

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Arizona**

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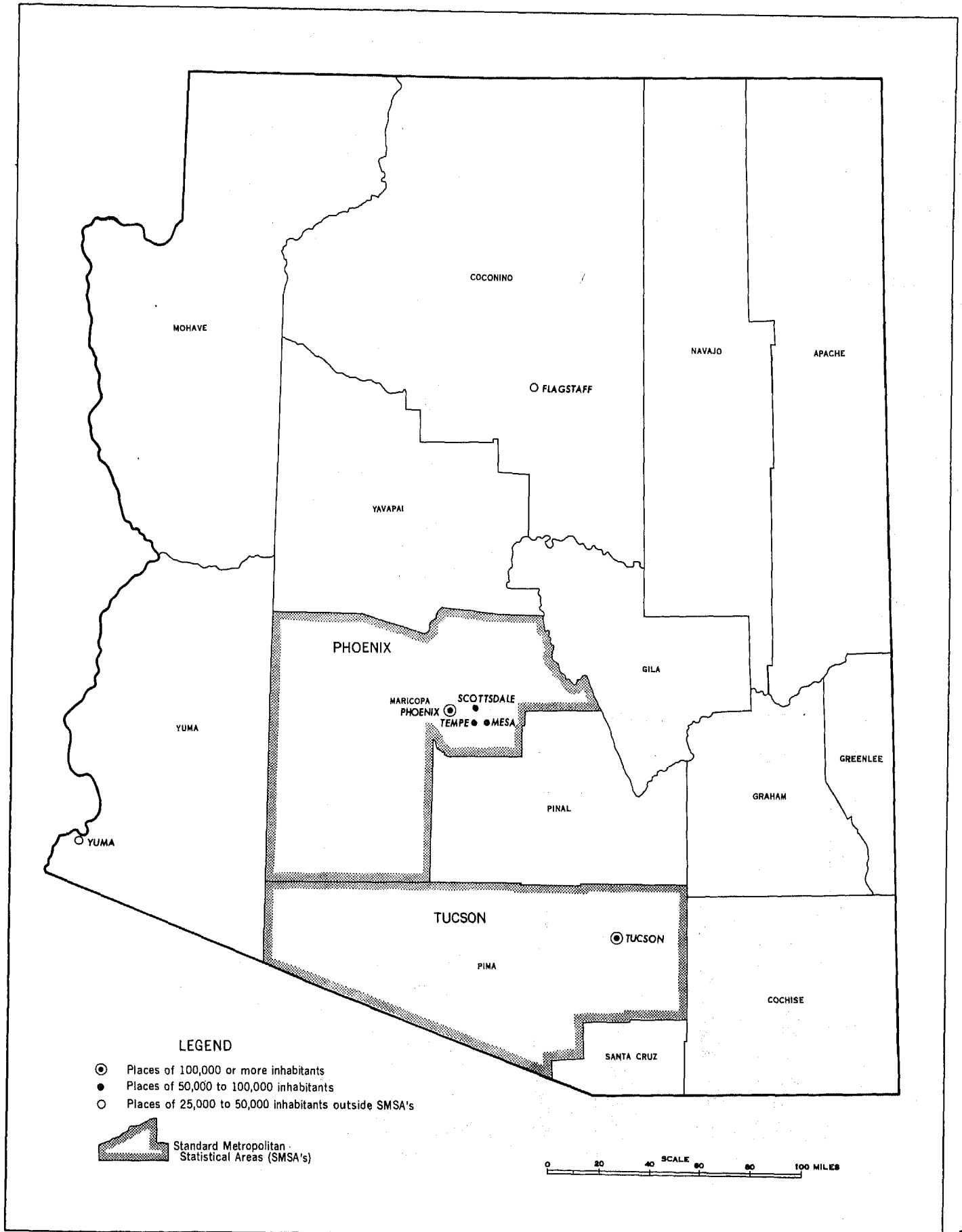
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# ARIZONA

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



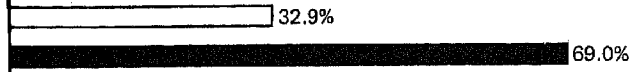
**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

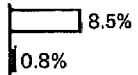
☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**

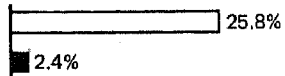


**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

**Northeast**



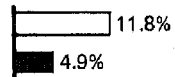
**North Central**



**South**



**West**

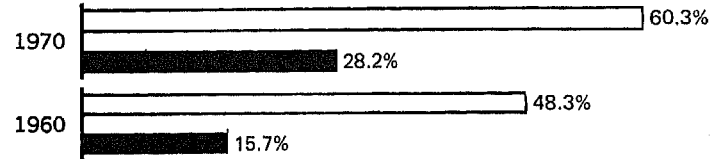


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

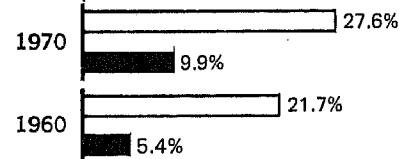
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

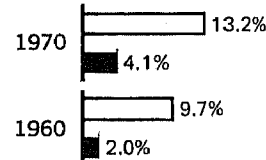
**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

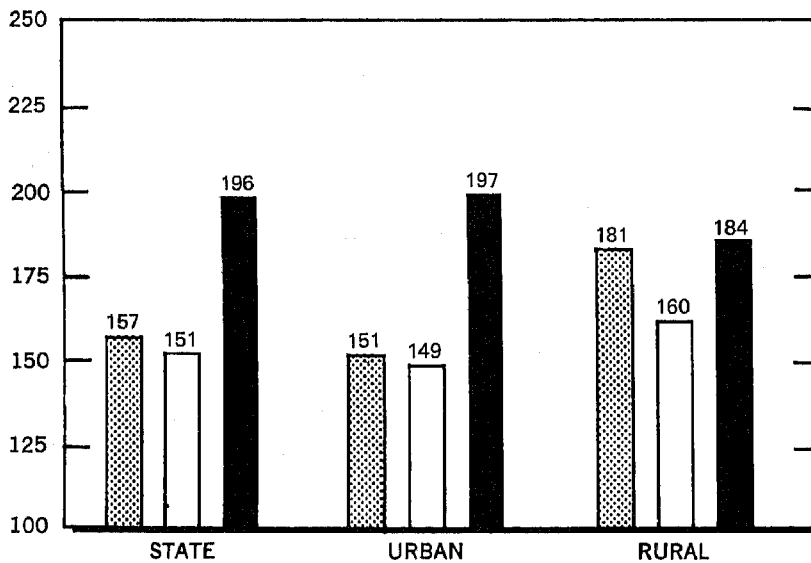


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO



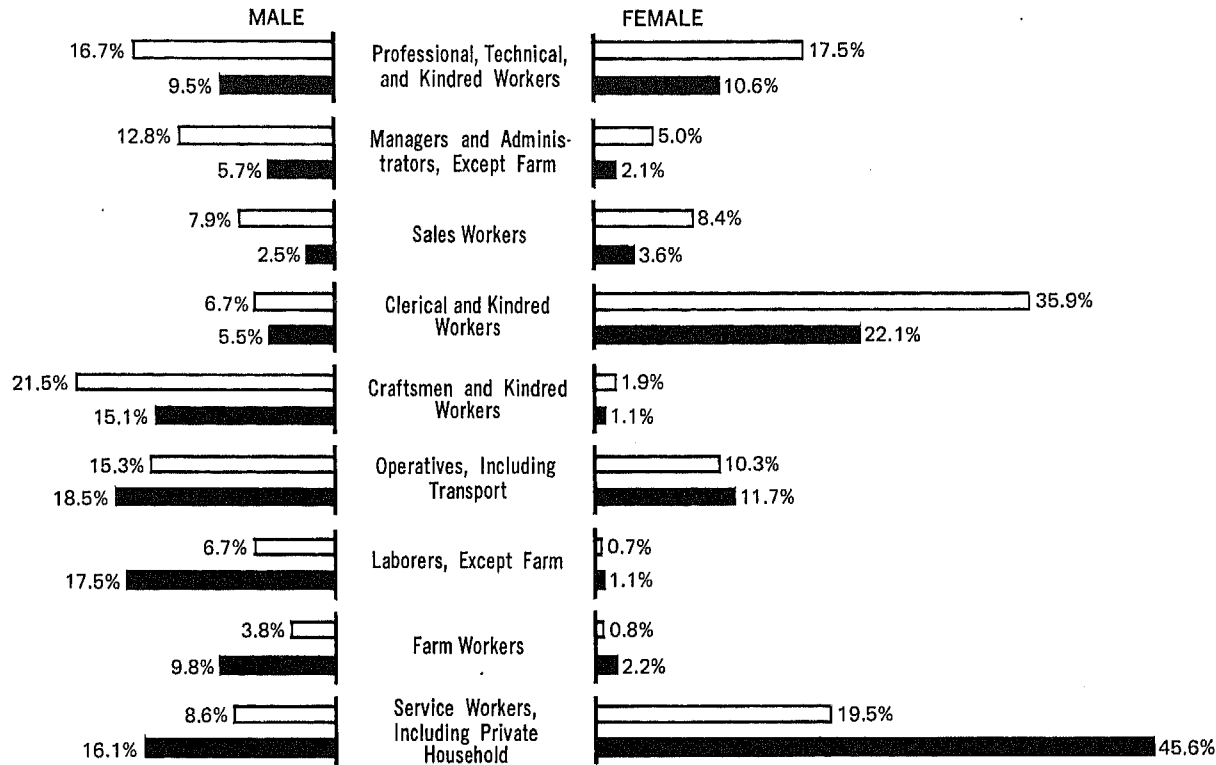
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE

■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

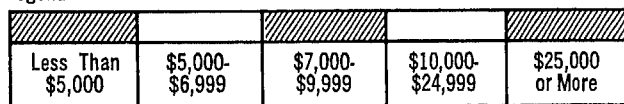
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969  
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend



The State



Metropolitan, Inside Central Cities



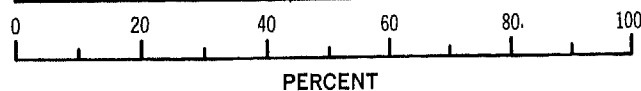
Metropolitan, Outside Central Cities



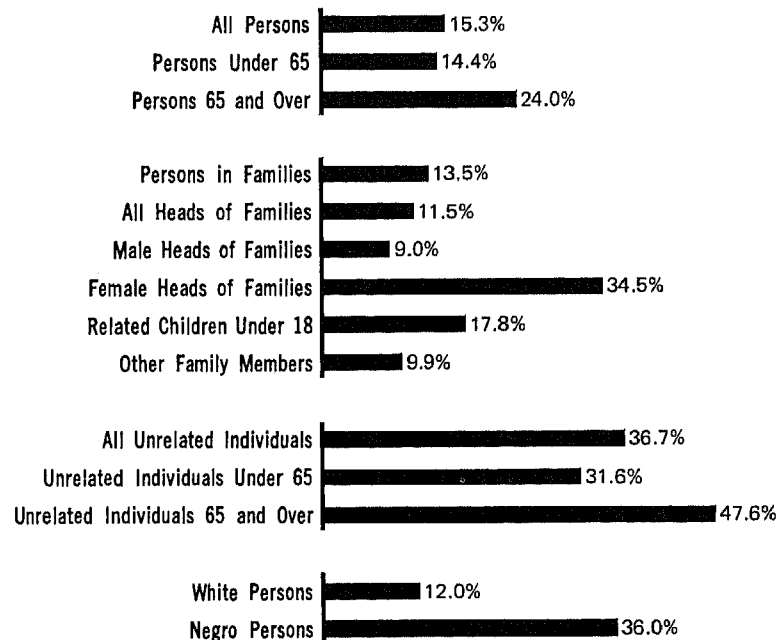
Nonmetropolitan, Nonfarm



Nonmetropolitan, Farm



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969  
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



## CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.



Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

Phoenix.....	967 515	3.8	12.0	78.3	30.9	24.3	7.4	91.5	12.3	60.1	1.2	26.1	83.4	3 074
Tucson.....	351 667	5.8	15.2	82.7	33.9	26.8	7.1	92.3	12.4	63.1	1.7	24.9	82.5	3 088

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Phoenix.....	863 672	3.7	11.8	77.8	30.5	24.4	8.0	92.1	12.4	61.4	1.3	26.0	83.2	3 021
Tucson.....	294 139	6.1	15.8	83.5	33.3	26.9	7.2	92.7	12.4	62.5	1.5	25.8	82.4	3 109

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Casa Grande.....	10 536	2.2	8.8	72.3	41.8	22.2	3.9	63.1	11.7	48.1	1.5	34.4	80.9	3 289
Chandler.....	13 747	2.6	10.2	84.8	33.9	21.0	2.4	99.0	12.2	57.1	1.0	34.5	78.7	3 495
Douglas.....	12 462	17.8	38.8	98.6	64.1	11.4	2.9	91.6	10.6	43.3	1.1	28.5	76.6	3 833
Flagstaff.....	26 117	2.3	7.0	91.5	40.7	40.5	4.2	91.5	12.6	67.9	0.9	33.5	87.6	3 341
Glendale.....	36 310	4.6	13.1	94.0	32.7	23.7	8.0	93.7	12.2	55.6	2.1	27.5	83.3	3 342
Mesa.....	62 990	3.1	10.9	74.0	34.1	28.4	5.7	91.8	12.3	60.0	1.6	27.7	86.9	3 500
Phoenix.....	581 466	3.7	11.4	74.3	31.9	21.4	8.3	91.0	12.3	58.9	1.3	26.4	81.5	2 975
Prescott.....	13 079	3.8	12.2	75.0	32.8	26.2	5.6	81.1	12.2	57.0	0.6	17.8	76.6	3 147
Scottsdale.....	67 886	3.6	12.1	70.7	20.8	33.9	8.3	97.5	12.8	77.9	1.0	25.5	88.1	2 735
Sun City (U).....	13 705	6.8	24.5	69.1	1.5	49.5	—	41.7	12.5	66.1	0.1	—	38.6	1 057
Tempe.....	62 798	2.9	9.6	74.9	29.0	32.9	8.7	95.8	12.8	77.0	0.9	33.2	89.1	2 999
Tucson.....	262 933	6.2	16.1	83.3	33.6	26.3	7.0	92.9	12.4	63.0	1.5	25.5	82.3	3 119
Yuma.....	29 007	4.4	13.1	94.9	36.8	29.5	10.1	89.7	12.2	55.0	1.1	25.9	82.1	3 229

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

Phoenix.....	1.47	42.3	39.2	30.6	79.1	19.5	3.9	20.3	53.4	15.3	1.5	53.5	9 856	8.9	21.3
Tucson.....	1.67	35.9	32.8	23.5	69.3	17.6	4.0	8.5	53.0	21.7	3.0	54.7	8 943	10.8	18.2

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Phoenix.....	1.44	43.2	40.2	31.3	77.8	19.9	3.8	20.6	55.0	15.4	1.4	53.5	10 097	8.3	22.4
Tucson.....	1.61	37.3	34.5	24.4	69.6	18.2	4.1	8.5	53.3	22.1	2.8	54.2	8 725	10.7	16.4

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Casa Grande.....	1.60	44.4	41.8	39.3	73.3	26.3	4.5	12.9	42.2	16.0	2.9	61.1	8 234	16.5	13.2
Chandler.....	1.53	42.2	38.8	28.0	82.8	29.1	5.5	20.0	42.6	22.5	3.0	57.0	8 283	12.3	10.8
Douglas.....	2.30	31.7	28.5	19.6	50.2	17.6	4.3	22.8	45.8	22.6	3.7	55.9	7 565	18.9	11.4
Flagstaff.....	1.46	42.8	42.8	31.4	51.7	25.8	4.8	6.7	59.2	34.6	2.7	41.4	9 739	8.8	20.6
Glendale.....	1.49	43.2	41.3	33.0	85.2	16.6	4.4	21.8	47.8	15.9	1.8	52.6	9 233	11.8	16.6
Mesa.....	1.53	42.7	39.9	30.7	80.5	17.2	3.9	21.7	50.3	15.3	2.4	53.5	9 633	7.1	17.8
Phoenix.....	1.38	44.8	41.7	31.9	81.0	22.9	3.9	20.3	53.6	14.5	1.2	54.8	9 956	8.6	21.3
Prescott.....	1.77	38.1	39.4	35.3	69.0	12.5	5.3	10.1	49.1	26.2	2.7	53.4	7 277	14.1	12.8
Scottsdale.....	1.36	45.1	42.1	26.5	73.4	24.3	3.1	22.8	68.2	13.7	1.4	57.1	12 728	4.2	35.1
Sun City (U).....	7.89	7.9	7.6	—	63.0	7.6	5.5	11.5	70.7	14.0	6.0	29.8	8 544	1.7	19.1
Tempe.....	1.31	47.9	45.8	31.6	62.3	25.1	3.4	19.7	63.8	26.9	1.6	44.3	11 092	5.8	25.4
Tucson.....	1.63	37.9	35.4	25.7	65.4	18.2	4.1	8.5	54.3	22.6	2.8	53.9	8 739	10.5	16.2
Yuma.....	1.43	43.0	41.1	33.6	82.2	19.4	5.1	5.4	49.8	27.3	4.6	60.0	9 062	9.9	17.3

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over - Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons - Percent in manufacturing industries	Families			
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed					Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more	Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -	
									Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more		
Ajo (U)	5 871	8.6	64.7	11.9	49.5	1.88	24.7	3.3	5.3	9 884	8.9	12.5
Avondale	6 303	6.2	41.5	8.7	29.1	2.27	35.2	8.3	22.8	6 086	28.0	6.0
Benson	2 839	3.4	38.8	12.1	51.7	2.01	28.9	5.5	17.8	7 868	15.1	12.3
Bisbee	8 328	5.8	53.4	12.0	50.3	1.81	29.0	4.0	9.6	9 948	8.1	14.0
Buckeye	2 599	1.8	38.2	11.7	48.5	1.54	47.9	5.9	17.5	8 737	18.8	14.0
Cashion (U)	2 583	7.2	49.6	7.5	14.4	2.18	28.4	1.8	17.1	5 681	36.6	4.5
Clifton	5 087	4.8	63.1	11.7	48.0	1.77	27.0	4.3	3.4	10 542	6.4	14.5
Coolidge	4 651	2.4	47.0	11.5	47.5	1.76	41.9	4.2	8.1	7 942	17.1	14.7
Cottonwood	2 715	1.1	41.1	11.8	48.7	1.92	33.1	3.5	23.5	6 975	18.3	6.5
El Mirage	3 227	6.4	45.0	7.4	13.8	2.32	31.1	8.7	12.0	5 131	36.9	2.4
Eloy	5 262	5.7	53.5	8.5	27.6	1.94	43.2	8.2	13.5	6 039	33.8	8.0
Fort Huachuca (U)	6 520	6.1	7.4	12.4	78.8	1.94	25.1	14.1	8.0	6 765	10.0	6.5
Globe	7 381	3.0	56.7	12.0	50.6	1.75	29.2	2.7	19.6	8 558	8.7	11.3
Holbrook	4 759	1.8	37.4	12.2	58.2	1.69	47.9	1.7	2.5	8 810	11.0	13.4
Kearny	2 829	2.4	52.2	12.4	65.6	1.62	34.3	-	4.6	11 579	-	25.3
Kingman	7 338	2.5	31.3	12.3	61.3	1.51	39.7	4.1	7.3	10 183	7.5	16.7
Luke (U)	5 047	2.8	5.3	12.7	86.5	0.84	29.3	2.7	16.6	9 198	1.2	12.5
Miami	3 462	7.0	65.5	11.0	41.8	1.87	26.9	3.2	24.4	7 687	10.9	10.0
Nogales	8 950	30.2	67.8	8.7	33.6	2.20	33.5	4.6	5.0	6 593	26.5	11.4
Paradise Valley	7 178	3.2	18.9	14.7	90.4	1.84	28.9	1.3	18.7	24 854	3.2	75.5
Peoria	4 673	7.4	45.5	9.0	29.3	1.83	35.8	3.9	14.2	6 832	20.9	7.8
Safford	5 333	2.3	55.7	12.1	52.1	1.78	36.4	3.3	8.5	7 844	13.7	7.9
San Carlos (U)	1 926	-	82.4	9.6	30.0	3.22	24.5	4.5	3.8	4 950	47.2	3.9
San Manuel (U)	4 333	2.6	46.6	12.3	63.2	2.01	27.3	4.8	28.9	10 063	4.5	15.5
Sierra Vista	6 689	4.1	17.7	12.6	77.1	1.36	39.7	5.1	3.1	11 811	7.6	35.0
South Tucson	6 220	17.1	75.4	8.3	23.6	2.30	27.9	8.4	9.3	5 284	33.2	6.0
Superior (U)	4 976	6.7	70.2	10.1	37.0	2.08	24.2	7.0	4.8	8 910	11.0	12.8
Tolleson	3 881	11.2	54.3	7.9	21.3	2.03	36.1	4.6	16.9	6 260	26.1	4.8
West Yuma (U)	5 457	3.1	35.2	12.0	50.4	1.59	38.5	5.3	6.4	7 971	16.0	15.8
Wickenburg	2 698	4.9	24.8	12.2	55.8	1.70	39.0	1.1	1.9	7 179	9.8	5.1
Willcox	2 939	0.4	43.2	12.2	56.1	1.47	45.2	4.0	3.8	9 069	17.1	14.4
Williams (U)	3 443	4.1	7.9	12.6	79.4	0.91	29.4	6.9	16.7	7 567	6.7	6.7
Winslow	8 056	2.7	51.1	12.0	50.7	1.75	38.1	4.5	7.6	8 825	12.6	16.0
Yuma Station (U)	3 460	2.3	7.8	12.5	69.0	0.68	24.0	10.1	10.6	7 791	10.3	10.5

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over - Percent migrant	Children in elementary school - Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years - Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over - Median school years completed	Married couples - Percent without own household	Families - Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years - Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years - Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Number	Percent foreign born										Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage
The State	1 770 893	4.3	12.4	36.2	25.4	6.7	90.6	12.3	1.4	26.7	82.8	3 242
Apache	32 298	0.2	1.9	78.2	13.2	7.9	87.8	8.7	2.7	41.9	76.1	5 298
Cochise	61 910	8.5	20.0	38.7	29.3	2.8	90.7	12.2	0.6	28.3	84.3	3 438
Cocconino	48 326	1.8	6.0	49.7	32.4	5.4	88.7	12.3	1.3	33.5	84.0	3 787
Gila	29 255	2.8	11.3	59.6	19.0	8.6	91.0	11.5	1.6	26.9	83.1	3 607
Graham	16 578	2.4	8.9	60.0	26.1	0.9	86.0	11.6	1.8	32.0	79.8	4 082
Greenlee	10 330	3.5	14.2	60.7	13.9	-	91.3	11.7	1.2	27.9	84.3	3 410
Maricopa	967 515	3.8	12.0	30.9	24.3	7.4	91.5	12.3	1.2	26.1	83.4	3 074
Mohave	25 857	2.3	7.6	22.6	54.2	1.5	89.3	12.2	1.2	23.4	86.3	3 071
Navajo	47 715	0.9	3.2	67.4	18.3	11.4	88.6	10.7	4.8	39.0	78.2	4 572
Pima	351 667	5.8	15.2	33.9	26.8	7.1	92.3	12.4	1.7	24.9	82.5	3 088
Pinal	67 916	3.6	12.7	50.2	24.5	1.6	81.0	10.7	2.1	31.2	81.3	3 763
Santa Cruz	13 966	23.8	39.8	59.0	17.2	2.0	91.4	10.5	1.8	30.6	84.2	3 325
Yavapai	36 733	3.3	10.3	34.2	34.0	3.5	87.5	12.2	1.3	19.3	82.3	3 049
Yuma	60 827	6.6	11.3	35.4	32.6	6.1	87.3	12.0	1.2	26.7	82.8	3 444

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present	Male				Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State .....	1.62	39.0	36.3	27.8	73.9	19.1	4.2	15.6	51.2	18.9	2.9	54.1	9 187	11.5	18.6
Apache .....	3.63	27.4	30.4	29.7	42.2	13.9	8.8	8.1	49.3	55.6	5.6	48.9	5 007	46.2	6.1
Cochise .....	1.61	33.5	30.5	22.6	85.7	20.2	5.1	11.0	48.0	31.1	3.0	59.9	8 333	13.4	14.7
Coconino .....	1.82	40.3	40.8	30.1	51.3	20.4	4.8	7.3	55.8	36.5	3.5	44.9	8 715	17.0	16.1
Gila .....	1.97	28.6	26.4	19.6	75.1	18.1	3.8	17.9	36.5	16.6	5.0	61.6	7 886	14.9	10.3
Graham .....	2.21	30.3	29.8	17.9	49.5	27.3	3.7	5.9	40.0	22.6	19.3	50.0	7 262	19.1	8.5
Greenlee .....	1.75	26.0	24.0	14.2	73.8	43.9	3.7	3.6	27.3	10.3	2.0	62.3	10 044	8.1	12.0
Maricopa .....	1.47	42.3	39.2	30.6	79.1	19.5	3.9	20.3	53.4	15.3	1.5	53.5	9 856	8.9	21.3
Mohave .....	1.67	34.7	32.8	27.3	84.3	17.1	6.3	8.7	40.7	16.4	12.5	51.6	9 241	9.7	15.6
Navajo .....	2.67	32.3	32.7	25.7	50.7	22.5	6.6	13.8	43.7	31.5	6.7	51.9	6 849	31.7	9.5
Pima .....	1.67	35.9	32.8	23.5	69.3	17.6	4.0	8.5	53.0	21.7	3.0	54.7	8 943	10.8	18.2
Pinal .....	2.14	32.3	30.8	25.4	57.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	32.3	19.1	10.7	53.9	7 935	17.4	11.6
Santa Cruz .....	1.99	34.5	28.5	23.4	71.1	28.4	3.7	5.4	54.4	20.4	6.4	62.8	7 948	20.0	17.1
Yavapai .....	1.92	32.4	31.6	25.3	69.8	14.5	4.3	9.4	44.2	19.9	6.1	55.0	7 405	14.6	10.6
Yuma .....	1.47	38.7	36.0	26.4	86.5	19.9	4.8	4.7	44.3	26.0	4.3	58.8	8 188	13.4	14.4

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
Total population	1 770 893	1 613 335	157 558	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 302 161	1 169 591	132 570	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	1 694 323	1 540 729	153 594	95.7	95.5	97.5	1 231 843	1 101 762	130 081	94.6	94.2	98.1
Native parentage	1 474 493	1 327 084	147 409	83.3	82.3	93.6	1 066 535	940 269	126 266	81.9	80.4	95.2
Foreign or mixed parentage	219 830	213 645	6 185	12.4	13.2	3.9	165 308	161 493	3 815	12.7	13.8	2.9
Foreign born	76 570	72 606	3 964	4.3	4.5	2.5	70 318	67 829	2 489	5.4	5.8	1.9
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK</b>												
Total	296 400	286 251	10 149	100.0	100.0	100.0	235 626	229 322	6 304	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	19 866	19 819	47	6.7	6.9	0.5	16 539	16 508	31	7.0	7.2	0.5
Ireland	5 670	5 640	30	1.9	2.0	0.3	4 804	4 804	—	2.0	2.1	—
Norway	4 745	4 737	8	1.6	1.7	0.1	3 574	3 574	—	1.5	1.6	—
Sweden	6 903	6 889	14	2.3	2.4	0.1	5 798	5 795	3	2.5	2.5	—
Denmark	3 180	3 164	16	1.1	1.1	0.2	2 718	2 718	—	1.2	1.2	—
Netherlands	2 947	2 940	7	1.0	1.0	0.1	1 952	1 952	—	0.8	0.9	—
Switzerland	1 629	1 622	7	0.5	0.6	0.1	1 559	1 559	—	0.7	0.7	—
France	2 972	2 957	15	1.0	1.0	0.1	2 083	2 066	17	0.9	0.9	0.3
Germany <sup>1</sup>	25 653	25 477	176	8.7	8.9	1.7	19 028	18 967	61	8.1	8.3	1.0
Poland	7 930	7 926	4	2.7	2.8	—	6 388	6 377	11	2.7	2.8	0.2
Czechoslovakia	3 483	3 477	6	1.2	1.2	0.1	2 969	2 965	4	1.3	1.3	0.1
Austria	5 370	5 361	9	1.8	1.9	0.1	4 044	4 040	4	1.7	1.8	0.1
Hungary	3 144	3 139	5	1.1	1.1	—	2 353	2 353	—	1.0	1.0	—
Yugoslavia	2 592	2 585	7	0.9	0.9	0.1	2 161	2 161	—	0.9	0.9	—
U.S.S.R.	8 812	8 790	22	3.0	3.1	0.2	7 000	7 000	—	3.0	3.1	—
Lithuania	1 591	1 583	8	0.5	0.6	0.1	1 314	1 314	—	0.6	0.6	—
Greece	2 009	1 990	19	0.7	0.7	0.2	1 666	1 666	—	0.7	0.7	—
Italy	12 498	12 488	10	4.2	4.4	0.1	10 434	10 430	4	4.4	4.5	0.1
Other Europe	6 952	6 932	20	2.3	2.4	0.2	5 189	5 181	8	2.2	2.3	0.1
Asia	11 461	5 502	5 959	3.9	1.9	58.7	7 714	3 486	4 228	3.3	1.5	67.1
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	2 501	2 448	53	0.8	0.9	0.5	2 039	2 034	5	0.9	0.9	0.1
China <sup>3</sup>	3 162	389	2 773	1.1	0.1	27.3	2 474	233	2 241	1.0	0.1	35.5
Japan	2 310	869	1 441	0.8	0.3	14.2	1 265	223	1 042	0.5	0.1	16.5
Other Asia	3 488	1 796	1 692	1.2	0.6	16.7	1 936	996	940	0.8	0.4	14.9
Canada	26 136	26 056	80	8.8	9.1	0.8	17 406	17 372	34	7.4	7.6	0.5
Mexico	113 816	111 277	2 539	38.4	38.9	25.0	105 342	103 655	1 687	44.7	45.2	26.8
Cuba	505	492	13	0.2	0.2	0.1	205	196	9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other America	3 586	3 330	256	1.2	1.2	2.5	1 478	1 390	88	0.6	0.6	1.4
All other	1 381	1 308	73	0.5	0.5	0.7	887	813	74	0.4	0.4	1.2
Not reported	11 569	10 770	799	3.9	3.8	7.9	1 021	980	41	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total native population	1 693 497	1 539 341	154 156	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 231 843	1 101 762	130 081	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	612 384	506 049	106 335	36.2	32.9	69.0	462 241	369 511	92 730	37.5	33.5	71.3
Born in different State	960 427	925 212	35 215	56.7	60.1	22.8	724 311	691 713	32 580	58.8	62.8	25.0
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22 345	20 893	1 452	1.3	1.4	0.9	6 466	6 230	236	0.5	0.6	0.2
State of birth not reported	98 341	87 187	11 154	5.8	5.7	7.2	38 825	34 290	4 535	3.2	3.1	3.5
<b>RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO</b>												
Population, 5 years old and over	1 612 437	1 474 932	137 505	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 135 215	1 026 772	108 443	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	666 717	593 839	72 878	41.3	40.3	53.0	389 659	335 397	54 262	34.3	32.7	50.0
Different house in United States	802 500	751 803	50 697	49.8	51.0	36.9	694 294	643 619	50 675	61.2	62.7	46.7
Same county	389 770	355 801	33 969	24.2	24.1	24.7	321 997	286 642	35 355	28.4	27.9	32.6
Different county	412 730	396 002	16 728	25.6	26.8	12.2	372 297	356 977	15 320	32.8	34.8	14.1
Same State	74 469	68 545	5 924	4.6	4.6	4.3	59 700	54 790	4 910	5.3	5.3	4.5
Different State	338 261	327 457	10 804	21.0	22.2	7.9	312 597	302 187	10 410	27.5	29.4	9.6
Abroad	28 779	26 728	2 051	1.8	1.8	1.5	25 725	24 776	949	2.3	2.4	0.9
Moved, residence not reported	114 441	102 562	11 879	7.1	7.0	8.6	25 537	22 980	2 557	2.2	2.2	2.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	60 855	56 289	4 566	38.4	39.3	30.2	42 391	37 859	4 532	45.7	46.2	41.9
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 002	960	1 518	...	...	...	1 406	1 340	1 957	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	102 190	93 861	8 329	92.1	92.6	87.3	79 770	71 975	7 795	93.9	94.1	91.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 522	2 446	3 379	...	...	...	2 715	2 617	3 620	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	95 494	87 656	7 838	96.0	96.0	95.7	84 913	78 658	6 255	96.5	96.6	96.1
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 377	3 248	4 820	...	...	...	2 894	2 766	4 493	...	...	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above <sup>4</sup>	535 122	479 054	56 068	100.0	100.0	100.0	345 415	307 993	37 422	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	22 896	19 740	3 156	4.3	4.1	5.6	12 700	11 305	1 395	3.7	3.7	3.7
Public	14 921	12 363	2 558	2.8	2.6	4.6	9 405	8 248	1 157	2.7	2.7	3.1
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	311 421	274 896	36 525	58.2	57.4	65.1	237 544	208 313	29 231	68.8	67.6	78.1
Public	290 590	257 099	33 491	54.3	53.7	59.7	216 268	190 476	25 792	62.6	61.8	68.9
High school (1 to 4 years)	128 663	115 937	12 726	24.0	24.2	22.7	71 777	65 818	5 959	20.8	21.4	15.9
Public	120 507	109 063	11 444	22.5	22.8	20.4	67 012	61 591	5 421	19.4	20.0	14.5
College	72 142	68 481	3 661	13.5	14.3	6.5	23 394	22 557	837	6.8	7.3	2.2
<b>Number enrolled in school, by age:<sup>5</sup></b>												
5 and 6 years old	50 002	43 689	6 313	9.3	9.1	11.3	36 557	32 385	4 172	10.6	10.5	11.1
7 to 13 years old	261 923	232 791	29 132	48.9	48.5	52.3	194 249	173 032	21 217	56.2	56.2	56.7
14 and 15 years old	71 695	64 308	7 387	13.4	13.4	13.3	40 722	36 497	4 225	11.8	11.8	11.3
16 and 17 years old	61 637	55 416	6 221	11.5	11.6	11.2	34 125	30 725	3 400	9.9	10.0	9.1
18 and 19 years old	36 541	33 236	3 305	6.8	6.9	5.9	16 521	14 549	1 972	4.8	4.7	5.3
20 and 21 years old	19 121	17 710	1 411	3.6	3.7	2.5	7 556	6 778	778	2.2	2.2	2.0
22 to 24 years old	14 849	14 001	848	2.8	2.9	1.5	6 074	5 442	632	1.8	1.8	1.7
25 to 34 years old	19 735	18 602	1 133	3.7	3.9	2.0	9 631	8 585	1 046	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Percent enrolled in school, by age:<sup>5</sup></b>												
5 and 6 years old	70.5	70.7	68.6	...	...	...	57.5	58.8	49.3	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.3	92.4	...	...	...	96.9	97.7	90.6	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	94.3	94.8	90.2	...	...	...	92.9	94.1	83.9	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	86.5	87.3	80.1	...	...	...	79.1	80.7	67.3	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	56.7	57.2	52.6	...	...	...	45.4	45.3	46.2	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	32.0	32.7	24.6	...	...	...	21.4	21.7	19.0	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	17.8	18.3	12.1	...	...	...	11.8	11.9	10.7	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	9.1	9.3	6.2	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	6.3	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	915 737	853 185	62 552	100.0	100.0	100.0	661 102	608 827	52 275	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	22 627	12 985	9 642	2.5	1.5	15.4	26 362	14 503	11 859	4.0	2.4	22.7
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	33 016	26 548	6 468	3.6	3.1	10.3	39 910	32 168	7 742	6.0	5.3	14.8
5 and 6 years	41 588	34 873	6 715	4.5	4.1	10.7	40 408	33 898	6 510	6.1	5.6	12.5
7 years	29 090	25 310	3 780	3.2	3.0	6.0	31 479	27 745	3 734	4.8	4.6	7.1
8 years	101 022	93 999	7 023	11.0	11.0	11.2	96 372	90 352	6 020	14.6	14.8	11.5
High school:												
1 to 3 years	156 530	145 275	11 255	17.1	17.0	18.0	124 347	116 139	8 208	18.8	19.1	15.7
4 years	289 781	278 298	11 483	31.6	32.6	18.4	167 192	161 823	5 369	25.3	26.6	10.3
College:												
1 to 3 years	127 063	123 457	3 606	13.9	14.5	5.8	75 021	73 244	1 777	11.3	12.0	3.4
4 years	41 065	39 787	1 278	6.7	7.0	2.0	36 044	35 438	606	5.5	5.8	1.2
5 years or more	53 955	52 653	1 302	5.9	6.2	2.1	23 967	23 517	450	3.6	3.9	0.9
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	8.7	...	...	...	11.3	11.7	7.0	...	...	...
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	616 622	568 716	47 906	100.0	100.0	100.0	435 104	396 235	38 869	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	432 714	407 212	25 502	70.2	71.6	53.2	330 619	307 490	23 129	76.0	77.6	59.5
Civilian labor force	25 266	22 910	2 356	4.1	4.0	4.9	16 792	15 506	1 286	3.9	3.9	3.3
Employed	407 448	384 302	23 146	66.1	67.6	48.3	313 827	291 984	21 843	72.1	73.7	56.2
Unemployed	391 424	370 315	21 109	63.5	65.1	44.1	297 132	278 437	18 695	68.3	70.3	48.1
Not in labor force	16 024	13 987	2 037	2.6	2.5	4.3	16 695	13 547	3 148	3.8	3.4	8.1
	183 908	161 504	22 404	29.8	28.4	46.8	104 485	88 745	15 740	24.0	22.4	40.5
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	653 928	604 306	49 622	100.0	100.0	100.0	436 091	398 413	37 678	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	243 421	227 979	15 442	37.2	37.7	31.1	140 336	129 977	10 359	32.2	32.6	27.5
Unemployed	230 852	216 502	14 350	35.3	35.8	28.9	132 730	123 502	9 228	30.4	31.0	24.5
Not in labor force	12 026	11 028	998	1.8	1.8	2.0	7 431	6 318	1 113	1.7	1.6	3.0
	410 507	376 327	34 180	62.8	62.3	68.9	295 755	268 436	27 319	67.8	67.4	72.5
<b>LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	6 339	6 035	304	16.3	17.3	7.5	4 268	4 030	238	18.8	20.1	9.1
16 and 17 years	14 186	13 526	660	39.5	42.2	17.1	8 591	8 149	442	39.4	42.3	17.3
18 and 19 years	18 934	17 779	1 155	58.8	61.4	35.4	11 711	10 845	866	66.5	69.9	41.4
20 to 24 years	57 307	53 114	4 193	80.8	82.5	64.1	38 451	35 236	3 215	86.1	88.7	65.3
25 to 34 years	97 893	91 447	6 446	92.1	93.6	75.0	79 438	73 029	6 409	93.9	95.6	77.9
35 to 44 years	89 361	83 838	5 523	93.8	95.4	75.5	81 074	76 052	5 022	94.8	95.9	80.7
45 to 64 years	134 426	127 956	6 470	82.7	83.8	65.9	96 711	90 568	6 143	84.4	85.6	70.1
65 years and over	14 268	13 517	751	19.1	19.3	16.8	10 375	9 581	794	23.8	23.8	22.9
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	2 987	2 788	199	8.0	8.4	4.8	1 808	1 701	107	8.5	9.1	4.4
16 and 17 years	7 614	7 232	384	21.6	23.0	9.8	4 298	4 000	298	20.2	21.3	11.9
18 and 19 years	14 056	13 387	669	43.7	45.9	22.1	7 165	6 620	545	38.1	39.8	25.1
20 to 24 years	37 258	34 598	2 660	51.6	52.4	43.0	15 166	13 697	1 469	36.0	36.9	29.4
25 to 34 years	48 059	43 863	4 196	43.3	43.3	44.0	27 137	24 561	2 576	31.9	32.1	30.3
35 to 44 years	47 418	44 291	3 127	47.7	48.5	38.2	35 510	33 083	2 427	40.4	40.6	37.3
45 to 64 years	78 097	74 266	3 831	43.5	43.9	37.1	45 089	42 337	2 752	39.1	39.4	35.2
65 years and over	7 930	7 554	376	9.1	9.1	8.8	4 163	3 978	185	9.4	9.5	6.7
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Total persons, 14 years old and over	1 270 550	1 173 022	97 528	100.0	100.0	100.0	871 195	794 648	76 547	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in previous year	782 101	732 463	49 638	61.6	62.4	50.9	524 776	486 562	38 214	60.2	61.2	49.9
50 to 52 weeks	416 785	394 435	22 350	32.8	33.6	22.9	268 448	252 797	15 651	30.8	31.8	20.4
48 and 49 weeks	46 690	43 228	3 462	3.7	3.7	3.5	31 695	29 512	2 183	3.6	3.7	2.9
40 to 47 weeks	67 087	62 610	4 477	5.3	5.3	4.6	51 483	47 981	3 502	5.9	6.0	4.6
27 to 39 weeks	72 845	68 074	4 771	5.7	5.8	4.9	55 792	51 935	3 857	6.4	6.5	5.0
14 to 26 weeks	74 671	69 528	5 143	5.9	5.9	5.3	48 963	44 877	4 086	5.6	5.6	5.3
13 weeks or less	104 023	94 588	9 435	8.2	8.1	9.7	68 395	59 460	8 935	7.9	7.5	11.7
Did not work in previous year	488 449	440 559	47 890	38.4	37.6	49.1	346 419	308 086	38 333	39.8	38.8	50.1
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>												
<b>Male employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	391 424	370 315	21 109	100.0	100.0	100.0	297 132	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	60 265	58 365	1 900	15.4	15.8	9.0	30 379	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	45 984	44 921	1 063	11.7	12.1	5.0	38 225	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	29 161	28 695	466	7.4	7.7	2.2	21 320	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24 384	23 342	1 042	6.2	6.3	4.9	14 880	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	77 036	74 306	2 730	19.7	20.1	12.9	61 073	(NA)	(NA)	20.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	35 683	33 616	2 067	9.1	9.1	9.8	28 075	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	20 075	18 810	1 265	5.1	5.1	6.0	16 448	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	26 586	23 391	3 195	6.8	6.3	15.1	23 491	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	3 525	3 302	223	0.9	0.9	1.1	6 436	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	11 094	9 572	1 522	2.8	2.6	7.2	22 356	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	33 111	30 136	2 975	8.5	8.1	14.1	19 086	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	321	263	58	0.1	0.1	0.3	353	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
	24 199	21 596	2 603	6.2	5.8	12.3	15 010	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Female employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	230 852	216 502	14 350	100.0	100.0	100.0	132 730	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	37 089	35 664	1 425	16.1	16.5	9.9	19 296	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	10 526	10 246	280	4.6	4.7	2.0	7 548	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	17 172	16 733	439	7.4	7.7	3.1	11 333	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	75 831	73 052	2 779	32.8	33.7	19.4	40 047	(NA)	(NA)	30.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	3 952	3 817	135	1.7	1.8	0.9	1 316	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	20 952	19 521	1 431	9.1	9.0	10.0	9 918	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	757	711	46	0.3	0.3	0.3	237	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	1 598	1 469	129	0.7	0.7	0.9	980	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	282	253	29	0.1	0.1	0.2	490	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 311	1 166	145	0.6	0.5	1.0	1 095	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	37 292	33 678	3 614	16.2	15.6	25.2	22 014	(NA)	(NA)	16.6	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	7 848	5 905	1 943	3.4	2.7	13.5	10 604	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
	16 242	14 287	1 955	7.0	6.6	13.6	7 852	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INDUSTRY

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total employed, 14 years old and over	622 276	586 817	35 459	100.0	100.0	100.0	429 862	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22 503	20 088	2 415	3.6	3.4	6.8	34 675	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	18 271	17 665	606	2.9	3.0	1.7	14 669	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	43 642	41 747	1 895	7.0	7.1	5.3	40 068	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	67 607	64 788	2 819	10.9	11.0	8.0	37 043	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	23 821	22 739	1 082	3.8	3.9	3.1	17 931	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	35 654	33 672	2 022	5.7	5.7	5.7	29 051	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	127 479	123 070	4 409	20.5	21.0	12.4	86 708	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33 440	32 810	630	5.4	5.6	1.8	21 208	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	21 330	20 554	776	3.4	3.5	2.2	12 531	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	32 528	29 154	3 374	5.2	5.0	9.5	30 951	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	5 812	5 620	192	0.9	1.0	0.5	3 856	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	112 083	104 777	7 306	18.0	17.9	20.6	56 596	(NA)	(NA)	13.2	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	37 832	34 548	3 284	6.1	5.9	9.8	24 370	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	40 234	35 785	4 449	6.5	6.1	12.5	20 205	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)

Male employed, 14 years old and over

	1970	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races	1960	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races
Total	391 424	370 315	21 109	100.0	100.0	100.0	297 132	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19 722	17 517	2 205	5.0	4.7	10.4	32 419	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	17 672	17 080	592	4.5	4.6	2.8	14 337	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	40 651	38 812	1 839	10.4	10.5	8.7	38 185	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	48 495	46 487	2 008	12.4	12.6	9.5	31 087	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	15 135	14 640	495	3.9	4.0	2.3	12 817	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	27 592	25 861	1 731	7.0	7.0	8.2	24 003	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	78 909	76 103	2 806	20.2	20.6	13.3	54 870	(NA)	(NA)	18.5	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 210	16 848	362	4.4	4.5	1.7	12 047	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	15 536	14 872	664	4.0	4.0	3.1	10 305	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	10 822	10 202	620	2.8	2.8	2.9	9 866	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	3 839	3 681	158	1.0	1.0	0.7	2 557	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	44 884	42 205	2 679	11.5	11.4	12.7	23 720	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	27 214	24 749	2 465	7.0	6.7	11.7	17 648	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	23 743	21 258	2 485	6.1	5.7	11.8	13 071	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)

INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR

	1970	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races	1960	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races
All families	438 389	409 303	29 086	100.0	100.0	100.0	312 036	287 836	24 200	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	12 401	8 648	3 753	2.8	2.1	12.9	18 325	11 817	6 508	5.9	4.1	26.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 212	11 197	3 015	3.2	2.7	10.4	21 762	17 668	4 094	7.0	6.1	16.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 062	17 000	3 062	4.6	4.2	10.5	26 258	22 982	3 276	8.4	8.0	13.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 469	19 846	2 623	5.1	4.8	9.0	30 649	27 561	3 088	9.8	9.6	12.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 791	22 136	2 655	5.7	5.4	9.1	36 867	34 373	2 494	11.8	11.9	10.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26 924	24 532	2 392	6.1	6.0	8.2	39 009	37 345	1 664	12.5	13.0	6.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29 166	27 052	2 114	6.7	6.6	7.3	33 377	32 335	1 042	10.7	11.2	4.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	31 888	30 100	1 788	7.3	7.4	6.1	26 076	25 484	592	8.4	8.9	2.4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	31 641	30 267	1 374	7.2	7.4	4.7	20 328	19 861	467	6.5	6.9	1.9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	30 097	28 676	1 421	6.9	7.0	4.9	14 488	14 189	299	4.6	4.9	1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113 236	109 865	3 371	25.8	26.8	11.6	30 780	30 242	538	9.9	10.5	2.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63 877	62 634	1 243	14.6	15.3	4.3	9 589	9 489	100	3.1	3.3	0.4
\$25,000 or more	17 625	17 350	275	4.0	4.2	0.9	4 528	4 490	38	1.5	1.6	0.2
Median income	\$9 187	\$9 484	\$4 787	...	...	...	\$5 568	\$5 790	\$2 457	...	...	...

INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR

	1970	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races	1960	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races
All unrelated individuals	155 813	144 149	11 664	100.0	100.0	100.0	95 492	87 731	7 761	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	34 112	29 585	4 527	21.9	20.5	38.8	34 513	30 663	3 850	36.1	35.0	49.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	33 142	30 182	2 960	21.3	20.9	25.4	22 391	20 578	1 813	23.4	23.5	23.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 371	19 036	1 335	13.1	13.2	11.4	11 790	10 849	941	12.3	12.4	12.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 373	14 411	962	9.9	10.0	8.2	8 285	7 790	495	8.7	8.9	6.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11 193	10 586	607	7.2	7.3	5.2	6 407	6 137	270	6.7	7.0	3.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 300	8 904	396	6.0	6.2	3.4	4 608	4 364	244	4.8	5.0	3.1
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 231	6 967	264	4.6	4.8	2.3	2 915	2 856	59	3.1	3.3	0.8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 239	6 066	173	4.0	4.2	1.5	1 459	1 406	53	1.5	1.6	0.7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 650	4 518	132	3.0	3.1	1.1	876	860	16	0.9	1.0	0.2
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 054	2 969	85	2.0	2.1	0.7	593	587	6	0.6	0.7	0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 511	7 325	186	4.8	5.1	1.6	1 025	1 016	9	1.1	1.2	0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 721	2 705	16	1.7	1.9	0.1	364	364	0	0.4	0.4	0.1
\$25,000 or more	916	895	21	0.6	0.6	0.2	266	261	5	0.3	0.3	0.1
Median income	\$2 523	\$2 647	\$1 441	...	...	...	\$1 591	\$1 642	\$1 017	...	...	...

INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR

	1970	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races	1960	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races
Male, 14 years old and over	616 622	568 716	47 906	100.0	100.0	100.0	435 104	396 235	38 869	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	64 176	52 879	11 297	10.4	9.3	23.6	46 462	36 687	9 775	10.7	9.3	25.1
With income	552 446	515 837	36 609	89.6	90.7	76.4	388 642	359 548	29 094	89.3	90.7	74.9
Total with income	552 446	515 837	36 609	100.0	100.0	100.0	388 642	359 548	29 094	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	60 601	51 665	8 936	11.0	10.0	24.4	59 603	49 684	9 919	15.3	13.8	34.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999	54 060	48 332	5 728	9.8	9.4	15.6	48 705	43 384	5 321	12.5	12.1	18.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	44 187	40 103	4 084	8.0	7.8	11.2	39 721	35 376	4 345	10.2	9.8	14.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	40 099	36 732	3 367	7.3	7.1	9.2	42 731	38 814	3 917	11.0	10.8	13.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34 869	31 654	3 215	6.3	6.1	8.8	48 551	44 337	4 214	12.5	12.7	9.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	36 922	33 955	2 967	6.7	6.6	8.1	45 842	44 337	1 505	11.8	12.3	5.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999	38 887	36 376	2 511	7.0	7.1	6.9	33 710	33 112	598	8.7	9.2	2.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999	41 993	40 251	1 742	7.4	7.8	4.8	42 747	42 238	509	11.0	11.7	1.7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	38 744	37 577	1 167	7.0	7.3	3.2	42 747	42 238	509	11.0	11.7	1.7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	30 374	29 450	924	5.5	5.7	2.5	27 032	26 799	233	7.0	7.5	0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87 083	85 695	1 388	15.8	16.6	3.8	43 691	39 813	3 878	10.0	10.0	100.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32 394	31 988	406	5.9	6.2	1.1	21 186	19 315	2 871	49.1	48.5	55.4
\$25,000 or more	12 233	12 059	174	2.2	2.3	0.5	221 905	205 098	16 807	50.9	51.5	44.6
Median income	\$6 141	\$6 425	\$2 891	...	...	...	\$4 073	\$4 273	\$1 870	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	653 928	604 306	49 622	100.0	100.0	100.0	436 091	398 413	37 678	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	248 350	226 033	22 317	38.0								

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	1 770 900	1 612 651	52 799	333 349	1 408 081	1 334 029	47 792	270 235
Under 5 years	158 501	138 505	5 817	42 763	123 121	114 472	5 461	34 541
5 to 9 years	186 205	163 071	7 085	46 152	144 251	134 547	6 568	37 044
10 to 14 years	193 845	172 101	7 023	45 165	151 218	141 621	6 441	36 504
15 to 19 years	173 424	155 331	5 713	36 752	138 173	130 338	4 970	30 010
20 to 24 years	143 188	130 458	4 361	28 495	119 133	112 735	3 694	23 757
25 to 29 years	116 351	107 314	2 870	22 929	95 715	91 032	2 608	18 969
30 to 34 years	100 884	91 789	2 980	18 958	80 876	76 310	2 756	15 475
35 to 39 years	97 240	88 820	2 711	18 462	77 162	73 036	2 410	14 434
40 to 44 years	97 451	90 373	2 444	16 474	78 380	75 006	2 121	13 324
45 to 49 years	98 684	92 485	2 288	14 407	79 983	76 918	2 056	11 781
50 to 54 years	90 283	85 240	2 084	11 776	71 921	69 286	1 897	9 418
55 to 59 years	80 104	75 235	2 002	9 415	62 661	60 068	1 832	7 705
60 to 64 years	72 882	68 843	1 804	7 489	56 332	54 098	1 640	6 025
65 to 69 years	61 925	58 343	1 457	5 961	47 622	45 818	1 305	4 688
70 to 74 years	46 613	44 501	910	3 689	37 522	36 372	830	3 037
75 years and over	53 318	50 242	1 250	4 462	44 011	42 372	1 203	3 523
Under 18 years	647 578	570 900	23 536	157 913	503 729	470 840	21 628	127 495
21 years and over	1 028 147	955 965	26 131	156 442	825 767	789 003	23 545	127 148
65 years and over	161 856	153 086	3 617	14 112	129 155	124 562	3 338	11 248
Median age	26.3	27.2	20.9	19.4	26.5	26.8	20.6	19.5
<b>Male, all ages</b>	870 515	792 370	26 468	164 983	686 443	650 512	23 399	132 625
Under 5 years	80 515	70 626	2 856	21 731	62 654	58 365	2 701	17 501
5 to 9 years	94 101	82 551	3 522	23 578	73 150	68 318	3 304	18 958
10 to 14 years	98 808	87 983	3 590	22 836	76 725	71 945	3 216	18 364
15 to 19 years	87 413	78 269	3 003	18 124	69 059	65 208	2 514	14 679
20 to 24 years	70 924	64 381	2 411	13 367	58 298	55 159	1 880	11 095
25 to 29 years	57 120	52 791	1 392	10 943	46 986	44 777	1 205	8 938
30 to 34 years	49 209	44 945	1 404	9 294	39 294	37 240	1 259	7 409
35 to 39 years	47 541	43 556	1 369	8 711	37 769	35 735	1 222	6 787
40 to 44 years	47 692	44 366	1 157	8 345	37 847	36 371	944	6 574
45 to 49 years	46 981	44 108	1 060	6 964	37 714	36 343	917	5 610
50 to 54 years	43 565	41 063	1 068	5 971	34 527	33 232	963	4 684
55 to 59 years	37 995	35 694	934	4 713	29 370	28 173	841	3 825
60 to 64 years	34 034	31 899	969	3 738	25 886	24 710	856	2 915
65 to 69 years	28 900	27 118	656	2 915	21 343	20 451	568	2 173
70 to 74 years	21 594	20 533	409	1 810	16 636	16 132	370	1 459
75 years and over	24 123	22 487	668	2 130	19 185	18 353	639	1 654
Under 18 years	328 636	290 489	11 790	79 941	255 331	239 075	10 781	64 348
21 years and over	494 541	459 448	12 901	75 878	392 530	375 126	11 249	60 825
65 years and over	74 617	70 138	1 733	6 855	57 164	54 936	1 577	5 286
Median age	25.3	26.2	20.5	19.0	25.4	25.7	19.9	18.9
<b>Female, all ages</b>	900 385	820 281	26 331	168 366	721 638	683 517	24 393	137 610
Under 5 years	77 986	67 879	2 961	21 032	60 467	56 107	2 760	17 040
5 to 9 years	92 104	80 520	3 563	22 574	71 101	66 229	3 264	18 086
10 to 14 years	95 037	84 118	3 433	22 329	74 493	69 676	3 225	18 140
15 to 19 years	86 011	77 062	2 710	18 628	69 114	65 130	2 456	15 331
20 to 24 years	72 264	66 077	1 950	15 128	60 835	57 576	1 814	12 662
25 to 29 years	59 231	54 523	1 478	11 986	48 729	46 255	1 403	10 031
30 to 34 years	51 677	46 844	1 576	9 851	41 582	39 070	1 497	8 066
35 to 39 years	49 699	45 264	1 342	9 751	39 393	37 301	1 188	7 647
40 to 44 years	49 759	46 007	1 287	8 129	40 533	38 635	1 177	6 750
45 to 49 years	51 703	48 377	1 228	7 443	42 269	40 575	1 139	6 171
50 to 54 years	46 718	44 177	1 016	5 805	37 394	36 054	934	4 734
55 to 59 years	42 109	39 541	1 068	4 702	33 291	31 895	991	3 880
60 to 64 years	38 848	36 944	835	3 751	30 446	29 388	784	3 110
65 to 69 years	33 025	31 225	801	3 046	26 279	25 367	737	2 515
70 to 74 years	25 019	23 968	501	1 879	20 886	20 240	460	1 578
75 years and over	29 195	27 755	582	2 332	24 826	24 019	564	1 869
Under 18 years	318 942	280 411	11 746	77 972	248 398	231 765	10 847	63 147
21 years and over	533 606	496 517	13 230	80 564	433 237	413 877	12 296	66 323
65 years and over	87 239	82 948	1 884	7 257	71 991	69 626	1 761	5 962
Median age	27.3	28.2	21.3	19.9	27.5	27.9	21.4	20.1
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	1 770 900	1 612 651	52 799	333 349	1 408 081	1 334 029	47 792	270 235
In households	1 728 324	1 575 738	49 925	328 831	1 376 476	1 305 621	46 212	267 469
Head of household	540 335	504 941	14 490	77 987	438 199	418 901	13 354	64 069
Family head	438 389	409 303	10 920	69 449	352 231	337 191	10 123	56 982
Male	395 884	372 843	8 248	60 834	316 439	304 772	7 567	49 545
Female	42 505	36 460	2 672	8 615	35 792	32 419	2 556	7 437
Primary individual	101 946	95 638	3 570	8 538	85 968	81 710	3 231	7 087
Male	42 564	39 272	1 874	4 155	34 777	32 634	1 624	3 328
Female	59 382	56 366	1 696	4 383	51 191	49 076	1 607	3 759
Wife of head	385 225	362 956	7 519	58 222	308 082	296 716	6 869	47 560
Other relative of head	776 313	684 181	26 946	189 568	607 196	568 989	25 109	153 304
Not related to head	26 451	23 660	970	3 054	22 999	21 015	880	2 536
In group quarters	42 576	36 913	2 874	4 518	31 605	28 408	1 580	2 766
Inmate of institution	11 143	9 144	998	1 755	6 664	5 632	361	838
Other	31 433	27 769	1 876	2 763	24 941	22 776	1 219	1 928
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	438 389	409 303	10 920	69 449	352 231	337 191	10 123	56 982
With own children under 18 years	245 313	225 181	7 039	49 634	198 512	188 480	6 532	40 864
With own children under 6 years	117 164	105 719	3 764	28 645	94 027	88 556	3 513	23 597
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	384 388	362 914	7 705	58 640	307 539	296 613	7 049	47 810
With own children under 18 years	213 565	198 416	4 778	43 101	172 269	165 045	4 376	35 216
With own children under 6 years	106 461	97 478	2 618	25 933	85 427	81 326	2 403	21 271
<b>Families with female head</b>	42 505	36 460	2 672	8 615	35 792	32 419	2 556	7 437
With own children under 18 years	26 534	22 384	1 956	5 574	22 352	19 921	1 876	4 860
With own children under 6 years	8 904	6 832	1 038	2 329	7 333	6 125	1 015	2 044

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	339 546	262 725	4 868	58 459	23 273	15 897	139	4 655
Under 5 years	33 063	22 572	331	7 715	2 317	1 461	25	507
5 to 9 years	39 244	26 823	490	8 405	2 710	1 701	27	703
10 to 14 years	39 420	28 487	570	7 857	3 207	1 993	12	804
15 to 19 years	32 514	23 217	739	6 186	2 737	1 776	4	556
20 to 24 years	22 826	17 017	653	4 511	1 229	706	14	227
25 to 29 years	19 551	15 476	258	3 759	1 085	806	4	201
30 to 34 years	18 844	14 644	220	3 173	1 166	835	4	310
35 to 39 years	18 840	14 894	289	3 770	1 238	890	12	258
40 to 44 years	17 790	14 460	319	2 949	1 281	907	4	201
45 to 49 years	17 356	14 552	230	2 359	1 345	1 015	2	267
50 to 54 years	17 277	15 098	171	2 218	1 085	856	16	140
55 to 59 years	16 196	14 200	162	1 577	1 247	967	8	133
60 to 64 years	15 565	14 005	164	1 341	985	740	—	123
65 to 69 years	13 636	12 024	149	1 158	667	501	3	115
70 to 74 years	8 633	7 779	76	615	458	350	4	37
75 years and over	8 791	7 477	47	866	516	393	—	73
Under 18 years	133 744	93 674	1 840	28 065	10 105	6 386	68	2 353
21 years and over	190 370	158 134	2 515	27 262	12 010	8 828	71	2 032
65 years and over	31 060	27 280	272	2 639	1 641	1 244	7	225
Median age	25.7	29.3	22.3	19.2	22.7	26.9	20.5	17.8
<b>Male, all ages</b>	172 375	133 800	2 996	29 909	11 697	8 058	73	2 449
Under 5 years	16 711	11 527	151	3 932	1 150	734	4	298
5 to 9 years	19 637	13 430	210	4 290	1 314	803	8	330
10 to 14 years	20 481	15 054	362	4 107	1 602	984	12	365
15 to 19 years	16 936	12 109	489	3 149	1 418	952	—	296
20 to 24 years	12 022	8 909	522	2 150	604	313	9	122
25 to 29 years	9 622	7 654	187	1 911	512	360	—	94
30 to 34 years	9 329	7 294	141	1 541	586	411	4	157
35 to 39 years	9 210	7 373	142	1 802	562	448	5	122
40 to 44 years	9 179	7 514	213	1 652	666	481	—	119
45 to 49 years	8 576	7 197	143	1 205	691	568	—	149
50 to 54 years	8 453	7 376	89	1 170	585	455	16	117
55 to 59 years	8 020	7 025	85	837	605	496	8	51
60 to 64 years	7 651	6 809	113	764	497	380	—	59
65 to 69 years	7 185	6 399	85	645	372	268	3	97
70 to 74 years	4 677	4 195	35	314	281	206	4	37
75 years and over	4 686	3 935	29	440	252	199	—	36
Under 18 years	68 213	48 195	985	14 413	5 092	3 219	24	1 180
21 years and over	95 944	79 804	1 603	13 929	6 067	4 518	49	1 124
65 years and over	16 548	14 529	149	1 399	905	673	7	170
Median age	25.2	28.8	22.7	19.2	23.0	28.4	...	18.9
<b>Female, all ages</b>	167 171	128 925	1 872	28 550	11 576	7 839	66	2 206
Under 5 years	16 352	11 045	180	3 783	1 167	727	21	209
5 to 9 years	19 607	13 393	280	4 115	1 396	898	19	373
10 to 14 years	18 939	13 433	208	3 750	1 605	1 009	—	439
15 to 19 years	15 578	11 108	250	3 037	1 319	824	4	260
20 to 24 years	10 804	8 108	131	2 361	625	393	5	105
25 to 29 years	9 929	7 822	71	1 848	573	446	4	107
30 to 34 years	9 515	7 350	79	1 632	580	424	—	136
35 to 39 years	9 630	7 521	147	1 968	676	442	7	156
40 to 44 years	8 611	6 946	106	1 297	615	426	4	82
45 to 49 years	8 780	7 355	87	1 154	654	447	2	118
50 to 54 years	8 824	7 722	82	1 048	500	401	—	23
55 to 59 years	8 176	7 175	77	740	642	471	—	82
60 to 64 years	7 914	7 196	51	577	488	360	—	64
65 to 69 years	6 451	5 625	64	513	295	233	—	18
70 to 74 years	3 956	3 584	41	301	177	144	—	—
75 years and over	4 105	3 542	18	426	264	194	—	37
Under 18 years	65 531	45 479	855	13 652	5 013	3 167	44	1 173
21 years and over	94 426	78 330	912	13 333	5 943	4 310	22	908
65 years and over	14 512	12 751	123	1 240	736	571	—	55
Median age	26.2	29.7	20.7	19.3	22.4	25.8	...	16.6
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	339 546	262 725	4 868	58 459	23 273	15 897	139	4 655
In households	328 742	254 371	3 574	56 794	23 106	15 746	139	4 568
Head of household	96 450	81 706	1 096	5 686	4 334	4 334	40	927
Family head	81 082	68 306	769	11 608	5 076	3 806	28	859
Male	74 776	64 404	653	10 458	4 669	3 667	28	831
Female	6 306	3 902	116	1 150	407	139	—	28
Primary individual	15 368	13 400	327	1 383	610	528	12	68
Male	7 430	6 321	238	763	357	317	12	64
Female	7 938	7 079	89	620	253	211	—	4
Wife of head	72 579	62 673	628	9 873	4 564	3 567	22	789
Other relative of head	156 492	107 509	1 769	33 432	12 625	7 683	68	2 832
Not related to head	3 221	2 483	81	498	231	162	9	20
In group quarters	10 804	8 354	1 294	1 665	167	151	—	87
Inmate of institution	4 479	3 512	637	917	—	—	—	—
Other	6 325	4 842	657	748	167	151	—	87
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	81 082	68 306	769	11 608	5 076	3 806	28	859
With own children under 18 years	43 817	34 590	483	8 132	2 984	2 111	24	638
With own children under 6 years	21 755	16 246	230	4 718	1 382	917	21	330
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	72 334	62 747	634	10 026	4 515	3 556	22	804
With own children under 18 years	38 635	31 373	384	7 289	2 661	1 998	18	596
With own children under 6 years	19 805	15 285	200	4 364	1 229	867	15	298
<b>Families with female head</b>	6 306	3 902	116	1 150	407	139	—	28
With own children under 18 years	3 947	2 411	80	692	235	52	—	22
With own children under 6 years	1 471	695	23	273	100	12	—	12



Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population.....	1 770 893	1 613 335	52 653	333 349	1 408 474	1 334 997	47 730	270 235
Native.....	1 694 323	1 540 729	52 476	297 295	1 344 304	1 274 343	47 560	241 921
Native parentage.....	1 474 493	1 327 084	51 742	203 250	1 158 449	1 093 475	46 887	163 669
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	219 830	213 645	734	94 045	185 857	180 868	673	78 252
Foreign born.....	76 570	72 604	177	36 054	64 168	60 654	170	28 314
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born.....	76 570	72 604	177	36 054	64 168	60 654	170	28 314
United Kingdom.....	4 815	4 804	—	129	4 132	4 121	—	88
Ireland.....	691	691	—	7	575	575	—	7
Norway.....	530	530	—	7	443	443	—	7
Sweden.....	982	982	—	5	840	840	—	—
Denmark.....	510	510	—	13	361	361	—	13
Netherlands.....	727	727	—	—	601	601	—	—
Switzerland.....	378	371	—	8	326	319	—	8
France.....	901	901	—	36	832	832	—	36
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	5 107	5 107	—	192	4 454	4 454	—	173
Poland.....	1 796	1 796	—	41	1 702	1 702	—	41
Czechoslovakia.....	721	721	—	11	655	655	—	11
Austria.....	1 261	1 261	—	28	1 089	1 089	—	28
Hungary.....	918	918	—	11	853	853	—	11
Yugoslavia.....	776	776	—	15	685	685	—	15
U.S.S.R.....	1 659	1 649	10	19	1 592	1 582	10	19
Lithuania.....	437	429	—	—	415	407	—	—
Greece.....	635	635	—	21	610	610	—	21
Italy.....	2 626	2 620	—	226	2 459	2 459	—	210
Other Europe.....	1 779	1 779	—	633	1 486	1 486	—	453
Asia.....	4 449	1 528	—	443	4 036	1 382	—	351
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	909	885	—	77	869	845	—	60
China <sup>3</sup> .....	1 247	46	—	25	1 194	39	—	25
Japan.....	703	39	—	56	602	24	—	56
Other Asia.....	1 590	558	—	285	1 371	474	—	210
Canada.....	8 295	8 295	—	382	7 141	7 141	—	368
Mexico.....	31 303	30 672	82	31 135	24 313	23 819	82	24 213
Cuba.....	267	261	—	267	217	—	—	223
Other America.....	1 269	1 177	45	896	1 190	1 098	45	823
All other.....	556	511	6	20	458	420	6	8
Not reported.....	3 182	2 955	34	1 509	2 697	2 503	27	1 187
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	219 830	213 645	734	94 045	185 857	180 868	673	78 252
United Kingdom.....	15 051	15 015	11	619	12 638	12 602	11	489
Ireland.....	4 979	4 949	8	55	4 430	4 408	8	50
Norway.....	4 215	4 207	—	48	3 420	3 412	—	48
Sweden.....	5 921	5 907	—	260	4 799	4 799	—	106
Denmark.....	2 670	2 654	—	59	2 028	2 012	—	40
Netherlands.....	2 220	2 213	—	43	1 887	1 880	—	36
Switzerland.....	1 251	1 251	—	90	910	910	—	71
France.....	2 071	2 056	15	201	1 764	1 749	15	179
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	20 546	20 370	74	612	17 458	17 333	58	303
Poland.....	6 134	6 130	—	115	5 539	5 535	—	115
Czechoslovakia.....	2 762	2 756	—	41	2 463	2 457	—	41
Austria.....	4 109	4 100	—	119	3 581	3 581	—	111
Hungary.....	2 226	2 221	5	82	1 994	1 989	5	82
Yugoslavia.....	1 816	1 809	—	68	1 640	1 633	—	68
U.S.S.R.....	7 153	7 141	—	161	6 390	6 378	—	154
Lithuania.....	1 154	1 154	—	33	1 061	1 061	—	33
Greece.....	1 374	1 355	—	195	1 174	1 174	—	171
Italy.....	9 872	9 868	4	921	8 989	8 989	—	800
Other Europe.....	5 173	5 153	13	1 423	4 407	4 387	13	1 238
Asia.....	7 012	3 974	63	1 353	6 184	3 462	51	1 225
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	1 592	1 563	—	158	1 427	1 398	—	153
China <sup>3</sup> .....	1 915	343	—	224	1 785	305	—	211
Japan.....	1 607	830	35	180	1 351	718	35	172
Other Asia.....	1 898	1 238	28	791	1 621	1 041	16	689
Canada.....	17 841	17 761	8	1 864	15 304	15 246	8	1 677
Mexico.....	82 513	80 605	369	80 030	67 749	66 289	356	66 156
Cuba.....	238	231	—	183	202	195	—	147
Other America.....	2 317	2 153	86	1 523	1 982	1 827	86	1 310
All other.....	825	797	14	59	635	607	14	51
Not reported.....	8 387	7 815	64	3 888	7 210	6 953	48	3 351
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	306 609	297 117	2 226	306 609	252 657	244 899	2 121	252 657
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	26 740	18 002	285	26 740	17 578	15 243	259	17 578
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	264 770	258 732	1 236	264 770	218 622	213 739	1 059	218 622
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	1 876	1 790	41	1 630	1 546	1 486	34	1 342
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native.....	1 694 323	1 540 729	52 476	297 295	1 344 304	1 274 343	47 560	241 921
English.....	1 218 803	1 160 846	46 121	53 173	1 003 485	955 837	41 754	43 497
French.....	7 939	7 686	190	389	6 788	6 595	146	343
German.....	32 582	32 396	76	797	28 122	27 973	62	714
Polish.....	6 404	6 404	—	132	5 773	5 773	—	132
Russian.....	1 047	1 014	—	22	866	861	—	22
Yiddish.....	4 143	4 139	—	101	3 971	3 967	—	92
Italian.....	9 598	9 563	35	781	8 675	8 671	—	720
Spanish.....	224 709	218 788	1 110	224 709	186 660	181 831	1 029	186 660
All other.....	108 096	30 744	223	8 900	37 306	26 323	155	2 836
Not reported.....	81 002	69 149	4 721	8 291	62 660	56 512	4 410	6 905
Total foreign born.....	76 570	72 604	177	36 054	64 168	60 654	170	28 314
English.....	12 450	12 272	18	361	10 672	10 502	18	301
French.....	2 556	2 542	—	99	2 259	2 245	—	92
German.....	7 511	7 511	—	214	6 607	6 607	—	195
Polish.....	1 486	1 486	—	28	1 401	1 401	—	28
Russian.....	714	704	10	7	652	642	10	7
Yiddish.....	1 347	1 343	—	13	1 307	1 303	—	13
Italian.....	2 653	2 642	—	193	2 471	2 471	—	183
Spanish.....	34 361	33 658	123	34 361	26 895	26 302	123	26 895
All other.....	12 803	9 817	—	631	11 328	8 650	—	494
Not reported.....	689	631	26	147	576	531	19	106

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	338 848	262 470	4 739	58 459	23 571	15 868	184	4 655
Native	327 146	251 142	4 732	51 299	22 871	15 244	184	4 075
Native parentage	295 208	220 283	4 671	36 877	20 836	13 326	184	2 704
Foreign or mixed parentage	31 938	30 859	61	14 422	2 035	1 918	—	1 371
Foreign born	11 702	11 328	7	7 160	700	624	—	580
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	11 702	11 328	7	7 160	700	624	—	580
United Kingdom	683	683	—	41	—	—	—	—
Ireland	110	110	—	—	6	6	—	—
Norway	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	142	142	—	5	—	—	—	—
Denmark	142	142	—	—	7	7	—	—
Netherlands	119	119	—	—	7	7	—	—
Switzerland	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	653	653	—	19	—	—	—	—
Poland	94	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	172	172	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	161	155	—	16	6	6	—	—
Other Europe	265	265	—	165	28	28	—	15
Asia	340	138	—	73	73	8	—	19
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	40	40	—	17	—	—	—	—
China <sup>3</sup>	53	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	65	15	—	—	36	—	—	—
Other Asia	182	76	—	56	37	8	—	19
Canada	1 127	1 127	—	14	27	27	—	—
Mexico	6 444	6 318	—	6 376	546	535	—	546
Cuba	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	79	79	—	73	—	—	—	—
All other	98	91	—	12	—	—	—	—
Not reported	485	452	7	322	—	—	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	31 938	30 859	61	14 422	2 035	1 918	—	1 371
United Kingdom	2 308	2 308	—	126	105	105	—	4
Ireland	536	528	—	5	13	13	—	—
Norway	783	783	—	—	12	12	—	—
Sweden	1 098	1 084	—	154	24	24	—	—
Denmark	628	628	—	19	14	14	—	—
Netherlands	271	271	—	7	62	62	—	—
Switzerland	298	298	—	—	43	43	—	19
France	307	307	—	22	—	—	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 962	2 916	16	72	126	121	—	37
Poland	573	573	—	—	22	22	—	—
Czechoslovakia	299	299	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	528	519	—	8	—	—	—	—
Hungary	232	232	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	176	176	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	729	729	—	7	34	34	—	—
Lithuania	87	87	—	—	6	6	—	—
Greece	181	181	—	24	—	—	—	—
Italy	835	831	4	108	48	48	—	13
Other Europe	739	739	—	178	27	27	—	7
Asia	779	506	12	128	49	6	—	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	159	159	—	5	6	6	—	—
China <sup>3</sup>	130	38	—	13	—	—	—	—
Japan	213	112	—	8	43	—	—	—
Other Asia	277	197	12	102	—	—	—	—
Canada	2 440	2 425	—	156	97	90	—	31
Mexico	13 447	13 035	13	12 633	1 317	1 281	—	1 241
Cuba	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	321	321	—	199	14	5	—	14
All other	190	190	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not reported	1 155	857	16	532	22	5	—	5
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	49 652	48 163	105	49 652	4 300	4 055	—	4 300
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	8 807	2 705	26	8 807	355	54	—	355
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	42 943	41 968	177	42 943	3 205	3 025	—	3 205
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	312	286	7	270	18	18	—	18
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	327 146	251 142	4 732	51 299	22 871	15 244	184	4 075
English	203 587	193 808	4 183	9 217	11 731	11 201	184	4 459
French	1 120	1 067	44	39	31	24	—	7
German	4 303	4 266	14	67	157	157	—	16
Polish	605	605	—	—	26	26	—	—
Russian	141	113	—	—	40	40	—	—
Yiddish	172	172	—	9	—	—	—	—
Italian	902	871	31	61	21	21	—	—
Spanish	34 889	33 902	81	34 889	3 160	3 055	—	3 160
All other	63 913	4 282	68	5 699	6 877	139	—	365
Not reported	17 514	12 056	311	1 318	828	581	—	68
Total foreign born	11 702	11 328	7	7 160	700	624	—	580
English	1 764	1 756	—	60	14	14	—	—
French	297	297	—	7	—	—	—	—
German	891	891	—	19	13	13	—	—
Polish	79	79	—	—	6	6	—	—
Russian	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	176	165	—	10	6	6	—	—
Spanish	6 913	6 814	—	6 913	553	542	—	553
All other	1 367	1 124	—	110	108	43	—	27
Not reported	113	100	7	41	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	1 693 497	1 539 341	52 566	297 295	1 343 103	1 272 690	47 378	241 921
Born in State of residence	612 384	506 049	20 343	211 383	446 118	411 045	18 713	171 944
Born in different State	960 427	925 212	26 646	67 796	798 762	770 600	23 626	55 088
Percent of total	56.7	60.1	50.7	22.8	59.5	60.5	49.7	22.8
Northeast	132 717	131 436	1 094	4 351	116 424	115 287	962	3 820
North Central	401 059	397 375	2 679	10 085	344 081	340 939	2 414	8 585
South	237 513	214 880	21 115	22 913	190 504	170 871	18 672	18 321
West	189 138	181 521	1 758	30 447	147 753	143 503	1 578	24 362
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22 345	20 893	448	10 683	18 625	17 656	392	8 715
State of birth not reported	98 341	87 187	5 129	7 433	79 598	73 389	4 847	6 174
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 612 437	1 474 932	46 823	290 586	1 285 453	1 220 622	43 246	235 694
Same house	666 717	593 839	18 372	144 758	528 931	502 987	16 921	118 418
Different house in United States	802 500	751 803	22 019	122 748	640 648	610 831	19 537	99 028
Same county	389 770	355 801	14 234	84 749	315 551	296 160	13 213	69 382
Different county	412 730	396 002	7 785	37 999	325 097	314 671	6 324	29 646
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 869	13 116	609	1 402	12 164	11 545	510	1 240
Persons attending college in 1965	23 807	23 051	370	1 541	20 065	19 538	262	1 284
Same State	74 469	68 545	1 465	14 056	49 451	46 643	1 006	10 384
Different State	338 261	327 457	6 320	23 943	275 646	268 028	5 318	19 262
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 778	12 064	600	1 158	11 329	10 737	501	1 058
Persons attending college in 1965	19 482	18 807	351	1 004	16 648	16 184	243	832
Northeast	40 463	39 628	566	1 677	35 422	34 737	444	1 524
North Central	109 381	107 680	1 157	2 802	92 925	91 662	952	2 143
South	57 975	54 898	2 514	4 721	47 737	45 301	2 042	3 771
West	130 442	125 251	2 083	14 743	99 562	96 328	1 880	11 824
Abroad	28 779	26 728	962	7 854	24 060	22 216	859	5 917
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 018	5 599	321	722	5 174	4 848	270	611
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	114 441	102 562	5 470	15 226	91 814	84 588	4 929	12 331
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	52 281	48 585	2 179	3 913	43 303	40 916	1 338	3 002
In Armed Forces, 1970	17 330	15 883	1 165	1 140	13 501	12 544	796	897
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 510	2 748	456	608	1 182	896	61	133
Attending college, 1970	31 441	29 954	558	2 165	28 620	27 476	481	1 972
Living with one or both parents	3 278	3 149	38	186	2 792	2 757	29	167
Not living with parents	28 163	26 805	520	1 979	25 828	24 719	452	1 805
Different State in 1965	41 090	38 551	1 747	2 306	34 507	32 806	1 173	1 864
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 734	15 325	1 148	1 030	13 040	12 107	786	812
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 797	1 597	170	193	624	602	16	35
Attending college, 1970	22 559	21 629	429	1 083	20 843	20 097	371	1 017
Living with one or both parents	2 821	2 734	38	139	2 467	2 432	29	127
Not living with parents	19 738	18 895	391	944	18 376	17 665	342	890
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	1 770 893	1 613 335	52 653	333 349	1 408 474	1 334 997	47 730	270 235
1969 and 1970	582 234	540 863	17 219	91 539	461 830	438 041	14 954	72 464
1965 to 1968	560 795	515 320	18 355	105 557	446 228	421 061	16 857	85 277
1960 to 1964	276 366	256 104	7 022	51 491	225 205	215 328	6 515	41 740
1950 to 1959	212 860	195 431	5 015	44 831	180 162	172 747	4 650	38 797
1949 or earlier	51 467	46 226	2 092	12 992	41 442	38 832	1 991	10 545
Always lived in same house	87 171	59 391	2 950	26 939	53 607	48 988	2 763	21 412
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	631 160	594 617	16 629	99 613	523 778	500 962	14 850	82 238
Worked in county of residence	566 971	537 399	13 843	90 443	477 421	457 868	12 328	75 449
Percent of all workers	89.8	90.4	83.2	90.8	91.1	91.4	83.0	91.7
Worked outside county of residence	18 355	16 777	295	3 266	10 948	10 582	242	2 322
Place of work not reported	45 834	40 441	2 491	5 904	35 409	32 512	2 280	4 467
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	631 160	594 617	16 629	99 613	523 778	500 962	14 850	82 238
Private automobile, driver	480 660	457 684	11 829	69 569	408 619	392 769	10 765	59 017
Private automobile, passenger	64 714	60 017	2 103	15 822	53 862	50 930	1 835	13 306
Bus or streetcar	7 208	5 644	899	2 052	6 344	5 149	894	1 697
Subway or elevated train	106	106	-	7	89	89	-	7
Railroad	118	62	-	23	33	33	-	6
Taxicab	521	457	29	103	481	430	29	97
Walked only	37 074	31 995	1 056	6 784	24 935	23 107	766	4 853
Other means	25 616	24 262	482	3 850	18 389	17 823	394	2 301
Worked at home	15 143	14 390	231	1 403	11 026	10 632	167	954
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	552 488	511 168	13 830	90 573	438 453	419 085	12 124	72 803
Veteran	247 853	236 154	4 917	33 390	202 055	195 167	4 495	27 825
Percent of total	44.9	46.2	35.6	36.9	46.1	46.6	37.1	38.2
Vietnam conflict	43 386	40 851	1 030	7 748	37 117	35 624	941	6 568
Korean conflict	40 517	38 127	845	6 472	32 401	31 162	768	5 342
Korean conflict and World War II	10 781	10 504	142	934	9 118	8 922	137	777
World War II	101 762	96 994	2 075	12 159	81 661	78 949	1 870	10 036
World War I	17 157	16 482	315	688	13 280	12 908	299	591
Other service	34 250	32 994	510	5 389	28 478	27 602	480	4 511
Nonveteran	304 635	275 014	8 913	57 183	236 398	223 918	7 629	44 978

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>Total native population</b>	327 841	251 406	4 849	51 299	22 553	15 245	139	4 075
Born in State of residence	151 766	87 170	1 571	36 605	14 500	7 834	59	2 834
Born in different State	154 612	147 928	2 947	11 621	7 053	6 684	73	1 087
Percent of total	47.2	58.8	60.8	22.7	31.3	43.8	52.5	26.7
Northeast	15 967	15 823	132	513	326	326	—	18
North Central	55 383	54 861	255	1 401	1 595	1 575	10	99
South	43 866	40 962	2 380	3 921	3 143	3 047	63	671
West	39 396	36 282	180	5 786	1 989	1 736	—	299
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 570	3 105	56	1 858	150	132	—	110
State of birth not reported	17 893	13 203	275	1 215	850	595	7	44
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
<b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b>	305 812	239 880	4 430	50 744	21 172	14 430	147	4 148
Same house	124 875	83 367	1 397	24 375	12 911	7 485	54	1 965
Different house in United States	154 493	134 831	2 389	21 725	7 359	6 141	93	1 995
Same county	69 292	55 809	928	13 885	4 927	3 832	93	1 482
Different county	85 201	79 022	1 461	7 840	2 432	2 309	—	513
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 671	1 537	99	162	34	34	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	3 684	3 455	108	250	58	58	—	7
Same State	24 015	20 963	459	3 420	1 003	939	—	252
Different State	61 186	58 059	1 002	4 429	1 429	1 370	—	261
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 415	1 293	99	100	34	34	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	2 796	2 585	108	165	38	38	—	7
Northeast	4 981	4 831	122	139	60	60	—	14
North Central	16 198	15 760	205	643	258	258	—	16
South	9 811	9 191	472	837	427	406	—	113
West	30 196	28 277	203	2 801	684	646	—	118
Abroad	4 570	4 363	103	1 844	149	149	—	93
In Armed Forces in 1965	844	751	51	111	—	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	21 874	17 319	541	2 800	753	655	—	95
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	8 954	7 645	841	911	24	24	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 829	3 339	369	243	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 328	1 852	395	475	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	2 797	2 454	77	193	24	24	—	—
Living with one or both parents	480	386	9	19	6	6	—	—
Not living with parents	2 317	2 068	68	174	18	18	—	—
Different State in 1965	6 577	5 739	574	442	6	6	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 694	3 218	362	218	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 173	995	154	158	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 710	1 526	58	66	6	6	—	—
Living with one or both parents	354	302	9	12	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	1 356	1 224	49	54	6	6	—	—
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
<b>Total</b>	338 848	262 470	4 739	58 459	23 571	15 868	184	4 655
1969 and 1970	115 522	98 803	2 232	17 571	4 882	4 019	33	1 504
1965 to 1968	108 272	89 431	1 409	19 067	6 295	4 828	89	1 213
1960 to 1964	47 457	38 234	459	8 933	3 704	2 542	48	818
1950 to 1959	29 194	20 234	359	5 487	3 504	2 450	6	547
1949 or earlier	8 675	6 286	101	2 232	1 350	1 108	—	215
Always lived in same house	29 728	9 482	179	5 169	3 836	921	8	358
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>All workers</b>	100 827	88 028	1 734	16 089	6 555	5 627	45	1 286
Worked in county of residence	83 831	74 472	1 470	13 848	5 719	5 059	45	1 146
Percent of all workers	83.1	84.6	84.8	86.1	87.2	89.9	—	89.1
Worked outside county of residence	7 055	5 949	53	896	352	246	—	48
Place of work not reported	9 941	7 607	211	1 345	484	322	—	92
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
<b>All workers</b>	100 827	88 028	1 734	16 089	6 555	5 627	45	1 286
Private automobile, driver	68 528	61 853	1 026	9 979	3 513	3 062	38	573
Private automobile, passenger	10 282	8 680	268	2 315	570	407	—	201
Bus or streetcar	805	450	5	347	59	45	—	8
Subway or elevated train	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	85	29	—	17	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	34	21	—	6	6	6	—	—
Walked only	11 431	8 340	288	1 770	708	548	2	161
Other means	6 329	5 581	83	1 276	898	858	5	273
Worked at home	3 316	3 057	64	379	801	701	—	70
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
<b>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</b>	106 678	86 791	1 645	16 371	7 357	5 292	61	1 399
Veteran	43 655	39 098	410	5 291	2 143	1 889	12	274
Percent of total	40.9	45.0	24.9	32.3	29.1	35.7	—	19.6
Vietnam conflict	6 030	5 058	83	1 114	239	169	6	66
Korean conflict	7 812	6 698	77	1 097	304	267	—	33
Korean conflict and World War II	1 629	1 548	5	149	34	34	—	8
World War II	18 893	16 972	199	2 002	1 208	1 075	6	121
World War I	3 754	3 651	16	80	123	123	—	17
Other service	5 537	5 171	30	849	235	221	—	29
Nonveteran	63 023	47 693	1 235	11 080	5 214	3 403	49	1 125

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	554 379	496 848	18 400	116 739	446 025	420 245	16 971	95 502
3 to 34 years old	544 176	487 268	18 052	115 517	437 156	411 737	16 682	94 492
Nursery school	9 054	8 214	232	1 262	7 955	7 619	226	1 099
Public	2 459	1 848	138	576	1 865	1 671	132	514
Percent	27.2	22.5	59.5	45.6	23.4	21.9	58.4	46.8
Parochial	481	481	-	92	434	434	-	63
Other private	6 114	5 885	94	594	5 656	5 514	94	522
Kindergarten	22 896	19 740	699	4 912	18 087	17 058	634	3 991
Public	14 921	12 363	548	3 829	11 025	10 272	496	3 016
Percent	65.2	62.6	78.4	78.0	61.0	60.2	78.2	75.6
Parochial	2 039	1 890	14	454	1 867	1 794	14	423
Other private	5 936	5 487	137	629	5 195	4 992	124	552
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	311 421	274 896	11 821	75 909	242 376	226 549	10 949	61 116
Public	290 590	257 099	11 546	71 123	224 928	209 571	10 697	56 919
Percent	93.3	93.5	97.7	93.7	92.5	92.5	97.7	93.1
Parochial	16 571	15 279	164	4 297	15 047	14 752	158	3 881
Other private	4 260	2 518	111	489	2 401	2 226	94	316
High school (1 to 4 years)	128 663	115 937	3 840	25 838	102 474	97 027	3 525	21 457
Public	120 507	109 063	3 760	24 486	95 768	90 532	3 458	20 272
Percent	93.7	94.1	97.9	94.8	93.5	93.3	98.1	94.5
Parochial	5 200	4 780	25	966	4 683	4 266	25	892
Other private	2 956	2 094	55	386	2 023	1 869	42	293
College	72 142	68 481	1 460	7 596	66 264	63 484	1 348	6 829
Public	66 274	63 004	1 357	6 954	61 026	58 488	1 245	6 223
Percent	91.9	92.0	92.9	91.5	92.1	92.1	92.4	91.1
Private	5 868	5 477	103	642	5 238	4 996	103	606
35 years old and over	10 203	9 580	348	1 222	8 869	8 508	289	1 010
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	544 176	487 268	18 052	115 517	437 156	411 737	16 682	94 492
3 and 4 years old	8 673	7 515	281	1 407	7 209	6 827	275	1 182
5 and 6 years old	50 002	43 689	1 843	11 932	39 474	36 915	1 700	9 577
7 to 13 years old	261 923	232 791	9 739	61 762	204 786	191 847	9 011	49 928
14 and 15 years old	71 695	64 308	2 323	15 757	56 566	53 369	2 144	12 794
16 and 17 years old	61 637	55 416	1 781	12 283	48 974	46 386	1 624	10 238
18 and 19 years old	36 541	33 236	906	6 247	31 021	29 529	829	5 258
20 and 21 years old	19 121	17 710	413	2 275	17 412	16 562	370	2 004
22 to 24 years old	14 849	14 001	285	1 604	13 694	13 156	261	1 490
25 to 34 years old	19 735	18 602	481	2 250	18 020	17 146	468	2 021
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.7	55.7	55.7	53.6	56.1	56.2	56.9	53.8
3 and 4 years old	13.7	13.6	11.7	8.3	14.6	15.0	12.0	8.6
5 and 6 years old	70.5	70.7	69.2	64.7	71.8	72.1	68.2	65.3
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.3	95.2	96.3	97.3	97.5	95.9	96.5
14 and 15 years old	94.3	94.8	93.7	91.9	95.2	95.5	94.9	92.3
16 and 17 years old	86.5	87.3	76.0	79.6	87.9	88.4	80.4	80.8
18 and 19 years old	56.7	57.2	43.1	48.4	58.5	58.9	45.8	49.6
20 and 21 years old	32.0	32.7	21.1	19.2	35.0	35.3	23.3	20.5
22 to 24 years old	17.8	18.3	11.9	9.6	19.7	20.0	12.4	10.7
25 to 34 years old	9.1	9.3	8.2	5.4	10.2	10.2	8.7	5.9
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	36 619	32 176	1 845	8 328	27 644	25 767	1 287	6 565
Not high school graduate	15 194	12 845	830	4 991	9 946	9 371	536	3 808
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	15.6	14.7	24.0	25.9	13.9	13.6	19.6	24.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 875	8 056	365	3 134	6 783	6 408	241	2 488
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 319	4 789	465	1 857	3 988	3 538	295	1 320
High school graduate	21 425	19 331	1 015	3 337	16 893	15 821	751	2 757
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 645	16 271	902	2 739	14 251	13 370	672	2 219
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 780	3 060	113	598	2 642	2 451	79	538
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Male, 25 years old and over	438 754	408 560	11 086	65 347	346 557	331 517	9 784	52 028
No school years completed	10 671	6 432	422	4 511	5 557	4 839	358	3 159
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	17 628	13 971	1 573	8 021	12 304	10 538	1 312	5 928
5 and 6 years	20 501	17 297	1 296	7 247	14 903	13 313	1 105	5 512
7 years	14 848	13 101	626	3 252	11 090	10 221	570	2 618
8 years	51 083	47 672	1 380	8 971	38 959	37 306	1 189	6 976
High school: 1 to 3 years	70 481	65 457	2 104	9 991	54 500	51 834	1 889	8 105
4 years	123 825	118 210	2 298	14 555	99 982	96 741	2 056	12 066
College: 1 to 3 years	61 480	59 636	821	5 341	52 106	50 802	779	4 553
4 years	32 483	31 843	330	1 790	27 198	26 665	310	1 534
5 years or more	35 754	34 941	236	1 968	29 258	28 588	216	1 577
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	9.4	9.3	12.4	12.4	9.6	9.7
Female, 25 years old and over	476 983	444 625	11 714	68 675	385 628	368 799	10 874	56 351
No school years completed	11 956	6 553	266	5 059	6 057	5 376	240	3 937
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	15 388	12 577	959	8 393	11 572	10 244	662	6 647
5 and 6 years	21 087	17 576	1 280	9 035	16 257	14 498	1 164	7 400
7 years	14 242	12 209	874	3 619	11 030	9 963	797	2 944
8 years	49 939	46 327	1 611	9 787	40 247	38 167	1 480	8 160
High school: 1 to 3 years	86 049	79 818	2 979	11 251	68 238	64 312	2 784	9 253
4 years	165 956	160 088	2 366	15 609	138 090	134 393	2 255	13 274
College: 1 to 3 years	65 583	63 821	840	3 641	55 041	53 644	620	2 848
4 years	28 582	27 944	278	1 448	23 763	23 284	230	1 208
5 years or more	18 201	17 712	261	833	15 333	14 918	242	730
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	9.9	8.8	12.3	12.3	10.0	8.9
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	915 737	853 185	22 800	134 022	732 185	700 316	20 658	108 379
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.1	4.6	14.1	19.4	4.8	4.4	13.4	18.2
Less than 1 year of high school	24.8	22.7	45.1	50.4	22.9	22.1	43.9	49.2
4 years of high school or more	58.1	60.3	32.6	33.7	60.3	61.4	33.4	34.8
4 years of college or more	12.6	13.2	4.8	4.5	13.1	13.4	4.8	4.7
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	9.7	9.0	12.3	12.3	9.8	9.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	207 585	188 566	6 463	41 414	172 167	162 873	5 506	34 361
4 years of high school or more	66.8	68.4	61.8	51.3	69.2	69.7	62.3	52.8
4 years of college or more	5.6	6.1	1.7	1.6	5.9	6.2	1.7	1.6
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	417 268	380 483	13 370	64 660	330 209	312 229	11 355	52 961
Percent with vocational training	32.5	33.3	29.5	18.2	33.9	34.2	30.7	19.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	470 436	430 404	13 341	70 671	380 030	359 701	12 606	59 337
Percent with vocational training	23.4	23.9	26.0	15.3	24.3	24.3	26.6	16.2

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>Total enrolled, 3 years old and over</b> .....	100 599	71 887	1 371	19 561	7 752	4 716	58	1 676
<b>3 to 34 years old</b> .....	99 309	70 840	1 312	19 355	7 708	4 691	58	1 670
Nursery school.....	1 066	587	6	163	33	8	—	—
Public.....	569	177	6	62	25	—	—	—
Percent.....	53.4	30.2	...	38.0	...	...	...	...
Parochial.....	47	47	—	29	—	—	—	—
Other private.....	450	363	—	72	8	8	—	—
Kindergarten.....	4 491	2 584	51	881	315	98	14	40
Public.....	3 651	2 026	38	788	245	65	14	25
Percent.....	81.3	78.4	...	89.4	77.8	...	...	...
Parochial.....	162	96	—	31	10	—	—	—
Other private.....	678	462	13	62	60	33	—	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	63 966	45 271	835	13 498	5 079	3 076	37	1 295
Public.....	60 944	44 496	812	12 922	4 718	3 032	37	1 282
Percent.....	95.3	98.3	97.2	95.7	98.6	...	...	99.0
Parochial.....	1 367	514	6	403	157	13	—	13
Other private.....	1 655	261	17	173	204	31	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	24 168	17 604	308	4 084	2 021	1 306	7	297
Public.....	22 895	17 232	295	3 917	1 844	1 299	7	297
Percent.....	94.7	97.9	95.8	95.9	91.2	99.5	...	100.0
Parochial.....	454	154	—	74	63	—	—	—
Other private.....	819	218	13	93	114	7	—	—
College.....	5 618	4 794	112	729	260	203	—	38
Public.....	5 055	4 357	112	701	193	159	—	30
Percent.....	90.0	90.9	100.0	96.2	74.2	78.3	...	...
Private.....	563	437	—	28	67	44	—	8
<b>35 years old and over</b> .....	1 290	1 047	59	206	44	25	—	6
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	99 309	70 840	1 312	19 355	7 708	4 691	58	1 670
3 and 4 years old.....	1 400	647	6	225	64	21	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	9 904	6 436	121	2 205	624	338	22	150
7 to 13 years old.....	52 991	38 322	699	10 789	4 146	2 622	29	1 045
14 and 15 years old.....	13 916	10 183	172	2 745	1 213	756	7	218
16 and 17 years old.....	11 715	8 453	157	1 882	948	577	—	163
18 and 19 years old.....	4 958	3 403	77	906	562	304	—	83
20 and 21 years old.....	1 632	1 119	43	260	74	29	—	11
22 to 24 years old.....	1 124	831	24	114	31	14	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	1 669	1 426	13	229	46	30	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.5	52.6	43.3	52.4	58.9	55.5	...	55.5
3 and 4 years old.....	10.5	7.4	5.8	7.3	6.7	3.3	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	66.1	64.7	75.2	63.0	60.5	53.2	...	54.0
7 to 13 years old.....	94.5	96.1	86.2	95.6	97.6	97.6	...	96.4
14 and 15 years old.....	90.8	91.8	80.4	89.9	94.6	92.8	...	94.0
16 and 17 years old.....	81.9	82.9	48.6	74.8	77.3	73.1	...	64.7
18 and 19 years old.....	47.2	45.8	26.6	43.2	64.9	55.8	...	38.2
20 and 21 years old.....	17.0	16.1	11.9	13.2	13.9	11.2	...	10.4
22 to 24 years old.....	8.5	8.3	8.2	4.5	4.4	3.1	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	4.3	4.7	2.7	3.3	2.0	1.8	...	...
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	8 404	6 047	555	1 629	551	362	3	134
Not high school graduate.....	4 050	2 673	294	1 061	373	226	—	122
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	22.1	20.3	40.9	32.3	27.0	26.5	...	41.9
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 934	1 507	124	561	158	141	—	85
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	2 116	1 166	170	500	215	85	—	37
High school graduate.....	4 354	3 374	261	568	178	136	3	12
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 279	2 808	230	508	115	93	—	12
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	1 075	566	31	60	63	43	3	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	86 588	72 771	1 262	12 281	5 609	4 272	40	1 038
No school years completed.....	4 426	1 402	60	1 166	688	191	4	186
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	4 804	3 111	241	1 832	520	322	20	261
5 and 6 years.....	5 132	3 646	191	1 531	466	338	—	204
7 years.....	3 502	2 720	52	601	256	160	4	33
8 years.....	11 411	9 761	186	1 539	713	605	5	156
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	15 003	12 833	215	1 800	978	790	—	86
4 years.....	22 739	20 468	238	2 414	1 104	1 001	4	75
College: 1 to 3 years.....	8 904	8 396	42	763	470	454	—	25
4 years.....	5 019	4 915	17	244	266	263	3	12
5 years or more.....	5 648	5 535	20	391	148	148	—	—
Median school years completed.....	11.8	12.1	8.5	8.7	9.5	11.0	...	5.7
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	85 891	71 838	823	11 504	5 464	3 988	17	820
No school years completed.....	5 058	1 079	26	1 029	841	98	—	93
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3 518	2 141	95	1 597	298	192	2	149
5 and 6 years.....	4 402	2 839	116	1 475	428	239	—	160
7 years.....	3 068	2 182	70	649	144	64	7	26
8 years.....	9 096	7 697	127	1 461	596	463	4	166
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	16 855	14 659	191	1 928	956	847	4	70
4 years.....	26 611	24 551	111	2 274	1 255	1 144	—	111
College: 1 to 3 years.....	9 986	9 626	20	754	556	551	—	39
4 years.....	4 555	4 396	48	234	264	264	—	6
5 years or more.....	2 742	2 668	19	103	126	126	—	—
Median school years completed.....	12.0	12.2	8.8	8.7	10.3	12.1	...	7.3
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	172 479	144 609	2 085	23 785	11 073	8 260	57	1 858
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	10.3	5.3	20.2	23.6	21.2	9.7	...	37.1
Less than 1 year of high school.....	31.5	25.3	55.8	54.2	44.7	32.3	...	77.2
4 years of high school or more.....	50.0	55.7	24.7	30.2	37.8	47.8	...	14.4
4 years of college or more.....	10.4	12.1	5.0	4.1	7.3	9.7	...	1.0
Median school years completed.....	12.0	12.2	8.6	8.7	9.9	11.7	...	6.3
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	33 323	24 442	943	6 609	2 095	1 251	14	444
4 years of high school or more.....	55.9	60.3	58.5	44.2	43.2	55.3	...	41.0
4 years of college or more.....	4.4	5.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	3.0	...	—
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b> .....	81 584	64 140	2 015	10 947	5 475	4 114	—	752
Percent with vocational training.....	27.2	29.6	22.9	14.2	21.8	22.7	...	5.2
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b> .....	84 842	66 898	722	10 631	5 574	3 805	13	703
Percent with vocational training.....	20.3	22.0	14.1	11.3	15.7	19.1	...	2.8

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
.....	315 274	291 821	8 726	55 963	256 214	244 058	7 382	45 457
No high school.....	41 910	35 048	2 002	17 714	29 722	26 987	1 637	13 576
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	47 306	42 203	1 934	10 453	36 571	34 103	1 644	8 555
High school, 4 years.....	107 377	100 047	2 993	86 934	17 371	82 994	2 524	14 395
College, 1 year or more.....	118 681	114 523	1 797	10 425	102 987	99 974	1 577	8 931
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
.....	363 808	333 473	10 185	71 865	298 331	282 332	9 436	59 355
No high school.....	47 326	38 820	1 859	22 632	34 344	31 075	1 650	17 954
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	101 528	90 697	3 926	22 296	80 551	74 924	3 649	18 465
High school, 4 years.....	129 698	122 087	2 827	20 170	108 953	104 520	2 637	17 173
College, 1 year or more.....	85 256	81 869	1 573	6 767	74 483	71 813	1 500	5 763
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
.....	158 275	143 139	4 660	33 756	129 949	122 706	4 270	27 993
Ever married.....	60 855	56 289	1 677	13 100	50 652	48 178	1 547	10 956
Percent ever married.....	38.4	39.3	36.0	38.8	39.0	39.3	36.2	39.1
Number of own children under 5 years.....	45 786	41 140	1 724	12 942	36 977	34 446	1 608	10 720
Per 1,000 women.....	289	287	370	383	285	281	377	383
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	752	731	1 028	988	730	715	1 039	978
Number of children ever born.....	60 959	54 027	2 513	16 798	48 326	44 833	2 339	13 682
Per 1,000 women.....	385	377	539	498	372	365	548	489
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 002	960	1 499	1 282	954	931	1 512	1 249
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
.....	110 908	101 367	3 054	21 837	90 311	85 325	2 900	18 097
Ever married.....	102 190	93 861	2 738	19 866	83 124	78 751	2 599	16 374
Percent ever married.....	92.1	92.6	89.7	91.0	92.0	92.3	89.6	90.5
Number of own children under 5 years.....	76 790	68 934	1 996	18 927	60 659	57 257	1 890	15 389
Per 1,000 women.....	692	680	654	867	672	671	652	850
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	751	734	729	953	730	727	727	940
Number of children ever born.....	257 715	229 568	9 227	62 013	201 626	188 383	8 666	50 117
Per 1,000 women.....	2 324	2 265	3 021	2 840	2 323	2 208	2 988	2 769
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 522	2 446	3 370	3 122	2 426	2 392	3 334	3 061
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
.....	99 458	91 271	2 629	17 880	79 926	75 936	2 365	14 397
Ever married.....	95 494	87 656	2 524	16 885	75 609	72 782	2 266	13 605
Percent ever married.....	96.0	96.0	96.0	94.4	95.8	95.8	95.8	94.5
Number of own children under 5 years.....	21 717	18 221	658	6 302	16 157	14 984	599	4 994
Per 1,000 women.....	218	200	250	352	202	197	253	347
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	227	208	261	373	211	206	264	367
Number of children ever born.....	322 459	284 681	10 661	75 518	249 112	233 995	9 654	60 249
Per 1,000 women.....	3 242	3 119	4 055	4 224	3 117	3 081	4 082	4 185
Replacement index.....	157	151	196	204	151	149	197	202
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 377	3 248	4 224	4 472	3 252	3 215	4 260	4 428
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
.....	438 389	409 303	10 920	69 449	352 231	337 191	10 123	56 982
With own children under 3 years.....	71 352	64 153	2 262	18 271	56 920	53 629	2 084	15 022
With own children under 6 years.....	117 164	105 719	3 764	28 645	94 027	88 556	3 513	23 597
With own children under 12 years.....	191 545	174 365	5 988	41 980	154 308	145 795	5 553	34 449
With own children under 18 years.....	245 313	225 181	7 039	49 634	198 512	188 480	6 532	40 864
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	267 868	246 196	7 579	53 383	217 554	206 687	7 054	44 039
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	126 197	115 452	3 478	24 568	101 231	96 331	3 242	20 165
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	58 370	52 502	1 616	12 986	47 598	45 144	1 531	10 834
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
.....	11 681	9 213	528	3 431	8 585	7 759	520	2 652
Number of own children under 18 years.....	14 214	10 422	723	4 896	9 726	8 543	707	3 715
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
.....	5 610	4 544	122	1 580	4 059	3 811	122	1 173
Number of own children under 18 years.....	4 751	3 312	143	1 837	2 856	2 536	143	1 267
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
.....	5 459	4 232	388	1 662	4 125	3 583	380	1 362
Number of own children under 18 years.....	8 424	6 457	545	2 731	6 238	5 453	529	2 258
<b>Married couples</b>								
.....	389 998	367 460	7 827	60 220	311 598	300 424	7 171	48 983
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.4
With own children under 6 years.....	108 662	99 088	2 684	26 766	86 856	82 617	2 469	21 896
With own children under 18 years.....	216 232	200 386	4 856	44 087	174 011	166 623	4 454	35 950
With husband under 45 years.....	196 832	183 656	4 400	38 201	160 947	154 314	4 051	31 406
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
.....	647 578	570 900	23 536	157 913	503 729	470 840	21 628	127 495
Living with both parents.....	536 049	483 981	14 087	128 413	418 265	397 367	12 875	103 051
Percent of total.....	82.8	84.8	59.9	81.3	83.0	84.4	59.5	80.8
Living with one parent.....	85 236	67 539	7 628	22 493	67 601	58 515	7 252	19 078
Living with neither parent.....	26 293	19 380	1 821	7 007	17 863	14 958	1 501	5 366
<b>Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married</b>								
.....	659 101	611 559	16 684	91 101	535 008	510 170	15 245	75 523
Never widowed or divorced.....	501 520	465 358	11 429	74 678	407 017	388 671	10 616	61 219
Known to have been: Widowed.....	28 523	25 147	1 434	3 216	23 056	21 335	1 265	2 973
Divorced.....	132 232	124 023	3 955	13 518	107 813	102 887	3 498	11 642
Widowed and divorced.....	3 174	2 969	134	311	2 878	2 723	134	611
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
.....	42 576	36 913	2 874	4 518	31 605	28 408	1 580	2 766
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 319	1 163	84	298	1 305	1 158	84	292
Inmate of home for the aged.....	3 606	3 413	109	217	3 239	3 046	109	203
Inmate of other institution.....	6 218	4 568	805	1 240	2 120	1 428	168	343
In rooming house.....	3 646	3 174	153	568	2 825	2 605	127	398
In military barracks.....	9 855	8 411	1 212	700	6 440	5 552	751	430
In college dormitory.....	14 141	13 118	265	857	12 868	12 261	206	718
Other.....	3 791	3 066	246	638	2 808	2 358	135	382
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
.....	878 140	812 172	23 237	120 185	705 471	671 640	21 310	100 172
Disabled or handicapped.....	113 857	103 212	4 226	13 362	90 159	84 881	4 077	11 644
In labor force.....	51 438	47 757	1 659	5 584	42 454	40 356	1 600	4 825
Not in labor force.....	62 419	55 455	2 567	7 778	47 705	44 525	2 477	6 819
Cannot work.....	43 868	38 500	1 908	5 473	33 246	30 863	1 818	4 771
Disabled 6 months or more.....	41 089	36 213	1 723	4 996	31 096	28 904	1 650	4 305

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	55 787	45 279	1 326	9 825	3 273	2 484	18	681
No high school	11 168	7 383	360	3 472	1 020	678	5	466
High school, 1 to 3 years	10 060	7 661	284	1 810	675	439	6	88
High school, 4 years	19 549	16 328	462	2 886	894	725	7	90
College, 1 year or more	15 010	13 907	220	1 457	684	642	—	37
Female, 15 to 44 years old	61 466	48 252	725	11 703	4 011	2 889	24	807
No high school	11 893	7 174	194	4 229	1 089	571	15	449
High school, 1 to 3 years	19 567	14 831	273	3 671	1 410	942	4	160
High school, 4 years	19 769	16 714	185	2 831	976	853	5	166
College, 1 year or more	10 237	9 533	73	972	536	523	—	32
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	26 382	19 216	381	5 398	1 944	1 217	9	365
Ever married	9 720	7 767	125	2 032	483	344	5	112
Percent ever married	36.8	40.4	32.8	37.6	24.8	28.3	...	30.7
Number of own children under 5 years	8 415	6 438	111	2 115	394	256	5	107
Per 1,000 women	319	335	291	392	203	210	...	293
Per 1,000 women ever married	866	829	888	1 041	816	744	...	955
Number of children ever born	12 028	8 803	169	2 984	605	391	5	132
Per 1,000 women	456	458	444	553	311	321	...	362
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 237	1 133	1 352	1 469	1 253	1 137	...	1 179
Women, 25 to 34 years old	19 444	15 172	150	3 480	1 153	870	4	260
Ever married	18 015	14 262	135	3 240	1 051	848	4	252
Percent ever married	92.7	94.0	90.0	93.1	91.2	97.5	...	96.9
Number of own children under 5 years	15 139	10 900	102	3 309	992	777	4	229
Per 1,000 women	779	718	680	951	860	893	...	881
Per 1,000 women ever married	840	764	756	1 021	860	916	...	909
Number of children ever born	52 704	38 512	537	10 794	3 385	2 673	24	1 102
Per 1,000 women	2 711	2 538	3 580	3 102	2 936	3 072	...	4 238
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 926	2 700	3 978	3 331	3 221	3 152	...	4 373
Women, 35 to 44 years old	18 241	14 467	253	3 265	1 291	868	11	218
Ever married	17 607	14 015	247	3 062	1 278	859	11	218
Percent ever married	96.5	96.9	97.6	93.8	99.0	99.0	...	100.0
Number of own children under 5 years	5 044	3 011	52	1 233	516	226	7	75
Per 1,000 women	277	208	206	378	400	260	...	344
Per 1,000 women ever married	286	215	211	403	404	263	...	344
Number of children ever born	67 488	47 201	993	14 063	5 859	3 485	14	1 206
Per 1,000 women	3 700	3 263	3 925	4 307	4 538	4 015	...	5 532
Replacement index	179	158	190	208	219	194	...	267
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 833	3 368	4 020	4 593	4 585	4 057	...	5 532
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
Families	81 082	68 306	769	11 608	5 076	3 806	28	859
With own children under 3 years	13 597	10 005	160	3 053	835	519	18	196
With own children under 6 years	21 755	16 246	230	4 718	1 382	917	21	330
With own children under 12 years	34 907	26 949	411	6 985	2 330	1 621	24	546
With own children under 18 years	43 817	34 590	483	8 132	2 984	2 111	24	638
With sons/daughters under 25 years	47 058	37 211	501	8 689	3 256	2 298	24	655
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	22 989	17 806	228	4 058	1 977	1 315	8	345
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	9 740	6 727	85	1 982	1 032	631	—	170
Subfamilies	2 886	1 359	8	728	210	95	—	51
Number of own children under 18 years	4 144	1 760	16	1 108	344	119	—	73
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 472	703	—	377	79	30	—	30
Number of own children under 18 years	1 735	743	—	542	160	33	—	28
Subfamilies with female head	1 209	584	8	279	125	65	—	21
Number of own children under 18 years	2 008	918	16	428	178	86	—	45
Married couples	73 806	63 450	634	10 403	4 594	3 586	22	834
Percent in subfamilies	2.0	1.1	—	3.6	1.7	0.8	—	3.6
With own children under 6 years	20 526	15 585	200	4 553	1 280	886	15	317
With own children under 18 years	39 504	31 746	384	7 522	2 717	2 017	18	615
With husband under 45 years	33 946	27 857	342	6 344	1 939	1 485	7	451
Persons, under 18 years old	133 744	93 674	1 840	28 065	10 105	6 386	68	2 353
Living with both parents	109 373	80 871	1 161	23 261	8 411	5 743	51	2 101
Percent of total	81.8	86.3	63.1	82.9	83.2	89.9	...	89.3
Living with one parent	16 508	8 610	359	3 245	1 127	414	17	170
Living with neither parent	7 863	4 193	320	1 559	567	229	—	82
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	116 954	95 711	1 426	14 503	7 137	5 478	13	975
Never widowed or divorced	88 415	71 820	800	12 484	6 088	4 867	13	975
Known to have been:								
Widowed	5 221	3 677	169	243	246	135	—	—
Divorced	23 605	20 449	457	1 876	814	687	—	—
Widowed and divorced	285	235	—	—	11	11	—	—
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
Persons, in group quarters	10 804	8 354	1 294	1 665	167	151	—	87
Inmate of mental hospital	14	5	—	6	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	367	367	—	14	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	4 098	3 140	637	897	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	821	569	26	170	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	3 415	2 859	461	270	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	1 273	857	59	139	—	—	—	—
Other	816	557	111	169	167	151	—	87
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	162 152	132 566	1 914	18 792	10 517	7 966	13	1 221
Disabled or handicapped	22 105	17 348	149	1 637	1 593	983	—	81
In labor force	8 399	6 932	59	697	585	469	—	62
Not in labor force	13 706	10 416	90	940	1 008	514	—	19
Cannot work	9 883	7 289	90	683	739	348	—	19
Disabled 6 months or more	9 326	6 961	73	672	667	348	—	19

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.



Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	577 785	533 927	15 856	92 624	458 827	437 656	13 594	74 458
Armed Forces	25 266	22 910	1 948	2 051	20 356	18 642	1 451	1 655
Civilian labor force	401 109	378 267	8 840	69 882	327 270	314 362	7 989	56 948
Employed	385 814	364 962	8 249	67 011	315 463	303 297	7 429	54 591
Unemployed	15 295	13 305	591	2 871	11 807	11 065	560	2 357
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.5	6.7	4.1	3.6	3.5	7.0	4.1
Not in labor force	151 410	132 750	5 068	20 691	111 201	104 652	4 154	15 855
Inmate of institution	6 318	5 081	1 717	1 193	2 948	2 393	202	461
Enrolled in school	41 984	36 704	1 289	7 545	33 628	31 563	1 192	6 219
Other: Under 65 years	44 410	35 857	1 689	6 673	29 946	27 693	1 511	5 065
Percent disabled	49.4	52.9	59.0	47.7	53.1	53.5	59.9	49.8
65 years and over	58 698	55 108	1 373	5 280	44 679	43 003	1 249	4 110
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	38 837	34 789	1 303	8 803	30 345	28 577	1 183	7 030
Employed	5 610	5 353	104	1 018	4 618	4 462	98	795
Unemployed	729	682	22	165	645	612	19	153
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	11.3	17.5	13.9	12.3	12.3	16.2	16.1
Not in labor force	32 498	28 754	1 177	7 620	25 082	23 503	1 066	6 082
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	616 770	571 290	15 750	98 248	501 227	478 013	14 590	80 951
Armed Forces	543	449	62	41	328	40.8	12	21
Civilian labor force	239 891	224 742	7 141	34 138	204 820	194 838	6 690	28 981
Employed	228 241	214 056	6 796	31 630	195 221	185 813	6 360	26 927
Unemployed	11 650	10 686	345	2 508	9 599	9 025	330	2 054
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	7.1
Not in labor force	376 336	346 099	8 547	64 069	296 079	282 865	7 888	51 949
Inmate of institution	3 566	3 177	155	355	3 148	2 853	131	293
Enrolled in school	46 618	41 599	1 367	8 290	38 366	36 192	1 239	7 028
Other: Under 65 years	249 591	228 495	5 525	48 885	191 935	183 076	5 123	39 271
Percent disabled	16.0	15.6	28.4	12.7	16.2	15.9	29.3	13.4
65 years and over	76 561	72 828	1 500	6 539	62 630	60 744	1 395	5 357
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	37 158	33 016	1 175	8 349	29 042	27 325	1 077	6 838
Employed	2 611	2 446	67	394	2 160	2 035	67	333
Unemployed	376	342	22	125	309	290	14	114
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	12.3	24.7	24.1	12.5	12.5	17.3	25.5
Not in labor force	34 171	30 228	1 086	7 830	26 573	25 000	996	6 391
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	121 608	108 907	3 827	30 009	97 213	91 262	3 604	24 724
In labor force	37 109	32 913	1 671	8 376	31 060	28 708	1 584	7 233
Percent in labor force	30.5	30.2	43.7	27.9	32.0	31.5	44.0	29.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	125 885	117 068	3 182	20 747	102 650	98 032	2 945	17 027
In labor force	61 355	57 600	1 875	7 923	51 941	49 426	1 745	6 727
Percent in labor force	48.7	49.2	58.9	38.2	50.6	50.4	59.3	39.5
No own children under 18 years	369 277	345 315	8 741	47 492	301 364	288 719	8 041	39 200
In labor force	141 970	134 678	3 657	17 880	122 147	117 014	3 373	15 042
Percent in labor force	38.4	39.0	41.8	37.6	40.5	40.5	41.9	38.4
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	108 511	98 821	2 503	26 401	86 720	82 388	2 311	21 646
In labor force	30 196	27 144	1 130	6 843	25 217	23 580	1 053	5 912
Percent in labor force	27.8	27.5	45.1	25.9	29.1	28.6	45.6	27.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	107 076	100 604	2 176	17 147	86 728	83 450	1 996	13 903
In labor force	48 287	45 681	1 219	5 986	40 487	38 787	1 142	5 039
Percent in labor force	45.1	45.4	56.0	34.9	46.7	46.5	57.2	36.2
No own children under 18 years	174 876	167 786	2 928	16 210	138 472	134 464	2 650	13 191
In labor force	63 148	60 721	1 352	5 224	53 416	51 637	1 242	4 487
Percent in labor force	36.1	36.2	46.2	32.2	38.6	38.4	46.9	34.0
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	13 097	10 086	1 324	3 608	10 493	8 874	1 293	3 078
In labor force	6 913	5 769	541	1 533	5 843	5 128	531	1 321
Percent in labor force	52.8	57.2	40.9	42.5	55.7	57.8	41.1	42.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 809	16 464	1 006	3 600	15 922	14 582	949	3 124
In labor force	13 068	11 919	656	1 937	11 454	10 639	603	1 688
Percent in labor force	69.5	72.4	65.2	53.8	71.9	73.0	63.5	54.0
No own children under 18 years	194 401	177 529	5 813	31 282	162 892	154 255	5 391	26 009
In labor force	78 822	73 957	2 305	12 656	68 731	65 377	2 131	10 555
Percent in labor force	40.5	41.7	39.7	40.5	42.2	42.4	39.5	40.6
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	39.5	42.2	25.3	35.5	42.9	43.7	26.1	37.6
18 and 19 years	58.8	61.4	54.2	60.8	60.7	61.5	53.9	60.9
20 and 21 years	74.2	76.2	83.0	77.5	75.6	75.9	82.0	77.8
22 to 24 years	85.4	86.9	79.5	89.0	86.8	87.0	84.4	89.8
25 to 34 years	92.1	93.6	84.5	93.3	93.5	93.9	88.8	94.7
35 to 44 years	93.8	95.4	84.0	93.9	95.4	95.9	86.8	95.1
45 to 64 years	82.7	83.8	76.3	84.1	84.6	84.9	76.3	85.0
65 years and over	19.1	19.3	19.3	20.5	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.8
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	21.6	23.0	12.4	19.0	23.3	23.7	12.5	18.5
18 and 19 years	43.7	45.9	44.1	40.8	46.2	46.7	44.5	40.7
20 and 21 years	51.7	52.8	55.5	49.6	53.8	54.0	55.2	50.9
22 to 24 years	51.5	52.0	54.2	45.9	53.9	54.0	53.7	48.0
25 to 34 years	43.3	43.3	51.8	37.9	45.0	44.7	52.4	39.5
35 to 44 years	47.7	48.5	55.9	38.1	49.7	49.7	55.9	39.2
45 to 64 years	43.5	43.9	54.6	33.0	46.3	46.1	54.8	34.0
65 years and over	9.1	9.1	14.3	7.7	9.5	9.3	14.6	8.0

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	111 637	90 968	2 213	16 767	7 321	5 303	49	1 399
Labor force	73 697	63 868	1 312	12 209	5 052	4 305	36	1 121
Percent of total	66.0	70.2	59.3	72.8	69.0	81.2	...	80.1
Armed Forces	4 907	4 265	497	396	3	3	...	...
Civilian labor force	68 790	59 603	815	11 813	5 049	4 302	36	1 121
Employed	65 451	57 449	784	11 342	4 900	4 216	36	1 078
Unemployed	3 339	2 154	31	471	149	86	...	43
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.0	2.0	...	3.8
Not in labor force	37 940	27 100	901	4 558	2 269	998	13	278
Inmate of institution	3 370	2 688	515	732	...	...	...	...
Enrolled in school	7 769	4 885	97	1 217	587	256	...	109
Other: Under 65 years	13 337	7 817	169	1 535	1 127	347	9	73
Percent disabled	41.8	50.6	46.9	36.7	36.8	53.8	...	...
65 years and over	13 464	11 710	120	1 074	555	395	4	96
Female, 14 and 15 years old	7 889	5 784	120	1 650	603	428	...	123
Labor force	957	849	9	227	119	112	...	8
Percent of total	12.1	14.7	7.5	13.8	19.7	26.2	...	6.5
Employed	873	779	6	215	119	112	...	8
Unemployed	84	70	3	12	...	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	8.2	...	5.3	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	6 932	4 935	111	1 423	484	316	...	115
Female, 16 years old and over	108 470	88 280	1 138	16 142	7 073	4 997	22	1 155
Labor force	33 531	28 635	497	4 928	1 755	1 408	4	249
Percent of total	30.9	32.4	43.7	30.5	24.8	28.2	...	21.6
Armed Forces	215	139	50	20	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	33 316	28 496	447	4 908	1 755	1 408	4	249
Employed	31 390	26 929	432	4 483	1 630	1 314	4	220
Unemployed	1 926	1 567	15	425	125	94	...	29
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.5	3.4	8.7	7.1	6.7	...	11.6
Not in labor force	74 939	59 645	641	11 214	5 318	3 589	18	906
Inmate of institution	418	324	24	62	...	...	...	...
Enrolled in school	7 613	5 094	128	1 162	637	313	...	100
Other: Under 65 years	53 627	42 633	384	8 863	4 031	2 786	18	751
Percent disabled	15.1	14.7	12.8	9.9	15.4	9.9	...	4.1
65 years and over	13 281	11 594	105	1 127	650	490	...	55
Female, 14 and 15 years old	7 437	5 304	94	1 402	679	387	4	109
Labor force	494	439	8	68	24	24	...	4
Percent of total	6.6	8.3	...	4.9	3.5	6.2	...	3.7
Employed	431	391	...	61	20	20	...	...
Unemployed	63	48	...	7	4	4	...	4
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	6 943	4 865	86	1 334	655	363	4	105
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
Total women, 16 years old and over	108 470	88 280	1 138	16 142	7 073	4 997	22	1 155
With own children under 6 years	22 891	16 679	207	4 959	1 504	966	16	326
In labor force	5 721	3 992	83	1 094	328	213	4	49
Percent in labor force	25.0	23.9	40.1	22.1	21.8	22.0	...	15.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 645	17 852	235	3 399	1 590	1 184	2	321
In labor force	8 978	7 834	130	1 138	436	340	...	58
Percent in labor force	41.5	43.9	55.3	33.5	27.4	28.7	...	18.1
No own children under 18 years	63 934	58 749	696	7 784	3 979	2 847	4	508
In labor force	18 832	16 809	284	2 696	991	855	...	142
Percent in labor force	29.5	31.3	40.8	34.6	24.9	30.0	...	28.0
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	73 913	63 320	628	10 203	4 630	3 589	22	815
With own children under 6 years	20 490	15 539	176	4 456	1 301	894	16	299
In labor force	4 700	3 371	73	889	279	193	4	42
Percent in labor force	22.9	21.7	41.5	20.0	21.4	21.6	...	14.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 915	16 015	178	2 939	1 433	1 139	2	305
In labor force	7 442	6 589	77	895	358	305	...	52
Percent in labor force	39.3	41.1	43.3	30.5	25.0	26.8	...	17.0
No own children under 18 years	34 508	31 766	274	2 808	1 896	1 556	4	211
In labor force	9 289	8 672	110	692	443	412	...	45
Percent in labor force	26.9	27.3	40.1	24.6	23.4	26.5	...	21.3
Other women	34 557	24 960	510	5 939	2 443	1 408	...	340
With own children under 6 years	2 401	1 140	31	503	203	72	...	27
In labor force	1 021	621	10	205	49	20	...	7
Percent in labor force	42.5	54.5	...	40.8	24.1	...	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 730	1 837	57	460	157	45	...	16
In labor force	1 536	1 245	53	243	78	35	...	6
Percent in labor force	56.3	67.8	...	52.8	49.7	...	...	...
No own children under 18 years	29 426	21 983	422	4 976	2 083	1 291	...	297
In labor force	9 543	8 137	174	2 004	548	443	...	97
Percent in labor force	32.4	37.0	41.2	40.3	26.3	34.3	...	32.7
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Male: 16 and 17 years	27.4	34.4	21.3	24.9	33.9	47.6	...	42.3
18 and 19 years	50.7	60.4	55.5	59.1	49.0	66.1	...	70.6
20 and 21 years	69.4	77.5	66.5	76.8	46.5	78.4	...	...
22 to 24 years	78.5	85.5	58.8	84.2	78.7	95.0	...	...
25 to 34 years	86.0	91.5	52.7	91.5	61.7	97.5	...	94.0
35 to 44 years	88.2	92.8	66.8	89.4	63.2	94.7	...	92.9
45 to 64 years	75.1	78.4	74.9	79.2	62.6	91.3	...	95.2
65 years and over	16.9	17.8	16.1	21.0	38.3	40.9	...	40.0
Female: 16 and 17 years	15.1	19.3	11.6	22.9	14.5	22.8	...	6.6
18 and 19 years	31.0	40.2	...	39.7	29.5	42.3	...	60.2
20 and 21 years	40.2	43.8	...	44.4	34.6	34.1	...	...
22 to 24 years	39.2	40.0	...	35.1	40.2	39.7	...	...
25 to 34 years	36.5	35.8	39.3	30.8	30.4	30.2	...	25.0
35 to 44 years	40.5	43.8	58.5	34.9	24.0	26.5	...	12.4
45 to 64 years	33.1	34.5	53.2	28.9	24.9	29.4	...	18.8
65 years and over	7.2	7.7	9.8	6.4	10.2	13.1	...	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	614 055	579 018	15 045	98 641	510 684	489 110	13 789	81 518
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	102 061	98 587	1 380	7 770	87 448	85 068	1 265	6 532
Engineers	11 381	11 207	49	690	10 045	9 905	49	594
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4 386	4 242	25	258	3 802	3 658	25	210
Health workers, except practitioners	10 368	9 872	245	866	9 324	8 928	238	714
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 300	22 496	405	1 850	18 809	18 327	345	1 505
Technicians, except health	9 914	9 509	116	1 096	8 659	8 405	100	935
Other professional workers	42 712	41 261	540	3 010	36 809	35 845	508	2 574
Managers and administrators, except farm	58 859	57 366	468	4 902	49 141	48 220	438	4 118
Salaried:	5 430	5 394	19	239	4 899	4 869	19	239
Manufacturing	11 544	11 342	49	1 383	10 085	9 936	45	1 221
Retail trade	30 212	29 327	299	2 323	25 339	24 896	294	1 890
Other industries	5 329	5 018	68	608	3 763	3 505	55	483
Self-employed:	6 344	6 285	33	349	5 055	5 014	25	285
Sales workers	47 833	46 813	401	5 123	42 660	41 928	388	4 649
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	8 845	8 751	27	855	8 170	8 083	27	814
Retail trade	26 017	25 287	296	3 438	22 940	22 430	283	3 066
Other industries	12 971	12 775	78	830	11 550	11 415	78	769
Clerical and kindred workers	105 421	101 154	1 558	11 782	92 346	89 896	1 498	10 101
Bookkeepers	11 263	11 123	53	914	9 651	9 554	50	765
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 119	27 196	270	2 849	24 834	24 360	258	2 368
Other clerical workers	66 039	62 835	1 235	8 019	57 861	55 982	1 190	6 968
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	85 793	82 495	1 284	14 669	70 104	68 233	1 164	12 188
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	8 713	8 319	202	1 238	7 329	7 059	169	1 023
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	14 122	13 721	179	2 279	11 381	11 165	160	1 822
Machinists	2 748	2 698	19	414	2 423	2 385	19	314
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 443	3 381	32	458	2 915	2 869	32	387
Carpenters	7 144	6 673	91	1 073	5 422	5 268	88	859
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	18 375	17 627	264	4 026	14 478	14 039	227	3 361
Other craftsmen	31 248	30 076	497	5 181	26 156	25 448	469	4 422
Operatives, except transport	60 857	56 789	1 801	16 868	50 830	48 089	1 707	14 673
Durable goods manufacturing	24 275	22 722	930	5 323	21 772	20 605	893	4 905
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 359	7 552	291	2 848	7 121	6 547	281	2 636
Nonmanufacturing industries	28 223	26 515	580	8 697	21 937	20 937	533	7 132
Transport equipment operatives	22 489	21 038	785	5 086	18 431	17 473	724	4 314
Truck drivers	11 550	10 832	474	3 112	9 213	8 658	436	2 622
Other transport equipment operatives	10 939	10 206	311	1 974	9 218	8 815	288	1 692
Laborers, except farm	29 737	25 937	1 491	9 616	23 897	21 830	1 376	8 332
Construction laborers	6 965	6 195	400	2 855	5 546	5 064	381	2 522
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 499	8 687	291	2 696	8 186	7 640	275	2 453
Other laborers, except farm	13 273	11 055	800	4 065	10 165	9 126	720	3 357
Farmers and farm managers	4 398	4 023	38	540	1 461	1 341	38	227
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13 549	11 579	504	6 836	5 953	5 313	247	3 479
Service workers, except private household	74 728	67 274	3 702	13 589	61 539	56 740	3 390	11 406
Cleaning service workers	15 844	13 486	1 298	4 024	12 666	11 070	1 197	3 330
Food service workers	27 428	25 495	838	4 822	22 469	21 250	705	4 114
Health service workers	7 819	6 774	580	1 198	6 857	6 040	575	1 033
Personal service workers	9 914	9 133	337	1 737	8 322	7 936	316	1 451
Protective service workers	7 597	7 216	137	943	6 175	5 994	131	736
Private household workers	8 330	5 963	1 633	1 860	6 874	4 979	1 554	1 499
<b>Female</b>	<b>228 241</b>	<b>214 056</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>31 630</b>	<b>195 221</b>	<b>185 813</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>26 927</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 052	37 552	724	2 924	33 692	32 657	645	2 518
Nurses	7 265	6 935	135	540	6 472	6 220	135	425
Health workers, except nurses	2 323	2 215	75	174	2 167	2 072	71	166
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 499	14 891	315	1 147	12 691	12 335	255	949
Technicians, except health	1 161	1 122	14	124	1 098	1 074	5	124
Other professional workers	12 804	12 389	185	939	11 264	10 956	179	854
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 975	10 673	115	764	8 969	8 772	110	644
Sales workers	18 522	18 017	214	2 288	16 178	15 840	205	1 993
Retail trade	14 092	13 682	181	1 952	12 261	11 973	172	1 688
Other than retail trade	4 430	4 335	33	336	3 917	3 867	33	305
Clerical and kindred workers	79 918	76 789	1 137	8 256	69 962	68 144	1 104	7 038
Bookkeepers	9 525	9 409	45	763	8 192	8 103	42	637
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 388	26 535	260	2 701	24 224	23 776	248	2 272
Other clerical workers	43 005	40 845	832	4 792	37 546	36 265	814	4 129
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 147	3 991	79	596	3 640	3 525	79	509
Operatives, except transport	22 971	21 345	766	5 939	20 529	19 319	756	5 500
Durable goods manufacturing	12 115	11 397	515	2 082	11 131	10 530	512	1 991
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 540	4 946	160	1 979	4 737	4 347	153	1 821
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 316	5 002	91	1 878	4 661	4 442	91	1 688
Transport equipment operatives	805	765	9	168	540	527	9	108
Laborers, except farm	1 654	1 501	47	470	1 348	1 269	40	434
Farmers and farm managers	427	311	18	74	146	117	18	29
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 558	1 368	40	1 037	976	879	28	631
Service workers, except private household	40 187	36 028	2 051	7 333	32 600	29 967	1 849	6 084
Cleaning service workers	5 262	4 287	515	1 565	3 988	3 323	457	1 254
Food service workers	17 516	16 398	467	3 057	13 882	13 258	384	2 486
Health service workers	6 911	6 002	528	1 034	6 036	5 317	523	903
Personal service workers	6 709	6 178	213	1 103	5 629	5 377	198	934
Protective service workers	270	215	24	40	225	195	19	40
Private household workers	8 025	5 716	1 596	1 781	6 641	4 797	1 517	1 439
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 610</b>	<b>5 353</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>793</b>
Sales workers	1 532	1 498	15	146	1 408	1 382	15	139
Other white-collar workers	320	298	7	40	247	247	7	27
Blue-collar workers	1 947	1 881	16	460	1 579	1 549	10	360
Farm workers	378	344	3	99	168	159	3	53
Service workers, including private household	1 433	1 332	63	273	1 203	1 125	63	216
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>333</b>
White-collar workers	582	537	33	65	492	453	67	58
Blue-collar workers	256	224	12	27	199	181	12	27
Farm workers	73	58	—	29	44	37	—	27
Service workers, except private household	832	796	14	184	672	648	14	159
Private household workers	868	831	8	89	753	716	8	89

