

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove										
	Total	Anaheim	Buena Park	Costa Mesa	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Huntington Beach	Orange	Santa Ana	Westminster	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	45 276	5 116	2 423	1 526	2 347	2 822	2 931	2 228	10 922	1 783	12 624
Labor force	38 636	4 350	2 160	1 329	1 943	2 515	2 517	1 939	9 106	1 575	10 776
Percent of total	85.3	85.0	89.1	87.1	82.8	89.1	85.9	87.0	83.4	88.3	85.4
Civilian labor force	37 685	4 329	2 149	1 314	1 930	2 446	2 497	1 929	8 979	1 569	10 208
Employed	35 880	4 115	2 047	1 230	1 858	2 377	2 396	1 846	8 389	1 490	9 805
Unemployed	1 805	214	102	84	72	69	101	83	590	79	403
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.9	4.7	6.4	3.7	2.8	4.0	4.3	6.6	5.0	3.9
Not in labor force	6 640	766	263	197	407	307	414	289	1 816	208	1 848
Inmate of institution	287	6	-	36	-	15	23	25	125	8	7
Enrolled in school	2 971	348	161	82	265	166	182	133	715	121	747
Other: Under 65 years	1 976	267	82	48	77	85	129	85	584	34	571
65 years and over	1 406	145	20	31	62	41	80	46	392	45	523
Female, 16 years old and over	46 776	5 268	2 363	1 645	2 529	3 047	2 863	2 623	11 178	1 740	13 203
Labor force	19 280	2 306	922	748	1 250	1 204	1 168	1 111	4 310	625	5 526
Percent of total	41.2	43.8	39.0	45.5	49.4	39.5	40.8	42.4	38.6	35.9	41.9
Civilian labor force	19 251	2 306	922	748	1 250	1 204	1 168	1 111	4 310	625	5 497
Employed	17 408	2 116	827	696	1 157	1 063	1 060	997	3 825	551	5 006
Unemployed	1 843	190	95	52	93	141	108	114	485	74	491
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	8.2	10.3	7.0	7.4	11.7	9.2	10.3	11.3	11.8	8.9
Not in labor force	27 496	2 962	1 441	897	1 279	1 843	1 695	1 512	6 868	1 115	7 677
Inmate of institution	73	13	-	21	-	6	-	8	12	6	7
Enrolled in school	4 088	437	237	168	217	265	218	236	903	156	1 190
Other: Under 65 years	21 219	2 268	1 128	637	954	1 471	1 355	1 139	5 482	908	5 739
65 years and over	2 116	244	76	71	108	101	122	129	129	45	741
Male, 16 to 21 years old	8 285	843	443	256	514	490	502	345	2 171	370	2 171
Not enrolled in school	3 246	322	164	106	132	170	190	120	946	127	852
Not high school graduate	1 805	168	109	49	44	81	68	83	625	90	443
Unemployed or not in labor force	496	46	44	24	6	29	17	28	213	8	61
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	46 776	5 268	2 363	1 645	2 529	3 047	2 863	2 623	11 178	1 740	13 203
With own children under 6 years	15 510	1 620	879	380	798	1 045	953	815	4 314	640	3 985
In labor force	4 532	486	225	124	253	249	278	190	1 343	155	1 220
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 024	1 283	606	371	614	819	774	629	2 267	419	3 147
In labor force	5 465	705	344	194	382	391	350	352	1 016	171	1 522
Married women, husband present	31 111	3 675	1 727	1 032	1 680	2 069	2 092	1 628	7 087	1 235	8 685
In labor force	11 572	1 538	659	434	760	680	782	578	2 401	417	3 263
With own children under 6 years	14 003	1 495	824	332	752	971	886	737	3 615	605	3 705
In labor force	3 848	418	198	100	239	214	245	158	1 033	148	1 086
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 505	1 141	561	302	518	686	743	530	1 863	399	2 690
In labor force	4 323	615	313	149	303	304	319	259	718	151	1 161
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	12.9	10.0	7.3	20.9	10.4	14.8	16.3	10.5	17.2	-	11.9
16 and 17 years	34.7	29.6	24.7	53.7	24.9	31.7	37.3	31.3	33.9	51.4	37.5
18 and 19 years	74.8	82.2	76.3	...	54.8	69.1	84.3	78.6	76.7	73.7	74.1
20 and 21 years	86.8	80.8	...	...	83.0	100.0	84.6	...	83.0	...	91.7
22 to 24 years	91.0	87.9	100.0	74.9	96.8	97.3	82.6	97.2	89.7	100.0	91.8
25 to 34 years	95.7	92.2	99.3	95.8	96.8	96.3	97.8	96.8	93.9	99.4	96.5
35 to 44 years	96.5	95.2	100.0	96.6	96.6	98.5	95.7	93.9	95.5	93.7	97.5
45 to 64 years	91.1	94.0	91.9	91.1	89.5	91.9	91.5	95.0	91.1	96.2	88.3
65 years and over	21.1	4.4	...	...	40.4	...	18.7	...	17.7	...	13.8
Female:											
14 and 15 years	5.2	-	3.6	...	4.3	-	2.7	11.8	5.2	2.8	7.2
16 and 17 years	19.9	23.6	16.2	17.7	25.5	22.7	29.4	27.7	15.3	4.4	21.4
18 and 19 years	45.2	46.7	39.4	...	49.8	34.3	44.2	45.3	56.8	24.5	41.1
20 and 21 years	57.8	39.8	...	...	69.7	57.7	80.3	62.1	52.0	...	58.8
22 to 24 years	45.5	47.1	37.5	31.4	32.7	47.2	31.2	42.5	45.9	44.6	53.2
25 to 34 years	41.3	46.0	42.4	45.3	51.3	37.7	46.6	40.1	37.7	34.6	41.0
35 to 44 years	47.4	50.0	42.3	55.9	59.4	45.7	42.7	55.9	42.4	45.3	48.0
45 to 64 years	42.7	48.7	36.9	47.4	50.9	35.7	35.2	43.4	38.5	40.7	44.9
65 years and over	9.0	15.3	-	-	10.7	6.1	-	6.5	11.3	-	9.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	40 426	4 608	2 213	1 376	2 062	2 588	2 619	2 037	9 535	1 600	11 307
50 to 52 weeks	25 567	3 083	1 523	788	1 356	1 730	1 747	1 291	5 141	985	7 603
27 to 49 weeks	9 987	1 001	447	389	478	573	558	462	3 187	431	2 392
26 weeks or less	4 872	524	243	199	228	285	314	284	1 207	184	1 312
Female, 16 years old and over	23 562	2 793	1 151	892	1 505	1 496	1 364	1 347	5 325	856	6 659
50 to 52 weeks	8 253	976	451	465	461	492	432	412	1 679	306	2 525
27 to 49 weeks	7 193	818	309	179	560	547	508	493	1 730	218	1 800
26 weeks or less	8 116	999	391	248	484	457	424	442	1 916	332	2 334
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	35 880	4 115	2 047	1 230	1 858	2 377	2 396	1 846	8 389	1 490	9 805
Private wage or salary workers	30 554	3 626	1 667	1 034	1 561	1 987	2 000	1 514	7 405	1 239	8 267
Government workers	3 316	284	219	143	177	275	238	195	622	158	959
Local government workers	1 923	169	125	72	109	164	173	116	286	87	584
Self-employed workers	1 960	205	155	53	114	115	158	131	330	93	579
Unpaid family workers	50	-	6	-	6	-	-	6	32	-	-
Female employed	17 408	2 116	827	696	1 157	1 063	1 060	997	3 825	551	5 006
Private wage or salary workers	14 364	1 811	715	550	907	891	789	846	3 309	446	4 006
Government workers	2 375	226	86	108	182	155	245	123	390	58	797
Local government workers	1 480	123	67	31	104	98	172	99	180	22	584
Self-employed workers	486	44	19	25	55	17	26	15	93	29	157
Unpaid family workers	183	35	7	13	13	-	-	13	33	18	46
Male employed, in agriculture	1 623	70	78	4	37	65	158	84	519	53	444
Wage or salary workers	1 370	37	57	-	30	54	138	66	468	53	356
Self-employed workers	248	33	21	4	7	11	20	18	46	-	88
Unpaid family workers	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	439	61	5	-	18	-	-	47	102	17	175
Wage or salary workers	410	50	5	-	18	-	-	47	96	17	163
Self-employed workers	17	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Unpaid family workers	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	19 990	2 234	1 155	598	999	1 451	1 401	1 047	4 575	862	5 504
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	456	74	8	16	5	36	20	26	141	22	103
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 396	179	78	21	77	90	82	66	407	47	307
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	891	105	42	34	57	20	61	52	282	13	210

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Bakersfield			Fresno			Los Angeles—Long Beach					
	Total	Bakersfield	Urban balance	Total	Fresno	Urban balance	Total	Alhambra	Bellflower	Burbank	Corson	Compton
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	15 981	2 632	10 820	28 727	8 221	10 296	378 340	3 499	1 588	3 103	4 064	3 068
Labor force	11 819	1 861	7 974	20 387	5 696	7 278	306 662	3 004	1 340	2 640	3 389	2 351
Percent of total	74.0	70.7	73.7	71.0	69.3	70.7	81.1	85.9	84.4	85.1	83.4	76.6
Civilian labor force	11 451	1 861	7 606	20 341	5 668	7 278	304 363	2 996	1 319	2 640	3 343	2 351
Employed	10 415	1 752	6 892	17 925	4 958	6 350	284 296	2 910	1 255	2 433	3 140	2 166
Unemployed	1 036	109	714	2 416	710	928	20 067	86	64	207	203	185
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	5.9	9.4	11.9	12.5	12.8	6.6	2.9	4.9	7.8	6.1	7.9
Not in labor force	4 162	771	2 846	8 340	2 525	3 018	71 678	495	248	463	675	717
Inmate of institution	349	99	57	261	159	14	4 206	—	—	—	15	—
Enrolled in school	1 240	204	936	3 453	996	1 244	26 338	183	76	131	368	310
Other:	1 563	291	1 147	2 912	778	1 143	24 128	172	78	147	208	306
Under 65 years	1 010	177	706	1 714	592	617	17 006	140	94	170	94	85
65 years and over	553	114	441	1 200	186	526	7 122	32	84	77	114	221
Female, 16 years old and over	15 218	2 486	10 593	29 458	8 868	11 032	409 770	4 176	1 569	3 346	4 172	2 985
Labor force	4 975	904	3 468	9 368	3 166	3 557	174 887	2 078	703	1 613	1 695	1 123
Percent of total	32.7	36.4	32.7	31.8	35.7	32.2	42.7	49.8	44.8	48.2	40.6	37.6
Civilian labor force	4 975	904	3 468	9 368	3 166	3 557	174 851	2 078	703	1 613	1 695	1 123
Employed	4 239	829	2 932	7 610	2 652	2 767	160 985	1 960	638	1 500	1 543	1 047
Unemployed	736	75	536	1 758	514	790	13 866	118	65	113	152	76
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	8.3	15.5	18.8	16.2	22.2	7.9	5.7	9.2	7.0	9.0	6.8
Not in labor force	10 243	1 582	7 125	20 090	5 702	7 475	234 883	2 098	866	1 733	2 477	1 862
Inmate of institution	30	—	26	38	31	7	1 549	15	—	15	8	—
Enrolled in school	1 396	206	985	3 379	894	1 429	30 419	290	118	152	372	245
Other:	7 859	1 175	5 489	15 095	4 240	5 414	176 626	1 511	685	1 245	1 957	1 488
Under 65 years	958	201	625	1 578	537	625	26 289	282	63	281	140	229
65 years and over	3 271	460	2 357	6 244	1 668	2 288	65 317	464	237	430	794	696
Not enrolled in school	1 525	197	1 076	2 129	809	2 671	26 091	194	92	186	221	277
Not high school graduate	1 005	143	670	1 392	250	547	14 466	82	44	112	119	184
Unemployed or not in labor force	454	58	310	559	115	256	5 039	29	11	15	64	92
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	15 218	2 486	10 593	29 458	8 868	11 032	409 770	4 176	1 569	3 346	4 172	2 985
With own children under 6 years	5 136	728	3 619	9 183	2 817	3 287	120 183	1 215	524	786	1 363	1 038
In labor force	1 458	237	1 069	2 201	687	824	37 897	459	170	260	410	251
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 421	706	2 353	6 363	1 798	2 523	84 488	720	277	623	1 155	696
In labor force	1 301	263	886	2 342	724	914	41 341	400	140	329	635	351
Married women, husband present	9 615	1 608	6 546	17 267	4 863	6 384	241 604	2 588	1 138	2 051	2 772	1 754
In labor force	2 917	537	2 002	5 116	1 665	1 930	91 407	1 140	475	849	1 104	623
With own children under 6 years	4 417	618	3 055	7 695	2 216	2 733	102 997	1 087	504	676	1 218	825
In labor force	1 208	210	860	1 750	605	655	29 898	363	157	179	345	215
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 873	602	1 972	5 160	1 312	2 043	66 771	526	252	507	1 021	508
In labor force	1 036	195	720	1 882	508	727	30 026	249	121	240	502	245
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	11.8	11.4	13.8	9.9	13.2	8.4	9.2	5.7	...	19.7	1.8	4.3
16 and 17 years	32.7	27.8	31.1	22.6	25.5	21.4	30.9	27.7	...	47.0	33.5	12.5
18 and 19 years	60.4	56.9	56.2	50.6	56.3	53.7	66.5	69.7	64.4	85.0	62.8	73.2
20 and 21 years	72.7	...	74.8	72.1	62.4	74.7	79.5	87.0	...	91.5	69.7	77.3
22 to 24 years	87.9	80.3	90.5	81.6	80.9	79.3	88.5	92.2	88.6	85.0	91.7	87.0
25 to 34 years	89.1	85.0	91.8	89.1	87.7	89.0	93.2	97.3	99.0	94.3	97.4	92.8
35 to 44 years	91.3	87.5	92.3	88.5	88.0	88.8	94.2	97.5	93.2	94.2	98.1	92.8
45 to 64 years	80.5	79.9	79.5	80.3	76.1	79.5	87.1	87.9	94.4	94.3	89.4	79.0
65 years and over	17.7	19.3	12.8	15.6	11.0	12.1	23.1	37.2	12.4	18.7	13.4	30.7
Female:												
14 and 15 years	7.4	6.8	7.7	3.3	1.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	6.6	6.1	3.4	—
16 and 17 years	16.9	10.5	17.3	8.8	8.0	8.3	16.7	20.5	17.0	16.1	14.9	21.4
18 and 19 years	36.3	48.1	35.3	36.6	40.2	39.4	47.5	55.1	51.2	62.1	48.2	47.6
20 and 21 years	43.4	49.1	45.4	48.8	49.6	53.1	55.6	58.8	39.3	68.6	46.2	39.2
22 to 24 years	41.1	34.4	43.3	43.3	46.8	43.3	50.9	52.3	62.2	51.1	43.9	43.4
25 to 34 years	37.4	51.4	37.3	36.8	42.7	36.8	45.0	53.2	49.4	46.3	41.9	35.5
35 to 44 years	37.3	34.9	40.1	33.4	36.3	32.7	49.6	66.0	52.5	60.3	51.7	47.8
45 to 64 years	30.6	34.8	27.1	28.1	32.4	30.9	44.6	50.8	37.0	56.2	39.0	35.5
65 years and over	4.3	4.7	5.0	6.5	7.3	6.6	7.6	11.2	...	—	—	5.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	13 146	2 078	8 859	23 483	6 269	8 420	321 954	3 105	1 388	2 774	3 533	2 456
50 to 52 weeks	6 497	1 288	4 191	11 450	3 579	4 150	197 190	2 119	888	1 711	2 345	1 426
27 to 49 weeks	3 991	441	2 857	6 895	1 411	2 432	83 375	661	353	673	802	633
26 weeks or less	2 658	349	1 811	5 138	1 279	1 838	41 389	325	147	390	384	397
Female, 16 years old and over	7 281	1 136	5 130	14 729	4 352	5 593	205 834	2 418	919	1 902	2 037	1 275
50 to 52 weeks	1 445	355	979	3 596	1 531	1 308	82 440	1 151	335	778	816	482
27 to 49 weeks	1 853	353	1 255	3 078	806	1 268	65 338	664	275	584	637	459
26 weeks or less	3 983	428	2 896	8 055	2 015	3 017	58 056	603	309	540	584	434
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	10 415	1 752	6 892	17 925	4 958	6 350	284 296	2 910	1 255	2 433	3 140	2 166
Private wage or salary workers	8 806	1 345	5 948	14 683	3 693	5 224	243 327	2 264	1 017	2 066	2 708	1 939
Government workers	1 022	274	655	1 887	938	712	25 245	449	126	212	317	184
Local government workers	553	209	302	1 126	581	368	14 750	294	60	173	121	95
Self-employed workers	587	133	289	1 298	327	390	15 450	190	102	148	115	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	57	—	24	274	7	—	—	—	—
Female employed	4 239	829	2 932	7 610	2 652	2 767	160 985	1 960	638	1 500	1 543	1 047
Private wage or salary workers	3 351	615	2 361	5 770	1 957	2 199	138 431	1 508	503	1 252	1 286	873
Government workers	685	145	473	1 565	615	471	17 892	375	98	195	209	161
Local government workers	496	109	348	974	345	252	11 381	238	68	151	133	92
Self-employed workers	150	53	76	200	62	57	3 943	69	37	42	48	13
Unpaid family workers	53	16	22	75	18	40	719	8	—	11	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	4 075	203	2 791	6 233	573	1 429	5 385	20	18	37	74	16
Wage or salary workers	3 892	182	2 690	5 614	497	1 325	3 306	—	5	—	60	9
Self-employed workers	183	21	101	595	76	104	2 052	20	13	37	14	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	1 134	62	878	814	65	229	877	—	8	11	27	5
Wage or salary workers	1 103	62	857	780	65	206	783	—	—	—	27	—
Self-employed workers	12	—	12	20	—	15	63	—	8	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	19	—	9	14	—	8	31	—	—	11	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	5 984	1 029	3 912	10 433	2 931	3 723	157 011	1 318	522	1 127	1 919	1 182
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	321	96	156	513	183	201	6 156	45	12	35	37	64
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	446	60	315	685	159	247	12 868	115	47	97	92	122
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	691	91	468	1 574	401	585	10 896	65	24	78	79	60

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.											
	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena	Pico Rivera
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 883	25 531	5 791	4 308	2 020	3 843	2 219	8 776	157 138	6 797	4 008	9 179
Labor force	2 487	19 064	4 773	3 679	1 797	3 287	1 858	7 308	125 000	5 512	3 355	7 701
Percent of total	86.3	74.7	82.4	85.4	89.0	85.5	83.7	83.3	79.5	81.1	83.7	83.9
Civilian labor force	2 474	19 013	4 740	3 661	1 797	3 287	1 851	6 599	123 975	5 492	3 343	7 681
Employed	2 358	17 631	4 447	3 469	1 673	3 089	1 787	6 066	114 748	5 075	3 189	7 292
Unemployed	116	1 382	293	192	124	198	64	533	9 227	417	154	389
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	7.3	6.2	5.2	6.9	6.0	3.5	8.1	7.4	7.6	4.6	5.1
Not in labor force	396	6 467	1 018	629	223	556	361	1 468	32 138	1 285	653	1 478
Inmate of institution	50	138	14	37	—	25	4	54	2 086	177	23	178
Enrolled in school	137	2 037	384	205	98	245	215	547	10 382	583	272	706
Other:	132	2 510	372	186	95	176	87	487	11 287	347	132	465
Under 65 years	77	1 782	248	201	30	110	55	380	8 383	178	205	289
65 years and over	3 182	29 945	6 326	4 939	2 282	3 906	2 410	8 751	171 730	7 080	4 481	9 750
Labor force	1 389	10 928	2 323	2 559	1 113	1 921	1 003	3 976	77 400	2 405	2 239	3 818
Percent of total	43.7	36.5	36.7	51.8	48.8	49.2	41.6	45.4	45.1	34.0	23.9	39.2
Civilian labor force	1 389	10 928	2 323	2 559	1 113	1 921	1 003	3 970	77 394	2 405	2 239	3 818
Employed	1 315	10 056	2 141	2 439	1 052	1 816	935	3 611	71 306	2 100	2 137	3 512
Unemployed	74	872	182	120	61	105	68	359	6 088	305	102	306
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	8.0	7.8	4.7	5.5	5.5	6.8	9.0	7.9	12.7	4.6	8.0
Not in labor force	1 793	19 017	4 003	2 380	1 169	1 985	1 407	4 775	94 330	4 675	2 242	5 932
Inmate of institution	52	152	28	21	6	8	6	50	546	80	15	32
Enrolled in school	251	2 117	428	325	122	299	289	679	11 478	783	267	951
Other:	1 328	14 013	3 241	1 695	922	1 431	1 055	3 241	69 750	3 528	1 637	4 473
Under 65 years	162	2 735	306	339	119	247	57	626	12 556	284	323	476
65 years and over	445	4 928	1 089	700	286	534	395	1 551	25 856	1 406	585	1 803
Not enrolled in school	161	2 115	531	289	128	201	100	752	11 147	500	148	605
Not high school graduate	93	1 402	265	200	66	97	53	305	6 523	235	75	250
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	587	93	36	29	—	5	66	2 182	138	—	87
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	3 182	29 945	6 326	4 939	2 282	3 906	2 410	8 751	171 730	7 080	4 481	9 750
With own children under 6 years	803	8 500	2 387	1 171	657	961	635	2 407	47 272	2 233	1 194	2 724
In labor force	250	2 191	607	495	243	318	198	845	15 676	588	455	876
With own children 6 to 17 years only	649	5 559	1 627	995	516	675	709	1 510	31 705	1 884	753	2 689
In labor force	302	2 209	567	652	265	415	295	1 160	16 281	803	470	1 295
Married women, husband present	1 970	15 764	4 028	2 831	1 393	2 353	1 605	5 274	93 896	4 534	2 585	6 160
In labor force	794	4 685	1 288	1 298	596	1 060	636	2 229	36 540	1 464	1 216	2 327
With own children under 6 years	681	6 901	2 071	952	559	842	605	2 002	39 289	2 028	982	2 523
In labor force	175	1 640	490	335	159	240	198	615	11 882	489	346	778
With own children 6 to 17 years only	589	3 973	1 050	779	383	504	613	1 265	23 495	1 644	614	2 285
In labor force	265	1 400	405	467	181	274	230	590	10 880	660	368	1 045
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	16.9	4.3	10.2	14.2	6.6	19.3	15.2	11.4	9.8	7.5	21.1	4.4
16 and 17 years	55.6	23.5	26.9	51.0	31.3	27.7	31.4	41.6	31.8	34.1	45.7	34.4
18 and 19 years	71.6	61.8	73.1	70.2	—	56.0	63.8	77.5	64.7	63.4	64.5	76.0
20 and 21 years	83.2	72.5	87.2	93.2	—	81.2	—	80.4	79.2	71.3	70.8	85.1
22 to 24 years	92.0	89.5	94.5	91.4	92.9	88.5	84.0	91.9	85.8	90.8	88.8	85.5
25 to 34 years	93.1	91.6	94.6	95.9	—	98.1	95.5	92.7	91.5	93.7	94.6	95.6
35 to 44 years	97.8	90.7	93.0	94.3	—	96.5	94.0	97.3	93.2	93.9	99.2	97.3
45 to 64 years	88.1	82.3	88.8	92.4	87.9	92.1	94.3	86.6	85.8	88.2	90.9	90.9
65 years and over	18.8	18.3	15.8	31.5	—	20.6	—	18.2	23.1	22.6	39.7	23.6
Female:												
14 and 15 years	5.7	2.4	5.6	12.0	5.2	10.7	9.0	3.8	4.1	2.6	20.0	1.7
16 and 17 years	15.6	16.1	12.6	27.3	—	17.7	7.3	13.9	17.6	6.4	23.7	8.7
18 and 19 years	53.4	48.5	35.4	52.1	61.7	38.2	69.5	53.5	48.6	45.0	53.4	42.2
20 and 21 years	55.1	51.3	51.1	62.3	64.6	59.2	64.6	56.0	57.6	57.7	57.2	61.2
22 to 24 years	44.1	51.0	51.9	56.4	55.6	53.0	59.9	55.5	52.8	45.4	44.4	57.3
25 to 34 years	48.0	38.3	34.6	56.3	46.7	53.2	36.7	45.0	48.5	33.3	57.4	38.0
35 to 44 years	39.7	40.2	44.9	72.4	54.7	66.4	42.4	55.0	52.9	37.0	58.5	50.0
45 to 64 years	52.9	38.8	31.6	47.5	51.0	48.1	38.8	48.5	47.7	34.6	52.1	38.4
65 years and over	9.0	5.2	4.7	9.2	16.7	11.8	—	7.7	7.7	—	21.3	6.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 608	20 304	5 005	3 758	1 867	3 470	1 972	7 694	131 770	5 838	3 495	7 918
50 to 52 weeks	1 735	11 894	3 151	2 487	1 273	2 261	1 335	4 647	76 915	3 645	2 254	5 115
27 to 49 weeks	566	5 415	1 306	826	396	787	466	2 080	36 363	1 467	812	1 794
26 weeks or less	307	2 995	548	445	198	402	171	967	18 492	726	429	1 009
Female, 16 years old and over	1 667	12 758	2 962	2 919	1 317	2 375	1 185	4 680	88 939	3 104	2 557	4 585
50 to 52 weeks	593	5 362	1 012	1 280	603	1 123	458	35 991	62 070	1 023	1 136	1 923
27 to 49 weeks	549	3 709	1 016	822	335	632	404	1 585	29 306	824	775	1 390
26 weeks or less	525	3 687	934	817	379	620	323	1 237	23 642	1 257	646	1 272
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	2 358	17 631	4 447	3 469	1 673	3 089	1 787	6 066	114 748	5 075	3 189	7 292
Private wage or salary workers	2 097	15 526	4 024	2 996	1 476	2 723	1 444	4 775	98 524	4 443	2 788	6 320
Government workers	170	1 522	257	251	108	230	278	881	9 670	453	257	661
Local government workers	82	723	143	190	43	148	142	471	5 343	215	155	429
Self-employed workers	91	577	166	222	82	136	65	403	6 480	177	144	300
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	7	74	2	—	11
Female employed	1 315	10 056	2 141	2 439	1 052	1 816	935	3 611	71 306	2 100	2 137	3 512
Private wage or salary workers	1 148	8 572	1 871	2 205	904	1 580	739	2 840	62 070	1 780	1 930	3 028
Government workers	154	1 328	232	149	126	139	148	601	7 298	267	166	405
Local government workers	110	924	121	121	76	89	88	340	4 390	170	111	274
Self-employed workers	7	131	38	60	13	81	48	131	1 666	53	41	79
Unpaid family workers	—	25	—	25	9	—	—	39	272	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	43	140	78	50	27	163	14	98	1 897	85	106	75
Wage or salary workers	32	88	49	30	—	155	14	38	995	72	60	62
Self-employed workers	11	52	29	20	—	8	—	60	895	13	46	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	39	20	—	—	4	7	—	215	14	5	14
Wage or salary workers	—	39	20	—	—	4	7	—	173	10	5	14
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 209	9 452	2 470	1 708	873	1 506	1 069	3 183	64 944	3 067	1 523	4 254
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	23	574	80	62	23	19	28					

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Los Angeles-Long Beach—Con.							Modesto			
	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance	Total	Modesto	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	4 038	2 133	3 435	3 005	3 632	2 114	2 890	106 519	6 947	1 457	2 825
Labor force	3 105	1 768	2 796	2 523	3 112	1 810	2 317	89 133	5 395	1 199	2 197
Percent of total	76.9	82.9	81.4	84.0	85.7	85.6	80.2	83.7	77.7	82.3	77.8
Civilian labor force	3 103	1 763	2 789	2 523	3 088	1 810	2 317	88 868	5 365	1 192	2 186
Employed	2 823	1 633	2 595	2 406	2 925	1 733	2 218	83 767	4 808	1 081	1 875
Unemployed	280	130	194	117	163	77	99	5 101	557	111	311
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	7.4	7.0	4.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	5.7	10.4	9.3	14.2
Not in labor force	933	365	639	482	520	304	573	17 386	1 552	258	628
Inmate of institution	120	—	—	—	—	—	61	421	84	41	15
Enrolled in school	393	168	243	183	261	178	195	7 697	527	78	219
Other: Under 65 years	234	124	256	172	170	99	134	5 672	523	107	251
65 years and over	186	73	140	127	89	27	183	3 596	418	32	143
Female, 16 years old and over	4 158	2 391	3 798	3 152	3 629	2 221	2 982	114 565	7 186	1 675	3 056
Labor force	1 400	1 027	1 804	1 343	1 889	991	1 325	46 146	2 527	619	1 150
Percent of total	33.7	43.0	47.5	42.6	52.1	44.6	44.4	35.2	37.0	37.6	37.6
Civilian labor force	1 400	1 019	1 804	1 343	1 889	991	1 325	46 130	2 527	619	1 150
Employed	1 215	954	1 649	1 245	1 806	933	1 189	42 260	1 994	501	876
Unemployed	185	65	155	98	83	58	136	3 870	533	118	274
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	6.4	8.6	7.3	4.4	5.9	10.3	8.4	21.1	19.1	23.8
Not in labor force	2 758	1 364	1 994	1 809	1 740	1 230	1 657	68 419	4 659	1 056	1 906
Inmate of institution	97	—	12	—	12	—	7	387	16	16	—
Enrolled in school	336	151	237	135	299	172	218	9 501	688	118	297
Other: Under 65 years	2 122	1 113	1 530	1 505	1 312	970	1 263	52 496	3 519	826	1 414
65 years and over	203	100	215	169	117	88	169	6 035	436	96	195
Male, 16 to 21 years old	896	353	496	413	674	352	605	18 827	1 325	193	571
Not enrolled in school	338	110	255	200	209	83	162	6 898	497	73	237
Not high school graduate	198	62	173	98	70	26	78	3 545	303	34	143
Unemployed or not in labor force	114	27	61	41	13	6	23	1 210	123	24	48
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	4 158	2 391	3 798	3 152	3 629	2 221	2 982	114 565	7 186	1 675	3 056
With own children under 6 years	1 381	735	935	1 082	799	764	937	37 001	2 093	482	976
In labor force	328	174	371	327	308	283	336	11 347	599	116	327
With own children 6 to 17 years only	940	619	589	661	1 167	608	675	26 400	1 721	446	606
In labor force	362	351	265	333	633	290	365	12 434	759	225	285
Married women, husband present	2 521	1 586	2 076	2 142	2 394	1 585	1 988	73 279	4 542	1 036	1 923
In labor force	803	666	786	837	1 185	656	829	26 900	1 593	381	765
With own children under 6 years	1 179	645	812	941	697	708	775	32 849	1 812	395	847
In labor force	259	156	285	275	267	244	262	9 426	496	93	274
With own children 6 to 17 years only	788	496	432	506	984	566	587	22 054	1 423	371	492
In labor force	305	292	151	231	479	248	293	9 692	571	169	215
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	19.2	9.1	24.7	4.8	6.5	5.5	5.3	9.2	11.9	19.0	12.6
16 and 17 years	26.3	22.6	27.7	14.8	37.3	12.6	33.6	30.5	35.0	...	33.7
18 and 19 years	70.2	70.0	45.1	61.9	77.1	69.8	68.9	68.3	63.9	...	68.8
20 and 21 years	74.9	...	91.0	82.2	95.8	...	72.0	82.1	71.1	...	79.3
22 to 24 years	88.7	68.3	79.7	98.5	84.0	87.3	97.7	92.8	85.0	80.2	84.7
25 to 34 years	88.1	99.3	86.8	97.3	92.6	100.0	98.0	95.5	95.5	98.5	92.3
35 to 44 years	93.7	95.9	92.5	95.5	97.6	97.1	95.8	96.0	91.6	94.4	90.3
45 to 64 years	85.7	92.3	92.3	85.6	92.3	89.5	90.1	88.9	85.4	83.9	83.6
65 years and over	11.9	17.6	46.4	12.4	33.1	...	20.8	22.8	18.6	...	24.4
Female:											
14 and 15 years	3.2	4.2	2.9	—	7.2	5.7	4.5	3.5	6.0	17.1	3.2
16 and 17 years	11.5	29.4	17.3	24.8	22.6	20.2	14.3	16.7	14.3	20.5	14.5
18 and 19 years	27.5	51.7	...	43.9	60.6	43.8	52.8	45.1	38.6	...	37.0
20 and 21 years	49.3	45.0	...	49.5	80.7	67.5	49.1	54.1	48.6	...	38.5
22 to 24 years	46.0	54.8	64.2	57.0	64.0	59.7	41.7	46.5	42.5	57.1	42.5
25 to 34 years	36.1	39.2	62.2	37.3	47.1	39.0	50.5	42.1	38.7	37.9	42.7
35 to 44 years	37.5	52.5	49.4	50.4	56.4	53.9	49.1	45.9	42.5	41.8	47.4
45 to 64 years	34.8	41.0	38.7	43.5	57.2	44.6	47.3	41.8	35.0	35.5	43.7
65 years and over	2.6	4.5	17.7	2.3	13.3	...	17.4	7.3	5.2	5.5	3.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 349	1 865	2 928	2 631	3 316	1 931	2 475	92 451	5 904	1 276	2 418
50 to 52 weeks	1 779	1 199	1 802	1 675	2 250	1 319	1 563	59 353	3 423	831	1 334
27 to 49 weeks	955	400	760	742	677	363	513	23 010	1 414	273	617
26 weeks or less	615	266	366	214	389	249	399	10 088	1 067	172	463
Female, 16 years old and over	1 815	1 294	2 228	1 578	2 203	1 170	1 647	55 382	3 658	937	1 613
50 to 52 weeks	575	535	937	730	916	434	597	21 408	935	264	402
27 to 49 weeks	594	358	818	470	602	386	594	17 368	846	199	380
26 weeks or less	646	401	473	378	685	350	456	16 606	1 877	474	831
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	2 823	1 633	2 595	2 406	2 925	1 733	2 218	83 767	4 808	1 081	1 875
Private wage or salary workers	2 292	1 465	2 003	2 156	2 468	1 399	1 820	71 430	3 908	863	1 654
Government workers	420	91	287	157	317	196	187	7 431	408	171	149
Local government workers	203	57	206	77	228	137	137	4 792	206	90	84
Self-employed workers	111	77	297	93	140	130	203	4 787	474	47	72
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	—	8	8	119	18	—	—
Female employed	1 215	954	1 649	1 245	1 806	933	1 189	42 260	1 994	501	876
Private wage or salary workers	1 005	810	1 419	1 145	1 588	774	1 034	35 990	1 549	362	728
Government workers	157	127	164	78	192	121	108	4 860	366	114	129
Local government workers	86	122	82	48	131	103	74	3 209	204	77	89
Self-employed workers	53	17	66	22	26	31	32	1 124	44	19	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	286	35	6	13
Male employed, in agriculture	146	19	160	21	70	8	72	1 734	1 548	129	398
Wage or salary workers	112	13	78	7	33	8	42	1 155	1 215	122	377
Self-employed workers	34	6	82	14	37	—	30	559	315	7	21
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	18	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	21	7	6	—	24	—	6	422	162	7	103
Wage or salary workers	21	7	6	—	24	—	6	398	143	7	103
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	14	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 576	930	1 417	1 094	1 605	1 055	1 085	46 408	2 609	600	1 014
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	76	16	69	20	18	22	27	1 227	136	13	81
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	167	76	64	95	67	64	52	3 354	166	17	30
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	110	66	119	63	101	42	55	2 569	239	53	131

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Oxnard-Ventura					Sacramento				Salinas-Monterey	
	Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden-Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	21 651	6 902	1 350	2 011	9 261	24 695	1 308	9 944	9 447	18 108	825
Labor force	17 706	5 635	1 162	1 520	7 582	18 494	1 071	7 116	7 554	14 686	648
Percent of total	81.8	81.6	86.1	75.6	81.9	74.9	81.9	71.6	80.0	81.1	78.5
Civilian labor force	17 386	5 505	1 155	1 513	7 406	17 792	1 021	7 025	7 024	11 275	531
Employed	16 337	5 167	1 092	1 391	6 926	16 114	955	6 241	6 447	10 446	497
Unemployed	1 049	338	63	122	480	1 678	66	784	577	829	34
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.1	5.5	8.1	6.5	9.4	6.5	11.2	8.2	7.4	6.4
Not in labor force	3 945	1 267	188	491	1 679	6 201	237	2 828	1 893	3 422	177
Inmate of institution	328	61	—	105	141	609	—	—	71	773	—
Enrolled in school	1 396	483	112	126	528	2 491	147	1 087	989	1 010	58
Other: Under 65 years	1 423	508	47	143	665	1 362	52	732	368	764	33
65 years and over	798	215	29	117	345	1 739	38	1 009	465	875	86
Female, 16 years old and over	21 187	7 039	1 400	2 074	8 950	24 426	1 337	10 180	9 623	14 374	856
Labor force	8 766	3 052	532	825	3 642	8 947	619	3 737	3 699	6 248	419
Percent of total	41.4	43.4	38.0	39.8	40.7	36.6	46.3	36.7	38.4	43.5	48.9
Civilian labor force	8 751	3 052	532	825	3 627	8 943	619	3 737	3 695	6 243	414
Employed	7 879	2 719	481	753	3 272	7 684	575	3 178	3 170	5 473	385
Unemployed	872	333	51	72	355	1 259	44	559	525	770	29
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	10.9	9.6	8.7	9.8	14.1	7.1	15.0	14.2	12.3	7.0
Not in labor force	12 421	3 987	868	1 249	5 308	15 479	718	6 443	5 924	8 126	437
Inmate of institution	215	82	—	7	126	58	—	—	19	45	—
Enrolled in school	1 600	496	146	125	735	2 478	155	1 035	911	863	42
Other: Under 65 years	9 441	3 048	718	926	3 975	11 369	530	4 545	4 530	6 471	315
65 years and over	1 165	361	4	191	472	1 574	33	863	464	747	80
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4 276	1 465	206	349	1 853	4 491	221	1 926	1 804	5 216	147
Not enrolled in school	1 863	651	54	143	827	1 303	64	550	485	3 479	56
Not high school graduate	1 273	513	23	57	534	454	14	179	137	1 774	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	264	77	8	41	113	226	6	81	70	250	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	21 187	7 039	1 400	2 074	8 950	24 426	1 337	10 180	9 623	14 374	856
With own children under 6 years	7 129	2 264	658	709	2 913	7 087	263	2 843	3 035	4 376	164
In labor force	2 259	681	195	219	898	1 872	96	760	851	1 447	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 460	1 464	297	409	2 000	5 697	362	2 270	2 407	3 146	141
In labor force	2 187	729	130	200	1 004	2 537	167	1 032	1 095	1 555	91
Married women, husband present	13 441	4 069	1 036	1 352	5 779	15 585	898	6 109	6 433	8 954	537
In labor force	5 159	1 516	379	520	2 246	5 348	396	2 091	2 327	3 448	217
With own children under 6 years	6 240	1 877	612	586	2 614	6 116	222	2 307	2 716	3 753	129
In labor force	1 887	522	171	185	754	1 534	81	580	735	1 156	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 837	1 228	275	353	1 704	4 654	332	1 715	2 052	2 534	95
In labor force	1 805	577	119	149	844	1 970	143	766	866	1 140	39
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	15.4	11.5	3.3	22.3	20.6	12.7	...	11.4	14.3	24.1	...
16 and 17 years	42.8	45.1	25.6	...	48.8	26.6	...	20.9	28.6	47.1	...
18 and 19 years	71.0	67.5	...	57.6	75.7	58.1	...	62.6	54.0	84.2	...
20 and 21 years	86.6	87.0	...	73.8	91.1	74.0	...	73.7	72.5	92.6	...
22 to 24 years	84.3	90.6	94.3	60.0	82.0	85.9	89.9	83.1	91.1	83.8	...
25 to 34 years	93.6	92.8	100.0	90.8	92.5	88.9	89.9	88.1	94.8	87.7	95.2
35 to 44 years	93.0	91.2	98.3	91.6	92.6	89.9	89.1	90.8	96.5	91.0	...
45 to 64 years	85.9	85.5	87.0	81.9	84.6	87.5	93.0	87.0	92.5	88.7	91.9
65 years and over	32.2	30.5	...	15.2	33.4	15.7	...	8.9	14.4	19.7	16.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.4	4.4	...	...	9.8	3.2	7.5	4.2	2.7	10.8	...
16 and 17 years	18.8	19.9	...	7.1	23.6	18.1	16.0	15.7	25.1	31.7	...
18 and 19 years	54.6	64.5	...	52.2	48.9	42.9	69.9	38.8	45.2	53.3	...
20 and 21 years	56.7	57.8	...	...	53.0	48.7	...	47.9	50.5	52.8	...
22 to 24 years	47.3	50.5	31.3	50.2	43.6	45.9	...	50.4	49.3	46.0	...
25 to 34 years	40.0	41.8	37.8	37.4	38.5	37.5	60.7	38.8	38.2	42.4	58.7
35 to 44 years	44.4	43.7	40.8	50.0	44.4	43.4	46.5	48.9	40.7	48.8	...
45 to 64 years	47.2	48.5	50.7	42.8	48.5	36.2	45.2	34.5	38.4	46.5	52.1
65 years and over	9.9	9.7	...	15.5	8.6	8.4	...	7.9	8.7	6.2	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	18 913	6 067	1 184	1 743	8 036	20 294	1 087	7 934	8 132	15 416	695
50 to 52 weeks	10 422	3 193	810	983	4 399	11 453	753	4 250	4 938	7 235	531
27 to 49 weeks	5 724	1 950	312	488	2 475	5 217	221	2 016	1 963	5 224	115
26 weeks or less	2 767	924	62	272	1 162	3 624	113	1 668	1 231	2 957	49
Female, 16 years old and over	10 878	3 848	675	1 032	4 442	11 751	718	4 777	4 747	7 861	482
50 to 52 weeks	3 368	1 069	238	338	1 405	4 136	316	1 758	1 633	2 113	202
27 to 49 weeks	3 424	1 193	215	296	1 439	2 540	221	1 098	959	2 585	184
26 weeks or less	4 086	1 586	222	398	1 598	5 075	181	1 921	2 155	3 163	96
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	16 337	5 167	1 092	1 391	6 926	16 114	955	6 241	6 447	10 446	497
Private wage or salary workers	13 147	4 117	937	1 005	5 520	10 836	572	4 113	4 307	8 774	320
Government workers	2 385	887	113	239	1 009	4 242	320	1 794	1 783	948	113
Local government workers	819	225	66	151	309	1 286	56	631	452	487	47
Self-employed workers	793	163	42	147	385	1 033	63	334	357	706	64
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	12	3	—	—	—	5	18
Female employed	7 879	2 719	481	753	3 272	7 684	575	3 178	3 170	5 473	385
Private wage or salary workers	6 367	2 160	412	576	2 656	5 031	409	2 183	2 014	4 524	343
Government workers	1 262	491	60	143	477	2 451	154	922	1 110	683	23
Local government workers	641	173	38	111	259	844	73	235	379	323	28
Self-employed workers	182	42	9	19	112	160	12	67	32	110	14
Unpaid family workers	68	26	—	15	69	42	—	6	14	156	—
Male employed, in agriculture	4 104	1 473	12	62	1 617	1 490	6	179	302	4 272	7
Wage or salary workers	3 928	1 443	6	62	1 508	1 308	6	150	302	4 047	7
Self-employed workers	176	30	—	—	109	179	—	29	21	225	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	1 037	397	32	7	409	158	5	52	47	1 348	—
Wage or salary workers	1 005	380	32	7	394	145	5	52	47	1 298	—
Self-employed workers	7	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	18	—
Unpaid family workers	25	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	32	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	9 221	2 913	760	843	3 973	9 800	522	3 533	3 999	5 739	262
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	223	77	5	27	110	567	30	164	101	224	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	610	243	55	42	177	598	14	257	240	434	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	715	264	12	87	335	904	32	363	235	569	28

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Salinas-Monterey—Con.		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario					San Diego				
	Salinas	Urban balance	Total	Ontario	Riverside	San Bernardino	Urban balance	Total	Chula Vista	El Cajon	San Diego (urban part)	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 760	6 589	53 727	2 976	5 087	6 227	30 785	54 024	2 977	1 065	27 512	18 928
Labor force	3 948	5 351	41 695	2 496	4 034	4 500	23 695	44 514	2 423	887	22 334	15 953
Percent of total	82.9	81.2	77.6	83.9	79.3	72.3	77.0	82.4	81.4	83.3	81.2	84.3
Civilian labor force	3 891	5 326	39 693	2 481	3 933	4 377	22 318	44 514	2 195	869	17 837	11 792
Employed	3 529	3 655	37 516	2 315	3 720	4 024	21 139	32 235	2 087	832	16 385	10 954
Unemployed	362	271	2 177	166	213	353	1 179	2 532	108	37	1 452	838
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	6.9	5.5	6.7	5.4	8.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.3	8.1	7.1
Not in labor force	812	1 238	12 032	480	1 053	1 727	7 090	9 510	554	178	5 178	2 975
Inmate of institution	80	7	1 799	31	46	174	1 402	436	—	12	305	51
Enrolled in school	272	532	3 917	172	417	501	2 250	4 068	327	87	2 033	1 356
Other: Under 65 years	202	350	3 475	121	330	582	1 928	2 795	93	47	1 470	982
65 years and over	258	349	2 841	156	260	470	1 510	2 211	134	32	1 370	586
Female, 16 years old and over	4 695	5 989	54 607	3 328	5 462	7 104	31 260	51 350	3 509	1 259	26 914	17 086
Labor force	2 127	2 573	19 197	1 241	2 212	2 218	11 090	18 841	1 247	456	10 270	6 029
Percent of total	45.3	43.0	35.2	37.3	40.5	31.2	35.5	36.7	35.5	36.2	38.2	35.3
Civilian labor force	2 127	2 573	19 140	1 241	2 212	2 218	11 070	18 723	1 247	456	10 210	5 987
Employed	1 720	2 346	17 376	1 056	2 010	2 002	10 077	17 173	1 163	416	9 379	5 428
Unemployed	407	227	1 764	185	202	216	993	1 550	84	40	831	559
Percent of civilian labor force	19.1	8.8	9.2	14.9	9.1	9.7	9.0	8.3	6.7	8.8	8.1	9.3
Not in labor force	2 568	3 416	35 410	2 087	3 250	4 886	20 170	32 509	2 262	803	16 644	11 057
Inmate of institution	39	6	443	5	69	155	94	145	—	25	68	45
Enrolled in school	277	385	5 195	290	617	710	2 951	4 730	477	129	2 446	1 490
Other: Under 65 years	2 098	2 639	26 374	1 621	2 262	3 367	15 230	24 612	1 617	537	12 439	8 615
65 years and over	154	386	3 398	171	302	654	1 895	3 022	168	112	1 691	907
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 035	1 960	10 640	540	1 015	1 157	6 138	14 491	649	221	6 824	5 500
Not enrolled in school	575	1 173	4 600	292	342	410	2 747	7 944	158	76	3 609	3 184
Not high school graduate	464	465	2 365	141	157	241	1 403	3 337	51	33	1 391	1 390
Unemployed or not in labor force	71	86	857	36	46	118	590	589	21	21	305	200
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	4 695	5 989	54 607	3 328	5 462	7 104	31 260	51 350	3 509	1 259	26 914	17 086
With own children under 6 years	1 461	1 798	17 337	1 157	1 611	1 959	10 361	15 099	945	383	7 639	5 410
In labor force	494	622	4 593	325	519	474	2 697	3 950	274	85	2 037	1 399
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 014	1 408	12 029	774	1 036	1 567	6 986	11 683	919	275	5 742	4 130
In labor force	495	715	5 186	361	496	680	3 026	5 157	383	151	2 652	1 690
Married women, husband present	2 780	3 705	34 175	2 166	3 220	3 954	19 754	31 926	2 079	721	15 957	11 417
In labor force	1 143	1 408	10 980	749	1 270	1 260	6 248	10 359	696	195	5 337	3 602
With own children under 6 years	1 196	1 576	15 068	971	1 420	1 539	9 058	13 025	789	326	6 366	4 852
In labor force	388	502	3 848	254	465	395	2 234	3 062	200	54	1 488	1 172
With own children 6 to 17 years only	808	1 122	10 177	698	863	1 230	5 855	9 573	777	175	4 481	3 582
In labor force	401	502	4 218	301	391	523	2 426	3 832	291	56	1 870	1 375
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	20.9	23.0	12.4	8.5	20.9	6.1	11.2	12.2	5.0	...	12.7	13.7
16 and 17 years	55.2	33.3	32.7	35.2	38.4	29.2	31.3	39.7	23.0	...	43.3	39.6
18 and 19 years	74.3	89.5	64.6	74.1	57.5	58.5	62.8	77.9	62.7	...	75.4	81.0
20 and 21 years	95.8	92.4	77.0	83.0	78.5	69.9	74.7	86.0	71.9	...	82.9	90.0
22 to 24 years	91.5	93.2	88.1	88.1	79.4	82.5	82.7	89.1	91.0	...	87.5	91.7
25 to 34 years	97.3	94.0	90.9	99.1	94.9	89.1	89.1	95.2	95.5	100.0	94.2	97.4
35 to 44 years	93.8	93.0	93.5	95.6	93.9	90.1	93.1	96.1	100.0	92.0	95.4	96.9
45 to 64 years	87.8	88.4	84.3	86.7	87.4	78.0	84.7	86.5	91.1	97.5	86.5	84.8
65 years and over	15.0	22.1	21.8	17.3	29.0	14.7	20.6	23.3	15.7	...	22.2	24.3
Female: 14 and 15 years	19.7	7.6	3.9	8.8	3.7	1.3	4.1	5.7	5.5	6.1	4.6	7.0
16 and 17 years	31.9	33.8	17.0	22.4	13.6	9.5	18.7	16.4	13.1	...	15.2	18.3
18 and 19 years	51.6	48.6	42.3	44.6	41.8	43.0	40.6	39.0	24.4	...	41.1	41.6
20 and 21 years	60.3	44.6	48.5	60.0	40.7	34.6	50.0	50.5	69.4	...	50.9	49.6
22 to 24 years	49.8	42.0	44.8	32.7	55.0	47.1	44.4	43.1	45.4	26.0	45.7	40.0
25 to 34 years	46.5	39.6	37.3	39.5	44.6	35.8	36.9	38.6	34.1	49.6	41.3	35.2
35 to 44 years	46.6	55.1	40.5	43.1	45.6	43.7	40.0	41.3	40.7	41.2	42.6	40.7
45 to 64 years	45.6	47.3	33.7	33.2	42.4	27.0	35.4	38.9	41.3	41.0	40.2	35.5
65 years and over	6.2	9.3	6.1	7.4	14.6	3.9	6.0	7.0	10.4	—	6.4	8.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 135	5 636	44 631	2 589	4 361	4 759	25 643	46 592	2 541	936	23 698	16 465
50 to 52 weeks	2 027	2 682	26 139	1 509	2 532	2 717	15 374	27 978	1 633	585	13 739	10 410
27 to 49 weeks	1 487	1 827	12 170	793	1 151	1 381	6 645	11 558	563	200	6 280	3 739
26 weeks or less	611	1 127	6 322	287	678	661	3 624	7 056	345	151	3 679	2 317
Female, 16 years old and over	2 577	3 347	24 059	1 549	2 484	2 786	13 762	23 206	1 622	510	12 648	7 889
50 to 52 weeks	1 722	880	7 268	430	893	1 044	4 219	8 038	510	141	4 507	2 560
27 to 49 weeks	773	1 122	7 188	484	872	731	3 963	7 286	555	188	3 997	2 252
26 weeks or less	1 082	1 345	9 603	635	921	1 011	5 580	7 872	557	181	4 144	2 577
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	3 529	3 655	37 516	2 315	3 720	4 024	21 139	32 235	2 087	832	16 385	10 954
Private wage or salary workers	3 068	2 930	30 031	1 923	2 712	2 963	16 980	24 366	1 585	668	12 156	8 369
Government workers	301	423	5 536	273	807	967	3 066	5 773	371	91	3 269	1 849
Local government workers	213	184	2 596	95	439	582	1 345	1 900	141	42	1 047	611
Self-employed workers	160	284	1 895	112	193	87	1 070	2 054	125	73	944	713
Unpaid family workers	—	18	54	7	8	7	23	45	6	—	16	23
Female employed	1 720	2 346	17 376	1 056	2 010	2 002	10 077	17 173	1 163	416	9 379	5 428
Private wage or salary workers	1 496	1 779	13 479	899	1 416	1 432	7 943	13 445	826	331	7 372	4 336
Government workers	192	363	3 212	131	504	489	1 722	3 009	248	68	1 713	839
Local government workers	130	108	1 979	71	291	326	1 017	1 471	141	33	840	382
Self-employed workers	32	59	566	26	79	74	324	568	59	17	204	236
Unpaid family workers	—	145	119	—	11	7	88	151	30	—	90	17
Male employed, in agriculture	1 219	1 222	6 247	171	394	82	2 641	2 069	40	—	519	958
Wage or salary workers	1 177	1 185	5 612	151	334	82	2 377	1 723	40	—	365	811
Self-employed workers	42	37	627	20	52	—	264	340	—	—	154	141
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Female employed, in agriculture	586	357	1 500	48	26	13	673	394	—	—	86	214
Wage or salary workers	586	318	1 432	48	26	13	631	376	—	—	86	196
Self-employed workers	—	13	55	—	—	—	42	13	—	—	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	26	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 759	2 093	20 488	1 277	1 970	2 302	11 607	19 302	1 259	399	9 727	6 834
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	100	49	861	22	56	202	510	479	13	—	317	109
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	195	126	1 374	96	204	93	757	1 274	84	14	691	428
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	101	211	1 470	60	115	249	868	1 094	18	24	606	390

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	San Francisco-Oakland											
	Total	Alameda	Berkeley	Concord	Daly City	Fremont (urban part)	Hayward (urban part)	Oakland	Redwood City	Richmond	San Francisco	San Leandro
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	116 406	2 507	2 425	1 661	3 804	4 826	5 803	11 954	2 249	2 424	33 499	4 320
Labor force.....	92 664	2 188	1 566	1 421	3 343	4 039	4 783	8 865	1 952	1 982	25 900	3 497
Percent of total.....	79.6	87.3	64.6	85.6	87.9	83.7	82.4	74.2	86.8	81.8	77.3	80.9
Civilian labor force.....	90 250	1 461	1 559	1 378	3 298	4 009	4 744	8 601	1 938	1 976	25 151	3 479
Employed.....	84 541	1 369	1 409	1 307	3 096	3 777	4 483	7 898	1 852	1 852	23 063	3 315
Unemployed.....	5 709	92	150	71	202	232	261	703	86	124	2 088	164
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.3	6.3	9.6	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.5	8.2	4.4	6.3	8.3	4.7
Not in labor force.....	23 742	319	859	240	461	787	1 020	3 089	297	442	7 599	823
Inmate of institution.....	1 625	13	—	—	—	36	35	171	22	—	252	—
Enrolled in school.....	8 955	136	595	163	285	345	470	886	121	170	2 506	303
Other: Under 65 years.....	6 368	53	132	34	106	182	285	992	69	149	2 449	166
65 years and over.....	6 794	117	132	43	70	224	230	1 040	85	123	2 392	354
Female, 16 years old and over	121 564	2 163	2 296	1 647	4 064	4 732	5 952	12 135	2 476	2 615	37 370	4 473
Labor force.....	53 549	873	1 021	621	2 151	1 897	2 325	4 656	1 188	1 121	18 374	1 818
Percent of total.....	44.1	40.4	44.5	37.7	52.9	40.1	39.1	38.4	48.0	42.9	49.2	40.6
Civilian labor force.....	53 481	868	1 021	621	2 151	1 897	2 325	4 656	1 188	1 121	18 335	1 818
Employed.....	49 428	793	917	571	2 028	1 702	2 051	4 170	1 080	1 031	17 174	1 707
Unemployed.....	4 053	75	104	50	123	195	274	486	108	90	1 161	111
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.6	8.6	10.2	8.1	5.7	10.3	11.8	10.4	9.1	8.0	6.3	6.1
Not in labor force.....	68 015	1 290	1 275	1 026	1 913	2 835	3 627	7 479	1 288	1 494	18 996	2 655
Inmate of institution.....	578	51	27	—	—	34	37	84	18	—	133	22
Enrolled in school.....	9 387	123	349	122	304	383	471	897	152	295	2 709	356
Other: Under 65 years.....	48 399	994	710	831	1 458	2 186	2 716	5 137	912	1 080	12 627	1 826
65 years and over.....	9 651	122	189	73	151	252	403	1 361	206	119	3 527	451
Male, 16 to 21 years old	19 151	591	483	326	656	858	1 018	2 034	360	455	5 118	664
Not enrolled in school.....	6 924	380	94	64	249	291	376	829	120	177	2 128	232
Not high school graduate.....	2 744	102	54	34	66	133	149	373	79	79	902	56
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	1 265	7	19	9	13	52	64	251	24	31	432	18
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	121 564	2 163	2 296	1 647	4 064	4 732	5 952	12 135	2 476	2 615	37 370	4 473
With own children under 6 years.....	29 585	696	452	503	1 059	1 474	1 767	2 881	578	675	7 654	743
In labor force.....	10 215	217	143	108	426	549	544	769	222	230	3 084	252
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	25 447	393	340	499	1 003	1 301	1 420	1 973	485	545	6 170	1 136
In labor force.....	13 076	207	198	215	562	605	711	877	298	294	3 511	592
Married women, husband present	74 338	1 481	1 210	1 193	2 478	3 472	4 106	6 898	1 543	1 567	18 940	2 932
In labor force.....	30 803	428	567	403	1 364	1 344	1 542	2 391	683	649	8 504	1 186
With own children under 6 years.....	25 989	603	365	449	990	1 404	2 342	518	570	636	6 361	680
In labor force.....	8 480	194	110	86	375	1 463	454	1 174	182	242	2 421	214
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	21 175	294	263	448	878	1 245	1 465	410	412	412	4 659	988
In labor force.....	10 307	151	157	184	462	546	601	620	204	222	2 475	493
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	13.4	15.2	12.8	—	14.2	9.0	9.7	3.4	7.8	13.3	14.4	10.0
16 and 17 years.....	32.0	45.8	16.8	34.5	45.3	34.9	28.3	29.5	33.1	45.7	31.2	22.6
18 and 19 years.....	59.2	74.9	38.2	60.7	65.3	58.6	64.4	51.0	73.5	53.0	51.9	73.5
20 and 21 years.....	76.0	97.8	47.6	—	73.9	92.1	84.9	80.2	72.7	92.2	69.3	75.8
22 to 24 years.....	86.4	98.0	65.1	94.2	93.4	97.1	85.4	84.2	95.0	95.1	83.4	89.6
25 to 34 years.....	92.2	95.4	69.9	96.7	96.3	97.9	96.1	90.3	96.2	93.1	90.8	96.8
35 to 44 years.....	93.1	93.9	87.1	100.0	98.2	98.1	95.9	89.0	100.0	97.4	93.6	96.7
45 to 64 years.....	89.6	97.0	92.2	92.7	93.3	88.8	91.9	85.0	94.9	87.7	87.1	94.5
65 years and over.....	23.5	21.2	22.8	—	44.0	17.9	13.4	19.4	32.5	24.5	27.3	6.5
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	5.6	—	5.8	—	—	3.6	2.5	9.7	18.8	5.0	5.8	2.3
16 and 17 years.....	18.6	—	—	36.1	15.5	21.5	16.5	18.7	17.4	20.6	19.4	13.2
18 and 19 years.....	46.6	39.6	47.7	—	67.6	37.3	38.0	41.5	54.2	47.9	49.5	43.7
20 and 21 years.....	59.0	49.7	48.4	—	42.5	60.8	61.3	49.5	53.7	70.5	61.3	60.8
22 to 24 years.....	56.4	45.2	68.8	29.1	71.4	55.0	46.7	52.4	58.9	56.5	64.0	69.0
25 to 34 years.....	49.5	51.0	50.8	34.3	59.9	45.0	40.5	41.5	56.0	51.1	58.9	48.4
35 to 44 years.....	51.5	46.6	46.5	42.6	51.5	46.9	44.4	44.1	61.1	47.5	58.8	54.9
45 to 64 years.....	44.7	35.9	42.6	42.4	56.4	30.9	38.9	43.6	46.9	36.4	49.9	38.6
65 years and over.....	7.4	4.5	3.1	—	18.3	9.2	—	6.6	5.9	6.3	9.5	4.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	98 292	2 226	2 080	1 431	3 483	4 197	5 028	9 433	2 022	2 077	27 525	3 675
50 to 52 weeks.....	61 743	1 500	938	1 013	2 298	2 866	3 325	5 441	1 506	1 349	15 738	2 630
27 to 49 weeks.....	23 793	458	530	296	844	942	1 123	2 632	422	422	7 860	681
26 weeks or less.....	12 756	268	612	122	341	389	580	1 360	207	306	3 927	364
Female, 16 years old and over	62 154	1 076	1 342	764	2 400	2 204	2 831	5 591	1 326	1 307	20 431	2 114
50 to 52 weeks.....	26 984	430	481	378	1 178	845	1 015	2 410	569	538	9 603	929
27 to 49 weeks.....	17 919	309	402	193	668	718	878	1 488	488	336	5 986	584
26 weeks or less.....	17 251	337	459	193	554	641	938	1 693	269	433	4 842	601
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	84 541	1 369	1 409	1 307	3 096	3 777	4 483	7 898	1 852	1 852	23 063	3 315
Private wage or salary workers.....	66 705	991	871	987	2 577	3 086	3 729	6 286	1 616	1 386	18 405	2 615
Government workers.....	12 464	317	481	230	349	501	491	1 177	138	344	3 324	494
Local government workers.....	5 081	66	105	84	158	224	180	381	75	132	1 357	183
Self-employed workers.....	5 322	61	57	90	170	190	263	435	98	114	1 323	206
Unpaid family workers.....	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	49 428	793	917	571	2 028	1 702	2 051	4 170	1 080	1 031	17 174	1 707
Private wage or salary workers.....	40 020	587	606	453	1 787	1 325	1 654	3 129	955	825	14 257	1 449
Government workers.....	7 540	194	291	107	202	304	295	883	83	181	2 304	175
Local government workers.....	3 850	106	94	86	87	198	125	328	62	88	1 022	75
Self-employed workers.....	1 574	12	20	11	39	67	90	137	42	17	530	52
Unpaid family workers.....	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	31
Male employed, in agriculture	1 554	44	19	30	34	101	50	58	74	28	190	41
Wage or salary workers.....	1 106	44	12	9	25	79	37	29	54	22	138	33
Self-employed workers.....	441	—	7	21	9	22	13	29	20	6	52	8
Unpaid family workers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	507	—	11	—	8	46	35	5	6	19	82	15
Wage or salary workers.....	463	—	11	—	8	40	35	5	—	19	76	11
Self-employed workers.....	30	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	6	4
Unpaid family workers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	45 925	828	736	778	1 707	2 280	2 393	4 188	881	842	12 389	1 556
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	2 032	13										

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	San Francisco-Oakland—Con.		San Jose						Santa Barbara			
	San Mateo	Urban balance	Total	Mountain View	Palo Alto (urban part)	San Jose (urban part)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale	Urban balance	Total	Santa Barbara	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 983	36 450	53 419	2 435	1 099	26 839	4 940	3 879	12 459	13 744	4 470	7 916
Labor force	1 712	29 595	42 502	1 986	875	21 297	3 974	3 257	9 855	10 903	3 432	6 382
Percent of total	86.3	81.2	79.6	81.6	79.6	79.4	80.4	84.0	79.1	79.3	76.8	80.6
Civilian labor force	1 698	29 213	42 167	1 927	868	21 198	3 958	3 215	9 775	10 437	3 419	5 929
Employed	1 648	27 790	39 161	1 843	818	19 470	3 766	3 068	9 072	9 774	3 191	5 541
Unemployed	50	1 423	3 006	84	50	1 728	192	147	703	663	228	388
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	4.9	7.1	4.4	5.8	8.2	4.9	4.6	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.5
Not in labor force	271	6 855	10 917	449	224	5 542	966	622	2 604	2 841	1 038	1 534
Inmate of institution	—	994	732	—	7	415	77	18	188	221	49	163
Enrolled in school	100	2 612	4 611	146	129	2 299	436	321	1 108	1 017	215	682
Other: Under 65 years	80	1 533	3 245	202	38	1 756	180	149	775	805	411	325
65 years and over	91	1 716	2 329	101	50	1 072	273	134	533	798	363	364
Female, 16 years old and over	2 162	37 377	55 795	2 430	1 114	28 310	5 208	4 037	13 058	14 127	5 189	7 598
Labor force	976	15 802	22 522	1 228	597	10 474	2 585	1 997	5 087	6 326	2 400	3 394
Percent of total	45.1	42.3	40.4	50.5	53.6	37.0	49.6	49.5	39.0	44.8	46.3	44.7
Civilian labor force	976	15 778	22 498	1 212	597	10 466	2 585	1 997	5 087	6 308	2 400	3 376
Employed	942	14 603	19 192	1 095	591	8 591	2 350	1 787	4 292	5 695	2 177	3 020
Unemployed	34	1 175	3 306	117	6	1 875	235	210	795	613	223	356
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	7.4	14.7	9.7	1.0	17.9	9.1	10.5	15.6	9.7	9.3	10.5
Not in labor force	1 186	21 575	33 273	1 202	517	17 836	2 623	2 040	7 971	7 801	2 789	4 204
Inmate of institution	—	186	181	—	—	88	13	6	74	30	26	4
Enrolled in school	139	2 952	4 858	110	99	2 708	322	336	1 148	1 289	313	831
Other: Under 65 years	921	15 915	25 055	954	371	13 469	1 958	1 487	5 975	5 370	1 870	2 930
65 years and over	126	2 522	3 179	138	47	1 571	330	211	774	1 112	580	439
Male, 16 to 21 years old	247	5 820	9 825	387	251	5 094	829	749	2 111	2 561	700	1 574
Not enrolled in school	63	1 725	3 548	154	75	2 067	204	242	651	967	327	517
Not high school graduate	37	586	1 755	56	37	1 032	86	102	335	504	171	260
Unemployed or not in labor force	30	276	877	30	6	575	21	45	166	170	78	92
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	2 162	37 377	55 795	2 430	1 114	28 310	5 208	4 037	13 058	14 127	5 189	7 598
With own children under 6 years	570	9 871	18 010	647	183	9 798	1 558	1 110	4 173	3 998	1 339	2 315
In labor force	178	3 304	5 872	265	44	3 034	681	457	1 264	1 493	523	854
With own children 6 to 17 years only	359	9 268	12 600	479	259	6 279	1 206	1 010	3 048	2 978	880	1 825
In labor force	214	4 574	5 946	259	143	2 713	661	583	1 445	1 685	538	1 006
Married women, husband present	1 380	25 445	36 552	1 643	637	18 330	3 504	2 726	8 661	8 565	2 866	4 854
In labor force	534	10 445	13 996	767	279	6 471	1 686	1 258	3 282	3 712	1 265	2 132
With own children under 6 years	524	9 014	15 660	530	163	8 470	1 350	982	3 692	3 497	1 115	2 066
In labor force	153	2 863	4 760	183	29	2 507	536	375	1 021	1 242	411	738
With own children 6 to 17 years only	304	8 160	10 842	398	219	5 300	1 085	872	2 717	2 429	667	1 512
In labor force	159	3 859	4 904	225	116	2 195	561	462	1 248	1 254	371	765
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	24.4	17.1	10.1	8.2	...	10.3	12.0	6.8	9.7	14.3	20.0	9.5
16 and 17 years	...	33.7	28.6	49.3	40.4	28.6	26.8	23.1	26.3	39.1	35.3	35.6
18 and 19 years	57.0	65.6	58.7	...	...	56.9	61.7	59.9	56.8	64.8	87.1	54.8
20 and 21 years	...	78.5	74.3	...	...	73.0	74.9	79.7	75.1	74.1	65.3	80.0
22 to 24 years	92.6	87.2	86.3	93.2	...	86.2	86.7	94.7	88.2	83.7	88.2	80.6
25 to 34 years	98.9	92.6	93.3	91.7	87.8	93.1	95.4	98.6	91.6	91.6	85.6	94.8
35 to 44 years	96.0	91.1	95.0	100.0	95.9	94.4	94.4	99.3	94.8	96.0	95.9	95.6
45 to 64 years	95.1	91.4	86.1	83.0	100.0	84.1	91.7	91.6	85.0	86.9	81.3	90.5
65 years and over	24.2	23.6	20.7	34.8	...	22.2	16.7	6.7	24.0	31.2	27.4	35.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	7.6	5.3	3.9	...	...	2.2	8.4	5.0	6.9	3.6	6.5	2.7
16 and 17 years	...	18.7	14.0	...	...	10.7	23.2	12.4	17.1	16.9	32.8	9.7
18 and 19 years	48.8	46.3	41.2	53.1	...	38.8	55.9	48.2	37.7	55.1	60.5	51.7
20 and 21 years	58.8	62.0	53.4	73.7	...	52.1	56.9	45.1	46.3	54.2	52.2	54.0
22 to 24 years	58.5	52.9	47.5	75.5	...	45.2	52.7	65.9	39.6	54.2	52.8	57.4
25 to 34 years	45.3	44.8	45.0	59.1	57.4	41.5	52.8	53.1	43.8	46.2	53.9	43.4
35 to 44 years	47.1	50.2	47.1	49.6	55.6	43.5	60.0	56.8	46.5	56.7	59.8	58.4
45 to 64 years	47.4	42.8	40.3	38.2	51.1	35.0	51.7	53.5	43.1	46.4	46.2	47.5
65 years and over	18.2	5.2	5.3	8.0	...	3.8	7.4	11.1	3.1	13.7	13.0	11.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 802	31 295	45 912	2 103	932	22 998	4 169	3 405	10 855	11 513	3 642	6 732
50 to 52 weeks	1 255	20 511	27 101	1 379	504	13 064	2 649	2 438	6 393	7 173	2 259	4 177
27 to 49 weeks	325	7 005	12 142	495	287	6 426	940	563	2 952	2 814	959	1 599
26 weeks or less	222	3 779	6 469	229	141	3 508	580	404	1 510	1 526	424	956
Female, 16 years old and over	1 160	18 897	29 045	1 412	646	13 898	3 096	2 516	6 689	7 274	2 542	4 081
50 to 52 weeks	531	7 904	9 515	557	320	4 188	1 133	1 009	2 108	2 567	1 086	1 253
27 to 49 weeks	312	5 221	7 725	462	208	3 545	951	668	1 731	2 319	827	1 311
26 weeks or less	317	5 572	11 805	393	118	6 165	1 012	839	2 850	2 388	629	1 517
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 648	27 790	39 161	1 843	818	19 470	3 766	3 068	9 072	9 774	3 191	5 541
Private wage or salary workers	1 341	21 568	32 545	1 486	682	16 452	2 989	2 508	7 475	7 473	2 331	4 305
Government workers	147	4 226	4 281	241	74	1 992	575	363	946	1 553	550	892
Local government workers	36	1 942	2 471	147	45	991	338	231	662	879	365	441
Self-employed workers	154	1 978	2 286	116	62	990	193	197	651	722	305	336
Unpaid family workers	6	18	49	—	—	36	9	—	—	26	5	8
Female employed	942	14 603	19 192	1 095	591	8 591	2 350	1 787	4 292	5 695	2 177	3 020
Private wage or salary workers	791	11 724	16 104	903	503	7 132	2 055	1 583	3 557	4 529	1 775	2 326
Government workers	129	2 244	2 372	139	43	1 196	241	127	550	968	310	620
Local government workers	91	1 373	1 471	55	18	735	142	78	412	630	234	364
Self-employed workers	22	509	611	53	38	205	54	65	157	176	87	62
Unpaid family workers	—	126	105	—	7	58	—	—	28	22	5	12
Male employed, in agriculture	46	490	1 611	84	13	411	58	86	546	1 746	190	1 062
Wage or salary workers	20	332	1 377	61	6	344	39	71	498	1 470	95	881
Self-employed workers	26	158	212	23	7	58	10	15	48	255	95	113
Unpaid family workers	—	—	22	—	—	9	—	—	—	21	—	8
Female employed, in agriculture	—	250	392	13	—	67	7	34	113	364	27	223
Wage or salary workers	—	235	364	13	—	61	7	34	105	348	21	207
Self-employed workers	—	8	22	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	7	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	8
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	654	15 707	21 520	912	343	11 012	1 967	1 546	5 127	5 425	1 642	3 280
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	781	662	25	—	374	64	18	147	155	67	76
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	67	744	1 257	30	41	688	60	66	333	414	149	217
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	17	897	1 890	42	20	930	92	31	508	321	142	155

