 383	685	600	881	2 168	1 416	1 989	2 690	1 447	1 002
Did not work in 1969	45 309	157 772	44 449	4 256	2 908	2 074	2 496	3 268	10 140	7 836	12 257	20 011	19 300	28 777
Female	48 833	936 857	135 520	62 476	88 123	77 292	74 981	78 918	148 370	68 394	61 635	49 951	37 113	54 084
Worked in 1969	2 589	414 302	62 124	39 757	46 248	39 352	40 431	43 133	76 618	30 410	21 227	8 628	3 421	2 953
50 to 52 weeks	355	197 894	14 201	16 356	20 751	19 184	21 593	24 427	46 228	18 271	10 981	3 299	1 425	1 178
48 to 49 weeks	47	19 053	2 230	1 882	2 037	1 697	1 761	2 093	4 207	1 430	1 063	398	123	132
40 to 47 weeks	112	34 738	4 310	3 663	4 388	3 196	3 435	3 761	6 289	2 527	1 922	764	258	225
27 to 39 weeks	172	51 831	8 243	5 579	6 016	4 977	4 774	4 980	8 070	3 830	2 962	1 473	500	427
14 to 26 weeks	379	48 103	12 320	6 229	6 203	4 628	4 286	3 595	5 245	1 820	2 024	1 024	367	362
13 weeks or less	1 524	62 683	20 820	6 048	6 853	5 670	4 582	4 277	6 579	2 532	2 275	1 670	748	629
Did not work in 1969	46 244	522 555	73 396	22 719	41 875	37 940	34 550	35 785	71 752	37 984	40 408	41 323	33 692	51 131
Negro														
Male	25 314	246 401	54 102	14 780	19 054	16 185	17 578	17 595	35 776	18 400	16 422	14 488	9 469	12 552
Worked in 1969	2 831	170 271	26 996	12 436	17 223	14 973	15 941	15 734	30 919	14 599	11 703	6 017	2 042	1 688
50 to 52 weeks	342	95 745	6 900	6 510	11 046	9 915	10 607	10 488	20 121	9 467	6 872	2 540	565	714
48 to 49 weeks	102	14 027	1 185	1 101	1 597	1 352	1 412	1 492	2 936	1 338	1 033	393	148	40
40 to 47 weeks	64	18 156	2 323	1 426	1 998	1 631	1 959	1 727	3 552	1 538	1 207	491	186	118
27 to 39 weeks	208	14 965	3 037	1 185	1 331	1 168	1 147	1 134	2 249	1 130	1 129	909	340	206
14 to 26 weeks	337	11 246	4 306	1 088	684	558	469	488	1 089	609	791	678	283	203
13 weeks or less	1 778	16 132	9 245	1 126	567	349	347	405	972	517	671	1 006	520	407
Did not work in 1969	22 485	76 130	27 106	2 344	1 831	1 212	1 637	1 861	4 857	3 801	4 719	8 471	7 427	10 864
Female	24 972	305 439	58 316	18 007	23 690	22 135	22 413	24 119	45 260	21 793	20 029	19 229	12 469	17 979
Worked in 1969	1 221	138 543	17 783	10 899	14 879	14 573	14 220	14 961	25 856	10 935	8 073	3 957	1 272	1 135
50 to 52 weeks	106	56 398	3 086	3 680	6 080	6 239	6 524	6 993	12 690	5 285	3 396	1 518	433	474
48 to 49 weeks	19	9 051	603	998	1 044	1 016	992	1 184	798	599	599	322	68	77
40 to 47 weeks	58	14 477	1 208	1 066	1 728	1 574	1 711	1 877	2 709	1 159	946	322	121	56
27 to 39 weeks	122	19 650	2 074	1 550	2 261	2 178	2 026	2 232	3 691	1 540	1 338	459	131	170
14 to 26 weeks	190	14 742	3 104	1 619	1 714	1 577	1 282	1 192	1 879	983	707	418	167	100
13 weeks or less	726	24 225	7 601	2 381	2 098	1 961	1 661	1 675	3 003	1 170	1 087	918	352	258
Did not work in 1969	23 751	166 896	40 533	7 108	8 811	7 562	8 193	9 158	19 404	10 858	11 956	15 272	11 197	16 844
Persons of Spanish Language														
Male	243	4 443	1 232	564	559	378	362	350	574	130	110	107	35	42
Worked in 1969	49	3 907	965	521	530	378	348	314	532	115	93	83	15	13
50 to 52 weeks	-	2 547	334	356	412	284	275	268	427	57	78	43	7	6
48 to 49 weeks	5	263	86	28	24	36	18	11	23	20	8	9	-	-
40 to 47 weeks	-	256	51	57	34	39	6	7	36	11	-	15	-	-
27 to 39 weeks	6	307	163	32	20	5	29	19	26	6	-	7	-	-
14 to 26 weeks	7	222	99	20	40	7	8	9	14	9	-	7	-	-
13 weeks or less	31	312	232	28	-	7	12	-	6	12	-	-	8	7
Did not work in 1969	194	536	267	43	29	-	14	36	42	15	17	24	20	29
Female	267	4 172	982	525	560	398	333	364	454	179	109	111	53	104
Worked in 1969	7	2 035	487	326	276	135	164	188	243	106	49	31	16	14
50 to 52 weeks	-	753	99	105	140	25	76	88	118	55	18	21	8	-
48 to 49 weeks	-	125	15	23	26	10	13	14	17	-	-	-	-	7
40 to 47 weeks	-	189	30	26	10	27	-	32	8	28	13	-	8	7
27 to 39 weeks	-	296	51	79	19	24	28	23	40	17	10	5	-	-
14 to 26 weeks	-	329	137	40	42	37	14	8	37	6	8	-	-	-
13 weeks or less	7	343	155	53	39	12	33	23	23	-	-	5	-	-
Did not work in 1969	260	2 137	495	199	284	263	169	176						

Table 167. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 years and over
			years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years
URBAN—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female	42 462	750 448	118 932	49 738	67 443	59 506	59 260	63 576	118 039	53 163	47 177	40 365	29 550	43 699
Worked in 1969	2 273	358 003	53 647	33 057	38 654	32 961	34 105	37 003	66 881	27 109	19 655	8 856	3 291	2 784
50 to 52 weeks	277	169 630	11 134	13 231	17 601	15 833	18 113	20 608	40 271	16 276	10 354	3 591	1 387	1 231
48 to 49 weeks	50	18 045	1 889	1 583	1 983	1 597	1 724	1 958	3 837	1 483	1 108	568	135	180
40 to 47 weeks	86	31 300	3 668	3 104	3 919	2 910	3 049	3 345	5 731	2 363	1 893	847	264	265
27 to 39 weeks	191	45 401	6 824	4 655	5 220	4 407	4 208	4 672	7 223	3 312	2 709	1 343	462	376
14 to 26 weeks	353	39 089	10 307	5 192	4 787	3 707	3 231	2 746	4 210	1 619	1 653	977	356	304
13 weeks or less	1 316	54 538	19 825	5 292	5 144	4 507	3 780	3 674	5 609	2 054	1 938	1 540	687	488
Did not work in 1969	40 189	392 445	65 285	16 681	28 789	26 545	25 155	26 573	51 158	26 054	27 522	31 509	26 259	40 915
Negro														
Male	15 176	153 638	33 439	9 350	11 831	10 165	11 175	11 600	23 487	11 628	10 078	8 663	5 453	6 769
Worked in 1969	1 551	108 757	17 317	7 834	10 828	9 481	10 236	10 446	20 664	9 225	7 167	3 474	1 137	948
50 to 52 weeks	194	63 080	4 395	4 084	7 129	6 552	6 879	7 037	13 936	6 211	4 436	1 611	378	432
48 to 49 weeks	75	9 456	762	779	1 010	824	969	1 046	2 053	880	734	286	91	22
40 to 47 weeks	46	10 863	1 348	833	1 151	828	1 217	1 051	2 273	967	721	288	94	92
27 to 39 weeks	140	8 522	1 956	657	762	667	671	730	1 262	578	572	403	179	85
14 to 26 weeks	176	6 821	2 882	697	408	383	263	309	573	316	383	341	159	107
13 weeks or less	920	10 015	5 974	784	368	227	237	273	567	273	321	545	236	210
Did not work in 1969	13 625	44 881	16 122	1 516	1 003	684	939	1 154	2 823	2 403	2 911	5 189	4 316	5 821
Female	15 281	199 529	37 351	11 897	15 594	14 645	15 069	16 355	30 284	14 436	12 936	12 293	7 795	10 874
Worked in 1969	702	97 360	12 247	7 479	10 269	10 164	9 947	10 513	18 370	7 982	5 806	2 930	871	781
50 to 52 weeks	65	41 442	2 197	2 572	4 288	4 527	4 813	5 014	9 532	4 006	2 638	1 186	316	353
48 to 49 weeks	16	6 629	421	421	735	765	703	756	1 405	586	447	270	53	67
40 to 47 weeks	32	10 670	833	749	1 294	1 178	1 231	1 388	2 026	859	714	261	93	44
27 to 39 weeks	99	13 925	1 314	1 075	1 592	1 490	1 437	1 666	2 627	1 149	950	372	96	157
14 to 26 weeks	102	9 428	2 050	1 066	1 082	1 014	768	718	1 106	668	479	319	102	56
13 weeks or less	388	15 266	5 432	1 596	1 278	1 190	995	971	1 674	714	579	522	211	104
Did not work in 1969	14 579	102 169	25 104	4 418	5 325	4 481	5 122	5 842	11 914	6 454	7 129	9 363	6 924	10 093
RURAL NONFARM														
Total														
Male	29 696	405 163	65 210	27 057	40 822	35 327	33 454	32 495	61 015	28 184	25 571	21 035	14 705	20 288
Worked in 1969	3 689	304 968	37 122	24 703	38 896	33 882	31 724	30 233	54 015	23 180	17 945	8 244	2 922	2 102
50 to 52 weeks	481	202 986	11 995	16 052	29 331	26 140	24 578	23 023	39 290	16 097	11 256	3 360	1 049	815
48 to 49 weeks	38	18 568	1 650	1 595	2 677	2 147	1 911	1 932	3 520	1 400	979	333	115	109
40 to 47 weeks	119	25 786	2 921	2 424	3 382	2 894	2 473	2 567	4 520	2 003	1 529	689	231	153
27 to 39 weeks	222	22 501	4 610	1 974	1 999	1 611	1 640	1 600	3 608	1 729	1 832	1 290	371	237
14 to 26 weeks	477	15 900	5 798	1 515	955	620	705	695	1 777	859	1 228	1 152	411	285
13 weeks or less	2 352	19 227	10 148	1 143	552	470	417	516	1 300	892	1 121	1 420	745	503
Did not work in 1969	26 007	100 195	28 088	2 354	1 926	1 445	1 730	2 262	7 000	5 004	7 626	12 791	11 783	18 186
Female	27 358	436 438	67 375	29 297	41 848	36 686	34 162	34 817	63 568	30 681	29 263	25 281	18 079	25 381
Worked in 1969	1 391	174 701	24 074	16 741	21 293	19 329	18 625	18 858	30 536	11 829	8 085	3 137	1 135	1 059
50 to 52 weeks	164	76 059	5 651	6 434	8 733	8 838	9 129	9 804	16 012	6 159	3 461	1 041	417	380
48 to 49 weeks	16	8 970	939	845	956	1 065	939	990	1 944	634	450	132	41	35
40 to 47 weeks	62	16 120	1 695	1 565	2 118	1 730	1 933	2 025	2 829	1 070	799	211	87	58
27 to 39 weeks	98	23 301	3 233	2 308	2 877	2 497	2 323	2 267	3 881	1 781	1 345	509	114	166
14 to 26 weeks	175	21 311	4 655	2 558	2 996	2 320	2 095	1 786	2 453	933	878	397	128	112
13 weeks or less	876	28 940	7 901	3 031	3 613	2 879	2 206	1 986	3 417	1 252	1 152	847	348	308
Did not work in 1969	25 967	261 737	43 301	12 556	20 555	17 357	15 537	15 959	33 032	18 852	21 178	22 144	16 944	24 322
Negro														
Male	9 116	83 671	18 485	5 090	6 847	5 666	5 987	5 510	10 936	5 845	5 437	5 048	3 523	5 297
Worked in 1969	1 123	55 020	8 768	4 339	6 076	5 179	5 348	4 862	9 017	4 534	3 731	1 964	639	563
50 to 52 weeks	136	29 634	2 315	2 296	3 771	3 225	3 499	3 208	5 473	2 831	2 009	692	94	221
48 to 49 weeks	18	4 090	401	306	562	484	421	387	791	351	248	75	49	15
40 to 47 weeks	14	6 626	894	559	802	756	694	618	1 145	489	398	170	78	23
27 to 39 weeks	63	5 480	967	504	511	443	426	382	840	455	417	363	93	79
14 to 26 weeks	131	3 835	1 292	358	248	155	206	148	417	221	356	284	83	67
13 weeks or less	761	5 355	2 899	316	182	116	102	119	351	187	303	380	242	158
Did not work in 1969	7 993	28 651	9 717	751	771	487	639	648	1 919	1 311	1 706	3 084	2 884	4 734
Female	8 628	96 611	18 836	5 779	7 610	7 052	6 852	7 125	13 391	6 497	6 358	6 237	4 320	6 554
Worked in 1969	456	38 043	5 091	3 254	4 368	4 177	4 039	4 111	6 785	2 628	2 016	892	365	317
50 to 52 weeks	33	14 035	856	1 042	1 715	1 639	1 631	1 879	2 930	1 156	679	289	107	112
48 to 49 weeks	3	2 213	206	182	245	255	283	218	433	185	133	52	11	10
40 to 47 weeks	21	3 536	352	290	419	372	445	464	633	267	205	61	28	—
27 to 39 weeks	23	5 293	707	434	651	651	561	516	948	369	339	69	35	13
14 to 26 weeks	57	4 813	915	540	595	529	491	419	672	271	195	90	52	44
13 weeks or less	319	8 153	2 055	766	743	731	628	615	1 169	380	465	331	132	138
Did not work in 1969	8 172	58 568	13 745	2 525	3 242	2 875	2 813	3 014	6 606	3 869	4 342	5 345	3 955	6 237
RURAL FARM														
Total														
Male	4 049	57 978	9 141	2 117	2 557	2 955	3 292	4 674	11 178	6 872	6 020	4 119	2 445	2 608
Worked in 1969	497	45 945	4 464	1 845	2 359	2 806	3 122	4 438	10 476	6 348	5 022	2 822	1 292	951
50 to 52 weeks	48	29 205	1 083	1 118	1 675	2 184	2 498	3 467	7 827	4 280	2 937	1 284	495	357
48 to 49 weeks	19	2 421	130	117	149	152	169	229	582	412	217	160	41	63
40 to 47 weeks	19	3 797	325	201	167	214	240	298	804	516	561	257	136	78
27 to 39 weeks	18	4 066	493	156	224	140	126	270	702	579	607	431	218	120
14 to 26 weeks	126	2 753	740	131	90	105	57	81	343	311	369	290	169	67
13 weeks or less	277	3 703	1 693	122	54	11	32	93	218	250	331	400	233	266
Did not work in 1969	3 552	12 033</												

Table 167. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
RURAL FARM—Continued														
Negro														
Male	1 024	9 092	2 178	340	376	354	416	485	1 353	927	907	777	493	486
Worked in 1969	157	6 494	911	263	319	313	357	426	1 238	840	805	579	266	177
50 to 52 weeks	12	3 031	190	130	146	138	229	243	712	425	427	237	93	61
48 to 49 weeks	9	481	22	16	25	44	22	59	92	107	51	32	8	3
40 to 47 weeks	4	667	81	34	45	47	58	134	82	88	33	14	3	3
27 to 39 weeks	5	963	114	24	58	58	50	22	147	97	140	143	68	42
14 to 26 weeks	30	590	132	33	28	20	—	31	99	72	52	53	41	29
13 weeks or less	97	762	372	26	17	6	8	13	54	47	81	42	42	39
Did not work in 1969	867	2 598	1 267	77	57	41	59	59	115	87	102	198	227	309
Female	1 063	9 299	2 129	331	486	438	492	639	1 585	860	735	699	354	551
Worked in 1969	63	3 140	445	166	242	232	234	337	701	325	250	135	36	37
50 to 52 weeks	8	921	33	66	77	73	80	100	228	123	79	43	10	9
48 to 49 weeks	—	209	23	—	18	24	30	18	46	27	19	—	4	—
40 to 47 weeks	5	271	23	27	15	24	35	25	50	33	27	—	—	12
27 to 39 weeks	—	432	53	41	18	37	28	50	116	22	49	18	—	—
14 to 26 weeks	31	501	139	13	37	34	23	55	101	44	33	9	13	—
13 weeks or less	19	806	174	19	77	40	38	69	160	76	43	65	9	16
Did not work in 1969	1 000	6 159	1 684	165	244	206	258	302	884	535	485	564	318	514
BIRMINGHAM SMSA														
Total														
Male	16 715	235 078	36 778	14 184	21 329	18 747	19 039	21 117	40 255	17 633	15 328	12 468	8 376	9 824
Worked in 1969	2 187	186 613	22 602	13 012	20 423	18 274	18 314	20 213	37 596	15 251	11 749	5 550	1 999	1 630
50 to 52 weeks	239	129 818	5 500	7 494	15 449	14 817	15 199	16 695	29 956	11 747	8 578	2 692	624	866
48 to 49 weeks	35	11 991	1 109	1 208	1 371	1 102	1 142	1 142	2 493	1 132	856	325	146	71
40 to 47 weeks	57	13 128	1 725	1 208	1 621	1 091	1 094	1 094	2 641	1 032	702	490	207	120
27 to 39 weeks	89	10 295	2 942	1 088	999	693	565	597	1 283	614	647	579	209	79
14 to 26 weeks	373	8 880	4 024	970	540	341	233	300	588	407	486	597	240	154
13 weeks or less	1 394	12 501	7 302	1 044	443	230	187	282	635	319	480	866	373	340
Did not work in 1969	14 528	48 465	14 176	1 172	906	473	725	904	2 659	2 382	3 570	6 816	6 377	8 194
Female	15 974	279 673	41 223	17 401	24 354	21 774	21 672	24 041	45 602	20 405	18 696	16 491	11 460	16 454
Worked in 1969	745	124 159	17 346	11 442	13 556	11 314	12 012	12 855	23 654	9 348	7 154	3 271	1 145	1 062
50 to 52 weeks	92	56 574	3 775	4 620	5 952	5 166	6 203	6 600	13 314	5 266	3 586	1 190	444	458
48 to 49 weeks	21	6 954	642	665	738	602	704	806	1 456	561	415	245	56	64
40 to 47 weeks	18	11 562	1 224	1 142	1 581	985	1 176	1 176	2 251	853	760	363	95	75
27 to 39 weeks	56	15 997	2 366	1 570	1 707	1 446	1 446	1 536	2 745	1 305	1 063	501	150	162
14 to 26 weeks	101	13 552	3 037	1 610	1 646	1 387	1 278	1 278	1 555	573	647	368	129	87
13 weeks or less	457	19 520	6 302	1 835	1 932	1 728	1 367	1 459	2 333	790	683	604	271	216
Did not work in 1969	15 229	155 514	23 877	5 959	10 698	10 460	9 660	11 186	21 948	11 057	11 542	13 220	10 315	15 592
Negro														
Male	5 952	61 384	12 340	3 328	4 358	3 575	4 337	4 799	9 582	5 016	4 324	4 038	2 599	3 090
Worked in 1969	593	42 854	6 314	2 844	4 021	3 371	3 965	4 392	8 570	3 973	3 045	1 507	429	423
50 to 52 weeks	43	24 704	1 412	1 347	2 497	2 288	2 708	3 046	5 754	2 697	1 958	671	117	209
48 to 49 weeks	30	4 466	259	375	469	344	436	541	1 011	457	387	108	60	19
40 to 47 weeks	12	4 204	498	291	456	281	424	389	964	397	250	156	70	28
27 to 39 weeks	8	3 029	800	231	290	202	255	187	423	197	173	158	71	42
14 to 26 weeks	80	2 656	1 135	309	159	153	102	102	235	121	135	149	50	38
13 weeks or less	420	3 795	2 210	291	150	103	72	127	183	104	142	265	61	87
Did not work in 1969	5 359	18 532	6 026	484	337	204	372	407	1 012	1 043	1 279	2 531	2 170	2 667
Female	6 076	78 047	13 726	4 339	5 761	5 523	5 847	6 466	12 529	5 699	5 321	5 163	3 227	4 444
Worked in 1969	251	35 084	4 209	2 695	3 610	3 612	3 625	3 870	6 770	2 731	2 233	1 072	273	384
50 to 52 weeks	38	14 116	762	880	1 491	1 693	1 693	1 693	3 322	1 298	923	340	62	190
48 to 49 weeks	16	2 640	140	192	255	296	280	338	557	262	152	105	27	36
40 to 47 weeks	6	4 011	325	267	565	391	441	459	783	300	313	103	43	21
27 to 39 weeks	27	5 039	472	412	487	561	482	617	990	353	391	155	46	73
14 to 26 weeks	21	3 512	686	374	344	381	350	373	415	208	206	135	24	16
13 weeks or less	143	5 766	1 824	570	501	492	379	386	703	310	248	234	71	48
Did not work in 1969	5 825	42 963	9 517	1 644	2 151	1 911	2 222	2 596	5 759	2 968	3 088	4 091	2 954	4 062
MOBILE SMSA														
Total														
Male	8 930	116 111	19 531	7 386	11 586	9 593	10 067	9 866	19 418	8 487	7 136	5 279	3 599	4 163
Worked in 1969	1 129	93 178	12 443	6 825	11 214	9 208	9 613	9 289	17 644	7 074	5 429	2 808	995	636
50 to 52 weeks	107	59 370	2 715	3 935	7 990	7 150	7 502	6 714	12 924	4 828	3 528	1 385	398	301
48 to 49 weeks	44	6 352	618	557	914	565	687	626	1 236	501	395	191	46	16
40 to 47 weeks	17	8 471	1 032	815	1 086	767	705	993	1 470	678	557	242	49	77
27 to 39 weeks	56	6 240	1 482	526	551	442	362	535	1 078	440	378	271	132	43
14 to 26 weeks	106	5 266	2 146	543	412	151	186	268	510	322	279	259	114	76
13 weeks or less	799	7 479	4 450	449	261	133	171	153	426	305	292	460	256	123
Did not work in 1969	7 801	22 933	7 088	561	372	385	454	577	1 774	1 413	1 707	2 471	2 604	3 527
Female	8 583	132 589	20 665	8 876	12 545	11 103	10 233	11 599	21 512	9 530	8 285	6 523	5 008	6 710
Worked in 1969	395	57 804	7 929	5 340	6 139	5 741	5 478	6 549	10 864	4 311	3 076	1 330	590	457
50 to 52 weeks	41	24 123	1 494	1 917	2 507	2 318	2 404	3 290	5 587	2 289	1 470	441	206	200
48 to 49 weeks	5	3 280	276	229	460	329	289	373	750	273	176	77	29	19
40 to 47 weeks	10	6 014	614	506	592	676	745	774	1 132	379	324	160	68	44
27 to 39 weeks	42	7 567	983	715	789	853	725	725	1 406	598	427	201	76	69
14 to 26 weeks	43	6 781	1 537	853	757	693	583	579	835	398	275	152	72	47
13 weeks or less	254	10 039	3 025	1 120	1 034	872	732	808	1 154	374	404	299	139	78
Did not work in 1969	8 188	74 785	12 736	3 536	6 406	5 362	4 755	5 050	10 648	5 219	5 209	5 193	4 418	6 253
Negro														
Male	3 292	29 998	4 331	1 742	2 536	2 076	2 469	2 419	4 712	2 276	1 938	1 429	851	1 199
Worked in 1969	363	20 967	3 102	1 445	2 337	1 885	2 209	2 117	3 982	1 624	1 372	599	177	118
50 to 52 weeks	18	10 320	582	551	1 319	1 048	1 224	1 177	2 407	902	705	294	57	54
48 to 49 weeks	23	2 049	116	170	257	197	256	223	422	170				

Table 167. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

MOBILE SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
Female.....	3 316	37 300	4 863	2 225	3 260	3 058	2 950	3 269	5 830	2 587	2 275	2 024	1 322	1 637
Worked in 1969.....	173	16 751	1 762	1 329	1 898	2 070	1 754	1 887	3 112	1 331	874	432	163	139
50 to 52 weeks.....	18	5 757	219	353	637	748	599	745	1 323	556	325	150	32	70
48 to 49 weeks.....	—	1 418	67	63	207	177	151	138	330	124	100	28	19	14
40 to 47 weeks.....	6	2 082	112	106	256	281	332	311	351	128	117	68	11	9
27 to 39 weeks.....	32	2 564	217	192	276	356	274	309	459	257	146	34	23	21
14 to 26 weeks.....	21	1 801	365	202	235	222	135	141	237	129	62	36	33	4
13 weeks or less.....	96	3 129	782	413	287	286	263	243	412	137	124	116	45	21
Did not work in 1969.....	3 143	20 549	5 101	896	1 362	988	1 196	1 382	2 718	1 256	1 401	1 592	1 159	1 498

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
THE STATE													
Total													
Male	77 903	1 102 679	134 250	54 403	74 915	105 307	90 378	182 346	176 799	79 270	68 997	53 259	82 758
Labor force	7 131	808 412	53 966	40 025	64 533	98 205	85 443	169 621	156 970	64 222	46 092	18 163	11 172
Employed	6 332	749 851	45 351	30 149	54 363	90 490	80 620	161 383	151 915	62 441	44 802	17 536	10 801
Unemployed	756	27 886	5 753	2 460	3 157	7 102	4 935	12 725	19 829	15 048	22 905	35 096	71 383
Not in labor force	70 772	294 267	80 284	14 378	10 382	6 952	4 545	2 883	7 720	12 743	10 062	16 213	24 478
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	5 758	150 383	26 419	9 820	6 952	4 545	2 883	7 720	12 743	10 062	16 213	24 478	28 508
Percent of not in labor force	8.1	51.1	32.9	68.3	15.9	6.7	5.2	1.6	4.3	13.8	14.7	30.3	29.2
1970	1 082	20 820	5 205	2 184	1 591	1 210	719	1 636	2 111	1 383	1 832	1 739	1 208
1969	4 163	58 413	19 455	6 445	4 148	2 109	1 259	2 735	4 115	2 771	4 877	5 726	4 773
1968	323	16 717	1 366	837	715	479	311	922	1 678	1 485	2 565	4 089	2 270
1964 to 1967	146	33 531	354	323	491	593	411	1 664	3 170	2 849	4 711	9 021	9 944
1960 to 1963	44	20 902	39	29	47	154	183	763	1 669	1 574	2 228	3 903	10 313
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	57 444	127 777	49 395	3 985	2 855	1 922	1 458	3 889	6 093	4 127	5 781	9 185	39 087
Never worked	57 444	67 399	49 168	3 838	2 695	1 690	1 059	2 025	1 875	809	857	968	2 415
Worked before 1960	-	60 378	227	147	160	232	399	1 864	4 218	3 318	4 924	8 217	36 672
Year last worked not reported	7 570	16 107	4 470	573	535	635	594	1 116	993	859	911	1 433	3 988
Female	73 902	1 244 501	133 129	61 050	80 635	112 144	99 679	200 937	193 849	90 309	81 766	69 243	121 760
Labor force	2 730	474 073	30 269	29 901	41 343	51 589	47 289	102 749	94 353	37 219	24 291	9 075	5 995
Employed	2 302	443 464	24 440	26 042	37 459	47 776	44 554	98 069	90 877	36 150	23 661	8 789	5 647
Unemployed	428	27 994	4 997	3 235	3 408	3 509	2 624	4 513	3 394	1 057	630	286	341
Not in labor force	71 172	770 428	102 860	31 149	39 292	60 555	52 390	98 188	99 496	53 090	57 475	60 168	115 765
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	2 458	264 773	22 122	18 212	25 387	39 306	27 383	38 355	31 380	15 060	16 462	16 245	14 861
Percent of not in labor force	3.5	34.4	21.5	58.5	64.6	64.9	52.3	39.1	31.5	28.4	28.6	27.0	12.8
1970	461	30 087	4 177	3 244	3 060	3 583	2 920	4 837	3 487	1 694	1 550	924	611
1969	1 744	89 971	14 907	9 448	10 760	11 133	7 429	11 882	9 119	4 053	4 856	3 308	3 076
1968	159	36 866	2 159	2 946	4 362	5 972	3 488	5 500	4 382	2 149	2 476	2 112	1 320
1964 to 1967	82	70 332	796	2 414	6 651	12 638	7 798	9 808	9 198	4 709	4 926	6 491	4 903
1960 to 1963	12	37 517	83	160	554	5 980	5 748	6 328	5 194	2 455	2 654	3 410	4 951
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	60 288	474 158	74 554	12 171	13 032	19 779	23 649	56 754	64 816	36 015	38 835	40 975	93 578
Never worked	60 288	304 031	74 286	11 841	12 401	16 588	13 795	27 991	33 553	20 498	21 468	21 667	49 543
Worked before 1960	-	170 127	268	330	631	3 191	9 854	28 763	30 863	15 517	17 367	19 308	44 035
Year last worked not reported	8 426	31 497	6 184	766	873	1 470	1 358	3 079	3 300	2 015	2 178	2 948	7 326
White													
Male	52 510	854 494	93 008	41 195	59 946	86 000	74 002	146 877	140 883	60 787	52 478	38 720	60 598
Labor force	5 338	651 004	41 012	31 049	52 524	81 329	70 797	138 708	127 100	50 315	35 769	13 790	8 611
Employed	4 799	604 332	34 610	23 146	43 886	74 894	66 870	132 028	123 224	49 035	34 881	13 393	8 365
Unemployed	496	19 149	3 814	1 470	2 283	2 072	1 320	2 879	2 629	1 201	855	392	234
Not in labor force	47 172	203 490	51 996	10 146	7 422	4 671	3 205	8 169	13 783	10 472	16 709	24 330	51 987
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	3 886	111 267	19 084	7 483	5 369	3 150	1 921	5 211	9 272	7 367	12 374	18 100	21 936
Percent of not in labor force	8.2	54.7	36.7	73.8	72.3	67.4	59.9	63.8	67.3	70.3	74.1	72.6	42.2
1970	747	15 220	3 931	1 681	1 269	861	523	1 074	1 523	1 016	1 274	1 207	861
1969	2 774	43 027	13 980	4 966	3 220	1 465	785	1 843	3 010	2 115	3 758	4 295	3 590
1968	223	12 254	918	636	502	287	217	614	1 199	1 065	2 026	2 960	1 830
1964 to 1967	114	25 165	236	188	359	439	271	1 142	2 373	2 076	3 695	6 797	7 589
1960 to 1963	28	15 601	19	12	19	98	125	538	1 167	1 095	1 621	2 841	8 066
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	38 591	82 178	30 187	2 332	1 807	1 173	980	2 347	3 896	2 513	3 771	5 897	27 275
Never worked	38 591	41 702	30 014	2 250	1 698	1 031	749	1 289	1 196	531	547	693	1 704
Worked before 1960	-	40 476	173	82	109	142	231	1 058	2 700	1 982	3 224	5 204	25 571
Year last worked not reported	4 695	10 045	2 725	331	246	348	304	611	615	592	564	933	2 776
Female	48 833	936 857	90 788	44 732	62 476	88 123	77 992	153 599	148 370	68 394	61 635	49 951	91 197
Labor force	1 926	351 832	23 219	22 719	31 609	37 821	34 140	76 038	70 809	27 533	17 495	6 157	4 296
Employed	1 684	333 144	19 728	20 431	29 385	35 543	32 491	72 999	68 565	26 800	17 102	5 985	4 115
Unemployed	237	16 689	2 916	1 830	1 852	2 027	1 548	2 887	2 173	721	389	172	187
Not in labor force	46 907	585 025	67 569	22 013	30 867	50 302	43 152	77 861	77 561	40 861	44 144	43 794	86 901
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 579	204 775	16 488	14 244	21 089	34 005	23 012	29 693	23 280	10 541	11 738	10 814	9 871
Percent of not in labor force	3.4	35.0	24.4	64.7	68.3	67.6	53.3	38.1	30.0	25.8	26.6	24.7	11.4
1970	335	22 292	3 219	2 528	2 393	2 815	2 220	3 489	2 383	1 140	1 049	652	404
1969	1 099	67 328	11 032	7 173	8 634	9 061	5 559	8 667	4 481	2 721	3 523	2 275	2 202
1968	102	28 043	1 522	2 414	3 675	5 155	2 838	4 066	3 224	1 361	1 655	1 313	820
1964 to 1967	36	56 078	649	2 007	5 918	11 379	6 969	7 831	7 012	3 491	3 530	4 198	3 094
1960 to 1963	7	31 034	66	122	469	5 595	5 426	5 640	4 180	1 828	1 981	2 376	3 351
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	40 022	357 876	47 262	7 394	9 294	15 335	19 145	45 833	51 941	28 749	30 738	30 816	71 369
Never worked	40 022	228 067	47 093	7 171	8 893	12 839	10 571	21 013	26 676	16 689	17 673	17 568	41 881
Worked before 1960	-	129 809	169	223	401	2 496	8 574	24 820	25 265	12 060	13 065	13 248	29 488
Year last worked not reported	5 306	22 374	3 819	375	484	962	995	2 335	2 340	1 571	1 668	2 164	5 661
Negro													
Male	25 316	246 401	41 049	13 853	14 780	19 054	16 185	35 173	35 776	18 400	16 422	14 488	22 021
Labor force	1 793	156 116	12 881	8 842	11 846	16 643	14 495	30 642	29 742	13 832	10 276	4 350	2 547
Employed	1 533	144 649	10 712	6 971	10 391	15 454	13 636	29 146	28 587	13 331	9 879	4 120	2 422
Unemployed	260	8 689	1 930	983	871	808	582	1 194	1 093	481	397	230	120
Not in labor force	23 523	90 285	28 168	4 211	2 934	2 391	1 690	4 531	6 034	4 568	6 146	10 138	19 474
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 867	38 919	7 304	2 321	1 610	1 377	938	2 499	3 464	2 691	3 818	6 358	6 539
Percent of not in labor force	7.9	43.1	25.9	55.1	54.9	57.6	55.5	55.2	57.4	58.9	62.1	62.7	33.6
1970	335	5 583	1 269	505	322	344	189	562	588	367	558	532	347
1969	1 384	15 270	5 453	1 463	915	631	462	892	1 098	656	1 114	1 42	

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Female	24 972	305 439	42 150	16 166	18 007	23 690	22 135	46 532	45 260	21 793	20 029	19 229	30 448
Labor force.....	804	121 561	6 983	7 118	9 682	13 674	13 079	26 536	23 472	9 645	6 776	2 910	1 686
Employed.....	618	109 786	4 673	5 581	8 032	12 171	12 003	24 900	22 256	9 309	6 535	2 800	1 526
Unemployed.....	186	11 238	2 077	1 401	1 556	1 465	1 066	1 621	1 205	336	241	110	160
Not in labor force.....	24 168	183 878	35 167	9 048	8 325	10 016	9 056	19 996	21 788	12 148	13 253	16 319	28 762
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	873	59 469	5 607	3 940	4 238	5 163	4 301	8 578	8 032	4 508	4 692	5 428	4 982
Percent of not in labor force.....	3.6	32.3	15.9	43.5	50.9	51.5	47.5	42.9	36.9	37.1	35.4	33.3	17.3
1970.....	120	7 761	947	716	667	755	695	1 348	1 099	554	501	272	207
1969.....	645	22 465	3 859	2 266	2 096	2 015	1 860	3 195	2 612	1 332	1 323	1 033	874
1968.....	57	8 748	637	527	687	796	640	1 424	1 144	788	811	799	495
1964 to 1967.....	46	14 076	147	402	703	1 217	805	1 939	2 163	1 212	1 389	2 290	1 809
1960 to 1963.....	5	6 419	17	29	85	380	301	672	1 014	622	668	1 034	1 597
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	20 189	115 351	27 205	4 723	3 698	4 349	4 392	10 688	12 796	7 201	8 056	10 112	22 131
Never worked.....	20 189	75 268	27 106	4 616	3 468	3 659	3 150	6 809	7 215	3 769	3 765	4 083	7 628
Worked before 1960.....	—	40 083	99	107	230	690	1 242	3 879	5 581	3 432	4 291	6 029	14 503
Year last worked not reported.....	3 106	9 058	2 355	385	389	504	363	730	960	439	505	779	1 649

Persons of Spanish Language

	Male	Female	Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Male	243	4 443	635	597	564	559	378	712	574	130	110	167	77	
Labor force.....	23	3 642	290	526	510	535	359	629	533	84	86	69	21	
Employed.....	11	2 324	149	130	225	394	251	462	464	73	86	69	21	
Unemployed.....	12	115	6	—	12	15	11	26	39	6	—	—	—	
Not in labor force.....	220	801	345	71	54	24	19	83	41	46	24	38	56	
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	45	497	152	71	40	17	19	67	18	40	24	31	18	
Percent of not in labor force.....	20.5	62.0	44.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1970.....	16	81	43	28	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1969.....	22	293	97	37	27	8	14	53	5	31	7	7	7	
1968.....	—	41	7	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	11	—	—	
1964 to 1967.....	7	68	5	—	8	9	—	5	—	—	6	24	11	
1960 to 1963.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	165	249	162	—	6	5	—	16	23	6	—	—	31	
Never worked.....	165	195	162	—	6	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—	
Worked before 1960.....	—	54	—	—	—	5	—	5	7	6	—	—	31	
Year last worked not reported.....	10	55	31	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	

	Male	Female	Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Female	267	4 172	629	353	525	560	398	697	454	179	109	111	157	
Labor force.....	2	1 700	169	161	320	235	82	292	222	112	45	32	30	
Employed.....	2	1 457	113	125	227	214	77	286	211	106	41	27	30	
Unemployed.....	—	147	43	8	57	8	5	11	6	4	4	5	—	
Not in labor force.....	265	2 472	460	192	205	325	316	405	232	67	64	79	127	
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	7	1 092	94	144	160	212	147	173	92	4	31	17	18	
Percent of not in labor force.....	2.6	44.2	20.4	75.0	78.0	65.2	46.5	42.7	39.7	—	—	—	14.2	
1970.....	—	112	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1969.....	7	409	75	95	51	52	46	58	27	—	—	—	—	
1968.....	—	169	6	15	42	38	6	36	6	—	—	—	—	
1964 to 1967.....	—	245	—	13	40	74	36	22	21	4	11	12	12	
1960 to 1963.....	—	157	—	—	—	33	38	30	38	—	12	—	6	
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	225	1 290	330	41	39	113	162	218	133	57	33	62	102	
Never worked.....	225	914	330	41	39	102	98	85	75	18	33	32	61	
Worked before 1960.....	—	376	—	—	—	11	64	133	58	39	—	30	41	
Year last worked not reported.....	33	90	36	7	6	—	7	14	7	6	—	—	7	