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	96 841	84 378	1 216	15 825	6 530	5 530	40	1 298
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 076	13 041	115	1 215	546	487	—	23
Engineers	1 299	1 265	—	96	37	37	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	573	573	—	48	11	11	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	1 018	923	7	148	26	21	—	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 299	3 990	60	345	192	179	—	4
Technicians, except health	1 231	1 080	16	156	24	24	—	5
Other professional workers	5 656	5 210	32	422	256	215	—	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 399	8 862	30	771	319	284	—	13
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	517	511	—	—	14	14	—	—
Retail trade	1 435	1 387	4	155	24	19	—	7
Other industries	4 654	4 242	5	433	219	189	—	—
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 545	1 492	13	125	21	21	—	—
Other industries	1 248	1 230	8	58	41	41	—	6
Sales workers	4 970	4 732	13	451	214	158	—	23
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	657	650	—	41	23	23	—	—
Retail trade	2 951	2 758	13	349	126	99	—	23
Other industries	1 362	1 324	—	61	65	36	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	12 578	10 822	60	1 625	506	436	—	56
Bookkeepers	1 522	1 490	3	149	90	79	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 169	2 720	12	444	116	116	—	37
Other clerical workers	7 887	6 612	45	1 032	300	241	—	19
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15 194	13 885	120	2 360	514	396	—	126
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 322	1 204	33	187	62	56	—	28
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 657	2 479	19	457	84	77	—	—
Machinists	314	302	—	93	11	11	—	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	514	498	—	71	14	14	—	—
Carpenters	1 604	1 354	3	182	118	51	—	32
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	3 811	3 515	37	648	86	73	—	17
Other craftsmen	4 972	4 533	28	722	139	114	—	42
Operatives, except transport	9 684	8 406	94	2 080	353	299	—	115
Durable goods manufacturing	2 472	2 098	37	418	36	24	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 175	955	10	195	68	50	—	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 037	5 353	47	1 467	249	225	—	98
Transport equipment operatives	3 878	3 420	61	758	180	145	—	14
Truck drivers	2 248	2 096	38	490	89	78	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	1 630	1 324	23	268	91	67	—	14
Laborers, except farm	5 596	3 987	115	1 240	274	138	—	44
Construction laborers	1 385	1 111	19	333	34	20	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 254	1 007	16	230	59	40	—	13
Other laborers, except farm	2 957	1 869	80	677	181	78	—	31
Farmers and farm managers	1 411	1 263	—	163	1 474	1 373	—	145
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 950	4 805	228	2 715	1 606	1 447	29	642
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	12 731	10 231	301	2 113	470	315	11	70
Cleaning service workers	3 062	2 349	94	667	116	67	7	27
Food service workers	4 837	4 130	133	678	122	115	—	30
Health service workers	918	724	5	165	44	8	—	—
Personal service workers	1 499	1 129	17	273	93	68	4	13
Protective service workers	1 373	1 186	6	207	49	36	—	—
Private household workers	1 374	924	79	334	74	52	—	27
<b>Female</b>	<b>31 390</b>	<b>26 929</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>220</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 079	4 629	79	398	281	266	—	8
Nurses	767	694	—	111	26	21	—	4
Health workers, except nurses	156	143	4	8	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 681	2 433	60	198	127	123	—	—
Technicians, except health	59	44	9	—	4	4	—	—
Other professional workers	1 416	1 315	6	81	124	118	—	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 933	1 836	5	120	73	65	—	—
Sales workers	2 218	2 091	9	272	126	86	—	23
Retail trade	1 750	1 639	9	241	81	70	—	23
Other than retail trade	468	452	—	31	45	16	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9 527	8 266	33	1 168	429	379	—	50
Bookkeepers	1 260	1 233	3	126	73	73	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 054	2 649	12	392	110	110	—	37
Other clerical workers	5 213	4 384	18	650	246	196	—	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	503	462	—	87	4	4	—	—
Operatives, except transport	2 359	1 961	10	409	83	65	—	30
Durable goods manufacturing	979	867	3	91	5	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	759	568	7	146	44	31	—	12
Nonmanufacturing industries	621	526	—	172	34	34	—	18
Transport equipment operatives	235	219	—	60	30	19	—	—
Laborers, except farm	271	216	7	36	35	16	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	165	95	—	31	116	99	—	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	472	393	12	372	114	100	—	34
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	7 308	5 884	198	1 209	279	177	4	40
Cleaning service workers	1 210	922	58	291	64	42	—	20
Food service workers	3 560	3 073	83	557	74	67	—	14
Health service workers	844	677	5	131	31	8	—	—
Personal service workers	1 004	750	11	163	76	51	4	6
Protective service workers	45	20	5	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 320	877	79	321	60	38	—	21
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>
Sales workers	115	107	—	7	9	9	—	—
Other white-collar workers	54	45	—	13	6	6	—	—
Blue-collar workers	340	311	6	92	28	21	—	8
Farm workers	139	114	—	46	71	71	—	—
Service workers, including private household	225	202	—	57	5	5	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
White-collar workers	86	80	—	7	4	4	—	—
Blue-collar workers	41	27	—	—	16	16	—	—
Farm workers	29	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	160	148	—	25	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>614 055</b>	<b>579 018</b>	<b>15 045</b>	<b>98 641</b>	<b>510 684</b>	<b>489 110</b>	<b>13 789</b>	<b>81 518</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	24 605	21 707	732	9 100	11 675	10 612	433	4 848
Mining .....	18 986	18 277	201	6 731	12 140	11 694	187	4 757
Construction .....	46 673	44 486	952	8 602	37 553	36 264	903	7 365
Manufacturing .....	95 958	91 585	2 154	15 748	85 012	81 955	2 019	14 226
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	4 024	3 356	142	1 007	2 622	2 491	71	790
Primary metal industries .....	6 627	6 363	143	2 428	5 092	5 092	143	1 969
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	7 668	7 418	152	1 382	6 555	6 330	152	1 294
Machinery, except electrical .....	14 391	14 063	222	1 037	13 534	13 225	216	955
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	23 190	22 379	497	2 744	21 723	21 028	486	2 687
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	4 733	4 586	106	436	4 275	4 157	96	388
Other durable goods .....	10 854	10 203	358	1 564	9 639	9 190	358	1 397
Food and kindred products .....	5 444	5 206	149	1 385	5 020	4 795	148	1 313
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	4 895	4 383	248	1 820	4 207	3 896	118	1 693
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	6 543	6 422	77	675	5 997	5 889	71	640
Chemical and allied products .....	2 648	2 574	39	445	2 307	2 258	30	376
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) .....	4 941	4 632	141	825	3 804	3 604	130	724
Railroads and railway express service .....	4 297	3 911	72	1 061	3 343	3 233	56	912
Trucking service and warehousing .....	6 310	6 030	188	1 082	5 420	5 180	173	971
Other transportation .....	6 692	6 297	168	842	5 631	5 444	157	686
Communications .....	8 713	8 449	218	808	8 110	7 856	218	774
Utilities and sanitary services .....	11 438	10 576	450	2 227	9 093	8 530	447	1 906
Wholesale trade .....	24 249	23 623	314	3 925	21 908	21 452	293	3 541
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	15 206	14 305	149	2 966	13 085	12 377	144	2 559
Eating and drinking places .....	23 854	22 757	475	3 900	19 736	18 903	387	3 322
General merchandise retailing .....	16 280	15 691	214	2 030	14 623	14 267	199	1 796
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	17 719	17 194	297	2 269	14 580	14 231	258	1 917
Other retail trade .....	36 617	35 267	545	5 118	31 703	30 754	536	4 475
Banking and credit agencies .....	11 868	11 633	157	1 116	10 894	10 688	148	943
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	23 297	22 802	242	1 680	20 913	20 533	233	1 501
Business services .....	10 925	10 596	203	1 309	10 002	9 726	185	1 231
Repair services .....	11 782	11 245	304	1 618	10 403	10 002	300	1 495
Private households .....	8 540	8 410	1 490	1 925	7 067	6 849	1 384	1 527
Other personal services .....	26 049	24 140	1 065	5 015	21 694	20 246	994	4 443
Entertainment and recreation services .....	6 204	5 959	139	858	5 384	5 238	139	743
Hospitals .....	19 954	18 291	921	2 966	17 669	16 338	911	2 557
Health services, except hospitals .....	12 867	12 143	286	1 314	11 417	10 917	262	1 081
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	56 214	52 607	1 204	5 678	45 918	44 270	1 049	4 739
Government .....	46 771	43 805	993	4 473	38 218	36 845	868	3 752
Private .....	9 443	8 802	211	1 205	7 700	7 425	181	987
Other education and kindred services .....	2 778	2 589	69	347	2 357	2 256	69	276
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	9 399	8 490	403	994	7 718	7 241	381	869
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	17 414	16 539	390	1 426	15 058	14 517	366	1 235
Public administration .....	39 147	35 419	1 043	5 986	30 578	29 037	958	4 823
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>385 814</b>	<b>364 962</b>	<b>8 249</b>	<b>67 011</b>	<b>315 463</b>	<b>303 297</b>	<b>7 429</b>	<b>54 591</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	21 355	18 799	669	7 768	9 805	8 868	387	4 091
Mining .....	18 377	17 682	196	6 621	11 705	11 273	182	4 695
Construction .....	43 523	41 392	946	8 346	34 886	33 608	897	7 144
Manufacturing .....	65 856	63 056	1 323	10 366	57 778	55 930	1 199	9 190
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	3 629	2 998	135	943	2 347	2 220	67	760
Primary metal industries .....	6 129	5 905	121	2 308	4 913	4 712	121	1 883
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	6 460	6 235	127	1 162	5 569	5 369	127	1 099
Machinery, except electrical .....	11 401	11 192	128	766	10 765	10 570	122	711
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	11 058	10 769	127	941	10 316	10 081	116	902
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	4 109	3 995	83	383	3 707	3 618	73	343
Other durable goods .....	8 277	7 751	255	1 262	7 302	6 961	255	1 108
Food and kindred products .....	4 520	4 325	142	1 094	4 160	3 972	142	1 035
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	4 937	4 887	24	216	4 839	4 818	21	193
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	4 451	4 341	66	525	4 111	4 014	60	495
Chemical and allied products .....	1 678	1 645	18	286	1 390	1 372	9	227
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) .....	3 207	3 013	97	480	2 359	2 223	86	434
Railroads and railway express service .....	4 044	3 670	65	985	3 153	3 047	52	847
Trucking service and warehousing .....	5 615	5 351	183	996	4 846	4 612	173	903
Other transportation .....	5 166	4 827	121	676	4 370	4 226	114	562
Communications .....	4 266	4 137	104	336	3 926	3 807	104	319
Utilities and sanitary services .....	9 942	9 179	378	2 037	7 847	7 360	375	1 736
Wholesale trade .....	19 499	18 946	273	3 158	17 615	17 225	252	2 856
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	10 063	9 518	88	2 099	8 865	8 429	83	1 849
Eating and drinking places .....	10 357	9 790	264	1 698	9 019	8 560	213	1 531
General merchandise retailing .....	5 712	5 479	73	785	5 085	4 965	69	716
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	15 830	15 314	293	2 137	13 032	12 692	254	1 802
Other retail trade .....	20 838	19 980	351	2 967	18 177	17 566	348	2 557
Banking and credit agencies .....	4 511	4 430	54	400	4 191	4 117	54	350
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	13 643	13 316	144	1 023	12 062	11 815	139	917
Business services .....	6 517	6 287	141	752	5 931	5 744	128	702
Repair services .....	10 009	9 518	287	1 407	8 764	8 394	283	1 295
Private households .....	1 234	1 025	133	243	946	810	102	178
Other personal services .....	10 145	9 629	319	1 760	8 581	8 119	310	1 569
Entertainment and recreation services .....	4 095	3 893	121	633	3 530	3 402	121	550
Hospitals .....	4 792	4 383	165	849	4 262	3 949	165	745
Health services, except hospitals .....	4 084	3 866	53	325	3 544	3 403	40	263
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	23 132	21 815	402	2 662	18 728	18 055	362	2 268
Government .....	19 907	18 826	349	2 109	16 293	15 723	314	1 807
Private .....	3 225	2 989	53	553	2 435	2 332	48	461
Other education and kindred services .....	1 055	957	18	135	903	869	18	108
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	5 190	4 693	220	527	4 209	3 966	214	467
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	8 868	8 548	93	658	7 610	7 458	81	573
Public administration .....	28 096	25 482	772	4 662	22 093	21 028	710	3 808
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8 221</b>	<b>7 799</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>6 778</b>	<b>6 497</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 128</b>
Agriculture .....	649	600	3	161	366	350	3	71
Nonagriculture industries .....	7 572	7 199	168	1 251	6 412	6 147	162	1 057
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>5 610</b>	<b>5 353</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>795</b>
Agriculture .....	537	503	3	125	303	294	3	71
Nonagriculture industries .....	5 073	4 850	101	893	4 315	4 168	95	724

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>96 841</b>	<b>84 378</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>15 825</b>	<b>6 530</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 298</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	9 564	8 007	270	3 372	3 364	3 088	29	880
Mining.....	6 737	6 484	14	1 919	109	99	—	55
Construction.....	8 771	7 981	49	1 192	349	241	—	45
Manufacturing.....	10 676	9 406	135	1 468	270	224	—	54
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	1 358	837	71	217	44	28	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	1 270	1 243	—	454	28	28	—	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	1 108	1 083	—	88	5	5	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	822	803	6	82	35	35	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1 438	1 334	11	43	29	17	—	14
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	441	412	10	48	17	17	—	—
Other durable goods.....	1 201	999	—	167	14	14	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	401	388	1	60	23	23	—	12
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	649	461	10	115	39	26	—	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	538	525	6	35	8	8	—	—
Chemical and allied products.....	336	311	9	63	5	5	—	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries).....	1 114	1 010	11	96	23	18	—	5
Railroads and railway express service.....	918	664	16	149	36	14	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	845	810	15	111	45	40	—	—
Other transportation.....	1 014	830	11	150	47	23	—	6
Communications.....	591	581	—	34	12	12	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services.....	2 235	1 956	3	313	110	90	—	8
Wholesale trade.....	2 228	2 074	21	364	113	97	—	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 989	1 844	5	401	132	84	—	6
Eating and drinking places.....	4 012	3 762	81	545	106	92	7	33
General merchandise retailing.....	1 621	1 393	15	204	36	31	—	30
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	3 050	2 874	39	318	89	89	—	34
Other retail trade.....	4 770	4 388	9	635	144	125	—	8
Banking and credit agencies.....	908	886	9	173	66	59	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2 334	2 226	9	179	50	43	—	—
Business services.....	873	824	18	73	50	46	—	5
Repair services.....	1 326	1 201	4	115	53	42	—	8
Private households.....	1 395	1 009	106	371	78	52	—	27
Other personal services.....	4 219	3 764	71	552	156	130	—	20
Entertainment and recreation services.....	764	665	—	101	56	56	—	14
Hospitals.....	2 200	1 900	10	401	85	53	—	8
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 411	1 198	24	233	39	28	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	9 861	7 973	155	935	435	364	—	4
Government.....	8 222	6 687	125	717	331	273	—	4
Private.....	1 639	1 286	30	218	104	91	—	—
Other education and kindred services.....	412	324	—	71	9	9	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 610	1 197	18	117	71	52	4	8
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	2 265	1 970	24	191	91	52	—	—
Public administration.....	8 242	6 187	85	1 138	327	195	—	25
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>65 451</b>	<b>57 449</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>11 342</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>4 216</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 078</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8 498	7 115	253	2 872	3 052	2 816	29	805
Mining.....	6 568	6 315	14	1 871	104	94	—	55
Construction.....	8 308	7 552	49	1 157	329	232	—	45
Manufacturing.....	7 898	6 974	124	1 146	180	152	—	30
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	1 249	761	68	183	33	17	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	1 188	1 165	—	420	28	28	—	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	886	861	—	63	5	5	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	611	597	6	55	25	25	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	718	671	11	25	24	17	—	14
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	385	360	10	40	17	17	—	—
Other durable goods.....	966	781	—	154	9	9	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	343	336	—	53	17	17	—	6
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	98	69	3	23	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	336	323	6	30	4	4	—	—
Chemical and allied products.....	288	273	9	59	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries).....	830	777	11	41	18	13	—	5
Railroads and railway express service.....	855	609	13	138	36	14	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	729	699	10	93	40	40	—	—
Other transportation.....	767	596	7	114	29	5	—	—
Communications.....	335	325	—	17	5	5	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services.....	2 004	1 735	3	293	91	84	—	8
Wholesale trade.....	1 794	1 647	21	287	90	74	—	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 131	1 046	5	244	67	43	—	6
Eating and drinking places.....	1 301	1 200	44	159	37	30	7	8
General merchandise retailing.....	617	509	4	62	10	5	—	7
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	2 715	2 539	39	301	83	83	—	34
Other retail trade.....	2 589	2 354	3	410	72	60	—	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	309	309	—	50	11	4	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 537	1 464	5	106	44	37	—	—
Business services.....	574	535	13	45	12	8	—	5
Repair services.....	1 197	1 082	4	104	48	42	—	8
Private households.....	270	201	31	59	18	14	—	6
Other personal services.....	1 502	1 448	9	184	62	62	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services.....	531	457	—	69	34	34	—	14
Hospitals.....	523	434	—	104	7	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals.....	534	457	13	62	6	6	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	4 265	3 646	40	394	139	114	—	—
Government.....	3 510	3 015	35	302	104	88	—	—
Private.....	755	631	5	92	35	26	—	—
Other education and kindred services.....	152	88	—	27	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	948	700	6	60	33	27	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	1 225	1 085	12	85	33	5	—	—
Public administration.....	5 775	4 328	62	829	228	126	—	25
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>31 390</b>	<b>26 929</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>220</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 066	807	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	2 827	2 432	135	322	186	167	—	104
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	1 109	816	3	134	11	11	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	549	518	—	167	11	11	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	269	260	—	83	5	5	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 128	1 037	6	27	10	10	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	710	667	11	18	12	12	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	442	412	10	8	17	17	—	—
Other durable goods.....	1 378	1 165	—	188	9	9	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	607	579	1	60	23	23	—	12
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	649	461	10	115	39	26	—	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	538	525	6	35	8	8	—	—
Chemical and allied products.....	336	311	9	63	5	5	—	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries).....	1 114	1 010	11	96	23	18	—	5
Railroads and railway express service.....	918	664	16	149	36	14	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	845	810	15	111	45	40	—	—
Other transportation.....	1 014	830	11	150	47	23	—	6
Communications.....	591	581	—	34	12	12	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services.....	2 235	1 956	3	313	110	90	—	8
Wholesale trade.....	2 228	2 074	21	364	113	97	—	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 989	1 844	5	401	132	84	—	6
Eating and drinking places.....	4 012	3 762	81	545	106	92	7	33
General merchandise retailing.....	1 621	1 393	15	204	36	31	—	30
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	3 050	2 874	39	318	89	89	—	34
Other retail trade.....	4 770	4 388	9	635	144	125	—	8
Banking and credit agencies.....	908	886	9	173	66	59	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2 334	2 226	9	179	50	43	—	—
Business services.....	873	824	18	73	50	46	—	5
Repair services.....	1 326	1 201	4	115	53	42	—	8
Private households.....	1 395	1 009	106	371	78	52	—	27
Other personal services.....	4 219	3 764	71	552	156	130	—	20
Entertainment and recreation services.....	764	665	—	101	56	56	—	14
Hospitals.....	2 200	1 900	10	401	85	53	—	8
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 411	1 198	24	233	39	28	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	9 861	7 973	155	935	435	364	—	4
Government.....	8 222	6 687	125	717	331	273	—	4
Private.....	1 639	1 286	30	218	104	91	—	—
Other education and kindred services.....	412	324	—	71	9	9	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 610	1 197	18	117	71	52	4	8
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	2 265	1 970	24	191	91	52	—	—
Public administration.....	8 242	6 187	85	1 138	327	195	—	25
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>
Agriculture.....	208	175	—	90	75	75	—	—
Nonagriculture industries.....	1 096	995	6	186	64	57	—	8
<b>Male</b> .....								

**Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Urban			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
	Total	White	Negro		Total	White	Negro	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	468 004	438 235	12 367	77 022	379 177	362 653	10 564	62 374
50 to 52 weeks	300 539	285 201	7 007	49 539	245 181	235 597	6 166	39 994
27 to 49 weeks	98 225	90 875	2 935	16 076	79 825	75 896	2 526	13 335
26 weeks or less	69 240	62 159	2 425	11 407	54 171	51 160	1 872	9 045
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	110 835	102 630	3 659	20 650	92 323	87 723	2 909	17 090
50 to 52 weeks	39 763	37 170	1 426	7 990	33 268	31 628	1 132	6 574
Median weeks worked	40.4	40.8	43.9	42.9	40.9	40.9	45.0	43.1
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	335 424	314 906	8 230	54 387	270 064	258 748	7 242	43 802
50 to 52 weeks	252 184	239 808	5 423	40 677	205 363	197 657	4 884	32 736
27 to 49 weeks	64 209	58 993	1 998	10 492	51 128	48 444	1 764	8 661
26 weeks or less	19 031	16 105	809	3 218	13 573	12 647	594	2 405
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	21 745	20 699	478	1 985	16 790	16 182	413	1 482
Median weeks worked	43.6	43.8	35.4	46.3	43.2	43.3	38.2	48.1
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	300 348	281 600	8 732	43 057	254 517	242 448	8 126	34 536
50 to 52 weeks	114 957	108 013	3 190	14 868	98 721	94 246	2 950	12 837
27 to 49 weeks	86 641	81 343	2 780	12 184	74 246	70 618	2 580	10 513
26 weeks or less	98 750	92 244	2 762	16 005	81 550	77 584	2 596	13 186
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	83 635	78 032	2 273	15 495	72 653	69 112	2 121	13 285
50 to 52 weeks	17 927	16 692	629	3 457	15 931	15 102	581	3 074
27 to 49 weeks	23 573	22 320	512	4 284	20 936	20 086	480	3 752
26 weeks or less	42 135	39 020	1 132	7 754	35 786	33 924	1 060	6 459
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	87 507	80 814	2 851	15 059	73 200	69 148	2 655	13 481
50 to 52 weeks	33 676	30 833	1 079	5 350	28 695	27 063	1 007	4 643
27 to 49 weeks	26 177	24 099	971	4 383	22 003	20 706	898	3 698
26 weeks or less	27 654	25 884	801	5 326	22 502	21 379	750	4 340
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	103 388	98 112	2 829	10 915	86 953	83 398	2 615	9 205
50 to 52 weeks	52 410	49 941	1 241	5 308	44 846	43 118	1 142	4 475
27 to 49 weeks	29 347	27 794	996	3 054	24 895	23 783	914	2 645
26 weeks or less	21 631	20 377	592	2 553	17 212	16 497	559	2 085
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	25 818	24 640	779	1 588	21 711	20 790	735	1 365
Median weeks worked	46.7	47.0	40.8	49.5	47.2	47.6	39.8	49.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	385 814	364 982	8 249	67 011	315 463	303 297	7 429	54 591
Private wage and salary workers	284 672	271 404	6 007	52 593	236 924	228 245	5 392	42 817
Employee of own corporation	7 523	7 360	26	447	6 276	6 153	22	372
Federal government workers	21 066	18 366	547	3 356	15 137	14 257	478	2 575
State government workers	17 798	16 578	478	2 277	14 480	13 742	425	1 887
Local government workers	27 491	24 972	840	5 475	22 269	21 245	795	4 733
Self-employed workers	34 105	33 017	377	3 217	26 163	25 353	339	2 492
Unpaid family workers	682	625	93	93	490	455	—	87
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	268 241	214 056	6 796	31 630	195 221	185 813	6 360	26 927
Private wage and salary workers	165 320	156 329	5 064	25 084	145 045	138 215	4 772	21 828
Employee of own corporation	1 619	1 567	121	121	1 375	1 323	47	107
Federal government workers	10 061	8 069	346	1 199	6 492	5 853	294	818
State government workers	13 651	12 811	425	1 370	12 061	11 480	398	1 150
Local government workers	26 160	24 517	790	2 897	21 545	20 613	735	2 332
Self-employed workers	10 071	9 623	164	826	7 874	7 560	154	634
Unpaid family workers	2 878	2 698	7	254	2 204	2 092	7	165
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	20 886	18 220	669	7 675	9 607	8 670	387	4 049
Wage and salary workers	16 016	13 879	607	6 994	7 458	6 682	329	3 616
Self-employed workers	4 569	4 256	62	675	2 107	1 946	58	427
Unpaid family workers	101	85	6	6	42	42	—	6
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	3 113	2 776	63	1 316	1 790	1 664	46	749
Wage and salary workers	2 434	2 250	45	1 196	1 501	1 413	28	707
Self-employed workers	503	392	18	77	195	166	18	27
Unpaid family workers	176	134	—	43	94	85	—	15
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	14 421	12 608	576	2 651	11 179	10 481	545	2 177
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 787	1 696	14	197	1 439	1 410	14	162
Sales workers	690	661	11	75	617	606	11	68
Clerical and kindred workers	888	856	9	68	785	771	9	61
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 005	2 629	75	405	2 203	2 120	71	346
Operatives, including transport	2 969	2 650	143	578	2 367	2 194	140	474
Laborers, except farm	2 260	1 730	159	547	1 588	1 404	147	462
Farm workers	921	702	66	430	588	496	54	289
Service workers, including private household	1 787	1 604	89	351	1 516	1 414	89	315
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	10 533	9 692	323	2 162	8 701	8 181	308	1 771
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 154	1 098	25	110	1 014	9 655	25	102
Sales workers	807	785	7	193	745	723	7	182
Clerical and kindred workers	2 918	2 750	68	404	2 444	2 348	68	355
Operatives, including transport	2 147	1 980	78	623	1 859	1 730	78	539
Other blue-collar workers	278	256	3	57	222	215	3	47
Farm workers	190	163	13	104	130	109	13	74
Service workers, except private household	2 245	1 965	83	495	1 697	1 544	80	346
Private household workers	359	284	36	112	244	205	30	81
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	9 666	8 966	295	1 895	7 508	7 114	256	1 428
Farm occupations	1 182	1 074	27	320	562	535	5	173
Nonfarm occupations	8 484	7 892	268	1 575	6 946	6 579	251	1 255
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	4 083	3 662	200	740	3 207	2 939	173	555
Farm occupations	263	230	21	118	122	105	10	39
Nonfarm occupations	3 820	3 432	179	622	3 085	2 834	163	516
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	191 423	176 975	4 990	33 127	152 624	145 689	4 342	26 380
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 576	4 748	504	1 378	4 287	3 663	363	907
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14 414	12 408	592	2 354	10 908	9 984	580	1 785
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 987	7 673	398	1 437	6 236	5 793	289	1 003
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	191 808	178 416	4 513	31 046	159 188	151 738	4 165	25 878
With own children under 5 years in 1970	44 849	41 334	1 042	9 981	37 249	35 294	986	8 336
Worker in 1965	18 096	17 218	284	3 439	15 605	15 018	268	2 995
Nonworker in 1970	11 579	11 216	90	2 218	9 882	9 623	78	1 883
No own children under 5 years in 1970	146 959	137 082	3 471	21 065	121 939	116 444	3 179	17 542
Worker in 1965	62 873	59 715	1 568	7 833	53 911	51 607	1 423	6 727
Nonworker in 1970	13 050	12 331	312	1 600	10 651	10 137	289	1 404
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	59 913	55 291	1 756	10 897	48 641	46 128	1 620	8 805
Nonworker in 1965	42 389	39 145	991	8 339	33 782	32 299	908	6 673
Worker in 1970	13 665	12 786	373	2 080	11 231	10 734	358	1 699
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	13 144	12 102	559	1 891	11 292	10 538	513	1 590

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	83 202	71 004	1 767	13 432	5 625	4 578	36	1 216
50 to 52 weeks .....	51 525	46 146	820	8 752	3 833	3 458	21	793
27 to 49 weeks .....	17 619	14 435	409	2 543	781	544	—	198
26 weeks or less .....	14 058	10 423	538	2 137	1 011	576	15	225
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	17 441	14 121	747	3 244	1 071	786	3	316
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 199	5 291	294	1 322	296	251	—	94
Median weeks worked .....	37.7	40.4	40.9	42.9	25.1	27.0	...	26.3
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....	61 210	52 703	955	9 751	4 150	3 455	33	834
50 to 52 weeks .....	43 514	39 156	518	7 261	3 307	2 995	21	680
27 to 49 weeks .....	12 589	10 193	234	1 737	492	356	—	94
26 weeks or less .....	5 107	3 354	203	753	351	104	12	60
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b> .....	4 551	4 180	65	437	404	337	—	66
Median weeks worked .....	43.4	44.3	...	42.9	52.0	52.0	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	43 295	37 140	595	6 117	2 536	2 012	11	404
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 491	13 151	240	1 943	745	616	—	88
27 to 49 weeks .....	11 792	10 201	200	1 600	603	524	—	71
26 weeks or less .....	16 012	13 788	155	2 574	1 188	872	11	245
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	10 247	8 392	152	2 066	735	528	—	144
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 875	1 488	48	363	121	102	—	20
27 to 49 weeks .....	2 521	2 148	32	516	116	86	—	16
26 weeks or less .....	5 851	4 756	72	1 187	498	340	—	108
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b> .....	13 544	11 060	185	2 212	763	608	11	166
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 786	3 630	72	683	195	140	—	24
27 to 49 weeks .....	4 012	3 253	73	643	162	140	—	42
26 weeks or less .....	4 746	4 177	40	886	406	328	11	100
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b> .....	15 610	14 031	214	1 635	825	683	—	75
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 229	6 537	99	799	335	286	—	34
27 to 49 weeks .....	4 198	3 784	82	405	254	227	—	4
26 weeks or less .....	4 183	3 710	33	431	236	170	—	37
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b> .....	3 894	3 657	44	204	213	193	—	19
Median weeks worked .....	43.3	43.0	...	49.2	46.2	47.2	...	...
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	65 451	57 449	784	11 342	4 900	4 216	36	1 078
Private wage and salary workers .....	44 817	40 591	579	8 868	2 931	2 568	36	908
Employee of own corporation .....	1 140	1 111	4	68	107	96	—	7
Federal government workers .....	5 744	4 014	69	773	185	95	—	8
State government workers .....	3 184	2 744	53	385	134	92	—	5
Local government workers .....	5 006	3 611	45	725	216	116	—	17
Self-employed workers .....	6 562	6 357	38	585	1 380	1 307	—	140
Unpaid family workers .....	138	132	—	6	54	38	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	31 390	26 929	432	4 483	1 630	1 314	4	220
Private wage and salary workers .....	19 407	17 324	292	3 072	968	799	—	184
Employee of own corporation .....	237	237	—	14	7	7	—	—
Federal government workers .....	3 455	2 154	52	381	114	62	—	—
State government workers .....	1 511	1 271	23	220	79	60	—	—
Local government workers .....	4 376	3 712	55	561	239	192	—	4
Self-employed workers .....	2 010	1 905	10	166	187	158	—	26
Unpaid family workers .....	631	563	—	83	43	43	—	6
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	8 052	6 752	253	2 821	3 027	2 798	29	805
Wage and salary workers .....	6 807	5 586	249	2 698	1 751	1 611	29	680
Self-employed workers .....	1 235	1 156	4	123	1 227	1 154	—	125
Unpaid family workers .....	10	10	—	—	49	33	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	1 017	848	17	492	306	264	—	75
Wage and salary workers .....	772	707	17	432	161	130	—	57
Self-employed workers .....	197	126	—	32	111	100	—	18
Unpaid family workers .....	48	15	—	28	34	34	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 116	2 058	31	431	126	69	—	43
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	333	286	—	35	15	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	71	53	—	7	7	7	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	103	85	—	7	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	776	501	4	49	26	8	—	10
Operatives, including transport .....	565	431	3	85	37	25	—	19
Laborers, except farm .....	660	326	12	85	12	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	304	177	12	127	24	24	—	14
Service workers, including private household .....	266	185	—	36	5	5	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 723	1 428	15	362	109	83	—	29
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	133	126	—	8	7	7	—	—
Sales workers .....	58	58	—	11	4	4	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	445	388	—	49	29	14	—	—
Operatives, including transport .....	273	240	—	78	15	10	—	6
Other blue-collar workers .....	56	41	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	47	41	—	21	13	13	—	9
Service workers, except private household .....	517	396	3	141	31	25	—	8
Private household workers .....	105	69	6	25	10	10	—	6
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	1 944	1 648	39	424	214	204	—	43
Farm occupations .....	440	354	22	112	173	168	—	35
Nonfarm occupations .....	1 504	1 284	17	312	41	36	—	8
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	775	652	23	159	101	71	4	26
Farm occupations .....	93	77	11	53	48	48	—	26
Nonfarm occupations .....	682	575	12	106	53	23	4	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	36 294	29 378	639	6 200	2 505	1 908	9	547
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	3 000	1 047	141	458	289	38	—	13
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	3 318	2 307	12	521	188	117	—	48
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	2 602	1 797	109	401	149	83	—	33
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> .....	30 700	25 316	332	4 878	1 920	1 362	16	290
With own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	7 130	5 722	44	1 554	470	318	12	91
Worker in 1965 .....	2 374	2 103	11	417	117	97	5	27
Nonworker in 1970 .....	1 610	1 526	7	308	87	67	5	27
No own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	23 570	19 594	288	3 324	1 450	1 044	4	199
Worker in 1965 .....	8 580	7 811	145	1 076	382	297	—	30
Nonworker in 1970 .....	2 273	2 103	23	182	126	91	—	14
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....	10 563	8 607	134	1 907	709	556	2	183
Nonworker in 1965 .....	7 956	6 346	83	1 495	651	500	—	171
Worker in 1970 .....	2 296	1 936	15	347	138	116	—	34
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	1 832	1 544	46	301	20	20	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Urban			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
	Total	White	Negro		Total	White	Negro	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	438 389	409 303	10 920	69 449	352 231	337 191	10 123	56 982
Less than \$1,000	12 401	8 648	628	2 514	7 513	6 653	565	1 892
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 212	11 197	874	3 130	9 847	8 722	838	2 487
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 062	17 000	1 144	4 383	14 632	13 207	1 032	3 415
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 469	19 846	1 095	4 593	16 896	15 542	1 001	3 787
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 791	22 136	1 038	5 198	17 579	17 579	940	4 130
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26 924	24 532	945	5 675	21 008	19 677	874	4 581
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29 166	27 052	918	5 789	23 223	21 982	836	4 736
\$7,000 to \$7,999	31 888	30 100	862	6 718	25 334	24 196	830	5 514
\$8,000 to \$8,999	31 641	30 267	698	5 767	25 304	24 970	659	4 851
\$9,000 to \$9,999	30 097	28 676	622	5 377	24 601	23 707	557	4 448
\$10,000 to \$11,999	54 722	52 968	758	7 962	44 129	44 129	733	6 703
\$12,000 to \$14,999	58 514	56 897	709	5 985	49 568	48 493	678	5 173
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63 877	62 634	544	5 238	54 645	53 712	498	4 376
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 598	14 383	56	901	12 233	12 071	56	711
\$50,000 or more	3 027	2 967	29	219	2 233	2 551	26	178
Median income	\$9 187	\$9 484	\$5 721	\$7 512	\$9 521	\$9 678	\$5 784	\$7 628
Mean income	\$10 501	\$10 826	\$6 662	\$8 254	\$10 859	\$11 021	\$6 696	\$8 347
Mean income per family member	\$2 877	\$3 042	\$1 603	\$1 807	\$3 018	\$3 089	\$1 610	\$1 845
Index of income concentration	0.363	0.353	0.389	0.349	0.352	0.347	0.390	0.340
Families with female head	42 505	36 460	2 672	8 615	35 792	32 419	2 556	7 437
Mean income	\$5 922	\$6 326	\$3 785	\$4 385	\$6 128	\$6 358	\$3 783	\$4 420
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	155 813	144 149	6 183	13 628	130 831	123 077	5 109	10 977
Less than \$1,000	34 112	29 585	1 594	3 831	27 722	25 287	1 244	3 008
\$1,000 to \$1,999	33 142	30 182	1 866	3 540	28 015	25 799	1 623	2 873
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 371	19 036	893	1 789	16 947	15 960	688	1 529
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 373	14 411	628	1 268	12 886	12 227	511	1 025
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11 193	10 586	414	697	9 455	8 995	358	570
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 300	8 904	280	569	8 169	7 872	231	440
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 231	6 967	163	532	6 045	5 858	136	409
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 239	6 066	108	429	5 338	5 196	104	354
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 650	4 518	61	385	4 019	3 896	58	317
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 054	2 969	60	130	2 606	2 548	45	97
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 490	4 364	73	190	3 878	3 769	68	155
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 021	2 961	26	135	2 648	2 600	26	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 721	2 705	11	112	2 350	2 334	11	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999	687	672	—	14	567	556	—	5
\$50,000 or more	229	223	6	7	186	180	6	7
Median income	\$2 523	\$2 647	\$1 803	\$1 843	\$2 571	\$2 655	\$1 807	\$1 863
Mean income	\$3 802	\$3 938	\$2 485	\$2 838	\$3 856	\$3 948	\$2 570	\$2 827
Index of income concentration	0.510	0.508	0.454	0.505	0.504	0.504	0.454	0.498
Female unrelated individuals	81 058	76 330	2 187	6 449	70 498	67 239	2 000	5 485
Mean income	\$3 368	\$3 474	\$1 928	\$2 156	\$3 404	\$3 480	\$1 907	\$2 199
All families and unrelated individuals	594 202	553 452	17 103	83 077	483 062	460 268	15 232	67 959
Median income	\$7 429	\$7 737	\$3 901	\$6 688	\$7 660	\$7 843	\$4 088	\$6 825
Mean income	\$8 744	\$9 032	\$5 152	\$7 365	\$8 962	\$9 130	\$5 312	\$7 455
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
All families	438 389	409 303	10 920	69 449	352 231	337 191	10 123	56 982
With wage or salary income	370 637	347 460	9 366	62 415	303 204	290 268	8 672	51 447
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 557	\$9 790	\$6 530	\$7 915	\$9 805	\$9 939	\$6 554	\$7 996
With nonfarm self-employment income	47 680	46 245	589	4 480	38 865	37 775	535	3 640
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 064	\$8 119	\$4 676	\$6 885	\$8 248	\$8 273	\$4 690	\$6 761
With farm self-employment income	8 198	7 574	61	724	4 131	3 769	61	358
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 966	\$4 041	\$9 242	\$4 517	\$3 444	\$3 293	\$9 242	\$4 448
With Social Security income	88 948	84 146	1 842	9 178	70 252	67 797	1 816	7 564
Mean Social Security income	\$1 754	\$1 779	\$1 409	\$1 541	\$1 747	\$1 779	\$1 410	\$1 567
With public assistance or public welfare income	19 057	12 755	1 830	5 845	12 968	10 749	1 716	4 871
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 108	\$1 080	\$1 284	\$1 214	\$1 126	\$1 088	\$1 304	\$1 243
With other income	164 005	159 157	1 903	13 009	137 675	134 732	1 828	11 217
Mean other income	\$2 850	\$2 890	\$1 656	\$1 832	\$2 748	\$2 772	\$1 682	\$1 798
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
All unrelated individuals	155 813	144 149	6 183	13 628	130 831	123 077	5 109	10 977
With wage or salary income	95 519	88 853	3 853	8 103	81 092	76 416	3 031	6 429
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 067	\$4 159	\$3 077	\$3 457	\$4 087	\$4 152	\$3 252	\$3 458
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 217	5 891	199	412	5 119	4 862	183	336
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 428	\$4 487	\$3 890	\$3 847	\$4 347	\$4 374	\$3 990	\$3 641
With farm self-employment income	895	848	6	43	613	601	6	25
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 270	\$3 394	...	\$1 799	\$2 821	\$2 821	...	\$1 438
With Social Security income	42 842	40 713	1 315	2 956	35 967	34 482	1 218	2 428
Mean Social Security income	\$1 100	\$1 112	\$966	\$1 013	\$1 108	\$1 114	\$985	\$1 021
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 884	6 272	887	1 627	6 442	5 421	817	1 442
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$767	\$775	\$788	\$802	\$773	\$774	\$777	\$807
With other income	52 430	50 794	884	2 567	45 813	44 628	773	2 243
Mean other income	\$2 293	\$2 337	\$867	\$1 831	\$2 277	\$2 309	\$919	\$1 736
Per capita income of persons	\$2 945	\$3 110	\$1 693	\$1 847	\$3 083	\$3 158	\$1 701	\$1 883
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 417	\$7 591	\$4 907	\$6 103	\$7 531	\$7 636	\$5 024	\$6 178
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 121	10 237	6 691	8 559	10 257	10 329	6 797	8 549
Operatives, including transport	8 205	8 300	5 997	7 516	8 205	8 285	6 056	7 466
Laborers, except farm	6 590	6 736	5 165	6 389	6 546	6 638	5 167	6 305
Farmers and farm managers	4 158	4 286	4 401	4 766	4 142	4 122	4 539	4 822
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	7 541	7 726	...	7 017	8 324	8 268	...	6 433
Mean income	3 618	3 733	3 153	3 413	2 965	3 108	2 318	2 848
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 518	\$3 572	\$2 573	\$2 704	\$3 567	\$3 618	\$2 584	\$2 754
Operatives, including transport	3 864	3 879	2 816	3 320	3 888	3 911	2 756	3 359
Mean income	3 549	3 582	3 379	2 898	3 591	3 599	3 402	2 911

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	81 082	68 306	769	11 608	5 076	3 806	28	859
Less than \$1,000	4 388	1 865	54	605	501	131	9	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 982	2 326	33	585	383	149	3	58
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 051	3 577	104	866	379	216	8	102
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 239	4 081	94	730	334	223	—	76
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 521	4 301	94	964	343	256	4	104
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 538	4 548	71	1 050	374	303	—	44
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 584	4 768	78	976	359	302	4	77
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 213	5 586	32	1 094	341	318	—	110
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 538	5 121	39	898	209	190	—	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 283	4 790	65	902	213	179	—	27
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 972	8 448	25	1 179	457	391	—	80
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8 540	8 021	31	776	416	393	—	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 722	8 419	46	784	519	512	—	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 141	2 093	—	165	224	219	—	25
\$50,000 or more	370	362	3	34	24	24	—	7
Median income	\$7 843	\$8 606	\$5 077	\$7 026	\$6 624	\$8 026	...	\$6 370
Mean income	\$9 036	\$9 855	\$6 374	\$7 772	\$8 639	\$10 400	...	\$8 560
Mean income per family member	\$2 362	\$2 823	\$1 548	\$1 643	\$1 970	\$2 629	...	\$1 641
Index of income concentration	0.396	0.366	0.386	0.372	0.493	0.435	...	0.442
Families with female head	6 306	3 902	116	1 150	407	139	—	28
Mean income	\$4 791	\$5 852	\$3 829	\$4 199	\$4 208	\$9 055	—	...
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	23 999	20 250	1 053	2 476	983	822	21	175
Less than \$1,000	6 094	4 097	338	785	300	205	12	38
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 952	4 229	239	639	175	154	4	28
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 331	2 987	205	230	93	89	—	30
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 382	2 099	117	217	105	85	—	26
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 636	1 505	51	127	102	86	5	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 083	989	49	107	48	43	—	22
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 150	1 073	27	106	36	36	—	17
\$7,000 to \$7,999	866	835	4	75	35	35	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	611	602	3	68	20	20	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	435	408	15	33	13	13	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	603	586	5	35	9	9	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	351	339	—	16	22	22	—	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	359	359	—	29	12	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	107	103	—	9	13	13	—	—
\$50,000 or more	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 286	\$2 602	\$1 789	\$1 709	\$2 177	\$2 584	...	\$2 717
Mean income	\$3 502	\$3 863	\$2 088	\$2 844	\$3 498	\$3 902	...	\$3 457
Index of income concentration	0.525	0.511	0.437	0.536	0.538	0.523	...	0.466
Female unrelated individuals	10 223	8 808	187	954	337	283	—	10
Mean income	\$3 118	\$3 409	\$2 151	\$1 874	\$2 483	\$2 893	—	...
All families and unrelated individuals	105 081	88 556	1 822	14 084	6 059	4 628	49	1 034
Median income	\$6 497	\$7 285	\$2 799	\$6 127	\$5 745	\$7 102	...	\$5 576
Mean income	\$7 772	\$8 485	\$3 897	\$6 905	\$7 805	\$9 246	...	\$7 697
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
Total	81 082	68 306	769	11 608	5 076	3 806	28	859
With wage or salary income	63 825	54 364	675	10 239	3 608	2 828	19	729
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 520	\$9 093	\$6 324	\$7 574	\$6 992	\$7 880	...	\$6 984
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 327	8 032	54	759	479	429	—	81
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 383	\$7 535	...	\$7 277	\$5 382	\$5 897	...	...
With farm self-employment income	2 273	1 975	—	160	1 794	1 630	—	206
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 445	\$3 749	—	\$4 093	\$5 827	\$6 216	—	\$4 967
With Social Security income	17 762	15 657	146	1 506	934	692	—	108
Mean Social Security income	\$1 713	\$1 785	\$1 390	\$1 403	\$1 534	\$1 730	—	\$1 675
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 529	1 904	111	910	560	102	3	64
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 078	\$1 044	\$964	\$1 070	\$987	\$865	...	...
With other income	24 972	23 307	72	1 691	1 338	1 098	3	101
Mean other income	\$3 330	\$3 473	...	\$2 007	\$2 697	\$3 051	...	\$2 738
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	23 999	20 250	1 053	2 476	983	822	21	175
With wage or salary income	13 902	11 983	805	1 527	525	454	17	147
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 985	\$4 237	\$2 445	\$3 435	\$3 221	\$3 299	...	\$3 668
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 054	985	16	72	44	44	—	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 795	\$5 022	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	193	168	—	18	89	79	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 639	\$3 006	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	6 629	6 015	93	514	246	216	4	14
Mean Social Security income	\$1 064	\$1 099	...	\$968	\$1 002	\$1 079	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 418	844	70	185	26	7	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$746	\$784	...	\$758	...	...	...	...
With other income	6 402	5 965	111	320	211	197	—	4
Mean other income	\$2 341	\$2 468	\$508	\$2 486	\$2 736	\$2 914	—	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 427	\$2 880	\$1 643	\$1 688	\$2 041	\$2 703	\$704	\$1 727
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 004	\$7 469	\$3 975	\$5 905	\$5 389	\$5 825	...	\$4 500
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 445	9 727	...	8 561	8 738	9 781	...	...
Operatives, including transport	8 105	8 403	4 800	7 912	7 169	7 553	...	7 056
Laborers, except farm	6 848	7 199	5 148	7 008	3 744	4 152	...	2 600
Formers and farm managers	4 277	5 231	2 650	4 423	2 779	5 300	...	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	6 633	6 838	—	6 867	7 400	7 964	...	9 191
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	3 904	4 065	3 647	3 863	4 266	4 386	...	3 991
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 243	\$3 277	\$2 430	\$2 441	\$2 707	\$2 968	...	\$1 452
Operatives, including transport	3 731	3 657	...	3 128	3 181	3 331	...	...
...	3 323	3 504	...	2 888	1 857	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Urban			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
	Total	White	Negro		Total	White	Negro	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>438 389</b>	<b>409 303</b>	<b>10 920</b>	<b>69 449</b>	<b>352 231</b>	<b>337 191</b>	<b>10 123</b>	<b>56 982</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.3	3.1	16.8	8.4	3.7	3.2	17.0	8.5
Mean size of family	3.65	3.56	4.16	4.57	3.60	3.57	4.16	4.53
With related children under 18 years	255 823	233 414	7 615	52 576	205 975	195 123	7 085	43 137
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.49	2.41	3.04	2.95	2.42	2.38	3.04	2.91
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>42 505</b>	<b>36 460</b>	<b>2 672</b>	<b>8 615</b>	<b>35 792</b>	<b>32 419</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>7 437</b>
With related children under 18 years	29 749	24 650	2 245	6 629	24 717	21 899	2 155	5 725
With related children under 6 years	11 257	8 417	1 311	3 145	9 111	7 534	1 284	2 741
Percent of heads in labor force	54.3	59.5	44.2	59.4	57.3	57.3	44.4	42.4
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>438 389</b>	<b>409 303</b>	<b>10 920</b>	<b>69 449</b>	<b>352 231</b>	<b>337 191</b>	<b>10 123</b>	<b>56 982</b>
Percent 65 years and over	14.1	14.3	11.2	8.5	13.4	13.6	11.3	8.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	325 590	306 529	6 618	54 911	261 400	251 704	6 063	44 835
Percent in labor force	90.8	91.7	86.7	93.7	92.0	92.2	86.7	94.0
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>132 909</b>	<b>123 544</b>	<b>4 751</b>	<b>12 101</b>	<b>112 469</b>	<b>106 112</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>9 859</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	5.1	18.7	13.4	5.7	5.1	19.5	14.6
Percent 65 years and over	32.1	32.5	29.6	27.6	31.6	32.0	30.4	27.3
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 732 836</b>	<b>1 579 984</b>	<b>50 136</b>	<b>329 340</b>	<b>1 379 978</b>	<b>1 309 008</b>	<b>46 298</b>	<b>267 705</b>
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.8	10.2	7.7	4.6	9.9	10.1	7.7	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	9.5	7.0	4.2	9.1	9.3	7.0	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.1	78.5	68.3	63.7	78.4	78.9	68.4	64.3
<b>Households</b>	<b>461 998</b>	<b>431 800</b>	<b>13 692</b>	<b>71 447</b>	<b>393 516</b>	<b>375 125</b>	<b>12 837</b>	<b>60 990</b>
In owner occupied housing units	284 895	268 759	6 778	42 143	243 247	234 176	6 485	36 119
Mean value of unit	\$18 620	\$19 181	\$11 323	\$12 793	\$18 816	\$19 065	\$11 489	\$12 986
In renter occupied housing units	177 103	163 041	6 914	29 304	150 269	140 949	6 352	24 871
Mean gross rent	\$105	\$108	\$70	\$76	\$110	\$113	\$72	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.8	1.9	7.4	6.7	1.9	1.6	5.2	5.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>50 359</b>	<b>37 650</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>14 059</b>	<b>33 782</b>	<b>29 342</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>10 911</b>
Percent of all families	11.5	9.2	30.4	20.2	9.6	8.7	30.4	19.1
Mean family income	\$1 998	\$1 986	\$2 230	\$2 459	\$2 042	\$2 010	\$2 217	\$2 472
Mean income deficit	\$1 733	\$1 529	\$1 779	\$1 783	\$1 581	\$1 541	\$1 786	\$1 754
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.3	14.3	38.4	26.5	18.0	15.5	39.0	28.3
Mean size of family	4.28	3.89	4.66	5.05	4.01	3.90	4.63	4.98
With related children under 18 years	34 587	24 020	2 714	11 457	22 940	19 289	2 523	8 943
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.27	3.05	3.58	3.60	3.08	2.99	3.56	3.55
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>14 648</b>	<b>10 618</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>11 233</b>	<b>9 186</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>3 775</b>
With related children under 18 years	12 683	9 019	1 597	3 973	9 724	7 821	1 544	3 346
With related children under 6 years	6 453	4 301	1 002	2 047	4 893	3 756	976	1 739
Percent of heads in labor force	37.1	41.4	35.0	30.8	39.5	40.2	35.0	28.8
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>50 359</b>	<b>37 650</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>14 059</b>	<b>33 782</b>	<b>29 342</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>10 911</b>
Percent 65 years and over	20.4	21.9	14.9	15.4	20.0	20.9	15.0	14.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	26 121	19 107	1 226	7 895	16 188	14 317	1 081	5 959
Percent in labor force	68.3	72.7	66.3	81.5	72.2	72.3	66.4	81.7
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>48 820</b>	<b>42 977</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>6 105</b>	<b>40 001</b>	<b>36 416</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>4 906</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.7	34.8	54.9	50.5	35.6	34.3	53.2	49.8
Mean income	\$848	\$872	\$878	\$817	\$872	\$882	\$907	\$830
Mean income deficit	\$983	\$958	\$965	\$1 023	\$963	\$951	\$933	\$1 012
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.6	10.8	31.4	21.9	12.4	11.0	33.6	24.2
Percent 65 years and over	41.6	42.7	40.7	39.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	38.6
<b>Persons</b>	<b>264 430</b>	<b>189 539</b>	<b>18 061</b>	<b>77 075</b>	<b>175 415</b>	<b>150 776</b>	<b>16 467</b>	<b>59 201</b>
Percent of all persons	15.3	12.0	36.0	23.4	12.7	11.5	35.6	22.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.1	17.1	10.6	7.3	15.9	17.1	10.5	7.4
Percent 65 years and over	14.3	17.1	10.0	7.3	16.0	17.1	10.0	7.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.1	74.5	64.6	58.8	73.4	74.3	65.1	57.4
Related children under 18 years	113 455	73 733	9 410	41 689	70 447	58 305	8 643	32 158
Percent living with both parents	60.0	59.8	35.8	61.7	54.5	56.9	33.6	59.1
<b>Households</b>	<b>69 604</b>	<b>56 293</b>	<b>4 912</b>	<b>16 627</b>	<b>54 217</b>	<b>47 860</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>13 698</b>
Percent of all households	15.1	13.0	35.9	23.3	13.8	12.8	35.4	22.5
In owner occupied housing units	31 670	24 273	1 883	7 216	22 259	19 816	1 768	5 627
Mean value of unit	\$11 940	\$13 727	\$8 969	\$8 608	\$13 214	\$13 710	\$9 222	\$9 153
In renter occupied housing units	37 934	32 020	3 029	9 411	31 958	28 044	2 782	8 071
Mean gross rent	\$79	\$85	\$61	\$61	\$86	\$89	\$62	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.6	7.4	13.5	18.2	7.4	6.5	9.8	13.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>34 161</b>	<b>24 148</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>9 280</b>	<b>22 027</b>	<b>18 847</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>7 201</b>
Percent of all families	7.8	5.9	21.7	13.4	6.3	5.6	21.8	12.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 381	\$1 244	\$1 278	\$1 352	\$1 265	\$1 253	\$1 282	\$1 319
Families with female head	11 506	8 146	1 353	3 543	8 595	6 993	1 313	2 936
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>37 269</b>	<b>32 264</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>4 901</b>	<b>30 080</b>	<b>27 189</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>3 938</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.0	26.1	42.5	40.5	26.7	25.6	40.5	39.9
Mean income deficit	\$744	\$728	\$703	\$746	\$732	\$724	\$675	\$731
<b>Persons</b>	<b>186 110</b>	<b>126 593</b>	<b>12 853</b>	<b>51 577</b>	<b>118 828</b>	<b>101 220</b>	<b>11 770</b>	<b>39 779</b>
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	15.6	9.5	7.3	14.3	15.3	9.2	7.1
Related children under 18 years	80 557	48 862	6 930	27 925	47 923	38 981	6 478	21 650
Percent living with both parents	54.5	52.8	29.4	53.4	47.5	49.9	27.5	51.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>71 064</b>	<b>55 764</b>	<b>4 348</b>	<b>20 205</b>	<b>49 358</b>	<b>43 648</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>15 991</b>
Percent of all families	16.2	13.6	39.8	29.1	14.0	12.9	39.2	28.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 027	\$1 776	\$2 244	\$2 151	\$1 847	\$1 780	\$2 277	\$2 095
Families with female head	17 714	13 237	1 902	5 338	13 791	11 484	1 824	4 528
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>58 708</b>	<b>52 168</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>6 976</b>	<b>48 510</b>	<b>44 338</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>5 685</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.2	42.2	64.5	57.6	41.1	41.8	63.5	57.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 236	\$1 206	\$1 249	\$1 325	\$1 214	\$1 200	\$1 207	\$1 302
<b>Persons</b>	<b>362 775</b>	<b>273 298</b>	<b>22 943</b>	<b>110 697</b>	<b>247 696</b>	<b>217 241</b>	<b>20 701</b>	<b>86 640</b>
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	16.3	9.7	6.4	15.4	16.4	9.7	6.3
Related children under 18 years	156 390	109 038	12 090	59 717	101 379	85 945	10 989	46 854
Percent living with both parents	65.7	66.8	44.1	68.9	61.9	64.2	41.7	67.2