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										Urbanized areas		
	Santa Rosa			Stockton			Vallejo-Napa				Bakersfield	Fresno	
	Total	Santa Rosa	Urban balance	Total	Stockton	Urban balance	Total	Napa	Vallejo	Urban balance			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	4 419	836	1 401	16 137	6 752	4 736	7 792	809	1 922	3 622	7 494	13 317	
Labor force	3 217	616	1 075	12 128	4 899	3 589	6 071	698	1 543	2 894	5 352	9 385	
Percent of total	72.8	73.7	76.7	75.2	72.6	75.8	77.9	86.3	80.3	79.9	71.4	70.5	
Civilian labor force	3 211	616	1 075	12 017	4 859	3 550	5 115	698	1 402	2 094	5 352	9 357	
Employed	2 915	540	1 016	10 669	4 293	3 087	4 692	651	1 262	1 904	4 909	8 186	
Unemployed	296	76	59	1 348	566	463	423	47	140	190	443	1 171	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	12.3	5.5	11.2	11.6	13.0	8.3	6.7	10.0	9.1	8.3	12.5	
Not in labor force	1 202	220	326	4 009	1 853	1 147	1 721	111	379	728	2 142	3 932	
Inmate of institution	61	—	—	434	80	26	522	—	—	321	113	173	
Enrolled in school	439	72	119	1 205	578	425	518	50	156	206	643	1 530	
Other: Under 65 years	357	59	108	1 208	566	379	280	22	49	126	906	1 320	
65 years and over	345	89	99	1 162	629	317	401	39	174	75	480	909	
Female, 16 years old and over	4 545	953	1 452	15 519	7 133	5 132	7 148	839	1 800	3 224	7 532	14 363	
Labor force	1 795	444	603	5 150	2 547	1 686	2 559	362	632	1 145	2 435	4 976	
Percent of total	39.5	46.6	41.5	33.2	35.7	32.9	35.8	43.1	35.1	35.5	32.3	34.6	
Civilian labor force	1 795	444	603	5 150	2 547	1 686	2 537	362	632	1 123	2 435	4 976	
Employed	1 556	404	486	4 374	2 149	1 454	2 160	337	564	890	2 143	4 148	
Unemployed	239	40	117	776	398	232	377	25	68	233	292	828	
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	9.0	19.4	15.1	15.6	13.8	14.9	6.9	10.8	20.7	12.0	16.6	
Not in labor force	2 750	509	849	10 369	4 586	3 446	4 589	477	1 168	2 079	5 097	9 387	
Inmate of institution	91	26	9	85	56	29	93	7	8	8	18	31	
Enrolled in school	276	79	73	1 515	775	420	603	57	154	292	707	1 589	
Other: Under 65 years	2 047	319	640	7 713	3 274	2 629	3 496	369	887	1 613	3 839	6 909	
65 years and over	336	85	127	1 056	481	368	397	51	120	166	533	858	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	967	193	271	2 999	1 215	893	1 610	177	433	780	1 481	2 714	
Not enrolled in school	294	38	94	1 137	383	234	702	65	143	403	615	895	
Not high school graduate	157	6	48	699	205	119	204	52	20	91	449	543	
Unemployed or not in labor force	71	6	18	335	146	68	60	10	6	28	224	281	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Women, 16 years old and over	4 545	953	1 452	15 519	7 133	5 132	7 148	839	1 800	3 224	7 532	14 363	
With own children under 6 years	1 183	223	464	4 668	2 049	1 682	2 264	279	535	1 136	2 512	4 524	
In labor force	301	62	121	992	443	368	655	112	161	273	775	1 189	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 079	127	356	3 438	1 526	1 170	1 547	191	399	697	1 828	3 131	
In labor force	532	84	193	1 404	722	444	684	83	167	324	659	1 241	
Married women, husband present	2 967	539	1 002	9 237	4 027	3 114	4 856	531	1 276	2 247	4 648	8 195	
In labor force	1 047	245	381	2 812	1 367	938	1 718	228	455	728	1 416	2 642	
With own children under 6 years	1 056	181	423	3 909	1 623	1 447	2 042	226	487	1 043	2 038	3 629	
In labor force	250	39	109	712	301	279	569	74	155	231	598	901	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	922	88	296	2 700	1 139	907	1 355	163	342	621	1 557	2 426	
In labor force	429	52	153	1 090	535	352	559	68	134	262	524	918	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE													
Male: 14 and 15 years	12.2	...	12.6	11.4	16.3	5.8	13.4	—	13.6	15.4	11.2	10.9	
16 and 17 years	39.2	44.1	52.5	28.8	28.7	26.9	41.8	...	53.6	40.4	32.0	24.2	
18 and 19 years	65.0	...	...	56.0	52.7	61.7	76.4	...	60.8	48.4	48.4	37.5
20 and 21 years	69.1	...	...	81.4	79.0	86.0	82.3	...	84.3	85.7	57.8	67.1
22 to 24 years	74.1	...	81.0	82.7	79.7	83.7	88.7	...	96.6	84.0	88.9	82.3	
25 to 34 years	92.9	96.1	91.8	91.5	89.8	96.5	85.9	93.7	98.6	76.8	86.7	88.5	
35 to 44 years	90.3	93.8	86.0	91.8	92.1	93.9	91.0	100.0	96.9	90.6	89.7	87.2	
45 to 64 years	82.0	81.6	83.1	85.5	84.7	82.9	84.4	90.4	91.4	88.1	78.6	79.2	
65 years and over	18.2	...	22.2	28.5	19.6	19.0	22.7	...	15.5	51.6	14.7	9.0	
Female: 14 and 15 years	7.3	...	6.6	2.2	1.1	3.3	7.2	—	6.2	6.4	8.2	3.4	
16 and 17 years	31.6	...	...	14.4	12.6	21.5	12.8	...	8.7	2.2	12.8	9.2
18 and 19 years	47.6	...	...	36.2	34.8	38.3	33.7	...	...	39.1	39.5	40.1
20 and 21 years	53.5	...	40.9	43.1	45.2	32.6	55.8	...	...	...	46.7	52.7
22 to 24 years	45.5	...	40.5	31.2	28.5	32.6	42.7	...	56.8	30.2	34.7	45.1	
25 to 34 years	43.3	46.2	43.3	34.9	40.5	34.2	33.3	38.9	36.2	30.1	41.8	40.7	
35 to 44 years	42.0	73.8	47.3	40.4	41.2	43.2	43.0	48.6	42.4	40.2	34.6	34.9	
45 to 64 years	40.4	55.1	49.3	37.1	43.6	35.8	38.3	41.4	36.9	48.8	29.4	32.2	
65 years and over	4.7	—	4.9	9.0	13.6	3.1	14.3	...	13.6	7.4	6.7	5.8	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED													
Male, 16 years old and over	3 482	648	1 137	13 234	5 366	3 872	6 401	678	1 621	3 014	5 962	10 371	
50 to 52 weeks	1 988	408	714	6 524	2 839	2 058	4 158	513	1 077	1 890	3 360	5 853	
27 to 49 weeks	819	127	243	4 249	1 527	1 132	1 323	119	329	658	1 512	2 421	
26 weeks or less	675	113	180	2 461	1 000	682	920	46	215	466	1 090	2 097	
Female, 16 years old and over	2 166	508	710	7 359	3 441	2 451	3 382	377	813	1 585	3 162	7 049	
50 to 52 weeks	766	258	275	2 133	980	814	1 197	188	335	498	908	2 320	
27 to 49 weeks	572	122	205	1 565	818	483	789	79	202	337	835	1 380	
26 weeks or less	808	122	230	3 661	1 643	1 154	1 396	110	276	750	1 419	3 369	
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER													
Male employed	2 915	540	1 016	10 669	4 293	3 087	4 692	651	1 262	1 904	4 909	8 186	
Private wage or salary workers	2 219	380	776	8 083	3 035	2 308	2 951	404	651	1 237	4 073	6 259	
Government workers	336	71	143	1 824	1 065	556	1 468	217	544	540	540	1 394	
Local government workers	157	35	70	622	411	156	355	35	62	153	396	769	
Self-employed workers	350	79	97	731	193	202	267	30	61	127	296	526	
Unpaid family workers	10	10	—	31	—	21	6	—	6	—	—	7	
Female employed	1 556	404	486	4 374	2 149	1 454	2 160	337	564	890	2 143	4 148	
Private wage or salary workers	1 146	318	326	3 213	1 558	1 077	1 468	248	359	595	1 619	3 168	
Government workers	307	73	120	971	499	330	596	82	181	263	411		
Local government workers	163	49	61	570	332	187	296	26	83	135	333	502	
Self-employed workers	74	6	18	150	76	41	89	7	24	35	85	83	
Unpaid family workers	29	7	22	40	16	7	—	—	—	—	28	18	
Male employed, in agriculture	462	10	107	3 015	467	503	459	31	13	128	866	1 036	
Wage or salary workers	367	5	95	2 634	433	416	408	31	13	100	784	910	
Self-employed workers	95	5	12	357	34	73	51	—	—	28	82	126	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	24	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female employed, in agriculture	66	—	5	279	76	53	34	—	—	14	190	113	
Wage or salary workers	52	—	5	254	69	47	28	—	—	8	181	113	
Self-employed workers	14	—	—	19	7	—	6	—	—	6	5	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹													
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 592	329	517	5 713	2 307	1 766	3 000	358	644	1 483	2 850	4 862	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	83	16	36	294	166	62	180	—	20	116	225	306	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	89	15	14	373	156	39	203	23	53	63	136	264	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	118	27	42	683	215	255	197	19	16	121	322	678	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	425 393	2 730	14 518	18 168	5 044	26 200	47 757	111 110	50 031	6 331	1 380	
Labor force	346 848	2 171	11 671	13 813	4 180	19 969	39 179	88 746	39 988	4 944	987	
Percent of total	81.5	79.5	80.4	76.0	82.9	76.2	82.0	79.9	79.9	78.1	71.5	
Civilian labor force	344 083	2 164	11 429	13 312	4 123	19 245	31 140	86 180	39 693	4 924	987	
Employed	322 090	1 876	10 750	12 034	3 746	18 011	28 803	80 694	36 886	4 628	871	
Unemployed	21 993	288	679	1 278	377	1 234	2 337	5 486	2 807	296	116	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	13.3	5.9	9.6	9.1	6.4	7.5	6.4	7.1	6.0	11.8	
Not in labor force	78 545	559	2 847	4 355	864	6 231	8 578	22 364	10 043	1 387	393	
Inmate of institution	4 239	41	265	11	80	800	363	1 508	705	77	—	
Enrolled in school	29 456	204	945	1 890	291	2 161	3 697	8 529	4 300	441	160	
Other: Under 65 years	26 306	224	1 130	1 051	222	1 783	2 496	5 917	3 000	460	124	
65 years and over	18 544	90	507	1 403	271	1 487	2 022	6 410	2 038	409	109	
Female, 16 years old and over	459 511	2 975	14 491	18 807	5 017	28 139	46 935	116 363	52 419	7 022	1 514	
Labor force	194 932	1 100	6 020	7 101	2 260	9 553	17 328	51 633	21 159	3 232	676	
Percent of total	42.4	37.0	41.5	37.8	45.0	36.9	36.9	44.4	40.4	46.0	44.4	
Civilian labor force	194 896	1 100	6 005	7 097	2 260	9 533	17 237	51 565	21 135	3 232	676	
Employed	179 015	818	5 399	6 151	1 835	8 655	15 796	47 688	18 171	2 966	590	
Unemployed	15 881	282	606	946	425	878	1 441	3 877	2 964	266	86	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	25.6	10.1	13.3	18.8	9.2	8.4	7.5	14.0	8.2	12.7	
Not in labor force	264 579	1 875	8 471	11 706	2 757	18 586	29 607	64 730	31 260	3 790	838	
Inmate of institution	1 638	16	200	—	39	302	133	545	181	30	35	
Enrolled in school	34 817	217	1 115	1 840	289	3 022	4 405	9 029	4 592	544	124	
Other: Under 65 years	199 506	1 491	6 359	8 657	2 256	13 316	22 298	45 884	23 525	2 559	576	
65 years and over	28 618	151	797	1 209	173	1 946	2 771	9 272	2 962	657	103	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	73 853	493	2 857	3 403	1 086	4 931	12 167	18 310	9 124	1 070	304	
Not enrolled in school	29 521	228	1 172	925	607	1 740	6 250	6 615	3 271	385	68	
Not high school graduate	16 498	137	800	265	481	874	2 483	2 599	1 577	187	18	
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 692	72	159	119	78	339	538	1 169	821	86	18	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	459 511	2 975	14 491	18 807	5 017	28 139	46 935	116 363	52 419	7 022	1 514	
With own children under 6 years	136 728	980	4 678	5 410	1 573	8 694	13 650	28 019	16 899	1 883	411	
In labor force	42 623	288	1 362	1 484	524	2 308	3 582	9 773	5 520	692	108	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96 192	700	3 040	4 550	1 052	6 148	10 675	23 943	11 924	1 333	285	
In labor force	47 061	352	1 527	2 049	521	2 613	4 674	12 334	5 601	798	174	
Married women, husband present	274 446	1 957	8 874	11 933	2 967	17 009	28 882	70 715	34 445	4 077	941	
In labor force	103 255	768	3 318	4 176	1 188	5 550	9 379	29 461	13 252	1 811	389	
With own children under 6 years	117 768	830	4 051	4 596	1 294	7 466	11 673	24 560	14 678	1 613	347	
In labor force	33 856	250	1 095	1 203	404	1 976	2 736	8 111	4 462	565	76	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	76 912	581	2 553	3 684	830	5 090	8 691	19 871	10 298	1 075	221	
In labor force	34 580	276	1 218	1 584	411	2 091	3 425	9 658	4 642	586	123	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	9.6	17.4	14.6	12.8	20.9	8.8	12.2	13.7	10.0	15.4	12.8	
16 and 17 years	31.4	17.9	43.1	24.8	54.4	31.6	38.4	33.0	29.2	35.5	35.5	
18 and 19 years	67.1	60.6	61.8	61.8	72.7	59.3	75.4	59.0	58.0	74.1	...	
20 and 21 years	80.1	61.1	85.9	74.6	94.0	74.3	84.8	77.1	73.7	63.2	...	
22 to 24 years	88.9	82.9	82.0	88.9	90.9	80.3	88.7	86.8	85.9	87.5	...	
25 to 34 years	93.5	96.1	91.7	92.1	97.4	90.0	95.4	92.3	93.3	88.2	93.6	
35 to 44 years	94.6	91.0	91.3	93.2	94.1	93.1	96.2	93.1	95.0	89.9	89.9	
45 to 64 years	87.6	84.8	83.3	89.0	87.9	84.4	86.8	89.7	86.3	84.1	74.4	
65 years and over	22.9	34.3	33.0	11.3	14.5	19.2	22.6	23.9	20.9	29.9	7.6	
Female:												
14 and 15 years	4.1	13.1	3.4	3.1	18.3	1.1	5.6	5.6	3.6	5.0	4.1	
16 and 17 years	17.1	13.7	20.0	18.8	33.5	12.2	15.8	18.3	13.9	30.8	25.7	
18 and 19 years	47.0	39.3	57.5	46.1	52.0	39.0	39.6	46.6	41.1	51.5	44.4	
20 and 21 years	56.0	48.8	55.1	49.9	59.3	43.1	51.2	59.0	52.8	56.0	52.4	
22 to 24 years	50.4	47.0	48.1	48.7	46.6	45.5	43.7	56.9	48.1	50.9	49.0	
25 to 34 years	44.4	38.9	39.5	39.5	47.0	38.6	38.8	50.2	44.7	50.1	47.2	
35 to 44 years	49.3	46.2	44.2	44.8	47.0	38.8	41.8	51.7	47.4	58.9	63.3	
45 to 64 years	44.2	35.4	48.3	35.5	45.3	33.1	38.8	45.1	40.1	46.7	47.2	
65 years and over	7.5	3.7	10.9	7.7	5.7	8.1	6.7	7.6	5.3	12.6	—	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	363 889	2 326	12 720	14 995	4 367	21 564	41 275	93 981	43 070	5 304	1 086	
50 to 52 weeks	223 166	1 384	7 048	8 746	2 157	12 586	24 830	59 031	25 595	3 380	652	
27 to 49 weeks	94 439	553	3 830	3 627	1 585	5 837	10 262	22 767	11 312	1 267	225	
26 weeks or less	46 284	387	1 842	2 622	625	3 141	6 183	12 183	6 163	657	209	
Female, 16 years old and over	230 533	1 637	7 490	8 912	2 725	11 961	21 430	59 686	27 146	3 567	783	
50 to 52 weeks	90 703	385	2 215	3 345	773	3 840	7 405	26 227	9 077	1 472	348	
27 to 49 weeks	73 047	382	2 374	2 047	815	3 612	6 768	17 202	7 260	1 128	207	
26 weeks or less	66 783	870	2 901	3 520	1 137	4 509	7 257	16 257	10 809	967	228	
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	322 090	1 876	10 750	12 034	3 746	18 011	28 803	80 694	36 886	4 628	871	
Private wage or salary workers	275 715	1 569	8 369	7 851	3 266	13 934	21 612	63 399	30 626	3 337	644	
Government workers	28 724	215	1 790	3 504	320	3 306	5 373	12 237	4 075	815	126	
Local government workers	16 693	127	560	1 025	227	1 613	1 755	4 752	2 342	504	66	
Self-employed workers	17 309	92	587	679	160	751	1 773	5 009	2 140	471	91	
Unpaid family workers	342	—	4	—	—	20	45	49	45	5	10	
Female employed	179 015	818	5 399	6 151	1 835	8 655	15 796	47 688	18 171	2 966	590	
Private wage or salary workers	153 357	615	4 240	4 112	1 596	6 416	12 431	38 704	15 257	2 315	464	
Government workers	20 359	171	961	1 926	201	1 873	2 762	7 209	2 268	528	103	
Local government workers	12 846	114	465	567	139	1 188	1 340	3 624	1 412	360	49	
Self-employed workers	4 413	19	143	100	38	316	466	1 500	549	110	12	
Unpaid family workers	886	13	55	13	—	80	137	275	97	13	11	
Male employed, in agriculture	7 387	248	2 316	344	1 304	1 349	1 288	1 148	1 043	364	38	
Wage or salary workers	5 054	235	2 213	301	1 262	1 162	991	795	882	204	26	
Self-employed workers	2 301	13	103	43	42	179	291	353	143	160	12	
Unpaid family workers	32	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	18	—	—	
Female employed, in agriculture	1 394	49	594	93	592	246	281	460	168	73	—	
Wage or salary workers	1 282	49	570	93	586	231	263	423	154	57	—	
Self-employed workers	69	—	7	—	6	15	13	30	8	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	43	—	17	—	—	—	5	7	8	—	—	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	177 646	1 021	6 201	7 063	1 852	10 112	17 350	43 559	20 368	2 514	559	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 593	71	168	255	108	487	419	1 917	606	81	40	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14 305	29	337	422	195	665	1 157	2 995	1 168	209	24	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11 736	109	588	567	101	795						

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Seaside-Monterey	Simi Valley	Stockton	Alameda	Alhambra	Anaheim	Arden-Arcade (U)	Bakersfield	Bellflower	Berkeley	Buena Park	Burbank	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	3 572	1 363	9 331	2 507	3 499	5 116	1 308	2 632	1 588	2 425	2 423	3 103	
Labor force	3 061	1 175	6 823	2 188	3 004	4 350	1 071	1 861	1 340	1 566	2 160	2 640	
Percent of total	85.7	86.2	73.1	87.3	85.9	85.0	81.9	70.7	84.4	64.6	89.1	85.1	
Civilian labor force	1 582	1 168	6 758	1 461	2 996	4 329	1 021	1 861	1 319	1 559	2 149	2 640	
Employed	1 479	1 105	5 912	1 369	2 910	4 115	955	1 752	1 255	1 409	2 047	2 433	
Unemployed	103	63	846	92	86	214	66	109	64	150	102	207	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.4	12.5	6.3	2.9	4.9	6.5	5.9	4.9	9.6	4.7	7.8	
Not in labor force	511	188	2 508	319	495	766	237	771	248	859	263	463	
Inmate of institution	7	—	80	13	—	6	—	99	—	—	—	15	
Enrolled in school	239	112	809	136	183	348	147	204	76	595	161	131	
Other: Under 65 years	83	47	808	53	172	267	52	291	78	132	82	147	
65 years and over	182	29	811	147	140	145	38	177	94	132	20	170	
Female, 16 years old and over	2 741	1 415	9 959	2 163	4 176	5 268	1 337	2 486	1 569	2 296	2 363	3 346	
Labor force	1 157	539	3 480	873	2 078	2 306	619	904	703	1 021	922	1 613	
Percent of total	42.2	38.1	34.9	40.4	49.8	43.8	46.3	36.4	44.8	44.5	39.0	48.2	
Civilian labor force	1 152	539	3 480	868	2 078	2 306	619	904	703	1 021	922	1 613	
Employed	1 081	488	2 945	793	1 960	2 116	575	829	638	917	827	1 500	
Unemployed	71	51	535	75	118	190	44	75	65	104	95	113	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	9.5	15.4	8.6	5.7	8.2	7.1	8.3	9.2	10.2	10.3	7.0	
Not in labor force	1 584	876	6 479	1 290	2 098	2 962	718	1 582	866	1 275	1 441	1 733	
Inmate of institution	6	—	63	51	15	13	—	—	—	—	27	15	
Enrolled in school	127	146	1 031	123	290	437	155	206	118	349	237	192	
Other: Under 65 years	1 261	726	4 684	994	1 511	2 268	530	1 175	685	710	1 128	1 245	
65 years and over	190	4	701	122	282	333	24	33	20	189	76	281	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 311	206	1 702	591	464	843	221	460	237	483	443	430	
Not enrolled in school	921	54	380	380	194	322	64	197	92	94	164	186	
Not high school graduate	260	23	277	102	82	168	14	143	44	54	109	112	
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	8	194	7	29	46	6	58	11	19	44	15	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Women, 16 years old and over	2 741	1 415	9 959	2 163	4 176	5 268	1 337	2 486	1 569	2 296	2 363	3 346	
With own children under 6 years	759	666	2 894	696	1 215	1 620	263	728	524	452	879	786	
In labor force	204	195	217	217	459	286	96	237	170	143	225	260	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	628	304	2 198	393	720	1 283	362	706	277	340	606	423	
In labor force	341	137	966	207	400	705	167	263	140	198	348	329	
Married women, husband present	1 820	1 051	5 697	1 451	2 588	3 675	898	1 608	1 158	1 210	1 727	2 051	
In labor force	657	386	1 921	628	1 140	1 538	396	537	475	567	659	849	
With own children under 6 years	663	620	2 335	603	1 087	1 495	222	618	504	365	824	676	
In labor force	147	171	455	194	363	418	81	210	157	110	198	179	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	472	282	1 665	294	526	1 141	332	602	252	263	561	507	
In labor force	211	126	738	151	249	615	143	195	121	157	313	240	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE													
Male:													
14 and 15 years	18.5	3.3	12.5	15.2	5.7	10.0	...	11.4	...	12.8	7.3	19.7	
16 and 17 years	46.7	25.6	26.4	45.8	27.7	29.6	...	27.8	...	16.8	24.7	47.0	
18 and 19 years	91.4	...	55.8	74.9	69.7	82.2	...	56.9	64.4	38.2	76.3	85.0	
20 and 21 years	93.8	...	82.5	97.8	87.0	80.8	...	...	...	47.6	...	91.5
22 to 24 years	94.3	94.3	80.4	98.0	92.2	87.9	89.9	80.3	88.6	65.1	100.0	85.0	
25 to 34 years	92.2	100.0	91.8	95.4	97.3	92.2	89.9	85.0	99.0	69.9	99.3	94.3	
35 to 44 years	95.7	98.3	92.7	93.9	97.5	95.2	89.1	87.5	93.2	87.1	100.0	94.2	
45 to 64 years	93.3	87.0	82.5	97.0	87.9	94.0	93.0	79.9	94.4	92.2	91.9	94.3	
65 years and over	16.7	—	21.0	21.2	37.2	4.4	...	19.3	12.4	22.8	...	18.7	
Female:													
14 and 15 years	13.4	—	0.7	...	3.5	—	7.5	6.8	6.6	5.8	3.6	6.1	
16 and 17 years	30.8	—	13.6	...	20.5	23.6	16.0	10.5	17.0	...	16.2	16.1	
18 and 19 years	57.3	...	35.7	39.6	55.1	46.7	69.9	48.1	51.2	47.7	39.4	62.1	
20 and 21 years	32.6	...	44.3	49.7	58.8	39.8	...	49.1	39.3	45.4	...	68.6	
22 to 24 years	46.4	29.2	26.6	45.2	52.3	47.1	...	34.4	62.2	68.8	37.5	51.1	
25 to 34 years	46.2	37.8	39.6	51.0	53.2	46.0	60.7	51.4	49.4	50.8	42.4	46.3	
35 to 44 years	40.3	41.9	41.6	46.6	66.0	50.0	46.5	34.9	52.5	46.5	42.3	60.3	
45 to 64 years	50.3	50.7	42.3	35.9	50.8	48.7	45.2	34.8	37.0	42.6	36.9	56.2	
65 years and over	7.5	...	10.5	4.5	11.2	15.3	...	4.7	...	3.1	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED													
Male, 16 years old and over	3 125	1 197	7 469	2 226	3 105	4 608	1 087	2 078	1 388	2 080	2 213	2 774	
50 to 52 weeks	1 901	823	3 873	1 500	2 119	3 083	753	1 288	888	938	1 523	1 711	
27 to 49 weeks	612	312	2 203	458	661	1 001	221	441	353	530	447	673	
26 weeks or less	612	62	1 393	268	325	524	113	349	147	612	243	390	
Female, 16 years old and over	1 474	690	4 864	1 076	2 418	2 793	718	1 346	919	1 342	1 151	1 902	
50 to 52 weeks	564	238	1 408	430	1 151	976	316	355	335	481	451	778	
27 to 49 weeks	465	215	1 088	309	664	818	221	353	275	402	309	584	
26 weeks or less	445	237	2 368	337	603	999	181	428	309	459	391	540	
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER													
Male employed	1 479	1 105	5 912	1 369	2 910	4 115	955	1 752	1 255	1 409	2 047	2 433	
Private wage or salary workers	957	945	4 269	991	2 264	3 626	572	1 345	1 017	871	1 647	2 046	
Government workers	313	113	1 345	317	449	284	320	274	126	481	219	212	
Local government workers	125	66	515	66	294	169	56	209	60	125	173	173	
Self-employed workers	197	47	284	61	190	205	63	133	102	57	155	148	
Unpaid family workers	12	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	6	7	
Female employed	1 081	488	2 945	793	1 960	2 116	575	829	638	917	827	1 500	
Private wage or salary workers	849	419	2 142	587	1 508	1 811	409	615	503	606	715	1 252	
Government workers	169	60	678	194	375	226	154	145	98	291	86	195	
Local government workers	67	38	450	106	238	123	73	109	68	94	67	151	
Self-employed workers	44	9	103	12	69	44	12	53	37	20	19	42	
Unpaid family workers	19	—	22	—	8	35	—	16	—	—	7	11	
Male employed, in agriculture	37	12	701	44	20	70	6	203	18	19	78	37	
Wage or salary workers	18	6	611	44	—	37	6	182	5	12	57	—	
Self-employed workers	19	6	76	—	20	33	—	21	13	7	21	37	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female employed, in agriculture	19	32	115	—	—	61	5	62	8	11	5	11	
Wage or salary workers	19	32	102	—	—	50	5	62	—	—	5	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹													
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 044	773	3 269	828	1 318	2 234	522	1 029	522	736	1 155	1 127	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	5	197	13	45	74	30	96	12	48	8	35	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	52	55	174	35	115	179	14	60	47	68	78	97	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	51	12	377	45	65	105	32	91	24	104	42	78	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 064	2 977	3 068	1 661	1 526	3 804	2 883	25 531	1 065	5 791	4 934	8 221
Labor force	3 389	2 423	2 351	1 421	1 329	3 343	2 487	19 064	887	4 773	4 094	5 696
Percent of total	83.4	81.4	76.6	85.6	87.1	87.9	86.3	74.7	83.3	82.4	83.0	69.3
Civilian labor force	3 343	2 195	2 351	1 378	1 314	3 298	2 474	19 013	869	4 740	4 064	5 668
Employed	3 140	2 087	2 166	1 307	1 230	3 096	2 358	17 631	832	4 447	3 832	4 958
Unemployed	203	108	185	71	84	202	116	1 382	37	293	232	710
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.9	7.9	5.2	6.4	6.1	4.7	7.3	4.3	6.2	5.7	12.5
Not in labor force	675	554	717	240	197	461	396	6 467	178	1 018	840	2 525
Inmate of institution	5	—	10	—	36	—	50	138	12	14	36	159
Enrolled in school	368	327	316	163	82	285	137	2 037	87	384	356	996
Other: Under 65 years	208	93	306	34	48	106	132	2 510	47	372	199	778
65 years and over	94	134	85	43	31	70	77	1 782	32	248	249	592
Female, 16 years old and over	4 172	3 509	2 985	1 647	1 645	4 064	3 182	29 945	1 259	6 326	4 851	8 868
Labor force	1 695	1 247	1 123	621	748	2 151	1 389	10 928	456	2 323	1 906	3 166
Percent of total	40.6	35.5	37.6	37.7	45.5	55.9	43.7	36.5	36.2	36.7	39.3	35.7
Civilian labor force	1 695	1 247	1 123	621	748	2 151	1 389	10 928	456	2 323	1 906	3 166
Employed	1 543	1 163	1 047	571	696	2 028	1 315	10 056	416	2 141	1 711	2 652
Unemployed	152	84	76	50	52	123	74	872	40	182	195	514
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	6.7	6.8	8.1	7.0	5.7	5.3	8.0	8.8	7.8	10.2	16.2
Not in labor force	2 477	2 262	1 862	1 026	897	1 913	1 793	19 017	803	4 003	2 945	5 702
Inmate of institution	8	—	—	21	—	—	—	152	25	28	13	31
Enrolled in school	372	477	245	122	168	304	251	2 117	129	428	395	894
Other: Under 65 years	1 957	1 617	1 488	831	637	1 458	1 328	14 013	537	3 241	2 237	4 240
65 years and over	1 450	1 68	129	73	71	131	162	2 735	112	306	300	537
Male, 16 to 21 years old	794	649	696	326	256	656	445	4 928	221	1 089	867	1 668
Not enrolled in school	221	158	277	64	49	249	161	2 115	76	531	291	482
Not high school graduate	119	51	184	34	49	66	93	1 402	33	265	133	250
Unemployed or not in labor force	64	21	92	9	24	13	17	587	21	93	52	115
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	4 172	3 509	2 985	1 647	1 645	4 064	3 182	29 945	1 259	6 326	4 851	8 868
With own children under 6 years	1 363	945	1 038	503	380	1 059	803	8 500	383	2 387	1 481	2 817
In labor force	410	274	251	106	124	426	250	2 191	85	607	549	783
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 155	919	696	499	371	1 003	649	5 559	275	1 227	1 357	1 798
In labor force	635	383	351	215	194	562	302	2 209	151	567	601	724
Married women, husband present	2 772	2 079	1 754	1 193	1 032	2 772	1 970	15 764	721	4 028	3 545	4 863
In labor force	1 104	696	623	403	434	1 390	794	4 685	195	1 288	1 373	1 665
With own children under 6 years	1 218	789	825	449	332	990	681	6 901	326	2 071	1 349	2 216
In labor force	345	200	215	88	100	375	175	1 640	54	490	443	605
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 021	777	508	448	302	878	589	3 973	175	1 050	1 258	1 312
In labor force	556	291	245	184	149	462	265	1 400	56	405	546	508
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	1.8	5.0	4.3	—	20.9	14.2	16.9	4.3	—	10.2	9.0	13.2
16 and 17 years	33.5	23.0	12.5	34.5	53.7	45.3	55.6	23.5	—	26.9	34.9	25.5
18 and 19 years	62.8	62.7	73.2	60.7	—	65.3	71.6	61.8	—	73.1	55.8	56.3
20 and 21 years	69.7	71.9	77.3	—	—	73.9	83.2	72.5	—	82.2	92.1	62.4
22 to 24 years	91.7	91.0	87.0	—	—	94.2	92.0	89.5	—	94.5	97.2	80.9
25 to 34 years	97.4	95.5	92.8	—	—	96.3	93.1	91.6	—	100.0	94.6	97.9
35 to 44 years	98.1	100.0	92.8	—	—	98.2	97.8	90.7	—	92.0	93.0	88.0
45 to 64 years	89.4	91.1	79.0	—	—	93.3	88.1	82.3	—	97.5	88.8	87.6
65 years and over	13.4	15.7	30.7	—	—	44.0	18.8	18.3	—	—	15.8	11.0
Female:												
14 and 15 years	3.4	5.5	—	—	—	—	5.7	2.4	—	6.1	5.6	3.6
16 and 17 years	14.9	13.1	21.4	36.1	17.7	15.5	15.6	16.1	—	12.6	21.5	8.0
18 and 19 years	48.2	24.4	47.6	—	—	67.6	53.4	48.5	—	35.4	37.3	40.2
20 and 21 years	46.2	69.4	33.2	—	—	42.5	55.1	51.3	—	51.1	60.8	49.6
22 to 24 years	43.9	45.4	49.4	—	—	71.4	44.1	51.0	—	51.9	52.1	46.8
25 to 34 years	41.9	34.1	35.5	—	—	59.9	48.0	38.3	—	49.6	44.6	42.7
35 to 44 years	51.7	40.7	47.8	—	—	51.5	39.7	40.2	—	41.2	46.6	36.3
45 to 64 years	39.0	41.3	35.5	—	—	56.4	52.9	38.8	—	41.0	31.6	32.4
65 years and over	—	10.4	5.1	—	—	18.3	9.0	5.2	—	—	4.7	7.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	3 533	2 541	2 456	1 431	1 376	3 483	2 608	20 304	936	5 005	4 263	6 269
50 to 52 weeks	2 345	1 633	1 426	1 013	788	2 298	1 735	11 894	585	3 151	2 916	3 579
27 to 49 weeks	802	563	633	296	389	844	566	5 415	200	1 306	947	1 411
26 weeks or less	386	345	397	122	199	341	307	2 995	151	548	400	1 279
Female, 16 years old and over	2 037	1 622	1 375	764	892	2 400	1 667	12 758	510	2 962	2 230	4 352
50 to 52 weeks	816	510	482	378	465	1 178	593	5 362	141	1 012	845	1 531
27 to 49 weeks	637	555	459	193	248	668	549	3 709	188	1 016	727	806
26 weeks or less	584	557	434	193	248	554	525	3 687	181	934	658	2 015
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	3 140	2 087	2 166	1 307	1 230	3 096	2 358	17 631	832	4 447	3 832	4 958
Private wage or salary workers	2 708	1 585	1 939	987	1 034	2 577	2 097	15 526	668	4 024	3 129	3 693
Government workers	317	371	184	230	143	349	170	1 522	91	257	506	938
Local government workers	121	141	95	84	72	158	82	723	42	143	229	581
Self-employed workers	115	6	125	90	53	170	91	577	73	166	197	327
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed	1 543	1 163	1 047	571	696	2 028	1 315	10 056	416	2 141	1 711	2 652
Private wage or salary workers	1 286	826	873	453	550	1 787	1 148	8 572	331	1 871	1 334	1 957
Government workers	209	248	161	107	108	202	154	1 328	68	232	304	615
Local government workers	133	141	92	86	31	87	110	924	33	121	198	345
Self-employed workers	48	59	13	11	25	39	7	131	17	38	67	62
Unpaid family workers	—	30	—	—	13	—	—	25	—	—	—	18
Male employed, in agriculture	74	—	16	30	4	34	43	140	—	78	112	573
Wage or salary workers	60	40	9	—	—	25	32	88	—	49	90	497
Self-employed workers	14	—	7	21	4	9	11	52	—	29	22	76
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	27	—	5	—	—	8	—	39	—	20	46	65
Wage or salary workers	27	—	—	—	—	8	—	39	—	20	40	65
Self-employed workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 919	1 259	1 182	778	598	1 707	1 203	9 452	399	2 470	2 317	2 931
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	37	13	64	15	16	43	23	574	—	80	39	183
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	92	84	122	39	21	94	39	777	14	212	95	139
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	79	18	60	27	34	48	69					

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Cont.											
	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Glendale	Hawthorne	Hayward	Huntington Beach	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Modesto	Mountain View
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 347	2 822	4 308	2 020	5 808	2 931	3 843	2 219	8 776	157 138	1 457	2 435
Labor force	1 943	2 515	3 679	1 797	4 783	2 517	3 287	1 858	7 306	125 000	1 199	1 986
Percent of total	82.8	89.1	85.4	89.0	82.4	85.9	85.5	83.7	83.3	79.5	82.3	81.6
Civilian labor force	1 930	2 446	3 661	1 797	4 744	2 497	3 287	1 857	6 599	123 975	1 192	1 927
Employed	1 858	2 377	3 469	1 673	4 483	2 396	3 089	1 787	6 066	114 748	1 081	1 843
Unemployed	72	69	192	124	261	101	198	64	533	9 227	111	84
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	2.8	5.2	6.9	5.5	4.0	6.0	3.5	8.1	7.4	9.3	4.4
Not in labor force	404	307	629	223	1 025	414	556	361	1 468	32 138	258	449
Inmate of institution	—	15	37	—	35	23	25	—	54	2 086	41	—
Enrolled in school	265	166	205	98	470	182	245	215	547	10 382	78	146
Other: Under 65 years	77	85	186	95	290	129	176	87	487	11 287	107	202
65 years and over	62	41	201	30	230	80	110	55	380	8 383	32	101
Female, 16 years old and over	2 529	3 047	4 939	2 282	5 952	2 863	3 906	2 410	8 751	171 730	1 675	2 430
Labor force	1 250	1 204	2 559	1 113	2 325	1 168	1 921	1 003	3 976	77 400	1 619	2 430
Percent of total	49.4	39.5	51.8	48.8	39.1	40.8	49.2	41.6	45.4	45.1	37.0	50.5
Civilian labor force	1 250	1 204	2 559	1 113	2 325	1 168	1 921	1 003	3 970	77 394	1 619	2 430
Employed	1 157	1 063	2 439	1 052	2 051	1 060	1 816	935	3 611	71 306	1 501	2 121
Unemployed	93	141	120	61	274	108	105	68	359	6 088	118	1 095
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	11.7	4.7	5.5	11.8	9.2	5.5	6.8	9.0	7.9	19.1	9.7
Not in labor force	1 279	1 843	2 380	1 169	3 627	1 695	1 985	1 407	4 775	94 330	1 056	1 202
Inmate of institution	—	6	21	6	37	—	8	6	50	546	—	—
Enrolled in school	217	265	325	122	471	218	299	289	679	11 478	118	110
Other: Under 65 years	954	1 471	1 695	922	2 716	1 355	1 431	1 055	3 420	69 750	826	954
65 years and over	108	101	339	119	403	122	247	57	626	12 556	96	138
Male, 16 to 21 years old	514	490	700	286	1 018	502	534	395	1 551	25 856	193	387
Not enrolled in school	132	170	289	128	376	190	201	100	752	11 147	73	154
Not high school graduate	44	81	200	66	149	68	97	53	305	6 523	34	56
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	29	36	29	64	17	—	5	66	2 182	24	30
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	2 529	3 047	4 939	2 282	5 952	2 863	3 906	2 410	8 751	171 730	1 675	2 430
With own children under 6 years	798	1 045	1 171	457	1 767	953	1 066	635	2 407	47 272	482	647
In labor force	253	249	495	243	544	278	318	198	845	15 676	116	265
With own children 6 to 17 years only	614	819	995	516	1 420	774	675	709	1 510	31 705	446	479
In labor force	382	391	652	265	711	350	415	295	710	16 281	225	259
Married women, husband present	1 680	2 069	2 831	1 393	4 106	2 092	2 353	1 605	5 274	93 896	1 036	1 643
In labor force	760	680	1 298	596	1 542	782	1 060	636	2 229	36 540	381	767
With own children under 6 years	752	971	952	559	1 604	886	842	605	2 002	39 289	395	530
In labor force	239	214	335	159	454	245	240	198	615	11 882	93	183
With own children 6 to 17 years only	518	686	779	383	1 245	743	504	613	1 265	23 495	371	398
In labor force	303	304	467	181	601	319	274	230	590	10 880	169	225
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.4	14.8	14.2	6.6	9.7	16.3	19.3	15.2	11.4	9.8	19.0	8.2
16 and 17 years	24.9	31.7	51.0	31.3	28.3	37.3	27.7	31.4	41.6	31.8	...	49.3
18 and 19 years	54.8	69.1	70.2	...	64.4	84.3	56.0	63.8	77.5	64.7	...	...
20 and 21 years	83.0	100.0	93.2	...	84.9	84.6	81.2	...	80.4	79.2	...	63.2
22 to 24 years	96.8	97.3	91.4	92.9	85.4	82.6	85.4	84.0	91.9	85.8	80.2	79.5
25 to 34 years	96.8	96.3	95.9	98.1	96.1	97.8	95.5	92.6	92.7	91.5	98.5	91.7
35 to 44 years	96.6	98.5	94.3	96.5	95.6	95.7	94.0	97.3	93.2	93.2	94.4	100.0
45 to 64 years	89.5	91.9	92.4	87.9	91.9	91.5	92.1	94.3	86.6	85.8	83.9	83.0
65 years and over	40.4	...	31.5	...	13.4	18.7	20.6	...	18.2	23.1	...	34.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.3	—	12.0	5.2	2.5	2.7	10.7	9.0	3.8	4.1	17.1	—
16 and 17 years	25.5	22.7	27.3	...	16.5	29.4	17.7	7.3	13.9	17.6	20.5	...
18 and 19 years	49.8	34.3	52.1	61.7	38.0	44.2	38.2	69.5	53.5	48.6	...	53.1
20 and 21 years	69.7	57.7	62.3	64.6	61.3	80.3	59.2	64.6	56.0	57.6	...	73.7
22 to 24 years	32.7	47.2	56.4	55.6	46.7	31.2	53.0	59.9	55.5	52.8	57.1	75.5
25 to 34 years	51.3	37.7	56.3	46.7	40.5	46.6	53.2	36.7	48.5	48.5	37.9	59.1
35 to 44 years	59.4	45.7	72.4	54.7	44.4	42.7	66.4	42.4	55.0	52.9	41.8	49.6
45 to 64 years	50.9	35.7	47.5	51.0	38.9	35.2	48.1	38.8	48.5	47.7	35.5	38.2
65 years and over	10.7	6.1	9.2	16.7	—	—	11.8	...	7.7	7.7	5.5	8.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 062	2 588	3 758	1 867	5 028	2 619	3 470	1 972	7 694	131 770	1 276	2 103
50 to 52 weeks	1 356	1 730	2 487	1 273	3 325	1 747	2 281	1 335	4 647	76 915	831	1 379
27 to 49 weeks	478	573	826	396	1 123	558	787	466	2 080	36 363	273	495
26 weeks or less	228	285	445	198	580	314	402	171	967	18 492	172	229
Female, 16 years old and over	1 505	1 496	2 919	1 317	2 831	1 364	2 375	1 185	4 680	88 939	937	1 412
50 to 52 weeks	461	492	1 280	603	1 015	432	1 151	458	1 858	35 991	264	557
27 to 49 weeks	560	547	822	335	878	508	632	404	1 585	29 306	199	462
26 weeks or less	484	457	817	379	938	424	620	323	1 237	23 642	474	393
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 858	2 377	3 469	1 673	4 483	2 396	3 089	1 787	6 066	114 748	1 081	1 843
Private wage or salary workers	1 561	1 987	2 996	1 476	3 729	2 000	2 723	1 444	4 775	98 524	863	1 486
Government workers	177	275	251	108	491	238	230	278	881	9 670	171	241
Local government workers	109	164	190	43	180	173	148	142	471	5 343	90	147
Self-employed workers	114	115	222	82	263	158	136	65	403	6 480	47	116
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	74	—	—
Female employed	1 157	1 063	2 439	1 052	2 051	1 060	1 816	935	3 611	71 306	501	1 095
Private wage or salary workers	907	891	2 205	904	1 654	789	1 587	739	2 840	62 070	362	903
Government workers	182	155	149	126	295	245	139	148	601	7 298	114	139
Local government workers	104	98	121	76	125	172	89	88	340	4 390	77	55
Self-employed workers	55	17	60	13	90	26	81	48	131	1 666	19	53
Unpaid family workers	13	—	25	9	12	—	—	—	9	272	6	—
Male employed, in agriculture	37	65	50	27	50	158	163	14	98	1 897	129	84
Wage or salary workers	30	54	30	—	37	138	155	14	38	995	122	61
Self-employed workers	7	11	20	27	13	20	8	—	60	895	7	23
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	18	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	7	—	7	13
Wage or salary workers	18	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	7	—	7	13
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	999	1 451	1 708	873	2 398	1 401	1 506	1 069	3 183	64 244	600	912
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	36	62	23	59	20	19	28	92	3 077	13	25
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	77	90	185	86	161	82	196	33	134	6 311	17	30
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	57	20	86	38	108	61	131	35	275	5 136	53	42

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.											
	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	6 797	11 954	2 976	2 228	6 902	1 099	4 008	9 179	4 038	2 133	2 249	2 424
Labor force	5 612	8 865	2 496	1 939	5 635	875	3 355	7 701	3 105	1 768	1 952	1 982
Percent of total	81.1	74.2	83.9	87.0	81.6	79.6	83.7	83.9	76.9	82.9	86.8	81.8
Civilian labor force	5 492	8 601	2 481	1 929	5 505	868	3 343	7 681	3 103	1 763	1 938	1 976
Employed	5 075	7 898	2 315	1 846	5 167	818	3 189	7 292	2 823	1 633	1 852	1 852
Unemployed	417	703	166	83	338	50	154	389	280	130	86	124
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	8.2	6.7	4.3	6.1	5.8	4.6	5.1	9.0	7.4	4.4	6.3
Not in labor force	1 285	3 089	480	289	1 267	224	653	1 478	933	365	297	442
Inmate of institution	177	171	31	25	61	7	23	18	120	—	22	—
Enrolled in school	583	886	172	133	483	129	272	706	393	168	121	170
Other: Under 65 years	347	992	121	85	508	38	152	465	234	124	69	149
65 years and over	178	1 040	156	46	215	50	206	289	186	73	85	123
Female, 16 years old and over	7 080	12 135	3 328	2 623	7 039	1 114	4 481	9 750	4 158	2 391	2 476	2 615
Labor force	2 405	4 656	1 241	1 111	3 052	597	2 239	3 818	1 400	1 188	1 188	1 121
Percent of total	34.0	38.4	37.3	42.4	43.4	53.6	50.0	39.2	33.7	43.0	48.0	42.9
Civilian labor force	2 405	4 656	1 241	1 111	3 052	597	2 239	3 818	1 400	1 019	1 188	1 121
Employed	2 100	4 170	1 056	997	2 719	591	2 137	3 512	1 215	954	1 080	1 031
Unemployed	305	486	185	114	333	6	102	306	185	65	108	90
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	10.4	14.9	10.3	10.9	1.0	4.6	8.0	13.2	6.4	9.1	8.0
Not in labor force	4 675	7 479	2 087	1 512	3 987	517	2 242	5 932	2 758	1 364	1 288	1 494
Inmate of institution	80	84	5	8	82	—	15	32	97	—	18	—
Enrolled in school	783	897	290	236	496	99	267	951	336	151	152	295
Other: Under 65 years	3 528	5 137	1 621	1 139	3 048	371	1 637	4 473	2 122	1 113	912	1 080
65 years and over	284	1 361	171	129	361	47	323	476	203	100	206	119
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 406	2 034	540	345	1 465	251	585	1 803	896	353	360	455
Not enrolled in school	500	829	292	120	651	75	148	605	338	110	120	177
Not high school graduate	235	373	141	83	513	37	75	250	198	62	79	79
Unemployed or not in labor force	138	251	36	28	77	6	—	87	114	27	24	31
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	7 080	12 135	3 328	2 623	7 039	1 114	4 481	9 750	4 158	2 391	2 476	2 615
With own children under 6 years	2 233	2 881	1 157	815	2 264	183	1 194	2 724	1 381	735	578	675
In labor force	588	769	325	190	681	44	455	876	328	174	222	230
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 884	1 973	774	629	1 464	259	753	2 689	940	619	485	545
In labor force	803	877	361	352	729	143	470	1 295	362	351	298	294
Married women, husband present	4 554	6 898	2 166	1 628	4 069	637	2 585	6 160	2 521	1 566	1 543	1 567
In labor force	1 464	2 391	749	578	1 516	279	1 216	2 327	803	666	683	649
With own children under 6 years	2 028	2 342	971	737	1 877	163	982	2 523	1 179	645	518	570
In labor force	489	610	254	158	522	29	346	778	259	156	174	182
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 644	1 465	698	530	1 228	219	614	2 285	788	496	374	412
In labor force	660	620	301	259	577	116	368	1 045	305	292	204	222
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	7.5	3.4	8.5	10.5	11.5	...	21.1	4.4	19.2	9.1	7.8	13.3
16 and 17 years	34.1	29.5	35.2	31.3	45.1	40.4	45.7	34.4	26.3	22.6	33.1	45.7
18 and 19 years	63.4	51.0	74.1	78.6	67.5	...	64.5	76.0	70.2	70.0	73.5	53.0
20 and 21 years	71.3	80.2	83.0	...	87.0	...	70.8	85.1	74.9	...	75.7	92.2
22 to 24 years	90.8	84.2	88.1	97.2	90.6	82.7	88.8	85.5	88.7	68.3	95.0	95.1
25 to 34 years	93.7	90.3	99.1	96.8	92.8	87.8	94.6	95.6	88.1	99.3	96.2	93.1
35 to 44 years	93.9	89.0	93.6	93.9	91.2	95.9	99.2	97.3	93.7	95.9	100.0	97.4
45 to 64 years	88.2	85.0	86.7	95.0	85.5	100.0	90.9	90.9	85.7	92.3	94.9	87.7
65 years and over	22.6	19.4	17.3	...	30.5	...	39.7	23.6	11.9	17.6	32.5	24.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.6	9.7	8.8	11.8	4.4	...	20.0	1.7	3.2	4.2	18.8	5.0
16 and 17 years	6.4	18.7	22.4	27.7	19.9	...	23.7	8.7	11.5	29.4	17.4	20.6
18 and 19 years	45.0	41.5	44.6	45.3	64.5	...	53.4	42.2	27.5	51.7	54.2	47.9
20 and 21 years	57.7	49.5	60.0	62.1	57.8	...	57.2	61.2	49.3	45.0	53.7	70.5
22 to 24 years	45.4	52.4	32.7	42.5	50.5	...	44.4	57.3	46.0	54.8	58.9	56.5
25 to 34 years	33.3	41.5	39.5	40.1	41.8	...	57.4	38.0	36.1	39.2	56.0	51.1
35 to 44 years	37.0	44.1	43.1	55.9	43.7	...	55.6	50.0	37.5	52.5	61.1	47.5
45 to 64 years	34.6	43.6	33.2	43.4	48.5	...	52.1	38.4	34.8	41.0	46.9	36.4
65 years and over	—	6.6	7.4	6.5	9.7	...	21.3	6.8	2.6	4.5	5.9	6.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	5 838	9 433	2 589	2 037	6 067	932	3 495	7 918	3 349	1 865	2 022	2 077
50 to 52 weeks	3 645	5 441	1 509	1 291	3 193	504	2 254	5 115	1 779	1 199	1 506	1 349
27 to 49 weeks	1 467	2 632	793	462	1 950	287	812	1 794	955	400	309	422
26 weeks or less	726	1 360	287	284	924	141	429	1 009	615	266	207	306
Female, 16 years old and over	3 104	5 591	1 549	1 347	3 848	646	2 537	4 585	1 815	1 294	1 326	1 307
50 to 52 weeks	1 023	2 410	430	412	1 069	320	1 136	1 923	575	535	569	538
27 to 49 weeks	824	1 488	484	493	1 193	208	775	1 390	594	358	488	356
26 weeks or less	1 257	1 693	635	442	1 586	118	646	1 272	646	401	269	433
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	5 075	7 898	2 315	1 846	5 167	818	3 189	7 292	2 823	1 633	1 852	1 852
Private wage or salary workers	4 443	6 286	1 923	1 514	4 117	682	2 788	6 320	2 292	1 465	1 616	1 386
Government workers	453	1 177	273	195	887	74	257	661	420	1 61	138	344
Local government workers	215	381	95	116	225	45	155	429	203	57	75	132
Self-employed workers	177	435	112	131	163	62	144	300	111	77	98	114
Unpaid family workers	2	—	7	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	8
Female employed	2 100	4 170	1 056	997	2 719	591	2 137	3 512	1 215	954	1 080	1 031
Private wage or salary workers	1 780	3 129	899	846	2 160	503	1 930	3 028	1 005	810	955	825
Government workers	267	883	131	123	491	43	166	405	157	127	83	181
Local government workers	170	328	71	99	173	18	111	274	86	122	62	88
Self-employed workers	53	137	26	15	42	38	41	79	53	17	42	17
Unpaid family workers	—	21	—	13	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male employed, in agriculture	85	58	171	84	1 473	13	106	75	146	19	74	28
Wage or salary workers	72	29	151	66	1 443	6	60	62	112	13	54	22
Self-employed workers	13	29	20	18	30	7	46	13	34	6	20	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	14	5	48	47	397	—	5	14	21	7	6	19
Wage or salary workers	10	5	48	47	380	—	5	14	21	7	—	19
Self-employed workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3 067	4 188	1 277	1 047	2 913	343	1 523	4 254	1 576	950	881	842
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	139	265	22	26	77	—	28	126	76	16	18	13
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	132	369	96	66	243	41	146	142	167	76	81	69
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	228	359	60	52	264	20	59	155	110	66	42	54

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Riverside	Sacramento	Solinas	Son Bernardino	San Diego	Son Francisco	San Jose	Son Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	5 087	9 944	4 760	6 227	27 626	33 499	26 901	4 320	1 983	10 922	4 470	4 940
Labor force	4 034	7 116	3 948	4 500	22 426	25 900	21 344	3 497	1 712	9 106	3 432	3 974
Percent of total	79.3	71.6	82.9	72.3	81.2	77.3	79.3	80.9	86.3	83.4	76.8	80.4
Civilian labor force	3 933	7 025	3 891	4 377	17 929	25 151	21 245	3 479	1 698	8 929	3 419	3 958
Employed	3 720	6 241	3 529	4 024	16 477	23 063	19 511	3 315	1 648	8 389	3 191	3 766
Unemployed	213	784	362	353	1 452	2 088	1 734	164	50	590	228	192
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	11.2	9.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.2	4.7	2.9	6.6	6.7	4.9
Not in labor force	1 053	2 828	812	1 727	5 200	7 599	5 557	823	271	1 816	1 038	966
Inmate of institution	46	—	80	174	305	252	415	—	—	125	49	77
Enrolled in school	417	1 087	272	501	2 040	2 506	2 299	303	100	715	215	436
Other: Under 65 years	330	732	202	582	1 477	2 449	1 764	166	80	584	411	180
65 years and over	260	1 009	258	470	1 378	2 392	1 079	354	91	392	363	273
Female, 16 years old and over	5 462	10 180	4 695	7 104	27 033	37 370	28 365	4 473	2 162	11 178	5 189	5 208
Labor force	2 212	3 737	2 127	2 218	10 300	18 374	10 474	1 818	976	4 178	2 400	2 585
Percent of total	40.5	36.7	45.3	31.2	38.1	49.2	36.9	40.6	45.1	38.6	46.3	49.6
Civilian labor force	2 212	3 737	2 127	2 218	10 240	18 335	10 466	1 818	976	4 178	2 400	2 585
Employed	2 010	3 178	1 720	2 002	9 404	17 174	8 591	1 707	942	3 825	2 177	2 350
Unemployed	202	559	407	216	836	1 161	875	111	34	485	223	235
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	15.0	19.1	9.7	8.2	6.3	17.9	6.1	3.5	11.3	9.3	9.1
Not in labor force	3 250	6 443	2 568	4 886	16 793	18 996	17 891	2 655	1 186	6 868	2 789	2 623
Inmate of institution	69	—	39	155	68	133	88	—	—	102	26	32
Enrolled in school	617	1 035	277	710	2 458	2 709	2 708	356	139	923	313	133
Other: Under 65 years	2 262	4 545	2 098	3 367	12 499	12 627	13 524	1 826	921	5 482	1 870	1 958
65 years and over	302	863	154	654	1 708	3 527	1 571	451	126	471	880	330
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 015	1 926	1 035	1 157	6 838	5 128	5 094	664	247	2 171	700	829
Not enrolled in school	342	550	342	410	3 616	2 118	2 067	232	64	946	327	204
Not high school graduate	157	179	464	241	1 398	902	1 032	56	37	625	171	86
Unemployed or not in labor force	46	81	71	118	305	432	575	18	30	213	78	21
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	5 462	10 180	4 695	7 104	27 033	37 370	28 365	4 473	2 162	11 178	5 189	5 208
With own children under 6 years	1 611	2 843	1 461	1 959	7 677	7 654	9 826	743	570	4 314	1 339	1 558
In labor force	519	760	494	474	2 044	3 084	3 034	252	178	1 343	523	681
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 036	2 270	1 014	1 567	5 753	6 170	6 295	1 136	359	2 267	880	1 206
In labor force	496	1 032	680	952	2 656	3 511	2 713	592	214	1 016	538	661
Married women, husband present	3 220	6 109	2 780	3 954	16 017	18 940	18 385	2 952	1 380	7 087	2 866	3 504
In labor force	1 270	2 091	1 143	1 260	5 345	8 504	6 471	1 186	534	2 401	1 265	1 686
With own children under 6 years	1 420	2 307	1 196	1 539	6 397	6 361	8 498	680	524	3 615	1 115	1 350
In labor force	465	580	388	395	1 488	2 421	2 507	216	153	1 033	411	536
With own children 6 to 17 years only	863	1 715	808	1 230	4 488	4 659	5 316	988	304	1 863	667	1 085
In labor force	391	766	401	523	1 870	2 475	2 195	493	159	1 613	371	561
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	20.9	11.4	20.9	6.1	12.9	14.4	10.3	10.0	24.4	17.2	20.0	12.0
16 and 17 years	38.4	20.9	55.2	29.2	43.1	31.2	28.6	22.6	—	33.9	35.3	26.8
18 and 19 years	57.5	62.6	74.3	58.5	75.4	51.9	56.9	73.5	57.0	74.7	87.1	61.7
20 and 21 years	78.5	73.7	95.8	69.9	83.0	69.3	73.0	75.8	—	83.0	45.3	74.9
22 to 24 years	79.4	83.1	91.5	82.5	87.6	83.4	86.2	89.6	92.6	89.7	88.2	86.7
25 to 34 years	94.9	88.1	97.3	89.3	94.2	90.8	93.1	96.8	98.9	93.9	85.6	95.4
35 to 44 years	93.9	90.8	93.8	90.1	95.4	93.6	94.3	96.7	96.0	95.5	95.9	94.4
45 to 64 years	87.4	87.0	87.8	78.0	86.5	87.1	84.1	94.5	95.1	91.1	81.3	91.7
65 years and over	29.0	8.9	15.0	14.7	22.1	27.3	22.1	6.5	24.2	17.7	27.4	16.7
Female:												
14 and 15 years	3.7	4.2	19.7	1.3	4.6	5.8	2.2	2.3	7.6	5.2	6.5	8.4
16 and 17 years	13.6	15.7	31.9	9.5	15.2	19.4	10.7	13.2	—	15.3	32.8	23.2
18 and 19 years	41.8	38.8	51.6	43.0	40.9	49.5	38.8	43.7	48.8	56.8	60.5	55.9
20 and 21 years	40.7	47.9	60.3	34.6	50.6	61.3	52.1	60.8	58.8	52.0	52.2	56.9
22 to 24 years	55.0	50.4	49.8	47.1	45.6	64.0	45.1	69.0	58.5	45.9	52.8	52.7
25 to 34 years	44.6	38.8	46.5	35.8	41.2	58.9	41.4	48.4	45.3	37.7	53.9	52.8
35 to 44 years	45.6	48.9	46.6	43.7	42.6	58.8	43.5	54.9	47.1	42.4	59.8	60.0
45 to 64 years	42.4	34.5	45.6	27.0	40.1	49.9	34.9	38.6	47.4	38.5	46.2	51.7
65 years and over	14.6	7.9	6.2	3.9	6.4	9.5	3.8	4.5	18.2	11.3	13.0	7.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 361	7 934	4 135	4 759	23 790	27 525	23 053	3 675	1 802	9 535	3 642	4 169
50 to 52 weeks	2 532	4 250	2 027	2 717	13 786	15 738	13 104	2 630	1 255	5 141	2 259	2 649
27 to 49 weeks	1 551	2 016	1 497	1 381	6 317	7 860	6 441	681	325	3 187	959	940
26 weeks or less	278	1 668	611	661	3 687	3 927	3 508	364	222	1 207	424	580
Female, 16 years old and over	2 486	4 777	2 577	2 786	12 697	20 431	13 916	2 114	1 160	5 325	2 542	3 096
50 to 52 weeks	893	1 758	722	1 044	4 515	9 603	4 188	929	531	1 679	1 086	1 133
27 to 49 weeks	872	1 098	773	731	4 006	5 986	3 556	584	312	1 730	827	951
26 weeks or less	721	1 921	1 082	1 011	4 176	4 842	6 172	601	317	1 916	629	1 012
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	3 720	6 241	3 529	4 024	16 477	23 063	19 511	3 315	1 648	8 389	3 191	3 766
Private wage or salary workers	2 712	4 113	3 068	2 963	12 233	18 405	16 486	2 615	1 341	7 405	2 331	2 989
Government workers	807	1 794	301	967	3 276	3 324	1 999	694	147	622	550	575
Local government workers	439	631	213	582	1 047	1 357	998	183	36	286	365	338
Self-employed workers	193	334	160	87	952	1 323	990	206	154	330	305	193
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	7	16	11	36	—	6	32	5	9
Female employed	2 010	3 178	1 720	2 002	9 404	17 174	8 591	1 707	942	3 825	2 177	2 350
Private wage or salary workers	1 416	2 183	1 496	1 432	7 390	14 257	7 132	1 449	791	3 309	1 775	2 055
Government workers	504	922	192	489	1 720	2 304	1 196	129	390	310	210	241
Local government workers	291	235	130	326	840	1 022	735	75	91	180	234	142
Self-employed workers	79	67	32	74	204	530	205	52	22	93	87	54
Unpaid family workers	11	6	—	7	90	83	58	31	—	33	5	—
Male employed, in agriculture	394	179	1 219	82	544	190	425	41	46	519	190	58
Wage or salary workers	334	150	1 177	82	390	138	358	33	20	468	95	39
Self-employed workers	52	29	42	—	154	52	58	8	26	46	95	10
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	26	52	586	13	86	82	67	15	—	102	21	7
Wage or salary workers	26	52	586	13	86	76	61	11	—	96	21	7
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 970	3 533	1 759									

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	3 435	836	1 350	3 005	6 752	3 879	3 632	1 922	2 011	2 114	1 783	2 890
Labor force	2 796	616	1 162	2 523	4 899	3 257	3 112	1 543	1 520	1 810	1 575	2 317
Percent of total	81.4	73.7	86.1	84.0	72.6	84.0	85.7	80.3	75.6	85.6	88.3	80.2
Civilian labor force	2 789	616	1 155	2 523	4 859	3 215	3 088	1 402	1 513	1 810	1 569	2 317
Employed	2 595	540	1 092	2 406	4 293	3 068	2 925	1 262	1 391	1 733	1 490	2 218
Unemployed	194	76	63	117	566	147	163	140	122	77	79	99
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	12.3	5.5	4.6	11.6	4.5	5.3	10.0	8.1	4.3	5.0	4.3
Not in labor force	639	220	188	482	1 853	622	520	379	491	304	208	573
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	80	18	—	—	105	—	8	61
Enrolled in school	243	72	112	183	578	321	261	156	126	178	121	195
Other: Under 65 years	256	59	47	172	566	149	170	49	143	99	34	134
65 years and over	140	89	29	127	629	134	89	174	117	27	45	183
Female, 16 years old and over	3 798	953	1 400	3 152	7 133	4 037	3 629	1 800	2 074	2 221	1 740	2 982
Labor force	1 804	444	532	1 343	2 547	1 997	1 889	632	625	2 221	1 740	2 982
Percent of total	47.5	46.6	38.0	42.6	35.7	49.5	52.1	35.1	39.8	44.6	35.9	44.4
Civilian labor force	1 804	444	532	1 343	2 547	1 997	1 889	632	625	2 221	1 740	2 982
Employed	1 649	404	481	1 245	2 149	1 787	1 806	564	558	1 991	1 625	2 325
Unemployed	155	40	51	98	398	210	83	68	73	933	551	1 189
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	9.0	9.6	7.3	15.6	10.5	4.4	10.8	8.7	5.9	11.8	13.6
Not in labor force	1 994	509	868	1 809	4 586	2 040	1 740	1 168	1 249	1 230	1 115	1 033
Inmate of institution	12	26	—	—	56	6	12	7	7	—	—	7
Enrolled in school	237	79	146	135	775	336	299	154	125	172	156	218
Other: Under 65 years	1 530	319	718	1 505	3 274	1 487	1 312	887	926	970	908	1 263
65 years and over	215	85	4	169	481	211	117	120	191	88	45	169
Male, 16 to 21 years old	496	193	206	413	1 215	749	674	433	349	352	370	605
Not enrolled in school	255	38	54	200	383	242	209	143	143	83	127	162
Not high school graduate	173	6	23	98	205	102	70	20	57	26	90	78
Unemployed or not in labor force	61	6	8	41	146	45	13	6	41	6	8	23
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	3 798	953	1 400	3 152	7 133	4 037	3 629	1 800	2 074	2 221	1 740	2 982
With own children under 6 years	935	223	658	1 082	2 049	1 110	799	535	709	764	640	937
In labor force	371	62	195	327	443	457	308	161	219	283	155	336
With own children 6 to 17 years only	589	127	297	661	1 526	1 010	1 167	399	409	608	419	675
In labor force	265	84	130	333	722	583	633	167	200	290	171	365
Married women, husband present	2 076	539	1 036	2 142	4 027	2 726	2 394	1 276	1 352	1 585	1 255	1 988
In labor force	786	245	379	837	1 367	1 258	1 185	455	520	656	417	829
With own children under 6 years	812	181	612	941	1 623	982	697	487	586	708	605	775
In labor force	285	39	171	275	301	375	267	155	185	244	148	262
With own children 6 to 17 years only	432	88	275	506	1 139	872	984	342	353	566	399	587
In labor force	151	52	119	231	535	462	479	134	149	248	151	293
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	24.7	...	3.3	4.8	16.3	6.8	6.5	13.6	22.3	5.5	—	5.3
16 and 17 years	27.7	44.1	25.6	14.8	28.7	23.1	37.3	53.6	...	12.6	51.4	33.6
18 and 19 years	45.1	...	...	61.9	52.7	59.9	77.1	60.8	57.6	69.8	73.7	68.9
20 and 21 years	91.0	...	...	82.2	79.0	79.7	95.8	84.3	73.8	...	...	72.0
22 to 24 years	79.7	...	94.3	98.5	79.7	94.7	84.0	96.6	60.0	87.3	100.0	97.7
25 to 34 years	86.8	96.1	100.0	97.3	89.8	98.6	92.6	98.6	90.8	100.0	99.4	98.0
35 to 44 years	92.5	93.8	98.3	95.5	92.1	99.3	97.6	96.9	91.6	97.1	93.7	95.8
45 to 64 years	92.3	81.6	87.0	85.6	84.7	91.6	92.3	91.4	81.9	89.5	96.2	90.1
65 years and over	46.4	...	...	12.4	19.6	6.7	33.1	15.5	15.2	...	...	20.8
Female:												
14 and 15 years	2.9	...	...	...	1.1	5.0	7.2	6.2	...	5.7	2.8	4.5
16 and 17 years	17.3	...	...	24.8	12.6	12.4	22.6	8.7	7.1	20.2	4.4	14.3
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	43.9	34.8	48.2	60.6	...	52.2	43.8	24.5	52.8
20 and 21 years	49.0	...	...	49.5	45.2	45.1	80.7	30.4	...	67.5	...	49.1
22 to 24 years	64.2	...	31.3	57.0	28.5	65.9	64.0	56.8	50.2	59.7	44.6	41.7
25 to 34 years	62.2	46.2	37.8	37.3	40.5	53.1	47.1	36.2	37.4	39.0	34.6	50.5
35 to 44 years	49.4	73.8	40.8	50.4	41.2	56.8	56.4	42.4	50.0	53.9	45.3	49.1
45 to 64 years	38.7	55.1	50.7	43.5	43.6	53.5	57.2	36.9	42.8	44.6	40.7	47.3
65 years and over	17.7	...	...	2.3	13.6	11.1	13.3	13.6	15.5	...	...	17.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 928	648	1 184	2 631	5 366	3 405	3 316	1 621	1 743	1 931	1 600	2 475
50 to 52 weeks	1 802	408	810	1 675	2 839	2 438	2 250	1 077	983	1 319	985	1 563
27 to 49 weeks	760	127	312	742	1 527	563	677	329	488	363	431	513
26 weeks or less	366	113	62	214	1 000	404	389	215	272	249	184	399
Female, 16 years old and over	2 228	502	675	1 578	3 441	2 516	2 203	813	1 032	1 170	856	1 647
50 to 52 weeks	937	258	238	730	980	1 009	916	335	338	434	306	597
27 to 49 weeks	818	122	215	470	818	668	602	202	296	386	218	594
26 weeks or less	473	122	222	378	1 643	839	685	276	398	350	332	456
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	2 595	540	1 092	2 406	4 293	3 068	2 925	1 262	1 391	1 733	1 490	2 218
Private wage or salary workers	2 003	380	937	2 156	3 035	2 508	2 468	651	1 005	1 399	1 239	1 820
Government workers	287	71	113	157	1 065	363	317	544	239	196	158	187
Local government workers	206	35	66	77	411	231	228	62	151	137	87	137
Self-employed workers	297	79	42	93	193	197	140	61	147	130	93	203
Unpaid family workers	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	8
Female employed	1 649	404	481	1 245	2 149	1 787	1 806	564	573	938	551	1 189
Private wage or salary workers	1 419	318	412	1 145	1 558	1 583	1 588	359	756	774	446	1 034
Government workers	164	73	60	78	499	127	192	181	143	121	58	109
Local government workers	82	49	38	48	332	78	131	83	111	103	52	74
Self-employed workers	66	6	9	22	76	65	26	24	19	31	29	32
Unpaid family workers	—	7	—	—	16	12	—	—	15	7	18	15
Male employed, in agriculture	160	10	12	21	467	86	70	13	69	8	53	42
Wage or salary workers	78	5	6	7	433	71	33	13	62	8	53	42
Self-employed workers	82	5	6	14	34	15	37	—	7	—	—	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	6	—	32	—	76	34	24	—	7	—	17	6
Wage or salary workers	6	—	32	—	69	34	24	—	7	—	17	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 417	329	760	1 094	2 307	1 546	1 605	644	843	1 055	862	1 085
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	69	16	5	20	166	18	18	20	27	22	22	27
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	64	15	55	95	156	66	67	53	42	64	47	52
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	119	27	12	63	215	31	101	16	87	42	13	55

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove										
	Total	Anaheim	Buena Park	Costa Mesa	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Huntington Beach	Orange	Santa Ana	Westminster	Urban balance
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	53 288	6 231	2 874	1 926	3 015	3 440	3 456	2 843	12 214	2 041	14 811
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 159	764	309	300	411	377	674	388	467	237	2 176
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	153	14	-	16	6	-	19	-	5	8	85
Health workers, except practitioners	543	61	40	42	66	38	42	23	34	22	175
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	974	73	10	23	65	57	141	101	54	47	388
Technicians, except health	767	116	47	28	30	61	94	22	101	34	234
Other professional workers	3 722	500	212	191	244	221	378	242	273	126	1 294
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 347	415	155	155	230	271	195	152	467	96	1 190
Salaried:	730	161	11	53	28	63	43	12	80	7	272
Retail trade	2 025	217	90	69	146	167	115	105	276	68	757
Other industries	279	12	21	6	40	20	18	14	65	13	64
Self-employed:	313	25	33	27	16	21	19	21	46	8	97
Retail trade	2 833	364	146	150	146	171	301	115	418	111	868
Other than retail trade	1 627	213	68	114	90	124	130	68	311	60	433
Clerical and kindred workers	1 206	151	78	36	56	47	171	47	107	51	435
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 759	864	390	207	452	440	479	406	1 343	235	1 904
Mechanics and repairmen	8 248	1 008	374	321	387	589	472	284	2 345	364	2 050
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 521	179	81	50	59	136	50	35	345	80	391
Construction craftsmen	945	128	16	50	77	66	44	7	211	60	286
Other craftsmen	2 946	319	91	130	64	240	136	66	1 214	130	538
Operatives, except transport	2 836	382	186	91	187	147	156	161	575	94	835
Durable goods manufacturing	10 290	1 293	699	337	580	654	475	574	2 856	390	2 417
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 607	675	436	268	251	367	266	310	1 618	236	1 180
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 297	363	157	30	245	113	73	94	612	49	561
Transport equipment operatives	2 386	255	106	39	84	174	136	170	626	105	676
Truck drivers	2 228	266	142	56	163	143	89	227	464	103	568
Other transport equipment operatives	1 173	112	72	25	78	68	46	144	248	40	340
Laborers, except farm	1 055	154	70	31	85	75	43	83	216	63	228
Construction laborers	4 110	329	193	86	150	234	114	213	1 556	165	1 032
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 449	79	47	36	34	71	26	73	747	81	255
Other laborers, except farm	953	111	72	21	45	88	43	21	227	56	253
Farmers and farm managers	1 708	139	74	29	71	75	45	119	582	28	524
Farm laborers and farm foremen	74	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	19	-	50
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 377	59	44	-	37	58	138	78	373	70	402
Cleaning service workers	7 134	815	422	270	431	483	510	389	1 651	257	1 875
Food service workers	1 824	232	90	45	125	99	76	159	534	27	428
Health service workers	2 474	334	127	125	165	159	192	85	482	119	680
Personal service workers	679	39	53	65	62	39	55	38	169	16	143
Protective service workers	1 271	128	95	6	62	93	107	84	307	36	353
Private household workers	521	40	38	17	17	51	74	19	77	47	133
Female employed, 16 years old and over	729	54	-	44	28	28	4	17	255	13	279
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 408	2 116	827	696	1 157	1 063	1 040	997	3 825	551	5 006
Nurses	1 713	174	53	84	168	114	168	137	118	53	637
Health workers, except nurses	327	46	31	42	18	26	14	6	25	17	102
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	101	8	-	8	24	-	6	17	-	-	38
Technicians, except health	677	38	-	17	59	51	101	69	39	24	272
Other professional workers	90	14	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	578	68	22	17	67	37	47	45	49	12	214
Sales workers	451	65	14	33	29	24	16	7	98	14	151
Retail trade	1 052	139	33	45	76	56	69	38	197	64	321
Other than retail trade	899	110	33	45	61	56	69	24	172	48	273
Clerical and kindred workers	153	29	-	15	-	-	-	-	25	16	48
Bookkeepers	4 583	586	231	180	327	263	336	295	842	142	1 342
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	492	63	19	27	38	16	36	22	93	20	143
Other clerical workers	1 481	187	94	97	93	79	89	113	217	51	454
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 610	336	118	56	196	168	211	160	532	71	745
Mechanics and repairmen	373	73	37	5	7	67	24	-	77	5	78
Operatives, except transport	4 395	577	292	152	277	242	191	218	1 260	154	1 017
Durable goods manufacturing	2 254	230	158	135	120	161	112	107	685	88	458
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 174	243	109	12	101	57	46	24	270	24	288
Nonmanufacturing industries	967	104	25	5	56	24	33	87	305	42	271
Transport equipment operatives	96	24	7	-	-	11	-	32	17	-	5
Laborers, except farm	224	26	-	-	15	22	-	12	63	10	76
Farmers and farm managers	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	372	42	5	-	18	-	-	41	96	17	139
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 440	356	155	153	212	244	252	200	802	79	981
Cleaning service workers	529	59	20	15	26	41	12	49	188	-	119
Food service workers	1 228	175	37	73	84	81	104	46	205	42	375
Health service workers	599	39	42	47	62	25	55	30	144	12	143
Personal service workers	867	57	52	6	40	72	75	71	213	25	256
Protective service workers	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	9
Private household workers	703	54	-	44	28	20	4	17	255	13	253
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	446	37	16	21	25	17	39	13	153	-	125
White-collar workers	130	20	4	6	10	17	19	-	21	-	33
Blue-collar workers	146	-	-	7	6	-	-	7	68	-	58
Farm workers	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	-	4
Service workers, including private household	152	17	12	8	9	-	20	-	56	-	30
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	194	-	9	11	6	-	6	29	54	5	68
Farm workers	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	5
Service workers, except private household	43	-	9	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	24
Private household workers	67	-	-	11	6	-	-	11	22	-	17
Workers in other occupations	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	32	-	27
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 967	\$8 192	\$8 345	\$8 085	\$8 033	\$8 417	\$8 974	\$8 123	\$7 043	\$8 460	\$8 468
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 785	10 988	11 920	11 343	11 851	11 867	13 032	12 649	9 402	12 182	12 121
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 623	8 720	9 057	8 429	9 045	9 106	9 250	7 658	8 198	9 824	8 866
Operatives, including transport	7 398	8 040	8 253	7 833	6 973	7 806	8 030	7 669	6 733	7 091	7 502
Laborers, except farm	5 880	5 202	7 031	4 885	5 900	5 887	5 351	6 597	5 826	7 278	5 951
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 804	...	...	...	...	...	2 857	...	4 055	...	3 850
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 567	\$3 896	\$3 990	\$4 516	\$3 706	\$3 769	\$3 688	\$3 418	\$3 138	\$3 151	\$3 618
Clerical and kindred workers	4 317	4 578	3 678	5 636	4 250	4 608	4 167	4 291	3 518	3 857	4 453
Operatives, including transport	3 704	4 116	4 356	4 000	3 764	3 900	2 982	3 254	3 444	3 323	3 722