URBAN

	Total	Male	Female	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Total	44 158	639 538	78 877	35 425	45 741	61 928	52 096	108 431	104 606	44 214	37 406	28 105	42 709	
Labor force.....	4 283	480 573	32 533	25 070	38 717	57 637	49 596	101 932	95 049	36 630	26 321	10 426	6 662	
Employed.....	3 804	439 150	26 077	17 076	31 275	52 275	46 405	96 283	91 831	35 714	25 711	10 053	6 450	
Unemployed.....	450	16 073	3 777	1 544	1 973	1 538	877	2 260	2 121	843	577	368	195	
Not in labor force.....	39 875	158 965	46 344	10 355	7 024	4 291	2 500	6 499	9 557	7 584	11 085	17 679	36 047	
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	3 436	86 210	18 347	7 533	5 014	2 901	1 480	3 979	6 198	4 951	7 903	12 823	15 081	
Percent of not in labor force.....	8.6	54.2	39.6	72.7	71.4	67.6	59.2	61.2	64.9	65.3	71.3	72.5	41.8	
1970.....	680	12 251	3 572	1 716	1 131	757	337	845	959	1 279	786	874	712	
1969.....	2 382	35 332	13 479	4 952	3 088	1 413	637	1 323	1 971	1 529	2 243	2 889	2 058	
1968.....	223	9 621	1 021	641	498	289	173	554	828	843	1 368	2 210	1 196	
1964 to 1967.....	137	18 023	243	218	283	359	230	856	1 610	1 453	2 332	5 011	5 448	
1960 to 1963.....	14	10 983	32	6	34	83	103	401	830	814	1 174	1 839	5 667	
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	32 253	63 084	25 485	2 441	1 723	1 106	722	1 845	2 719	2 065	2 528	3 971	18 479	
Never worked.....	32 253	33 976	25 345	2 357	1 628	978	497	911	718	288	261	279	714	
Worked before 1960.....	—	29 108	140	84	95	128	225	934	2 001	1 777	2 267	3 692	17 765	
Year last worked not reported.....	4 186	9 671	2 512	381	287	284	298	675	640	568	654	885	2 487	
Female	42 462	750 448	79 521	39 411	49 738	67 443	59 506	122 836	118 039	53 163	47 177	40 365	73 249	
Labor force.....	1 678	307 493	19 380	19 841	26 980	32 653	28 824	65 051	62 068	24 729	16 790	6 731	4 446	
Employed.....	1 371	287 786	15 178	17 190	24 318	30 290	27 257	62 394	59 970	24 134	16 326	6 541	4 188	
Unemployed.....	307	17 266	3 377	2 043	2 190	2 111	1 482	2 530	2 033	595	464	190	251	
Not in labor force.....	40 784	442 955	60 141	19 570	22 758	34 790	30 682	57 785	55 971	28 434	30 387	33 634	68 803	
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	1 414	166 683	15 172	12 237	15 757	24 587	17 369	23 514	18 797	8 742	9 770	10 459	10 279	
Percent of not in labor force.....	3.5	37.6	25.2	62.5	69.2	70.7	56.6	40.7	33.6	30.7	32.2	31.1	14.9	
1970.....	287	18 897	2 811	2 302	1 891	2 192	1 720	3 021	2 071	964	938	577	410	
1969.....	977	55 985	10 366	6 480	6 874	6 762	4 511	7 006	5 232	2 175	2 750	1 979	1 850	
1968.....	88	23 019	1 450	1 941	2 778	3 790	2 061	3 305	2 627	1 257	1 535	1 351	924	
1964 to 1967.....	50	44 104	501	1 405	3 912	8 071	4 9							

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
URBAN—Continued													
Negro													
Male													
Labor force	15 176	153 438	24 899	8 540	9 350	11 831	10 165	22 775	23 487	11 628	10 078	8 663	12 222
Employed	1 068	100 042	7 827	5 556	7 419	10 473	9 181	20 058	20 065	8 881	6 414	2 586	1 582
Unemployed	912	91 843	6 265	4 037	6 286	9 664	8 611	19 019	19 241	8 542	6 222	2 444	1 512
Not in labor force	156	5 690	1 343	714	618	444	318	756	775	323	192	142	65
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	14 108	53 596	17 072	2 984	1 931	1 358	984	2 717	3 422	2 747	3 664	6 077	10 640
Percent of not in labor force	1 035	23 946	4 940	1 746	1 056	787	572	1 590	1 999	1 571	2 266	3 847	3 572
1970	7.3	44.7	28.9	58.5	54.7	58.0	58.1	58.5	58.4	57.2	61.8	63.3	33.6
1969	194	3 263	811	394	237	218	131	363	320	138	261	213	192
1968	730	9 613	3 701	1 100	612	349	276	550	633	390	633	859	510
1964 to 1967	74	2 766	326	151	143	103	58	212	270	255	366	691	186
1960 to 1963	32	5 012	84	95	49	85	68	312	522	487	588	1 479	1 479
1960 to 1963	5	3 292	18	6	15	37	39	148	269	301	418	605	1 441
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	11 197	25 810	10 932	1 079	735	467	265	796	1 231	997	1 157	1 850	6 301
Never worked	11 197	14 459	10 878	1 034	693	416	164	358	311	128	111	120	244
Worked before 1960	-	11 351	54	45	42	51	149	438	920	869	1 046	1 730	6 057
Year last worked not reported	1 876	3 840	1 200	159	140	104	147	331	192	179	241	380	767
Female													
Labor force	15 281	199 529	26 270	11 081	11 897	15 594	14 645	31 424	30 284	14 436	12 936	12 293	18 649
Employed	541	86 463	4 603	4 928	6 683	9 449	9 226	18 798	17 033	7 140	5 055	2 273	1 275
Unemployed	381	78 308	2 922	3 801	5 472	8 383	8 546	17 751	16 245	6 966	4 870	2 191	1 161
Not in labor force	160	7 621	1 448	991	1 117	1 031	670	1 032	777	174	185	82	114
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	14 740	113 066	21 667	6 153	5 214	6 145	5 419	12 626	13 251	7 296	7 881	10 020	17 394
Percent of not in labor force	472	39 122	3 841	2 852	2 849	3 454	2 755	5 795	4 976	2 831	2 850	3 656	3 263
1970	3.2	34.6	17.7	46.4	54.6	56.2	50.8	45.9	37.6	38.8	36.2	36.5	18.8
1969	76	5 092	620	495	435	547	429	930	663	360	329	148	136
1968	330	14 434	2 643	1 683	1 420	1 278	1 146	2 014	1 489	805	770	653	533
1964 to 1967	25	5 793	447	419	495	521	421	927	703	473	520	539	328
1960 to 1963	36	9 354	123	226	432	824	551	1 418	1 394	785	799	1 642	1 160
1960 to 1963	5	4 449	8	29	67	284	208	506	727	408	432	674	1 106
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	12 167	67 595	16 259	3 013	2 110	2 387	2 429	6 307	7 526	4 130	4 663	5 838	12 933
Never worked	12 167	40 315	16 184	2 935	1 976	1 870	1 581	3 428	3 469	1 764	1 781	1 889	3 438
Worked before 1960	-	27 280	75	78	134	517	848	2 879	4 057	2 366	2 882	3 949	9 495
Year last worked not reported	2 101	6 349	1 567	288	255	304	235	524	749	335	368	526	1 198
RURAL NONFARM													
Total													
Male													
Labor force	29 696	405 163	48 011	17 199	27 057	40 822	35 327	65 949	61 015	28 184	25 571	21 035	34 993
Employed	2 564	287 147	19 159	13 640	24 010	38 221	33 103	60 454	52 051	21 859	15 616	5 817	3 217
Unemployed	2 259	271 193	17 182	11 873	21 396	35 983	31 531	57 999	50 387	21 154	15 024	5 606	3 058
Not in labor force	27 132	10 732	1 794	827	1 104	1 237	971	1 693	1 457	692	587	211	159
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 999	118 016	28 852	3 559	3 047	2 601	2 224	5 495	8 964	6 325	9 585	15 218	31 776
Percent of not in labor force	7.4	54 928	6 890	2 056	1 813	1 550	1 280	3 275	5 556	4 219	6 845	9 941	11 503
1970	34.8	6 879	1 401	435	427	415	351	673	861	536	717	698	365
1969	1 548	18 571	5 078	1 340	992	663	562	1 156	1 753	1 114	2 014	2 062	1 837
1968	75	6 344	293	170	193	190	130	355	760	581	1 047	1 670	955
1964 to 1967	9	14 052	7	88	201	196	167	79	1 408	1 246	2 135	3 649	4 092
1960 to 1963	19	9 082	7	23	23	66	70	352	774	742	932	1 862	4 254
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	22 179	57 279	20 283	1 328	989	716	661	1 802	3 087	1 830	2 874	4 770	18 939
Never worked	22 179	28 625	20 202	1 278	929	612	498	956	1 063	486	513	613	1 475
Worked before 1960	-	28 654	81	50	60	104	163	846	2 024	1 344	2 361	4 157	17 464
Year last worked not reported	2 954	5 809	1 679	175	245	335	283	418	276	286	236	507	1 334
Female													
Labor force	27 358	436 438	47 304	20 071	29 297	41 848	36 686	68 979	63 568	30 681	29 266	25 281	43 460
Employed	950	149 370	9 849	9 245	13 529	17 816	16 991	33 771	27 742	10 582	6 415	2 045	1 385
Unemployed	850	139 269	8 348	8 105	12 375	16 413	15 869	31 944	26 493	10 203	6 266	1 949	1 304
Not in labor force	100	9 937	1 494	1 124	1 150	1 356	1 096	1 787	1 232	372	149	96	81
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	26 408	287 068	37 455	10 826	15 768	24 032	19 695	35 208	35 826	20 099	22 848	23 236	42 075
Percent of not in labor force	961	87 889	6 304	5 666	5 252	13 767	9 195	13 129	10 732	5 187	5 713	5 045	3 899
1970	3.6	30.6	16.8	52.3	58.7	57.3	46.7	37.3	30.0	25.8	25.0	21.7	9.3
1969	154	9 946	1 223	867	1 136	1 272	1 113	1 559	1 191	587	511	309	178
1968	704	29 946	4 140	2 770	3 733	4 111	2 652	4 342	3 218	1 405	1 633	1 066	876
1964 to 1967	71	12 688	645	982	1 501	2 071	1 332	2 004	1 572	757	811	663	350
1960 to 1963	32	23 849	269	1 000	2 630	4 251	2 609	3 232	3 196	1 648	1 784	1 950	1 280
1960 to 1963	-	11 460	27	47	252	2 062	1 489	1 992	1 555	790	974	1 057	1 215
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	22 359	188 986	28 885	4 923	6 178	9 674	9 953	21 070	24 136	14 285	16 417	17 218	36 247
Never worked	22 359	138 030	28 799	4 834	5 907	8 567	6 888	13 185	15 630	9 724	10 585	10 913	22 998
Worked before 1960	-	50 956	86	89	271	1 107	3 065	7 885	8 506	4 561	5 832	6 305	13 249
Year last worked not reported	3 088	10 193	2 266	237	338	591	547	1 009	958	627	718	973	1 929
Negro													
Male													
Labor force	9 114	83 671	14 383	4 102	5 090	6 847	5 666	11 497	10 936	5 845	5 437	5 048	8 820
Employed	658	50 566	4 569	3 029	4 179	5 866	4 994	9 841	8 552	4 221	3 203	1 399	713
Unemployed	569	47 613	4 016	2 720	3 870	5 531	4 716	9 434	8 542	4 087	3 013	1 322	658
Not in labor force	89	2 699	533	230	242	304	253	388	293	134	190	77	55
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	8 458	33 105	9 814	1 073	911	981	672	1 656	2 384	1 624	2 234	3 649	8 107
Percent of not in labor force	707	13 304	2 122	512	498	565	361	829	1 329	964	1 355	2 168	2 601
1970	8.4	40.2	21.6	47.7	54.7	57.6	53.7	50.1	55.7	59.4	60.7	59.4	32.1
1969	132	1 948	419	103	70	111	53	158	238	167	233	249	147
1968	551	4 821	1 561	317	281	272	186	317	397	207	394	428	236
1964 to 1967	17	1 554	106	47	70	89	36	87	205	143	147	388	236
1960 to 1963	-	3 134	34	34	77	69	67	190	275	269	409	690	1 020
1960 to 1963	7	1 847	2	11	-	24	19	77	214	179	172	413	737
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	6 882	17 756	7 229	481	264	241	177	666	888	576	786	1 367	5 081
Never worked	6 882	9 840	7 229	463	255								

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
RURAL NONFARM—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Female													
Labor force	8 628	96 611	14 149	4 687	5 779	7 610	7 052	13 977	13 391	6 497	6 358	6 237	10 874
Employed	239	32 739	2 212	2 020	2 848	4 022	3 665	7 269	5 908	2 296	1 550	579	370
Unemployed	220	29 400	1 647	1 653	2 427	3 595	3 291	6 727	5 534	2 152	1 494	551	329
Not in labor force	19	3 336	565	367	421	424	374	542	374	144	56	28	41
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	8 389	63 872	11 937	2 667	2 931	3 588	3 387	6 708	7 483	4 201	4 808	5 658	10 504
Percent of not in labor force	362	18 555	1 611	997	1 311	1 581	1 466	2 527	2 750	1 478	1 693	1 575	1 566
1970	4.3	29.1	13.5	37.4	44.7	44.1	43.3	37.7	36.7	35.2	35.2	27.8	14.9
1969	40	2 440	299	203	232	189	266	373	401	158	145	110	64
1968	280	7 141	1 108	517	637	675	662	1 059	936	432	482	317	316
1967	32	2 690	171	101	170	260	199	452	410	292	272	225	138
1964 to 1967	10	4 455	24	176	254	365	246	489	723	398	562	616	602
1960 to 1963	—	1 829	9	—	18	92	93	154	280	198	232	307	446
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	7 137	42 895	9 651	1 578	1 486	1 818	1 816	4 007	4 527	2 652	2 993	3 843	8 524
Never worked	7 137	30 987	9 627	1 557	1 390	1 654	1 446	3 056	3 131	1 692	1 699	1 907	3 828
Worked before 1960	—	11 908	24	21	96	164	370	951	1 396	960	1 294	1 936	4 696
Year last worked not reported	890	2 422	675	92	134	189	105	174	206	71	122	240	414
RURAL FARM													
Total													
Male													
Labor force	4 049	57 978	7 362	1 779	2 117	2 557	2 955	7 966	11 178	6 872	6 020	4 119	5 053
Employed	284	40 692	2 274	1 315	1 806	2 347	2 744	7 235	9 870	5 733	4 155	1 920	1 293
Unemployed	269	39 508	2 092	1 200	1 692	2 232	2 684	7 101	9 697	5 573	4 067	1 877	1 293
Not in labor force	15	1 081	182	89	80	105	54	125	168	147	88	43	—
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	3 765	17 286	5 088	464	311	210	211	731	1 308	1 139	1 865	2 199	3 760
Percent of not in labor force	323	9 245	1 182	231	165	94	123	466	989	892	1 465	1 714	1 924
1970	8.6	53.5	23.2	49.8	53.1	44.8	58.3	63.7	75.6	78.3	78.6	77.9	51.2
1969	54	1 690	232	35	33	38	31	118	291	285	329	167	131
1968	233	4 510	898	153	68	33	60	256	391	378	620	775	878
1967	25	752	52	26	24	—	8	13	90	61	150	209	119
1964 to 1967	—	1 456	—	17	27	18	14	69	152	150	244	361	404
1960 to 1963	11	837	—	—	13	5	10	10	65	18	122	202	392
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	3 012	7 414	3 627	216	143	100	75	242	287	232	379	444	1 669
Never worked	3 012	4 798	3 621	203	138	100	64	158	94	35	83	76	226
Worked before 1960	—	2 616	6	13	5	—	11	84	193	197	296	368	1 443
Year last worked not reported	430	627	279	17	3	16	13	23	32	15	21	41	167
Female													
Labor force	4 082	57 615	6 304	1 548	1 600	2 853	3 487	9 122	12 242	6 465	5 326	3 597	5 051
Employed	102	17 210	1 040	815	834	1 120	1 474	3 927	4 543	1 908	1 086	299	164
Unemployed	81	16 409	914	747	766	1 073	1 428	3 731	4 414	1 813	1 069	299	155
Not in labor force	21	791	126	68	68	42	46	196	129	90	17	—	9
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	3 980	40 405	5 264	753	766	1 733	2 013	5 195	7 699	4 557	4 240	3 298	4 887
Percent of not in labor force	83	10 201	644	309	378	952	819	1 712	1 851	1 131	979	741	683
1970	2.1	25.2	12.3	41.0	49.3	54.9	40.7	33.0	24.0	24.8	23.1	22.5	14.0
1969	20	1 244	143	75	33	119	87	257	225	143	101	38	23
1968	63	4 040	401	198	153	260	266	534	669	473	473	263	350
1967	—	1 159	64	23	83	111	95	191	183	135	130	98	46
1964 to 1967	—	2 379	26	9	109	316	231	384	547	219	200	215	123
1960 to 1963	—	1 379	12	4	—	146	140	346	227	161	75	127	141
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	3 332	28 705	4 279	439	374	746	1 129	3 356	5 650	3 272	3 089	2 372	3 999
Never worked	3 332	22 261	4 270	426	359	635	758	2 287	4 103	2 543	2 318	1 755	2 807
Worked before 1960	—	6 444	9	13	15	111	371	1 069	1 547	729	771	617	1 192
Year last worked not reported	565	1 499	339	5	14	35	65	127	198	154	172	185	205
Negro													
Male													
Labor force	1 024	9 092	1 767	411	340	376	354	901	1 353	927	907	777	979
Employed	67	5 508	485	257	248	324	320	743	1 125	730	659	365	252
Unemployed	52	5 193	431	214	235	259	309	693	1 100	702	644	354	252
Not in labor force	15	300	54	39	11	60	11	50	25	24	15	11	—
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	957	3 584	1 282	154	92	52	34	158	228	197	248	412	727
Percent of not in labor force	125	1 669	242	63	56	25	5	80	136	156	197	343	366
1970	13.1	46.6	18.9	40.9	—	—	—	50.6	59.6	79.2	79.4	83.3	50.3
1969	9	372	39	8	15	15	5	41	45	62	64	70	8
1968	103	836	191	46	22	10	—	25	69	59	87	138	190
1967	9	126	12	3	—	—	—	4	4	18	17	50	18
1964 to 1967	—	179	—	6	6	—	—	10	—	17	12	41	87
1960 to 1963	4	156	—	—	13	—	—	—	19	—	17	44	63
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	709	1 788	968	88	36	19	25	71	78	41	46	63	353
Never worked	709	1 259	968	86	36	19	20	41	35	4	18	4	28
Worked before 1960	—	529	—	2	—	5	30	43	37	28	59	325	325
Year last worked not reported	123	127	72	3	—	8	4	7	14	—	5	6	8
Female													
Labor force	1 063	9 299	1 731	398	331	486	438	1 131	1 585	860	735	699	905
Employed	24	2 359	168	170	151	203	188	469	531	209	171	58	41
Unemployed	17	2 078	104	127	133	193	166	422	477	191	171	58	36
Not in labor force	7	281	64	43	18	10	22	47	54	18	—	—	5
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 039	6 940	1 563	228	180	283	250	662	1 054	651	564	641	864
Percent of not in labor force	39	1 792	1 553	91	78	128	80	256	306	199	149	197	153
1970	3.8	25.8	9.9	39.9	43.3	45.2	32.0	38.7	29.0	30.6	26.4	30.7	17.7
1969	4	229	28	18	—	19	—	45	35	36	27	14	7
1968	35	890	108	66	39	62	122	187	95	71	63	25	29
1967	—	265	19	7	22	15	20	45	31	23	19	35	29
1964 to 1967	—	267	—	—	17	28	8	32	46	29	28	32	47
1960 to 1963	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	16	4	53	45
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	885	4 861	1 295	132	102	144	147	374	743	419	400	431	674
Never worked	885	3 966	1 295	124	102	135	123	325	615	313	285	287	362
Worked before 1960	—	895	—	8	—	9	24	49	128	106	115	144	312
Year last worked not reported	115	287	113	5	—	11	23	32	5	33	15	13	37

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BIRMINGHAM SMSA													
Total													
Male													
Labor force	16 715	235 078	27 744	9 034	14 184	21 329	18 747	40 156	40 255	17 633	15 328	12 468	18 200
Employed	1 387	174 852	11 058	6 688	12 183	20 070	18 019	37 947	36 973	14 636	10 547	4 043	2 688
Unemployed	1 234	168 401	9 823	6 001	11 371	19 443	17 556	37 041	36 087	14 287	10 329	3 862	2 601
Not in labor force	148	5 845	1 178	566	728	514	381	817	3 282	2 997	4 781	8 425	15 512
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 386	31 473	5 740	1 509	1 393	845	431	1 407	2 195	1 996	3 625	6 155	6 177
Percent of not in labor force	9.0	52.3	34.4	64.3	69.6	67.1	59.2	63.7	66.9	66.6	75.8	73.1	39.8
1970	270	3 644	1 004	364	336	179	142	308	278	169	338	338	188
1969	984	11 884	4 359	938	897	390	189	478	689	577	1 037	1 450	900
1968	80	3 394	288	152	97	128	27	191	280	334	520	1 018	359
1964 to 1967	49	7 459	84	49	48	119	34	287	618	631	1 119	2 432	2 038
1960 to 1963	3	5 092	5	6	15	29	39	143	350	285	611	917	2 038
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	12 518	25 694	10 060	721	516	327	216	614	975	877	1 038	1 915	8 435
Never worked	12 518	12 705	10 026	681	469	277	158	256	244	86	95	91	322
Worked before 1960	-	12 989	34	40	47	50	58	358	731	791	943	1 824	8 113
Year last worked not reported	1 424	3 059	886	116	92	87	81	188	112	124	118	355	900
Female													
Labor force	15 974	279 673	28 448	12 775	17 401	24 254	21 774	45 713	45 602	20 405	18 696	16 491	28 114
Employed	506	106 443	6 182	6 833	9 486	11 215	9 853	22 391	21 795	8 403	6 168	2 513	1 604
Unemployed	416	100 478	5 109	6 108	8 788	10 512	9 281	21 543	21 051	8 226	5 948	2 420	1 492
Not in labor force	90	5 940	1 067	714	698	703	568	848	740	177	220	93	112
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	448	173 230	22 266	5 942	7 915	13 039	11 921	23 322	23 807	12 002	12 528	13 978	26 510
Percent of not in labor force	2.9	33.2	21.0	58.5	65.8	66.2	51.4	37.5	28.4	26.4	26.4	27.5	13.2
1970	48	6 127	818	625	652	662	571	1 043	721	316	372	194	153
1969	348	19 557	3 334	1 862	2 187	2 562	1 603	2 730	2 069	843	920	750	697
1968	24	7 800	360	577	929	1 307	776	1 177	878	473	496	506	321
1964 to 1967	23	15 002	156	368	1 336	2 797	1 711	2 188	1 897	1 066	959	1 509	1 015
1960 to 1963	5	8 972	14	44	103	1 307	1 463	1 618	1 188	465	565	889	1 316
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	13 530	107 828	16 343	2 355	2 518	4 025	5 454	13 651	16 124	8 356	8 680	9 401	20 921
Never worked	13 530	64 454	16 273	2 306	2 420	3 250	3 132	5 928	7 506	4 273	4 530	4 662	10 174
Worked before 1960	-	43 374	70	49	98	775	2 322	7 723	8 618	4 083	4 150	4 739	10 747
Year last worked not reported	1 490	7 944	1 241	111	190	379	343	915	930	483	536	729	2 087
Negro													
Male													
Labor force	5 952	61 386	9 450	2 690	3 328	4 358	3 575	9 136	9 582	5 016	4 324	4 038	5 689
Employed	374	39 464	2 969	1 872	2 656	3 930	3 276	8 088	8 426	3 814	2 692	1 075	666
Unemployed	298	37 297	2 522	1 521	2 387	3 759	3 169	7 809	8 152	3 699	2 624	1 010	645
Not in labor force	76	2 051	433	300	249	161	103	262	274	115	68	65	21
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	5 578	21 922	6 681	818	672	428	299	1 048	1 156	1 202	1 632	2 963	5 023
Percent of not in labor force	423	9 842	1 931	503	403	249	157	675	698	686	1 063	1 948	1 529
1970	7.6	44.9	28.9	61.5	60.0	58.2	52.5	64.4	60.4	57.1	65.1	65.7	30.4
1969	60	1 109	231	119	107	60	41	171	100	37	110	97	36
1968	335	3 867	1 541	295	241	134	96	222	198	176	281	444	239
1964 to 1967	20	1 109	122	58	24	25	-	97	94	134	144	347	64
1960 to 1963	5	2 094	32	25	27	22	11	125	204	220	317	690	421
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	4 498	10 820	4 366	300	237	153	90	278	418	445	501	887	3 145
Never worked	4 498	5 533	4 357	280	217	132	73	106	116	36	42	41	133
Worked before 1960	-	5 287	9	20	20	21	17	172	302	409	459	846	3 012
Year last worked not reported	657	1 260	384	15	32	26	52	95	40	71	68	128	349
Female													
Labor force	6 076	78 047	10 045	3 681	4 339	5 761	5 523	12 313	12 529	5 699	5 321	5 163	7 673
Employed	171	31 094	1 558	1 894	2 409	3 310	3 277	6 713	6 244	2 409	1 938	852	490
Unemployed	70	28 010	928	1 450	1 983	2 949	3 019	6 332	5 905	2 362	1 841	801	440
Not in labor force	5 905	46 953	8 487	1 787	1 930	2 451	2 558	3 81	6 339	47	97	51	50
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	190	14 637	1 352	804	1 055	1 312	1 071	2 373	2 030	1 105	1 063	1 310	1 022
Percent of not in labor force	3.2	31.2	15.9	45.0	54.7	53.5	47.7	42.4	32.3	33.6	31.4	31.8	15.3
1970	12	1 754	178	154	162	181	137	343	232	136	148	46	37
1969	148	5 424	1 004	446	508	480	449	891	631	286	260	255	214
1968	8	2 151	127	133	167	181	169	374	239	215	209	245	92
1964 to 1967	17	3 432	43	50	194	332	217	535	587	317	307	509	341
1960 to 1963	5	1 876	-	21	24	138	99	230	341	151	139	315	418
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	5 082	29 787	6 591	941	786	984	1 080	3 012	3 917	2 039	2 165	2 704	5 568
Never worked	5 082	18 578	6 568	922	761	821	771	1 751	2 126	1 015	985	1 094	1 764
Worked before 1960	-	11 209	23	19	25	163	309	1 261	1 791	1 024	1 180	1 610	3 804
Year last worked not reported	633	2 529	544	42	89	155	95	215	338	146	155	237	513
MOBILE SMSA													
Total													
Male													
Labor force	8 930	116 111	14 293	5 238	7 386	11 586	9 593	19 933	19 418	8 487	7 136	5 279	7 762
Employed	705	86 176	5 588	3 702	6 509	10 946	9 070	18 437	17 081	6 717	4 906	2 060	1 160
Unemployed	623	81 294	4 782	3 216	5 935	10 415	8 673	17 688	16 382	6 427	4 686	2 002	1 088
Not in labor force	82	3 615	751	263	387	341	213	509	578	252	203	53	65
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	8 225	29 935	8 705	1 536	877	640	523	1 496	2 337	1 770	2 230	3 219	6 602
Percent of not in labor force	640	16 204	3 345	1 113	563	385	323	879	1 590	1 201	1 638	2 359	2 808
1970	7.8	54.1	38.4	72.5	64.2	61.8	58.8	67.9	68.0	67.9	73.5	73.3	42.5
1969	87	2 148	578	198	133	114	59	143	237	160	154	162	120
1968	529	6 641	2 513	748	325	203	130	327	522	344	477	634	418
1964 to 1967	24	1 749	219	111	61	32	41	83	218	165	319	297	203
1960 to 1963	-	2 167	13	6	4	5	15	174	406	364	461	953	920
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	6 857	12 150	4 870	354	278	230	182	508	671	492	478	743	3 344
Never worked	6 857	6 635	4 842	328	273	187	129	212	212	101	78	87	186
Worked before 1960	-	5 515	28	26	5	43	53	296	459	391	400	656	3 158
Year last worked not reported	728	1 581	490	69	36	25	18	109	76	77	114	117	450

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

MOBILE SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Female
Labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Last worked, 1960 to 1970
Percent of not in labor force
1970
1969
1968
1964 to 1967
1960 to 1963
Did not work, 1960 to 1970
Never worked
Worked before 1960
Year last worked not reported

Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
	Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	
8 583	132 589	14 387	6 278	8 874	12 545	11 103	21 832	21 512	9 530	8 285	6 523	11 718	
260	48 905	2 853	2 987	4 196	5 150	4 826	10 898	9 896	3 906	2 479	984	728	
210	45 366	2 263	2 582	3 739	4 760	4 542	10 387	9 391	3 755	2 377	914	656	
50	3 529	585	405	457	390	284	511	505	146	102	72	72	
8 323	83 684	11 534	3 291	4 680	7 395	6 277	10 934	11 616	5 624	5 806	5 537	10 990	
256	30 626	2 396	1 789	3 117	4 758	3 277	4 451	4 010	1 796	1 840	1 579	1 613	
3.1	36.6	20.8	54.4	66.6	64.3	52.2	40.7	34.5	31.9	31.7	28.5	14.7	
45	3 125	434	251	315	372	335	510	407	187	156	90	68	
191	10 029	1 598	934	1 290	1 247	925	1 315	1 054	416	564	315	371	
10	4 542	266	299	609	772	363	713	642	289	316	163	110	
10	8 449	89	280	863	1 495	880	1 253	1 242	633	551	653	510	
-	4 481	9	25	40	872	774	660	665	271	253	358	554	
7 190	49 655	8 519	1 375	1 457	2 471	2 864	6 206	7 256	3 651	3 722	3 658	8 476	
7 190	29 174	8 490	1 325	1 357	1 916	1 376	2 587	3 205	1 754	1 673	1 490	4 001	
-	20 481	29	50	100	555	1 488	3 619	4 051	1 897	2 049	2 168	4 475	
877	3 403	619	127	106	166	136	277	350	177	244	300	901	
Negro													
Male	3 292	29 998	4 919	1 412	1 762	2 536	2 076	4 888	4 712	2 276	1 938	1 429	2 650
Labor force	234	19 135	1 398	812	1 416	2 243	1 812	4 174	3 773	1 565	1 251	455	236
Employed	204	17 710	1 122	715	1 245	2 119	1 710	3 951	3 511	1 468	1 201	446	222
Unemployed	30	1 296	276	90	144	118	90	182	238	85	50	9	14
Not in labor force	3 058	10 863	3 521	600	346	293	264	714	939	711	687	974	1 814
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	215	4 683	1 086	337	159	147	183	327	563	412	377	560	532
Percent of not in labor force	7.0	43.1	30.8	56.2	46.0	50.2	69.3	45.8	60.0	57.9	54.9	57.5	29.3
1970	31	619	126	50	35	56	20	88	89	49	53	30	23
1969	164	1 974	825	210	89	65	80	140	178	79	109	134	65
1968	20	500	106	49	19	10	22	23	67	59	46	74	25
1964 to 1967	-	1 013	16	22	16	11	51	76	145	140	99	236	201
1960 to 1963	-	577	13	6	-	5	10	-	84	85	70	86	218
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	2 513	5 496	2 218	216	155	135	72	323	355	266	254	350	1 152
Never worked	2 513	3 161	2 203	197	150	110	48	138	107	62	39	49	58
Worked before 1960	-	2 335	15	19	5	25	24	185	248	204	215	301	1 094
Year last worked not reported	330	684	217	47	32	11	9	64	21	33	56	64	130
Female	3 316	37 300	5 019	1 844	2 225	3 260	3 058	6 219	5 830	2 587	2 275	2 824	2 959
Labor force	128	14 731	637	733	1 159	1 759	1 782	3 350	2 822	1 183	746	338	222
Employed	107	13 162	391	576	866	1 555	1 661	3 097	2 657	1 144	702	316	197
Unemployed	21	1 569	246	157	293	204	121	253	165	39	44	22	25
Not in labor force	3 188	22 569	4 382	1 111	1 066	1 501	1 276	2 869	3 008	1 404	1 529	1 686	2 737
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	91	7 045	604	420	544	769	592	1 173	1 044	512	494	444	449
Percent of not in labor force	2.9	31.2	13.8	37.8	51.0	51.2	46.4	40.9	34.7	36.5	32.3	26.3	16.4
1970	6	864	74	34	82	118	117	141	151	50	49	21	27
1969	80	2 837	410	274	261	278	313	408	332	170	169	99	123
1968	-	1 074	92	52	112	125	65	204	178	99	76	45	26
1964 to 1967	5	1 627	28	60	78	180	71	349	260	152	121	183	145
1960 to 1963	-	643	-	-	11	68	26	71	123	41	79	96	128
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	2 660	14 224	3 503	624	456	643	623	1 598	1 829	838	962	1 105	2 043
Never worked	2 660	8 867	3 478	603	413	506	394	857	824	397	343	362	690
Worked before 1960	-	5 357	25	21	43	137	229	741	1 005	441	619	743	1 353
Year last worked not reported	437	1 300	275	67	66	89	61	98	135	54	73	137	245

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE														
Total														
Males	123 281	14 758	13 247	17 739	33 789	43 748	8 582	100.0	12.0	10.7	14.4	27.4	35.5	6.5
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	7 228	1 300	850	1 190	1 524	2 364	...	100.0	18.0	11.8	16.5	21.1	32.7	...
1 and 2 years	20 091	2 751	2 100	2 445	5 165	7 630	...	100.0	13.7	10.5	12.2	25.7	38.0	...
3 and 4 years	19 717	1 735	1 928	3 066	5 026	7 962	...	100.0	8.8	9.8	15.6	25.5	40.4	...
5 to 9 years	24 833	1 866	2 149	3 400	6 982	10 436	...	100.0	7.5	8.7	13.7	28.1	42.0	...
10 years or more	51 412	7 106	6 220	7 638	15 092	15 356	...	100.0	13.8	12.1	14.9	29.4	29.9	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	83 711	3 176	7 505	12 250	26 355	34 425	6 311	100.0	3.8	9.0	14.6	31.5	41.1	7.0
With own children under 18 years	39 826	1 725	6 282	10 285	13 580	7 954	3 271	100.0	4.3	15.8	25.8	34.1	20.0	7.6
With own children under 6 years	12 667	1 540	4 806	3 762	1 738	821	1 066	100.0	12.2	37.9	29.7	13.7	6.5	7.8
Other marital status	39 570	11 582	5 742	5 489	7 434	9 323	2 271	100.0	29.3	14.5	13.9	18.8	23.6	5.4
With own children under 18 years	1 862	200	251	392	519	500	153	100.0	10.7	13.5	21.1	27.9	26.9	7.6
With own children under 6 years	624	200	194	118	87	25	65	100.0	32.1	31.1	18.9	13.9	4.0	9.4
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	50 278	3 106	3 627	6 090	14 577	22 878	2 986	100.0	6.2	7.2	12.1	29.0	45.5	5.6
8 years	11 442	1 093	1 037	1 391	2 985	4 936	999	100.0	9.6	9.1	12.2	26.1	43.1	8.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 696	4 414	3 423	4 007	7 014	8 838	2 182	100.0	15.9	12.4	14.5	25.3	31.9	7.3
4 years	22 227	3 832	3 430	4 088	6 335	4 542	1 634	100.0	17.2	15.4	18.4	28.5	20.4	6.8
College: 1 to 3 years	7 469	1 968	1 047	1 022	1 754	1 678	458	100.0	26.3	14.0	13.7	23.5	22.5	5.8
4 years or more	4 169	345	683	1 141	1 124	876	323	100.0	8.3	16.4	27.4	27.0	21.0	7.2
Income in 1969														
None	13 590	3 485	1 644	1 661	2 599	4 201	512	100.0	25.6	12.1	12.2	19.1	30.9	3.6
\$1 to \$999 or less	20 535	3 829	1 948	2 358	4 457	7 943	1 119	100.0	18.6	9.5	11.5	21.7	38.7	5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21 113	2 317	1 781	2 362	5 072	9 581	789	100.0	11.0	8.4	11.2	24.0	45.4	3.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 829	1 630	1 102	1 266	3 274	5 457	595	100.0	12.7	8.6	10.6	25.5	42.5	4.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999	19 955	1 934	2 520	3 071	5 898	6 532	2 278	100.0	9.7	12.6	15.4	29.6	32.7	10.2
\$5,000 to \$6,999	13 620	969	2 034	2 434	4 199	3 984	1 460	100.0	7.1	14.9	17.9	30.8	29.3	9.7
\$7,000 to \$9,999	12 405	495	1 359	2 559	4 663	3 329	1 484	100.0	4.0	11.0	20.6	37.6	26.8	8.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 511	99	655	1 379	2 609	1 769	584	100.0	1.5	10.1	21.2	40.1	27.2	7.4
\$15,000 or more	2 723	-	204	549	1 018	952	221	100.0	-	7.5	20.2	37.4	35.0	7.5
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income--														
Under .75 of poverty level	30 083	2 904	2 675	3 900	7 421	13 183	1 560	100.0	9.7	8.9	13.0	24.7	43.8	4.9
Under 1.00 of poverty level	40 887	4 233	3 862	5 427	9 701	17 664	2 177	100.0	10.4	9.4	13.3	23.7	43.2	5.1
Under 1.25 of poverty level	50 722	5 220	5 267	7 071	12 066	21 098	3 076	100.0	10.3	10.4	13.9	23.8	41.6	5.7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	48 377	3 849	3 830	5 762	12 232	22 704	3 320	100.0	8.0	7.9	11.9	25.3	46.9	6.4
Able to work	74 904	10 909	9 417	11 977	21 557	21 044	5 262	100.0	14.6	12.6	16.0	28.8	28.1	6.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	62 363	8 043	8 026	10 675	19 247	16 372	4 228	100.0	12.9	12.9	17.1	30.9	26.3	6.3
Unemployed	1 949	444	325	308	394	478	278	100.0	22.8	16.7	15.8	20.2	24.5	12.5
Not in labor force	10 592	2 422	1 066	994	1 916	4 194	756	100.0	22.9	10.1	9.4	18.1	39.6	6.7
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 184	562	626	759	1 423	814	237	100.0	13.4	15.0	18.1	34.0	19.5	5.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 516	183	423	1 116	1 874	1 920	347	100.0	3.3	7.7	20.2	34.0	34.8	5.9
Sales workers	3 859	401	425	679	1 301	1 053	275	100.0	10.4	11.0	17.6	33.7	27.3	6.7
Clerical and kindred workers	4 108	677	467	638	1 193	1 133	165	100.0	16.5	11.4	15.5	29.0	27.6	3.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 735	1 171	1 997	2 392	4 775	3 400	874	100.0	8.5	14.5	17.4	34.8	24.8	6.0
Operatives, including transport	14 363	2 317	2 408	2 739	3 877	3 022	986	100.0	16.1	16.8	19.1	27.0	21.0	6.4
Laborers, except farm	5 791	1 248	583	695	1 761	1 504	372	100.0	11.0	10.1	12.0	30.4	26.0	6.0
Farmers and farm managers	2 133	32	64	307	656	1 074	137	100.0	1.5	3.0	14.4	30.8	50.4	6.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 983	199	218	326	763	477	146	100.0	10.0	11.0	16.4	38.5	24.1	6.9
Service workers, including private household	5 496	651	571	770	1 529	1 975	542	100.0	11.8	10.4	14.0	27.8	35.9	9.0
Females	109 359	8 309	9 825	16 170	29 208	45 847	9 055	100.0	7.6	9.0	14.8	26.7	41.9	7.6
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	6 588	1 045	627	1 421	1 690	1 805	...	100.0	15.9	9.5	21.6	25.7	27.4	...
1 and 2 years	17 907	889	2 147	2 906	4 411	7 554	...	100.0	5.0	12.0	16.2	24.6	42.2	...
3 and 4 years	19 698	1 364	1 576	3 337	5 505	7 916	...	100.0	6.9	8.0	16.9	27.9	40.2	...
5 to 9 years	23 053	767	1 419	2 436	7 449	10 982	...	100.0	3.3	6.2	10.6	32.3	47.6	...
10 years or more	42 113	4 244	4 056	6 070	10 153	17 590	...	100.0	10.1	9.6	14.4	24.1	41.8	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	64 294	2 930	5 812	10 206	18 819	26 527	5 916	100.0	4.6	9.0	15.9	29.3	41.3	8.4
With own children under 18 years	22 927	1 906	4 979	7 484	6 604	1 954	3 021	100.0	8.3	21.7	32.6	28.8	8.5	11.6
With own children under 6 years	6 838	1 799	2 662	1 849	428	100	1 515	100.0	26.3	38.9	27.0	6.3	1.5	18.1
Other marital status	45 065	5 379	4 013	5 964	10 389	19 320	3 139	100.0	11.9	8.9	13.2	23.1	42.9	6.5
With own children under 18 years	8 690	628	1 541	2 507	2 787	1 227	763	100.0	7.2	17.7	28.8	32.1	14.1	8.1
With own children under 6 years	2 140	542	829	479	246	44	434	100.0	25.3	38.7	22.4	11.5	2.1	16.9
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	43 318	2 027	2 076	5 243	11 993	21 979	2 391	100.0	4.7	4.8	12.1	27.7	50.7	5.2
8 years	12 554	723	781	1 115	3 556	5 879	1 035	100.0	5.8	6.2	12.9	28.3	46.8	7.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 559	2 754	2 840	4 661	7 170	10 134	2 651	100.0	10.0	10.3	16.9	26.0	36.8	8.8
4 years	18 170	1 991	2 969	3 466	4 706	5 038	2 164	100.0	11.0	16.3	19.1	25.9	27.7	10.6
College: 1 to 3 years	4 889	725	612	762	1 155	1 635	392	100.0	14.8	12.5	15.6	23.6	33.4	7.4
4 years or more	2 869	89	547	423	628	1 182	422	100.0	3.1	19.1	14.7	21.9	41.2	12.8