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	81 082	68 304	749	11 608	5 076	3 806	28	859
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.8	2.8	14.4	7.8	11.0	2.7	...	7.5
Mean size of family	3.83	3.49	4.12	4.73	4.39	3.96	...	5.22
With related children under 18 years	46 691	36 127	506	8 780	3 157	2 164	24	659
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.78	2.53	2.98	3.10	3.13	2.86	...	3.46
Families with female head	6 306	3 902	116	1 150	407	139	—	28
With related children under 18 years	4 754	2 689	90	882	278	62	—	22
With related children under 6 years	2 004	861	27	392	142	22	—	12
Percent of heads in labor force	43.2	59.7	...	48.7	23.2	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	81 082	68 306	749	11 608	5 076	3 806	28	859
Percent 65 years and over	17.1	17.8	9.1	10.1	14.8	13.8	...	13.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	60 579	51 630	530	9 358	4 002	3 195	25	718
Percent in labor force	86.1	89.0	87.5	92.3	85.8	94.7	...	97.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	19 457	16 610	533	2 067	983	822	21	175
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.3	5.1	13.1	9.0	2.6	0.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	34.9	35.9	24.4	30.2	31.5	34.9	...	18.3
<b>Persons</b>	329 610	255 098	3 699	56 980	23 248	15 878	139	4 655
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.6	11.1	8.9	4.2	6.6	7.4	2.9	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	10.6	7.2	4.6	7.1	7.8	5.0	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.3	76.6	67.4	61.7	67.9	73.2	...	62.2
<b>Households</b>	66 987	55 834	846	10 279	1 495	841	9	178
In owner occupied housing units	40 749	34 176	293	5 977	899	407	—	47
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	26 238	21 658	553	4 302	596	434	9	131
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.9	3.9	39.0	16.0	41.7	5.4	...	29.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	15 394	7 918	228	3 001	1 345	466	20	206
Percent of all families	19.0	11.6	29.6	25.9	26.5	12.2	...	24.0
Mean family income	\$1 970	\$1 947	\$2 538	\$2 449	\$1 505	\$1 508	...	\$2 519
Mean income deficit	\$2 070	\$1 499	\$1 675	\$1 931	\$2 098	\$1 538	...	\$1 336
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.4	10.1	28.0	31.6	20.7	4.1	...	16.5
Mean size of family	4.80	3.85	5.10	5.28	5.30	4.45	...	5.73
With related children under 18 years	10 761	4 480	174	2 396	1 013	295	20	162
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.66	3.24	4.07	3.72	3.69	3.53	...	4.30
Families with female head	3 191	1 433	57	695	238	3	—	11
With related children under 18 years	2 772	1 199	53	616	201	3	—	11
With related children under 6 years	1 454	542	26	303	110	3	—	5
Percent of heads in labor force	30.7	49.3	...	42.9	18.2	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	15 394	7 918	228	3 001	1 345	466	20	206
Percent 65 years and over	21.5	26.1	14.0	19.1	19.3	19.3	...	20.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	9 173	4 461	131	1 828	877	373	17	152
Percent in labor force	62.5	72.2	68.7	80.0	60.5	93.6	...	93.4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	8 503	6 338	359	1 141	399	295	16	52
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.7	38.2	67.4	55.2	40.6	35.9	...	29.7
Mean income	\$760	\$831	\$700	\$570	\$534	\$604	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 077	\$998	\$1 191	\$1 078	\$1 044	\$967	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.8	9.7	19.5	13.3	6.5	2.4	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	43.6	46.8	31.5	41.8	37.3	45.1	...	...
<b>Persons</b>	82 435	36 799	1 522	16 976	7 527	2 371	99	1 233
Percent of all persons	25.0	14.4	41.1	29.8	32.4	14.9	71.2	26.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.7	17.6	11.8	7.3	6.4	8.6	...	5.1
Percent 65 years and over	11.3	17.5	10.3	7.4	11.5	11.5	...	5.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.7	75.3	60.5	61.6	58.4	63.2	...	...
Related children under 18 years	39 629	14 535	753	8 960	3 805	1 064	39	711
Percent living with both parents	68.4	69.1	62.3	68.8	78.3	96.2	...	93.2
<b>Households</b>	14 908	8 357	353	2 876	579	128	9	59
Percent of all households	22.3	15.0	41.7	28.0	38.7	15.2	...	33.1
In owner occupied housing units	9 053	4 417	115	1 568	419	53	—	24
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	5 855	3 940	238	1 308	160	75	9	35
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	43.3	12.6	58.9	38.8	77.0	16.4	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	11 142	4 978	148	1 970	1 084	347	20	110
Percent of all families	13.7	7.3	19.2	17.0	21.4	9.1	...	12.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 624	\$1 238	\$1 210	\$1 525	\$1 552	\$1 081	...	\$988
Families with female head	2 711	1 166	40	596	223	3	—	11
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	6 906	4 881	304	911	349	254	12	52
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.5	29.4	57.0	44.1	35.5	30.9	...	29.7
Mean income deficit	\$799	\$752	\$880	\$818	\$765	\$694	...	...
<b>Persons</b>	61 734	23 780	1 021	11 145	6 092	1 769	85	697
Percent 65 years and over	10.7	17.1	13.3	7.9	6.8	10.9	...	6.9
Related children under 18 years	29 834	9 218	427	5 938	3 075	761	39	385
Percent living with both parents	63.7	61.3	57.8	59.1	76.4	95.8	...	92.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	20 308	11 616	362	3 994	1 632	661	24	269
Percent of all families	25.0	17.0	47.1	34.4	32.2	17.4	...	31.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 460	\$1 767	\$1 896	\$2 434	\$2 563	\$1 789	...	\$1 893
Families with female head	3 676	1 751	78	795	258	13	—	15
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	9 804	7 546	392	1 239	495	379	16	75
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.4	45.4	73.5	59.9	50.4	46.1	...	42.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 358	\$1 254	\$1 544	\$1 430	\$1 186	\$1 087	...	...
<b>Persons</b>	106 814	53 285	2 139	22 710	9 362	3 549	121	1 694
Percent 65 years and over	11.1	16.4	10.1	6.9	6.8	9.5	5.8	4.8
Related children under 18 years	50 866	21 761	1 038	12 090	4 683	1 687	63	900
Percent living with both parents	72.5	75.5	68.1	74.6	78.1	93.2	...	89.2

**Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	<b>1 770 900</b>	<b>1 408 081</b>	<b>1 157 436</b>	<b>844 533</b>	<b>312 903</b>	<b>104 902</b>	<b>145 743</b>	<b>362 819</b>
Under 5 years	158 501	123 121	98 655	72 319	26 336	9 556	14 910	35 380
5 to 9 years	186 205	144 251	116 368	84 419	31 949	10 944	16 939	41 954
10 to 14 years	193 845	151 218	122 195	88 531	33 664	11 408	17 615	42 627
15 to 19 years	173 424	138 173	111 865	81 091	30 774	11 928	14 380	35 251
20 to 24 years	143 188	119 133	96 504	68 825	27 679	10 197	12 432	24 055
25 to 29 years	116 351	95 715	79 939	58 998	20 941	6 632	9 144	20 636
30 to 34 years	100 886	80 876	67 056	48 652	18 404	5 385	8 435	20 010
35 to 39 years	97 240	77 162	63 277	44 995	18 282	5 280	8 605	20 078
40 to 44 years	97 451	78 380	64 799	48 299	16 500	5 629	7 952	19 071
45 to 49 years	98 684	79 983	66 377	49 514	16 863	5 921	7 685	18 701
50 to 54 years	90 283	71 921	60 174	45 939	14 235	4 963	6 784	18 362
55 to 59 years	80 104	62 661	52 005	39 579	12 426	4 629	6 027	17 443
60 to 64 years	72 882	56 332	47 832	35 334	12 498	3 819	4 681	16 550
65 to 69 years	61 925	47 622	40 655	28 095	12 560	3 184	3 783	14 303
70 to 74 years	46 613	37 522	32 346	22 206	10 140	2 358	2 818	9 091
75 years and over	53 318	44 011	37 389	27 737	9 652	3 069	3 553	9 307
Under 18 years	647 578	503 729	406 163	295 983	110 180	38 592	58 974	143 849
21 years and over	1 028 147	825 767	688 031	503 939	184 092	58 522	79 214	202 380
65 years and over	161 856	129 155	110 390	78 038	32 352	8 611	10 154	32 701
Median age	26.3	26.5	27.1	27.3	26.4	24.2	23.6	25.5
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>870 515</b>	<b>684 443</b>	<b>561 387</b>	<b>407 385</b>	<b>154 002</b>	<b>51 297</b>	<b>73 759</b>	<b>184 072</b>
Under 5 years	80 515	62 654	50 169	36 779	13 390	4 908	7 577	17 861
5 to 9 years	94 101	73 150	58 791	42 546	16 245	5 659	8 700	20 951
10 to 14 years	98 808	76 725	62 317	45 010	17 307	5 538	8 870	22 083
15 to 19 years	87 413	69 059	55 515	39 953	15 562	5 879	7 665	18 354
20 to 24 years	70 924	58 298	46 110	32 140	13 970	5 022	7 166	12 626
25 to 29 years	57 120	44 986	39 333	29 056	10 277	3 266	4 387	10 134
30 to 34 years	49 209	39 294	32 565	23 888	8 677	2 651	4 078	9 915
35 to 39 years	47 541	37 769	31 028	21 690	9 338	2 468	4 273	9 772
40 to 44 years	47 692	37 847	31 187	23 216	7 971	2 696	3 964	9 845
45 to 49 years	46 981	37 714	31 203	22 975	8 228	2 839	3 672	9 267
50 to 54 years	43 565	34 527	28 735	21 946	6 789	2 378	3 414	9 038
55 to 59 years	37 995	29 570	24 050	18 499	5 551	2 245	3 075	8 625
60 to 64 years	34 034	25 886	21 784	16 214	5 570	1 845	2 257	8 148
65 to 69 years	28 900	21 343	18 034	12 272	5 762	1 474	1 835	7 557
70 to 74 years	21 594	16 436	14 279	9 479	4 800	1 078	1 279	4 958
75 years and over	24 123	19 185	16 287	11 722	4 565	1 351	1 547	4 938
Under 18 years	328 636	255 331	205 828	149 552	56 276	19 391	30 112	73 305
21 years and over	494 541	392 530	325 151	236 635	88 516	28 136	39 243	102 011
65 years and over	74 617	57 164	48 600	33 473	15 127	3 903	4 661	17 453
Median age	25.3	25.4	26.0	26.3	25.3	23.6	22.8	25.1
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>900 385</b>	<b>721 638</b>	<b>596 049</b>	<b>437 148</b>	<b>158 901</b>	<b>53 605</b>	<b>71 984</b>	<b>178 747</b>
Under 5 years	77 986	60 467	48 486	35 540	12 946	4 648	7 333	17 519
5 to 9 years	92 104	71 101	57 577	41 873	15 704	5 285	8 239	21 003
10 to 14 years	95 037	74 943	59 878	43 521	16 357	5 870	8 745	20 544
15 to 19 years	86 011	69 114	56 350	41 138	15 212	6 049	6 715	16 897
20 to 24 years	72 264	60 835	50 394	36 685	13 709	5 175	5 266	11 429
25 to 29 years	59 231	48 729	40 606	29 942	10 664	3 366	4 757	10 502
30 to 34 years	51 677	41 582	34 491	24 764	9 727	2 734	4 357	10 095
35 to 39 years	49 699	39 393	32 249	23 305	8 944	2 812	4 332	10 306
40 to 44 years	49 759	40 533	33 612	25 083	8 529	2 933	3 988	9 226
45 to 49 years	51 703	42 269	35 174	26 539	8 635	3 082	4 013	9 434
50 to 54 years	46 718	37 394	31 439	23 993	7 446	2 585	3 370	9 324
55 to 59 years	42 109	33 291	27 955	21 080	6 875	2 384	2 952	8 818
60 to 64 years	38 848	30 446	26 048	19 120	6 928	1 974	2 424	8 402
65 to 69 years	33 025	26 279	22 621	15 823	6 798	1 710	1 948	6 746
70 to 74 years	25 019	20 886	18 067	12 727	5 340	1 280	1 539	4 133
75 years and over	29 195	24 826	21 102	16 015	5 087	1 718	2 006	4 369
Under 18 years	318 942	248 398	200 335	146 431	53 904	19 201	28 862	70 544
21 years and over	533 606	433 237	362 880	267 304	95 576	30 386	39 971	100 369
65 years and over	87 239	71 991	61 790	44 565	17 225	4 708	5 993	15 248
Median age	27.3	27.5	28.1	28.3	27.6	24.8	24.7	25.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1 770 900</b>	<b>1 408 081</b>	<b>1 157 436</b>	<b>844 533</b>	<b>312 903</b>	<b>104 902</b>	<b>145 743</b>	<b>362 819</b>
In households	1 728 324	1 376 476	1 135 133	830 140	304 993	100 510	140 833	351 848
Head of household	540 335	438 199	366 106	270 588	95 518	31 217	40 876	102 136
Family head	438 389	352 231	292 612	212 474	80 138	25 306	34 313	86 158
Male	395 884	316 439	262 451	189 049	73 402	22 707	31 281	79 445
Female	42 505	35 792	30 161	23 425	6 736	2 599	3 032	6 713
Primary individual	101 946	85 968	73 494	58 114	15 380	5 911	6 563	15 978
Male	42 564	34 777	29 582	23 556	6 026	2 495	2 700	7 787
Female	59 382	51 191	43 912	34 558	9 354	3 416	3 863	8 191
Wife of head	385 225	308 082	255 675	184 107	71 568	22 108	30 299	77 143
Other relative of head	776 313	607 196	492 759	360 365	132 394	45 821	68 616	169 117
Not related to head	26 451	22 999	20 593	15 080	5 513	1 364	1 042	3 452
In group quarters	42 576	31 605	22 303	14 393	7 910	4 392	4 910	10 971
Inmate of institution	11 143	6 664	5 645	5 244	401	642	377	4 479
Other	31 433	24 941	16 658	9 149	7 509	3 750	4 533	6 492
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	<b>438 389</b>	<b>352 231</b>	<b>292 612</b>	<b>212 474</b>	<b>80 138</b>	<b>25 306</b>	<b>34 313</b>	<b>86 158</b>
With own children under 18 years	245 313	198 512	162 136	118 369	43 767	14 853	21 523	46 801
With own children under 6 years	117 164	94 027	75 831	55 462	20 369	7 287	10 909	23 137
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	<b>384 388</b>	<b>307 539</b>	<b>255 210</b>	<b>183 511</b>	<b>71 699</b>	<b>22 024</b>	<b>30 305</b>	<b>76 849</b>
With own children under 18 years	213 565	172 269	140 395	101 464	38 931	12 745	19 129	41 296
With own children under 6 years	106 461	85 427	68 963	50 003	18 960	6 455	10 009	21 034
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>42 505</b>	<b>35 792</b>	<b>30 161</b>	<b>23 425</b>	<b>6 736</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>6 713</b>
With own children under 18 years	26 534	22 352	18 647	14 520	4 127	1 786	1 919	4 182
With own children under 6 years	8 904	7 333	5 908	4 712	1 196	715	710	1 571

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	1 770 893	1 408 474	1 157 811	844 399	313 412	104 948	145 715	362 419
Native	1 694 323	1 344 306	1 107 423	806 472	300 951	99 748	137 135	350 017
Native parentage	1 474 493	1 158 449	958 659	697 713	260 946	85 363	114 427	316 044
Foreign or mixed parentage	219 830	185 857	148 764	108 759	40 005	14 385	22 708	33 973
Foreign born	76 570	64 168	50 388	37 927	12 461	5 200	8 580	12 402
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	76 570	64 168	50 388	37 927	12 461	5 200	8 580	12 402
United Kingdom	4 815	4 132	3 724	2 693	1 031	134	274	683
Ireland	691	575	554	460	94	8	13	116
Norway	530	443	397	237	160	14	32	87
Sweden	982	840	772	463	309	35	33	142
Denmark	510	361	328	222	106	20	13	149
Netherlands	727	601	574	397	177	—	27	126
Switzerland	378	326	284	209	75	23	19	52
France	901	832	750	495	255	22	60	69
Germany <sup>1</sup>	5 107	4 454	3 756	2 632	1 124	249	449	653
Poland	1 796	1 702	1 602	1 293	309	46	54	94
Czechoslovakia	721	655	615	495	120	34	6	66
Austria	1 261	1 089	1 008	840	168	33	48	172
Hungary	918	853	825	724	101	21	7	65
Yugoslavia	776	685	659	552	107	—	26	91
U.S.S.R.	1 659	1 592	1 560	1 419	141	20	12	67
Lithuania	437	415	394	322	72	15	6	22
Greece	635	610	577	494	83	—	33	25
Italy	2 626	2 459	2 229	1 781	448	79	151	167
Other Europe	1 779	1 486	1 252	1 010	242	125	109	293
Asia	4 449	4 036	3 399	2 719	680	153	484	413
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	909	869	776	609	167	29	64	40
China <sup>3</sup>	1 247	1 194	1 066	932	134	54	74	53
Japan	703	602	418	353	65	32	152	101
Other Asia	1 590	1 371	1 139	825	314	38	194	219
Canada	8 295	7 141	6 485	4 771	1 714	255	401	1 154
Mexico	31 303	24 313	14 908	11 055	3 853	3 752	5 653	6 990
Cuba	267	223	149	134	15	55	19	44
Other America	1 269	1 190	975	671	304	25	190	79
All other	556	458	430	288	142	13	15	98
Not reported	3 182	2 697	2 182	1 551	631	69	446	485
Total foreign or mixed parentage	219 830	185 857	148 764	108 759	40 005	14 385	22 708	33 973
United Kingdom	15 051	12 638	10 929	7 668	3 261	638	1 071	2 413
Ireland	4 979	4 430	3 891	2 863	1 028	226	313	549
Norway	4 215	3 420	3 073	2 061	1 012	184	163	795
Sweden	5 921	4 799	4 338	2 843	1 495	248	213	1 122
Denmark	2 670	2 028	1 802	1 165	637	84	142	642
Netherlands	2 220	1 887	1 712	1 225	487	46	129	333
Switzerland	1 251	910	797	559	238	56	57	341
France	2 071	1 764	1 505	1 073	432	107	152	307
Germany <sup>1</sup>	20 546	17 458	15 543	10 697	4 846	783	1 132	3 088
Poland	6 134	5 539	5 237	3 855	1 382	159	143	595
Czechoslovakia	2 762	2 463	2 250	1 641	609	178	35	299
Austria	4 109	3 581	3 211	2 423	788	188	182	528
Hungary	2 226	1 994	1 865	1 408	457	72	57	232
Yugoslavia	1 816	1 640	1 415	1 060	355	67	158	176
U.S.S.R.	7 153	6 390	6 160	5 050	1 110	128	102	763
Lithuania	1 154	1 061	992	783	209	21	48	93
Greece	1 374	1 193	1 082	819	263	68	43	181
Italy	9 872	8 989	8 100	6 029	2 071	361	528	883
Other Europe	5 173	4 407	3 830	3 018	812	230	347	766
Asia	7 012	6 184	5 290	4 141	1 149	278	616	828
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 592	1 427	1 282	972	310	35	110	165
China <sup>3</sup>	1 915	1 785	1 549	1 199	350	132	104	130
Japan	1 607	1 351	1 044	877	167	21	286	256
Other Asia	1 898	1 621	1 415	1 093	322	90	116	277
Canada	17 841	15 304	13 279	9 370	3 909	897	1 128	2 537
Mexico	82 513	67 749	44 231	32 831	11 400	8 826	14 692	14 764
Cuba	238	202	152	125	27	15	35	36
Other America	2 317	1 982	1 609	1 141	468	79	294	335
All other	825	635	531	397	134	57	47	190
Not reported	8 387	7 210	5 940	4 514	1 426	389	881	1 177
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	306 609	252 657	174 758	134 518	40 240	28 620	49 279	53 952
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	26 740	17 578	13 201	9 571	3 630	1 680	2 697	9 162
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	264 770	218 622	147 835	112 777	35 058	25 993	44 794	46 148
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 876	1 546	1 194	851	343	87	265	330
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	1 694 323	1 344 306	1 107 423	806 472	300 951	99 748	137 135	350 017
English	1 218 803	1 003 485	847 922	610 652	237 270	69 593	85 970	215 318
French	7 939	6 788	6 041	4 424	1 637	288	439	1 151
German	32 582	28 122	25 018	17 423	7 595	1 442	1 662	4 460
Polish	6 404	5 773	5 342	3 986	1 356	244	1 667	631
Russian	1 047	866	800	656	144	7	59	181
Yiddish	4 143	3 971	3 925	3 378	547	26	20	172
Italian	9 598	8 675	7 739	5 776	1 963	412	524	923
Spanish	224 709	186 660	128 834	98 789	30 045	20 642	37 184	38 049
All other	108 096	37 306	29 262	21 604	7 658	2 799	5 245	70 790
Not reported	81 002	62 660	52 520	39 784	12 736	4 295	5 845	18 342
Total foreign born	76 570	64 168	50 388	37 927	12 461	5 200	8 580	12 402
English	12 450	10 672	9 667	7 052	2 615	373	632	1 778
French	2 556	2 259	2 022	1 453	569	86	151	297
German	7 511	6 607	5 733	4 193	1 540	331	543	904
Polish	1 486	1 401	1 308	1 084	224	37	56	85
Russian	714	652	640	569	71	7	5	62
Yiddish	1 347	1 307	1 300	1 171	129	7	—	40
Italian	2 653	2 471	2 243	1 827	416	75	153	182
Spanish	34 361	26 895	16 698	12 346	4 352	3 926	6 271	7 466
All other	12 803	11 328	10 293	7 857	2 436	338	697	1 475
Not reported	689	576	484	375	109	20	72	113

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

**Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	1 693 497	1 343 103	1 107 088	806 401	300 687	99 296	136 719	350 394
Born in State of residence	612 384	446 118	345 649	261 560	84 089	39 939	60 530	166 266
Born in different State	960 427	798 762	680 456	484 540	195 916	53 604	64 702	161 665
Percent of total	56.7	59.5	61.5	60.1	65.2	54.0	47.3	46.1
Northeast	132 717	116 424	105 090	76 168	28 922	5 217	6 117	16 293
North Central	401 059	344 081	308 197	215 171	93 026	18 190	17 694	56 978
South	237 513	190 504	149 993	112 731	37 262	16 062	24 449	47 009
West	189 138	147 753	117 176	80 470	36 706	14 135	16 442	41 385
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22 345	18 625	13 668	9 757	3 911	1 563	3 394	3 720
State of birth not reported	98 341	79 598	67 315	50 544	16 771	4 190	8 093	18 743
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 612 437	1 285 453	1 059 230	772 196	287 034	95 376	130 847	326 984
Same house	666 717	528 931	434 302	327 947	106 355	39 306	55 323	137 786
Different house in United States	802 500	640 648	530 044	374 749	155 295	49 388	61 216	161 852
Same county	389 770	315 551	264 558	197 854	66 704	22 807	28 186	74 219
Different county	412 730	325 097	265 486	176 895	88 591	26 581	33 030	87 633
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 869	12 164	9 495	6 723	2 772	747	1 922	1 705
Persons attending college in 1965	23 807	20 065	16 427	10 889	5 538	1 744	1 894	3 742
Same State	74 469	49 451	32 212	23 995	8 217	8 873	8 366	25 018
Different State	338 261	275 646	233 274	152 900	80 374	17 708	24 664	62 615
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 778	11 329	8 830	6 201	2 629	674	1 825	1 449
Persons attending college in 1965	19 482	16 648	13 930	9 130	4 800	1 194	1 524	2 834
Northeast	40 463	35 422	32 106	21 021	11 085	1 236	2 080	5 041
North Central	109 381	92 255	83 468	52 509	30 959	4 352	5 105	16 456
South	57 975	47 737	38 251	26 157	12 094	2 798	6 688	10 238
West	130 442	99 562	79 449	53 213	26 236	9 322	10 791	30 880
Abroad	28 779	24 060	18 404	13 242	5 162	1 651	4 005	4 719
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 018	5 174	3 847	2 932	1 915	321	1 006	844
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	114 441	91 814	76 480	56 258	20 222	5 031	10 303	22 627
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	52 281	43 303	31 817	20 243	11 574	5 459	6 027	8 978
In Armed Forces, 1970	17 330	13 501	7 620	3 792	3 828	775	5 106	3 829
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 510	1 182	855	783	72	215	112	2 328
Attending college, 1970	31 441	28 620	23 342	15 668	7 674	4 469	809	2 821
Living with one or both parents	3 278	2 792	2 494	1 465	1 029	136	162	486
Not living with parents	28 163	25 828	20 848	14 203	6 645	4 333	647	2 335
Different State in 1965	41 090	34 507	25 957	15 798	10 159	2 895	5 655	6 583
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 734	13 040	7 311	3 654	3 657	755	4 974	3 694
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 797	624	425	380	45	136	63	1 173
Attending college, 1970	22 559	20 843	18 221	11 764	6 457	2 004	618	1 716
Living with one or both parents	2 821	2 467	2 234	1 274	960	106	127	354
Not living with parents	19 738	18 376	15 987	10 490	5 497	1 898	491	1 362
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	1 770 893	1 408 474	1 157 811	844 399	313 412	104 948	145 715	362 419
1969 and 1970	582 234	461 830	375 449	269 542	105 907	36 178	50 203	120 404
1965 to 1968	560 795	446 228	371 454	264 702	106 752	31 113	43 661	114 567
1960 to 1964	276 366	225 205	190 095	131 126	58 969	15 750	19 360	51 161
1950 to 1959	212 860	180 162	149 926	122 747	27 179	13 071	17 165	32 698
1949 or earlier	51 467	41 442	30 540	25 981	4 559	4 194	6 708	10 025
Always lived in same house	87 171	53 607	40 347	30 301	10 046	4 642	8 618	33 564
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	631 160	523 778	435 446	321 436	114 010	37 789	50 543	107 382
Worked in county of residence	566 971	477 421	399 570	294 942	104 628	33 614	44 237	89 550
Percent of all workers	89.8	91.1	91.8	91.8	91.8	89.0	87.5	83.4
Worked outside county of residence	18 355	10 948	7 634	5 355	2 279	1 293	2 021	7 407
Place of work not reported	45 834	35 409	28 242	21 139	7 103	2 882	4 285	10 425
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	631 160	523 778	435 446	321 436	114 010	37 789	50 543	107 382
Private automobile, driver	480 660	408 619	344 387	254 345	90 042	27 380	36 852	72 041
Private automobile, passenger	64 714	53 862	43 772	32 340	11 432	4 470	5 620	10 852
Bus or streetcar	7 208	6 344	5 976	5 344	632	165	203	864
Subway or elevated train	106	89	83	62	21	6	—	17
Railroad	118	33	27	27	—	—	—	85
Toxicab	521	481	210	167	43	147	124	40
Walked only	37 074	24 935	18 241	12 531	5 710	3 085	3 609	12 139
Other means	25 616	18 389	13 353	9 762	3 591	1 766	3 270	7 227
Worked at home	15 143	11 026	9 397	6 858	2 539	770	859	4 117
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	552 488	438 453	366 799	267 913	98 886	32 832	38 822	114 035
Veteran	247 853	202 055	171 453	126 292	45 161	14 357	16 245	45 798
Percent of total	44.9	46.1	46.7	47.1	45.7	43.7	41.8	40.2
Vietnam conflict	43 386	37 117	31 274	23 488	7 786	2 872	2 971	6 269
Korean conflict	40 517	32 401	27 425	19 721	7 704	2 216	2 760	8 116
Korean conflict and World War II	10 781	9 118	7 919	5 709	2 210	541	658	1 663
World War I	101 762	81 661	68 898	51 745	17 153	5 980	6 783	20 101
World War II	17 157	13 280	11 357	7 529	3 828	1 015	908	3 877
Other service	34 250	28 478	24 580	18 100	6 480	1 733	2 165	5 772
Nonveteran	304 635	236 398	195 346	141 621	53 725	18 475	22 577	68 237

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over.....	554 379	446 025	366 475	260 815	105 660	34 828	44 722	108 354
3 to 34 years old.....	544 176	437 156	358 644	255 338	103 306	34 321	44 191	107 020
Nursery school.....	9 054	7 955	7 108	5 076	2 032	389	458	1 099
Public.....	2 459	1 865	1 454	1 052	402	149	262	594
Percent.....	27.2	23.4	20.5	20.7	19.8	38.3	57.2	54.0
Parochial.....	481	434	404	300	104	14	16	47
Other private.....	6 114	5 656	5 250	3 724	1 526	226	180	458
Kindergarten.....	22 896	18 087	14 415	9 828	4 587	1 403	2 269	4 809
Public.....	14 921	11 025	8 018	4 750	3 268	1 073	1 934	3 896
Percent.....	65.2	61.0	55.6	48.3	71.2	76.5	85.2	81.0
Parochial.....	2 039	1 867	1 645	1 364	281	115	107	172
Other private.....	5 936	5 195	4 752	3 714	1 038	215	228	741
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	311 421	242 376	195 763	141 866	53 897	18 077	28 536	69 045
Public.....	290 590	224 928	180 461	130 604	49 857	17 067	27 400	65 662
Percent.....	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.5	94.4	96.0	95.1
Parochial.....	16 571	15 047	13 154	9 725	3 429	915	978	1 524
Other private.....	4 260	2 401	2 148	1 537	611	79	158	1 859
High school (1 to 4 years).....	128 663	102 474	83 795	60 791	23 004	7 397	11 282	26 189
Public.....	120 507	95 768	77 407	55 748	21 659	7 247	11 114	24 739
Percent.....	93.7	93.5	92.4	91.7	94.2	98.0	98.5	94.5
Parochial.....	5 200	4 683	4 500	3 579	921	84	99	517
Other private.....	2 956	2 023	1 888	1 464	424	66	69	933
College.....	72 142	66 264	57 563	37 777	19 786	7 055	1 646	5 878
Public.....	66 274	61 026	52 833	34 212	18 621	6 746	1 447	5 248
Percent.....	91.9	92.1	91.8	90.6	94.1	95.6	87.9	89.3
Private.....	5 868	5 238	4 730	3 565	1 165	309	199	630
35 years old and over.....	10 203	8 869	7 831	5 477	2 354	507	531	1 334
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>								
3 and 4 years old.....	544 176	437 156	358 644	255 338	103 306	34 321	44 191	107 020
5 and 6 years old.....	8 673	7 209	6 340	4 521	1 819	378	491	1 464
7 to 13 years old.....	50 002	39 474	31 843	22 664	9 179	2 952	4 679	10 528
14 and 15 years old.....	261 923	204 786	165 942	119 759	46 183	15 015	23 829	57 137
16 and 17 years old.....	71 695	56 566	45 858	33 521	12 337	4 208	6 500	15 129
18 and 19 years old.....	61 637	48 974	39 882	28 926	10 956	3 712	5 380	12 663
20 and 21 years old.....	36 541	31 021	25 547	17 441	8 106	3 564	1 910	5 520
22 to 24 years old.....	19 121	17 412	14 997	9 678	5 319	2 036	3 379	1 709
25 to 34 years old.....	14 849	13 694	11 998	7 814	4 184	1 223	473	1 155
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.7	56.1	56.6	55.6	59.4	54.8	52.1	53.8
3 and 4 years old.....	13.7	14.6	16.1	15.6	17.3	9.5	8.3	10.3
5 and 6 years old.....	70.5	71.8	72.1	70.3	77.1	69.2	71.6	65.7
7 to 13 years old.....	96.7	97.3	97.4	97.2	98.0	95.4	97.5	94.7
14 and 15 years old.....	94.3	95.2	95.7	95.3	96.7	91.9	94.4	91.1
16 and 17 years old.....	86.5	87.9	88.5	87.6	90.9	83.3	86.9	81.5
18 and 19 years old.....	56.7	58.5	59.5	57.4	64.6	68.0	39.2	48.6
20 and 21 years old.....	32.0	35.0	37.7	35.1	43.6	43.8	7.2	16.9
22 to 24 years old.....	17.8	19.7	21.2	18.9	27.0	22.1	6.6	8.3
25 to 34 years old.....	9.1	10.2	11.0	10.2	13.3	10.3	3.1	4.2
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total.....	36 619	27 664	20 535	14 653	5 882	2 038	5 091	8 955
Not high school graduate.....	15 194	10 771	8 396	6 481	1 915	756	1 619	4 423
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	15.6	13.9	13.6	14.9	10.5	11.1	17.6	22.5
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 875	6 783	5 376	4 033	1 343	355	1 052	2 092
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	6 319	3 988	3 020	2 448	572	401	567	2 331
High school graduate.....	21 425	16 893	12 139	8 172	3 967	1 282	3 472	4 532
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 645	14 251	10 099	6 553	3 546	954	3 198	3 394
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	3 780	2 642	2 040	1 619	421	328	274	1 138
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over.....</b>								
No school years completed.....	438 754	346 557	288 485	210 957	77 528	24 291	33 781	92 197
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	10 671	5 557	4 113	2 884	1 229	521	923	5 114
5 and 6 years.....	17 628	12 304	8 936	6 858	2 078	1 348	2 020	5 324
7 years.....	20 501	14 903	11 432	8 975	2 457	1 211	2 260	5 598
8 years.....	14 848	11 090	9 083	6 972	2 111	802	1 205	3 758
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	51 083	38 959	31 571	23 569	8 002	3 182	4 206	12 124
4 years.....	70 481	54 500	45 642	35 055	10 587	3 541	5 317	15 981
College: 1 to 3 years.....	123 825	99 982	82 523	61 080	21 443	6 830	10 629	23 843
4 years.....	61 480	52 106	45 419	32 386	13 033	3 212	3 475	9 374
5 years or more.....	32 483	27 198	23 804	15 755	8 049	1 572	1 822	5 285
Median school years completed.....	35 754	29 958	25 962	17 423	8 539	2 072	1 924	5 796
12.3.....	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.2	11.7
<b>Female, 25 years old and over.....</b>								
No school years completed.....	476 983	385 628	323 364	238 391	84 973	26 578	35 686	91 355
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	11 956	6 057	4 500	3 204	1 296	569	988	5 899
5 and 6 years.....	15 388	11 572	8 372	6 324	2 048	1 182	2 018	3 816
7 years.....	21 087	16 257	12 037	9 586	2 451	1 483	2 737	4 830
8 years.....	14 242	11 030	8 865	6 880	1 985	790	1 375	3 212
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	49 939	40 247	33 111	25 595	7 516	3 104	4 032	9 692
4 years.....	86 049	68 238	56 881	43 309	13 572	4 601	6 756	17 811
College: 1 to 3 years.....	165 956	138 090	117 997	86 270	31 727	8 451	11 642	27 866
4 years.....	65 583	55 041	47 616	33 431	14 185	3 736	3 689	10 542
5 years or more.....	28 582	23 763	20 809	14 340	6 469	1 454	1 500	4 819
Median school years completed.....	18 201	15 333	13 176	9 452	3 724	1 208	949	2 868
12.2.....	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.0
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over.....</b>								
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	915 737	732 185	611 849	449 348	162 501	50 869	69 467	183 532
Less than 1 year of high school.....	6.1	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	7.1	8.6	11.0
4 years of high school or more.....	24.8	22.9	21.6	22.4	19.2	27.9	31.3	32.3
4 years of college or more.....	58.1	60.3	61.7	60.1	65.9	56.1	51.3	49.2
Median school years completed.....	12.6	13.1	13.7	12.7	16.5	12.4	8.9	10.2
12.3.....	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.0	11.9
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old.....</b>								
4 years of high school or more.....	207 585	172 167	139 434	99 202	40 222	15 441	17 302	35 418
4 years of college or more.....	66.8	69.2	69.9	68.4	73.6	71.7	61.2	55.2
5.6.....	5.9	6.1	5.7	7.1	5.7	4.7	4.2	
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school.....</b>								
Percent with vocational training.....	417 268	330 209	264 458	197 951	66 507	26 164	39 587	87 059
32.5.....	33.9	35.2	34.9	36.1	36.5	26.5	30.2	26.8
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school.....</b>								
Percent with vocational training.....	470 436	380 020	313 122	233 047	80 075	29 224	37 674	90 416
23.4.....	24.3	25.7	25.8	25.1	18.1	17.5	20.0	



Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>									
.....	315 274	256 214	210 197	152 127	58 070	18 737	27 280	59 060	
No high school.....	41 910	29 722	22 463	16 972	5 491	2 718	4 541	12 188	
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	47 306	36 571	29 859	23 561	4 298	2 526	4 186	10 735	
High school, 4 years.....	107 377	86 934	69 518	51 221	18 297	6 021	11 395	20 443	
College, 1 year or more.....	118 681	102 987	88 357	60 373	27 984	7 472	7 158	15 694	
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>									
.....	363 808	298 331	246 300	179 943	66 357	22 901	29 130	65 477	
No high school.....	47 326	34 344	25 547	19 470	6 077	3 522	5 275	12 982	
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	101 528	80 551	65 548	49 867	15 681	5 960	9 043	20 977	
High school, 4 years.....	129 698	108 953	91 162	66 501	24 661	7 560	10 231	20 745	
College, 1 year or more.....	85 256	74 483	64 043	44 105	19 938	5 859	4 581	10 773	
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>									
.....	158 275	129 949	106 744	77 823	28 921	11 224	11 981	28 326	
Ever married.....	60 855	50 652	41 096	30 887	10 209	4 317	5 239	10 203	
Percent ever married.....	38.4	39.0	38.5	39.7	35.3	38.5	43.7	36.0	
Number of own children under 5 years.....	45 786	36 977	29 287	22 212	7 075	3 138	4 552	8 809	
Per 1,000 women.....	289	285	274	285	245	280	380	311	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	752	730	713	719	693	727	869	863	
Number of children ever born.....	60 959	48 326	38 246	29 157	9 089	4 217	5 863	12 633	
Per 1,000 women.....	385	372	358	375	314	376	489	446	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 002	954	931	944	890	977	1 119	1 238	
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>									
.....	110 968	90 311	75 097	54 704	20 391	6 100	9 114	20 597	
Ever married.....	102 190	83 124	68 954	49 900	19 054	5 595	8 575	19 066	
Percent ever married.....	92.1	92.0	91.8	91.2	93.4	91.7	94.1	92.6	
Number of own children under 5 years.....	76 790	60 659	49 316	35 305	14 011	4 450	6 893	16 131	
Per 1,000 women.....	692	672	657	645	687	730	756	783	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	751	715	708	708	735	795	804	846	
Number of children ever born.....	257 715	201 626	163 063	117 628	45 435	15 080	23 483	56 089	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 324	2 233	2 171	2 150	2 228	2 472	2 577	2 723	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 522	2 426	2 365	2 357	2 385	2 695	2 739	2 942	
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>									
.....	99 458	79 926	65 861	48 388	17 473	5 745	8 320	19 532	
Ever married.....	95 494	76 609	63 028	46 097	16 931	5 567	8 014	18 885	
Percent ever married.....	96.0	95.8	95.7	95.3	96.9	96.9	96.3	96.7	
Number of own children under 5 years.....	21 717	16 157	12 502	9 034	3 468	1 372	2 283	5 560	
Per 1,000 women.....	218	202	190	187	198	239	274	285	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	227	211	198	196	205	246	285	294	
Number of children ever born.....	322 459	249 112	200 366	145 982	54 384	19 304	29 442	73 347	
Per 1,000 women.....	3 242	3 117	3 042	3 017	3 112	3 360	3 539	3 755	
Replacement index.....	157	151	147	146	150	162	171	181	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 377	3 252	3 179	3 167	3 212	3 468	3 674	3 884	
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
.....	438 389	352 231	292 612	212 474	80 138	25 306	34 313	86 158	
With own children under 3 years.....	71 352	56 920	45 667	33 368	12 299	4 361	6 892	14 432	
With own children under 6 years.....	117 164	94 027	75 831	55 462	20 369	7 287	10 909	23 137	
With own children under 12 years.....	191 545	154 308	125 793	91 682	34 111	11 447	17 068	37 237	
With own children under 18 years.....	245 313	198 512	162 136	118 369	43 767	14 853	21 523	46 801	
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	267 868	217 554	178 521	130 780	47 741	16 068	22 965	50 314	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	126 197	101 231	82 846	60 588	22 258	7 688	10 697	24 966	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	58 370	47 598	39 905	29 388	10 517	3 472	4 221	10 772	
<b>Subfamilies</b>									
.....	11 681	8 585	7 077	5 446	1 631	611	897	3 096	
Number of own children under 18 years.....	14 214	9 726	7 667	5 877	1 790	864	1 195	4 488	
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>									
.....	5 610	4 059	3 413	2 523	890	223	423	1 551	
Number of own children under 18 years.....	4 751	2 856	2 267	1 583	684	271	318	1 895	
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>									
.....	5 459	4 125	3 321	2 646	675	362	442	1 334	
Number of own children under 18 years.....	8 424	6 238	4 858	3 856	1 002	551	829	2 186	
<b>Married couples</b>									
.....	389 998	311 598	258 623	186 034	72 589	22 247	30 728	78 400	
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.0	
With own children under 6 years.....	108 662	86 856	70 097	50 806	19 291	6 550	10 209	21 806	
With own children under 18 years.....	216 232	174 011	141 799	102 472	39 327	12 858	19 354	42 221	
With husband under 45 years.....	196 832	160 947	132 024	95 449	36 575	11 673	17 250	35 885	
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>									
.....	647 578	503 739	406 163	295 983	110 180	38 592	58 974	143 849	
Living with both parents.....	536 049	418 265	337 179	241 883	95 294	31 413	49 673	117 784	
Percent of total.....	82.8	83.0	83.0	81.7	86.5	81.4	84.2	81.9	
Living with one parent.....	85 236	67 601	55 056	43 337	11 719	5 743	6 802	17 635	
Living with neither parent.....	26 293	17 863	13 928	10 763	3 165	1 436	2 499	8 430	
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>									
.....	659 101	535 008	439 943	325 675	114 268	39 489	55 576	124 093	
Never widowed or divorced.....	501 520	407 017	331 531	242 860	88 671	30 660	44 826	94 503	
Known to have been: Widowed.....	28 523	23 056	19 398	14 797	4 601	1 895	1 763	5 467	
Divorced.....	132 232	107 813	91 474	69 932	21 542	7 158	9 181	24 419	
Widowed and divorced.....	3 174	2 878	2 460	1 914	546	224	194	296	
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>									
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>									
.....	42 576	31 605	22 303	14 393	7 910	4 392	4 910	10 971	
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 319	1 305	1 250	1 170	80	10	45	14	
Inmate of home for the aged.....	3 606	3 239	2 730	2 540	190	335	174	367	
Inmate of other institution.....	6 218	2 120	1 665	1 534	131	297	158	4 098	
In rooming house.....	3 646	2 825	2 486	1 730	756	110	229	821	
In military barracks.....	9 855	6 440	2 388	—	2 388	—	4 052	3 415	
In college dormitory.....	14 141	12 868	9 488	5 200	4 288	3 376	4	1 273	
Other.....	3 791	2 808	2 296	2 219	77	264	248	983	
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>									
.....	878 140	705 471	577 955	430 413	147 542	51 399	76 117	172 669	
Disabled or handicapped.....	113 857	90 159	76 085	59 009	17 076	5 875	8 199	23 698	
In labor force.....	51 438	42 454	36 331	28 302	8 029	2 481	3 642	8 984	
Not in labor force.....	62 419	47 705	39 754	30 707	9 047	3 394	4 557	14 714	
Cannot work.....	43 868	33 246	27 799	21 691	6 108	2 251	3 196	10 622	
Disabled 6 months or more.....	41 089	31 096	26 044	20 362	5 682	2 017	3 035	9 993	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	577 785	458 827	377 956	274 191	103 765	33 994	46 877	118 958
Armed Forces	25 266	20 356	11 210	6 089	5 121	1 126	8 020	4 910
Civilian labor force	401 109	327 270	274 055	203 149	70 906	23 689	29 524	73 839
Employed	385 814	315 463	264 388	195 788	68 600	22 610	28 465	70 351
Unemployed	15 295	11 807	9 667	7 361	2 306	1 079	1 061	3 488
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.6	4.7	4.7
Not in labor force	151 410	111 201	92 691	64 953	27 738	9 179	9 331	40 209
Inmate of institution	6 318	2 948	2 318	2 166	152	395	235	3 370
Enrolled in school	41 984	33 628	27 323	19 079	8 244	3 578	2 727	8 356
Other: Under 65 years	44 410	29 946	25 029	18 337	6 692	2 185	2 732	14 464
Percent disabled	49.4	53.1	53.5	56.2	45.6	54.4	49.3	41.4
65 years and over	58 698	44 679	38 021	25 371	12 650	3 021	3 637	14 019
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	38 837	30 345	24 524	17 780	6 744	2 318	3 503	8 492
Employed	5 610	4 618	3 767	2 673	1 094	362	489	992
Unemployed	729	645	519	428	91	61	65	84
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	12.3	12.1	13.8	7.7	14.4	11.7	7.8
Not in labor force	32 498	25 082	20 238	14 679	5 559	1 895	2 949	7 416
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	616 770	501 227	418 373	307 367	111 006	36 772	46 082	115 543
Armed Forces	543	328	201	161	40	20	107	215
Civilian labor force	239 891	204 820	174 201	130 779	43 422	15 055	15 564	35 071
Employed	228 241	195 221	166 410	125 007	41 403	14 209	14 602	33 020
Unemployed	11 650	9 599	7 791	5 772	2 019	846	962	2 051
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.6	6.2	5.8
Not in labor force	376 336	296 079	243 971	176 427	67 544	21 697	30 411	80 257
Inmate of institution	3 566	3 148	2 763	2 555	208	243	142	418
Enrolled in school	46 618	38 366	31 671	21 873	9 798	3 649	3 046	8 252
Other: Under 65 years	249 591	191 935	155 769	113 981	41 788	13 722	22 444	57 656
Percent disabled	16.0	16.2	16.9	17.6	14.7	14.7	12.9	15.1
65 years and over	76 561	62 630	53 768	38 018	15 750	4 083	4 779	13 931
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	37 158	29 042	23 401	17 390	6 011	2 259	3 382	8 116
Employed	2 611	2 160	1 736	1 303	433	219	205	451
Unemployed	376	309	232	177	55	35	42	67
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	12.5	11.8	12.0	11.3	13.8	17.0	12.9
Not in labor force	34 171	26 573	21 433	15 910	5 523	2 005	3 135	7 598
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	121 608	97 213	78 469	57 482	20 987	7 542	11 202	24 395
In labor force	37 109	31 060	25 490	18 963	6 527	2 618	2 952	6 049
Percent in labor force	30.5	32.0	32.5	33.0	31.1	34.7	26.4	24.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	125 885	102 650	84 753	61 731	23 022	7 393	10 504	23 235
In labor force	61 355	51 941	43 620	31 751	11 869	3 915	4 406	9 414
Percent in labor force	48.7	50.6	51.5	51.4	51.6	53.0	41.9	40.5
No own children under 18 years	369 277	301 364	255 151	188 154	66 997	21 837	24 376	67 913
In labor force	141 970	122 147	105 292	80 226	25 066	8 542	8 313	19 823
Percent in labor force	38.4	40.5	41.3	42.6	37.4	39.1	34.1	29.2
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	390 463	311 920	258 929	186 511	72 418	22 318	30 673	78 543
In labor force	108 511	86 720	70 045	50 776	19 269	6 530	10 145	21 791
Percent in labor force	27.8	29.1	29.6	30.1	28.4	31.6	23.7	22.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	107 076	86 728	71 261	51 323	19 938	6 257	9 210	20 348
In labor force	48 287	40 487	33 756	24 118	9 438	3 098	3 633	7 800
Percent in labor force	45.1	46.7	47.4	47.0	48.3	49.5	39.4	38.3
No own children under 18 years	174 876	138 472	117 623	84 412	33 211	9 531	11 318	36 404
In labor force	63 148	53 416	45 900	34 840	11 060	3 714	3 802	9 732
Percent in labor force	36.1	38.6	39.0	41.3	33.3	39.0	33.6	26.7
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	13 097	10 493	8 424	6 706	1 718	1 012	1 057	37 000
In labor force	6 913	5 843	4 745	3 698	1 047	555	543	2 604
Percent in labor force	52.8	55.7	56.3	55.1	60.9	54.8	51.4	1 070
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 809	15 922	13 492	10 408	3 084	1 136	1 294	41.1
In labor force	13 068	11 454	9 864	7 633	2 231	817	773	2 887
Percent in labor force	69.5	71.9	73.1	73.3	72.3	71.9	59.7	1 614
No own children under 18 years	194 401	162 892	137 528	103 742	33 786	12 306	13 058	55.9
In labor force	78 822	68 731	59 392	45 386	14 006	4 828	4 511	31 509
Percent in labor force	40.5	42.2	43.2	43.7	41.5	39.2	34.5	10 091
32.0								
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	39.5	42.9	44.6	44.5	44.8	34.2	36.8	28.0
18 and 19 years	58.8	60.7	61.0	61.3	60.2	49.9	68.6	50.6
20 and 21 years	74.2	75.6	74.7	73.9	76.2	59.2	91.7	68.2
22 to 24 years	85.4	86.8	86.3	85.9	87.2	81.4	94.6	78.5
25 to 34 years	92.1	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.4	95.9	85.8
35 to 44 years	93.8	95.4	95.5	95.2	96.3	94.8	94.8	87.9
45 to 64 years	82.7	84.6	84.1	84.8	81.8	86.2	88.3	75.6
65 years and over	19.1	19.4	19.4	21.2	15.4	19.4	19.9	18.0
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	21.6	23.3	23.8	23.9	23.5	24.5	18.1	15.1
18 and 19 years	43.7	46.2	48.2	48.7	47.0	41.0	32.7	30.9
20 and 21 years	51.7	53.8	54.9	54.2	56.8	52.6	43.1	39.9
22 to 24 years	51.5	53.9	55.6	55.9	54.7	51.3	40.4	39.3
25 to 34 years	43.3	45.0	46.0	46.9	43.6	45.7	35.7	36.2
35 to 44 years	47.7	49.7	50.6	51.1	49.1	51.9	40.9	39.4
45 to 64 years	43.5	46.3	47.1	48.5	42.8	45.6	39.1	32.5
65 years and over	9.1	9.5	9.4	10.4	6.9	8.1	10.9	7.4

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	614 055	510 684	430 798	320 795	110 003	36 819	43 067	103 371
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	102 061	87 448	76 081	53 983	22 098	5 820	5 547	14 613
Engineers	11 381	10 045	9 174	5 874	3 300	367	504	1 336
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4 386	3 802	3 304	2 467	837	239	259	584
Health workers, except practitioners	10 368	9 324	8 425	6 565	1 860	428	471	1 044
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 300	18 809	15 133	10 490	4 643	1 687	1 989	4 491
Technicians, except health	9 914	8 459	7 476	5 253	2 223	625	558	1 255
Other professional workers	42 712	36 809	32 569	23 334	9 225	2 474	1 766	5 903
Managers and administrators, except farm	58 859	49 141	41 168	29 843	11 325	3 822	4 151	9 718
Salaried:	5 430	4 899	4 619	2 894	1 725	146	134	531
Manufacturing	11 544	10 085	8 357	6 035	2 322	808	920	1 459
Retail trade	30 212	25 339	21 196	16 033	5 162	2 012	2 132	4 873
Other industries	5 329	3 763	2 807	1 993	814	385	571	1 566
Self-employed:	6 344	5 055	4 190	2 888	1 302	471	394	1 289
Sales workers	47 833	42 660	37 679	27 395	10 284	2 622	2 359	5 173
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	8 845	8 170	7 585	5 533	2 052	338	247	675
Retail trade	26 017	22 940	19 469	14 155	5 314	1 723	1 748	3 077
Other industries	12 971	11 550	10 625	7 707	2 918	561	364	1 421
Clerical and kindred workers	105 421	92 346	80 368	61 464	18 904	6 189	5 789	13 075
Bookkeepers	11 263	9 651	7 894	6 005	1 889	896	861	1 612
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 119	24 834	21 655	16 331	5 324	1 660	1 519	3 285
Other clerical workers	66 039	57 861	50 819	39 128	11 691	3 633	3 409	8 178
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	85 793	70 104	58 750	45 263	13 487	4 533	6 821	15 689
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	8 713	7 329	6 103	4 789	1 314	542	684	1 384
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	14 122	11 381	9 356	7 305	2 051	767	1 258	2 741
Machinists	2 748	2 423	2 157	1 635	522	97	169	325
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 443	2 915	2 644	2 020	624	74	197	528
Carpenters	7 144	5 422	4 463	3 319	1 144	413	546	1 722
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	18 375	14 478	12 108	9 358	2 750	1 003	1 367	3 897
Other craftsmen	31 248	26 156	21 919	16 837	5 082	1 637	2 600	5 092
Operatives, except transport	60 857	50 830	41 303	30 895	10 408	3 437	6 090	10 027
Durable goods manufacturing	24 275	21 772	19 868	14 817	5 051	858	1 046	2 503
Non-durable goods manufacturing	8 359	7 121	5 545	3 723	1 822	1 761	765	1 238
Nonmanufacturing industries	28 223	21 937	15 890	12 355	3 535	1 688	4 279	6 286
Transport equipment operatives	22 489	18 431	14 937	11 790	3 147	1 545	1 949	4 058
Truck drivers	11 550	9 213	7 267	5 813	1 454	869	1 077	2 337
Other transport equipment operatives	10 939	9 218	7 670	5 977	1 693	676	872	1 721
Laborers, except farm	29 737	23 897	19 369	14 713	4 656	2 012	2 516	5 840
Construction laborers	6 965	5 546	4 447	3 478	1 969	440	659	1 419
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 499	8 186	6 722	5 054	1 668	562	902	1 313
Other laborers, except farm	13 273	10 165	8 200	6 181	2 019	1 010	955	3 108
Farmers and farm managers	4 398	1 461	1 035	567	203	223	2 937	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13 549	5 953	3 890	1 985	1 905	717	1 346	7 596
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	74 728	61 539	50 531	38 214	12 317	5 340	5 668	13 189
Cleaning service workers	15 844	12 666	10 159	7 833	2 326	1 248	1 259	3 178
Food service workers	27 428	22 469	18 361	13 306	5 055	2 045	2 063	4 959
Health service workers	7 819	6 857	5 807	4 771	1 036	560	490	962
Personal service workers	9 914	8 322	7 125	5 240	1 885	506	691	1 592
Protective service workers	7 597	6 175	4 895	3 827	1 068	651	629	1 422
Private household workers	8 330	6 874	5 687	4 683	1 004	579	608	1 456
<b>Female</b>	<b>228 241</b>	<b>195 221</b>	<b>166 410</b>	<b>125 007</b>	<b>41 403</b>	<b>14 209</b>	<b>14 602</b>	<b>33 020</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 052	33 692	29 018	21 292	7 726	2 364	2 310	5 360
Nurses	7 265	6 472	5 803	4 466	1 337	313	356	793
Health workers, except nurses	2 323	2 167	2 005	1 596	409	74	88	156
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 499	12 691	10 364	7 282	3 082	1 110	1 217	2 808
Technicians, except health	1 161	1 098	941	687	254	93	64	63
Other professional workers	12 804	11 264	9 905	7 261	2 644	774	585	1 540
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 975	8 969	7 485	5 686	1 799	738	746	2 006
Sales workers	18 522	16 178	13 723	9 945	3 778	1 147	1 308	2 344
Retail trade	14 092	12 261	10 245	7 401	2 844	914	1 102	1 831
Other than retail trade	4 430	3 917	3 478	2 544	934	233	206	513
Clerical and kindred workers	79 918	69 962	60 801	46 485	14 316	4 712	4 449	9 956
Bookkeepers	9 525	8 192	6 761	5 201	1 560	603	641	1 333
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 388	24 224	21 176	15 964	5 212	1 603	1 485	3 164
Other clerical workers	43 005	37 546	32 864	25 320	7 544	2 359	2 323	5 459
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 147	3 640	3 275	2 498	777	188	177	507
Operatives, except transport	22 971	20 529	17 952	12 900	5 052	1 359	1 218	2 442
Durable goods manufacturing	12 115	11 131	10 567	7 583	2 984	310	254	984
Non-durable goods manufacturing	5 540	4 737	3 546	2 278	1 268	635	556	803
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 316	4 661	3 839	3 039	800	414	408	655
Transport equipment operatives	805	540	444	348	96	30	66	265
Laborers, except farm	1 654	1 348	1 123	839	284	105	120	306
Farmers and farm managers	427	146	133	74	59	4	9	281
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 558	976	612	284	328	141	223	582
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	40 187	32 600	26 372	20 131	6 241	2 852	3 376	7 587
Cleaning service workers	5 262	3 988	3 083	2 473	610	389	516	1 274
Food service workers	17 516	13 882	10 813	7 880	2 933	1 429	1 640	3 634
Health service workers	6 911	6 036	5 116	4 194	922	482	438	875
Personal service workers	6 709	5 629	4 791	3 529	1 262	353	485	1 080
Protective service workers	270	225	198	178	20	10	17	45
Private household workers	8 025	6 641	5 472	4 525	947	569	600	1 384
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 610</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>3 767</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>992</b>
Sales workers	1 532	1 408	1 183	829	354	101	124	124
Other white-collar workers	320	260	227	182	45	18	15	60
Blue-collar workers	1 947	1 579	1 233	882	351	140	206	368
Farm workers	378	168	119	52	67	11	38	210
Service workers, including private household	1 433	1 203	1 005	728	277	92	106	230
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>451</b>
White-collar workers	582	492	420	349	71	58	14	90
Blue-collar workers	256	199	148	110	38	13	38	57
Farm workers	73	44	19	19	—	20	5	29
Service workers, except private household	832	672	454	318	136	104	114	160
Private household workers	868	753	695	507	188	24	34	115

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>614 055</b>	<b>510 684</b>	<b>430 798</b>	<b>320 795</b>	<b>110 003</b>	<b>36 819</b>	<b>43 067</b>	<b>103 371</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	24 605	11 675	8 130	4 657	3 473	1 424	2 121	12 930
Mining.....	18 986	12 140	5 782	4 836	946	242	6 116	6 846
Construction.....	46 673	37 553	32 177	24 719	7 458	2 721	2 655	9 120
Manufacturing.....	95 958	85 012	76 645	54 396	22 249	3 913	4 454	10 946
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	4 024	2 622	1 966	1 513	453	352	304	1 402
Primary metal industries.....	6 627	5 329	3 251	2 634	617	584	1 494	1 298
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal).....	7 668	6 555	6 228	4 913	1 315	219	108	1 113
Machinery, except electrical.....	14 391	13 534	13 307	10 400	2 907	135	92	857
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	23 190	21 723	21 048	12 342	8 706	439	236	1 467
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	4 733	4 275	3 933	2 710	1 223	145	197	458
Other durable goods.....	10 854	9 639	8 742	6 824	1 918	426	471	1 215
Food and kindred products.....	5 444	5 020	4 396	3 277	1 119	362	262	424
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	4 895	4 207	2 985	1 819	1 166	653	569	688
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	6 543	5 997	5 503	4 255	1 248	251	243	546
Chemical and allied products.....	2 648	2 307	2 024	1 382	642	123	160	341
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	4 941	3 804	3 262	2 327	935	224	318	1 137
Railroads and railway express service.....	4 297	3 343	2 138	1 946	192	258	947	954
Trucking service and warehousing.....	6 310	5 420	4 617	3 816	801	375	428	890
Other transportation.....	6 692	5 631	5 046	3 759	1 287	340	245	1 061
Communications.....	8 713	8 110	6 994	5 662	1 332	565	551	603
Utilities and sanitary services.....	11 438	9 093	7 536	5 618	1 918	697	860	2 345
Wholesale trade.....	24 249	21 908	19 360	14 891	4 469	1 245	1 303	2 341
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	15 206	13 085	10 659	7 761	2 898	1 051	1 375	2 121
Eating and drinking places.....	23 854	19 736	16 227	11 773	4 454	1 826	1 683	4 118
General merchandise retailing.....	16 280	14 623	12 761	9 447	3 314	1 899	963	1 657
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	17 719	14 580	11 634	8 497	3 137	1 458	1 488	3 139
Other retail trade.....	36 617	31 703	26 549	19 816	6 733	2 552	2 602	4 914
Banking and credit agencies.....	11 868	10 894	9 848	7 572	2 276	608	438	974
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	23 297	20 913	19 371	14 575	4 796	874	668	2 384
Business services.....	10 925	10 002	9 243	7 072	2 171	428	331	923
Repair services.....	11 782	10 403	9 312	7 355	1 957	516	575	1 379
Private households.....	8 540	7 067	5 875	4 803	1 072	595	597	1 473
Other personal services.....	24 069	21 494	17 740	13 581	4 159	2 096	1 858	4 375
Entertainment and recreation services.....	6 204	5 384	4 862	3 447	1 415	233	289	820
Hospitals.....	19 954	17 669	15 313	12 290	3 023	1 161	1 195	2 285
Health services, except hospitals.....	12 867	11 417	10 167	7 920	2 247	731	519	1 450
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	56 214	45 918	38 033	25 885	12 148	4 451	3 434	10 296
Government.....	46 771	38 218	31 485	21 174	10 311	3 749	2 984	8 553
Private.....	9 443	7 700	6 548	4 711	1 837	702	450	1 743
Other education and kindred services.....	2 778	2 357	2 089	1 499	590	183	85	421
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	9 399	7 718	6 507	5 171	1 336	578	633	1 681
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	17 414	15 058	13 459	10 110	3 349	912	687	2 356
Public administration.....	39 147	30 578	22 724	17 921	4 803	3 887	3 967	8 569
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>385 814</b>	<b>315 443</b>	<b>264 388</b>	<b>195 788</b>	<b>68 600</b>	<b>22 610</b>	<b>28 465</b>	<b>70 351</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	21 355	9 805	6 900	3 991	2 909	1 142	1 763	11 550
Mining.....	18 377	11 705	5 536	4 621	915	242	5 927	6 672
Construction.....	43 523	34 886	29 707	22 709	6 998	2 619	2 560	8 437
Manufacturing.....	65 856	57 778	51 950	37 244	14 706	2 519	3 309	8 078
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	3 629	2 347	1 727	1 323	404	342	278	1 282
Primary metal industries.....	6 129	4 913	2 943	2 407	536	541	1 429	1 216
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal).....	6 460	5 569	5 300	4 155	1 145	173	96	891
Machinery, except electrical.....	11 401	10 765	10 606	8 128	2 478	107	52	636
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	11 058	10 316	10 022	5 373	4 649	192	102	742
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	4 109	3 707	3 419	2 310	1 099	111	177	402
Other durable goods.....	8 277	7 302	6 554	5 145	1 409	331	417	975
Food and kindred products.....	4 520	4 160	3 658	2 744	914	284	218	360
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	937	839	677	450	227	79	83	98
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4 451	4 111	3 820	2 991	829	143	148	340
Chemical and allied products.....	1 678	1 390	1 157	764	393	99	134	288
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	3 207	2 359	2 067	1 454	613	117	175	848
Railroads and railway express service.....	4 044	3 153	2 043	1 867	176	243	867	891
Trucking service and warehousing.....	5 615	4 846	4 125	3 392	733	336	385	769
Other transportation.....	5 166	4 370	3 929	2 822	1 107	257	184	796
Communications.....	4 266	3 926	3 351	2 701	650	334	241	340
Utilities and sanitary services.....	9 942	7 847	6 525	4 849	1 676	601	721	2 095
Wholesale trade.....	19 499	17 615	15 585	11 888	3 697	984	1 046	1 884
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	10 063	8 865	7 320	5 313	2 007	751	794	1 198
Eating and drinking places.....	10 357	9 019	7 869	5 586	2 283	708	442	1 338
General merchandise retailing.....	5 712	5 085	4 483	3 360	1 123	344	258	627
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	15 830	13 032	10 446	7 639	2 807	1 283	1 303	2 798
Other retail trade.....	20 838	18 177	15 255	11 389	3 866	1 460	1 462	2 661
Banking and credit agencies.....	4 511	4 191	3 798	2 829	969	285	108	320
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	13 643	12 062	11 172	8 205	2 967	514	376	1 581
Business services.....	6 517	5 931	5 404	4 043	1 361	299	228	586
Repair services.....	10 009	8 764	7 797	6 131	1 666	436	531	1 245
Private households.....	1 234	946	825	662	163	73	48	288
Other personal services.....	10 145	8 581	7 215	5 482	1 733	814	552	1 564
Entertainment and recreation services.....	4 095	3 530	3 171	2 215	956	165	194	565
Hospitals.....	4 792	4 262	3 702	3 031	671	320	240	530
Health services, except hospitals.....	4 084	3 544	3 150	2 325	825	235	159	540
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	23 132	18 728	15 433	10 228	5 205	1 967	1 328	4 404
Government.....	19 907	16 293	13 436	8 842	4 594	1 684	1 173	3 614
Private.....	3 225	2 435	1 997	1 386	611	283	155	790
Other education and kindred services.....	1 055	903	842	568	274	48	13	152
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	5 190	4 209	3 497	2 823	676	370	340	981
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	8 868	7 610	6 884	5 043	1 841	383	343	1 258
Public administration.....	28 096	22 093	16 472	12 832	3 640	2 878	2 743	6 003
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>228 241</b>	<b>195 241</b>	<b>166 410</b>	<b>124 907</b>	<b>41 403</b>	<b>14 209</b>	<b>14 602</b>	<b>32 860</b>
Agriculture.....	649	366	282	183	99	37	47	283
Nonagriculture industries.....	7 572	6 412	5 221	3 793	1 428	544	647	1 160
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>	<b>8 221</b>	<b>6 778</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>3 976</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1 443</b>
Agriculture.....	649	366	282	183	99	37	47	283
Nonagriculture industries.....	7 572	6 412	5 221	3 793	1 428	544	647	1 160
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>5 610</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>3 767</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>992</b>
Agriculture.....	537	303	244	148	96	17	42	234
Nonagriculture industries.....	5 073	4 315	3 523	2 525	998	345	447	758