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Bakersfield			Fresno			Los Angeles—Long Beach					
	Total	Bakersfield	Urban balance	Total	Fresno	Urban balance	Total	Alhambra	Bellflower	Burbank	Carson	Compton
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	14 654	2 581	9 824	25 535	7 610	9 117	445 281	4 870	1 893	3 933	4 683	3 213
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	852	245	477	1 614	809	570	38 141	648	151	412	355	186
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	48	18	18	37	6	23	1 309	—	—	12	8	7
Health workers, except practitioners	48	31	17	254	153	77	4 494	85	22	22	67	44
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	191	44	92	386	148	128	5 288	98	50	34	47	44
Technicians, except health	113	25	88	120	62	48	4 697	25	7	48	89	33
Other professional workers	452	127	262	817	440	294	22 353	440	72	296	142	58
Managers and administrators, except farm	610	229	288	1 011	423	377	20 430	317	70	109	227	69
Salaried:												
Retail trade	153	79	56	245	86	122	4 133	69	5	12	63	30
Other industries	289	85	169	396	213	103	12 160	178	46	67	129	27
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	83	15	27	230	63	87	2 108	37	5	24	6	7
Other industries	85	15	36	140	61	65	2 029	33	14	6	29	5
Sales workers	607	164	374	1 108	419	439	20 745	348	106	224	131	87
Retail trade	418	99	255	770	292	315	11 982	165	67	140	67	69
Other than retail trade	189	65	119	338	127	124	8 763	183	39	84	64	18
Clerical and kindred workers	1 449	406	952	3 005	1 244	1 121	75 451	1 224	306	632	731	385
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 559	374	1 011	2 540	892	1 054	67 022	617	323	645	704	478
Mechanics and repairmen	388	145	211	811	240	353	14 956	119	104	194	159	106
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	71	14	57	146	65	59	9 262	114	39	148	90	120
Construction craftsmen	682	81	259	926	206	279	13 477	88	71	81	137	73
Other craftsmen	1 310	268	874	3 355	1 019	1 493	29 366	296	109	222	318	179
Operatives, except transport	287	52	212	525	278	1 453	119 266	820	434	1 026	1 317	1 239
Durable goods manufacturing	228	43	148	521	261	922	57 408	320	230	565	775	759
Nondurable goods manufacturing	78	173	514	1 380	413	640	39 908	283	123	282	338	357
Nonmanufacturing industries	610	87	426	1 210	418	501	21 450	217	81	179	249	125
Transport equipment operatives	274	44	194	547	203	195	18 176	212	126	148	170	130
Truck drivers	336	43	232	663	215	306	9 840	127	84	70	130	69
Other transport equipment operatives	942	140	735	1 713	640	691	28 254	176	111	208	350	232
Laborers, except farm	270	20	211	280	45	172	5 741	16	26	28	56	25
Construction laborers	225	54	165	630	280	247	11 230	68	54	80	146	58
Freight, stock, and material handlers	447	66	359	803	315	272	11 283	92	31	100	148	118
Other laborers, except farm	207	23	97	546	40	45	3 644	—	6	8	6	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 678	210	3 328	5 889	416	1 439	2 334	—	—	11	55	12
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 583	380	1 089	3 239	1 172	1 281	49 531	480	253	479	527	368
Cleaning service workers	377	69	271	692	242	333	11 143	28	29	89	128	121
Food service workers	534	137	360	1 085	454	353	18 442	140	88	182	169	93
Health service workers	226	45	174	397	101	189	5 718	56	33	40	63	66
Personal service workers	224	62	140	632	289	218	8 341	189	68	80	94	38
Protective service workers	159	45	103	177	33	111	3 124	40	27	53	36	36
Private household workers	247	55	173	305	118	146	5 567	28	7	31	31	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 239	829	2 932	7 610	2 652	2 767	160 985	1 960	638	1 500	1 543	1 047
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	275	67	150	713	393	184	12 679	227	85	130	100	86
Nurses	30	25	5	131	81	33	2 689	43	11	7	50	22
Health workers, except nurses	12	6	6	63	33	30	972	6	—	15	5	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	118	26	68	269	120	61	3 335	43	28	19	26	26
Technicians, except health	6	—	6	8	—	8	333	7	—	16	—	—
Other professional workers	109	10	65	242	159	52	5 350	128	46	73	19	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	104	61	36	159	66	53	4 031	33	—	6	61	27
Sales workers	302	76	197	426	143	178	8 057	104	48	70	45	25
Retail trade	261	61	171	389	126	169	6 493	74	48	57	30	14
Other than retail trade	41	15	26	37	17	9	1 564	30	—	13	15	11
Clerical and kindred workers	1 102	269	767	2 274	948	789	51 537	859	207	498	489	233
Bookkeepers	123	9	114	225	68	102	4 736	79	24	43	54	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	273	49	191	682	328	207	17 731	346	60	148	229	102
Other clerical workers	706	211	462	1 367	552	480	29 070	434	123	307	206	117
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	5	7	127	28	87	4 352	47	17	36	37	39
Operatives, except transport	278	37	212	1 170	307	485	50 437	334	127	509	506	479
Durable goods manufacturing	18	15	18	75	9	40	18 434	102	50	261	248	252
Nondurable goods manufacturing	82	22	156	656	170	286	25 068	179	56	178	217	189
Nonmanufacturing industries	178	15	38	439	128	159	6 935	53	21	70	41	38
Transport equipment operatives	38	4	41	6	6	11	374	—	—	11	—	—
Laborers, except farm	33	9	23	41	7	27	1 777	11	8	15	6	12
Farmers and farm managers	12	—	12	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 050	48	815	723	52	201	586	—	—	11	27	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	791	202	528	1 605	584	599	21 837	317	139	189	261	138
Cleaning service workers	124	40	77	105	43	44	2 911	6	—	12	15	—
Food service workers	281	71	180	612	242	197	7 238	85	51	37	57	—
Health service workers	187	35	145	309	82	162	5 062	51	28	33	37	50
Personal service workers	150	42	91	408	190	120	4 993	155	54	55	54	31
Protective service workers	—	—	—	17	—	17	198	—	6	17	9	—
Private household workers	235	55	161	305	118	146	5 283	28	7	25	11	8
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	146	27	114	228	50	86	2 167	5	5	21	7	11
White-collar workers	20	20	—	56	24	19	574	5	—	5	7	11
Blue-collar workers	35	7	23	76	19	47	890	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	47	—	47	96	7	20	59	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	44	—	44	—	—	—	644	—	5	16	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	112	9	85	85	8	41	879	8	8	10	14	—
Farm workers	46	—	36	28	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	—	5	8	—	—	204	—	—	10	—	—
Private household workers	8	—	8	28	8	20	115	8	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	53	9	36	21	—	21	529	—	8	—	14	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 161	\$6 905	\$4 860	\$4 780	\$5 972	\$4 993	\$7 066	\$7 936	\$7 340	\$6 968	\$8 224	\$6 561
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 731	11 298	9 000	8 296	8 643	8 417	10 231	9 600	7 700	10 974	11 757	7 842
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 968	7 727	6 852	6 928	7 386	6 783	8 059	8 656	7 550	7 830	9 500	8 246
Operatives, including transport	6 158	5 958	6 139	5 698	5 948	5 745	6 554	7 207	7 353	6 288	8 130	6 437
Laborers, except farm	5 025	4 682	5 080	4 601	5 017	4 378	5 799	3 953	6 475	5 185	6 227	5 390
Farmers and farm managers	6 846	—	—	5 766	—	—	7 030	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 431	1 688	3 411	3 338	2 416	3 220	4 097	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$1 962	\$2 448	\$2 039	\$2 280	\$2 745	\$2 314	\$3 773	\$4 666	\$3 665	\$3 825	\$4 192	\$3 750
Clerical and kindred workers	3 153	3 373	3 157	3 099	3 618	2 804	4 485	5 351	4 951	4 709	5 169	4 597
Operatives, including transport	2 101	—	2 348	2 161	2 274	2 173	3 590	4 221	3 861	3 338	3 927	3 176

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.											
	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena	Pico Rivera
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 673	27 687	6 588	5 908	2 725	4 905	2 722	9 677	186 054	7 175	5 326	10 804
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	378	1 128	191	695	355	562	435	1 263	16 618	385	616	487
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	19	7	—	47	—	10	—	102	690	5	14	—
Health workers, except practitioners	55	140	30	115	21	59	47	182	2 197	45	61	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	103	17	112	32	78	59	257	2 163	39	66	37
Technicians, except health	34	112	46	74	85	103	107	104	1 694	63	96	123
Other professional workers	239	766	98	347	217	312	222	618	9 874	233	379	261
Managers and administrators, except farm	311	613	206	350	76	257	140	638	8 125	241	294	490
Salaried:												
Retail trade	68	152	40	71	8	39	40	163	1 636	86	53	100
Other industries	198	315	124	216	47	161	77	329	4 771	103	216	326
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	16	96	18	40	8	45	6	53	848	31	—	47
Other industries	29	50	24	23	13	12	17	93	870	21	25	17
Sales workers	285	791	269	323	114	264	177	555	8 336	255	295	390
Retail trade	170	599	182	159	66	134	126	338	4 599	162	179	245
Other than retail trade	115	192	87	164	48	130	51	217	3 737	93	116	145
Clerical and kindred workers	709	4 818	942	1 237	632	1 006	526	1 881	32 045	1 063	752	1 961
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	584	4 242	1 176	560	416	707	511	1 501	25 832	1 224	624	1 992
Mechanics and repairmen	172	851	239	145	101	166	126	329	5 893	209	153	393
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	65	531	146	58	94	110	106	171	3 170	195	112	293
Construction craftsmen	63	721	322	107	73	122	66	384	5 125	338	94	414
Other craftsmen	284	2 139	469	250	148	309	213	617	11 644	482	265	892
Operatives, except transport	709	9 665	2 334	1 487	636	1 127	412	1 617	50 989	2 169	1 414	3 000
Durable goods manufacturing	379	3 861	1 454	857	449	685	232	692	21 833	1 098	825	1 400
Nondurable goods manufacturing	171	4 111	602	355	134	244	72	500	19 668	554	370	945
Nonmanufacturing industries	159	1 693	278	275	53	198	108	425	9 488	517	219	655
Transport equipment operatives	116	1 399	327	129	73	145	106	330	5 931	487	113	693
Truck drivers	92	661	168	43	32	83	69	146	2 586	291	42	397
Other transport equipment operatives	24	738	159	86	41	62	37	184	3 345	196	71	296
Laborers, except farm	204	2 401	533	324	117	155	42	477	11 457	534	362	792
Construction laborers	32	518	90	76	29	20	13	77	2 422	116	75	123
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82	1 140	245	103	23	77	23	204	4 505	245	35	351
Other laborers, except farm	90	743	198	145	65	58	6	196	4 530	173	252	318
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	7	—	12	8	7	19	67	4	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	71	31	7	—	114	—	28	501	33	20	41
Service workers, except private household ¹	353	2 352	539	747	288	554	366	1 266	22 936	748	716	933
Cleaning service workers	51	595	99	162	50	111	26	204	5 350	169	150	254
Food service workers	144	781	122	299	126	225	92	524	9 583	216	345	269
Health service workers	50	241	70	115	17	42	40	205	2 459	106	71	139
Personal service workers	71	452	120	111	71	103	127	168	3 307	166	64	191
Protective service workers	32	91	60	28	18	50	64	115	967	37	22	58
Private household workers	11	207	33	49	6	6	—	102	3 217	32	120	25
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 315	10 056	2 141	2 439	1 052	1 816	935	3 611	71 306	2 100	2 137	3 512
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	131	433	81	250	69	190	95	530	5 794	97	192	181
Nurses	37	78	—	73	13	19	19	100	1 322	23	44	47
Health workers, except nurses	24	29	21	5	8	30	16	80	418	5	15	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	73	17	93	13	72	17	143	1 420	31	62	26
Technicians, except health	—	—	6	—	9	12	—	16	142	7	7	12
Other professional workers	59	253	37	79	26	57	43	191	2 492	31	64	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	107	191	24	47	6	58	24	164	1 575	42	77	87
Sales workers	123	428	99	119	58	104	121	225	3 102	117	133	139
Retail trade	116	386	72	91	39	69	104	188	2 384	107	105	100
Other than retail trade	7	42	27	28	19	35	17	37	718	10	28	39
Clerical and kindred workers	471	3 252	590	936	432	640	359	1 351	21 813	652	483	1 324
Bookkeepers	47	189	22	118	28	74	47	156	2 102	80	84	120
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	164	1 106	151	406	154	237	110	469	7 501	232	103	466
Other clerical workers	260	1 957	417	412	250	329	202	726	12 210	340	296	738
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35	475	55	67	17	28	13	44	1 956	95	50	199
Operatives, except transport	191	3 825	959	645	278	516	102	576	23 619	706	782	1 059
Durable goods manufacturing	90	790	501	325	184	298	38	233	6 941	203	414	323
Nondurable goods manufacturing	53	2 398	378	249	71	135	21	266	13 501	335	284	542
Nonmanufacturing industries	48	637	80	71	23	83	43	77	3 177	168	84	194
Transport equipment operatives	5	—	14	—	—	—	8	7	109	7	7	22
Laborers, except farm	7	189	29	7	19	16	—	19	753	19	17	31
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	17	13	—	—	4	—	—	134	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	234	1 045	251	319	167	254	213	598	9 378	329	280	439
Cleaning service workers	40	127	19	52	21	25	20	59	1 480	28	42	77
Food service workers	88	366	44	107	64	95	48	177	3 229	67	109	138
Health service workers	50	226	70	86	17	35	40	190	2 084	106	63	122
Personal service workers	51	226	94	56	65	84	84	134	1 912	108	35	93
Protective service workers	—	8	4	—	—	—	8	—	46	—	—	4
Private household workers	11	201	26	49	6	6	—	97	3 060	32	116	25
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	35	69	34	31	11	29	36	56	835	36	48	32
White-collar workers	7	4	—	6	4	23	6	5	212	—	—	21
Blue-collar workers	7	44	21	16	—	—	15	12	398	15	21	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	21	21	6	9	7	—	15	39	210	21	27	5
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	8	33	24	35	—	11	15	11	336	18	26	15
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	7	71	12	5	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	8	23	24	17	—	11	15	4	208	6	21	15
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$8 125	\$6 158	\$6 895	\$6 707	\$8 353	\$7 284	\$9 161	\$7 528	\$6 437	\$8 095	\$6 615	\$7 989
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 556	7 184	8 833	10 323	11 571	9 440	11 581	11 393	9 636	10 455	10 687	9 619
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 623	7 065	8 143	7 750	8 843	8 347	9 369	8 311	7 464	9 018	8 287	8 734
Operatives, including transport	7 755	6 035	6 527	5 361	7 307	6 688	8 409	7 050	5 960	7 909	5 987	7 804
Laborers, except farm	6 583	5 913	6 454	5 190	8 083	5 242	—	3 939	5 477	6 104	5 942	6 617
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	4 468	—	—	—	3 907	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 890	\$3 683	\$3 543	\$4 084	\$4 183	\$4 741	\$3 788	\$3 706	\$3 694	\$3 555	\$3 925	\$4 210
Clerical and kindred workers	4 007	4 190	4 189	4 366	4 843	5 054	4 471	4 315	4 458	4 130	4 722	4 718
Operatives, including transport	4 380	3 664	3 367	3 820	4 042	4 517	3 191	3 571	3 490	3 325	3 537	4 227

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.								Modesto		
	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance	Total	Modesto	Urban balance
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 038	2 587	4 244	3 651	4 731	2 666	3 407	126 027	6 802	1 582	2 751
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	309	247	523	158	673	306	361	10 428	513	153	188
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8	—	6	—	—	16	27	331	16	9	7
Health workers, except practitioners	22	7	57	15	51	26	21	597	51	12	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	67	27	41	32	135	73	73	1 545	135	43	53
Technicians, except health	35	14	74	27	67	19	39	1 545	77	11	29
Other professional workers	177	199	345	64	420	172	201	6 028	234	78	83
Managers and administrators, except farm	200	111	187	113	352	181	289	6 342	287	106	141
Salaried:	48	33	47	39	111	29	57	1 100	75	47	28
Retail trade	124	72	98	62	191	109	175	3 709	155	41	102
Other industries	21	—	—	—	15	7	35	709	15	—	5
Self-employed:	21	—	—	—	15	7	35	709	15	—	5
Retail trade	21	—	—	—	15	7	35	709	15	—	5
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	191	140	234	117	420	162	304	6 126	302	115	134
Retail trade	73	105	109	74	272	159	159	3 548	218	75	103
Other than retail trade	118	35	125	43	97	66	145	2 578	84	40	31
Clerical and kindred workers	413	412	764	782	1 064	516	692	19 753	761	233	349
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	645	484	535	666	708	440	394	20 653	905	273	311
Mechanics and repairmen	95	133	122	171	135	47	77	4 569	222	50	96
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	84	143	128	134	134	61	53	3 016	86	14	40
Construction craftsmen	151	51	128	84	167	101	63	4 385	141	43	54
Other craftsmen	315	157	252	272	272	201	201	8 665	456	166	121
Operatives, except transport	971	691	900	1 186	736	230	648	33 663	986	206	548
Durable goods manufacturing	535	433	620	717	491	247	339	17 944	149	50	73
Nondurable goods manufacturing	322	128	110	301	140	94	194	9 548	556	59	321
Nonmanufacturing industries	214	130	170	168	105	79	115	5 533	281	97	154
Transport equipment operatives	194	70	72	187	99	159	127	6 480	453	100	229
Truck drivers	46	45	19	104	34	75	74	3 324	197	44	127
Other transport equipment operatives	148	25	53	83	65	84	53	3 156	256	56	102
Laborers, except farm	460	108	348	158	198	113	210	8 074	423	88	171
Construction laborers	199	26	26	28	31	35	33	1 564	27	14	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	96	45	66	60	89	29	80	3 306	134	29	73
Other laborers, except farm	165	37	256	70	78	49	97	3 204	262	45	99
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	342	—	7	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen	88	20	37	7	33	—	20	988	1 170	92	387
Service workers, except private household ¹	501	287	573	232	401	325	331	12 694	610	197	256
Cleaning service workers	166	69	127	56	64	34	99	2 859	179	52	58
Food service workers	85	120	216	63	175	129	103	4 068	146	61	71
Health service workers	77	13	51	32	32	54	15	1 615	87	23	42
Personal service workers	87	60	75	47	91	38	74	2 408	134	40	61
Protective service workers	45	19	34	12	26	64	40	1 099	27	14	13
Private household workers	59	17	71	45	34	36	31	1 305	50	12	22
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 215	954	1 649	1 245	1 806	933	1 189	42 260	1 994	501	876
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	68	56	166	46	177	92	107	3 217	227	61	87
Nurses	7	—	49	15	38	—	14	642	44	5	16
Health workers, except nurses	15	—	8	—	13	—	—	224	7	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33	13	26	11	85	43	36	949	82	25	32
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	88	20	6	7
Other professional workers	13	36	83	20	41	42	52	1 314	74	18	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	46	25	42	47	90	14	50	1 188	46	18	28
Sales workers	89	63	109	34	232	55	109	2 255	79	13	52
Retail trade	61	56	89	34	197	43	98	1 896	71	13	44
Other than retail trade	28	—	20	—	35	12	11	359	8	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers	233	284	537	527	701	336	489	13 689	591	198	233
Bookkeepers	7	13	27	34	46	48	49	1 206	112	48	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	84	92	213	243	276	131	230	4 440	160	51	64
Other clerical workers	142	179	297	250	379	157	210	8 043	319	99	125
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	32	47	36	36	18	39	895	47	14	6
Operatives, except transport	402	339	431	406	316	204	203	12 803	416	77	206
Durable goods manufacturing	216	208	318	204	197	139	45	5 776	7	7	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	122	104	71	166	86	50	133	5 256	275	46	135
Nonmanufacturing industries	64	27	42	36	33	15	25	1 771	134	24	71
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	167	23	11	—
Laborers, except farm	27	15	21	6	8	13	14	510	100	23	20
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	7	6	—	24	—	—	307	96	—	77
Service workers, except private household ¹	269	116	227	98	188	158	147	5 965	305	74	145
Cleaning service workers	60	18	36	12	13	15	44	666	32	—	19
Food service workers	41	38	59	19	101	56	48	1 966	59	29	36
Health service workers	71	13	45	32	25	49	15	1 488	75	11	42
Personal service workers	67	41	50	21	49	32	40	1 375	67	34	30
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	7	—	—
Private household workers	54	17	63	45	34	36	31	1 246	50	12	22
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	53	17	27	7	18	13	11	688	63	29	26
White-collar workers	25	—	—	—	6	6	6	215	15	15	—
Blue-collar workers	14	9	13	—	6	7	—	275	25	14	11
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	26	23	—	15
Service workers, including private household	14	8	14	7	6	—	—	172	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	12	7	—	—	26	7	11	244	30	15	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	7	—	—	—	7	—	57	9	9	—
Private household workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	33	7	—	7
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	129	6	6	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 054	\$7 897	\$6 631	\$7 432	\$8 762	\$9 020	\$8 093	\$7 622	\$5 849	\$7 358	\$5 622
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 777	12 011	9 581	8 481	12 073	11 719	11 671	11 032	9 210	9 593	8 667
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 163	8 814	7 250	8 686	8 606	10 088	9 181	8 532	7 925	9 038	7 414
Operatives, including transport	6 732	7 321	6 839	7 317	7 407	7 500	6 637	7 050	6 184	7 816	5 823
Laborers, except farm	6 267	5 417	5 054	7 000	5 125	5 813	5 167	6 193	5 053	—	5 389
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 182	7 096	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 937	3 885	4 433	2 858
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 271	\$3 631	\$3 709	\$3 940	\$3 986	\$4 496	\$3 592	\$3 997	\$2 690	\$3 875	\$2 570
Clerical and kindred workers	3 345	4 214	4 803	4 500	5 128	4 563	5 160	4 457	4 092	4 474	4 346
Operatives, including transport	3 319	3 628	3 399	3 617	4 314	5 139	3 074	3 677	2 353	2 944	2 024

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Oxnard-Ventura					Sacramento				Salinas-Monterey	
	Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden-Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	24 216	7 886	1 573	2 144	10 198	23 798	1 530	9 419	9 617	15 919	882
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 823	453	216	258	725	2 458	285	845	1 133	734	68
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	81	6	22	20	25	125	13	20	80	28	5
Health workers, except practitioners	168	33	34	18	54	209	79	82	85	80	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	357	98	20	47	160	428	39	76	154	54	11
Technicians, except health	282	98	41	43	88	290	79	574	599	403	27
Other professional workers	935	218	99	130	398	1 406	132	442	565	679	132
Managers and administrators, except farm	976	355	109	111	355	1 338	169	442	565	146	27
Salaries:											
Retail trade	201	59	19	33	78	277	45	289	326	296	74
Other industries	531	192	75	52	193	797	110	36	56	161	9
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	158	66	9	26	49	112	5	31	84	76	22
Other industries	86	38	6	—	35	152	9	42	68	619	75
Sales workers	1 072	274	71	156	522	1 295	111	366	388	505	61
Retail trade	791	236	28	135	362	780	78	240	260	114	14
Other than retail trade	281	38	43	21	160	515	33	1 795	1 841	1 644	131
Clerical and kindred workers	2 731	990	203	274	1 130	4 334	366	1 425	1 526	1 328	74
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 704	694	347	314	1 195	3 483	155	1 425	1 572	1 370	7
Mechanics and repairmen	689	210	101	63	285	1 288	55	85	71	25	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	200	59	21	33	64	163	22	323	436	380	35
Construction craftsmen	825	163	91	106	437	1 901	78	500	447	553	32
Other craftsmen	990	262	134	112	409	1 131	78	323	388	447	32
Operatives, except transport	4 371	1 576	276	221	1 887	2 647	109	1 340	985	2 362	67
Durable goods manufacturing	1 148	360	217	79	432	1 494	5	226	229	1 063	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 032	418	21	45	496	1 900	35	547	505	1 154	46
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 191	798	38	97	959	1 253	69	567	505	1 154	46
Transport equipment operatives	1 163	382	28	122	558	1 153	85	437	486	589	39
Truck drivers	721	214	14	76	360	1 507	52	163	220	239	—
Other transport equipment operatives	442	168	14	46	198	646	33	274	266	350	39
Laborers, except farm	2 020	631	83	164	1 000	1 966	48	950	680	891	39
Construction laborers	554	152	21	32	325	1 364	—	197	105	129	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	603	239	42	44	237	665	42	288	251	277	—
Other laborers, except farm	863	240	20	88	438	937	6	465	324	485	32
Farmers and farm managers	97	8	—	14	51	143	—	6	7	148	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 430	1 665	38	44	1 651	1 254	11	143	263	4 987	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 650	845	202	443	999	3 433	170	1 501	1 338	1 801	222
Cleaning service workers	761	270	22	91	340	943	70	449	316	426	36
Food service workers	841	323	41	118	304	1 110	39	440	492	741	107
Health service workers	254	61	26	64	93	352	8	151	139	132	13
Personal service workers	478	113	61	102	167	635	35	266	249	203	43
Protective service workers	184	32	39	23	49	245	18	107	105	115	15
Private household workers	179	13	—	23	124	294	21	113	145	137	35
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7 879	2 719	481	753	3 272	7 684	575	3 178	3 170	5 473	385
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	635	171	56	85	258	914	120	317	393	328	17
Nurses	134	28	—	18	47	107	7	38	49	74	12
Health workers, except nurses	27	—	—	—	11	81	22	33	19	6	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	231	65	20	30	100	234	45	35	113	95	—
Technicians, except health	23	7	8	8	—	49	—	13	29	6	—
Other professional workers	220	71	—	29	100	443	46	198	183	147	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	202	91	22	20	69	170	11	64	70	117	36
Sales workers	417	129	13	64	176	528	35	156	280	288	37
Retail trade	366	125	5	64	142	482	31	138	266	258	29
Other than retail trade	51	4	—	—	34	46	4	18	14	30	8
Clerical and kindred workers	1 796	685	110	183	734	3 110	270	1 267	1 306	1 205	84
Bookkeepers	170	77	14	32	47	227	19	85	86	113	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	603	206	24	67	270	1 030	102	434	411	411	27
Other clerical workers	1 023	402	72	84	417	1 853	149	748	809	681	49
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	136	41	18	19	53	130	7	93	17	44	6
Operatives, except transport	2 360	830	130	136	1 053	759	33	457	227	1 082	27
Durable goods manufacturing	514	150	93	35	208	17	—	12	5	41	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	695	291	5	40	318	311	7	205	81	503	14
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 151	389	32	61	527	431	26	240	141	538	13
Transport equipment operatives	28	20	—	8	—	25	—	6	6	27	—
Laborers, except farm	86	21	—	7	46	94	—	48	32	96	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	19	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	854	357	32	7	310	1 29	5	45	38	1 188	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 186	361	100	209	441	1 541	73	621	663	942	143
Cleaning service workers	151	30	—	38	58	225	18	114	74	144	22
Food service workers	443	181	26	37	181	565	21	207	256	385	65
Health service workers	219	47	26	58	78	252	8	91	112	132	13
Personal service workers	305	72	41	62	108	387	21	141	196	145	29
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	10	6	6	—
Private household workers	179	13	—	23	124	21	—	104	138	137	35
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	189	43	—	36	99	199	6	72	89	242	7
White-collar workers	28	14	—	6	8	103	6	46	51	59	—
Blue-collar workers	55	6	—	10	39	36	—	13	16	51	—
Farm workers	74	16	—	6	41	35	—	5	5	125	—
Service workers, including private household	32	7	—	14	11	25	—	8	17	7	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	82	26	—	—	56	51	8	30	13	85	—
Farm workers	27	7	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	42	—
Service workers, except private household	15	—	—	—	15	45	8	30	7	—	—
Private household workers	20	12	—	—	8	5	—	—	5	6	—
Workers in other occupations	20	7	—	—	13	1	—	—	1	37	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 187	\$5 726	\$9 146	\$8 007	\$6 309	\$6 903	\$8 757	\$6 726	\$7 304	\$5 142	\$8 209
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 414	9 231	11 328	12 843	12 750	10 241	11 547	9 223	10 634	10 147	11 225
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 273	7 020	10 061	9 657	8 141	8 076	8 750	7 848	8 092	7 545	...
Operatives, including transport	6 259	5 971	8 043	6 767	6 441	6 870	7 625	7 024	6 811	5 705	...
Laborers, except farm	5 685	5 637	...	5 191	5 782	5 301	...	5 128	5 660	5 135	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	6 912	...	...	...	8 125	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 032	4 064	...	...	3 598	4 044	...	3 500	4 539	3 755	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 732	\$2 691	\$3 838	\$3 053	\$2 644	\$3 238	\$4 862	\$3 192	\$3 074	\$2 516	\$3 296
Clerical and kindred workers	3 367	3 444	3 438	3 074	3 438	4 521	5 167	4 479	4 453	3 457	...
Operatives, including transport	2 578	2 557	4 262	2 409	2 564	1 956	...	2 000	1 851	2 128	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Salinas—Monterey—Con.		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario					San Diego				
Salinas	Urban balance	Total	Ontario	Riverside	San Bernardino	Urban balance	Total	Chula Vista	El Cajon	San Diego (urban part)	Urban balance
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....											
5 249	6 001	54 892	3 371	5 730	6 026	31 216	49 408	3 250	1 248	25 764	16 382
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....											
303	245	3 809	166	551	386	2 281	5 302	393	150	3 190	1 311
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....											
7	10	113	7	14	—	82	177	12	—	105	33
Health workers, except practitioners.....											
25	30	563	—	94	33	383	621	30	12	409	158
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....											
83	46	929	70	100	105	522	914	89	47	496	219
Technicians, except health.....											
10	18	415	27	29	53	225	672	54	12	412	181
Other professional workers.....											
178	141	1 789	62	314	195	1 069	2 918	208	79	1 768	720
Managers and administrators, except farm.....											
186	277	2 093	142	254	155	1 267	2 824	290	70	1 252	957
Salaried:											
28	83	567	49	73	57	334	671	71	8	287	251
Other industries.....											
76	113	988	71	100	71	593	1 637	138	48	769	528
Self-employed:											
53	61	272	15	37	12	180	284	54	14	86	112
Other industries.....											
29	20	266	7	44	15	160	232	27	—	110	66
Sales workers.....											
186	300	2 437	155	408	311	1 409	3 128	325	84	1 602	955
Retail trade.....											
120	272	1 738	123	252	229	1 038	1 915	232	40	921	639
Other than retail trade.....											
66	28	699	32	156	82	371	1 213	93	44	681	316
Clerical and kindred workers.....											
615	663	8 825	325	838	869	3 375	6 953	535	169	3 966	2 051
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....											
473	562	5 072	502	670	1 181	4 749	7 691	557	241	3 723	2 730
Mechanics and repairmen.....											
151	149	1 866	113	110	246	1 131	1 782	127	23	925	636
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....											
—	18	685	34	80	66	436	808	78	27	495	179
Construction craftsmen.....											
91	186	2 663	193	249	390	1 523	2 730	214	97	1 162	1 058
Other craftsmen.....											
231	209	2 858	162	231	479	1 659	2 371	138	94	1 141	857
Operatives, except transport.....											
827	1 010	10 117	958	1 054	1 097	6 096	6 999	403	169	3 680	2 544
Durable goods manufacturing.....											
91	12	4 856	545	470	566	3 000	2 795	114	56	1 417	1 120
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....											
473	370	1 668	216	240	225	923	1 528	131	19	819	507
Nonmanufacturing industries.....											
263	628	3 593	197	344	306	2 173	2 676	158	94	1 444	917
Transport equipment operatives.....											
260	186	2 439	190	208	258	1 530	1 533	80	20	777	561
Truck drivers.....											
130	79	1 190	71	78	133	736	718	13	7	286	295
Other transport equipment operatives.....											
130	107	1 249	130	125	125	784	815	26	13	491	266
Laborers, except farm.....											
354	291	5 171	310	423	615	3 078	4 241	248	129	2 129	1 534
Construction laborers.....											
63	47	1 064	69	162	162	658	1 124	55	42	441	311
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....											
83	111	1 240	76	129	183	686	1 160	97	45	612	342
Other laborers, except farm.....											
208	133	2 867	165	211	270	1 734	1 957	96	42	1 074	661
Farmers and farm managers.....											
7	27	342	12	21	—	90	209	—	—	15	131
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....											
1 672	1 385	6 221	175	333	88	2 472	1 546	14	—	264	761
Service workers, except private household ¹											
343	1 002	7 678	384	937	976	4 499	7 900	356	187	4 592	2 491
Cleaning service workers.....											
107	212	2 054	108	258	218	1 178	1 750	80	14	1 039	526
Food service workers.....											
119	430	2 612	95	249	399	1 530	3 265	121	54	1 929	1 041
Health service workers.....											
27	56	850	77	102	98	544	826	51	57	470	235
Personal service workers.....											
45	102	1 097	59	132	120	631	1 279	62	50	705	456
Protective service workers.....											
25	52	590	24	107	102	340	429	17	12	276	124
Private household workers.....											
23	53	688	52	33	90	370	1 082	49	29	574	356
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....											
1 720	2 346	17 376	1 056	2 010	2 002	10 077	17 173	1 163	416	9 379	5 428
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....											
109	144	1 585	80	221	181	915	1 994	176	56	1 188	507
Nurses.....											
19	30	268	—	60	20	164	428	30	12	276	103
Health workers, except nurses.....											
6	—	179	7	15	8	133	151	—	—	95	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....											
48	30	593	40	54	84	314	563	58	29	328	124
Technicians, except health.....											
6	—	28	—	8	7	—	56	9	—	39	8
Other professional workers.....											
30	84	517	33	84	62	304	796	79	15	450	224
Managers and administrators, except farm.....											
34	42	333	6	45	15	215	454	29	11	239	138
Sales workers.....											
69	156	1 158	69	224	123	692	1 355	155	11	679	442
Retail trade.....											
59	150	1 009	63	168	123	610	1 084	138	6	526	380
Other than retail trade.....											
10	6	149	6	56	—	82	271	17	5	153	62
Clerical and kindred workers.....											
402	529	4 193	206	619	643	2 411	4 766	379	129	2 699	1 355
Bookkeepers.....											
31	47	421	7	44	46	274	449	33	23	223	137
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....											
169	163	1 163	53	174	254	633	1 532	103	34	851	469
Other clerical workers.....											
202	319	2 609	146	401	343	1 504	2 785	243	72	1 625	749
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....											
21	13	275	13	21	58	154	315	16	6	196	84
Operatives, except transport.....											
296	541	3 476	350	389	373	2 085	2 802	171	52	1 436	1 064
Durable goods manufacturing.....											
23	12	764	182	111	92	550	746	19	5	353	350
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....											
179	168	1 032	126	114	172	591	1 089	114	12	555	368
Nonmanufacturing industries.....											
94	361	1 480	42	164	109	944	967	38	35	528	346
Transport equipment operatives.....											
13	—	141	—	11	—	82	62	—	—	12	20
Laborers, except farm.....											
44	38	297	19	36	11	186	173	5	5	91	54
Construction laborers.....											
—	7	27	—	18	—	18	13	—	—	—	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....											
573	280	1 288	41	26	13	513	284	—	—	65	136
Other laborers, except farm.....											
136	543	3 786	220	385	486	2 450	3 247	183	117	2 220	1 279
Service workers, except private household ¹											
35	77	705	42	24	52	469	689	27	—	459	169
Cleaning service workers.....											
34	231	1 427	69	138	231	859	1 520	66	28	826	537
Food service workers.....											
27	56	738	62	85	84	483	737	51	57	387	235
Health service workers.....											
34	69	741	34	102	85	433	740	14	27	422	277
Personal service workers.....											
—	—	33	—	18	8	7	5	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....											
23	53	667	52	33	90	356	1 038	49	29	554	336
Private household workers.....											
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old.....											
87	102	541	20	70	39	295	407	13	9	177	197
White-collar workers.....											
11	48	114	—	14	33	67	125	—	—	62	63
Blue-collar workers.....											
28	6	137	7	20	—	78	146	—	9	52	85
Farm workers.....											
48	48	121	—	8	—	52	30	—	—	13	6
Service workers, including private household.....											
—	—	169	13	28	6	98	106	13	—	50	43
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old.....											
50	23	158	7	14	7	113	200	15	7	86	79
Farm workers.....											
29	7	46	—	—	—	29	27	—	—	—	14
Service workers, except private household.....											
—	—	22	7	—	—	15	33	8	7	18	—
Private household workers.....											
—	6	24	—	7	7	10	54	—	—	19	35
Workers in other occupations.....											
21	10	66	—	7	—	59	86	7	—	49	30
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²											
\$5 332	\$5 285	\$6 574	\$6 734	\$6 599	\$6 790	\$6 893	\$7 298	\$7 878	\$7 869	\$7 232	\$7 332
10 714	9 647	9 924	11 636	11 043	9 138	9 856	10 859	10 281	11 588	10 842	10 766
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....											
7 458	7 881	7 903	7 750	8 167	7 531	7 996	8 314	8 977	8 780	8 080	8 433
Operatives, including transport.....											
6 069	5 571	6 955	6 525	6 853	7 078	7 042	7 140	7 578	7 810	7 021	7 339
Laborers, except farm.....											
5 717	6 011	5 502	5 596	5 837							

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	San Francisco—Oakland											
	Total	Alameda	Berkeley	Concord	Daly City	Fremont (urban part)	Hayward (urban part)	Oakland	Redwood City	Richmond	San Francisco	San Leandro
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	133 969	2 162	2 326	1 878	5 124	5 479	6 534	12 068	2 932	2 883	40 237	5 022
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 411	121	650	189	389	384	373	1 380	309	200	3 678	331
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	614	—	43	16	41	23	—	47	—	—	188	34
Health workers, except practitioners	1 525	19	78	7	60	29	41	160	24	12	512	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 953	19	78	26	45	62	61	232	39	31	504	45
Technicians, except health	1 606	25	49	19	56	68	49	194	80	28	323	35
Other professional workers	7 713	70	467	121	187	202	222	747	147	129	2 151	191
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 575	99	132	96	347	344	306	638	150	246	1 815	315
Salaried:	1 369	8	17	5	111	86	38	59	43	42	279	62
Retail trade	4 771	91	105	58	196	213	195	462	84	134	1 224	174
Other industries	731	—	10	7	21	—	39	92	—	—	155	38
Self-employed:	704	—	—	—	19	45	34	25	23	54	157	41
Retail trade	7 528	155	58	160	392	317	285	633	156	109	1 926	237
Other industries	4 112	105	36	70	211	188	199	375	68	88	910	74
Other than retail trade	3 416	50	22	90	181	129	86	258	88	29	616	73
Clerical and kindred workers	29 198	477	516	461	1 350	793	1 230	2 349	496	557	11 375	952
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19 245	401	167	318	676	1 051	1 260	1 794	469	465	4 466	976
Mechanics and repairmen	4 999	185	40	72	157	288	397	1 337	138	108	1 013	269
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 088	42	25	105	158	104	129	155	45	83	460	218
Construction craftsmen	4 614	62	78	92	297	364	466	447	66	113	884	194
Other craftsmen	7 544	112	222	151	584	1 217	1 310	2 037	220	161	2 109	985
Operatives, except transport	19 729	267	222	151	584	1 217	1 310	2 037	534	409	5 244	985
Durable goods manufacturing	7 405	90	99	48	107	780	704	959	305	150	1 120	467
Non-durable goods manufacturing	6 106	94	79	58	178	240	384	661	44	148	1 842	338
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 218	83	44	45	299	197	220	517	185	111	2 262	180
Transport equipment operatives	6 358	175	89	86	273	308	424	561	70	187	1 459	464
Truck drivers	2 774	33	30	46	173	145	204	271	35	92	516	186
Other transport equipment operatives	3 584	112	59	40	100	163	218	290	35	95	943	218
Laborers, except farm	8 264	112	72	190	378	312	487	894	149	183	2 102	319
Construction laborers	1 148	6	—	40	43	53	117	92	15	22	319	21
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 976	57	36	55	213	144	229	469	46	109	1 100	214
Other laborers, except farm	3 140	49	36	95	122	115	141	333	88	52	683	82
Farmers and farm managers	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 014	25	23	—	13	89	42	19	27	29	106	24
Service workers, except private household ¹	19 708	300	351	208	683	608	794	1 608	542	447	7 423	448
Cleaning service workers	5 345	51	53	36	209	95	264	337	160	86	2 247	102
Food service workers	6 189	111	144	63	135	216	180	556	171	156	2 707	147
Health service workers	2 149	26	47	69	113	88	124	198	51	42	674	27
Personal service workers	3 467	46	75	12	150	105	143	289	124	86	1 071	105
Protective service workers	1 716	37	32	23	56	74	57	95	20	35	407	52
Private household workers	1 715	30	39	19	25	21	138	30	30	51	637	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	49 428	793	917	571	2 028	1 702	2 051	4 170	1 080	1 031	17 174	1 707
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 078	69	236	50	136	132	153	591	58	76	1 469	108
Nurses	1 016	7	31	—	53	22	31	115	11	—	345	13
Health workers, except nurses	361	—	12	13	7	—	—	18	7	12	112	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 283	13	45	21	34	28	45	136	20	11	332	31
Technicians, except health	245	6	12	—	—	—	—	85	7	—	28	—
Other professional workers	2 173	43	136	16	42	61	77	237	13	53	652	50
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 330	15	45	—	52	19	65	164	13	25	439	53
Sales workers	3 023	100	32	47	152	120	144	237	63	61	707	141
Retail trade	2 445	89	18	33	130	91	137	181	33	53	488	128
Other than retail trade	578	11	14	14	22	29	7	56	30	8	219	13
Clerical and kindred workers	20 850	357	341	311	1 052	578	805	1 768	329	441	8 062	672
Bookkeepers	1 852	39	26	46	87	47	82	167	24	20	692	86
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 340	114	134	101	392	179	257	676	103	161	2 820	242
Other clerical workers	11 658	204	181	164	573	352	466	925	202	260	4 550	344
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	828	7	10	—	17	40	36	77	7	19	293	50
Operatives, except transport	7 542	64	57	30	255	385	389	465	310	85	2 776	441
Durable goods manufacturing	1 936	10	12	16	34	230	140	102	167	43	305	181
Non-durable goods manufacturing	3 101	41	38	—	105	107	174	199	27	13	1 319	224
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 505	13	7	14	116	48	75	164	116	29	1 152	36
Transport equipment operatives	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	10
Laborers, except farm	516	5	—	7	13	32	18	26	6	8	110	30
Farmers and farm managers	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	268	—	11	—	—	16	29	—	—	11	42	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 241	153	146	104	340	347	391	704	264	254	2 637	175
Cleaning service workers	1 211	35	11	—	29	21	63	76	52	36	497	6
Food service workers	2 456	48	54	25	60	118	88	215	73	81	846	70
Health service workers	1 816	26	34	62	106	80	117	148	51	42	495	13
Personal service workers	2 115	21	47	—	125	82	102	175	88	73	577	71
Protective service workers	86	6	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	—	22	—
Private household workers	1 629	23	39	16	11	25	21	138	30	51	603	19
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	815	13	5	—	36	25	38	5	10	22	214	26
White-collar workers	389	—	5	—	30	5	12	—	—	16	102	13
Blue-collar workers	216	8	—	—	6	—	13	5	10	—	45	—
Farm workers	52	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	15	6
Service workers, including private household	158	5	—	—	—	20	5	—	—	6	52	7
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	365	4	7	—	—	5	10	74	26	5	112	—
Farm workers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	106	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	11	—	33	—
Private household workers	117	—	5	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	26	—
Workers in other occupations	128	4	2	—	—	—	5	35	15	—	53	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 090	\$8 128	\$5 849	\$9 476	\$8 399	\$9 282	\$8 403	\$7 505	\$8 136	\$8 223	\$7 115	\$8 830
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 840	10 339	5 517	12 063	10 084	11 915	10 193	9 660	11 343	10 575	9 548	11 466
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 070	8 154	9 100	9 873	8 850	10 091	8 951	8 071	10 101	8 857	8 257	9 977
Operatives, including transport	7 911	8 846	7 464	9 467	7 647	8 965	8 011	7 175	8 077	8 229	7 110	8 373
Laborers, except farm	7 161	7 516	—	7 106	8 385	6 079	7 523	7 175	7 283	5 875	7 129	8 043
Farmers and farm managers	7 217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 378	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 331	\$3 844	\$4 157	\$4 608	\$4 863	\$3 893	\$3 734	\$4 480	\$4 531	\$4 018	\$4 373	\$4 364
Clerical and kindred workers	4 880	4 930	4 095	5 021	4 973	4 611	4 148	5 032	4 855	4 625	4 829	4 644
Operatives, including transport	4 134	—	—	—	4 709	4 700	3 677	4 142	4 314	4 212	4 027	4 606

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	San Francisco—Oakland—Con.		San Jose					Santa Barbara				
	San Mateo	Urban balance	Total	Mountain View	Palo Alto (urban part)	San Jose (urban part)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale	Urban balance	Total	Santa Barbara	Urban balance
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 590	42 393	58 353	2 938	1 409	28 061	6 116	4 855	13 364	15 469	5 368	8 561
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	294	4 910	6 608	485	315	2 841	567	617	1 656	1 109	315	676
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13	220	154	12	16	41	19	6	60	29	22	7
Health workers, except practitioners	12	572	496	52	39	189	48	31	130	72	38	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	694	894	34	42	370	88	56	280	188	31	140
Technicians, except health	50	611	1 263	139	41	564	89	149	275	129	38	83
Other professional workers	162	2 813	3 801	248	177	1 677	323	375	911	691	186	425
Managers and administrators, except farm	174	2 786	2 900	127	89	1 178	365	296	789	807	289	444
Salaried:												
Retail trade	39	560	518	19	35	249	78	23	114	177	33	134
Other industries	109	1 638	1 656	73	35	635	206	205	459	440	190	199
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	21	300	361	19	—	108	60	61	113	107	45	54
Other industries	5	288	365	16	19	186	21	7	103	83	21	57
Sales workers	207	2 813	3 209	162	123	1 431	436	275	762	657	238	398
Retail trade	109	1 539	2 003	69	90	870	290	170	500	462	167	280
Other than retail trade	98	1 274	1 206	93	33	561	146	105	262	195	71	118
Clerical and kindred workers	541	7 833	8 008	405	239	3 779	927	745	1 779	1 659	679	887
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	378	6 488	8 681	414	82	4 450	913	695	1 941	1 949	671	1 120
Mechanics and repairmen	105	1 715	2 029	93	6	1 072	210	134	481	547	153	372
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	28	666	819	43	—	447	129	67	133	100	44	40
Construction craftsmen	118	1 709	2 618	104	—	1 335	225	198	661	634	224	338
Other craftsmen	127	2 398	3 215	174	76	1 596	349	296	666	668	250	370
Operatives, except transport	255	6 239	12 375	496	188	6 509	1 396	1 011	2 551	2 555	907	1 452
Durable goods manufacturing	59	2 504	6 660	305	108	3 260	807	693	1 385	1 771	499	226
Nondurable goods manufacturing	61	1 858	3 006	41	—	1 781	337	188	598	515	54	395
Nonmanufacturing industries	135	1 877	2 709	150	80	1 468	252	130	568	1 269	354	831
Transport equipment operatives	114	2 092	2 517	81	20	1 476	220	170	486	689	173	494
Truck drivers	63	873	1 124	28	8	592	145	102	228	332	102	217
Other transport equipment operatives	51	1 219	1 393	53	12	884	75	68	258	357	71	277
Laborers, except farm	182	2 738	4 429	243	90	2 287	311	284	1 115	1 431	609	772
Construction laborers	8	389	1 274	63	24	682	105	50	318	295	144	151
Freight, stock, and material handlers	77	1 197	1 275	56	9	733	81	71	312	317	106	211
Other laborers, except farm	97	1 152	1 880	124	57	872	125	163	485	819	359	410
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	150	6	—	7	10	15	49	156	13	76
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	309	1 377	53	—	236	47	80	492	1 551	61	937
Service workers, except private household ¹	360	5 489	7 611	435	221	3 686	885	630	1 586	2 472	1 181	1 165
Cleaning service workers	96	1 475	2 492	198	70	1 164	276	234	525	736	362	330
Food service workers	93	1 395	2 140	90	104	1 021	326	186	372	850	418	402
Health service workers	27	628	821	40	17	429	87	28	209	351	197	150
Personal service workers	115	1 746	1 305	38	21	658	119	111	299	308	112	177
Protective service workers	14	746	568	57	9	287	61	26	114	146	49	84
Private household workers	68	605	488	31	42	181	39	37	158	434	232	140
Female employed, 16 years old and over	942	14 603	19 192	1 095	591	8 591	2 350	1 787	4 292	5 695	2 177	3 020
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100	1 806	1 936	182	126	792	140	186	460	332	103	191
Nurses	12	363	387	39	30	156	42	31	89	33	7	13
Health workers, except nurses	—	166	62	12	—	16	—	—	21	19	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	471	517	34	27	227	23	44	144	121	8	96
Technicians, except health	9	77	233	42	28	45	7	48	63	9	—	9
Other professional workers	29	729	737	55	41	348	62	63	143	150	69	73
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	405	459	21	12	162	67	32	157	166	84	76
Sales workers	95	1 081	1 325	70	43	464	232	95	416	298	68	215
Retail trade	75	946	1 123	52	43	401	212	76	334	265	53	197
Other than retail trade	20	135	202	18	—	63	20	19	82	33	15	18
Clerical and kindred workers	367	5 585	5 584	289	183	2 598	685	547	1 185	1 266	499	707
Bookkeepers	31	500	550	47	14	263	36	84	101	156	68	82
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	168	1 894	2 077	116	44	989	329	186	386	416	160	236
Other clerical workers	168	3 191	2 957	126	125	1 346	320	277	698	694	271	389
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	272	405	21	15	223	42	23	81	89	44	39
Operatives, except transport	102	2 108	5 190	303	76	2 574	707	538	952	1 377	543	707
Durable goods manufacturing	34	641	2 823	177	28	1 271	446	427	468	469	333	119
Nondurable goods manufacturing	17	800	1 623	37	—	975	182	95	300	340	34	240
Nonmanufacturing industries	51	667	744	89	48	328	79	16	184	568	176	348
Transport equipment operatives	—	36	80	8	—	41	—	—	10	44	11	33
Laborers, except farm	23	224	208	14	—	86	15	16	70	144	39	105
Farmers and farm managers	—	19	22	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	139	312	7	—	42	7	34	78	309	14	183
Service workers, except private household ¹	163	2 351	3 183	149	94	1 428	416	272	717	1 236	540	624
Cleaning service workers	18	332	499	58	29	197	42	60	106	242	127	98
Food service workers	42	657	967	20	33	410	197	104	180	425	157	252
Health service workers	27	580	764	40	11	405	77	28	192	300	167	129
Personal service workers	67	643	818	25	21	355	91	68	210	225	76	130
Protective service workers	—	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	62	577	488	31	42	181	39	37	158	434	232	140
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	379	347	16	18	191	38	18	59	166	74	58
White-collar workers	21	185	150	—	18	101	—	5	26	33	16	10
Blue-collar workers	6	116	88	16	—	51	8	7	6	21	5	16
Farm workers	—	23	20	—	—	—	—	—	13	41	7	18
Service workers, including private household	—	55	89	—	—	39	30	6	14	71	46	14
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	8	107	125	—	—	34	20	15	56	33	17	16
Farm workers	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	42	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	50	48	—	—	22	6	—	20	5	—	5
Workers in other occupations	8	6	58	—	—	12	9	7	30	28	17	11
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 570	\$8 819	\$7 955	\$7 855	\$6 734	\$7 894	\$8 274	\$8 559	\$8 112	\$6 558	\$6 215	\$6 959
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 119	11 911	11 451	9 519	9 265	11 598	11 399	12 174	11 693	10 633	8 773	11 145
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 552	9 602	9 137	9 253	—	8 933	9 315	9 355	9 390	8 123	7 392	8 598
Operatives, including transport	7 658	8 273	7 461	6 710	7 163	7 543	8 087	7 893	7 212	6 628	5 971	7 163
Laborers, except farm	6 986	7 071	6 754	6 696	—	6 882	7 470	6 650	6 676	5 109	4 911	5 479
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	4 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 083	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	4 348	3 537	—	—	2 681	—	—	3 658	3 969	—	3 532
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 029	\$4 325	\$3 623	\$4 363	\$3 918	\$3 491	\$3 844	\$4 384	\$3 290	\$2 949	\$3 424	\$2 684
Clerical and kindred workers	5 000	5 114	4 480	5 169	4 565	4 262	4 510	4 969	4 311	4 012	4 178	3 759
Operatives, including transport	—	4 127	3 264	3 617	—	2 861	4 078	4 714	2 952	2 915	3 493	2 637

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										Urbanized areas		
	Santa Rosa			Stockton			Vallejo-Napa				Bakers-field	Fresno	
	Total	Santa Rosa	Urban balance	Total	Stockton	Urban balance	Total	Napa	Vallejo	Urban balance			
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 471	944	1 502	15 043	6 442	4 541	6 852	988	1 826	2 794	7 052	12 334	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	473	170	133	1 044	565	329	602	117	192	210	469	1 219	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	40	16	24	8	8	—	—	31	29	
Health workers, except practitioners	97	41	19	172	101	31	75	35	6	34	42	223	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	123	59	24	289	148	104	127	23	39	52	87	220	
Technicians, except health	30	7	18	53	24	12	137	24	49	32	60	91	
Other professional workers	223	63	72	490	276	158	255	27	98	92	249	656	
Managers and administrators, except farm	267	122	47	563	309	152	355	85	56	170	406	622	
Salaries:													
Retail trade	58	41	5	78	51	20	100	35	11	38	122	142	
Other industries	102	41	30	344	198	91	175	44	27	83	181	299	
Self-employed:													
Retail trade	68	24	6	62	18	14	39	6	4	22	64	81	
Other industries	39	16	6	79	42	27	41	—	14	27	39	100	
Sales workers	271	123	59	628	277	236	311	43	95	118	409	648	
Retail trade	181	66	47	364	178	128	260	31	69	112	255	452	
Other than retail trade	90	57	12	264	99	108	51	12	26	6	154	196	
Clerical and kindred workers	520	95	235	1 955	1 059	656	918	171	266	380	913	1 905	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	612	121	200	1 369	618	431	1 224	160	455	458	984	1 541	
Mechanics and repairmen	107	30	37	356	200	95	208	25	76	107	253	459	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	82	20	24	93	32	42	253	48	144	49	118	118	
Construction craftsmen	237	46	73	349	147	110	287	50	77	119	258	386	
Other craftsmen	186	25	66	571	239	184	476	37	158	184	424	578	
Operatives, except transport	400	71	127	2 063	1 074	686	697	67	213	269	783	1 677	
Durable goods manufacturing	99	20	35	537	282	189	126	20	50	35	145	367	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	105	29	13	760	420	227	329	32	121	104	165	575	
Nonmanufacturing industries	196	22	79	766	372	270	242	15	42	130	473	715	
Transport equipment operatives	202	27	118	1 068	465	406	241	23	53	136	394	642	
Truck drivers	102	7	59	371	84	188	102	5	6	75	174	268	
Other transport equipment operatives	100	20	59	697	381	218	139	18	47	61	220	374	
Laborers, except farm	434	51	171	1 255	587	421	623	71	133	309	576	1 027	
Construction laborers	86	—	54	125	61	51	116	22	9	69	118	149	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	154	32	35	510	256	208	170	8	72	84	118	399	
Other laborers, except farm	194	19	82	620	270	162	337	41	52	156	308	479	
Farmers and farm managers	100	—	15	333	5	62	65	—	31	92	65	85	
Form laborers and farm foremen	375	—	70	2 713	457	458	390	24	13	101	825	834	
Service workers, except private household ¹	728	119	301	1 917	987	646	1 342	205	336	590	1 053	1 764	
Cleaning service workers	178	6	96	433	194	179	318	64	56	157	267	410	
Food service workers	201	58	75	726	359	237	412	69	110	220	380	670	
Health service workers	161	47	59	227	124	79	146	34	27	49	169	255	
Personal service workers	115	8	64	269	122	107	238	30	84	96	120	452	
Protective service workers	15	—	7	132	105	23	154	—	51	43	72	79	
Private household workers	89	45	26	135	39	58	84	22	14	22	148	200	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 556	404	486	4 374	2 149	1 454	2 160	337	564	890	2 143	4 148	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	247	96	45	456	243	125	259	40	92	86	155	518	
Nurses	39	23	—	138	88	31	39	21	6	12	30	107	
Health workers, except nurses	39	18	7	14	—	—	14	7	—	7	12	63	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	83	25	18	172	89	56	86	8	39	26	63	145	
Technicians, except health	7	—	—	7	—	—	18	4	7	—	—	—	
Other professional workers	79	23	20	125	66	38	102	—	40	34	50	203	
Managers and administrators, except farm	46	11	12	132	100	18	50	—	10	35	77	92	
Sales workers	125	51	20	268	128	97	175	21	66	54	185	241	
Retail trade	106	37	15	231	122	74	154	21	51	48	151	215	
Other than retail trade	19	14	5	37	6	23	21	—	15	6	34	26	
Clerical and kindred workers	413	81	193	1 371	745	445	684	137	194	276	707	1 367	
Bookkeepers	42	14	20	119	60	52	80	14	12	39	70	117	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	141	24	80	451	221	135	182	44	41	64	189	448	
Other clerical workers	230	43	93	801	464	258	422	79	141	173	448	802	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	3	7	45	22	11	49	15	6	28	12	73	
Operatives, except transport	116	29	22	654	306	230	189	18	34	77	172	526	
Durable goods manufacturing	31	12	5	81	28	41	6	—	—	—	18	36	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	61	17	5	352	177	116	116	13	20	35	39	291	
Nonmanufacturing industries	24	—	12	221	101	73	67	5	14	42	115	199	
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	36	14	7	18	—	12	—	23	10	
Laborers, except farm	15	—	—	91	32	44	43	14	—	13	13	22	
Farmers and farm managers	14	—	—	20	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	
Form laborers and farm foremen	44	—	5	199	60	38	22	—	—	8	152	98	
Service workers, except private household ¹	430	88	156	977	460	376	593	70	136	297	494	1 001	
Cleaning service workers	57	6	24	95	43	43	87	7	4	62	89	79	
Food service workers	117	27	47	403	158	109	175	23	57	82	166	360	
Health service workers	136	47	54	202	111	74	131	28	27	49	130	209	
Personal service workers	82	8	31	206	87	86	144	12	40	64	72	270	
Protective service workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	
Private household workers	89	45	26	125	39	55	78	22	14	16	148	200	
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	40	5	11	127	71	29	43	—	8	20	76	84	
White-collar workers	5	5	—	41	25	16	19	—	8	11	20	43	
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	55	28	13	—	—	—	—	14	29	
Farm workers	13	—	—	26	13	—	11	—	—	3	23	12	
Service workers, including private household	22	—	11	5	5	—	13	—	—	6	19	—	
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	23	6	9	20	5	15	28	—	—	16	52	36	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	
Service workers, except private household	18	6	4	13	5	8	6	—	—	—	5	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	15	
Workers in other occupations	5	—	5	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	34	21	
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS													
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 597	\$7 601	\$6 649	\$5 880	\$6 460	\$6 552	\$7 410	\$7 373	\$8 447	\$7 354	\$6 174	\$5 758	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 941	9 435	9 100	9 599	9 019	11 711	9 732	11 235	9 087	9 675	10 512	8 564	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 063	7 472	8 569	7 952	8 500	7 625	9 093	9 841	10 325	7 989	7 307	7 287	
Operatives, including transport	6 264	—	6 162	6 747	6 858	6 837	7 191	—	7 238	7 370	6 216	5 998	
Laborers, except farm	5 354	—	6 100	5 209	5 718	4 931	4 821	—	4 667	5 110	4 941	4 805	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	6 434	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 663	—	—	3 166	2 500	3 008	4 027	—	—	3 862	2 801	2 722	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 801	\$4 232	\$2 773	\$2 993	\$2 759	\$3 395	\$2 691	\$3 538	\$3 530	\$2 072	\$2 551	\$2 775	
Clerical and kindred workers	4 086	—	3 577	4 116	3 725	4 791	3 603	3 588	4 779	2 765	3 310	3 688	
Operatives, including transport	1 745	—	—	2 314	2 121	3 141	2 192	—	—	1 871	2 250	2 410	

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas — Con.

	Los Angeles—Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard—Ventura—Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino—Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco—Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	501 105	2 694	16 149	18 185	5 581	26 666	44 599	128 382	55 057	7 594	1 461
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43 825	255	1 295	1 965	317	2 139	4 862	12 917	6 405	549	234
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 433	16	52	83	7	77	141	600	154	29	—
Health workers, except practitioners	4 987	22	74	159	30	353	600	1 466	482	52	60
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 215	75	281	318	83	460	822	1 894	839	69	78
Technicians, except health	5 419	22	211	231	10	213	640	1 528	1 236	52	20
Other professional workers	25 771	120	677	1 174	187	1 036	2 659	7 429	3 694	347	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	23 651	174	749	1 042	191	982	2 426	7 254	2 798	444	134
Salaried:	4 845	54	779	211	28	273	589	1 349	518	81	41
Retail trade	14 113	91	372	655	81	427	1 405	4 612	1 581	242	47
Other industries	2 384	5	133	88	53	148	243	634	361	79	24
Self-employed:	2 309	24	65	88	29	134	189	699	338	42	22
Retail trade	23 575	174	867	1 054	195	1 393	2 856	7 216	3 140	389	137
Other industries	13 660	118	683	622	129	972	1 732	3 883	1 968	270	80
Other than retail trade	9 915	58	184	437	66	421	1 124	3 333	1 172	119	57
Clerical and kindred workers	82 493	332	2 043	3 675	630	3 472	6 533	28 390	7 684	1 012	200
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	75 633	424	1 773	2 792	526	4 293	6 982	18 664	8 224	1 034	177
Mechanics and repairmen	16 405	82	481	1 073	166	864	1 641	4 849	1 922	271	34
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	10 199	46	133	1 150	6	441	767	2 155	806	79	31
Construction craftsmen	16 656	63	568	660	111	1 400	2 452	4 257	2 427	342	59
Other craftsmen	32 373	233	591	909	243	1 588	2 122	7 403	3 069	342	53
Operatives, except transport	131 085	416	2 715	2 157	911	5 298	6 482	18 688	11 722	1 185	130
Durable goods manufacturing	64 351	56	709	371	91	2 909	2 603	6 919	6 382	574	38
Nondurable goods manufacturing	42 627	258	644	737	515	923	1 384	5 727	2 752	75	36
Nonmanufacturing industries	24 107	102	1 362	1 049	305	1 466	2 495	6 042	2 588	536	58
Transport equipment operatives	20 768	177	833	842	260	1 242	1 376	6 008	2 363	235	27
Truck drivers	10 200	77	523	367	130	577	613	2 561	1 071	124	66
Other transport equipment operatives	10 568	100	310	475	130	665	763	3 447	1 292	111	38
Laborers, except farm	32 703	199	1 379	1 486	364	2 377	3 851	7 757	4 172	810	108
Construction laborers	7 307	14	386	290	67	524	956	1 065	1 215	207	30
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 245	83	384	499	83	682	1 092	3 824	1 224	119	45
Other laborers, except farm	13 151	102	609	697	214	1 171	1 803	2 868	1 733	484	33
Farmers and farm managers	4 400	7	58	6	7	79	138	154	66	27	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 126	228	2 401	288	1 757	1 192	833	692	754	161	13
Service workers, except private household ¹	56 621	286	1 937	2 667	393	3 932	7 315	18 957	7 264	1 480	189
Cleaning service workers	13 002	59	566	724	114	881	1 592	5 015	2 423	456	31
Food service workers	20 805	83	666	881	135	1 264	3 020	6 068	2 041	511	83
Health service workers	6 490	34	186	242	40	539	799	2 051	782	242	47
Personal service workers	9 581	83	306	499	52	617	1 201	3 344	1 230	155	21
Protective service workers	3 638	14	94	196	32	349	396	1 656	532	66	7
Private household workers	6 225	18	99	211	30	267	945	1 645	465	268	66
Female employed, 16 years old and over	179 015	818	5 399	6 151	1 835	8 655	15 796	47 688	18 171	2 966	590
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 280	109	450	708	123	864	1 891	4 967	1 851	152	116
Nurses	2 961	15	69	90	24	165	412	983	380	13	23
Health workers, except nurses	1 099	7	4	55	6	96	143	349	55	19	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 981	51	188	144	48	287	532	1 268	485	39	38
Technicians, except health	357	6	15	19	6	15	56	247	219	—	7
Other professional workers	5 882	30	174	400	39	301	748	2 120	712	81	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 474	30	166	114	34	170	386	1 279	425	110	17
Sales workers	9 063	17	343	408	78	707	1 235	2 887	1 283	140	51
Retail trade	7 362	17	316	372	68	601	998	2 294	1 102	125	37
Other than retail trade	1 701	—	27	36	10	106	237	593	181	15	14
Clerical and kindred workers	56 280	257	1 361	2 602	409	2 474	4 433	20 273	5 382	745	164
Bookkeepers	5 182	55	150	177	31	252	406	1 809	538	97	23
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19 291	64	468	853	176	687	1 440	7 084	2 015	265	47
Other clerical workers	31 807	138	743	1 572	202	1 535	2 587	11 380	2 829	383	94
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 776	14	96	108	21	132	302	820	400	51	3
Operatives, except transport	55 344	176	1 481	668	344	1 651	2 613	7 241	5 004	662	39
Durable goods manufacturing	20 875	7	323	17	23	418	689	1 812	2 788	370	17
Nondurable goods manufacturing	26 467	120	443	271	200	594	1 004	2 944	1 500	41	22
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 002	49	715	380	121	639	920	2 485	716	251	—
Transport equipment operatives	494	11	20	13	45	19	86	56	19	—	—
Laborers, except farm	2 024	43	43	71	50	138	148	466	187	60	—
Farmers and farm managers	30	—	—	—	—	—	13	37	8	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 013	34	501	77	573	193	190	244	117	43	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	25 310	109	839	1 188	160	2 014	3 661	7 829	2 993	716	134
Cleaning service workers	3 462	—	93	177	35	156	632	1 114	492	171	25
Food service workers	8 428	29	349	428	45	752	1 400	2 358	906	217	46
Health service workers	5 732	22	151	171	40	464	716	1 730	725	212	47
Personal service workers	5 846	52	185	314	34	431	689	2 001	764	103	16
Protective service workers	191	—	—	21	—	33	5	86	5	—	—
Private household workers	5 927	18	99	195	30	267	905	1 559	465	268	66
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	2 627	33	134	161	87	205	371	758	326	82	11
White-collar workers	708	15	28	97	11	68	120	367	150	16	5
Blue-collar workers	1 026	18	28	29	28	55	133	189	88	5	—
Farm workers	82	—	51	10	—	16	19	52	6	7	—
Service workers, including private household	811	—	27	25	—	66	99	150	82	54	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	1 075	22	39	43	50	24	187	334	117	17	6
Farm workers	43	—	13	—	29	—	14	5	6	—	—
Service workers, except private household	248	9	7	38	—	—	33	98	13	—	6
Private household workers	182	7	12	5	—	—	14	54	103	40	—
Workers in other occupations	602	6	7	—	21	10	86	128	58	17	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 140	\$6 460	\$6 391	\$7 223	\$5 257	\$6 952	\$7 396	\$8 081	\$8 056	\$6 791	\$7 241
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 487	9 359	11 944	10 448	10 595	9 723	10 846	10 695	11 508	10 169	9 283
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 112	8 340	8 157	8 134	7 371	7 927	8 370	9 052	9 176	7 866	7 500
Operatives, including transport	6 619	6 763	6 386	6 993	6 034	7 047	7 272	7 886	7 555	6 357	6 017
Laborers, except farm	5 812	4 711	5 487	5 300	5 630	6 016	6 201	7 147	6 917	5 130	2 500
Farmers and farm managers	5 854	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 122	3 422	4 033	3 167	3 644	3 071	4 370	4 426	3 536	2 667	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 747	\$2 765	\$2 840	\$3 322	\$2 553	\$2 919	\$3 178	\$4 353	\$3 737	\$3 328	\$3 397
Clerical and kindred workers	4 461	4 557	3 427	4 514	4 291	3 585	3 700	4 875	4 475	4 064	4 250
Operatives, including transport	3 589	1 981	2 617	2 188	1 938	2 776	3 464	4 178	3 441	3 477	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Seaside-Monterey	Simi Valley	Stockton	Alameda	Alhambra	Anaheim	Arden-Arcade (U)	Bakersfield	Bellflower	Berkeley	Bueno Park	Burbank
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 560	1 593	8 857	2 162	4 870	6 231	1 530	2 581	1 893	2 326	2 874	3 933
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	204	216	755	121	648	764	285	245	151	650	309	412
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	22	32	—	—	14	13	18	—	13	—	12
Health workers, except practitioners	37	34	113	7	85	61	22	31	22	43	40	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45	20	197	19	98	73	79	44	50	78	10	48
Technicians, except health	17	41	36	25	25	116	39	25	7	49	47	46
Other professional workers	100	99	377	70	440	500	132	127	72	467	212	296
Managers and administrators, except farm	226	109	384	99	317	415	169	229	70	152	155	109
Salaried:	52	19	71	8	69	161	45	79	5	17	11	12
Retail trade	112	75	237	91	178	217	110	85	46	105	90	67
Other industries	33	9	24	—	37	12	5	50	5	10	21	24
Self-employed:	29	6	52	—	33	25	9	15	14	—	33	6
Retail trade	229	71	412	155	348	364	111	164	106	58	146	224
Other than retail trade	207	28	237	105	165	213	78	99	67	36	68	140
Clerical and kindred workers	22	43	175	50	183	151	33	65	39	22	78	84
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	409	210	1 390	477	1 224	864	366	406	306	516	390	632
Mechanics and repairmen	353	347	821	401	617	1 008	155	374	323	167	374	645
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	83	101	256	185	119	179	55	145	104	45	81	194
Construction craftsmen	12	21	39	42	114	128	—	14	39	19	16	148
Other craftsmen	139	91	192	62	88	319	22	81	71	25	91	81
Operatives, except transport	119	134	334	112	296	382	78	134	109	78	186	222
Durable goods manufacturing	188	284	1 442	267	820	1 293	109	268	434	222	699	1 026
Nonmanufacturing industries	53	21	534	90	320	675	5	52	230	99	436	565
Transport equipment operatives	135	38	517	83	217	255	69	173	81	44	106	179
Truck drivers	89	28	653	175	212	266	85	87	126	89	142	148
Other transport equipment operatives	19	14	146	63	127	112	52	44	84	30	72	70
Laborers, except farm	70	14	507	112	85	154	33	43	42	59	70	78
Construction laborers	138	88	879	112	176	329	48	140	111	72	193	208
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	21	92	6	16	79	—	20	26	—	47	28
Other laborers, except farm	33	42	411	57	68	111	42	54	54	36	72	80
Farmers and farm managers	81	25	376	49	92	139	6	66	31	36	74	100
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	23	6	7	—	8
Service workers, except private household ¹	37	—	681	25	—	59	11	210	—	23	44	11
Cleaning service workers	626	202	1 335	300	480	815	170	380	253	351	422	479
Food service workers	141	22	300	51	28	232	70	69	29	53	90	89
Health service workers	299	41	469	111	140	334	39	137	88	144	127	182
Personal service workers	19	26	159	26	56	39	8	45	33	47	53	40
Protective service workers	110	61	187	46	189	128	35	62	68	75	95	80
Private household workers	23	39	122	37	40	40	18	45	27	32	38	53
Female employed, 16 years old and over	61	—	58	30	28	54	21	55	7	39	—	31
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 081	488	2 945	793	1 960	2 116	575	829	638	917	827	1 500
Nurses	94	56	306	69	227	174	120	67	85	236	53	130
Health workers, except nurses	37	28	100	7	43	46	7	25	11	31	31	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	20	102	13	6	8	22	6	—	12	—	15
Technicians, except health	—	8	—	4	43	38	45	26	28	45	—	19
Other professional workers	41	—	104	43	128	68	46	10	46	136	22	73
Managers and administrators, except farm	58	22	118	15	33	65	11	61	—	45	14	6
Sales workers	109	13	196	100	104	139	35	76	48	32	33	70
Retail trade	101	5	174	89	74	110	31	61	48	18	33	57
Other than retail trade	8	8	22	11	30	29	4	15	—	14	—	13
Clerical and kindred workers	289	117	976	357	859	586	270	269	207	341	231	498
Bookkeepers	30	14	81	39	79	63	19	9	24	26	19	43
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	114	24	270	114	346	187	102	49	60	134	94	148
Other clerical workers	145	79	625	204	434	336	149	211	123	181	118	307
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	18	29	7	47	73	7	5	17	10	37	36
Operatives, except transport	86	130	436	64	334	577	33	37	127	57	292	509
Durable goods manufacturing	—	93	47	10	102	230	—	—	50	12	158	261
Nonmanufacturing industries	29	5	239	41	179	243	7	15	56	38	109	178
Transport equipment operatives	57	32	150	13	53	104	26	22	21	7	25	70
Laborers, except farm	—	—	21	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	7	11
Farmers and farm managers	9	—	62	5	11	26	—	9	8	—	—	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	19	32	91	—	—	42	5	48	—	11	5	11
Cleaning service workers	343	100	644	153	317	356	73	202	139	146	155	189
Food service workers	58	—	69	35	6	59	18	40	—	11	20	12
Health service workers	156	26	231	48	85	175	21	71	51	54	37	37
Personal service workers	19	26	141	26	51	39	8	35	28	34	42	33
Protective service workers	90	41	138	21	155	57	21	42	54	47	52	55
Private household workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	17
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	24	—	84	13	5	37	6	27	5	5	16	21
White-collar workers	17	—	32	—	5	20	6	20	—	5	4	5
Blue-collar workers	—	—	34	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	7	—	5	5	—	17	—	—	5	—	12	16
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	—	5	4	8	—	8	9	8	7	9	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	10
Private household workers	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Workers in other occupations	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	8	2	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 254	\$9 078	\$6 473	\$8 128	\$7 936	\$8 192	\$8 757	\$6 905	\$7 340	\$5 849	\$8 345	\$6 968
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 602	11 328	9 400	10 339	9 600	10 988	11 547	11 298	7 700	5 517	11 920	10 974
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 516	10 061	8 104	8 154	8 656	8 720	8 750	7 727	7 550	9 100	9 057	7 830
Operatives, including transport	6 263	7 929	6 769	8 846	7 207	8 040	7 625	5 958	7 353	7 464	8 253	6 288
Laborers, except farm	5 542	7 429	5 397	7 516	3 953	5 202	—	4 682	6 475	—	7 031	5 185
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	2 705	—	—	—	—	1 688	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 279	\$3 785	\$2 819	\$3 844	\$4 666	\$3 896	\$4 862	\$2 448	\$3 665	\$4 157	\$3 990	\$3 825
Clerical and kindred workers	4 440	3 219	3 890	4 930	5 351	4 578	5 167	3 373	4 951	4 095	3 678	4 709
Operatives, including transport	—	4 262	2 218	—	4 221	4 116	—	—	3 861	—	4 356	3 338

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

OCCUPATION

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 683	3 250	3 213	1 878	1 926	5 124	3 673	27 687	1 248	6 588	5 543	7 610
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	355	393	186	189	300	389	378	1 128	150	191	384	809
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	8	12	7	16	16	41	19	7	—	—	23	6
Health workers, except practitioners.....	69	30	44	7	42	60	55	140	12	30	29	153
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	47	89	44	26	23	45	31	103	47	17	62	148
Technicians, except health.....	89	54	33	19	28	56	34	112	12	46	68	62
Other professional workers.....	142	208	58	121	191	187	239	766	79	98	202	440
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	227	290	69	96	155	347	311	613	70	206	351	423
Salaried:.....	63	71	30	25	53	111	68	152	8	40	86	86
Retail trade.....	129	138	27	58	69	196	198	315	48	124	213	213
Other industries.....	6	54	7	6	6	21	16	96	14	18	7	63
Self-employed:.....	29	27	5	6	27	19	29	50	—	24	45	61
Retail trade.....	131	325	87	160	150	392	285	791	84	269	317	419
Other than retail trade.....	67	232	69	70	114	211	170	599	40	182	188	292
Other than retail trade.....	64	93	18	90	36	181	115	192	44	87	129	127
Clerical and kindred workers.....	731	535	385	461	207	1 350	709	4 818	169	942	799	1 244
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	704	557	478	318	321	696	584	4 242	241	1 176	1 061	892
Mechanics and repairmen.....	159	127	106	72	50	157	172	851	23	239	288	240
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	90	78	120	49	50	84	65	531	27	146	104	65
Construction craftsmen.....	137	214	73	105	130	158	63	721	97	322	300	206
Other craftsmen.....	318	138	179	92	91	297	284	2 139	94	469	369	381
Operatives, except transport.....	1 317	403	1 239	151	337	584	709	9 665	169	2 334	1 247	1 019
Durable goods manufacturing.....	775	114	759	48	268	107	379	3 861	56	1 454	795	255
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	338	131	357	58	30	178	171	4 111	19	602	240	351
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	204	158	123	45	39	299	159	1 693	94	278	212	413
Transport equipment operatives.....	249	80	125	86	56	273	116	1 399	20	327	308	418
Truck drivers.....	130	54	56	46	25	173	92	661	13	168	145	203
Other transport equipment operatives.....	119	26	69	40	31	100	24	738	7	159	163	215
Laborers, except farm.....	350	248	232	190	86	378	204	2 401	129	533	312	640
Construction laborers.....	56	55	56	40	36	43	32	518	42	90	53	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	146	97	58	55	21	213	82	1 140	45	245	144	280
Other laborers, except farm.....	148	96	118	95	29	122	90	743	42	198	115	315
Farmers and farm managers.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	55	14	12	—	—	13	13	71	—	—	100	416
Service workers, except private household ¹	527	356	388	208	270	683	353	2 352	187	539	608	1 172
Cleaning service workers.....	128	80	121	36	45	209	51	595	14	99	95	242
Food service workers.....	169	121	93	63	125	135	144	781	54	122	216	454
Health service workers.....	63	51	66	69	65	113	50	241	57	70	88	101
Personal service workers.....	94	62	38	12	6	150	71	452	50	120	105	289
Protective service workers.....	36	17	36	23	17	56	32	91	12	60	74	33
Private household workers.....	31	49	8	19	44	19	11	207	29	33	25	118
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 543	1 163	1 047	571	696	2 028	1 315	10 056	416	2 141	1 711	2 652
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	100	176	86	50	84	136	131	433	56	81	132	393
Nurses.....	50	30	22	—	42	53	37	78	12	—	22	81
Health workers, except nurses.....	5	—	15	13	8	7	24	29	—	21	—	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	26	58	26	21	17	34	11	73	29	17	28	120
Technicians, except health.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other professional workers.....	19	79	23	16	17	42	59	253	15	37	61	159
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	61	29	27	—	33	52	107	191	11	24	19	66
Sales workers.....	45	155	25	47	45	152	123	428	11	99	120	143
Retail trade.....	30	138	14	33	45	130	116	386	6	72	91	126
Other than retail trade.....	15	17	11	14	—	22	7	42	5	27	29	17
Clerical and kindred workers.....	489	379	233	311	180	1 052	471	3 252	129	590	578	948
Bookkeepers.....	54	33	14	46	27	87	47	189	23	22	47	68
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	229	103	102	101	97	392	164	1 106	34	151	179	328
Other clerical workers.....	206	243	117	164	56	573	260	1 957	72	417	352	552
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	37	16	39	—	5	17	35	475	6	55	40	28
Operatives, except transport.....	506	171	479	30	152	255	191	3 825	52	959	394	307
Durable goods manufacturing.....	248	19	252	16	135	34	90	790	5	501	230	9
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	217	114	189	—	12	105	53	2 398	12	378	107	170
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	41	38	38	14	5	116	48	637	35	80	57	128
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	6
Laborers, except farm.....	6	5	12	7	—	13	7	189	5	29	32	7
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	13	16	52
Service workers, except private household ¹	261	183	138	104	153	340	234	1 045	117	251	347	584
Cleaning service workers.....	15	27	—	6	15	29	40	127	—	19	21	43
Food service workers.....	97	66	57	25	73	60	88	366	28	44	118	242
Health service workers.....	57	51	50	62	47	106	50	226	57	70	80	82
Personal service workers.....	54	14	31	—	6	125	51	226	27	94	82	190
Protective service workers.....	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	4	16	—
Private household workers.....	11	49	8	16	44	11	11	201	29	26	25	118
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	7	13	11	—	21	36	35	69	9	34	25	50
White-collar workers.....	7	—	11	—	6	30	7	4	—	—	5	24
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	7	6	7	44	9	21	—	19
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Service workers, including private household.....	—	13	—	—	8	—	21	21	—	6	20	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	15	—	—	11	—	8	33	7	24	5	8
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
Workers in other occupations.....	14	7	—	—	—	—	8	23	—	24	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 224	\$7 878	\$6 561	\$9 476	\$8 085	\$8 399	\$8 125	\$6 158	\$7 869	\$6 895	\$9 269	\$5 972
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	11 757	10 281	7 842	12 063	11 343	10 084	10 556	7 164	11 588	8 833	11 849	8 643
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9 500	8 977	8 246	9 873	8 429	8 850	8 623	7 065	8 780	8 143	10 090	7 386
Operatives, including transport.....	8 130	7 578	6 437	9 467	7 833	7 647	7 755	6 035	7 810	6 527	8 957	5 948
Laborers, except farm.....	6 227	7 242	5 390	7 106	4 885	8 385	6 583	5 913	6 143	6 454	6 079	5 017
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 192	\$3 485	\$3 750	\$4 608	\$4 516	\$4 863	\$3 890	\$3 683	\$3 103	\$3 543	\$3 867	\$2 745
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5 169	3 658	4 597	5 021	5 636	4 973	4 007	4 190	2 147	4 189	4 611	3 618
Operatives, including transport.....	3 927	3 764	3 176	—	4 000	4 709	4 380	3 664	—	3 367	4 610	2 274