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE— Continued

Total— Continued

Females— Continued

Income in 1969

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
None	49 362	4 167	4 468	7 384	13 619	19 724	3 439	100.0	8.4	9.1	15.0	27.6	40.0	6.5
\$1 to \$999 or less	28 898	2 336	2 185	3 547	6 915	13 915	1 942	100.0	8.1	7.6	12.3	23.9	48.2	6.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 481	698	975	2 110	3 784	6 914	1 349	100.0	4.8	6.7	14.6	26.1	47.7	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 252	462	805	1 050	1 990	1 945	723	100.0	7.4	12.9	16.8	31.8	31.1	10.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6 531	627	831	1 367	1 729	1 977	952	100.0	9.6	12.7	20.9	26.5	30.3	12.7
\$5,000 to \$6,999	2 224	19	420	427	653	705	448	100.0	0.9	18.9	19.2	29.4	31.7	16.8
\$7,000 or more	1 611	-	141	285	518	667	202	100.0	-	8.8	17.7	32.2	41.4	11.1

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—															
Under .75 of poverty level	33 709	2 234	2 698	4 662	7 934	16 181	2 244	100.0	6.6	8.0	13.8	23.5	48.0	6.2	
Under 1.00 of poverty level	44 432	2 830	3 587	6 187	10 284	21 544	3 150	100.0	6.4	8.1	13.9	23.1	48.5	6.6	
Under 1.25 of poverty level	53 260	3 741	4 277	7 517	12 654	25 071	3 961	100.0	7.0	8.0	14.1	23.8	47.1	6.9	

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	62 878	3 752	4 431	7 890	15 847	30 958	4 279	100.0	6.0	7.0	12.5	25.2	49.2	6.4
Able to work	46 481	4 557	5 394	8 280	13 361	14 889	4 776	100.0	9.8	11.6	17.8	28.7	32.0	9.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	21 301	1 757	2 638	4 190	7 191	5 525	2 306	100.0	8.2	12.4	19.7	33.8	25.9	9.8
Unemployed	1 361	244	236	337	378	166	294	100.0	17.9	17.3	24.8	27.8	12.2	17.8
Not in labor force	23 819	2 556	2 520	3 753	5 792	9 198	2 176	100.0	10.7	10.6	15.8	24.3	38.6	8.4

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	2 782	101	394	416	919	952	336	100.0	3.6	14.2	15.0	33.0	34.2	10.8
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	5 790	815	801	1 247	1 798	1 129	530	100.0	14.1	13.8	21.5	31.1	19.5	8.4
Operatives, including transport	3 524	466	562	781	897	818	467	100.0	13.2	15.9	22.2	25.5	23.2	11.7
Service workers, including private household	8 162	269	772	1 495	3 211	2 415	838	100.0	3.3	9.5	18.3	39.3	29.6	9.3
All others	1 025	106	109	251	348	211	115	100.0	10.3	10.6	24.5	34.0	20.6	10.1

White

Males	94 391	10 903	10 116	13 490	27 090	32 792	6 064	100.0	11.6	10.7	14.3	28.7	34.7	6.0
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	--------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	------------

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	5 549	1 049	556	996	1 131	1 817	...	100.0	18.9	10.0	17.9	20.4	32.7	...
1 and 2 years	15 166	1 840	1 607	1 750	4 106	5 863	...	100.0	12.1	10.6	11.5	27.1	38.7	...
3 and 4 years	14 990	1 204	1 385	2 475	3 959	5 967	...	100.0	8.0	9.2	16.5	26.4	39.8	...
5 to 9 years	19 050	1 432	1 740	2 467	5 584	7 827	...	100.0	7.5	9.1	13.0	29.3	41.1	...
10 years or more	39 636	5 378	4 828	5 802	12 310	11 318	...	100.0	13.6	12.2	14.6	31.1	28.6	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	68 505	2 715	6 439	9 971	22 110	27 270	4 696	100.0	4.0	9.4	14.6	32.3	39.8	6.4
With own children under 18 years	31 245	1 386	5 401	8 359	10 860	5 239	2 304	100.0	4.4	17.3	26.8	34.8	16.8	6.9
With own children under 6 years	9 785	1 266	4 142	2 842	1 185	350	627	100.0	12.9	42.3	29.0	12.1	3.6	6.0
Other marital status	25 886	8 188	3 677	3 519	4 980	5 522	1 308	100.0	31.6	14.2	13.6	19.2	21.3	4.8
With own children under 18 years	981	76	205	252	320	128	45	100.0	7.7	20.9	25.7	32.6	13.0	4.4
With own children under 6 years	381	76	167	89	49	-	22	...	...	...	...	...	-	5.5

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	33 638	1 996	2 536	4 113	10 408	14 585	1 778	100.0	5.9	7.5	12.2	30.9	43.4	5.0
8 years	9 210	746	745	1 058	2 549	4 112	634	100.0	8.1	8.1	11.5	27.7	44.6	6.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 902	2 995	2 512	3 099	5 657	7 689	1 584	100.0	13.7	11.5	14.1	25.8	34.9	6.8
4 years	19 350	3 108	2 801	3 461	5 826	4 154	1 350	100.0	16.1	14.5	17.9	30.1	21.5	6.5
College: 1 to 3 years	6 480	1 713	896	819	568	1 484	355	100.0	26.4	13.8	12.6	24.2	22.9	5.2
4 years or more	3 811	345	626	940	1 082	818	301	100.0	9.1	16.4	24.7	28.4	21.5	7.3

Income in 1969

None	8 922	2 473	1 040	884	1 748	2 777	240	100.0	27.7	11.7	9.9	19.6	31.1	2.6
\$1 to \$999 or less	13 071	2 365	1 170	1 568	2 902	5 066	479	100.0	18.1	9.0	12.0	22.2	38.8	3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 939	1 810	1 256	1 500	3 597	6 776	453	100.0	12.1	8.4	10.0	24.1	45.4	2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 560	1 262	792	1 044	2 486	3 976	418	100.0	13.2	8.3	10.9	26.0	41.6	4.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999	15 687	1 504	2 037	2 177	4 777	5 192	1 536	100.0	9.6	13.0	13.9	30.5	33.1	8.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	11 939	895	1 800	2 153	3 645	3 446	1 214	100.0	7.5	15.1	18.0	30.5	28.9	9.2
\$7,000 to \$9,999	11 350	495	1 202	2 341	4 345	2 967	941	100.0	4.4	10.6	20.6	38.3	26.1	7.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 278	99	615	1 297	2 588	1 679	502	100.0	1.6	9.8	20.7	41.2	26.7	7.4
\$15,000 or more	2 645	-	204	526	1 002	913	221	100.0	-	7.7	19.9	37.9	34.5	7.7

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—															
Under .75 of poverty level	17 289	1 600	1 530	2 099	4 175	7 885	641	100.0	9.3	8.8	12.1	24.1	45.6	3.6	
Under 1.00 of poverty level	24 377	2 437	2 257	3 128	5 708	10 847	1 005	100.0	10.0	9.3	12.8	23.4	44.5	4.0	
Under 1.25 of poverty level	31 511	2 982	3 353	4 378	7 520	13 278	1 523	100.0	9.5	10.6	13.9	23.9	42.1	4.6	

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	34 295	2 670	2 486	4 002	8 910	16 227	2 243	100.0	7.8	7.2	11.7	26.0	47.3	6.1
Able to work	40 096	8 233	7 630	9 488	18 180	16 565	3 761	100.0	13.7	12.7	15.8	30.3	27.6	5.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	51 172	6 254	6 771	8 600	16 326	13 221	3 312	100.0	12.2	13.2	16.8	31.9	25.8	6.1
Unemployed	1 447	291	191	266	307	392	131	100.0	20.1	13.2	18.4	21.2	27.1	8.3
Not in labor force	7 477	1 688	1 688	622	1 547	2 952	318	100.0	22.6	8.9	8.3	20.7	39.5	4.1

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 055	562	607	675	1 423	788	219	100.0	13.9	15.0	16.6	35.1	19.4	5.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 227	183	423	1 037	1 819	1 765	330	100.0	3.5	8.1	19.8	34.8	33.8	5.9
Sales workers	3 677	353	405	654	1 233	1 032	275	100.0	9.6	11.0	17.8	33.5	28.1	7.0
Clerical and kindred workers	3 804	581	414	582	1 139	1 088	165	100.0	15.3	10.9	15.3	29.9	28.6	4.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 012	976	1 748	1 998	4 352	2 938	809	100.0	8.1	14.6	16.6	36.2	24.5	6.3
Operatives, including transport	11 290	1 754	1 945	2 020	3 215	2 356	716	100.0	15.5	17.2	17.9	28.5	20.9	6.0
Laborers, except farm	3 412	936	466	418	970	682	190	100.0	27.4	11.9	12.3	28.4	20.0	5.3
Farmers and farm managers	1 943	32	64	307	569	407	137	100.0	1.6	3.3	15.8	29.3	50.0	6.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 304	89	126	273	481	335	22	100.0	6.8	9.7	20.9	36.9	23.7	1.7
Service workers, including private household	3 523	344	451	402	1									

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE— Continued

White— Continued

Females

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months

1 and 2 years

3 and 4 years

5 to 9 years

10 years or more

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Other marital status

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years

8 years

High school: 1 to 3 years

4 years

College: 1 to 3 years

4 years or more

Income in 1969

None

\$1 to \$999 or less

\$1,000 to \$1,999

\$2,000 to \$2,999

\$3,000 to \$4,999

\$5,000 to \$4,999

\$7,000 or more

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—

Under .75 of poverty level

Under 1.00 of poverty level

Under 1.25 of poverty level

Labor Force Status

Not able to work

Able to work

Employed or in Armed Forces

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers

Sales, clerical, and kindred workers

Operatives, including transport

Service workers, including private household

All others

Negro

Males

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months

1 and 2 years

3 and 4 years

5 to 9 years

10 years or more

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Other marital status

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years

8 years

High school: 1 to 3 years

4 years

College: 1 to 3 years

4 years or more

Income in 1969

None

\$1 to \$999 or less

\$1,000 to \$1,999

\$2,000 to \$2,999

\$3,000 to \$4,999

\$5,000 to \$6,999

\$7,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 or more

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months		
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years
THE STATE— Continued														
White— Continued														
Females	76 629	5 473	6 744	10 891	20 404	33 117	6 322	100.0	7.1	8.8	14.2	26.6	43.2	7.6
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	4 383	700	338	838	1 179	1 328	...	100.0	16.0	7.7	19.1	26.9	30.3	...
1 and 2 years	11 467	484	1 410	1 862	2 862	4 849	...	100.0	4.2	12.3	16.2	25.0	42.3	...
3 and 4 years	13 646	740	982	2 393	3 856	5 675	...	100.0	5.4	7.2	17.5	28.3	41.6	...
5 to 9 years	16 442	548	987	1 600	5 220	8 087	...	100.0	3.3	6.0	9.7	31.7	49.2	...
10 years or more	30 691	3 001	3 027	4 198	7 287	13 178	...	100.0	9.8	9.9	13.7	23.7	42.9	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	49 891	2 330	4 601	7 845	14 592	20 523	4 617	100.0	4.7	9.2	15.7	29.2	41.1	8.5
With own children under 18 years	17 188	1 460	4 008	5 812	4 719	1 189	2 374	100.0	8.5	23.3	33.8	27.5	6.9	12.1
With own children under 6 years	4 902	1 418	2 032	1 226	184	42	1 117	100.0	28.9	41.5	25.0	3.8	0.9	18.6
Other marital status	26 738	3 143	2 143	3 046	5 812	12 594	1 705	100.0	11.8	8.0	11.4	21.7	47.1	6.0
With own children under 18 years	3 605	158	561	1 009	1 289	588	326	100.0	4.4	15.6	28.0	35.8	16.3	8.3
With own children under 6 years	612	143	255	123	91	-	200	100.0	23.4	41.7	20.1	14.9	-	24.6
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	26 016	1 287	1 355	3 090	6 984	13 300	1 229	100.0	4.9	5.2	11.9	26.8	51.1	4.5
8 years	8 956	364	493	969	2 599	4 531	743	100.0	4.1	5.5	10.8	29.0	50.6	7.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 179	1 807	1 691	3 213	5 082	8 386	1 779	100.0	9.0	8.4	15.9	25.2	41.6	8.1
4 years	14 981	1 402	2 280	2 692	4 266	4 341	1 821	100.0	9.4	15.2	18.0	28.5	29.0	10.8
College: 1 to 3 years	4 046	524	463	595	932	1 532	392	100.0	13.0	11.4	14.7	23.0	37.9	8.8
4 years or more	2 451	89	462	332	541	1 027	358	100.0	3.6	18.8	13.5	22.1	41.9	12.7
Income in 1969														
None	34 937	2 613	3 393	5 679	10 503	14 749	2 554	100.0	7.1	9.2	15.4	28.4	39.9	6.5
\$1 to \$999 or less	17 139	1 654	1 282	1 863	3 660	8 680	992	100.0	9.7	7.5	10.9	21.4	50.6	5.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 541	405	400	1 077	2 406	5 253	798	100.0	4.2	4.2	11.3	32.2	55.1	7.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 512	404	521	590	1 445	1 552	537	100.0	9.0	11.5	13.1	25.0	34.4	10.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999	5 209	378	670	1 108	1 420	1 633	876	100.0	7.3	12.9	21.3	27.3	31.3	14.4
\$5,000 to \$4,999	1 975	19	394	355	579	628	363	100.0	1.0	19.9	18.0	29.3	31.8	15.5
\$7,000 or more	1 316	-	84	219	391	622	202	100.0	-	6.4	16.6	29.7	47.3	13.3
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	17 565	960	1 164	1 963	3 667	9 811	1 141	100.0	5.5	6.6	11.2	20.9	55.9	6.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	24 425	1 230	1 693	2 856	5 008	13 638	1 553	100.0	5.0	6.9	11.7	20.5	55.8	6.0
Under 1.25 of poverty level	30 067	1 688	2 111	3 650	6 619	15 999	2 023	100.0	5.6	7.0	12.1	22.0	53.2	6.3
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	43 717	2 303	2 887	5 144	11 209	22 174	2 984	100.0	5.3	6.6	11.8	25.6	50.7	6.4
Able to work	32 912	3 170	3 857	5 747	9 195	10 943	3 338	100.0	9.6	11.7	17.5	27.9	33.2	9.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	14 307	1 256	1 882	2 751	4 610	3 808	1 665	100.0	8.8	13.2	19.2	32.2	26.6	10.4
Unemployed	783	92	168	194	199	130	185	100.0	11.7	21.5	24.8	25.4	16.6	19.1
Not in labor force	17 822	1 822	1 807	2 802	4 386	7 005	1 488	100.0	10.2	10.1	15.7	24.6	39.3	7.7
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	2 197	79	308	308	677	825	336	100.0	3.6	14.0	14.0	30.8	37.6	13.3
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	5 377	697	745	1 120	1 733	1 082	486	100.0	13.0	13.9	20.8	32.2	20.1	8.3
Operatives, including transport	2 688	273	411	622	701	481	406	100.0	10.2	15.3	23.1	26.1	25.3	13.1
Service workers, including private household	3 291	121	355	535	1 227	1 053	355	100.0	3.7	10.8	16.3	37.3	32.0	9.7
All others	736	86	63	166	254	167	62	100.0	11.7	8.6	22.6	34.5	22.7	7.8
Negro														
Males	28 796	3 832	3 112	4 249	6 678	10 925	2 578	100.0	13.3	10.8	14.6	23.2	37.9	8.2
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 660	251	275	194	393	547	...	100.0	15.1	16.6	11.7	23.7	33.0	...
1 and 2 years	4 902	888	493	695	1 059	1 767	...	100.0	18.1	10.1	14.2	21.6	36.0	...
3 and 4 years	4 696	531	543	591	1 067	1 964	...	100.0	11.3	11.6	12.6	22.7	41.8	...
5 to 9 years	5 783	434	409	933	1 398	2 609	...	100.0	7.5	7.1	16.1	24.2	45.1	...
10 years or more	11 755	1 728	1 392	1 836	2 761	4 038	...	100.0	14.7	11.8	15.6	23.5	34.4	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	15 166	461	1 047	2 279	4 224	7 155	1 615	100.0	3.0	6.9	15.0	27.9	47.2	9.6
With own children under 18 years	8 560	339	881	1 926	2 699	2 715	967	100.0	4.0	10.3	22.5	31.5	31.7	10.2
With own children under 6 years	2 861	274	664	920	532	471	439	100.0	9.6	23.2	32.2	18.6	16.5	13.3
Other marital status	13 630	3 371	2 065	1 970	2 454	3 770	963	100.0	24.7	15.2	14.5	18.0	27.7	6.6
With own children under 18 years	881	124	46	140	199	372	108	100.0	14.1	5.2	15.9	22.6	42.2	10.9
With own children under 6 years	243	124	27	29	38	25	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16 609	1 110	1 091</											

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

Males—Continued

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Under .75 of poverty level	12 775	1 304	1 126	1 801	3 246	5 298	919	100.0	10.2	8.8	14.1	25.4	41.5	6.7
Under 1.00 of poverty level	16 491	1 796	1 586	2 299	3 993	6 817	1 172	100.0	10.9	9.6	13.9	24.2	41.3	6.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	19 192	2 238	1 895	2 693	4 546	7 820	1 553	100.0	11.7	9.9	14.0	23.7	40.7	7.5

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	14 051	1 179	1 344	1 760	3 322	6 446	1 077	100.0	8.4	9.6	12.5	23.6	45.9	7.1
Able to work	14 745	2 653	1 768	2 489	3 356	4 479	1 501	100.0	18.0	12.0	16.9	22.8	30.4	9.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 147	1 766	1 255	2 075	2 900	3 151	916	100.0	15.8	11.3	18.6	26.0	28.3	7.6
Unemployed	502	153	134	42	87	86	147	100.0	30.5	26.7	8.4	17.3	17.1	22.7
Not in labor force	3 096	734	379	372	369	1 242	438	100.0	23.7	12.2	12.0	11.9	40.1	12.4

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	129	-	19	84	-	26	18	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	289	-	-	79	55	155	17	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sales workers	161	48	20	25	47	21	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Clerical and kindred workers	304	96	53	56	54	45	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 723	195	249	394	423	462	65	100.0	11.3	14.5	22.9	24.6	26.8	3.6	
Operatives, including transport	3 073	563	463	719	662	666	270	100.0	18.3	15.1	23.4	21.5	21.7	8.1	
Laborers, except farm	2 379	312	177	277	791	822	182	100.0	13.1	7.4	11.6	33.2	34.6	7.1	
Farmers and farm managers	190	-	-	-	87	103	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	679	110	92	53	282	142	124	100.0	16.2	13.5	7.8	41.5	20.9	15.4	
Service workers, including private household	1 973	307	120	368	469	709	219	100.0	15.6	6.1	18.7	23.8	35.9	10.0	

Females

Duration of Disability	32 423	2 836	3 043	5 232	8 745	12 567	2 733	100.0	8.7	9.4	16.1	27.0	38.8	7.8
6 to 11 months	2 177	345	289	555	511	477	...	100.0	15.8	13.3	25.5	23.5	21.9	...
1 and 2 years	6 393	405	737	1 025	1 549	2 677	...	100.0	6.3	11.5	16.0	24.2	41.9	...
3 and 4 years	5 964	624	594	944	1 630	2 172	...	100.0	10.5	10.0	15.8	27.3	36.4	...
5 to 9 years	6 572	219	414	836	2 229	2 874	...	100.0	3.3	6.3	12.7	33.9	43.7	...
10 years or more	11 317	1 243	1 009	1 872	2 826	4 367	...	100.0	11.0	8.9	16.5	25.0	38.6	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	14 290	600	1 211	2 342	4 205	5 932	1 299	100.0	4.2	8.5	16.4	29.4	41.5	8.3
With own children under 18 years	5 739	446	971	1 672	1 885	765	647	100.0	7.8	16.9	29.1	32.8	13.3	10.1
With own children under 6 years	1 936	381	630	623	244	58	398	100.0	19.7	32.5	32.2	12.6	3.0	17.1
Other marital status	18 133	2 236	1 832	2 890	4 540	6 635	1 434	100.0	12.3	10.1	15.9	25.0	36.6	7.3
With own children under 18 years	5 085	470	980	1 498	1 498	639	437	100.0	9.2	19.3	29.5	29.5	12.6	7.9
With own children under 6 years	1 528	399	574	356	155	44	234	100.0	26.1	37.6	23.3	10.1	2.9	13.3

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	17 118	740	701	2 125	4 972	8 580	1 162	100.0	4.3	4.1	12.4	29.0	50.1	6.4
8 years	3 576	359	288	646	935	1 348	292	100.0	10.0	8.1	18.1	26.1	37.7	7.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 337	947	1 149	1 448	2 088	1 705	872	100.0	12.9	15.7	19.7	28.5	23.2	10.6
4 years	3 131	589	671	755	440	676	343	100.0	18.8	21.4	24.1	14.1	21.6	9.9
College: 1 to 3 years	843	201	149	167	223	103	-	100.0	23.8	17.7	19.8	26.5	12.2	-
4 years or more	418	-	85	91	87	155	64	100.0	-	-	20.3	21.8	20.8	13.3

Income in 1969

None	12 303	1 554	1 055	1 686	3 076	4 932	885	100.0	12.6	8.6	13.7	25.0	40.1	6.7
\$1 to \$999 or loss	11 641	682	903	1 684	3 236	5 136	930	100.0	5.9	7.8	14.5	27.8	44.1	7.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 891	293	575	1 005	1 378	1 640	551	100.0	6.0	11.8	20.5	28.2	33.5	10.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 740	58	284	460	545	393	186	100.0	3.3	16.3	26.4	31.3	22.6	9.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 322	249	161	259	309	344	74	100.0	18.8	12.2	19.6	23.4	26.0	5.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	249	-	26	72	74	77	85	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$7,000 or more	277	-	39	66	127	45	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—															
Under .75 of poverty level	16 027	1 274	1 514	2 699	4 230	6 310	1 103	100.0	7.9	9.4	16.8	26.4	39.4	6.4	
Under 1.00 of poverty level	19 870	1 600	1 874	3 331	5 239	7 826	1 597	100.0	8.1	9.4	16.8	26.4	39.4	7.4	
Under 1.25 of poverty level	22 980	2 053	2 146	3 839	5 976	8 966	1 938	100.0	8.9	9.3	16.7	26.0	39.0	7.8	

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	18 977	1 449	1 524	2 718	4 620	8 666	1 295	100.0	7.6	8.0	14.3	24.3	45.7	6.4
Able to work	13 446	1 387	1 519	2 514	4 125	3 901	1 438	100.0	10.3	11.3	18.7	30.7	29.0	9.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 976	501	738	1 439	2 581	1 717	641	100.0	7.2	10.6	20.6	30.7	24.6	8.4
Unemployed	578	152	68	143	179	36	109	100.0	26.3	11.8	24.7	31.0	6.2	15.9
Not in labor force	5 892	734	713	932	1 365	2 148	688	100.0	12.5	12.1	15.8	23.2	36.5	10.5

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	585	22	86	108	242	127	-	100.0	3.8	14.7	18.5	41.4	21.7	-
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	395	118	38	127	65	47	44	...	-	-	-	-	-	10.0
Operatives, including transport	836	193	151	159	196	137	61	100.0	23.1	18.1	19.0	23.4	16.4	6.8
Service workers, including private household	4 871	148	417	960	1 984	1 362	483	100.0	3.0	8.6	19.7	40.7	28.0	9.0
All others	289	20	46	85	94	44	53	...	-	-	-	-	-	...

Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent

Males	1 435	281	64	173	465	452	103	100.0	19.6	4.5	12.1	32.4	31.5	6.7
--------------	--------------	------------	-----------	------------	------------	------------	------------	--------------	-------------	------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	------------

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	156	88	-	-	44	24	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
1 and 2 years	178	21	-	33	93	31	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 and 4 years	282	-	-	80	110	92	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
5 to 9 years	165	22	-	38	42	63	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
10 years or more	654	150	64	22	176	242	...	100.0	22.9	9.8	3.4	26.9	37.0	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

**Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—
Continued**

Males—Continued

Presence of Own Children

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Married, wife present	1 060	77	20	152	400	411	77	100.0	7.3	1.9	14.3	37.7	38.8	6.8
With own children under 18 years	424	56	20	114	163	73	54	100.0	13.1	4.7	26.8	38.3	17.1	11.3
With own children under 6 years	101	40	20	—	41	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Other marital status	375	204	44	21	65	41	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	626	59	44	15	288	220	51	100.0	9.4	7.0	2.4	46.0	35.1	7.5
8 years	136	25	—	23	22	66	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	301	107	—	92	21	81	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	254	90	—	22	72	70	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	95	—	20	21	39	15	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Income in 1969

None	87	48	—	15	24	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1 to \$999 or less	143	36	20	—	21	66	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	325	91	—	56	61	117	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	64	—	—	—	20	44	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	422	61	24	59	157	121	38	100.0	14.5	5.7	14.0	37.2	28.7	8.3
\$5,000 to \$6,999	192	45	—	21	88	38	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	111	—	—	22	38	51	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	—	20	—	56	15	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	237	25	20	36	81	75	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 1.00 of poverty level	356	43	20	36	81	176	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 1.25 of poverty level	487	59	20	69	103	236	61	100.0	12.1	4.1	14.2	21.1	48.5	11.1

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	403	57	20	38	158	130	62	100.0	14.1	5.0	9.4	39.2	32.3	13.3
Able to work	1 032	224	44	135	307	322	41	100.0	21.7	4.3	13.1	29.7	31.2	3.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	811	180	44	55	263	269	15	100.0	22.2	5.4	6.8	32.4	33.2	1.8
Unemployed	75	—	—	—	44	31	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	146	44	—	80	—	22	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	59	—	—	—	23	36	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	38	—	20	18	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	96	25	—	—	47	24	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	67	—	—	22	—	45	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	170	23	—	—	99	48	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	138	85	—	—	33	20	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	46	24	—	—	—	22	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	52	—	—	15	21	16	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	40	—	—	—	40	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	58	—	—	—	—	58	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Females

Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	83	64	19	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	179	20	17	49	20	73	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	350	39	18	63	145	85	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	304	—	23	132	62	87	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 years or more	604	67	93	42	152	250	—	100.0	11.1	15.4	7.0	25.2	41.4	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	872	64	81	224	290	213	66	100.0	7.3	9.3	25.7	33.3	24.4	7.0
With own children under 18 years	389	64	81	186	38	20	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6
With own children under 6 years	143	42	39	62	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Other marital status	648	126	89	62	89	282	59	100.0	19.4	13.7	9.6	13.7	43.5	8.3
With own children under 18 years	116	—	35	62	19	—	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	504	29	14	42	170	249	47	100.0	5.8	2.8	8.3	33.7	49.4	8.5
8 years	233	39	—	42	89	63	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	479	85	80	114	69	131	—	100.0	17.7	16.7	23.8	14.4	27.3	...
4 years	218	37	57	71	22	31	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	57	—	19	17	—	21	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	29	—	—	—	29	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Income in 1969

None	712	74	58	173	177	230	44	100.0	10.4	8.1	24.3	24.9	32.3	5.8
\$1 to \$999 or less	418	91	17	61	109	140	23	100.0	21.8	4.1	14.6	26.1	33.5	5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	160	—	35	12	41	72	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	75	25	19	17	—	14	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	126	—	41	23	23	39	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 or more	29	—	—	—	29	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	408	20	39	44	97	208	62	100.0	4.9	9.6	10.8	23.8	51.0	13.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	622	85	77	70	118	272	62	100.0	13.7	12.4	11.3	19.0	43.7	9.1
Under 1.25 of poverty level	700	107	95	70	141	287	62	100.0	15.3	13.6	10.0	20.1	41.0	8.1

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

**Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—
Continued**

Females—Continued

Labor Force Status

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months		
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years
Not able to work	748	47	53	79	212	357	44	100.0	6.3	7.1	10.6	28.3	47.7	5.6
Able to work	772	143	117	207	167	138	81	100.0	18.5	15.2	26.8	21.6	17.9	9.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	305	40	81	59	76	49	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	467	103	36	148	91	89	38	100.0	22.1	7.7	31.7	19.5	19.1	7.5

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	47	—	18	—	29	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	23	—	23	—	—	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	62	—	—	23	21	18	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	113	20	40	36	—	17	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All others	60	20	—	—	26	14	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

BIRMINGHAM SMSA

Total															
Males	26 176	3 358	2 597	4 034	6 532	9 655	1 693	100.0	12.8	9.9	15.4	25.0	36.9	6.1	

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	1 937	285	127	380	335	810	...	100.0	14.7	6.6	19.6	17.3	41.8	...
1 and 2 years	4 318	606	428	622	1 035	1 627	...	100.0	14.0	9.9	14.4	24.0	37.7	...
3 and 4 years	4 200	534	445	690	878	1 653	...	100.0	12.7	10.6	16.4	20.9	39.4	...
5 to 9 years	5 506	435	472	931	1 212	2 456	...	100.0	7.9	8.6	16.9	22.0	44.6	...
10 years or more	10 215	1 498	1 125	1 411	3 072	3 109	...	100.0	14.7	11.0	13.8	30.1	30.4	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	17 409	779	1 486	2 685	5 136	7 323	1 171	100.0	4.5	8.5	15.4	29.5	42.1	6.3
With own children under 18 years	8 096	396	1 274	2 083	2 594	1 749	590	100.0	4.9	15.7	25.7	32.0	21.6	6.8
With own children under 6 years	2 485	347	908	713	296	221	237	100.0	14.0	36.5	28.7	11.9	8.9	8.7
Other marital status	8 767	2 579	1 111	1 349	1 396	2 332	522	100.0	29.4	12.7	15.4	15.9	26.6	5.6
With own children under 18 years	393	143	10	116	55	69	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9
With own children under 6 years	212	143	10	59	—	—	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 996	701	626	1 148	2 271	4 250	393	100.0	7.8	7.0	12.8	25.2	47.2	4.2
8 years	2 685	354	172	362	590	1 207	214	100.0	13.2	6.4	13.5	22.0	45.0	7.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 322	906	674	941	1 562	2 239	548	100.0	14.3	10.7	14.9	24.7	35.4	8.0
4 years	4 953	875	659	914	1 438	1 067	361	100.0	17.7	13.3	18.5	29.0	21.5	6.8
College: 1 to 3 years	1 981	472	353	251	399	506	143	100.0	23.8	17.8	12.7	20.1	25.5	6.7
4 years or more	1 239	50	113	418	272	386	34	100.0	4.0	9.1	33.7	22.0	31.2	2.7

Income in 1969

None	2 637	633	270	382	363	989	84	100.0	24.0	10.2	14.5	13.8	37.5	3.1
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 425	905	441	410	511	1 158	214	100.0	26.4	12.9	12.0	14.9	33.8	5.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 679	435	173	477	801	1 793	91	100.0	11.8	4.7	13.0	21.8	48.7	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 353	442	131	234	529	1 017	—	100.0	18.8	5.6	9.9	22.5	43.2	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 445	491	524	679	1 147	1 604	460	100.0	11.0	11.8	15.3	25.8	36.1	9.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	3 074	272	393	383	906	1 120	302	100.0	8.8	12.8	12.5	29.5	36.4	8.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999	3 869	161	446	873	1 311	1 078	358	100.0	4.2	11.5	22.6	33.9	27.9	8.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 990	19	219	390	770	592	98	100.0	1.0	11.0	19.6	38.7	29.7	4.7
\$15,000 or more	704	—	—	206	194	304	86	100.0	—	—	29.3	27.6	43.2	10.9

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—															
Under .75 of poverty level	4 951	456	422	686	1 020	2 367	229	100.0	9.2	8.5	13.9	20.6	47.8	4.4	
Under 1.00 of poverty level	6 767	679	590	1 039	1 501	2 938	301	100.0	10.0	8.7	15.6	22.2	43.4	4.3	
Under 1.25 of poverty level	8 774	882	813	1 393	1 954	3 732	446	100.0	10.1	9.3	15.9	22.3	42.5	4.8	

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	10 160	857	684	1 275	2 169	5 175	568	100.0	8.4	6.7	12.5	21.3	50.9	5.3
Able to work	16 016	2 501	1 913	2 759	4 363	4 480	1 125	100.0	15.6	11.9	17.2	27.2	28.0	6.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	13 701	1 949	1 641	2 484	3 956	3 671	876	100.0	14.2	12.0	18.1	28.9	26.8	6.0
Unemployed	2 315	552	272	275	407	809	249	100.0	21.0	7.2	15.1	24.3	32.4	15.5
Not in labor force	1 830	450	237	202	289	652	160	100.0	24.6	13.0	11.0	15.8	35.6	8.0

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 095	211	145	217	242	280	55	100.0	19.3	13.2	19.8	22.1	25.6	4.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 255	52	74	245	362	522	43	100.0	4.1	5.9	19.5	28.8	41.6	3.3
Sales workers	1 094	98	98	276	353	269	83	100.0	9.0	9.0	25.2	32.3	24.6	7.1
Clerical and kindred workers	1 098	248	147	147	177	379	38	100.0	22.6	13.4	13.4	16.1	34.5	3.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 328	247	406	672	1 167	836	139	100.0	7.4	12.2	20.2	35.1	25.1	4.0
Operatives, including transport	3 011	581	607	520	753	550	233	100.0	19.3	20.2	17.3	25.0	18.3	7.2
Laborers, except farm	1 297	268	105	110	447	367	102	100.0	20.7	8.1	8.5	34.5	28.3	7.3
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	106	17	—	42	47	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	1 417	227	59	255	408	468	183	100.0	16.0	4.2	18.0	28.8	33.0	11.4

Females

Total	24 172	1 911	2 261	3 860	6 901	9 239	2 007	100.0	7.9	9.4	16.0	28.5	38.2	7.7	
Duration of Disability															
6 to 11 months	1 399	256	206	308	273	356	...	100.0	18.3	14.7	22.0	19.5	25.4	...	
1 and 2 years	4 091	153	565	731	1 113	1 529	...	100.0	3.7	13.8	17.9	27.2	37.4	...	
3 and 4 years	4 574	312	330	760	1 414	1 758	...	100.0	6.8	7.2	16.6	30.9	38.4	...	
5 to 9 years	4 830	198	273	641	1 750	1 968	...	100.0	4.1	5.7	13.3	34.2	40.7	...	
10 years or more	9 278	992	887	1 420	2 351	3 628	...	100.0	10.7	9.6	15.3	25.3	39.1	...	