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	468 004	379 177	311 433	227 132	84 301	28 249	39 495	88 827
50 to 52 weeks	300 539	245 181	198 764	146 640	52 124	17 942	28 475	55 358
27 to 49 weeks	98 225	79 825	67 909	48 890	19 019	5 523	6 393	18 400
26 weeks or less	69 240	54 171	44 760	31 602	13 158	4 784	4 627	15 067
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	110 835	92 323	73 801	51 719	22 082	7 933	10 589	18 512
50 to 52 weeks	39 763	33 268	25 107	17 989	7 118	2 649	5 512	6 495
Median weeks worked	40.4	40.9	39.8	40.0	39.4	34.0	52.0	37.1
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	335 424	270 064	223 317	165 104	58 213	19 162	27 585	65 360
50 to 52 weeks	252 184	205 363	168 351	124 524	43 827	14 735	22 277	46 821
27 to 49 weeks	64 209	51 128	43 658	32 284	11 374	3 409	4 061	13 081
26 weeks or less	19 031	13 573	11 308	8 296	3 012	1 018	1 247	5 458
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	21 745	16 790	14 315	10 309	4 006	1 154	1 321	4 955
Median weeks worked	43.6	43.2	42.0	44.8	33.9	49.4	52.0	44.9
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	300 348	254 517	215 537	160 273	55 284	19 280	19 680	45 831
50 to 52 weeks	114 957	98 721	84 034	64 485	19 549	7 310	7 377	16 236
27 to 49 weeks	86 641	74 246	64 092	47 349	16 743	4 958	5 196	12 395
26 weeks or less	98 750	81 550	67 431	48 439	18 992	7 012	7 107	17 200
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	83 635	72 653	60 942	43 870	17 072	6 550	5 161	10 982
50 to 52 weeks	17 927	15 931	13 727	10 276	3 451	1 279	925	1 996
27 to 49 weeks	23 573	20 936	18 018	12 757	5 261	1 663	1 255	2 637
26 weeks or less	42 135	35 786	29 197	20 837	8 360	3 608	2 981	6 349
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	87 507	73 200	61 885	45 499	16 386	5 084	6 231	14 307
50 to 52 weeks	33 676	28 695	24 349	18 117	6 232	2 120	2 226	4 981
27 to 49 weeks	26 177	22 003	18 923	14 079	4 844	1 345	1 735	4 174
26 weeks or less	27 654	22 502	18 613	13 303	5 310	1 619	2 270	5 152
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	103 388	86 953	73 964	56 248	17 716	6 273	6 716	16 433
50 to 52 weeks	52 410	44 846	38 095	29 652	8 443	3 250	3 501	7 564
27 to 49 weeks	29 347	24 895	21 538	16 225	5 413	1 600	1 757	4 452
26 weeks or less	21 631	17 212	14 331	10 471	3 860	1 423	1 458	4 419
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	25 818	21 711	18 766	14 656	4 110	1 373	1 572	4 107
Median weeks worked	46.7	47.2	46.9	48.2	40.1	48.8	48.8	43.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	385 814	315 463	264 388	195 788	68 600	22 610	28 465	70 351
Private wage and salary workers	284 672	236 924	201 472	149 573	51 899	14 482	20 970	47 748
Employee of own corporation	7 523	6 276	5 692	3 959	1 733	1 360	224	1 247
Federal government workers	21 066	15 137	10 736	8 305	2 431	2 277	2 124	5 929
State government workers	17 798	14 480	11 944	8 252	3 692	1 570	966	3 318
Local government workers	27 491	22 269	17 954	13 343	4 611	2 122	2 193	5 222
Self-employed workers	34 105	26 163	21 891	16 092	5 799	2 123	2 149	7 942
Unpaid family workers	682	490	391	223	168	36	63	192
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	228 241	195 221	166 410	125 007	41 403	14 209	14 602	33 020
Private wage and salary workers	165 420	145 045	125 948	95 079	30 869	9 400	9 697	20 375
Employee of own corporation	1 619	1 375	1 233	884	349	94	48	244
Federal government workers	10 061	6 492	4 264	3 398	866	1 052	1 176	3 569
State government workers	13 651	12 061	10 439	7 515	2 924	986	636	1 590
Local government workers	26 160	21 545	17 567	12 948	4 619	1 897	2 081	4 615
Self-employed workers	10 071	7 874	6 487	4 779	1 708	651	736	2 197
Unpaid family workers	2 878	2 204	1 705	1 288	417	223	276	674
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	20 686	9 607	6 829	3 953	2 876	1 052	1 726	11 079
Wage and salary workers	16 016	7 458	5 135	2 896	2 239	851	1 472	8 558
Self-employed workers	4 569	2 107	1 652	1 037	637	201	254	2 462
Unpaid family workers	101	42	42	20	22	—	—	59
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	3 113	1 790	1 200	647	553	243	347	1 323
Wage and salary workers	2 434	1 501	939	471	468	233	329	933
Self-employed workers	503	195	176	107	69	10	9	308
Unpaid family workers	176	94	85	69	16	—	9	82
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	14 421	11 179	9 172	6 926	2 246	1 039	968	3 242
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 787	1 439	1 327	1 026	301	78	34	348
Sales workers	690	617	550	375	175	41	26	73
Clerical and kindred workers	888	785	700	499	201	56	29	103
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 005	2 703	1 839	1 422	417	194	170	802
Operatives, including transport	2 969	2 367	1 887	1 476	411	240	240	602
Laborers, except farm	2 260	1 588	1 213	957	256	188	187	672
Farm workers	921	588	319	156	163	81	188	333
Service workers, including private household	1 787	1 516	1 265	963	302	157	94	271
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	10 533	8 701	7 134	5 284	1 850	743	824	1 832
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 154	1 014	900	667	233	83	31	140
Sales workers	807	745	632	484	148	80	33	62
Clerical and kindred workers	2 918	2 444	2 016	1 531	485	166	262	474
Operatives, including transport	2 147	1 859	1 605	1 154	451	126	128	288
Other blue-collar workers	278	222	166	126	40	15	41	56
Farm workers	190	130	69	41	28	24	37	60
Service workers, except private household	2 245	1 697	1 290	975	315	181	226	548
Private household workers	359	244	176	122	54	38	30	115
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	9 666	7 508	5 977	4 260	1 717	722	809	2 158
Farm occupations	1 182	562	314	151	163	127	121	620
Nonfarm occupations	8 484	6 946	5 663	4 109	1 554	595	688	1 538
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	4 083	3 207	2 611	2 002	609	313	283	876
Farm occupations	263	122	66	49	17	14	42	141
Nonfarm occupations	3 820	3 085	2 545	1 953	592	299	241	735
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	191 423	152 624	125 983	91 769	34 214	10 654	15 987	38 799
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 576	4 287	3 600	2 815	785	306	381	3 289
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14 414	10 908	9 199	6 953	2 246	692	1 017	3 506
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 987	6 236	5 047	3 818	1 229	567	622	2 751
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	191 808	159 188	133 374	99 111	34 263	11 315	14 499	32 620
With own children under 5 years in 1970	44 849	37 249	30 489	22 520	7 969	2 833	3 927	7 600
Worker in 1965	18 096	15 605	13 134	9 534	3 600	1 091	1 380	2 491
Nonworker in 1970	11 579	9 882	8 307	5 984	2 323	647	928	1 697
No own children under 5 years in 1970	146 959	121 939	102 885	76 591	26 294	8 482	10 572	25 020
Worker in 1965	62 873	53 911	46 627	35 219	11 408	3 627	3 657	8 962
Nonworker in 1970	13 050	10 651	8 887	6 546	2 341	770	994	2 399
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	59 913	48 641	40 273	29 158	11 115	3 412	4 956	11 272
Nonworker in 1965	42 389	33 782	27 697	19 923	7 774	2 402	3 683	8 607
Worker in 1970	13 665	11 231	9 331	6 582	2 749	903	997	2 434
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	13 144	11 292	9 666	7 097	2 569	755	871	1 852

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	438 389	352 231	292 612	212 474	80 138	25 306	34 313	86 158
Less than \$1,000	12 401	7 513	5 945	4 391	1 554	637	931	4 888
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 212	9 847	7 740	6 036	1 704	819	1 288	4 365
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 062	14 632	11 406	8 615	2 791	1 385	1 841	5 430
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 469	16 896	13 604	9 942	3 662	1 412	1 880	5 573
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 791	18 927	15 351	11 115	4 236	1 625	1 951	5 864
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26 924	21 008	16 764	12 272	4 492	1 816	2 428	5 916
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29 166	23 223	18 848	13 930	4 918	1 857	2 518	5 943
\$7,000 to \$7,999	31 888	25 334	20 591	15 288	5 303	1 851	2 892	6 554
\$8,000 to \$8,999	31 641	25 908	20 978	15 751	5 227	2 058	2 872	5 733
\$9,000 to \$9,999	30 097	24 601	20 204	15 128	5 076	1 914	2 483	5 496
\$10,000 to \$11,999	54 722	45 293	37 561	27 762	9 799	2 993	4 739	9 429
\$12,000 to \$14,999	58 514	49 568	42 525	30 331	12 194	3 024	4 019	8 946
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63 877	54 645	47 751	33 147	14 604	3 059	3 835	9 232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 598	12 233	10 901	7 108	3 793	762	570	2 365
\$50,000 or more	3 027	2 603	2 443	1 658	785	94	66	424
Median income	\$9 187	\$9 521	\$9 746	\$9 588	\$10 226	\$8 608	\$8 497	\$7 778
Mean income	\$10 501	\$10 859	\$11 159	\$10 897	\$11 853	\$9 692	\$9 161	\$9 037
Mean income per family member	\$2 877	\$3 018	\$3 137	\$3 059	\$3 343	\$2 631	\$2 359	\$2 342
Index of income concentration	0.363	0.352	0.348	0.348	0.357	0.361	0.357	0.404
Families with female head	42 505	35 792	30 161	23 425	6 736	2 599	3 032	6 713
Mean income	\$5 922	\$6 128	\$6 365	\$6 266	\$6 709	\$5 161	\$4 608	\$4 821
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	155 813	130 831	108 287	80 398	27 889	10 802	11 742	24 982
Less than \$1,000	34 112	27 722	22 446	15 975	6 471	3 279	1 997	6 390
\$1,000 to \$1,999	33 142	28 015	21 810	15 932	5 878	2 652	3 553	5 127
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 371	16 947	13 527	9 926	3 601	1 425	1 995	3 424
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 373	12 886	10 949	7 992	2 957	782	1 155	2 487
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11 193	9 455	8 268	6 243	2 025	504	683	1 738
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 300	8 169	7 318	5 560	1 758	416	435	1 131
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 231	6 045	5 189	4 057	1 132	342	514	1 186
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 239	5 338	4 542	3 689	853	408	388	901
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 650	4 019	3 538	2 751	787	229	252	631
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 054	2 606	2 277	1 820	457	149	180	448
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 490	3 878	3 363	2 572	791	246	269	612
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 021	2 648	2 299	1 761	538	165	184	373
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 721	2 350	2 038	1 530	508	185	127	371
\$25,000 to \$49,999	487	567	537	431	106	20	10	120
\$50,000 or more	229	186	186	159	27	-	-	43
Median income	\$2 523	\$2 571	\$2 731	\$2 835	\$2 443	\$1 800	\$2 161	\$2 284
Mean income	\$3 802	\$3 856	\$4 010	\$4 136	\$3 646	\$3 016	\$3 214	\$3 517
Index of income concentration	0.510	0.505	0.507	0.503	0.515	0.546	0.470	0.525
Female unrelated individuals	81 058	70 498	60 262	45 862	14 400	5 750	4 486	10 560
Mean income	\$3 368	\$3 404	\$3 535	\$3 564	\$3 443	\$2 487	\$2 812	\$3 132
All families and unrelated individuals	594 202	483 062	400 899	292 872	108 027	36 108	46 055	111 140
Median income	\$7 429	\$7 660	\$7 847	\$7 761	\$8 113	\$6 592	\$6 953	\$6 454
Mean income	\$8 744	\$8 962	\$9 228	\$9 041	\$9 734	\$7 694	\$7 645	\$7 796
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
Total	438 389	352 231	292 612	212 474	80 138	25 306	34 313	86 158
With wage or salary income	370 637	303 204	251 277	185 045	66 232	21 814	30 113	67 433
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 557	\$9 805	\$10 018	\$9 841	\$10 511	\$8 825	\$8 746	\$8 438
With nonfarm self-employment income	47 680	38 865	33 099	23 778	9 321	2 842	3 744	8 815
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 064	\$8 248	\$8 260	\$8 380	\$7 956	\$8 096	\$7 424	\$7 256
With farm self-employment income	8 198	4 131	3 279	1 858	1 421	391	461	1 067
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 966	\$3 444	\$3 045	\$2 847	\$3 304	\$5 216	\$4 781	\$4 496
With Social Security income	88 948	70 252	60 678	41 935	18 743	4 268	5 306	18 696
Mean Social Security income	\$1 754	\$1 767	\$1 780	\$1 722	\$1 910	\$1 699	\$1 673	\$1 704
With public assistance or public welfare income	19 057	12 968	10 434	8 147	2 287	913	1 621	6 089
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 108	\$1 126	\$1 127	\$1 128	\$1 124	\$1 124	\$1 118	\$1 070
With other income	144 005	137 675	121 643	84 680	36 943	7 281	8 751	26 330
Mean other income	\$2 850	\$2 748	\$2 835	\$2 462	\$3 692	\$2 357	\$1 856	\$3 382
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	155 813	130 831	108 287	80 398	27 889	10 802	11 742	24 982
With wage or salary income	95 519	81 092	66 599	48 760	17 839	7 042	7 451	14 427
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 067	\$4 087	\$4 220	\$4 447	\$3 601	\$3 214	\$3 720	\$3 957
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 217	5 119	4 487	3 606	881	295	337	1 098
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 428	\$4 347	\$4 500	\$4 712	\$3 633	\$3 073	\$3 425	\$4 803
With farm self-employment income	895	413	519	367	152	39	55	282
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 270	\$2 821	\$2 966	\$2 697	\$3 615	\$2 217	\$1 879	\$4 247
With Social Security income	42 842	35 967	30 019	23 289	6 730	2 766	3 182	6 875
Mean Social Security income	\$1 100	\$1 108	\$1 114	\$1 100	\$1 133	\$1 042	\$1 092	\$1 062
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 884	6 440	5 232	4 340	892	448	760	1 444
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$767	\$773	\$768	\$758	\$815	\$793	\$785	\$743
With other income	52 430	45 813	39 874	29 965	9 909	3 176	2 763	6 617
Mean other income	\$2 293	\$2 277	\$2 357	\$2 291	\$2 557	\$1 780	\$1 694	\$2 407
Per capita income of persons	\$2 945	\$3 083	\$3 205	\$3 147	\$3 363	\$2 658	\$2 418	\$2 409
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 417	\$7 531	\$7 567	\$7 492	\$7 826	\$7 039	\$7 593	\$6 901
Craftsmen, foreman, and kindred workers	10 121	10 257	10 397	10 145	10 970	9 442	9 665	9 432
Operatives, including transport	8 205	8 236	8 230	8 166	8 447	7 533	8 696	8 064
Operatives, except farm	6 590	6 546	6 480	6 218	6 218	6 419	7 328	6 796
Farmers and farm managers	4 158	4 142	4 111	4 326	3 432	4 107	4 377	4 230
Farmlaborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	7 541	8 324	7 473	7 442	7 935	11 359	8 167	7 075
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 618	2 965	2 788	2 619	2 928	3 710	3 000	3 971
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 318	\$3 567	\$3 666	\$3 701	\$3 333	\$2 991	\$2 963	\$3 220
Operatives, including transport	3 864	3 888	3 938	4 018	3 627	3 452	3 590	3 707
Operatives, except farm	3 549	3 591	3 763	3 710	3 915	2 572	2 749	3 265

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	438 389	352 231	292 612	212 474	80 138	25 306	34 313	86 158
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.6	4.7	7.1
Mean size of family	3.65	3.60	3.56	3.56	3.55	3.68	3.88	3.86
With related children under 18 years	255 823	205 975	167 977	122 882	45 095	15 516	22 482	49 848
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.49	2.42	2.39	2.38	2.41	2.49	2.59	2.81
Families with female head	42 505	35 792	30 161	23 425	6 736	2 599	3 032	6 713
With related children under 18 years	29 749	24 717	20 584	15 999	4 585	1 967	2 166	5 032
With related children under 6 years	11 257	9 111	7 345	5 840	1 505	866	900	2 146
Percent of heads in labor force	54.3	57.3	58.6	57.8	57.0	57.0	46.2	41.9
<b>Family heads</b>	438 389	352 231	292 612	212 474	80 138	25 306	34 313	86 158
Percent 65 years and over	14.1	13.4	13.9	12.7	17.1	12.0	10.5	16.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	325 990	261 409	218 087	159 851	58 236	18 997	24 325	64 581
Percent in labor force	90.8	92.0	91.7	92.2	90.4	93.0	93.9	86.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	132 909	112 469	97 114	75 435	21 679	7 645	7 690	20 440
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.8	4.1	5.8	9.9	7.1
Percent 65 years and over	32.1	31.6	30.7	31.0	29.5	33.2	42.5	34.7
<b>Persons</b>	1 732 836	1 379 978	1 138 160	832 381	305 779	100 900	140 918	352 858
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.8	9.9	10.4	9.9	11.6	8.4	7.2	9.4
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.1	10.5	8.2	7.1	9.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.1	78.4	79.4	78.5	81.7	73.1	72.2	72.0
<b>Households</b>	461 998	393 516	328 196	246 753	81 443	27 879	37 441	68 482
In owner occupied housing units	284 895	243 247	207 676	151 412	56 264	16 071	19 500	41 648
Mean value of unit	\$18 620	\$18 816	\$19 561	\$18 407	\$22 664	\$16 512	\$12 788	\$17 475
In renter occupied housing units	177 103	150 269	120 520	95 341	25 179	11 808	17 941	26 834
Mean gross rent	\$105	\$110	\$118	\$116	\$128	\$95	\$68	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	14.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	50 359	33 782	25 968	19 836	6 132	3 084	4 730	16 577
Percent of all families	11.5	9.6	8.9	9.3	7.7	12.2	13.8	19.2
Mean family income	\$1 998	\$2 042	\$1 998	\$2 009	\$1 965	\$2 137	\$2 221	\$1 909
Mean income deficit	\$1 733	\$1 581	\$1 572	\$1 566	\$1 594	\$1 566	\$1 636	\$2 043
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.3	18.0	18.1	19.1	15.0	15.6	19.1	24.8
Mean size of family	4.28	4.01	3.92	3.91	3.92	4.18	4.40	4.84
With related children under 18 years	34 587	22 940	17 368	13 368	4 000	2 168	3 404	11 647
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.27	3.08	3.02	3.03	2.98	3.25	3.27	3.67
Families with female head	14 648	11 233	8 744	6 967	1 777	1 100	1 389	3 415
With related children under 18 years	12 683	9 724	7 573	6 055	1 518	962	1 189	2 959
With related children under 6 years	6 453	4 893	3 703	3 018	685	557	633	1 560
Percent of heads in labor force	37.1	39.5	38.1	36.9	42.9	49.0	39.8	29.6
<b>Family heads</b>	50 359	33 782	25 968	19 836	6 132	3 084	4 730	16 577
Percent 65 years and over	20.4	20.0	20.4	20.0	22.0	18.6	18.6	21.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	26 121	16 188	12 345	9 306	3 039	1 444	2 399	9 933
Percent in labor force	68.3	72.2	70.8	70.6	71.5	74.6	77.9	61.9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	48 820	40 001	33 355	25 679	7 676	3 214	3 432	8 819
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.7	35.6	34.3	34.0	35.4	41.9	44.6	43.1
Mean income	\$848	\$872	\$867	\$870	\$857	\$902	\$892	\$741
Mean income deficit	\$983	\$963	\$970	\$964	\$993	\$937	\$920	\$1 070
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.6	12.4	12.0	13.1	8.3	10.1	18.1	13.4
Percent 65 years and over	41.6	41.2	39.7	41.9	32.5	42.3	54.5	43.4
<b>Persons</b>	264 430	175 415	135 039	103 299	31 740	16 120	24 256	89 015
Percent of all persons	15.3	12.7	11.9	12.4	10.4	16.0	17.2	25.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.1	15.9	16.5	17.1	14.5	14.6	13.7	10.4
Percent 65 years and over	14.3	16.0	16.6	17.0	15.0	14.1	13.8	11.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.1	73.4	73.9	74.7	70.9	73.0	70.5	64.5
Related children under 18 years	113 455	70 447	52 236	40 232	12 004	7 023	11 188	43 008
Percent living with both parents	60.0	54.5	53.5	51.5	60.3	51.5	60.9	69.1
<b>Households</b>	69 604	54 217	42 648	33 905	8 743	4 786	6 783	15 387
Percent of all households	15.1	13.8	13.0	13.7	10.7	17.2	18.1	22.5
In owner occupied housing units	31 670	22 259	17 306	13 298	4 008	1 813	3 140	9 411
Mean value of unit	\$11 940	\$13 214	\$14 283	\$13 649	\$16 387	\$11 310	\$8 424	\$8 927
In renter occupied housing units	37 934	31 958	25 342	20 607	4 735	2 973	3 643	5 976
Mean gross rent	\$79	\$86	\$91	\$89	\$99	\$72	\$62	\$44
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.6	7.4	6.3	5.5	9.3	8.4	13.7	44.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	34 161	22 027	17 117	13 122	3 995	1 977	2 933	12 134
Percent of all families	7.8	6.3	5.8	6.2	5.0	7.8	8.5	14.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 381	\$1 265	\$1 252	\$1 233	\$1 314	\$1 253	\$1 352	\$1 591
Families with female head	11 506	8 595	6 661	5 313	1 348	839	1 095	2 911
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	37 269	30 080	25 108	19 328	5 780	2 435	2 537	7 189
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.0	26.7	25.9	25.6	26.7	31.8	33.0	35.2
Mean income deficit	\$744	\$732	\$740	\$732	\$768	\$686	\$698	\$793
<b>Persons</b>	186 110	118 828	92 505	70 946	21 559	10 782	15 541	47 282
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	14.3	14.7	15.2	12.8	12.8	13.2	10.2
Related children under 18 years	80 557	47 923	36 022	27 719	8 303	4 727	7 174	32 634
Percent living with both parents	54.5	47.5	47.1	44.6	55.3	43.7	52.0	64.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	71 064	49 358	37 795	28 902	8 893	4 570	6 993	21 706
Percent of all families	16.2	14.0	12.9	13.6	11.1	18.1	20.4	25.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 027	\$1 847	\$1 834	\$1 828	\$1 853	\$1 832	\$1 925	\$2 438
Families with female head	17 714	13 791	10 880	8 702	2 178	1 276	1 635	3 923
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	58 708	48 510	40 568	31 329	9 239	3 844	4 098	10 198
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.2	43.1	41.8	41.5	42.6	50.2	53.3	49.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 236	\$1 214	\$1 217	\$1 209	\$1 247	\$1 204	\$1 188	\$1 343
<b>Persons</b>	362 775	247 696	189 382	145 523	43 859	22 949	35 365	115 079
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	15.4	16.3	16.3	15.7	13.4	12.7	10.7
Related children under 18 years	156 390	101 379	74 766	58 007	16 759	10 006	16 607	55 011
Percent living with both parents	65.7	61.9	60.2	58.6	65.6	61.8	70.1	72.7

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>Total, all ages</b>	1 319 189	844 533	358 975	108 585	7 096	451 711	204 573	230 961	16 177
Under 5 years	112 948	72 319	31 168	8 840	621	45 553	19 634	24 223	1 696
5 to 9 years	133 664	84 419	37 257	11 262	726	52 541	22 575	27 982	1 984
10 to 14 years	140 607	88 531	38 953	12 259	864	53 238	23 734	27 161	2 343
15 to 19 years	126 705	81 091	35 335	9 444	835	46 719	21 747	23 070	1 902
20 to 24 years	108 503	68 825	33 055	6 263	360	34 685	17 253	16 563	869
25 to 29 years	89 597	58 998	24 283	5 880	436	26 754	12 434	13 671	649
30 to 34 years	75 814	48 652	20 969	5 785	408	25 072	11 255	13 059	758
35 to 39 years	72 670	44 995	21 009	6 350	316	24 570	11 158	12 490	922
40 to 44 years	73 681	48 299	18 591	6 365	426	23 770	11 490	11 425	855
45 to 49 years	75 326	49 514	19 145	6 194	473	23 358	11 324	11 162	872
50 to 54 years	68 105	45 939	16 128	5 736	302	22 178	9 854	11 541	783
55 to 59 years	59 639	39 579	14 065	5 550	445	20 465	9 017	10 646	802
60 to 64 years	55 564	35 334	13 829	6 048	353	17 318	7 169	9 517	632
65 to 69 years	47 652	28 095	13 730	5 598	229	14 273	5 797	8 038	438
70 to 74 years	37 142	22 206	10 973	3 809	154	9 471	4 343	4 824	304
75 years and over	41 572	27 737	10 485	3 202	148	11 746	5 789	5 589	368
Under 18 years	466 102	295 983	128 396	38 933	2 790	181 476	79 350	94 811	7 315
21 years and over	782 340	503 939	208 892	65 535	3 974	245 807	112 936	124 835	8 036
65 years and over	126 366	78 038	35 188	12 609	531	35 490	15 929	18 451	1 110
Median age	27.1	27.3	25.8	30.3	26.6	24.0	24.2	23.9	20.9
<b>Male, all ages</b>	643 254	407 385	178 147	54 160	3 562	227 261	100 911	118 215	8 135
Under 5 years	57 480	36 779	15 849	4 574	278	23 035	10 026	12 137	872
5 to 9 years	67 553	42 546	19 027	5 625	355	26 548	11 577	14 012	959
10 to 14 years	71 678	45 010	19 865	6 412	391	27 130	11 850	14 069	1 211
15 to 19 years	63 281	39 953	18 153	4 728	447	24 132	10 953	12 208	971
20 to 24 years	52 672	32 140	17 419	2 935	178	18 252	8 399	9 087	426
25 to 29 years	44 080	29 056	11 934	2 875	215	13 040	5 994	6 747	297
30 to 34 years	36 732	23 888	9 923	2 728	193	12 477	5 483	6 601	393
35 to 39 years	35 713	21 690	10 761	3 099	163	11 828	5 318	6 111	399
40 to 44 years	35 725	23 216	9 033	3 258	218	11 947	5 598	5 921	448
45 to 49 years	35 589	22 975	9 355	3 016	243	11 392	5 384	5 560	448
50 to 54 years	32 691	21 946	7 700	2 882	163	10 874	4 881	5 571	422
55 to 59 years	27 719	18 499	6 369	2 617	234	10 276	4 802	5 403	371
60 to 64 years	25 417	16 214	6 220	2 804	179	8 617	3 452	4 847	318
65 to 69 years	21 571	12 272	6 315	2 856	128	7 329	2 756	4 329	244
70 to 74 years	16 858	9 479	5 210	2 089	80	4 736	1 947	2 588	201
75 years and over	18 495	11 722	5 014	1 662	97	5 628	2 449	3 024	155
Under 18 years	236 348	149 552	65 560	19 876	1 360	92 288	40 219	48 337	3 732
21 years and over	372 305	236 635	101 384	32 233	2 053	122 236	54 511	63 711	4 014
65 years and over	56 924	33 473	16 539	6 607	305	17 693	7 152	9 941	600
Median age	26.0	26.3	24.6	29.9	28.1	23.5	23.5	23.7	20.6
<b>Female, all ages</b>	675 935	437 148	180 828	54 425	3 534	224 450	103 662	112 746	8 042
Under 5 years	55 468	35 540	15 319	4 266	343	22 518	9 608	12 086	824
5 to 9 years	66 111	41 873	18 230	5 637	371	25 993	10 998	13 970	1 025
10 to 14 years	68 929	43 521	19 088	5 847	473	26 108	11 884	13 092	1 132
15 to 19 years	63 424	41 138	17 182	4 716	388	22 587	10 794	10 862	931
20 to 24 years	55 831	36 685	15 636	3 328	182	16 433	8 514	7 476	443
25 to 29 years	45 517	29 942	12 349	3 005	221	13 714	6 438	6 924	352
30 to 34 years	39 082	24 764	11 046	3 057	215	12 595	5 772	6 458	365
35 to 39 years	36 957	23 305	10 248	3 251	153	12 742	5 840	6 379	523
40 to 44 years	37 956	25 083	9 558	3 107	208	11 803	5 892	5 504	407
45 to 49 years	39 737	26 539	9 790	3 178	230	11 966	5 940	5 602	424
50 to 54 years	35 414	23 993	8 428	2 854	139	11 304	4 973	5 970	361
55 to 59 years	31 920	21 080	7 696	2 933	211	10 189	4 515	5 243	431
60 to 64 years	30 147	19 120	7 609	3 244	174	8 701	3 717	4 670	314
65 to 69 years	26 081	15 823	7 415	2 742	101	6 944	3 041	3 709	194
70 to 74 years	20 284	12 727	5 763	1 720	74	4 735	2 396	2 236	103
75 years and over	23 077	16 015	5 471	1 540	51	6 118	3 340	2 565	213
Under 18 years	229 754	146 431	62 836	19 057	1 430	89 188	39 131	46 474	3 583
21 years and over	410 035	267 304	107 508	33 302	1 921	123 571	58 425	61 124	4 022
65 years and over	69 442	44 865	18 649	6 002	226	17 797	8 777	8 510	510
Median age	28.1	28.3	27.0	30.7	25.2	24.6	25.0	24.3	21.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
<b>Total population</b>	1 319 189	844 533	358 975	108 585	7 096	451 711	204 573	230 961	16 177
In households	1 292 953	830 140	348 228	107 567	7 018	435 371	198 108	221 175	16 088
Head of household	414 128	270 588	107 940	33 691	1 909	126 207	59 671	62 759	3 777
Family head	333 431	212 474	90 625	28 648	1 684	104 958	49 132	52 434	3 392
Male	300 485	189 049	82 922	26 898	1 616	95 399	44 468	47 878	3 053
Female	32 946	23 425	7 703	1 750	68	9 559	4 664	4 556	339
Primary individual	80 697	58 114	17 315	5 043	225	21 249	10 539	10 325	365
Male	32 765	23 556	6 846	2 224	139	9 799	4 375	5 206	218
Female	47 932	34 558	10 469	2 819	86	11 450	6 164	5 119	167
Wife of head	292 701	184 107	80 880	26 122	1 592	92 524	43 095	46 457	2 972
Other relative of head	564 031	360 365	153 604	46 620	3 442	212 282	93 227	109 872	9 183
Not related to head	22 093	15 080	5 804	1 134	75	4 358	2 115	2 087	156
In group quarters	26 236	14 393	10 747	1 018	78	16 340	6 465	9 786	89
In male of institution	6 125	5 244	449	432	-	5 018	971	4 047	-
Other	20 111	9 149	10 298	586	78	11 322	5 494	5 739	89
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>									
<b>Total families</b>	333 431	212 474	90 625	28 648	1 684	104 958	49 132	52 434	3 392
With own children under 18 years	183 724	118 369	50 451	13 917	987	61 589	29 692	29 900	1 997
With own children under 6 years	86 021	55 462	23 940	6 227	392	31 143	14 625	15 528	990
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	292 079	183 511	80 838	26 116	1 594	92 309	43 170	46 218	2 921
With own children under 18 years	159 736	101 464	44 757	12 577	938	53 829	26 048	26 058	1 723
With own children under 6 years	78 376	50 003	22 176	5 819	378	28 085	13 248	13 986	851
<b>Families with female head</b>	32 946	23 425	7 703	1 750	68	9 559	4 664	4 556	339
With own children under 18 years	20 349	14 520	4 828	961	40	6 185	3 004	2 986	195
With own children under 6 years	6 482	4 712	1 498	263	9	2 422	1 123	1 208	91



Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	1 319 182	844 399	359 584	107 897	7 302	451 711	204 491	230 951	16 269
Native	1 262 408	806 472	344 789	104 134	7 013	431 915	193 045	223 012	15 858
Native parentage	1 093 061	697 713	297 926	91 284	6 138	381 432	162 810	203 924	14 698
Foreign or mixed parentage	169 347	108 759	46 863	12 850	875	50 483	30 235	19 088	1 160
Foreign born	56 774	37 927	14 795	3 763	289	19 796	11 446	7 939	411
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	56 774	37 927	14 795	3 763	289	19 796	11 446	7 939	411
United Kingdom	4 247	2 693	1 129	425	—	568	310	258	—
Ireland	621	460	102	53	6	70	13	57	—
Norway	471	237	160	74	—	59	46	13	—
Sweden	813	463	309	41	—	169	68	101	—
Denmark	392	222	117	46	7	118	22	96	—
Netherlands	660	397	184	72	7	67	20	47	—
Switzerland	336	209	75	52	—	42	42	—	—
France	799	495	276	28	—	102	61	41	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	4 208	2 632	1 221	355	—	899	601	298	—
Poland	1 689	1 293	345	51	—	107	64	43	—
Czechoslovakia	642	495	120	27	—	79	40	39	—
Austria	1 064	840	174	50	—	197	75	122	—
Hungary	838	724	101	13	—	80	28	52	—
Yugoslavia	703	552	107	44	—	73	26	47	—
U.S.S.R.	1 618	1 419	141	58	—	41	32	9	—
Lithuania	416	322	72	22	—	21	21	—	—
Greece	602	494	83	25	—	33	33	—	—
Italy	2 379	1 781	489	109	—	247	189	52	6
Other Europe	1 430	1 010	286	113	21	349	190	152	7
Asia	3 689	2 719	764	133	73	760	553	207	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	782	609	167	6	—	127	93	34	—
China <sup>3</sup>	1 129	932	162	35	—	118	100	18	—
Japan	532	353	101	42	36	171	148	23	—
Other Asia	1 246	825	334	50	37	344	212	132	—
Canada	7 286	4 771	1 917	585	13	1 009	453	542	14
Mexico	17 643	11 055	5 344	1 102	162	13 640	7 914	5 342	384
Cuba	193	134	22	37	—	74	67	7	—
Other America	1 074	671	377	26	—	195	142	53	—
All other	493	288	148	57	—	63	22	41	—
Not reported	2 448	1 551	732	165	—	734	414	320	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	169 347	108 759	46 863	12 850	875	50 483	30 235	19 088	1 160
United Kingdom	12 496	7 648	3 614	1 176	38	2 555	1 356	1 132	67
Ireland	4 314	2 863	1 131	307	13	665	436	229	—
Norway	3 637	2 061	1 080	496	—	578	279	287	12
Sweden	4 971	2 843	1 602	520	6	950	354	578	18
Denmark	2 126	1 165	714	247	—	544	149	381	14
Netherlands	1 896	1 225	515	102	54	324	147	169	8
Switzerland	960	559	252	142	7	291	99	156	36
France	1 714	1 073	493	148	—	357	198	159	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	17 358	10 697	5 107	1 478	76	3 188	1 654	1 484	50
Poland	5 589	3 855	1 415	313	6	545	269	260	16
Czechoslovakia	2 456	1 641	653	162	—	306	169	137	—
Austria	3 531	2 423	834	274	—	578	324	254	—
Hungary	1 966	1 408	484	74	—	260	102	158	—
Yugoslavia	1 454	1 060	360	34	—	362	181	142	—
U.S.S.R.	6 702	5 050	1 599	465	28	451	181	264	6
Lithuania	1 044	783	222	33	6	110	56	54	—
Greece	1 182	819	263	100	—	192	111	61	—
Italy	8 659	6 029	2 176	421	33	1 213	784	414	15
Other Europe	4 293	3 018	869	384	22	880	520	355	5
Asia	5 848	4 141	1 303	355	49	1 164	740	424	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 365	972	318	69	6	227	137	90	—
China <sup>3</sup>	1 684	1 199	396	89	—	231	190	41	—
Japan	1 268	877	226	122	43	339	248	91	—
Other Asia	1 531	1 093	363	75	—	367	165	202	—
Canada	15 167	9 370	4 520	1 231	46	2 674	1 414	1 209	51
Mexico	52 690	32 831	15 541	3 837	481	29 823	19 377	9 610	836
Cuba	196	125	35	36	—	42	42	—	—
Other America	1 865	1 141	568	151	5	452	273	170	9
All other	617	397	148	72	—	208	90	118	—
Not reported	6 616	4 514	1 805	292	5	1 771	891	863	17
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	204 689	134 518	54 020	14 421	1 730	101 920	64 119	35 231	2 570
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	18 834	9 571	4 481	4 560	222	7 906	3 526	4 247	133
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	176 361	112 777	47 414	14 989	1 181	88 409	58 431	27 954	2 024
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 368	851	403	96	18	508	292	216	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	1 262 408	806 472	344 789	104 134	7 013	431 915	193 045	223 012	15 858
English	957 794	610 652	266 463	75 839	4 840	261 009	126 370	127 748	6 891
French	6 704	4 424	1 822	434	24	1 235	542	686	7
German	27 809	17 423	8 134	2 179	73	4 773	2 565	2 124	84
Polish	5 680	3 986	1 427	251	16	724	360	354	10
Russian	931	656	167	68	40	116	43	73	—
Yiddish	4 034	3 378	553	103	—	109	40	69	—
Italian	8 274	5 776	2 062	430	6	1 324	837	472	15
Spanish	151 057	98 789	40 438	10 488	1 342	73 652	47 433	24 401	1 818
All other	39 189	21 604	8 842	8 379	364	68 907	6 860	55 534	6 513
Not reported	60 936	39 784	14 881	5 963	308	20 066	7 995	11 551	520
Total foreign born	56 774	37 927	14 795	3 763	289	19 796	11 446	7 939	411
English	10 882	7 052	2 843	981	6	1 568	777	783	8
French	2 199	1 453	623	123	—	357	183	174	—
German	6 394	4 193	1 693	501	7	1 117	721	390	6
Polish	1 400	1 084	265	45	6	86	52	34	—
Russian	675	569	71	35	—	39	12	27	—
Yiddish	1 340	1 171	129	40	—	7	—	—	—
Italian	2 405	1 827	453	125	—	248	191	51	6
Spanish	19 766	12 346	5 997	1 261	162	14 595	8 552	5 652	391
All other	11 176	7 857	2 593	618	108	1 627	878	749	—
Not reported	537	375	128	34	—	152	73	79	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	1 262 057	806 401	344 358	104 570	6 728	431 440	192 344	223 271	15 825
Born in State of residence	400 201	261 560	99 699	35 400	3 542	212 183	84 859	116 366	10 958
Born in different State	767 928	484 540	218 778	61 821	2 789	192 499	95 444	92 791	4 264
Percent of total	60.8	60.1	63.5	59.1	41.5	44.6	49.6	41.6	26.9
Northeast	116 729	76 168	31 494	8 916	151	15 988	8 762	7 051	175
North Central	342 388	215 171	100 033	26 391	793	58 671	28 877	28 992	802
South	175 463	112 731	46 307	15 281	1 144	62 050	31 466	28 585	1 999
West	133 348	80 470	40 944	11 233	701	55 790	26 339	28 163	1 288
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	15 911	9 757	4 851	1 235	68	6 434	4 017	2 335	82
State of birth not reported	78 017	50 544	21 030	6 114	329	20 324	8 024	11 779	521
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 206 319	772 196	328 266	99 190	6 667	406 118	184 991	206 622	14 505
Same house	485 987	327 947	119 963	34 682	3 395	180 730	81 021	90 193	9 516
Different house in United States	608 909	374 749	175 715	55 541	2 904	193 591	90 184	98 952	4 455
Some county	307 678	197 854	78 229	29 640	1 955	82 092	39 468	39 652	2 972
Different county	301 231	176 895	97 486	25 901	949	111 499	50 716	59 300	1 483
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 941	6 723	3 515	681	22	2 928	1 926	990	12
Persons attending college in 1965	18 215	10 889	6 341	964	21	5 592	2 835	2 720	37
Some State	36 535	23 995	9 060	3 202	278	37 934	16 396	20 813	725
Different State	264 696	152 900	88 426	22 699	671	73 565	34 320	38 487	758
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 206	6 201	3 355	628	22	2 572	1 773	787	12
Persons attending college in 1965	15 542	9 130	5 553	838	21	3 940	1 965	1 958	17
Northeast	36 019	21 021	12 139	2 813	46	4 444	2 262	2 168	14
North Central	93 773	52 509	33 151	8 027	86	15 608	7 265	8 171	172
South	44 400	26 157	14 228	3 794	221	13 575	7 352	6 017	206
West	90 504	53 213	28 908	8 065	318	39 938	17 441	22 131	366
Abroad	21 380	13 242	6 559	1 541	38	7 399	4 259	3 029	111
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 516	2 932	1 246	338	—	1 502	996	506	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	90 043	56 258	26 029	7 426	330	24 398	9 527	14 448	423
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	36 110	20 243	14 322	1 540	5	16 171	8 738	7 414	19
In Armed Forces, 1970	10 701	3 792	6 279	630	—	6 629	3 430	3 199	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 007	783	80	144	—	2 503	319	2 184	—
Attending college, 1970	24 402	15 668	7 963	766	5	7 039	4 989	2 031	19
Living with one or both parents	2 752	1 465	1 048	239	—	526	279	241	6
Not living with parents	21 650	14 203	6 915	527	5	6 513	4 710	1 790	13
Different State in 1965	29 966	15 798	12 892	1 276	—	11 124	5 817	5 301	6
In Armed Forces, 1970	10 354	3 654	6 093	607	—	6 380	3 293	3 087	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	466	380	53	33	—	1 331	191	1 140	—
Attending college, 1970	19 146	11 764	6 746	636	—	3 413	2 333	1 074	6
Living with one or both parents	2 478	1 274	979	225	—	343	214	129	—
Not living with parents	16 668	10 490	5 767	411	—	3 070	2 119	945	6
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	1 319 182	844 399	359 584	107 897	7 302	451 711	204 491	230 951	16 269
1969 and 1970	434 636	269 542	124 259	39 104	1 731	147 598	68 029	76 418	3 151
1965 to 1968	426 066	264 792	121 160	37 924	2 280	134 729	60 366	70 348	4 015
1960 to 1964	212 546	131 126	64 638	15 611	1 171	63 620	29 441	31 846	2 533
1950 to 1959	163 258	122 747	31 652	7 642	1 217	49 602	25 763	21 552	2 287
1949 or earlier	34 542	25 981	5 819	2 290	452	16 925	9 642	6 385	898
Always lived in same house	48 134	30 301	12 056	5 326	451	39 037	11 250	24 402	3 385
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	488 832	321 436	130 906	33 905	2 585	142 328	71 436	66 922	3 970
Worked in county of residence	446 241	294 942	119 243	29 714	2 342	120 730	63 236	54 117	3 377
Percent of all workers	91.3	91.8	91.1	87.6	90.6	84.8	88.5	80.9	85.1
Worked outside county of residence	9 272	5 355	2 642	1 227	48	9 083	2 951	5 828	304
Place of work not reported	33 319	21 139	9 021	2 964	195	12 515	5 249	6 977	289
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	488 832	321 436	130 906	33 905	2 585	142 328	71 436	66 922	3 970
Private automobile, driver	382 229	254 345	102 138	24 585	1 161	98 431	52 136	43 943	2 352
Private automobile, passenger	48 796	32 340	13 403	2 816	237	15 918	8 119	7 466	333
Bus or streetcar	6 235	5 344	679	212	—	973	321	593	59
Subway or elevated train	96	62	21	13	—	10	6	4	—
Railroad	38	27	—	11	—	80	6	74	—
Taxicab	234	167	52	15	—	287	262	19	6
Walked only	21 868	12 531	6 575	2 481	281	15 206	5 829	8 950	427
Other means	18 165	9 762	5 364	2 529	510	7 451	3 263	3 800	388
Worked at home	11 171	6 858	2 674	1 243	396	3 972	1 494	2 073	405
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	415 880	267 913	110 121	35 338	2 508	136 608	60 419	71 340	4 849
Veteran	192 517	126 292	49 582	15 779	864	55 336	26 181	27 876	1 279
Percent of total	46.3	47.1	45.0	44.7	34.4	40.5	43.3	39.1	26.4
Vietnam conflict	34 639	23 488	8 950	2 084	117	8 747	4 679	3 946	122
Korean conflict	30 791	19 721	8 253	2 716	101	9 726	4 427	5 096	203
Korean conflict and World War II	8 798	5 709	2 338	739	12	1 983	1 071	890	22
World War II	77 596	51 745	18 784	6 576	491	24 166	11 132	12 317	717
World War I	13 448	7 529	4 132	1 751	36	3 709	1 619	2 003	87
Other service	27 245	18 100	7 125	1 913	107	7 005	3 253	3 624	128
Nonveteran	223 363	141 621	60 539	19 559	1 644	81 272	34 238	43 464	3 570

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	413 111	260 815	119 462	30 665	2 169	141 268	65 748	69 934	5 583
3 to 34 years old	404 554	255 338	116 965	30 107	2 144	139 622	64 853	69 202	5 564
Nursery school	7 634	5 076	2 217	341	—	1 420	662	725	33
Public	1 605	1 052	478	75	—	854	335	494	25
Percent	21.0	20.7	21.6	22.0	—	60.1	50.6	68.1	...
Parochial	433	300	112	21	—	48	22	26	—
Other private	5 596	3 724	1 627	245	—	518	305	205	8
Kindergarten	15 988	9 828	5 224	895	41	6 908	3 035	3 596	274
Public	8 805	4 750	3 610	431	14	6 116	2 665	3 220	231
Percent	55.1	48.3	69.1	48.2	...	88.5	87.8	89.5	84.3
Parochial	1 887	1 364	404	119	—	152	99	43	10
Other private	5 296	3 714	1 210	345	27	640	37 271	333	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	225 362	141 866	62 636	19 418	1 442	86 059	37 874	44 548	3 637
Public	208 847	130 604	58 225	18 620	1 398	81 743	36 099	42 324	3 320
Percent	92.7	92.1	93.0	95.9	96.9	95.0	95.3	95.0	91.3
Parochial	14 038	9 725	3 795	505	13	2 533	1 527	862	144
Other private	2 477	1 537	616	293	31	1 783	248	1 362	173
High school (1 to 4 years)	94 954	60 791	26 165	7 440	558	33 709	15 518	16 728	1 463
Public	88 065	55 748	24 658	7 108	551	32 442	15 362	15 787	1 293
Percent	92.7	91.7	94.2	95.5	98.7	99.0	99.0	94.4	88.4
Parochial	4 765	3 579	1 027	159	—	435	77	295	63
Other private	2 124	1 464	480	173	7	832	79	646	107
College	60 616	37 777	20 723	2 013	103	11 526	7 764	3 605	157
Public	55 606	34 212	19 406	1 914	74	10 668	7 408	3 141	119
Percent	91.7	90.6	93.6	95.1	71.8	92.6	95.4	87.1	75.8
Private	5 010	3 565	1 317	99	29	858	356	464	38
35 years old and over	8 557	5 477	2 497	558	25	1 646	895	732	19
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	404 554	255 338	116 965	30 107	2 144	139 622	64 853	69 202	5 564
3 and 4 years old	6 871	4 521	1 988	356	6	1 802	700	1 044	58
5 and 6 years old	36 013	22 664	10 690	2 495	164	13 989	6 120	7 409	460
7 to 13 years old	190 815	119 759	53 339	16 509	1 208	71 108	31 688	36 482	2 938
14 and 15 years old	52 458	33 521	14 325	4 298	314	19 237	8 720	9 618	899
16 and 17 years old	45 224	28 926	12 421	3 595	282	16 413	7 627	8 120	666
18 and 19 years old	27 587	17 441	8 671	1 335	140	8 954	4 909	3 623	422
20 and 21 years old	15 755	9 678	5 557	496	24	3 366	2 177	1 136	50
22 to 24 years old	12 631	7 814	4 415	402	—	2 218	1 465	722	31
25 to 34 years old	17 200	11 014	5 559	621	6	2 535	1 447	1 048	40
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.2	55.6	57.8	55.4	54.9	54.2	55.5	52.7	60.6
3 and 4 years old	15.2	15.6	15.9	10.2	2.2	9.8	8.9	10.6	8.6
5 and 6 years old	71.2	70.3	76.4	61.3	63.1	68.6	70.3	67.8	59.6
7 to 13 years old	97.3	97.2	97.8	96.9	99.9	95.0	96.7	93.5	96.0
14 and 15 years old	95.2	95.3	96.5	90.3	91.8	92.1	93.0	91.0	95.6
16 and 17 years old	87.9	87.6	89.9	85.0	74.6	82.9	85.9	80.6	78.5
18 and 19 years old	57.7	57.4	60.6	46.5	54.7	54.0	58.9	47.5	69.2
20 and 21 years old	35.2	35.1	38.2	19.5	17.6	22.4	28.6	16.1	12.6
22 to 24 years old	19.8	18.9	23.8	10.8	—	11.3	15.2	7.6	6.6
25 to 34 years old	10.4	10.2	12.3	5.3	0.7	4.9	6.1	3.9	2.8
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total	24 887	14 653	8 203	1 844	187	11 732	4 808	6 560	364
Not high school graduate	9 934	6 481	2 451	886	116	5 260	1 839	3 164	257
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.1	14.9	11.2	18.7	27.3	19.5	14.8	23.3	26.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 347	4 033	1 701	530	83	2 528	1 049	1 404	75
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 587	2 448	750	356	33	2 732	790	1 760	182
High school graduate	14 953	8 172	5 752	958	71	6 472	2 969	3 396	107
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 617	6 553	5 237	769	58	5 028	2 461	2 510	57
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 336	1 619	515	189	13	1 444	508	886	50
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Male, 25 years old and over	330 590	210 957	87 834	29 886	1 913	108 164	47 766	56 702	3 696
No school years completed	5 553	2 884	1 671	865	133	5 118	1 002	3 561	555
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	11 280	6 858	2 904	1 365	153	6 348	2 542	3 439	367
5 and 6 years	13 765	8 975	3 131	1 507	152	6 736	2 797	3 625	314
7 years	10 565	6 972	2 451	1 093	49	4 283	1 667	2 409	207
8 years	36 791	23 569	9 375	3 535	312	14 292	6 015	7 876	401
High school: 1 to 3 years	52 066	35 055	11 875	4 839	297	18 415	7 570	10 164	681
4 years	94 212	61 080	24 728	7 938	466	29 613	14 174	14 801	638
College: 1 to 3 years	50 183	32 386	14 043	3 574	180	11 297	5 677	5 330	290
4 years	26 873	15 755	8 631	2 366	121	5 610	2 812	2 653	145
5 years or more	29 302	17 423	9 025	2 804	50	6 452	3 510	2 844	98
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.2	10.6	11.8	12.2	11.2	9.0
Female, 25 years old and over	366 172	238 391	95 373	30 631	1 777	110 811	51 864	55 260	3 687
No school years completed	5 586	3 204	1 640	659	83	6 370	1 213	4 399	758
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10 097	6 324	2 737	953	83	5 291	2 511	2 565	215
5 and 6 years	14 089	9 586	3 107	1 264	36	6 998	3 564	3 138	296
7 years	10 289	6 880	2 410	963	36	3 953	1 740	2 105	108
8 years	37 652	25 595	8 767	3 021	269	12 287	5 885	6 075	327
High school: 1 to 3 years	64 814	43 309	15 451	5 711	343	21 235	9 478	11 144	613
4 years	132 051	86 270	35 077	10 262	442	33 905	16 743	16 349	813
College: 1 to 3 years	53 084	33 431	15 246	4 172	235	12 499	6 364	5 814	321
4 years	23 651	14 340	6 921	2 266	124	4 931	2 502	2 289	140
5 years or more	14 859	9 452	4 017	1 360	30	3 342	1 864	1 382	96
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.9	12.1	11.5	9.7
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	696 762	449 348	183 207	60 517	3 690	218 975	99 630	111 962	7 383
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.7	4.3	4.9	6.3	12.2	10.7	7.3	12.5	25.7
Less than 1 year of high school	22.3	22.4	20.8	25.2	38.0	32.7	29.0	35.0	48.1
4 years of high school or more	60.9	60.1	64.2	57.4	44.7	49.2	53.8	46.0	34.4
4 years of college or more	13.6	12.7	15.6	14.5	8.8	9.3	10.7	8.2	6.5
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.1	11.4	9.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	156 325	99 202	47 372	9 135	616	51 260	25 593	24 188	1 479
4 years of high school or more	69.0	68.4	72.3	58.8	61.7	60.1	66.5	54.9	35.4
4 years of college or more	6.1	5.7	7.2	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	1.1
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	303 843	197 951	79 658	24 501	1 733	113 425	52 600	57 083	3 742
Percent with vocational training	34.6	34.9	35.5	29.3	24.9	26.8	27.9	26.3	20.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	354 260	233 047	91 425	28 105	1 683	116 176	55 548	56 737	3 891
Percent with vocational training	25.2	25.8	24.5	22.4	24.3	18.0	17.2	19.2	12.0

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>	238 871	152 127	67 903	17 674	1 167	76 403	36 184	38 113	2 106
No high school	27 665	16 972	7 228	3 154	311	14 245	5 522	8 014	709
High school, 1 to 3 years	33 951	23 561	7 362	2 825	203	13 355	5 648	7 235	472
High school, 4 years	80 083	51 221	22 549	5 958	355	27 294	13 164	13 591	539
College, 1 year or more	97 172	60 373	30 764	5 737	298	21 509	11 850	9 273	386
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>	277 075	179 943	75 510	20 289	1 333	86 733	42 878	41 177	2 678
No high school	31 130	19 470	8 073	3 294	293	16 196	6 801	8 599	796
High school, 1 to 3 years	74 601	49 867	18 106	6 230	398	26 927	12 578	13 337	1 012
High school, 4 years	101 354	66 501	27 786	6 676	391	28 344	14 666	13 093	585
College, 1 year or more	69 990	44 105	21 545	4 089	251	15 266	8 833	6 148	285
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>	119 255	77 823	32 818	8 044	570	39 020	19 308	18 338	1 374
Ever married	46 055	30 887	12 084	2 945	139	14 800	7 681	6 775	344
Percent ever married	38.6	39.7	36.8	36.6	24.4	37.9	39.8	36.9	25.0
Number of own children under 5 years	33 361	22 212	8 494	2 353	102	12 425	6 071	6 062	292
Per 1,000 women	280	285	265	293	179	318	314	331	213
Per 1,000 women ever married	724	719	719	799	734	840	790	895	849
Number of children ever born	43 768	29 157	11 209	3 272	130	17 191	7 960	8 756	475
Per 1,000 women	367	375	342	407	228	441	412	477	346
Per 1,000 women ever married	950	944	928	1 111	935	1 162	1 036	1 292	1 381
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>	84 599	54 706	23 393	6 062	436	26 309	12 210	13 382	717
Ever married	77 932	49 900	21 885	5 742	405	24 258	11 339	12 273	646
Percent ever married	92.1	91.2	93.5	94.7	92.9	92.2	92.9	91.7	90.1
Number of own children under 5 years	56 118	35 305	16 287	4 183	343	20 672	9 067	10 956	649
Per 1,000 women	663	645	696	690	787	743	743	819	905
Per 1,000 women ever married	720	708	744	728	847	852	800	893	1 005
Number of children ever born	186 695	117 628	53 104	14 765	1 198	71 020	30 894	37 939	2 187
Per 1,000 women	2 207	2 150	2 270	2 436	2 748	2 699	2 530	2 835	3 050
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 396	2 357	2 427	2 571	2 958	2 928	2 725	3 091	3 585
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>	74 913	48 388	19 806	6 358	361	24 545	11 732	11 883	930
Ever married	71 832	46 097	19 179	6 199	357	23 662	11 333	11 408	921
Percent ever married	95.9	95.3	96.8	97.5	98.9	96.4	96.6	96.0	99.0
Number of own children under 5 years	14 601	9 034	4 128	1 364	75	7 116	2 995	3 680	441
Per 1,000 women	195	187	208	215	208	290	255	310	474
Per 1,000 women ever married	203	196	215	220	210	301	264	323	479
Number of children ever born	230 578	145 982	62 797	20 609	1 190	91 881	40 333	46 879	4 669
Per 1,000 women	3 078	3 017	3 171	3 241	3 296	3 743	3 438	3 945	5 020
Replacement index	149	146	153	157	159	181	166	191	243
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 210	3 167	3 274	3 325	3 333	3 883	3 559	4 109	5 069
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>									
<b>Families</b>	333 431	212 474	90 623	28 648	1 684	104 958	49 132	52 434	3 392
With own children under 3 years	51 819	33 368	14 419	3 800	232	19 533	9 133	9 797	603
With own children under 6 years	86 021	55 462	23 940	6 227	392	31 143	14 625	15 528	990
With own children under 12 years	142 819	91 682	39 562	10 827	748	48 726	23 064	24 080	1 582
With own children under 18 years	183 724	118 369	50 451	13 917	987	61 589	29 692	29 900	1 997
With sons/daughters under 25 years	202 035	130 780	54 923	15 274	1 058	65 833	31 851	31 784	2 198
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	93 912	60 588	25 386	7 344	594	32 285	15 257	15 645	1 383
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	45 040	29 388	11 946	3 403	303	13 330	6 264	6 337	729
<b>Subfamilies</b>	8 239	5 446	1 905	841	47	3 442	1 234	2 045	163
Number of own children under 18 years	9 307	5 877	2 185	1 178	67	4 907	1 664	2 966	277
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>	3 984	2 523	1 002	433	26	1 626	534	1 039	53
Number of own children under 18 years	2 909	1 583	803	498	25	1 842	470	1 237	135
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>	3 825	2 446	824	324	21	1 634	655	875	104
Number of own children under 18 years	5 667	3 856	1 261	508	42	2 757	1 121	1 500	136
<b>Married couples</b>	296 063	186 034	81 860	26 549	1 620	93 935	43 704	47 257	2 974
Percent in subfamilies	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.8
With own children under 6 years	79 770	50 806	22 547	6 020	397	28 892	13 503	14 506	883
With own children under 18 years	161 472	102 472	45 209	12 834	957	54 760	26 330	26 670	1 760
With husband under 45 years	149 650	95 449	41 995	11 493	713	47 182	23 503	22 453	1 226
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>	446 102	295 983	128 396	38 933	2 790	181 476	79 350	94 811	7 315
Living with both parents	387 573	241 883	110 199	32 976	2 515	148 476	66 183	76 397	5 896
Percent of total	83.2	81.7	85.8	84.7	90.1	81.8	83.4	80.6	80.6
Living with one parent	61 734	43 337	14 279	3 947	171	23 502	9 985	12 561	956
Living with neither parent	16 795	10 763	3 918	2 010	104	9 498	3 182	5 853	463
<b>Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married</b>	498 837	325 675	131 591	39 186	2 385	160 264	77 742	77 770	4 752
Never widowed or divorced	377 708	242 860	102 933	29 927	1 988	123 812	61 224	58 488	4 100
Known to have been:									
Widowed	21 758	14 797	5 461	1 457	43	6 765	2 798	3 764	203
Divorced	101 950	69 932	23 797	7 867	354	30 282	14 084	15 738	460
Widowed and divorced	2 579	1 914	600	65	-	595	364	220	11
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>									
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>	26 236	14 393	10 747	1 018	78	16 340	6 465	9 786	89
Inmate of mental hospital	1 250	1 170	80	-	-	69	55	14	-
Inmate of home for the aged	2 735	2 540	190	5	-	871	509	362	-
Inmate of other institution	2 140	1 534	179	427	-	4 078	407	3 671	-
In rooming house	2 847	1 730	873	244	-	799	222	577	-
In military barracks	5 129	-	5 007	122	-	4 726	1 433	3 293	-
In college dormitory	9 488	5 200	4 288	-	-	4 653	3 380	1 273	-
Other	2 647	2 219	130	220	78	1 144	459	596	89
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b>	660 827	430 413	172 311	54 694	3 409	217 313	102 747	107 458	7 108
Disabled or handicapped	86 921	59 009	19 507	7 878	527	26 936	11 643	14 227	1 066
In labor force	40 627	28 302	9 111	2 984	230	10 811	5 041	5 415	355
Not in labor force	46 294	30 707	10 396	4 894	297	16 125	6 602	8 812	711
Cannot work	32 443	21 691	7 019	3 573	160	11 425	4 536	6 310	579
Disabled 6 months or more	30 413	20 362	6 568	3 323	160	10 676	4 166	6 003	507

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	432 547	274 191	119 536	36 378	2 442	145 238	65 100	75 259	4 879
Labor force	324 574	209 238	88 809	24 551	1 976	101 801	49 579	49 146	3 076
Percent of total	75.0	76.3	74.3	67.5	80.9	70.1	76.2	65.3	63.0
Armed Forces	16 714	6 089	9 583	1 039	3	8 552	4 684	3 868	—
Civilian labor force	307 860	203 149	79 226	23 512	1 973	93 249	44 895	45 278	3 076
Employed	296 879	195 788	76 564	22 616	1 911	88 935	43 111	42 835	2 989
Unemployed	10 981	7 361	2 662	896	62	4 314	1 784	2 443	87
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.1	4.6	4.0	5.4	2.8
Not in labor force	107 973	64 953	30 727	11 827	466	43 437	15 521	26 113	1 803
Inmate of institution	2 476	2 166	194	116	—	3 842	588	3 254	—
Enrolled in school	30 417	19 079	9 020	2 204	114	11 567	5 529	5 565	473
Other: Under 65 years	30 192	18 337	7 726	3 960	169	14 218	3 883	9 377	958
Percent disabled	53.3	56.2	47.2	50.9	65.2	41.3	50.3	38.1	30.6
65 years and over	44 888	25 371	13 787	5 547	183	13 810	5 521	7 917	372
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	28 219	17 780	7 815	2 448	176	10 618	4 750	5 441	427
Labor force	4 767	3 101	1 320	306	40	1 572	842	651	79
Percent of total	16.9	17.4	16.9	12.5	22.7	14.8	17.7	12.0	18.5
Employed	4 216	2 673	1 229	274	40	1 394	716	599	79
Unemployed	551	428	91	32	—	178	126	52	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	13.8	6.9	10.5	—	11.3	15.0	8.0	—
Not in labor force	23 452	14 679	6 495	2 142	136	9 046	3 908	4 790	348
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	471 974	307 367	124 862	37 503	2 242	144 796	68 998	70 967	4 831
Labor force	191 701	130 940	48 528	11 565	668	48 733	25 680	21 966	1 087
Percent of total	40.6	42.6	38.9	30.8	29.8	33.7	37.2	31.0	22.5
Armed Forces	284	161	104	21	—	257	63	194	—
Civilian labor force	191 415	130 779	48 424	11 544	668	48 476	25 617	21 772	1 087
Employed	182 482	125 007	46 104	10 952	619	45 559	24 110	20 438	1 011
Unemployed	8 733	5 772	2 320	592	49	2 917	1 507	1 334	76
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.1	7.3	6.0	5.9	6.1	7.0
Not in labor force	280 273	176 427	76 334	25 938	1 574	96 063	43 318	49 001	3 744
Inmate of institution	2 816	2 555	214	47	—	750	379	371	—
Enrolled in school	34 914	21 873	10 644	2 273	124	11 704	5 849	5 340	513
Other: Under 65 years	181 730	113 981	48 452	18 050	1 247	67 861	29 502	35 577	2 784
Percent disabled	16.5	17.6	14.2	15.8	14.0	14.6	14.2	14.8	16.0
65 years and over	60 813	38 018	17 024	5 568	203	15 748	7 588	7 713	447
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	26 895	17 390	7 028	2 311	166	10 263	4 624	5 126	513
Labor force	2 240	1 480	536	220	4	747	453	274	20
Percent of total	8.3	8.5	7.6	9.5	2.4	7.3	9.8	5.3	3.9
Employed	1 973	1 303	481	189	—	638	376	242	20
Unemployed	267	177	55	31	4	109	77	32	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	12.0	10.3	14.1	—	14.6	17.0	11.7	—
Not in labor force	24 655	15 910	6 492	2 091	162	9 516	4 171	4 852	493
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	471 974	307 367	124 862	37 503	2 242	144 796	68 998	70 967	4 831
With own children under 6 years	89 126	57 482	24 696	6 540	408	32 482	15 035	16 351	1 096
In labor force	28 101	18 963	7 492	1 538	108	9 008	4 605	4 183	220
Percent in labor force	31.5	33.0	30.3	23.5	26.5	27.7	30.6	25.6	20.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	95 934	61 731	26 090	7 516	597	29 951	14 829	14 129	993
In labor force	48 269	31 751	13 185	3 159	174	13 086	7 005	5 819	262
Percent in labor force	50.3	51.4	50.5	42.0	29.1	43.7	47.2	41.2	26.4
No own children under 18 years	286 914	188 154	74 076	23 447	1 237	82 363	39 134	40 487	2 742
In labor force	115 331	80 226	27 851	6 868	31.2	26 639	14 070	11 964	605
Percent in labor force	40.2	42.6	37.6	29.3	31.2	32.3	36.0	29.6	22.1
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	296 460	186 511	81 827	26 509	1 613	94 003	43 582	47 404	3 017
With own children under 6 years	79 737	50 776	22 550	6 022	389	28 774	13 394	14 468	912
In labor force	22 950	15 265	6 271	1 318	96	7 246	3 681	3 382	183
Percent in labor force	28.8	30.1	27.8	21.9	24.7	25.2	27.5	23.4	20.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	81 213	51 323	22 590	6 745	555	25 863	12 815	12 170	878
In labor force	37 618	24 118	10 670	2 688	142	10 669	5 699	4 754	216
Percent in labor force	46.3	47.0	47.2	39.9	25.6	41.3	44.5	39.1	24.6
No own children under 18 years	135 510	84 412	36 687	13 742	669	39 366	17 373	20 766	1 227
In labor force	50 715	34 840	12 305	3 403	167	12 433	6 271	5 886	276
Percent in labor force	37.4	41.3	33.5	24.8	25.0	31.6	36.1	28.3	22.5
<b>Other women</b>	175 514	120 856	43 035	10 994	629	50 793	25 416	23 563	1 814
With own children under 6 years	9 389	6 706	2 146	518	19	3 708	1 641	1 883	184
In labor force	5 151	3 698	1 221	1 182	12	1 762	924	801	37
Percent in labor force	54.9	55.1	56.9	42.5	—	47.5	56.3	42.5	20.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 721	10 408	3 500	771	42	4 088	2 014	1 959	115
In labor force	10 651	7 633	2 515	471	32	2 417	1 306	1 065	46
Percent in labor force	72.4	73.3	71.9	61.1	—	59.1	64.8	54.4	40.0
No own children under 18 years	151 404	103 742	37 389	9 705	568	42 997	21 761	19 721	1 515
In labor force	64 616	45 386	15 546	3 465	219	14 206	7 799	6 078	329
Percent in labor force	42.7	43.7	41.6	35.7	38.6	33.0	35.8	30.8	21.7
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>									
<b>Male:</b>									
16 and 17 years	43.5	44.5	44.2	32.0	54.6	29.5	34.9	25.6	23.5
18 and 19 years	61.7	61.3	62.5	60.7	82.0	50.7	55.2	47.1	35.9
20 and 21 years	76.1	73.9	79.9	74.1	—	69.4	72.7	68.0	33.8
22 to 24 years	86.7	85.9	88.6	84.3	100.0	81.3	84.8	76.5	68.9
25 to 34 years	93.3	93.3	93.7	92.4	—	88.1	94.5	83.3	72.5
35 to 44 years	95.3	95.2	96.0	93.6	—	89.5	95.0	85.4	77.9
45 to 64 years	83.3	84.8	82.1	75.3	—	80.9	88.0	75.0	80.3
65 years and over	19.0	21.2	15.6	15.0	—	19.6	19.9	18.2	38.0
<b>Female:</b>									
16 and 17 years	23.5	23.9	23.0	22.1	19.6	16.3	21.3	11.9	12.6
18 and 19 years	47.7	48.7	46.6	40.4	59.3	31.5	36.3	27.3	16.4
20 and 21 years	54.1	54.2	56.0	45.6	—	43.3	48.1	37.7	35.4
22 to 24 years	54.5	55.9	53.2	44.4	—	41.3	45.7	37.0	36.3
25 to 34 years	44.9	46.9	42.7	35.4	—	38.3	40.4	37.0	28.2
35 to 44 years	49.7	51.1	48.6	42.9	—	41.6	45.6	39.2	20.9
45 to 64 years	45.4	48.5	42.4	31.0	—	37.6	42.4	34.2	24.8
65 years and over	9.2	10.4	7.2	6.2	—	8.8	9.5	8.0	10.2