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Places—Con.											
	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Glendale	Hawthorne	Hayward	Huntington Beach	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Modesto	Mountain View
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 015	3 440	5 908	2 725	6 534	3 456	4 905	2 722	9 677	186 054	1 582	2 938
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	411	377	695	355	373	674	562	435	1 263	16 618	153	485
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6	—	47	—	—	19	—	—	102	2 690	—	12
Health workers, except practitioners	66	38	115	21	41	42	59	47	182	2 197	12	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	57	112	32	61	141	78	59	257	2 163	43	34
Technicians, except health	30	61	74	85	49	94	103	107	104	1 694	11	139
Other professional workers	244	221	347	217	222	378	312	222	618	9 874	78	246
Managers and administrators, except farm	230	271	350	76	306	195	257	140	638	8 125	106	127
Salaried:	28	63	71	8	38	43	39	40	163	4 771	41	73
Retail trade	146	167	216	47	195	115	161	77	329	4 771	—	19
Other industries	40	20	40	8	39	18	45	6	53	848	—	73
Self-employed:	16	21	23	13	34	19	12	17	93	870	18	16
Retail trade	146	171	323	114	285	301	264	177	555	8 336	115	162
Other industries	90	124	159	66	199	130	134	126	338	4 599	75	69
Other than retail trade	56	47	164	48	86	171	130	51	217	3 737	40	93
Clerical and kindred workers	452	440	1 237	632	1 230	479	1 006	526	1 881	32 045	233	405
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	387	589	560	416	1 260	472	707	511	1 501	25 832	273	414
Mechanics and repairmen	59	136	145	101	397	136	166	126	329	5 893	50	93
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	77	66	58	94	129	44	110	106	171	3 120	14	43
Construction craftsmen	64	240	107	73	268	136	122	66	384	5 125	43	104
Other craftsmen	187	147	250	148	466	156	309	213	617	11 644	166	174
Operatives, except transport	580	654	1 487	636	1 310	475	1 127	412	1 617	50 989	206	496
Durable goods manufacturing	251	367	857	449	704	266	685	232	692	21 833	50	305
Nondurable goods manufacturing	245	113	355	134	386	73	244	72	500	19 668	97	41
Nonmanufacturing industries	84	174	275	53	220	136	198	108	425	9 488	59	150
Transport equipment operatives	163	143	129	73	424	89	145	106	330	5 931	100	81
Truck drivers	78	68	43	32	206	46	83	69	146	2 586	44	28
Other transport equipment operatives	85	75	86	41	218	43	62	37	184	3 345	56	53
Laborers, except farm	150	234	324	117	487	114	155	42	477	11 457	88	243
Construction laborers	34	71	76	29	117	26	20	13	77	2 422	14	63
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	88	103	23	229	43	77	23	204	4 505	29	56
Other laborers, except farm	71	75	145	65	141	45	58	6	196	4 530	45	124
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	12	—	5	8	7	19	67	7	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	37	58	7	—	42	138	114	—	28	501	92	53
Service workers, except private household ¹	431	483	747	288	796	510	554	366	1 266	22 936	197	435
Cleaning service workers	125	99	162	50	264	76	111	26	204	5 350	52	198
Food service workers	165	159	299	126	180	192	225	92	524	9 583	61	90
Health service workers	62	39	115	17	124	55	42	40	205	2 459	23	40
Personal service workers	62	93	111	71	143	107	103	127	168	3 307	40	38
Protective service workers	17	51	28	18	57	74	50	64	115	967	14	57
Private household workers	28	20	49	6	21	4	6	—	102	3 217	12	31
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 157	1 063	2 439	1 052	2 051	1 060	1 816	935	3 611	71 306	501	1 095
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	168	114	250	69	153	168	190	95	530	5 794	61	182
Nurses	18	26	73	13	31	14	19	19	100	1 322	5	39
Health workers, except nurses	24	—	5	8	—	6	30	16	80	418	7	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	59	51	93	9	45	101	72	17	143	1 420	25	34
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	142	6	42
Other professional workers	67	37	79	26	77	47	57	43	191	2 492	18	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	24	47	6	65	17	58	24	164	1 575	18	21
Sales workers	76	56	119	58	144	69	104	121	225	3 102	13	70
Retail trade	61	56	91	39	137	69	69	104	188	2 384	13	52
Other than retail trade	15	—	28	19	7	—	35	17	37	718	—	18
Clerical and kindred workers	327	263	936	432	805	336	640	359	1 351	21 813	198	289
Bookkeepers	38	16	118	28	82	36	74	47	156	2 102	48	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	93	79	406	154	257	89	237	110	469	7 501	51	116
Other clerical workers	196	168	412	250	466	211	329	202	726	12 210	99	126
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	67	67	17	36	24	28	13	44	1 956	14	21
Operatives, except transport	277	242	645	278	389	191	516	102	576	23 619	77	303
Durable goods manufacturing	120	161	325	184	140	112	298	38	233	6 941	7	177
Nondurable goods manufacturing	101	57	249	71	174	46	135	21	266	13 501	46	37
Nonmanufacturing industries	56	24	71	23	75	33	83	43	77	3 177	11	89
Transport equipment operatives	15	22	—	7	19	—	—	8	19	753	23	14
Farmers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	18	—	—	—	29	—	4	—	—	134	—	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	212	244	319	167	391	252	254	213	598	9 378	74	149
Service workers, except private household ¹	26	41	52	21	63	12	25	20	59	1 480	—	58
Cleaning service workers	84	81	107	64	88	104	95	48	177	3 229	29	20
Food service workers	62	25	86	17	117	55	35	40	190	2 084	11	40
Health service workers	40	72	56	65	102	75	84	84	134	1 912	34	25
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	46	—	—
Protective service workers	28	20	49	6	21	4	6	—	97	3 060	12	31
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	25	17	31	11	38	39	29	36	56	835	29	16
White-collar workers	10	17	6	4	12	19	23	6	5	212	15	—
Blue-collar workers	6	—	16	—	13	—	—	15	12	398	14	16
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	15	—	—
Service workers, including private household	9	—	9	7	5	20	—	15	39	210	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	—	35	—	10	6	11	15	11	336	15	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	12	—	5	6	—	—	7	71	9	—
Private household workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	17	—	5	—	11	15	4	208	6	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 033	\$8 417	\$6 707	\$8 353	\$8 403	\$8 974	\$7 284	\$9 161	\$7 528	\$6 437	\$7 358	\$7 855
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 851	11 867	10 323	11 571	10 193	13 032	9 460	11 581	11 393	9 636	9 593	9 519
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 045	9 106	7 750	8 843	8 951	9 250	8 347	9 369	8 311	7 464	9 038	9 253
Operatives, including transport	6 973	7 806	5 361	7 307	8 011	8 030	6 688	8 409	7 050	5 960	7 816	6 710
Laborers, except farm	5 900	5 887	5 190	6 083	7 523	5 351	5 242	—	3 939	5 477	—	6 696
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	2 857	4 468	—	—	—	4 433	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 706	\$3 769	\$4 084	\$4 183	\$3 734	\$3 688	\$4 741	\$3 788	\$3 706	\$3 694	\$3 875	\$4 363
Clerical and kindred workers	4 250	4 608	4 366	4 843	4 148	4 167	5 054	4 471	4 315	4 458	4 474	5 169
Operatives, including transport	3 764	3 900	3 820	4 042	3 677	2 982	4 517	3 191	3 571	3 490	2 944	3 617

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

OCCUPATION

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 175	12 068	3 371	2 843	7 886	1 409	5 326	10 804	4 038	2 587	2 932	2 883
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	385	1 380	166	388	453	315	616	487	309	247	309	200
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	17	7	—	6	16	14	—	8	—	19	—
Health workers, except practitioners	45	460	—	23	33	39	61	66	22	7	24	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	232	70	101	98	42	66	37	67	27	39	31
Technicians, except health	63	194	27	22	98	41	96	123	35	14	80	28
Other professional workers	233	747	62	242	218	177	379	261	177	199	147	129
Managers and administrators, except farm	241	638	142	152	355	89	294	490	200	111	150	246
Salaried:	86	59	49	12	59	35	53	100	48	33	43	42
Retail trade	103	462	71	105	192	35	216	326	124	72	84	134
Other industries	31	92	15	14	66	—	—	47	21	—	—	16
Self-employed:	21	25	7	21	38	19	25	17	7	6	23	54
Retail trade	255	633	155	115	274	123	295	390	191	140	156	109
Other than retail trade	162	375	123	68	236	90	179	245	73	105	68	80
Other than retail trade	93	258	32	47	38	33	116	145	118	35	88	29
Clerical and kindred workers	1 063	2 349	325	406	990	239	752	1 961	413	412	496	557
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 224	1 794	502	284	694	82	624	1 992	645	484	469	465
Mechanics and repairmen	209	437	113	50	210	6	153	393	95	133	138	108
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	195	155	34	7	59	—	112	293	84	143	45	83
Construction craftsmen	338	447	193	66	163	—	94	414	151	51	66	113
Other craftsmen	482	755	162	161	262	76	265	892	315	157	220	161
Operatives, except transport	2 169	2 037	958	574	1 576	188	1 414	3 000	971	691	534	409
Durable goods manufacturing	1 098	859	545	310	360	108	825	1 400	535	433	305	150
Nondurable goods manufacturing	554	661	216	94	418	—	370	945	222	128	44	148
Nonmanufacturing industries	517	517	197	170	798	80	219	655	214	130	185	111
Transport equipment operatives	487	561	190	227	382	20	113	693	194	70	70	187
Truck drivers	291	271	119	144	214	8	42	397	46	45	35	92
Other transport equipment operatives	196	290	71	83	168	12	71	296	148	25	35	95
Laborers, except farm	534	894	310	213	631	90	362	792	460	108	149	183
Construction laborers	116	92	69	73	152	24	75	123	199	26	15	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	245	469	76	21	239	9	35	351	96	45	46	109
Other laborers, except farm	173	333	165	119	240	57	252	318	165	37	88	52
Farmers and farm managers	4	17	12	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33	19	175	78	1 665	—	20	41	88	20	27	29
Service workers, except private household ¹	748	1 608	384	389	845	221	716	933	501	287	542	447
Cleaning service workers	169	337	108	159	270	70	150	254	166	69	160	86
Food service workers	216	556	95	85	323	104	345	269	85	120	171	156
Health service workers	106	198	77	38	61	17	71	139	77	13	51	42
Personal service workers	166	289	59	84	113	21	64	191	87	60	124	86
Protective service workers	37	95	24	19	32	9	22	58	45	19	20	35
Private household workers	32	138	52	17	13	42	120	25	59	17	30	51
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 100	4 170	1 056	997	2 719	591	2 137	3 512	1 215	954	1 080	1 031
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	97	591	80	137	171	126	192	181	68	56	58	76
Nurses	23	115	7	6	28	30	44	47	7	7	11	—
Health workers, except nurses	5	18	—	17	—	—	15	—	15	—	7	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	136	40	69	65	27	62	26	33	13	20	11
Technicians, except health	7	85	—	7	7	28	7	12	33	—	7	—
Other professional workers	31	237	33	45	71	41	64	96	13	36	13	53
Managers and administrators, except farm	42	164	6	7	91	12	77	87	46	25	13	25
Sales workers	117	237	69	38	129	43	133	139	89	63	63	61
Retail trade	107	181	63	24	125	43	105	100	61	57	33	53
Other than retail trade	10	56	6	14	4	—	28	39	28	7	30	8
Clerical and kindred workers	652	1 768	206	295	685	183	483	1 324	233	284	329	441
Bookkeepers	80	167	7	22	77	14	84	120	7	13	24	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	232	676	53	113	206	44	103	466	84	92	103	161
Other clerical workers	340	925	146	160	402	125	296	738	142	179	202	260
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	95	77	13	—	41	15	50	199	13	32	7	19
Operatives, except transport	706	465	350	218	830	76	782	1 059	402	339	310	85
Durable goods manufacturing	203	102	107	150	28	—	414	323	216	208	167	43
Nondurable goods manufacturing	335	199	126	24	291	—	284	542	122	104	27	13
Nonmanufacturing industries	168	164	42	87	389	48	84	194	64	27	116	29
Transport equipment operatives	7	—	—	32	20	—	7	22	6	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	19	26	19	—	21	—	17	31	27	15	6	8
Farmers and farm managers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	41	41	357	—	—	6	8	7	—	11
Service workers, except private household ¹	329	704	220	200	361	94	280	439	269	116	264	254
Cleaning service workers	28	76	42	49	30	29	42	77	60	18	52	36
Food service workers	67	215	69	46	181	33	109	138	41	38	73	81
Health service workers	106	148	62	30	47	11	63	122	71	13	51	42
Personal service workers	108	175	34	71	72	21	35	93	67	41	88	73
Protective service workers	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	32	138	52	17	13	42	116	25	54	17	30	51
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	36	5	20	13	43	18	48	32	53	17	10	22
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	14	18	—	21	25	—	—	16
Blue-collar workers	15	5	7	7	6	—	21	6	14	9	10	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	21	—	13	—	7	—	27	5	14	8	—	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	74	7	29	26	—	26	15	12	7	26	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	12	15	7	4	—	—	5	—	6	7	11	—
Private household workers	—	24	—	11	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	6	35	—	7	7	—	21	15	—	—	15	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 095	\$7 505	\$6 734	\$8 123	\$5 726	\$6 734	\$6 615	\$7 989	\$7 054	\$7 897	\$8 136	\$8 223
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 455	9 660	11 636	12 649	9 231	9 265	10 697	9 619	8 777	12 011	11 343	10 575
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 018	8 071	7 750	7 658	7 020	—	8 287	8 734	8 163	8 814	10 101	8 857
Operatives, including transport	7 909	7 175	6 525	7 669	5 971	7 163	5 987	7 804	6 732	7 321	8 077	8 229
Laborers, except farm	6 104	7 175	5 596	6 597	5 637	—	5 942	6 617	6 267	5 417	7 283	5 875
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	6 133	—	4 064	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 555	\$4 480	\$3 072	\$3 418	\$2 691	\$3 918	\$3 925	\$4 210	\$3 271	\$3 631	\$4 531	\$4 018
Clerical and kindred workers	4 130	5 032	3 342	4 291	3 444	4 565	4 722	4 718	3 345	4 214	4 855	4 625
Operatives, including transport	3 325	4 142	3 323	3 254	2 557	—	3 537	4 227	3 319	3 628	4 314	4 212

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Places - Con.												
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 730	9 419	5 249	6 026	25 881	40 237	28 102	5 022	2 590	12 214	5 368	6 116
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	551	845	303	386	3 190	3 678	2 848	331	294	467	315	567
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	14	20	7	—	105	188	41	34	13	5	22	19
Health workers, except practitioners	94	82	25	33	409	512	189	26	12	34	38	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	100	93	83	105	496	504	370	45	57	54	31	88
Technicians, except health	29	76	10	53	412	323	564	35	50	101	38	89
Other professional workers	314	574	178	195	1 768	2 151	1 684	191	162	273	186	323
Managers and administrators, except farm	254	442	186	155	1 260	1 815	1 178	315	174	467	289	365
Salaried:												
Retail trade	73	86	28	57	287	249	249	62	39	80	33	78
Other industries	100	289	76	71	777	1 224	635	174	109	276	190	206
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	37	36	53	12	86	155	108	38	21	65	45	60
Other industries	44	31	29	15	110	157	186	41	5	46	21	21
Sales workers	408	422	186	311	1 602	1 926	1 431	237	207	418	238	436
Retail trade	252	240	120	229	921	910	870	164	109	311	167	290
Other than retail trade	156	182	66	82	681	1 016	561	73	98	107	71	146
Clerical and kindred workers	838	1 795	615	869	3 973	11 375	3 779	952	541	1 343	679	927
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	670	1 425	473	1 181	3 753	4 466	4 457	976	378	2 345	671	913
Mechanics and repairmen	110	517	151	246	932	1 013	1 072	269	105	345	153	210
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	80	85	—	66	495	460	447	218	28	211	44	129
Construction craftsmen	249	323	91	390	1 170	884	1 335	194	118	1 214	224	225
Other craftsmen	231	500	231	479	1 156	2 109	1 603	295	127	575	250	349
Operatives, except transport	1 054	1 340	827	1 097	3 706	5 244	6 509	985	255	2 856	907	1 396
Durable goods manufacturing	470	226	91	566	1 431	1 120	3 260	467	59	1 618	499	807
Nondurable goods manufacturing	240	547	473	225	831	1 862	1 781	338	61	612	54	337
Nonmanufacturing industries	344	567	263	306	1 444	2 262	1 468	180	135	626	354	252
Transport equipment operatives	208	437	260	258	785	1 459	1 484	404	114	464	173	220
Truck drivers	78	163	130	133	286	516	600	186	63	248	102	145
Other transport equipment operatives	130	274	130	125	499	943	884	218	51	216	71	75
Laborers, except farm	423	950	354	615	2 102	2 102	2 287	319	182	1 556	609	311
Construction laborers	83	197	63	162	441	319	682	23	8	747	144	105
Freight, stock, and material handlers	129	288	83	183	612	1 100	733	214	77	227	106	81
Other laborers, except farm	211	465	208	270	1 076	683	872	82	97	582	359	125
Farmers and farm managers	21	6	7	—	15	6	7	12	—	19	13	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	333	143	1 672	88	289	106	250	24	17	373	61	47
Service workers, except private household ¹	937	1 501	343	976	4 599	7 423	3 691	448	360	1 651	1 181	885
Cleaning service workers	258	449	107	218	1 039	2 247	1 169	102	96	534	362	276
Food service workers	249	440	119	399	1 936	2 707	1 021	147	93	482	418	326
Health service workers	102	151	27	98	470	674	429	27	27	169	197	87
Personal service workers	132	266	45	120	705	1 071	658	105	115	307	112	119
Protective service workers	107	107	25	102	276	407	287	52	14	77	49	61
Private household workers	33	113	23	90	580	637	181	19	68	255	232	39
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 010	3 178	1 720	2 002	9 404	17 174	8 591	1 707	942	3 825	2 177	2 350
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	221	317	109	181	1 188	1 469	792	108	100	118	103	140
Nurses	60	38	19	20	276	345	156	13	12	25	7	42
Health workers, except nurses	15	33	6	8	95	116	16	14	—	—	19	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	54	35	48	84	328	332	227	31	50	39	8	23
Technicians, except health	8	13	6	7	39	28	45	—	9	5	—	7
Other professional workers	84	198	30	62	450	652	348	50	29	49	69	62
Managers and administrators, except farm	45	64	34	15	239	439	162	53	30	98	84	67
Sales workers	224	156	69	123	679	707	464	141	95	197	68	232
Retail trade	168	138	59	123	526	488	401	128	75	172	53	212
Other than retail trade	56	18	10	—	153	219	63	13	20	25	15	20
Clerical and kindred workers	619	1 267	402	643	2 706	8 062	2 598	672	367	842	499	685
Bookkeepers	44	85	31	46	223	692	263	86	31	93	68	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	174	434	169	254	851	2 820	989	242	168	217	160	329
Other clerical workers	401	748	202	343	1 632	4 550	1 346	344	168	532	271	320
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21	93	21	58	196	293	223	50	—	77	44	42
Operatives, except transport	389	457	296	373	1 448	2 776	2 574	441	102	1 260	543	707
Durable goods manufacturing	111	12	23	92	353	305	1 271	181	34	685	333	446
Nondurable goods manufacturing	114	205	179	172	567	1 319	975	224	17	270	34	182
Nonmanufacturing industries	164	240	94	109	528	1 152	328	36	51	305	176	79
Transport equipment operatives	11	6	13	9	12	30	41	10	—	17	11	—
Laborers, except farm	36	48	44	11	91	110	86	30	23	63	39	15
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	45	573	13	65	42	42	4	—	96	14	7
Service workers, except private household ¹	385	621	136	486	2 220	2 637	1 428	175	163	802	540	416
Cleaning service workers	24	114	35	52	459	497	197	6	18	188	127	42
Food service workers	138	207	34	231	826	846	410	70	42	205	157	197
Health service workers	85	91	27	84	387	495	405	13	27	144	167	77
Personal service workers	102	141	34	85	422	577	355	71	67	213	76	91
Protective service workers	18	10	—	8	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	33	104	23	90	560	603	181	19	62	255	232	39
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	70	72	87	39	182	214	191	26	27	153	74	38
White-collar workers	14	46	11	33	62	102	101	13	21	21	16	—
Blue-collar workers	20	13	28	—	52	45	51	—	6	68	5	8
Farm workers	8	5	48	—	18	15	—	6	—	8	7	—
Service workers, including private household	28	8	—	6	50	52	39	7	—	56	46	30
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	30	50	7	86	112	34	—	8	54	17	20
Farm workers	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	30	—	—	18	33	—	—	—	—	—	5
Private household workers	7	—	—	7	19	26	22	—	—	22	—	6
Workers in other occupations	7	—	21	—	49	53	12	—	8	32	17	9
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 599	\$6 726	\$5 332	\$6 790	\$7 223	\$7 115	\$7 893	\$8 830	\$8 570	\$7 043	\$6 215	\$8 274
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 043	9 223	10 714	9 138	10 855	9 548	11 600	11 466	11 119	9 402	8 773	11 399
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 167	7 848	7 458	7 531	8 061	8 257	8 927	9 977	10 552	8 198	7 392	9 315
Operatives, including transport	6 853	7 024	6 069	7 078	7 012	7 110	7 542	8 373	7 658	6 773	5 971	8 087
Laborers, except farm	5 837	5 128	5 717	6 129	5 718	7 129	6 882	8 043	6 986	5 826	4 911	7 470
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 468	3 500	3 596	—	4 537	—	2 875	—	—	4 055	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 095	\$3 192	\$2 566	\$3 038	\$3 257	\$4 373	\$3 491	\$4 364	\$5 029	\$3 138	\$3 424	\$3 844
Clerical and kindred workers	3 658	4 479	4 247	3 939	3 897	4 829	4 282	4 644	5 000	3 518	4 178	4 510
Operatives, including transport	2 816	2 000	2 078	2 707	3 425	4 027	2 861	4 606	—	3 444	3 493	4 078

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 244	944	1 573	3 651	6 442	4 855	4 731	1 826	2 144	2 666	2 041	3 407
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	523	170	216	158	565	617	673	192	258	306	237	361
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6	—	22	—	16	6	—	—	20	16	8	27
Health workers, except practitioners	57	41	34	15	101	31	51	6	18	26	22	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	59	20	32	148	56	135	39	47	73	47	73
Technicians, except health	74	7	41	27	24	149	67	49	43	19	34	39
Other professional workers	345	63	99	84	276	375	420	98	130	172	126	201
Managers and administrators, except farm	187	122	109	113	309	296	352	56	111	181	96	289
Salaried:												
Retail trade	47	41	19	39	51	23	111	11	33	29	7	57
Other industries	98	41	75	62	198	205	191	27	52	109	68	175
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	18	24	9	—	18	61	15	4	26	7	13	35
Other industries	24	16	6	12	42	7	35	14	—	36	8	22
Sales workers	234	123	71	117	277	275	420	95	156	162	111	304
Retail trade	109	66	28	74	178	170	323	69	135	76	60	159
Other than retail trade	125	57	43	43	99	105	97	26	21	86	51	145
Clerical and kindred workers	764	95	203	782	1 059	745	1 064	266	274	516	235	692
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	535	121	347	666	618	695	708	455	314	440	364	394
Mechanics and repairmen	122	30	101	171	200	134	135	76	63	47	80	77
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	33	20	21	126	32	67	134	144	33	61	60	53
Construction craftsmen	128	46	91	84	147	198	167	77	106	101	130	63
Other craftsmen	252	25	134	285	239	296	272	158	112	231	94	201
Operatives, except transport	900	71	276	1 186	1 074	1 011	736	213	221	420	390	648
Durable goods manufacturing	620	20	217	717	282	693	491	50	79	247	236	339
Nondurable goods manufacturing	110	29	21	301	420	188	140	121	45	94	49	194
Nonmanufacturing industries	170	22	38	168	372	130	105	42	97	79	105	115
Transport equipment operatives	72	27	28	187	465	170	99	53	122	159	103	127
Truck drivers	19	7	14	104	84	102	34	6	76	75	40	74
Other transport equipment operatives	53	20	14	83	381	68	65	47	46	84	63	53
Laborers, except farm	348	51	83	158	587	284	198	133	164	113	165	210
Construction laborers	26	—	21	28	61	50	31	9	32	35	81	33
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66	32	42	60	256	71	89	52	44	29	56	80
Other laborers, except farm	256	19	20	70	270	163	78	72	88	49	28	97
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	5	15	13	—	14	8	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	37	—	38	7	457	80	33	13	44	—	70	20
Service workers, except private household ¹	573	119	202	232	987	630	401	336	443	325	257	331
Cleaning service workers	127	6	22	56	194	234	64	56	91	34	27	99
Food service workers	216	58	41	63	359	186	175	110	118	129	119	103
Health service workers	51	47	26	32	124	28	32	27	64	54	16	15
Personal service workers	75	8	61	47	122	111	91	84	102	38	36	74
Protective service workers	34	—	39	12	105	26	26	51	41	64	47	40
Private household workers	71	45	—	45	39	37	34	14	23	36	13	31
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 649	404	481	1 245	2 149	1 787	1 806	564	753	933	551	1 189
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	166	96	56	46	243	186	177	92	85	92	53	107
Nurses	49	23	28	15	88	31	38	6	18	—	17	14
Health workers, except nurses	8	18	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	25	20	11	89	44	85	39	30	43	24	36
Technicians, except health	—	7	8	—	—	48	—	7	8	—	—	5
Other professional workers	83	23	—	20	66	63	41	40	29	42	12	52
Managers and administrators, except farm	42	11	22	47	100	32	90	10	20	14	14	50
Sales workers	109	51	13	34	128	95	232	66	64	55	64	109
Retail trade	89	37	5	34	122	76	197	51	64	43	48	98
Other than retail trade	20	14	8	—	6	19	35	15	—	12	16	11
Clerical and kindred workers	537	81	110	527	745	547	701	194	183	336	142	489
Bookkeepers	27	14	14	34	60	84	46	12	32	48	20	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	213	24	24	243	221	186	276	41	67	131	51	230
Other clerical workers	297	43	72	250	464	277	379	141	84	157	71	210
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	47	3	18	36	22	23	36	6	19	18	5	39
Operatives, except transport	431	29	130	406	306	538	316	34	136	204	154	203
Durable goods manufacturing	318	12	93	204	28	427	197	—	35	139	88	45
Nondurable goods manufacturing	71	17	5	166	177	95	86	20	40	50	24	133
Nonmanufacturing industries	42	—	32	36	101	16	33	14	61	15	42	25
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	12	—	7	—	—
Laborers, except farm	21	—	—	6	32	16	8	—	7	13	10	14
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	32	—	60	34	24	—	7	—	17	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	227	88	100	98	460	272	188	136	209	158	79	147
Cleaning service workers	36	6	—	12	43	60	13	4	38	15	—	44
Food service workers	59	27	26	19	158	104	101	57	37	56	42	48
Health service workers	45	47	26	32	111	28	25	27	58	49	12	15
Personal service workers	50	8	41	21	87	68	49	40	62	32	25	40
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	63	45	—	45	39	37	34	14	23	36	13	31
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	5	—	7	71	18	18	8	36	13	—	11
White-collar workers	—	5	—	—	25	5	6	8	6	6	—	6
Blue-collar workers	13	—	—	—	28	7	6	—	10	7	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, including private household	14	—	—	7	5	6	6	—	14	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	6	—	—	5	15	26	—	—	7	5	11
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	6	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	7	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	26	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 631	\$7 601	\$9 146	\$7 432	\$6 460	\$8 559	\$8 762	\$8 447	\$8 007	\$9 020	\$8 460	\$8 093
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 581	9 435	11 328	8 481	9 019	12 174	12 073	9 087	12 843	11 719	12 182	11 671
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 250	7 472	10 061	8 686	8 500	9 355	8 666	10 325	9 657	10 088	9 824	9 181
Operatives, including transport	6 839	—	8 043	7 317	6 858	7 893	7 407	7 238	6 767	7 500	7 091	6 637
Laborers, except farm	5 054	—	—	7 000	5 718	6 650	5 125	4 667	5 191	5 813	7 278	5 167
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	2 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 709	\$4 232	\$3 838	\$3 940	\$2 759	\$4 384	\$3 986	\$3 530	\$3 053	\$4 496	\$3 151	\$3 592
Clerical and kindred workers	4 803	—	3 438	4 500	3 725	4 969	5 128	4 779	3 074	4 563	3 857	5 160
Operatives, including transport	3 399	—	4 262	3 617	2 121	4 714	4 314	—	2 409	5 139	3 323	3 074

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove										
	Total	Anaheim	Buena Park	Costa Mesa	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Huntington Beach	Orange	Santa Ana	Westminster	Urban balance
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	53 288	6 231	2 874	1 926	3 015	3 440	3 456	2 843	12 214	2 041	14 811
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 100	131	83	10	55	65	158	139	629	79	626
Mining	124	17	10	—	—	—	36	7	24	—	30
Construction	5 012	448	200	195	152	343	191	174	1 947	223	1 120
Manufacturing	17 986	2 585	1 149	669	1 193	1 083	1 099	881	4 045	672	4 566
Furniture and lumber and wood products	468	55	49	13	16	20	7	18	153	13	124
Primary metal industries	497	64	61	—	35	25	26	52	94	29	111
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 283	370	237	88	136	157	149	86	401	129	530
Machinery, including electrical	4 404	612	230	258	319	219	342	195	931	152	1 123
Transportation equipment	3 220	453	138	93	91	251	258	189	718	156	873
Other durable goods	2 371	253	138	130	109	172	138	104	684	70	567
Food and kindred products	1 129	168	52	—	125	29	23	45	368	29	290
Textiles and fabricated textile products	592	59	70	21	49	36	35	49	142	19	112
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	692	137	61	30	82	45	27	30	61	22	177
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 330	414	113	36	231	109	94	113	473	53	659
Trucking service and warehousing	607	61	50	11	20	60	58	60	57	26	204
Other transportation	591	36	47	6	27	90	95	17	69	29	205
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 455	231	107	45	65	65	107	114	214	51	423
Wholesale trade	2 176	219	108	29	143	122	168	74	425	101	705
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 357	175	83	32	67	134	119	74	215	61	368
Eating and drinking places	2 434	346	98	161	125	164	144	110	489	95	694
Other retail trade	4 496	570	201	203	250	322	269	203	900	146	1 395
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 665	187	123	46	49	111	94	92	384	53	513
Business and repair services	1 772	154	78	96	134	104	83	112	454	71	486
Private households	743	47	—	52	28	20	4	17	255	13	292
Other personal services	1 965	130	26	76	144	67	132	617	54	488	
Entertainment and recreation services	922	93	76	6	80	72	59	62	193	21	260
Hospitals	1 298	115	92	104	73	113	107	83	238	22	351
Educational and kindred services	2 480	251	60	63	234	172	283	209	258	90	831
Other professional and related services	2 152	226	43	101	150	104	162	129	397	100	720
Public administration	1 953	124	136	71	94	152	175	121	404	114	534
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 735	214	102	84	72	69	95	77	543	79	392
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	211	40	12	4	12	13	18	8	6	6	84
Sales workers	47	—	—	6	—	—	6	7	—	—	28
Clerical and kindred workers	79	13	—	8	—	—	11	—	6	—	35
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	339	21	47	16	15	19	26	29	98	6	68
Operatives, including transport	469	48	18	17	32	11	26	28	175	52	62
Laborers, except farm	374	60	10	23	6	21	—	5	183	8	58
Farm workers	66	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	37	—	14
Service workers, including private household	140	22	15	10	7	—	8	—	28	7	43
Female, 16 years old and over	1 709	183	91	45	78	136	89	99	453	74	461
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	111	9	—	—	12	—	26	7	6	—	51
Sales workers	106	6	7	9	—	17	8	8	—	13	6
Clerical and kindred workers	379	59	52	9	11	25	17	14	95	18	74
Operatives, including transport	766	76	32	12	22	65	22	66	208	20	248
Other blue-collar workers	48	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	24	—	10
Farm workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	220	17	—	6	24	23	9	—	69	23	49
Private household workers	32	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	9
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	35 107	4 060	1 871	1 131	1 834	2 351	2 256	1 889	8 341	1 333	9 807
Less than \$1,000	871	85	32	37	38	28	66	36	290	26	233
\$1,000 to \$1,999	717	98	9	16	54	34	11	23	248	13	206
\$2,000 to \$2,999	822	120	21	24	39	68	51	39	233	19	228
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 093	148	56	31	26	93	54	59	305	5	295
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 430	210	82	74	41	104	77	41	450	11	425
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 679	210	48	57	48	114	63	48	524	17	455
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 020	250	128	97	101	145	130	77	653	63	521
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 420	375	110	59	162	197	137	115	817	92	686
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 757	422	147	74	168	173	132	153	716	147	752
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 289	592	359	185	261	383	322	297	1 093	236	1 541
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 926	711	340	199	280	458	457	271	1 208	281	1 666
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 089	743	434	211	350	398	573	361	843	256	1 886
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 085	124	36	38	100	26	107	65	78	14	464
\$25,000 or more	122	14	—	6	7	—	12	8	6	—	69
Median income	\$10 362	\$10 520	\$11 301	\$10 795	\$10 621	\$10 467	\$12 138	\$10 387	\$8 723	\$11 021	\$10 938
Mean income	\$11 143	\$11 404	\$11 644	\$11 493	\$11 939	\$10 603	\$13 006	\$11 328	\$9 153	\$11 336	\$12 021
Families with female head	3 283	332	105	129	184	232	117	199	1 049	57	856
Mean income	\$5 761	\$5 534	\$4 548	\$4 347	\$6 476	\$6 275	\$6 404	\$6 591	\$4 535	...	\$6 972
All families and unrelated individuals	41 600	4 806	2 021	1 505	2 280	2 742	2 644	2 113	9 655	1 537	11 880
Mean income	\$9 419	\$9 447	\$11 033	\$9 447	\$9 289	\$9 677	\$11 044	\$9 854	\$8 046	\$10 376	\$9 887
Mean income	\$10 092	\$10 323	\$11 234	\$10 007	\$10 224	\$9 650	\$11 675	\$10 570	\$8 506	\$10 823	\$10 699
All unrelated individuals	6 493	746	150	374	446	391	388	224	1 314	204	2 073
Mean income	\$3 054	\$4 453	\$3 800	\$4 073	\$1 913	\$2 614	\$3 188	\$2 667	\$2 960	\$2 900	\$3 173
Mean income	\$4 410	\$4 438	\$6 116	\$5 512	\$3 174	\$3 918	\$3 940	\$4 175	\$4 399	\$7 467	\$4 442
Female unrelated individuals	2 909	355	66	181	251	223	123	163	590	93	829
Mean income	\$3 467	\$3 422	...	\$3 375	\$2 278	\$2 691	\$3 386	\$3 648	\$3 157	...	\$3 632
Per capita income of persons	\$2 635	\$2 887	\$2 723	\$3 002	\$2 825	\$2 517	\$3 038	\$2 599	\$2 046	\$2 728	\$2 908
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	35 107	4 060	1 871	1 131	1 834	2 351	2 256	1 889	8 341	1 333	9 807
With wage or salary income	32 571	3 777	1 755	1 048	1 736	2 192	2 078	1 755	7 698	1 292	9 027
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 545	\$10 378	\$10 862	\$11 150	\$10 855	\$10 309	\$12 415	\$10 685	\$8 938	\$10 588	\$11 331
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 967	369	210	117	185	176	225	167	524	141	828
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 627	\$9 494	\$7 399	\$4 517	\$10 811	\$6 685	\$8 197	\$7 256	\$4 840	\$6 532	\$8 513
With farm self-employment income	141	—	3	—	—	—	5	26	45	—	62
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 776	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 494	392	175	58	180	163	179	227	947	64	1 102
Mean Social Security income	\$1 435	\$1 320	\$1 972	...	\$1 112	\$1 498	\$1 516	\$1 228	\$1 327	...	\$1 572
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 571	307	74	110	126	152	86	170	936	103	491
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 360	\$1 069	...	\$1 083	\$1 580	\$756	...	\$991	\$1 634	\$1 239	\$1 353
With other income	8 586	1 053	438	373	514	532	756	581	486	274	2 545
Mean other income	\$1 890	\$2 614	\$1 628	\$1 601	\$1 269	\$1 496	\$1 733	\$1 693	\$1 391	\$1 082	\$2 346

*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Bakersfield			Fresno			Los Angeles—Long Beach					
	Total	Bakersfield	Urban balance	Total	Fresno	Urban balance	Total	Alhambra	Bellflower	Burbank	Carson	Compton
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	14 654	2 581	9 824	25 535	7 610	9 117	445 281	4 870	1 893	3 933	4 683	3 213
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 220	265	3 669	7 060	644	1 665	6 401	20	26	48	101	21
Mining	312	58	192	44	17	27	1 072	5	6	—	38	—
Construction	701	134	449	1 012	364	465	21 254	201	87	156	160	144
Manufacturing	1 186	204	854	3 682	1 107	1 649	172 820	1 269	731	1 490	2 164	1 750
Furniture and lumber and wood products	30	—	30	326	96	182	12 206	100	30	34	125	156
Primary metal industries	198	46	141	115	62	46	7 349	58	24	15	96	95
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	37	6	31	190	56	65	18 909	130	80	130	252	296
Machinery, including electrical	86	24	62	320	107	136	29 994	205	133	371	358	246
Transportation equipment	28	7	14	156	41	90	20 751	143	226	346	536	223
Other durable goods	278	7	227	339	109	159	19 100	93	42	139	195	210
Food and kindred products	223	30	179	1 246	350	542	12 677	95	17	72	143	120
Textiles and fabricated textile products	87	29	41	567	129	248	22 447	223	44	175	96	126
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	54	15	23	67	53	8	6 820	77	—	72	50	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	165	40	106	356	104	173	22 567	145	135	136	313	278
Trucking service and warehousing	170	33	104	517	172	235	7 647	53	36	14	75	47
Other transportation	378	90	261	387	168	155	8 808	82	18	79	228	57
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	395	129	209	541	263	203	11 090	267	30	182	49	58
Wholesale trade	410	88	275	1 440	414	660	22 685	352	129	188	180	134
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	424	127	248	546	150	271	9 626	111	37	85	159	29
Eating and drinking places	453	156	258	931	427	297	17 453	83	95	174	135	73
Other retail trade	1 209	370	718	2 221	956	836	37 856	499	215	353	285	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate	356	93	244	674	321	192	20 789	327	49	185	149	70
Business and repair services	383	127	228	666	235	243	17 766	186	77	148	184	115
Private households	267	55	193	332	132	155	5 729	35	7	37	22	19
Other personal services	499	106	341	1 041	485	395	15 881	219	75	118	116	52
Entertainment and recreation services	67	9	58	201	85	85	5 232	54	15	160	27	14
Hospitals	308	78	223	780	304	331	12 894	110	59	105	166	125
Educational and kindred services	689	165	414	1 603	545	618	16 948	278	82	93	163	123
Other professional and related services	559	139	403	902	370	316	19 023	334	73	178	147	107
Public administration	668	155	483	955	451	319	14 307	385	46	140	135	101
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	960	102	669	2 352	661	921	19 048	86	64	207	181	169
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	15	—	6	56	47	—	1 777	17	6	34	10	—
Sales workers	14	—	14	19	5	14	570	12	5	—	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11	5	6	28	7	5	1 320	—	13	—	22	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	95	12	76	218	108	79	4 203	6	6	59	35	21
Operatives, including transport	175	34	112	535	177	251	6 309	38	34	61	59	73
Laborers, except farm	127	17	102	297	109	136	2 656	6	—	24	24	30
Farm workers	452	34	304	1 084	142	394	215	—	—	—	11	—
Service workers, including private household	65	—	43	110	61	42	1 857	7	—	29	14	30
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	711	75	511	1 657	455	755	12 539	109	65	113	149	64
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	—	6	46	26	15	592	7	—	15	7	7
Sales workers	6	—	6	61	32	22	508	12	—	14	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	58	17	41	157	95	42	2 999	29	40	29	9	14
Operatives, including transport	108	14	88	729	121	442	5 788	26	25	39	102	18
Other blue-collar workers	12	6	—	39	—	33	552	—	—	7	9	5
Farm workers	385	4	288	406	50	131	67	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	74	18	50	184	103	63	1 397	25	—	9	13	20
Private household workers	44	16	28	28	28	—	310	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	11 240	1 897	7 737	21 022	6 316	7 906	293 124	3 070	1 237	2 491	3 064	2 258
Less than \$1,000	340	66	254	1 741	199	240	9 081	81	13	64	69	121
\$1,000 to \$1,999	553	71	404	1 081	347	372	8 574	69	33	54	24	100
\$2,000 to \$2,999	841	119	605	1 793	499	677	12 197	70	25	101	69	147
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 046	130	759	2 395	668	894	14 940	144	48	132	105	112
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 144	132	886	2 299	474	630	16 761	132	46	89	161	135
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 173	170	798	1 960	463	748	18 849	145	85	115	126	125
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 096	151	732	2 019	550	796	21 575	198	115	232	149	184
\$7,000 to \$7,999	993	136	736	1 742	572	725	23 337	196	105	220	234	140
\$8,000 to \$8,999	757	115	581	1 476	532	575	22 656	178	61	156	179	223
\$9,000 to \$9,999	700	134	444	1 029	416	384	22 455	296	145	197	256	170
\$10,000 to \$11,999	994	232	619	1 910	631	747	38 803	493	234	366	346	279
\$12,000 to \$14,999	794	208	483	1 356	570	441	38 948	469	135	329	582	319
\$15,000 to \$24,999	677	189	384	996	361	387	38 084	516	152	375	712	196
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	58	32	208	34	83	5 724	83	32	38	35	7
\$50,000 or more	26	6	20	17	—	7	1 140	8	—	6	17	—
Median income	\$6 477	\$7 944	\$6 222	\$6 120	\$6 924	\$6 241	\$8 938	\$10 105	\$9 603	\$9 332	\$10 925	\$8 291
Mean income	\$7 444	\$9 005	\$7 056	\$7 008	\$7 397	\$7 090	\$9 824	\$10 580	\$10 322	\$10 014	\$11 417	\$8 375
Families with female head	1 314	215	1 006	2 925	1 195	1 104	42 693	405	67	313	234	426
Mean income	\$4 044	\$3 779	\$4 009	\$3 907	\$4 214	\$3 793	\$5 484	\$6 476	...	\$5 804	\$4 893	\$4 741
All families and unrelated individuals	13 567	2 304	9 210	25 166	7 943	9 202	371 003	3 744	1 503	3 068	3 390	2 622
Mean income	\$5 675	\$6 770	\$5 498	\$5 379	\$5 877	\$5 608	\$7 702	\$9 311	\$9 111	\$8 226	\$10 166	\$7 446
All unrelated individuals	\$6 666	\$8 005	\$6 364	\$6 327	\$6 468	\$6 503	\$8 609	\$9 589	\$9 476	\$9 031	\$10 717	\$7 682
Mean income	2 327	407	1 473	4 144	1 627	1 296	77 879	674	266	577	326	364
Mean income	\$2 180	\$1 677	\$2 174	\$1 954	\$1 768	\$2 058	\$3 160	\$4 670	\$4 083	\$3 722	\$3 000	\$2 643
Mean income	\$2 905	\$3 346	\$2 728	\$2 870	\$2 861	\$2 923	\$4 035	\$5 076	\$5 542	\$4 788	\$4 140	\$3 383
Female unrelated individuals	737	172	476	1 719	761	641	36 348	435	115	224	169	99
Mean income	\$1 885	\$2 097	\$1 861	\$2 147	\$1 906	\$2 307	\$3 151	\$4 954	\$3 225	\$3 416	\$3 192	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 658	\$2 187	\$1 546	\$1 539	\$1 732	\$1 590	\$2 489	\$3 054	\$2 991	\$2 967	\$2 448	\$1 926
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	11 240	1 897	7 737	21 022	6 316	7 906	293 124	3 070	1 237	2 491	3 064	2 258
With wage or salary income	10 046	1 638	6 937	18 504	5 337	7 062	264 821	2 838	1 155	2 315	2 881	1 957
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 858	\$8 264	\$6 579	\$6 373	\$7 042	\$6 416	\$9 447	\$10 287	\$9 673	\$9 478	\$11 149	\$8 636
With nonfarm self-employment income	712	150	413	1 282	450	463	21 964	239	160	224	235	80
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 338	\$10 254	\$6 747	\$6 307	\$5 368	\$7 534	\$7 410	\$5 805	\$5 113	\$6 720	\$5 683	...
With farm self-employment income	187	16	95	769	41	75	955	6	—	8	12	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 969	...	...	\$5 014	...	...	\$4 935	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 604	273	1 105	2 695	...	1 102	\$6 511	...	...	...	240	328
Mean Social Security income	\$1 500	\$1 520	\$1 489	\$1 334	\$1 430	\$1 354	\$1 417	\$1 253	\$1 576	\$1 549	\$1 303	\$1 367
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 975	297	1 459	5 028	1 678	1 909	36 995	...	...	...	341	430
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 814	\$1 789	\$1 842	\$1 868	\$2 022	\$1 761	\$1 626	\$1 248	...	\$1 225	\$1 533	\$1 617
With other income	1 763	429	1 066	1 421								

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.											
	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena	Pico Rivera
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 673	27 687	6 588	5 908	2 725	4 905	2 722	9 677	186 054	7 175	5 326	10 804
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	49	179	98	50	27	167	21	111	2 180	99	111	94
Mining	5	12	12	—	—	14	18	52	375	13	25	14
Construction	148	1 364	450	157	74	168	143	516	7 827	489	237	639
Manufacturing	1 296	12 265	3 265	2 021	1 390	1 823	948	2 811	68 953	3 102	2 012	4 413
Furniture and lumber and wood products	48	1 300	249	175	48	125	22	111	4 724	295	33	404
Primary metal industries	51	769	174	48	49	35	31	95	2 051	142	122	223
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	238	1 337	378	232	102	128	83	229	6 098	491	108	621
Machinery, including electrical	219	1 283	688	329	436	593	182	309	11 448	358	864	750
Transportation equipment	261	684	203	199	368	292	365	877	7 512	570	86	460
Other durable goods	95	800	602	414	94	149	53	271	7 139	264	216	309
Food and kindred products	70	1 478	165	60	62	21	15	174	5 447	232	23	483
Textiles and fabricated textile products	28	2 147	325	143	69	151	40	126	13 102	128	216	314
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	73	398	67	76	50	104	59	113	3 105	120	120	149
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	213	2 069	414	345	112	225	98	506	8 327	502	224	700
Trucking service and warehousing	71	732	132	84	19	32	56	86	2 425	313	47	386
Other transportation	64	504	107	68	84	241	28	350	3 838	85	52	218
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	125	556	131	108	69	140	59	242	4 141	168	81	369
Wholesale trade	265	1 679	338	325	64	186	103	468	8 714	453	89	748
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	83	588	178	111	61	100	48	238	3 734	243	54	275
Eating and drinking places	192	710	108	322	142	200	95	597	8 997	182	241	238
Other retail trade	376	2 766	545	434	153	383	254	1 014	15 265	485	465	932
Finance, insurance, and real estate	230	970	213	506	102	289	96	401	10 601	192	205	423
Business and repair services	175	963	200	282	129	269	119	246	8 290	198	209	361
Private households	11	176	20	62	6	6	—	120	3 314	40	129	23
Other personal services	117	898	142	184	58	191	182	363	7 861	217	322	344
Entertainment and recreation services	7	157	48	96	38	87	12	95	2 690	51	56	73
Hospitals	144	579	92	366	52	125	116	448	6 150	193	147	228
Educational and kindred services	70	769	177	180	99	186	148	622	6 893	198	355	272
Other professional and related services	125	930	150	410	93	136	116	496	8 293	231	377	357
Public administration	120	890	182	142	65	162	160	401	5 513	223	112	397
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	116	1 321	286	192	124	198	64	524	8 677	404	137	351
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	14	—	—	14	20	56	17	51	978	36	35	8
Sales workers	9	26	6	13	—	—	3	—	283	24	—	14
Clerical and kindred workers	7	125	5	8	—	23	—	49	664	19	5	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24	333	80	27	25	47	13	167	1 951	78	24	75
Operatives, including transport	62	477	152	59	52	47	8	172	2 548	156	32	118
Laborers, except farm	—	245	27	36	12	13	12	50	1 075	69	6	73
Farm workers	—	14	—	8	—	12	—	—	56	9	13	15
Service workers, including private household	—	88	16	27	15	—	11	35	1 018	13	22	41
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	69	775	163	120	61	105	61	313	5 503	271	82	293
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	23	6	6	7	—	—	19	338	18	6	—
Sales workers	—	28	13	—	—	5	6	15	223	18	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers	33	127	34	33	12	14	16	105	1 240	75	9	83
Operatives, including transport	21	421	82	66	22	71	32	92	2 510	127	37	127
Other blue-collar workers	—	47	12	7	—	7	—	8	243	—	8	5
Farm workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	—	4
Service workers, except private household	15	64	16	8	11	8	—	68	635	26	10	33
Private household workers	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	—	12	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	2 235	20 363	4 818	3 540	1 712	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	5 100	3 074	7 041
Less than \$1,000	13	942	110	123	23	53	13	214	4 301	100	91	125
\$1,000 to \$1,999	46	901	156	44	21	90	24	216	3 889	119	56	158
\$2,000 to \$2,999	58	1 016	288	168	41	32	40	266	6 196	102	132	192
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12	1 407	287	173	72	125	14	328	7 385	174	158	227
\$4,000 to \$4,999	68	1 618	286	244	56	103	32	382	8 580	133	190	210
\$5,000 to \$5,999	62	1 773	336	246	63	155	21	446	8 510	198	190	306
\$6,000 to \$6,999	141	1 851	442	241	113	158	78	325	9 151	361	205	405
\$7,000 to \$7,999	208	1 833	466	292	119	217	83	495	9 692	446	227	473
\$8,000 to \$8,999	200	1 732	407	241	171	247	150	367	8 711	433	155	668
\$9,000 to \$9,999	224	1 525	344	283	114	250	186	454	8 524	509	192	598
\$10,000 to \$11,999	350	2 068	651	435	236	422	338	809	14 729	959	403	1 092
\$12,000 to \$14,999	328	1 848	633	392	299	490	365	931	13 560	821	505	1 328
\$15,000 to \$24,999	427	1 651	368	495	344	433	364	868	13 610	697	469	1 187
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93	161	35	156	40	52	28	204	2 315	48	84	67
\$50,000 or more	5	37	9	7	—	—	21	55	454	—	17	5
Median income	\$10 489	\$7 367	\$8 093	\$8 992	\$10 534	\$9 934	\$11 405	\$9 311	\$8 241	\$9 951	\$9 693	\$10 290
Mean income	\$11 625	\$8 070	\$8 653	\$10 205	\$11 504	\$10 432	\$12 537	\$10 589	\$9 270	\$10 143	\$10 779	\$10 624
Families with female head	172	4 122	713	603	238	379	118	878	21 030	501	420	678
Mean income	\$7 162	\$5 097	\$4 551	\$5 906	\$6 213	\$5 965	\$5 855	\$5 177	\$5 499	\$5 648	\$5 649	\$6 120
All families and unrelated individuals	2 825	24 629	5 564	4 560	2 087	4 028	1 877	9 423	163 003	5 580	4 044	7 710
Mean income	\$9 350	\$6 527	\$7 425	\$7 730	\$9 434	\$8 442	\$11 163	\$7 158	\$6 699	\$9 522	\$7 781	\$9 803
All unrelated individuals	\$10 214	\$7 242	\$8 010	\$9 087	\$10 052	\$8 934	\$12 154	\$8 599	\$7 827	\$9 588	\$9 176	\$10 046
Mean income	590	4 266	746	1 020	375	1 201	120	3 063	43 396	480	970	669
Mean income	\$5 098	\$2 656	\$3 672	\$4 247	\$4 662	\$4 652	\$8 500	\$2 916	\$3 067	\$3 104	\$3 279	\$2 964
Mean income	\$4 867	\$3 288	\$3 861	\$5 208	\$5 247	\$5 407	\$6 548	\$4 466	\$3 850	\$3 692	\$4 095	\$3 966
Female unrelated individuals	268	2 410	311	511	198	406	59	1 171	19 983	234	505	333
Mean income	\$3 946	\$2 563	\$2 907	\$3 920	\$3 002	\$3 898	...	\$3 301	\$3 062	\$2 280	\$3 299	\$2 256
Per capita income of persons	\$3 133	\$1 971	\$2 048	\$3 031	\$3 076	\$3 259	\$2 921	\$3 117	\$2 474	\$2 169	\$2 902	\$2 314
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	2 235	20 363	4 818	3 540	1 712	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	5 100	3 074	7 041
With wage or salary income	2 121	17 489	4 330	3 223	1 645	2 645	1 688	5 634	108 743	4 748	2 814	6 647
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 920	\$7 993	\$8 638	\$9 530	\$10 404	\$10 230	\$12 228	\$10 077	\$8 894	\$10 031	\$10 119	\$10 395
With nonfarm self-employment income	190	898	203	330	130	174	113	521	9 211	321	223	379
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 806	\$6 247	\$7 682	\$7 996	\$7 202	\$5 608	\$4 779	\$8 710	\$7 166	\$5 501	\$6 071	\$5 529
With farm self-employment income	19	50	14	24	7	8	—	33	363	14	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 345	...	...	...
With Social Security income	201	3 997	523	339	147	250	118	680	16 174	414	380	908
Mean Social Security income	\$1 577	\$1 486	\$1 374	\$1 284	\$1 246	\$1 387	\$1 615	\$1 424	\$1 389	\$1 319	\$1 435	\$1 371
With public assistance or public welfare income	125	4 075	798	433	145	226	141	709	16 601	542	307	629
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$992	\$1 741	\$1 649	\$1 490	\$1 311	\$1 506	\$1 085	\$1 312	\$1 671	\$1 733	\$1 293	\$1 323
With other income	614	3 611	680	899	458	657	540	1 863	24 448	933	723	1 409
Mean other income	\$1 436	\$1 482	\$948	\$1 873	\$1 254	\$1 062	\$933	\$2 182	\$1 701	\$900	\$3 269	\$982

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								Modesto		
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.								Total	Modesto	Urban balance
	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance			
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 038	2 587	4 244	3 651	4 731	2 666	3 407	126 027	6 802	1 582	2 731
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	167	26	172	21	102	8	86	2 172	1 710	136	501
Mining	7	27	—	—	11	19	22	397	14	7	7
Construction	416	89	161	100	181	177	140	6 834	1 988	64	50
Manufacturing	1 510	1 189	1 223	2 011	1 800	872	1 114	50 878	1 686	386	833
Furniture and lumber and wood products	21	75	67	152	65	18	40	3 768	43	9	—
Primary metal industries	127	54	52	149	110	12	36	2 731	19	—	4
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	246	132	116	310	259	145	136	6 585	56	17	39
Machinery, including electrical	277	282	363	291	381	220	224	9 042	47	7	32
Transportation equipment	161	216	194	342	394	88	140	5 744	19	6	13
Other durable goods	300	242	205	178	199	120	90	6 614	127	37	21
Food and kindred products	44	—	25	94	41	42	89	3 616	1 091	232	608
Textiles and fabricated textile products	125	119	46	154	44	97	103	4 273	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	21	33	86	89	72	85	1 745	58	37	21
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	166	48	122	255	218	58	171	6 760	226	41	95
Trucking service and warehousing	18	8	24	95	37	71	59	2 713	200	24	134
Other transportation	35	76	64	88	195	57	22	2 122	70	11	38
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	155	71	252	106	125	75	94	3 376	130	25	34
Wholesale trade	157	76	111	197	132	183	302	7 053	307	103	99
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	82	44	78	92	111	94	88	2 888	193	80	82
Eating and drinking places	160	143	252	61	205	120	125	3 718	145	85	53
Other retail trade	243	232	336	269	574	198	356	10 878	547	186	245
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	53	186	88	198	108	168	4 796	194	61	101
Business and repair services	118	130	177	83	93	93	138	4 712	155	37	55
Private households	43	17	73	38	41	36	37	1 353	39	12	16
Other personal services	179	55	171	87	98	63	103	3 563	158	26	80
Entertainment and recreation services	27	—	125	20	58	43	7	1 202	62	12	22
Hospitals	138	19	161	64	95	74	45	3 055	135	50	33
Educational and kindred services	261	141	197	77	282	135	252	4 819	370	106	160
Other professional and related services	85	121	333	77	220	112	166	5 271	266	59	124
Public administration	159	70	148	77	173	128	83	4 227	233	112	84
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	263	120	180	117	157	70	99	4 884	527	102	305
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	18	25	5	21	10	8	387	6	—	6
Sales workers	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	146	33	—	15
Clerical and kindred workers	6	7	8	7	—	5	5	324	24	—	24
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	44	26	28	22	52	—	8	1 052	34	21	13
Operatives, including transport	106	18	53	69	22	31	57	1 791	123	18	62
Laborers, except farm	81	36	47	—	33	18	21	699	70	24	46
Farm workers	6	—	12	8	—	—	—	51	189	17	118
Service workers, including private household	6	15	7	6	22	6	—	421	48	22	21
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	168	55	135	85	76	43	126	3 492	523	113	274
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	6	—	10	—	14	6	90	6	—	—
Sales workers	5	6	—	—	12	—	7	127	22	—	22
Clerical and kindred workers	26	28	17	14	29	13	39	924	50	19	24
Operatives, including transport	84	7	90	42	21	16	61	1 621	285	64	143
Other blue-collar workers	—	4	7	4	8	—	—	168	30	17	13
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	42	—	21
Service workers, except private household	40	4	21	7	6	—	13	345	76	13	46
Private household workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	89	5	—	5
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	3 045	1 784	2 569	2 512	2 735	1 705	2 274	84 503	5 402	1 265	2 278
Less than \$1,000	126	45	38	95	26	6	18	2 235	114	22	39
\$1,000 to \$1,999	142	36	128	77	39	31	35	2 068	202	24	93
\$2,000 to \$2,999	104	46	71	93	38	51	97	2 668	287	47	142
\$3,000 to \$3,999	212	50	130	69	79	24	69	3 304	499	112	231
\$4,000 to \$4,999	81	78	129	80	75	25	118	3 696	453	84	174
\$5,000 to \$5,999	224	95	257	210	122	51	160	4 857	463	81	200
\$6,000 to \$6,999	272	146	224	221	171	68	130	5 788	508	98	247
\$7,000 to \$7,999	262	148	82	167	93	96	113	6 842	515	142	246
\$8,000 to \$8,999	281	149	233	220	164	94	160	6 978	386	79	184
\$9,000 to \$9,999	175	133	207	227	171	148	201	6 838	360	92	159
\$10,000 to \$11,999	407	264	293	357	399	251	289	12 170	539	151	186
\$12,000 to \$14,999	479	289	346	392	535	383	387	12 526	515	206	177
\$15,000 to \$24,999	237	301	360	268	734	421	392	12 262	403	105	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	4	42	36	89	48	84	1 855	144	22	44
\$50,000 or more	6	—	29	—	—	8	21	416	14	—	8
Median income	\$8 354	\$9 744	\$8 968	\$9 106	\$11 952	\$12 059	\$10 249	\$9 558	\$7 340	\$8 285	\$7 053
Mean income	\$8 826	\$10 069	\$10 315	\$9 353	\$12 368	\$12 525	\$11 506	\$10 517	\$8 493	\$9 047	\$8 012
Families with female head	415	222	382	289	235	118	257	9 401	627	142	287
Mean income	\$4 369	\$4 674	\$6 046	\$6 299	\$7 099	\$7 367	\$6 177	\$5 489	\$4 648	\$5 097	\$4 814
All families and unrelated individuals	3 655	1 976	3 770	3 055	3 320	1 896	2 656	99 302	6 255	1 493	2 560
Mean income	\$7 425	\$9 453	\$6 671	\$8 257	\$10 919	\$11 343	\$9 259	\$8 743	\$6 755	\$7 585	\$6 671
All unrelated individuals	610	192	187	87	270	112	112	10 283	\$9 598	\$8 350	\$7 581
Mean income	\$2 595	\$2 919	\$3 084	\$3 853	\$5 993	\$3 237	\$2 603	\$3 334	\$2 546	\$2 176	\$2 844
Female unrelated individuals	\$3 107	\$5 382	\$3 635	\$4 385	\$6 217	\$3 466	\$3 608	\$4 354	\$3 789	\$4 484	\$4 095
Female unrelated individuals	304	139	178	255	246	89	227	6 908	378	125	134
Mean income	\$2 023	\$3 494	\$3 479	\$2 858	\$4 305	...	\$2 915	\$3 369	\$3 939	\$4 887	\$4 108
Per capita income of persons	\$2 025	\$2 488	\$2 915	\$2 625	\$3 264	\$2 822	\$2 866	\$2 509	\$1 995	\$2 237	\$1 884
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	3 045	1 784	2 569	2 512	2 735	1 705	2 274	84 503	5 402	1 265	2 278
With wage or salary income	2 700	1 677	2 352	2 322	2 615	1 605	2 041	77 382	4 810	1 145	2 116
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 823	\$9 692	\$9 700	\$9 164	\$11 734	\$11 757	\$10 854	\$10 019	\$7 581	\$8 704	\$7 352
With nonfarm self-employment income	136	132	350	125	242	163	241	6 765	356	66	111
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 301	\$5 164	\$7 320	\$6 420	\$5 669	\$9 979	\$7 152	\$8 377	\$6 028	...	\$5 876
With farm self-employment income	5	—	19	—	13	—	—	327	448	7	34
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 786	\$6 087	...	...
With Social Security income	366	175	279	281	266	178	318	8 955	756	152	277
Mean Social Security income	\$1 620	\$1 345	\$1 955	\$1 357	\$1 562	\$1 706	\$1 375	\$1 444	\$1 445	\$1 516	\$1 290
With public assistance or public welfare income	516	201	169	300	169	107	333	9 010	932	201	442
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 832	\$1 503	\$1 065	\$1 410	\$1 516	\$1 167	\$1 701	\$1 608	\$1 720	\$1 926	\$1 971
With other income	598	476	632	434	859	454	650	17 274	1 183	270	548
Mean other income	\$1 314	\$1 029	\$3 234	\$1 403	\$1 279	\$946	\$1 974	\$1 608	\$1 561	\$1 250	\$1 443

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Oxnard—Ventura					Sacramento			Salinas—Monterey		
	Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden-Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	24 216	7 886	1 573	2 144	10 198	23 798	1 530	9 419	9 617	15 919	882
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 165	1 877	44	76	2 036	1 683	11	245	378	5 636	7
Mining	95	14	—	20	40	38	—	—	27	110	16
Construction	1 593	338	155	135	887	1 457	52	581	553	580	30
Manufacturing	4 132	1 359	572	275	1 715	3 298	125	1 540	1 345	2 113	56
Furniture and lumber and wood products	41	14	21	—	6	274	5	131	107	74	7
Primary metal industries	30	12	—	7	11	42	—	18	24	22	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	259	32	34	32	161	211	—	117	85	16	—
Machinery, including electrical	1 067	343	250	46	404	115	7	38	66	51	6
Transportation equipment	479	79	133	48	155	258	11	83	147	14	—
Other durable goods	350	96	46	27	149	355	13	56	266	145	—
Food and kindred products	840	505	30	28	261	1 351	27	803	382	1 249	29
Textiles and fabricated textile products	252	13	14	25	194	41	—	32	9	10	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	136	22	31	14	58	265	41	114	102	41	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	678	243	13	48	316	386	21	148	157	491	8
Trucking service and warehousing	375	96	6	73	189	339	27	104	160	99	—
Other transportation	324	120	5	50	130	1 365	24	692	544	161	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	519	205	64	92	137	914	77	419	368	268	31
Wholesale trade	2 150	703	88	110	907	1 110	105	379	414	1 121	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	500	170	51	41	187	568	59	207	417	306	12
Eating and drinking places	773	301	35	133	255	1 055	75	427	267	681	72
Other retail trade	1 857	600	118	275	801	1 908	156	695	827	1 328	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	607	164	50	84	282	613	80	300	350	273	63
Business and repair services	703	252	29	84	318	465	61	308	254	275	22
Private households	229	7	—	29	176	302	21	114	152	175	48
Other personal services	685	204	41	137	255	1 084	80	533	350	518	135
Entertainment and recreation services	222	32	19	42	104	285	43	139	75	219	34
Hospitals	526	168	67	77	171	709	27	299	278	172	32
Educational and kindred services	992	271	70	92	501	1 693	151	436	837	539	43
Other professional and related services	825	174	82	146	334	992	88	352	447	567	55
Public administration	1 944	831	77	173	773	3 668	268	1 650	1 580	678	58
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	1 010	330	63	122	459	1 599	53	737	565	772	34
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	16	—	—	—	16	101	—	42	55	8	—
Sales workers	12	—	—	7	5	48	16	20	12	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	31	17	—	7	7	46	—	17	15	34	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	208	75	21	18	94	354	25	152	112	118	14
Operatives, including transport	226	68	22	40	96	340	12	113	159	251	—
Laborers, except farm	293	118	20	42	94	333	—	221	88	119	—
Farm workers	124	28	—	—	79	199	—	81	49	172	—
Service workers, including private household	100	24	—	8	68	178	—	91	75	70	13
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	827	333	51	59	329	1 118	37	509	453	711	29
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	52	8	6	—	38	91	7	54	21	19	—
Sales workers	41	16	—	—	18	60	—	36	18	37	6
Clerical and kindred workers	177	80	18	15	49	285	7	106	152	81	7
Operatives, including transport	353	172	19	20	118	248	—	140	81	302	—
Other blue-collar workers	39	6	—	—	33	30	7	—	23	8	—
Farm workers	56	24	—	—	23	97	—	14	48	137	—
Service workers, except private household	78	12	8	24	34	233	16	113	89	85	—
Private household workers	24	8	—	—	16	47	—	25	15	26	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	15 485	4 941	1 133	1 593	6 537	18 200	957	7 533	7 323	10 638	654
Less than \$1,000	597	191	20	81	270	525	30	251	175	185	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	466	195	34	57	168	560	20	276	178	367	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999	593	237	42	54	227	871	8	407	330	687	39
\$3,000 to \$3,999	844	290	6	85	390	1 065	18	594	280	771	20
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 030	358	20	94	434	1 070	18	500	371	944	67
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 045	322	33	100	431	1 305	36	553	527	1 002	69
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 249	498	22	147	456	1 514	43	580	606	893	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 205	372	21	76	583	1 517	65	657	619	942	37
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 388	460	88	139	580	1 628	70	694	656	739	55
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 120	348	52	131	497	1 421	70	585	606	705	65
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 897	537	320	153	767	2 379	85	940	1 025	1 159	99
\$12,000 to \$14,999	986	561	192	162	901	2 164	228	743	1 004	1 411	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 743	516	40	230	713	1 829	204	628	807	942	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	259	43	—	8	108	318	43	112	114	155	15
\$50,000 or more	43	16	—	—	19	34	—	13	13	6	—
Median income	\$8 514	\$8 016	\$11 428	\$8 737	\$8 534	\$8 413	\$11 918	\$7 922	\$8 877	\$7 499	\$8 727
Mean income	\$9 360	\$8 730	\$11 699	\$10 087	\$9 454	\$9 152	\$12 151	\$8 591	\$9 554	\$8 460	\$9 498
Families with female head	1 764	704	115	215	683	2 159	57	1 182	735	1 328	94
Mean income	\$5 412	\$5 407	\$6 776	\$4 029	\$5 258	\$4 740	—	\$4 911	\$4 511	\$4 954	—
All families and unrelated individuals	19 392	6 237	1 204	2 026	8 157	22 888	1 185	9 675	8 861	16 054	903
Mean income	\$7 258	\$6 667	\$11 228	\$7 673	\$7 319	\$7 353	\$10 051	\$6 791	\$8 015	\$5 330	\$7 529
Mean income	\$8 064	\$7 492	\$11 289	\$8 851	\$8 116	\$8 049	\$11 051	\$7 518	\$8 327	\$6 536	\$8 282
All unrelated individuals	3 907	1 296	71	433	1 620	4 688	228	2 142	1 538	5 416	249
Mean income	\$2 174	\$2 261	—	\$2 202	\$2 045	\$2 653	\$6 171	\$2 646	\$2 516	\$2 218	\$2 972
Mean income	\$2 928	\$2 771	—	\$4 303	\$2 717	\$3 764	\$6 436	\$3 744	\$3 435	\$2 758	\$5 089
Female unrelated individuals	1 307	491	30	232	421	1 693	86	813	581	902	104
Mean income	\$2 375	\$2 732	—	\$1 948	\$2 312	\$2 607	—	\$2 750	\$2 341	\$3 124	\$4 443
Per capita income of persons	\$2 135	\$1 945	\$2 532	\$2 585	\$2 176	\$2 293	\$3 394	\$2 210	\$2 342	\$2 002	\$3 351
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	15 485	4 941	1 133	1 593	6 537	18 200	957	7 533	7 323	10 638	654
With wage or salary income	14 168	4 601	1 071	1 362	5 902	16 239	895	6 509	6 787	9 662	558
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 950	\$8 145	\$11 253	\$9 476	\$9 264	\$8 586	\$11 246	\$8 062	\$8 973	\$7 677	\$8 031
With nonfarm self-employment income	956	235	57	159	439	1 336	132	410	556	809	99
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 617	\$6 987	—	\$10 498	\$5 177	\$6 176	\$6 009	\$5 752	\$5 751	\$7 575	—
With farm self-employment income	107	17	—	30	49	307	—	30	73	160	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$11 709	—	—	—	—	\$3 284	—	—	—	\$6 508	—
With Social Security income	1 591	562	75	169	671	2 402	70	1 219	815	1 361	107
Mean Social Security income	\$1 274	\$1 200	—	\$1 486	\$1 286	\$1 660	—	\$1 715	\$1 615	\$1 517	\$1 724
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 440	658	70	195	475	2 977	55	1 707	948	1 459	45
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 647	\$1 623	—	\$1 894	\$1 607	\$1 619	—	\$1 759	\$1 511	\$1 479	—
With other income	3 018	1 001	230	453	1 173	5 026	378	1 968	2 186	2 178	227
Mean other income	\$2 041	\$1 285	\$2 182	\$1 840	\$2 563	\$1 806	\$1 526	\$2 412	\$1 374	\$2 101	\$1 961

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued *

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Salinas—Monterey—Con.		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario					San Diego				
	Salinas	Urban balance	Total	Ontario	Riverside	San Bernardino	Urban balance	Total	Chula Vista	El Cajon	San Diego (urban port)	Urban balance
INDUSTRY	Total employed, 16 years old and over											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 805	1 595	7 814	219	420	101	3 367	2 847	65	—	881	1 237
Mining	7	31	348	—	12	4	207	39	—	6	11	13
Construction	189	275	3 683	186	341	490	2 253	4 144	253	196	1 635	1 751
Manufacturing	986	629	12 059	1 331	1 346	1 306	7 294	9 869	674	238	5 347	3 271
Furniture and lumber and wood products	54	7	405	59	—	39	282	286	19	13	162	86
Primary metal industries	7	—	2 084	131	139	402	1 290	51	—	6	28	17
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	16	—	1 246	226	55	113	794	1 246	26	56	714	411
Machinery, including electrical	31	4	1 204	210	144	135	638	1 518	50	26	637	725
Transportation equipment	14	—	2 061	216	371	125	1 246	3 180	344	69	1 820	894
Other durable goods	82	38	2 177	111	203	130	1 492	748	31	21	368	281
Food and kindred products	578	329	943	112	164	116	468	847	48	16	509	233
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	10	508	62	74	53	306	961	82	13	516	335
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	22	300	26	57	73	117	418	8	12	248	111
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	204	219	1 131	178	139	120	661	614	66	6	345	178
Trucking service and warehousing	67	7	428	42	26	25	265	395	23	—	168	173
Other transportation	69	60	1 609	56	69	380	899	623	19	6	333	219
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	119	68	1 774	98	112	306	1 033	1 356	84	43	776	432
Wholesale trade	426	503	2 485	149	321	171	1 503	2 035	141	39	1 048	672
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	93	172	1 459	90	180	208	877	1 312	109	97	668	419
Eating and drinking places	136	405	2 013	90	179	298	1 259	2 563	125	53	1 373	921
Other retail trade	352	647	4 488	299	495	569	2 691	5 067	475	84	2 612	1 637
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75	123	952	63	128	108	567	1 425	126	30	803	400
Business and repair services	118	105	1 422	87	153	235	803	1 643	104	41	884	512
Private households	38	56	784	66	47	90	401	1 246	41	29	678	431
Other personal services	71	285	2 326	82	159	251	1 373	3 048	174	149	1 854	820
Entertainment and recreation services	57	128	657	11	55	7	443	661	18	—	360	224
Hospitals	88	93	1 900	78	283	235	1 226	1 477	73	35	924	368
Educational and kindred services	166	242	3 557	206	770	371	1 852	2 887	242	88	1 637	781
Other professional and related services	226	219	1 896	116	237	282	1 014	2 662	199	57	1 510	793
Public administration	161	358	3 238	102	397	589	1 889	4 109	305	57	2 262	1 308
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED	Male, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	88	7	7	18	49	213	11	—	138	64
Sales workers	—	—	34	—	—	5	29	138	—	7	72	53
Clerical and kindred workers	19	—	108	7	—	31	42	70	—	—	38	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	47	470	36	46	72	261	467	25	21	262	133
Operatives, including transport	128	74	523	90	53	55	275	464	23	5	271	152
Laborers, except farm	39	67	476	13	47	116	254	488	22	—	251	189
Farm workers	95	23	207	—	16	7	127	113	—	—	66	47
Service workers, including private household	24	33	154	13	25	27	84	412	17	4	265	112
Female, 16 years old and over¹	388	187	1 528	185	161	162	885	1 367	65	33	779	454
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	11	49	—	—	13	29	117	—	—	81	36
Sales workers	15	9	95	7	45	16	27	54	—	6	23	17
Clerical and kindred workers	68	—	322	36	24	26	206	401	42	—	249	110
Operatives, including transport	165	79	495	113	42	48	262	267	7	—	146	107
Other blue-collar workers	8	—	39	—	7	—	32	43	—	—	22	21
Farm workers	69	53	111	—	7	11	77	38	—	—	26	6
Service workers, except private household	35	29	334	29	30	48	181	326	7	27	197	80
Private household workers	20	6	20	—	6	—	8	73	—	—	29	44
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS	All families											
Less than \$1,000	3 447	4 365	39 918	2 557	3 831	4 913	23 041	37 204	2 404	895	19 371	12 625
\$1,000 to \$1,999	56	74	1 376	65	217	211	761	1 379	69	22	822	366
\$2,000 to \$2,999	139	144	1 367	106	103	203	749	1 903	35	17	551	267
\$3,000 to \$3,999	213	337	1 935	115	143	268	1 122	1 381	75	56	761	431
\$4,000 to \$4,999	228	374	2 565	221	224	281	1 346	2 144	133	63	1 218	624
\$5,000 to \$5,999	277	411	2 679	110	199	340	1 469	2 350	78	38	1 323	793
\$6,000 to \$6,999	271	398	3 089	140	207	420	1 804	2 734	88	42	1 432	991
\$7,000 to \$7,999	222	347	3 310	228	264	500	1 830	2 403	108	56	1 287	833
\$8,000 to \$8,999	386	292	3 851	243	390	482	2 190	3 086	288	87	1 524	1 060
\$9,000 to \$9,999	248	318	3 564	218	291	473	2 087	3 272	199	59	1 614	1 260
\$10,000 to \$10,999	282	224	3 035	238	308	354	1 817	2 863	176	85	1 334	1 165
\$11,000 to \$11,999	316	540	5 322	380	488	587	3 313	4 829	354	108	2 502	1 620
\$12,000 to \$14,999	438	485	3 870	272	441	438	2 277	4 871	434	129	2 361	1 724
\$15,000 to \$24,999	302	373	3 412	183	452	330	1 953	4 101	298	108	2 112	1 276
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63	48	464	38	98	19	263	741	60	17	419	203
\$50,000 or more	6	—	79	—	7	7	60	147	9	8	111	12
Median income	\$7 823	\$7 334	\$7 945	\$8 232	\$8 579	\$7 484	\$8 120	\$8 679	\$9 733	\$9 088	\$8 476	\$8 752
Mean income	\$8 838	\$8 206	\$8 657	\$8 524	\$9 418	\$7 988	\$8 803	\$9 532	\$10 676	\$9 826	\$9 470	\$9 305
Families with female head	511	580	4 584	277	455	895	2 638	4 914	292	150	3 134	1 253
Mean income	\$4 435	\$4 955	\$4 274	\$4 234	\$4 737	\$3 948	\$4 311	\$4 953	\$5 520	\$4 667	\$4 823	\$5 185
All families and unrelated individuals	4 242	6 136	47 995	2 814	4 733	5 963	27 189	52 415	2 796	1 070	27 880	17 397
Median income	\$7 005	\$5 377	\$7 127	\$7 861	\$7 490	\$6 675	\$7 382	\$6 676	\$8 802	\$8 288	\$6 364	\$6 901
Mean income	\$7 790	\$6 631	\$7 725	\$8 140	\$8 231	\$7 145	\$7 933	\$7 626	\$9 650	\$8 985	\$7 561	\$7 503
All unrelated individuals	795	1 771	8 077	257	902	1 050	4 148	15 211	392	175	8 509	4 772
Median income	\$2 537	\$2 179	\$2 339	\$2 775	\$2 190	\$2 438	\$2 208	\$2 165	\$2 662	\$3 711	\$2 315	\$2 042
Mean income	\$3 245	\$2 751	\$3 119	\$4 319	\$3 185	\$3 197	\$3 099	\$2 964	\$3 661	\$4 685	\$3 214	\$2 735
Female unrelated individuals	325	355	3 222	132	442	554	1 690	4 451	255	95	2 849	1 018
Mean income	\$2 509	\$3 503	\$2 313	\$3 194	\$1 930	\$2 605	\$2 317	\$2 659	\$2 414	...	\$2 781	\$2 479
Per capita income of persons	\$2 087	\$1 922	\$1 977	\$2 025	\$2 197	\$1 937	\$1 985	\$2 322	\$2 496	\$2 486	\$2 420	\$2 167
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES	All families											
With wage or salary income	3 179	3 971	35 192	2 255	3 432	4 176	20 492	33 460	2 226	823	17 281	11 464
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 206	\$7 377	\$8 287	\$8 457	\$9 079	\$7 811	\$8 357	\$8 825	\$9 598	\$8 837	\$8 737	\$8 708
With nonfarm self-employment income	177	373	2 709	145	286	240	1 698	2 935	213	98	1 439	999
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 544	\$6 856	\$5 930	\$8 234	\$6 373	\$2 342	\$6 186	\$8 191	\$11 248	...	\$7 912	\$7 537
With farm self-employment income	25	33	483	12	29	19	186	232	—	—	66	119
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	\$4 218	...	...	...	\$1 876	\$2 724	...	...	...	\$4 374
With Social Security income	343	650	5 362	331	551	816	2 976	4 620	307	94	2 665	1 376
Mean Social Security income	\$1 590	\$1 442	\$1 595	\$1 270	\$1 581	\$1 866	\$1 540	\$1 485	\$1 252	...	\$1 459	\$1 584
With public assistance or public welfare income	639	555	5 969	372	499	1 044	3 510	3 899	235	110	2 184	1 189
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 521	\$1 402	\$1 698	\$1 355	\$1 459	\$1 913	\$1 651	\$1 500	\$1 121	\$1 452	\$1 522	\$1 566
With other income	709	848	7 636	440	878	1 035	4 447	10 530	729	251	5 703	3 392
Mean other income	\$1 834	\$2 438	\$2 243	\$1 243	\$1 625	\$2 358	\$2 327	\$2 084	\$1 723	\$1 174	\$2 406	\$1 639