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

BIRMINGHAM SMSA — Continued

Total — Continued

Females — Continued

Presence of Own Children

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months		
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years
Married, husband present	14 043	616	1 409	2 448	4 346	5 224	1 258	100.0	4.4	10.0	17.4	30.9	37.2	8.2
With own children under 18 years	5 409	414	1 234	1 852	1 541	368	600	100.0	7.7	22.8	34.2	28.5	6.8	10.0
With own children under 6 years	1 630	386	697	442	105	—	300	100.0	23.7	42.8	27.1	6.4	—	15.5
Other marital status	10 129	1 295	852	1 412	2 555	4 015	749	100.0	12.8	8.4	13.9	25.2	39.6	6.9
With own children under 18 years	1 759	151	323	556	480	249	240	100.0	8.6	18.4	31.6	27.3	14.2	12.0
With own children under 6 years	410	110	172	101	—	27	161	100.0	26.8	42.0	24.6	—	6.6	28.2

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	7 564	396	363	877	2 136	3 792	362	100.0	5.2	4.8	11.6	28.2	50.1	4.6
8 years	2 906	143	194	457	1 050	1 062	388	100.0	4.9	6.7	15.7	36.1	36.5	11.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 400	493	605	1 191	1 731	2 380	622	100.0	7.7	9.5	18.6	27.0	37.2	8.9
4 years	5 085	460	829	900	1 445	1 451	424	100.0	9.0	16.3	17.7	28.4	28.5	7.7
College: 1 to 3 years	1 334	369	99	263	325	278	107	100.0	27.7	7.4	19.7	24.4	20.8	7.4
4 years or more	883	50	171	172	214	276	104	100.0	5.7	19.4	19.5	24.2	31.3	10.5

Income in 1969

None	11 324	945	1 082	1 791	3 448	4 058	847	100.0	8.3	9.6	15.8	30.4	35.8	7.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	5 297	499	483	747	1 214	2 354	355	100.0	9.4	9.1	14.1	22.9	44.4	6.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 552	202	269	495	932	1 654	318	100.0	5.7	7.6	13.9	26.2	46.6	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 475	75	131	234	527	508	198	100.0	5.1	8.9	15.9	35.7	34.4	11.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 420	171	108	288	452	401	172	100.0	12.0	7.6	20.3	31.8	28.2	10.8
\$5,000 to \$6,999	551	19	121	147	149	115	81	100.0	3.4	22.0	26.7	27.0	20.9	12.8
\$7,000 or more	553	—	67	158	179	149	36	100.0	—	12.1	28.6	32.4	26.9	6.1

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	5 520	370	616	940	1 124	2 470	577	100.0	6.7	11.2	17.0	20.4	44.7	9.5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	7 711	438	803	1 138	1 722	3 610	761	100.0	5.7	10.4	14.8	22.3	46.8	9.0
Under 1.25 of poverty level	9 437	568	915	1 425	2 177	4 352	856	100.0	6.0	9.7	15.1	23.1	46.1	8.3

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	12 286	735	857	1 671	3 183	5 840	877	100.0	6.0	7.0	13.6	25.9	47.5	6.7
Able to work	11 886	1 176	1 404	2 189	3 718	3 399	1 130	100.0	9.9	11.8	18.4	31.3	28.6	8.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 062	480	627	903	1 818	1 234	513	100.0	9.5	12.4	17.8	35.9	24.4	9.2
Unemployed	413	76	95	110	95	37	135	100.0	18.4	23.0	26.6	23.0	9.0	24.6
Not in labor force	6 411	620	682	1 176	1 805	2 128	482	100.0	9.7	10.6	18.3	28.2	33.2	7.0

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	808	45	140	122	300	201	63	100.0	5.6	17.3	15.1	37.1	24.9	7.2
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 830	324	203	429	615	259	195	100.0	17.7	11.1	23.4	33.6	14.2	9.6
Operatives, including transport	528	46	85	101	181	115	—	100.0	8.7	16.1	19.1	34.3	21.8	—
Service workers, including private household	1 726	65	170	229	663	599	229	100.0	3.8	9.8	13.3	38.4	34.7	11.7
All others	170	—	29	22	59	60	26	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

Negro

Males	7 563	1 022	695	1 195	1 783	2 868	595	100.0	13.5	9.2	15.8	23.6	37.9	7.3
--------------------	-------	-------	-----	-------	-------	-------	-----	-------	------	-----	------	------	------	-----

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	494	103	63	21	134	173	...	100.0	20.9	12.8	4.3	27.1	35.0	...
1 and 2 years	1 137	246	64	182	242	403	...	100.0	21.6	5.6	16.0	21.3	35.4	...
3 and 4 years	1 299	142	129	249	261	518	...	100.0	10.9	9.9	19.2	20.1	39.9	...
5 to 9 years	1 908	191	129	371	334	883	...	100.0	10.0	6.8	19.4	17.5	46.3	...
10 years or more	2 725	340	310	372	812	891	...	100.0	12.5	11.4	13.7	29.8	32.7	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	4 199	194	283	694	1 211	1 817	342	100.0	4.6	6.7	16.5	28.8	43.3	7.5
With own children under 18 years	2 462	170	263	571	719	739	284	100.0	6.9	10.7	22.2	29.2	30.0	10.3
With own children under 6 years	888	121	200	309	96	162	180	100.0	13.6	22.5	34.8	10.8	18.2	16.9
Other marital status	3 364	828	412	501	572	1 051	253	100.0	24.6	12.2	14.9	17.0	31.2	7.0
With own children under 18 years	240	124	—	50	15	51	16	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
With own children under 6 years	153	124	—	29	—	—	16	...	...	—	—	—	—	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 642	242	196	413	823	1 968	177	100.0	6.6	5.4	11.3	22.6	54.0	4.6
8 years	822	186	46	122	147	321	90	100.0	22.6	5.6	14.8	17.9	39.1	9.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 686	268	187	302	502	427	181	100.0	15.9	11.1	17.9	29.8	25.3	9.7
4 years	861	240	186	206	207	22	105	100.0	27.9	21.6	23.9	24.0	2.6	10.9
College: 1 to 3 years	432	86	64	113	78	91	42	100.0	19.9	14.8	26.2	18.1	21.1	8.9
4 years or more	120	—	16	39	26	39	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

Income in 1969

None	960	180	81	225	143	331	61	100.0	18.8	8.4	23.4	14.9	34.5	6.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 199	349	173	174	126	377	109	100.0	29.1	14.4	14.5	10.5	31.4	8.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 548	188	62	231	386	681	21	100.0	12.1	4.0	14.9	24.9	44.0	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	792	86	40	93	206	367	—	100.0	10.9	5.1	11.7	26.0	46.3	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 587	145	159	231	420	432	245	100.0	9.1	10.0	14.6	26.5	39.8	13.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	773	74	106	94	264	235	43	100.0	9.6	13.7	12.2	34.2	30.4	5.3
\$7,000 to \$9,999	617	—	52	122	238	205	116	100.0	—	8.4	19.8	38.6	33.2	15.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	—	22	25	—	19	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 or more	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 457	263	242	391	517	1 044	188	100.0	10.7	9.8	15.9	21.0	42.5	7.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	3 230	454	303	561	675	1 237	236	100.0	14.1	9.4	17.4	20.9	38.3	6.8
Under 1.25 of poverty level	4 033	528	345	636	914	1 610	360	100.0	13.1	8.6	15.8	22.7	39.9	8.2

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

BIRMINGHAM SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

Males—Continued

Labor Force Status

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Not able to work	3 505	240	260	495	812	1 698	169	100.0	6.8	7.4	14.1	23.2	48.4	4.6
Able to work	4 058	782	435	700	971	1 770	426	100.0	19.3	10.7	17.2	23.9	28.8	9.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 330	557	347	539	893	994	299	100.0	16.7	10.4	16.2	26.8	29.8	8.2
Unemployed	60	25	35	-	-	-	38	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Not in labor force	668	200	53	161	78	176	89	100.0	29.9	7.9	24.1	11.7	26.3	11.8

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	113	-	-	25	23	65	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	-
Sales workers	69	-	20	-	28	21	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	169	82	-	21	21	45	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	608	57	108	200	138	105	22	100.0	9.4	17.8	32.9	22.7	17.3	3.5
Operatives, including transport	946	222	132	103	252	237	87	100.0	23.5	14.0	10.9	26.6	25.1	8.4
Laborers, except farm	692	59	40	49	260	284	67	100.0	8.5	5.8	7.1	37.6	41.0	8.8
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	714	137	28	141	171	237	123	100.0	19.2	3.9	19.7	23.9	33.2	14.7

Females

Total	8 418	719	925	1 273	2 263	3 238	775	100.0	8.5	11.0	15.1	26.9	38.5	8.4
--------------	--------------	------------	------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	------------	--------------	------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	------------

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	556	99	121	132	61	143	...	100.0	17.8	21.8	23.7	11.0	25.7	...
1 and 2 years	1 644	75	237	216	469	647	...	100.0	4.6	14.4	13.1	28.5	39.4	...
3 and 4 years	1 396	113	177	278	362	466	...	100.0	8.1	12.7	19.9	25.9	33.4	...
5 to 9 years	1 734	79	155	227	555	718	...	100.0	4.6	8.9	13.1	32.0	41.4	...
10 years or more	3 088	353	235	420	816	1 264	...	100.0	11.4	7.6	13.6	26.4	40.9	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	3 754	121	444	618	1 105	1 466	346	100.0	3.2	11.8	16.5	29.4	39.1	8.4
With own children under 18 years	1 536	121	373	433	435	174	188	100.0	7.9	24.3	28.2	28.3	11.3	10.9
With own children under 6 years	634	93	254	182	105	-	121	100.0	14.7	40.1	28.7	16.6	-	16.0
Other marital status	4 664	598	481	655	1 158	1 772	429	100.0	12.8	10.3	14.0	24.8	38.0	8.4
With own children under 18 years	1 092	120	223	299	241	209	188	100.0	11.0	20.4	27.4	22.1	19.1	14.7
With own children under 6 years	278	79	107	65	-	27	109	...	...	...	...	-	-	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 403	138	89	207	1 030	1 939	230	100.0	4.1	2.6	6.1	30.3	57.0	6.3
8 years	1 075	97	102	186	348	342	156	100.0	9.0	9.5	17.3	32.4	31.8	12.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 266	213	313	504	619	617	256	100.0	9.4	13.8	22.2	27.3	27.2	10.2
4 years	1 133	154	299	248	200	232	133	100.0	13.6	26.4	21.9	17.7	20.5	10.5
College: 1 to 3 years	350	117	77	60	37	59	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
4 years or more	191	-	45	68	29	49	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-

Income in 1969

None	3 516	423	395	472	974	1 252	349	100.0	12.0	11.2	13.4	27.7	35.6	9.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	2 398	91	220	385	607	1 095	171	100.0	3.8	9.2	16.1	25.3	45.7	6.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 389	130	144	203	439	473	145	100.0	9.4	10.4	14.6	31.6	34.1	9.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	475	16	77	106	83	193	96	100.0	3.4	16.2	22.3	17.5	40.6	16.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999	445	59	63	41	76	206	14	100.0	13.3	14.2	9.2	17.1	46.3	3.1
\$5,000 to \$6,999	34	-	-	-	15	19	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
\$7,000 or more	161	-	26	66	69	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	3 227	227	381	583	725	1 311	340	100.0	7.0	11.8	18.1	22.5	40.6	9.5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	4 114	268	494	730	980	1 642	444	100.0	6.5	12.0	17.7	23.8	39.9	9.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	4 928	350	588	789	1 207	1 994	497	100.0	7.1	11.9	16.0	24.5	40.5	9.2

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	4 610	318	393	654	1 271	1 974	337	100.0	6.9	8.5	14.2	27.6	42.8	6.8
Able to work	3 808	401	532	619	992	1 264	438	100.0	10.5	14.0	16.3	26.1	33.2	10.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 857	129	264	282	621	561	188	100.0	6.9	14.2	15.2	33.4	30.2	9.2
Unemployed	220	60	49	50	43	18	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	1 731	212	219	287	328	685	202	100.0	12.2	12.7	16.6	18.9	39.6	10.5

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	292	22	42	67	131	30	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	142	59	13	23	-	47	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Operatives, including transport	173	-	85	40	22	26	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Service workers, including private household	1 205	48	124	152	451	430	162	100.0	4.0	10.3	12.6	37.4	35.7	11.9
All others	45	-	-	-	17	28	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MOBILE SMSA

Total	13 812	2 044	1 529	1 676	3 984	4 579	854	100.0	14.8	11.1	12.1	28.8	33.2	5.8
--------------	---------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	------------

Males

Total	13 812	2 044	1 529	1 676	3 984	4 579	854	100.0	14.8	11.1	12.1	28.8	33.2	5.8
--------------	---------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	------------

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	720	178	63	80	189	210	...	100.0	24.7	8.8	11.1	26.3	29.2	...
1 and 2 years	2 407	492	282	252	583	798	...	100.0	20.4	11.7	10.5	24.2	33.2	...
3 and 4 years	2 389	225	202	359	784	819	...	100.0	9.4	8.5	15.0	32.8	34.3	...
5 to 9 years	2 765	166	233	369	937	1 060	...	100.0	6.0	8.4	13.3	33.9	38.3	...
10 years or more	5 531	983	749	616	1 491	1 692	...	100.0	17.8	13.5	11.1	27.0	30.6	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	9 013	381	784	1 238	3 104	3 506	607	100.0	4.2	8.7	13.7	34.4	38.9	6.3
With own children under 18 years	4 453	227	691	1 179	1 561	795	443	100.0	5.1	15.5	26.5	35.1	17.9	9.0
With own children under 6 years	1 337	204	550	347	196	40	112	100.0	15.3	41.1	26.0	14.7	9.0	7.7
Other marital status	4 799	1 663	745	438	880	1 073	249	100.0	34.7	15.5	9.1	18.3	22.4	4.9
With own children under 18 years	258	18	15	46	98	81	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
With own children under 6 years	53	18	15	20	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

MOBILE SMSA — Continued

Total — Continued

Males — Continued

Years of School Completed

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 795	311	291	302	1 777	2 114	272	100.0	6.5	6.1	6.3	37.1	44.1	5.4
8 years	1 275	142	62	177	417	477	127	100.0	11.1	4.9	13.9	32.7	37.4	9.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 713	682	485	608	717	1 221	193	100.0	18.4	13.1	16.4	19.3	32.9	4.9
4 years	2 651	555	525	367	729	475	171	100.0	20.9	19.8	13.8	27.5	17.9	6.1
College: 1 to 3 years	955	285	99	115	204	252	74	100.0	29.8	10.4	12.0	21.4	26.4	7.2
4 years or more	423	69	67	107	140	40	19	100.0	16.3	15.8	25.3	33.1	9.5	4.3

Income in 1969

None	1 524	481	77	212	344	410	130	100.0	31.6	5.1	13.9	22.6	26.9	7.9
\$1 to \$999 or less	2 402	724	312	252	490	624	86	100.0	30.1	13.0	10.5	20.4	26.0	3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 166	234	333	104	522	973	78	100.0	10.8	15.4	4.8	24.1	44.9	3.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 305	249	101	109	346	500	82	100.0	19.1	7.7	8.4	26.5	38.3	5.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	2 226	194	238	365	622	807	139	100.0	8.7	10.7	16.4	27.9	36.3	5.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	1 527	112	220	163	581	451	149	100.0	7.3	14.4	10.7	38.0	29.5	8.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999	1 629	50	141	275	687	476	131	100.0	3.1	8.7	16.9	42.2	29.2	7.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	672	—	82	154	244	192	22	100.0	—	12.2	22.9	36.3	28.6	3.2
\$15,000 or more	361	—	25	42	148	146	39	...	—	...	...	...	...	9.8

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	3 116	616	297	464	759	980	143	100.0	19.8	9.5	14.9	24.4	31.5	4.4
Under 1.00 of poverty level	4 432	739	502	639	998	1 554	301	100.0	16.7	11.3	14.4	22.5	35.1	6.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	5 551	855	739	828	1 246	1 883	347	100.0	15.4	13.3	14.9	22.4	33.9	5.9

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	5 041	523	465	490	1 445	2 118	225	100.0	10.4	9.2	9.7	28.7	42.0	4.3
Able to work	8 771	1 521	1 064	1 186	2 539	2 461	631	100.0	17.3	12.1	13.5	28.9	28.1	6.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 782	972	900	1 022	2 153	1 735	539	100.0	14.3	13.3	15.1	31.7	25.6	7.4
Unemployed	388	160	50	—	69	109	23	...	...	...	—	...	...	5.6
Not in labor force	1 601	389	114	164	317	617	69	100.0	24.3	7.1	10.2	19.8	38.5	4.1

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	414	100	43	71	96	104	37	100.0	24.2	10.4	17.1	23.2	25.1	8.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	494	—	64	87	208	135	56	100.0	—	13.0	17.6	42.1	27.3	10.2
Sales workers	532	106	42	97	131	156	56	100.0	19.9	7.9	18.2	24.6	29.3	9.5
Clerical and kindred workers	461	62	17	120	143	119	46	100.0	13.4	3.7	26.0	31.0	25.8	9.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 391	128	130	218	647	268	138	100.0	9.2	9.3	15.7	46.5	19.3	9.0
Operatives, including transport	1 381	252	172	222	439	296	72	100.0	18.2	12.5	16.1	31.8	21.4	5.0
Laborers, except farm	772	191	75	167	167	172	42	100.0	24.7	9.7	21.6	21.6	22.3	5.2
Farmers and farm managers	134	13	—	—	43	78	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	147	17	41	—	47	42	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	1 012	103	272	40	232	365	74	100.0	10.2	26.9	4.0	22.9	36.1	6.8

Females

Duration of Disability	12 425	812	1 182	2 044	3 247	5 120	1 000	100.0	6.5	9.5	16.6	26.1	41.2	7.4
6 to 11 months	815	68	18	220	306	203	...	100.0	8.3	2.2	27.0	37.5	24.9	...
1 and 2 years	2 095	128	299	436	358	874	...	100.0	6.1	14.3	20.8	17.1	41.7	...
3 and 4 years	2 444	168	218	483	642	933	...	100.0	6.9	8.9	19.8	26.3	38.2	...
5 to 9 years	2 507	68	192	183	825	1 239	...	100.0	2.7	7.7	7.3	32.9	49.4	...
10 years or more	4 564	380	455	742	1 116	1 871	...	100.0	8.3	10.0	16.3	24.5	41.0	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	6 745	224	637	1 253	1 889	2 742	576	100.0	3.3	9.4	18.6	28.0	40.7	7.9
With own children under 18 years	2 570	204	550	971	591	254	355	100.0	7.9	21.4	37.8	23.0	9.9	12.1
With own children under 6 years	730	184	217	290	21	18	167	100.0	25.2	29.7	39.7	2.9	2.5	18.6
Other marital status	5 680	588	545	811	1 358	2 378	424	100.0	10.4	9.6	14.3	23.9	41.9	6.9
With own children under 18 years	1 210	69	285	364	340	152	75	100.0	5.7	23.6	30.1	28.1	12.6	5.8
With own children under 6 years	326	69	116	89	52	—	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 021	207	254	603	1 043	1 914	247	100.0	5.1	6.3	15.0	25.9	47.6	5.8
8 years	1 136	106	63	126	347	494	19	100.0	9.3	5.5	11.1	30.5	43.5	1.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 053	342	381	655	1 111	1 564	435	100.0	8.4	9.4	16.2	27.4	38.6	9.7
4 years	2 235	133	318	513	501	750	200	100.0	6.0	14.2	23.0	22.4	34.5	8.2
College: 1 to 3 years	688	24	120	81	203	260	60	100.0	3.5	17.4	11.8	29.5	37.8	8.0
4 years or more	292	—	46	86	42	118	39	...	—	...	...	...	...	...

Income in 1969

None	4 945	521	620	767	1 301	1 736	436	100.0	10.5	12.5	15.5	26.3	35.1	8.1
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 221	236	257	515	721	1 492	219	100.0	7.3	8.0	16.0	22.4	46.3	6.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 774	39	129	284	579	743	84	100.0	2.2	7.3	16.0	32.6	41.9	4.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	821	—	119	132	137	433	97	100.0	—	14.5	16.1	16.7	52.7	10.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999	963	16	44	183	280	440	84	100.0	1.7	4.6	19.0	29.1	45.7	8.0
\$5,000 to \$6,999	373	—	—	120	122	131	39	...	—	—	—	—	—	9.5
\$7,000 or more	328	—	13	63	107	145	41	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	3 547	279	381	596	925	1 366	209	100.0	7.9	10.7	16.8	26.1	38.5	5.6
Under 1.00 of poverty level	4 577	357	460	808	1 100	1 852	307	100.0	7.8	10.1	17.7	24.0	40.5	6.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	5 537	444	502	899	1 480	2 212	460	100.0	8.0	9.1	16.2	26.7	39.9	7.7

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—
Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months		
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years
MOBILE SMSA — Continued														
Total — Continued														
Females — Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	6 962	346	630	970	1 613	3 403	440	100.0	5.0	9.0	13.9	23.2	48.9	5.9
Able to work	5 463	466	552	1 094	1 634	1 717	560	100.0	8.5	10.1	20.0	29.9	31.4	9.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 633	85	159	761	946	682	307	100.0	3.2	6.0	28.9	35.9	25.9	10.4
Unemployed	180	22	—	55	64	39	10	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	2 650	359	393	278	624	996	243	100.0	13.5	14.8	10.5	23.5	37.6	8.4
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	392	—	18	106	136	132	57	...	—	...	...	...	...	12.7
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	677	24	43	203	181	226	164	100.0	3.5	6.4	30.0	26.7	33.4	19.5
Operatives, including transport	395	20	17	139	38	181	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7
Service workers, including private household	1 064	21	81	272	547	143	62	100.0	2.0	7.6	25.6	51.4	13.4	5.5
All others	105	20	—	41	44	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—
Negro														
Males														
	3 375	586	471	395	1 019	1 104	249	100.0	16.4	13.2	11.0	28.5	30.9	6.5
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	223	63	20	56	42	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	712	102	133	113	121	243	...	100.0	14.3	18.7	15.9	17.0	34.1	...
3 and 4 years	632	111	95	88	174	164	...	100.0	17.6	15.0	13.9	27.5	25.9	...
5 to 9 years	695	17	123	83	319	153	...	100.0	2.4	17.7	11.9	45.9	22.0	...
10 years or more	1 313	293	100	55	363	502	...	100.0	22.3	7.6	4.2	27.6	38.2	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	1 846	77	176	251	618	724	96	100.0	4.2	9.5	13.6	33.5	39.2	4.9
With own children under 18 years	1 079	35	162	251	311	320	77	100.0	3.2	15.0	23.3	28.8	29.7	6.7
With own children under 6 years	324	35	123	84	82	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Other marital status	1 729	509	295	144	401	380	153	100.0	29.4	17.1	8.3	23.2	22.0	8.1
With own children under 18 years	156	—	—	—	75	81	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 665	98	79	101	677	710	98	100.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	40.7	42.6	5.6
8 years	237	34	18	42	27	116	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 140	326	195	149	233	237	70	100.0	28.6	17.1	13.1	20.4	20.8	5.8
4 years	415	128	131	55	60	41	43	100.0	30.8	31.6	13.3	14.5	9.9	9.4
College: 1 to 3 years	75	—	25	28	22	—	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	43	—	23	20	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income in 1969														
None	728	192	58	111	168	199	54	100.0	26.4	8.0	15.2	23.1	27.3	6.9
\$1 to \$999 or less	911	291	102	89	248	181	37	100.0	31.9	11.2	9.8	27.2	19.9	3.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	596	—	91	—	155	350	78	100.0	—	15.3	—	26.0	58.7	11.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	351	70	—	45	135	101	26	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	561	33	115	86	204	123	19	100.0	5.9	20.5	15.3	36.4	21.9	3.3
\$5,000 to \$6,999	223	—	65	42	46	70	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	173	—	40	22	63	48	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income —														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 524	279	125	195	507	418	98	100.0	18.3	8.2	12.8	33.3	27.4	6.0
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 081	321	207	247	609	697	169	100.0	15.4	9.9	11.9	29.3	33.5	7.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	2 350	337	268	337	665	743	195	100.0	14.3	11.4	14.3	28.3	31.6	7.7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 813	252	179	165	505	712	87	100.0	13.9	9.9	9.1	27.9	39.3	4.6
Able to work	1 762	334	292	230	514	392	162	100.0	19.0	16.6	13.1	29.2	22.2	8.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 225	209	198	156	379	283	93	100.0	17.1	16.2	12.7	30.9	23.1	7.1
Unemployed	148	27	50	—	49	22	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	389	98	44	74	86	87	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	—	—	—	—	19	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	130	25	43	—	38	24	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	339	81	45	60	120	33	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	321	21	36	81	105	78	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	43	—	17	—	26	—	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	324	82	34	15	64	129	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females														
	4 629	425	436	1 038	1 324	1 406	313	100.0	9.2	9.4	22.4	28.6	30.4	6.3
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	316	30	—	139	100	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	899	108	216	256	109	210	...	100.0	12.0	24.0	28.5	12.1	23.4	...
3 and 4 years	983	95	89	249	229	321	...	100.0	9.7	9.1	25.3	23.3	32.7	...
5 to 9 years	796	43	13	81	387	272	...	100.0	5.4	1.6	10.2	48.6	34.2	...
10 years or more	1 635	149	118	313	499	556	...	100.0	9.1	7.2	19.1	30.5	34.0	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

MOBILE SMSA - Continued

Negro - Continued

Females - Continued

Presence of Own Children

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Married, husband present	1 784	120	106	553	490	515	135	100.0	6.7	5.9	31.0	27.5	28.9	7.0
With own children under 18 years.....	971	100	84	427	247	113	84	100.0	10.3	8.7	44.0	25.4	11.6	8.0
With own children under 6 years.....	347	100	43	165	21	18	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other marital status	2 845	305	330	485	634	891	178	100.0	10.7	11.6	17.0	29.3	31.3	5.9
With own children under 18 years.....	854	69	243	243	281	18	56	100.0	8.1	28.5	28.5	32.9	2.1	6.2
With own children under 6 years.....	288	69	116	68	35	-	21	...	...	...	...	...	-	...
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 055	59	156	330	637	873	144	100.0	2.9	7.6	16.1	31.0	42.5	6.5
8 years.....	500	106	63	107	100	124	19	100.0	21.2	12.6	21.4	20.0	24.8	3.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 407	192	162	327	470	256	150	100.0	13.6	11.5	23.2	33.4	18.2	9.6
4 years.....	451	44	16	235	41	115	-	100.0	9.8	3.5	52.1	9.1	25.5	-
College: 1 to 3 years	198	24	39	39	76	20	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
4 years or more.....	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
Income in 1969														
None	1 490	256	106	308	360	460	150	100.0	17.2	7.1	20.7	24.2	30.9	9.1
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 720	114	163	327	477	639	111	100.0	6.6	9.5	19.0	27.7	37.2	6.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	822	39	116	182	317	168	16	100.0	4.7	14.1	22.1	38.6	20.4	1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	251	-	38	94	54	65	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	250	16	-	85	93	56	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	60	-	-	42	-	18	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 or more.....	36	-	13	-	23	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income -														
Under .75 of poverty level.....	2 377	220	268	428	741	720	103	100.0	9.3	11.3	18.0	31.2	30.3	4.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level.....	2 813	298	290	509	854	862	133	100.0	10.6	10.3	18.1	30.4	30.6	4.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level.....	3 113	336	312	568	967	930	225	100.0	10.8	10.0	18.2	31.1	29.9	6.7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	2 814	223	291	609	683	1 008	184	100.0	7.9	10.3	21.6	24.3	35.8	6.1
Able to work	1 815	202	145	429	641	398	129	100.0	11.1	8.0	23.6	35.3	21.9	6.6
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 050	44	58	345	424	179	41	100.0	4.2	5.5	32.9	40.4	17.0	3.8
Unemployed.....	91	22	-	30	21	18	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	674	136	87	54	196	201	88	100.0	20.2	12.9	8.0	29.1	29.8	11.5
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	57	-	-	22	17	18	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	-
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	68	24	-	44	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	157	-	17	43	18	79	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-
Service workers, including private household	708	-	41	214	371	82	41	100.0	-	5.8	30.2	52.4	11.6	5.5
All others	60	20	-	22	18	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	-

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	775 863	467 278	782 600	469 729	756 183	445 766	756 547	370 134	715 747	350 150
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82 965	66 963	79 964	63 958	79 019	62 781	52 935	42 068	52 204	41 417
Accountants	5 513	2 341	5 518	2 341	5 474	2 267	4 163	927	4 118	916
Architects	425	30	425	30	425	30	405	20	404	20
Computer specialists	2 321	519	2 321	519	2 300	513	84	25	83	25
Computer programmers	1 524	381	1 524	381	1 524	375	59	15	58	15
Computer systems analysts	672	134	672	134	656	134	25	5	25	5
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	125	4	125	4	120	4	-	5	-	5
Engineers	17 325	263	17 325	268	17 073	258	10 773	115	10 653	115
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 076	19	1 076	24	1 051	19	541	12	523	12
Chemical	717	-	717	-	713	-	432	-	432	-
Civil	3 283	51	3 283	51	3 253	51	2 708	22	2 680	22
Electrical and electronic	3 989	34	3 989	34	3 956	34	2 186	4	2 177	4
Industrial	2 031	84	2 031	84	1 961	84	1 617	73	1 616	73
Mechanical	2 575	29	2 575	29	2 517	29	1 829	4	1 785	4
Metallurgical and materials	228	-	228	-	228	-	163	-	163	-
Mining	56	-	56	-	56	-	34	-	31	-
Petroleum	28	-	28	-	28	-	43	-	41	-
Sales	473	-	473	-	473	-	516	-	512	-
Engineers, n.e.c.	2 869	46	2 869	46	2 837	41	704	-	693	-
Farm management advisors	173	63	173	63	173	63	225	209	225	209
Foresters and conservationists	1 167	51	1 167	51	1 154	45	1 064	45	1 032	41
Home management advisors	5	153	5	-	5	153	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	2 573	131	2 573	131	2 569	131	2 315	62	2 306	62
Judges	203	17	203	17	203	17	95	21	95	21
Lawyers	2 370	114	2 370	114	2 366	114	2 220	41	2 211	41
Librarians, archivists, and curators	230	1 398	230	1 398	223	1 385	120	961	114	948
Librarians	192	1 377	192	1 377	185	1 364	99	961	95	948
Archivists and curators	38	21	38	21	38	21	21	-	19	-
Mathematical specialists	242	119	242	119	242	119	284	76	280	76
Actuaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	23	-
Mathematicians	128	51	128	51	128	51	199	45	195	45
Statisticians	114	68	114	68	114	68	62	31	62	31
Life and physical scientists	1 798	410	1 798	410	1 798	398	1 688	130	1 667	130
Agricultural	146	14	146	14	146	14	111	-	107	-
Atmospheric and space	86	14	86	14	86	14	29	-	28	-
Biological	190	199	190	199	190	199	115	47	115	47
Chemists	1 050	166	1 050	166	1 050	154	1 205	67	1 189	67
Geologists	76	5	76	5	76	5	63	-	63	-
Marine	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Physicists and astronomers	242	12	242	12	242	12	133	12	133	12
Life and physical, n.e.c.	3	-	3	-	3	-	32	4	32	4
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	547	70	547	70	536	70	220	5	216	5
Personnel and labor relations workers	2 394	1 097	2 394	1 097	2 366	1 070	849	357	836	352
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 771	488	5 771	488	5 761	479	5 021	250	5 012	250
Chiropractors	266	22	266	22	266	22	290	23	290	23
Dentists	864	55	864	55	864	55	813	16	813	16
Optometrists	110	11	110	11	110	11	203	13	203	13
Pharmacists	1 742	145	1 742	145	1 732	145	1 245	93	1 236	93
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 533	245	2 533	245	2 533	236	2 158	105	2 158	105
Podiatrists	19	6	19	6	19	6	50	-	50	-
Veterinarians	237	4	237	4	237	4	262	-	262	-
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	726	11 575	731	11 575	731	11 394	317	8 590	313	8 406
Dietitians	77	720	77	720	77	705	35	482	35	470
Registered nurses	298	10 451	303	10 451	303	10 290	206	7 995	202	7 823
Therapists	351	404	351	404	351	399	76	113	76	113
Health technologists and technicians	1 215	2 645	1 215	2 649	1 184	2 564	504	1 196	497	1 178
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	564	1 093	564	1 093	554	1 081	203	574	202	566
Dental hygienists	5	507	5	507	5	507	81	-	80	-
Health record technologists and technicians	-	148	-	148	-	144	11	116	11	114
Radiologic technologists and technicians	316	433	316	437	301	411	187	341	185	336
Therapy assistants	15	13	15	13	15	3	9	-	8	-
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	315	451	315	451	309	418	94	84	91	82
Religious workers	4 636	349	4 641	349	4 637	349	4 561	392	4 542	383
Clergymen	4 358	111	4 363	111	4 359	111	4 331	86	4 312	82
Religious workers, n.e.c.	278	238	278	238	278	238	230	306	230	301
Social scientists	532	130	532	130	527	130	231	54	228	52
Economists	314	74	314	74	309	74	166	36	165	32
Political scientists	21	-	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
Psychologists	73	49	73	49	73	49	45	13	45	13
Sociologists	95	7	95	7	95	7	8	-	8	-
Urban and regional planners	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social scientists, n.e.c.	29	-	29	-	29	-	12	7	10	7
Social and recreation workers	984	1 858	984	1 858	984	1 817	348	770	341	744
Social	655	1 634	655	1 634	655	1 603	194	608	190	588
Recreation	329	224	329	224	329	214	154	162	151	156
Teachers, college and university	4 354	2 128	4 358	2 128	4 347	2 097	1 838	728	1 828	719
Biology	246	65	246	65	246	65	74	34	74	34
Chemistry	141	27	141	27	141	23	23	89	23	89
Engineering	199	18	203	18	203	18	119	11	118	11
Physics	141	6	141	6	136	6	119	11	118	11
Other life and physical sciences	117	3	117	3	117	3	59	-	59	-
Mathematics	295	111	295	111	295	111	119	23	118	23
Economics	94	20	94	20	94	20	11	37	11	37
English	270	367	270	367	270	367	163	114	163	113
History	185	47	185	47	185	47	96	23	96	23
Miscellaneous social sciences	267	120	267	120	267	120	44	34	44	34
Other specified teachers	1 244	819	1 244	819	1 244	802	450	305	442	303
Not specified teachers	1 155	525	1 155	525	1 149	515	469	150	470	144

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued										
Teachers, except college and university	9 132	33 923	9 171	33 967	9 123	33 447	6 634	24 801	6 562	24 530
Adult education	890	515	890	515	890	497	271	158	267	158
Elementary school	2 257	20 344	2 257	20 371	2 229	20 229	2 105	16 438	2 096	16 240
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	50	1 947	50	1 947	50	1 894	—	1 260	—	1 246
Secondary school	5 094	9 251	5 122	9 262	5 102	9 170	3 801	5 700	3 760	5 650
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	841	1 866	852	1 872	852	1 863	457	1 245	439	1 236
Engineering and science technicians	9 491	994	9 496	994	9 228	945	6 420	570	6 238	534
Agriculture and biological, except health	241	82	241	82	235	82	299	125	287	123
Chemical	684	70	684	70	679	58	673	49	649	47
Draftsmen	2 985	211	2 985	211	2 895	199	1 819	114	1 754	97
Electrical and electronic engineering	1 749	75	1 749	75	1 687	71	1 095	34	1 083	33
Industrial engineering	236	30	236	30	223	25	203	21	198	20
Mechanical engineering	105	14	105	14	105	14	179	—	173	—
Mathematical	23	22	23	22	23	22	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	1 079	44	1 079	44	1 046	39	951	44	933	40
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	2 389	446	2 394	446	2 335	435	1 201	183	1 161	174
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 868	261	1 868	264	1 849	264	995	70	955	66
Airplane pilots	549	46	549	46	541	46	279	—	263	—
Air traffic controllers	306	9	306	9	301	9	221	—	214	—
Embalmers	5	5	5	5	5	5	67	12	67	12
Flight engineers	29	—	29	—	29	—	49	—	45	—
Radio operators	479	92	479	95	473	95	304	58	294	54
Tool programmers, numerical control	17	—	17	—	17	—	29	—	28	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	432	109	432	109	432	109	46	—	44	—
Vocational and educational counselors	555	587	555	587	555	580	186	91	183	88
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 116	2 175	5 156	2 210	4 992	2 109	3 120	1 474	3 010	1 430
Actors	27	5	27	5	16	5	22	12	22	12
Athletes and kindred workers	410	102	425	102	410	91	290	58	274	57
Authors	244	44	244	44	228	38	205	34	205	34
Dancers	6	23	6	23	6	17	2	42	2	42
Designers	461	193	461	193	454	173	346	89	338	78
Editors and reporters	724	452	728	452	723	431	608	358	590	351
Musicians and composers	766	487	766	513	703	495	482	439	463	435
Painters and sculptors	498	356	504	356	493	347	332	220	313	208
Photographers	556	181	562	181	552	181	403	97	399	93
Public relations men and publicity writers	556	205	556	205	534	205	177	57	173	57
Radio and television announcers	425	40	425	40	425	35	135	15	133	15
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	443	87	452	96	448	91	118	53	98	48
Research workers, not specified	768	109	768	109	763	104	570	148	561	138
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	3 104	3 096	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm										
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	207	64	210	64	210	64	223	73	219	73
Bank officers and financial managers	3 154	742	3 160	742	3 160	731	248	28	246	28
Buyers and shippers, farm products	303	5	303	5	296	5	466	7	464	7
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	1 392	556	1 392	556	1 373	546	432	433	424	424
Credit men	596	370	596	370	596	370	460	203	460	187
Funeral directors	426	16	426	16	426	16	382	—	378	—
Health administrators	705	425	705	425	701	421	20	75	20	75
Construction inspectors; public administration	253	—	253	—	253	—	262	15	258	15
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	1 350	89	1 350	89	1 345	89	1 388	88	1 367	84
Federal public administration and postal service	1 012	73	1 012	73	1 007	73	1 128	57	1 113	53
State public administration	189	7	189	7	189	7	169	14	165	14
Local public administration	149	9	149	9	149	9	91	17	89	17
Managers and superintendents, building	343	173	343	173	343	173	169	57	166	57
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	434	8	434	8	404	8	536	5	498	—
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	3 390	852	3 390	852	3 366	848	2 274	434	2 254	428
Federal public administration and postal service	1 977	493	1 977	493	1 953	489	923	204	917	198
State public administration	628	80	628	80	628	80	564	90	560	90
Local public administration	785	279	785	279	785	279	787	140	777	140
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	530	71	541	71	541	66	395	59	390	58
Postmasters and mail superintendents	408	321	408	321	408	321	445	376	445	361
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	1 748	268	1 748	268	1 719	268	1 085	153	1 065	150
Railroad conductors	591	—	591	—	585	—	588	—	584	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 522	2 378	2 528	2 385	2 463	2 340	2 306	1 875	2 240	1 828
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	2 039	544	2 050	544	2 045	516	865	329	856	321
Sales managers, except retail trade	2 496	91	2 496	91	2 483	91	715	1	708	1
School administrators, college	426	155	426	155	426	150	100	59	98	59
School administrators, elementary and secondary	1 804	728	1 804	728	1 786	728	1 001	511	996	505
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	34 308	5 218	34 329	5 224	33 974	5 083	29 969	4 809	29 634	4 742
Construction	3 843	96	3 838	96	3 749	91	2 230	90	2 181	86
Manufacturing	7 130	485	7 087	478	7 037	478	6 446	443	6 398	437
Transportation	1 510	77	1 510	77	1 510	77	1 493	144	1 481	139
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 655	182	1 638	182	1 629	175	1 386	197	1 386	197
Wholesale trade	3 659	325	3 638	325	3 622	316	2 406	156	2 394	156
Retail trade	10 317	2 134	10 308	2 135	10 204	2 040	8 516	1 406	8 392	1 394
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	753	46	753	46	744	46	780	12	771	12
General merchandise stores	1 452	570	1 452	570	1 448	542	1 229	508	1 217	500
Food stores	2 392	479	2 398	485	2 355	469	1 813	167	1 802	167
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 769	98	1 769	98	1 752	98	1 586	92	1 586	92
Gasoline service stations	1 613	71	1 619	71	1 591	71	1 289	16	1 226	16
Apparel and accessories stores	441	381	441	381	441	362	372	311	368	307
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	721	121	721	121	721	110	564	65	557	65
Other retail trade	1 176	368	1 155	363	1 152	342	883	235	865	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 070	364	2 061	355	2 050	350	3 865	552	3 846	536
Business and repair services	1 264	187	1 259	182	1 214	182	847	101	835	89
Personal services	1 193	650	1 171	650	1 166	637	734	512	718	500
All other industries	1 667	718	1 819	744	1 793	737	2 046	1 208	2 003	1 208