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
Total	479 561	320 795	122 668	33 568	2 530	134 494	67 221	63 273	4 000
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83 102	53 983	23 408	5 519	196	18 959	10 057	8 557	350
Engineers	9 969	5 874	3 380	692	23	1 412	791	607	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 669	2 467	881	315	6	717	454	258	5
Health workers, except practitioners	8 996	6 565	1 968	452	11	1 372	791	566	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16 850	10 490	5 149	1 148	63	6 450	3 170	3 151	129
Technicians, except health	8 052	5 253	2 355	432	12	1 862	1 051	799	12
Other professional workers	35 566	23 334	9 675	2 480	81	7 146	3 800	3 176	175
Managers and administrators, except farm	45 475	29 843	12 156	3 351	125	13 384	7 142	6 048	194
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	4 963	2 894	1 757	303	9	467	248	214	5
Retail trade	9 104	6 035	2 553	516	—	2 440	1 497	919	24
Other industries	23 309	16 033	5 521	1 648	107	6 903	3 785	3 006	112
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	3 368	1 993	952	423	—	1 961	818	1 122	21
Other industries	4 731	2 888	1 373	461	9	1 613	794	787	32
Sales workers	40 394	27 395	10 853	2 042	109	7 439	4 412	2 928	105
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	7 990	5 533	2 111	328	23	855	526	329	—
Retail trade	20 970	14 155	5 697	1 064	54	5 047	3 088	1 887	72
Other industries	11 434	7 707	3 045	650	32	1 537	798	712	33
Clerical and kindred workers	86 737	61 464	20 609	4 455	209	18 684	10 273	8 123	297
Bookkeepers	8 692	6 005	2 111	543	33	2 571	1 535	979	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23 268	16 331	5 721	1 155	61	4 851	2 782	2 014	55
Other clerical workers	54 777	39 128	12 777	2 757	115	11 262	5 956	5 130	185
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	65 929	45 263	15 317	5 181	168	19 864	9 524	10 013	346
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	6 767	4 789	1 489	463	26	1 946	1 051	859	36
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	10 785	7 305	2 430	1 033	17	3 337	1 646	1 624	67
Machinists	2 373	1 635	587	140	11	375	201	174	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 917	2 020	674	213	10	526	221	301	4
Carpenters	5 254	3 319	1 324	576	35	1 890	779	1 028	83
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	13 701	9 358	3 069	1 246	28	4 674	2 551	2 565	58
Other craftsmen	24 132	16 837	5 744	1 510	41	7 116	3 075	3 462	98
Operatives, except transport	46 680	30 895	12 494	3 144	147	14 177	7 441	6 540	206
Durable goods manufacturing	21 695	14 817	5 688	1 182	8	2 580	1 267	1 290	28
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6 398	3 723	2 227	439	9	1 961	1 171	736	59
Nonmanufacturing industries	18 587	12 355	4 579	1 523	130	9 636	5 003	4 514	119
Transport equipment operatives	16 665	11 790	3 680	1 103	92	5 824	2 961	2 775	88
Truck drivers	8 293	5 813	1 758	672	50	3 257	1 642	1 576	39
Other transport equipment operatives	8 372	5 977	1 922	431	42	2 567	1 319	1 199	49
Laborers, except farm	22 027	14 713	5 525	1 713	91	7 710	3 659	3 883	183
Construction laborers	5 020	3 478	1 115	407	20	1 945	953	978	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 380	5 054	1 933	389	4	2 119	1 199	865	55
Other laborers, except farm	9 627	6 181	2 477	917	67	3 646	1 507	2 040	114
Formers and farm managers	2 163	567	552	523	516	2 235	342	888	958
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 697	1 985	2 768	2 243	690	5 852	1 200	3 707	916
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	54 302	38 214	14 156	3 768	164	18 426	9 169	8 963	306
Cleaning service workers	11 562	7 833	2 796	884	49	4 282	2 037	2 178	67
Food service workers	20 486	13 306	5 702	1 412	66	6 942	3 461	3 425	56
Health service workers	6 278	4 771	1 200	302	5	1 541	886	616	39
Personal service workers	7 815	5 240	2 068	478	29	2 099	1 014	1 021	64
Protective service workers	5 510	3 827	1 267	410	6	2 087	1 081	963	43
Private household workers	6 390	4 683	1 150	526	23	1 940	1 041	848	51
<b>Female</b>	<b>182 682</b>	<b>125 007</b>	<b>46 104</b>	<b>10 952</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>45 559</b>	<b>24 110</b>	<b>20 438</b>	<b>1 011</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 518	21 292	8 325	1 806	95	7 534	4 075	3 273	186
Nurses	6 239	4 466	1 410	352	11	1 026	596	415	15
Health workers, except nurses	2 081	1 594	422	63	—	242	149	93	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 508	7 282	3 439	745	42	3 991	1 970	1 936	85
Technicians, except health	998	687	281	26	4	163	130	33	—
Other professional workers	10 692	7 261	2 773	620	38	2 112	1 230	796	86
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 271	5 686	1 934	623	28	2 704	1 349	1 310	45
Sales workers	14 883	9 945	4 071	813	54	3 639	2 162	1 405	72
Retail trade	11 097	7 401	3 067	597	32	2 995	1 793	1 153	49
Other than retail trade	3 786	2 544	1 004	216	22	644	369	252	23
Clerical and kindred workers	65 610	46 485	15 626	3 324	175	14 308	7 851	6 203	254
Bookkeepers	7 407	5 201	1 731	442	30	2 118	1 260	818	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 750	15 964	5 603	1 128	55	4 638	2 657	1 926	55
Other clerical workers	35 453	25 320	8 292	1 754	87	7 552	3 934	3 459	159
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 537	2 498	866	173	—	610	276	330	4
Operatives, except transport	20 044	12 900	5 857	1 249	38	2 927	1 772	1 110	45
Durable goods manufacturing	11 610	7 583	3 361	666	—	505	187	313	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 145	2 278	1 534	324	9	1 395	925	435	35
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 289	3 039	962	259	29	1 027	660	362	5
Transport equipment operatives	548	348	128	67	5	257	128	168	25
Laborers, except farm	1 273	839	335	92	7	381	174	179	28
Farmers and farm managers	220	74	68	28	50	207	4	137	66
Farm laborers and farm foremen	995	284	492	164	59	563	200	308	55
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	29 635	20 131	7 312	2 098	94	10 552	5 157	5 210	185
Cleaning service workers	3 674	2 473	839	328	34	1 588	676	882	30
Food service workers	12 300	7 880	3 392	1 000	26	5 216	2 610	2 560	46
Health service workers	5 551	4 194	1 071	281	5	1 360	771	563	28
Personal service workers	5 238	3 529	1 381	304	24	1 471	719	700	52
Protective service workers	203	178	20	5	—	67	27	40	—
Private household workers	6 148	4 525	1 090	515	14	1 877	1 026	805	46
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 216</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>79</b>
Sales workers	1 268	829	392	47	—	264	187	68	9
Other white-collar workers	236	182	48	6	—	84	30	48	6
Blue-collar workers	1 381	882	411	79	9	566	286	261	19
Farm workers	221	52	84	54	31	157	32	85	40
Service workers, including private household	1 110	728	294	88	—	323	181	137	5
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>20</b>
White-collar workers	444	349	71	24	—	138	72	62	4
Blue-collar workers	174	110	52	12	—	82	37	29	16
Farm workers	35	19	—	16	—	13	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	547	318	170	59	—	38	25	101	—
Private household workers	773	507	188	78	—	285	184	101	—
						95	58	37	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

**Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>479 561</b>	<b>320 795</b>	<b>122 668</b>	<b>33 568</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>134 494</b>	<b>67 221</b>	<b>63 273</b>	<b>4 000</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 280	4 657	4 697	3 558	1 368	10 325	2 321	6 006	1 998
Mining	8 548	4 836	2 099	1 586	27	10 438	5 205	5 151	82
Construction	35 945	24 719	8 116	3 004	106	10 728	4 718	5 767	243
Manufacturing	83 506	54 396	24 265	4 745	100	12 452	6 351	5 931	170
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 186	1 513	541	122	10	1 838	568	1 236	34
Primary metal industries	3 523	2 634	749	140	—	3 104	1 946	1 130	28
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	7 264	4 913	1 437	909	5	404	205	199	—
Machinery, except electrical	13 921	10 400	3 037	459	25	470	97	363	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	22 683	12 342	9 187	1 142	12	507	194	296	17
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 442	2 710	1 406	309	17	291	159	132	—
Other durable goods	9 399	6 824	2 068	503	4	1 455	747	698	10
Food and kindred products	4 855	3 277	1 326	248	4	459	417	153	19
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 474	1 819	1 414	237	4	1 421	974	412	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 806	4 255	1 302	245	4	737	440	293	4
Chemical and allied products	2 251	1 382	717	147	5	397	208	189	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	3 702	2 327	1 081	284	10	1 239	396	830	13
Railroads and railway express service	2 350	1 946	232	158	14	1 947	1 165	760	22
Trucking service and warehousing	5 040	3 816	909	281	34	1 270	695	564	11
Other transportation	5 276	3 759	1 417	391	9	1 116	455	623	38
Communications	7 279	5 642	1 374	238	5	1 434	1 074	353	7
Utilities and sanitary services	8 490	5 618	2 132	699	41	2 948	1 343	1 536	69
Wholesale trade	20 904	14 891	4 863	1 083	67	3 345	2 154	1 145	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 746	7 761	3 317	643	25	3 460	2 007	1 346	107
Eating and drinking places	17 998	11 773	5 002	1 192	31	5 856	2 961	2 820	75
General merchandise retailing	13 525	9 447	3 574	499	5	2 755	1 602	1 122	31
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	13 153	8 497	3 622	991	43	4 566	2 461	2 059	46
Other retail trade	29 018	19 816	7 431	1 701	70	7 599	4 456	3 069	74
Banking and credit agencies	10 394	7 572	2 423	370	29	1 474	899	538	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20 745	14 575	4 984	1 163	23	2 552	1 354	1 171	27
Business services	9 870	7 072	2 278	495	25	1 055	652	378	25
Repair services	9 973	7 355	2 124	468	26	1 809	924	858	27
Private households	6 655	4 803	1 232	597	23	1 885	1 032	798	55
Other personal services	19 811	13 581	4 675	1 465	90	6 258	3 438	2 754	66
Entertainment and recreation services	5 405	3 447	1 521	405	32	2 799	1 416	1 359	24
Hospitals	16 566	12 290	3 413	835	28	3 388	1 966	1 365	57
Health services, except hospitals	10 846	7 920	2 387	528	11	2 021	1 110	883	28
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	42 087	25 885	13 143	2 909	150	14 127	6 890	6 952	285
Government	34 793	21 174	11 121	2 390	108	11 978	5 923	5 832	223
Private	7 294	4 711	2 022	519	42	2 149	967	1 120	62
Other education and kindred services	2 310	1 499	628	183	—	468	230	229	9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	7 160	5 171	1 511	450	28	2 239	1 036	1 160	43
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	14 736	10 110	3 601	999	26	2 678	1 347	1 266	65
Public administration	25 645	17 921	5 698	1 932	94	13 502	6 959	6 310	233
<b>Male</b>	<b>296 879</b>	<b>195 788</b>	<b>76 564</b>	<b>22 616</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>88 935</b>	<b>43 111</b>	<b>42 835</b>	<b>2 989</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12 349	3 991	3 919	3 220	1 219	9 006	1 895	5 278	1 833
Mining	8 224	4 621	2 027	1 549	27	10 153	5 057	5 019	77
Construction	33 297	22 709	7 627	2 859	102	10 226	4 550	5 449	227
Manufacturing	56 329	37 244	15 830	3 183	72	9 527	4 704	4 715	108
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 909	1 323	488	93	5	1 720	536	1 156	28
Primary metal industries	3 165	2 407	632	126	—	2 964	1 874	1 062	28
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	6 124	4 155	1 247	717	5	336	167	169	—
Machinery, except electrical	11 086	8 128	2 569	369	20	315	68	242	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 728	5 373	4 789	554	12	330	154	164	12
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 845	2 310	1 252	266	17	264	145	119	—
Other durable goods	7 007	5 145	1 499	359	4	1 270	658	607	5
Food and kindred products	4 051	2 744	1 097	206	4	469	319	137	13
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	748	450	254	44	—	189	135	54	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 030	2 991	861	178	—	421	259	158	—
Chemical and allied products	1 326	764	449	113	—	352	177	175	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 310	1 454	693	158	5	897	212	672	13
Railroads and railway express service	2 214	1 867	202	131	14	1 830	1 084	724	22
Trucking service and warehousing	4 492	3 392	830	241	29	1 123	624	488	11
Other transportation	4 300	2 822	1 196	277	5	866	352	490	24
Communications	3 487	2 701	681	100	5	779	544	235	—
Utilities and sanitary services	7 377	4 849	1 857	630	41	2 565	1 141	1 374	50
Wholesale trade	16 826	11 888	4 012	877	49	2 673	1 715	917	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 998	5 313	2 296	385	4	2 065	1 256	746	63
Eating and drinking places	8 502	5 586	2 470	437	9	1 855	963	864	28
General merchandise retailing	4 733	3 360	1 188	185	—	979	537	432	10
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	11 782	7 639	3 234	872	37	4 048	2 159	1 843	46
Other retail trade	16 630	11 389	4 318	875	48	4 208	2 470	1 714	24
Banking and credit agencies	4 008	2 829	1 024	151	4	503	338	158	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 043	8 205	3 075	746	17	1 600	782	791	27
Business services	5 796	4 043	1 428	321	4	721	460	253	8
Repair services	8 395	6 131	1 819	419	26	1 614	814	778	22
Private households	985	662	201	113	9	249	83	157	9
Other personal services	8 044	5 482	1 884	638	40	2 101	1 215	864	22
Entertainment and recreation services	3 603	2 215	1 058	310	20	492	257	221	14
Hospitals	3 954	3 031	749	174	—	838	482	349	7
Health services, except hospitals	3 391	2 325	846	214	6	693	373	320	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 162	10 228	5 537	1 351	46	5 970	2 963	2 914	93
Government	14 858	8 842	4 874	1 116	26	5 049	2 577	2 394	78
Private	2 304	1 386	663	235	20	921	386	520	15
Other education and kindred services	944	568	297	79	—	111	38	73	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 873	2 823	777	269	4	1 317	609	679	29
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	7 582	5 043	1 960	579	—	1 286	607	646	33
Public administration	18 559	12 832	4 222	1 431	74	9 537	5 039	4 344	154
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 189</b>	<b>3 976</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>99</b>
Agriculture	425	183	120	91	31	224	63	117	44
Nonagriculture industries	5 764	3 793	1 590	372	9	1 808	1 029	724	55
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 216</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>79</b>
Agriculture	359	148	117	63	31	1 788	38	100	40
Nonagriculture industries	3 857	2 525	1 112	211	9	1 216	678	499	39

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	354 111	227 132	97 814	27 058	2 107	113 893	54 931	56 144	3 518
50 to 52 weeks	226 754	146 640	61 092	17 529	1 493	73 785	37 449	33 996	2 340
27 to 49 weeks	76 705	48 890	21 838	5 687	290	21 520	9 097	11 932	491
26 weeks or less	50 652	31 602	14 884	3 842	324	18 588	7 685	10 316	687
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	83 623	51 719	26 838	4 638	428	27 212	13 786	12 803	643
50 to 52 weeks	29 372	17 989	9 567	1 669	147	10 391	5 712	4 530	149
Median weeks worked	40.7	40.0	42.1	39.3	30.5	39.3	41.9	37.2	21.5
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	253 815	165 104	66 561	20 635	1 515	81 609	38 399	40 575	2 635
50 to 52 weeks	191 214	124 524	50 184	15 233	1 273	60 970	30 655	28 281	2 034
27 to 49 weeks	49 515	32 284	12 933	4 124	174	14 694	5 911	8 465	318
26 weeks or less	13 086	8 296	3 444	1 278	68	5 945	3 033	3 829	283
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	16 673	10 309	4 415	1 785	164	5 072	2 066	2 766	240
Median weeks worked	42.0	44.8	34.7	40.5	48.8	48.9	52.0	45.4	52.0
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	237 720	160 273	61 722	14 824	901	62 628	32 522	28 471	1 635
50 to 52 weeks	91 600	64 485	21 771	5 096	248	23 357	12 465	10 395	497
27 to 49 weeks	70 468	47 349	18 432	4 456	231	16 173	8 465	7 336	372
26 weeks or less	75 652	48 439	21 519	5 272	422	23 098	11 592	10 740	766
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	66 677	43 870	19 043	3 497	267	16 958	9 740	6 750	468
50 to 52 weeks	14 790	10 276	3 828	648	38	3 137	1 827	1 227	83
27 to 49 weeks	19 426	12 757	5 717	902	50	4 147	2 462	1 619	66
26 weeks or less	32 461	20 837	9 498	1 947	179	9 674	5 451	3 904	319
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	68 736	45 499	18 458	4 485	294	18 771	9 843	9 059	469
50 to 52 weeks	26 593	18 117	6 963	1 438	75	7 083	3 615	3 348	120
27 to 49 weeks	21 104	14 079	5 395	1 564	66	5 073	2 529	2 448	96
26 weeks or less	21 039	13 303	6 100	1 483	153	6 615	3 099	3 263	253
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	81 565	56 248	19 647	5 413	257	21 823	11 058	10 197	588
50 to 52 weeks	41 632	29 652	9 365	2 506	109	10 778	5 829	4 723	226
27 to 49 weeks	23 714	16 125	5 973	1 537	79	5 633	2 797	2 661	175
26 weeks or less	16 219	10 471	4 309	1 370	69	5 412	2 432	2 813	167
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	20 742	14 656	4 574	1 429	83	5 076	2 481	2 465	130
Median weeks worked	46.6	48.2	41.1	39.7	...	47.4	48.9	45.3	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	296 879	195 788	76 564	22 616	1 911	88 935	43 111	42 835	2 989
Private wage and salary workers	225 701	149 573	58 035	16 811	1 282	58 971	29 316	28 006	1 649
Employee of own corporation	6 374	3 959	1 772	579	64	1 149	545	561	43
Federal government workers	12 332	8 305	2 850	1 145	32	6 734	3 982	4 599	153
State government workers	13 033	8 252	3 871	883	27	4 765	2 357	2 301	107
Local government workers	19 917	13 343	5 216	1 306	52	7 574	3 710	3 700	164
Self-employed workers	25 398	16 092	6 401	2 412	493	8 707	3 670	4 150	887
Unpaid family workers	498	223	191	59	25	184	76	79	29
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	182 682	125 007	46 104	10 952	619	45 559	24 110	20 438	1 011
Private wage and salary workers	137 691	95 079	34 249	7 941	422	27 729	15 717	11 466	546
Employee of own corporation	1 348	884	349	108	7	271	142	129	...
Federal government workers	5 150	3 398	1 198	549	5	4 911	1 896	2 906	109
State government workers	11 127	7 515	3 106	474	32	2 524	1 440	1 037	47
Local government workers	19 443	12 948	5 186	1 228	81	6 717	3 411	3 148	158
Self-employed workers	7 304	4 779	1 874	589	62	2 767	1 221	1 421	125
Unpaid family workers	1 967	1 288	491	171	17	911	425	460	26
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	12 266	3 953	3 886	3 215	1 212	8 420	1 768	4 837	1 813
Wage and salary workers	9 482	2 896	3 130	2 708	748	6 534	1 432	4 099	1 003
Self-employed workers	2 711	1 037	734	501	439	1 858	336	734	788
Unpaid family workers	73	20	22	6	25	28	4	4	24
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	1 901	647	767	338	149	1 212	376	679	157
Wage and salary workers	1 500	471	668	268	93	934	362	504	68
Self-employed workers	275	107	78	48	42	228	10	149	69
Unpaid family workers	126	69	21	22	14	50	4	26	20
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	10 406	6 926	2 588	842	50	4 015	1 665	2 274	76
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 446	1 026	318	102	...	341	95	231	15
Sales workers	574	375	175	24	...	116	67	47	7
Clerical and kindred workers	740	499	205	36	...	148	81	67	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 079	1 422	453	190	14	926	328	586	12
Operatives, including transport	2 152	1 476	500	160	16	817	391	405	21
Laborers, except farm	1 389	957	320	112	...	871	311	548	12
Farm workers	546	156	261	109	20	375	171	195	4
Service workers, including private household	1 397	963	332	102	...	390	221	164	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	7 976	5 284	2 117	530	45	2 557	1 300	1 193	64
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	975	667	261	40	7	179	86	93	...
Sales workers	670	484	165	21	...	137	96	37	4
Clerical and kindred workers	2 190	1 531	543	107	9	728	370	338	20
Operatives, including transport	1 832	1 154	528	140	10	315	177	133	5
Other blue-collar workers	194	126	50	18	...	84	46	38	...
Farm workers	107	41	42	17	7	83	47	30	6
Service workers, except private household	1 434	975	363	89	7	811	359	428	24
Private household workers	244	122	69	48	5	115	53	57	5
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>									
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	6 817	4 260	1 960	520	77	2 849	1 288	1 424	137
Farm occupations	625	151	255	151	68	557	156	289	105
Nonfarm occupations	6 192	4 109	1 705	369	9	2 292	1 132	1 135	32
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	3 002	2 002	704	265	31	1 081	501	510	70
Farm occupations	167	49	59	36	3	96	14	57	25
Nonfarm occupations	2 835	1 953	645	229	8	985	487	453	45
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>									
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	143 759	91 749	39 072	12 101	817	47 664	21 783	24 193	1 688
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4 268	2 815	926	508	19	3 308	546	2 492	270
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	10 609	6 953	2 518	1 087	51	3 805	1 437	2 231	137
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5 771	3 818	1 475	638	40	3 016	943	1 964	109
<b>Female, 18 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	149 161	99 111	38 654	10 712	684	42 647	21 423	19 988	1 236
With own children under 5 years in 1970	34 258	22 520	9 307	2 267	164	10 591	5 422	4 863	306
Worker in 1965	14 504	9 534	4 046	887	37	3 592	2 025	1 487	80
Nonworker in 1970	9 247	5 984	2 602	639	22	2 332	1 294	971	65
No own children under 5 years in 1970	114 903	76 591	29 347	8 445	520	32 552	16 001	15 125	930
Worker in 1965	51 208	35 219	12 477	3 342	170	11 665	6 215	5 238	212
Nonworker in 1970	10 036	6 546	2 553	884	53	3 014	1 552	1 389	73
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	45 917	29 158	12 688	3 808	263	13 996	6 795	6 755	446
Nonworker in 1965	31 993	19 923	8 969	2 855	246	10 396	4 890	5 101	405
Worker in 1970	10 556	6 582	3 117	804	53	3 109	1 532	1 492	85
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	10 607	7 097	2 831	667	12	2 537	1 364	1 165	8

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
Total	333 431	212 474	90 625	28 648	1 684	104 958	49 132	52 434	3 392
Less than \$1,000	7 199	4 391	1 835	935	48	5 202	1 287	3 453	453
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 168	6 036	2 092	962	78	5 044	1 719	3 020	305
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13 563	8 615	3 506	1 369	73	6 499	2 511	3 682	306
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16 070	9 942	4 331	1 678	119	6 399	2 623	3 561	215
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 197	11 115	4 995	1 952	135	6 594	2 817	3 569	208
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 629	12 272	5 359	1 873	121	7 295	3 377	3 665	253
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21 641	13 930	5 761	1 839	111	7 525	3 532	3 745	248
\$7,000 to \$7,999	23 630	15 288	6 143	2 053	146	8 258	3 903	4 160	195
\$8,000 to \$8,999	23 580	15 751	5 986	1 772	76	8 061	4 171	3 766	133
\$9,000 to \$9,999	22 841	15 128	5 911	1 703	99	7 256	3 562	3 580	114
\$10,000 to \$11,999	42 255	27 762	11 143	3 148	202	12 467	6 388	5 824	255
\$12,000 to \$14,999	47 294	30 331	13 407	3 388	168	11 220	5 830	5 152	248
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53 030	33 147	15 427	4 236	229	10 847	6 071	4 486	290
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 545	7 108	3 922	1 450	65	2 053	1 203	691	159
\$50,000 or more	2 789	1 658	807	290	14	238	138	80	10
Median income	\$9 615	\$9 588	\$9 897	\$8 938	\$8 145	\$7 959	\$8 671	\$7 366	\$5 826
Mean income	\$11 046	\$10 897	\$11 467	\$10 810	\$10 305	\$8 769	\$9 571	\$8 067	\$7 812
Mean income per family member	\$3 095	\$3 059	\$3 197	\$3 054	\$2 583	\$2 246	\$2 536	\$2 026	\$1 704
Index of income concentration	0.359	0.348	0.361	0.413	0.399	0.377	0.350	0.379	0.539
Families with female head	32 946	23 425	7 703	1 750	68	9 559	4 664	4 556	339
Mean income	\$6 320	\$6 266	\$6 468	\$6 028	...	\$4 550	\$4 879	\$4 315	\$3 179
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>									
Total	120 088	80 398	32 791	6 531	368	35 725	17 642	17 468	615
Less than \$1,000	24 315	15 975	7 092	1 175	73	9 797	4 655	4 919	227
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24 787	15 932	7 556	1 252	47	8 355	4 527	3 700	128
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15 482	9 926	4 570	957	29	4 889	2 451	2 374	64
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 216	7 992	3 519	646	59	3 157	1 375	1 736	46
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 269	6 243	2 344	642	40	1 924	868	994	62
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 898	5 560	1 959	341	38	1 402	650	742	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 748	4 057	1 313	356	22	1 483	675	794	14
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 916	3 689	958	256	13	1 323	691	610	22
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 797	2 751	819	216	11	853	449	395	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 441	1 620	515	98	8	613	271	337	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 701	2 572	909	216	4	789	397	387	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 486	1 761	582	132	11	535	305	219	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 220	1 530	518	167	5	501	302	192	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	595	431	110	46	8	92	26	61	5
\$50,000 or more	217	159	27	31	...	12	...	8	...
Median income	\$2 707	\$2 835	\$2 382	\$2 876	\$3 593	\$1 965	\$1 920	\$2 048	\$1 629
Mean income	\$3 985	\$4 136	\$3 536	\$4 346	\$4 561	\$3 177	\$3 177	\$3 187	\$2 862
Index of income concentration	0.502	0.503	0.504	0.533	0.478	0.524	0.531	0.522	0.557
Female unrelated individuals	65 091	45 862	15 718	3 386	125	15 967	8 918	6 837	212
Mean income	\$3 534	\$3 564	\$3 394	\$3 775	\$3 499	\$2 693	\$2 595	\$2 794	\$1 884
All families and unrelated individuals	453 519	292 872	123 416	35 179	2 052	140 683	66 774	69 902	4 007
Median income	\$7 756	\$7 761	\$7 771	\$7 698	\$7 208	\$6 420	\$7 070	\$5 895	\$4 961
Mean income	\$9 176	\$9 041	\$9 360	\$9 610	\$9 275	\$7 351	\$7 882	\$6 847	\$7 052
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>All families</b>									
All families	333 431	212 474	90 625	28 648	1 684	104 958	49 132	52 434	3 392
With wage or salary income	283 920	185 045	75 456	22 111	1 308	86 717	42 703	41 714	2 300
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 923	\$9 841	\$10 227	\$9 668	\$8 393	\$8 357	\$8 907	\$7 912	\$6 195
With nonfarm self-employment income	37 290	23 778	10 151	3 164	197	10 390	4 936	5 163	282
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 305	\$8 380	\$7 925	\$9 184	\$4 803	\$7 199	\$8 275	\$6 280	\$5 787
With farm self-employment income	4 817	1 858	1 567	733	659	3 381	706	1 540	1 135
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 498	\$2 847	\$3 343	\$3 672	\$5 461	\$4 632	\$5 195	\$3 337	\$6 039
With Social Security income	69 764	41 935	20 210	7 310	309	19 184	8 107	10 452	625
Mean Social Security income	\$1 778	\$1 722	\$1 889	\$1 791	\$1 758	\$1 667	\$1 697	\$1 659	\$1 423
With public assistance or public welfare income	12 228	8 147	2 820	1 189	72	6 829	2 001	4 340	488
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 115	\$1 128	\$1 144	\$971	...	\$1 094	\$1 091	\$1 107	\$986
With other income	135 968	84 680	39 343	11 394	521	28 037	13 632	13 578	817
Mean other income	\$2 953	\$2 462	\$3 568	\$4 381	\$2 333	\$2 346	\$2 158	\$2 448	\$2 929
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>									
All unrelated individuals	120 088	80 398	32 791	6 531	368	35 725	17 642	17 468	615
With wage or salary income	73 860	48 760	21 656	3 228	216	21 659	10 676	10 674	309
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 165	\$4 447	\$3 502	\$4 396	\$3 599	\$3 734	\$3 630	\$3 860	\$2 956
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 853	3 606	1 973	250	24	1 364	540	804	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 602	\$4 712	\$3 461	\$7 343	...	\$3 806	\$3 508	\$4 002	...
With farm self-employment income	644	367	188	52	37	251	58	141	52
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 457	\$2 697	\$3 426	...	...	\$2 791	\$1 641	\$2 110	...
With Social Security income	33 412	23 289	7 588	2 461	74	9 430	5 090	4 168	172
Mean Social Security income	\$1 113	\$1 108	\$1 128	\$1 112	...	\$1 056	\$1 077	\$1 036	\$935
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 752	4 340	1 108	304	...	2 132	992	1 114	26
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$770	\$758	\$821	\$753	...	\$760	\$783	\$744	...
With other income	43 581	29 965	10 738	2 795	83	8 849	5 110	3 607	128
Mean other income	\$2 403	\$2 291	\$2 479	\$3 285	...	\$1 752	\$1 771	\$1 609	\$2 212
Per capita income of persons	\$3 163	\$3 147	\$3 220	\$3 117	\$2 688	\$2 308	\$2 579	\$2 102	\$1 758
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 518	\$7 492	\$7 675	\$7 437	\$5 486	\$7 105	\$7 494	\$6 792	\$5 298
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 442	10 145	10 824	11 679	7 905	9 136	9 653	8 651	9 093
Operatives, including transport	8 240	8 166	8 405	8 488	6 667	8 100	8 290	7 929	7 464
Laborers, except farm	6 437	6 480	6 212	6 789	4 250	7 000	7 129	6 873	3 600
Farmers and farm managers	4 064	4 326	3 426	4 033	...	4 390	4 479	4 358	2 518
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	7 827	7 442	8 163	7 577	8 000	7 250	10 115	5 982	6 850
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	3 416	2 619	2 880	3 999	4 354	3 859	3 738	3 833	4 172
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$3 628	\$3 701	\$3 483	\$3 407	\$2 766	\$3 061	\$3 989	\$3 158	\$2 652
Operatives, including transport	3 920	4 018	3 608	3 809	3 466	3 600	3 544	3 689	2 975
...	3 717	3 710	3 751	3 698	...	2 726	2 597	2 973	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	333 431	212 474	90 625	28 648	1 684	104 958	49 132	52 434	3 392
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.7	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.3	6.5	4.1	8.3	14.4
Mean size of family.....	3.57	3.56	3.59	3.54	3.99	3.90	3.77	3.98	4.58
With related children under 18 years.....	190 747	122 882	52 099	14 741	1 025	65 076	30 994	31 950	2 132
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.41	2.38	2.43	2.55	2.65	2.74	2.54	2.89	3.36
Families with female head.....	32 946	23 425	7 703	1 750	68	9 559	4 664	4 556	339
With related children under 18 years.....	22 561	15 999	5 357	1 161	44	7 188	3 361	3 593	234
With related children under 6 years.....	8 088	5 840	1 853	382	13	3 169	1 418	1 622	129
Percent of heads in labor force.....	57.2	57.8	57.7	45.3	....	46.9	54.5	42.7	15.5
<b>Family heads</b> .....	333 431	212 474	90 625	28 648	1 684	104 958	49 132	52 434	3 392
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.3	12.7	16.4	20.4	12.7	13.4	11.3	15.2	15.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	246 898	159 851	65 005	20 428	1 414	79 092	36 553	39 951	2 588
Percent in labor force.....	91.3	92.2	90.5	86.6	92.4	89.4	93.9	85.8	82.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	106 174	75 435	23 962	6 409	368	26 735	13 072	13 048	615
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.4	5.8	4.6	4.7	....	8.0	7.6	8.5	4.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.2	31.0	30.2	36.7	35.6	35.9	38.1	34.0	29.1
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 296 337	832 381	349 071	107 799	7 086	436 499	198 526	221 811	16 162
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.4	9.9	11.0	12.3	7.2	8.1	8.0	8.3	6.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.5	9.1	10.0	11.7	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.2	6.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.9	78.5	80.9	76.6	69.1	70.7	72.7	69.2	67.3
<b>Households</b> .....	362 630	246 753	92 741	22 711	425	99 368	54 022	44 276	1 070
In owner occupied housing units.....	228 208	151 412	61 209	15 381	206	56 687	30 626	25 368	693
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 773	\$18 407	\$21 871	....	....	\$13 979	\$14 733	....	....
In renter occupied housing units.....	134 422	95 341	31 532	7 330	219	42 681	23 396	18 908	377
Mean gross rent.....	\$114	\$116	\$115	....	....	\$75	\$82	....	....
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.1	1.5	2.2	8.2	15.8	9.9	3.4	16.9	52.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	31 322	19 836	7 722	3 581	213	19 037	6 224	11 813	1 132
Percent of all families.....	9.4	9.3	8.5	12.5	12.6	18.1	12.7	22.5	33.4
Mean family income.....	\$2 008	\$2 009	\$2 036	\$1 945	\$1 854	\$1 983	\$2 156	\$1 977	\$1 439
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 599	\$1 566	\$1 616	\$1 788	\$1 422	\$1 953	\$1 584	\$2 156	\$2 225
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.4	19.1	16.7	18.3	10.8	23.4	16.3	26.3	31.2
Mean size of family.....	4.00	3.91	4.08	4.28	4.40	4.74	4.23	4.96	5.47
With related children under 18 years.....	21 006	13 368	5 251	2 255	128	13 581	4 321	8 506	885
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.06	3.03	3.07	3.25	3.33	3.60	3.25	3.77	3.74
Families with female head.....	9 910	6 967	2 249	694	....	4 738	2 017	2 497	238
With related children under 18 years.....	8 605	6 055	1 964	586	....	4 078	1 705	2 186	201
With related children under 6 years.....	4 210	3 018	941	251	....	2 243	934	1 203	110
Percent of heads in labor force.....	37.5	36.9	39.7	35.1	....	36.5	47.6	29.8	18.2
<b>Family heads</b> .....	31 322	19 836	7 722	3 581	213	19 037	6 224	11 813	1 132
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.9	20.0	21.1	25.7	23.5	19.7	18.8	20.2	18.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	15 328	9 306	3 818	2 043	163	10 793	3 064	7 130	714
Percent in labor force.....	71.2	70.6	73.0	69.4	83.4	64.2	76.0	60.5	55.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	36 679	25 679	8 706	2 241	92	12 141	5 616	6 262	307
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.5	34.0	36.3	35.0	25.0	45.4	43.0	48.0	49.9
Mean income.....	\$867	\$870	\$873	\$843	....	\$792	\$879	\$730	\$566
Mean income deficit.....	\$967	\$964	\$973	\$987	....	\$1 028	\$946	\$1 110	\$1 020
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.0	13.1	9.3	9.9	....	14.3	13.7	15.2	8.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.3	41.9	34.1	45.0	....	45.5	48.9	43.1	30.9
<b>Persons</b> .....	161 888	103 299	40 202	17 555	1 029	102 442	31 914	64 880	6 498
Percent of all persons.....	12.5	12.4	11.5	16.3	14.5	23.5	16.1	29.3	40.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	15.8	17.1	13.5	14.2	9.0	11.3	15.2	9.8	6.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.0	17.0	14.3	14.3	13.9	11.5	14.6	10.4	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	73.1	74.7	70.0	69.0	53.8	66.8	72.7	63.1	60.0
Related children under 18 years.....	64 315	40 232	16 142	7 474	456	49 140	14 073	32 155	3 349
Percent living with both parents.....	55.3	51.5	59.7	64.4	93.9	66.1	57.1	69.3	76.2
<b>Households</b> .....	48 392	33 905	10 930	3 518	72	21 212	9 382	11 390	507
Percent of all households.....	13.3	13.7	11.8	15.5	16.9	21.3	17.4	25.7	47.4
In owner occupied housing units.....	20 395	13 298	4 903	2 162	38	11 275	4 058	6 891	381
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 928	\$13 649	\$15 012	....	....	\$8 346	\$9 619	....	....
In renter occupied housing units.....	27 997	20 607	6 027	1 356	34	9 937	5 324	4 499	126
Mean gross rent.....	\$88	\$89	\$92	....	....	\$54	\$67	....	....
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.8	5.5	9.9	36.0	....	31.1	11.4	45.5	80.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	20 548	13 122	4 995	2 333	135	13 613	3 910	8 809	949
Percent of all families.....	6.2	6.2	5.5	8.1	8.0	13.0	8.0	16.8	28.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 283	\$1 233	\$1 327	\$1 497	\$1 150	\$1 528	\$1 295	\$1 658	\$1 610
Families with female head.....	7 617	5 313	1 728	592	....	3 889	1 554	2 119	223
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	27 605	19 328	6 503	1 717	78	9 664	4 249	5 189	271
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	26.0	25.6	27.1	26.8	21.2	36.1	32.5	39.8	44.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$737	\$732	\$751	\$740	....	\$763	\$705	\$818	\$723
<b>Persons</b> .....	110 627	70 946	27 047	12 151	686	75 483	20 835	49 583	5 406
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.3	15.2	12.4	13.5	14.4	10.6	13.7	9.9	5.8
Related children under 18 years.....	44 185	27 719	11 002	5 269	306	36 372	9 202	24 565	2 769
Percent living with both parents.....	48.8	44.6	53.9	57.2	100.0	61.6	48.5	65.1	73.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	45 390	28 902	11 387	4 979	298	25 674	9 169	15 329	1 334
Percent of all families.....	13.6	13.6	12.5	17.4	17.7	24.5	18.7	29.2	39.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 867	\$1 828	\$1 876	\$2 106	\$1 721	\$2 310	\$1 869	\$2 575	\$2 751
Families with female head.....	12 228	8 702	2 713	803	10	5 486	2 376	2 873	248
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	44 586	31 329	10 492	2 692	123	14 122	6 689	7 112	372
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	42.0	41.5	43.8	42.0	33.4	52.8	51.2	54.5	60.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 214	\$1 209	\$1 228	\$1 235	\$1 182	\$1 305	\$1 215	\$1 405	\$1 187
<b>Persons</b> .....	227 410	145 523	56 135	24 566	1 523	135 365	46 038	82 248	7 839
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.5	16.3	14.6	13.6	10.8	11.2	13.5	10.3	6.0
Related children under 18 years.....	91 967	58 007	22 720	10 667	707	64 423	20 652	40 199	3 976
Percent living with both parents.....	62.2	58.6	66.4	71.2	91.9	70.9	66.5	72.8	75.6

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Phoenix						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban port)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	967 515	62 990	581 466	67 674	62 798	129 045	351 667	262 933	37 077
Native	931 041	61 023	559 810	65 247	61 006	122 725	331 367	246 662	34 788
Native parentage	815 321	54 133	493 475	57 055	54 988	102 265	277 740	204 238	29 485
Foreign or mixed parentage	115 720	6 890	66 335	8 192	6 018	20 460	53 627	42 424	5 303
Foreign born	36 474	1 967	21 656	2 427	1 792	6 320	20 300	16 271	2 289
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	36 474	1 967	21 656	2 427	1 792	6 320	20 300	16 271	2 289
United Kingdom	2 894	190	1 470	236	129	446	1 351	1 023	128
Ireland	315	-	191	56	-	39	306	269	-
Norway	340	38	128	41	16	57	131	109	8
Sweden	655	32	350	61	42	161	158	133	13
Denmark	311	12	141	14	5	86	81	81	-
Netherlands	492	19	313	69	-	62	168	84	34
Switzerland	242	14	146	25	-	36	94	63	-
France	605	41	337	92	27	94	194	158	22
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 965	244	1 710	285	130	467	1 243	922	95
Poland	1 249	21	901	83	61	172	440	392	8
Czechoslovakia	458	28	343	35	-	38	184	152	19
Austria	754	20	582	54	14	59	310	258	27
Hungary	694	25	587	36	24	16	144	137	-
Yugoslavia	548	34	418	14	33	19	155	134	7
U.S.S.R.	1 134	29	950	38	35	39	484	469	-
Lithuania	316	6	222	5	7	54	100	100	-
Greece	385	7	294	14	31	31	217	200	-
Italy	1 637	63	1 161	162	64	143	742	620	57
Other Europe	952	15	603	119	22	124	478	407	6
Asia	2 478	94	1 609	118	281	215	1 211	1 110	56
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	455	38	288	25	57	47	327	321	-
China <sup>3</sup>	696	6	538	24	51	62	433	394	19
Japan	349	6	186	14	27	54	183	167	-
Other Asia	978	44	597	55	146	52	268	228	37
Canada	5 230	365	3 140	458	410	591	2 056	1 631	93
Mexico	8 766	490	4 156	140	268	2 838	8 897	6 899	1 608
Cuba	86	-	43	8	-	14	107	91	-
Other America	698	80	387	70	40	110	376	284	77
All other	311	41	142	31	37	39	182	146	-
Not reported	1 957	59	1 152	163	109	370	491	399	31
Total foreign or mixed parentage	115 720	6 890	66 335	8 192	6 018	20 460	53 627	42 424	5 303
United Kingdom	8 575	632	4 712	882	445	1 288	3 921	2 956	367
Ireland	2 923	137	1 761	215	145	530	1 391	1 102	104
Norway	2 654	193	1 304	217	92	505	983	757	83
Sweden	3 753	252	1 937	338	179	787	1 218	906	46
Denmark	1 478	158	799	98	96	331	448	366	31
Netherlands	1 435	90	874	183	62	129	461	351	51
Switzerland	1 687	31	378	27	61	122	273	181	11
France	1 255	73	729	114	56	194	459	344	56
Germany <sup>1</sup>	12 808	863	7 174	1 084	555	2 284	4 550	3 523	321
Poland	4 037	211	2 613	498	139	469	1 552	1 242	98
Czechoslovakia	1 848	101	1 139	154	125	218	608	502	55
Austria	2 479	20	1 595	288	96	212	1 052	828	88
Hungary	1 460	24	993	153	100	149	506	415	58
Yugoslavia	1 144	47	778	110	89	103	310	282	11
U.S.S.R.	4 448	120	3 274	402	142	349	2 254	1 776	146
Lithuania	769	19	543	62	6	105	275	240	30
Greece	816	38	523	108	59	58	366	296	-
Italy	6 403	237	4 252	841	409	477	2 556	1 777	212
Other Europe	2 961	92	1 946	232	147	324	1 332	1 072	74
Asia	4 220	174	2 696	288	274	485	1 628	1 445	82
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 059	66	699	82	97	73	306	273	-
China <sup>3</sup>	1 095	50	683	83	92	137	589	516	34
Japan	892	12	515	23	21	165	376	362	5
Other Asia	1 174	46	799	100	64	110	357	294	43
Canada	10 873	584	6 137	1 093	873	1 610	4 294	3 233	360
Mexico	31 547	2 309	15 870	455	1 437	8 569	21 143	16 961	2 771
Cuba	128	-	63	13	8	14	62	46	-
Other America	1 266	67	769	57	79	227	599	372	138
All other	403	25	239	34	18	55	214	158	16
Not reported	5 150	273	3 237	246	326	866	1 466	1 277	94
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	128 286	7 364	73 856	2 304	6 324	28 619	76 403	60 662	9 409
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	12 321	615	7 383	644	934	1 694	6 513	2 188	594
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	112 225	4 611	63 456	2 960	5 293	25 164	64 136	49 321	9 386
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 072	79	615	35	87	173	296	236	29
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	931 041	61 023	559 810	65 247	61 006	122 725	331 367	246 662	34 788
English	719 191	49 633	432 945	55 947	50 166	86 034	238 603	177 707	24 683
French	4 840	321	3 012	361	283	629	1 604	1 412	228
German	21 372	1 439	12 521	1 947	1 035	3 160	6 437	4 902	553
Polish	4 224	194	2 707	513	216	446	1 456	1 279	58
Russian	698	7	468	66	37	57	233	188	-
Yiddish	2 664	39	2 173	220	133	77	1 370	1 205	84
Italian	6 040	208	3 942	728	441	507	2 234	1 834	178
Spanish	96 730	5 505	55 269	1 278	4 600	22 546	54 327	43 520	6 509
All other	25 936	1 404	15 045	1 852	1 398	2 947	13 253	6 559	1 241
Not reported	49 346	2 273	31 728	2 335	2 697	6 322	11 590	8 056	1 254
Total foreign born	36 474	1 967	21 656	2 427	1 792	6 320	20 300	16 271	2 289
English	7 548	506	4 472	680	420	979	3 334	2 580	258
French	1 554	138	938	195	74	174	645	515	42
German	4 675	320	2 898	392	194	666	1 719	1 295	121
Polish	1 005	8	737	76	42	131	395	347	8
Russian	408	7	317	31	16	17	267	252	-
Yiddish	975	14	815	20	26	65	365	356	4
Italian	1 646	47	1 203	143	65	144	759	624	54
Spanish	10 233	589	4 916	244	363	3 150	9 533	7 430	1 651
All other	8 063	338	5 123	616	563	942	3 113	2 734	134
Not reported	367	-	237	30	29	52	170	138	17

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>							
Total population	863 672	294 139	62 990	581 466	67 886	62 798	262 933
Native	831 342	276 081	61 023	559 810	65 456	61 006	246 662
Native parentage	729 179	229 480	54 133	493 475	57 244	54 988	204 238
Foreign or mixed parentage	102 163	46 601	6 890	66 335	8 212	6 018	42 424
Foreign born	32 330	18 058	1 967	21 656	2 430	1 792	16 271
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
Total foreign born	32 330	18 058	1 967	21 656	2 430	1 792	16 271
United Kingdom	2 593	1 131	190	1 670	236	129	1 023
Ireland	285	269	—	191	56	7	269
Norway	280	117	38	128	41	16	109
Sweden	626	146	32	330	61	42	133
Denmark	247	81	12	141	14	5	81
Netherlands	456	118	19	313	69	—	84
Switzerland	221	63	14	146	25	—	63
France	570	180	41	337	92	27	158
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 753	1 003	244	1 710	285	130	922
Poland	1 202	400	21	901	83	61	392
Czechoslovakia	444	171	28	343	35	—	152
Austria	723	285	20	582	54	14	258
Hungary	688	137	25	587	36	24	137
Yugoslavia	518	141	34	418	14	33	134
U.S.S.R.	1 091	469	29	950	38	35	469
Lithuania	294	100	6	222	5	7	100
Greece	377	200	7	294	14	31	200
Italy	1 552	677	63	1 161	162	64	620
Other Europe	839	413	15	603	119	22	407
Asia	2 240	1 159	94	1 609	118	281	1 110
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	455	321	38	288	25	57	321
China <sup>3</sup>	653	413	6	538	24	51	394
Japan	251	167	6	186	14	27	167
Other Asia	881	258	44	597	55	146	228
Canada	4 766	1 719	365	3 140	458	410	1 631
Mexico	6 824	8 084	490	4 156	140	268	6 899
Cuba	58	91	—	43	8	—	91
Other America	647	328	80	387	70	40	284
All other	284	146	41	142	34	37	146
Not reported	1 752	430	59	1 152	163	109	399
Total foreign or mixed parentage	102 163	46 601	6 890	66 335	8 212	6 018	42 424
United Kingdom	7 662	3 267	4 632	4 712	882	445	2 956
Ireland	2 704	1 187	137	1 761	215	145	1 102
Norway	2 233	840	183	1 304	217	92	757
Sweden	3 393	945	252	1 937	338	179	906
Denmark	1 410	392	158	799	98	96	366
Netherlands	1 310	402	90	874	183	62	351
Switzerland	605	192	31	378	27	61	181
France	1 105	400	73	729	114	56	344
Germany <sup>1</sup>	11 730	3 813	863	7 174	1 084	555	3 523
Poland	3 897	1 340	211	2 613	498	139	1 242
Czechoslovakia	1 698	552	101	1 139	158	125	502
Austria	2 295	916	150	1 595	288	96	828
Hungary	1 392	473	24	993	153	100	415
Yugoslavia	1 122	293	47	778	110	89	282
U.S.S.R.	4 244	1 916	120	3 274	408	142	1 776
Lithuania	722	270	19	543	62	6	240
Greece	786	296	38	523	108	59	296
Italy	6 126	1 974	237	4 252	841	409	1 777
Other Europe	2 689	1 141	92	1 946	239	147	1 072
Asia	3 777	1 513	174	2 696	288	274	1 445
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 009	273	66	699	82	97	273
China <sup>3</sup>	550	321	50	439	83	92	516
Japan	677	367	12	515	21	21	362
Other Asia	1 092	323	46	799	100	64	294
Canada	9 740	3 539	584	6 137	1 093	873	3 233
Mexico	25 347	18 884	2 309	15 870	455	1 437	16 961
Cuba	90	62	—	63	13	8	62
Other America	1 117	492	67	769	57	79	372
All other	357	174	25	239	37	18	158
Not reported	4 612	1 328	273	3 237	246	326	1 277
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	107 330	67 428	7 364	73 856	2 304	6 324	60 662
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	10 671	2 530	615	7 383	644	934	2 188
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	92 217	55 618	4 611	63 456	2 960	5 293	49 321
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	929	265	79	615	35	87	236
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>							
Total native	831 342	276 081	61 023	559 810	65 456	61 006	246 662
English	648 429	199 493	49 633	432 945	56 128	50 166	177 707
French	4 439	1 622	321	3 012	361	283	1 412
German	19 610	5 408	1 439	12 521	1 950	1 035	4 902
Polish	4 005	1 337	194	2 707	513	216	1 279
Russian	612	188	7	468	66	37	188
Yiddish	2 642	1 283	39	2 173	220	133	1 205
Italian	5 742	1 997	208	3 942	737	441	1 834
Spanish	80 682	48 232	5 505	55 269	1 278	4 600	43 520
All other	21 995	7 267	1 404	15 045	1 856	1 398	6 559
Not reported	43 266	9 254	2 273	31 728	2 347	2 697	8 056
Total foreign born	32 330	18 058	1 967	21 656	2 430	1 792	16 271
English	6 845	2 822	506	4 472	683	420	2 580
French	1 470	552	138	938	195	74	515
German	4 349	1 384	320	2 898	392	194	1 295
Polish	953	355	8	737	76	42	347
Russian	388	252	7	317	7	16	252
Yiddish	940	360	14	815	31	26	356
Italian	1 565	678	47	1 203	143	65	624
Spanish	8 051	8 647	589	4 916	244	363	7 430
All other	7 440	2 853	338	5 123	616	563	2 734
Not reported	329	155	—	237	30	29	138

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Phoenix						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	930 795	61 068	559 623	65 261	61 034	122 328	331 262	246 778	34 667
Born in State of residence	288 028	20 819	178 646	13 559	17 697	35 205	112 173	82 914	12 419
Born in different State	568 437	36 488	335 794	47 323	38 559	75 894	199 491	148 746	20 514
Percent of total	61.1	59.7	60.0	72.5	63.2	62.0	60.2	60.3	59.2
Northeast	80 957	4 494	49 226	7 533	5 660	10 323	35 772	26 942	3 484
North Central	258 582	16 998	152 221	24 338	17 528	33 389	83 806	62 950	7 780
South	128 618	6 995	78 032	7 141	6 688	19 657	46 845	34 699	5 826
West	100 280	8 001	56 315	8 311	8 683	12 525	33 068	24 155	3 424
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 004	735	5 182	696	730	1 967	5 907	4 575	723
State of birth not reported	64 326	3 026	40 001	3 683	4 048	9 262	13 691	10 543	1 011
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	883 166	57 005	530 623	62 626	57 030	117 889	323 153	241 573	39 716
Same house	353 410	22 284	224 399	24 402	16 957	45 274	132 577	103 548	11 046
Different house in United States	444 866	30 786	255 847	34 348	32 566	59 048	164 043	118 902	18 967
Same county	230 161	14 598	142 385	13 147	13 799	27 478	77 517	55 469	9 207
Different county	214 705	16 188	113 462	21 201	18 767	31 570	86 526	63 433	9 760
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 886	469	3 699	464	549	1 313	4 055	3 024	720
Persons attending college in 1965	12 251	1 081	6 071	1 114	2 081	1 507	5 964	4 818	558
Same State	22 916	1 787	13 342	1 329	2 413	2 241	13 619	10 653	1 290
Different State	191 789	14 401	100 120	19 872	16 354	29 329	72 907	52 780	8 470
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 466	448	3 399	451	522	1 265	3 740	2 802	669
Persons attending college in 1965	10 471	952	5 034	954	1 783	1 411	5 071	4 096	453
Northeast	24 924	1 617	13 160	2 999	2 363	3 752	11 095	7 861	1 408
North Central	70 990	5 339	36 174	7 967	5 675	11 618	22 783	16 335	2 552
South	29 633	1 940	15 737	2 654	2 425	4 962	14 767	10 420	2 247
West	66 242	5 505	35 049	6 252	5 891	8 997	24 262	18 164	2 263
Abroad	12 535	1 059	6 372	451	1 382	2 499	8 845	6 870	1 168
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 691	172	1 492	67	263	478	1 825	1 440	266
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	72 355	2 876	44 005	3 425	6 125	11 068	17 688	12 253	2 535
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	19 804	1 395	7 563	1 195	4 610	4 246	16 306	12 680	2 876
In Armed Forces, 1970	5 354	435	1 062	63	253	3 042	5 347	2 730	2 486
Inmate of institution, 1970	591	21	463	-	51	8	416	300	-
Attending college, 1970	13 859	939	6 018	1 132	4 306	1 196	10 543	9 650	390
Living with one or both parents	2 131	230	1 083	360	206	172	621	382	80
Not living with parents	11 728	709	4 935	772	4 100	1 024	9 922	9 268	310
Different State in 1965	17 154	1 209	6 265	1 092	3 824	4 049	12 812	9 533	2 718
In Armed Forces, 1970	5 238	427	1 034	56	243	2 990	5 116	2 620	2 377
Inmate of institution, 1970	349	21	289	-	24	8	117	91	-
Attending college, 1970	11 567	761	4 942	1 036	3 557	1 051	7 579	6 822	341
Living with one or both parents	1 969	215	990	332	188	164	509	284	80
Not living with parents	9 598	546	3 952	704	3 369	887	7 070	6 538	261
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	967 515	62 990	581 466	67 674	62 798	129 045	351 667	262 933	37 077
1969 and 1970	317 373	20 998	184 025	17 676	27 337	43 861	117 263	85 517	14 387
1965 to 1968	314 512	20 833	183 337	27 092	18 920	42 194	111 554	81 365	12 121
1960 to 1964	160 643	10 996	93 076	15 001	9 643	24 160	51 903	38 050	4 838
1950 to 1959	118 421	6 437	84 481	6 150	4 439	11 688	44 837	38 266	2 938
1949 or earlier	23 368	1 470	17 065	1 170	691	2 167	11 174	8 916	1 321
Always lived in same house	33 198	2 256	19 482	1 585	1 768	4 975	14 936	10 819	1 472
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	365 896	23 259	228 509	27 124	25 606	41 122	122 936	92 927	13 795
Worked in county of residence	333 358	21 352	209 311	25 163	23 587	36 350	112 883	85 631	12 791
Percent of all workers	91.1	91.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	88.4	91.8	92.1	92.7
Worked outside county of residence	5 645	560	2 796	383	401	840	3 627	2 559	458
Place of work not reported	26 893	1 347	16 402	1 578	1 618	3 932	6 426	4 737	546
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	365 896	23 259	228 509	27 124	25 606	41 122	122 936	92 927	13 795
Private automobile, driver	287 568	18 231	182 005	22 323	19 889	31 534	94 661	72 340	10 161
Private automobile, passenger	37 622	2 758	23 401	2 548	2 481	4 485	11 174	8 939	1 131
Bus or streetcar	4 256	49	3 664	148	108	215	1 979	1 680	159
Subway or elevated train	91	-	62	6	-	15	5	-	-
Railroad	38	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	202	8	143	-	7	37	32	24	-
Walked only	15 042	890	8 495	869	1 594	1 593	6 826	4 036	1 629
Other means	13 072	699	6 133	672	982	2 496	5 093	3 629	515
Worked at home	8 005	624	4 579	558	545	747	3 166	2 279	200
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	305 687	19 313	185 278	21 058	21 019	38 518	110 193	82 635	10 213
Veteran	142 175	9 142	88 963	11 060	8 363	16 226	50 342	37 329	4 791
Percent of total	46.5	47.3	48.0	52.5	39.8	42.1	45.7	45.2	46.9
Vietnam conflict	24 437	1 769	15 202	1 275	2 083	2 964	10 202	8 286	859
Korean conflict	23 680	1 471	14 799	2 334	1 576	2 063	7 111	4 922	809
Korean conflict and World War II	6 446	406	3 901	684	370	766	2 352	1 808	112
World War II	57 374	3 394	37 031	4 791	2 637	5 976	20 222	14 714	1 986
World War I	9 597	725	4 757	375	224	2 566	3 851	2 772	242
Other service	20 641	1 377	13 273	1 601	1 473	1 891	6 604	4 827	783
Nonveteran	163 512	10 171	96 315	9 998	12 656	22 292	59 851	45 306	5 422

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>							
Total native population	831 035	276 033	61 068	559 623	65 496	61 034	246 778
Born in State of residence	253 806	91 843	20 819	178 646	13 602	17 697	82 914
Born in different State	512 921	167 535	36 488	335 794	47 484	38 559	148 746
Percent of total	61.7	60.7	59.7	60.0	72.5	63.2	60.3
Northeast	74 761	30 329	4 494	49 226	7 562	5 660	26 942
North Central	237 925	70 272	16 998	152 221	24 407	17 528	62 950
South	110 266	39 727	6 995	78 032	7 146	6 688	34 699
West	89 969	27 207	8 001	56 315	8 369	8 683	24 155
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8 454	5 214	735	5 182	696	730	4 575
State of birth not reported	55 854	11 461	3 026	40 001	3 714	4 048	10 543
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Total population, 5 years old and over	789 177	270 053	57 005	530 623	62 813	57 030	241 573
Same house	321 899	112 403	22 284	224 399	24 428	16 957	103 548
Different house in United States	395 018	135 026	30 786	255 847	34 471	32 566	118 902
Same county	202 104	62 454	14 598	142 385	13 207	13 799	55 469
Different county	192 914	72 572	16 188	113 462	21 264	18 767	63 433
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 772	3 723	469	3 699	464	549	3 024
Persons attending college in 1965	11 096	5 331	1 081	6 071	1 114	2 081	4 818
Same State	20 541	11 671	1 787	13 342	1 343	2 413	10 653
Different State	172 373	60 901	14 401	100 120	19 921	16 354	52 780
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 380	3 450	448	3 399	451	522	2 802
Persons attending college in 1965	9 393	4 537	952	5 034	954	1 783	4 096
Northeast	22 861	9 245	1 617	13 160	2 999	2 363	7 861
North Central	64 661	18 807	5 339	36 174	7 979	5 675	16 335
South	25 622	12 629	1 940	15 737	2 683	2 425	10 420
West	59 229	20 220	5 505	35 049	6 260	5 891	18 164
Abroad	10 502	7 902	1 059	6 372	457	1 382	6 870
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 169	1 678	172	1 492	67	263	1 440
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	61 758	14 722	2 876	44 005	3 457	6 125	12 253
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>							
Different county in 1965	16 270	15 547	1 395	7 563	1 195	4 610	12 680
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 404	5 216	435	1 062	63	253	2 730
Inmate of institution, 1970	555	300	21	483	-	51	300
Attending college, 1970	13 311	10 031	939	6 018	1 132	4 306	9 650
Living with one or both parents	2 032	462	230	1 083	360	206	382
Not living with parents	11 279	9 569	709	4 935	772	4 100	9 268
Different State in 1965	13 715	12 242	1 209	6 265	1 092	3 824	9 533
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 314	4 997	427	1 034	56	243	2 620
Inmate of institution, 1970	334	91	21	289	-	24	91
Attending college, 1970	11 067	7 154	761	4 942	1 036	3 557	6 822
Living with one or both parents	1 870	364	215	990	332	188	284
Not living with parents	9 197	6 790	546	3 952	704	3 369	6 538
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>							
Total	843 672	294 139	62 990	581 466	67 886	62 798	262 933
1969 and 1970	277 423	98 026	20 998	184 025	17 811	27 337	85 517
1965 to 1968	279 828	91 626	20 833	183 337	27 143	18 920	81 365
1960 to 1964	147 867	42 228	10 996	93 076	15 001	9 643	38 050
1950 to 1959	109 457	40 469	6 437	84 481	6 176	4 439	38 266
1949 or earlier	20 626	9 914	1 470	17 065	170	691	8 916
Always lived in same house	28 471	11 876	2 256	19 482	1 585	1 768	10 819
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>							
All workers	330 629	104 817	23 259	228 509	27 233	25 606	92 927
Worked in county of residence	302 970	96 600	21 352	209 311	25 258	23 587	85 631
Percent of all workers	91.6	92.2	91.8	91.6	92.7	92.1	92.1
Worked outside county of residence	4 656	2 978	560	2 796	383	401	2 559
Place of work not reported	23 003	5 239	1 347	16 402	1 592	1 618	4 737
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>							
All workers	330 629	104 817	23 259	228 509	27 233	25 606	92 927
Private automobile, driver	263 210	81 177	18 231	182 005	22 379	19 889	72 340
Private automobile, passenger	33 899	9 873	2 758	23 401	2 554	2 481	8 939
Bus or streetcar	4 137	1 839	49	3 664	148	108	1 680
Subway or elevated train	83	-	-	62	6	-	-
Railroad	27	-	-	27	-	-	-
Taxicab	186	24	8	143	-	7	24
Walked only	12 803	5 438	890	8 495	875	1 594	4 036
Other means	9 360	3 993	699	6 133	677	982	3 629
Worked at home	6 924	2 473	624	4 579	594	545	2 279
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	275 808	90 991	19 313	185 278	21 149	21 019	82 635
Veteran	130 176	41 277	9 142	88 963	11 108	8 363	37 329
Percent of total	47.2	45.4	47.3	48.0	52.5	39.8	45.2
Vietnam conflict	22 266	9 008	1 769	15 202	1 287	2 083	8 286
Korean conflict	21 827	5 598	1 471	14 799	2 363	1 576	4 922
Korean conflict and World War II	5 999	1 920	406	3 901	684	370	1 808
World War II	52 580	16 318	3 394	37 031	4 798	2 637	14 714
World War I	8 374	2 983	725	4 757	375	224	2 772
Other service	19 130	5 450	1 377	13 273	1 601	1 473	4 827
Nonveteran	145 632	49 714	10 171	96 315	10 041	12 656	45 306