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	San Francisco—Oakland											
	Total	Alameda	Berkeley	Concord	Daly City	Fremont (urban part)	Hayward (urban part)	Oakland	Redwood City	Richmond	San Francisco	San Leandro
INDUSTRY	Total employed, 16 years old and over											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 109	44	30	1 878	5 124	5 479	6 534	12 068	2 932	2 883	40 237	5 022
Mining	295	—	—	19	—	7	85	27	—	19	291	56
Construction	6 946	103	26	155	303	366	470	619	134	115	1 504	213
Manufacturing	31 112	441	451	343	878	1 941	2 296	3 050	839	867	6 831	1 765
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 150	11	27	6	63	66	91	103	16	17	360	75
Primary metal industries	2 119	12	51	42	28	100	130	216	58	56	157	62
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 611	37	11	48	98	170	357	341	97	82	822	247
Machinery, including electrical	4 574	34	71	71	64	384	380	334	425	100	548	455
Transportation equipment	3 125	48	51	12	57	525	304	326	21	164	625	90
Other durable goods	2 912	67	37	18	45	188	197	404	90	69	454	146
Food and kindred products	5 152	64	67	18	196	153	553	656	24	83	1 073	400
Textiles and fabricated textile products	1 574	19	—	6	98	62	16	39	30	—	1 140	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 110	44	27	12	111	56	63	101	36	31	807	56
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	4 785	105	109	110	118	237	205	530	42	265	845	222
Trucking service and warehousing	2 763	93	—	49	144	128	235	234	31	97	634	206
Other transportation	6 166	105	63	62	298	131	205	507	135	119	2 457	185
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4 743	68	55	142	230	182	127	469	158	76	1 664	105
Wholesale trade	7 240	76	46	105	345	295	352	550	149	142	2 174	348
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 087	24	22	82	180	117	148	354	33	87	720	172
Eating and drinking places	5 320	102	131	57	145	195	151	497	148	140	1 993	162
Other retail trade	11 777	228	136	186	613	480	546	1 187	230	223	3 229	367
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 862	131	111	86	578	199	307	678	93	116	4 751	226
Business and repair services	5 944	76	93	13	225	186	199	531	131	93	2 006	217
Private households	1 822	30	55	27	27	25	21	141	42	44	644	19
Other personal services	5 957	73	82	50	230	90	156	397	233	121	2 587	155
Entertainment and recreation services	1 588	16	34	51	38	50	58	140	37	16	480	38
Hospitals	4 713	42	75	77	202	127	238	403	104	64	1 470	59
Educational and kindred services	6 602	51	486	86	128	317	269	696	127	156	1 841	195
Other professional and related services	7 832	102	263	100	227	223	284	738	149	150	2 527	152
Public administration	8 091	357	167	158	271	268	381	781	79	191	2 362	375
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED	Male, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5 370	92	141	67	202	222	252	629	86	124	1 972	158
Sales workers	388	—	19	7	28	6	7	25	—	5	186	10
Clerical and kindred workers	180	—	12	—	12	18	—	10	—	6	93	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	350	12	29	—	5	—	7	47	8	7	160	7
Operatives, including transport	1 340	30	25	21	53	76	57	169	42	46	414	32
Operatives, except farm	1 379	24	30	6	78	56	68	231	11	22	449	72
Laborers, except farm	913	13	10	6	26	33	68	83	10	32	293	24
Farm workers	142	—	14	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	31	—
Service workers, including private household	665	13	2	27	—	21	37	51	15	6	346	13
Female, 16 years old and over¹	3 589	75	98	40	97	171	247	424	88	78	1 025	105
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	240	7	24	7	5	27	—	27	10	7	80	—
Sales workers	242	11	12	—	7	24	—	49	—	7	34	16
Clerical and kindred workers	896	25	15	6	37	21	38	120	12	21	321	19
Operatives, including transport	1 269	17	16	17	15	60	155	136	31	28	299	53
Operatives, except farm	126	7	—	—	4	7	—	5	—	7	27	—
Farm workers	47	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	5	8	—
Service workers, except private household	612	8	20	5	28	21	32	74	30	8	199	12
Private household workers	71	—	—	—	—	6	6	7	—	—	26	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS	All families											
Less than \$1,000	86 743	1 706	1 484	1 328	3 045	3 779	4 584	8 650	1 825	1 894	23 596	3 335
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 174	32	64	34	33	69	122	303	27	69	768	55
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 208	70	40	23	47	78	102	390	22	53	708	50
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 740	52	92	15	54	71	140	454	44	54	902	51
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 114	52	109	18	66	73	156	375	48	100	1 141	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 450	106	94	64	47	61	159	449	38	125	1 164	128
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 905	102	62	62	50	92	234	494	84	69	1 399	93
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 717	107	96	35	105	153	293	624	74	108	1 549	140
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 577	141	107	94	186	185	270	635	171	111	1 595	153
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 551	159	104	69	215	302	366	768	169	115	1 743	340
\$10,000 to \$10,999	6 014	107	115	77	200	281	386	656	80	106	1 668	261
\$11,000 to \$11,999	12 734	206	150	226	525	755	692	1 050	283	285	3 168	510
\$12,000 to \$12,999	14 287	260	199	294	673	689	832	1 017	377	300	3 202	684
\$13,000 to \$13,999	16 061	299	216	287	733	641	748	1 206	353	342	3 786	658
\$14,000 to \$14,999	2 817	13	24	30	105	122	84	205	45	57	724	138
\$15,000 or more	394	—	12	—	6	7	—	24	—	—	79	13
Median income	\$10 459	\$9 299	\$8 750	\$11 531	\$11 979	\$11 389	\$10 185	\$8 783	\$11 099	\$10 260	\$9 497	\$11 316
Mean income	\$11 259	\$10 019	\$9 816	\$11 563	\$12 591	\$11 999	\$10 559	\$9 628	\$11 710	\$10 741	\$10 406	\$12 438
Families with female head	10 097	223	208	103	236	233	377	1 272	201	276	4 023	234
Mean income	\$5 996	\$4 036	\$4 172	\$3 837	\$8 071	\$7 398	\$5 321	\$4 986	\$8 034	\$5 977	\$6 164	\$7 137
All families and unrelated individuals	114 275	2 551	2 831	1 519	3 517	4 018	5 319	12 276	2 215	2 314	36 172	3 931
Mean income	\$8 776	\$7 068	\$4 975	\$10 854	\$11 205	\$11 125	\$9 465	\$7 243	\$10 050	\$9 044	\$7 224	\$10 339
All unrelated individuals	27 532	845	1 347	191	472	239	735	3 626	390	420	12 576	596
Mean income	\$3 481	\$2 201	\$2 498	\$4 413	\$5 232	\$3 790	\$3 035	\$3 331	\$4 333	\$4 406	\$3 785	\$3 800
Female unrelated individuals	4 368	\$3 061	\$3 520	\$4 829	\$5 158	\$4 424	\$4 523	\$4 311	\$5 338	\$4 798	\$4 542	\$4 542
Mean income	\$2 839	\$1 179	\$1 511	\$2 92	\$2 53	\$1 100	\$360	\$1 588	\$215	\$197	\$5 978	\$335
Mean income	\$3 508	\$3 075	\$3 492	...	\$4 170	\$2 618	\$2 760	\$3 194	\$3 647	\$2 798	\$3 998	\$3 647
Per capita income of persons	\$3 028	\$2 840	\$3 010	\$2 701	\$3 246	\$2 858	\$2 726	\$2 795	\$3 306	\$2 795	\$2 979	\$3 425
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES	All families											
With wage or salary income	86 743	1 706	1 484	1 328	3 045	3 779	4 584	8 650	1 825	1 894	23 596	3 335
Mean wage or salary income	77 992	1 550	1 337	1 219	2 912	3 547	4 223	7 344	1 704	1 715	20 857	2 982
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 607	\$9 816	\$9 190	\$11 177	\$11 902	\$11 340	\$10 180	\$9 388	\$11 059	\$10 339	\$9 845	\$11 880
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	7 616	134	104	112	268	291	333	687	122	129	1 986	270
With farm self-employment income	\$8 272	\$3 613	\$4 857	\$7 259	\$7 720	\$7 485	\$8 084	\$6 335	\$12 083	\$6 274	\$7 311	\$11 136
Mean farm self-employment income	479	—	10	7	—	16	32	57	—	—	79	8
With Social Security income	\$3 756	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	11 755	159	221	75	300	398	464	1 502	202	252	3 747	625
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 591	\$1 723	\$1 526	...	\$1 529	\$1 660	\$1 346	\$1 725	\$1 288	\$2 041	\$1 601	\$1 524
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	8 723	125	204	94	171	265	407	1 423	116	378	2 791	230
With other income	\$1 488	\$1 582	\$1 178	...	\$1 322	\$1 360	\$1 411	\$1 687	\$1 053	\$1 465	\$1 596	\$1 342
Mean other income	25 860	533	576	422	839	1 053	1 061	2 555	476	542	6 936	1 136
Mean other income	\$2 047	\$1 731	\$2 051	\$1 636	\$1 106	\$1 690	\$1 417	\$1 885	\$1 409	\$1 357	\$2 191	\$1 553

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	San Francisco-Oakland—Con.		San Jose						Santa Barbara			
	San Mateo	Urban balance	Total	Mountain View	Palo Alto (urban part)	San Jose (urban part)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale	Urban balance	Total	Santa Barbara	Urban balance
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 590	42 393	58 353	2 938	1 409	28 061	6 116	4 855	13 364	15 469	5 368	8 561
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	758	2 021	97	13	478	65	120	677	2 131	232	1 225
Mining	7	112	57	—	—	20	5	—	25	241	11	216
Construction	114	2 599	4 689	186	44	2 595	442	236	1 078	915	358	497
Manufacturing	435	10 517	20 999	1 094	271	10 403	2 358	2 153	4 387	2 448	856	1 398
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	309	315	44	—	124	80	28	39	6	6	—
Primary metal industries	13	1 094	303	6	13	158	44	47	35	47	6	27
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	49	1 232	2 733	74	6	1 252	287	440	1 637	209	42	138
Machinery, including electrical	102	1 582	7 818	699	176	3 370	994	1 139	1 357	784	459	310
Transportation equipment	49	834	2 246	—	14	1 238	87	74	773	122	28	94
Other durable goods	17	1 093	1 404	126	25	723	153	98	260	316	175	99
Food and kindred products	75	1 712	3 851	74	—	2 253	389	179	842	606	35	530
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	152	296	—	—	187	43	—	66	12	12	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	69	677	519	36	20	258	86	26	80	193	63	102
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	55	1 832	1 514	35	17	840	195	122	298	153	30	98
Trucking service and warehousing	62	806	721	24	—	376	76	61	176	210	42	133
Other transportation	189	1 676	748	38	—	439	26	100	119	171	68	89
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	66	1 313	1 569	43	33	842	124	135	357	482	246	215
Wholesale trade	180	2 425	2 350	105	58	1 211	184	225	514	946	186	674
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	46	1 080	1 228	35	10	606	132	111	302	295	94	174
Eating and drinking places	83	1 422	2 056	112	125	956	293	169	360	544	232	291
Other retail trade	290	3 923	5 014	249	161	2 361	573	326	1 240	1 346	514	761
Finance, insurance, and real estate	224	2 298	1 693	102	79	804	163	127	405	422	200	181
Business and repair services	166	1 903	2 364	81	60	1 224	286	164	541	588	192	396
Private households	77	656	543	31	49	182	49	55	177	521	293	166
Other personal services	163	1 542	2 038	93	103	940	180	165	497	873	502	333
Entertainment and recreation services	30	565	406	29	23	181	41	45	66	152	68	73
Hospitals	49	1 387	1 754	163	85	770	213	96	421	487	282	199
Educational and kindred services	100	2 379	3 469	202	112	1 469	362	257	974	1 175	345	750
Other professional and related services	147	2 605	2 509	125	132	1 207	229	149	636	678	311	318
Public administration	116	2 427	2 125	129	51	997	315	161	412	844	336	472
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	50	1 312	2 903	84	50	1 660	179	142	686	628	228	353
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	95	246	14	28	102	26	20	41	23	—	23
Sales workers	—	29	77	7	7	55	—	—	15	20	7	13
Clerical and kindred workers	8	60	124	—	—	80	—	10	27	6	—	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	365	618	20	5	368	25	27	178	135	74	49
Operatives, including transport	13	319	952	8	6	594	58	35	208	106	40	58
Laborers, except farm	12	279	491	20	—	270	31	21	126	161	66	88
Farm workers	—	51	100	—	—	31	—	—	45	54	—	38
Service workers, including private household	11	114	295	15	4	160	36	29	51	123	41	78
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	34	1 047	3 158	110	6	1 776	235	210	753	553	197	322
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	43	61	18	6	17	—	6	14	54	17	26
Sales workers	—	68	72	—	—	47	—	7	18	51	13	29
Clerical and kindred workers	14	234	467	18	—	245	52	12	129	124	57	67
Operatives, including transport	—	419	1 940	58	—	1 130	121	164	429	156	27	115
Other blue-collar workers	—	71	141	—	—	63	26	7	45	6	6	—
Farm workers	—	14	80	—	—	28	—	—	39	38	6	32
Service workers, except private household	7	168	302	16	—	186	36	6	52	94	46	48
Private household workers	13	13	46	—	—	24	—	—	22	30	25	5
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	1 551	28 239	41 519	1 818	741	21 110	3 892	3 047	9 725	10 135	3 467	5 742
Less than \$1,000	7	542	802	45	8	472	28	40	161	170	47	113
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	560	1 018	49	—	495	141	76	222	275	148	104
\$2,000 to \$2,999	37	673	1 433	56	27	807	110	56	315	443	200	216
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8	786	1 829	79	19	974	118	111	418	603	227	334
\$4,000 to \$4,999	55	877	1 853	86	40	983	156	61	422	776	254	417
\$5,000 to \$5,999	59	967	2 010	144	34	1 010	190	105	427	758	277	400
\$6,000 to \$6,999	79	1 236	2 443	71	48	1 353	192	120	601	821	297	455
\$7,000 to \$7,999	65	1 759	2 871	117	51	1 508	219	229	653	912	281	578
\$8,000 to \$8,999	130	1 947	3 128	120	68	1 529	228	177	932	820	288	429
\$9,000 to \$9,999	138	1 822	3 290	162	51	1 813	232	207	754	609	210	371
\$10,000 to \$11,999	253	4 472	6 212	193	79	3 288	597	463	1 389	1 359	406	856
\$12,000 to \$14,999	293	5 211	6 646	343	87	3 406	789	616	1 281	1 265	431	757
\$15,000 to \$24,999	296	6 049	6 761	304	186	3 007	788	670	1 717	1 159	340	659
\$25,000 to \$49,999	105	1 103	1 146	49	36	451	104	104	389	157	61	49
\$50,000 or more	—	235	77	—	7	14	—	12	44	8	—	4
Median income	\$11 356	\$11 320	\$10 027	\$9 877	\$10 620	\$9 785	\$11 112	\$11 475	\$9 944	\$8 377	\$8 009	\$8 592
Mean income	\$12 345	\$12 351	\$10 656	\$10 507	\$13 733	\$10 153	\$11 317	\$12 017	\$11 143	\$9 231	\$8 724	\$9 298
Families with female head	180	2 394	4 410	201	93	2 452	378	329	858	1 266	586	605
Mean income	\$7 411	\$6 218	\$5 632	\$5 466	—	\$5 056	\$6 870	\$7 457	\$5 908	\$5 409	\$4 977	\$5 308
All families and unrelated individuals	1 990	33 380	49 214	2 371	1 141	24 899	4 582	3 625	11 231	12 894	4 489	7 242
Mean income	\$9 987	\$10 391	\$9 105	\$8 864	\$7 780	\$8 912	\$10 178	\$10 606	\$9 134	\$7 156	\$6 845	\$7 331
All unrelated individuals	439	5 141	7 695	553	400	3 789	690	578	1 506	2 759	1 022	1 500
Mean income	\$5 518	\$3 258	\$3 124	\$4 703	\$4 600	\$2 888	\$3 315	\$5 320	\$2 523	\$2 338	\$2 802	\$2 029
Mean income	\$5 177	\$4 508	\$4 147	\$5 420	\$5 714	\$3 783	\$4 271	\$6 026	\$3 542	\$3 121	\$3 736	\$2 703
Female unrelated individuals	236	2 620	3 804	284	207	1 828	362	303	778	1 142	501	563
Mean income	\$4 199	\$3 433	\$3 165	\$4 637	\$4 988	\$2 776	\$3 338	\$3 950	\$2 774	\$2 501	\$3 052	\$2 211
Per capita income of persons	\$3 507	\$3 174	\$2 550	\$3 114	\$3 921	\$2 353	\$2 946	\$3 181	\$2 583	\$2 233	\$2 290	\$2 155
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 551	28 239	41 519	1 818	741	21 110	3 892	3 047	9 725	10 135	3 467	5 742
With wage or salary income	1 428	25 737	37 898	1 656	679	19 167	3 617	2 840	8 879	9 097	3 028	5 281
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 476	\$11 338	\$9 990	\$10 002	\$10 697	\$9 672	\$10 752	\$11 189	\$10 212	\$8 477	\$7 905	\$8 647
With nonfarm self-employment income	190	2 287	3 316	152	104	1 563	298	277	857	856	380	412
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 549	\$9 839	\$7 867	\$7 853	\$19 489	\$6 772	\$8 042	\$7 392	\$8 859	\$6 965	\$6 569	\$6 390
With farm self-employment income	—	135	403	11	—	56	31	15	141	140	16	59
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$4 543	\$3 911	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 019	\$5 249	—	—
With Social Security income	150	3 502	5 378	229	74	2 756	523	347	1 237	1 401	589	672
Mean Social Security income	\$1 532	\$1 528	\$1 456	\$1 413	—	\$1 469	\$1 484	\$1 347	\$1 378	\$1 591	\$1 597	\$1 581
With public assistance or public welfare income	28	2 287	5 765	157	75	3 570	354	171	1 188	1 377	622	686
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 361	\$1 697	\$1 493	—	\$1 775	\$1 167	\$1 282	\$1 774	\$1 685	\$1 534	\$1 819
With other income	429	8 830	11 041	560	284	5 002	1 195	919	2 760	2 238	881	1 171
Mean other income	\$2 502	\$2 324	\$1 681	\$1 409	\$2 424	\$1 534	\$1 271	\$2 246	\$1 970	\$2 314	\$2 136	\$2 049

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											Urbanized areas		
	Santa Rosa			Stockton			Vallejo-Napa				Bakers-field	Fresno		
	Total	Santa Rosa	Urban balance	Total	Stockton	Urban balance	Total	Napa	Vallejo	Urban balance				
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 471	944	1 502	15 043	6 442	4 541	6 852	988	1 826	2 794	7 052	12 334		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	528	10	112	3 309	558	556	516	31	13	146	1 056	1 155		
Mining	45	—	7	24	10	14	12	—	12	—	215	17		
Construction	347	27	114	501	202	207	375	45	54	175	444	699		
Manufacturing	650	147	166	2 899	1 325	982	1 698	250	658	567	688	1 916		
Furniture and lumber and wood products	187	45	37	276	135	122	5	—	—	5	24	217		
Primary metal industries	8	—	—	66	19	31	108	50	19	15	175	83		
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	16	—	16	144	81	42	20	—	—	15	37	111		
Machinery, including electrical	79	17	26	150	67	55	34	7	6	7	46	208		
Transportation equipment	18	8	3	119	70	34	629	123	332	139	21	57		
Other durable goods	93	29	19	326	147	117	104	—	64	31	43	214		
Food and kindred products	171	29	50	1 291	570	392	454	5	142	262	146	509		
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	26	5	16	111	31	13	22	70	245		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	5	8	108	44	34	48	—	12	29	32	61		
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	58	14	7	393	187	139	185	34	70	42	94	211		
Trucking service and warehousing	28	9	19	318	103	145	66	5	—	37	98	292		
Other transportation	104	20	43	406	286	79	147	7	32	84	325	280		
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	178	47	58	328	168	101	166	32	46	56	255	389		
Wholesale trade	122	23	64	560	257	193	146	25	39	63	251	681		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	141	43	58	230	77	100	166	21	46	68	255	230		
Eating and drinking places	186	66	50	551	265	198	400	45	103	246	327	571		
Other retail trade	465	123	158	1 151	564	431	698	117	182	303	832	1 426		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	263	100	65	414	223	148	186	13	75	78	234	435		
Business and repair services	139	45	57	344	173	100	113	11	50	42	270	376		
Private households	103	45	32	133	50	55	101	22	21	22	160	229		
Other personal services	121	7	64	436	218	169	300	55	62	134	279	760		
Entertainment and recreation services	34	—	12	141	72	28	68	24	15	23	38	148		
Hospitals	274	69	127	512	334	118	271	94	57	84	255	577		
Educational and kindred services	334	67	125	823	482	274	474	63	85	229	415	848		
Other professional and related services	278	82	80	492	272	157	259	78	69	94	342	624		
Public administration	131	14	91	1 471	803	486	690	50	207	343	313	681		
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED														
Total, 16 years old and over ¹	268	76	52	1 286	533	439	385	37	127	175	404	1 115		
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	7	—	68	54	5	21	—	12	9	6	47		
Sales workers	—	—	—	32	22	10	7	—	—	7	6	19		
Clerical and kindred workers	13	13	—	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	12		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	38	—	—	168	39	74	100	10	48	42	47	165		
Operatives, including transport	72	18	33	382	160	147	85	20	22	43	123	281		
Laborers, except farm	58	19	13	174	79	83	84	7	31	34	95	194		
Farm workers	46	12	6	361	122	107	44	—	—	10	88	320		
Service workers, including private household	34	7	—	74	36	13	44	—	14	30	28	72		
Female, 16 years old and over¹	225	40	109	705	364	225	359	17	64	227	267	746		
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	8	—	48	38	10	—	—	—	—	—	41		
Sales workers	5	—	—	45	18	17	34	—	15	12	6	40		
Clerical and kindred workers	54	—	40	98	42	31	79	—	19	42	46	105		
Operatives, including transport	75	21	40	247	165	49	94	—	6	82	55	249		
Other blue-collar workers	7	—	—	40	35	—	5	—	—	5	6	8		
Farm workers	12	—	—	124	24	69	20	—	—	11	79	123		
Service workers, except private household	46	11	19	74	35	27	104	17	19	68	46	152		
Private household workers	8	—	—	17	—	17	23	—	5	7	29	28		
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS														
All families	3 329	682	1 097	11 233	5 105	3 685	5 457	635	1 418	2 477	5 658	10 368		
Less than \$1,000	76	5	26	447	227	129	149	6	49	60	241	273		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	185	9	105	514	304	104	98	11	7	52	244	537		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	214	65	56	739	364	240	221	26	56	75	446	837		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	240	40	92	821	362	231	327	52	61	155	445	1 052		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	261	49	73	850	396	272	289	32	60	138	551	936		
\$5,000 to \$5,999	190	42	54	773	303	272	382	31	66	205	445	730		
\$6,000 to \$6,999	288	37	85	978	349	356	520	49	99	262	497	995		
\$7,000 to \$7,999	203	45	60	930	472	285	521	58	120	241	528	927		
\$8,000 to \$8,999	232	34	75	789	329	235	371	47	72	208	482	833		
\$9,000 to \$9,999	326	121	114	812	423	302	396	15	118	200	324	642		
\$10,000 to \$11,999	360	53	129	1 420	676	468	666	82	212	286	580	1 128		
\$12,000 to \$14,999	326	82	82	1 203	564	410	769	91	246	349	410	808		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	362	94	121	782	278	340	683	118	247	227	361	574		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	6	25	148	51	28	51	17	5	19	78	89		
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	27	7	13	14	—	—	—	26	7		
Median income	\$8 032	\$9 124	\$7 958	\$7 532	\$7 524	\$7 837	\$8 597	\$9 367	\$10 009	\$8 243	\$6 920	\$6 823		
Mean income	\$8 848	\$9 420	\$8 631	\$8 419	\$8 092	\$8 629	\$9 486	\$10 441	\$10 092	\$8 987	\$7 857	\$7 474		
Families with female head	312	104	93	1 625	904	535	458	93	100	193	757	1 704		
Mean income	\$4 681	\$5 540	...	\$4 351	\$4 103	\$4 491	\$4 538	...	\$4 774	\$4 879	\$3 596	\$4 213		
All families and unrelated individuals	4 110	857	1 384	15 115	6 701	4 459	6 882	751	1 793	3 161	6 616	12 579		
Median income	\$6 798	\$7 814	\$6 416	\$5 917	\$6 115	\$6 810	\$7 377	\$8 413	\$8 618	\$7 033	\$6 237	\$6 042		
Mean income	\$7 841	\$8 710	\$7 422	\$6 978	\$6 901	\$7 590	\$8 224	\$9 638	\$8 835	\$7 688	\$7 186	\$6 687		
All unrelated individuals	781	175	287	3 882	1 596	774	1 425	116	375	684	958	2 211		
Median income	\$1 937	\$2 516	\$1 974	\$2 301	\$2 141	\$1 922	\$2 507	\$5 429	\$2 572	\$2 168	\$2 000	\$1 879		
Mean income	\$3 550	\$5 943	\$2 802	\$2 809	\$3 091	\$2 645	\$3 393	\$5 245	\$4 083	\$2 987	\$3 222	\$2 997		
Female unrelated individuals	398	124	152	1 113	570	379	582	74	169	245	405	1 080		
Mean income	\$2 437	\$3 727	\$2 328	\$2 626	\$3 187	\$2 017	\$3 065	...	\$3 619	\$2 782	\$1 841	\$2 223		
Per capita income of persons	\$2 134	\$2 778	\$2 101	\$2 040	\$2 029	\$2 051	\$2 322	\$2 535	\$2 671	\$2 136	\$1 810	\$1 724		
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES														
All families	3 329	682	1 097	11 233	5 105	3 685	5 457	635	1 418	2 477	5 658	10 368		
With wage or salary income	2 745	574	902	9 916	4 531	3 279	4 918	544	1 247	2 286	4 885	8 920		
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 345	\$8 665	\$8 590	\$7 663	\$7 711	\$7 806	\$9 028	\$10 407	\$10 060	\$8 505	\$7 319	\$7 013		
With nonfarm self-employment income	335	81	99	740	275	280	388	40	106	175	378	716		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 874	...	...	\$10 103	\$7 487	\$10 450	\$7 868	...	\$5 829	\$7 163	\$9 221	\$5 851		
With farm self-employment income	114	—	—	399	37	76	138	—	20	26	83	78		
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 499	...	...	\$5 368	...	...	\$3 283	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	504	142	165	1 488	637	499	537	73	176	143	751	1 316		
Mean Social Security income	\$1 749	\$2 038	\$1 512	\$1 481	\$1 555	\$1 375	\$1 319	...	\$1 263	\$1 392	\$1 516	\$1 483		
With public assistance or public welfare income	469	114	155	2 112	1 123	841	482	89	110	216	1 033	2 618		
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 784	\$1 550	\$1 710	\$1 645	\$1 593	\$1 844	\$1 435	...	\$1 220	\$1 299	\$1 974	\$1 993		
With other income	871	228	242	2 241	1 013	797	1 443	183	429	605	974	2 066		
Mean other income	\$1 797	\$1 255	\$2 225	\$1 469	\$1 423	\$1 428	\$1 705	\$1 754	\$1 673	\$1 400	\$1 655	\$1 523		

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Los Angeles—Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard—Ventura—Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino—Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco—Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	501 105	2 694	16 149	18 185	5 581	26 666	44 599	128 382	55 057	7 594	1 461
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 964	297	2 917	451	1 896	1 628	1 929	1 660	1 458	458	38
Mining	1 176	7	75	27	7	22	30	240	32	20	—
Construction	26 410	89	964	1 097	205	1 848	3 661	6 461	4 483	585	63
Manufacturing	192 489	794	2 640	2 476	1 040	7 168	9 123	29 729	20 023	1 101	198
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12 720	9	14	224	54	275	271	1 112	315	6	45
Primary metal industries	8 091	—	30	42	7	1 629	46	1 582	290	6	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	21 635	17	152	194	16	522	1 169	3 421	2 678	57	—
Machinery, including electrical	34 483	19	689	77	31	658	1 325	4 482	7 719	590	43
Transportation equipment	24 097	12	242	184	14	1 189	3 095	3 442	1 950	51	8
Other durable goods	21 597	53	222	162	88	1 304	635	2 689	1 370	192	42
Food and kindred products	13 965	537	671	1 052	585	546	751	5 059	3 458	35	34
Textiles and fabricated textile products	23 152	—	92	41	—	281	903	1 584	282	12	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 525	45	78	250	—	204	366	2 089	506	94	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	25 224	102	450	250	245	560	562	4 269	1 455	58	21
Trucking service and warehousing	8 301	66	285	225	67	187	351	2 652	679	62	15
Other transportation	9 386	23	280	1 219	69	765	555	6 070	716	89	32
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	12 577	25	423	801	119	838	1 274	4 518	1 483	292	88
Wholesale trade	25 077	157	1 301	844	482	1 155	1 786	7 034	2 223	316	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 120	107	293	406	93	789	1 236	3 011	1 166	175	61
Eating and drinking places	19 729	102	623	875	152	975	2 330	5 240	1 964	298	70
Other retail trade	42 474	274	1 511	1 469	384	2 367	4 625	11 355	4 840	752	185
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 388	87	471	672	75	508	1 287	9 744	1 645	288	121
Business and repair services	19 602	70	537	570	118	758	1 512	5 677	2 299	317	55
Private households	6 405	18	129	219	45	300	1 123	1 768	520	338	66
Other personal services	17 693	64	464	912	78	881	2 928	5 768	1 924	572	24
Entertainment and recreation services	6 027	20	155	247	57	196	550	1 462	385	77	—
Hospitals	14 269	66	364	518	113	1 277	1 374	4 493	1 702	373	144
Educational and kindred services	19 655	181	664	1 084	166	2 017	2 645	6 273	3 280	665	99
Other professional and related services	21 119	111	514	721	242	1 012	2 511	7 301	2 429	398	106
Public administration	16 244	136	1 539	3 352	173	1 975	3 769	7 926	2 035	418	42
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	20 926	273	671	1 206	347	1 176	2 219	5 175	2 704	296	109
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 970	—	16	77	—	57	200	395	231	14	7
Sales workers	608	15	12	48	—	28	132	175	77	14	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 422	13	24	32	19	45	58	342	124	—	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 603	21	147	285	34	292	424	1 310	618	92	—
Operatives, including transport	6 867	50	157	251	128	293	427	1 362	869	47	44
Laborers, except farm	3 031	57	202	279	47	318	453	861	456	66	26
Farm workers	288	81	81	105	95	56	104	72	34	7	12
Service workers, including private household	1 987	36	32	129	24	69	394	645	295	56	7
Female, 16 years old and over	14 399	277	580	817	406	735	1 279	3 423	2 829	235	86
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	687	—	32	76	8	24	117	216	53	17	8
Sales workers	621	13	34	54	15	86	39	247	72	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 402	36	117	214	68	137	387	898	436	69	28
Operatives, including transport	6 688	158	251	171	174	199	247	1 149	1 729	34	28
Other blue-collar workers	611	23	15	22	8	20	35	98	126	6	—
Farm workers	87	15	31	38	69	32	47	28	6	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 601	32	66	191	44	176	311	617	290	65	22
Private household workers	328	—	24	31	20	6	68	72	46	25	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	330 373	2 279	10 464	14 010	3 661	20 222	33 850	82 692	39 074	4 787	1 114
Less than \$1,000	10 092	43	432	430	56	824	1 274	2 103	751	71	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 431	91	335	448	151	717	835	2 038	941	162	73
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13 083	106	394	669	241	969	1 262	2 629	1 294	236	80
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16 269	219	590	800	245	1 143	1 932	2 903	1 634	266	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 300	166	661	748	299	1 258	2 144	3 247	1 649	314	78
\$5,000 to \$5,999	20 811	185	655	874	279	1 424	2 373	3 695	1 863	354	73
\$6,000 to \$6,999	23 852	203	911	1 055	254	1 601	2 180	4 576	2 252	355	74
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26 110	230	764	1 213	404	2 022	2 861	5 331	2 671	359	54
\$8,000 to \$8,999	25 654	146	930	1 266	269	1 866	2 989	6 223	2 970	411	75
\$9,000 to \$9,999	25 513	160	748	1 110	300	1 607	2 626	5 652	3 152	279	145
\$10,000 to \$11,999	44 600	227	1 152	1 887	330	2 768	4 413	12 165	5 767	616	124
\$12,000 to \$14,999	44 832	259	1 344	1 737	458	2 083	4 436	13 629	6 394	722	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43 903	165	1 315	1 505	306	1 637	3 689	15 432	6 548	551	130
\$25,000 or more	6 679	51	190	249	63	258	696	2 686	1 119	91	18
Median income	\$9 062	\$7 506	\$8 527	\$8 607	\$7 756	\$8 082	\$8 691	\$10 125	\$10 125	\$8 673	\$8 560
Mean income	\$9 921	\$8 568	\$9 546	\$9 296	\$8 725	\$8 777	\$9 548	\$11 289	\$10 770	\$9 357	\$8 950
Families with female head	46 328	248	1 288	1 792	547	2 648	4 697	9 714	4 180	655	142
Mean income	\$5 475	\$4 413	\$5 418	\$4 695	\$4 402	\$4 192	\$4 925	\$6 041	\$5 685	\$5 011	\$5 051
All families and unrelated individuals	414 430	2 587	13 261	17 352	4 528	23 862	46 568	109 522	46 393	6 344	1 341
Mean income	\$7 859	\$7 066	\$7 180	\$7 680	\$6 834	\$7 370	\$6 942	\$8 761	\$9 199	\$7 149	\$7 292
Mean income	\$8 734	\$8 035	\$8 160	\$8 273	\$7 678	\$7 799	\$7 920	\$9 603	\$9 738	\$7 827	\$8 268
All unrelated individuals	84 057	308	2 797	3 342	867	3 640	12 718	26 830	7 319	1 557	227
Mean income	\$3 154	\$2 214	\$2 071	\$2 746	\$2 652	\$2 279	\$3 234	\$3 301	\$2 146	\$1 993	\$1 993
Mean income	\$4 067	\$4 091	\$2 974	\$3 985	\$3 260	\$3 153	\$3 144	\$4 407	\$4 230	\$3 124	\$4 920
Female unrelated individuals	39 164	152	943	1 313	342	1 805	4 101	12 569	3 646	727	143
Mean income	\$3 177	\$4 315	\$2 389	\$2 801	\$2 549	\$2 166	\$2 743	\$3 552	\$3 226	\$2 529	\$3 327
Per capita income of persons	\$2 493	\$2 070	\$2 193	\$2 355	\$2 059	\$2 025	\$2 347	\$3 053	\$2 595	\$2 345	\$2 331
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	330 373	2 279	10 464	14 010	3 661	20 222	33 850	82 692	39 074	4 787	1 114
With wage or salary income	299 356	2 086	9 540	12 516	3 374	17 846	30 429	74 416	35 674	4 218	943
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 530	\$7 973	\$9 048	\$8 736	\$8 122	\$8 435	\$8 835	\$10 639	\$10 121	\$8 556	\$8 506
With nonfarm self-employment income	24 975	119	694	987	185	1 323	2 643	7 253	3 181	564	93
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 370	\$8 183	\$7 368	\$5 889	\$7 393	\$5 262	\$8 215	\$8 260	\$7 950	\$6 672	...
With farm self-employment income	1 126	19	81	73	25	140	185	344	213	23	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 003	...	...	...	...	\$2 335	\$3 555	\$3 281	\$3 762	...	...
With Social Security income	40 429	250	1 090	1 903	379	2 956	4 298	11 050	4 899	697	200
Mean Social Security income	\$1 416	\$1 489	\$1 242	\$1 701	\$1 590	\$1 601	\$1 490	\$1 584	\$1 447	\$1 575	\$2 030
With public assistance or public welfare income	40 231	414	1 090	2 459	684	3 597	6 208	11 474	5 301	698	182
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 606	\$2 123	\$1 667	\$1 682	\$1 509	\$1 735	\$1 502	\$1 474	\$1 697	\$1 558	\$1 628
With other income	70 221	437	2 215	4 016	713	4 219	9 662	24 991	10 379	1 297	330
Mean other income	\$1 629	\$1 465	\$1 838	\$1 888	\$1 840	\$2 170	\$2 090	\$2 046	\$1 713	\$2 218	\$1 626

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More INDUSTRY	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Seaside-Monterey	Simi Valley	Stockton	Alameda	Alhambra	Anaheim	Arden-Arcade (U)	Bakersfield	Bellflower	Berkeley	Buena Park	Burbank	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 560	1 593	8 857	2 162	4 870	6 231	1 530	2 581	1 893	2 326	2 874	3 933	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	56	44	831	44	20	131	11	265	26	30	83	48	
Mining	40	—	10	—	5	17	—	58	6	—	—	—	
Construction	175	155	324	103	201	448	52	134	87	26	200	156	
Manufacturing	111	580	1 827	441	1 269	2 585	125	204	731	451	1 149	1 490	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	21	209	11	100	55	5	—	30	27	49	34	
Primary metal industries	—	—	26	12	58	64	—	46	24	51	61	15	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	34	103	37	130	370	6	6	80	11	237	130	
Machinery, including electrical	10	250	109	34	205	612	7	24	133	71	230	371	
Transportation equipment	—	141	98	48	143	453	11	7	226	51	138	346	
Other durable goods	—	46	190	67	93	253	13	7	42	37	138	139	
Food and kindred products	39	30	747	64	95	168	27	30	17	67	52	72	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	10	14	5	19	223	59	—	29	44	—	70	175	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	31	59	44	77	137	41	15	—	27	61	72	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	32	13	281	105	145	414	21	40	135	109	113	136	
Trucking service and warehousing	—	6	177	93	53	61	27	33	36	—	50	14	
Other transportation	23	5	340	105	82	36	24	90	18	63	47	79	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	67	84	231	68	267	231	105	129	30	55	107	182	
Wholesale trade	52	68	365	76	352	219	77	88	129	46	108	188	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	50	51	147	24	111	175	59	127	37	22	83	85	
Eating and drinking places	253	35	354	102	83	346	75	156	95	131	98	174	
Other retail trade	445	118	836	228	499	570	156	370	215	136	201	353	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123	50	304	131	327	187	80	93	49	111	123	185	
Business and repair services	100	34	222	76	186	154	61	127	77	93	78	148	
Private households	89	—	69	30	35	47	21	55	7	55	—	37	
Other personal services	284	41	325	73	219	215	80	106	75	82	130	118	
Entertainment and recreation services	114	19	77	16	54	93	43	9	15	34	76	160	
Hospitals	74	67	385	42	110	115	27	78	59	75	92	105	
Educational and kindred services	175	77	647	51	278	251	151	165	82	486	60	93	
Other professional and related services	125	82	385	102	334	226	88	139	73	263	43	178	
Public administration	204	77	1 001	357	385	124	268	155	46	167	136	140	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED													
Male, 16 years old and over¹	100	63	801	92	86	214	53	102	64	141	102	207	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	59	—	17	40	—	—	6	19	12	34	
Sales workers	—	—	22	—	12	—	—	16	5	12	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	7	—	13	12	—	13	—	5	13	29	—	—	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48	21	102	30	6	21	25	12	6	25	47	59	
Operatives, including transport	12	22	249	24	38	48	12	34	34	30	18	61	
Laborers, except farm	6	20	127	13	6	60	—	17	—	10	10	24	
Farm workers	—	—	172	—	—	10	—	34	—	14	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	27	—	49	13	7	22	—	—	—	2	15	29	
Female, 16 years old and over¹	62	51	494	75	109	183	37	75	65	98	91	113	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	11	6	48	7	7	9	—	—	—	24	7	15	
Sales workers	15	—	26	11	12	6	—	—	—	12	—	14	
Clerical and kindred workers	7	18	60	25	29	59	7	17	40	15	52	29	
Operatives, including transport	—	19	201	17	26	76	—	14	25	16	32	39	
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	35	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	7	
Farm workers	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	13	8	43	8	25	17	16	18	—	20	—	9	
Private household workers	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS													
All families	2 170	1 146	7 114	1 706	3 070	4 060	957	1 897	1 237	1 484	1 871	2 491	
Less than \$1,000	27	20	300	32	81	85	30	66	13	64	32	64	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	66	34	375	70	69	98	20	71	33	40	9	54	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	159	42	495	52	70	120	8	119	25	92	21	101	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	112	6	491	6	144	86	18	130	48	109	56	132	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	183	20	525	106	132	148	18	132	46	94	82	89	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	177	33	451	102	145	210	36	170	85	62	69	132	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	167	30	549	107	198	200	43	151	115	96	69	232	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	119	26	638	141	196	252	65	116	105	107	128	220	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	175	88	460	159	178	375	89	134	61	110	110	156	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	162	52	567	107	296	302	75	134	145	114	147	197	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	317	320	920	206	493	592	85	232	234	150	359	366	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	236	243	789	260	469	711	228	208	199	199	340	329	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	239	192	482	299	516	743	204	149	157	216	434	375	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	40	65	13	83	124	43	58	32	24	36	38	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	6	—	8	—	6	
Median income	\$8 429	\$11 388	\$7 582	\$9 299	\$10 105	\$10 520	\$11 918	\$7 944	\$9 603	\$8 750	\$11 301	\$9 332	
Mean income	\$8 918	\$11 643	\$8 173	\$10 019	\$10 580	\$11 404	\$12 151	\$9 005	\$10 322	\$9 816	\$11 644	\$10 014	
Families with female head	275	115	1 216	223	405	332	57	215	67	208	105	313	
Mean income	\$5 057	\$6 776	\$4 199	\$4 036	\$6 476	\$5 534	...	\$3 779	...	\$4 172	\$4 548	\$5 804	
All families and unrelated individuals	3 598	1 217	9 101	2 551	3 744	4 806	1 185	2 304	1 503	2 831	2 021	3 068	
Mean income	\$5 324	\$11 188	\$6 330	\$7 068	\$9 311	\$9 447	\$10 051	\$6 770	\$9 111	\$4 975	\$11 033	\$8 226	
Mean income	\$6 598	\$11 240	\$7 028	\$7 114	\$9 589	\$10 323	\$11 051	\$8 005	\$9 476	\$6 820	\$11 234	\$9 031	
All unrelated individuals	1 428	71	1 987	845	674	746	228	407	266	1 347	150	577	
Mean income	\$2 156	...	\$2 061	\$2 201	\$4 670	\$4 453	\$6 171	\$1 677	\$4 083	\$2 498	\$3 800	\$3 722	
Mean income	\$3 072	...	\$2 932	\$3 061	\$5 075	\$4 438	\$6 436	\$3 346	\$5 542	\$3 520	\$6 116	\$4 788	
Female unrelated individuals	250	30	737	179	435	355	86	172	115	511	66	224	
Mean income	\$4 514	...	\$2 784	\$3 075	\$4 954	\$3 422	...	\$2 097	\$3 225	\$3 492	...	\$3 416	
Per capita income of persons	\$2 525	\$2 515	\$2 018	\$2 840	\$3 054	\$2 887	\$3 394	\$2 187	\$2 991	\$3 010	\$2 723	\$2 967	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES													
All families	2 170	1 146	7 114	1 706	3 070	4 060	957	1 897	1 237	1 484	1 871	2 491	
With wage or salary income	1 917	1 084	6 324	1 550	2 838	3 777	895	1 638	1 155	1 337	1 755	2 315	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 684	\$11 171	\$7 732	\$9 816	\$10 287	\$10 378	\$11 246	\$8 264	\$9 673	\$9 190	\$10 862	\$9 478	
With nonfarm self-employment income	264	62	426	134	239	369	132	150	160	104	210	224	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 298	...	\$6 965	\$3 613	\$5 805	\$9 494	\$6 009	\$10 254	\$5 113	\$4 857	\$7 399	\$6 720	
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	6	—	3	8	
Mean farm self-employment income .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	268	75	970	159	413	392	70	273	117	221	175	351	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 603	...	\$1 494	\$1 723	\$1 253	\$1 320	...	\$1 520	\$1 576	\$1 526	\$1 972	\$1 549	
With public assistance or public welfare income	191	70	524	125	234	307	55	297	67	204	74	225	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 427	...	\$1 655	\$1 582	\$1 248	\$1 069	...	\$1 789	...				

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 683	3 250	3 213	1 878	1 926	5 124	3 673	27 687	1 248	6 588	5 543	7 610
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	101	65	21	30	10	42	49	179	—	98	163	644
Mining	38	—	—	19	—	—	5	12	6	12	7	17
Construction	160	253	144	155	195	303	148	1 364	196	450	371	364
Manufacturing	2 164	674	1 750	343	669	878	1 296	12 265	238	3 265	1 956	1 107
Furniture and lumber and wood products	125	19	156	6	13	63	48	1 300	13	249	66	96
Primary metal industries	96	—	95	42	—	28	51	769	6	174	100	62
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	252	26	296	48	88	98	238	1 337	56	378	170	56
Machinery, including electrical	358	50	246	71	258	64	219	1 283	26	688	384	107
Transportation equipment	536	344	223	12	93	57	261	684	69	203	534	41
Other durable goods	195	31	210	18	130	45	95	800	21	602	194	109
Food and kindred products	143	48	120	18	—	196	70	1 478	16	165	153	350
Textiles and fabricated textile products	96	82	126	6	21	98	28	2 147	13	325	62	129
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	8	—	12	30	111	73	398	12	67	56	53
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	313	66	278	110	36	118	213	2 069	6	414	237	104
Trucking service and warehousing	75	23	47	49	11	144	71	732	—	132	128	172
Other transportation	228	19	57	62	6	298	64	504	6	107	131	168
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	49	84	58	142	45	230	125	556	43	131	182	263
Wholesale trade	180	141	134	105	29	345	265	1 679	39	338	310	414
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	159	109	29	82	32	180	83	588	97	178	117	150
Eating and drinking places	135	125	73	57	161	165	192	710	53	108	202	427
Other retail trade	285	475	174	186	203	613	376	2 766	84	545	480	956
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149	126	70	86	46	578	230	970	30	213	199	321
Business and repair services	184	104	115	13	96	225	175	963	41	200	192	235
Private households	22	41	19	27	52	27	11	176	29	20	25	132
Other personal services	116	174	52	50	26	230	117	898	149	142	90	485
Entertainment and recreation services	27	18	14	51	6	38	7	157	—	48	50	85
Hospitals	166	73	125	77	104	202	144	579	35	92	127	304
Educational and kindred services	163	242	123	86	63	128	70	769	88	177	317	545
Other professional and related services	147	199	107	100	101	227	125	930	57	150	223	370
Public administration	135	305	101	158	71	271	120	890	57	182	273	451
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	181	98	169	67	84	202	116	1 321	37	286	222	661
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	11	—	7	4	28	14	—	—	—	6	47
Sales workers	6	—	—	—	6	12	9	26	7	6	18	5
Clerical and kindred workers	22	—	11	—	8	5	7	125	—	5	—	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35	25	21	21	16	53	24	333	21	80	76	108
Operatives, including transport	59	23	73	6	17	78	62	477	5	152	56	177
Laborers, except farm	24	22	30	6	23	26	—	245	—	27	33	109
Farm workers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	12	142
Service workers, including private household	14	17	30	27	10	—	—	88	4	16	21	61
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	149	65	64	40	45	97	69	775	33	163	171	453
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	—	7	—	7	9	5	23	—	6	27	28
Sales workers	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	28	6	13	24	32
Clerical and kindred workers	9	42	14	6	9	37	33	127	—	34	21	95
Operatives, including transport	102	7	18	17	12	15	21	421	—	82	60	121
Other blue-collar workers	9	—	5	—	—	4	—	47	—	12	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	50
Service workers, except private household	13	7	20	5	6	28	15	64	27	16	21	103
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	21	—	—	6	28
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	3 064	2 404	2 258	1 328	1 131	3 045	2 235	20 363	895	4 818	3 857	6 316
Less than \$1,000	69	69	121	34	37	33	13	942	22	110	69	199
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24	35	100	23	16	47	46	901	17	156	78	347
\$2,000 to \$2,999	69	75	147	15	24	54	58	1 016	66	288	71	499
\$3,000 to \$3,999	105	133	112	18	31	66	12	1 407	53	287	63	668
\$4,000 to \$4,999	161	78	135	64	74	47	68	1 618	38	286	71	474
\$5,000 to \$5,999	126	88	125	62	57	50	62	1 773	42	336	108	463
\$6,000 to \$6,999	149	108	184	35	23	105	141	1 851	56	442	159	550
\$7,000 to \$7,999	234	288	140	94	97	186	208	1 833	87	466	196	572
\$8,000 to \$8,999	179	199	223	69	59	215	200	1 732	59	407	328	532
\$9,000 to \$9,999	256	176	170	77	74	200	224	1 525	85	344	286	416
\$10,000 to \$11,999	346	354	279	226	185	325	350	2 068	108	651	755	631
\$12,000 to \$14,999	582	434	319	294	199	673	328	1 848	129	633	694	570
\$15,000 to \$24,999	712	298	196	287	211	733	427	1 651	108	368	850	361
\$25,000 or more	35	60	7	30	38	105	93	161	17	35	122	34
Median income	\$10 925	\$9 733	\$8 291	\$11 531	\$10 795	\$11 979	\$10 489	\$7 367	\$9 088	\$8 093	\$11 323	\$6 924
Mean income	\$11 417	\$10 676	\$8 375	\$11 563	\$11 493	\$12 591	\$11 625	\$8 070	\$9 826	\$8 653	\$11 935	\$7 397
Families with female head	234	292	426	103	129	236	172	4 122	150	713	244	1 195
Mean income	\$4 893	\$5 520	\$4 741	\$3 837	\$4 347	\$8 071	\$7 162	\$5 097	\$4 667	\$4 551	\$7 385	\$4 214
All families and unrelated individuals	3 390	2 796	2 622	1 519	1 505	3 517	2 825	24 629	1 070	5 564	4 138	7 943
Mean income	\$10 166	\$8 802	\$7 446	\$10 854	\$9 447	\$11 205	\$9 350	\$6 527	\$8 288	\$7 425	\$11 018	\$5 877
All unrelated individuals	326	392	364	191	374	472	590	4 266	175	746	281	1 627
Mean income	\$3 000	\$2 662	\$2 643	\$4 413	\$4 073	\$5 232	\$5 098	\$2 656	\$3 711	\$3 672	\$3 274	\$1 768
Female unrelated individuals	\$4 140	\$3 361	\$3 383	\$4 829	\$5 512	\$5 158	\$4 867	\$3 288	\$4 685	\$3 861	\$4 083	\$2 861
Mean income	\$3 192	\$2 414	...	92	181	253	268	2 410	95	311	130	761
Per capita income of persons	\$2 448	\$2 496	\$1 926	\$2 701	\$3 002	\$3 246	\$3 133	\$1 971	\$2 486	\$2 048	\$2 857	\$1 732
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	3 064	2 404	2 258	1 328	1 131	3 045	2 235	20 363	895	4 818	3 857	6 316
With wage or salary income	2 881	2 226	1 957	1 219	1 048	2 912	2 121	17 489	823	4 330	3 592	5 337
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 149	\$9 598	\$8 636	\$11 177	\$11 150	\$11 902	\$10 920	\$7 993	\$8 837	\$8 638	\$11 317	\$7 042
With nonfarm self-employment income	235	213	80	112	117	268	190	898	98	203	291	450
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 682	\$11 248	...	\$7 259	\$4 517	\$7 720	\$7 806	\$6 247	...	\$7 682	\$7 485	\$5 368
With farm self-employment income	12	—	—	7	—	—	19	50	—	14	27	41
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	240	307	328	75	58	300	201	3 997	94	523	444	850
Mean Social Security income	\$1 303	\$1 252	\$1 367	...	...	\$1 529	\$1 577	\$1 486	...	\$1 374	\$1 672	\$1 430
With public assistance or public welfare income	341	235	430	94	110	171	125	4 075	110	798	274	1 678
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 533	\$1 121	\$1 617	...	\$1 083	\$1 322	\$982	\$1 741	\$1 452	\$1 649	\$1 347	\$2 022
With other income	705	729	335	422	373	839	614	3 611	251	680	1 100	1 298
Mean other income	\$927	\$1 723	\$1 519	\$1 636	\$1 601	\$1 106	\$1 436	\$1 482	\$1 174	\$948	\$1 793	\$1 496

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Glendale	Hawthorne	Hayward	Huntington Beach	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Modesto	Mountain View
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 015	3 440	5 908	2 725	6 534	3 456	4 905	2 722	9 677	186 054	1 582	2 938
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	55	65	50	27	85	158	167	21	111	2 180	136	97
Mining	—	—	—	—	6	36	14	18	52	375	7	—
Construction	152	343	157	74	470	191	168	143	516	7 827	64	186
Manufacturing	1 193	1 083	2 021	1 390	2 296	1 099	1 823	948	2 811	68 953	386	1 094
Furniture and lumber and wood products	16	20	175	48	91	7	125	22	111	4 724	9	44
Primary metal industries	35	25	48	49	130	26	35	31	95	2 051	—	6
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	136	157	232	102	357	149	128	83	229	6 098	17	74
Machinery, including electrical	319	219	329	436	380	342	593	182	309	11 448	7	699
Transportation equipment	91	251	199	368	304	258	292	365	877	7 512	6	—
Other durable goods	109	172	414	94	197	138	149	53	271	7 139	37	126
Food and kindred products	125	29	60	62	553	23	21	15	174	5 447	232	74
Textiles and fabricated textile products	49	36	143	69	16	35	151	40	126	13 102	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	82	45	76	50	63	27	104	59	113	3 105	37	36
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	231	129	345	112	205	94	225	98	506	8 327	41	35
Trucking service and warehousing	20	60	84	19	235	58	32	56	86	2 425	24	24
Other transportation	27	63	68	84	205	85	241	28	350	3 838	11	38
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	65	90	108	69	127	95	140	59	242	4 141	25	43
Wholesale trade	143	122	325	64	352	168	186	103	468	8 714	103	105
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67	134	111	61	148	119	100	48	238	3 734	80	35
Eating and drinking places	125	166	322	142	151	144	200	95	597	8 997	85	112
Other retail trade	250	322	434	153	546	269	383	254	1 014	15 265	186	249
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	111	506	102	307	94	289	96	401	10 601	61	102
Business and repair services	134	104	282	129	199	83	269	119	246	8 290	37	81
Private households	28	20	62	6	21	4	—	—	120	3 314	12	31
Other personal services	76	144	184	58	156	67	191	182	363	7 861	26	93
Entertainment and recreation services	80	72	96	38	58	59	87	12	95	2 690	12	29
Hospitals	73	113	366	52	238	107	125	116	448	6 150	50	163
Educational and kindred services	234	172	180	99	269	283	186	148	622	6 893	106	202
Other professional and related services	150	104	410	93	284	162	136	116	496	8 293	59	125
Public administration	94	152	142	65	381	175	162	160	401	5 513	112	129
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	72	69	192	124	252	95	198	64	524	8 677	102	84
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	12	13	14	20	7	18	56	17	51	978	—	14
Sales workers	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	283	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	8	—	7	11	23	—	49	664	—	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	19	27	25	57	26	47	13	167	1 951	21	20
Operatives, including transport	32	11	59	52	68	26	47	8	172	2 548	16	8
Laborers, except farm	6	21	36	12	68	—	13	12	50	1 075	24	20
Farm workers	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	56	17	—
Service workers, including private household	7	—	27	15	37	8	—	11	35	1 018	22	15
Female, 16 years old and over	78	136	120	61	247	89	105	61	313	5 503	113	110
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	12	—	6	7	—	26	—	—	19	338	—	18
Sales workers	9	17	—	—	—	8	5	6	15	223	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11	25	33	12	38	22	14	16	105	1 240	19	18
Operatives, including transport	22	65	66	22	155	17	71	32	92	2 510	64	58
Other blue-collar workers	—	6	7	—	7	—	7	—	8	243	17	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Service workers, except private household	24	23	8	11	32	9	8	—	68	635	13	16
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	175	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	1 834	2 351	3 540	1 712	4 584	2 256	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	1 265	1 818
Less than \$1,000	38	28	123	23	122	66	53	13	214	4 301	22	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999	54	34	44	21	102	16	90	24	216	3 889	24	49
\$2,000 to \$2,999	39	68	168	41	140	11	32	40	266	6 196	47	56
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	93	173	72	156	54	125	14	382	7 385	112	79
\$4,000 to \$4,999	41	104	244	56	159	77	103	32	328	8 580	84	86
\$5,000 to \$5,999	62	114	246	63	234	79	155	21	346	8 510	81	144
\$6,000 to \$6,999	145	130	241	113	293	77	158	78	425	9 151	98	71
\$7,000 to \$7,999	101	145	292	119	270	136	217	83	495	9 692	142	117
\$8,000 to \$8,999	162	197	241	171	366	137	247	150	367	8 711	79	120
\$9,000 to \$9,999	168	173	283	114	386	132	250	186	454	8 524	92	162
\$10,000 to \$11,999	261	383	435	236	692	322	422	338	809	14 729	151	193
\$12,000 to \$14,999	280	458	392	299	832	457	490	365	931	13 560	206	343
\$15,000 to \$24,999	350	398	495	344	748	573	433	364	868	13 610	105	304
\$25,000 to \$49,999	100	26	156	40	84	107	52	28	204	2 315	22	49
\$50,000 or more	7	—	7	—	—	12	—	21	55	454	—	—
Median income	\$10 621	\$10 467	\$8 992	\$10 534	\$10 185	\$12 138	\$9 934	\$11 405	\$9 311	\$8 241	\$8 285	\$9 877
Mean income	\$11 939	\$10 603	\$10 205	\$11 104	\$10 559	\$13 006	\$10 432	\$12 537	\$10 589	\$9 270	\$9 047	\$10 507
Families with female head	184	232	603	238	—	117	379	118	878	21 030	142	201
Mean income	\$6 476	\$6 275	\$5 906	\$6 213	\$5 321	\$6 404	\$5 965	\$5 855	\$5 177	\$5 499	\$5 097	\$5 466
All families and unrelated individuals	2 280	2 742	4 560	2 087	5 324	2 644	4 028	1 877	9 423	163 003	1 493	2 371
Mean income	\$9 289	\$9 677	\$7 730	\$9 434	\$9 459	\$11 044	\$8 442	\$11 163	\$7 158	\$6 699	\$7 585	\$8 864
Mean income	\$10 224	\$9 650	\$9 087	\$10 052	\$9 716	\$11 675	\$8 934	\$12 154	\$8 599	\$7 827	\$8 350	\$9 320
All unrelated individuals	446	391	1 020	375	740	388	1 201	120	3 063	43 396	228	553
Mean income	\$1 913	\$2 614	\$4 247	\$4 662	\$2 993	\$3 188	\$4 652	\$8 500	\$2 916	\$3 067	\$2 176	\$4 703
Mean income	\$3 174	\$3 918	\$5 208	\$5 247	\$4 493	\$3 940	\$5 407	\$6 548	\$4 466	\$3 850	\$4 484	\$5 420
Female unrelated individuals	251	223	511	198	360	123	406	59	1 171	19 983	125	284
Mean income	\$2 278	\$2 691	\$3 920	\$3 002	\$2 760	\$3 586	\$3 898	—	\$3 301	\$3 062	\$4 887	\$4 637
Per capita income of persons	\$2 825	\$2 517	\$3 031	\$3 076	\$2 725	\$3 038	\$3 259	\$2 921	\$3 117	\$2 474	\$2 237	\$3 114
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 834	2 351	3 540	1 712	4 584	2 256	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	1 265	1 818
With wage or salary income	1 736	2 192	3 223	1 645	4 223	2 078	2 645	1 688	5 634	106 743	1 145	1 656
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 855	\$10 309	\$9 530	\$10 404	\$10 180	\$12 415	\$10 230	\$12 228	\$10 077	\$8 894	\$8 704	\$10 002
With nonfarm self-employment income	185	176	330	130	333	225	174	113	521	9 211	66	152
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 811	\$6 685	\$7 996	\$7 202	\$8 084	\$8 197	\$5 608	\$4 779	\$8 710	\$7 166	—	\$7 853
With farm self-employment income	—	—	24	7	—	—	8	—	33	363	—	11
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	180	163	339	147	464	179	250	118	680	16 174	152	229
Mean Social Security income	\$1 112	\$1 498	\$1 284	\$1 246	\$1 346	\$1 516	\$1 387	\$1 615	\$1 424	\$1 389	\$1 516	\$1 413
With public assistance or public welfare income	126	152	433	145	407	86	226	141	709	16 601	201	157
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 580	\$756	\$1 490	\$1 311	\$1 411	—	\$1 506	\$1 085	\$1 312	\$1 671	\$1 926	\$1 493
With other income	514	532	899	458	1 061	756	540	1 863	540	24 448	270	560
Mean other income	\$1 269	\$1 496	\$1 873	\$1 254	\$1 417	\$1 733	\$1 062	\$933	\$2 182	\$1 701	\$1 250	\$1 409

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 175	12 068	3 371	2 843	7 886	1 409	5 326	10 804	4 038	2 587	2 932	2 883
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	99	69	219	139	1 877	13	111	94	167	26	80	47
Mining	13	27	—	7	14	—	25	14	7	27	—	19
Construction	489	619	186	174	338	44	237	639	416	89	134	115
Manufacturing	3 102	3 050	1 331	881	1 359	271	2 012	4 413	1 510	1 189	839	867
Furniture and lumber and wood products	295	103	59	18	14	—	33	404	21	75	16	17
Primary metal industries	142	216	131	52	12	13	122	223	127	54	58	56
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	491	341	226	86	32	6	108	621	246	132	97	82
Machinery, including electrical	358	334	210	195	343	176	864	750	277	282	425	100
Transportation equipment	570	326	216	189	79	14	86	460	161	216	21	164
Other durable goods	264	404	111	104	96	25	216	309	300	242	90	69
Food and kindred products	232	656	112	45	505	—	23	483	44	—	24	83
Textiles and fabricated textile products	128	39	62	49	13	—	216	314	125	119	30	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	120	101	26	30	22	20	120	149	43	21	36	31
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	502	530	178	113	243	17	224	700	166	48	42	265
Trucking service and warehousing	313	234	42	60	96	—	47	386	18	8	31	97
Other transportation	85	507	56	17	120	—	52	218	35	76	135	119
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	168	469	98	107	205	33	81	369	155	71	158	76
Wholesale trade	453	550	149	114	703	58	89	748	157	76	149	142
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	243	354	90	74	170	10	54	275	82	44	33	87
Eating and drinking places	182	497	90	110	301	125	241	238	160	143	148	140
Other retail trade	485	1 187	299	203	600	161	465	932	243	232	230	223
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	678	63	92	164	79	205	423	78	53	93	116
Business and repair services	198	531	87	112	252	60	209	361	118	130	131	93
Private households	40	141	66	17	7	49	129	23	43	17	42	44
Other personal services	217	397	82	132	204	103	322	344	179	55	233	121
Entertainment and recreation services	51	140	11	62	32	23	56	73	27	—	37	16
Hospitals	193	403	78	83	168	85	147	228	138	19	104	64
Educational and kindred services	198	696	206	209	271	112	355	272	261	141	127	156
Other professional and related services	231	738	116	129	174	132	377	357	85	121	149	150
Public administration	223	781	102	121	831	51	112	397	159	70	79	191
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	404	629	166	77	330	50	137	351	263	120	86	124
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	36	25	7	8	—	28	35	8	7	18	—	5
Sales workers	24	10	—	7	—	7	—	14	7	—	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	19	47	7	—	17	5	7	6	7	7	8	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	78	169	36	29	75	5	24	75	44	26	42	46
Operatives, including transport	156	231	90	28	68	6	32	118	106	18	11	22
Laborers, except farm	69	83	13	5	118	—	6	73	81	36	10	32
Farm workers	9	—	—	—	28	—	13	15	6	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	13	51	13	—	24	4	22	41	6	15	15	6
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	271	424	185	99	333	6	82	293	168	55	88	78
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	18	27	7	7	8	6	6	7	6	6	10	7
Sales workers	18	49	7	8	16	—	—	8	5	6	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	75	120	36	14	80	—	9	83	26	28	12	21
Operatives, including transport	127	136	113	66	172	—	37	127	84	7	31	28
Other blue-collar workers	—	5	—	—	6	—	8	5	—	4	—	7
Farm workers	7	6	—	—	24	—	—	4	—	—	5	7
Service workers, except private household	26	74	29	—	12	—	10	33	40	4	30	8
Private household workers	—	7	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	5 100	8 650	2 557	1 889	4 941	741	3 074	7 041	3 045	1 784	1 825	1 894
Less than \$1,000	100	303	65	36	191	8	91	125	126	45	27	69
\$1,000 to \$1,999	119	390	106	23	195	—	56	158	142	36	22	53
\$2,000 to \$2,999	102	454	115	59	237	27	132	192	104	46	44	54
\$3,000 to \$3,999	174	375	221	39	290	19	158	227	212	50	48	100
\$4,000 to \$4,999	133	449	110	111	358	40	190	210	81	78	38	125
\$5,000 to \$5,999	198	494	140	63	322	34	190	306	224	95	84	69
\$6,000 to \$6,999	361	624	228	124	498	48	205	405	272	146	74	108
\$7,000 to \$7,999	446	635	243	164	372	51	227	473	262	148	171	111
\$8,000 to \$8,999	433	768	218	115	460	68	155	668	281	149	169	115
\$9,000 to \$9,999	509	656	238	153	348	51	192	598	175	133	80	106
\$10,000 to \$11,999	959	1 050	380	297	537	79	403	1 092	407	264	283	285
\$12,000 to \$14,999	821	1 017	272	271	561	87	505	1 328	479	289	377	300
\$15,000 to \$24,999	697	1 206	183	361	516	186	469	1 187	237	301	353	342
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	205	38	65	40	36	84	67	37	4	43	57
\$50,000 or more	—	24	—	8	16	7	17	5	6	—	12	—
Median income	\$9 951	\$8 783	\$8 232	\$10 387	\$8 016	\$10 620	\$9 693	\$10 290	\$8 354	\$9 744	\$11 099	\$10 260
Mean income	\$10 143	\$9 628	\$8 524	\$11 328	\$8 730	\$13 733	\$10 779	\$10 624	\$8 826	\$10 069	\$11 710	\$10 741
Families with female head	501	1 272	277	199	704	93	420	678	415	222	201	276
Mean income	\$5 648	\$4 986	\$4 234	\$6 591	\$5 407	—	\$5 649	\$6 120	\$4 369	\$4 674	\$8 034	\$5 977
All families and unrelated individuals	5 580	12 276	2 814	2 113	6 237	1 141	4 044	7 710	3 655	1 976	2 215	2 314
Mean income	\$9 522	\$7 243	\$7 861	\$9 854	\$6 667	\$7 780	\$7 781	\$9 803	\$7 425	\$9 453	\$10 050	\$9 044
All unrelated individuals	480	3 626	257	224	1 296	400	970	669	610	192	390	420
Mean income	\$3 104	\$3 331	\$2 775	\$2 667	\$2 261	\$4 600	\$3 279	\$2 964	\$2 595	\$2 919	\$4 333	\$4 406
Mean income	\$3 692	\$4 311	\$4 319	\$4 175	\$2 771	\$5 714	\$4 095	\$3 966	\$3 107	\$5 382	\$5 338	\$4 798
Female unrelated individuals	234	1 588	132	163	491	207	505	333	304	139	215	197
Mean income	\$2 280	\$3 194	\$3 194	\$3 648	\$2 732	\$4 988	\$3 929	\$2 256	\$2 023	\$3 494	\$3 647	\$2 798
Per capita income of persons	\$2 169	\$2 795	\$2 025	\$2 599	\$1 945	\$3 921	\$2 902	\$2 314	\$2 025	\$2 488	\$3 306	\$2 795
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	5 100	8 650	2 557	1 889	4 941	741	3 074	7 041	3 045	1 784	1 825	1 894
With wage or salary income	4 748	7 344	2 255	1 755	4 601	679	2 814	6 647	2 700	1 677	1 704	1 715
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 031	\$9 388	\$8 457	\$10 685	\$8 145	\$10 697	\$10 119	\$10 395	\$8 823	\$9 692	\$11 059	\$10 339
With nonfarm self-employment income	321	687	145	167	235	104	223	379	136	132	122	129
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 501	\$6 335	\$8 234	\$7 256	\$6 987	\$19 489	\$6 071	\$5 529	\$5 301	\$5 164	\$12 083	\$6 274
With farm self-employment income	14	57	12	26	17	—	—	6	5	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	414	1 502	331	227	562	74	380	908	366	175	202	252
Mean Social Security income	\$1 319	\$1 725	\$1 270	\$1 228	\$1 200	—	\$1 435	\$1 371	\$1 620	\$1 345	\$1 288	\$2 041
With public assistance or public welfare income	542	1 423	372	170	658	75	307	673	516	201	116	378
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 733	\$1 687	\$1 355	\$991	\$1 623	—	\$1 293	\$1 329	\$1 832	\$1 503	\$1 053	\$1 465
With other income	933	2 555	440	581	1 001	284	723	1 409	598	476	476	542
Mean other income	\$900	\$1 885	\$1 243	\$1 693	\$1 285	\$2 424	\$3 269	\$982	\$1 314	\$1 029	\$1 409	\$1 357