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm - Continued										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	15 387	3 337	15 411	3 337	15 289	3 309	26 952	4 482	26 650	4 465
Construction	2 492	32	2 472	32	2 416	32	3 439	52	3 316	48
Manufacturing	1 438	77	1 439	77	1 433	77	2 588	130	2 571	130
Transportation	296	31	302	31	302	31	646	68	642	68
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	6	-	6	-	-	-	71	-	71	-
Wholesale trade	1 004	77	1 000	77	984	72	1 770	103	1 758	103
Retail trade	8 030	2 488	8 021	2 488	7 993	2 471	13 762	3 210	13 658	3 202
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	395	29	395	29	393	29	1 156	69	1 147	69
General merchandise stores	470	175	470	175	470	175	994	388	990	388
Food stores	2 679	1 284	2 679	1 284	2 671	1 272	4 306	1 461	4 267	1 453
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	741	34	741	34	734	34	1 401	52	1 393	52
Gasoline service stations	2 229	142	2 236	142	2 225	137	2 628	154	2 588	154
Apparel and accessories stores	212	189	212	189	212	189	521	319	517	319
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	502	102	502	102	502	102	931	78	931	78
Other retail trade	802	533	786	533	786	533	1 825	689	1 825	689
Finance, insurance, and real estate	295	30	285	30	285	30	961	102	961	102
Business and repair services	686	80	686	75	681	75	1 534	66	1 522	66
Personal services	843	-	843	-	843	-	973	575	962	570
All other industries	297	140	357	145	346	145	1 208	176	1 189	176
Managers and administrators, except farm - allocated	2 750	774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	48 981	31 270	47 534	29 221	46 708	27 843	43 492	26 445	42 439	25 220
Advertising agents and salesmen	414	105	414	111	409	106	340	62	340	62
Auctioneers	46	-	46	-	46	-	27	27	27	27
Demonstrators	38	483	38	483	38	474	25	332	25	311
Hucksters and peddlers	404	1 555	404	1 555	389	1 513	501	1 213	480	1 166
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	7 189	976	7 189	976	7 103	934	6 296	835	6 169	789
Newsboys	648	309	1 307	328	1 254	313	2 050	135	1 955	135
Real estate agents and brokers	1 726	637	1 726	637	1 700	612	1 231	385	1 222	377
Stock and bond salesmen	499	57	499	57	493	57	290	11	290	11
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	35 714	24 920	35 911	25 074	35 276	23 834	32 732	23 512	31 931	22 362
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	4 932	345	4 938	345	4 881	326	5 019	366	4 950	343
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	9 172	581	9 187	581	9 103	545	6 394	206	6 303	195
Sales clerks, retail trade	12 228	22 234	12 362	22 384	12 045	21 303	12 748	21 646	12 349	20 590
Salesmen, retail trade	7 477	844	7 508	848	7 360	826	6 758	793	6 546	755
Salesmen of services and construction	1 905	916	1 916	916	1 887	834	1 813	501	1 783	486
Sales workers - allocated	2 303	2 228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	47 005	125 963	45 118	120 617	43 902	115 772	38 010	76 686	36 752	74 167
Bank tellers	233	2 706	233	2 711	233	2 711	219	1 230	215	1 212
Billing clerks	226	915	226	915	214	883	108	417	105	401
Bookkeepers	2 982	18 660	2 997	18 666	2 896	18 233	2 508	11 632	2 445	11 348
Cashiers	1 865	10 934	1 924	10 978	1 843	10 263	1 638	6 110	1 576	5 868
Clerical assistants, social welfare	-	17	-	17	-	17	-	-	-	-
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	1 359	457	1 359	457	1 354	457	379	307	368	295
Collectors, bill and account	629	202	629	202	629	196	596	98	572	93
Counter clerks, except food	741	1 910	751	1 910	719	1 808	639	881	621	848
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	449	158	449	158	434	153	442	47	425	46
Enumerators and interviewers	283	1 108	283	1 108	262	1 054	275	1 101	268	1 060
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	1 909	1 272	1 909	1 272	1 897	1 247	1 284	656	1 250	636
Expeditors and production controllers	1 866	2 508	1 866	2 508	1 832	2 469	1 653	221	1 605	213
File clerks	552	2 182	563	2 196	532	2 036	241	1 242	220	1 173
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	862	205	862	205	851	198	394	31	388	31
Library attendants and assistants	314	1 035	319	1 041	316	1 017	1 111	225	1 110	218
Mail carriers, post office	2 411	250	2 941	250	2 917	239	2 515	82	2 489	74
Mail handlers, except post office	710	358	710	358	677	341	536	275	521	265
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	269	116	278	123	215	108	412	37	386	37
Meter readers, utilities	678	20	678	20	674	14	492	16	478	15
Office machine operators	1 511	4 168	1 511	4 175	1 476	3 923	797	2 161	776	2 070
Bookkeeping and billing machine	89	591	89	591	85	567	56	436	55	418
Calculating machine	51	225	51	225	51	210	7	340	6	326
Computer and peripheral equipment	749	250	749	250	740	247	7	12	6	11
Duplicating machine	108	82	108	82	104	70	79	53	77	51
Keypunch	379	2 763	379	2 770	367	2 581	429	1 097	419	1 051
Tabulating machine	18	24	18	24	18	24	179	70	174	67
Office machine, n.e.c.	117	233	117	233	111	224	40	153	39	146
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	749	1 319	749	1 319	726	1 289	765	872	741	856
Postal clerks	2 133	825	2 140	825	2 131	815	1 956	549	1 906	549
Proofreaders	70	189	70	189	70	185	69	134	67	129
Real estate appraisers	228	-	228	-	228	-	171	-	167	-
Receptionists	162	3 721	162	3 742	162	3 466	124	1 691	121	1 623
Secretaries	746	30 148	758	30 179	748	29 278	531	16 148	527	15 762
Shipping and receiving clerks	5 405	899	5 413	903	5 234	828	3 732	346	3 570	253
Statistical clerks	1 069	1 477	1 069	1 483	1 041	1 456	776	928	751	893
Stenographers	79	2 122	79	2 131	79	2 068	146	3 358	146	3 275
Stock clerks and storekeepers	5 329	1 624	5 374	1 624	5 152	1 522	4 255	755	3 999	703
Teacher aides, except school monitors	173	1 456	173	1 456	170	1 329	86	67	85	64
Telegraph operators	98	60	98	60	98	60	186	66	178	62
Telephone operators	397	5 233	402	5 247	402	5 078	209	3 955	200	3 812
Ticket, station, and express agents	740	235	760	241	748	232	763	232	759	232
Typists	676	9 581	676	9 605	656	9 066	435	5 863	402	5 594
Weighers	875	197	875	197	816	175	515	121	495	114
Miscellaneous clerical workers	1 925	3 621	1 930	3 630	1 880	3 450	2 017	1 991	1 957	1 918
Not specified clerical workers	3 642	10 455	3 674	10 516	3 590	10 139	6 036	12 896	5 863	12 418
Clerical and kindred workers - allocated	2 110	5 620	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	179 223	9 182	169 667	8 813	163 670	8 445	149 383	3 886	139 757	3 664		
Automobile accessories installers.....	110	9	110	9	100	9	145	—	138	—		
Bakers.....	566	416	566	416	555	393	801	242	756	234		
Blacksmiths.....	166	5	166	5	166	5	298	8	284	8		
Boilermakers.....	736	21	736	21	721	21	751	—	646	—		
Bookbinders.....	94	125	94	125	94	125	72	151	72	131		
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	3 858	92	3 867	92	3 617	76	3 594	13	3 184	13		
Bulldozer operators.....	2 538	43	2 542	43	2 485	35	2 096	—	1 969	—		
Cabinetmakers	1 386	32	1 386	32	1 325	27	977	28	922	28		
Carpenters.....	17 098	271	17 129	271	15 986	266	19 107	56	16 768	54		
Carpet installers.....	613	9	613	9	580	9	219	—	210	—		
Cement and concrete finishers.....	1 118	44	1 118	44	1 003	40	808	4	645	4		
Compositors and typesetters.....	1 286	249	1 292	249	1 283	249	1 590	93	1 539	89		
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	4 421	50	4 426	50	4 287	50	3 627	27	3 434	27		
Decorators and window dressers	346	1 006	346	1 006	341	994	213	530	209	519		
Dental laboratory technicians.....	220	68	220	68	220	68	179	9	176	9		
Electricians.....	9 106	149	9 106	149	8 905	144	7 095	29	6 655	16		
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	1 818	26	1 818	26	1 788	18	1 039	23	1 023	23		
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	72	—	72	—	57	—	99	—	99	—		
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	49	22	53	22	48	22	60	11	60	11		
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	5 135	50	5 135	50	4 890	50	4 167	16	3 892	16		
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	424	9	424	9	383	9	430	15	375	15		
Foremen, n.e.c.	23 987	2 308	24 003	2 312	23 705	2 285	17 643	1 235	17 311	1 206		
Construction.....	2 346	43	2 329	43	2 241	43	2 147	5	2 029	—		
Manufacturing.....	14 730	1 605	14 700	1 600	14 553	1 581	9 641	946	9 544	922		
Durable goods.....	8 426	206	8 405	206	8 321	206	5 656	125	5 598	125		
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	6 304	1 399	6 295	1 394	6 232	1 375	3 985	821	3 946	797		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 482	86	2 464	86	2 427	86	2 718	8	2 649	8		
All other industries.....	4 429	574	4 510	583	4 484	575	3 137	276	3 089	276		
Forgemen and hammermen	185	4	185	4	185	4	81	17	77	17		
Furniture and wood finishers.....	258	55	258	55	258	51	279	6	248	5		
Furriers.....	12	6	12	6	12	6	5	47	5	44		
Glaziers.....	424	—	424	—	411	—	243	—	234	—		
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	216	—	216	—	216	—	132	—	123	—		
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.....	562	83	562	83	546	83	739	33	696	21		
Inspectors, n.e.c.	1 907	198	1 907	198	1 861	188	1 395	48	1 363	36		
Construction.....	393	—	393	—	393	—	213	4	204	4		
Railroads and railway express service.....	403	—	403	—	398	—	396	—	392	—		
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	381	52	387	52	381	52	460	6	453	6		
Job and die setters, metal.....	391	20	391	20	372	16	157	—	140	—		
Locomotive engineers.....	1 041	19	1 041	19	1 032	19	1 172	—	1 154	—		
Locomotive firemen.....	136	11	136	11	136	11	709	4	676	4		
Machinists.....	6 276	175	6 284	175	6 134	165	6 658	53	6 286	53		
Mechanics and repairmen	43 370	1 005	43 415	1 005	42 398	945	35 454	257	34 079	241		
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	1 903	30	1 903	30	1 846	30	921	—	861	—		
Aircraft.....	4 456	113	4 456	113	4 329	99	2 597	50	2 396	46		
Automobile body repairmen.....	2 159	27	2 167	27	2 118	27	1 400	—	1 351	—		
Automobile mechanics.....	13 781	293	13 805	293	13 421	275	10 822	24	10 444	20		
Data processing machine repairmen.....	355	6	355	6	355	6	—	—	—	—		
Farm implement.....	344	11	344	11	339	11	577	—	558	—		
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	9 502	311	9 502	311	9 395	292	3 900	43	3 769	42		
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	1 955	33	1 955	33	1 907	33	1 245	—	1 204	—		
Loam fixers.....	1 384	22	1 384	22	1 372	18	1 248	4	1 188	4		
Office machine.....	511	—	511	—	500	—	357	—	357	—		
Radio and television.....	1 999	52	1 999	52	1 925	52	1 796	20	1 732	20		
Railroad and car shop.....	910	—	910	—	880	—	779	8	738	4		
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	2 701	78	2 714	78	2 639	73	2 477	108	2 391	105		
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	1 410	29	1 410	29	1 372	29	7 335	—	7 090	—		
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	155	5	160	5	160	5	284	—	268	—		
Millwrights.....	2 685	21	2 685	21	2 600	16	2 143	—	2 016	—		
Molders, metal.....	2 158	104	2 158	104	2 066	90	2 453	17	2 293	12		
Motion picture projectionists.....	232	10	249	10	249	10	341	8	325	4		
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	231	85	231	85	226	65	128	26	128	26		
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	6 268	225	6 275	225	5 847	205	6 679	69	5 902	58		
Paperhangers.....	102	12	102	12	86	12	328	—	288	—		
Patterns and model makers, except paper.....	501	5	501	5	501	5	428	—	409	—		
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	185	62	185	62	183	56	60	16	60	15		
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	97	—	97	—	97	—	107	4	103	4		
Plasterers.....	278	—	278	—	237	—	525	4	470	4		
Plumbers and pipe fitters	6 281	122	6 281	122	6 051	122	5 345	31	4 927	27		
Power station operators.....	454	23	454	23	449	23	473	9	473	9		
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	1 083	135	1 083	135	1 046	130	695	60	673	56		
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	477	50	477	50	457	50	533	17	484	8		
Roofers and slaters.....	1 133	14	1 143	19	1 035	14	1 046	—	928	—		
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	3 255	55	3 255	55	3 115	55	2 648	17	2 397	13		
Shipfitters.....	191	—	191	—	191	—	219	—	193	—		
Shoe repairmen.....	459	43	459	43	454	37	702	19	677	19		
Sign painters and letterers.....	242	20	242	20	227	20	517	14	459	12		
Stationary engineers.....	2 528	53	2 528	53	2 466	49	3 396	4	3 299	4		
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	92	—	92	—	88	—	66	—	60	—		
Structural metal craftsmen	1 808	13	1 814	13	1 747	9	1 271	16	1 124	15		
Tailors.....	700	667	700	670	682	626	631	408	611	376		
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	2 909	123	2 909	123	2 874	123	2 037	42	2 008	42		
Telephone linemen and splicers.....	832	6	832	6	809	6	562	11	553	11		
Tile setters.....	803	5	803	5	724	5	833	—	745	—		
Tool and die makers.....	755	16	755	16	739	10	579	—	559	—		
Upholsterers.....	820	234	820	234	786	223	768	84	731	80		
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	1 026	44	1 026	50	979	44	740	45	693	39		
Former members of the Armed Forces.....	438	31	442	31	—	—	352	4	—	—		
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated.....	9 739	387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	125 591	87 900	118 930	82 857	113 477	76 302	109 442	59 672	101 596	54 972
Asbestos and insulation workers	468	5	468	5	458	5	327	4	285	8
Assemblers	3 531	2 600	3 541	2 604	3 294	2 283	2 216	723	1 932	548
Blasters and powdermen	181	—	181	—	161	—	187	—	166	—
Bottling and canning operatives	382	146	382	146	366	124	330	166	313	137
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	222	4	222	4	204	4	333	4	309	4
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	4 750	5 895	4 750	5 922	4 574	5 505	3 368	3 774	3 185	3 534
Clothing ironers and pressers	836	4 097	841	4 110	817	3 819	1 259	3 746	1 191	3 464
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	2 333	769	2 338	769	2 255	702	2 187	461	2 036	418
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	54	1 789	54	1 789	49	1 714	47	2 585	43	2 505
Drillers, earth	919	42	924	42	908	38	1 004	6	885	6
Dry wall installers and lathers	766	4	771	4	648	—	834	13	738	10
Dyers	795	28	795	28	776	28	497	8	464	8
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	854	207	854	207	824	196	1 321	131	1 199	119
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	2 496	59	2 496	59	2 414	53	1 855	12	1 707	12
Garage workers and gas station attendants	7 504	303	7 903	303	7 434	263	7 775	123	7 035	116
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	329	565	329	565	315	519	239	411	239	349
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	115	392	115	392	104	334	97	363	75	307
Heaters, metal	208	—	208	—	204	—	189	—	175	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	743	1 807	743	1 812	707	1 703	1 156	2 611	1 078	2 422
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	2 393	315	2 412	315	2 329	287	2 170	60	2 055	60
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	570	790	570	790	536	734	1 177	795	1 107	719
Meat wrappers, retail trade	95	599	100	599	100	579	28	314	26	282
Metal platers	244	6	244	6	240	6	297	4	274	3
Milliners	—	25	—	25	—	16	—	12	—	8
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	2 813	56	2 813	56	2 725	56	5 458	21	5 020	21
Mixing operatives	1 241	34	1 241	34	1 205	34	1 184	22	1 114	19
Oilers and greasers, except auto	1 195	28	1 204	28	1 170	28	1 527	8	1 409	8
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	3 230	4 159	3 243	4 177	3 039	3 627	3 627	2 621	3 327	2 360
Painters, manufactured articles	1 546	134	1 546	134	1 463	113	1 211	97	1 080	84
Photographic process workers	263	246	268	246	246	228	286	226	173	203
Precision machine operatives	3 196	237	3 208	237	3 022	212	2 771	63	2 489	52
Drill press operatives	540	89	540	89	508	78	515	33	459	26
Grinding machine operatives	1 256	54	1 261	54	1 166	47	623	3	562	3
Lathe and milling machine operatives	880	12	887	12	853	5	1 159	8	1 041	5
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	520	82	520	82	495	82	474	19	427	18
Punch and stamping press operatives	1 163	177	1 163	177	1 123	158	1 428	211	1 295	183
Riveters and fasteners	428	177	428	177	422	158	428	74	202	68
Sailors and deckhands	690	17	690	17	586	17	635	4	498	4
Sawyers	3 899	270	3 910	270	3 694	230	5 075	39	4 757	35
Sewers and stitchers	1 289	31 140	1 294	31 183	1 243	28 710	609	18 419	590	17 019
Shoemaking machine operatives	177	175	177	175	169	143	174	167	167	164
Solders	40	177	40	177	32	158	91	226	84	213
Stationary firemen	1 769	177	1 769	177	1 744	162	2 104	8	1 933	4
Textile operatives	12 726	13 158	12 744	13 169	12 459	12 547	14 113	14 221	13 744	13 258
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	1 353	271	1 361	271	1 337	247	2 138	675	2 078	628
Knitters, loopers, and topers	238	524	238	524	232	510	343	853	340	796
Spinners, twistors, and winders	4 767	7 179	4 767	7 190	4 645	6 840	4 747	7 347	4 554	6 873
Weavers	1 592	1 888	1 592	1 888	1 574	1 850	1 973	1 460	1 933	1 362
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	4 776	3 296	4 786	3 296	4 671	3 100	4 985	3 866	4 839	3 599
Welders and flamecutters	11 416	504	11 420	504	10 867	495	6 465	156	5 952	140
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	612	294	612	294	607	273	457	142	423	132
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	39 753	11 084	39 919	11 129	38 144	10 049	33 266	6 621	30 822	5 974
Occupation:										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	16 451	4 213	16 528	4 241	15 848	3 804	11 038	1 704	10 254	1 533
Machine operatives, not specified	7 898	2 073	7 903	2 077	7 560	1 850	6 783	1 250	6 331	1 123
Miscellaneous operatives	10 903	3 795	10 980	3 808	10 388	3 513	9 791	2 816	8 971	2 547
Not specified operatives	4 501	1 003	4 508	1 003	4 348	882	5 654	851	5 266	771
Industry:										
Manufacturing	33 006	9 429	32 981	9 427	31 552	8 502	28 230	5 629	26 162	5 052
Durable goods	19 219	3 100	19 216	3 106	18 189	2 765	16 715	1 281	15 093	1 122
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	2 416	316	2 419	321	2 329	260	2 817	203	2 646	176
Furniture and fixtures	548	177	548	177	503	158	429	99	390	89
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 618	95	1 618	95	1 535	95	1 517	52	1 388	43
Primary metal industries	7 097	133	7 117	133	6 799	120	7 535	43	6 760	41
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	2 521	17	2 529	17	2 418	17	3 203	14	2 899	14
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 629	311	2 634	317	2 465	306	1 780	134	1 621	102
Machinery, except electrical	1 074	95	1 084	95	1 049	83	467	8	408	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	748	1 017	748	1 017	734	983	359	487	322	467
Transportation equipment	2 020	202	2 031	202	1 892	146	1 280	47	1 055	34
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	712	66	723	66	670	56	107	4	92	3
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	71	186	75	190	71	153	47	15	47	6
Ordnance	456	186	456	186	375	146	136	—	129	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	486	373	486	373	437	315	348	198	327	154
Durable goods—allocated	56	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	13 666	6 224	13 637	6 216	13 241	5 637	11 465	4 328	11 034	3 916
Food and kindred products	2 108	1 667	2 119	1 667	2 010	1 527	2 839	1 240	2 629	1 117
Tobacco manufactures	51	278	51	278	43	267	68	272	64	243
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	750	2 562	750	2 578	732	2 394	372	1 498	356	1 365
Paper and allied products	4 396	615	4 413	619	4 262	543	3 298	3 220	3 290	659
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	382	205	386	209	368	190	224	157	208	145
Chemicals and allied products	2 523	147	2 523	147	2 446	135	2 095	131	2 042	125
Petroleum and coal products	209	4	209	4	209	4	172	4	161	4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 100	573	3 105	573	2 997	467	2 367	248	2 327	230
Leather and leather products	81	141	81	141	74	110	36	28	27	28
Nondurable goods—allocated	66	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	121	105	128	105	122	100	50	20	35	14
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 747	1 655	6 938	1 702	6 592	1 547	5 036	992	4 660	922
Construction	770	29	754	24	695	19	734	12	616	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 269	73	1 258	73	1 203	73	1 042	44	955	44
Wholesale and retail trade	2 293	973	2 313	953	2 198	852	1 090	545	1 017	508
Business and repair services	1 147	62	1 150	62	1 107	58	1 058	38	1 004	31
Public administration	561	54	555	54	544	41	551	83	544	81
All other industries	707	464	908	536	845	504	561	270	524	247
Operatives, except transport—allocated	7 357	5 209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Birmingham		Mobile	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued				
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	2 679	563	1 467	340
Construction	451	7	261	5
Manufacturing	175	15	105	4
Transportation	63	11	31	6
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	230	30	140	8
Retail trade	1 278	371	679	210
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	72	5	11	—
General merchandise stores	45	14	43	—
Food stores	336	180	218	130
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	105	—	26	—
Gasoline service stations	449	45	272	13
Apparel and accessories stores	34	10	9	19
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	90	22	42	8
Other retail trade	147	95	58	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	11	24	—
Business and repair services	180	22	65	12
Personal services	152	57	102	64
All other industries	71	39	60	31
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	672	218	315	21
Sales workers	13 862	7 982	5 814	3 644
Advertising agents and salesmen	137	44	80	24
Auctioneers	6	—	5	—
Demonstrators	6	108	—	81
Hucksters and peddlers	101	351	65	137
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 961	308	842	146
Newsboys	106	56	72	20
Real estate agents and brokers	471	218	317	159
Stock and bond salesmen	180	22	66	4
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	10 270	6 340	4 060	2 841
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 885	116	584	32
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	3 289	192	1 338	75
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 817	5 531	1 149	2 530
Salesmen, retail trade	1 653	212	750	71
Salesmen of services and construction	626	289	239	133
Sales workers—allocated	624	535	307	234
Clerical and kindred workers	12 742	34 794	5 436	14 407
Bank tellers	36	595	34	336
Billing clerks	62	379	62	137
Bookkeepers	674	4 605	393	2 029
Cashiers	418	2 751	243	1 365
Clerical assistants, social welfare	—	—	—	7
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	260	117	87	32
Collectors, bill and account	190	81	102	36
Counter clerks, except food	193	532	74	263
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	169	48	70	27
Enumerators and interviewers	42	156	11	8
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	733	589	293	130
Expeditors and production controllers	507	199	229	56
File clerks	193	846	52	237
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	333	107	149	25
Library attendants and assistants	69	221	17	145
Mail carriers, post office	760	85	327	27
Mail handlers, except post office	235	193	95	11
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	87	21	47	14
Meter readers, utilities	126	5	70	—
Office machine operators	423	1 459	182	451
Bookkeeping and billing machine	14	165	14	85
Calculating machine	23	129	—	26
Computer and peripheral equipment	259	69	81	26
Duplicating machine	12	28	11	—
Keypunch	80	983	59	285
Tabulating machine	14	20	—	4
Office machine, n.e.c.	21	65	17	25
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	222	371	68	70
Postal clerks	755	181	226	58
Proofreaders	23	44	27	19
Real estate appraisers	69	—	52	—
Receptionists	22	942	13	364
Secretaries	207	8 021	73	3 632
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 481	168	587	92
Statistical clerks	270	471	106	182
Stenographers	32	732	—	317
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 248	401	567	198
Teacher aides, except school monitors	18	87	14	227
Telegraph operators	45	6	15	17
Telephone operators	85	1 576	43	655
Ticket, station, and express agents	184	76	122	20
Typists	187	2 651	67	1 130
Weighers	243	91	51	17
Miscellaneous clerical workers	486	1 240	292	427
Not specified clerical workers	975	3 173	372	988
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	680	1 576	204	658

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	50 696	72 595	48 684	67 893	46 816	64 115	40 906	50 581	38 654	47 317
Cleaning service workers.....	18 794	10 615	19 165	10 692	18 478	10 086	14 736	9 145	13 921	8 508
Chambermaids and maids, except private household.....	213	3 861	223	3 876	218	3 636	119	6 535	104	6 073
Cleaners and charwomen.....	2 385	4 895	2 433	4 912	2 323	4 660	3 623	1 843	3 358	1 704
Janitors and sextons.....	16 196	1 859	16 509	1 904	15 937	1 790	10 994	767	10 459	731
Food service workers.....	7 625	27 030	8 111	27 340	7 360	25 194	6 842	23 544	6 046	21 654
Bartenders.....	319	250	325	250	310	243	244	88	219	88
Busboys.....	452	166	546	170	444	144	2 598	483	577	444
Cooks, except private household.....	3 415	12 294	3 542	12 350	3 256	11 573	2 298	9 356	2 050	8 826
Dishwashers.....	795	983	889	1 007	780	847	744	663	620	583
Food counter and fountain workers.....	364	820	383	853	349	782	407	1 057	377	977
Waiters.....	1 507	9 722	1 623	9 904	1 478	8 981	1 801	9 905	1 619	8 974
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household.....	773	2 795	803	2 806	743	2 624	696	1 992	584	1 762
Health service workers.....	3 311	16 617	3 319	16 652	3 212	15 976	2 645	8 744	2 555	8 288
Dental assistants.....	14	1 171	14	1 175	14	1 135	69	800	69	778
Health aides, except nursing.....	211	1 500	211	1 500	211	1 391	62	417	59	397
Health trainees.....	11	224	11	224	11	224	16	437	16	433
Lay midwives.....	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	92	-	88
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	2 991	8 948	2 999	8 979	2 898	8 579	2 369	3 974	2 286	3 805
Practical nurses.....	84	4 759	84	4 759	78	4 632	129	3 024	125	2 787
Personal service workers.....	5 088	12 403	5 164	12 447	5 021	12 132	6 628	8 871	6 326	8 595
Airline stewardesses.....	4	28	4	28	4	23	-	96	-	93
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	447	125	470	125	424	109	815	162	726	153
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.....	198	322	198	322	192	305	436	900	411	838
Baggage porters and bellhops.....	294	9	294	9	267	9	530	14	483	72
Barbers.....	2 906	106	2 911	106	2 879	102	3 323	72	3 298	12
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	29	48	29	48	29	48	16	401	16	389
Bootblacks.....	158	-	185	-	175	-	431	8	378	8
Child care workers, except private household.....	75	1 765	81	1 799	81	1 739	16	689	16	642
Elevator operators.....	192	139	196	139	192	112	355	407	335	360
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	324	8 311	332	8 321	332	8 162	347	5 585	346	5 509
Housekeepers, except private household.....	351	1 314	351	1 314	337	1 298	189	471	174	458
School monitors.....	-	61	-	61	-	61	-	52	-	48
Ushers, recreation and amusement.....	58	17	61	17	57	17	160	8	133	8
Welfare service aides.....	52	158	52	158	52	147	-	6	-	5
Protective service workers.....	12 902	762	12 925	762	12 745	727	10 055	277	9 808	272
Crossing guards and bridge tenders.....	146	213	152	213	152	202	198	76	189	75
Firemen, fire protection.....	2 495	36	2 501	36	2 480	31	1 700	8	1 684	8
Guards and watchmen.....	5 282	172	5 288	172	5 156	167	4 385	42	4 186	38
Marshals and constables.....	68	-	68	-	68	-	55	-	55	-
Policemen and detectives.....	4 393	316	4 398	316	4 371	307	3 323	143	3 300	143
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	518	25	518	25	518	20	394	8	394	8
Service workers, except private household—allocated.....	2 976	5 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	1 206	43 440	1 220	40 323	1 127	37 870	1 552	70 219	1 365	65 812
Occupation:										
Child care workers, private household.....	76	3 979	100	4 214	88	3 846	111	5 011	100	4 670
Cooks, private household.....	55	1 200	61	1 200	61	1 175	123	1 491	108	1 399
Housekeepers, private household.....	72	2 300	72	2 309	62	2 163	146	4 863	126	4 586
Laundresses, private household.....	28	339	28	339	28	324	19	2 903	19	2 723
Maids and servants, private household.....	914	32 121	959	32 261	888	30 362	1 153	55 951	1 012	52 434
Private household workers—allocated.....	61	3 501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Living arrangement:										
Living in.....	34	511	34	502	34	497	64	1 214	64	1 193
Living out.....	1 172	42 929	1 186	39 821	1 093	37 373	1 488	69 005	1 301	64 619
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ¹	202	920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Occupation not reported ¹.....	...	...	43 007	28 496	40 678	26 093	18 975	12 807	17 179	11 639

¹See text for explanation.

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	749 831	443 464	144 649	109 786	2 324	1 457	439 150	287 786	271 193	139 269	39 508	16 409
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	81 864	65 677	5 371	13 288	728	396	64 257	48 743	16 003	14 609	1 604	2 325
Accountants	5 469	2 267	121	97	46	25	4 578	1 727	823	495	68	45
Architects	425	30	19	—	8	—	373	30	52	—	—	—
Computer specialists	2 300	513	33	5	7	6	2 005	462	275	51	20	—
Computer programmers	1 524	375	27	5	7	—	1 292	324	212	51	20	—
Computer systems analysts	656	134	6	—	—	6	603	134	53	—	—	—
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	120	4	—	—	—	—	110	4	10	—	—	—
Engineers	17 073	258	191	10	201	6	14 412	219	2 391	39	270	—
Aeronautical and astronomical	1 051	19	6	—	38	—	972	19	68	—	11	—
Chemical	713	—	—	—	8	—	651	—	57	—	5	—
Civil	3 253	51	50	6	29	—	2 305	32	833	19	115	—
Electrical and electronic	3 956	34	30	—	49	—	3 557	34	373	—	26	—
Industrial	1 961	84	27	4	23	6	1 619	68	318	16	24	—
Mechanical	2 517	29	26	—	28	—	2 144	29	342	—	31	—
Metallurgical and materials	228	—	5	—	—	—	202	—	26	—	—	—
Mining	56	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	16	—	5	—
Petroleum	28	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	11	—	—	—
Sales	473	—	—	—	6	—	454	—	19	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	2 837	41	47	—	20	—	2 456	37	328	4	53	—
Form management advisers	173	63	20	19	—	7	127	33	46	30	—	—
Foresters and conservationists	1 154	45	48	—	—	—	423	12	623	22	108	11
Home management advisers	5	153	—	15	—	—	5	84	—	45	—	24
Lawyers and judges	2 569	131	13	7	19	—	2 335	82	202	37	32	12
Judges	203	17	—	—	—	—	159	7	34	10	10	—
Lawyers	2 366	114	13	7	19	—	2 176	75	168	27	22	12
Librarians, archivists, and curators	223	1 385	26	314	—	—	195	1 079	24	240	4	66
Librarians	185	1 364	26	314	—	—	165	1 058	16	240	4	66
Archivists and curators	38	21	—	—	—	—	30	21	8	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	242	119	3	—	—	—	205	97	27	22	10	—
Actuaries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians	128	51	3	—	—	—	108	33	15	18	5	—
Statisticians	114	68	—	—	—	—	97	64	12	4	5	—
Life and physical scientists	1 798	398	109	29	16	7	1 381	326	402	59	15	13
Agricultural	146	14	6	—	5	—	110	14	31	—	5	—
Atmospheric and space	86	14	—	—	—	—	69	6	17	8	—	—
Biological	190	199	20	16	—	—	152	180	38	19	—	—
Chemists	1 050	154	77	7	11	7	772	109	272	32	6	13
Geologists	76	5	—	—	—	—	57	5	15	—	4	—
Marine	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	242	12	6	6	—	—	213	12	29	—	—	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	536	70	6	—	—	6	425	63	90	7	21	—
Personnel and labor relations workers	2 366	1 070	95	65	19	7	1 894	876	439	184	33	10
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 761	479	173	39	85	—	4 942	371	771	94	48	14
Chiropractors	266	22	—	—	—	—	214	11	45	11	7	—
Dentists	864	55	47	—	—	—	745	44	108	11	11	—
Optometrists	110	11	—	—	9	—	99	6	11	5	—	—
Pharmacists	1 732	145	33	5	—	—	1 405	107	327	30	—	8
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 533	236	83	24	65	—	2 293	193	216	37	24	6
Podiatrists	19	6	5	6	6	—	19	6	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians	237	4	5	4	5	—	167	4	64	—	6	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	726	11 394	149	1 897	7	33	592	8 483	103	2 588	31	323
Dietitians	77	705	26	218	—	—	42	462	23	209	12	34
Registered nurses	298	10 290	49	1 601	—	33	228	7 677	57	2 328	13	285
Therapists	351	399	74	78	7	—	322	344	23	51	6	4
Health technologists and technicians	1 184	2 560	132	250	—	23	940	2 090	226	438	18	32
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	554	1 081	70	93	—	23	439	880	102	187	13	14
Dental hygienists	5	507	5	19	—	—	—	401	5	106	—	—
Health record technologists and technicians	—	144	—	5	—	—	—	119	—	25	—	—
Radiologic technologists and technicians	301	407	14	50	—	—	244	312	57	81	—	14
Therapy assistants	15	3	4	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	309	418	39	83	—	—	242	375	62	39	5	4
Religious workers	4 632	349	442	57	39	7	2 947	269	1 603	80	82	—
Clergymen	4 354	111	428	21	39	—	2 703	70	1 569	41	82	—
Religious workers, n.e.c.	278	238	14	36	—	7	244	199	34	39	—	—
Social scientists	527	130	3	13	8	—	438	108	84	11	5	11
Economists	309	74	—	—	8	—	251	58	53	5	5	11
Political scientists	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	73	49	—	6	—	—	60	43	13	6	—	—
Sociologists	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners	95	—	3	—	—	—	85	—	10	—	—	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	29	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	8	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	984	1 817	161	317	—	17	772	1 429	185	363	27	25
Social	655	1 603	105	269	—	17	469	1 240	176	338	10	25
Recreation	329	214	56	48	—	—	303	189	9	25	17	—
Teachers, college and university	4 343	2 097	339	335	58	42	3 895	1 854	387	211	61	32
Biology	246	65	15	4	11	—	206	61	28	4	12	—
Chemistry	141	23	10	5	6	—	134	23	7	—	—	—
Engineering	199	18	5	—	—	—	199	—	—	—	—	—
Physics	136	6	10	—	—	—	115	6	15	—	6	—
Other life and physical sciences	117	3	15	—	—	—	112	3	5	—	—	—
Mathematics	295	111	43	26	13	—	262	105	27	6	6	—
Economics	94	20	—	6	6	—	92	20	2	—	—	—
English	270	367	39	30	—	—	264	338	6	29	—	—
History	185	47	7	7	8	—	172	47	13	—	—	—
Miscellaneous social sciences	267	120	12	13	—	7	256	109	11	11	—	—
Other specified teachers	1 244	802	89	102	—	7	1 130	681	95	101	19	20
Not specified teachers	1 149	515	94	142	14	20	953	443	178	60	18	12