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Tucson		
	Phoenix						Total	Tucson	Urban balance
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance			
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	302 721	19 921	176 096	24 934	27 805	36 371	110 390	84 719	10 431
3 to 34 years old	296 312	19 529	172 193	24 420	27 016	35 775	108 242	83 145	10 225
Nursery school	6 099	269	3 935	611	516	631	1 535	1 141	190
Public	1 223	85	771	109	72	143	382	281	69
Percent	20.1	31.6	19.6	17.8	14.0	22.7	24.9	24.6	36.3
Parochial	380	6	262	35	27	44	53	38	-
Other private	4 496	178	2 902	467	417	444	1 100	822	121
Kindergarten	12 750	678	7 690	1 395	1 177	1 449	3 238	2 138	525
Public	7 575	213	3 976	1 278	1 105	784	1 230	774	230
Percent	59.4	31.4	51.7	91.6	93.9	54.1	38.0	36.2	43.8
Parochial	1 450	94	1 079	47	26	192	437	1 079	45
Other private	3 725	371	2 635	70	44	473	1 571	1 079	250
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	167 224	11 002	99 044	13 160	10 224	21 939	58 138	42 822	6 311
Public	154 849	10 371	90 793	12 065	9 335	20 681	53 998	39 811	5 773
Percent	92.6	94.3	91.7	91.3	94.3	92.9	93.0	93.0	91.5
Parochial	10 322	499	6 938	998	842	936	3 716	2 787	520
Other private	2 053	132	1 313	97	47	424	424	224	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	69 637	4 937	41 633	6 221	4 149	8 509	25 317	19 158	2 349
Public	64 314	4 784	37 797	5 781	3 968	7 889	23 751	17 951	2 236
Percent	92.4	96.9	90.8	92.9	95.6	92.7	93.8	93.7	95.2
Parochial	3 703	130	2 708	341	138	358	1 062	871	60
Other private	1 620	23	1 128	99	43	262	504	336	53
College	40 602	2 643	19 891	3 033	10 950	3 247	20 014	17 886	850
Public	36 621	2 517	17 230	2 818	10 607	2 687	18 985	16 982	777
Percent	90.2	95.2	86.6	92.9	96.9	82.8	94.9	94.9	91.4
Private	3 981	126	2 661	215	343	560	1 029	904	73
35 years old and over	4 409	392	3 903	514	789	596	2 148	1 574	206
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	296 312	19 529	172 193	24 420	27 016	35 775	108 242	83 145	10 225
3 and 4 years old	5 295	210	3 390	534	445	580	1 576	1 131	219
5 and 6 years old	27 796	1 626	16 727	2 340	2 132	3 532	8 217	5 937	1 060
7 to 13 years old	141 673	9 483	83 612	11 556	8 700	18 316	49 142	36 147	5 284
14 and 15 years old	39 008	2 353	23 491	3 382	2 368	4 896	13 450	10 030	1 326
16 and 17 years old	33 046	2 421	19 671	2 858	2 013	4 068	12 178	9 255	1 061
18 and 19 years old	18 883	1 333	10 004	1 457	3 635	1 744	8 704	7 437	502
20 and 21 years old	9 841	580	4 377	782	3 172	777	5 914	5 301	246
22 to 24 years old	8 453	689	4 133	576	2 197	708	4 178	3 681	245
25 to 34 years old	12 317	834	6 788	935	2 354	1 154	4 883	4 226	282
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.0	53.8	54.6	65.6	63.5	54.0	56.7	57.6	48.0
3 and 4 years old	15.7	9.2	16.7	23.7	19.6	12.9	13.9	13.1	18.4
5 and 6 years old	73.3	67.9	73.4	86.2	84.5	70.8	64.9	62.8	76.8
7 to 13 years old	97.7	98.2	97.4	99.1	98.0	98.0	96.4	96.7	93.1
14 and 15 years old	95.5	90.4	95.7	98.7	99.9	96.4	94.4	94.3	95.1
16 and 17 years old	87.2	93.2	86.0	96.4	90.2	85.6	90.1	91.4	83.3
18 and 19 years old	55.9	59.1	52.3	72.6	78.0	43.3	62.1	66.2	36.9
20 and 21 years old	32.0	29.6	26.5	49.5	66.9	17.7	42.0	47.8	13.3
22 to 24 years old	18.4	20.5	15.0	28.7	45.8	11.6	23.7	27.0	10.9
25 to 34 years old	10.0	10.5	9.0	10.8	23.3	8.4	11.5	13.2	5.7
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total	17 783	953	10 154	603	1 138	3 689	7 104	4 499	1 820
Not high school graduate	7 650	256	4 896	180	363	1 334	2 284	1 585	318
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	15.5	8.5	17.7	5.4	6.4	18.9	10.9	10.1	11.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 946	171	3 027	126	261	910	1 401	1 006	233
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 704	85	1 869	54	102	424	883	579	85
High school graduate	10 133	697	5 258	423	775	2 355	4 820	2 914	1 502
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 518	585	4 204	338	687	2 181	4 099	2 349	1 446
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 615	112	1 054	85	88	174	721	565	56
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Male, 25 years old and over	242 999	15 182	146 897	16 917	13 457	33 091	87 591	64 060	9 187
No school years completed	4 310	173	2 226	99	131	1 096	1 243	658	172
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 363	354	4 886	140	228	1 761	2 917	1 972	421
5 and 6 years	9 934	529	6 129	249	278	1 588	3 831	2 846	487
7 years	8 115	474	5 162	203	215	1 282	2 450	1 810	277
8 years	27 775	2 020	16 625	1 008	922	4 463	9 016	6 944	962
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 667	2 660	25 883	1 912	1 291	4 579	12 399	9 172	1 433
4 years	67 656	4 495	41 322	5 106	3 330	8 793	26 556	19 758	3 004
College: 1 to 3 years	37 530	2 412	22 943	3 600	2 657	4 248	12 653	9 443	1 126
4 years	19 833	1 042	10 924	2 354	1 714	2 926	7 040	4 831	595
5 years or more	19 816	1 023	10 797	2 246	2 691	2 355	9 486	6 626	710
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.9	13.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.3
Female, 25 years old and over	267 820	16 900	164 554	19 292	13 486	36 400	98 352	73 837	9 295
No school years completed	4 019	218	2 301	69	100	1 000	1 567	903	253
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 022	320	4 098	200	177	1 615	3 075	2 226	425
5 and 6 years	9 782	566	6 327	204	241	1 555	4 307	3 259	541
7 years	7 855	545	5 025	228	179	1 152	2 434	1 855	306
8 years	28 568	1 763	18 437	1 000	794	4 305	9 084	7 158	905
High school: 1 to 3 years	48 512	3 200	31 041	2 697	1 647	6 131	16 302	12 268	1 776
4 years	96 949	6 487	59 624	8 333	5 333	11 724	35 102	26 646	3 200
College: 1 to 3 years	39 258	2 234	23 025	4 041	2 493	5 503	13 826	10 406	975
4 years	16 217	903	9 065	1 640	1 468	2 331	7 434	5 275	579
5 years or more	9 638	664	5 611	880	1 054	1 084	5 221	3 841	335
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.1
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	510 819	32 082	311 451	36 209	26 943	69 491	185 943	137 897	18 482
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.6	3.3	4.3	1.4	2.4	7.9	4.7	4.2	6.9
Less than 1 year of high school	22.7	21.7	22.9	9.4	12.1	28.5	21.5	21.5	25.7
4 years of high school or more	60.1	60.0	58.9	77.9	77.0	56.1	63.1	63.0	56.9
4 years of college or more	12.8	11.3	11.7	19.7	25.7	12.5	15.7	14.9	12.0
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	110 578	7 582	63 215	5 590	14 196	14 533	45 747	35 987	5 471
4 years of high school or more	67.9	70.6	66.0	73.5	82.3	62.9	71.6	72.6	72.2
4 years of college or more	5.6	7.1	4.5	7.0	9.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	4.3
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	223 596	13 535	138 946	13 199	13 719	28 448	80 247	58 985	10 737
Percent with vocational training	35.7	38.0	36.6	39.3	30.8	34.6	31.4	31.0	36.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school	262 196	16 292	163 033	16 862	17 091	31 942	92 064	70 014	9 238
Percent with vocational training	25.8	24.7	26.6	27.2	23.0	24.6	23.6	24.0	21.6

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	273 022	93 453	19 921	176 096	24 958	27 805	84 719
3 to 34 years old	266 971	91 673	19 529	172 193	24 436	27 016	83 145
Nursery school	5 785	1 323	269	3 935	611	516	1 141
Public	1 112	342	85	771	109	72	281
Percent	19.2	25.9	31.6	19.6	17.8	14.0	24.6
Parochial	366	38	6	262	35	27	38
Other private	4 307	943	178	2 902	467	1 177	822
Kindergarten	11 844	2 571	678	7 690	1 395	1 177	2 138
Public	7 014	1 004	213	3 976	1 278	1 105	774
Percent	59.2	39.1	31.4	51.7	91.6	93.9	36.2
Parochial	1 355	290	94	1 079	47	26	285
Other private	3 475	1 277	371	2 635	70	46	1 079
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	147 745	48 018	11 002	99 044	13 164	10 224	42 822
Public	135 890	44 571	10 371	90 793	12 069	9 335	39 811
Percent	92.0	92.8	94.3	91.7	91.7	91.3	93.0
Parochial	9 949	3 205	499	6 938	998	842	2 787
Other private	1 906	242	132	1 313	97	47	224
High school (1 to 4 years)	62 758	21 037	4 937	41 633	6 229	4 149	19 158
Public	57 670	19 737	4 784	37 797	5 789	3 968	17 951
Percent	91.9	93.8	96.9	90.8	92.9	95.6	93.7
Parochial	3 569	931	130	2 708	341	138	671
Other private	1 519	369	23	1 127	99	43	336
College	38 839	18 724	2 443	19 891	3 037	10 950	17 886
Public	35 084	17 747	2 517	17 230	2 822	10 607	16 982
Percent	90.3	94.8	95.2	86.6	92.9	96.9	94.9
Private	3 753	977	126	2 661	215	343	904
35 years old and over	6 051	1 780	392	3 903	522	789	1 574
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	266 971	91 673	19 529	172 193	24 436	27 016	83 145
3 and 4 years old	4 990	1 350	210	3 390	534	445	1 131
5 and 6 years old	25 065	6 778	1 626	16 727	2 340	1 132	5 937
7 to 13 years old	125 414	40 528	9 483	83 612	11 560	8 700	36 147
14 and 15 years old	34 742	11 116	2 353	23 491	3 390	2 368	10 030
16 and 17 years old	29 805	10 077	2 421	19 671	2 858	2 013	9 255
18 and 19 years old	17 686	7 861	1 333	10 004	1 461	3 635	7 437
20 and 21 years old	9 459	5 538	580	4 377	782	3 172	5 301
22 to 24 years old	8 081	3 917	689	4 133	576	2 197	3 681
25 to 34 years old	11 729	4 508	834	6 788	935	2 354	4 226
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.7	56.5	55.8	54.6	65.4	63.5	57.6
3 and 4 years old	16.7	14.1	9.2	16.7	23.6	19.6	13.1
5 and 6 years old	74.7	63.9	67.9	73.4	85.9	84.5	62.8
7 to 13 years old	97.8	96.2	98.2	97.4	99.0	98.0	96.7
14 and 15 years old	96.0	94.7	90.4	95.7	98.7	99.9	94.3
16 and 17 years old	87.8	90.6	93.2	86.0	96.2	90.2	91.4
18 and 19 years old	58.0	63.3	59.1	52.3	72.7	78.0	66.2
20 and 21 years old	35.1	43.2	29.6	26.5	49.3	66.9	47.8
22 to 24 years old	19.7	25.0	20.5	15.0	28.5	45.8	27.0
25 to 34 years old	10.6	12.4	10.5	9.0	10.8	23.3	13.2
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>							
Total	14 330	6 205	953	10 154	603	1 138	4 499
Not high school graduate	6 514	1 882	256	4 896	180	363	1 585
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	15.0	10.3	8.5	17.7	5.4	6.4	10.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 149	1 227	171	3 027	126	261	1 006
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 365	655	85	1 869	54	102	579
High school graduate	7 816	4 323	697	5 258	423	775	2 914
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 384	3 715	585	4 204	338	687	2 349
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 432	608	112	1 054	85	88	565
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over	216 690	71 795	15 182	146 897	17 004	13 457	64 060
No school years completed	3 319	794	173	2 226	99	131	658
Elementary:	6 654	2 282	354	4 886	140	228	1 972
5 and 6 years	8 216	3 216	529	6 129	255	278	2 846
7 years	7 027	2 056	474	5 162	203	215	1 810
8 years	23 863	7 708	2 020	16 625	1 021	922	6 944
High school:	35 256	10 386	2 660	25 883	1 920	1 291	9 172
4 years	40 293	22 230	4 495	41 322	5 142	3 330	19 758
College:	34 989	10 430	2 412	22 943	3 615	2 657	9 443
4 years	18 410	5 394	1 042	10 924	2 357	1 714	4 831
5 years or more	18 453	7 299	1 023	10 797	2 252	2 691	6 626
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.9	13.4	12.4
Female, 25 years old and over	241 756	81 608	16 900	164 554	19 354	13 486	73 837
No school years completed	3 395	1 105	218	2 301	69	100	903
Elementary:	5 835	2 537	320	4 098	200	177	2 226
5 and 6 years	8 366	3 671	566	6 327	204	241	3 259
7 years	6 769	2 096	545	5 025	228	179	1 855
8 years	25 209	7 902	1 763	18 437	1 004	794	7 158
High school:	43 109	13 772	3 200	31 041	2 706	1 647	12 268
4 years	88 721	29 276	6 487	59 624	8 360	5 333	26 646
College:	36 326	11 290	2 234	23 025	4 059	2 493	10 406
4 years	15 000	5 809	903	9 065	1 644	1 468	5 275
5 years or more	9 026	4 150	664	5 611	880	1 054	3 841
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.3
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Total persons, 25 years old and over	458 446	153 403	32 082	311 451	36 358	26 943	137 897
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.2	4.4	3.3	4.3	1.4	2.4	4.2
Less than 1 year of high school	21.5	21.8	21.7	22.9	9.4	12.1	21.5
4 years of high school or more	61.4	62.5	60.0	58.9	77.9	77.0	63.0
4 years of college or more	13.3	14.8	11.3	11.7	19.6	25.7	14.9
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	98 528	40 896	7 582	63 213	5 618	14 196	35 987
4 years of high school or more	68.7	72.7	70.6	66.0	73.5	82.3	72.6
4 years of college or more	5.6	7.3	7.1	4.5	7.0	9.4	7.7
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>							
Male, with less than 15 years of school	196 533	67 925	13 555	138 966	13 260	13 719	58 985
Percent with vocational training	36.4	31.9	38.0	36.6	39.2	30.8	31.0
Female, with less than 15 years of school	235 617	77 505	16 292	163 033	16 986	17 091	70 014
Percent with vocational training	26.2	23.8	24.7	26.6	27.0	23.0	24.0



Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Phoenix						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>									
No high school	174 218	10 854	104 451	12 659	14 575	21 431	64 653	47 676	8 382
High school, 1 to 3 years	21 342	1 032	12 666	539	930	3 978	6 323	4 306	849
High school, 4 years	25 998	1 623	17 744	1 091	951	2 579	7 953	5 817	1 118
College, 1 year or more	57 239	3 842	34 935	3 789	3 228	7 794	22 844	16 286	3 896
	69 639	4 359	39 106	7 240	9 566	7 080	27 533	21 267	2 519
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>									
No high school	203 876	13 436	123 844	15 013	17 016	22 713	73 199	56 099	7 332
High school, 1 to 3 years	22 956	1 079	13 601	742	729	4 407	8 174	5 869	1 116
High school, 4 years	55 259	3 780	35 452	3 458	2 603	6 123	19 342	14 415	2 142
College, 1 year or more	75 713	5 323	46 659	5 868	6 283	7 462	25 641	19 842	2 650
	49 948	3 254	28 132	4 945	7 401	4 521	20 042	15 973	1 424
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>									
Ever married	86 501	6 149	51 714	5 169	8 869	9 785	32 754	26 109	2 846
Percent ever married	34 280	2 590	21 444	1 359	2 752	4 264	11 775	9 443	1 117
Number of own children under 5 years	39.6	42.1	41.5	26.3	31.0	43.6	35.9	36.2	39.2
Per 1,000 women	25 401	1 921	16 272	803	1 589	3 310	7 960	5 940	1 071
Per 1,000 women ever married	294	312	315	155	179	338	243	228	376
Number of children ever born	741	742	759	591	577	776	767	629	959
Per 1,000 women	33 259	2 414	21 258	1 042	1 914	4 530	10 509	7 899	1 309
Per 1,000 women ever married	384	393	411	202	216	463	321	303	460
	970	932	991	767	695	1 062	892	836	1 172
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>									
Ever married	63 092	4 052	38 524	4 790	4 932	7 032	21 507	16 182	2 589
Percent ever married	58 335	3 805	35 266	4 475	4 528	6 665	19 597	14 634	2 412
Number of own children under 5 years	92.5	93.9	91.5	93.4	91.8	94.8	91.1	90.4	93.2
Per 1,000 women	42 219	3 195	24 938	3 162	3 331	4 937	13 899	10 367	1 662
Per 1,000 women ever married	669	788	647	660	675	702	646	641	642
Number of children ever born	724	840	707	707	736	741	709	708	689
Per 1,000 women	140 849	9 513	83 800	9 883	9 697	18 164	45 846	33 828	5 847
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 232	2 348	2 175	2 063	1 966	2 583	2 132	2 090	2 258
	2 414	2 500	2 376	2 208	2 142	2 725	2 339	2 312	2 424
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>									
Ever married	55 521	3 295	34 286	5 091	3 338	6 211	19 392	14 102	1 971
Percent ever married	53 385	3 180	32 747	4 958	3 169	5 997	18 447	13 350	1 875
Number of own children under 5 years	96.2	96.5	95.5	97.4	97.9	96.7	95.1	94.7	95.1
Per 1,000 women	10 491	812	6 080	913	627	1 364	4 110	2 954	412
Per 1,000 women ever married	189	246	177	179	194	220	212	209	209
Number of children ever born	197	255	186	184	198	223	223	221	220
Per 1,000 women	170 697	11 532	102 004	13 931	9 710	21 573	59 881	43 978	6 051
Replacement index	3 074	3 500	2 975	2 736	2 999	3 473	3 088	3 119	3 070
Per 1,000 women ever married	149	169	144	132	145	168	149	151	148
	3 197	3 626	3 115	2 810	3 064	3 597	3 246	3 294	3 227
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
With own children under 3 years	245 575	16 388	147 253	17 469	14 103	33 782	87 856	65 221	8 883
With own children under 6 years	38 766	2 992	23 479	2 311	2 900	4 681	13 053	9 889	1 535
With own children under 12 years	64 179	4 542	38 805	4 444	4 682	7 799	21 842	16 657	2 473
With own children under 18 years	106 292	7 114	64 288	7 930	7 432	12 925	36 527	27 394	4 161
With sons/daughters under 25 years	136 587	9 146	83 057	10 787	9 080	16 168	47 137	35 312	5 270
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	149 875	9 987	91 686	11 961	9 788	17 462	52 160	39 094	5 725
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	69 560	4 667	42 196	6 044	4 003	8 327	24 352	18 392	2 345
	32 867	2 378	20 271	2 784	1 866	3 720	12 173	9 117	1 198
<b>Subfamilies</b>									
Number of own children under 18 years	5 751	433	3 794	281	205	713	2 488	1 652	273
	6 219	462	3 991	286	206	808	3 088	1 886	423
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>									
Number of own children under 18 years	2 694	241	1 657	158	119	381	1 290	866	103
	1 785	194	935	104	49	335	1 124	648	121
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>									
Number of own children under 18 years	2 749	170	1 911	119	73	298	1 076	735	164
	3 944	246	2 708	178	118	423	1 723	1 148	296
<b>Married couples</b>									
Percent in subfamilies	218 360	14 810	128 942	15 747	12 858	30 594	77 703	57 092	7 851
With own children under 6 years	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3
With own children under 12 years	59 458	4 352	35 470	4 200	4 495	7 180	20 312	15 336	2 320
With own children under 18 years	119 896	8 247	71 715	9 656	8 302	14 280	41 576	30 757	4 724
With husband under 45 years	111 392	7 551	66 773	8 467	8 535	13 225	38 258	28 676	4 217
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>									
Living with both parents	346 125	23 265	206 934	25 802	21 737	44 578	119 977	89 049	13 014
Percent of total	288 574	20 214	168 599	22 716	19 376	37 056	98 999	73 284	10 837
Living with one parent	83.4	86.9	81.5	88.0	89.1	83.1	82.5	82.3	83.3
Living with neither parent	45 357	2 449	30 577	2 595	1 777	5 817	16 377	12 760	1 641
	12 194	602	7 758	491	584	1 705	4 601	3 005	536
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>									
Never widowed or divorced	369 843	23 232	228 391	27 296	25 150	42 325	128 994	97 284	13 588
Known to have been:	278 386	18 058	167 942	21 303	20 473	33 031	99 322	74 918	10 068
Widowed	15 976	930	10 558	1 027	789	2 044	5 782	4 239	671
Divorced	77 528	4 433	51 379	5 064	3 904	7 465	24 422	18 553	2 931
Widowed and divorced	2 047	189	1 488	98	16	215	532	426	82
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>									
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>									
Inmate of mental hospital	15 833	162	6 909	386	4 432	3 230	10 403	7 484	2 537
Inmate of home for the aged	1 238	—	1 158	80	—	—	12	12	—
Inmate of other institution	1 827	100	1 637	90	—	—	908	903	—
In military barracks	1 492	—	1 135	—	90	48	648	399	41
In college dormitory	2 007	62	1 029	49	421	283	840	701	58
Other	2 741	—	—	—	—	2 619	2 388	—	2 388
	4 630	—	342	148	3 882	258	4 858	4 858	—
	1 898	—	1 608	19	39	22	749	611	50
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Total	487 665	29 779	302 886	33 138	27 916	61 787	173 162	127 527	19 691
Disabled or handicapped	62 045	4 075	39 908	3 065	2 487	7 752	24 876	19 101	2 128
In labor force	29 976	1 790	19 773	1 648	1 575	3 172	10 651	8 529	926
Not in labor force	32 069	2 285	20 135	1 417	912	4 580	14 225	10 572	1 202
Cannot work	22 203	1 499	14 310	897	596	3 085	10 240	7 381	942
Disabled 6 months or more	20 811	1 363	13 385	858	538	3 020	9 602	6 977	789

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR  
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

	Urbanized areas		Places				
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b> .....	<b>155 154</b>	<b>55 041</b>	<b>10 856</b>	<b>104 451</b>	<b>12 717</b>	<b>14 575</b>	<b>47 676</b>
No high school .....	17 490	4 973	1 032	21 666	548	830	4 306
High school, 1 to 3 years .....	23 081	6 778	1 623	17 744	1 099	951	5 817
High school, 4 years .....	49 846	19 672	3 842	34 935	3 809	3 228	16 286
College, 1 year or more .....	64 739	23 618	4 359	39 106	7 261	9 566	21 267
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>184 098</b>	<b>62 202</b>	<b>13 436</b>	<b>123 844</b>	<b>15 076</b>	<b>17 016</b>	<b>56 099</b>
No high school .....	18 842	6 705	1 079	13 601	751	729	5 869
High school, 1 to 3 years .....	49 360	16 188	3 780	35 452	3 464	2 603	14 415
High school, 4 years .....	69 110	22 052	5 323	46 659	5 886	6 283	19 842
College, 1 year or more .....	46 786	17 257	3 254	28 132	4 975	7 401	15 973

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>78 288</b>	<b>28 456</b>	<b>6 149</b>	<b>51 714</b>	<b>5 196</b>	<b>8 869</b>	<b>26 109</b>
Ever married .....	30 745	10 351	2 590	21 444	1 375	2 752	9 443
Percent ever married .....	39.3	36.4	42.1	41.5	26.5	31.0	36.2
Number of own children under 5 years .....	22 483	6 804	1 921	16 272	814	1 589	5 940
Per 1,000 women .....	287	239	312	315	157	179	228
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	731	657	742	759	592	577	629
Number of children ever born .....	29 310	8 936	2 414	21 258	1 053	1 914	7 899
Per 1,000 women .....	374	314	393	411	203	216	303
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	953	863	932	991	766	695	836
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....	<b>56 714</b>	<b>18 383</b>	<b>4 052</b>	<b>38 524</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>4 932</b>	<b>16 182</b>
Ever married .....	52 265	16 689	3 805	35 266	4 507	4 528	14 634
Percent ever married .....	92.2	90.8	93.9	91.5	93.5	91.8	90.4
Number of own children under 5 years .....	37 591	11 725	3 195	24 938	3 182	3 331	10 367
Per 1,000 women .....	663	638	788	647	660	675	641
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	719	703	840	707	706	736	708
Number of children ever born .....	124 374	38 689	9 513	83 800	9 931	9 697	33 828
Per 1,000 women .....	2 193	2 105	2 348	2 175	2 060	1 966	2 090
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	2 380	2 318	2 500	2 376	2 203	2 142	2 312
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>50 134</b>	<b>15 727</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>34 286</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>14 102</b>
Ever married .....	48 138	14 890	3 180	32 747	4 962	3 169	13 350
Percent ever married .....	96.0	94.7	96.5	95.5	97.4	97.9	94.7
Number of own children under 5 years .....	9 228	3 274	812	6 080	913	627	2 954
Per 1,000 women .....	184	208	246	177	179	194	209
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	192	220	255	186	184	198	221
Number of children ever born .....	151 466	48 900	11 532	102 004	13 935	9 710	43 978
Per 1,000 women .....	3 021	3 109	3 500	2 975	2 735	2 999	3 119
Replacement index .....	146	150	149	144	132	145	151
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	3 146	3 284	3 626	3 115	2 808	3 064	3 294

**FAMILY COMPOSITION**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>219 983</b>	<b>72 629</b>	<b>16 388</b>	<b>147 253</b>	<b>17 546</b>	<b>14 103</b>	<b>65 221</b>
With own children under 3 years .....	34 526	11 141	2 992	23 479	2 333	2 900	9 889
With own children under 6 years .....	57 126	18 705	4 542	38 805	4 470	4 682	16 657
With own children under 12 years .....	94 913	30 880	7 114	64 288	7 970	7 432	27 394
With own children under 18 years .....	122 437	39 699	9 146	83 057	10 832	9 080	35 312
With sons/daughters under 25 years .....	134 681	43 840	9 987	91 686	12 009	9 788	39 094
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years .....	62 533	20 313	4 667	42 196	6 058	4 003	18 392
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years .....	29 816	10 089	2 378	20 271	2 791	1 866	9 117
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>5 210</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 652</b>
Number of own children under 18 years .....	5 468	2 199	462	3 991	286	206	1 886
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b> .....	<b>2 462</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>866</b>
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 523	744	194	935	104	49	648
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b> .....	<b>2 456</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>735</b>
Number of own children under 18 years .....	3 493	1 365	246	2 708	178	118	1 148
<b>Married couples</b> .....	<b>194 997</b>	<b>63 626</b>	<b>14 810</b>	<b>128 942</b>	<b>15 824</b>	<b>12 858</b>	<b>57 092</b>
Percent in subfamilies .....	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.5
With own children under 6 years .....	52 856	17 241	4 352	35 470	4 226	4 495	15 336
With own children under 18 years .....	107 134	34 665	8 247	71 715	9 701	8 302	30 757
With husband under 45 years .....	99 794	32 230	7 551	66 773	8 518	8 535	28 676
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b> .....	<b>306 459</b>	<b>99 704</b>	<b>23 265</b>	<b>206 934</b>	<b>25 863</b>	<b>21 737</b>	<b>89 049</b>
Living with both parents .....	255 015	82 164	20 214	168 599	22 773	19 376	73 284
Percent of total .....	83.2	82.4	86.9	81.5	88.1	89.1	82.3
Living with one parent .....	40 940	14 116	2 449	30 577	2 595	1 777	12 760
Living with neither parent .....	10 504	3 424	602	7 758	495	584	3 005
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b> .....	<b>331 481</b>	<b>108 462</b>	<b>23 232</b>	<b>228 391</b>	<b>27 469</b>	<b>25 150</b>	<b>97 284</b>
Never widowed or divorced .....	248 351	83 180	18 058	167 942	21 398	20 473	74 918
Known to have been: Widowed .....	14 618	4 780	930	10 558	1 027	789	4 239
Divorced .....	70 464	21 010	4 433	51 379	5 142	3 904	18 553
Widowed and divorced .....	1 952	508	189	1 488	98	16	426

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons, in group quarters</b> .....	<b>12 323</b>	<b>9 980</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>6 909</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>4 432</b>	<b>7 484</b>
Inmate of mental hospital .....	1 238	12	-	1 158	80	-	12
Inmate of home for the aged .....	1 827	903	100	1 637	90	-	903
Inmate of other institution .....	1 225	440	-	1 135	-	90	399
In rooming house .....	1 727	759	62	1 029	49	421	701
In military barracks .....	-	2 388	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory .....	4 630	4 858	-	342	148	3 882	4 858
Other .....	1 676	620	-	1 608	19	39	611

**DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>434 085</b>	<b>143 870</b>	<b>29 779</b>	<b>302 886</b>	<b>33 295</b>	<b>27 916</b>	<b>127 527</b>
Disabled or handicapped .....	55 024	21 061	4 075	39 908	3 083	2 487	19 101
In labor force .....	26 896	9 435	1 790	19 773	1 648	1 575	8 529
Not in labor force .....	28 128	11 626	2 285	20 135	1 435	912	10 572
Cannot work .....	19 534	8 265	1 499	14 310	897	596	7 381
Disabled 6 months or more .....	18 336	7 708	1 363	13 385	858	538	6 977

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Phoenix						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	314 740	19 798	187 356	21 159	21 508	43 623	117 807	86 835	13 448
Labor force.....	240 283	14 908	147 349	17 424	16 375	29 295	84 291	61 889	10 807
Percent of total.....	76.3	75.3	78.6	82.3	76.1	67.2	71.6	71.3	80.4
Armed Forces.....	9 039	585	1 883	94	388	5 298	7 675	4 206	3 218
Civilian labor force.....	231 244	14 323	145 466	17 330	15 987	23 997	76 616	57 683	7 589
Employed.....	222 924	13 869	140 150	16 859	15 548	22 976	73 955	55 638	7 312
Unemployed.....	8 320	454	5 316	471	439	1 021	2 661	2 045	277
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.7	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.7
Not in labor force.....	74 457	4 890	40 007	3 735	5 133	14 328	33 516	24 946	2 641
Inmate of institution.....	1 924	43	1 694	33	76	42	552	472	-
Enrolled in school.....	19 345	1 187	9 958	1 411	3 564	2 223	11 072	9 121	635
Other: Under 65 years old.....	21 036	1 242	12 208	938	801	3 823	9 156	6 129	922
Percent disabled.....	51.9	52.7	54.0	46.7	43.4	45.1	56.3	60.1	51.5
65 years and over.....	32 152	2 418	16 147	1 353	692	8 240	12 736	9 224	1 084
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	20 977	1 384	12 455	1 748	1 206	2 752	7 242	5 325	725
Labor force.....	3 662	304	2 213	298	269	374	1 105	888	75
Percent of total.....	17.5	22.0	17.8	17.0	22.3	13.6	15.3	16.7	10.3
Employed.....	3 299	289	1 938	278	242	357	917	735	63
Unemployed.....	363	45	275	20	27	17	188	153	12
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.9	4.9	12.4	6.7	10.0	4.5	17.0	17.2	16.0
Not in labor force.....	17 315	1 080	10 242	1 450	937	2 378	6 137	4 437	650
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	344 568	22 464	210 188	23 606	21 862	45 151	127 406	97 179	11 779
Labor force.....	145 899	9 602	94 077	10 669	10 464	14 169	45 802	36 863	3 624
Percent of total.....	42.3	42.7	44.8	45.2	47.9	31.4	35.9	37.9	30.8
Armed Forces.....	179	5	64	-	8	81	107	97	10
Civilian labor force.....	145 720	9 597	94 013	10 669	10 456	14 088	45 695	36 766	3 614
Employed.....	139 232	9 108	90 050	10 278	10 009	13 315	43 450	34 957	3 394
Unemployed.....	6 488	489	3 963	391	447	773	2 245	1 809	220
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.5	5.1	4.2	3.7	4.3	5.5	4.9	4.9	6.1
Not in labor force.....	198 669	12 862	116 111	12 937	11 398	30 982	81 604	60 316	8 155
Inmate of institution.....	2 120	57	1 882	137	14	6	696	673	-
Enrolled in school.....	23 793	1 752	12 905	1 712	3 620	2 635	11 121	8 968	925
Other: Under 65 years old.....	129 287	7 962	76 779	8 879	6 701	18 841	52 443	37 202	6 069
Percent disabled.....	16.5	20.2	17.7	11.5	8.1	15.5	16.6	17.6	12.7
65 years and over.....	43 469	3 091	24 545	2 209	1 063	9 500	17 344	13 473	1 161
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	19 882	1 218	12 083	1 680	1 134	2 326	7 013	5 307	670
Labor force.....	1 572	99	996	185	69	124	668	484	59
Percent of total.....	7.9	8.1	8.2	11.0	6.1	5.3	9.5	9.1	8.8
Employed.....	1 411	90	891	178	58	108	562	412	47
Unemployed.....	161	9	105	7	11	16	106	72	12
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.2	9.1	10.5	3.8	15.9	12.9	15.9	14.9	20.3
Not in labor force.....	18 310	1 119	11 087	1 495	1 065	2 202	6 345	4 823	611
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	344 568	22 464	210 188	23 606	21 862	45 151	127 406	97 179	11 779
With own children under 6 years.....	66 632	4 782	40 512	4 493	4 788	8 042	22 944	16 970	2 591
In labor force.....	22 223	1 633	14 151	1 336	1 618	2 457	5 878	4 812	448
Percent in labor force.....	33.4	34.1	34.9	29.7	33.8	30.6	26.1	28.4	17.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	71 247	4 563	43 562	6 193	4 403	8 221	24 687	18 169	2 710
In labor force.....	37 178	2 590	23 121	3 514	2 339	3 719	11 091	8 630	1 023
Percent in labor force.....	52.2	56.8	53.1	56.7	53.1	45.2	44.9	47.5	37.7
No own children under 18 years.....	206 689	13 119	126 114	12 920	12 671	28 888	80 225	62 040	6 478
In labor force.....	86 498	5 379	56 805	5 819	6 507	7 993	28 833	23 421	2 153
Percent in labor force.....	41.8	41.0	45.0	45.0	51.4	27.7	35.9	37.8	33.2
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over,   husband present</b> .....	218 795	14 655	129 377	15 674	12 942	30 725	77 665	57 134	7 831
With own children under 6 years.....	59 650	4 373	35 656	4 149	4 526	7 179	20 087	15 120	2 323
In labor force.....	18 230	1 342	11 374	1 103	1 428	2 069	4 720	3 891	329
Percent in labor force.....	30.6	30.7	31.9	26.6	31.6	28.8	23.5	25.7	14.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	60 312	3 886	36 193	5 391	3 879	7 078	20 901	15 130	2 356
In labor force.....	29 069	2 064	17 574	2 857	1 967	2 984	8 549	6 544	798
Percent in labor force.....	48.2	53.1	48.6	53.0	50.7	42.2	40.9	43.3	33.9
No own children under 18 years.....	98 833	6 396	57 528	6 134	4 537	16 468	36 677	26 884	3 152
In labor force.....	38 494	2 439	25 032	2 654	2 532	3 779	12 221	9 808	901
Percent in labor force.....	38.9	38.1	43.5	43.3	55.8	22.9	33.3	36.5	28.6
<b>Other women</b> .....	125 773	7 809	80 811	7 932	8 920	14 426	49 741	40 045	3 948
With own children under 6 years.....	6 982	409	4 856	344	262	863	2 407	1 850	268
In labor force.....	3 993	291	2 777	233	190	388	1 158	921	119
Percent in labor force.....	57.2	71.1	57.2	67.7	72.5	45.0	48.1	49.8	44.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	10 935	677	7 369	802	524	1 143	3 786	3 039	354
In labor force.....	8 109	526	5 547	657	372	735	2 542	2 086	225
Percent in labor force.....	74.2	77.7	75.3	81.9	71.0	64.3	67.1	68.6	63.6
No own children under 18 years.....	107 856	6 723	68 586	6 786	8 134	12 420	43 548	35 156	3 326
In labor force.....	48 004	2 940	31 773	3 165	3 975	4 214	16 612	13 613	1 252
Percent in labor force.....	44.5	43.7	46.3	46.6	48.9	33.9	38.1	38.7	37.6
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>									
<b>Male:</b>									
16 and 17 years.....	44.9	47.9	45.7	50.4	39.9	42.2	39.5	41.8	37.7
18 and 19 years.....	65.4	61.7	68.4	63.3	45.1	73.5	53.3	49.6	80.2
20 and 21 years.....	79.7	83.7	81.6	74.3	62.9	88.7	69.0	63.7	93.3
22 to 24 years.....	88.9	91.8	89.7	85.6	77.6	92.7	81.7	79.2	95.4
25 to 34 years.....	94.3	95.7	94.4	96.3	90.8	93.7	90.6	90.6	92.4
35 to 44 years.....	95.6	94.4	95.6	98.1	96.1	95.2	94.3	94.2	95.6
45 to 64 years.....	84.0	84.9	85.7	89.7	87.3	74.0	81.2	82.6	83.0
65 years and over.....	19.5	17.2	22.9	23.6	25.1	12.4	17.6	18.2	16.8
<b>Female:</b>									
16 and 17 years.....	24.0	19.5	24.5	29.8	25.4	22.0	22.0	22.6	15.1
18 and 19 years.....	51.5	56.1	54.5	61.6	40.9	43.6	38.1	38.5	37.6
20 and 21 years.....	59.3	60.2	61.7	63.6	55.6	55.7	41.6	41.9	36.0
22 to 24 years.....	56.2	49.2	57.7	55.4	65.2	49.5	49.4	51.9	34.7
25 to 34 years.....	46.3	46.7	48.6	42.9	47.2	40.6	40.8	43.1	33.5
35 to 44 years.....	51.4	52.3	52.7	54.4	49.6	44.8	44.8	47.3	37.4
45 to 64 years.....	47.0	51.4	50.3	51.0	53.0	32.9	40.9	44.6	33.3
65 years and over.....	9.2	10.2	10.7	7.3	13.5	5.0	9.1	9.7	9.5

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>279 542</b>	<b>98 414</b>	<b>19 798</b>	<b>187 856</b>	<b>21 258</b>	<b>21 508</b>	<b>86 835</b>
Labor force.....	214 072	71 193	14 908	147 349	17 508	16 375	61 889
Percent of total.....	76.6	72.3	75.3	78.6	82.4	76.1	71.3
Armed Forces.....	3 792	7 418	585	1 883	94	388	4 206
Civilian labor force.....	210 280	63 775	14 323	145 466	17 414	15 987	57 683
Employed.....	202 898	61 490	13 869	140 150	16 943	15 548	55 638
Unemployed.....	7 382	2 285	454	5 316	471	439	2 045
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.5
Not in labor force.....	65 470	27 221	4 890	40 007	3 750	5 133	24 946
Inmate of institution.....	1 846	472	43	1 694	33	76	472
Enrolled in school.....	17 674	9 649	1 187	9 958	1 416	3 564	9 121
Other: Under 65 years old.....	18 084	6 945	1 242	12 208	948	801	6 129
Percent disabled.....	51.2	59.1	52.7	54.0	46.7	43.4	60.1
65 years and over.....	27 866	10 155	2 418	16 147	1 353	692	9 224
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>18 601</b>	<b>5 923</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>12 455</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>5 355</b>
Labor force.....	3 337	949	304	2 213	298	269	888
Percent of total.....	17.9	16.0	22.0	17.8	17.0	22.3	16.7
Employed.....	2 983	784	289	1 938	278	242	735
Unemployed.....	354	165	15	275	20	27	153
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.6	17.4	4.9	12.4	6.7	10.0	17.2
Not in labor force.....	15 264	4 974	1 080	10 242	1 450	937	4 437
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>311 362</b>	<b>107 011</b>	<b>22 464</b>	<b>210 188</b>	<b>23 690</b>	<b>21 862</b>	<b>97 179</b>
Labor force.....	134 435	39 967	9 602	94 077	10 694	10 464	36 863
Percent of total.....	43.2	37.3	42.7	44.8	45.1	47.9	37.9
Armed Forces.....	94	107	5	64	-	8	97
Civilian labor force.....	134 341	39 860	9 597	94 013	10 694	10 456	36 766
Employed.....	128 550	37 860	9 108	90 050	10 303	10 009	34 957
Unemployed.....	5 791	2 000	489	3 963	391	447	1 809
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.9
Not in labor force.....	176 927	67 044	12 862	116 111	12 996	11 398	60 316
Inmate of institution.....	2 090	673	57	1 882	137	14	673
Enrolled in school.....	21 906	9 765	1 752	12 905	1 718	3 620	8 968
Other: Under 65 years old.....	113 608	42 161	7 962	76 779	8 932	6 701	37 202
Percent disabled.....	16.7	17.2	20.2	17.7	11.6	8.1	17.6
65 years and over.....	39 323	14 445	3 091	24 545	2 209	1 063	13 473
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>17 585</b>	<b>5 816</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>5 307</b>
Labor force.....	1 435	533	99	996	185	69	484
Percent of total.....	8.2	9.2	8.1	8.2	11.0	6.1	9.1
Employed.....	1 287	449	90	891	178	58	412
Unemployed.....	148	84	9	105	7	11	72
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.3	15.8	9.1	10.5	3.8	15.9	14.9
Not in labor force.....	16 150	5 283	1 119	11 087	1 500	1 065	4 823
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>311 362</b>	<b>107 011</b>	<b>22 464</b>	<b>210 188</b>	<b>23 690</b>	<b>21 862</b>	<b>97 179</b>
With own children under 6 years.....	59 364	19 105	4 782	40 512	4 518	4 788	16 970
In labor force.....	20 319	5 171	1 633	14 151	1 341	1 618	4 812
Percent in labor force.....	34.2	27.1	34.1	34.9	29.7	33.8	28.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	64 314	20 439	4 563	43 562	6 212	4 403	18 169
In labor force.....	34 115	9 505	2 590	23 121	3 519	2 339	8 630
Percent in labor force.....	53.0	46.5	56.8	53.1	56.6	53.1	47.5
No own children under 18 years.....	187 684	67 467	13 119	126 114	12 960	12 671	62 040
In labor force.....	80 001	25 291	5 379	56 805	5 834	6 507	23 421
Percent in labor force.....	42.6	37.5	41.0	45.0	45.0	51.4	37.8
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>195 273</b>	<b>63 656</b>	<b>14 655</b>	<b>129 377</b>	<b>15 748</b>	<b>12 942</b>	<b>57 134</b>
With own children under 6 years.....	53 012	17 033	4 373	35 656	4 174	4 526	15 120
In labor force.....	16 590	4 155	1 342	11 374	1 108	1 428	3 891
Percent in labor force.....	31.3	24.4	30.7	31.9	26.5	31.6	25.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	54 162	17 099	3 886	36 193	5 410	3 879	15 130
In labor force.....	26 529	7 227	2 064	17 574	2 862	1 967	6 544
Percent in labor force.....	49.0	42.3	53.1	48.6	52.9	50.7	43.3
No own children under 18 years.....	88 099	29 524	6 396	57 528	6 164	4 537	26 884
In labor force.....	35 318	10 582	2 439	25 032	2 665	2 532	9 808
Percent in labor force.....	40.1	35.8	38.1	43.5	43.2	55.8	36.5
<b>Other women</b> .....	<b>116 089</b>	<b>43 355</b>	<b>7 809</b>	<b>80 811</b>	<b>7 942</b>	<b>8 920</b>	<b>40 045</b>
With own children under 6 years.....	6 352	2 072	409	4 856	344	262	1 850
In labor force.....	3 729	1 016	291	2 777	233	190	921
Percent in labor force.....	58.7	49.0	71.1	57.2	67.7	72.5	49.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	10 152	3 340	677	7 369	802	524	3 039
In labor force.....	7 586	2 278	526	5 547	657	372	2 086
Percent in labor force.....	74.7	68.2	77.7	75.3	81.9	71.0	68.6
No own children under 18 years.....	99 585	37 943	6 725	68 586	6 796	8 134	35 156
In labor force.....	44 683	14 709	2 940	31 773	3 169	3 975	13 613
Percent in labor force.....	44.9	38.8	43.7	46.3	46.6	48.9	38.7
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>							
<b>Male:</b> 16 and 17 years.....	45.7	41.1	47.9	45.7	50.4	39.9	41.8
18 and 19 years.....	64.1	53.6	61.7	68.4	63.5	45.1	49.6
20 and 21 years.....	77.6	69.5	83.7	81.6	74.3	62.9	63.7
22 to 24 years.....	88.3	81.7	91.8	89.7	84.8	77.6	79.2
25 to 34 years.....	94.1	90.7	95.7	94.4	96.4	90.8	90.6
35 to 44 years.....	95.8	94.4	94.4	95.6	98.1	96.1	94.2
45 to 64 years.....	84.6	82.5	84.9	85.7	89.7	87.3	82.6
65 years and over.....	19.9	18.2	17.2	22.9	24.3	25.1	18.2
<b>Female:</b> 16 and 17 years.....	24.3	22.2	19.5	24.5	29.7	25.4	22.6
18 and 19 years.....	51.8	38.9	56.1	54.5	61.6	40.9	38.5
20 and 21 years.....	60.4	41.4	60.2	61.7	63.2	55.6	41.9
22 to 24 years.....	57.3	50.4	49.2	57.7	55.3	65.2	51.9
25 to 34 years.....	47.3	42.0	46.7	48.6	42.8	47.2	43.1
35 to 44 years.....	52.0	46.2	52.3	52.7	54.4	49.6	47.3
45 to 64 years.....	48.3	43.7	51.4	50.3	51.0	53.0	44.6
65 years and over.....	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.7	7.3	13.5	9.7

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Tucson		
	Phoenix						Total	Tucson	Urban balance
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance			
<b>Total</b>	<b>362 156</b>	<b>22 977</b>	<b>230 200</b>	<b>27 137</b>	<b>25 557</b>	<b>36 291</b>	<b>117 405</b>	<b>90 595</b>	<b>10 706</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60 745	3 659	36 605	6 623	6 954	4 819	22 357	17 378	1 373
Engineers	7 885	339	4 357	1 403	940	625	2 084	1 517	73
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 560	153	1 679	274	79	265	1 109	788	110
Health workers, except practitioners	6 345	475	4 292	472	485	379	2 651	2 273	157
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12 179	875	6 896	1 179	1 667	1 081	4 671	3 594	347
Technicians, except health	6 408	452	3 947	627	3 947	436	1 644	1 306	117
Other professional workers	25 368	1 345	15 434	2 572	3 156	2 033	10 198	7 900	569
Managers and administrators, except farm	34 545	2 108	21 689	3 328	2 354	3 443	10 930	8 154	923
Salaried:	4 284	215	2 456	644	378	442	679	438	78
Manufacturing	4 704	458	4 162	774	424	673	2 400	1 873	224
Retail trade	17 463	868	11 578	1 454	1 239	1 545	5 846	4 455	415
Other industries	2 428	243	1 325	196	87	339	940	668	87
Self-employed:	3 666	324	2 168	260	226	444	1 065	720	119
Sales workers	31 162	2 016	19 943	3 811	1 847	2 522	9 232	7 502	657
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	6 556	299	4 417	855	327	493	1 434	1 116	137
Retail trade	15 875	1 274	9 894	1 737	1 065	1 302	5 095	4 261	319
Other industries	8 731	443	5 632	1 219	455	727	2 703	2 075	201
Clerical and kindred workers	67 012	3 784	45 236	4 765	5 153	5 619	19 725	16 228	1 288
Bookkeepers	6 604	461	4 348	500	379	624	2 088	1 657	147
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 663	1 034	11 665	1 567	1 416	1 408	5 605	4 666	296
Other clerical workers	42 745	2 289	29 223	2 698	3 358	3 587	12 032	9 905	845
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48 345	3 615	32 187	2 700	2 464	4 459	17 584	13 076	2 079
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	5 066	397	3 481	249	187	453	1 701	1 308	203
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	7 453	481	4 840	345	372	893	3 332	2 465	339
Machinists	1 938	128	1 308	106	147	130	435	327	76
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 271	161	1 572	115	131	167	646	448	100
Carpenters	3 747	368	2 287	219	142	431	1 507	1 032	164
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	9 440	684	6 345	510	463	783	4 261	3 013	629
Other craftsmen	18 430	1 396	12 354	1 156	1 022	1 602	5 702	4 483	568
Operatives, except transport	37 474	2 760	24 248	1 901	2 080	4 369	9 206	6 647	1 384
Durable goods manufacturing	19 636	1 524	13 203	1 138	1 080	1 725	2 059	1 614	221
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 739	449	3 260	318	318	1 221	659	463	102
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 099	787	7 785	626	682	1 423	6 488	4 570	1 061
Transport equipment operatives	12 428	675	8 572	411	647	1 415	4 237	3 218	532
Truck drivers	6 240	337	4 317	133	295	729	2 053	1 496	264
Other transport equipment operatives	6 188	338	4 255	278	352	686	2 184	1 722	268
Laborers, except farm	16 348	1 097	10 409	701	863	2 214	5 679	4 304	650
Construction laborers	3 631	340	2 429	108	147	360	1 389	1 049	160
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 595	323	3 663	304	364	737	1 785	1 391	205
Other laborers, except farm	7 122	434	4 317	289	352	1 117	2 505	1 864	285
Farmers and farm managers	1 935	154	494	46	54	295	228	73	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 872	133	1 702	95	171	2 331	825	283	38
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	41 141	2 832	26 130	2 624	2 819	4 327	15 161	12 084	1 554
Cleaning service workers	8 398	623	5 289	363	455	1 026	3 164	2 544	329
Food service workers	14 885	1 041	8 870	1 277	1 293	1 510	5 601	4 436	581
Health service workers	4 295	323	3 152	163	187	319	1 983	1 619	208
Personal service workers	5 816	383	3 586	484	392	652	1 999	1 654	157
Protective service workers	4 086	280	2 776	212	208	422	1 424	1 051	145
Private household workers	4 149	164	2 985	132	151	478	2 241	1 698	225
<b>Female</b>	<b>139 232</b>	<b>9 108</b>	<b>90 050</b>	<b>10 278</b>	<b>10 009</b>	<b>13 315</b>	<b>43 450</b>	<b>34 957</b>	<b>3 394</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 900	1 514	14 262	2 076	2 495	1 746	8 618	7 030	494
Nurses	4 501	380	2 993	348	339	254	1 738	1 473	89
Health workers, except nurses	1 440	71	1 027	124	102	70	641	569	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 384	537	4 846	770	1 135	778	3 124	2 436	219
Technicians, except health	830	39	545	100	67	62	1 168	142	13
Other professional workers	7 745	487	4 851	734	852	582	2 947	2 410	118
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 048	388	3 924	525	356	510	2 223	1 762	155
Sales workers	11 199	827	6 958	1 340	666	986	3 684	2 987	252
Retail trade	8 406	659	5 179	932	569	730	2 691	2 222	177
Other than retail trade	2 793	168	1 779	408	97	256	993	765	75
Clerical and kindred workers	50 862	2 864	34 307	3 709	3 754	4 347	14 748	12 178	952
Bookkeepers	5 608	390	3 762	409	283	511	1 799	1 439	138
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 296	1 018	11 417	1 524	1 397	1 389	5 454	4 547	275
Other clerical workers	27 958	1 456	19 128	1 776	2 074	2 447	7 495	6 192	539
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 806	236	1 906	175	152	236	731	592	67
Operatives, except transport	17 582	1 562	11 051	987	940	2 065	2 462	1 849	303
Durable goods manufacturing	10 624	1 010	6 820	752	616	882	986	763	101
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 772	357	2 017	94	196	859	373	261	28
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 186	195	2 214	141	128	324	1 103	825	174
Transport equipment operatives	393	20	257	10	30	47	155	91	21
Truck drivers	956	67	618	76	25	119	317	221	48
Other transport equipment operatives	201	10	69	—	3	55	19	5	—
Farmers and farm managers	946	5	267	8	5	474	49	17	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	21 351	1 463	13 542	1 257	1 432	2 275	8 284	6 589	885
Cleaning service workers	2 649	188	1 677	76	120	325	1 025	796	130
Food service workers	8 772	647	5 131	660	733	977	3 528	2 749	375
Health service workers	3 802	284	2 785	145	158	289	1 749	1 409	195
Personal service workers	3 895	263	2 409	291	263	455	1 343	1 120	109
Protective service workers	143	—	123	5	10	—	60	55	5
Private household workers	3 988	152	2 889	115	151	455	2 160	1 636	217
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 299</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>63</b>
Sales workers	1 023	90	618	92	128	67	245	211	15
Other white-collar workers	199	—	145	24	13	11	37	37	—
Blue-collar workers	1 042	99	616	43	64	170	339	266	35
Farm workers	201	11	43	11	5	20	9	9	—
Service workers, including private household	834	89	516	108	32	52	276	212	13
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>47</b>
White-collar workers	309	21	218	38	—	8	135	131	4
Blue-collar workers	144	3	92	18	—	31	30	18	—
Farm workers	35	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	404	24	225	56	33	41	143	93	16
Private household workers	519	42	337	66	25	28	254	170	27

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>331 448</b>	<b>99 350</b>	<b>22 977</b>	<b>230 200</b>	<b>27 246</b>	<b>25 557</b>	<b>90 595</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	57 527	18 554	3 639	36 605	6 643	6 954	17 378
Engineers.....	7 588	1 586	339	4 357	1 403	940	1 517
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	2 411	893	153	1 679	274	79	788
Health workers, except practitioners.....	6 023	2 402	475	4 292	477	485	2 273
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	11 313	3 820	875	6 896	1 179	1 667	3 594
Technicians, except health.....	6 073	1 403	452	3 947	728	627	1 306
Other professional workers.....	24 119	8 450	1 345	15 434	2 582	3 156	7 900
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	32 149	8 999	2 108	21 689	3 362	2 354	8 154
Salaried:							
Manufacturing.....	4 103	516	215	2 456	647	378	438
Retail trade.....	6 309	2 048	458	4 162	784	424	1 873
Other industries.....	16 344	4 851	868	11 578	1 475	1 239	4 455
Self-employed:							
Retail trade.....	2 057	750	243	1 325	196	87	668
Other industries.....	3 356	834	324	2 168	260	226	750
Sales workers.....	29 617	8 062	2 016	19 943	3 816	1 847	7 452
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	6 342	1 243	299	4 417	855	327	1 116
Retail trade.....	14 908	4 561	1 274	9 894	1 742	1 045	4 261
Other industries.....	8 367	2 258	443	5 632	1 219	455	2 075
Clerical and kindred workers.....	63 031	17 337	3 784	45 236	4 774	5 153	16 228
Bookkeepers.....	6 107	1 787	461	4 348	500	379	1 637
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	16 725	4 930	1 034	11 665	1 572	1 416	4 664
Other clerical workers.....	40 199	10 620	2 289	29 223	2 702	3 358	9 905
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	44 087	14 663	3 615	32 187	2 708	2 464	13 076
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	4 623	1 480	397	3 481	253	187	1 308
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	6 644	2 712	481	4 840	345	372	2 465
Machinists.....	1 801	356	128	1 308	106	147	327
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	2 110	534	161	1 572	119	131	448
Carpenters.....	3 291	1 172	368	2 287	219	142	1 032
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	8 565	3 543	684	6 345	510	463	3 013
Other craftsmen.....	17 053	4 866	1 396	12 354	1 156	1 022	4 483
Operatives, except transport.....	33 749	7 554	2 760	24 248	1 901	2 080	6 647
Durable goods manufacturing.....	18 082	1 786	1 524	13 203	1 138	1 080	1 614
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	4 980	565	449	3 260	137	318	463
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	10 687	5 203	787	7 785	626	682	4 570
Transport equipment operatives.....	11 282	3 655	675	8 572	416	647	3 218
Truck drivers.....	5 562	1 705	337	4 317	133	295	1 496
Other transport equipment operatives.....	5 720	1 950	338	4 255	283	352	1 722
Laborers, except farm.....	14 520	4 839	1 097	10 409	701	863	4 304
Construction laborers.....	3 247	1 180	340	2 429	108	147	1 049
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	5 183	1 539	323	3 663	304	364	1 391
Other laborers, except farm.....	6 080	2 120	434	4 317	289	352	1 864
Farmers and farm managers.....	959	76	154	494	56	54	73
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	3 569	321	133	1 702	113	171	283
Service workers, except private household:							
Cleaning service workers.....	37 147	13 384	2 832	26 130	2 624	2 819	12 084
Food service workers.....	7 371	2 788	623	5 289	363	455	2 544
Health service workers.....	13 416	4 945	1 041	8 870	1 277	1 293	4 436
Personal service workers.....	4 017	1 790	323	3 152	163	187	1 619
Protective service workers.....	5 330	1 795	383	3 586	484	392	1 654
Private household workers.....	3 733	1 162	280	2 776	212	208	1 051
Private household workers.....	3 781	1 906	164	2 985	132	151	1 698
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>128 550</b>	<b>37 860</b>	<b>9 108</b>	<b>90 050</b>	<b>10 303</b>	<b>10 009</b>	<b>34 957</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	21 597	7 421	1 514	14 262	2 080	2 495	7 030
Nurses.....	4 263	1 540	380	2 993	348	339	1 473
Health workers, except nurses.....	1 381	624	71	1 027	124	102	569
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7 780	2 584	537	4 846	770	1 135	2 436
Technicians, except health.....	791	150	39	545	100	67	142
Other professional workers.....	7 382	2 523	487	4 851	738	852	2 410
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	5 578	1 907	388	3 924	525	356	1 762
Sales workers.....	10 517	3 206	827	6 958	1 345	666	2 987
Retail trade.....	7 865	2 380	659	5 179	937	569	2 222
Other than retail trade.....	2 652	826	168	1 779	408	97	765
Clerical and kindred workers.....	47 788	13 013	2 864	34 307	3 714	3 754	12 178
Bookkeepers.....	5 196	1 565	390	3 762	409	283	1 439
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	16 380	4 796	1 018	11 417	1 529	1 397	4 547
Other clerical workers.....	26 212	6 652	1 456	19 128	1 776	2 074	6 192
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2 630	645	236	1 906	175	152	592
Operatives, except transport.....	15 826	2 126	1 562	11 051	987	940	1 849
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9 715	852	1 010	6 820	752	616	1 869
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3 257	289	357	2 017	94	196	261
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 854	985	195	2 214	141	128	825
Transport equipment operatives.....	338	106	20	257	10	30	91
Laborers, except farm.....	857	266	67	618	76	25	221
Farmers and farm managers.....	128	5	10	69	5	3	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	595	17	5	267	14	5	17
Service workers, except private household:							
Cleaning service workers.....	19 063	7 309	1 463	13 542	1 257	1 432	6 589
Food service workers.....	2 208	875	188	1 677	76	120	794
Health service workers.....	7 746	3 067	647	5 131	660	733	2 749
Personal service workers.....	3 549	1 567	284	2 785	145	158	1 409
Protective service workers.....	3 572	1 219	263	2 409	291	263	1 120
Private household workers.....	138	60	—	123	5	10	55
Private household workers.....	3 633	1 839	152	2 889	115	151	1 636
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>							
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 983</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>735</b>
Sales workers.....	964	217	90	618	92	128	211
Other white-collar workers.....	190	37	—	145	24	13	37
Blue-collar workers.....	932	301	99	616	43	64	266
Farm workers.....	110	9	11	43	11	5	9
Service workers, including private household.....	785	220	89	516	108	32	212
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 287</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>412</b>
White-collar workers.....	285	135	21	218	38	—	131
Blue-collar workers.....	130	18	3	92	18	—	18
Farm workers.....	19	—	—	19	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	355	99	24	225	56	33	93
Private household workers.....	498	197	42	337	66	25	170

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>362 156</b>	<b>22 977</b>	<b>230 200</b>	<b>27 137</b>	<b>25 557</b>	<b>36 291</b>	<b>117 405</b>	<b>90 595</b>	<b>10 706</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	12 312	451	3 742	316	381	3 378	1 968	915	171
Mining.....	1 055	190	389	45	61	192	7 493	4 447	1 611
Construction.....	26 739	1 952	17 901	1 420	1 284	2 486	9 206	6 818	974
Manufacturing.....	73 472	4 977	46 673	6 197	5 046	7 174	10 034	7 723	871
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	1 882	107	1 293	85	96	177	304	220	76
Primary metal industries.....	3 349	66	2 541	64	184	368	174	93	67
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	3 962	481	2 317	198	267	355	3 302	2 596	136
Machinery, except electrical.....	13 341	358	9 966	803	826	979	5 800	434	71
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	21 412	2 143	11 358	3 291	2 114	1 511	1 271	984	128
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	3 973	327	2 342	242	282	518	469	368	37
Other durable goods.....	8 459	413	6 083	470	315	804	940	741	66
Food and kindred products.....	4 093	257	2 708	190	217	546	762	569	116
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	3 221	278	1 611	49	159	908	253	208	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4 604	272	3 261	366	264	330	1 202	994	70
Chemical and allied products.....	2 046	121	1 235	245	124	203	205	147	24
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	3 130	154	1 958	194	198	475	572	369	60
Railroads and railway express service.....	812	16	647	26	24	46	1 538	1 299	120
Trucking service and warehousing.....	4 184	156	3 134	101	169	411	856	682	72
Other transportation.....	4 171	136	2 763	353	320	466	1 405	996	142
Communications.....	5 629	242	4 284	368	298	325	1 650	1 378	141
Utilities and sanitary services.....	6 567	346	4 153	497	505	587	1 923	1 465	197
Wholesale trade.....	17 461	869	12 164	1 263	962	1 526	3 443	2 727	243
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	9 094	718	5 692	692	496	1 063	2 652	2 069	348
Eating and drinking places.....	13 486	841	8 190	1 198	1 197	1 330	4 512	3 583	436
General merchandise retailing.....	10 176	707	6 618	1 126	730	733	3 349	2 829	278
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	9 604	924	5 772	682	562	1 086	3 549	2 725	368
Other retail trade.....	21 896	1 433	14 026	1 992	1 444	2 060	7 122	5 790	502
Banking and credit agencies.....	8 375	436	5 839	616	671	615	2 019	1 733	85
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	15 875	713	10 764	1 663	906	1 368	4 870	3 811	334
Business services.....	7 926	520	5 555	599	461	528	1 944	1 517	170
Repair services.....	7 641	444	5 507	354	365	673	2 332	1 848	288
Private households.....	4 224	175	2 970	171	159	501	2 431	1 833	224
Other personal services.....	14 490	905	9 341	1 030	715	1 497	5 321	4 240	528
Entertainment and recreation services.....	4 016	268	2 400	380	273	463	1 389	1 047	137
Hospitals.....	11 558	899	8 119	646	723	778	5 008	4 171	367
Health services, except hospitals.....	7 719	486	5 393	605	313	680	3 127	2 527	303
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	27 548	2 045	14 141	2 421	5 015	2 730	14 539	11 744	932
Government.....	22 459	1 721	11 143	1 968	4 553	2 119	12 334	10 031	760
Private.....	5 089	324	2 998	453	611	611	2 205	1 713	172
Other education and kindred services.....	1 514	117	882	164	163	143	796	617	41
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	5 053	322	3 461	307	299	460	2 107	1 710	123
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	11 110	602	7 382	808	958	990	3 626	2 728	243
Public administration.....	18 449	1 087	12 298	1 097	1 057	2 002	7 196	5 623	455

	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>222 924</b>	<b>13 869</b>	<b>140 150</b>	<b>16 859</b>	<b>15 548</b>	<b>22 976</b>	<b>73 955</b>	<b>55 638</b>	<b>7 312</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	10 635	394	3 196	271	354	2 764	1 714	795	136
Mining.....	974	185	340	39	61	181	7 250	4 281	1 561
Construction.....	24 700	1 877	16 400	1 329	1 183	2 290	8 597	6 309	948
Manufacturing.....	49 113	2 817	31 678	4 443	3 413	4 542	7 216	5 566	615
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	1 659	100	1 144	80	87	154	250	179	67
Primary metal industries.....	3 010	60	2 319	58	162	299	155	88	53
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	3 532	417	2 118	180	230	315	2 592	2 037	105
Machinery, except electrical.....	10 622	287	7 776	735	711	794	464	352	42
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	10 052	857	4 860	2 011	1 197	659	676	513	65
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	3 468	300	2 007	227	248	451	377	303	26
Other durable goods.....	6 281	283	4 554	387	224	554	726	591	51
Food and kindred products.....	3 423	195	2 275	166	158	484	628	469	94
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	685	49	404	9	14	175	63	46	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3 273	153	2 362	267	173	229	757	629	39
Chemical and allied products.....	1 169	43	661	203	63	120	157	103	20
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	1 939	73	1 198	120	146	308	371	256	46
Railroads and railway express service.....	756	11	621	21	18	39	1 458	1 246	113
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3 757	139	2 798	96	149	384	735	594	62
Other transportation.....	3 191	126	2 011	284	267	403	1 109	811	116
Communications.....	2 588	127	1 931	181	138	165	899	770	70
Utilities and sanitary services.....	5 700	298	3 572	405	457	519	1 677	1 277	178
Wholesale trade.....	13 960	700	9 609	1 094	801	1 210	2 866	2 279	207
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	6 342	491	4 003	497	359	733	1 656	1 310	216
Eating and drinking places.....	6 407	446	3 929	650	579	559	2 095	1 657	236
General merchandise retailing.....	3 525	221	2 323	378	272	243	1 208	1 037	74
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	8 612	809	5 208	632	500	955	3 170	2 431	338
Other retail trade.....	12 544	855	8 047	1 054	855	1 252	4 086	3 342	302
Banking and credit agencies.....	3 230	145	2 174	309	269	261	778	655	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	9 132	404	5 983	983	621	850	2 911	2 222	217
Business services.....	4 639	359	3 202	328	284	327	1 157	841	130
Repair services.....	6 466	399	4 638	270	310	578	1 929	1 493	262
Private households.....	646	25	411	40	21	96	339	251	19
Other personal services.....	5 862	366	3 740	495	310	542	2 182	1 742	171
Entertainment and recreation services.....	2 672	202	1 529	259	173	327	931	686	97
Hospitals.....	2 698	178	1 949	131	199	184	1 256	1 082	57
Health services, except hospitals.....	2 430	167	1 644	241	80	232	961	681	126
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	10 458	804	4 893	920	2 307	1 072	6 704	5 335	434
Government.....	8 990	719	4 117	768	2 149	880	5 868	4 725	358
Private.....	1 468	85	776	152	158	192	836	610	76
Other education and kindred services.....	625	37	348	76	84	70	319	220	30
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	2 694	168	1 847	160	158	247	1 179	976	44
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	5 591	285	3 649	466	488	549	1 991	1 394	172
Public administration.....	12 977	834	8 477	807	838	1 402	5 582	4 355	341