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Places—Con.												
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 730	9 419	5 249	6 026	25 881	40 237	28 102	5 022	2 590	12 214	5 368	6 116
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	420	245	1 805	101	906	291	492	56	46	629	232	65
Mining	12	—	7	4	11	72	20	7	7	24	11	5
Construction	341	581	189	490	1 643	1 504	2 602	213	114	1 947	358	442
Manufacturing	1 346	1 540	986	1 306	5 381	6 831	10 408	1 765	435	4 045	856	2 358
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	131	54	39	162	360	124	75	6	153	6	80
Primary metal industries	139	18	7	402	28	157	158	62	13	94	6	44
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	55	117	16	113	714	822	1 252	247	49	401	42	287
Machinery, including electrical	144	38	31	135	644	548	3 375	455	102	931	459	994
Transportation equipment	371	83	14	125	1 827	625	1 238	90	49	718	28	87
Other durable goods	203	56	82	130	368	454	723	146	17	684	175	153
Food and kindred products	164	803	578	116	521	1 073	2 253	400	75	368	35	389
Textiles and fabricated textile products	74	32	—	53	524	1 140	187	12	—	142	12	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57	114	—	73	248	807	258	56	69	81	63	86
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	139	148	204	120	345	845	840	222	55	473	30	195
Trucking service and warehousing	26	104	67	25	168	634	384	206	62	57	42	76
Other transportation	69	692	69	380	333	2 457	439	185	189	69	68	26
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	112	419	119	306	776	1 664	849	105	66	214	246	124
Wholesale trade	321	379	426	171	1 048	2 174	1 211	348	180	425	186	184
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	180	206	93	208	668	720	606	172	46	215	94	132
Eating and drinking places	179	427	136	298	1 380	1 993	956	162	83	489	232	293
Other retail trade	495	695	352	569	2 612	3 229	2 361	367	290	900	514	573
Finance, insurance, and real estate	128	300	75	108	811	4 751	804	226	224	384	200	163
Business and repair services	153	308	118	235	899	2 006	1 224	217	166	454	192	286
Private households	47	114	38	90	684	644	182	19	77	255	293	49
Other personal services	159	533	71	251	1 854	2 587	940	155	163	617	502	180
Entertainment and recreation services	55	139	57	7	360	480	181	38	30	193	68	41
Hospitals	283	299	88	235	924	1 840	770	59	49	238	282	213
Educational and kindred services	770	436	166	371	1 644	1 471	1 469	195	100	258	345	362
Other professional and related services	237	352	226	282	1 510	2 527	1 207	152	147	397	311	229
Public administration	397	1 650	161	589	2 269	2 362	997	375	116	404	336	315
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	194	737	332	336	1 378	1 972	1 666	158	50	543	228	179
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	42	—	18	138	184	108	10	—	6	228	26
Sales workers	—	20	—	5	72	93	55	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	17	19	31	38	160	80	7	8	6	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46	152	27	72	262	414	368	6	98	74	25	58
Operatives, including transport	53	113	128	55	271	449	594	72	13	175	40	31
Laborers, except farm	47	221	39	116	251	293	270	24	12	183	66	3
Farm workers	16	81	25	7	66	31	31	—	—	37	—	—
Service workers, including private household	25	91	24	27	265	346	160	13	11	28	41	36
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	161	509	388	162	784	1 025	1 776	105	34	453	197	235
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	54	8	13	81	80	17	—	—	6	17	—
Sales workers	45	36	15	16	23	34	47	16	—	23	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	24	106	68	26	249	321	245	19	14	95	57	52
Operatives, including transport	42	140	165	48	146	299	1 130	53	—	208	27	121
Other blue-collar workers	7	—	8	—	22	27	63	—	—	24	6	26
Farm workers	7	14	69	11	26	8	28	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household	30	113	35	48	202	199	186	12	7	69	46	36
Private household workers	6	25	20	—	29	26	24	—	—	7	25	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	3 831	7 533	3 447	4 913	19 446	23 596	21 165	3 335	1 551	8 341	3 467	3 892
Less than \$1,000	217	251	56	211	822	768	472	55	7	290	47	28
\$1,000 to \$1,999	103	276	139	203	551	708	495	50	26	248	148	141
\$2,000 to \$2,999	143	407	213	268	761	902	807	51	37	233	200	110
\$3,000 to \$3,999	224	594	228	281	1 218	1 141	974	61	8	408	227	118
\$4,000 to \$4,999	199	500	277	340	1 337	1 164	998	128	55	450	254	156
\$5,000 to \$5,999	207	553	271	420	1 436	1 399	1 015	93	59	524	277	190
\$6,000 to \$6,999	264	580	222	500	1 302	1 549	1 360	140	79	653	287	192
\$7,000 to \$7,999	390	657	386	482	1 524	1 595	1 516	153	65	774	291	219
\$8,000 to \$8,999	291	694	248	473	1 626	1 743	1 536	340	130	817	288	228
\$9,000 to \$9,999	308	585	282	354	1 341	1 668	1 813	261	138	716	210	232
\$10,000 to \$11,999	488	940	316	587	2 502	3 168	3 294	510	253	1 093	406	597
\$12,000 to \$14,999	441	743	438	438	2 376	3 202	3 406	684	293	1 208	431	789
\$15,000 to \$24,999	452	628	302	330	2 120	3 786	3 014	658	296	843	340	788
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98	112	63	19	419	724	451	138	105	78	61	104
\$50,000 or more	6	13	6	7	111	79	14	13	—	6	—	—
Median income	\$8 579	\$7 922	\$7 823	\$7 484	\$8 475	\$9 497	\$9 777	\$11 316	\$11 356	\$8 723	\$8 009	\$11 112
Mean income	\$9 418	\$8 591	\$8 838	\$7 988	\$9 468	\$10 406	\$10 149	\$12 438	\$12 345	\$9 153	\$8 724	\$11 317
Families with female head	455	1 182	511	895	3 138	4 023	2 452	234	180	1 049	586	378
Mean income	\$4 737	\$4 911	\$4 435	\$3 948	\$4 824	\$6 164	\$5 056	\$7 137	\$7 411	\$4 535	\$4 977	\$6 870
All families and unrelated individuals	4 733	9 675	4 242	5 963	28 000	36 172	24 961	3 931	1 990	9 655	4 489	4 582
Mean income	\$7 490	\$6 791	\$7 005	\$6 675	\$6 359	\$7 224	\$8 901	\$10 339	\$9 987	\$8 046	\$6 845	\$10 178
Median income	\$8 231	\$7 518	\$7 790	\$7 145	\$7 554	\$8 328	\$9 179	\$11 241	\$10 763	\$8 506	\$7 589	\$10 256
All unrelated individuals	902	2 142	795	1 050	8 554	12 576	3 796	596	439	1 314	1 022	690
Mean income	\$2 190	\$2 646	\$2 537	\$2 438	\$2 308	\$3 785	\$2 882	\$3 800	\$5 518	\$2 960	\$2 802	\$3 315
Median income	\$3 185	\$3 744	\$3 245	\$3 197	\$3 202	\$4 429	\$3 776	\$4 542	\$5 177	\$4 399	\$3 736	\$4 271
Female unrelated individuals	442	813	325	554	2 874	5 978	1 828	335	236	590	501	362
Mean income	\$1 930	\$2 750	\$2 509	\$2 605	\$2 763	\$3 698	\$2 776	\$3 647	\$4 199	\$3 157	\$3 052	\$3 338
Per capita income of persons	\$2 197	\$2 210	\$2 087	\$1 937	\$2 417	\$2 979	\$2 351	\$3 425	\$3 507	\$2 046	\$2 290	\$2 946
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	3 831	7 533	3 447	4 913	19 446	23 596	21 165	3 335	1 551	8 341	3 467	3 892
With wage or salary income	3 432	6 509	3 179	4 176	17 341	20 857	19 222	2 982	1 428	7 947	3 028	3 617
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 079	\$8 062	\$8 206	\$7 811	\$8 739	\$9 845	\$9 667	\$11 880	\$11 476	\$8 938	\$7 905	\$10 752
With nonfarm self-employment income	286	410	177	240	1 447	1 984	1 563	270	190	524	380	298
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 373	\$5 752	\$7 544	\$2 342	\$7 893	\$7 311	\$6 772	\$11 136	\$7 549	\$4 840	\$6 569	\$8 042
With farm self-employment income	29	30	25	19	66	79	56	8	—	45	16	31
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	551	1 219	343	816	2 665	3 747	2 756	525	150	947	589	523
Mean Social Security income	\$1 585	\$1 715	\$1 590	\$1 866	\$1 459	\$1 601	\$1 469	\$1 624	\$1 532	\$1 327	\$1 597	\$1 484
With public assistance or public welfare income	499	1 707	639	1 044	2 200	2 791	3 585	230	28	936	624	354
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 659	\$1 759	\$1 521	\$1 913	\$1 531	\$1 596	\$1 774	\$1 342	—	\$1 434	\$1 534	\$1 167
With other income	878	1 968	709	1 035	5 718	6 936	5 016	1 136	429	1 486	881	1 195
Mean other income	\$1 625	\$2 412	\$1 834	\$2 358	\$2 406	\$2 191	\$1 532					

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

INDUSTRY

	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 244	944	1 573	3 651	6 442	4 855	4 731	1 826	2 144	2 666	2 041	3 407
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	172	10	44	21	558	120	102	13	76	8	79	86
Mining.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	12	20	—	—	22
Construction.....	161	27	155	100	202	236	181	54	135	177	223	140
Manufacturing.....	1 223	147	572	2 011	1 325	2 153	1 800	658	275	872	672	1 114
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	67	45	21	152	135	28	65	—	7	12	13	40
Primary metal industries.....	52	—	—	149	19	47	110	19	—	12	29	36
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	116	—	34	310	81	440	259	—	32	145	129	136
Machinery, including electrical.....	363	17	250	291	67	1 139	381	6	46	220	152	224
Transportation equipment.....	194	8	133	342	70	74	394	332	48	88	156	140
Other durable goods.....	205	29	46	178	147	98	199	64	27	120	70	90
Food and kindred products.....	25	29	30	94	570	179	41	142	28	42	29	89
Textiles and fabricated textile products.....	46	—	14	154	5	—	44	13	25	72	19	103
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	33	5	31	86	44	26	89	12	14	72	22	85
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	122	14	13	255	187	122	218	70	48	58	53	171
Trucking service and warehousing.....	24	9	6	95	103	61	37	—	73	71	26	59
Other transportation.....	64	20	5	88	286	100	195	32	50	57	29	22
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	252	47	64	106	168	135	125	46	92	75	51	94
Wholesale trade.....	111	23	88	197	257	225	132	39	110	183	101	302
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	78	43	51	92	77	111	111	46	41	94	81	88
Eating and drinking places.....	252	66	35	61	265	169	205	103	133	120	95	125
Other retail trade.....	336	123	118	269	326	574	182	275	198	198	146	356
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	186	100	50	83	223	127	198	75	84	108	53	168
Business and repair services.....	177	45	29	88	173	164	93	50	84	93	71	138
Private households.....	73	45	—	38	50	55	41	29	29	29	13	37
Other personal services.....	171	7	41	87	218	165	98	62	137	63	54	103
Entertainment and recreation services.....	125	—	19	20	72	45	58	15	42	43	21	7
Hospitals.....	161	69	67	64	334	96	95	57	77	74	22	45
Educational and kindred services.....	197	67	70	77	482	257	77	85	92	155	90	252
Other professional and related services.....	333	82	82	77	272	149	220	69	146	112	100	166
Public administration.....	148	14	77	77	803	161	173	207	173	128	114	83

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
Male, 16 years old and over¹	180	76	63	117	533	142	157	127	122	70	79	99
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	25	7	—	5	54	20	21	12	—	10	6	8
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	—	22	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8	13	—	7	13	10	—	—	7	5	6	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	28	—	21	22	39	27	52	48	18	—	—	8
Operatives, including transport.....	53	18	22	69	160	35	22	22	40	31	52	57
Laborers, except farm.....	47	19	20	79	79	21	33	31	42	18	8	21
Farm workers.....	12	—	—	8	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	7	7	—	6	36	29	22	14	8	6	7	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	135	40	51	85	364	210	76	64	59	43	74	126
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	—	8	6	10	38	6	—	—	—	14	—	6
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	—	18	7	12	15	—	—	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	17	—	18	14	42	12	29	19	15	13	18	39
Operatives, including transport.....	90	21	19	42	165	164	21	6	20	16	20	61
Other blue-collar workers.....	7	—	—	4	35	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	21	11	8	7	35	6	6	19	24	—	23	13
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
All families	2 569	682	1 133	2 512	5 105	3 047	2 735	1 418	1 593	1 705	1 333	2 274
Less than \$1,000.....	38	5	20	95	227	40	26	49	81	6	26	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	128	9	34	77	304	76	39	7	57	31	13	35
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	71	65	42	93	364	56	38	56	54	51	19	97
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	130	40	6	69	362	111	79	61	85	24	5	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	129	49	20	80	396	61	75	60	94	25	41	118
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	257	42	33	210	303	105	122	66	100	51	55	160
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	224	37	22	221	349	120	171	99	147	68	63	130
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	82	45	21	167	472	229	93	120	76	96	85	113
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	233	34	88	220	329	177	164	72	139	94	92	160
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	207	121	52	227	423	207	171	118	131	148	147	201
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	293	53	320	357	676	463	399	212	153	251	236	289
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	346	82	243	392	564	616	535	246	162	383	281	387
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	360	94	192	268	278	670	734	247	250	421	256	392
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	42	—	40	36	51	104	89	5	56	48	14	84
\$50,000 or more.....	29	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	8	8	—	21
Mean income.....	\$8 968	\$9 124	\$11 428	\$9 106	\$7 524	\$11 475	\$11 952	\$10 009	\$8 737	\$12 059	\$11 021	\$10 249
Median income.....	\$10 315	\$9 420	\$11 699	\$9 353	\$8 092	\$12 017	\$12 368	\$10 092	\$10 087	\$12 525	\$11 336	\$11 506
Families with female head	382	104	115	289	904	329	235	100	215	118	57	257
Mean income.....	\$6 046	\$5 540	\$6 776	\$6 299	\$4 103	\$7 457	\$7 099	\$4 674	\$4 029	\$7 367	...	\$6 177
All families and unrelated individuals	3 770	857	1 204	3 055	6 701	3 625	3 320	1 793	2 026	1 896	1 537	2 656
Mean income.....	\$6 671	\$7 814	\$11 228	\$8 257	\$6 115	\$10 606	\$10 919	\$8 618	\$7 673	\$11 343	\$10 376	\$9 259
All unrelated individuals	1 201	175	71	543	1 596	578	375	433	375	191	204	382
Mean income.....	\$3 084	\$2 516	...	\$3 853	\$2 141	\$5 320	\$5 993	\$2 572	\$2 202	\$3 237	\$2 900	\$2 603
Female unrelated individuals	\$3 635	\$5 943	...	\$4 385	\$3 091	\$6 026	\$6 217	\$4 083	\$4 303	\$3 466	\$7 467	\$3 008
Mean income.....	\$3 479	\$3 727	...	\$2 858	\$3 187	\$3 950	\$4 305	\$3 619	\$1 948	...	...	\$2 915
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 915	\$2 778	\$2 532	\$2 625	\$2 029	\$3 181	\$3 264	\$2 671	\$2 585	\$2 822	\$2 728	\$2 866

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
All families	2 569	682	1 133	2 512	5 105	3 047	2 735	1 418	1 593	1 705	1 333	2 274
With wage or salary income.....	2 352	574	1 071	2 322	4 531	2 840	2 615	1 247	1 362	1 605	1 292	2 041
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$9 070	\$8 665	\$11 253	\$9 164	\$7 711	\$11 189	\$11 734	\$10 060	\$9 476	\$11 757	\$10 588	\$10 854
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	350	81	57	125	275	277	106	106	159	163	141	241
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 320	...	...	\$6 420	\$7 487	\$7 392	\$5 669	\$5 829	\$10 498	\$9 979	\$6 532	\$7 152
With farm self-employment income.....	19	—	—	—	37	15	13	20	30	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income.....	279	142	75	281	637	347	266	176	169	178	64	318
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 355	\$2 038	...	\$1 357	\$1 555	\$1 347	\$1 562	\$1 263	\$1 486	\$1 706	...	\$1 375
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	169	114	70	300	1 123	1 171	1 171	1 171	1 171	1 171	1 171	1 171
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 065	\$1 550	...									

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove										
	Total	Anaheim	Buena Park	Costa Mesa	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Huntington Beach	Orange	Santa Ana	Westminster	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	35 107	4 060	1 871	1 131	1 834	2 351	2 256	1 889	8 341	1 333	9 807
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.3	7.6	4.0	9.7	6.9	6.5	3.8	9.0	11.2	7.7	5.0
Mean size of family	4.36	4.09	4.37	4.03	4.31	4.32	4.30	4.41	4.66	4.42	4.24
With related children under 18 years	27 311	3 015	1 521	762	1 406	1 878	1 779	1 517	6 750	1 084	7 409
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.66	2.48	2.56	2.40	2.63	2.66	2.48	2.65	2.92	2.61	2.59
Families with female head	3 283	332	105	129	184	232	117	199	1 049	57	856
With related children under 18 years	2 771	262	95	117	124	179	92	193	962	49	675
With related children under 6 years	1 280	125	45	48	40	58	61	68	572	29	234
Percent of heads in labor force	47.5	56.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.0	...	47.4
Family heads	35 107	4 060	1 871	1 131	1 834	2 351	2 256	1 889	8 341	1 333	9 807
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	2.8	1.9	6.2	4.6	3.5	2.9	4.9	4.4	3.5	5.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	29 983	3 606	1 734	937	1 575	1 992	2 053	1 612	6 867	1 224	8 194
Percent in labor force	96.3	95.9	97.9	96.7	94.6	97.7	95.5	97.2	96.1	98.1	95.9
Unrelated individuals	6 012	746	150	342	372	391	388	217	1 314	204	1 788
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	7.0	4.7	4.7	9.7	7.4	9.0	15.7	11.7	3.9	5.9
Percent 65 years and over	12.7	13.9	16.7	6.4	7.5	8.4	8.5	25.3	14.5	7.8	14.0
Persons	158 905	17 365	8 332	4 899	8 274	10 544	10 081	8 556	40 206	6 094	43 340
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	4.0	3.8	1.6	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.7	3.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.9	66.9	67.8	40.1	29.8	61.4	47.9	79.4	70.0	69.8	69.9
Households	36 703	4 296	1 919	1 258	1 990	2 451	2 233	2 014	8 813	1 358	10 208
In owner occupied housing units	20 607	2 089	1 294	555	1 105	1 621	1 425	1 162	4 244	881	6 131
Mean value of unit	\$25 627	\$25 764	\$24 046	\$27 651	\$25 178	\$24 560	\$29 170	\$25 725	\$20 418	\$25 426	\$28 681
In renter occupied housing units	16 096	2 207	625	703	885	830	808	852	4 569	477	4 077
Mean gross rent	\$130	\$131	\$136	\$151	\$136	\$135	\$159	\$135	\$118	\$135	\$128
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.1	0.7	0.3	-	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 173	357	101	103	150	160	109	118	1 133	72	863
Percent of all families	9.0	8.8	5.4	9.1	8.2	6.8	4.8	6.2	13.6	5.4	8.8
Mean family income	\$2 139	\$2 062	\$2 173	\$1 767	\$2 053	\$2 141	\$1 270	\$2 156	\$2 353	...	\$2 054
Mean income deficit	\$1 771	\$1 585	\$1 787	\$1 640	\$1 928	\$1 728	\$2 191	\$1 503	\$1 869	...	\$1 654
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.4	29.7	17.8	15.5	21.3	15.0	17.4	40.7	31.2	...	16.7
Mean size of family	4.41	4.13	4.40	3.78	4.38	4.35	3.55	3.92	4.87	...	4.14
With related children under 18 years	2 575	256	94	74	122	141	77	98	982	72	652
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.18	3.20	...	...	3.10	2.93	...	...	3.53	...	3.02
Families with female head	1 234	130	42	43	47	94	27	50	463	24	314
With related children under 18 years	1 184	110	42	43	39	94	27	50	459	24	296
With related children under 6 years	707	70	18	27	12	45	27	10	336	19	143
Percent of heads in labor force	26.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.6	...	35.7
Family heads	3 173	357	101	103	150	160	109	118	1 133	72	863
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	6.2	-	20.4	9.3	-	20.2	12.7	7.4	-	14.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 614	205	59	39	89	58	60	62	602	48	385
Percent in labor force	81.0	80.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.9	...	82.6
Unrelated individuals	1 967	226	55	90	160	132	90	86	456	75	535
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.7	30.3	36.7	26.3	43.0	33.8	23.2	39.6	34.7	36.8	29.9
Mean income	\$652	\$587	...	...	\$521	\$512	...	...	\$652	...	\$605
Mean income deficit	\$1 209	\$1 261	...	...	\$1 355	\$1 329	...	...	\$1 198	...	\$1 269
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.4	12.4	...	...	6.3	13.6	...	...	11.6	...	10.7
Percent 65 years and over	18.7	21.2	...	...	6.3	19.7	...	...	22.8	...	17.2
Persons	15 971	1 701	499	479	817	828	477	548	5 969	431	4 111
Percent of all persons	10.1	9.8	6.0	9.8	9.9	7.9	4.7	6.4	14.8	7.1	9.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.5	10.1	4.8	7.3	8.0	5.9	7.1	9.1	6.5	3.7	8.7
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	5.2	5.4	10.4	5.3	3.1	13.4	9.5	4.4	3.7	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.9	...	66.4
Related children under 18 years	8 329	824	244	244	381	374	243	269	3 504	219	1 998
Percent living with both parents	53.7	62.0	53.7	58.6	64.3	28.1	62.6	37.2	54.9	42.0	52.4
Households	3 814	384	132	115	192	186	141	156	1 326	96	1 079
Percent of all households	10.4	8.9	6.9	9.1	9.6	7.6	6.3	7.7	15.0	7.1	10.6
In owner occupied housing units	1 155	126	28	14	61	69	45	80	367	38	327
Mean value of unit	\$20 104	\$20 675	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$18 651	...	\$21 875
In renter occupied housing units	2 659	258	104	101	131	117	96	76	959	58	752
Mean gross rent	\$116	\$121	\$122	\$129	\$127	\$134	...	...	\$113	...	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	-	2.0	...	5.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 995	232	69	61	91	111	88	86	707	49	501
Percent of all families	5.7	5.7	3.7	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.6	8.5	3.7	5.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 533	\$1 302	...	...	...	\$1 250	...	...	\$1 629	...	\$1 536
Families with female head	858	104	33	35	27	71	27	44	310	19	188
Unrelated individuals	1 643	172	31	60	155	120	53	73	402	67	463
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.3	23.1	20.7	17.5	41.7	30.7	13.7	33.6	30.6	32.8	25.9
Mean income deficit	\$932	\$1 103	...	...	\$917	\$976	...	...	\$862	...	\$955
Persons	10 308	1 128	322	341	538	601	404	437	3 753	301	2 436
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	2.7	2.8	11.4	5.9	2.3	10.4	6.4	4.7	2.7	6.8
Related children under 18 years	5 178	576	165	181	221	314	191	206	2 114	158	1 052
Percent living with both parents	46.4	49.3	47.3	49.7	53.8	29.9	55.5	27.2	48.0	34.2	48.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	4 615	500	142	149	230	211	150	196	1 722	95	1 203
Percent of all families	13.1	12.3	7.6	13.2	12.5	9.0	6.6	10.4	20.6	7.1	12.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 059	\$1 939	\$2 103	\$1 856	\$2 190	\$2 143	\$2 354	\$1 707	\$2 123	...	\$1 972
Families with female head	1 508	138	52	60	61	106	38	55	628	24	346
Unrelated individuals	2 417	267	64	97	169	189	164	93	581	90	636
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.2	35.8	42.7	28.4	45.4	48.3	42.3	42.9	44.2	44.1	35.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 412	\$1 487	...	...	\$1 739	\$1 328	\$911	...	\$1 355	...	\$1 505
Persons	24 259	2 413	640	765	1 328	1 054	820	953	9 490	609	5 972
Percent 65 years and over	5.2	4.6	4.1	6.5	4.1	5.3	9.0	6.9	3.5	2.6	7.9
Related children under 18 years	12 964	1 165	337	425	715	482	360	458	5 593	353	3 013
Percent living with both parents	62.1	63.3	60.5	67.3	75.4	40.5	66.7	59.8	60.2	60.1	63.9

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Bakersfield			Fresno			Los Angeles—Long Beach					
	Total	Bakersfield	Urban balance	Total	Fresno	Urban balance	Total	Alhambra	Bellflower	Burbank	Carson	Compton
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	11 240	1 897	7 737	21 022	6 316	7 906	293 124	3 070	1 237	2 491	3 064	2 258
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.6	15.7	18.9	23.9	26.6	24.1	12.6	7.6	5.4	9.0	11.1	18.1
Mean size of family	4.67	4.27	4.74	4.73	4.43	4.60	4.10	3.59	3.66	3.52	4.72	4.55
With related children under 18 years	8 858	1 436	6 225	16 385	4 790	6 216	212 115	2 015	816	1 520	2 573	1 765
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	2.68	3.03	3.13	3.01	3.12	2.55	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.81	2.92
Families with female head	1 314	215	1 006	2 925	1 195	1 104	42 693	405	67	313	234	426
With related children under 18 years	1 139	180	884	2 477	1 000	974	32 858	307	38	224	217	333
With related children under 6 years	616	69	517	1 349	567	489	15 531	109	13	119	107	175
Percent of heads in labor force	30.2	...	32.9	29.5	29.8	29.2	47.0	55.0	...	78.2	51.4	16.6
Family heads	11 240	1 897	7 737	21 022	6 316	7 906	293 124	3 070	1 237	2 491	3 064	2 258
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.3	6.4	6.8	4.4	8.7	7.3	5.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	9 018	1 555	6 088	16 820	4 737	6 320	233 997	2 469	1 095	2 000	2 731	1 737
Percent in labor force	90.6	91.5	89.5	87.8	87.7	86.5	94.2	95.5	95.8	94.9	96.0	92.7
Unrelated individuals	2 139	401	1 291	4 052	1 552	1 286	75 506	674	266	577	326	364
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.2	20.2	17.0	16.7	18.0	20.3	10.6	8.2	16.9	6.2	10.1	19.2
Percent 65 years and over	25.3	29.2	27.8	24.3	22.9	27.8	15.6	17.1	18.0	12.8	10.1	6.6
Persons	54 631	8 492	37 929	103 523	29 522	37 670	1 277 009	11 695	4 792	9 341	14 801	10 634
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.2	6.1	5.1	4.2	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.3	5.8	2.1	4.6
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.6	3.9	5.3	1.8	2.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.4	66.2	71.3	66.8	70.8	65.2	64.1	68.6	71.4	71.9	43.5	64.9
Households	11 974	2 155	8 455	20 627	7 126	8 624	332 712	3 394	1 385	2 828	2 987	2 526
In owner occupied housing units	6 278	1 199	4 552	9 877	3 346	4 427	133 353	1 412	537	978	2 056	1 172
Mean value of unit	\$12 224	\$15 662	\$11 282	\$12 991	\$13 822	\$12 911	\$23 576	\$25 644	\$22 779	\$27 122	\$25 042	\$16 715
In renter occupied housing units	5 696	956	3 903	10 750	3 780	4 225	199 359	1 982	848	1 850	931	1 354
Mean gross rent	\$74	\$91	\$74	\$79	\$96	\$81	\$111	\$122	\$129	\$117	\$132	\$98
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.6	2.9	4.2	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.8	...	1.4	...	1.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 724	363	2 012	6 154	1 602	2 175	37 637	227	88	227	274	410
Percent of all families	24.2	19.1	26.0	29.3	25.4	27.5	12.8	7.4	7.1	9.1	8.9	18.2
Mean family income	\$2 763	\$2 440	\$2 783	\$2 792	\$2 611	\$2 738	\$2 131	\$1 710	...	\$1 680	\$2 631	\$1 801
Mean income deficit	\$1 676	\$1 675	\$1 681	\$1 660	\$1 618	\$1 636	\$1 739	\$1 763	...	\$1 686	\$1 795	\$2 066
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.3	35.0	33.6	42.0	50.2	49.0	35.6	25.6	...	10.6	27.4	41.2
Mean size of family	5.36	4.75	5.39	5.49	5.02	5.34	31 389	3.65	...	3.51	5.19	4.40
With related children under 18 years	2 359	277	1 780	5 498	1 365	1 957	31 889	160	60	150	247	357
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.78	3.58	3.75	3.81	3.59	3.71	3.05	2.70	...	2.41	3.79	3.12
Families with female head	757	125	609	1 789	731	654	15 889	107	12	54	117	211
With related children under 18 years	715	104	588	1 678	674	618	14 828	94	12	54	108	203
With related children under 6 years	480	48	416	1 047	433	352	8 932	39	...	33	68	123
Percent of heads in labor force	28.1	...	29.8	24.0	26.0	19.3	25.8	...	...	...	...	8.1
Family heads	2 724	363	2 012	6 154	1 602	2 175	37 637	227	88	227	274	410
Percent 65 years and over	7.2	11.8	6.5	5.8	8.2	7.6	8.0	14.1	...	19.4	5.1	6.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 784	195	1 286	4 108	781	1 408	19 324	96	76	129	152	182
Percent in labor force	79.1	66.7	78.8	73.5	70.0	65.8	76.4	...	...	80.6	79.6	70.9
Unrelated individuals	898	215	529	1 805	790	503	23 388	156	62	161	90	164
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	53.6	41.0	44.5	50.9	39.1	31.0	23.1	23.3	27.9	27.6	45.1
Mean income	\$800	\$807	\$743	\$848	\$846	\$887	\$712	\$682	...	\$765	...	\$907
Mean income deficit	\$1 065	\$1 070	\$1 119	\$992	\$1 018	\$973	\$1 157	\$1 184	...	\$1 107	...	\$1 005
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.6	26.0	11.2	14.6	14.6	17.5	13.4	12.2	...	16.1	...	34.8
Percent 65 years and over	26.3	24.7	34.6	25.2	21.9	29.2	21.2	28.8	...	16.1	...	11.0
Persons	15 490	1 940	11 381	35 573	8 832	12 122	187 168	985	401	957	1 513	1 969
Percent of all persons	28.4	22.8	30.0	34.4	29.9	32.2	14.7	8.4	8.4	10.2	10.2	18.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.6	8.4	5.4	3.9	5.2	4.7	6.2	13.2	3.7	9.1	5.4	5.6
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	6.2	3.9	3.1	4.8	3.3	5.5	10.5	3.0	10.1	1.4	2.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.5	72.5	70.5	69.2	70.4	64.9	62.7	80.6	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	8 751	949	6 542	20 548	4 597	7 139	95 588	441	179	422	985	1 053
Percent living with both parents	67.7	61.7	65.4	66.4	64.2	63.9	50.5	37.0	84.9	68.5	46.3	45.4
Households	3 184	500	2 385	6 268	1 985	2 427	48 891	277	111	287	267	528
Percent of all households	26.6	23.2	28.2	30.4	27.9	28.1	14.7	8.2	8.0	10.1	8.9	20.9
In owner occupied housing units	1 186	223	864	1 797	480	795	9 544	67	25	47	113	151
Mean value of unit	\$8 424	\$9 537	\$8 335	\$10 028	\$10 589	\$9 953	\$19 845	...	...	...	\$21 117	\$14 909
In renter occupied housing units	1 998	277	1 521	4 471	1 505	1 632	39 347	210	86	240	154	377
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$74	\$68	\$73	\$86	\$78	\$97	\$103	...	\$111	\$108	\$97
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.4	8.0	9.9	6.0	3.3	2.3	3.3	1.8	...	2.1	...	2.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 672	237	1 214	3 688	1 008	1 349	25 834	167	67	159	182	312
Percent of all families	14.9	12.5	15.7	17.5	16.0	17.1	8.8	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.9	13.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 260	\$1 187	\$1 294	\$1 240	\$1 145	\$1 153	\$1 332	\$1 352	...	\$1 364	\$1 379	\$1 571
Families with female head	489	100	366	1 201	474	407	11 955	86	6	41	80	164
Unrelated individuals	713	162	432	1 348	615	376	18 665	130	46	124	71	112
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.3	40.4	33.5	33.3	39.6	29.2	24.7	19.3	17.3	21.5	21.8	30.8
Mean income deficit	\$814	\$860	\$853	\$785	\$759	\$762	\$916	\$908	...	\$868	...	\$877
Persons	9 387	1 190	6 847	20 961	5 343	7 599	127 833	732	303	706	999	1 496
Percent 65 years and over	4.1	5.5	4.2	3.0	4.9	3.1	5.2	7.1	1.7	4.7	2.1	2.1
Related children under 18 years	5 238	569	3 889	12 195	2 857	4 551	63 950	335	130	293	633	835
Percent living with both parents	67.5	58.0	65.7	63.3	42.1	64.8	44.8	28.1	84.6	65.2	42.0	44.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 079	542	2 989	8 328	2 136	3 059	53 875	354	113	361	396	563
Percent of all families	36.3	28.6	38.6	39.6	33.8	38.7	18.4	11.5	9.1	14.5	12.9	24.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 055	\$2 045	\$2 065	\$2 211	\$2 143	\$2 137	\$2 050	\$1 850	\$1 911	\$1 820	\$2 182	\$2 356
Families with female head	922	151	725	2 005	793	769	19 351	153	12	100	146	232
Unrelated individuals	1 232	255	759	2 363	927	768	30 315	205	89	202	126	178
Percent of all unrelated individuals	57.6	63.6	58.8	58.3	59.7	59.7	40.1	30.4	33.5	35.0	38.7	48.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 183	\$1 331	\$1 178	\$1 163	\$1 296	\$1 024	\$1 305	\$1 311	...	\$1 298	\$1 365	\$1 375
Persons	22 805	2 867	16 456	46 961	11 279	16 896	271 448	1 503	546	1 671	2 237	2 680
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	7.5	4.6	3.6	5.1	3.9	5.7	9.0	3.5	9.2	2.2	3.2
Related children under 18 years	12 599	1 450	9 145	26 836	6 122	9 740	138 987	666	245	762	1 415	1 455
Percent living with both parents	74.0	68.9	72.3	70.4	54.1	67.3	59.4	44.0	89.0	73.1	54.2	59.0

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.											
	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena	Pico Rivera
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	2 235	20 363	4 818	3 540	1 712	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	5 100	3 074	7 041
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.6	20.0	16.6	12.2	8.5	8.0	8.0	11.1	13.9	10.6	10.0	9.6
Mean size of family	3.80	4.25	3.99	3.56	3.75	3.46	3.44	3.60	3.94	4.73	3.88	4.60
With related children under 18 years	1 484	14 677	3 841	2 279	1 225	1 703	1 362	4 085	82 777	4 181	1 940	5 684
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.27	2.71	2.70	2.12	2.15	2.04	2.62	2.48	2.29	2.48	2.44	2.78
Families with female head	172	4 122	713	603	238	379	118	878	21 030	501	420	678
With related children under 18 years	137	3 067	595	442	192	252	108	633	15 813	381	298	547
With related children under 6 years	84	1 528	297	215	81	93	30	370	7 581	162	166	192
Percent of heads in labor force	...	34.4	35.4	69.3	...	...	...	56.8	48.7	57.4	53.0	46.4
Family heads	2 235	20 363	4 818	3 540	1 712	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	5 100	3 074	7 041
Percent 65 years and over	3.9	10.7	4.9	7.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	6.2	7.6	4.4	9.4	4.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 981	14 496	3 890	2 723	1 424	2 360	1 568	4 935	90 955	4 396	2 399	6 064
Percent in labor force	96.4	91.1	94.4	94.7	96.3	93.4	96.5	92.8	93.3	94.9	95.7	96.1
Unrelated individuals	590	4 266	746	1 020	375	1 169	120	2 493	41 977	480	949	669
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.1	20.3	14.2	7.6	13.9	5.6	...	10.2	10.1	14.8	6.5	10.8
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	26.6	20.4	14.8	6.7	11.8	15.8	16.1	15.1	12.7	24.0	15.5
Persons	9 087	90 875	21 879	13 615	6 788	10 948	7 754	25 366	513 375	24 619	12 886	33 053
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.8	7.1	3.9	4.7	3.4	4.1	1.9	5.1	5.3	2.4	5.5	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	3.1	5.6	2.9	5.2	3.2	3.9	1.8	4.6	4.8	2.1	6.2	2.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.2	69.3	67.2	58.2	51.8	64.3	62.8	70.1	63.2	55.5	59.0	68.1
Households	2 581	22 332	5 231	4 205	1 905	3 367	1 830	7 840	143 215	5 176	3 618	7 303
In owner occupied housing units	1 415	7 921	1 860	976	613	667	1 389	2 620	42 443	3 865	1 179	5 821
Mean value of unit	\$26 753	\$20 062	\$19 690	\$32 880	\$27 993	\$27 176	\$23 299	\$24 905	\$24 712	\$19 302	\$26 530	\$20 607
In renter occupied housing units	1 166	14 411	3 371	3 229	1 292	2 700	441	5 220	100 772	1 311	2 439	1 482
Mean gross rent	\$132	\$94	\$111	\$119	\$144	\$130	\$153	\$118	\$106	\$130	\$116	\$115
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	1.4	2.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	2.4	0.1	2.2	0.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	126	3 807	742	328	108	199	92	752	17 986	436	305	621
Percent of all families	5.6	18.7	15.4	9.3	6.3	7.0	5.2	11.8	15.0	8.5	9.9	8.8
Mean family income	\$2 190	\$2 232	\$2 461	\$1 476	\$1 134	\$1 730	...	\$1 771	\$2 141	\$2 272	\$1 933	\$2 152
Mean income deficit	\$1 252	\$1 832	\$1 671	\$1 782	\$1 585	\$1 553	...	\$1 861	\$1 648	\$1 850	\$2 037	\$2 118
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.4	40.0	45.1	43.3	33.3	22.8	...	31.1	35.4	37.8	42.5	31.7
Mean size of family	3.64	4.57	4.81	3.70	3.94	3.25	...	3.59	4.22	4.79	3.51	4.91
With related children under 18 years	82	3 275	652	267	90	152	92	633	14 802	363	254	560
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	3.23	3.36	2.51	...	2.01	...	2.65	2.95	3.52	3.21	3.19
Families with female head	43	1 805	326	136	41	70	52	312	7 773	179	139	207
With related children under 18 years	37	1 705	321	119	41	70	52	298	7 250	148	125	190
With related children under 6 years	37	1 004	214	87	21	40	25	206	4 379	70	100	107
Percent of heads in labor force	...	20.7	15.0	...	...	...	...	28.6	28.9	...	35.0	13.1
Family heads	126	3 807	742	328	108	199	92	752	17 986	436	305	621
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	10.8	6.6	9.5	10.2	3.0	...	2.9	8.0	10.3	6.2	7.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	65	1 725	367	178	56	123	40	402	9 005	237	147	381
Percent in labor force	...	74.8	73.3	74.2	...	86.2	...	75.9	75.3	76.8	89.8	76.4
Unrelated individuals	141	1 498	198	247	86	263	25	671	13 110	272	273	250
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.9	35.1	26.5	24.2	22.9	22.5	20.8	26.9	31.2	35.8	28.8	37.4
Mean income	\$588	\$837	\$779	\$837	...	\$571	...	\$851	\$729	\$469	\$752	\$347
Mean income deficit	\$1 303	\$1 004	\$1 081	\$1 046	...	\$1 311	...	\$1 026	\$1 142	\$1 383	\$1 102	\$1 514
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	24.0	20.2	17.8	...	10.6	...	10.9	12.3	9.3	5.9	11.6
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	35.6	38.4	17.8	...	22.4	...	20.9	20.0	24.4	31.5	18.4
Persons	600	18 904	3 768	1 459	512	910	390	3 675	89 091	2 261	1 650	3 299
Percent of all persons	6.6	20.8	17.2	10.7	7.5	8.3	5.0	14.5	17.4	9.2	12.8	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.0	7.7	7.8	5.1	7.6	5.7	4.6	6.2	6.1	5.2	6.5	5.4
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	6.1	4.4	6.4	3.5	8.0	...	5.4	6.8	4.2	8.0	3.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	72.1	60.5	...	...	...	...	79.0	59.4	...	54.5	59.7
Related children under 18 years	235	10 443	2 211	674	213	285	205	1 757	43 562	1 256	811	1 811
Percent living with both parents	40.9	47.5	47.4	56.2	48.4	65.6	48.3	46.0	49.1	57.8	42.8	63.9
Households	183	4 636	834	463	150	342	111	1 099	24 700	474	493	698
Percent of all households	7.1	20.8	15.9	11.0	7.9	10.2	6.1	14.0	17.2	9.2	13.6	9.6
In owner occupied housing units	64	956	111	22	7	34	48	142	3 463	287	108	357
Mean value of unit	...	\$17 772	\$15 721	...	...	...	...	\$22 165	\$20 558	\$17 696	\$25 579	\$17 653
In renter occupied housing units	119	3 680	723	441	143	308	63	957	21 237	187	385	341
Mean gross rent	\$103	\$88	\$109	\$101	\$138	\$106	...	\$102	\$93	\$126	\$99	\$114
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	1.0	4.4	0.9	4.7	4.1	...	2.0	4.4	1.1	8.9	0.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	76	2 533	505	241	86	142	50	554	12 179	311	211	458
Percent of all families	3.4	12.4	10.5	6.8	5.0	5.0	2.8	8.7	10.2	6.1	6.9	6.5
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 473	\$1 141	\$1 348	...	\$1 271	...	\$1 443	\$1 246	\$1 382	\$1 665	\$1 510
Families with female head	25	1 282	247	90	34	58	25	249	5 824	153	112	176
Unrelated individuals	135	1 106	166	183	79	238	19	524	10 322	134	231	232
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.9	25.9	22.3	17.9	21.1	20.4	15.8	21.0	24.6	27.9	24.3	34.7
Mean income deficit	\$874	\$815	\$778	\$847	...	\$932	...	\$768	\$912	\$1 224	\$764	\$1 144
Persons	420	12 117	2 558	1 058	391	626	244	2 812	60 265	1 172	2 467	2 828
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	6.0	4.4	6.6	2.8	11.7	...	5.3	5.4	4.0	7.0	2.8
Related children under 18 years	143	6 657	1 488	165	148	148	133	1 307	28 941	791	587	1 306
Percent living with both parents	19.6	39.8	42.6	61.6	37.0	58.1	36.1	44.5	43.2	50.8	40.2	62.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	183	5 443	1 045	481	148	354	146	1 111	25 268	685	475	935
Percent of all families	8.2	26.7	21.7	13.6	8.6	12.5	8.3	17.5	31.1	13.4	15.5	13.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 616	\$2 159	\$2 064	\$1 907	\$1 917	\$1 582	\$1 716	\$2 039	\$1 990	\$2 053	\$2 084	\$2 291
Families with female head	63	2 123	405	175	48	117	57	413	9 443	213	165	284
Unrelated individuals	174	2 030	283	275	132	322	46	931	17 203	209	331	299
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.5	47.6	37.9	27.0	35.2	27.5	38.3	37.3	41.0	43.5	34.9	44.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 480	\$1 134	\$1 129	\$1 377	\$1 225	\$1 517	...	\$1 143	\$1 282	\$1 550	\$1 326	\$1 678
Persons	930	27 756	5 316	2 049	701	1 618	674	5 500	125 660	3 890	2 464	4 988
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	6.6	3.9	6.4	4.4	6.6	...	6.2	6.3	3.5	7.3	4.6
Related children under 18 years	394	15 258	3 084	945	294	657	369	2 519	61 196	2 316	1 244	2 811
Percent living with both parents	54.3	59.3	54.5	61.4	56.5	65.0	62.6	55.7	56.6	72.2	60.9	68.9

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.								Modesto		
	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance	Total	Modesto	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	3 045	1 784	2 569	2 512	2 735	1 705	2 274	84 503	5 402	1 265	2 278
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.9	11.3	6.6	11.9	6.2	6.3	14.6	10.7	17.3	15.9	19.4
Mean size of family	4.33	4.19	3.68	3.69	3.96	4.46	4.00	4.30	4.36	4.20	4.36
With related children under 18 years	2 380	1 355	1 626	1 749	1 968	1 372	1 588	65 031	4 018	1 006	1 673
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.70	2.57	2.35	2.14	2.30	2.56	2.47	2.64	2.86	2.84	2.82
Families with female head	415	222	382	289	235	118	257	9 401	627	142	287
With related children under 18 years	333	195	270	241	186	79	213	7 688	533	129	241
With related children under 6 years	190	71	115	113	45	35	125	3 488	242	67	110
Percent of heads in labor force	28.9	...	80.0	27.4	...	...	45.6	46.4	40.5	...	44.5
Family heads	3 045	1 784	2 569	2 512	2 735	1 705	2 274	84 503	5 402	1 265	2 278
Percent 65 years and over	5.6	3.8	8.6	4.5	4.5	2.2	9.4	4.6	7.8	5.0	7.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 488	1 504	1 987	2 118	2 372	1 560	1 840	71 641	4 412	1 074	1 841
Percent in labor force	92.4	96.5	94.6	94.1	95.2	95.8	97.6	95.4	92.4	93.5	90.9
Unrelated individuals	610	192	1 201	543	585	191	336	14 521	853	228	282
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.8	4.2	4.0	10.9	4.8	5.8	13.7	10.5	12.9	9.2	17.4
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	12.0	7.6	22.3	8.2	3.1	16.4	15.2	28.3	14.0	35.1
Persons	13 786	7 664	10 644	9 824	11 426	7 790	9 421	378 292	24 417	5 535	10 220
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.6	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.4	3.6	5.1	3.7	5.0	3.7	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	3.1	2.8	5.0	3.2	2.4	1.6	4.6	3.0	4.1	2.7	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.5	64.6	54.9	76.4	53.5	75.8	71.9	63.6	69.7	73.0	59.9
Households	3 390	1 877	3 181	2 824	3 070	1 809	2 517	90 925	4 934	1 426	2 441
In owner occupied housing units	1 687	719	571	941	1 620	1 388	1 421	47 196	2 397	790	1 165
Mean value of unit	\$16 721	\$25 661	\$34 422	\$19 997	\$29 695	\$24 536	\$26 715	\$23 194	\$15 606	\$17 641	\$14 583
In renter occupied housing units	1 703	1 158	2 610	1 883	1 450	421	1 096	43 729	2 537	636	1 276
Mean gross rent	\$110	\$154	\$135	\$104	\$155	\$154	\$124	\$116	\$87	\$106	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.2	1.5	—	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	523	175	277	260	135	107	182	9 084	1 017	190	468
Percent of all families	17.2	9.8	10.8	10.4	4.9	6.3	8.0	10.7	18.8	15.0	20.5
Mean family income	\$2 240	\$2 448	\$2 156	\$1 439	\$2 229	\$2 294	\$2 538	\$2 107	\$2 725	\$2 912	\$2 773
Mean income deficit	\$1 747	\$1 790	\$1 652	\$1 764	\$1 666	\$1 696	\$1 537	\$1 842	\$1 421	\$1 527	\$1 401
Percent receiving public assistance income	43.2	34.3	23.8	31.9	25.9	17.8	57.7	35.3	31.6	41.1	34.6
Mean size of family	4.46	4.91	4.19	3.27	4.33	4.50	4.54	4.52	4.98	5.35	5.00
With related children under 18 years	471	148	195	216	120	86	152	7 661	831	165	393
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	3.41	3.35	1.99	2.83	...	3.32	3.17	3.63	3.75	3.54
Families with female head	229	91	86	114	70	19	91	3 574	273	55	117
With related children under 18 years	222	86	77	107	61	19	86	3 312	240	45	110
With related children under 6 years	158	53	29	65	19	19	76	1 945	134	26	66
Percent of heads in labor force	27.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.7	30.6	...	...
Family heads	523	175	277	260	135	107	182	9 084	1 017	190	468
Percent 65 years and over	4.8	2.9	10.1	13.5	8.9	5.6	16.5	7.0	12.6	7.4	13.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	277	79	163	111	53	82	66	5 004	646	135	297
Percent in labor force	70.0	...	73.6	57.7	...	...	...	79.4	78.0	71.1	77.4
Unrelated individuals	230	54	411	139	118	77	92	4 598	314	111	79
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.7	28.1	34.2	25.6	20.2	40.3	27.4	31.7	36.8	48.7	28.0
Mean income	\$616	...	\$470	\$632	\$549	...	...	\$669	\$939	\$656	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 220	...	\$1 437	\$1 201	\$1 315	...	...	\$1 199	\$905	\$1 225	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	...	1.7	9.4	5.9	...	...	14.3	14.0	14.4	...
Percent 65 years and over	28.7	...	5.8	38.1	21.2	...	...	20.9	34.4	11.7	...
Persons	2 560	914	1 573	990	703	558	918	45 652	5 374	1 127	2 418
Percent of all persons	18.6	11.9	14.8	10.1	6.2	7.2	9.7	12.1	22.0	20.4	23.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.9	2.3	3.9	13.1	14.1	5.4	8.6	5.4	6.6	3.5	5.1
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	3.2	5.0	9.6	6.0	3.0	7.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	5.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.9	65.2	...	61.7
Related children under 18 years	1 439	494	653	429	331	258	544	24 401	3 040	588	1 384
Percent living with both parents	44.2	40.9	60.9	38.2	32.0	68.6	49.3	53.6	66.3	68.0	65.9
Households	615	180	406	331	179	130	248	10 972	1 049	272	524
Percent of all households	18.1	9.6	12.8	11.7	5.8	7.2	9.9	12.1	21.3	19.1	21.5
In owner occupied housing units	174	23	64	86	54	89	87	2 911	320	77	129
Mean value of unit	\$13 915	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$19 612	\$11 470	...	\$10 070
In renter occupied housing units	441	157	342	245	125	41	161	8 061	729	195	395
Mean gross rent	\$105	\$133	\$113	\$89	\$142	...	\$102	\$104	\$92	\$92	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.8	...	7.4	1.8	5.0	...	...	2.2	2.6	4.8	2.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	388	99	196	203	84	74	127	6 347	611	100	293
Percent of all families	12.7	5.5	7.6	8.1	3.1	4.3	5.6	7.5	11.3	7.9	12.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 196	...	\$1 170	\$1 331	...	...	\$883	\$1 429	\$1 049	\$1 323	\$923
Families with female head	166	52	66	85	41	7	73	2 786	212	29	97
Unrelated individuals	206	54	371	106	99	70	78	3 752	214	95	36
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.8	28.1	30.9	19.5	16.9	36.6	23.2	25.8	25.1	41.7	12.8
Mean income deficit	\$865	...	\$1 084	\$1 049	...	...	...	\$945	\$768	...	...
Persons	1 878	502	1 162	804	450	404	708	31 592	3 140	624	1 461
Percent 65 years and over	4.5	1.6	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.2	3.1	4.8	5.4	0.8	4.5
Related children under 18 years	975	264	432	370	198	181	421	16 468	1 763	303	887
Percent living with both parents	49.0	36.0	63.0	40.8	39.9	77.9	44.4	46.8	55.1	49.2	55.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	679	245	457	391	200	150	239	13 214	1 549	292	700
Percent of all families	22.3	13.7	17.8	15.6	7.3	8.8	10.5	15.6	28.7	23.1	30.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 214	\$2 183	\$1 827	\$1 894	\$1 927	\$2 145	\$2 076	\$2 126	\$1 790	\$1 959	\$1 778
Families with female head	261	101	111	159	79	19	100	4 326	362	76	162
Unrelated individuals	282	67	539	189	150	91	138	5 706	447	116	151
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.2	34.9	44.9	34.8	25.6	47.6	41.1	39.3	52.4	50.9	53.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 419	...	\$1 519	\$1 308	\$1 447	...	\$1 126	\$1 389	\$1 012	\$1 634	\$613
Persons	3 529	1 231	2 501	1 678	1 021	804	1 258	68 002	8 168	1 607	3 611
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	4.7	4.7	7.6	4.8	2.1	7.8	4.7	6.1	3.5	5.8
Related children under 18 years	1 958	676	1 049	799	473	413	673	+36 644	4 528	894	2 013
Percent living with both parents	55.1	55.3	72.8	51.7	51.0	71.4	53.0	63.0	69.8	68.0	67.7

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Oxnard-Ventura					Sacramento			Salinas-Monterey		
	Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden-Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	15 485	4 941	1 133	1 593	6 537	18 200	957	7 533	7 323	10 638	654
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.3	13.3	6.2	12.2	7.3	16.4	5.7	22.7	12.9	13.7	6.9
Mean size of family	4.46	4.60	4.67	4.03	4.38	4.13	3.77	4.08	4.16	4.34	2.96
With related children under 18 years	11 973	3 891	985	1 141	5 034	13 139	645	5 306	5 552	7 879	336
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.84	2.99	2.86	2.70	2.74	2.63	2.08	2.63	2.60	2.81	1.82
Families with female head	1 764	704	115	215	683	2 159	57	1 182	735	1 328	94
With related children under 18 years	1 431	579	76	157	579	1 800	51	978	634	1 137	87
With related children under 6 years	772	317	54	101	286	818	27	456	282	552	35
Percent of heads in labor force	41.3	39.7	...	22.8	44.4	38.9	...	37.9	40.4	47.8	...
Family heads	15 485	4 941	1 133	1 593	6 537	18 200	957	7 533	7 323	10 638	654
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	5.2	0.4	8.2	6.5	8.2	4.5	10.7	5.4	7.5	15.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	12 711	3 909	1 013	1 266	5 414	14 219	832	5 567	5 870	7 997	415
Percent in labor force	95.4	93.8	97.9	92.3	96.1	93.0	92.2	90.5	95.5	93.7	93.0
Unrelated individuals	3 744	1 296	71	426	1 511	4 387	228	2 142	1 331	2 706	204
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.6	8.8	...	6.3	8.0	16.0	1.8	21.6	11.6	14.4	11.8
Percent 65 years and over	17.2	12.6	...	25.4	19.7	24.6	3.5	28.2	22.4	19.4	18.6
Persons	72 767	24 036	5 357	6 845	30 118	79 463	3 835	32 882	31 812	48 902	2 140
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.6	4.1	1.6	5.0	3.5	5.7	3.5	7.1	4.6	4.6	9.8
Percent 65 years and over	3.5	3.1	0.7	5.3	3.5	4.8	2.3	6.3	3.4	4.0	8.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	61.3	63.1	...	64.0	60.5	71.0	...	70.8	72.4	73.9	73.8
Households	15 931	5 216	1 145	1 763	6 833	19 750	1 105	8 864	7 856	11 057	766
In owner occupied housing units	8 336	2 742	977	839	3 458	10 601	658	4 496	4 549	4 467	383
Mean value of unit	\$20 895	\$18 332	\$25 674	\$21 670	\$21 336	\$17 566	\$22 528	\$16 207	\$17 563	\$20 710	\$24 892
In renter occupied housing units	7 595	2 474	168	924	3 375	9 149	447	4 368	3 307	6 590	383
Mean gross rent	\$99	\$108	\$163	\$119	\$94	\$101	\$145	\$94	\$113	\$93	\$123
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.4	1.6	...	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	0.8	2.9	0.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 266	861	82	277	888	2 615	65	1 343	800	1 753	36
Percent of all families	14.6	17.4	7.2	17.4	13.6	14.4	6.8	17.8	10.9	16.5	5.5
Mean family income	\$2 236	\$2 221	...	\$2 191	\$2 167	\$2 365	...	\$2 409	\$2 297	\$2 706	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 007	\$2 146	...	\$1 762	\$1 980	\$1 612	...	\$1 584	\$1 618	\$1 437	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.5	30.0	...	40.1	20.3	40.8	...	53.2	30.0	35.5	...
Mean size of family	4.97	5.09	...	4.65	4.79	4.48	...	4.48	4.39	4.83	...
With related children under 18 years	1 972	788	82	216	748	2 243	65	1 179	679	1 485	27
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.56	3.52	...	3.56	3.45	3.08	...	3.03	3.07	3.47	...
Families with female head	836	360	47	105	307	1 012	28	549	354	620	12
With related children under 18 years	784	334	47	98	288	981	28	530	342	595	12
With related children under 6 years	513	191	34	86	193	487	22	265	175	360	6
Percent of heads in labor force	29.6	27.7	...	33.7	20.1	20.1	...	22.6	20.0	29.4	...
Family heads	2 266	861	82	277	888	2 615	65	1 343	800	1 753	36
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	3.5	...	7.3	7.3	5.5	...	7.4	3.4	7.6	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 293	464	35	159	508	1 422	30	705	379	978	15
Percent in labor force	82.3	85.1	...	55.3	86.6	73.0	...	67.2	79.2	82.3	...
Unrelated individuals	1 462	576	19	176	708	1 547	39	806	470	880	46
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.4	44.4	...	41.3	46.9	35.3	17.1	37.6	35.3	32.5	22.5
Mean income	\$748	\$727	...	\$808	\$830	\$800	...	\$901	\$643	\$825	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 144	\$1 178	...	\$1 013	\$1 071	\$1 049	...	\$956	\$1 217	\$974	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.5	6.8	...	8.5	9.3	20.2	...	27.2	11.9	16.4	...
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	12.5	...	31.8	20.2	27.8	...	32.3	20.6	24.9	...
Persons	12 924	4 958	480	1 463	4 962	13 260	272	6 827	3 980	9 345	155
Percent of all persons	17.8	20.6	9.0	21.4	16.5	16.7	7.1	20.8	12.5	19.1	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.5	3.3	1.5	6.2	5.6	6.9	2.2	7.7	5.8	5.9	24.5
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	2.7	...	7.8	5.0	5.3	...	6.5	3.6	5.2	29.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.1	61.9	...	55.3	62.6	66.7	...	67.6	60.4	70.1	...
Related children under 18 years	6 681	2 610	306	709	2 488	7 052	137	3 717	2 098	5 279	50
Percent living with both parents	59.2	52.9	50.0	59.7	61.1	53.7	65.0	51.0	45.9	54.4	...
Households	2 574	958	82	347	1 061	3 228	82	1 820	968	1 948	60
Percent of all households	16.2	18.4	7.2	19.7	15.3	16.3	7.4	20.5	12.3	17.6	7.8
In owner occupied housing units	690	277	67	60	244	836	29	426	305	354	33
Mean value of unit	\$18 900	\$18 962	...	...	\$19 298	\$13 202	...	\$13 302	\$12 194	\$16 040	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 884	681	15	287	817	2 392	53	1 394	663	1 394	27
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$89	...	\$98	\$78	\$91	...	\$89	\$100	\$91	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.9	3.3	...	1.7	2.7	3.4	...	3.5	2.5	4.9	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 628	640	54	212	631	1 626	58	840	472	981	20
Percent of all families	10.5	13.0	4.8	13.3	9.7	8.9	6.1	11.2	6.4	9.2	3.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 499	\$1 562	...	\$1 176	\$1 500	\$1 292	...	\$1 202	\$1 454	\$1 091	...
Families with female head	658	276	34	87	247	767	28	397	266	394	...
Unrelated individuals	1 288	441	19	124	539	1 172	35	573	393	634	29
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.4	34.0	...	29.1	35.7	26.7	15.4	26.8	29.5	23.4	14.2
Mean income deficit	\$917	\$976	...	\$874	\$828	\$839	...	\$774	\$940	\$821	...
Persons	8 865	3 565	308	957	3 434	8 403	213	4 433	2 427	5 361	108
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	2.1	...	8.4	5.9	5.5	...	5.9	4.7	4.4	24.1
Related children under 18 years	4 604	1 978	214	446	1 737	4 341	88	2 362	1 262	2 873	28
Percent living with both parents	53.3	49.5	37.4	61.4	54.6	44.6	...	41.2	42.2	51.3	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 461	1 331	144	357	1 328	3 844	71	1 850	1 299	2 796	98
Percent of all families	22.4	26.9	12.7	22.4	20.3	21.1	7.4	24.6	17.7	26.3	15.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 191	\$2 315	\$2 401	\$2 244	\$2 165	\$1 949	...	\$2 021	\$1 795	\$1 759	...
Families with female head	1 038	448	79	125	369	1 217	28	662	435	745	34
Unrelated individuals	2 036	706	19	237	857	2 014	39	1 032	634	1 255	80
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.4	54.5	...	55.6	56.7	45.9	17.1	48.2	47.6	46.4	39.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 360	\$1 387	...	\$1 143	\$1 323	\$1 208	...	\$1 153	\$1 296	\$1 073	...
Persons	19 172	7 565	667	1 846	7 117	20 175	311	9 769	6 561	14 676	393
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	2.9	...	7.4	5.7	6.0	...	6.8	5.4	4.9	20.6
Related children under 18 years	10 224	4 224	415	933	3 595	10 649	155	5 113	3 479	7 755	88
Percent living with both parents	66.5	63.1	57.8	61.1	66.0	63.3	69.0	58.4	59.5	64.0	...

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Salinas—Monterey—Con.		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario					San Diego				
Salinas	Urban balance	Total	Ontario	Riverside	San Bernardino	Urban balance	Total	Chula Vista	El Cajon	San Diego (urban part)	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families											
3 447	4 365	39 918	2 557	3 831	4 913	23 041	37 204	2 404	895	19 371	12 625
18.5	12.7	15.0	14.5	13.0	21.2	15.2	10.5	9.8	12.3	11.3	9.4
4.32	4.42	4.46	4.34	4.30	4.28	4.49	4.24	4.36	4.13	4.08	4.44
2 607	3 271	30 720	2 045	2 811	3 596	18 079	27 288	1 841	645	13 751	9 665
2.80	2.84	2.86	2.72	2.71	2.67	2.87	2.64	2.57	2.53	2.57	2.71
511	580	4 584	277	455	895	2 638	4 914	292	150	3 134	1 253
437	470	3 808	262	349	709	2 216	3 974	235	138	2 520	1 001
227	209	2 015	181	186	392	1 103	1 864	101	45	1 233	474
34.8	61.7	33.5	42.5	33.9	16.3	35.6	44.6	35.6	44.6	45.0	42.8
3 447	4 365	39 918	2 557	3 831	4 913	23 041	37 204	2 404	895	19 371	12 625
5.3	8.4	8.1	6.2	9.8	11.2	7.2	6.6	5.4	4.1	7.7	5.5
2 741	3 046	31 379	2 107	2 964	3 492	18 266	27 378	1 791	695	13 601	9 590
96.1	91.1	93.1	95.8	93.5	90.5	93.3	93.6	96.8	96.8	93.1	93.1
Unrelated individuals											
795	812	7 034	257	772	1 050	3 427	8 281	392	175	5 290	1 900
22.4	15.1	13.7	11.7	14.6	25.5	13.4	10.8	8.9	4.6	10.8	10.8
20.5	26.5	23.0	20.6	21.2	30.9	25.7	18.2	22.4	22.3	16.9	20.7
Persons											
15 683	20 091	184 876	11 354	17 242	22 076	106 846	166 151	10 882	3 867	84 320	57 954
3.8	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.9	6.7	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.9	5.4	3.8
3.2	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.3	5.6	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.1
75.6	73.7	67.3	64.8	65.7	73.6	67.2	66.4	76.2	71.7	67.9	62.2
Households											
3 825	4 675	41 272	2 654	4 132	5 546	24 268	40 202	2 571	974	21 938	13 071
1 384	2 181	22 865	1 289	2 413	2 955	13 838	20 255	1 679	547	10 215	6 821
\$20 449	\$20 385	\$16 041	\$15 581	\$17 880	\$13 492	\$16 197	\$21 757	\$22 665	\$21 874	\$21 847	\$20 875
2 441	2 494	18 407	1 365	1 719	2 591	10 430	19 947	892	427	11 723	6 250
\$103	\$94	\$94	\$104	\$87	\$98	\$98	\$113	\$137	\$127	\$112	\$115
3.3	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	—	2.1	2.3	1.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
555	789	6 614	437	585	900	3 597	4 895	199	108	2 862	1 462
16.1	18.1	16.6	17.1	15.3	18.3	15.6	13.2	8.3	12.1	14.8	11.6
\$2 634	\$2 738	\$2 417	\$2 534	\$1 967	\$2 146	\$2 377	\$2 182	\$1 922	\$1 919	\$2 137	\$2 320
\$1 371	\$1 503	\$1 742	\$1 651	\$2 158	\$1 800	\$1 778	\$1 716	\$1 927	\$1 747	\$1 740	\$1 597
51.0	31.6	31.6	28.8	35.4	40.2	51.7	27.0	24.1	43.5	28.9	23.9
4.55	5.00	4.86	4.82	4.78	4.51	4.84	4.38	4.22	4.05	4.34	4.42
484	672	5 614	388	514	749	3 082	4 162	180	90	2 420	1 265
3.10	3.67	3.44	3.28	3.12	3.31	3.41	3.00	2.86	...	3.01	2.93
263	266	2 346	176	219	456	1 332	2 082	102	64	1 386	493
256	248	2 241	176	206	410	1 286	1 975	102	64	1 285	487
164	132	1 407	112	138	259	785	1 198	71	30	800	286
20.7	51.5	22.7	20.5	21.0	13.9	23.3	31.0	...	...	28.3	33.6
555	789	6 614	437	585	900	3 597	4 895	199	108	2 862	1 462
3.2	10.1	10.3	9.2	7.2	9.2	11.5	8.2	13.1	21.3	9.2	5.5
274	417	3 511	214	324	373	1 810	2 133	71	26	1 102	713
88.3	76.7	74.7	76.6	71.0	79.9	72.5	75.9	...	...	75.4	72.8
Unrelated individuals											
248	296	2 692	101	270	402	1 423	3 054	125	57	1 795	740
31.2	36.5	38.3	35.0	35.0	38.3	41.5	36.9	31.9	32.6	33.9	38.9
\$664	\$842	\$660	\$588	\$675	\$841	\$632	\$757	\$626	...	\$882	\$630
\$1 103	\$1 022	\$1 186	\$1 262	\$1 198	\$1 003	\$1 223	\$1 099	\$1 186	...	\$978	\$1 216
24.6	18.9	13.5	23.8	9.6	23.4	12.0	10.9	8.8	...	12.5	8.9
24.2	30.4	26.7	25.7	20.7	31.3	31.1	21.4	36.0	...	19.2	25.0
Persons											
2 773	4 243	34 856	2 209	3 067	4 462	18 843	24 484	964	494	14 205	7 206
17.7	21.1	18.9	19.5	17.8	20.2	17.6	14.7	8.9	12.8	16.8	12.4
4.2	7.6	5.9	9.5	4.6	6.7	5.7	6.1	10.4	4.7	5.9	6.1
3.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.0	6.0	5.7	5.1	9.9	7.7	5.0	4.3
73.6	72.3	61.9	80.2	35.8	75.4	59.8	63.8	...	...	60.8	62.0
1 526	2 557	19 211	1 324	1 507	2 662	10 382	12 544	568	266	7 141	3 835
50.5	51.7	58.4	55.4	59.9	45.5	55.5	50.2	40.3	21.4	44.3	59.2
Households											
644	931	7 405	461	636	1 152	4 133	6 068	259	148	3 622	1 789
16.8	19.9	17.9	17.4	15.4	20.8	17.0	15.1	10.1	15.2	16.5	13.7
74	220	2 584	180	252	341	1 442	1 846	130	73	950	566
\$70	\$15 151	\$13 470	\$12 513	\$15 392	\$11 212	\$13 571	\$19 269	\$21 610	...	\$19 542	\$17 819
\$94	\$96	\$86	\$90	\$87	\$81	\$81	\$101	\$127	75	\$2 672	\$1 223
4.7	4.4	3.2	—	1.4	2.5	2.0	3.3	—	6.1	3.3	2.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
314	455	4 216	273	439	667	2 288	3 186	135	93	1 930	846
9.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	11.5	13.6	9.9	8.6	5.6	10.4	10.0	6.7
\$1 022	\$1 109	\$1 404	\$1 371	\$1 647	\$1 256	\$1 461	\$1 420	\$1 723	...	\$1 379	\$1 474
169	172	1 807	106	196	398	987	1 563	79	49	1 057	347
Unrelated individuals											
191	225	2 176	94	223	266	1 190	2 417	100	51	1 317	652
24.0	27.7	30.9	36.6	28.9	25.3	34.7	29.2	25.5	29.1	24.9	34.3
\$899	\$818	\$950	...	\$924	\$932	\$952	\$863	\$955	...	\$789	\$884
Persons											
1 581	2 537	21 526	1 346	2 110	3 187	11 805	15 573	693	438	9 170	4 105
3.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	5.9	5.1	7.5	6.2	5.3	4.2
796	1 468	11 633	758	1 026	1 827	6 448	7 700	395	234	4 638	1 933
40.1	51.6	48.6	50.0	51.5	33.4	47.9	38.7	28.9	24.4	35.1	42.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
852	1 248	9 826	634	816	1 253	5 432	7 335	285	172	4 119	2 377
24.7	28.6	24.6	24.8	21.3	25.5	23.6	19.7	11.9	19.2	21.3	18.8
\$1 734	\$1 834	\$2 050	\$2 037	\$2 461	\$2 140	\$2 049	\$1 979	\$2 146	\$1 812	\$2 048	\$1 806
295	331	2 851	203	262	604	1 584	2 424	125	93	1 595	570
Unrelated individuals											
403	388	3 550	113	381	534	1 770	3 800	172	66	2 295	915
50.7	47.8	50.5	44.0	49.4	50.9	51.6	45.9	43.9	37.7	43.4	48.2
\$1 057	\$1 193	\$1 296	\$1 572	\$1 245	\$1 158	\$1 400	\$1 298	\$1 271	...	\$1 177	\$1 391
Persons											
4 345	6 409	52 309	3 154	4 106	6 538	28 772	37 384	1 358	761	20 699	12 287
4.3	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	7.8	7.8	5.2	3.7
2 232	3 516	29 005	1 799	2 035	3 635	16 159	19 393	713	402	10 615	6 569
59.3	60.8	66.4	59.6	64.0	51.0	65.5	62.4	43.9	29.9	56.7	71.9

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard Metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
San Francisco—Oakland												
Total	Alameda	Berkeley	Concord	Daly City	Fremont (urban part)	Hayward (urban part)	Oakland	Redwood City	Richmond	San Francisco	San Leandro	
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	86 743	1 706	1 484	1 328	3 045	3 779	4 584	8 650	1 825	1 894	23 596	3 335
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	7.3	13.7	7.1	5.6	7.0	8.9	16.5	6.4	20.0	11.8	6.9
Mean size of family	3.84	3.55	3.34	4.39	3.95	4.22	3.95	3.63	3.66	3.98	3.75	3.65
With related children under 18 years	57 129	1 107	813	1 012	2 147	2 892	3 285	5 175	1 120	1 289	14 478	2 007
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.26	2.11	2.64	2.35	2.61	2.41	2.42	2.22	2.67	2.33	2.37
Families with female head	10 097	223	208	103	236	233	377	1 276	201	276	4 023	234
With related children under 18 years	7 371	189	138	98	162	192	291	973	164	240	2 743	175
With related children under 6 years	3 177	85	62	54	45	104	118	494	42	96	1 248	39
Percent of heads in labor force	48.9	...	...	...	...	69.2	50.0	35.2	...	...	49.3	...
Family heads	86 743	1 706	1 484	1 328	3 045	3 779	4 584	8 650	1 825	1 894	23 596	3 335
Percent 65 years and over	8.5	7.1	12.5	3.2	5.4	7.8	5.4	10.9	6.8	7.8	11.0	10.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	69 317	1 162	1 098	1 159	2 681	3 299	3 972	6 444	1 516	1 485	17 202	2 782
Percent in labor force	94.5	96.0	81.4	96.7	96.9	96.5	97.7	90.7	98.2	93.1	93.1	96.1
Unrelated individuals	25 694	333	1 129	184	472	239	727	3 412	390	420	11 994	596
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.2	19.8	4.9	8.2	3.4	7.9	16.9	12.2	10.3	15.5	8.4	9.2
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	25.5	5.4	14.7	13.1	33.9	23.4	25.1	17.2	11.9	17.0	25.3
Persons	358 825	6 389	6 087	6 020	12 489	16 197	18 840	34 804	7 073	7 962	100 532	12 762
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.7	4.3	6.1	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.9	8.5	4.7	5.3	6.7	6.9
Percent 65 years and over	5.5	4.4	6.0	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.6	7.9	4.9	3.6	7.2	6.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.5	69.9	68.4	63.6	66.8	70.3	75.5	72.4	66.8	74.5	63.5	79.8
Households	98 562	1 866	2 065	1 414	3 271	3 820	4 772	10 590	2 071	2 084	29 073	3 645
In owner occupied housing units	48 396	480	573	879	2 062	2 925	2 772	4 060	763	1 207	8 769	2 615
Mean value of unit	\$26 381	\$26 805	\$22 779	\$26 901	\$27 368	\$24 689	\$23 147	\$21 666	\$28 553	\$21 012	\$27 791	\$24 511
In renter occupied housing units	50 166	1 386	1 492	535	1 209	885	2 200	6 530	1 308	877	20 304	1 030
Mean gross rent	\$133	\$125	\$140	\$163	\$165	\$146	\$138	\$110	\$157	\$113	\$132	\$132
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1	1.7	3.1	—	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.8	—	2.2	4.3	0.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 097	193	199	84	156	250	382	1 321	94	246	2 794	151
Percent of all families	9.3	11.3	13.4	6.3	5.1	6.6	8.3	15.3	5.2	13.0	11.8	4.5
Mean family income	\$1 910	\$2 133	\$1 770	...	\$1 857	\$1 758	\$1 762	\$1 979	...	\$2 153	\$1 908	\$1 741
Mean income deficit	\$1 764	\$1 400	\$1 611	...	\$1 685	\$1 867	\$2 007	\$1 768	...	\$1 908	\$1 738	\$1 655
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.3	30.6	14.6	...	16.7	25.6	25.7	51.1	...	44.3	37.1	25.2
Mean size of family	4.06	3.79	3.54	...	3.81	4.09	4.15	4.30	...	4.77	3.94	3.74
With related children under 18 years	6 196	171	129	73	132	165	280	1 034	86	212	2 128	77
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	2.50	2.64	...	2.22	3.07	3.20	3.17	...	3.58	2.75	...
Families with female head	3 471	126	95	47	64	78	133	601	40	110	1 278	32
With related children under 18 years	3 122	120	77	42	58	78	128	558	40	110	1 121	17
With related children under 6 years	1 828	75	43	29	25	34	60	342	19	54	738	—
Percent of heads in labor force	28.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	...	...	33.6	...
Family heads	8 097	193	199	84	156	250	382	1 321	94	246	2 794	151
Percent 65 years and over	11.4	7.8	4.0	...	3.8	28.8	13.4	8.6	...	6.1	10.8	29.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 795	45	96	31	78	110	203	606	43	121	1 282	82
Percent in labor force	75.5	...	...	...	...	81.8	82.8	63.9	...	84.3	72.6	...
Unrelated individuals	7 198	90	402	54	70	68	184	1 008	118	137	3 209	159
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.0	27.0	35.6	29.3	14.8	28.5	25.3	29.5	30.3	32.6	26.8	26.7
Mean income	\$730	...	\$748	...	...	...	\$685	\$831	\$911	\$654	\$658	\$956
Mean income deficit	\$1 124	...	\$1 143	...	...	...	\$1 136	\$1 018	\$961	\$1 217	\$1 203	\$853
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.7	...	1.7	...	...	...	8.2	15.6	6.8	21.9	16.4	16.4
Percent 65 years and over	27.4	...	9.0	...	...	...	21.2	35.7	25.4	8.8	25.9	49.1
Persons	40 063	821	1 106	478	665	1 090	1 771	6 684	573	1 311	14 205	723
Percent of all persons	11.2	12.9	18.2	7.9	5.3	6.4	9.4	19.2	8.1	16.5	14.1	5.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.8	5.6	5.3	1.5	6.0	9.9	6.4	10.1	6.8	4.0	8.8	20.7
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	8.2	5.7	3.8	5.9	13.0	6.4	8.5	9.6	2.5	9.4	19.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.3	...	...	...	...	71.1	57.9	70.7	...	...	61.4	79.2
Related children under 18 years	18 457	391	398	295	282	521	935	3 238	293	725	5 928	248
Percent living with both parents	47.7	26.3	24.1	41.4	40.4	39.7	48.3	43.8	42.3	55.3	47.1	62.9
Households	11 435	254	346	102	169	279	498	1 860	159	285	4 246	254
Percent of all households	11.6	13.6	16.8	7.2	5.2	7.3	10.0	17.6	7.7	13.7	14.6	7.0
In owner occupied housing units	3 204	29	57	18	63	154	187	439	47	106	612	181
Mean value of unit	\$21 759	...	...	...	...	\$24 594	\$18 422	\$18 616	...	\$18 361	\$23 755	\$23 702
In renter occupied housing units	8 231	225	289	84	106	125	311	1 421	112	179	3 634	73
Mean gross rent	\$115	\$103	\$123	...	\$152	\$106	\$128	\$95	\$121	\$105	\$117	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.1	2.8	9.5	—	—	—	—	6.7	—	—	8.8	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 668	119	124	66	113	185	294	1 000	61	196	1 895	103
Percent of all families	6.5	7.0	8.4	5.0	3.7	4.9	6.4	11.6	3.3	10.3	8.0	3.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 388	\$1 093	\$1 552	...	\$1 206	\$1 451	\$1 525	\$1 226	...	\$1 280	\$1 409	\$1 388
Families with female head	2 609	91	89	47	43	54	110	469	34	87	935	25
Unrelated individuals	5 656	85	316	42	65	43	155	789	77	99	2 653	107
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.0	25.5	28.0	22.8	13.8	18.0	21.3	23.1	19.7	23.6	22.1	18.0
Mean income deficit	\$898	...	\$899	...	...	...	\$849	\$777	...	...	\$934	\$704
Persons	28 539	530	784	340	499	769	1 371	4 798	368	1 005	10 086	470
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	10.0	2.7	3.5	4.2	10.7	7.2	8.4	10.1	2.0	7.9	23.4
Related children under 18 years	12 874	252	267	203	205	366	652	2 318	185	576	4 085	174
Percent living with both parents	44.8	17.1	7.1	21.7	37.6	56.6	38.7	41.7	22.2	63.9	44.4	65.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 936	249	288	117	196	304	530	1 744	140	333	3 722	227
Percent of all families	12.6	14.6	18.1	8.8	6.4	8.0	11.6	20.2	7.7	17.6	15.8	6.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 119	\$1 913	\$1 906	\$2 809	\$2 141	\$2 398	\$2 267	\$2 176	\$2 336	\$2 308	\$2 113	\$1 735
Families with female head	4 080	140	102	47	71	94	189	702	47	121	1 510	49
Unrelated individuals	9 354	155	520	74	107	89	255	1 383	124	156	4 031	213
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.4	46.5	46.1	40.2	22.7	37.2	35.1	40.5	31.8	37.1	33.6	35.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 273	\$892	\$1 313	...	\$1 257	...	\$1 212	\$1 129	\$1 367	\$1 493	\$1 374	\$1 035
Persons	55 151	1 141	1 510	702	890	1 389	2 628	8 874	774	1 657	19 087	1 014
Percent 65 years and over	9.3	8.7	7.4	4.7	7.2	11.6	6.5	9.1	9.3	3.1	9.5	23.2
Related children under 18 years	24 971	565	466	431	413	683	1 352	4 199	399	918	7 863	378
Percent living with both parents	55.8	37.7	32.6	58.7	50.6	46.4	53.2	51.9	54.6	63.4	53.6	66.4