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued												
Teachers, except college and university	9 084	33 403	2 210	8 814	75	152	5 989	23 750	2 763	8 162	332	1 491
Adult education	890	497	115	45	6	6	689	330	186	148	15	19
Elementary school	2 229	19 996	754	5 760	21	74	1 343	14 044	765	4 914	121	1 038
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	50	1 894	21	385	—	17	41	1 519	9	355	—	20
Secondary school	5 074	9 159	1 258	2 516	48	36	3 205	6 448	1 677	2 363	192	348
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	841	1 857	62	108	—	19	711	1 409	126	382	4	66
Engineering and science technicians	9 223	945	252	86	39	6	6 498	682	2 531	236	194	27
Agriculture and biological, except health	235	82	9	12	—	—	145	47	90	35	—	—
Chemical	679	58	42	4	—	—	399	38	255	20	25	—
Draftsmen	2 895	199	67	5	15	—	2 276	137	592	52	27	10
Electrical and electronic engineering	1 687	71	25	6	15	—	1 236	43	428	28	23	—
Industrial engineering	223	25	5	6	—	—	150	20	63	5	10	—
Mechanical engineering	105	14	—	—	—	—	69	14	31	—	5	—
Mathematical	23	22	—	—	—	—	18	10	—	—	5	12
Surveyors	1 046	39	41	—	—	—	568	21	441	18	37	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	2 330	435	63	53	9	6	1 637	352	631	78	62	5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 849	261	69	22	7	—	1 453	203	362	58	34	—
Airplane pilots	541	46	—	—	—	—	430	42	107	4	4	—
Air traffic controllers	301	9	22	—	—	—	252	9	43	—	6	—
Embalmers	56	5	14	—	—	—	52	5	4	—	—	—
Flight engineers	29	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	7	—	—	—
Radio operators	473	92	9	16	—	—	364	73	97	19	12	—
Tool programmers, numerical control	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	432	109	24	6	7	—	329	74	91	35	12	—
Vocational and educational counselors	555	580	89	120	—	—	483	484	59	87	13	9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4 952	2 074	326	94	29	33	4 092	1 744	783	289	77	41
Actors	16	5	—	—	—	—	16	5	—	—	—	—
Athletes and kindred workers	395	91	66	—	—	13	300	64	70	27	25	—
Authors	228	38	—	—	6	—	186	31	31	7	11	—
Dancers	6	17	—	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	—
Designers	454	173	4	16	8	7	391	132	63	41	—	—
Editors and reporters	719	431	19	6	10	—	618	364	88	61	13	6
Musicians and composers	703	469	85	36	—	—	576	412	122	47	5	10
Painters and sculptors	487	347	23	—	—	13	401	286	80	41	6	20
Photographers	546	181	31	4	—	—	427	143	114	33	5	5
Public relations men and publicity writers	534	205	10	14	—	—	470	190	58	15	6	—
Radio and television announcers	425	35	22	4	—	—	364	29	61	6	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	439	82	66	14	5	—	337	71	96	11	6	—
Research workers, not specified	763	104	33	9	11	—	672	99	82	5	9	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	2 948	2 982	309	674	54	19	2 186	2 087	670	756	92	139
Managers and administrators, except farm												
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	207	64	8	—	189	72	129	55	65	9	13	—
Bank officers and financial managers	3 154	731	29	11	5	13	2 569	489	532	238	53	4
Buyers and shippers, farm products	296	5	21	—	—	—	161	—	94	5	41	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	1 373	546	16	5	6	—	1 017	464	303	76	53	6
Credit men	596	370	5	—	—	—	534	267	57	94	5	9
Funeral directors	426	16	122	11	—	—	360	11	66	5	—	—
Health administrators	701	421	35	33	—	—	545	334	146	82	10	5
Construction inspectors; public administration	253	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	30	—	5	—
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	1 345	89	34	14	6	—	809	45	478	32	58	12
Federal public administration and postal service	1 007	73	34	10	6	—	590	36	375	25	42	12
State public administration	189	7	—	—	—	—	87	—	86	7	16	—
Local public administration	149	9	—	4	—	—	132	9	17	—	—	—
Managers and superintendents, building	343	173	38	14	—	—	299	148	34	20	10	5
Officers, pilots, and purser; ship	404	8	—	—	—	—	210	8	194	—	—	—
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	3 366	848	115	31	5	—	2 499	588	717	233	150	27
Federal public administration and postal service	1 953	489	62	16	5	—	1 592	353	344	120	17	16
State public administration	628	80	9	—	—	—	394	61	163	19	71	—
Local public administration	785	279	44	15	—	—	513	174	210	94	62	11
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	530	66	50	7	—	—	458	56	72	10	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents	408	321	—	11	—	—	160	14	205	255	43	52
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	1 719	268	9	11	21	—	1 301	231	367	32	51	5
Railroad conductors	585	—	43	—	—	—	436	—	144	—	5	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 457	2 333	196	272	3	25	1 851	1 351	564	884	42	98
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	2 034	516	57	15	—	6	1 579	430	418	82	37	4
Sales managers, except retail trade	2 483	91	46	5	11	—	2 122	58	351	33	10	—
School administrators, college	426	150	88	26	5	—	365	129	61	21	—	—
School administrators, elementary and secondary	1 786	728	424	143	—	—	1 196	556	482	153	108	19
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	33 953	5 077	819	256	99	15	25 329	3 692	7 744	1 196	880	189
Construction	3 754	91	153	—	7	—	2 436	86	1 177	5	141	—
Manufacturing	7 080	485	60	17	17	—	5 296	321	1 601	145	183	19
Transportation	1 510	77	16	—	12	—	1 221	68	251	9	38	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 646	175	29	7	7	—	1 332	135	288	31	26	9
Wholesale trade	3 643	316	36	10	11	—	2 890	239	643	65	110	12
Retail trade	10 213	2 039	268	92	45	6	7 258	1 318	2 668	629	287	92
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	744	46	13	—	—	—	560	36	158	4	26	6
General merchandise stores	1 448	542	13	17	—	—	1 124	350	291	166	33	26
Food stores	2 349	463	106	55	—	—	1 593	197	644	230	112	36
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 752	98	—	—	6	—	1 259	81	466	17	27	—
Gasoline service stations	1 585	71	95	4	—	—	902	26	639	45	44	—
Apparel and accessories stores	441	362	—	—	—	—	400	312	41	39	—	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	721	110	11	6	15	6	561	90	150	20	10	—
Other retail trade	1 173	347	30	10	24	—	859	226	279	108	35	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 059	359	46	32	—	—	1 804	305	228	46	27	8
Business and repair services	1 219	187	19	11	—	—	987	155	225	27	7	5
Personal services	1 188	637	56	43	—	—	842	489	316	138	30	10
All other industries	1 641	711	136	51	—	9	1 263	576	347	101	31	34

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State												
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence						
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued													
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 526	3 309	750	263	20	13	8 928	1 805	5 638	1 284	699	220	
Construction	2 436	32	140	3	—	—	1 505	13	845	16	86	3	
Manufacturing	1 432	77	62	—	7	—	577	50	754	23	101	4	
Transportation	296	31	96	—	—	—	157	20	123	11	16	—	
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	988	72	12	3	—	—	757	56	211	16	20	—	
Retail trade	8 002	2 471	330	228	13	13	4 403	1 209	3 193	1 065	406	197	
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	393	29	—	—	5	—	258	19	130	10	5	—	
General merchandise stores	470	175	5	3	—	—	201	80	213	68	56	27	
Food stores	2 671	1 272	196	150	—	6	1 186	425	1 273	725	212	122	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	734	34	6	—	—	—	476	22	245	12	13	—	
Gasoline service stations	2 218	137	75	16	8	—	1 192	39	946	81	80	17	
Apparel and accessories stores	212	189	11	5	—	7	183	146	29	43	—	—	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	502	102	9	—	—	—	405	92	97	10	—	—	
Other retail trade	802	533	28	54	—	—	502	386	260	116	40	31	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	295	30	7	—	—	—	274	30	21	—	—	—	
Business and repair services	681	80	31	—	—	—	498	55	164	25	19	—	
Personal services	843	376	62	29	—	—	544	261	259	99	40	16	
All other industries	286	140	10	—	—	—	207	111	68	29	11	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	2 670	741	215	73	8	—	1 846	490	737	226	87	25	
Sales workers	48 083	29 794	1 615	1 980	219	103	35 817	21 118	11 148	7 751	1 118	925	
Advertising agents and salesmen	409	100	3	—	7	—	365	68	44	22	—	10	
Auctioneers	46	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	16	—	9	—	
Demonstrators	38	474	—	19	—	—	17	358	21	110	—	6	
Hucksters and peddlers	389	1 513	31	72	—	6	264	962	118	497	7	54	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	7 103	934	301	307	48	—	5 444	750	1 484	172	175	12	
Newsboys	603	304	98	—	—	—	509	107	90	187	4	10	
Real estate agents and brokers	1 700	612	25	7	7	—	1 410	560	271	47	19	5	
Stock and bond salesmen	493	57	—	—	—	—	440	46	53	11	—	—	
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	35 079	23 680	935	1 423	133	88	25 765	16 812	8 457	6 069	857	799	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	4 875	326	83	21	34	—	3 883	264	947	62	45	—	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	9 088	545	74	54	26	—	7 169	394	1 785	146	134	5	
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 911	21 153	611	1 247	26	81	8 105	14 925	3 296	5 492	510	736	
Salesmen, retail trade	7 329	822	128	26	20	—	5 119	598	2 080	194	130	30	
Salesmen of services and construction	1 876	834	39	75	27	7	1 489	631	349	175	38	28	
Sales workers—allocated	2 223	2 120	222	141	24	9	1 582	1 455	594	636	47	29	
Clerical and kindred workers	45 496	120 836	5 442	8 030	203	519	31 958	88 550	12 396	29 193	1 342	3 093	
Bank tellers	233	2 675	16	18	22	26	170	1 840	58	753	5	82	
Billing clerks	214	883	5	5	—	—	152	666	57	200	5	17	
Bookkeepers	2 881	18 227	48	340	—	50	2 031	12 799	740	4 791	110	637	
Cashiers	1 784	10 223	142	940	—	47	1 413	7 367	348	2 709	23	147	
Clerical assistants, social welfare	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	1 354	457	35	19	6	—	1 002	346	293	91	59	20	
Collectors, bill and account	629	196	23	16	—	—	451	150	178	42	—	4	
Counter clerks, except food	709	1 808	71	210	—	20	582	1 445	120	346	7	17	
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	434	153	41	51	—	—	249	132	145	21	40	—	
Enumerators and interviewers	262	1 054	32	117	—	—	163	669	67	282	32	103	
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	1 897	1 247	37	64	6	5	1 509	1 009	339	232	49	6	
Expeditors and production controllers	832	469	84	33	—	—	1 224	359	583	104	25	6	
File clerks	521	2 028	80	269	6	—	370	1 573	137	388	14	67	
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	851	198	5	10	—	—	754	161	97	32	—	5	
Library attendants and assistants	311	1 011	28	182	7	—	243	767	54	200	14	44	
Mail carriers, post office	2 917	239	429	17	6	—	1 960	79	809	138	148	22	
Mail handlers, except post office	677	341	234	54	10	—	578	263	89	78	10	—	
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	206	101	58	15	—	—	199	88	4	6	3	7	
Meter readers, utilities	674	14	56	—	—	—	405	9	260	5	9	—	
Office machine operators	1 476	3 916	68	220	—	4	1 090	2 938	342	916	44	62	
Bookkeeping and billing machine	85	567	—	24	—	—	49	406	36	153	—	8	
Calculating machine	51	210	4	11	—	—	47	182	4	28	—	—	
Computer and peripheral equipment	740	247	36	16	—	—	567	189	151	41	22	17	
Duplicating machine	104	70	5	5	—	—	78	64	26	6	—	—	
Keypunch	367	2 574	12	150	—	4	246	1 930	99	616	22	28	
Tabulating machine	18	24	—	—	—	—	14	19	4	5	—	—	
Office machine, n.e.c.	111	224	11	14	—	—	89	148	22	67	—	9	
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	726	1 289	31	10	7	6	505	859	217	354	4	76	
Postal clerks	2 124	815	369	95	6	—	1 569	278	497	495	58	42	
Proofreaders	70	185	—	4	—	—	58	135	7	50	—	—	
Real estate appraisers	228	—	4	—	—	—	173	—	—	—	—	—	
Receptionists	162	3 445	55	188	—	41	116	2 682	35	714	11	49	
Secretaries	736	29 252	94	427	—	156	562	22 677	151	5 923	23	652	
Shipping and receiving clerks	5 226	828	1 213	97	36	—	3 165	485	1 846	311	215	32	
Statistical clerks	1 041	1 450	107	70	—	—	728	1 067	298	355	15	28	
Stenographers	79	2 059	—	83	—	6	79	1 627	—	386	—	46	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	5 111	1 522	982	243	10	7	3 311	1 090	1 674	393	126	39	
Teacher aides, except school monitors	170	1 329	32	491	7	14	135	767	30	452	5	110	
Telegraph operators	98	60	10	—	—	—	80	53	18	3	—	4	
Telephone operators	397	5 064	45	606	10	21	296	3 984	90	1 029	11	51	
Ticket, station, and express agents	748	226	19	13	7	—	515	180	228	46	5	—	
Typists	656	9 045	75	590	—	34	489	6 462	155	2 375	12	208	
Weighers	816	175	206	50	—	6	475	100	298	59	43	16	
Miscellaneous clerical workers	1 875	3 441	172	306	7	17	1 405	2 687	376	689	94	65	
Not specified clerical workers	3 563	10 078	164	612	50	18	2 395	7 214	1 112	2 588	56	276	
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	2 008	5 316	372	558	—	41	1 357	3 531	589	1 637	62	148	

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State												
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence						
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm		
						Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	172 792	8 799	20 537	1 430	416	18	93 395	5 282	72 436	3 208	6 961	309	
Automobile accessories installers.....	100	9	10	9	--	--	94	9	6	--	--	--	--
Bakers.....	555	393	238	195	--	--	448	305	107	88	--	--	--
Blacksmiths.....	166	5	31	--	--	--	90	5	71	--	5	--	--
Boilermakers.....	721	21	97	--	--	--	430	11	261	10	30	--	--
Bookbinders.....	94	125	7	9	--	--	42	105	48	20	4	--	--
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	3 608	76	1 338	30	18	--	1 948	37	1 532	39	128	--	--
Bulldozer operators.....	2 481	35	582	19	--	--	705	18	1 625	17	151	--	--
Cabinetmakers.....	1 325	27	108	9	--	--	575	7	694	20	56	--	--
Carpenters.....	15 959	266	2 318	46	29	--	5 790	94	8 861	163	1 308	9	--
Carpet installers.....	580	9	48	--	--	--	302	9	269	--	9	--	--
Cement and concrete finishers.....	1 003	40	704	34	--	--	592	33	387	7	24	--	--
Compositors and typesetters.....	1 277	249	116	--	5	--	904	160	332	83	41	6	--
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	4 282	50	793	18	4	--	2 476	26	1 672	24	134	--	--
Decorators and window dressers.....	341	994	72	112	5	10	263	762	61	204	17	28	--
Dental laboratory technicians.....	220	68	--	15	--	--	174	43	40	5	6	--	--
Electricians.....	8 905	144	229	5	27	--	4 788	81	3 819	58	298	5	--
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	1 788	18	161	--	--	--	1 021	15	708	3	59	--	--
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	57	--	10	--	--	--	57	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	44	22	6	6	--	--	44	18	--	4	--	--	--
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; except bulldozer	4 890	50	591	26	6	--	1 414	9	3 078	41	398	--	--
Flour layers, except tile setters.....	383	9	44	--	--	--	147	6	215	3	21	--	--
Foremen, n.e.c.....	23 689	2 281	847	136	83	--	14 333	1 260	8 427	855	929	166	--
Construction.....	2 258	43	95	18	23	--	1 037	10	1 083	19	138	14	--
Manufacturing.....	14 583	1 586	459	80	19	--	8 821	731	5 185	726	577	129	--
Durable goods.....	8 342	206	306	15	14	--	5 134	149	2 922	49	286	8	--
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	6 241	1 380	153	65	5	--	3 687	582	2 263	677	291	121	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 445	86	71	6	16	--	1 779	75	621	11	45	--	--
All other industries.....	4 403	566	222	32	25	--	2 696	444	1 538	99	169	23	--
Forgemen and hammermen.....	185	4	23	4	--	--	91	4	83	--	11	--	--
Furniture and wood finishers.....	258	51	52	18	--	--	130	35	120	16	8	--	--
Furriers.....	12	6	--	--	--	--	12	6	--	--	--	--	--
Glaziers.....	411	--	44	--	--	--	247	--	149	--	15	--	--
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	216	--	59	--	--	--	126	--	64	--	26	--	--
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	546	83	202	46	--	--	196	38	321	41	29	4	--
Inspectors, n.e.c.....	1 861	188	155	51	--	--	1 184	117	592	71	65	--	--
Construction.....	393	--	11	--	--	--	192	--	172	--	29	--	--
Railroads and railway express service.....	398	--	46	--	--	--	253	--	122	--	23	--	--
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	381	52	15	8	--	--	274	26	107	26	--	--	--
Job and die setters, metal.....	372	16	17	--	--	--	128	--	194	16	50	--	--
Locomotive engineers.....	1 032	19	7	--	7	--	782	19	222	--	28	--	--
Locomotive firemen.....	136	11	12	--	--	--	115	6	21	5	--	--	--
Mechanists.....	6 126	165	475	27	11	--	3 531	123	2 383	42	212	--	--
Mechanics and repairmen.....	42 353	945	4 215	118	112	--	22 634	467	18 352	456	1 367	22	--
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	1 846	30	78	5	11	--	1 201	12	603	18	42	--	--
Aircraft.....	4 329	99	390	23	22	--	2 156	70	1 902	29	271	--	--
Automobile body repairmen.....	2 110	27	182	--	7	--	1 113	8	989	14	8	5	--
Automobile mechanics.....	13 397	275	1 903	33	18	--	7 003	170	6 030	100	364	5	--
Data processing machine repairmen.....	355	6	24	--	--	--	287	6	64	--	4	--	--
Farm implement.....	339	11	34	--	--	--	157	--	171	11	11	--	--
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	9 395	292	755	43	18	--	4 520	108	4 492	184	383	--	--
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics.....	1 907	33	156	10	8	--	1 153	10	704	20	50	3	--
Loom fixers.....	1 372	18	32	4	--	--	620	9	738	9	14	--	--
Office machine.....	500	--	4	--	--	--	392	--	108	--	--	--	--
Radio and television.....	1 925	52	131	--	--	--	1 201	26	652	26	72	--	--
Railroad and car shop.....	880	--	233	--	--	--	609	--	271	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	2 626	73	192	--	22	--	1 607	32	921	37	98	4	--
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	1 372	29	101	--	6	--	615	16	707	8	50	5	--
Millers; grain, flour, and feed.....	155	5	36	--	--	--	51	5	85	--	19	--	--
Millwrights.....	2 600	16	146	--	--	--	1 375	4	1 124	12	101	--	--
Molders, metal.....	2 066	90	764	50	--	--	1 140	57	875	33	51	--	--
Motion picture projectionists.....	232	10	20	--	--	--	165	10	67	--	--	--	--
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	226	65	5	--	--	--	187	52	39	13	--	--	--
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	5 840	205	1 166	48	16	--	3 651	139	2 011	66	178	--	--
Paperhangers.....	86	12	14	12	--	--	73	12	13	--	--	--	--
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	501	5	18	--	--	--	363	5	119	--	19	--	--
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	183	56	5	--	--	--	153	40	30	16	--	--	--
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	97	--	4	--	--	--	80	--	17	--	--	--	--
Plasterers.....	237	--	126	--	6	--	174	--	53	--	10	--	--
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	6 051	122	784	26	14	8	3 306	102	2 575	20	170	--	--
Power station operators.....	449	23	18	8	--	--	243	9	177	14	29	--	--
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	1 046	130	103	--	--	--	718	94	299	36	29	--	--
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	457	50	121	--	--	--	351	13	101	31	5	6	--
Roofers and slaters.....	1 025	14	393	5	--	--	585	9	426	5	14	--	--
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	3 115	55	170	14	2	--	1 625	34	1 334	21	156	--	--
Shipfitters.....	191	--	12	--	--	--	112	--	74	--	5	--	--
Shoe repairmen.....	454	37	131	5	--	--	329	27	119	4	6	6	--
Sign painters and letterers.....	227	20	26	3	--	--	163	20	64	--	--	--	--
Stationary engineers.....	2 466	49	218	16	29	--	1 479	22	916	16	71	11	--
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	88	--	24	--	--	--	23	--	65	--	--	--	--
Structural metal craftsmen.....	1 741	9	144	--	8	--	901	5	802	4	38	--	--
Tailors.....	682	626	160	123	--	--	274	310	371	301	37	15	--
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	2 874	123	86	6	15	--	1 847	70	954	53	73	--	--
Telephone linemen and spicers.....	809	6	19	--	--	--	488	6	301	--	20	--	--
Tile setters.....	724	5	110	5	--	--	430	--	254	5	40	--	--
Tool and die makers.....	739	10	24	--	--	--	448	4	262	6	29	--	--
Upholsterers.....	786	223	150	53	--	--	461	91	292	122	33	10	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	979	38	98	17	13	--	543	28	419	10	17	--	--
Former members of the Armed Forces.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated.....	9 291	364	1 810	98	6	--	5 556	240	3 373	103	362	21	--

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	120 000	61 088	30 818	16 840	244	94	59 583	35 817	55 587	40 572	4 830	4 699
Asbestos and insulation workers	458	5	32	5	14	—	246	5	193	—	19	—
Assemblers	3 284	2 279	741	377	—	—	1 506	1 070	1 599	1 092	179	117
Blasters and powdermen	161	—	42	—	—	—	62	—	89	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	366	124	151	43	—	—	167	80	183	36	16	8
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	204	4	20	4	—	—	94	—	89	4	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	4 574	5 478	437	626	15	6	2 499	2 428	1 865	2 623	210	427
Clothing ironers and pressers	812	3 806	384	2 651	—	—	359	2 247	401	1 455	52	104
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	2 250	702	516	143	—	—	1 078	240	1 095	417	77	45
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	49	1 714	23	288	—	23	17	1 220	32	420	—	74
Drillers, earth	903	38	239	5	—	—	350	20	499	18	54	—
Dry wall installers and lathers	643	—	68	—	—	—	330	—	273	—	40	—
Dyers	776	28	159	14	—	—	261	16	442	12	73	—
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	824	196	172	95	—	—	335	115	453	74	36	7
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	2 414	53	1 009	28	—	—	1 575	32	772	21	67	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	7 050	263	1 246	44	26	—	4 074	133	2 738	125	238	5
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	315	519	85	112	5	—	130	243	212	232	13	44
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	104	334	49	95	—	—	58	147	39	156	7	31
Heaters, metal	204	—	41	—	—	—	149	—	55	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	707	1 698	423	1 117	—	—	546	1 227	150	442	11	29
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	2 310	287	306	205	6	—	1 425	238	826	49	59	—
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	536	734	184	277	6	—	271	305	251	363	14	66
Meat wrappers, retail trade	95	579	21	21	—	—	62	393	26	186	7	—
Metal platers	240	6	35	6	—	—	113	6	120	—	7	—
Milliners	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	2 725	56	921	16	—	—	1 093	35	1 561	17	71	4
Mixing operatives	1 205	34	472	11	6	—	613	21	551	13	41	—
Oilers and greasers, except auto	1 161	28	217	9	—	—	539	28	603	—	19	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	3 026	3 621	1 071	914	—	—	1 471	1 937	1 408	1 495	147	189
Painters, manufactured articles	1 463	113	502	36	8	—	796	52	635	54	32	7
Photographic process workers	241	228	22	30	—	—	142	150	94	72	5	6
Precision machine operatives	3 015	212	783	51	—	—	1 621	122	1 269	80	125	10
Drill press operatives	508	78	81	6	—	—	298	54	202	24	8	—
Grinding machine operatives	1 166	47	512	34	—	—	635	34	493	8	38	5
Lathe and milling machine operatives	646	5	63	—	—	—	447	5	358	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	495	82	127	11	—	—	241	29	216	48	38	5
Punch and stamping press operatives	1 123	158	174	18	—	—	501	84	612	65	10	9
Riveters and fasteners	422	150	147	33	—	—	212	50	205	100	5	—
Sailors and deckhands	586	17	186	—	—	—	392	10	183	7	11	—
Sawyers	3 694	230	1 949	109	—	—	813	66	2 724	143	157	21
Sewers and stitchers	1 238	28 675	282	3 724	—	29	468	8 869	687	17 639	83	2 167
Shoemaking machine operatives	169	143	56	49	—	—	58	44	103	94	8	5
Solders	32	158	11	20	—	—	9	71	23	81	—	6
Stationary firemen	1 744	162	447	24	—	—	976	87	696	64	72	11
Textile operatives	12 441	12 536	2 660	1 795	21	17	5 312	6 318	6 692	5 759	437	459
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	1 329	247	419	96	—	—	552	136	708	99	69	12
Knitters, loopers, and lappers	232	510	44	44	—	5	120	348	112	135	—	27
Spinners, twistors, and winders	4 645	6 829	1 066	918	6	6	2 018	3 416	2 499	3 208	128	205
Weavers	1 574	1 850	218	237	—	6	774	960	766	828	34	62
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	4 661	3 100	1 113	496	15	—	1 848	1 458	2 607	1 489	206	153
Welders and flamecutters	10 863	495	933	76	50	—	4 906	169	5 486	314	471	12
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	607	273	68	52	7	—	292	153	302	108	13	12
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	37 991	10 008	10 975	2 694	69	11	19 521	4 915	16 868	4 598	1 602	495
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	15 779	3 780	4 236	920	13	—	8 033	1 906	7 032	1 682	714	192
Machine operatives, not specified	7 555	1 846	2 380	476	24	—	3 697	989	3 551	781	307	76
Miscellaneous operatives	10 316	3 500	2 996	1 111	28	—	5 690	1 646	4 233	1 689	393	165
Not specified operatives	4 341	882	1 363	187	4	11	2 101	374	2 052	446	188	62
Industry:												
Manufacturing	31 581	8 508	9 080	2 112	48	11	16 021	3 899	14 178	4 127	1 382	482
Durable goods	18 196	2 759	6 411	691	23	11	9 289	1 213	8 146	1 413	761	133
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	2 326	255	1 170	105	—	—	645	74	1 535	165	126	16
Furniture and fixtures	503	158	176	50	—	—	204	61	276	97	23	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 535	95	721	23	6	—	886	34	608	41	41	20
Primary metal industries	6 779	120	2 562	45	6	—	4 190	87	2 387	26	202	7
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	2 410	17	1 070	5	6	—	1 818	12	545	5	47	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 460	300	669	73	—	—	1 395	155	991	131	74	14
Machinery, except electrical	1 044	83	192	11	6	—	449	38	489	45	106	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	734	983	134	222	5	11	269	390	418	543	47	50
Transportation equipment	1 881	146	466	18	—	—	801	57	949	73	131	16
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	659	56	176	4	—	—	235	14	350	31	74	11
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	71	149	9	37	—	—	28	92	37	57	6	—
Ordnance	375	146	124	36	—	—	210	121	165	25	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	437	315	178	67	—	—	180	99	252	206	5	10
Durable goods—allocated	51	9	10	4	—	—	12	5	39	4	—	—
Nondurable goods	13 270	5 649	2 635	1 393	25	—	6 676	2 611	5 984	2 689	610	349
Food and kindred products	1 999	1 527	767	660	7	—	899	757	950	692	150	78
Tobacco manufactures	43	267	5	47	—	—	27	113	16	121	—	33
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	732	2 378	85	391	—	—	196	794	494	1 386	42	198
Paper and allied products	4 345	543	696	127	18	—	2 410	390	1 783	139	152	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	364	186	48	16	—	—	254	124	94	56	16	6
Chemicals and allied products	2 446	135	435	27	—	—	1 004	90	1 329	40	113	5
Petroleum and coal products	209	4	121	—	—	—	172	—	57	4	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 992	467	427	101	—	—	1 651	277	1 215	185	126	5
Leather and leather products	74	110	23	24	—	—	26	53	37	57	11	—
Nondurable goods—allocated	66	32	28	—	—	—	37	13	29	9	—	10
Not specified manufacturing industries	115	100	34	28	—	—	56	75	48	25	11	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 410	1 500	1 895	582	21	—	3 500	1 016	2 690	471	220	13
Construction	705	24	228	13	—	—	267	19	396	—	42	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 218	73	365	36	7	—	667	40	521	25	30	8
Wholesale and retail trade	2 178	864	812	310	4	—	1 224	575	903	289	51	—
Business and repair services	1 104	58	101	8	10	—	710	26	368	32	26	—
Public administration	550	41	101	16	—	—	291	41	245	—	14	—
All other industries	655	440	242	199	—	—	341	315	257	125	57	—
Operatives, except transport—allocated	6 975	4 928	2 359	1 023	11	8	4 141	2 455	2 513	2 144	321	329

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State												
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence						
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm		
						Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	53 109	2 149	15 079	442	73	—	27 325	905	23 454	1 067	2 330	177	—
Boatmen and canalmen.....	94	6	26	—	—	—	50	—	38	6	6	—	—
Bus drivers.....	3 539	932	948	174	—	—	1 128	200	1 732	590	679	142	—
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	22	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	8 586	298	1 733	35	14	—	5 476	205	2 881	93	229	—	—
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	4 067	58	1 597	23	7	—	2 011	38	1 904	15	152	5	—
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	269	—	167	—	—	—	176	—	89	—	4	—	—
Parking attendants	290	3	98	—	—	—	222	—	64	3	4	—	—
Railroad brakemen.....	551	5	102	5	—	—	333	5	195	—	23	—	—
Railroad switchmen.....	1 467	14	439	—	6	—	1 094	14	331	—	42	—	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	1 518	132	531	47	—	—	1 233	112	266	20	19	—	—
Truck drivers.....	29 687	519	8 446	133	46	—	13 941	270	14 679	232	1 067	17	—
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	3 019	182	987	25	—	—	1 650	61	1 264	108	105	13	—
Laborers, except farm	67 502	4 851	33 048	1 685	107	16	35 426	2 447	29 642	2 148	2 414	236	—
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	559	267	229	43	—	—	282	110	244	131	33	26	—
Carpenters' helpers.....	1 600	28	731	12	—	—	575	13	924	15	101	—	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	12 329	193	6 015	68	36	—	6 051	53	5 761	127	517	13	—
Fishermen and oystermen.....	601	9	27	—	9	—	228	—	373	9	—	—	—
Freight and material handlers.....	10 629	742	5 427	281	5	—	5 342	297	4 942	423	345	22	—
Garbage collectors.....	1 487	40	966	30	5	—	1 047	27	414	13	26	—	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	4 345	120	2 615	41	7	—	2 601	72	1 615	43	129	5	—
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	752	22	652	22	9	—	647	22	101	—	4	—	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5 487	94	2 639	51	—	8	608	28	4 529	60	350	6	—
Stock handlers.....	6 576	1 520	1 294	308	6	—	4 309	767	2 045	685	222	68	—
Teamsters.....	344	19	125	10	—	—	36	14	304	—	4	5	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	1 596	255	878	153	—	8	1 102	215	432	40	62	—	—
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	1 382	49	506	9	17	—	870	40	462	6	50	3	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	14 826	1 264	8 140	561	—	—	8 654	701	5 761	507	411	56	—
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers.....	5 500	396	3 120	133	—	—	3 243	219	2 033	151	224	26	—
Not specified laborers.....	9 326	868	5 020	428	—	—	5 411	482	3 728	356	187	30	—
Industry:													
Manufacturing.....	9 046	700	5 039	272	—	—	5 371	374	3 441	290	234	34	—
Durable goods.....	6 558	357	3 998	147	—	—	4 185	204	2 217	141	156	12	—
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	947	76	680	54	—	—	332	38	599	38	16	—	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	93	18	36	7	—	—	57	12	31	6	5	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	566	39	378	24	—	—	317	30	235	9	14	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	3 139	31	1 950	8	—	—	2 366	31	696	—	77	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	1 596	4	1 040	4	—	—	1 335	4	223	—	38	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	873	61	444	27	—	—	562	40	297	21	14	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	185	8	86	—	—	—	120	4	60	4	5	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	106	38	46	5	—	—	73	11	33	27	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	456	53	251	14	—	—	261	18	183	23	12	12	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	78	6	48	—	—	—	22	—	48	6	8	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	9	13	9	4	—	—	4	13	5	—	—	—	—
Ordinance.....	123	—	88	—	—	—	73	—	44	—	6	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	37	20	21	4	—	—	16	7	14	13	7	—	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	24	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	20	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	2 473	340	1 034	122	—	—	1 181	172	1 216	146	76	22	—
Food and kindred products.....	613	93	252	56	—	—	275	43	317	34	21	16	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—
Textile mill products.....	577	112	222	28	—	—	261	62	294	44	22	6	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	18	58	5	5	—	—	—	16	11	42	7	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	706	33	366	28	—	—	370	23	329	10	7	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	19	6	5	—	—	—	14	—	5	6	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	304	6	134	—	—	—	137	6	162	—	5	—	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	18	—	18	—	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	152	26	17	5	—	—	78	22	74	4	—	—	—
Leather and leather products.....	30	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	13	6	6	—	—
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	25	—	15	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	4	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	15	3	7	3	—	—	5	—	8	3	2	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	5 780	564	3 101	289	—	—	3 283	325	2 320	217	177	22	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 282	43	1 415	23	—	—	1 270	40	960	15	52	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1 717	214	743	89	—	—	1 072	114	608	86	37	14	—
Business and repair services.....	198	28	85	28	—	—	133	28	60	—	5	—	—
Public administration.....	425	32	223	22	—	—	232	10	166	22	27	—	—
All other industries.....	1 158	227	635	127	—	—	576	133	526	94	56	—	—
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	4 989	229	2 804	96	13	—	3 074	108	1 755	89	160	32	—
Farmers and farm managers	19 197	1 311	2 890	237	27	—	1 276	101	5 400	371	12 521	839	—
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	17 116	1 156	2 425	178	27	—	866	47	4 466	307	11 784	802	—
Farm managers.....	822	59	64	—	—	—	141	30	380	11	301	18	—
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	1 259	96	401	59	—	—	269	24	554	53	436	19	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14 986	2 795	6 643	1 133	12	—	1 839	580	10 628	1 714	2 519	501	—
Farm foremen.....	412	43	18	19	—	—	97	19	250	24	65	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	13 103	1 971	6 134	824	12	—	1 407	368	9 711	1 453	1 985	150	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	617	431	137	127	—	—	24	26	174	88	419	317	—
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	43	22	8	19	—	—	18	22	25	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	811	328	346	144	—	—	293	145	468	149	50	34	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Service workers, except private household	48 716	68 512	19 087	27 911	106	191	32 620	46 175	14 599	20 430	1 497	1 903
Cleaning service workers	18 122	10 013	10 689	8 088	23	23	11 240	7 279	6 239	2 560	643	174
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	208	3 621	175	2 978	—	—	162	2 603	46	968	—	50
Cleaners and charwomen	2 275	4 643	1 561	4 021	15	23	1 615	3 563	620	1 023	40	57
Janitors and sextons	15 639	1 749	8 953	1 089	8	—	9 463	1 113	5 573	569	603	67
Food service workers	6 903	24 895	3 318	10 584	23	64	5 270	16 046	1 554	8 094	79	755
Bartenders	304	243	100	28	—	—	215	180	89	63	—	—
Busboys	357	140	206	117	—	—	302	112	51	28	4	—
Cooks, except private household	3 148	11 517	1 463	7 040	17	33	2 321	6 893	791	4 194	34	430
Dishwashers	686	828	440	682	—	6	520	547	160	255	6	26
Food counter and fountain workers	330	749	27	139	—	—	252	623	73	116	5	10
Waiters	1 367	8 805	685	1 293	6	18	1 118	6 015	230	2 632	19	158
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	713	2 613	397	1 285	—	7	542	1 676	160	806	11	131
Health service workers	3 204	15 941	1 731	5 316	—	49	2 089	10 824	1 021	4 657	94	460
Dental assistants	14	1 131	10	111	—	—	4	868	6	241	4	22
Health aides, except nursing	211	1 391	71	563	—	15	179	1 134	25	241	7	16
Health trainees	11	224	—	29	—	—	6	201	5	17	—	6
Lay midwives	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	106	—	5	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 890	8 548	1 619	3 296	—	28	1 831	5 366	976	2 893	83	289
Practical nurses	78	4 632	31	1 302	—	6	69	3 245	9	1 260	—	127
Personal service workers	4 949	12 092	1 225	1 916	26	37	3 456	8 227	1 355	3 464	138	401
Airline stewardesses	4	23	4	5	—	9	—	13	—	10	—	—
Attendants, recreation and amusement	401	109	88	14	—	—	338	97	48	12	15	—
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	192	305	116	101	8	—	148	219	33	75	11	11
Baggage porters and bellhops	267	9	218	9	—	—	206	9	61	—	—	—
Barbers	2 874	102	460	32	—	—	1 857	81	922	21	95	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers	29	48	9	12	—	—	18	48	11	—	—	—
Boatblacks	148	—	127	—	3	—	143	—	5	—	—	—
Child care workers, except private household	75	1 705	11	385	—	6	56	1 300	13	374	6	31
Elevator operators	192	112	45	94	—	—	108	96	79	16	5	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	324	8 156	47	931	6	22	251	5 251	73	2 607	—	298
Housekeepers, except private household	337	1 298	70	235	9	—	255	981	82	268	—	49
School monitors	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	23	—	5
Ushers, recreation and amusement	54	17	11	—	—	—	49	17	5	—	—	—
Welfare service aides	52	147	19	93	—	—	27	82	19	58	6	7
Protective service workers	12 722	727	765	121	34	—	8 609	624	3 652	86	461	17
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	146	202	9	54	—	—	116	184	30	18	—	—
Firemen, fire protection	2 474	31	40	4	17	—	2 076	28	370	3	28	—
Guards and watchmen	5 150	167	440	28	9	—	2 780	131	2 041	23	329	13
Marshals and constables	68	—	17	—	—	—	39	—	29	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives	4 366	307	231	35	8	—	3 270	265	1 006	38	90	4
Sheriffs and bailiffs	518	20	28	—	—	—	328	16	176	4	14	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated	2 816	4 844	1 359	1 886	—	18	1 956	3 175	778	1 569	82	100
Private household workers	1 126	40 781	999	35 609	—	48	733	26 827	381	13 236	12	718
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household	70	3 625	34	1 369	—	16	39	2 067	31	1 426	—	132
Cooks, private household	55	1 175	55	1 124	—	6	39	801	10	364	6	10
Housekeepers, private household	62	2 154	59	1 654	—	5	44	1 104	18	1 025	—	25
Laundresses, private household	28	324	12	277	—	—	14	210	14	110	—	4
Maids and servants, private household	850	30 222	778	28 217	—	14	557	20 397	287	9 305	6	520
Private household workers—allocated	61	3 281	61	2 968	—	7	40	2 248	21	1 006	—	27
Living arrangement:												
Living in	34	506	27	210	—	13	30	343	4	148	—	15
Living out	1 092	40 275	972	35 399	—	35	703	26 484	377	13 088	12	703

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Birmingham		Mobile	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	168 401	100 478	81 294	45 366
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 367	16 365	8 498	6 970
Accountants.....	1 884	591	708	270
Architects.....	146	18	52	12
Computer specialists.....	490	122	202	18
Computer programmers.....	348	95	129	18
Computer systems analysts.....	127	27	68	—
Computer specialists, n.e.c.....	15	—	5	—
Engineers.....	3 327	36	1 754	7
Aeronautical and astronautical.....	37	—	13	—
Chemical.....	82	—	141	—
Civil.....	725	9	562	—
Electrical and electronic.....	750	12	254	—
Industrial.....	360	9	188	4
Mechanical.....	474	6	320	—
Metallurgical and materials.....	73	—	29	—
Mining.....	46	—	—	—
Petroleum.....	—	—	10	—
Sales.....	334	—	52	—
Engineers, n.e.c.....	446	—	185	3
Farm management advisors.....	5	8	5	—
Foresters and conservationists.....	65	—	95	—
Home management advisors.....	5	13	—	6
Lawyers and judges.....	823	22	344	—
Judges.....	61	4	11	—
Lawyers.....	762	18	333	—
Librarians, archivists, and curators.....	25	258	14	117
Librarians.....	25	252	14	111
Archivists and curators.....	—	6	—	6
Mathematical specialists.....	21	11	—	9
Actuaries.....	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	—	5	—	—
Statisticians.....	21	6	—	9
Life and physical scientists.....	369	174	309	44
Agricultural.....	23	4	16	—
Atmospheric and space.....	11	—	9	—
Biological.....	59	112	15	14
Chemists.....	256	58	246	30
Geologists.....	11	—	23	—
Marine.....	—	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers.....	9	—	—	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.....	—	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts.....	58	19	83	3
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	501	360	194	73
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	1 792	143	701	53
Chiropractors.....	48	—	26	6
Dentists.....	278	26	107	—
Optometrists.....	17	—	4	6
Pharmacists.....	442	36	141	35
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	973	77	374	6
Podiatrists.....	—	—	4	—
Veterinarians.....	34	4	45	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c.....	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	223	3 195	57	1 233
Dietitians.....	16	—	2	47
Registered nurses.....	125	2 885	34	1 149
Therapists.....	82	150	21	37
Health technologists and technicians.....	446	845	107	300
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	205	401	36	159
Dental hygienists.....	—	125	—	49
Health record technologists and technicians.....	—	51	—	13
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	105	123	42	35
Therapy assistants.....	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.....	136	145	29	44
Religious workers.....	1 031	157	404	38
Clergymen.....	926	50	389	8
Religious workers, n.e.c.....	105	107	15	30
Social scientists.....	125	23	75	31
Economists.....	77	11	40	20
Political scientists.....	5	—	7	—
Psychologists.....	18	12	—	11
Sociologists.....	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	25	—	28	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.....	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	283	455	104	291
Social.....	222	417	77	225
Recreation.....	61	38	27	66
Teachers, college and university.....	889	488	306	150
Biology.....	54	21	25	—
Biochemistry.....	30	9	10	5
Engineering.....	16	—	—	9
Physics.....	34	—	9	—
Other life and physical sciences.....	—	3	5	—
Mathematics.....	71	31	35	—
Economics.....	10	6	—	—
English.....	43	78	30	24
History.....	23	24	13	—
Miscellaneous social sciences.....	47	23	8	4
Other specified teachers.....	384	230	95	67
Not specified teachers.....	177	63	76	41