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD**

	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 710</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>110</b>
Agriculture.....	370	25	152	11	17	67	55	31	-
Nonagriculture industries.....	4 340	354	2 677	445	283	398	1 424	1 116	110
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>3 299</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>63</b>
Agriculture.....	311	22	117	11	17	67	48	31	-
Nonagriculture industries.....	2 988	267	1 821	267	225	290	869	704	63

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>331 448</b>	<b>99 350</b>	<b>22 977</b>	<b>230 200</b>	<b>27 246</b>	<b>25 557</b>	<b>90 595</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7 044	1 086	451	3 742	350	381	915
Mining .....	773	5 009	190	389	45	61	4 447
Construction .....	24 420	7 757	1 952	17 901	1 431	1 284	6 818
Manufacturing .....	68 154	8 491	4 977	46 673	6 204	5 046	7 723
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	1 712	254	107	1 293	85	96	220
Primary metal industries .....	3 143	108	66	2 541	64	184	93
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	3 496	2 732	481	2 317	198	267	2 596
Machinery, except electrical .....	12 802	505	358	9 966	803	826	434
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	19 936	1 112	2 143	11 358	3 291	2 114	984
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	3 528	405	327	2 342	242	282	368
Other durable goods .....	7 935	807	413	6 083	477	315	741
Food and kindred products .....	3 715	681	257	2 708	190	217	569
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	2 757	228	278	1 611	49	159	208
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	4 444	1 059	272	3 261	366	264	994
Chemical and allied products .....	1 853	171	121	1 235	245	124	147
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) .....	2 833	429	154	1 958	194	198	369
Railroads and railway express service .....	738	1 400	16	647	26	24	1 299
Trucking service and warehousing .....	3 863	754	156	3 134	101	169	682
Other transportation .....	3 914	1 132	136	2 763	353	320	996
Communications .....	5 495	1 499	242	4 284	373	298	1 378
Utilities and sanitary services .....	5 884	1 652	346	4 153	502	505	1 465
Wholesale trade .....	16 406	2 954	869	12 164	1 268	962	2 727
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	8 298	2 361	718	5 692	692	496	2 069
Eating and drinking places .....	12 252	3 975	841	8 190	1 203	1 197	3 583
General merchandise retailing .....	9 695	3 066	707	6 618	1 131	730	2 829
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	8 601	3 033	924	5 772	682	562	2 725
Other retail trade .....	20 301	6 248	1 433	14 026	2 002	1 444	5 790
Banking and credit agencies .....	8 044	1 804	436	5 839	620	671	1 733
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	15 236	4 135	713	10 764	1 663	906	3 811
Business services .....	7 566	1 677	520	5 555	599	461	1 517
Repair services .....	7 195	2 117	444	5 507	358	365	1 848
Private households .....	3 833	2 042	175	2 970	171	159	1 833
Other personal services .....	13 012	4 728	905	9 341	1 035	715	4 240
Entertainment and recreation services .....	3 697	1 165	268	2 400	384	273	1 047
Hospitals .....	10 866	4 447	899	8 119	651	723	4 171
Health services, except hospitals .....	7 337	2 830	486	5 393	605	313	2 527
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	25 531	12 502	2 045	14 141	2 421	5 015	11 744
Government .....	20 798	10 687	1 721	11 143	1 968	4 553	10 031
Private .....	4 733	1 815	324	2 998	453	462	1 713
Other education and kindred services .....	1 437	652	117	882	164	163	617
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	4 682	1 825	322	3 461	307	299	1 710
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	10 488	2 971	602	7 382	808	958	2 728
Public administration .....	16 686	6 038	1 087	12 298	1 097	1 057	5 623

	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>202 898</b>	<b>61 490</b>	<b>13 869</b>	<b>140 150</b>	<b>16 943</b>	<b>15 548</b>	<b>55 638</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	5 969	931	394	3 196	294	354	795
Mining .....	702	4 834	185	340	39	61	4 281
Construction .....	22 485	7 222	1 877	16 400	1 340	1 183	6 309
Manufacturing .....	45 854	6 096	2 817	31 678	4 446	3 413	5 566
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	1 519	208	100	1 144	80	87	179
Primary metal industries .....	2 840	103	60	2 319	58	162	88
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	3 158	2 142	417	2 118	180	230	2 037
Machinery, except electrical .....	10 212	394	287	7 776	735	711	352
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	9 444	578	857	4 860	2 011	1 197	5 113
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	3 090	329	300	2 007	227	248	303
Other durable goods .....	5 912	642	283	4 554	390	224	591
Food and kindred products .....	3 099	559	195	2 275	166	158	469
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	624	53	49	404	9	14	46
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	3 157	663	153	2 362	267	173	629
Chemical and allied products .....	1 034	123	43	661	203	63	103
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) .....	1 765	302	73	1 198	120	146	256
Railroads and railway express service .....	696	1 347	11	621	21	18	1 246
Trucking service and warehousing .....	3 469	656	139	2 798	96	149	594
Other transportation .....	3 002	927	126	2 011	284	267	811
Communications .....	2 520	831	127	1 931	186	138	770
Utilities and sanitary services .....	5 080	1 445	298	3 572	410	457	1 277
Wholesale trade .....	13 104	2 481	700	9 609	1 099	801	2 279
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	5 826	1 454	491	4 003	497	359	1 310
Eating and drinking places .....	5 990	1 879	446	3 929	655	579	1 657
General merchandise retailing .....	3 381	1 102	221	2 323	378	272	1 037
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	7 732	2 714	809	5 208	632	500	2 431
Other retail trade .....	11 628	3 627	855	8 047	1 059	855	3 342
Banking and credit agencies .....	3 112	486	145	2 174	313	269	655
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	8 733	2 439	404	5 983	983	621	2 222
Business services .....	4 443	961	359	3 202	328	284	841
Repair services .....	6 061	1 736	399	4 638	274	310	1 493
Private households .....	558	267	25	411	40	21	251
Other personal services .....	5 308	1 907	366	3 740	500	310	1 742
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 407	764	202	1 529	263	173	686
Hospitals .....	2 574	1 128	178	1 949	136	199	1 082
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 343	807	167	1 644	241	80	681
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	9 732	5 701	804	4 893	920	2 307	5 335
Government .....	8 400	5 036	719	4 117	768	2 149	4 725
Private .....	1 332	665	85	776	152	158	610
Other education and kindred services .....	598	244	37	348	76	84	220
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	2 482	1 017	168	1 847	160	158	976
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	5 318	1 566	285	3 649	466	488	1 394
Public administration .....	11 791	4 681	834	8 477	807	838	4 355

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 270</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 147</b>
Agriculture .....	251	31	25	152	11	17	31
Nonagriculture industries .....	4 019	1 202	354	2 677	445	283	1 116
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 983</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>735</b>
Agriculture .....	213	31	22	117	11	17	31
Nonagriculture industries .....	2 770	753	267	1 821	267	225	704



Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Phoenix						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	260 979	16 228	157 981	18 710	19 076	32 526	93 132	69 151	11 374
50 to 52 weeks	166 523	10 406	102 670	12 953	10 405	19 696	60 231	43 970	7 632
27 to 49 weeks	58 685	3 581	35 362	3 374	4 777	7 806	18 020	13 528	2 300
26 weeks or less	35 771	2 241	19 949	2 383	3 894	5 024	14 881	11 653	1 342
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	59 808	3 979	33 675	3 500	6 731	8 936	23 815	18 044	3 692
50 to 52 weeks	20 814	1 435	11 858	810	1 572	4 000	8 558	6 131	1 750
Median weeks worked	41.5	41.5	42.2	30.6	30.9	48.7	37.6	34.3	49.5
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	188 755	11 443	117 175	14 530	11 958	21 346	65 040	47 929	7 284
50 to 52 weeks	141 350	8 739	88 019	11 902	8 705	15 088	49 864	36 505	5 750
27 to 49 weeks	38 005	2 229	23 597	2 145	2 540	4 829	11 510	8 687	1 190
26 weeks or less	9 400	475	5 559	483	713	1 429	3 686	2 737	344
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	12 416	806	7 131	680	387	2 244	4 257	3 178	298
Median weeks worked	40.9	37.0	44.5	39.5	40.4	28.9	46.3	45.7	48.7
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	180 535	11 952	114 586	12 868	13 680	18 363	57 185	45 687	4 859
50 to 52 weeks	69 594	4 659	46 608	5 081	4 106	6 263	22 006	17 877	1 662
27 to 49 weeks	54 592	3 487	34 727	3 944	4 489	5 196	15 876	12 622	1 316
26 weeks or less	56 349	3 806	33 251	3 843	5 085	6 904	19 303	15 188	1 881
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	50 153	3 495	30 120	2 902	6 132	5 270	16 524	13 750	1 244
50 to 52 weeks	11 460	802	7 397	618	1 185	1 046	3 330	2 879	177
27 to 49 weeks	15 220	1 083	9 291	886	1 973	1 416	4 206	3 466	359
26 weeks or less	23 473	1 610	13 432	1 398	2 974	2 808	8 988	7 405	708
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	53 100	3 407	33 470	4 197	3 958	5 269	15 636	12 029	1 627
50 to 52 weeks	20 598	1 332	13 425	1 686	1 436	1 890	5 995	4 692	619
27 to 49 weeks	16 528	987	10 540	1 269	1 325	1 446	4 576	3 539	368
26 weeks or less	15 974	1 088	9 505	1 242	1 197	1 933	5 065	3 798	640
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	62 271	4 088	41 004	5 000	3 096	5 925	19 294	15 244	1 538
50 to 52 weeks	31 561	2 177	21 485	2 484	1 330	2 707	10 071	8 167	667
27 to 49 weeks	18 288	1 132	11 886	1 573	1 007	1 777	5 426	4 239	484
26 weeks or less	12 422	779	7 633	943	759	1 441	3 797	2 838	387
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	15 011	962	9 992	769	494	1 899	5 731	4 664	450
Median weeks worked	45.4	41.0	47.7	42.1	41.7	39.3	48.7	48.9	48.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	222 924	13 869	140 150	16 859	15 548	22 976	73 955	55 638	7 312
Private wage and salary workers	172 662	10 432	109 855	13 406	10 961	17 494	53 039	39 718	5 742
Employee of own corporation	5 206	282	3 228	529	249	588	1 168	731	124
Federal government workers	7 670	532	4 638	504	568	986	4 662	3 667	260
State government workers	8 113	404	4 268	547	1 964	554	4 920	3 984	301
Local government workers	14 450	1 047	9 123	917	1 191	1 570	5 467	4 220	491
Self-employed workers	19 611	1 417	12 088	1 457	805	2 204	5 787	4 004	518
Unpaid family workers	37	37	178	28	59	67	80	45	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	139 232	9 108	90 050	10 278	10 009	13 315	43 450	34 957	3 394
Private wage and salary workers	106 989	7 018	70 467	7 974	6 621	10 084	30 702	24 612	2 542
Employee of own corporation	1 061	38	673	132	58	108	287	211	13
Federal government workers	3 392	179	2 042	138	180	616	1 758	1 356	85
State government workers	7 617	340	4 516	521	1 486	573	3 510	2 999	186
Local government workers	14 234	1 009	8 727	1 090	1 480	1 249	5 209	4 221	358
Self-employed workers	5 480	463	3 394	444	1 995	570	1 824	1 385	202
Unpaid family workers	1 520	99	3 185	111	47	213	447	384	21
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	10 384	388	3 185	259	343	2 760	1 682	748	136
Wage and salary workers	8 203	200	2 354	187	276	2 352	1 279	542	115
Self-employed workers	2 319	182	822	72	61	398	392	215	21
Unpaid family workers	62	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	1 666	52	546	45	27	608	235	101	35
Wage and salary workers	1 336	19	404	41	27	560	144	67	21
Self-employed workers	227	33	89	—	—	38	48	18	7
Unpaid family workers	103	—	53	4	—	10	23	16	7
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	7 954	434	5 056	466	430	986	2 452	1 870	272
Professional, technical, & managerial wrks	1 067	55	708	80	66	107	379	318	10
Sales workers	485	34	296	39	60	42	89	79	—
Clerical and kindred workers	630	36	409	56	44	60	110	90	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 514	72	1 006	85	60	141	565	416	95
Operatives, including transport	1 755	92	1 187	64	77	219	397	289	48
Laborers, except farm	948	60	632	36	52	118	441	325	54
Farm workers	500	13	133	10	21	214	46	23	3
Service workers, including private household	1 007	61	655	93	50	81	390	308	47
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	6 013	466	3 688	354	424	685	1 963	1 596	188
Professional, technical, & managerial wrks	750	21	462	57	107	65	225	205	11
Sales workers	480	30	322	33	51	39	190	162	12
Clerical and kindred workers	1 627	134	1 044	127	92	168	563	487	22
Operatives, including transport	1 583	155	960	65	77	193	249	194	38
Other blue-collar workers	128	10	77	6	6	21	66	49	7
Farm workers	92	4	29	—	3	—	15	12	—
Service workers, except private household	987	67	645	43	58	112	447	330	83
Private household workers	163	6	58	14	10	34	81	64	5
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>									
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	5 364	391	3 164	440	355	681	1 453	1 096	93
Farm occupations	541	41	123	11	9	188	84	28	6
Nonfarm occupations	4 823	350	3 041	429	346	493	1 369	1 068	87
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 242	155	1 419	162	90	233	760	583	64
Farm occupations	160	—	49	—	—	59	7	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 082	155	1 370	162	90	174	753	583	64
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS*</b>									
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	106 854	6 362	65 292	9 352	6 823	12 169	36 905	26 477	4 366
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 916	193	1 971	99	133	340	1 352	844	161
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 042	313	5 146	479	491	991	2 567	1 807	244
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4 352	264	2 642	264	188	598	1 619	1 176	161
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	109 714	6 657	69 117	8 389	8 484	11 190	39 447	29 994	3 934
With own children under 5 years in 1970	25 468	1 869	15 923	1 610	1 989	2 763	8 790	6 597	1 076
Worker in 1965	11 173	817	7 001	866	949	1 053	3 331	2 533	361
Nonworker in 1970	6 866	548	4 175	580	567	639	2 381	1 809	268
No own children under 5 years in 1970	84 246	4 788	53 194	6 779	6 495	8 427	30 657	23 397	2 858
Worker in 1965	38 925	2 218	25 611	3 316	2 489	3 365	12 283	9 608	1 089
Nonworker in 1970	7 329	428	4 548	610	435	773	2 707	1 998	307
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	34 257	2 139	20 731	2 764	2 288	4 147	11 660	8 427	1 350
Nonworker in 1965	23 270	1 418	13 675	1 972	1 559	3 019	8 723	6 248	1 001
Worker in 1970	7 814	528	4 497	822	556	942	2 742	2 085	269
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 549	563	5 530	648	542	841	2 058	1 567	237

\*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

\*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>							
Male, 16 years old and over	232 564	78 869	16 228	157 981	18 802	19 076	69 151
50 to 52 weeks	148 286	50 478	10 406	102 670	13 019	10 405	43 970
27 to 49 weeks	52 309	15 600	3 581	35 362	3 385	4 777	13 528
26 weeks or less	31 969	12 791	2 241	19 949	2 398	3 894	11 653
Female, 16 to 24 years old	52 393	21 408	3 979	33 675	3 512	6 731	18 044
50 to 52 weeks	17 307	7 800	1 435	11 858	813	1 572	6 131
Median weeks worked	40.3	38.5	41.5	42.2	30.5	30.9	34.3
Male, 25 to 64 years old	169 302	54 015	11 443	117 175	14 594	11 958	47 929
50 to 52 weeks	127 119	41 232	8 739	88 019	11 955	8 705	36 505
27 to 49 weeks	33 925	9 733	2 229	23 597	2 150	2 540	8 687
26 weeks or less	8 258	3 050	475	5 559	489	713	2 737
Female, 65 years old and over	10 869	3 446	806	7 131	696	387	3 178
Median weeks worked	41.0	46.1	37.0	44.5	40.6	40.4	45.7
Female, 16 years old and over	165 720	49 837	11 952	114 586	12 925	13 680	45 687
50 to 52 weeks	64 721	19 313	4 659	46 608	5 100	4 106	17 877
27 to 49 weeks	50 358	13 734	3 487	34 727	3 949	4 489	12 622
26 weeks or less	50 641	16 790	3 806	33 251	3 876	5 085	15 188
Female, 16 to 24 years old	46 119	14 823	3 493	30 120	2 918	6 132	13 570
50 to 52 weeks	10 689	3 038	802	7 397	623	1 185	2 879
27 to 49 weeks	14 235	3 783	1 083	9 291	891	1 973	3 466
26 weeks or less	21 195	8 002	1 610	13 432	1 404	2 974	7 405
Female, 25 to 39 years old	48 478	13 407	3 407	33 470	4 227	3 958	12 029
50 to 52 weeks	19 116	5 233	1 332	13 425	1 695	1 436	4 692
27 to 49 weeks	15 080	3 843	987	10 540	1 269	1 325	3 539
26 weeks or less	14 282	4 331	1 088	9 505	1 263	1 197	3 798
Female, 40 to 59 years old	57 409	16 555	4 088	41 004	5 011	3 096	15 244
50 to 52 weeks	29 362	8 733	2 177	21 485	2 489	1 330	8 167
27 to 49 weeks	16 890	4 648	1 132	11 886	1 573	1 007	4 239
26 weeks or less	11 157	3 174	779	7 633	949	759	2 838
Female, 60 years old and over	13 714	5 052	962	9 912	769	494	4 664
Median weeks worked	45.7	48.9	41.0	47.7	42.1	41.7	48.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Male employed, 16 years old and over	202 898	61 490	13 869	140 150	16 943	15 548	55 638
Private wage and salary workers	157 366	44 106	10 432	109 855	13 480	10 961	39 718
Employee of own corporation	4 837	855	282	3 228	550	249	731
Federal government workers	6 809	3 927	532	4 638	504	568	3 667
State government workers	7 675	4 269	404	4 268	552	1 964	3 984
Local government workers	13 314	4 640	1 047	9 123	917	1 191	4 220
Self-employed workers	17 388	4 503	1 417	12 008	1 462	805	4 004
Unpaid family workers	346	45	37	178	28	59	45
Female employed, 16 years old and over	128 550	37 860	9 108	90 050	10 303	10 009	34 957
Private wage and salary workers	99 189	26 759	7 018	70 467	7 994	6 621	24 612
Employee of own corporation	1 009	224	38	673	132	58	211
Federal government workers	2 833	1 431	179	2 042	138	58	612
State government workers	7 254	3 185	340	4 516	521	1 486	1 356
Local government workers	13 060	4 507	1 009	8 727	521	1 486	2 999
Self-employed workers	4 909	1 578	463	3 394	1 090	1 480	4 221
Unpaid family workers	1 305	400	99	449	111	195	1 385
Male employed, in agriculture	5 925	904	388	3 185	282	47	384
Wage and salary workers	4 478	657	200	2 354	205	276	768
Self-employed workers	1 416	236	182	822	77	6	542
Unpaid family workers	31	11	6	9	—	6	215
Female employed, in agriculture	1 044	186	52	546	56	27	101
Wage and salary workers	851	88	19	404	47	27	67
Self-employed workers	151	23	33	89	5	—	18
Unpaid family workers	62	25	—	53	4	—	16
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>							
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	7 067	2 105	434	5 056	466	430	1 870
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	999	328	55	708	80	66	318
Sales workers	471	79	34	296	39	60	79
Clerical and kindred workers	601	99	36	409	56	44	90
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 331	508	72	1 006	85	60	416
Operatives, including transport	1 561	326	92	1 187	64	77	289
Laborers, except farm	848	365	60	632	36	52	325
Farm workers	296	23	13	133	10	21	23
Service workers, including private household	916	349	61	655	93	50	308
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	5 371	1 763	466	3 688	354	424	1 596
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	684	216	21	462	57	107	205
Sales workers	462	170	30	322	33	51	162
Clerical and kindred workers	1 512	504	134	1 044	127	92	487
Operatives, including transport	1 380	225	155	960	65	77	194
Other blue-collar workers	110	56	10	77	6	6	49
Farm workers	57	12	4	29	—	3	12
Service workers, except private household	882	408	67	645	43	58	330
Private household workers	107	69	6	58	14	10	64
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>							
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 796	1 181	391	3 164	440	355	1 096
Farm occupations	280	34	41	123	11	9	28
Nonfarm occupations	4 516	1 147	350	3 041	429	346	1 068
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 968	643	153	1 419	162	90	583
Farm occupations	66	—	—	49	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 902	643	155	1 370	162	90	583
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	95 863	30 120	6 362	65 292	9 386	6 823	26 477
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 624	976	193	1 971	99	133	844
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 154	2 045	313	5 146	484	491	1 807
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	3 714	1 333	264	2 642	264	188	1 176
With own children under 5 years in 1970	100 104	33 270	6 657	69 117	8 435	8 484	29 994
Worker in 1965	22 995	7 494	1 869	15 923	1 632	1 989	6 597
Nonworker in 1970	10 301	2 833	817	7 001	877	949	2 533
No own children under 5 years in 1970	6 262	2 045	548	4 175	591	567	1 809
Worker in 1965	77 109	25 776	4 788	53 194	6 803	6 495	23 397
Nonworker in 1970	36 066	10 561	2 218	25 611	3 321	2 489	9 608
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	6 603	2 284	428	4 548	615	435	1 998
Nonworker in 1965	30 685	9 588	2 139	20 731	2 774	2 288	8 427
Worker in 1965	20 608	7 089	1 418	13 675	1 977	1 559	6 248
Worker in 1970	7 014	2 317	528	4 497	822	556	2 085
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 883	1 783	563	5 580	653	542	1 567

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>245 575</b>	<b>16 388</b>	<b>147 253</b>	<b>17 469</b>	<b>14 103</b>	<b>33 782</b>	<b>87 856</b>	<b>65 221</b>	<b>8 883</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	5 067	310	2 950	241	227	827	2 132	1 441	230
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6 331	342	3 878	232	246	988	2 837	2 158	284
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	9 416	644	5 486	281	326	1 791	4 147	3 129	464
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	11 246	814	6 303	488	338	2 209	4 824	3 639	482
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	13 011	874	7 154	403	461	2 559	5 186	3 961	498
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	14 129	1 035	8 010	589	670	2 422	5 500	4 262	643
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	15 466	1 052	9 023	668	780	2 623	6 175	4 907	638
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	16 689	1 220	10 041	733	948	2 530	6 941	5 247	712
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	17 020	1 142	10 657	929	905	2 340	6 560	5 094	670
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	16 845	1 203	10 587	1 066	945	2 102	5 996	4 541	595
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	31 707	2 308	19 819	2 273	1 841	3 611	10 548	7 943	1 110
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	36 273	2 522	21 973	3 438	2 634	3 824	11 021	8 358	989
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	40 736	2 393	24 587	4 846	3 023	4 003	12 294	8 560	1 162
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	9 422	471	5 404	1 132	495	1 485	3 123	1 704	339
\$50,000 or more.....	2 217	58	1 381	150	64	468	572	277	67
Median income.....	\$9 856	\$9 633	\$9 956	\$12 726	\$11 092	\$8 403	\$8 943	\$8 759	\$8 732
Mean income.....	\$11 289	\$10 554	\$11 329	\$13 805	\$12 045	\$10 785	\$10 367	\$9 922	\$10 229
Mean income per family member.....	\$3 156	\$2 932	\$3 172	\$3 777	\$3 244	\$3 100	\$2 921	\$2 801	\$2 807
Index of income concentration.....	0.356	0.329	0.344	0.311	0.303	0.418	0.369	0.350	0.379
Families with female head.....	23 999	1 510	16 230	1 581	1 064	2 723	8 947	7 195	825
Mean income.....	\$6 491	\$6 836	\$6 412	\$7 758	\$6 886	\$5 737	\$5 862	\$5 935	\$5 193

**Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>82 390</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>50 245</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>10 810</b>	<b>37 698</b>	<b>30 153</b>	<b>4 478</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	15 236	605	8 139	480	3 905	1 420	9 079	7 836	682
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	16 432	892	9 389	489	2 153	2 730	8 355	6 543	1 292
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	10 539	405	6 219	311	1 144	1 875	4 943	3 707	835
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8 393	446	5 121	295	779	1 300	3 823	2 871	699
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6 787	280	4 349	297	571	918	2 482	1 894	278
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5 860	268	3 915	280	545	629	2 038	1 645	237
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4 364	207	2 938	186	283	535	1 384	1 119	102
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	3 626	155	2 570	187	212	365	1 290	1 119	39
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2 698	126	1 892	146	164	275	1 099	859	108
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 784	58	1 285	150	116	134	657	535	57
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	2 676	142	1 734	276	190	252	1 025	838	49
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	1 864	59	1 272	165	131	172	622	489	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 567	76	1 023	183	61	167	653	507	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	438	-	299	50	19	33	157	132	8
\$50,000 or more.....	126	2	100	7	7	5	91	59	6
Median income.....	\$2 904	\$2 898	\$3 269	\$4 593	\$1 574	\$2 669	\$2 286	\$2 188	\$2 317
Mean income.....	\$4 144	\$3 885	\$4 460	\$6 000	\$2 426	\$3 682	\$3 637	\$3 597	\$3 057
Index of income concentration.....	0.492	0.480	0.478	0.493	0.538	0.463	0.530	0.537	0.434
Female unrelated individuals.....	45 387	2 347	29 157	2 158	4 985	5 106	19 704	16 705	1 122
Mean income.....	\$3 626	\$3 163	\$3 736	\$5 527	\$2 307	\$3 821	\$3 322	\$3 264	\$2 661
All families and unrelated individuals.....	327 965	20 109	197 498	20 971	24 383	44 592	125 554	95 374	13 361
Median income.....	\$8 071	\$8 399	\$8 260	\$11 596	\$6 589	\$6 832	\$6 983	\$6 764	\$6 076
Mean income.....	\$9 494	\$9 320	\$9 582	\$12 502	\$8 074	\$9 063	\$8 346	\$7 922	\$7 825

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

<b>All families</b> .....	<b>245 575</b>	<b>16 388</b>	<b>147 253</b>	<b>17 469</b>	<b>14 103</b>	<b>33 782</b>	<b>87 856</b>	<b>65 221</b>	<b>8 883</b>
With wage or salary income.....	210 571	13 841	129 840	15 589	13 260	25 121	73 349	55 205	7 645
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 135	\$9 485	\$10 195	\$12 190	\$10 748	\$9 355	\$9 314	\$9 007	\$9 527
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	28 902	2 167	17 823	2 407	1 425	3 352	8 388	5 955	800
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 051	\$6 976	\$8 336	\$8 698	\$5 972	\$8 464	\$9 182	\$8 510	\$9 338
With farm self-employment income.....	4 029	387	1 396	298	205	602	788	462	75
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 609	\$3 605	\$2 851	\$3 257	\$1 890	\$4 083	\$2 932	\$2 835	\$786
With Social Security income.....	50 889	3 813	27 846	2 626	1 626	10 623	18 875	14 089	1 522
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 778	\$1 875	\$1 695	\$1 807	\$1 704	\$1 963	\$1 777	\$1 775	\$1 745
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	8 971	493	5 938	179	231	1 502	3 257	2 209	415
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 096	\$981	\$1 105	\$962	\$943	\$1 240	\$1 168	\$1 190	\$1 184
With other income.....	100 327	6 895	57 730	7 922	6 315	15 524	35 641	26 950	2 707
Mean other income.....	\$2 897	\$2 537	\$2 394	\$3 069	\$2 450	\$4 882	\$3 111	\$2 607	\$2 718
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>82 390</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>50 245</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>10 810</b>	<b>37 698</b>	<b>30 153</b>	<b>4 478</b>
With wage or salary income.....	50 543	2 045	30 345	2 207	7 908	6 096	23 317	18 415	3 400
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$4 429	\$4 549	\$4 978	\$6 060	\$2 663	\$3 487	\$3 593	\$3 572	\$3 191
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 593	179	2 592	190	254	245	1 260	1 014	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 583	\$2 785	\$4 740	\$6 453	\$2 931	\$2 672	\$4 656	\$4 638	\$2 323
With farm self-employment income.....	495	45	247	24	22	74	149	120	23
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 695	\$3 666	\$2 663	...	...	\$4 353	\$2 663	\$2 768	...
With Social Security income.....	23 559	1 388	15 225	967	832	3 725	9 853	8 064	676
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 106	\$1 072	\$1 101	\$1 141	\$999	\$1 165	\$1 130	\$1 122	\$1 181
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	4 445	198	3 278	50	181	528	1 307	1 062	151
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$769	\$701	\$754	\$796	\$880	\$818	\$775	\$770	\$929
With other income.....	29 398	1 432	18 191	1 446	2 665	4 186	14 183	11 774	1 009
Mean other income.....	\$2 375	\$1 999	\$2 246	\$3 600	\$1 551	\$3 056	\$2 461	\$2 359	\$1 607
Per capita income of persons.....	\$3 226	\$2 977	\$3 265	\$3 878	\$3 145	\$3 144	\$2 988	\$2 884	\$2 826

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$7 553</b>	<b>\$7 584</b>	<b>\$7 603</b>	<b>\$9 412</b>	<b>\$7 548</b>	<b>\$6 686</b>	<b>\$7 423</b>	<b>\$7 223</b>	<b>\$7 684</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	10 554	9 335	10 434	12 079	10 132	10 666	10 082	9 485	11 382
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 301	8 677	8 265	9 090	8 502	7 790	8 072	7 936	8 459
Operatives, including transport.....	6 389	6 649	6 497	6 484	5 865	5 814	6 579	6 437	6 683
Laborers, except farm.....	3 988	3 772	4 292	1 734	2 735	3 615	4 307	4 410	4 606
Farmers and farm managers.....	7 716	7 609	7 058	1 800	3 750	11 140	11 375	14 545	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	3 373	3 567	2 589	3 100	3 865	2 746	3 726	2 828	3 921
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$3 721</b>	<b>\$3 647</b>	<b>\$3 842</b>	<b>\$4 125</b>	<b>\$3 378</b>	<b>\$3 122</b>	<b>\$3 324</b>	<b>\$3 327</b>	<b>\$2 988</b>
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 995	3 624	4 133	4 066	3 264	3 456	3 663	3 624	3 622
Operatives, including transport.....	3 886	3 950	3 911	4 899	3 985	3 306	2 704	2 654	2 608

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>219 983</b>	<b>72 629</b>	<b>16 388</b>	<b>147 253</b>	<b>17 546</b>	<b>14 103</b>	<b>65 221</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	4 286	1 659	310	2 950	241	227	1 441
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5 321	2 419	342	3 878	232	246	2 158
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7 910	3 496	644	5 486	287	326	3 129
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9 548	4 056	814	6 303	492	338	3 639
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10 937	4 414	874	7 154	403	661	3 961
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	11 963	4 801	1 035	8 010	600	670	4 262
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	13 325	5 523	1 052	9 023	673	780	4 907
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	14 718	5 873	1 220	10 041	736	948	5 247
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	15 356	5 622	1 142	10 657	933	905	5 094
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	15 228	4 976	1 203	10 587	1 066	945	4 541
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	28 847	8 714	2 308	19 819	2 273	1 841	7 943
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	33 374	9 151	2 522	21 973	3 448	2 634	8 358
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	38 187	9 564	2 393	24 587	4 851	3 023	8 560
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	8 878	2 023	471	5 404	1 156	495	1 704
\$50,000 or more.....	2 105	338	58	1 381	155	64	277
Median income.....	\$10 097	\$8 725	\$9 633	\$9 956	\$12 728	\$11 092	\$8 759
Mean income.....	\$11 555	\$9 960	\$10 554	\$11 329	\$13 840	\$12 045	\$9 922
Mean income per family member.....	\$3 245	\$2 806	\$2 932	\$3 172	\$3 789	\$3 244	\$2 801
Index of income concentration.....	0.349	0.357	0.329	0.344	0.312	0.309	0.350
Families with female head.....	22 270	7 891	1 510	16 230	1 581	1 064	7 195
Mean income.....	\$6 545	\$5 856	\$6 836	\$6 412	\$7 758	\$6 886	\$5 935

**Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>73 948</b>	<b>34 339</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>50 245</b>	<b>3 506</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>30 153</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	13 975	8 471	605	8 139	480	3 905	7 836
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	14 047	7 763	892	9 389	493	2 153	6 543
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	9 027	4 500	405	6 219	311	1 144	3 707
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7 406	3 543	446	5 121	295	779	2 871
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6 121	2 147	280	4 349	297	571	1 894
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5 441	1 877	268	3 915	280	545	1 645
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	3 980	1 209	207	2 980	186	283	1 119
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	3 388	1 154	155	2 570	187	212	1 119
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2 575	963	126	1 892	146	164	859
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 708	569	58	1 285	150	116	535
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	2 501	862	142	1 734	276	190	838
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	1 761	538	59	1 272	165	131	489
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 500	538	76	1 023	183	61	507
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	397	140	-	299	50	19	132
\$50,000 or more.....	121	65	2	100	7	7	59
Median income.....	\$2 992	\$2 208	\$2 898	\$3 269	\$4 586	\$1 574	\$2 188
Mean income.....	\$4 236	\$3 524	\$3 885	\$4 460	\$5 995	\$2 626	\$3 597
Index of income concentration.....	0.491	0.524	0.480	0.494	0.440	0.538	0.537
Female unrelated individuals.....	42 623	17 639	2 347	29 157	2 162	4 985	16 705
Mean income.....	\$3 660	\$3 233	\$3 163	\$3 736	\$5 520	\$2 307	\$3 264
All families and unrelated individuals.....	293 931	106 968	20 109	197 498	21 052	24 383	95 374
Mean income.....	\$8 311	\$6 644	\$8 399	\$8 260	\$11 599	\$6 589	\$6 764
Mean income.....	\$9 714	\$7 894	\$9 320	\$9 582	\$12 533	\$8 074	\$7 922

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

<b>All families</b> .....	<b>219 983</b>	<b>72 629</b>	<b>16 388</b>	<b>147 253</b>	<b>17 546</b>	<b>14 103</b>	<b>65 221</b>
With wage or salary income.....	189 769	61 508	13 841	129 840	15 666	13 260	55 205
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 330	\$9 052	\$9 485	\$10 195	\$12 221	\$10 748	\$9 007
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	26 395	6 704	2 157	17 823	2 418	1 425	5 955
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 175	\$8 596	\$6 996	\$8 336	\$8 703	\$5 972	\$8 510
With farm self-employment income.....	2 757	522	387	1 396	313	205	462
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 125	\$2 623	\$3 605	\$2 851	\$3 229	\$1 890	\$2 835
With Social Security income.....	45 296	15 382	3 813	27 846	2 631	1 626	14 089
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 783	\$1 772	\$1 875	\$1 495	\$1 807	\$1 704	\$1 775
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	7 680	2 554	493	5 938	179	231	2 209
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 105	\$1 195	\$981	\$1 105	\$962	\$943	\$1 190
With other income.....	92 370	29 273	6 895	57 730	7 949	6 315	26 950
Mean other income.....	\$2 897	\$2 640	\$2 537	\$2 394	\$3 069	\$2 450	\$2 607
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>73 948</b>	<b>34 339</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>50 245</b>	<b>3 506</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>30 153</b>
With wage or salary income.....	44 948	21 651	2 045	30 345	2 211	7 908	18 415
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$4 568	\$3 498	\$4 549	\$4 978	\$6 053	\$2 663	\$3 572
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 368	1 119	179	2 992	190	254	1 014
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 526	\$4 421	\$2 785	\$4 740	\$6 453	\$2 931	\$4 638
With farm self-employment income.....	376	143	45	247	24	22	120
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 119	\$2 563	\$3 666	\$2 663	.....	.....	\$2 768
With Social Security income.....	21 389	8 630	1 388	15 225	967	832	8 064
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 109	\$1 126	\$1 072	\$1 101	\$1 141	\$999	\$1 122
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	4 030	1 202	198	3 278	50	181	1 062
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$762	\$789	\$701	\$754	\$796	\$880	\$770
With other income.....	27 183	12 691	1 432	18 191	1 446	2 665	11 774
Mean other income.....	\$2 380	\$2 307	\$1 999	\$2 246	\$3 600	\$1 551	\$2 359
Per capita income of persons.....	\$3 315	\$2 882	\$2 977	\$3 265	\$3 889	\$3 145	\$2 884

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN  
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR  
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$7 680</b>	<b>\$7 234</b>	<b>\$7 584</b>	<b>\$7 603</b>	<b>\$9 406</b>	<b>\$7 548</b>	<b>\$7 223</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	10 616	9 642	9 335	10 434	12 083	10 132	9 485
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 340	7 924	8 677	8 265	9 076	8 502	7 936
Operatives, including transport.....	6 432	6 398	6 649	6 497	6 500	5 865	6 437
Laborers, except farm.....	4 007	4 434	3 772	4 292	1 734	2 735	4 410
Farmers and farm managers.....	7 500	13 864	7 609	7 058	2 250	3 750	14 545
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	2 750	3 270	3 567	2 589	1 827	3 865	2 828
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$3 775</b>	<b>\$3 292</b>	<b>\$3 647</b>	<b>\$3 842</b>	<b>\$4 123</b>	<b>\$3 378</b>	<b>\$3 327</b>
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 021	3 622	3 624	4 133	4 071	3 264	3 624
Operatives, including transport.....	3 946	2 630	3 950	3 911	4 899	3 985	2 654

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Phoenix						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>									
<b>Families</b>	245 575	16 388	147 253	17 469	14 103	33 782	87 856	65 221	8 883
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.7	3.0	4.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	3.7	3.4	4.7
Mean size of family	3.58	3.60	3.57	3.66	3.71	3.48	3.55	3.54	3.64
With related children under 18 years	141 419	9 456	86 181	11 026	9 262	16 820	49 328	36 701	5 535
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.45	2.37	2.32	2.31	2.57	2.42	2.41	2.37
Families with female head	23 999	1 510	16 230	1 581	1 064	2 723	8 947	7 195	825
With related children under 18 years	16 716	1 027	11 377	1 112	770	1 882	5 845	4 622	566
With related children under 6 years	6 075	380	4 245	300	245	742	2 013	1 595	186
Percent of heads in labor force	60.1	74.7	60.9	71.0	70.2	43.3	48.6	49.5	43.0
<b>Family heads</b>	245 575	16 388	147 253	17 469	14 103	33 782	87 856	65 221	8 883
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	16.8	11.7	9.0	5.5	25.5	15.4	14.9	12.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	184 796	11 804	114 144	14 342	12 067	20 493	62 102	45 707	6 299
Percent in labor force	92.1	91.5	93.4	94.3	92.4	85.9	88.9	89.3	91.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	75 536	3 721	49 954	3 502	6 652	7 997	30 638	25 481	2 090
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	5.3	6.6	1.4	2.7	6.6	4.3	4.2	7.2
Percent 65 years and over	31.1	38.2	30.9	25.8	7.9	46.9	31.4	31.2	29.8
<b>Persons</b>	953 924	62 706	575 895	67 358	59 021	125 522	342 413	256 486	34 464
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.3	11.7	9.5	7.1	5.1	16.2	10.6	10.8	7.8
Percent 65 years and over	9.3	10.2	8.5	6.2	3.7	15.5	10.2	10.3	7.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.1	82.4	79.0	81.7	83.2	81.2	75.9	77.5	71.7
<b>Households</b>	267 094	16 631	170 933	17 893	16 345	34 013	95 536	75 820	7 859
In owner occupied housing units	169 501	11 028	105 409	13 790	9 821	22 584	58 707	46 003	3 986
Mean value of unit	\$19 916	\$19 183	\$18 779	\$25 294	\$22 534	\$21 080	\$19 362	\$17 556	\$20 318
In renter occupied housing units	97 593	5 603	65 524	4 103	6 524	11 429	36 829	29 817	3 873
Mean gross rent	\$117	\$124	\$118	\$174	\$142	\$93	\$105	\$111	\$61
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.9	4.3	2.5	1.3	3.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b>	21 818	1 158	12 969	731	814	4 006	9 504	6 867	1 013
Percent of all families	8.9	7.1	8.8	4.2	5.8	11.9	10.8	10.5	11.4
Mean family income	\$2 003	\$1 917	\$1 993	\$1 530	\$1 817	\$2 224	\$2 017	\$2 038	\$1 973
Mean income deficit	\$1 624	\$1 542	\$1 620	\$1 714	\$1 585	\$1 651	\$1 542	\$1 463	\$1 518
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.7	12.9	21.1	1.4	5.8	21.1	17.6	15.3	23.9
Mean size of family	4.04	3.83	3.97	3.51	3.71	4.40	3.91	3.80	3.80
With related children under 18 years	14 907	717	8 981	483	543	2 868	6 099	4 387	640
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.10	3.06	3.06	2.61	2.56	3.29	2.97	2.96	2.86
Families with female head	6 862	329	4 644	307	226	1 051	3 048	2 323	336
With related children under 18 years	6 013	276	4 091	257	182	945	2 592	1 964	304
With related children under 6 years	3 013	146	2 089	96	76	492	1 197	929	131
Percent of heads in labor force	39.4	68.5	38.9	47.9	57.9	29.5	32.5	32.5	29.8
<b>Family heads</b>	21 818	1 158	12 969	731	814	4 006	9 504	6 867	1 013
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	28.9	18.6	16.0	10.7	20.4	23.3	22.5	27.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10 859	509	6 225	332	513	2 032	4 469	3 081	432
Percent in labor force	74.9	73.5	74.1	73.2	74.3	73.9	62.3	63.5	67.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	25 288	1 423	16 186	903	2 851	2 644	11 391	9 493	885
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.5	38.2	32.4	25.8	42.9	33.1	37.2	37.3	42.3
Mean income	\$865	\$911	\$864	\$809	\$822	\$921	\$872	\$890	\$896
Mean income deficit	\$966	\$902	\$962	\$1 030	\$1 073	\$901	\$971	\$947	\$928
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.6	11.7	16.1	2.4	3.6	15.2	8.3	8.0	13.3
Percent 65 years and over	41.1	54.8	44.0	33.1	7.7	49.1	38.5	38.2	42.4
<b>Persons</b>	113 469	5 854	67 695	3 471	5 873	20 273	48 519	35 604	4 731
Percent of all persons	11.9	9.3	11.8	5.2	10.0	16.2	14.2	13.9	13.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.4	22.1	16.7	15.4	7.7	11.9	16.8	17.9	15.6
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	22.9	16.7	14.6	6.5	13.5	16.7	17.6	16.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.6	78.4	73.4	79.1	63.9	65.7	74.2	77.1	67.6
Related children under 18 years	46 005	2 135	27 134	1 254	1 362	9 536	18 310	13 098	1 855
Percent living with both parents	56.0	59.8	50.5	49.2	66.0	61.6	53.6	53.4	51.9
<b>Households</b>	33 649	1 807	22 072	1 006	1 776	5 169	14 743	11 833	1 172
Percent of all households	12.6	10.9	12.9	5.6	10.9	15.2	15.4	15.6	14.9
In owner occupied housing units	13 989	888	8 614	564	469	2 538	6 406	4 684	444
Mean value of unit	\$14 184	\$16 204	\$13 715	\$24 554	\$18 034	\$12 528	\$13 369	\$13 527	\$11 510
In renter occupied housing units	19 660	919	13 458	442	1 307	2 631	8 337	7 149	728
Mean gross rent	\$98	\$90	\$87	\$149	\$139	\$69	\$87	\$92	\$56
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.1	1.4	5.9	2.5	4.2	16.0	10.2	4.7	11.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b>	14 502	710	8 837	515	575	2 528	6 046	4 285	667
Percent of all families	5.9	4.3	6.0	2.9	4.1	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 294	\$1 375	\$1 253	\$1 425	\$1 227	\$1 356	\$1 258	\$1 192	\$1 177
Families with female head	5 262	218	3 517	253	175	845	2 355	1 796	237
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	18 953	1 031	12 079	686	2 227	1 945	8 652	7 249	614
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.1	27.7	24.2	19.6	33.5	24.3	28.2	28.4	29.4
Mean income deficit	\$741	\$696	\$740	\$805	\$823	\$676	\$729	\$719	\$764
<b>Persons</b>	77 648	3 781	47 048	2 476	4 187	13 370	32 979	23 898	3 233
Percent 65 years and over	14.2	20.5	15.1	10.5	6.0	12.3	14.6	15.5	12.7
Related children under 18 years	31 651	1 397	19 029	925	901	6 414	12 534	8 690	1 365
Percent living with both parents	50.1	60.9	44.9	43.8	60.0	54.2	45.5	44.1	48.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b>	31 742	1 735	18 736	1 104	1 217	5 808	13 648	10 166	1 423
Percent of all families	12.9	10.6	12.7	6.3	8.6	17.2	15.7	15.6	16.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 885	\$1 740	\$1 888	\$1 800	\$1 782	\$1 959	\$1 825	\$1 717	\$1 843
Families with female head	8 523	455	5 826	375	277	1 231	3 705	2 876	375
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	30 635	1 636	19 572	1 079	3 379	3 376	13 951	11 757	1 002
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.6	44.5	39.2	30.8	50.8	42.2	45.5	46.1	47.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 215	\$1 192	\$1 212	\$1 284	\$1 345	\$1 106	\$1 214	\$1 202	\$1 246
<b>Persons</b>	159 173	8 004	94 221	4 950	7 914	28 726	68 237	51 302	6 541
Percent 65 years and over	15.3	23.6	16.1	16.0	6.9	13.8	16.0	16.0	15.4
Related children under 18 years	65 772	2 958	38 706	1 796	2 119	13 205	26 195	19 301	2 642
Percent living with both parents	62.5	61.7	57.1	56.0	73.9	68.7	61.3	61.5	60.9

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	219 983	72 629	16 388	147 253	17 546	14 103	65 221
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.6	3.5	3.0	4.0	1.0	1.6	3.4
Mean size of family.....	3.56	3.55	3.60	3.57	3.65	3.71	3.54
With related children under 18 years.....	126 687	41 290	9 456	86 181	11 071	9 262	36 701
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.38	2.40	2.45	2.37	2.32	2.31	2.41
Families with female head.....	22 270	7 891	1 510	16 230	1 581	1 064	7 195
With related children under 18 years.....	15 476	5 108	1 027	11 377	1 112	770	4 622
With related children under 6 years.....	5 588	1 757	380	4 245	300	245	1 595
Percent of heads in labor force.....	61.6	49.2	74.7	60.9	71.0	70.2	49.5
<b>Family heads</b> .....	219 983	72 629	16 388	147 253	17 546	14 103	65 221
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.7	14.7	16.8	11.7	9.1	5.5	14.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	167 296	50 791	11 804	114 144	14 409	12 067	45 707
Percent in labor force.....	92.5	89.4	91.5	93.4	94.3	92.4	89.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	69 835	27 279	3 721	49 954	3 506	6 652	25 481
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.8	4.4	5.3	6.6	1.4	2.7	4.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.5	31.1	38.2	30.9	25.8	7.9	31.2
<b>Persons</b> .....	853 068	285 092	62 706	575 895	67 596	59 021	256 486
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.3	10.6	11.7	9.5	7.1	5.1	10.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.3	10.1	10.2	8.5	6.2	3.7	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.3	77.1	82.4	79.0	81.5	83.2	77.5
<b>Households</b> .....	246 276	81 980	16 631	170 933	17 947	16 345	75 820
In owner occupied housing units.....	158 207	49 469	11 028	105 409	13 830	9 821	46 003
Mean value of unit.....	\$20 088	\$17 873	\$19 183	\$18 779	\$25 347	\$22 534	\$17 556
In renter occupied housing units.....	88 009	32 511	5 603	65 524	4 117	6 524	29 817
Mean gross rent.....	\$123	\$107	\$124	\$118	\$173	\$142	\$111
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	18 220	7 748	1 158	12 969	735	814	6 867
Percent of all families.....	8.3	10.7	7.1	8.8	4.2	5.8	10.5
Mean family income.....	\$1 989	\$2 020	\$1 917	\$1 993	\$1 541	\$1 817	\$2 038
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 614	\$1 475	\$1 542	\$1 620	\$1 706	\$1 585	\$1 463
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.0	16.1	12.9	21.1	1.4	5.8	15.3
Mean size of family.....	3.97	3.80	3.83	3.97	3.52	3.71	3.80
With related children under 18 years.....	12 432	4 936	717	8 981	487	543	4 387
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.04	2.95	3.06	3.06	2.59	2.56	2.96
Families with female head.....	6 132	2 612	329	4 444	307	226	2 323
With related children under 18 years.....	5 347	2 226	276	4 091	257	182	1 964
With related children under 6 years.....	2 661	1 042	146	2 089	96	76	929
Percent of heads in labor force.....	40.1	32.7	68.5	38.9	47.9	57.9	32.5
<b>Family heads</b> .....	18 220	7 748	1 158	12 969	735	814	6 867
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.4	22.9	18.6	15.9	10.7	10.7	22.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	8 884	3 461	509	6 225	336	513	3 081
Percent in labor force.....	73.6	63.6	73.5	74.1	72.3	74.3	63.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	23 090	10 265	1 423	16 186	903	2 851	9 493
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	33.1	37.6	38.2	32.4	25.8	42.9	37.3
Mean income.....	\$861	\$880	\$911	\$864	\$809	\$822	\$880
Mean income deficit.....	\$972	\$965	\$902	\$962	\$1 030	\$1 073	\$967
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.6	8.5	11.7	16.1	2.4	3.6	8.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.3	38.5	54.8	44.0	33.1	7.7	38.2
<b>Persons</b> .....	95 351	39 688	5 854	67 695	3 487	5 873	35 604
Percent of all persons.....	11.2	13.9	9.3	11.8	5.2	10.0	13.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	16.1	17.5	22.1	16.7	15.3	7.7	17.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.2	17.5	22.9	16.7	14.5	6.5	17.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.9	76.2	78.4	73.4	69.1	63.9	77.1
Related children under 18 years.....	37 549	14 687	2 135	27 134	1 257	1 362	13 098
Percent living with both parents.....	53.5	53.5	59.8	49.3	66.0	66.0	53.8
<b>Households</b> .....	29 865	12 783	1 807	22 072	1 010	1 776	11 833
Percent of all households.....	12.1	15.6	10.9	12.9	5.6	10.9	15.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	12 265	5 041	888	8 614	568	469	4 684
Mean value of unit.....	\$14 600	\$13 513	\$16 204	\$13 715	\$24 478	\$18 034	\$13 527
In renter occupied housing units.....	17 600	7 742	919	13 458	442	1 307	7 149
Mean gross rent.....	\$92	\$89	\$90	\$87	\$149	\$139	\$92
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.8	5.2	1.4	5.9	2.5	4.2	4.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	12 219	4 898	710	8 837	515	575	4 285
Percent of all families.....	5.6	6.7	4.3	6.0	2.9	4.1	6.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 277	\$1 190	\$1 375	\$1 253	\$1 425	\$1 227	\$1 192
Families with female head.....	4 651	2 010	218	3 517	253	175	1 796
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	17 311	7 797	1 031	12 079	686	2 227	7 249
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.8	28.6	27.7	24.2	19.6	33.5	28.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$749	\$722	\$696	\$740	\$805	\$823	\$719
<b>Persons</b> .....	65 649	26 856	3 781	47 048	2 476	4 187	23 898
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.5	15.1	20.5	15.1	10.5	6.0	15.5
Related children under 18 years.....	26 077	9 945	1 397	19 029	925	901	8 690
Percent living with both parents.....	47.9	45.0	60.9	44.9	43.8	60.0	44.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	26 421	11 374	1 735	18 736	1 114	1 217	10 146
Percent of all families.....	12.0	15.7	10.6	12.7	6.3	8.6	15.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 875	\$1 738	\$1 740	\$1 888	\$1 788	\$1 782	\$1 717
Families with female head.....	7 686	3 194	455	5 826	375	277	2 876
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	27 937	12 631	1 656	19 572	1 083	3 379	11 757
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.0	46.3	44.5	39.2	30.9	50.8	46.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 222	\$1 206	\$1 192	\$1 212	\$1 281	\$1 345	\$1 202
<b>Persons</b> .....	132 532	56 850	8 004	94 221	4 981	7 914	51 302
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.0	16.6	23.6	16.1	15.9	6.9	16.8
Related children under 18 years.....	53 232	21 534	2 958	38 706	1 799	2 119	19 301
Percent living with both parents.....	59.6	61.6	61.7	57.1	56.0	73.9	61.5

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Phoenix						Tucson		
	Total	Mesa	Phoenix	Scotts- dale (urban part)	Tempe	Urban balance	Total	Tucson	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total population	32 643	789	27 868	126	506	2 581	10 195	9 056	616
Foreign born	83	—	68	—	5	5	68	47	21
Native	32 560	789	27 800	126	501	2 576	10 127	9 009	595
Born in State of residence	13 439	398	11 804	26	140	815	3 400	3 096	65
Born in different State	14 785	296	12 336	84	303	1 294	6 115	5 341	500
Northeast	505	18	253	—	54	118	412	363	43
North Central	1 449	18	1 166	26	72	137	709	616	68
South	11 868	246	10 129	54	154	946	4 595	4 024	328
West	963	14	788	4	23	93	399	338	61
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	157	4	121	6	—	15	110	98	5
State of birth not reported	4 179	91	3 539	10	58	452	502	474	25
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	28 666	696	24 504	83	448	2 236	9 253	8 201	606
Some house	11 064	292	9 660	13	7	742	3 947	3 788	86
Different house in United States	13 018	309	11 126	47	354	936	4 450	3 718	391
Same county	9 308	192	8 437	—	136	486	2 607	2 302	75
Different county	3 710	117	2 689	47	218	450	1 843	1 416	316
Some State	573	—	520	—	25	14	209	188	—
Different State	3 137	117	2 169	47	193	436	1 634	1 228	316
Northeast	254	19	141	—	32	22	215	161	36
North Central	628	14	465	25	46	39	290	223	44
South	1 209	76	762	22	46	254	630	446	142
West	1 046	8	801	—	69	121	499	398	94
Abroad	387	8	297	—	—	71	387	312	75
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 197	87	3 421	23	87	487	469	383	54
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	11 414	315	9 691	26	230	891	3 605	3 334	90
Nursery school	159	4	124	—	5	20	45	45	—
Public	105	—	74	—	5	20	9	9	—
Kindergarten	448	7	368	6	7	60	91	85	6
Public	350	3	289	6	7	45	51	51	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 573	156	6 582	8	62	569	2 301	2 120	67
Public	7 403	156	6 431	8	54	564	2 242	2 061	67
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 383	115	2 009	2	30	168	805	749	6
Public	2 307	115	1 962	2	30	152	801	745	6
College	851	33	608	10	126	74	363	335	11
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.4	63.9	57.0	35.1	56.5	48.7	59.4	62.4	19.8
3 and 4 years old	12.0	11.1	10.8	...	...	18.3	12.2	12.6	...
5 and 6 years old	72.4	78.0	70.8	...	84.6	88.9	51.2	50.1	...
7 to 13 years old	95.1	76.7	95.9	...	71.2	90.9	99.9	99.9	86.0
14 and 15 years old	96.0	69.8	96.9	...	...	95.4	99.9	99.9	...
16 and 17 years old	76.7	99.9	73.1	...	...	99.9	90.5	91.8	...
18 and 19 years old	38.3	99.9	38.1	...	60.8	15.6	68.8	75.2	...
20 and 21 years old	20.5	29.0	20.5	...	62.2	4.7	25.4	36.3	5.3
22 to 24 years old	13.3	44.4	11.5	...	33.9	14.8	13.7	17.0	...
25 to 34 years old	10.0	17.0	9.4	24.2	36.6	6.7	7.6	7.3	4.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	6 480	139	5 548	36	93	493	2 274	1 998	162
Elementary:	294	—	257	—	—	29	24	21	—
1 to 4 years	890	12	780	2	6	58	225	197	—
5 to 7 years	1 181	33	1 041	8	8	52	375	315	17
8 years	811	38	709	—	40	229	221	195	—
High school:	1 223	19	1 109	—	13	58	455	395	44
1 to 3 years	1 187	19	937	—	11	189	624	538	78
4 years	1 187	15	440	12	21	32	197	174	23
College:	525	3	275	22	34	35	145	137	—
1 to 3 years	369	3	9.0	16.4	14.2	12.1	10.9	10.9	12.3
4 years or more	9.2	8.6	29.8	94.4	71.0	51.9	42.5	42.5	62.3
Median school years completed	9.2	8.6	9.0	16.4	14.2	12.1	10.9	10.9	12.3
Percent high school graduates	32.1	26.6	29.8	94.4	71.0	51.9	42.5	42.5	62.3
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	7 408	159	6 608	33	74	391	2 425	2 211	100
Elementary:	150	—	143	—	—	7	55	40	15
1 to 4 years	594	15	527	5	—	32	149	141	—
5 to 7 years	1 407	41	1 225	—	8	87	389	358	5
8 years	1 031	24	923	—	—	56	263	254	—
High school:	1 942	41	1 781	3	5	95	576	518	12
1 to 3 years	1 417	25	1 270	12	18	59	653	610	36
4 years	1 417	25	1 270	12	18	59	653	610	36
College:	525	13	466	4	6	36	233	198	32
1 to 3 years	342	—	273	9	37	19	107	92	—
4 years or more	9.8	9.0	9.8	12.7	16.0	9.4	10.9	10.8	12.5
Median school years completed	9.8	9.0	9.8	12.7	16.0	9.4	10.9	10.8	12.5
Percent high school graduates	30.8	23.9	30.4	75.8	82.4	29.2	40.9	40.7	68.0
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
With own children under 3 years	6 813	166	5 921	36	92	429	2 241	2 034	92
With own children under 6 years	1 485	33	1 235	13	20	137	340	331	—
With own children under 12 years	2 477	57	2 088	31	34	201	641	612	13
With own children under 18 years	3 864	103	3 250	31	61	313	1 071	1 011	20
With sons/daughters under 25 years	4 514	119	3 848	31	69	337	1 281	1 190	39
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	4 899	136	4 204	34	69	346	1 374	1 279	39
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 159	78	1 881	3	19	138	671	619	14
1 to 4 years	1 064	60	923	3	15	53	305	282	—
Persons, under 18 years old	14 944	392	12 849	52	147	1 191	4 277	3 928	95
Living with both parents	8 721	160	7 420	38	120	724	2 688	2 415	86
Percent of total	58.3	40.8	57.7	73.1	81.6	60.8	62.8	61.5	90.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>									
<b>Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married</b>									
Children ever born	1 580	24	1 363	5	19	135	472	412	20
Per 1,000 women ever married	6 923	196	5 761	5	57	736	1 718	1 549	20
	4 382	...	4 227	...	...	5 452	3 640	3 760	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas			Places			
	Phoenix	Tucson	Mesa	Phoenix	Scottsdale	Tempe	Tucson
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
Total population	29 830	9 642	789	27 868	126	506	9 036
Foreign born	73	68	—	68	—	5	47
Native	29 757	9 594	789	27 800	126	501	9 009
Born in State of residence	12 544	3 161	398	11 804	26	140	3 096
Born in different State	13 234	5 831	296	12 336	84	303	5 341
Northeast	363	406	18	253	—	54	363
North Central	1 319	684	18	1 166	26	72	616
South	10 701	4 342	246	10 129	54	154	4 024
West	851	399	14	788	4	23	338
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	131	103	4	121	6	—	98
State of birth not reported	3 848	499	91	3 539	10	58	474
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Total population, 5 years old and over	26 135	8 807	696	24 304	83	448	8 201
Same house	10 193	3 874	292	9 660	13	7	3 788
Different house in United States	11 960	4 109	309	11 126	47	354	3 718
Same county	8 816	2 377	192	8 437	—	136	2 302
Different county	3 144	1 732	117	2 689	47	218	1 416
Same State	545	188	—	520	—	25	188
Different State	2 599	1 544	117	2 169	47	193	1 228
Northeast	192	197	19	141	—	32	161
North Central	566	267	14	465	25	46	223
South	963	598	76	782	22	46	446
West	878	492	8	801	—	69	398
Abroad	314	387	8	297	—	—	312
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 668	437	87	3 421	23	87	383
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	10 434	3 424	315	9 691	26	230	3 334
Nursery school	147	45	4	124	—	5	45
Public	93	9	—	74	—	5	9
Kindergarten	398	91	7	368	6	7	85
Public	309	51	3	289	6	7	51
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 928	2 187	156	6 582	8	62	2 120
Public	6 769	2 128	156	6 431	8	54	2 061
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 171	755	115	2 009	2	30	749
Public	2 124	751	115	1 962	2	30	745
College	790	346	33	608	10	126	335
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.9	59.2	63.9	57.0	35.1	56.5	62.6
3 and 4 years old	11.9	12.4	11.1	10.8	...	...	12.6
5 and 6 years old	71.8	51.9	78.0	70.8	...	84.6	50.1
7 to 13 years old	94.5	99.9	76.7	95.9	...	71.2	99.9
14 and 15 years old	95.5	99.9	69.8	96.9	...	...	99.9
16 and 17 years old	74.2	91.8	99.9	73.1	...	...	91.8
18 and 19 years old	40.5	70.0	99.9	38.1	...	60.8	75.2
20 and 21 years old	24.7	25.7	29.0	20.5	...	62.2	36.3
22 to 24 years old	14.3	13.2	44.4	11.5	...	33.9	17.0
25 to 34 years old	10.2	7.0	17.0	9.4	24.2	36.6	7.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over	5 905	2 155	139	5 548	36	93	1 998
No school years completed	257	21	—	257	—	—	21
Elementary:	814	197	12	780	2	6	197
1 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	1 097	327	33	1 041	—	8	315
8 years	759	221	38	709	—	—	221
High school:	1 154	439	19	1 109	—	13	395
1 to 3 years	994	616	19	937	—	11	538
4 years	492	197	15	440	12	21	174
College:	338	137	3	275	22	34	137
1 to 3 years	9.1	11.1	8.6	9.0	16.4	14.2	10.9
4 years or more	30.9	44.1	26.6	29.8	94.4	71.0	42.5
Female, 25 years old and over	6 979	2 306	159	6 608	33	74	2 211
No school years completed	143	55	—	143	—	—	40
Elementary:	572	141	15	527	5	—	141
1 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	1 301	358	41	1 225	—	8	358
8 years	949	254	24	923	—	—	254
High school:	1 855	530	41	1 781	3	5	518
1 to 3 years	1 337	646	25	1 270	12	18	610
4 years	499	230	13	466	4	6	198
College:	323	92	—	273	9	37	92
1 to 3 years	9.8	11.0	9.0	9.8	12.7	16.0	10.8
4 years or more	30.9	42.0	23.9	30.4	75.8	82.4	40.7
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>							
Families	6 305	2 121	166	5 921	36	92	2 034
With own children under 3 years	1 315	331	33	1 235	13	20	331
With own children under 6 years	2 235	625	57	2 088	31	34	612
With own children under 12 years	3 514	1 031	103	3 250	31	61	1 011
With own children under 18 years	4 140	1 229	119	3 848	31	69	1 190
With sons/daughters under 25 years	4 520	1 318	136	4 204	34	69	1 279
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 010	633	78	1 881	3	19	619
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 022	282	60	923	3	15	282
Persons, under 18 years old	13 727	4 023	392	12 849	52	147	3 928
Living with both parents	7 933	2 501	160	7 420	38	120	2 415
Percent of total	57.8	62.2	40.8	57.7	73.1	81.6	61.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>							
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 437	432	24	1 363	5	19	412
Children ever born	6 154	1 569	196	5 761	5	57	1 549
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 283	3 632	...	4 227	...	...	3 760