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
San Francisco—Oakland—Con.			San Jose					Santa Barbara				
San Mateo	Urban balance	Total	Mountain View	Palo Alto (urban part)	San Jose (urban part)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale	Urban balance	Total	Santa Barbara	Urban balance	
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	1 551	28 239	41 519	1 818	741	21 110	3 892	3 047	9 725	10 135	3 467	5 742
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.8	8.1	13.9	8.6	10.1	16.9	9.1	5.6	12.2	13.6	17.9	11.9
Mean size of family	3.63	3.95	4.27	3.66	3.72	4.39	3.88	3.95	4.35	4.21	3.97	4.33
With related children under 18 years	941	19 630	31 329	1 098	455	16 442	2 758	2 146	7 545	7 206	2 219	4 371
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.13	2.41	2.67	2.20	2.36	2.25	2.35	2.71	2.72	2.29	2.49	2.82
Families with female head	180	2 394	4 410	201	93	2 452	378	329	858	1 266	586	605
With related children under 18 years	101	1 776	3 562	164	60	2 007	263	261	716	988	407	520
With related children under 6 years	46	706	1 899	96	20	1 101	143	117	379	454	189	235
Percent of heads in labor force	...	52.7	49.1	...	...	39.3	86.0	66.7	54.6	50.2	45.5	52.3
Family heads	1 551	28 239	41 519	1 818	741	21 110	3 892	3 047	9 725	10 135	3 467	5 742
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	7.1	6.2	7.8	8.4	5.7	7.3	5.2	6.1	9.4	10.9	8.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 274	23 805	34 710	1 441	584	17 605	3 269	2 564	8 293	7 737	2 557	4 412
Percent in labor force	97.0	95.9	93.6	91.4	95.4	93.0	96.3	97.8	93.0	93.9	90.3	96.1
Unrelated individuals	439	4 918	7 335	553	400	3 654	610	578	1 361	2 410	1 022	1 151
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.1	8.7	12.2	4.7	6.8	15.6	14.3	2.6	12.5	9.4	12.7	8.3
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	20.8	16.7	13.2	12.5	16.5	20.7	9.2	19.7	25.6	35.7	20.1
Persons	6 075	116 435	184 609	7 198	3 156	96 380	15 703	12 620	43 645	45 050	14 792	26 013
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	4.4	5.5	7.6	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.2	4.2	3.2	4.4	3.0	3.5	5.5	7.9	4.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	59.1	71.1	71.6	69.5	72.9	67.9	78.4	71.3	76.2	68.7	67.3	70.6
Households	1 764	30 365	43 627	2 086	898	22 516	4 165	3 294	9 891	11 000	4 065	6 202
In owner occupied housing units	845	19 516	23 838	710	367	12 123	2 457	1 760	6 001	5 434	1 656	3 391
Mean value of unit	\$29 777	\$27 704	\$24 739	\$27 454	\$34 721	\$23 266	\$23 774	\$26 719	\$26 406	\$22 202	\$23 896	\$20 469
In renter occupied housing units	919	10 849	19 789	376	531	10 393	1 708	1 534	3 890	5 566	2 409	2 811
Mean gross rent	\$175	\$141	\$135	\$151	\$157	\$132	\$144	\$151	\$129	\$108	\$116	\$105
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	67	1 906	4 541	174	55	2 592	313	221	997	1 215	479	632
Percent of all families	4.3	6.7	10.9	9.6	7.4	12.3	8.0	7.3	10.3	12.0	13.8	11.0
Mean family income	\$1 835	\$2 426	\$1 947	\$1 947	...	\$2 515	\$2 069	\$1 937	\$2 499	\$2 608	\$2 481	\$2 670
Mean income deficit	\$1 735	\$1 636	\$1 350	...	...	\$1 687	\$1 265	\$1 594	\$1 594	\$1 358	\$1 272	\$1 387
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	31.4	40.5	26.4	...	47.1	21.1	19.5	37.8	38.8	51.1	34.9
Mean size of family	...	3.93	4.65	3.51	...	4.84	3.47	3.76	4.67	4.53	4.13	4.75
With related children under 18 years	53	1 417	3 779	97	47	2 282	191	173	835	977	376	525
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.83	3.29	...	...	3.38	2.42	2.55	3.20	3.21	2.86	3.37
Families with female head	26	752	1 802	60	8	1 187	60	96	335	449	213	218
With related children under 18 years	26	658	1 681	44	8	1 103	60	96	318	411	193	200
With related children under 6 years	20	358	1 030	19	...	693	42	58	183	250	114	121
Percent of heads in labor force	...	29.1	26.5	...	...	22.2	...	...	27.9	33.6	21.1	37.2
Family heads	67	1 906	4 541	174	55	2 592	313	221	997	1 215	479	632
Percent 65 years and over	...	13.9	10.0	19.5	...	6.5	25.9	20.8	9.6	11.4	11.5	10.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	34	899	2 338	80	39	1 292	172	79	569	588	211	309
Percent in labor force	...	83.1	67.6	...	...	67.1	80.8	...	64.0	74.5	57.3	82.8
Unrelated individuals	109	1 458	2 324	139	97	1 230	145	142	485	891	335	470
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.8	29.6	31.7	25.1	24.3	33.7	23.8	24.6	35.6	37.0	32.8	40.8
Mean income	\$446	\$836	\$701	\$732	...	\$709	\$594	\$640	\$701	\$706	\$804	\$690
Mean income deficit	\$1 429	\$1 014	\$1 143	\$1 136	...	\$1 127	\$1 248	\$1 219	\$1 148	\$1 162	\$1 042	\$1 207
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	12.3	16.5	10.8	...	18.0	24.8	10.6	16.7	7.1	14.9	2.8
Percent 65 years and over	11.0	28.3	23.7	25.2	...	19.8	31.0	20.4	26.6	25.3	40.9	16.0
Persons	373	8 941	23 423	750	364	13 764	1 232	974	5 140	6 391	2 312	3 470
Percent of all persons	6.1	7.7	12.7	10.4	11.5	14.3	7.8	7.7	11.8	14.2	15.6	13.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.5	10.1	6.7	13.1	7.4	5.8	13.0	10.0	6.8	8.5	11.9	6.8
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	9.2	5.6	13.1	11.5	9.7	13.2	11.2	5.5	7.9	10.6	6.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	176	4 352	12 510	294	141	7 831	475	435	2 662	3 105	1 057	1 744
Related children under 18 years	52.8	52.9	51.7	56.1	74.5	45.7	68.6	47.6	60.6	59.1	46.1	61.8
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	108	2 637	5 380	245	93	3 090	373	274	1 132	1 550	672	779
Percent of all households	6.1	8.7	12.3	11.7	10.4	13.7	9.0	8.3	11.4	14.1	16.5	12.6
In owner occupied housing units	53	1 176	1 530	91	29	752	118	92	384	382	185	176
Mean value of unit	...	\$22 005	\$21 564	...	...	\$18 609	\$22 744	...	\$23 734	\$20 039	\$21 919	\$17 820
In renter occupied housing units	55	1 461	3 850	154	64	2 338	255	182	748	1 168	487	603
Mean gross rent	...	\$122	\$119	\$145	...	\$130	\$131	\$136	\$112	\$97	\$96	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.0	1.0	2.3	2.4	...	1.5	...	5.8	2.7	3.2	6.4	0.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	32	1 318	2 949	129	22	1 706	173	143	642	689	267	368
Percent of all families	2.1	4.7	7.1	7.1	3.0	8.1	4.4	4.7	6.6	6.8	7.7	6.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 393	\$1 234	\$960	...	...	\$1 244	\$1 017	\$1 290	\$1 205	\$1 035	\$952	\$1 062
Families with female head	18	555	1 279	55	8	859	38	64	212	260	112	145
Unrelated individuals	92	1 023	1 889	106	68	966	137	133	415	760	280	394
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.0	20.8	25.8	19.2	17.0	26.4	22.5	23.0	30.5	31.5	27.4	34.2
Mean income deficit	...	\$863	\$881	\$912	...	\$897	\$838	\$814	\$840	\$840	\$729	\$899
Persons	243	6 444	15 187	500	170	9 015	789	648	3 258	3 804	1 407	1 984
Percent 65 years and over	4.9	7.0	6.2	16.0	16.5	4.3	10.1	13.4	6.4	10.3	13.4	7.7
Related children under 18 years	105	3 047	8 048	175	61	5 074	323	275	1 669	1 639	606	866
Percent living with both parents	44.8	49.1	45.0	37.7	...	38.1	70.3	46.9	57.6	54.0	49.8	49.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	100	2 648	6 433	251	79	3 514	439	330	1 500	1 910	735	1 033
Percent of all families	6.4	9.4	15.5	13.8	10.7	16.6	11.3	10.8	15.4	18.8	21.2	18.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 659	\$2 039	\$2 025	\$1 643	...	\$2 156	\$1 630	\$1 789	\$1 924	\$1 683	\$1 576	\$1 692
Families with female head	42	877	2 176	84	13	1 391	115	105	412	585	274	288
Unrelated individuals	143	1 900	2 897	158	128	1 564	199	159	586	1 212	437	667
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.6	38.6	39.5	28.6	32.0	42.8	32.6	27.5	43.1	50.3	42.8	57.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 531	\$1 187	\$1 331	\$1 428	\$1 150	\$1 297	\$1 296	\$1 536	\$1 371	\$1 265	\$1 201	\$1 273
Persons	535	13 114	33 272	1 056	503	18 781	1 829	1 516	7 758	10 239	3 562	5 819
Percent 65 years and over	4.9	10.3	5.5	10.4	11.5	4.2	12.2	7.7	5.1	7.7	11.0	5.9
Related children under 18 years	196	6 158	17 742	431	208	10 355	803	759	4 160	5 119	1 622	3 079
Percent living with both parents	57.7	62.1	59.6	60.6	75.5	53.8	66.5	64.2	67.7	66.6	55.1	69.6

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										Urbanized areas		
	Santa Rosa			Stockton			Vallejo-Napa				Bakersfield	Fresno	
	Total	Santa Rosa	Urban balance	Total	Stockton	Urban balance	Total	Napa	Vallejo	Urban balance			
ALL INCOME LEVELS													
Families	3 329	682	1 097	11 233	5 105	3 685	5 457	635	1 418	2 477	5 658	10 368	
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.1	16.7	14.1	18.8	22.0	17.4	8.8	14.0	7.8	8.7	18.3	25.3	
Mean size of family	4.23	3.67	4.23	4.25	4.13	4.36	4.07	4.28	3.91	4.16	4.51	4.48	
With related children under 18 years	2 355	393	821	8 329	3 742	2 818	3 955	472	971	1 900	4 457	8 027	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	2.56	2.76	2.73	2.63	2.73	2.54	2.61	2.44	2.53	2.94	3.02	
Families with female head	312	104	93	1 625	904	535	458	93	100	193	757	1 704	
With related children under 18 years	265	74	87	1 338	776	412	404	76	96	174	659	1 464	
With related children under 6 years	123	42	27	449	413	198	210	50	44	94	398	814	
Percent of heads in labor force	39.8	...	...	32.7	35.8	23.7	50.5	...	...	...	36.4	32.1
Family heads	3 329	682	1 097	11 233	5 105	3 685	5 457	635	1 418	2 477	5 658	10 368	
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	13.0	7.7	8.7	7.2	8.3	7.2	4.4	9.8	8.8	7.5	7.2	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 713	495	920	8 688	3 826	2 868	4 036	514	1 107	1 678	4 533	8 038	
Percent in labor force	90.2	95.4	89.3	93.2	92.9	93.9	93.8	96.1	94.6	93.4	89.5	87.3	
Unrelated individuals	768	175	280	3 775	1 515	766	1 064	116	334	364	952	2 136	
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.6	11.4	14.6	15.0	21.2	23.6	9.5	10.3	19.8	6.3	16.1	17.8	
Percent 65 years and over	35.3	35.4	38.6	27.3	35.2	34.2	27.3	33.6	28.1	34.9	28.8	24.1	
Persons	14 848	2 676	4 915	51 501	22 579	16 828	23 301	2 834	5 875	10 658	26 491	48 563	
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.7	10.9	6.4	5.4	6.0	5.1	3.7	3.1	5.0	2.5	5.3	4.5	
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	7.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	5.9	3.1	4.3	4.0	
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.8	93.2	77.3	66.1	70.6	68.7	56.4	32.5	56.4	62.1	70.2	65.5	
Households	3 365	782	1 252	12 065	6 020	4 198	5 633	711	1 570	2 634	6 240	11 515	
In owner occupied housing units	1 609	347	582	5 820	2 740	2 249	3 043	419	962	1 347	3 800	5 789	
Mean value of unit	\$21 959	\$21 801	\$19 791	\$15 030	\$14 175	\$14 820	\$19 683	\$20 516	\$19 292	\$18 970	\$12 826	\$13 766	
In renter occupied housing units	1 756	435	670	6 245	3 280	1 949	2 590	292	608	1 287	2 440	5 726	
Mean gross rent	\$108	\$124	\$116	\$86	\$92	\$91	\$100	\$124	\$108	\$100	\$84	\$93	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.2	1.7	0.8	5.0	5.2	3.6	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.5	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	615	80	246	2 365	1 179	673	644	69	128	262	1 371	2 633	
Percent of all families	18.5	11.7	22.4	21.1	23.1	18.3	11.8	10.9	9.0	10.6	24.2	25.4	
Mean family income	\$2 462	...	\$2 325	\$2 317	\$2 228	\$2 518	\$2 426	...	\$1 875	\$2 471	\$2 578	\$2 676	
Mean income deficit	\$1 551	...	\$1 523	\$1 610	\$1 627	\$1 534	\$1 597	...	\$1 979	\$1 622	\$1 724	\$1 633	
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.2	...	36.6	39.7	48.2	34.6	28.4	...	28.9	29.0	41.0	53.0	
Mean size of family	4.65	...	4.28	4.53	4.28	4.69	4.62	...	4.34	4.63	5.18	5.20	
With related children under 18 years	485	64	181	1 993	973	598	535	62	120	223	1 173	2 319	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.39	...	3.31	3.09	3.01	3.11	3.21	...	2.79	3.11	3.77	3.67	
Families with female head	148	34	53	872	560	252	206	33	46	86	524	1 024	
With related children under 18 years	142	28	53	818	536	229	196	33	46	86	488	958	
With related children under 6 years	74	19	17	489	318	131	145	20	29	74	335	640	
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	26.4	33.3	13.0	35.2	...	...	...	35.5	27.2
Family heads	615	80	246	2 365	1 179	673	644	69	128	262	1 371	2 633	
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	...	6.9	8.7	5.9	10.1	5.3	...	3.9	4.6	8.8	7.7	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	402	40	176	1 302	549	363	330	36	67	100	575	1 465	
Percent in labor force	74.4	...	64.2	82.5	86.2	84.3	74.5	...	...	64.0	71.8	66.1
Unrelated individuals	354	56	121	1 413	627	355	358	27	89	136	453	1 008	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.1	32.0	43.2	37.4	41.4	46.3	33.6	23.3	26.6	37.4	47.6	47.2	
Mean income	\$741	...	\$899	\$803	\$867	\$756	\$647	...	...	\$767	\$697	\$847
Mean income deficit	\$1 043	...	\$885	\$1 016	\$991	\$1 075	\$1 166	...	...	\$1 067	\$1 175	\$1 015
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.4	...	9.9	16.1	20.6	16.1	9.8	...	...	11.8	14.4	14.4
Percent 65 years and over	41.0	...	41.3	32.3	40.5	40.3	22.1	...	...	28.7	29.4	23.4
Persons	3 215	420	1 175	12 136	5 677	3 510	3 332	388	645	1 348	7 550	14 701	
Percent of all persons	21.7	15.7	23.9	23.6	25.1	20.9	14.3	13.7	11.0	12.6	28.5	30.3	
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	10.2	7.4	6.1	5.9	6.4	4.4	3.1	1.2	4.0	6.4	4.7	
Percent 65 years and over	8.4	11.7	7.1	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.0	6.0	4.5	4.1	
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.2	...	...	61.9	60.9	67.7	65.5	...	...	...	65.6	66.2
Related children under 18 years	1 595	213	602	6 129	2 944	1 858	1 702	236	310	731	4 205	8 075	
Percent living with both parents	70.5	61.5	64.0	54.7	42.5	52.6	58.3	53.4	61.6	59.5	56.8	53.2	
Households	709	116	311	2 876	1 517	894	719	88	172	302	1 673	3 126	
Percent of all households	21.1	14.8	24.8	23.8	25.2	21.3	12.8	12.4	11.0	11.5	26.8	27.1	
In owner occupied housing units	228	34	73	781	380	256	222	44	51	97	754	907	
Mean value of unit	\$24 280	...	...	\$12 454	\$11 161	\$11 369	\$18 209	...	...	...	\$8 702	\$10 386
In renter occupied housing units	481	82	238	2 095	1 137	638	497	44	121	205	919	2 197	
Mean gross rent	\$98	...	\$107	\$79	\$84	\$76	\$87	...	\$108	\$84	\$73	\$86	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.8	...	...	9.1	9.8	6.3	1.5	...	...	...	5.4	2.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	384	39	159	1 431	766	372	359	41	87	156	854	1 665	
Percent of all families	11.5	5.7	14.5	12.7	15.0	10.1	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.3	15.1	16.1	
Mean income deficit	\$1 176	...	\$1 136	\$1 328	\$1 255	\$1 387	\$1 406	...	...	\$1 248	\$1 328	\$1 120
Families with female head	107	15	48	581	377	153	159	33	40	63	339	663	
Unrelated individuals	252	39	68	1 045	438	258	319	21	89	110	379	793	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.8	22.3	24.3	27.7	28.9	33.7	30.0	18.1	26.6	30.2	39.8	37.1	
Mean income deficit	\$909	...	...	\$841	\$851	\$914	\$827	...	...	\$806	\$890	\$749
Persons	2 009	251	728	7 284	3 730	1 796	1 853	214	447	770	4 602	9 079	
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	8.0	4.1	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.7	2.8	5.8	9.6	4.7	4.1	
Related children under 18 years	1 050	126	392	3 702	1 997	914	847	142	219	334	2 562	5 146	
Percent living with both parents	64.1	61.9	50.8	50.3	41.4	47.4	44.5	22.5	62.6	43.1	57.5	52.1	
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	908	136	347	3 159	1 477	965	967	97	172	451	1 986	3 611	
Percent of all families	27.3	19.9	31.6	28.1	28.9	26.2	17.7	15.3	12.1	18.2	35.1	34.8	
Mean income deficit	\$1 873	\$1 513	\$1 890	\$2 085	\$2 169	\$1 948	\$1 901	...	\$2 266	\$1 733	\$2 110	\$2 144	
Families with female head	202	54	70	1 000	606	297	232	41	53	97	578	1 119	
Unrelated individuals	466	77	164	2 002	796	484	465	39	148	165	539	1 241	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.7	44.0	58.6	53.0	57.2	63.2	43.7	33.6	44.3	45.3	56.6	58.1	
Mean income deficit	\$1 192	...	\$1 042	\$1 103	\$1 122	\$1 181	\$1 290	...	\$1 030	\$1 291	\$1 412	\$1 241	
Persons	4 709	671	1 718	16 627	7 399	5 137	4 906	558	844	2 227	10 503	19 443	
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	10.1	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.6	4.6	
Related children under 18 years	2 406	314	906	8 288	3 719	2 730	2 525	320	394	1 152	5 748	10 843	
Percent living with both parents	74.6	60.5	71.0	62.3	51.1	63.6	66.8	58.1	67.8	70.1	64.8	60.3	

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
Families	330 373	2 279	10 464	14 010	3 661	20 222	33 850	82 692	39 074	4 787	1 114
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.2	18.2	10.4	17.6	18.7	16.5	10.6	9.9	13.6	14.6	16.3
Mean size of family.....	4.13	4.26	4.42	4.10	4.33	4.40	4.23	3.82	4.25	4.07	4.56
With related children under 18 years.....	241 273	1 770	8 075	10 195	2 766	15 511	24 747	54 004	29 444	3 218	732
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.57	2.76	2.85	2.57	2.83	2.76	2.62	2.39	2.64	2.58	2.86
Families with female head	46 328	248	1 288	1 792	547	2 648	4 697	9 714	4 180	655	142
With related children under 18 years.....	35 956	223	1 048	1 524	473	2 145	3 773	7 061	3 383	472	112
With related children under 6 years.....	17 074	120	531	700	248	1 143	1 798	3 078	1 813	223	55
Percent of heads in labor force.....	46.9	30.0	39.5	37.9	40.3	27.0	43.6	48.6	48.7	44.8	...

Family heads	330 373	2 279	10 464	14 010	3 661	20 222	33 850	82 692	39 074	4 787	1 114
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.2	6.4	6.0	8.2	5.5	8.7	6.7	8.5	5.9	9.7	9.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	265 855	1 906	8 487	10 818	2 906	15 598	24 540	65 822	32 751	3 713	877
Percent in labor force.....	94.4	93.1	94.8	92.9	96.3	93.1	93.6	94.5	93.7	92.2	88.7

Unrelated individuals	81 542	308	2 698	3 263	867	3 291	7 398	24 976	6 959	1 356	220
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.4	11.7	8.4	17.5	21.5	18.2	10.4	8.8	11.7	10.6	9.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.5	15.9	15.6	24.8	18.8	29.6	18.2	18.5	15.7	27.9	34.5

Persons	1 445 972	10 013	48 905	60 698	16 724	92 234	150 427	340 928	172 867	20 853	4 745
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	4.5	3.9	3.8	5.9	3.9	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.4	6.2	8.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.8	3.2	4.4	3.8	5.5	3.4	6.4	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	64.3	66.0	62.0	70.8	75.9	69.3	66.8	68.3	71.0	67.3	90.8

Households	371 906	2 462	11 050	15 821	4 024	21 713	37 075	94 502	41 569	5 447	1 221
In owner occupied housing units.....	155 159	1 275	5 782	8 796	1 440	12 640	18 588	45 668	22 893	2 560	569
Mean value of unit.....	\$23 612	\$16 770	\$20 640	\$17 177	\$20 423	\$15 729	\$21 585	\$26 474	\$24 789	\$25 401	\$20 388
In renter occupied housing units.....	216 747	1 187	5 268	7 025	2 584	9 073	18 487	48 834	18 676	2 887	652
Mean gross rent.....	\$112	\$95	\$110	\$105	\$104	\$95	\$115	\$134	\$137	\$122	\$124
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.2	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	41 306	426	1 591	1 998	611	3 333	4 457	7 620	4 158	562	211
Percent of all families.....	12.5	18.7	15.2	14.3	16.7	16.5	13.2	9.2	10.6	11.7	18.9
Mean family income.....	\$2 133	\$2 791	\$2 170	\$2 233	\$2 666	\$2 218	\$2 148	\$1 891	\$2 416	\$2 477	\$2 599
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 744	\$1 386	\$2 062	\$1 654	\$1 414	\$1 848	\$1 723	\$1 762	\$1 608	\$1 288	\$1 408
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	34.8	38.7	29.5	45.2	48.9	43.1	27.6	35.5	40.4	45.4	39.3
Mean size of family.....	4.36	4.95	4.90	4.34	4.66	4.68	4.33	4.02	4.56	4.13	4.60
With related children under 18 years.....	34 432	363	1 355	1 738	534	2 862	3 793	5 820	3 455	438	159
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.06	3.36	3.54	2.96	3.16	3.25	2.97	2.88	3.21	2.85	3.43
Families with female head	17 389	115	599	860	277	1 371	2 015	3 297	1 675	227	58
With related children under 18 years.....	16 275	98	547	841	270	1 282	1 908	2 969	1 570	207	52
With related children under 6 years.....	9 808	50	343	440	172	852	1 163	1 781	967	128	25
Percent of heads in labor force.....	25.6	...	24.5	22.3	24.4	19.2	29.8	28.0	25.4	18.8	...

Family heads	41 306	426	1 591	1 998	611	3 333	4 457	7 620	4 158	562	211
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.2	11.7	5.8	5.7	4.9	9.6	8.5	11.2	10.1	12.1	9.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	21 147	282	891	990	310	1 620	1 805	3 515	2 123	267	140
Percent in labor force.....	76.7	77.0	80.5	70.0	89.7	76.4	74.5	74.9	68.6	64.0	67.9

Unrelated individuals	25 338	148	1 270	1 177	256	1 317	2 619	6 908	2 155	532	92
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	31.1	48.1	47.1	36.1	29.5	40.0	35.4	27.7	31.0	39.2	41.8
Mean income.....	\$706	\$862	\$778	\$818	\$703	\$688	\$789	\$722	\$689	\$715	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 162	\$1 004	\$1 120	\$1 036	\$1 071	\$1 159	\$1 065	\$1 134	\$1 156	\$1 165	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.2	20.9	8.3	23.7	27.0	15.6	10.9	11.9	16.5	9.4	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.1	20.3	16.4	29.0	23.4	33.8	21.6	26.5	21.8	25.8	...

Persons	205 455	2 258	9 073	9 858	3 101	16 923	21 911	37 559	21 110	2 854	1 062
Percent of all persons.....	14.2	22.6	18.6	16.2	18.3	14.6	14.6	11.0	12.2	13.7	22.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.3	4.1	4.2	7.4	4.7	5.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	10.5	5.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.5	4.8	4.2	5.6	4.0	5.5	5.0	8.7	5.4	9.8	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	62.6	52.8	60.5	66.5	72.6	60.6	62.7	68.5	69.6	62.4	...
Related children under 18 years.....	105 468	1 200	4 557	5 355	1 695	9 437	11 248	17 055	11 181	1 248	558
Percent living with both parents.....	50.6	64.7	56.2	48.1	52.9	53.0	47.0	46.9	50.2	47.4	74.7

Households	53 191	539	1 842	2 613	702	3 912	5 598	10 877	4 974	785	261
Percent of all households.....	14.3	21.9	16.7	16.5	17.4	18.0	15.1	11.5	12.0	14.4	21.4
In owner occupied housing units.....	10 854	146	466	702	80	1 378	1 673	2 972	1 410	207	85
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 597	\$12 880	\$19 976	\$13 244	...	\$13 425	\$18 791	\$22 146	\$21 568	\$22 778	\$8
In renter occupied housing units.....	42 337	393	1 376	1 911	622	2 534	3 925	7 905	3 564	578	176
Mean gross rent.....	\$98	\$83	\$89	\$94	\$94	\$85	\$102	\$116	\$122	\$103	\$117
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.3	1.9	3.0	5.3	1.3	5.5	2.3

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	28 192	242	1 209	1 299	356	2 279	2 939	5 333	2 662	315	128
Percent of all families.....	8.5	10.6	11.6	9.3	9.7	11.3	8.7	6.4	6.8	6.6	11.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 348	\$1 073	\$1 455	\$1 291	\$1 041	\$1 448	\$1 411	\$1 394	\$1 234	\$978	\$1 122
Families with female head.....	13 005	76	480	652	183	1 094	1 508	2 488	1 177	126	39
Unrelated individuals	20 324	106	963	884	191	1 017	2 050	5 510	1 770	466	57
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.9	34.4	35.7	27.1	22.0	30.9	27.7	22.1	25.4	34.4	25.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$918	\$861	\$908	\$830	\$899	\$970	\$833	\$893	\$885	\$814	...
Persons	139 641	1 271	6 571	6 633	1 793	11 309	13 989	26 784	13 466	1 795	617
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.2	1.6	4.1	5.3	4.0	5.2	5.2	7.7	6.2	12.0	4.5
Related children under 18 years.....	70 058	655	3 412	3 542	928	6 169	6 979	11 872	7 005	723	314
Percent living with both parents.....	44.8	49.3	53.3	41.4	44.7	44.9	36.1	44.1	43.0	45.9	65.9

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	59 310	665	2 371	2 831	936	4 765	6 654	10 288	5 821	906	299
Percent of all families.....	18.0	29.2	22.7	20.2	25.6	23.6	19.7	12.4	14.9	18.9	26.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 051	\$1 756	\$2 280	\$2 003	\$1 776	\$2 164	\$1 981	\$2 110	\$2 017	\$1 537	\$1 823
Families with female head.....	21 171	157	742	1 025	324	1 662	2 327	3 895	2 043	311	78
Unrelated individuals	32 714	164	1 554	1 508	411	1 716	3 315	8 965	2 658	686	113
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.1	53.2	57.6	46.2	47.4	52.1	44.8	35.9	38.2	50.6	51.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 314	\$1 347	\$1 344	\$1 2							

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Includes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Seaside-Monterey	Simi Valley	Stockton	Alameda	Alhambra	Anaheim	Arden-Arcade (U)	Bakersfield	Bellflower	Berkeley	Buena Park	Burbank
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	2 170	1 146	7 114	1 706	3 070	4 060	957	1 897	1 237	1 484	1 871	2 491
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.8	6.1	21.4	7.3	7.6	7.6	5.7	15.7	5.4	13.7	4.0	9.0
Mean size of family	3.64	4.67	4.21	3.55	3.59	4.09	3.77	4.27	3.66	3.34	4.37	3.52
With related children under 18 years	1 431	998	5 244	1 107	2 015	3 015	645	1 436	816	813	1 521	1 520
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.21	2.86	2.68	2.26	2.15	2.48	2.08	2.68	2.14	2.11	2.56	2.12
Families with female head	275	115	1 216	223	405	332	57	215	67	208	105	313
With related children under 18 years	239	76	1 007	189	307	262	51	180	38	138	95	224
With related children under 6 years	92	54	532	85	109	125	27	69	13	62	45	119
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	30.1	...	55.0	56.8	...	...	...	...	...	78.2
Family heads	2 170	1 146	7 114	1 706	3 070	4 060	957	1 897	1 237	1 484	1 871	2 491
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	0.4	8.0	7.1	7.5	2.8	4.5	6.9	4.4	12.5	1.9	8.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 278	1 026	5 358	1 162	2 469	3 606	832	1 555	1 095	1 098	1 734	2 000
Percent in labor force	91.9	98.0	92.5	96.0	95.5	95.9	92.2	95.8	91.5	95.8	97.9	94.9
Unrelated individuals	424	71	1 898	333	674	746	228	401	266	1 129	150	577
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.4	—	22.3	19.8	8.2	7.0	1.8	20.2	16.9	4.9	4.7	6.2
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	—	35.8	25.5	17.1	13.9	3.5	29.2	18.0	5.4	16.7	12.8
Persons	8 315	5 428	31 814	6 389	11 695	17 365	3 835	8 492	4 792	6 087	8 332	9 341
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.6	1.6	5.9	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.5	6.1	4.3	6.1	3.0	5.8
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	0.7	5.7	4.4	4.6	2.6	2.3	5.1	3.9	6.0	1.4	5.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.4	...	69.7	69.9	68.6	66.9	...	66.2	71.4	68.4	67.8	71.9
Households	2 389	1 158	8 287	1 866	3 394	4 296	1 105	2 155	1 385	2 065	1 919	2 828
In owner occupied housing units	1 193	982	4 146	1 480	2 412	2 089	658	1 199	537	573	1 294	1 978
Mean value of unit	\$25 058	\$25 588	\$13 858	\$26 805	\$25 644	\$25 764	\$22 528	\$15 662	\$22 779	\$22 779	\$24 046	\$27 122
In renter occupied housing units	1 196	176	4 141	1 386	1 982	2 207	447	956	848	1 492	625	1 850
Mean gross rent	\$105	\$161	\$91	\$125	\$122	\$131	\$145	\$91	\$129	\$140	\$136	\$117
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.2	—	4.5	1.7	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.9	—	3.1	0.3	1.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	245	82	1 526	193	227	357	65	363	88	199	101	227
Percent of all families	11.3	7.2	21.5	11.3	7.4	8.8	6.8	19.1	7.1	13.4	5.4	9.1
Mean family income	\$2 258	...	\$2 251	\$2 133	\$1 710	\$2 062	...	\$2 440	...	\$1 770	\$2 173	\$1 680
Mean income deficit	\$1 327	...	\$1 593	\$1 400	\$1 763	\$1 585	...	\$1 675	...	\$1 611	\$1 787	\$1 686
Percent receiving public assistance income	33.1	...	44.6	30.6	25.6	29.7	...	35.0	...	14.6	17.8	10.6
Mean size of family	3.88	...	4.31	3.79	3.65	4.13	...	4.75	...	3.54	4.40	3.51
With related children under 18 years	193	82	1 271	171	160	256	65	277	60	129	94	150
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.83	...	2.99	2.50	2.70	3.20	...	3.58	...	2.64	...	2.41
Families with female head	104	47	706	126	107	130	28	125	12	95	42	54
With related children under 18 years	98	47	659	120	94	110	28	104	12	77	42	54
With related children under 6 years	51	34	393	75	39	70	22	48	—	43	18	33
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	28.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	245	82	1 526	193	227	357	65	363	88	199	101	227
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	—	7.3	7.8	14.1	6.2	—	11.8	—	4.0	—	19.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	81	35	718	45	96	205	30	195	76	96	59	129
Percent in labor force	...	...	84.4	...	...	80.0	...	66.7	...	...	...	80.6
Unrelated individuals	104	19	814	90	156	226	39	215	62	402	55	161
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.5	...	42.9	27.0	23.1	30.3	17.1	53.6	23.3	35.6	36.7	27.9
Mean income	\$625	...	\$847	...	\$682	\$587	...	\$807	...	\$748	...	\$765
Mean income deficit	\$1 240	...	\$1 005	...	\$1 184	\$1 261	...	\$1 070	...	\$1 143	...	\$1 107
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.6	...	21.0	...	12.2	...	...	26.0	...	1.7	...	16.1
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	...	41.3	...	28.8	21.2	...	24.7	...	9.0	...	16.1
Persons	1 055	480	7 392	821	985	1 701	272	1 940	401	1 106	499	957
Percent of all persons	12.7	8.8	23.2	12.9	8.4	9.8	7.1	22.8	8.4	18.2	6.0	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	1.5	6.2	5.6	13.2	10.1	2.2	8.4	3.7	5.3	4.8	9.1
Percent 65 years and over	10.7	—	6.9	8.2	10.5	5.2	—	6.2	3.0	5.7	5.4	10.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.1	...	60.7	...	80.6	...	...	72.5	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	621	306	3 868	391	441	824	137	949	179	398	244	422
Percent living with both parents	28.5	50.0	45.0	26.3	37.0	62.0	65.0	61.7	84.9	24.1	53.7	68.5
Households	294	82	1 988	254	277	384	82	500	111	346	132	287
Percent of all households	12.3	7.1	24.0	13.6	8.2	8.9	7.4	23.2	8.0	16.8	6.9	10.1
In owner occupied housing units	89	67	526	29	67	126	29	223	25	57	28	47
Mean value of unit	...	...	\$11 044	...	...	\$20 675	...	\$9 537	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	205	15	1 462	225	210	258	53	277	86	289	104	240
Mean gross rent	\$112	...	\$83	\$103	\$103	\$121	...	\$74	...	\$123	\$122	\$111
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	9.1	2.8	1.8	—	...	8.0	—	9.5	—	2.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	151	54	956	119	167	232	58	237	67	124	69	159
Percent of all families	7.0	4.7	13.4	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	12.5	5.4	8.4	3.7	6.4
Mean family income	\$1 004	...	\$1 285	\$1 093	\$1 352	\$1 302	...	\$1 187	...	\$1 552	...	\$1 364
Families with female head	64	34	464	91	86	104	28	100	6	89	33	41
Unrelated individuals	87	19	583	85	130	172	35	162	46	316	31	124
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.5	...	30.7	25.5	19.3	23.1	15.4	40.4	17.3	28.0	20.7	21.5
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$849	...	\$908	\$1 103	...	\$860	...	\$899	...	\$868
Persons	808	308	4 602	530	732	1 128	213	1 190	303	784	322	706
Percent 65 years and over	7.8	—	7.7	10.0	7.1	2.7	—	5.5	1.7	2.7	2.8	4.7
Related children under 18 years	460	214	2 435	252	335	576	88	569	130	267	165	293
Percent living with both parents	24.6	37.4	42.6	17.1	28.1	49.3	...	58.0	84.6	7.1	47.3	65.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	433	144	2 008	249	354	500	71	542	113	268	142	361
Percent of all families	20.0	12.6	28.2	14.6	11.5	12.3	7.4	28.6	9.1	18.1	7.6	14.5
Mean family income	\$1 460	\$2 401	\$2 074	\$1 913	\$1 850	\$1 939	...	\$2 045	\$1 911	\$1 906	\$2 103	\$1 820
Families with female head	141	79	776	140	153	138	28	151	12	102	52	100
Unrelated individuals	153	19	1 127	155	205	267	39	255	89	64	202	202
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.1	...	59.4	46.5	30.4	35.8	17.1	63.6	33.5	46.1	42.7	35.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 264	...	\$1 124	\$892	\$1 311	\$1 487	...	\$1 331	...	\$1 313	...	\$1 298
Persons	1 863	667	10 150	1 141	1 503	2 413	311	2 867	546	1 510	660	1 671
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	—	7.8	8.7	9.0	4.6	—	7.5	3.5	7.4	4.1	9.2
Related children under 18 years	872	415	5 144	565	666	1 165	155	1 450	245	466	337	762
Percent living with both parents	45.0	57.8	54.7	37.7	44.0	63.3	69.0	68.9	89.0	32.6	60.5	73.1

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Places—Con.											
	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	3 064	2 404	2 258	1 328	1 131	3 045	2 235	20 363	895	4 818	3 857	6 316
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	9.8	19.0	7.1	9.7	5.6	5.6	20.0	12.3	16.6	7.1	26.6
Mean size of family	4.72	4.36	4.55	4.39	4.03	3.95	3.80	4.25	4.13	4.39	4.20	4.43
With related children under 18 years	2 573	1 841	1 765	1 012	762	2 147	1 484	14 677	645	3 841	2 920	4 790
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.81	2.57	2.92	2.64	2.40	2.35	2.27	2.53	2.70	2.61	2.61	3.01
Families with female head	234	292	426	103	129	236	172	4 122	150	713	244	1 195
With related children under 18 years	217	235	333	98	117	232	137	3 067	138	595	203	1 000
With related children under 6 years	107	101	175	54	48	45	84	1 528	45	297	104	567
Percent of heads in labor force	51.4	35.6	16.6	...	...	...	...	34.4	...	35.4	69.2	29.8
Family heads	3 064	2 404	2 258	1 328	1 131	3 045	2 235	20 363	895	4 818	3 857	6 316
Percent 65 years and over	2.3	5.4	5.3	3.2	6.2	3.2	3.9	10.7	4.1	4.9	6.7	7.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 731	1 791	1 737	1 159	937	2 681	1 981	14 496	695	3 890	3 353	4 737
Percent in labor force	96.0	96.1	92.7	96.7	96.7	96.9	96.4	91.1	96.8	94.4	96.0	87.7
Unrelated individuals	326	392	364	184	342	472	590	4 266	175	746	281	1 552
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	8.9	19.2	8.2	4.7	3.4	8.1	20.3	4.6	14.2	6.8	18.0
Percent 65 years and over	10.1	22.4	6.6	14.7	6.4	13.1	10.3	26.6	22.3	20.4	38.4	22.9
Persons	14 801	10 882	10 634	6 020	4 899	12 489	9 087	90 875	3 867	21 879	16 481	29 522
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.1	4.3	4.6	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.8	7.1	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.0
Percent 65 years and over	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.6	3.1	5.6	3.9	2.9	3.9	4.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	43.5	76.2	64.9	63.6	40.1	66.8	62.2	69.3	71.7	67.2	69.8	70.8
Households	2 987	2 571	2 526	1 414	1 258	3 271	2 581	22 332	974	5 231	3 864	7 126
In owner occupied housing units	2 056	1 679	1 772	879	555	2 062	1 415	7 921	547	1 860	2 968	3 346
Mean value of unit	\$25 042	\$22 665	\$16 715	\$26 901	\$27 651	\$27 368	\$26 753	\$20 062	\$21 874	\$19 690	\$24 716	\$13 822
In renter occupied housing units	931	892	1 354	535	703	1 209	1 166	14 411	427	3 371	896	3 780
Mean gross rent	\$132	\$137	\$98	\$163	\$151	\$165	\$132	\$94	\$127	\$111	\$144	\$96
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.3	-	1.4	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	274	199	410	84	103	156	126	3 807	108	742	250	1 602
Percent of all families	8.9	8.3	18.2	6.3	9.1	5.1	5.6	18.7	12.1	15.4	6.5	25.4
Mean family income	\$2 631	\$1 922	\$1 801	...	\$1 767	\$1 857	\$2 190	\$2 232	\$1 919	\$2 461	\$1 758	\$2 611
Mean income deficit	\$1 795	\$1 927	\$2 066	...	\$1 640	\$1 685	\$1 252	\$1 832	\$1 747	\$1 671	\$1 867	\$1 618
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.4	24.1	41.2	...	15.5	16.7	25.4	40.0	43.5	45.1	25.6	50.2
Mean size of family	5.19	4.22	4.40	...	3.78	3.81	3.64	4.57	4.05	4.81	4.09	5.02
With related children under 18 years	247	180	357	73	74	132	82	3 275	9.0	652	165	1 365
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.79	2.86	3.12	...	...	2.22	...	3.23	...	3.36	3.07	3.59
Families with female head	117	102	211	47	43	64	43	1 805	64	326	78	731
With related children under 18 years	108	102	203	42	43	58	37	1 705	64	321	78	674
With related children under 6 years	68	71	124	29	27	25	37	1 004	30	214	34	453
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	8.1	...	...	...	...	20.7	...	15.0	...	26.0
Family heads	274	199	410	84	103	156	126	3 807	108	742	250	1 602
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	13.1	6.1	...	20.4	3.8	19.0	10.8	21.3	6.6	28.8	8.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	152	71	182	31	39	78	65	1 725	26	367	110	781
Percent in labor force	79.6	...	70.9	...	...	...	...	74.8	...	73.3	81.8	70.0
Unrelated individuals	90	125	164	54	90	70	141	1 498	57	198	105	790
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.6	31.9	45.1	29.3	26.3	14.8	23.9	35.1	32.6	26.5	37.4	50.9
Mean income	...	\$626	\$907	...	...	...	\$588	\$837	...	\$779	\$722	\$846
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 186	\$1 005	...	...	...	\$1 303	\$1 004	...	\$1 081	\$1 064	\$1 018
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	8.8	34.8	...	...	...	5.7	24.0	...	20.2	5.7	14.6
Percent 65 years and over	...	36.0	11.0	...	...	...	12.8	35.6	...	38.4	55.2	21.9
Persons	1 513	964	1 969	478	479	665	600	18 904	494	3 768	1 127	8 832
Percent of all persons	10.2	8.9	18.5	7.9	9.8	5.3	6.6	20.8	12.8	17.2	6.8	29.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.4	10.4	5.6	1.5	7.3	4.0	11.0	7.7	4.4	7.8	11.4	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	1.4	9.9	2.5	3.8	10.4	5.9	8.8	6.1	7.7	4.4	15.0	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.1	...	80.5	...	70.4
Related children under 18 years	985	568	1 053	295	244	282	235	10 443	266	2 211	521	4 597
Percent living with both parents	46.3	40.3	45.4	41.4	58.6	40.4	40.9	47.5	21.4	47.4	39.7	44.2
Households	267	259	528	102	115	169	183	4 636	148	834	285	1 985
Percent of all households	8.9	10.1	20.9	7.2	9.1	5.2	7.1	20.8	15.2	15.9	7.4	27.9
In owner occupied housing units	113	132	151	18	14	63	64	956	73	111	160	480
Mean value of unit	\$21 117	\$21 610	\$14 909	...	...	...	...	\$17 772	...	\$15 721	\$24 094	\$10 589
In renter occupied housing units	154	127	377	84	101	106	119	3 680	75	723	125	1 505
Mean gross rent	\$108	\$129	\$97	...	\$129	...	\$103	\$88	...	\$109	\$106	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	1.0	6.1	4.4	-	3.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	182	135	312	66	61	113	76	2 533	93	505	185	1 008
Percent of all families	5.9	5.6	13.8	5.0	5.4	3.7	3.4	12.4	10.4	10.5	4.8	16.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 379	\$1 723	\$1 571	...	...	\$1 206	...	\$1 473	...	\$1 141	\$1 451	\$1 145
Families with female head	80	79	164	47	35	43	25	1 282	49	247	54	474
Unrelated individuals	71	100	112	42	60	65	135	1 106	51	166	73	615
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.8	25.5	30.8	22.8	17.5	13.8	22.9	25.9	29.1	22.3	26.0	39.6
Mean income deficit	...	\$955	\$877	...	...	...	\$874	\$815	...	\$778	...	\$759
Persons	999	693	1 496	340	341	499	420	12 117	438	2 558	799	5 343
Percent 65 years and over	2.1	7.5	2.1	3.5	11.4	4.2	8.6	6.0	6.2	4.4	12.8	4.9
Related children under 18 years	633	395	835	203	181	205	143	6 657	234	1 488	366	2 857
Percent living with both parents	42.0	28.9	44.2	21.7	49.7	37.6	19.6	39.8	24.4	42.6	56.6	42.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	396	285	563	117	149	196	183	5 443	172	1 045	304	2 136
Percent of all families	12.9	11.9	24.9	8.8	13.2	6.4	8.2	26.7	19.2	21.7	7.9	33.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 182	\$2 146	\$2 356	\$2 809	\$1 856	\$2 141	\$1 616	\$2 159	\$1 812	\$2 064	\$2 398	\$2 143
Families with female head	146	125	232	47	60	71	63	2 123	93	405	94	793
Unrelated individuals	126	172	178	74	97	107	174	2 030	66	283	126	927
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.7	43.9	48.9	40.2	28.4	22.7	29.5	47.6	37.7	37.9	44.8	59.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 365	\$1 271	\$1 375	...	...	\$1 257	\$1 480	\$1 134	...	\$1 129	\$1 272	\$1 296
Persons	2 237	1 358	2 680	702	765	890	930	27 756	761	5 316	1 426	11 279
Percent 65 years and over	2.2	7.8	3.2	4.7	6.5	7.2	9.5	6.6	7.8	3.9	13.2	5.1
Related children under 18 years	1 415	713	1 455	431	425	413	394	15 258	402	3 084	683	6 122
Percent living with both parents	54.2	43.9	59.0	58.7	67.3	50.6	54.3	59.3	29.9	54.5	46.4	54.1

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Glendale	Hawthorne	Hayward	Huntington Beach	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Modesto	Mountain View
Families	1 834	2 351	3 540	1 712	4 584	2 256	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	1 265	1 818
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.9	6.5	12.2	8.5	8.9	3.8	8.0	8.0	11.1	13.9	15.9	8.6
Mean size of family	4.31	4.32	3.56	3.75	3.95	4.39	3.46	4.34	3.60	3.94	4.20	3.66
With related children under 18 years	1 406	1 878	2 279	1 225	3 285	1 779	1 703	1 362	4 085	82 777	1 006	1 098
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.65	2.66	2.12	2.15	2.41	2.48	2.04	2.62	2.29	2.48	2.84	2.20
Families with female head	184	232	603	238	377	117	379	118	878	21 030	142	201
With related children under 18 years	124	179	442	192	291	92	252	108	633	15 813	129	164
With related children under 6 years	40	58	215	81	118	61	93	30	370	7 581	67	96
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	69.3	...	50.0	...	...	...	56.8	48.7	...	...
Family heads	1 834	2 351	3 540	1 712	4 584	2 256	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	1 265	1 818
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	3.5	7.2	3.7	5.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	6.2	7.6	5.0	7.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 575	1 992	2 723	1 424	3 972	2 053	2 360	1 568	4 935	90 955	1 074	1 441
Percent in labor force	94.6	97.7	94.7	96.3	95.7	96.5	93.4	96.5	92.8	93.3	93.5	91.4
Unrelated individuals	372	391	1 020	375	732	388	1 169	120	2 493	41 977	228	553
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.7	7.4	7.6	13.9	16.8	9.0	5.6	—	10.2	10.1	9.2	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	7.5	8.4	14.8	6.7	23.2	8.5	11.8	15.8	16.1	15.1	14.0	13.2
Persons	8 274	10 544	13 615	6 788	18 845	10 081	10 948	7 754	25 366	513 375	5 535	7 198
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.0	2.0	4.7	3.4	3.9	2.5	4.1	1.9	5.1	5.3	3.7	5.4
Percent 65 years and over	2.8	1.7	5.2	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.9	1.8	4.6	4.8	2.7	4.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	29.8	61.4	58.2	51.8	75.5	47.9	64.3	62.8	70.1	63.2	73.0	69.5
Households	1 990	2 451	4 205	1 905	4 977	2 233	3 367	1 830	7 840	143 215	1 426	2 086
In owner occupied housing units	1 105	1 621	976	613	2 777	1 425	667	1 389	2 620	42 443	790	710
Mean value of unit	\$25 178	\$24 560	\$32 880	\$27 993	\$23 139	\$29 170	\$27 176	\$23 299	\$24 905	\$24 712	\$17 641	\$27 454
In renter occupied housing units	885	830	3 229	1 292	2 200	808	2 700	441	5 220	100 772	636	1 376
Mean gross rent	\$136	\$135	\$119	\$144	\$138	\$159	\$130	\$153	\$118	\$106	\$106	\$151
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.9	2.4	1.3	0.3

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	150	160	328	108	382	109	199	92	752	17 986	190	174
Percent of all families	8.2	6.8	9.3	6.3	8.3	4.8	7.0	5.2	11.8	15.0	15.0	9.6
Mean family income	\$2 053	\$2 141	\$1 476	\$2 134	\$1 762	\$1 270	\$1 730	...	\$1 771	\$2 141	\$2 912	\$1 947
Mean income deficit	\$1 928	\$1 728	\$1 782	\$1 585	\$2 007	\$2 191	\$1 553	...	\$1 861	\$1 648	\$1 527	\$1 350
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.3	15.0	43.3	33.3	25.7	17.4	22.6	...	31.1	35.4	41.1	26.4
Mean size of family	4.38	4.35	3.67	3.94	4.15	3.55	3.25	...	3.99	4.22	5.35	3.51
With related children under 18 years	122	141	267	90	280	77	152	...	633	14 802	165	97
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.10	2.93	2.51	...	3.20	...	2.01	...	2.65	2.95	3.75	...
Families with female head	47	94	136	41	133	27	70	...	312	7 773	55	60
With related children under 18 years	39	94	119	41	128	27	70	...	298	7 250	45	44
With related children under 6 years	12	45	87	21	60	27	40	...	206	4 379	26	19
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.6	28.9	...	...
Family heads	150	160	328	108	382	109	199	92	752	17 986	190	174
Percent 65 years and over	9.3	...	9.5	10.2	13.4	20.2	3.0	...	2.9	8.0	7.4	19.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	89	58	178	56	203	60	123	40	402	9 005	135	80
Percent in labor force	...	...	74.2	...	82.8	...	86.2	...	75.9	75.3	71.1	...
Unrelated individuals	160	132	247	86	189	90	263	25	671	13 110	111	139
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.0	33.8	24.2	22.9	25.8	23.2	22.5	20.8	26.9	31.2	48.7	25.1
Mean income	\$521	\$512	\$837	...	\$667	...	\$571	...	\$851	\$729	\$656	\$732
Mean income deficit	\$1 355	\$1 329	\$1 046	...	\$1 158	...	\$1 311	...	\$1 026	\$1 142	\$1 225	\$1 136
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	13.6	17.8	...	7.9	...	10.6	...	10.9	12.3	14.4	10.8
Percent 65 years and over	6.3	19.7	17.8	...	20.6	...	22.4	...	20.9	20.0	11.7	25.2
Persons	817	828	1 459	512	1 776	477	910	390	3 675	89 091	1 127	750
Percent of all persons	9.9	7.9	10.7	7.5	9.4	4.7	8.3	5.0	14.5	17.4	20.4	10.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.0	5.9	5.1	7.6	6.4	7.1	5.7	4.6	6.2	6.1	3.5	13.1
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	3.1	6.4	3.5	6.4	13.4	8.0	...	5.4	5.8	3.3	13.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	57.9	...	...	...	79.0	59.4	...	...
Related children under 18 years	381	374	674	213	935	243	285	205	1 757	43 562	588	294
Percent living with both parents	64.3	28.1	56.2	48.4	48.3	62.6	65.6	48.3	46.0	49.1	68.0	56.1
Households	192	186	463	150	503	141	342	111	1 099	24 700	272	245
Percent of all households	9.6	7.6	11.0	7.9	10.1	6.3	10.2	6.1	14.0	17.2	19.1	11.7
In owner occupied housing units	61	69	22	7	192	45	34	48	142	3 463	77	91
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	\$18 431	...	...	...	\$22 165	\$20 558	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	131	117	441	143	311	96	308	63	957	21 237	195	154
Mean gross rent	\$127	\$134	\$101	\$138	\$128	...	\$106	...	\$102	\$93	\$92	\$145
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	0.9	4.7	...	6.4	...	...	2.0	4.4	4.8	2.4

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	91	111	241	86	294	88	142	50	554	12 179	100	129
Percent of all families	5.0	4.7	6.8	5.0	6.4	3.9	5.0	2.8	8.7	10.2	7.9	7.1
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 250	\$1 348	...	\$1 525	...	\$1 271	...	\$1 443	\$1 246	\$1 323	\$960
Families with female head	27	71	90	34	110	27	58	19	249	5 824	29	55
Unrelated individuals	155	120	183	79	160	53	238	19	524	10 322	95	106
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.7	30.7	17.9	21.1	21.9	13.7	20.4	15.8	21.0	24.6	41.7	19.2
Mean income deficit	\$917	\$976	\$847	...	\$869	...	\$932	...	\$768	\$912	...	\$912
Persons	538	601	1 058	391	1 376	404	626	244	2 812	60 265	624	500
Percent 65 years and over	5.9	2.3	6.6	2.8	7.2	10.4	11.7	...	5.3	5.4	0.8	16.0
Related children under 18 years	221	314	477	165	652	191	148	133	1 307	28 941	303	175
Percent living with both parents	53.8	29.9	61.6	37.0	38.7	55.5	58.1	36.1	44.5	43.2	49.2	37.7

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	230	211	481	148	530	150	354	146	1 111	25 268	292	251
Percent of all families	12.5	9.0	13.6	8.6	11.6	6.6	12.5	8.3	17.5	21.1	23.1	13.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 190	\$2 143	\$1 907	\$1 917	\$2 267	\$2 354	\$1 582	\$1 716	\$2 039	\$1 990	\$1 959	\$1 643
Families with female head	61	106	175	48	189	38	117	57	413	9 443	76	84
Unrelated individuals	169	189	275	132	260	164	322	46	931	17 203	116	158
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.4	48.3	27.0	35.2	35.5	42.3	27.5	38.3	37.3	41.0	50.9	28.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 739	\$1 328	\$1 377	\$1 225	\$1 236	\$911	\$1 517	...	\$1 143	\$1 282	\$1 634	\$1 428
Persons	1 328	1 054	2 049	701	2 633	820	1 618	674	5 500	125 660	1 607	1 056
Percent 65 years and over	4.1	5.3	6.4	4.4	6.5	9.0	6.6	...	6.2	6.3	3.5	10.4
Related children under 18 years	715	482	945	294	1 352	360	657	369	2 519	61 196	894	431
Percent living with both parents	75.4	40.5	61.4	56.5	53.2	66.7	65.0	62.6	55.7	56.6	68.0	60.6

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	5 100	8 650	2 557	1 889	4 941	741	3 074	7 041	3 045	1 784	1 825	1 894
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.6	16.5	14.5	9.0	13.3	10.1	10.0	9.6	16.9	11.3	6.4	20.0
Mean size of family	4.73	3.63	4.34	4.41	4.60	3.72	3.88	4.60	4.33	4.19	3.66	3.98
With related children under 18 years	4 181	5 175	2 045	1 517	3 891	455	1 940	5 684	2 380	1 355	1 120	1 289
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.97	2.46	2.72	2.65	2.99	2.36	2.44	2.78	2.70	2.57	2.22	2.67
Families with female head	501	1 272	277	199	704	93	420	678	415	222	201	276
With related children under 18 years	381	973	262	193	579	60	298	547	333	195	164	240
With related children under 6 years	162	494	181	68	317	20	166	192	190	71	42	96
Percent of heads in labor force	57.4	35.2	42.5	...	39.7	...	53.0	46.4	28.9	...	...	...
Family heads	5 100	8 650	2 557	1 889	4 941	741	3 074	7 041	3 045	1 784	1 825	1 894
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	10.9	6.2	4.9	5.2	8.4	4.4	4.4	5.6	3.8	6.8	7.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	4 396	6 444	2 107	1 612	3 909	584	2 399	6 064	2 488	1 504	1 516	1 485
Percent in labor force	94.9	90.7	95.8	97.2	93.8	95.4	95.7	96.1	92.4	96.5	98.2	98.2
Unrelated individuals	480	3 412	257	217	1 296	400	949	669	610	192	390	420
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.8	12.2	11.7	15.7	8.8	8.8	6.5	10.8	11.8	4.2	10.3	15.5
Percent 65 years and over	12.7	25.1	20.6	...	12.6	12.5	24.0	15.5	19.8	12.0	17.2	11.9
Persons	24 619	34 804	11 354	8 556	24 036	3 156	12 886	33 053	13 786	7 664	7 073	7 963
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.4	8.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	5.5	3.8	4.6	3.1	4.7	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	2.1	7.9	3.4	2.6	3.1	4.2	6.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	4.9	3.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	55.5	72.4	64.8	79.4	63.1	72.9	59.0	68.1	67.5	64.6	66.8	74.5
Households	5 176	10 590	2 654	2 014	5 216	898	3 618	7 303	3 390	1 877	2 071	2 084
In owner occupied housing units	3 865	4 060	1 289	1 162	2 742	367	1 179	5 821	1 687	719	763	1 207
Mean value of unit	\$19 302	\$21 666	\$15 581	\$25 725	\$18 352	\$34 721	\$26 530	\$20 607	\$16 721	\$25 661	\$28 553	\$21 012
In renter occupied housing units	1 311	6 530	1 365	852	2 474	531	2 439	1 482	1 703	1 158	1 308	877
Mean gross rent	\$130	\$130	\$100	\$135	\$108	\$157	\$116	\$115	\$110	\$154	\$157	\$113
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.1	3.8	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	...	2.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	436	1 321	437	118	861	55	305	621	523	175	94	246
Percent of all families	8.5	15.3	17.1	6.2	17.4	7.4	9.9	8.8	17.2	9.8	5.2	13.0
Mean family income	\$2 272	\$1 979	\$2 534	\$2 156	\$2 221	...	\$1 933	\$2 152	\$2 240	\$2 448	...	\$2 153
Mean income deficit	\$1 850	\$1 768	\$1 651	\$1 503	\$2 146	...	\$2 037	\$2 118	\$1 747	\$1 790	...	\$1 908
Percent receiving public assistance income	37.8	51.1	28.8	40.7	32.5	...	32.5	31.7	43.2	34.3	...	44.3
Mean size of family	4.79	4.30	4.82	3.92	5.09	...	4.51	4.91	4.46	4.91	...	4.77
With related children under 18 years	363	1 034	388	98	788	47	254	560	471	148	86	212
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.52	3.17	3.28	...	3.52	...	3.21	3.19	2.92	3.41	...	3.58
Families with female head	179	601	176	50	360	8	139	207	229	91	40	110
With related children under 18 years	148	558	176	50	334	8	125	190	222	86	40	110
With related children under 6 years	70	342	112	10	191	...	100	107	158	53	19	54
Percent of heads in labor force	...	12.6	20.5	...	27.7	...	35.0	13.1	27.2	...	...	...
Family heads	436	1 321	437	118	861	55	305	621	523	175	94	246
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	8.6	9.2	12.7	3.5	...	6.2	7.7	4.8	2.9	...	6.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	237	606	214	62	464	39	147	381	277	79	43	121
Percent in labor force	76.8	63.9	76.6	...	85.1	...	89.8	76.4	70.0	...	...	84.3
Unrelated individuals	172	1 008	101	86	576	97	273	250	230	54	118	137
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.8	29.5	39.3	39.6	44.4	24.3	28.8	37.4	37.7	28.1	30.3	32.6
Mean income	\$469	\$831	\$588	...	\$727	...	\$752	\$347	\$616	...	\$911	\$654
Mean income deficit	\$1 383	\$1 018	\$1 262	...	\$1 178	...	\$1 102	\$1 514	\$1 220	...	\$1 217	\$1 217
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.3	15.6	23.8	...	6.8	...	5.9	11.6	7.4	...	6.8	21.9
Percent 65 years and over	24.4	35.7	25.7	...	12.5	...	31.5	18.4	28.7	...	25.4	6.8
Persons	2 261	6 684	2 209	548	4 958	364	1 650	3 299	2 560	914	573	1 311
Percent of all persons	9.2	19.2	19.5	6.4	20.6	11.5	12.8	10.0	18.6	11.9	8.1	16.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.2	10.1	9.5	9.1	3.3	7.4	6.5	5.4	7.9	2.3	6.8	4.0
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	8.5	4.8	9.5	2.7	11.5	8.0	3.8	4.6	3.2	9.6	2.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	70.7	80.2	...	61.9	...	54.5	59.7	79.5	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	1 256	3 238	1 324	269	2 610	141	811	1 814	1 439	494	293	725
Percent living with both parents	57.8	43.8	55.4	37.2	52.9	74.5	42.8	63.9	44.2	40.9	42.3	55.3
Households	474	1 860	461	156	958	93	493	698	615	180	159	285
Percent of all households	9.2	17.6	17.4	7.7	18.4	10.4	13.6	9.6	18.1	9.6	7.7	13.7
In owner occupied housing units	287	439	180	80	277	29	108	357	174	23	47	106
Mean value of unit	\$17 696	\$18 616	\$12 513	...	\$18 962	...	\$25 579	\$17 653	\$13 915	...	...	\$18 361
In renter occupied housing units	187	1 421	281	76	681	64	385	341	441	157	112	179
Mean gross rent	\$126	\$95	\$90	...	\$89	...	\$99	\$114	\$105	\$133	\$121	\$105
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.1	6.7	...	...	3.3	...	8.9	0.7	1.8	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	311	1 000	273	86	640	22	211	458	388	99	61	196
Percent of all families	6.1	11.6	10.7	4.6	13.0	3.0	6.9	6.5	12.7	5.5	3.3	10.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 382	\$1 226	\$1 371	...	\$1 562	...	\$1 665	\$1 510	\$1 196	...	...	\$1 280
Families with female head	153	469	106	44	276	8	112	176	166	52	34	87
Unrelated individuals	134	789	94	73	441	68	231	232	206	54	77	99
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.9	23.1	36.6	33.6	34.0	17.0	24.3	34.7	33.8	28.1	19.7	23.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 224	\$777	...	...	\$976	...	\$784	\$1 144	\$865	...	...	...
Persons	1 467	4 798	1 346	437	3 565	170	1 172	2 467	1 878	502	368	1 005
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	8.4	4.5	6.4	2.1	16.5	7.0	2.8	4.5	1.6	10.1	2.0
Related children under 18 years	791	2 318	758	206	1 978	61	587	1 306	975	264	185	576
Percent living with both parents	50.8	41.7	50.0	27.2	49.5	...	40.2	62.6	49.0	36.0	22.2	63.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	685	1 744	634	196	1 331	79	475	935	679	245	140	333
Percent of all families	13.4	20.2	24.8	10.4	26.9	10.7	15.5	13.3	22.3	13.7	7.7	17.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 053	\$2 176	\$2 037	\$1 707	\$2 315	...	\$2 084	\$2 291	\$2 214	\$2 183	\$2 336	\$2 308
Families with female head	213	702	203	55	448	13	165	284	261	101	47	121
Unrelated individuals	209	1 383	113	93	706	128	331	299	282	67	124	156
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.5	40.5	44.0	42.9	54.5	32.0	34.9	44.7	46.2	34.9	31.8	37.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 550	\$1 129	\$1 572	...	\$1 387	\$1 150	\$1 326	\$1 678	\$1 419	...	\$1 367	\$1 493
Persons	3 890	8 874	3 154	953	7 565	503	2 464	3 529	3 529	1 231	774	1 457
Percent 65 years and over	3.5	9.1	5.8	6.9	2.9	11.5	7.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	9.3	3.1
Related children under 18 years	2 316	4 199	1 799	458	4 224	208	1 244	2 811	1 958	676	399	918
Percent living with both parents	72.2	51.9	59.6	59.8	63.1	75.5	60.9	68.9	55.1	55.3	54.6	63.4

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Families	3 831	7 533	3 447	4 913	19 446	23 596	21 165	3 335	1 551	8 341	3 467	3 892
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.0	22.7	18.5	21.2	11.3	11.8	16.9	6.9	1.8	11.2	17.9	9.1
Mean size of family	4.30	4.08	4.32	4.28	4.08	3.75	4.39	3.65	3.63	4.66	3.97	3.88
With related children under 18 years	2 811	5 306	2 607	3 596	13 803	14 478	16 486	2 007	941	6 750	2 219	2 758
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.71	2.63	2.80	2.67	2.57	2.77	2.33	2.37	2.13	2.92	2.49	2.25
Families with female head	455	1 182	511	895	3 138	4 023	2 452	234	180	1 049	586	378
With related children under 18 years	349	978	437	709	2 524	2 007	2 007	175	107	962	407	263
With related children under 6 years	186	456	227	392	1 233	1 248	1 101	39	46	572	189	143
Percent of heads in labor force	33.9	37.9	34.8	16.3	45.0	49.3	39.3	...	...	49.0	45.5	86.0
Family heads	3 831	7 533	3 447	4 913	19 446	23 596	21 165	3 335	1 551	8 341	3 467	3 892
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	10.7	5.3	11.2	7.7	11.0	5.7	10.2	7.0	4.4	10.9	7.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 964	5 567	2 741	3 492	13 672	17 202	17 660	2 782	1 274	6 867	2 557	3 269
Percent in labor force	93.5	90.5	96.1	90.5	93.4	93.1	93.0	96.1	97.0	96.1	90.3	96.3
Unrelated individuals	772	2 142	795	1 050	5 329	11 996	3 661	596	439	1 314	1 022	610
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.6	21.6	22.4	25.5	10.9	8.4	15.6	9.2	1.1	11.7	12.7	14.3
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	28.2	20.5	30.9	17.0	17.0	16.6	25.3	13.2	14.5	35.7	20.7
Persons	17 242	32 882	15 683	22 076	84 704	100 532	96 644	12 742	6 075	40 206	14 792	15 703
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.9	7.1	3.8	6.7	5.4	6.7	4.4	6.9	4.2	3.8	7.6	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	6.3	3.2	5.6	4.3	7.2	3.2	6.7	4.5	2.5	7.9	4.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	65.7	70.8	75.6	73.6	67.6	63.5	67.8	79.8	59.1	70.0	67.3	78.4
Households	4 132	8 864	3 825	5 546	22 036	29 073	22 537	3 645	1 764	8 813	4 065	4 165
In owner occupied housing units	2 413	4 496	1 384	2 955	10 252	8 769	12 130	2 615	845	4 244	1 656	2 457
Mean value of unit	\$17 880	\$16 207	\$20 449	\$13 492	\$21 844	\$27 791	\$23 270	\$24 511	\$29 777	\$20 418	\$23 896	\$23 774
In renter occupied housing units	1 719	4 368	2 441	2 591	11 784	20 304	10 407	1 030	919	4 569	2 409	1 708
Mean gross rent	\$104	\$94	\$103	\$87	\$111	\$132	\$107	\$132	\$175	\$118	\$116	\$144
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.2	2.4	3.3	1.4	2.3	4.3	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.6

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	585	1 343	555	900	2 862	2 794	2 600	151	67	1 133	479	313
Percent of all families	15.3	17.8	16.1	18.3	14.7	11.8	12.3	4.5	4.3	13.6	13.8	8.0
Mean family income	\$1 967	\$2 409	\$2 634	\$2 146	\$2 137	\$1 908	\$2 521	\$1 741	...	\$2 353	\$2 481	\$2 069
Mean income deficit	\$2 158	\$1 584	\$1 371	\$1 800	\$1 740	\$1 738	\$1 686	\$1 655	...	\$1 869	\$1 272	\$1 265
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.4	53.2	51.0	51.7	28.9	37.1	47.3	25.2	...	31.2	51.1	21.1
Mean size of family	4.78	4.48	4.55	4.51	4.34	3.94	4.85	3.74	...	4.87	4.13	3.47
With related children under 18 years	514	1 179	484	749	2 420	2 128	2 290	77	53	982	378	191
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.12	3.03	3.10	3.31	3.01	2.75	3.39	...	...	3.53	2.86	2.42
Families with female head	219	549	263	456	1 386	1 278	1 187	32	26	463	213	60
With related children under 18 years	206	530	256	410	1 285	1 121	1 103	17	26	459	193	60
With related children under 6 years	138	265	164	259	800	738	693	...	20	336	114	42
Percent of heads in labor force	21.0	22.6	20.7	13.9	28.3	33.6	22.2	...	...	25.6	...	...
Family heads	585	1 343	555	900	2 862	2 794	2 600	151	67	1 133	479	313
Percent 65 years and over	7.2	7.4	3.2	9.2	9.2	10.8	6.5	29.8	...	7.4	11.5	25.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	324	705	274	373	1 102	1 282	1 300	82	34	602	211	172
Percent in labor force	71.0	67.2	88.3	79.9	75.4	72.6	66.7	...	...	77.9	57.3	80.8
Unrelated individuals	270	806	248	402	1 820	3 209	1 237	159	109	456	335	145
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.0	37.6	31.2	38.3	34.2	26.8	33.8	26.7	24.8	34.7	32.8	23.8
Mean income	\$675	\$901	\$664	\$841	\$872	\$658	\$705	\$956	\$446	\$652	\$804	\$594
Mean income deficit	\$1 198	\$956	\$1 103	\$1 003	\$988	\$1 203	\$1 129	\$853	\$1 429	\$1 198	\$1 042	\$1 248
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.6	27.2	24.6	23.4	12.3	13.7	17.9	16.4	...	11.6	14.9	24.8
Percent 65 years and over	20.7	32.3	24.2	31.3	19.3	25.9	20.2	49.1	11.0	22.8	40.9	31.0
Persons	3 067	6 827	2 773	4 462	14 230	14 205	13 835	723	373	5 969	2 312	1 232
Percent of all persons	17.8	20.8	17.7	20.2	14.1	14.3	14.1	5.7	6.1	14.8	15.6	7.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.6	7.7	4.2	6.7	5.8	8.8	5.7	20.7	10.5	6.5	11.9	13.0
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	6.5	3.8	6.0	5.0	9.4	3.8	19.9	7.0	4.4	10.6	13.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	35.8	67.6	73.6	75.4	60.2	61.4	58.0	79.2	...	64.9	66.0	81.0
Related children under 18 years	1 507	3 717	1 526	2 662	7 141	5 928	7 873	248	176	3 504	1 057	475
Percent living with both parents	59.9	51.0	50.5	45.5	44.3	47.1	46.0	62.9	52.8	54.9	46.1	68.6
Households	636	1 820	644	1 152	3 635	4 246	3 098	254	108	1 326	472	373
Percent of all households	15.4	20.5	16.8	20.8	16.5	14.6	13.7	7.0	6.1	15.0	16.5	9.0
In owner occupied housing units	252	426	74	341	950	612	752	181	53	367	185	118
Mean value of unit	\$15 392	\$13 302	...	\$11 212	\$19 542	\$23 755	\$18 609	\$23 702	...	\$18 651	\$21 919	\$22 744
In renter occupied housing units	384	1 394	570	811	2 685	3 634	2 346	73	55	959	487	255
Mean gross rent	\$87	\$89	\$94	\$81	\$100	\$117	\$120	...	...	\$113	\$96	\$131
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.4	3.5	4.7	2.5	3.3	8.8	1.5	...	...	13.0	2.0	6.4

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	439	840	314	667	1 930	1 895	1 706	103	32	707	267	173
Percent of all families	11.5	11.2	9.1	13.6	9.9	8.0	8.1	3.1	2.1	8.5	7.7	4.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 647	\$1 202	\$1 022	\$1 256	\$1 379	\$1 409	\$1 244	\$1 388	...	\$1 629	\$952	\$1 017
Families with female head	196	397	169	398	1 057	935	859	25	18	310	112	38
Unrelated individuals	223	573	191	266	1 342	2 653	973	107	92	402	280	137
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.9	26.8	24.0	25.3	25.2	22.1	26.6	18.0	21.0	30.6	27.4	22.5
Mean income deficit	\$924	\$774	\$899	\$932	\$797	\$934	\$899	\$704	...	\$862	\$729	\$838
Persons	2 110	4 433	1 581	3 187	9 195	10 086	9 022	470	243	3 733	1 407	789
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	5.9	3.4	4.3	5.4	7.9	4.4	23.4	4.9	4.7	13.4	10.1
Related children under 18 years	1 026	2 362	796	1 827	4 638	4 085	5 074	174	105	2 114	606	323
Percent living with both parents	51.5	41.2	40.1	33.4	35.1	44.4	38.1	65.5	44.8	48.0	49.8	70.3

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	816	1 850	852	1 253	4 123	3 722	3 522	227	100	1 722	735	439
Percent of all families	21.3	24.6	24.7	25.5	21.2	15.8	16.6	6.8	6.4	20.6	21.2	11.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 461	\$2 021	\$1 734	\$2 140	\$2 047	\$2 113	\$2 158	\$1 735	\$1 659	\$2 123	\$1 576	\$1 630
Families with female head	262	662	295	604	1 599	1 510	1 391	49	42	628	274	115
Unrelated individuals	381	1 032	403	534	2 327	4 031	1 571	213	143	581	437	199
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.4	48.2	50.7	50.9	43.7	33.6	42.9	35.7	32.6	44.2	42.8	32.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 245	\$1 153	\$1 057	\$1 158	\$1 184	\$1 374	\$1 300	\$1 035	\$1 531	\$1 355	\$1 201	\$1 296
Persons	4 106	9 769	4 345	6 538	20 760	19 087	18 844	1 014	535	9 490	3 562	1 829
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	6.8	4.3	5.7	5.2	9.5	4.2	23.2	4.9	3.5	11.0	12.2
Related children under 18 years	2 035	5 113	2 232	3 635	10 635	7 863	10 397	378	196	5 593	1 622	803
Percent living with both parents	64.0	58.4	59.3	51.0	56.6	53.6	53.9	66.4	57.7	60.2	55.1	66.5

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	2 569	682	1 133	2 512	5 105	3 047	2 735	1 418	1 593	1 705	1 333	2 274
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.6	16.7	6.2	11.9	22.0	5.6	6.2	7.8	12.2	6.3	7.7	14.6
Mean size of family	3.68	3.67	4.67	3.69	4.13	3.95	3.96	3.91	4.03	4.46	4.42	4.00
With related children under 18 years	1 626	393	985	1 749	3 742	2 146	1 968	971	1 141	1 372	1 084	1 588
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.56	2.86	2.24	2.63	2.35	2.30	2.44	2.70	2.56	2.61	2.47
Families with female head	382	104	115	289	904	329	235	100	215	118	57	257
With related children under 18 years	270	74	76	241	776	261	186	96	157	79	49	213
With related children under 6 years	115	42	54	113	413	117	45	44	101	35	29	125
Percent of heads in labor force	80.0	...	...	27.4	35.8	66.7	...	...	22.8	...	...	45.6
Family heads	2 569	682	1 133	2 512	5 105	3 047	2 735	1 418	1 593	1 705	1 333	2 274
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	13.0	0.4	4.5	7.6	5.2	4.5	9.8	8.2	2.2	3.5	9.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 987	495	1 013	2 118	3 826	2 564	2 372	1 107	1 266	1 560	1 224	1 840
Percent in labor force	94.6	95.4	97.9	94.1	92.9	97.8	95.2	94.6	92.3	95.8	98.1	97.6
Unrelated individuals	1 201	175	71	543	1 515	578	585	334	426	191	204	336
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	11.4	...	10.9	21.2	2.6	4.8	19.8	6.3	5.8	3.9	13.7
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	35.4	...	22.3	35.2	9.2	8.2	28.1	25.4	3.1	7.8	16.4
Persons	10 644	2 676	5 357	9 824	22 579	12 620	11 426	5 875	6 845	7 790	6 094	9 421
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.3	10.9	1.6	4.9	6.0	4.0	3.4	5.0	5.0	3.6	1.6	5.1
Percent 65 years and over	5.0	7.1	0.7	3.2	6.0	3.0	2.4	5.9	5.3	1.6	1.7	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	54.9	93.2	...	76.4	70.6	71.3	53.5	56.4	64.0	75.8	69.8	71.9
Households	3 181	782	1 145	2 824	6 020	3 294	3 070	1 570	1 763	1 809	1 358	2 517
In owner occupied housing units	571	347	977	941	2 740	1 760	1 620	962	839	1 388	881	1 421
Mean value of unit	\$34 422	\$21 801	\$25 674	\$19 997	\$14 175	\$26 719	\$29 695	\$19 292	\$21 670	\$24 536	\$25 426	\$26 715
In renter occupied housing units	2 610	435	168	1 883	3 280	1 534	1 450	608	924	421	477	1 096
Mean gross rent	\$135	\$124	\$163	\$104	\$92	\$151	\$155	\$108	\$119	\$154	\$135	\$124
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.6	1.7	...	0.2	5.2	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	...	1.4	1.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	277	80	82	260	1 179	221	135	128	277	107	72	182
Percent of all families	10.8	11.7	7.2	10.4	23.1	7.3	4.9	9.0	17.4	6.3	5.4	8.0
Mean family income	\$2 156	...	...	\$1 439	\$2 228	\$1 937	\$2 229	\$1 875	\$2 191	\$2 294	...	\$2 538
Mean income deficit	\$1 652	...	...	\$1 764	\$1 627	\$1 594	\$1 666	\$1 979	\$1 762	\$1 696	...	\$1 537
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.8	...	...	31.9	48.2	19.5	25.9	28.9	40.1	17.8	...	57.8
Mean size of family	4.19	...	...	3.27	4.28	3.76	4.33	4.34	4.65	4.50	...	4.54
With related children under 18 years	195	64	82	216	973	173	120	120	216	86	72	152
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.35	...	...	1.99	3.01	2.55	2.83	2.79	3.56	...	...	3.32
Families with female head	86	34	47	114	560	96	70	46	105	19	24	91
With related children under 18 years	77	28	47	107	536	96	61	46	98	19	24	86
With related children under 6 years	29	19	34	65	318	58	19	29	86	19	19	76
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	277	80	82	260	1 179	221	135	128	277	107	72	182
Percent 65 years and over	10.1	...	...	13.5	5.9	20.8	8.9	3.9	7.2	5.6	...	16.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	163	40	35	111	549	79	53	67	159	82	48	66
Percent in labor force	73.6	...	...	57.7	86.2	...	...	...	55.3	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	411	56	19	139	627	142	118	89	176	77	75	92
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.2	32.0	...	25.6	41.4	24.6	20.2	26.6	41.3	40.3	36.8	27.4
Mean income	\$470	...	...	\$632	\$867	\$640	\$549	...	\$808	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 437	...	...	\$1 201	\$991	\$1 219	\$1 315	...	\$1 013	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.7	...	...	9.4	20.6	10.6	5.9	...	8.5	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	...	...	38.1	40.5	20.4	21.2	...	31.8	...	...	...
Persons	1 573	420	480	990	5 677	974	703	645	1 463	558	431	918
Percent of all persons	14.8	15.7	9.0	10.1	25.1	7.7	6.2	11.0	21.4	7.2	7.1	9.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.9	10.2	1.5	13.1	5.9	10.0	14.1	1.2	6.2	5.4	3.7	8.6
Percent 65 years and over	5.0	11.7	...	9.6	6.6	11.2	6.0	4.0	7.8	3.0	3.7	7.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	65.3	213	306	429	2 944	435	331	310	709	258	219	544
Related children under 18 years	60.9	61.5	50.0	38.2	42.5	47.6	32.0	61.6	59.7	68.6	42.0	49.3
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	406	116	82	331	1 517	274	179	172	347	130	96	248
Percent of all households	12.8	14.8	7.2	11.7	25.2	8.3	5.8	11.0	19.7	7.2	7.1	9.9
In owner occupied housing units	64	34	67	86	380	92	54	51	60	89	38	87
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	\$11 161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	342	82	15	245	1 137	182	125	121	287	41	58	161
Mean gross rent	\$113	...	...	\$89	\$84	\$136	\$142	\$108	\$98	...	...	\$102
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.4	5.2	...	1.8	9.8	5.8	5.0	...	1.7	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	196	39	54	203	766	143	84	87	212	74	49	127
Percent of all families	7.6	5.7	4.8	8.1	15.0	4.7	3.1	6.1	13.3	4.3	3.7	5.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 170	...	...	\$1 331	\$1 255	\$1 290	...	...	\$1 176	...	...	\$883
Families with female head	66	15	34	85	377	64	41	40	87	7	19	73
Unrelated individuals	371	39	19	106	438	133	99	89	124	70	67	78
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.9	22.3	...	19.5	28.9	23.0	16.9	26.6	29.1	36.6	32.8	23.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 084	...	...	\$1 049	\$851	\$814	...	...	\$874	...	...	...
Persons	1 162	251	308	804	3 730	648	450	447	957	404	301	708
Percent 65 years and over	4.8	8.0	...	5.0	7.0	13.4	4.0	5.8	8.4	4.2	2.7	3.1
Related children under 18 years	432	126	214	370	1 997	275	198	219	446	181	158	421
Percent living with both parents	63.0	61.9	37.4	40.8	41.4	46.9	39.9	62.6	61.4	77.9	34.2	44.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	457	136	144	391	1 477	330	200	172	357	150	95	239
Percent of all families	17.8	19.9	12.7	15.6	28.9	10.8	7.3	12.1	22.4	8.8	7.1	10.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 827	\$1 513	\$2 401	\$1 894	\$2 169	\$1 789	\$1 927	\$2 266	\$2 244	\$2 145	...	\$2 076
Families with female head	171	54	79	159	606	105	79	53	125	19	24	100
Unrelated individuals	539	77	19	189	866	159	150	148	237	91	90	138
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.9	44.0	...	34.8	57.2	27.5	25.6	44.3	53.6	47.6	44.1	41.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 519	...	...	\$1 308	\$1 122	\$1 536	\$1 447	\$1 030	\$1 143	...	...	\$1 126
Persons	2 501	671	667	1 678	7 399	1 516	1 021	844	1 846	804	609	1 258
Percent 65 years and over	4.7	10.1	...	7.6	7.8	7.7	4.8	6.4	7.4	2.1	2.6	7.8
Related children under 18 years	1 049	314	415	799	3 719	759	473	394	933	413	353	673
Percent living with both parents	72.8	60.5	57.8	51.7	51.1	64.2	51.0	67.8	61.1	71.4	60.1	53.0