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Birmingham		Mobile	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued				
Teachers, except college and university	1 602	7 419	919	3 613
Adult education	136	113	80	31
Elementary school	339	4 514	173	2 193
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	4	457	9	250
Secondary school	1 009	1 913	582	969
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	114	422	75	170
Engineering and science technicians	1 986	193	1 001	198
Agriculture and biological, except health	40	28	22	—
Chemical	102	5	85	38
Draftsmen	972	68	301	33
Electrical and electronic engineering	246	—	98	17
Industrial engineering	37	4	16	6
Mechanical engineering	33	9	—	—
Mathematical	—	5	—	—
Surveyors	188	—	129	24
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	368	74	350	80
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	272	53	248	43
Airplane pilots	77	7	59	—
Air traffic controllers	28	5	42	4
Embalmers	16	—	9	—
Flight engineers	6	—	5	—
Radio operators	82	12	91	32
Tool programmers, numerical control	—	—	—	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	63	29	42	7
Vocational and educational counselors	130	140	34	49
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 123	657	587	194
Actors	—	5	—	—
Athletes and kindred workers	75	46	73	4
Authors	16	7	9	—
Dancers	—	5	—	—
Designers	92	52	46	5
Editors and reporters	150	75	97	13
Musicians and composers	196	216	123	28
Painters and sculptors	132	98	16	35
Photographers	142	45	56	37
Public relations men and publicity writers	186	71	62	37
Radio and television announcers	79	5	44	20
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	55	32	61	4
Research workers, not specified	97	45	34	11
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	649	920	361	218
Managers and administrators, except farm				
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	18 668	4 091	8 573	1 643
Bank officers and financial managers	37	10	35	10
Buyers and shippers, farm products	855	257	403	87
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	13	—	7	—
Credit men	406	165	171	46
Funeral directors	216	109	61	76
Health administrators	82	—	24	—
Construction inspectors; public administration	191	127	69	41
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	90	—	16	—
Federal public administration and postal service	125	25	116	15
State public administration	76	25	99	6
Local public administration	16	—	6	—
Managers and superintendents, building	33	—	11	9
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	103	70	57	24
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	—	—	307	—
Federal public administration and postal service	483	197	275	53
State public administration	222	112	122	31
Local public administration	79	11	50	—
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	182	74	103	22
Postmasters and mail superintendents	138	19	68	11
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	39	20	13	14
Railroad conductors	413	36	180	18
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	319	—	29	—
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	606	555	278	277
Sales managers, except retail trade	471	167	241	49
School administrators, college	1 052	32	332	6
School administrators, elementary and secondary	103	40	38	12
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	355	202	154	76
Construction	9 220	1 279	3 917	467
Manufacturing	1 043	30	371	10
Transportation	1 757	94	782	16
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	483	30	251	11
Wholesale trade	449	85	128	6
Retail trade	1 165	99	534	61
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 388	407	1 104	138
General merchandise stores	169	14	82	—
Food stores	429	134	143	18
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	528	25	267	33
Gasoline service stations	354	15	188	26
Apparel and accessories stores	311	21	191	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	148	69	48	21
Other retail trade	150	37	77	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	299	92	108	24
Business and repair services	813	175	217	22
Personal services	436	69	164	18
All other industries	332	119	146	74
	354	171	220	111

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Birmingham		Mobile	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued				
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	2 679	563	1 467	340
Construction	451	7	261	5
Manufacturing	175	15	105	4
Transportation	63	11	31	6
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	230	30	140	8
Retail trade	1 278	371	679	210
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	72	5	11	—
General merchandise stores	45	14	43	—
Food stores	336	180	218	130
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	105	—	26	—
Gasoline service stations	449	45	272	13
Apparel and accessories stores	34	10	9	19
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	90	22	42	8
Other retail trade	147	95	58	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	11	24	—
Business and repair services	180	22	65	12
Personal services	152	57	102	64
All other industries	71	39	60	31
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	672	218	315	21
Sales workers	13 862	7 982	5 814	3 644
Advertising agents and salesmen	137	44	80	24
Auctioneers	6	—	5	—
Demonstrators	6	108	—	81
Hucksters and peddlers	101	351	65	137
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 961	308	842	146
Newsboys	106	56	72	20
Real estate agents and brokers	471	218	317	159
Stock and bond salesmen	180	22	66	4
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	10 270	6 340	4 060	2 841
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 885	116	584	32
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	3 289	192	1 338	75
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 817	5 531	1 149	2 530
Salesmen, retail trade	1 653	212	750	71
Salesmen of services and construction	626	289	239	133
Sales workers—allocated	624	535	307	234
Clerical and kindred workers	12 742	34 794	5 436	14 407
Bank tellers	36	595	34	336
Billing clerks	62	379	62	137
Bookkeepers	674	4 605	393	2 029
Cashiers	418	2 751	243	1 365
Clerical assistants, social welfare	—	—	—	7
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	260	117	87	32
Collectors, bill and account	190	81	102	36
Counter clerks, except food	193	532	74	263
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	169	48	70	27
Enumerators and interviewers	42	156	11	8
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	733	589	293	130
Expeditors and production controllers	507	199	229	56
File clerks	193	846	52	237
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	333	107	149	25
Library attendants and assistants	69	221	17	145
Mail carriers, post office	760	85	327	27
Mail handlers, except post office	235	193	95	11
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	87	21	47	14
Meter readers, utilities	126	5	70	—
Office machine operators	423	1 459	182	451
Bookkeeping and billing machine	14	165	14	85
Calculating machine	23	129	—	26
Computer and peripheral equipment	259	69	81	26
Duplicating machine	12	28	11	—
Keypunch	80	983	59	285
Tabulating machine	14	20	—	4
Office machine, n.e.c.	21	65	17	25
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	222	371	68	70
Postal clerks	755	181	226	58
Proofreaders	23	44	27	19
Real estate appraisers	69	—	52	—
Receptionists	22	942	13	364
Secretaries	207	8 021	73	3 632
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 481	168	587	92
Statistical clerks	270	471	106	182
Stenographers	32	732	—	317
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 248	401	567	198
Teacher aides, except school monitors	18	87	14	227
Telegraph operators	45	6	15	17
Telephone operators	85	1 576	43	655
Ticket, station, and express agents	184	76	122	20
Typists	187	2 651	67	1 130
Weighers	243	91	51	17
Miscellaneous clerical workers	486	1 240	292	427
Not specified clerical workers	975	3 173	372	988
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	680	1 576	204	658

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Birmingham		Mobile	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	38 737	2 073	19 679	774
Automobile accessories installers.....	18	3	32	—
Bakers.....	219	129	50	89
Blacksmiths.....	32	5	15	—
Boilermakers.....	173	—	319	16
Bookbinders.....	38	76	5	4
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	766	10	337	8
Bulldozer operators.....	411	4	115	—
Cabinetmakers.....	196	9	150	5
Carpenters.....	2 199	45	1 852	26
Carpet installers.....	151	—	65	—
Cement and concrete finishers.....	207	23	126	—
Compositors and typesetters.....	268	69	203	24
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	1 926	27	359	—
Decorators and window dressers.....	117	266	46	133
Dental laboratory technicians.....	80	31	21	9
Electricians.....	2 156	60	1 236	—
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	243	—	169	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	27	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	10	10	14	6
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; except bulldozer.....	719	6	381	5
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	82	—	38	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	5 553	415	2 559	149
Construction.....	400	5	259	—
Manufacturing.....	3 231	163	1 470	128
Durable goods.....	2 743	62	615	4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	488	101	855	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	711	26	312	11
All other industries.....	1 211	221	518	10
Forgemen and hammermen.....	65	—	—	—
Furniture and wood finishers.....	45	5	28	—
Furriers.....	—	—	—	—
Glaziers.....	116	—	54	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	77	—	10	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	52	—	68	21
Inspectors, n.e.c.....	705	51	178	24
Construction.....	81	—	23	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	159	—	47	—
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	100	24	34	11
Job and die setters, metal.....	41	4	—	—
Locomotive engineers.....	528	9	81	—
Locomotive firemen.....	83	—	11	—
Machinists.....	1 664	27	587	6
Mechanics and repairmen.....	8 144	174	4 394	78
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	448	5	213	8
Aircraft.....	631	40	366	—
Automobile body repairmen.....	329	—	316	—
Automobile mechanics.....	2 688	58	1 381	29
Data processing machine repairmen.....	73	—	32	—
Farm implement.....	24	—	24	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	1 822	15	838	15
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics.....	424	16	242	3
Loom fixers.....	49	—	—	—
Office machine.....	120	—	78	—
Radio and television.....	361	4	278	13
Railroad and car shop.....	431	—	140	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	553	24	386	10
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	191	12	100	—
Millers, grain, flour, and feed.....	46	—	16	—
Milwrights.....	816	10	434	—
Molders, metal.....	683	26	7	—
Motion picture projectionists.....	49	—	10	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	79	15	11	8
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	1 334	81	934	35
Paperhangers.....	41	—	10	6
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	243	—	41	—
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	106	16	40	5
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	35	—	4	—
Plasterers.....	61	—	29	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	1 070	47	1 002	15
Power station operators.....	132	4	27	5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	368	89	144	—
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	259	8	12	—
Roofers and slaters.....	185	—	161	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	688	23	467	—
Shipfitters.....	5	—	146	—
Shoe repairmen.....	125	21	45	—
Sign painters and letterers.....	49	8	19	—
Stationary engineers.....	566	4	494	22
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	20	—	—	—
Structural metal craftsmen.....	658	—	244	5
Tailors.....	74	62	35	32
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	696	38	334	4
Telephone linemen and spicers.....	170	—	75	—
Tile setters.....	153	—	114	—
Tool and die makers.....	233	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	201	38	72	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	287	7	140	5
Former members of the Armed Forces.....	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated.....	2 086	94	1 075	18

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas				
	Birmingham		Mobile	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	25 570	8 465	11 621	4 223
Asbestos and insulation workers	100	—	155	—
Assemblers	650	235	186	27
Blasters and powdermen	108	—	4	—
Bottling and canning operatives	70	25	39	19
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	50	—	16	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	805	387	359	454
Clothing ironers and pressers	95	642	59	304
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	489	70	207	46
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	—	528	9	174
Drillers, earth	256	—	34	—
Dry wall installers and lathers	160	—	71	—
Dyers	16	3	—	—
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	120	31	44	—
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	1 097	10	11	6
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 406	71	831	19
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	11	76	30	46
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	21	80	12	57
Heaters, metal	140	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	181	441	83	248
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	490	188	270	49
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	85	145	34	23
Meat wrappers, retail trade	31	190	—	103
Metal platers	32	—	39	6
Milliners	—	10	—	6
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	1 774	19	128	—
Mixing operatives	208	5	160	5
Oilers and greasers, except auto	215	5	178	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	567	768	377	339
Painters, manufactured articles	398	9	164	11
Photographic process workers	40	49	18	25
Precision machine operatives	1 070	46	170	12
Drill press operatives	187	22	18	12
Grinding machine operatives	488	16	21	—
Lathe and milling machine operatives	284	—	106	—
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	111	8	25	—
Punch and stamping press operatives	326	68	13	12
Riveters and fasteners	196	27	4	—
Sailors and deckhands	5	—	437	17
Sawyers	230	26	197	10
Sewers and stitchers	135	1 403	37	917
Shoemaking machine operatives	—	10	14	—
Solderers	9	5	—	5
Stationary firemen	360	11	229	—
Textile operatives	407	443	220	254
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	15	17	11	13
Knitters, loopers, and loppers	5	—	—	—
Spinners, twistors, and winders	130	249	94	174
Weavers	34	91	—	—
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	223	86	115	67
Welders and flamecutters	3 077	139	1 624	12
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	105	9	134	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 335	1 537	4 369	708
Occupation:				
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 109	548	1 681	236
Machine operatives, not specified	1 578	335	1 056	117
Miscellaneous operatives	2 511	569	1 312	336
Not specified operatives	1 137	85	320	19
Industry:				
Manufacturing	6 994	1 127	3 642	465
Durable goods	5 907	429	894	41
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	76	17	157	16
Furniture and fixtures	149	61	17	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	592	15	115	—
Primary metal industries	3 185	35	106	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	1 683	10	4	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 154	93	68	11
Machinery, except electrical	107	13	139	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	147	49	—	—
Transportation equipment	384	23	252	4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	61	—	29	4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10	5	6	—
Ordnance	—	5	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	93	113	29	10
Durable goods—allocated	10	—	5	—
Nondurable goods	1 060	690	2 742	424
Food and kindred products	418	313	164	99
Tobacco manufactures	—	5	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	192	9	36
Paper and allied products	176	52	1 770	190
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	91	93	92	19
Chemicals and allied products	239	—	611	57
Petroleum and coal products	69	—	52	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	57	35	36	23
Leather and leather products	4	—	—	—
Nondurable goods—allocated	27	8	6	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 341	410	727	243
Construction	132	4	63	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	298	32	161	8
Wholesale and retail trade	589	251	265	170
Business and repair services	209	17	113	—
Public administration	21	—	92	—
All other industries	92	106	33	59
Operatives, except transport—allocated	1 700	734	655	309

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Birmingham		Mobile	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	12 504	365	5 216	384
Boatmen and canalmen.....	15	—	56	6
Bus drivers.....	687	95	180	246
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	6	—	5	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	1 972	71	898	28
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	666	13	569	10
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	227	—	—	—
Parking attendants.....	113	—	59	—
Railroad brakemen.....	245	5	81	—
Railroad switchmen.....	823	14	223	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	318	36	147	21
Truck drivers.....	6 783	94	2 632	34
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	651	37	366	39
Laborers, except farm	14 581	1 002	8 307	421
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	109	33	37	—
Carpenters' helpers.....	238	8	222	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	2 625	15	1 388	19
Fishermen and oystermen.....	—	—	490	9
Freight and material handlers.....	2 316	152	973	37
Garbage collectors.....	263	—	142	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	983	14	617	25
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	39	—	637	22
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	246	—	167	14
Stock handlers.....	1 680	375	877	128
Teamsters.....	17	—	5	4
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	294	74	222	29
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	253	6	363	5
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	4 339	266	1 556	111
Occupation:				
Miscellaneous laborers.....	1 812	71	399	47
Not specified laborers.....	2 527	195	1 157	64
Industry:				
Manufacturing.....	3 107	142	800	21
Durable goods.....	2 868	98	340	4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	51	8	82	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	13	5	23	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	239	4	33	—
Primary metal industries.....	1 868	8	32	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	1 125	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	501	36	28	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	26	—	13	4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	26	11	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	123	14	129	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	5	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	7	12	—	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	9	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	234	44	460	17
Food and kindred products.....	123	29	48	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	19	5	11	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	4	—	7
Paper and allied products.....	34	—	308	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	6	4	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	42	—	74	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	—	—	5	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	11	—	4	—
Leather and leather products.....	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	5	—	6	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	5	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 232	124	756	90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	442	13	286	17
Wholesale and retail trade.....	484	51	240	32
Business and repair services.....	55	13	29	5
Public administration.....	34	5	43	5
All other industries.....	217	42	158	31
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	1 179	59	611	18
Farmers and farm managers	578	94	1 054	103
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	366	76	827	79
Farm managers.....	53	—	110	5
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	159	18	117	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen	857	275	930	370
Farm foremen.....	58	22	9	5
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	672	171	789	251
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	20	16	74	47
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	—	3	—	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	107	63	54	56

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Birmingham		Mobile	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	11 734	16 701	5 837	8 432
Cleaning service workers	4 317	2 923	1 875	1 477
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	59	927	36	644
Cleaners and charwomen	763	1 601	288	591
Janitors and sextons	3 495	395	1 551	242
Food service workers	1 702	5 445	979	3 175
Bartenders	53	56	69	61
Busboys	103	43	74	45
Cooks, except private household	694	2 289	478	1 230
Dishwashers	182	185	58	97
Food counter and fountain workers	72	225	39	125
Waiters	400	1 924	212	1 361
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	198	723	49	256
Health service workers	648	4 121	350	1 751
Dental assistants	6	294	—	138
Health aides, except nursing	65	511	31	140
Health trainees	—	91	—	26
Lay midwives	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	541	1 819	314	844
Practical nurses	36	1 406	5	603
Personal service workers	1 110	2 832	645	1 315
Airline stewardesses	—	—	—	12
Attendants, recreation and amusement	94	27	94	19
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	36	79	47	58
Baggage porters and bellhops	119	4	26	5
Barbers	573	73	321	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers	—	19	4	5
Bootblacks	35	—	17	—
Child care workers, except private household	10	326	—	215
Elevator operators	44	51	10	17
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	76	1 930	34	828
Housekeepers, except private household	87	282	83	117
School monitors	—	12	—	9
Ushers, recreation and amusement	30	17	9	—
Welfare service aides	6	12	—	30
Protective service workers	3 205	196	1 586	117
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	15	58	30	30
Firemen, fire protection	780	10	385	10
Guards and watchmen	1 166	64	618	27
Marshals and constables	26	—	13	—
Policemen and detectives	1 098	62	443	50
Sheriffs and bailiffs	120	2	97	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated	752	1 184	402	597
Private household workers	199	8 269	129	3 993
Occupation:				
Child care workers, private household	13	554	5	194
Cooks, private household	12	116	5	97
Housekeepers, private household	21	347	6	115
Laundresses, private household	—	33	—	10
Maids and servants, private household	138	6 397	109	3 176
Private household workers—allocated	15	822	4	401
Living arrangement:				
Living in	9	153	4	67
Living out	190	8 116	125	3 926

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	775 863	622 281	152 664	2 428	760 210	560 111	144 220	55 879	20 902	50 248	79 233
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82 965	77 285	5 473	744	82 264	66 702	11 415	4 147	695	2 281	4 677
Accountants	5 513	5 392	121	46	5 481	4 839	367	275	81	148	194
Architects	425	406	19	8	425	405	10	10	-	17	21
Computer specialists	2 321	2 268	33	7	2 321	2 084	162	75	4	5	45
Engineers	17 325	17 106	197	207	17 270	15 795	1 083	392	153	482	528
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 076	1 070	6	44	1 071	1 017	45	9	-	18	23
Civil	3 283	3 233	50	29	3 269	2 970	205	94	26	162	146
Electrical and electronic	3 989	3 959	30	49	3 979	3 696	188	95	41	104	87
Mechanical	2 575	2 539	26	28	2 570	2 324	187	59	46	56	59
Other engineers	6 402	6 305	85	57	6 381	5 788	458	135	40	142	213
Lawyers and judges	2 573	2 560	13	19	2 570	2 243	247	80	6	61	60
Life and physical scientists	1 798	1 679	109	16	1 788	1 571	154	63	11	36	84
Chemists	1 050	969	77	11	1 040	906	99	35	4	23	52
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 771	5 585	173	85	5 751	4 899	675	177	46	160	259
Dentists	864	817	47	-	864	649	197	18	-	49	17
Pharmacists	1 742	1 709	33	-	1 737	1 513	151	73	5	40	129
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 533	2 441	83	65	2 518	2 175	267	76	25	49	87
Other related practitioners	632	618	10	20	632	562	60	10	16	22	26
Health technologists and technicians	1 215	1 078	132	-	1 215	869	204	142	-	18	156
Religious workers	4 636	4 190	446	39	4 607	4 180	312	115	51	158	284
Social scientists	532	529	3	8	517	408	77	32	-	23	25
Social and recreation workers	984	823	161	-	980	752	143	85	-	52	221
Teachers	13 486	10 866	2 568	133	13 325	7 702	4 685	938	81	315	529
College and university	4 354	3 958	344	58	4 304	2 993	1 027	284	14	102	191
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 307	1 528	779	21	2 259	935	1 157	167	28	79	150
Secondary	5 094	3 826	1 268	48	5 054	2 431	2 233	390	30	88	123
Engineering and science technicians	9 491	9 223	257	39	9 372	7 734	1 074	564	69	261	845
Draftsmen and surveyors	4 064	3 950	108	15	3 978	3 088	575	315	44	120	484
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 749	1 724	25	15	1 739	1 600	100	39	4	33	65
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 868	1 799	69	7	1 856	1 593	171	92	19	40	93
Airplane pilots	549	549	-	-	549	477	58	14	-	9	15
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 116	4 744	343	41	5 060	3 699	792	569	20	114	552
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 911	9 037	829	91	9 726	7 929	1 259	538	154	391	781
Managers and administrators, except farm	77 562	74 305	3 199	199	77 007	68 340	6 886	1 781	1 623	3 814	3 389
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	7 978	7 805	164	38	7 941	7 297	544	100	121	260	244
School administrators	2 230	1 694	517	5	2 208	1 624	547	37	45	61	66
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	5 608	5 451	157	21	5 609	5 193	324	86	136	436	280
Other specified managers and administrators	12 051	11 312	739	16	11 806	10 186	1 163	457	354	641	694
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	34 308	33 434	855	99	34 174	30 968	2 552	654	526	1 359	1 431
Manufacturing	7 130	7 066	64	17	7 112	6 689	389	34	133	269	170
Wholesale and retail trade	13 976	13 644	317	56	13 909	12 561	1 062	286	174	378	417
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 165	3 120	45	19	3 165	2 997	151	17	105	248	107
All other industries	10 037	9 604	429	7	9 988	8 721	950	317	114	464	437
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	15 387	14 609	767	20	15 275	13 072	1 756	447	441	1 057	974
Construction	2 492	2 335	157	-	2 478	1 788	574	116	88	161	166
Manufacturing	1 438	1 342	96	7	1 432	1 134	256	42	34	98	88
Wholesale and retail trade	9 034	8 687	342	13	8 985	8 114	652	219	257	683	599
All other industries	2 423	2 245	172	-	2 380	2 036	274	70	62	115	121
Sales workers	48 981	47 254	1 693	219	48 326	39 038	6 140	3 148	655	2 271	4 277
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	7 189	6 870	315	48	7 159	6 350	636	173	50	165	230
Real estate agents and brokers	1 726	1 701	25	7	1 712	1 394	221	97	22	83	84
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	4 932	4 844	83	34	4 929	4 286	529	114	52	192	183
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	9 172	9 077	80	26	9 103	7 948	947	208	83	275	269
Sales clerks, retail trade	12 228	11 588	635	26	11 969	8 270	2 133	1 566	205	771	2 075
Salesmen, retail trade	7 477	7 335	137	20	7 397	6 165	874	358	135	381	510
Salesmen of services and construction	1 905	1 866	39	27	1 876	1 581	154	141	25	77	199
Other sales workers	4 352	3 973	379	31	4 181	3 044	646	491	83	327	727
Clerical and kindred workers	47 005	41 288	5 687	209	46 031	35 704	6 529	3 798	1 010	2 564	5 852
Bank tellers and cashiers	2 098	1 935	163	28	2 018	1 179	462	377	27	168	515
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	3 208	3 145	63	-	3 179	2 562	415	202	99	225	317
Mail handlers and postal clerks	5 784	4 734	1 050	22	5 717	4 944	572	201	136	289	429
Other clerical and kindred workers	35 915	31 474	4 411	159	35 117	27 019	5 080	3 018	748	1 882	3 791
Craftsmen and kindred workers	179 223	157 140	21 880	435	176 907	132 709	35 253	8 945	5 023	11 506	13 237
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	1 532	1 201	331	-	1 500	1 106	319	75	14	48	105
Bakers	1 586	1 317	249	-	1 547	1 419	101	27	-	18	42
Cabinetmakers	1 386	1 267	114	-	1 365	916	345	104	39	91	117
Construction craftsmen	55 950	46 636	9 251	138	55 279	33 649	17 320	4 307	1 628	4 042	4 860
Carpenters	17 098	14 559	2 518	29	16 822	8 907	6 091	1 824	812	1 822	1 924
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	7 673	6 405	1 236	6	7 613	5 211	2 124	278	156	366	559
Electricians	9 106	8 858	248	27	9 055	7 356	1 437	262	167	368	395
Masons and tile setters	4 661	3 068	1 593	18	4 594	2 028	2 112	454	74	246	364
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	6 370	5 089	1 276	30	6 270	3 165	2 259	846	203	620	878
Plasterers and cement finishers	1 396	455	941	6	1 384	645	607	132	23	79	164
Plumbers and pipe fitters	6 281	5 466	810	14	6 228	4 462	1 481	285	149	386	278
Other construction craftsmen	3 365	2 736	629	8	3 313	1 875	1 209	229	44	155	298
Foremen, n.e.c.	23 987	23 078	881	83	23 882	21 433	2 163	286	533	1 343	784
Manufacturing	14 730	14 245	463	19	14 663	13 361	1 173	129	267	690	413
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 257	8 833	418	64	9 219	8 072	990	157	266	653	371
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	5 559	5 258	297	15	5 513	4 763	587	163	52	151	190
Locomotive engineers and firemen	1 177	1 158	19	7	1 177	996	165	16	107	205	75
Mechanics and repairmen	43 370	38 917	4 390	112	42 830	34 913	6 042	1 875	767	1 821	2 012
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	1 903	1 804	99	11	1 877	1 498	303	76	6	55	78
Aircraft	15 940	13 718	2 185	22	15 637	12 179	2 588	870	227	85	149
Automobile, including body	1 999	1 848	146	-	1 961	1 557	282	122	25	59	108
Radio and television	19 072	17 485	1 566	54	18 944	15 903	2 341	700	424	936	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	17 992	15 943	2 030	13	17 850	13 942	3 333	575	625	1 223	756
Machinists and job and die setters	6 667	6 162	505	11	6 600	5 389	973	238	270	404	271
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	3 255	3 066	175	2	3 227	2 333	797	97	70	177	135
Tool and die makers	755	731	24	-	755	649	92	14	7	53	6
Other metal craftsmen	7 315	5 984	1 326	5	7 268	5 571	1 471	226	278	589	344
Printing craftsmen	2 720	2 474	246	5	2 675	2 114	398	163	29	139	147
Compositors and typesetters	1 286	1 170	116	5	1 261	1 042	147	7			

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Operatives, except transport	125 591	93 123	32 353	250	122 785	86 855	26 472	9 458	3 311	7 528	11 301
Assemblers.....	3 531	2 676	849	—	3 450	2 415	760	275	98	129	381
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	4 750	4 277	473	15	4 713	3 735	787	191	61	220	271
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	7 504	6 190	1 291	32	7 081	3 529	1 739	1 813	113	538	1 513
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	743	306	437	—	725	500	152	73	17	85	100
Meat cutters and butchers.....	2 963	2 442	517	12	2 925	2 330	395	200	45	146	168
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	2 813	1 851	957	—	2 765	2 045	609	111	388	429	219
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	3 325	2 192	1 133	—	3 223	2 221	572	430	76	248	491
Painters, manufactured articles.....	1 546	1 019	527	8	1 519	1 121	288	110	29	82	152
Precision machine operatives.....	3 196	2 352	844	—	3 139	2 223	687	229	57	174	187
Sawyers.....	3 899	1 868	2 024	—	3 783	2 051	1 475	257	141	281	310
Stationary firemen.....	1 769	1 307	456	—	1 757	1 430	281	46	142	202	79
Textile operatives.....	12 726	9 752	2 962	21	12 464	9 701	2 007	756	429	783	701
Welders and flamecutters.....	11 416	10 429	965	50	11 300	8 046	2 726	528	112	475	608
Other metalworking operatives.....	5 433	3 766	1 662	—	5 358	3 915	1 157	286	120	384	377
Other specified operatives.....	20 224	14 447	5 770	43	19 459	13 114	4 679	1 666	686	1 265	2 722
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	39 753	28 249	11 486	69	39 124	28 479	8 158	2 487	797	2 087	3 022
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	16 451	12 019	4 427	13	16 259	12 224	3 179	856	295	846	1 024
Machine operatives, not specified.....	7 898	5 419	2 466	24	7 783	5 925	1 476	382	113	359	447
Miscellaneous operatives.....	10 903	7 737	3 166	28	10 689	7 150	2 541	998	253	611	1 137
Not specified operatives.....	4 501	3 074	1 427	4	4 393	3 180	962	251	136	271	414
Industry:											
Manufacturing	33 006	23 477	9 521	48	32 569	24 047	6 763	1 759	581	1 657	2 185
Durable goods.....	19 219	12 489	6 722	23	18 985	13 331	4 485	1 169	397	1 100	1 338
Wood products, including furniture.....	2 964	1 532	1 429	—	2 876	1 839	764	273	66	200	233
Primary metal industries.....	7 097	4 469	2 628	6	7 052	5 224	1 522	306	177	490	417
Fabricated metal industries.....	2 629	1 907	722	—	2 610	1 908	555	147	43	115	182
Machinery, including electrical.....	1 822	1 491	331	11	1 780	1 218	415	147	23	70	122
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	712	527	185	—	701	541	142	18	3	11	54
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	1 308	1 003	300	—	1 301	825	384	92	24	52	104
Other durable goods.....	2 687	1 560	1 127	6	2 665	1 776	703	186	61	162	226
Nondurable goods.....	13 666	10 901	2 765	25	13 469	10 627	2 266	576	184	539	782
Food and kindred products.....	2 108	1 290	818	7	2 034	1 524	382	128	54	137	311
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	750	665	85	—	738	483	196	59	17	6	54
Paper and allied products.....	4 396	3 690	706	18	4 385	3 626	667	92	23	127	159
Chemicals and allied products.....	2 523	2 052	471	—	2 496	2 035	347	114	39	94	82
Other nondurable goods.....	3 889	3 204	685	—	3 816	2 959	674	183	51	175	176
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	121	87	34	—	115	89	12	14	—	18	65
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 747	4 772	1 965	21	6 555	4 432	1 395	728	216	430	837
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 269	885	384	7	1 248	968	170	110	51	67	111
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2 293	1 451	837	4	2 195	1 377	524	294	55	154	272
All other industries.....	3 185	2 436	744	10	3 112	2 087	701	324	110	209	454
Transport equipment operatives	54 868	39 223	15 599	73	53 787	37 378	12 813	3 596	1 004	2 859	4 304
Bus drivers.....	3 566	2 610	956	—	3 460	1 576	1 494	390	162	413	261
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	1 557	1 019	538	—	1 499	958	382	159	41	174	124
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	39 621	29 067	10 528	60	39 028	27 602	8 954	603	1 739	3 040	1 040
Other transport equipment operatives.....	10 124	6 527	3 577	13	9 800	7 242	1 983	575	198	533	879
Laborers, except farm	72 465	36 855	35 510	135	69 273	37 629	21 170	10 474	2 516	6 334	15 610
Construction laborers.....	15 408	7 928	7 449	44	14 845	7 354	5 269	2 222	554	1 465	3 794
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	22 088	12 596	9 481	48	21 028	11 515	5 752	3 761	587	1 493	4 201
Other specified laborers.....	19 052	9 062	9 949	43	17 999	9 163	6 112	2 724	628	1 847	4 723
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	15 917	7 269	8 631	—	15 401	9 597	4 037	1 767	747	1 529	2 892
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers.....	5 787	2 525	3 262	—	5 659	3 814	1 393	452	326	615	671
Not specified laborers.....	10 130	4 744	5 369	—	9 742	5 783	2 644	1 315	421	914	2 221
Industry:											
Manufacturing	9 669	4 371	5 288	—	9 389	6 022	2 547	820	395	753	1 441
Durable goods.....	7 085	2 881	4 204	—	6 899	4 405	1 922	572	322	577	897
Wood products, including furniture.....	1 139	384	755	—	1 110	666	287	157	71	100	171
Metal industries.....	4 346	1 852	2 494	—	4 260	2 770	1 223	267	203	378	439
Machinery, including electrical.....	305	170	135	—	273	215	45	13	—	5	51
Transportation equipment.....	492	213	279	—	473	229	167	77	5	36	87
Other durable goods.....	803	262	541	—	783	525	200	58	43	58	149
Nondurable goods.....	2 569	1 482	1 077	—	2 475	1 602	625	248	73	176	539
Food and kindred products.....	624	367	257	—	605	381	143	81	13	46	177
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	15	8	7	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 248	2 898	3 343	—	6 012	3 575	1 490	947	352	776	1 451
Railroads and railway express service.....	900	208	692	—	885	669	168	48	154	193	50
Transportation, except railroads.....	252	130	122	—	241	134	60	47	10	29	78
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	1 224	559	665	—	1 196	800	278	118	61	141	175
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1 876	1 064	812	—	1 787	991	476	320	23	162	384
All other industries.....	1 996	937	1 052	—	1 903	981	508	414	104	251	764
Farmers and farm managers	19 430	16 440	2 980	27	19 004	14 149	3 797	1 058	2 126	3 833	4 092
Farm laborers and farm foremen	15 669	8 682	6 947	22	15 050	8 242	4 185	2 633	1 042	2 496	3 992
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	14 994	8 160	6 801	22	14 432	7 923	3 977	2 532	932	2 578	3 511
Unpaid family workers.....	675	522	146	—	618	319	208	91	110	118	481
Service workers, except private household¹	50 696	30 451	20 174	113	48 682	32 812	9 255	6 615	1 856	4 328	8 936
Cleaning service workers.....	18 794	7 636	11 147	30	18 106	11 796	3 919	2 072	702	1 612	2 970
Food service workers.....	7 625	3 942	3 673	23	6 940	3 112	1 667	2 161	162	700	2 359
Cooks, except private household.....	3 415	1 825	1 585	17	3 181	1 702	720	759	81	258	711
Busboys and dishwashers.....	1 247	478	769	—	1 049	285	248	516	17	170	685
Health service workers.....	3 311	1 481	1 814	—	3 204	2 197	530	477	66	252	432
Personal service workers.....	5 088	3 779	1 289	26	4 944	3 367	1 013	564	168	498	1 193
Protective service workers.....	12 902	12 110	787	34	12 801	10 639	1 532	630	549	1 059	834
Firemen, fire protection.....	2 495	2 448	47	17	2 495	2 302	155	38	52	52	65
Guards and watchmen.....	5 282	4 832	445	9	5 200	3 795	907	498	374	803	606
Policemen and detectives.....	4 393	4 152	241	8	4 374	3 900	395	79	61	154	113
Private household workers	1 206	127	1 075	—	1 094	533	305	236	41	234	366
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier²	202	108	94	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately. ²See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Female, 16 years old and over	467 278	347 902	118 786	1 571	435 620	240 035	122 072	73 513	37 517	107 198	120 058
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64 963	53 130	13 726	404	64 243	26 753	27 862	9 628	3 630	10 881	12 253
Accountants	2 341	2 228	107	25	2 236	1 599	307	330	102	321	295
Computer specialists	519	514	5	6	505	410	81	14	31	81	85
Librarians	1 377	1 063	314	—	1 344	595	525	224	6	176	223
Mathematical specialists	119	119	—	—	119	106	6	9	—	17	6
Life and physical scientists	410	375	35	7	404	255	96	53	22	41	20
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	11 575	9 586	1 956	41	11 167	7 187	2 498	1 482	691	1 848	1 709
Dietitians	720	498	222	—	686	370	207	109	55	153	89
Registered nurses	10 451	8 768	1 656	41	10 111	6 599	2 195	1 317	624	1 650	1 551
Health technologists and technicians	2 645	2 346	294	23	2 537	1 687	440	410	165	433	397
Social scientists	130	117	13	—	114	80	22	12	11	9	—
Social and recreation workers	1 858	1 511	338	17	1 799	1 186	418	195	102	325	504
Teachers: College and university	2 128	1 778	335	42	2 076	859	854	363	38	230	295
Elementary and prekindergarten	22 291	15 959	6 320	91	21 452	4 272	13 889	3 291	1 181	4 285	4 193
Secondary	9 251	6 689	2 558	36	8 963	1 996	5 598	1 369	463	1 353	1 610
Other teachers	2 381	2 210	165	25	2 310	845	1 063	402	104	285	384
Engineering and science technicians	2 994	2 594	394	6	2 951	644	169	138	56	142	218
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	261	239	22	—	256	172	56	28	21	28	38
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 175	2 064	111	33	2 080	1 178	399	503	185	380	592
Actors and dancers	28	28	—	—	22	4	5	13	6	18	32
Authors, editors, and reporters	496	485	11	—	462	322	56	84	60	72	93
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 508	5 428	1 067	52	5 930	3 682	1 443	805	452	927	1 661
Managers and administrators, except farm	17 185	15 934	1 241	72	16 641	12 320	3 167	1 154	1 136	2 987	2 404
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 464	1 428	36	6	1 423	1 200	167	56	122	273	216
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 378	2 099	279	25	2 312	1 140	979	193	148	511	403
School administrators	883	714	169	—	877	371	464	42	43	108	102
Other specified managers and administrators	3 905	3 680	225	13	3 746	2 956	427	363	255	578	670
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	5 218	4 948	260	15	5 073	4 026	724	323	298	918	659
Wholesale and retail trade	2 459	2 353	106	6	2 376	1 861	385	130	140	359	262
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	3 337	3 065	272	13	3 210	2 627	406	177	270	599	354
Wholesale and retail trade	2 565	2 325	240	13	2 481	2 044	312	125	208	413	280
Sales workers	31 270	29 044	2 180	130	28 681	15 279	6 361	7 041	3 344	9 659	12 163
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	2 038	1 931	95	6	1 682	537	455	690	119	689	961
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 613	1 277	336	—	1 511	1 029	281	201	63	351	333
Sales clerks, retail trade	22 234	20 828	1 384	108	20 716	10 924	4 285	5 167	2 692	7 278	8 612
Salesmen, retail trade	844	812	32	—	778	500	127	151	98	199	201
Other sales workers	4 541	4 196	337	16	3 994	2 289	873	832	372	1 142	2 056
Clerical and kindred workers	125 963	116 906	8 937	570	118 903	76 731	23 939	18 233	11 137	28 158	31 248
Bank tellers	2 706	2 688	18	26	2 611	1 927	440	244	137	531	447
Bookkeepers	18 660	18 288	351	50	17 984	13 015	3 211	1 758	1 233	3 177	3 287
Cashiers	10 934	9 812	1 110	67	10 026	5 354	2 249	2 423	997	2 858	3 809
Counter clerks, except food	1 910	1 663	247	26	1 813	958	456	399	165	458	522
Enumerators and interviewers	1 108	986	122	—	694	147	149	398	243	105	280
File clerks	2 182	1 886	296	4	2 024	1 100	483	441	315	858	842
Office machine operators	4 168	3 891	264	4	3 997	2 612	794	591	306	935	935
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	591	567	24	—	562	372	116	74	60	162	136
Keypunch operators	2 763	2 561	189	4	2 659	1 728	566	365	217	580	582
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	1 319	1 303	10	6	1 303	991	184	128	68	245	212
Receptionists	3 721	3 485	225	41	3 436	1 837	751	848	292	889	1 148
Secretaries	30 148	28 599	1 531	161	28 842	19 700	5 529	3 613	2 774	6 863	6 530
Stenographers	2 122	2 028	87	6	2 070	1 552	331	187	205	360	281
Telephone operators	5 233	4 587	646	21	4 981	2 934	1 131	916	583	1 234	1 225
Typists	9 581	8 882	699	47	9 011	5 509	1 917	1 585	947	2 545	2 605
Other clerical and kindred workers	32 171	28 808	3 331	115	30 111	19 095	6 314	4 702	2 768	7 100	9 125
Craftsman and kindred workers	9 182	7 625	1 557	18	8 717	5 843	1 869	1 005	451	1 602	1 757
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 308	2 172	136	—	2 273	1 887	317	69	62	264	239
Operatives, except transport	87 900	69 160	18 622	94	82 025	45 490	23 899	12 636	7 204	20 588	20 965
Assemblers	2 600	2 133	461	—	2 418	1 173	720	525	175	755	790
Bottling and canning operatives	146	87	54	—	116	44	36	36	41	103	79
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	5 895	5 216	679	6	5 659	3 426	1 520	713	561	1 442	1 149
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 789	1 478	301	23	1 703	832	504	367	213	441	428
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	5 904	1 824	4 080	—	5 555	3 308	1 598	649	420	1 274	1 091
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	565	449	116	—	531	307	143	81	63	111	161
Packers and wrappers, except produce	4 758	3 641	1 117	—	4 414	2 320	1 309	785	460	1 346	1 696
Sewers and stitchers	31 140	26 995	4 091	29	29 177	15 457	9 259	4 461	2 052	7 711	6 695
Textile operatives	15 158	11 218	3 921	17	12 674	8 199	3 071	1 404	1 333	2 458	2 192
Other specified operatives	10 821	8 113	2 741	8	9 448	4 719	2 879	1 850	1 027	2 324	3 832
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	11 084	8 006	3 056	11	10 330	5 705	2 660	1 765	866	2 623	2 852
Manufacturing	9 429	7 007	2 400	11	8 832	4 960	2 410	1 462	743	2 234	2 347
Durable goods	3 100	2 263	830	11	2 889	1 596	741	552	196	746	817
Machinery, including electrical	1 112	871	241	11	1 020	569	212	239	91	236	186
Other durable goods	1 988	1 392	589	—	1 869	1 027	529	313	107	510	626
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	6 329	4 744	1 570	—	5 943	3 364	1 669	910	565	1 488	1 555
Food and kindred products	1 667	945	722	—	1 519	892	383	244	182	428	612
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 562	2 132	419	—	2 418	1 312	783	323	148	510	481
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 655	999	656	—	1 498	745	450	303	103	389	485
Transport equipment operatives	2 204	1 747	457	—	2 041	767	878	396	46	141	412
Laborers, except farm	5 234	3 345	1 889	16	4 820	2 388	1 248	1 184	331	1 187	1 702
Farmers and farm managers	1 326	1 076	247	—	1 230	764	368	98	294	684	924
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 096	1 753	1 343	—	2 629	1 009	761	859	815	2 523	3 244
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	2 605	1 424	1 181	—	2 173	774	614	785	688	2 104	2 660
Unpaid family workers	491	329	162	—	456	235	147	74	127	419	584
Service workers, except private household ¹	72 595	42 266	30 224	210	66 331	33 467	20 275	12 589	5 611	16 808	20 820
Cleaning service workers	10 615	2 011	8 596	23	9 845	5 054	3 067	1 724	644	1 943	2 240
Chambermaids and maids	3 861	668	3 188	—	3 494	1 594	1 210	690	236	790	875
Food service workers	27 030	15 302	11 679	67	24 468	9 893	9 084	5 491	2 709	8 367	9 684
Cooks, except private household	12 294	4 694	7 589	36	11 602	4 848	4 960	1 794	859	2 493	2 811
Waiters and food counter workers	10 542	8 826	1 691	18	9 217	3 711	2 638	2 868	1 531	4 744	5 492
Health service workers	16 617	10 932	5 661	58	15 731	9 787	3 537	2 407	877	2 823	3 247
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	8 948	5 438	3 495	28	8 470	5 279	1 813	1 378	409	1 766	2 073
Practical nurses	4 759	3 398	1 357	6	4 561	2 887	1 099	575	221	535	425
Personal service workers	12 403	10 335	2 059	44	11 513	6 303	3 180	2 030	821	2 817	3 138
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	8 311	7 327	980	29	7 802						

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BIRMINGHAM SMSA

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	173 859	134 425	39 193	605	170 762	126 930	32 297	11 535	5 092	10 853	15 538
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 644	17 412	1 193	182	18 492	14 832	2 674	986	182	567	911
Accountants	1 898	1 851	47	8	1 880	1 650	133	97	36	36	43
Architects	146	142	4	8	146	146	—	—	—	—	6
Computer specialists	495	489	6	7	495	409	68	18	4	—	8
Engineers	3 396	3 379	17	55	3 386	3 009	223	154	38	145	75
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	46	—	—	46	42	—	4	—	7	5
Civil	744	732	12	29	744	647	42	55	—	28	34
Electrical and electronic	762	762	—	14	757	672	62	23	11	45	9
Mechanical	479	479	—	6	479	427	24	28	14	16	4
Other engineers	1 365	1 360	5	6	1 360	1 221	95	44	13	49	23
Lawyers and judges	827	822	5	—	827	728	80	19	—	—	14
Life and physical scientists	369	333	30	6	364	305	44	15	4	23	23
Chemists	256	241	15	6	251	218	23	10	4	18	19
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 797	1 758	30	33	1 782	1 460	247	75	5	70	77
Dentists	278	264	14	—	278	209	55	14	—	32	6
Pharmacists	447	442	5	—	447	360	67	20	—	5	28
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	973	953	11	33	958	802	115	41	5	29	43
Other related practitioners	99	99	—	—	99	89	10	—	—	4	—
Health technologists and technicians	467	405	57	—	467	299	98	70	—	13	69
Religious workers	1 031	899	132	6	1 026	913	86	27	12	43	50
Social scientists	125	125	—	—	125	98	21	6	—	—	6
Social and recreation workers	283	241	42	—	283	212	51	20	—	10	58
Teachers	2 516	2 030	481	16	2 504	1 459	893	152	24	42	70
College and university	895	838	52	8	895	660	197	38	—	13	14
Elementary and prekindergarten	362	192	170	—	350	116	197	37	7	13	31
Secondary	1 009	794	215	8	1 009	499	451	59	8	16	25
Engineering and science technicians	2 022	1 934	83	22	2 001	1 667	233	101	16	69	119
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 180	1 146	34	7	1 163	955	147	61	11	47	57
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	252	247	5	15	252	228	24	—	—	—	11
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	281	273	8	—	281	223	42	16	—	11	15
Airplane pilots	81	81	—	—	81	60	21	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 175	1 114	56	—	1 175	863	194	118	4	14	105
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 816	1 617	195	21	1 750	1 391	261	98	39	91	173
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 847	18 132	709	39	18 687	16 489	1 788	410	402	894	752
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 368	2 335	33	6	2 348	2 197	135	16	47	63	73
School administrators	464	353	111	—	458	282	160	16	10	29	9
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	780	761	19	—	780	739	41	—	30	50	53
Other specified managers and administrators	3 228	3 030	198	—	3 160	2 731	329	100	92	189	179
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	9 293	9 093	200	33	9 264	8 370	719	175	154	345	281
Manufacturing	1 761	1 743	18	12	1 754	1 654	92	8	34	104	56
Wholesale and retail trade	3 568	3 493	75	21	3 563	3 195	285	83	45	77	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	932	918	14	—	932	881	51	—	38	84	37
All other industries	3 032	2 939	93	—	3 015	2 640	291	84	49	218	157
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	2 714	2 560	148	—	2 677	2 170	464	103	69	218	157
Construction	471	435	36	—	471	288	136	47	29	45	38
Manufacturing	175	175	—	—	175	119	51	5	—	30	9
Wholesale and retail trade	1 517	1 448	69	—	1 499	1 314	153	32	25	119	102
All other industries	551	502	43	—	532	449	64	19	10	24	8
Sales workers	14 118	13 559	535	63	13 936	11 202	1 919	815	167	477	931
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 994	1 905	89	14	1 980	1 733	199	48	25	32	49
Real estate agents and brokers	482	472	10	7	482	377	65	40	—	5	32
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 909	1 872	32	14	1 906	1 664	196	46	15	46	50
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	3 330	3 308	13	8	3 309	2 826	404	79	36	114	56
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 876	2 715	156	7	2 821	1 916	534	371	32	124	446
Salesmen, retail trade	1 696	1 644	47	—	1 688	1 350	263	75	24	50	62
Salesmen of services and construction	641	628	13	6	636	537	45	54	6	24	55
Other sales workers	1 190	1 015	175	7	1 114	799	213	102	29	82	181
Clerical and kindred workers	13 104	10 939	2 151	44	12 892	9 925	1 893	1 074	265	696	1 092
Bank tellers and cashiers	464	421	43	—	449	278	79	92	5	49	110
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	785	764	21	—	778	586	119	73	30	55	77
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 761	1 266	495	6	1 748	1 500	191	57	29	98	74
Other clerical and kindred workers	10 094	8 488	1 592	38	9 917	7 561	1 504	852	201	494	831
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40 194	34 613	5 532	87	39 738	30 331	7 876	1 531	1 501	2 800	2 571
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	285	201	84	—	285	202	70	13	—	17	26
Bakers	225	98	127	—	225	153	64	6	—	—	12
Cabinetmakers	207	186	21	—	207	165	20	22	11	24	28
Construction craftsmen	10 602	8 937	1 661	14	10 511	6 596	3 315	600	393	789	805
Carpenters	2 395	2 113	282	—	2 362	1 257	928	177	150	232	247
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 173	991	178	—	1 169	877	269	23	24	78	51
Electricians	2 182	2 111	71	4	2 172	1 767	366	39	82	150	98
Masons and tile setters	997	778	219	—	991	511	412	68	15	72	73
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 486	1 145	341	10	1 461	705	564	192	50	123	168
Plasterers and cement finishers	294	92	202	—	292	134	121	37	16	13	37
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 104	942	162	—	1 104	779	302	23	41	74	76
Other construction craftsmen	971	765	206	—	960	566	353	41	15	47	55
Foremen, n.e.c.	5 628	5 350	266	29	5 589	5 010	528	51	170	411	237
Manufacturing	3 270	3 109	155	—	3 243	2 928	310	5	106	227	145
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 358	2 241	111	29	2 346	2 082	218	46	64	184	92
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 136	1 073	63	—	1 117	994	104	19	11	54	38
Locomotive engineers and firemen	620	613	7	7	620	508	102	10	53	98	35
Mechanics and repairmen	8 414	7 415	980	28	8 317	6 686	1 340	291	224	354	389
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	456	440	16	6	447	368	70	9	—	5	20
Aircraft	675	564	111	—	675	577	94	4	15	16	17
Automobile, including body	3 137	2 705	418	9	3 062	2 318	629	115	46	139	193
Radio and television	377	364	13	—	377	289	58	30	5	5	5
Other mechanics and repairmen	3 769	3 342	422	13	3 756	3 134	489	133	158	189	154
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 107	4 161	937	—	5 066	4 061	896	109	233	355	209
Machinists and job and die setters	1 749	1 591	158	—	1 735	1 439	275	21	87	128	70
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	712	648	60	—	712	509	191	12	22	23	14
Tool and die makers	2 077	229	19	—	239	197	28	14	3	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	2 407	1 702	700	—	2 380	1 916	402	62	121	204	125
Printing craftsmen	853	784	69	—	833	628	148	57	4	52	57
Compositors and typesetters	268	241	27	—	263	212	24	27	—	33	35
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	397	369	28	—	397	293	79	25	4	14	18
Stationary engineers and power station operators	718	656	62	5	713	616	84	13	28	72	32
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6 399	5 139	1 255	4	6 255	4 712	1 203	340	374	574	703

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BIRMINGHAM SMSA—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Operatives, except transport	26 654	16 860	9 771	44	26 117	18 278	6 081	1 758	1 017	2 029	2 406
Assemblers.....	706	469	231	—	678	471	176	31	36	24	39
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	836	670	166	—	832	646	171	15	20	45	20
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	1 493	1 198	288	6	1 420	596	394	430	13	136	335
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	181	45	136	—	173	110	55	8	—	16	21
Meat cutters and butchers.....	600	453	147	—	600	467	108	25	8	38	21
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	1 808	1 093	710	—	1 776	1 381	349	46	299	327	104
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	632	278	354	—	611	394	136	81	13	37	89
Painters, manufactured articles.....	417	224	193	8	417	286	113	18	20	17	45
Precision machine operatives.....	1 128	704	424	—	1 108	808	225	75	28	39	51
Sawyers.....	240	205	35	—	240	150	69	21	4	21	34
Stationary firemen.....	364	262	102	—	364	267	83	14	14	51	14
Textile operatives.....	431	347	84	—	431	333	73	25	33	44	18
Welders and flamecutters.....	3 238	2 903	335	24	3 213	2 351	736	126	47	178	147
Other metalworking operatives.....	1 946	984	962	—	1 937	1 346	481	110	66	177	129
Other specified operatives.....	3 994	2 255	1 739	—	3 785	2 595	961	229	166	249	543
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	8 640	4 770	3 865	6	8 532	6 077	1 951	504	250	630	790
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	3 199	1 753	1 441	—	3 171	2 303	722	146	92	224	241
Machine operatives, not specified.....	1 654	960	694	6	1 630	1 206	351	73	45	86	105
Miscellaneous operatives.....	2 625	1 401	1 224	—	2 591	1 708	653	230	79	233	329
Not specified operatives.....	1 162	656	506	—	1 140	860	225	55	34	87	115
Industry:											
Manufacturing.....	7 247	3 860	3 387	6	7 185	5 103	1 710	372	219	556	576
Durable goods.....	6 116	3 189	2 927	6	6 065	4 249	1 472	344	190	456	395
Wood products, including furniture.....	266	193	73	—	256	156	48	52	—	24	10
Primary metal industries.....	3 251	1 490	1 761	6	3 228	2 265	815	148	110	296	191
Fabricated metal industries.....	1 196	745	451	—	1 196	848	279	69	43	57	73
Machinery, including electrical.....	273	190	83	—	267	184	68	15	13	4	29
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	61	44	17	—	61	34	18	9	—	—	6
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	345	204	141	—	345	230	91	24	8	21	16
Other durable goods.....	724	323	401	—	712	532	153	27	16	54	70
Nondurable goods.....	1 098	652	446	—	1 093	837	233	23	29	93	137
Food and kindred products.....	428	191	237	—	428	324	92	12	11	35	95
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	188	155	33	—	188	143	39	6	—	27	16
Chemicals and allied products.....	255	177	78	—	255	221	29	5	12	22	14
Other nondurable goods.....	221	129	92	—	216	149	67	—	6	9	12
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	33	19	14	—	27	17	5	5	—	7	44
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 393	910	478	—	1 347	974	241	132	31	74	214
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	307	243	64	—	303	238	43	22	4	21	17
Wholesale and retail trade.....	605	332	268	—	579	430	95	54	13	37	81
All other industries.....	481	335	146	—	465	306	103	56	14	16	116
Transport equipment operatives	12 919	8 626	4 288	36	12 733	8 861	3 098	774	251	752	789
Bus drivers.....	687	583	104	—	672	408	185	79	27	52	64
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	328	224	104	—	317	162	109	46	6	22	32
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	9 044	6 287	2 757	36	8 937	6 285	2 145	507	123	459	521
Other transport equipment operatives.....	2 860	1 532	1 323	—	2 807	2 006	659	142	95	219	172
Laborers, except farm	15 426	6 809	8 582	48	14 824	8 435	4 171	2 218	691	1 334	3 378
Construction laborers.....	3 063	1 410	1 643	8	2 956	1 585	1 001	370	117	290	655
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	4 829	2 804	2 025	11	4 638	2 425	1 241	972	188	421	1 006
Other specified laborers.....	2 967	1 186	1 768	29	2 769	1 595	735	439	143	227	1 092
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	4 567	1 409	3 146	—	4 461	2 830	1 194	437	243	396	625
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers.....	1 876	570	1 306	—	1 848	1 232	493	123	120	208	179
Not specified laborers.....	2 691	839	1 840	—	2 613	1 598	701	314	123	188	446
Industry:											
Manufacturing.....	3 238	873	2 360	—	3 179	2 066	886	227	195	232	305
Durable goods.....	2 992	780	2 212	—	2 948	1 918	824	206	181	223	240
Wood products, including furniture.....	73	45	28	—	73	32	27	14	5	—	10
Metal industries.....	2 458	648	1 810	—	2 420	1 595	654	171	155	195	174
Machinery, including electrical.....	52	8	44	—	52	42	10	—	—	—	6
Transportation equipment.....	135	21	114	—	135	50	70	15	—	18	16
Other durable goods.....	274	58	216	—	268	199	63	6	21	10	34
Nondurable goods.....	241	93	143	—	226	143	62	21	14	9	60
Food and kindred products.....	126	48	78	—	121	75	39	7	—	9	26
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	5	—	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	5
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 329	536	786	—	1 282	764	308	210	48	164	320
Railroads and railway express service.....	168	40	128	—	157	130	17	10	17	72	10
Transportation, except railroads.....	10	10	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	5	26
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	286	130	156	—	281	172	54	55	13	21	37
Wholesale and retail trade.....	543	254	289	—	524	272	154	98	13	20	130
All other industries.....	322	102	213	—	310	180	83	47	5	46	117
Farmers and farm managers	605	508	97	6	583	429	116	38	81	120	96
Farm laborers and farm foremen	875	674	197	—	822	474	207	141	100	140	281
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	845	653	188	—	792	469	187	136	90	140	184
Unpaid family workers.....	30	21	9	—	30	5	20	5	10	—	17
Service workers, except private household	12 225	6 273	5 910	56	11 740	7 566	2 415	1 759	409	993	2 361
Cleaning service workers.....	4 494	1 207	3 285	22	4 351	2 598	1 090	663	155	380	801
Food service workers.....	1 841	795	1 056	11	1 676	622	448	606	20	177	627
Cooks, except private household.....	737	389	343	11	673	297	192	184	5	40	185
Busboys and dishwashers.....	305	58	247	—	265	69	46	150	9	49	214
Health service workers.....	673	162	500	—	653	365	159	129	9	45	155
Personal service workers.....	1 152	733	408	6	1 117	784	244	89	55	104	267
Protective service workers.....	3 222	3 040	177	17	3 213	2 779	302	132	97	210	260
Firemen, fire protection.....	780	780	—	17	780	733	40	7	5	5	5
Guards and watchmen.....	1 175	1 067	103	—	1 166	882	179	105	63	160	207
Policemen and detectives.....	1 106	1 048	58	—	1 106	1 021	70	15	11	24	32
Private household workers	212	11	201	—	198	108	59	31	26	51	46
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier²	36	9	27	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately. ²See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

MOBILE SMSA

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Males, 16 years old and over	84 695	45 540	18 925	564	83 289	57 230	18 979	7 080	2 167	5 248	8 789
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 856	8 023	812	86	8 778	6 589	1 621	568	87	335	427
Accountants	708	693	15	9	708	617	40	51	7	24	39
Architects	52	52	—	—	52	52	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	208	202	6	—	208	187	15	6	—	—	—
Engineers	1 779	1 738	41	20	1 774	1 555	174	45	43	78	60
Aeronautical and astronautical	18	18	—	6	18	13	5	—	—	—	—
Civil	562	548	14	—	562	508	50	4	10	12	21
Electrical and electronic	254	249	5	—	254	229	9	16	—	11	—
Mechanical	334	324	10	—	329	263	66	—	20	25	27
Other engineers	611	599	12	14	611	542	44	25	13	30	12
Lawyers and judges	344	336	8	6	344	300	31	13	—	10	9
Life and physical scientists	309	287	22	—	309	253	51	5	7	—	11
Chemists	246	224	22	—	246	195	46	5	—	—	4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	701	654	47	27	696	577	97	22	—	30	49
Dentists	107	99	8	—	107	73	34	—	—	6	—
Pharmacists	141	131	10	—	136	129	—	7	—	16	32
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	374	345	29	27	374	312	47	15	—	—	11
Other related practitioners	79	79	—	—	79	63	16	—	—	8	6
Health technologists and technicians	107	90	17	—	107	89	13	5	—	—	9
Religious workers	408	367	41	—	401	332	53	16	3	16	43
Social scientists	80	80	—	—	80	53	15	12	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	104	75	29	—	104	59	20	25	—	—	19
Teachers	1 230	855	375	7	1 224	521	614	89	6	20	20
College and university	306	281	25	—	300	159	124	17	—	—	8
Elementary and prekindergarten	187	76	111	7	187	75	95	17	—	6	12
Secondary	582	369	213	—	582	199	348	35	6	3	—
Engineering and science technicians	1 035	1 006	29	—	1 023	798	147	78	—	46	62
Craftsmen and surveyors	451	435	16	—	439	321	75	43	—	35	29
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	101	101	—	—	101	91	5	5	—	3	16
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	248	223	25	—	243	174	48	21	5	15	13
Airplane pilots	59	59	—	—	59	32	13	14	—	5	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	617	552	56	17	601	344	146	111	—	23	37
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	920	813	107	—	904	678	157	69	16	73	56
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 755	8 309	434	64	8 703	7 464	1 038	201	225	494	369
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	951	913	34	14	951	879	56	16	13	24	10
School administrators	192	143	49	—	192	119	73	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	455	438	17	—	455	401	41	13	17	82	58
Other specified managers and administrators	1 663	1 557	106	5	1 623	1 243	308	72	60	112	105
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	4 015	3 853	154	30	4 008	3 602	356	50	94	170	123
Manufacturing	798	798	—	—	798	745	47	6	39	10	10
Wholesale and retail trade	1 673	1 606	63	11	1 670	1 491	162	17	15	52	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	384	373	11	19	384	374	10	—	25	60	20
All other industries	1 160	1 076	80	—	1 156	992	137	27	15	48	55
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 479	1 405	74	15	1 474	1 220	204	50	41	106	73
Construction	261	248	13	—	261	193	53	15	9	6	21
Manufacturing	111	111	—	7	111	95	5	11	—	5	8
Wholesale and retail trade	825	785	40	8	820	726	78	16	26	88	37
All other industries	282	261	21	—	282	206	68	8	6	7	7
Sales workers	5 948	5 695	243	90	5 914	4 703	870	341	114	271	510
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	848	807	37	21	848	751	87	10	9	11	35
Real estate agents and brokers	327	327	—	—	327	259	50	18	4	23	16
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	594	584	10	13	594	507	51	36	8	23	14
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 354	1 322	26	12	1 344	1 153	168	23	6	52	42
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 197	1 108	89	13	1 189	776	297	116	49	101	206
Salesmen, retail trade	776	755	21	—	760	587	134	39	22	45	43
Salesmen of services and construction	243	243	—	7	243	200	24	19	12	—	41
Other sales workers	609	549	60	24	609	470	59	80	4	16	93
Clerical and kindred workers	5 657	4 951	700	53	5 569	4 157	925	487	167	363	732
Bank tellers and cashiers	287	260	27	8	287	179	79	29	—	17	67
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	476	467	9	—	476	376	79	21	5	27	23
Mail handlers and postal clerks	654	467	187	—	636	539	70	27	20	24	35
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 240	3 757	477	45	4 170	3 063	697	410	142	295	607
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20 592	17 673	2 870	121	20 377	14 244	4 908	1 225	617	1 382	1 468
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	107	79	28	—	107	92	15	—	5	—	9
Bakers	55	34	21	—	46	42	4	—	—	4	7
Cabinetmakers	160	148	7	—	145	88	46	11	—	—	5
Construction craftsmen	7 038	5 735	1 281	62	6 986	3 960	2 450	576	189	404	538
Carpenters	2 025	1 668	345	15	1 997	975	804	218	82	148	196
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	512	444	63	—	512	329	165	18	—	23	48
Electricians	1 299	1 270	29	15	1 293	948	310	35	30	53	46
Masons and tile setters	492	266	226	18	492	219	232	41	5	23	46
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 004	746	258	—	991	524	317	150	42	78	134
Plasterers and cement finishers	185	41	144	6	180	60	105	15	7	24	10
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 043	939	99	8	1 043	668	314	61	19	41	38
Other construction craftsmen	478	361	117	—	478	237	203	38	4	14	20
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 612	2 433	179	10	2 601	2 260	303	38	58	154	83
Manufacturing	1 486	1 424	62	5	1 486	1 310	158	18	37	88	36
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 126	1 009	117	5	1 115	950	145	20	21	66	47
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	583	539	40	—	583	525	38	20	14	14	19
Locomotive engineers and firemen	92	85	7	—	92	80	12	—	10	9	4
Mechanics and repairmen	4 521	3 991	514	14	4 491	3 458	761	272	89	297	271
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	228	219	9	—	228	177	38	—	—	9	7
Aircraft	396	381	15	—	396	308	54	34	48	90	32
Automobile, including body	1 724	1 485	239	3	1 712	1 275	309	128	15	89	79
Radio and television	296	269	27	—	291	204	66	21	4	11	22
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 877	1 637	224	11	1 864	1 494	294	76	22	98	131
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 081	1 879	202	5	2 075	1 305	669	101	110	209	71
Mechanists and job and die setters	592	523	69	5	592	434	113	45	69	81	24
Sheetmetal workers and linemasons	495	483	12	—	495	279	197	19	17	65	13
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	994	873	121	—	988	592	359	37	24	63	34
Printing craftsmen	399	364	35	5	394	337	42	15	10	13	10
Compositors and typesetters	207	189	18	5	207	181	22	4	10	6	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	147	130	17	—	142	111	20	11	—	7	4
Stationary engineers and power station operators	544	483	61	11	544	462	66	16	6	16	16
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 400	1 905	495	14	2 313	1 635	502	176	126	262	435

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

MOBILE SMSA—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Operatives, except transport	12 121	8 888	3 215	49	11 920	7 682	3 187	1 051	250	646	1 322
Assemblers.....	202	141	61	—	197	154	30	13	5	4	64
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	381	331	50	—	381	325	47	9	5	—	48
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	875	689	174	13	837	351	294	192	24	49	212
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	83	33	50	—	83	41	28	14	—	—	26
Meat cutters and butchers.....	333	293	40	—	328	253	56	19	3	37	32
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	134	134	—	—	128	50	48	30	—	5	12
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	389	242	147	—	384	251	90	43	9	59	45
Painters, manufactured articles.....	175	108	67	—	175	132	23	15	5	4	11
Precision machine operatives.....	170	146	24	—	170	142	23	5	—	1	17
Sowers.....	200	120	80	—	197	111	81	5	6	9	26
Stationary firemen.....	229	174	49	—	229	188	34	7	9	31	12
Textile operatives.....	229	195	34	—	229	173	46	10	—	7	5
Welders and flamecutters.....	1 669	1 502	157	—	1 632	922	626	84	18	72	79
Other metalworking operatives.....	122	83	39	—	122	64	36	22	—	—	15
Other specified operatives.....	2 443	1 604	839	12	2 396	1 301	796	299	81	210	402
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	4 487	3 073	1 404	24	4 432	3 224	927	281	85	148	316
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	1 694	1 244	450	6	1 688	1 318	323	47	23	47	68
Machine operatives, not specified.....	1 095	637	448	13	1 077	833	194	50	16	35	61
Miscellaneous operatives.....	1 360	947	413	5	1 335	815	342	178	42	45	172
Not specified operatives.....	338	245	93	—	332	258	68	6	4	21	15
Industry:											
Manufacturing	3 704	2 567	1 132	24	3 658	2 829	688	141	63	117	184
Durable goods.....	932	503	424	6	916	626	210	80	23	55	81
Wood products, including furniture.....	183	84	99	—	173	118	34	21	5	9	23
Primary metal industries.....	109	58	51	—	109	103	3	3	—	5	10
Fabricated metal industries.....	73	43	30	—	67	50	17	—	—	6	4
Machinery, including electrical.....	139	86	53	6	139	117	22	—	—	6	4
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	29	25	4	—	29	23	6	—	—	6	4
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	233	124	104	—	233	107	98	28	12	31	35
Other durable goods.....	166	83	83	—	166	108	30	28	6	4	5
Nondurable goods.....	2 766	2 064	702	18	2 736	2 197	478	61	40	62	103
Food and kindred products.....	168	104	64	—	168	125	35	8	5	—	19
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	9	9	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	1 783	1 344	439	18	1 772	1 445	304	23	14	40	58
Chemicals and allied products.....	618	468	150	—	611	503	92	16	11	12	16
Other nondurable goods.....	188	139	49	—	176	124	38	14	10	10	10
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	783	506	272	—	774	395	239	140	22	31	132
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	168	89	79	—	168	107	37	24	—	—	10
Wholesale and retail trade.....	286	178	108	—	283	103	118	62	13	21	40
All other industries.....	329	239	85	—	323	185	84	54	9	10	82
Transport equipment operatives	5 412	3 291	2 106	11	5 326	3 405	1 533	368	80	295	415
Bus drivers.....	186	147	39	—	181	112	60	9	10	41	5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	159	91	68	—	159	110	40	9	4	38	7
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	3 685	2 222	1 463	11	3 629	2 260	1 102	267	66	147	284
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 382	831	536	—	1 357	923	351	83	—	69	119
Laborers, except farm	8 945	3 874	5 045	41	8 613	4 031	3 017	1 565	295	704	1 842
Construction laborers.....	1 747	723	1 008	—	1 693	815	618	260	47	126	368
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	3 176	1 301	1 875	32	3 057	1 366	1 055	636	95	201	560
Other specified laborers.....	2 336	1 211	1 120	9	2 224	976	845	403	81	279	560
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 686	639	1 042	—	1 639	874	499	266	72	98	354
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers.....	419	190	229	—	410	267	122	21	6	26	72
Not specified laborers.....	1 267	449	813	—	1 229	607	377	245	66	72	282
Industry:											
Manufacturing	835	312	518	—	806	487	224	95	20	34	157
Durable goods.....	370	125	245	—	346	181	108	57	—	24	75
Wood products, including furniture.....	105	38	67	—	101	32	41	28	—	5	16
Metal industries.....	60	12	48	—	55	49	6	—	—	9	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	19	11	8	—	13	10	3	—	—	5	—
Transportation equipment.....	153	53	100	—	148	84	40	24	—	5	40
Other durable goods.....	33	11	22	—	29	6	18	5	—	—	19
Nondurable goods.....	465	187	273	—	460	306	116	38	20	10	82
Food and kindred products.....	48	24	24	—	48	19	18	11	—	—	26
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	851	327	524	—	833	387	275	171	52	64	197
Railroads and railway express service.....	101	17	84	—	101	67	34	—	13	9	—
Transportation, except railroads.....	88	27	61	—	88	35	23	30	—	8	5
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	128	31	97	—	128	72	37	19	17	13	32
Wholesale and retail trade.....	263	134	129	—	250	105	86	59	—	15	28
All other industries.....	271	118	153	—	266	108	95	63	22	19	132
Farmers and farm managers	1 065	939	122	—	1 027	800	177	50	66	113	236
Farm laborers and farm foremen	977	602	358	17	926	493	210	223	83	138	355
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	899	531	358	17	861	449	198	214	79	124	307
Unpaid family workers.....	78	71	—	—	65	44	12	9	4	14	48
Service workers, except private household¹	6 221	3 319	2 882	32	6 008	3 619	1 439	950	179	488	1 061
Cleaning service workers.....	1 954	583	1 360	6	1 890	1 196	464	230	69	183	305
Food service workers.....	1 162	461	701	6	1 098	402	334	362	4	82	421
Cooks, except private household.....	586	200	386	—	565	216	197	152	4	13	122
Busboys and dishwashers.....	176	57	119	—	149	34	42	73	—	36	132
Health service workers.....	359	130	229	—	351	205	92	54	8	16	38
Personal service workers.....	685	473	203	11	668	354	205	109	5	59	115
Protective service workers.....	1 636	1 465	171	9	1 627	1 219	277	131	82	116	70
Firemen, fire protection.....	391	369	22	—	391	337	49	5	16	17	8
Guards and watchmen.....	657	572	85	9	648	361	166	121	50	77	53
Policemen and detectives.....	448	396	52	—	448	402	46	—	5	19	9
Private household workers	133	—	133	—	128	43	34	51	4	19	52
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier²	19	14	5	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

MOBILE SMSA—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force				
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70		
MOBILE SMSA—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	48 330	33 793	14 379	298	45 155	22 837	14 209	8 109	4 481	12 991	13 134		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 181	5 350	1 811	62	6 873	2 466	3 315	1 092	430	1 244	1 481		
Accountants	294	284	10	—	281	201	36	44	—	60	24		
Computer specialists	18	18	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Librarians	120	79	41	—	120	40	62	18	—	33	35		
Mathematical specialists	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—		
Life and physical scientists	44	37	7	—	44	19	13	12	6	—	—		
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 246	1 011	224	7	1 203	733	311	159	130	248	163		
Dietitians	47	12	35	—	47	24	18	5	7	11	5		
Registered nurses	1 162	975	176	7	1 123	700	274	149	123	231	152		
Health technologists and technicians	317	258	59	—	301	191	46	64	27	45	62		
Social scientists	31	25	6	—	26	—	—	—	3	—	—		
Social and recreation workers	291	222	69	7	276	200	50	26	6	37	55		
Teachers: College and university	150	141	9	—	136	31	76	29	15	20	21		
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 521	1 677	839	16	2 427	288	1 750	389	95	416	542		
Secondary	988	548	436	—	961	134	664	163	40	159	190		
Other teachers	201	197	4	—	197	47	120	30	5	42	11		
Engineering and science technicians	204	178	26	—	198	124	42	32	15	22	22		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	43	43	—	—	43	26	17	—	7	17	—		
Writers, artists, and entertainers	210	200	10	6	204	87	44	73	32	23	48		
Actors and dancers	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	6	—		
Authors, editors, and reporters	32	32	—	—	32	18	5	9	9	4	13		
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	494	423	71	13	433	296	84	53	43	117	224		
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 670	1 460	205	19	1 645	1 171	369	105	198	426	318		
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	131	120	11	—	126	105	21	—	17	48	27		
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	282	223	59	13	271	111	153	7	30	79	67		
School administrators	88	67	21	—	88	30	58	—	—	33	10		
Other specified managers and administrators	352	322	30	—	347	297	17	33	56	116	28		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	473	441	27	—	473	389	51	33	74	108	122		
Wholesale and retail trade	205	188	17	—	205	165	26	14	34	49	50		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	344	287	57	6	340	239	69	32	21	42	56		
Wholesale and retail trade	222	170	52	6	218	155	43	20	17	15	47		
Sales workers	3 847	3 438	389	35	3 530	1 713	927	890	444	1 404	1 422		
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	223	211	12	—	184	47	61	76	10	99	95		
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	328	245	83	—	289	172	90	27	4	86	42		
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 672	2 470	190	28	2 527	1 253	640	634	356	1 036	1 000		
Salesmen, retail trade	83	77	6	—	77	49	13	15	22	11	25		
Other sales workers	541	435	98	7	453	192	123	138	52	172	260		
Clerical and kindred workers	15 335	13 879	1 311	112	14 416	8 911	3 198	2 307	1 647	4 060	3 859		
Bank tellers	336	326	10	—	326	250	32	44	50	100	79		
Bookkeepers	2 089	2 011	72	—	2 058	1 372	484	202	168	330	399		
Cashiers	1 519	1 256	263	26	1 390	722	326	342	186	426	564		
Counter clerks, except food	293	241	52	6	282	169	63	50	15	39	93		
Enumerators and interviewers	20	15	5	—	12	5	—	7	10	15	52		
File clerks	247	215	32	—	236	94	59	83	57	197	114		
Office machine operators	486	411	65	—	467	304	88	75	49	105	67		
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	85	85	—	—	76	50	22	4	13	32	8		
Keypunch operators	320	245	65	—	310	197	52	61	31	48	29		
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	74	68	—	—	74	47	13	14	15	55	21		
Receptionists	398	360	38	—	370	211	77	82	61	130	118		
Secretaries	3 758	3 602	147	15	3 586	2 457	702	427	378	803	765		
Stenographers	324	310	14	—	311	238	49	24	17	84	29		
Telephone operators	672	647	25	7	634	341	151	142	80	201	146		
Typists	1 233	1 125	108	12	1 186	697	222	267	173	428	367		
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 786	3 292	480	46	3 484	2 004	932	548	388	1 147	1 045		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	832	582	250	—	765	478	168	119	70	230	121		
Foremen, n.e.c.	158	149	9	—	158	120	29	9	13	15	8		
Operatives, except transport	4 811	3 153	1 631	8	4 477	2 189	1 555	733	518	1 680	1 588		
Assemblers	49	38	11	—	43	18	12	13	6	18	35		
Bottling and canning operatives	19	12	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	20	—		
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	484	391	93	—	473	253	146	74	26	133	94		
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	200	154	36	8	190	120	34	36	28	39	48		
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	581	72	509	—	567	326	184	57	41	102	105		
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	46	35	11	—	46	29	11	6	5	25	10		
Packers and wrappers, except produce	551	386	165	—	532	259	181	92	61	128	198		
Sawyers and slicers	1 103	936	162	—	1 018	437	415	164	110	618	432		
Textile operatives	281	235	41	—	266	169	81	16	49	74	85		
Other specified operatives	699	388	304	—	596	259	223	114	109	283	328		
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	798	506	292	—	734	307	268	159	83	240	253		
Manufacturing	534	393	141	—	505	252	170	83	49	165	117		
Durable goods	53	31	22	—	47	20	22	5	21	38	17		
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	15	—		
Other durable goods	53	31	22	—	47	20	22	5	9	23	17		
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	481	362	119	—	458	232	148	78	28	127	100		
Food and kindred products	105	46	59	—	99	54	24	21	3	28	52		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	41	36	5	—	36	5	26	5	5	10	9		
Nonmanufacturing industries	264	113	151	—	229	55	98	76	34	75	136		
Transport equipment operatives	392	324	68	—	375	74	233	68	16	59	78		
Laborers, except farm	451	238	213	—	436	153	172	111	25	197	208		
Farmers and farm managers	103	81	22	—	98	67	18	13	5	14	32		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	405	118	287	—	319	100	139	80	80	88	218		
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	352	71	281	—	266	62	128	76	66	77	187		
Unpaid family workers	53	47	6	—	53	38	11	4	14	11	31		
Service workers, except private household	8 995	4 673	4 314	37	8 290	3 760	2 842	1 688	741	2 345	2 640		
Cleaning service workers	1 564	171	1 390	9	1 475	650	575	250	74	230	332		
Chambermaids and maids	692	60	632	—	629	235	277	117	34	107	104		
Food service workers	3 467	1 779	1 688	—	3 192	1 238	1 178	776	360	1 252	1 247		
Cooks, except private household	1 339	322	1 017	—	1 294	494	543	257	75	236	284		
Waiters and food counter workers	1 630	1 311	319	—	1 475	603	451	421	234	846	797		
Health service workers	1 839	1 225	609	7	1 754	977	519	258	113	386	330		
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	893	442	446	—	862	491	232	139	50	209	195		
Practical nurses	618	511	107	—	585	329	193	63	39	78	46		