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Alamo-Danville (U)	Albany	Alondra Park (U)	Altadena (U)	Alum Rock (U)	Antioch	Arcadia	Artesia	Ashland (U)	Atascadero (U)	Athwater	Azusa
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	14 053	14 674	12 131	42 379	18 358	27 990	44 621	14 718	14 781	10 312	11 640	25 312
Native of native parentage	11 292	9 422	9 448	32 703	12 609	22 698	34 175	9 519	11 287	8 795	9 455	18 055
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 189	3 002	1 854	6 300	4 310	3 861	7 788	2 814	2 514	1 269	1 661	4 962
Foreign born	572	2 250	829	3 376	1 439	1 431	2 658	2 385	980	248	524	2 295
Total foreign stock	2 761	5 252	2 683	9 676	5 749	5 292	10 446	5 199	3 494	1 517	2 185	7 257
United Kingdom	423	421	266	1 014	160	344	1 326	91	249	252	480	382
Ireland	86	131	55	211	80	69	356	40	132	64	44	97
Sweden	172	112	110	387	72	116	493	29	109	61	46	102
Germany ¹	195	435	252	885	269	403	1 133	163	206	199	115	396
Poland	66	46	92	166	43	6	345	31	38	9	14	88
Czechoslovakia	62	38	49	112	7	29	172	—	40	17	19	42
Austria	22	59	17	197	81	15	233	—	6	39	38	97
Hungary	6	18	66	199	7	15	164	8	35	—	—	107
U.S.S.R.	115	109	48	356	109	104	445	27	95	33	48	61
Italy	222	691	203	552	760	699	1 244	70	291	66	78	231
Canada	410	403	229	1 394	286	403	1 597	236	317	209	162	506
Mexico	76	228	318	601	2 397	1 146	353	1 482	406	198	201	3 899
Cuba	6	25	35	41	56	—	58	—	—	—	7	66
Other America	41	416	90	412	21	127	199	177	19	30	18	196
All other and not reported	859	2 120	853	3 159	1 401	1 768	2 328	2 839	1 518	379	915	987
Persons of Spanish language ²	486	1 023	1 426	2 243	5 819	3 463	1 717	3 207	2 081	658	666	8 665
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	211	221	920	481	898	982	379	904	235	392	392	6 330
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	325	995	986	2 495	6 470	3 085	1 326	3 740	1 895	581	690	6 810
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	23	17	28	29	114	39	14	27	144	7	38	50
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	14 053	14 674	12 131	42 379	18 358	27 990	44 621	14 718	14 781	10 312	11 640	25 312
English	11 751	10 050	8 987	33 075	10 430	21 630	36 046	8 387	10 591	8 652	9 831	14 994
French	257	208	150	535	124	138	447	68	89	35	71	140
German	364	471	387	1 317	560	537	1 589	196	405	200	229	559
Spanish	192	671	905	1 454	4 660	2 202	959	2 695	1 348	416	391	7 538
Other	1 489	3 274	1 702	5 998	2 584	3 483	5 580	3 372	2 348	1 009	1 118	2 061
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	13 470	12 481	11 222	38 906	16 928	26 568	41 895	12 376	13 826	10 027	11 103	23 128
Born in State of residence	7 330	6 739	5 127	17 775	10 534	15 128	18 789	6 932	7 577	5 251	3 247	12 283
Born in different State	5 457	4 920	5 482	18 666	5 601	9 912	21 290	4 964	5 500	4 334	7 037	9 400
Percent of total	40.5	39.4	48.9	48.0	33.1	37.3	50.8	37.3	43.2	43.2	43.2	40.6
Northeast	1 165	824	977	3 265	732	803	4 563	669	686	380	1 133	1 542
North Central	2 065	1 960	2 434	7 575	1 741	3 295	11 055	2 263	2 121	1 755	2 006	4 403
South	953	888	1 158	5 808	1 727	3 812	2 860	1 267	1 238	1 311	2 800	1 940
West	1 274	1 248	713	2 018	1 401	2 002	2 812	1 265	1 455	888	1 098	1 515
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	108	263	148	526	292	190	291	100	132	68	475	336
State of birth not reported	575	559	465	1 939	501	1 338	1 525	380	617	374	344	1 109
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	13 160	13 505	11 067	39 260	16 703	25 201	42 063	13 132	13 589	9 637	10 483	22 710
Same house	5 441	6 139	5 886	21 249	10 596	10 517	22 717	6 200	6 131	3 452	2 341	10 588
Different house in United States	7 121	6 004	4 421	15 671	5 458	13 009	17 459	5 952	6 529	5 786	6 546	10 359
Same county	2 503	3 281	3 300	12 529	3 883	9 335	13 102	4 366	4 619	2 626	1 946	8 219
Different county	4 618	2 723	1 121	3 142	1 575	3 674	4 357	1 586	1 910	3 160	4 600	2 140
In Armed Forces in 1965	73	151	79	116	27	130	103	46	109	80	752	127
Persons attending college in 1965	205	639	58	393	91	152	332	33	176	192	275	106
Same State	3 235	1 806	214	1 074	1 062	2 579	1 449	868	1 305	2 560	992	941
Different State	1 383	917	907	2 068	513	1 095	2 908	718	605	600	3 608	1 999
In Armed Forces in 1965	48	52	79	88	14	81	81	29	58	40	670	91
Persons attending college in 1965	106	367	29	281	39	72	229	26	70	56	229	52
Northeast	391	201	216	438	115	141	536	21	60	74	600	75
North Central	318	337	262	694	35	310	1 295	375	227	187	957	701
South	200	188	166	530	141	223	542	119	68	137	1 214	188
West	474	191	263	406	222	421	535	250	202	844	235	448
Abroad	96	906	308	609	152	349	400	677	165	51	828	448
In Armed Forces in 1965	17	67	87	67	22	99	83	35	41	38	242	41
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	502	456	452	1 731	497	1 326	1 487	303	763	348	768	1 315
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	227	644	109	266	73	161	351	68	232	1 236	1 309	128
In Armed Forces, 1970	13	25	6	6	6	25	10	33	33	—	984	13
Inmate of institution, 1970	8	59	—	15	—	12	13	39	70	1 124	—	—
Attending college, 1970	155	611	103	245	67	124	328	29	129	112	325	115
Living with one or both parents	78	3	36	36	5	23	89	7	6	16	312	8
Not living with parents	77	608	97	209	62	101	239	22	123	96	107	71
Different State in 1965	83	302	103	183	22	72	186	10	76	211	1 099	13
In Armed Forces, 1970	9	9	6	—	—	25	10	—	28	—	842	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	26	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	211	—	—
Attending college, 1970	48	285	97	173	22	47	176	10	48	—	257	58
Living with one or both parents	26	—	6	13	5	11	50	—	—	—	13	—
Not living with parents	22	285	91	160	17	36	126	10	48	—	244	58
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	5 374	6 276	5 361	16 730	6 204	9 975	18 308	4 872	6 109	2 841	3 719	9 342
Worked in county of residence	2 431	4 215	5 074	15 358	5 533	8 508	16 936	4 147	5 237	2 625	3 334	8 399
Percent of all workers	45.2	67.2	94.6	91.8	89.2	85.3	92.5	85.1	85.7	92.4	89.6	89.9
Worked outside county of residence	2 629	1 738	41	234	432	834	350	481	619	85	200	248
Place of work not reported	314	323	246	1 138	239	633	1 022	244	253	131	185	695
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 493	5 332	4 241	13 619	5 777	8 843	15 160	4 355	5 247	4 214	1 746	7 968
Veteran	2 484	2 249	2 228	6 106	2 747	4 178	7 443	1 579	2 780	1 998	767	3 720
Percent of total	55.3	42.2	52.5	44.8	47.6	47.2	49.1	36.3	53.0	47.4	43.9	46.7
Vietnam conflict	230	410	462	655	431	730	702	308	842	308	337	786
Korean conflict	461	236	338	1 102	408	700	1 021	321	248	395	83	596
Korean conflict and World War II	132	66	35	234	143	118	301	33	89	83	54	132
World War II	1 296	983	1 040	2 854	1 278	1 599	4 230	611	1 170	756	247	1 445
World War I	54	199	17	387	153	163	402	53	90	106	21	135
Other service	311	355	336	874	334	868	787	253	341	350	25	626
Nonveteran	2 009	3 083	2 013	7 513	3 030	4 665	7 717	2 776	2 467	2 216	979	4 248

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Baldwin Park	Banning	Barstow	Bell	Bell Gardens	Belmont	Beverly Hills	Bloomington (U)	Brawley	Brea	Broderick-Bryte (U)	Burlingame
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	47 059	12 131	17 442	21 984	29 311	23 645	33 352	11 971	13 746	18 322	11 750	27 251
Native of native parentage	35 376	9 948	15 045	15 960	24 565	16 900	15 532	10 512	9 529	15 100	8 746	17 143
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	7 934	1 507	1 826	3 325	2 934	4 609	11 238	1 145	2 910	2 262	2 133	6 300
Foreign born	3 749	676	571	2 699	1 812	2 136	6 582	314	1 307	960	871	3 808
Total foreign stock	11 683	2 183	2 397	6 024	4 746	6 745	17 820	1 459	4 217	3 222	3 004	10 108
United Kingdom	596	131	210	514	257	785	1 089	198	15	343	118	1 176
Ireland	213	34	38	113	77	321	279	6	27	100	14	697
Sweden	207	54	6	145	33	256	253	72	34	84	20	408
Germany ¹	502	237	183	437	323	842	1 447	112	58	258	188	1 076
Poland	184	35	39	145	68	112	1 997	6	6	108	27	215
Czechoslovakia	112	29	20	30	22	72	385	20	36	70	14	76
Austria	91	54	32	134	41	138	873	13	11	75	47	203
Hungary	239	54	16	63	130	124	654	21	11	33	3	77
U.S.S.R.	95	28	27	207	86	138	4 821	27	27	73	218	605
Italy	326	69	55	403	89	788	1 357	72	32	209	203	1 368
Canada	913	209	201	475	308	917	1 274	160	36	645	89	1 090
Mexico	5 801	938	902	1 484	2 156	2 133	286	547	3 478	421	1 442	1 127
Cuba	297	—	8	432	60	19	—	19	—	—	—	56
Other America	466	—	6	416	454	90	375	10	10	7	25	393
All other and not reported	1 641	311	654	1 026	642	1 930	3 711	176	436	1 406	3 191	2 541
Persons of Spanish language ²	14 214	2 317	4 523	4 476	5 786	1 446	1 600	1 600	6 480	1 406	3 191	1 313
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	611	184	268	419	578	249	230	154	69	310	256	370
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	12 530	1 174	4 219	3 891	4 407	1 295	1 876	1 876	6 537	1 560	2 432	1 314
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	202	7	54	119	135	52	34	—	—	—	—	36
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	47 059	12 131	17 442	21 984	29 311	23 645	33 352	11 971	13 746	18 322	11 750	27 251
English	30 178	8 766	12 680	15 178	21 581	18 001	19 461	10 147	5 959	15 380	7 705	19 240
French	445	92	34	182	240	395	685	33	33	132	46	524
German	807	280	278	586	551	1 081	2 082	132	80	439	291	1 367
Spanish	11 621	1 778	3 397	3 490	4 826	627	1 152	1 522	5 990	892	2 342	814
Other	4 008	1 215	1 053	2 548	2 113	3 541	9 801	507	1 684	1 479	1 366	5 286
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	43 557	11 453	16 798	19 317	27 543	21 473	26 779	11 463	12 251	17 354	11 024	23 356
Born in State of residence	22 647	4 934	7 332	7 410	10 962	11 704	8 745	5 706	7 240	8 182	6 485	12 121
Born in different State	18 162	5 717	8 784	10 942	15 006	8 342	16 137	5 246	3 702	8 479	3 794	9 435
Percent of total	41.7	49.9	52.3	56.6	54.5	38.8	60.3	45.8	30.2	48.9	34.4	40.4
Northeast	2 424	547	866	1 480	1 228	1 650	6 890	667	1 000	1 541	259	2 105
North Central	5 601	2 297	2 540	4 303	5 226	3 205	6 593	2 154	1 007	3 708	1 444	3 980
South	5 156	2 022	2 732	3 427	6 317	1 330	1 687	1 588	1 691	1 888	1 086	1 403
West	2 981	851	2 646	1 732	2 235	2 157	967	837	904	1 342	1 005	1 947
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	617	73	233	226	253	307	324	94	138	165	117	350
State of birth not reported	2 131	729	449	739	1 322	1 120	1 573	417	1 171	528	628	1 450
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	41 494	11 180	15 776	19 795	25 101	22 069	32 463	10 871	12 300	16 737	10 815	25 976
Same house	18 441	4 984	6 420	7 172	7 427	10 121	15 455	5 050	6 387	6 702	4 956	13 132
Different house in United States	20 074	5 296	8 401	10 956	15 714	10 126	14 713	5 189	4 965	9 459	5 320	10 602
Same county	16 124	2 763	5 003	8 265	10 558	4 994	10 904	3 068	3 469	4 090	2 446	5 414
Different county	3 950	2 533	3 398	2 691	5 156	5 132	3 809	2 121	1 496	5 369	2 874	5 188
In Armed Forces in 1965	223	70	145	126	127	176	30	59	25	81	42	147
Persons attending college in 1965	159	35	83	72	105	623	281	60	129	196	37	550
Same State	1 705	1 898	1 353	960	1 611	2 911	1 206	1 323	904	3 756	2 166	3 197
Different State	2 245	635	2 045	1 731	3 545	2 221	2 603	798	592	1 613	708	1 991
In Armed Forces in 1965	157	7	110	66	71	106	19	50	6	47	30	67
Persons attending college in 1965	117	38	59	49	73	289	202	17	56	50	14	223
Northeast	208	59	261	224	222	530	1 278	50	18	351	31	553
North Central	709	156	393	602	1 167	624	569	349	96	475	90	598
South	721	251	294	517	1 359	358	288	179	164	455	355	306
West	607	169	1 097	388	797	709	468	220	314	332	232	534
Abroad	535	48	453	812	645	625	901	58	160	138	49	593
In Armed Forces in 1965	75	7	87	33	117	20	37	27	24	20	10	90
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 444	852	502	855	1 315	1 197	1 394	574	788	438	490	1 649
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	125	135	249	87	103	445	200	161	147	239	74	258
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	10	61	15	18	6	—	16	6	7	6	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	9	86	—	—	27	12	—	113	20	13	—	22
Attending college, 1970	116	39	188	72	58	427	200	32	121	219	68	236
Living with one or both parents	25	28	70	22	15	61	80	13	81	29	38	38
Not living with parents	91	11	118	50	43	366	120	19	114	138	39	198
Different State in 1965	63	36	171	52	62	183	131	36	56	49	22	91
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	10	32	15	18	6	—	7	—	7	6	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	18	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	63	8	139	37	37	177	131	21	56	42	16	91
Living with one or both parents	7	8	50	—	8	23	46	13	—	18	5	23
Not living with parents	56	—	89	37	29	154	85	8	56	24	11	68
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	15 346	3 587	6 228	8 684	8 794	11 232	14 202	3 745	4 282	6 815	3 510	12 489
Worked in county of residence	13 814	2 564	5 915	7 887	7 901	7 649	12 906	2 651	3 646	4 242	1 029	7 636
Percent of all workers	90.0	71.5	95.0	90.8	89.8	68.1	90.9	70.8	85.1	62.2	29.3	61.5
Worked outside county of residence	468	641	199	140	235	2 817	197	875	76	2 297	2 107	3 865
Place of work not reported	1 064	382	114	657	658	766	1 099	219	560	276	374	908
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	13 958	3 952	5 299	7 576	8 946	8 158	11 518	3 642	4 181	5 778	3 768	9 995
Veteran	6 467	1 713	2 925	3 493	3 901	4 424	4 631	1 876	1 420	2 984	1 767	4 818
Percent of total	46.3	43.3	55.2	46.1	43.6	54.2	40.2	51.5	34.0	51.6	46.9	48.7
Vietnam conflict	1 220	275	617	679	852	758	333	383	201	322	301	478
Korean conflict	1 286	264	475	647	729	689	544	367	255	625	328	574
Korean conflict and World War II	208	72	266	169	118	211	70	21	127	127	95	207
World War II	2 434	621	1 042	1 320	1 380	1 909	2 679	805	688	1 363	738	2 233
World War I	233	308	32	148	146	108	655	35	80	115	104	304
Other service	1 086	173	493	530	676	749	336	216	175	432	201	702
Nonveteran	7 491	2 239	2 374	4 083	5 045	3 734	6 887	1 766	2 761	2 794	2 001	5 178

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Calexico	Camarillo	Campbell	Carlsbad	Carmichael (U)	Castro Valley (U)	Cerritos	Chico	Chino Lake (U)	Chino	Citrus Heights (U)	Claremont
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	10 625	19 333	24 731	14 944	37 629	44 812	16 021	19 580	11 114	20 401	21 766	23 470
Native of native parentage	2 492	15 555	20 130	11 930	32 213	34 564	11 844	17 037	9 509	14 696	19 063	19 045
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	4 618	2 845	3 254	1 923	4 207	8 036	2 490	1 894	1 254	3 930	2 194	3 259
Foreign born	3 515	933	1 347	1 091	1 209	2 212	1 687	649	357	1 775	509	1 166
Total foreign stock												
United Kingdom	8 133	3 778	4 601	3 014	5 416	10 248	4 177	2 543	1 605	5 705	2 703	4 425
Ireland	7	319	331	223	507	1 265	275	293	220	177	289	553
Sweden	12	108	44	36	185	277	59	62	14	75	23	109
Germany ¹	6	39	154	81	182	379	70	34	34	34	99	119
Poland	20	409	493	311	711	973	243	333	103	217	505	557
Czechoslovakia	9	93	90	23	202	152	63	43	72	29	49	150
Austria	8	89	59	42	85	81	17	7	34	6	14	42
Hungary	7	76	51	28	76	198	38	27	7	28	42	118
U.S.S.R.	22	55	48	34	75	120	14	55	51	33	36	35
Italy	—	223	437	113	409	1 015	244	110	68	81	175	312
Canada	33	444	686	303	976	1 161	349	425	181	226	407	595
Mexico	7 818	849	413	1 138	193	305	577	216	68	2 808	277	423
Cuba	—	16	—	7	—	18	—	7	—	6	—	22
Other America	20	146	103	59	70	105	312	39	117	32	66	43
All other and not reported	171	856	1 556	591	1 587	3 986	1 852	847	612	1 876	626	1 179
Persons of Spanish language ²	9 673	2 177	2 122	2 485	1 112	2 362	1 897	779	556	5 980	1 448	1 171
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	28	220	464	102	759	2 178	396	335	154	534	193	165
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 665	2 107	1 897	2 171	757	1 797	1 423	844	235	5 315	1 123	1 143
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	24	7	11	25	44	20	38	—	—	28	7	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	10 625	19 333	24 731	14 944	37 629	44 812	16 021	19 580	11 114	20 401	21 766	23 470
English	933	15 415	19 492	11 186	32 437	35 245	11 610	16 560	9 473	12 079	18 680	19 385
French	7	184	220	204	369	327	140	113	125	377	113	171
German	19	566	731	452	1 369	1 570	383	440	273	734	738	738
Spanish	9 423	1 696	1 446	1 999	642	1 142	1 308	487	326	5 399	820	854
Other	243	1 472	2 842	1 103	2 812	6 528	2 580	1 980	1 032	2 273	1 419	2 322
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	7 054	18 345	23 632	13 782	36 509	42 609	14 495	18 906	10 808	18 553	21 233	22 328
Born in State of residence	4 818	8 014	12 208	5 721	18 572	25 074	7 830	10 945	4 046	10 760	10 458	9 126
Born in different State	1 341	9 668	10 318	7 327	16 325	14 880	6 094	6 829	6 260	6 698	5 996	11 886
Percent of total	19.0	52.7	43.7	53.2	44.7	34.9	42.0	36.1	57.9	36.1	45.2	53.2
Northeast	163	1 845	1 822	1 403	2 183	2 261	1 124	689	869	799	1 099	2 759
North Central	223	3 790	3 934	2 961	6 457	5 996	2 304	2 861	2 351	2 654	3 790	5 326
South	442	2 293	2 330	1 683	3 590	2 755	1 477	1 540	1 813	2 071	2 506	1 979
West	513	1 740	2 232	1 280	4 095	3 868	1 189	1 739	1 227	1 174	2 201	1 822
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	769	217	175	195	620	469	127	177	169	233	313	327
State of birth not reported	126	446	931	539	992	2 186	444	955	333	862	866	989
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	9 606	17 455	22 354	13 791	34 759	41 849	13 716	18 503	10 077	18 691	19 719	22 126
Same house	4 524	5 063	10 526	4 919	13 625	22 208	1 038	6 458	2 782	7 580	8 453	8 568
Different house in United States	3 563	11 230	10 226	8 035	18 913	16 344	11 552	10 687	6 602	9 459	10 100	12 177
Same county	2 627	4 275	6 015	4 334	10 168	11 779	8 268	3 506	2 634	3 462	5 087	6 696
Different county	936	6 955	4 211	3 701	8 745	4 565	3 284	7 181	3 968	6 057	5 013	5 481
In Armed Forces in 1965	14	248	193	168	425	239	124	131	333	131	191	77
Persons attending college in 1965	88	511	342	242	579	382	225	890	447	124	207	548
Same State	713	4 030	2 195	1 769	5 282	2 657	1 835	6 207	2 043	5 165	3 460	2 308
Different State	223	2 925	2 016	1 932	3 463	1 908	1 449	974	1 925	892	1 553	3 173
In Armed Forces in 1965	9	129	137	124	255	107	149	60	138	46	160	46
Persons attending college in 1965	33	222	194	144	289	209	110	88	239	31	69	349
Northeast	14	502	471	374	407	427	272	269	55	196	948	948
North Central	75	882	454	513	899	472	350	363	413	262	259	1 008
South	85	884	369	473	1 095	407	485	161	638	320	569	422
West	49	657	722	572	1 062	602	342	353	605	255	529	795
Abroad	1 258	480	254	201	773	407	518	265	242	339	508	411
In Armed Forces in 1965	5	153	53	52	224	77	69	48	112	56	124	19
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	261	682	1 348	636	1 448	2 890	608	1 093	451	1 313	658	970
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	62	436	342	507	1 040	437	190	4 363	1 018	2 285	389	1 797
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	165	5	310	368	60	24	—	825	7	170	4
Inmate of institution, 1970	9	—	29	—	—	92	—	61	—	2 063	—	36
Attending college, 1970	53	271	308	197	672	285	166	4 302	193	215	219	1 757
Living with one or both parents	—	62	62	50	268	90	26	20	35	15	21	78
Not living with parents	53	209	246	147	404	195	140	4 282	158	200	198	1 679
Different State in 1965	38	225	155	393	497	150	97	279	705	313	237	998
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	129	5	254	297	50	18	—	577	—	141	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	269	—	15
Attending college, 1970	29	96	144	139	200	100	79	271	128	44	96	983
Living with one or both parents	—	13	30	25	90	43	19	6	18	—	10	26
Not living with parents	29	83	114	110	110	57	60	265	110	44	86	957
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	2 761	7 058	9 293	5 430	14 572	18 976	6 117	6 390	4 775	5 848	7 123	8 488
Worked in county of residence	2 476	5 963	8 010	5 017	12 964	15 531	5 406	5 671	3 957	2 991	5 287	6 783
Percent of all workers	89.7	84.5	86.2	92.4	89.0	81.8	88.7	88.7	82.9	51.1	74.2	79.9
Worked outside county of residence	179	689	818	146	950	2 666	515	303	551	2 416	1 328	1 281
Place of work not reported	106	406	465	267	658	779	196	416	267	441	508	424
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	2 932	5 381	7 429	4 390	11 497	15 636	4 697	7 005	2 901	8 224	6 424	8 280
Veteran	772	3 132	3 987	2 319	6 716	8 239	2 447	2 555	1 641	3 002	3 433	3 394
Percent of total	26.3	58.2	53.7	52.8	58.4	52.7	52.1	36.5	56.6	36.5	53.4	41.0
Vietnam conflict	102	661	779	364	1 293	1 259	654	783	229	522	729	385
Korean conflict	178	582	907	371	1 129	1 217	448	385	405	758	656	511
Korean conflict and World War II	9	273	165	305	547	440	54	71	156	118	242	238
World War II	377	959	809	2 656	4 131	673	873	664	1 027	1 821	1 181	1 637
World War I	15	52	47	163	148	238	—	166	—	44	124	225
Other service	91	605	754	307	943	954	618	277	—	533	501	398
Nonveteran	2 160	2 249	3 442	2 071	4 781	7 397	2 250	4 450	1 260	5 222	2 991	4 886

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Clovis	Colton	Commerce	Corona	Coronado	Covina	Cudahy	Culver City	Cupertino	Cypress	Davis	Del Aire (U)
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	13 856	19 949	10 662	27 591	19 029	30 498	17 058	31 403	18 398	31 035	23 488	12 144
Native of native parentage	11 439	14 085	5 851	21 063	15 939	24 253	13 397	20 770	14 537	24 784	18 861	9 377
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 813	4 527	3 204	4 013	2 132	4 400	2 157	6 940	2 814	4 578	2 967	1 703
Foreign born	604	1 337	1 607	2 515	958	1 845	1 504	3 693	1 047	1 673	1 660	1 064
Total foreign stock												
United Kingdom	2 417	5 864	4 811	6 528	3 090	6 245	3 661	10 633	3 861	6 251	4 627	2 767
Ireland	119	169	42	379	413	598	162	781	445	781	383	381
Sweden	47	20	14	105	113	177	48	275	72	134	96	39
Germany ¹	23	36	7	89	79	156	14	244	67	66	107	43
Poland	154	174	26	266	280	519	202	769	428	651	436	224
Czechoslovakia	35	25	7	51	108	313	58	447	91	181	121	66
Austria	52	18	12	58	93	170	18	135	34	47	92	5
Hungary	22	8	35	35	53	150	15	268	96	116	82	31
U.S.S.R.	7	7	4	38	6	174	24	243	20	133	38	63
Italy	139	32	48	33	109	324	152	1 181	90	179	194	40
Canada	129	125	112	199	132	697	268	526	428	421	219	206
Mexico	165	275	81	488	280	1 109	279	1 167	414	754	646	404
Cuba	1 054	4 222	3 864	3 767	249	384	1 214	833	293	974	134	292
Other America	—	11	52	55	8	63	375	548	7	46	—	122
All other and not reported	20	19	126	50	128	102	277	679	47	214	215	174
Persons of Spanish language ²	451	723	381	915	1 039	1 309	555	2 537	1 329	1 554	1 864	657
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	1 949	9 771	7 084	7 298	899	2 330	4 156	3 692	975	3 302	914	1 509
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	237	140	178	331	265	507	380	495	195	824	150	247
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 029	9 011	6 345	6 572	528	1 617	4 388	3 936	592	1 663	552	717
	—	25	—	26	42	60	144	81	18	82	7	50
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	13 856	19 949	10 662	27 591	19 029	30 498	17 058	31 403	18 398	31 035	23 488	12 144
English	10 454	9 748	3 600	18 661	15 071	24 301	11 597	21 037	15 040	24 301	19 040	9 296
French	71	137	55	396	320	285	125	406	119	255	269	143
German	427	249	69	511	613	841	382	1 036	575	806	822	391
Spanish	1 541	8 666	6 149	6 093	646	1 262	3 272	2 725	555	2 193	483	1 023
Other	1 363	1 149	789	1 930	2 379	3 809	1 682	6 199	2 109	3 480	2 874	1 291
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	13 267	18 650	8 968	25 010	17 946	28 665	15 351	27 346	17 196	29 417	21 842	11 042
Born in State of residence	7 570	11 031	5 481	12 682	3 900	13 349	6 547	11 801	8 290	14 048	11 695	5 055
Born in different State	4 941	6 464	2 859	10 749	12 859	13 706	7 688	13 456	7 967	13 910	8 892	5 600
Percent of total	37.2	34.7	31.9	43.0	71.7	47.8	50.1	49.2	43.3	44.7	37.9	46.1
Northeast	356	518	199	1 468	2 700	2 590	882	3 566	1 639	2 960	1 501	1 020
North Central	1 273	2 451	817	4 451	4 334	6 480	2 811	5 623	3 099	5 623	3 351	2 595
South	2 397	2 020	1 036	3 199	4 071	2 734	2 558	2 231	1 318	3 086	1 765	1 185
West	915	1 475	807	1 571	1 754	1 902	1 437	1 801	1 911	2 241	2 275	800
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	139	278	200	319	376	241	260	397	201	361	384	114
State of birth not reported	617	877	428	1 260	811	1 369	856	1 692	738	1 098	871	273
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	12 533	17 983	9 269	24 748	17 901	28 198	14 392	29 309	16 751	28 033	21 812	11 126
Same house	4 818	9 685	4 746	10 427	3 410	13 727	3 289	13 912	6 456	9 085	4 699	6 656
Different house in United States	7 018	7 317	3 742	12 424	12 312	12 673	9 235	12 920	8 466	17 569	14 925	3 987
Same county	4 478	5 112	2 865	5 464	2 887	9 721	6 465	10 084	4 268	4 308	3 405	3 010
Different county	2 540	2 205	607	6 960	9 425	2 952	2 770	2 836	4 198	13 261	11 520	977
In Armed Forces in 1965	117	124	16	149	890	190	73	166	153	239	217	76
Persons attending college in 1965	262	149	23	365	1 106	265	39	399	600	547	2 112	49
Same State	1 792	1 269	299	4 774	2 298	1 119	783	979	1 874	9 965	8 447	215
Different State	748	936	308	2 186	7 127	1 833	1 987	1 857	2 324	3 296	3 073	762
In Armed Forces in 1965	53	68	16	92	700	104	61	103	104	125	100	69
Persons attending college in 1965	58	30	8	184	930	214	32	265	341	175	737	49
Northeast	122	172	19	262	1 319	542	164	668	465	686	681	142
North Central	195	279	119	798	1 913	657	605	445	821	1 072	920	229
South	173	196	83	376	2 544	270	559	379	368	715	657	173
West	258	289	87	750	1 351	364	659	365	670	823	815	218
Abroad	179	131	432	499	786	480	451	888	352	302	1 138	264
In Armed Forces in 1965	57	31	9	62	258	92	28	51	55	25	64	23
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	518	850	619	1 398	1 393	1 318	1 417	1 589	1 477	1 077	1 050	219
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	375	280	28	357	5 564	241	60	260	450	760	5 865	95
In Armed Forces, 1970	23	92	—	25	5 066	6	—	7	39	33	22	28
Inmate of institution, 1970	36	—	14	—	—	18	5	27	39	—	18	—
Attending college, 1970	316	188	14	318	498	217	55	226	372	727	5 825	67
Living with one or both parents	6	14	—	65	72	14	16	15	94	289	108	22
Not living with parents	310	174	14	253	426	203	39	211	278	438	5 717	45
Different State in 1965	105	123	5	136	4 612	141	33	178	245	174	792	88
In Armed Forces, 1970	23	64	—	25	4 268	—	—	7	28	19	22	28
Inmate of institution, 1970	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	11	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	75	59	5	111	344	141	33	150	206	155	770	60
Living with one or both parents	—	—	—	23	38	—	9	6	71	47	46	22
Not living with parents	75	59	5	88	306	141	24	144	135	108	724	38
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	4 778	6 321	3 615	9 331	9 876	12 022	5 420	13 943	7 254	11 006	9 615	5 371
Worked in county of residence	4 267	4 891	3 343	6 310	9 300	10 774	4 846	12 642	5 870	3 939	7 484	5 045
Percent of all workers	89.3	77.4	92.5	67.6	94.2	89.6	89.4	90.7	80.9	35.8	77.8	93.9
Worked outside county of residence	151	1 022	43	2 489	123	474	114	147	1 188	6 558	1 462	99
Place of work not reported	360	408	229	532	453	774	460	1 154	196	509	669	227
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 410	5 934	3 264	8 319	2 999	9 501	4 898	11 115	5 803	8 732	8 917	4 035
Veteran	1 954	2 707	1 261	4 040	1 782	5 169	2 221	5 416	3 243	5 163	2 981	2 078
Percent of total	44.3	45.6	38.6	48.6	59.4	54.4	45.3	48.7	55.9	59.1	33.4	51.5
Vietnam conflict	430	654	246	631	465	858	504	704	489	545	854	288
Korean conflict	414	464	186	721	172	929	348	738	825	1 412	434	273
Korean conflict and World War II	27	90	45	295	423	248	61	213	188	387	118	87
World War II	661	1 061	481	1 485	526	2 251	709	2 711	1 140	1 890	918	1 016
World War I	104	133	59	93	93	169	96	178	55	35	58	35
Other service	318	305	244	741	103	714	503	872	546	894	599	379
Nonveteran	2 456	3 227	2 003	4 279	1 217	4 332	2 677	5 699	2 560	3 569	5 936	1 957

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Delano	Diamond Bar (U)	Duarte	Dublin (U)	East La Mirada (U)	East Palo Alto (U)	Edwards (U)	El Centro	El Cerrito	El Segundo	Enterprise (U)	Escondido
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	14 559	11 950	15 106	13 641	12 248	17 790	10 316	19 272	25 181	15 592	11 486	36 792
Native of native parentage	9 180	9 741	11 445	11 484	9 791	15 245	9 085	14 134	17 053	12 332	10 279	29 412
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 403	1 389	2 469	1 487	1 800	1 345	904	3 330	5 571	1 983	1 029	5 167
Foreign born	1 976	820	1 192	670	657	1 200	327	1 808	2 557	1 277	178	2 213
Total foreign stock												
United Kingdom	5 379	2 209	3 661	2 157	2 457	2 545	1 231	5 138	8 128	3 260	1 207	7 380
Ireland	85	284	302	271	239	182	236	85	628	496	134	641
Sweden	7	22	69	33	58	34	39	26	254	65	13	230
Germany ¹	18	20	80	27	25	32	13	36	287	75	39	348
Poland	63	297	226	222	266	173	234	91	649	440	159	734
Czechoslovakia	14	61	44	6	96	66	33	27	147	106	22	96
Austria	13	13	74	6	24	23	32	5	132	54	7	113
Hungary	29	13	68	36	48	15	8	14	161	92	21	165
U.S.S.R.	8	30	20	40	50	12	15	15	48	36	—	77
Italy	56	75	63	33	94	41	—	43	233	24	32	208
Canada	47	178	208	82	302	126	6	102	917	202	81	402
Mexico	55	479	487	316	347	138	121	125	764	439	304	900
Cuba	3 164	278	1 065	225	393	283	63	3 609	268	251	37	1 887
Other America	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	8	20	—	—	50
All other and not reported	4	26	196	143	49	156	22	106	268	299	13	89
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 816	433	754	717	455	1 264	409	846	3 312	643	345	1 440
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	6 333	995	2 299	843	1 490	905	735	6 387	1 451	983	175	4 142
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	661	138	258	362	181	238	167	283	358	194	245	545
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	5 321	597	1 639	348	1 025	995	387	5 720	844	441	130	2 851
	196	—	40	34	—	26	65	8	21	61	—	42
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	14 559	11 950	15 106	13 641	12 248	17 790	10 316	19 272	25 181	15 592	11 486	36 792
English	6 804	9 690	10 890	10 977	9 583	13 172	8 817	12 066	18 277	12 504	10 658	28 550
French	53	91	193	88	288	135	74	249	74	288	114	301
German	136	352	419	390	333	200	240	205	988	679	175	1 142
Spanish	5 831	627	1 780	463	829	636	429	5 523	713	707	74	3 135
Other	1 735	1 190	1 824	1 723	1 381	3 398	695	1 404	4 954	1 414	465	3 664
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	12 471	11 102	13 918	12 916	11 684	16 706	10 023	17 395	22 717	14 408	11 276	34 568
Born in State of residence	7 593	5 658	6 074	6 920	6 171	6 521	1 523	8 935	12 833	5 892	6 605	13 427
Born in different State	4 348	4 897	6 846	4 796	4 982	8 187	7 754	7 124	8 743	7 833	4 361	19 326
Percent of total	34.9	44.1	45.4	37.1	42.6	46.0	74.4	41.0	45.4	50.4	38.7	55.9
Northeast	135	1 042	1 392	672	935	829	1 258	586	1 333	1 553	323	2 400
North Central	768	2 126	2 787	1 898	2 294	1 554	2 228	2 166	3 477	3 077	1 367	9 404
South	2 711	960	1 867	1 008	969	5 012	3 141	2 915	2 115	1 866	969	4 283
West	734	769	1 800	1 218	784	992	1 127	1 457	1 818	1 337	1 702	3 239
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	283	73	283	150	103	177	567	369	277	188	90	361
State of birth not reported	247	474	715	1 050	428	1 821	179	967	864	495	220	1 454
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	13 134	10 585	13 550	11 939	11 291	16 093	9 170	17 324	23 739	14 466	10 457	33 701
Same house	6 456	3 414	6 269	3 715	6 857	6 415	268	7 635	13 712	6 289	4 013	10 769
Different house in United States	5 874	6 614	6 450	7 048	4 103	7 961	7 189	8 498	8 779	7 076	6 090	20 654
Same county	4 101	4 064	4 552	3 423	2 853	2 708	459	5 000	3 547	5 037	3 030	10 934
Different county	1 773	2 550	1 898	3 625	1 250	5 253	6 730	3 498	5 232	2 039	3 060	9 720
In Armed Forces in 1965	7	71	72	122	37	124	1 227	127	95	174	44	374
Persons attending college in 1965	70	89	33	221	67	853	420	632	291	632	131	345
Same State	1 315	1 467	544	2 360	520	2 892	1 320	1 866	4 062	634	2 283	5 105
Different State	458	1 083	1 354	1 265	730	2 361	5 410	1 632	1 170	1 405	777	4 615
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	26	24	67	31	87	1 022	52	54	125	23	267
Persons attending college in 1965	40	50	33	54	470	351	87	197	226	15	170	456
Northeast	13	160	309	252	179	441	132	223	255	25	148	1 629
North Central	19	390	318	477	302	595	1 430	343	329	359	148	57
South	249	251	460	98	45	906	2 080	446	312	447	57	860
West	177	282	267	438	204	419	1 127	711	306	344	547	1 670
Abroad	334	229	171	137	137	395	1 350	429	379	601	45	616
In Armed Forces in 1965	7	14	14	26	46	46	393	42	62	64	9	162
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	470	328	660	958	194	1 322	363	762	869	500	309	1 662
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	78	166	111	132	45	765	2 882	282	487	224	235	555
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	6	—	51	—	21	2 681	70	17	38	—	238
Inmate of institution, 1970	21	—	55	—	—	8	—	20	25	—	—	82
Attending college, 1970	57	160	56	81	45	736	201	192	445	186	235	235
Living with one or both parents	24	79	7	6	24	23	—	25	114	10	48	63
Not living with parents	33	81	49	75	21	713	201	167	331	176	187	172
Different State in 1965	19	79	57	70	16	434	2 176	112	169	189	45	319
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	33	—	21	2 041	38	12	38	—	177
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	40
Attending college, 1970	19	79	35	37	16	413	135	69	157	151	45	102
Living with one or both parents	—	41	7	10	16	—	—	25	52	10	10	38
Not living with parents	19	38	28	31	—	413	135	44	105	141	35	64
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	4 368	4 096	5 414	4 350	4 498	7 181	4 148	6 843	11 146	7 426	3 972	12 473
Worked in county of residence	3 707	3 213	4 906	2 876	3 536	2 711	3 984	6 186	3 673	7 112	3 622	11 460
Percent of all workers	84.9	78.4	90.6	66.1	78.6	37.8	96.0	90.4	33.0	95.8	91.2	91.9
Worked outside county of residence	377	711	128	1 007	825	3 508	83	184	7 005	53	264	193
Place of work not reported	284	172	380	467	137	962	81	473	468	261	86	820
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 740	3 275	4 630	3 610	3 579	5 866	296	5 819	9 037	5 520	3 561	11 697
Veteran	1 470	1 920	2 219	1 942	1 997	2 395	113	2 606	4 025	2 887	1 808	5 641
Percent of total	31.0	58.6	47.9	53.8	55.8	40.8	38.2	44.5	52.3	52.3	50.8	48.2
Vietnam conflict	138	186	370	483	183	420	78	444	573	584	282	1 098
Korean conflict	224	531	434	536	552	477	7	477	442	445	275	816
Korean conflict and World War II	46	132	81	59	74	129	5	83	225	84	43	335
World War II	828	679	950	610	887	879	23	1 124	1 994	1 176	788	1 994
World War I	100	11	61	7	—	57	—	69	212	75	36	605
Other service	134	381	323	247	301	433	—	409	579	523	384	793
Nonveteran	3 270	1 355	2 411	1 668	1 582	3 471	183	3 213	5 012	2 633	1 753	6 056

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Eureka	Fairfield	Fair Oaks (U)	Florence-Graham (U)	Fontana	Fountain Valley	Gardena	Gilroy	Glendora	Hacienda Heights (U)	Hanford	Hemet
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	24 337	44 146	11 301	42 867	20 569	32 125	41 103	12 682	31 270	36 007	15 179	12 252
Native of native parentage	19 995	36 351	9 801	31 563	15 862	25 951	26 501	8 293	25 568	28 340	12 053	8 911
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 002	5 691	1 138	5 991	3 174	4 236	9 759	3 059	3 945	5 614	2 183	2 236
Foreign born	1 340	2 104	362	5 313	1 533	1 938	4 843	1 330	1 757	2 053	943	1 105
Total foreign stock												
United Kingdom	4 342	7 795	1 500	11 304	4 707	6 174	14 602	4 389	5 702	7 667	3 126	3 341
Ireland	396	1 249	186	42	371	858	662	88	625	154	154	455
Sweden	150	239	63	36	72	195	155	8	154	79	30	125
Germany ¹	234	81	31	40	83	104	95	6	182	84	41	250
Poland	365	881	225	67	433	403	718	148	576	516	87	419
Czechoslovakia	36	169	21	16	180	205	246	25	205	194	18	71
Austria	61	106	13	—	124	71	140	18	121	110	—	138
Hungary	82	133	28	—	197	133	122	10	48	101	19	55
U.S.S.R.	14	57	80	15	98	147	172	13	84	93	5	123
Italy	54	101	78	36	62	186	429	31	173	257	27	64
Canada	459	359	92	106	721	441	677	528	445	602	161	130
Mexico	650	634	242	57	589	1 111	913	136	907	990	111	419
Cuba	189	727	—	9 807	699	524	1 878	2 457	507	2 084	1 174	420
Other America	—	—	—	215	42	7	306	12	32	—	—	—
All other and not reported	33	270	35	303	22	201	228	27	112	309	19	—
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 619	2 789	342	542	1 014	1 668	7 861	882	1 531	1 613	1 280	672
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	559	3 313	338	16 255	2 264	1 884	5 570	5 591	2 002	6 696	2 761	824
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	391	837	32	273	153	384	740	255	447	860	697	78
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	492	1 146	87	15 702	1 319	1 806	4 803	5 418	1 038	5 298	2 165	569
	47	82	—	184	23	35	168	6	25	63	9	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	24 337	44 146	11 301	42 867	20 569	32 125	41 103	12 682	31 270	36 007	15 179	12 252
English	20 176	35 548	9 729	24 681	15 138	26 402	24 036	5 919	25 722	26 449	10 292	9 298
French	172	533	27	244	167	410	396	47	354	399	106	81
German	537	1 252	331	80	595	762	1 329	192	924	934	180	612
Spanish	278	1 785	193	15 041	1 675	1 115	3 961	4 815	1 047	4 754	2 124	713
Other	3 174	5 028	1 021	2 821	2 994	3 436	11 381	1 709	3 223	3 471	2 477	1 548
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	23 052	41 847	10 921	37 654	19 066	30 358	36 293	11 340	29 581	33 904	14 260	11 142
Born in State of residence	13 874	12 200	5 403	18 801	7 966	13 348	17 237	6 980	13 388	18 511	7 778	2 220
Born in different State	7 907	25 408	4 753	15 784	9 955	15 385	17 000	3 692	14 618	13 753	5 425	8 390
Percent of total	34.3	60.7	43.5	41.9	52.2	50.7	46.8	32.6	49.4	40.6	35.8	75.3
Northeast	496	4 227	698	380	2 032	3 660	2 645	171	3 042	2 816	564	1 048
North Central	2 613	7 243	1 826	1 392	4 254	6 405	6 532	1 144	7 145	5 770	1 639	4 619
South	1 720	9 524	1 040	12 604	2 270	2 951	3 627	1 513	2 381	2 769	2 413	1 536
West	3 078	4 414	1 189	1 408	1 399	2 369	4 196	864	2 050	2 398	809	1 187
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	150	2 224	87	452	198	339	535	169	243	331	89	71
State of birth not reported	1 121	2 015	678	2 617	947	1 286	1 521	499	1 339	1 309	968	461
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	22 574	39 986	10 435	37 498	18 763	28 647	37 945	11 391	28 857	32 661	13 777	11 764
Same house	11 873	8 845	4 046	18 636	8 195	7 481	17 786	4 839	14 444	17 209	5 742	3 777
Different house in United States	9 414	24 704	5 635	15 547	9 264	19 564	16 958	5 546	13 021	13 825	6 963	7 193
Same county	5 662	6 813	3 115	12 962	5 878	7 083	13 409	3 584	10 180	10 474	3 827	2 310
Different county	3 752	17 891	2 520	2 585	3 386	12 481	3 549	1 962	2 841	3 351	3 136	4 883
In Armed Forces in 1965	124	2 330	110	48	100	263	208	84	34	69	220	46
Persons attending college in 1965	264	1 244	213	58	98	574	348	163	201	301	304	92
Same State	2 848	4 995	1 509	553	1 681	8 240	1 377	1 251	979	1 320	1 967	3 465
Different State	904	12 896	1 011	2 032	1 705	4 241	2 172	711	1 862	2 031	1 169	1 418
In Armed Forces in 1965	52	2 012	71	12	72	177	157	39	10	41	90	20
Persons attending college in 1965	107	839	114	38	41	156	228	—	103	124	177	28
Northeast	64	2 354	121	41	299	709	310	—	384	319	171	96
North Central	62	2 766	185	361	439	1 363	630	177	731	905	390	434
South	157	4 881	263	1 359	437	1 116	492	358	263	298	387	221
West	621	2 895	442	271	530	1 053	740	176	484	509	221	667
Abroad	204	3 644	124	1 146	212	457	1 378	329	140	316	140	105
In Armed Forces in 1965	52	991	30	16	75	69	109	20	31	26	37	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 083	2 793	630	2 169	1 092	1 145	1 823	677	1 252	1 311	932	689
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	431	5 959	247	52	199	604	325	73	177	210	575	91
In Armed Forces, 1970	13	5 376	56	—	42	46	7	—	—	7	404	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	7	76	—	—	58	8	117	—	—	9	17	35
Attending college, 1970	411	507	191	52	99	550	201	73	177	194	154	50
Living with one or both parents	31	77	67	26	20	168	28	—	34	76	30	6
Not living with parents	380	430	124	26	79	382	173	73	143	118	124	44
Different State in 1965	65	4 842	132	34	132	241	153	22	73	149	324	44
In Armed Forces, 1970	6	4 424	36	—	35	39	—	—	—	—	272	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	62	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Attending college, 1970	59	356	96	34	72	202	121	22	73	140	52	38
Living with one or both parents	6	64	29	21	20	55	13	—	8	58	14	6
Not living with parents	53	292	67	13	52	147	108	22	65	82	38	32
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	8 598	17 239	4 074	11 054	6 725	11 084	17 861	4 290	11 720	12 416	5 315	2 198
Worked in county of residence	7 830	14 529	3 505	9 754	5 349	7 120	16 765	3 668	10 420	11 149	4 820	1 920
Percent of all workers	91.1	84.3	86.0	88.2	79.5	64.2	93.9	85.5	88.9	89.8	90.7	87.4
Worked outside county of residence	184	1 390	290	112	997	3 329	299	351	478	655	265	156
Place of work not reported	584	1 320	279	1 188	379	635	797	271	822	612	230	122
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	8 538	7 489	3 556	11 774	6 544	8 939	14 358	3 942	9 800	10 353	4 444	4 724
Veteran	3 870	4 324	1 966	3 711	3 130	5 152	6 733	1 531	4 919	5 748	2 070	1 835
Percent of total	45.3	57.7	55.3	31.5	47.8	57.6	46.9	38.8	50.2	55.5	46.6	38.8
Vietnam conflict	608	1 990	355	660	486	762	1 089	315	519	471	498	188
Korean conflict	472	627	357	724	497	1 333	1 229	278	1 014	1 525	396	141
Korean conflict and World War II	76	437	210	54	138	368	258	7	170	280	17	80
World War II	1 889	929	770	1 836	1 390	1 640	2 872	677	2 338	2 506	827	496
World War I	246	41	74	168	153	90	165	99	189	24	145	743
Other service	579	300	200	269	466	959	1 120	155	689	942	187	187
Nonveteran	4 668	3 165	1 590	8 063	3 414	3 787	7 625	2 411	4 881	4 605	2 374	2 889

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Hermosa Beach	Highland (U)	Huntington Park	Imperial Beach	Indio	Isla Vista (U)	La Canada-Flintridge (U)	La Crescenta-Monrovia (U)	Lafayette	Laguna Beach	Laguna Hills (U)	La Habra
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	17 394	12 683	33 758	20 268	14 459	13 441	20 822	19 585	20 528	14 450	13 676	41 290
Native of native parentage	13 913	10 968	19 911	16 359	10 859	11 571	16 314	15 259	15 586	10 893	9 046	32 535
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 453	1 357	6 810	2 732	2 447	1 385	3 181	2 966	3 788	2 254	3 459	6 221
Foreign born	1 028	358	7 037	1 177	1 153	485	1 327	1 360	1 154	1 303	1 171	2 534
Total foreign stock												
United Kingdom	3 481	1 715	13 847	3 909	3 600	1 870	4 508	4 326	4 942	3 557	4 630	8 755
Ireland	630	324	1 119	262	39	196	663	465	819	654	905	781
Sweden	157	18	203	67	13	34	212	129	155	127	132	216
Germany ¹	105	36	198	125	31	25	163	157	181	110	376	174
Poland	336	308	729	143	64	168	412	511	498	337	780	765
Czechoslovakia	51	33	205	62	26	85	33	111	62	34	98	72
Austria	43	19	93	16	12	9	131	67	149	82	159	127
Hungary	73	11	195	48	9	34	101	102	60	43	57	80
U.S.S.R.	8	15	177	—	19	75	195	101	118	106	292	270
Italy	121	54	435	22	21	75	195	102	464	267	117	799
Canada	178	80	577	100	22	55	371	440	593	786	1 135	1 135
Mexico	487	271	664	359	210	359	824	733	451	62	2 167	2 167
Cuba	460	276	4 710	1 134	2 731	126	182	273	47	168	62	23
Other America	22	7	1 743	—	—	12	20	—	14	31	—	—
All other and not reported	51	8	902	55	6	117	167	104	180	74	28	161
Persons of Spanish language ²	759	255	1 897	1 536	397	617	859	1 040	1 373	898	745	1 815
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	1 256	1 004	11 493	2 280	4 763	483	719	1 003	554	793	203	5 842
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	239	203	641	401	212	91	372	222	264	126	56	282
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 154	634	10 716	1 994	5 535	249	393	578	333	550	38	5 081
	7	15	81	26	—	6	12	3	—	14	—	119
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	17 394	12 683	33 758	20 268	14 459	13 441	20 822	19 585	20 528	14 450	13 676	41 290
English	14 213	10 621	18 236	15 912	8 724	9 789	17 839	15 834	16 848	11 591	11 141	31 475
French	208	80	354	174	71	85	167	364	238	267	141	263
German	450	410	893	382	228	243	495	751	811	500	810	1 257
Spanish	917	726	10 263	1 703	4 336	408	464	590	304	475	94	4 569
Other	1 606	846	4 012	2 097	1 100	2 916	1 657	2 046	2 327	1 617	1 490	3 726
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	16 273	12 398	26 806	19 050	13 273	12 973	19 568	18 265	19 441	13 151	12 430	38 653
Born in State of residence	7 352	5 116	10 080	6 306	6 449	6 471	9 833	9 048	11 204	5 051	1 847	19 304
Born in different State	8 099	6 508	14 968	11 515	5 807	4 271	8 931	8 367	7 258	7 098	9 847	17 687
Percent of total	49.8	52.5	55.8	60.4	43.8	32.9	45.6	45.8	37.3	54.0	79.2	45.8
North-east	2 072	877	1 997	1 901	453	918	1 801	1 813	1 462	1 673	1 667	2 765
North Central	3 290	2 501	4 228	3 797	1 702	1 626	4 233	4 006	2 867	3 360	5 922	8 595
South	1 514	2 122	4 011	3 774	2 603	851	1 388	1 305	1 190	1 092	1 147	3 802
West	1 223	1 008	2 732	2 043	1 049	876	1 509	1 237	1 739	973	1 111	2 525
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	162	300	369	542	163	165	209	163	242	154	85	413
State of birth not reported	660	474	1 389	687	854	2 066	595	729	737	848	651	1 249
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	16 231	11 399	30 975	17 797	12 920	13 107	19 477	18 001	19 327	13 723	13 439	37 844
Same house	5 949	4 215	11 463	5 266	5 107	805	10 436	8 949	10 342	4 719	2 008	18 997
Different house in United States	9 078	5 926	15 462	10 615	6 612	9 685	8 540	8 243	8 117	7 881	10 576	16 326
Same county	6 401	2 956	12 337	4 152	4 008	869	5 942	6 367	3 125	3 618	2 045	5 796
Different county	2 677	2 970	3 125	6 463	2 604	8 816	2 598	1 876	4 992	4 263	8 531	10 530
In Armed Forces in 1965	240	347	116	720	36	74	66	83	127	127	29	221
Persons attending college in 1965	702	107	140	447	88	651	152	214	412	587	55	645
Same State	643	1 266	809	1 674	1 338	7 520	933	600	3 481	2 663	5 985	7 798
Different State	2 034	1 704	2 316	4 789	1 266	1 296	1 665	1 276	1 511	1 600	2 546	2 552
In Armed Forces in 1965	188	245	94	518	28	20	83	80	88	88	29	99
Persons attending college in 1965	586	62	117	322	52	214	84	134	102	234	—	220
North-east	532	182	308	746	124	320	414	291	327	289	413	361
North Central	704	482	693	1 221	278	345	610	297	452	743	1 102	932
South	368	780	737	1 850	461	335	282	224	289	253	344	543
West	430	260	578	972	403	296	359	464	443	315	687	716
Abroad	343	634	2 294	934	262	489	192	77	251	251	109	587
In Armed Forces in 1965	57	166	21	310	31	50	21	16	21	42	9	45
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	861	624	1 756	982	939	2 128	309	732	617	848	746	1 934
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	340	436	92	2 160	157	7 724	118	102	285	477	139	703
In Armed Forces, 1970	49	370	7	1 946	—	7	—	—	15	54	5	37
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	10	—	—	61	—	—	6	57	6	43	—
Attending college, 1970	291	56	85	214	96	7 717	118	96	213	417	91	666
Living with one or both parents	17	13	25	19	35	—	34	13	76	55	28	202
Not living with parents	274	43	60	195	61	7 717	84	83	137	362	63	464
Different State in 1965	315	275	68	1 689	88	871	67	57	92	208	45	191
In Armed Forces, 1970	49	259	7	1 522	—	—	—	—	46	5	6	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	35	—	15	—
Attending college, 1970	266	16	61	167	50	871	67	57	57	162	25	185
Living with one or both parents	9	—	25	7	20	—	18	7	15	17	14	69
Not living with parents	257	16	36	160	30	871	49	42	42	145	11	116
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	8 833	3 930	13 940	7 179	5 586	4 657	7 817	8 074	7 978	6 470	1 559	16 487
Worked in county of residence	8 180	3 467	12 832	6 500	5 004	3 526	7 341	7 610	2 982	5 377	1 185	7 289
Percent of all workers	92.6	88.2	92.1	90.5	89.6	75.7	93.9	94.3	37.4	83.1	76.0	44.2
Worked outside county of residence	163	258	191	226	131	90	158	107	4 552	444	311	8 648
Place of work not reported	490	205	917	453	451	1 041	318	357	444	649	63	550
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	7 122	3 062	12 372	3 918	4 517	6 554	6 823	6 399	7 042	5 452	5 025	13 444
Veteran	3 708	1 694	5 065	2 129	1 729	722	3 390	3 435	3 830	2 612	2 263	6 863
Percent of total	52.1	55.3	40.9	54.3	38.3	11.0	49.7	53.7	54.4	47.9	45.0	51.0
Vietnam conflict	1 105	389	926	771	354	493	260	471	417	411	48	1 102
Korean conflict	532	277	625	224	369	503	503	588	581	391	65	996
Korean conflict and World War II	126	78	127	356	61	17	157	148	240	140	59	309
World War II	1 195	612	2 287	564	746	75	1 836	1 995	1 000	1 000	504	3 237
World War I	121	54	465	38	43	6	126	182	146	281	1 428	199
Other service	629	284	635	176	156	73	508	542	451	389	159	1 020
Nonveteran	3 414	1 368	7 307	1 789	2 788	5 832	3 433	2 964	3 212	2 840	2 762	6 581

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lakeside (U)	La Mesa	La Mirada	Lancaster (U)	La Puente	Larkspur	La Verne	Lawndale	Lemon Grove (U)	Lennox (U)	Livermore	Lodi
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	12 035	39 146	31 079	32 570	31 277	10 170	12 974	24 969	19 679	15 842	37 703	28 691
Native of native parentage	10 583	31 686	25 041	28 490	21 735	6 002	10 253	19 061	16 103	11 277	31 802	20 363
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 136	5 411	4 648	3 078	6 869	2 067	1 883	3 597	2 704	2 271	4 520	6 135
Foreign born	316	2 049	1 390	1 002	2 673	2 101	838	2 311	872	2 294	1 381	2 193
Total foreign stock												
United Kingdom	1 452	7 460	6 038	4 080	9 542	4 168	2 721	5 908	3 576	4 565	5 901	8 328
Ireland	135	894	436	515	368	1 014	289	564	332	392	589	289
Sweden	21	170	88	150	63	136	28	120	82	104	188	70
Germany ¹	7	372	170	104	63	104	31	74	169	56	241	118
Poland	267	952	516	451	490	416	281	359	269	251	503	792
Czechoslovakia	39	188	192	153	96	680	52	151	76	52	83	63
Austria	6	68	88	42	51	45	40	120	34	132	82	94
Hungary	47	116	67	65	63	52	27	73	75	31	88	92
U.S.S.R.	22	96	112	38	5	—	5	75	33	56	42	19
Italy	37	366	404	197	116	148	19	75	78	47	160	2 860
Canada	104	492	481	341	256	426	158	293	299	119	620	717
Mexico	293	1 166	812	594	674	257	325	459	408	413	495	557
Cuba	210	534	991	298	5 701	47	995	1 273	708	715	383	800
Other America	—	14	57	65	59	12	25	234	11	675	28	—
All other and not reported	—	191	59	79	190	33	12	461	96	549	114	34
Persons of Spanish language ²	264	1 841	1 475	940	1 306	798	434	1 577	906	979	2 285	1 874
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	696	2 174	3 533	1 774	13 958	157	2 000	4 493	2 220	3 153	2 473	1 552
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	61	596	426	363	420	117	84	429	279	254	1 142	561
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	538	1 576	3 481	1 174	11 860	100	2 725	4 028	980	2 337	1 821	637
	26	76	30	6	247	—	15	59	32	97	76	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	12 035	39 146	31 079	32 570	31 277	10 170	12 974	24 969	19 679	15 842	37 703	28 691
English	10 101	31 773	24 800	27 436	16 040	6 772	9 397	17 642	15 537	10 511	30 886	19 223
French	84	353	360	288	157	158	295	168	168	286	303	159
German	343	1 441	989	886	690	1 152	419	598	529	452	1 001	5 121
Spanish	492	1 324	2 238	1 042	11 571	99	1 791	3 444	1 403	2 724	1 274	1 067
Other	1 015	4 255	2 692	2 958	2 688	1 990	1 209	2 990	2 042	1 869	4 239	3 121
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	11 688	37 149	29 501	31 544	28 540	8 069	12 186	22 576	18 745	13 758	36 261	26 534
Born in State of residence	5 453	14 740	15 355	13 200	16 200	4 610	5 612	10 471	8 135	5 472	18 151	13 359
Born in different State	5 737	20 154	13 219	16 407	10 480	3 078	5 612	10 826	9 613	7 196	15 859	11 986
Percent of total	49.1	54.3	44.8	52.0	36.7	38.1	46.1	48.0	51.5	52.3	43.7	45.2
Northeast	975	3 858	2 322	2 055	1 454	815	1 025	1 799	1 580	1 515	1 887	685
North Central	2 419	9 491	5 773	7 176	3 981	1 139	2 672	4 318	4 150	2 927	5 790	7 252
South	1 482	3 934	2 904	4 428	2 986	445	1 161	2 695	2 317	1 614	3 699	2 262
West	861	2 871	2 220	2 748	2 059	679	2 014	1 568	1 140	4 483	1 787	1 787
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	40	494	255	361	534	110	126	394	208	231	390	261
State of birth not reported	458	1 761	672	1 576	1 326	271	836	885	787	859	1 861	928
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	11 016	36 517	28 955	29 831	28 185	9 603	11 996	21 947	18 138	14 274	33 731	26 730
Same house	4 199	16 703	17 219	13 446	15 041	3 966	7 392	7 392	8 777	5 035	12 134	14 178
Different house in United States	6 315	17 447	10 902	14 395	11 479	5 144	6 768	12 866	8 306	7 246	19 497	11 132
Same county	4 299	10 881	7 145	8 193	9 619	2 522	4 951	9 489	5 524	5 176	10 499	6 305
Different county	2 016	6 566	3 757	6 202	1 860	2 622	1 817	3 377	2 782	2 070	8 998	4 827
In Armed Forces in 1965	108	243	112	317	73	89	64	204	206	200	263	97
Persons attending college in 1965	125	500	212	500	211	315	99	158	136	190	683	239
Same State	922	3 073	1 430	2 946	711	1 126	912	1 188	1 020	1 668	4 783	3 448
Different State	1 094	3 493	2 327	3 256	1 149	896	905	2 189	1 762	1 402	4 215	1 379
In Armed Forces in 1965	101	174	79	162	49	78	49	156	130	128	159	36
Persons attending college in 1965	99	589	147	446	15	172	56	104	65	103	292	65
Northeast	176	589	477	192	166	181	308	308	246	279	348	13
North Central	336	947	496	1 087	331	308	266	634	373	322	922	729
South	319	818	545	932	352	138	194	449	538	303	654	169
West	263	1 139	609	791	274	288	264	798	605	498	2 291	471
Abroad	61	569	205	458	363	236	138	666	314	1 062	497	256
In Armed Forces in 1965	36	78	28	84	49	50	—	73	51	86	129	43
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	441	1 798	629	1 532	1 302	257	715	1 023	741	931	1 603	1 164
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	206	877	827	373	47	208	226	260	286	229	539	277
In Armed Forces, 1970	97	121	8	32	—	6	6	24	104	32	59	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	12	48	6	6	—	26	6	7	—	—	14	133
Attending college, 1970	97	771	335	47	—	176	214	182	197	46	466	137
Living with one or both parents	12	58	76	59	—	49	25	16	32	42	424	91
Not living with parents	85	564	709	259	—	117	189	213	157	165	255	110
Different State in 1965	159	369	413	229	18	75	110	203	158	133	255	110
In Armed Forces, 1970	90	82	8	20	—	6	6	8	76	13	40	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	12	72	6	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	—
Attending college, 1970	69	215	389	203	18	66	98	195	82	120	208	78
Living with one or both parents	12	33	54	40	—	10	10	9	9	32	11	16
Not living with parents	57	182	335	163	18	56	88	186	73	88	197	56
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	4 189	15 338	12 137	12 013	10 015	3 749	4 358	9 399	7 358	6 528	13 258	10 343
Worked in county of residence	3 873	14 337	9 661	8 584	8 822	1 465	3 560	8 753	6 790	5 892	11 039	8 876
Percent of all workers	92.5	93.5	79.6	71.5	88.1	38.9	81.7	93.1	92.3	90.3	83.3	85.8
Worked outside county of residence	42	176	2 001	2 615	407	2 063	474	101	119	60	1 161	765
Place of work not reported	274	825	475	814	786	241	324	545	449	576	1 058	702
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 681	13 255	9 586	10 283	8 703	4 391	4 183	7 971	6 249	5 512	11 381	9 761
Veteran	1 981	6 933	5 507	5 749	4 158	1 754	1 822	3 706	3 217	2 553	6 310	4 230
Percent of total	53.8	52.3	57.4	55.9	47.8	39.9	43.6	46.5	51.5	46.3	55.4	43.3
Vietnam conflict	342	1 220	601	951	683	285	242	964	685	705	1 151	582
Korean conflict	313	956	1 274	1 122	906	218	331	743	455	413	1 383	732
Korean conflict and World War II	132	662	344	294	188	74	94	371	57	57	376	163
World War II	835	2 790	2 642	2 457	1 726	820	733	1 114	1 127	778	1 953	1 908
World War I	52	428	30	192	22	128	161	64	137	127	221	240
Other service	307	877	616	733	633	229	261	747	442	473	1 226	605
Nonveteran	1 700	6 322	4 079	4 534	4 545	2 637	2 361	4 265	3 032	2 959	5 071	5 531

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lomita	Lompoc	Los Alamitos	Los Altos	Los Gatos	Lynwood	Madera	Manhattan Beach	Monteca	Martinez	Maywood	Menlo Park
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	19 968	25 369	11 538	24 872	23 466	43 489	16 044	35 293	13 919	16 484	16 990	26 710
Native of native parentage	15 790	20 914	9 507	18 891	18 281	33 039	11 720	28 006	11 658	13 222	11 053	20 019
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 981	3 200	1 484	4 190	3 533	6 852	3 155	5 320	1 606	2 276	3 140	4 242
Foreign born	1 197	1 255	547	1 791	1 652	3 598	1 699	1 967	655	986	2 797	2 449
Total foreign stock	4 178	4 455	2 031	5 981	5 185	10 450	4 324	7 287	2 261	3 262	5 937	6 691
United Kingdom	393	801	191	791	664	997	101	1 209	186	290	274	814
Ireland	67	73	14	233	138	269	31	96	43	32	82	329
Sweden	193	62	24	212	142	250	16	251	31	32	85	314
Germany ¹	384	482	92	605	606	1 058	73	744	152	238	268	677
Poland	106	37	51	100	88	209	7	148	21	50	57	192
Czechoslovakia	25	12	—	62	28	100	15	100	8	45	52	114
Austria	66	36	20	131	133	137	—	134	44	13	54	138
Hungary	21	15	11	130	71	196	7	88	—	4	63	25
U.S.S.R.	65	59	86	254	181	228	125	315	16	52	201	240
Italy	305	195	60	587	590	768	465	768	125	632	176	568
Canada	693	316	257	575	644	1 468	96	1 314	136	403	307	771
Mexico	690	953	531	92	156	2 423	2 735	424	466	308	2 784	212
Cuba	7	—	34	—	13	80	—	—	—	—	369	13
Other America	89	43	31	110	68	459	22	153	9	96	323	267
Other and not reported	1 074	1 360	629	2 099	1 663	1 927	631	1 764	1 024	1 003	842	2 017
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 395	3 027	1 319	881	753	6 975	5 422	1 745	1 191	1 042	5 730	1 095
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	274	550	108	389	400	664	149	316	505	510	204	308
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 229	2 040	941	390	821	7 365	4 821	1 392	1 070	756	5 727	818
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	30	51	11	8	—	135	26	7	17	—	95	10
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	19 968	25 369	11 538	24 872	23 466	43 489	16 044	35 293	13 919	16 484	16 990	26 710
English	15 152	19 320	9 146	20 363	18 702	31 515	9 323	29 417	11 318	12 998	9 603	20 831
French	176	348	109	241	251	544	67	480	44	124	66	500
German	588	600	200	1 070	829	1 397	202	1 144	229	351	495	970
Spanish	1 612	1 949	1 022	349	455	5 497	4 853	949	865	594	5 111	654
Other	2 440	3 152	1 061	2 849	3 229	4 536	1 599	3 303	1 463	2 417	1 715	3 755
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	18 698	24 037	11 072	23 307	21 977	39 666	14 878	33 276	13 201	15 449	14 214	24 369
Born in State of residence	8 780	9 105	5 141	10 772	10 924	17 298	9 027	16 093	7 218	8 621	5 805	10 500
Born in different State	8 792	12 339	5 308	11 256	9 819	20 139	5 268	15 778	5 488	5 945	7 635	12 441
Percent of total	47.0	51.3	47.9	48.3	44.7	50.8	35.4	47.4	41.6	38.7	53.7	51.1
Northeast	1 454	1 840	812	2 762	1 933	2 905	299	3 722	367	627	862	2 557
North Central	3 616	4 040	2 396	4 576	4 241	8 783	1 058	6 837	1 963	2 242	3 079	4 152
South	2 158	3 925	1 390	1 745	1 454	5 652	3 155	2 982	2 206	1 660	2 115	3 533
West	1 564	2 534	710	2 173	2 191	2 799	3 756	2 237	952	1 416	2 199	2 199
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	222	661	153	277	226	441	128	299	96	119	206	295
State of birth not reported	904	1 932	470	1 002	1 008	1 788	455	1 106	399	764	568	1 133
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	17 926	22 797	10 359	23 462	21 780	39 412	14 588	32 912	12 564	15 100	15 000	24 967
Same house	5 877	7 544	3 583	13 529	8 841	17 754	7 343	15 576	4 635	6 257	5 067	11 873
Different house in United States	10 843	12 475	5 975	8 025	11 380	18 991	6 775	15 816	7 135	7 829	8 003	11 395
Same county	8 466	5 112	1 070	4 024	6 932	14 863	4 473	10 485	3 564	4 816	5 850	4 081
Different county	2 377	7 363	4 905	4 001	4 448	4 128	2 302	5 331	3 571	3 013	2 154	7 314
In Armed Forces in 1965	165	610	307	113	78	214	49	322	105	56	82	186
Persons attending college in 1965	174	572	233	289	481	196	79	1 363	181	183	35	1 134
Same State	997	2 967	3 112	2 060	2 847	1 570	1 683	1 837	2 211	1 828	3 772	4 375
Different State	1 380	4 396	1 793	1 941	1 601	2 558	619	3 494	1 260	1 185	1 781	2 639
In Armed Forces in 1965	98	458	220	70	52	107	21	185	59	32	70	89
Persons attending college in 1965	113	430	85	139	187	122	23	1 023	90	57	35	567
Northeast	78	528	250	613	493	384	37	919	130	43	223	725
North Central	464	1 229	598	513	411	852	64	929	346	197	488	568
South	338	1 392	735	391	319	795	305	733	226	363	551	609
West	500	1 247	210	424	378	527	913	658	582	582	519	737
Abroad	284	977	185	285	257	1 071	27	441	206	262	938	678
In Armed Forces in 1965	38	241	54	22	28	97	—	96	57	41	44	58
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	922	1 801	616	1 623	1 302	1 596	443	1 079	588	752	692	1 021
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	183	2 141	811	437	323	250	157	454	145	250	77	1 171
In Armed Forces, 1970	19	826	548	29	—	18	3	60	5	12	27	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	13	867	26	20	23	60	49	—	—	70	5	279
Attending college, 1970	151	448	237	388	300	172	105	394	140	168	45	892
Living with one or both parents	60	36	28	90	60	46	32	31	20	53	24	97
Not living with parents	91	412	209	298	240	126	73	363	120	115	21	795
Different State in 1965	102	1 427	445	232	118	94	48	315	57	83	71	445
In Armed Forces, 1970	19	713	403	6	—	—	3	45	5	12	27	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	13	376	7	—	—	5	28	—	—	19	5	32
Attending college, 1970	70	338	42	219	118	89	17	270	52	52	39	413
Living with one or both parents	22	22	5	51	21	42	4	23	7	27	24	32
Not living with parents	48	316	37	168	97	47	13	247	45	25	15	381
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	7 700	8 944	4 105	9 744	8 600	17 062	4 736	17 039	4 691	6 118	6 304	10 620
Worked in county of residence	6 873	7 831	1 820	6 949	7 474	15 529	3 943	15 945	4 120	4 604	5 747	4 829
Percent of all workers	89.3	87.6	44.3	71.3	86.9	91.0	83.3	93.6	87.8	75.3	91.2	45.5
Worked outside county of residence	143	255	2 072	2 484	691	463	501	311	311	121	120	5 143
Place of work not reported	684	858	213	311	435	1 070	292	783	248	393	437	648
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	6 537	7 572	2 976	8 655	7 448	14 652	4 958	12 870	4 360	5 656	5 873	9 502
Veteran	3 346	4 085	1 510	4 587	3 949	6 683	1 987	6 866	2 077	2 827	2 534	4 772
Percent of total	51.2	53.9	50.7	53.0	53.0	45.6	40.1	53.3	47.6	50.0	43.1	50.2
Vietnam conflict	695	1 285	317	350	567	1 292	353	1 494	452	485	485	679
Korean conflict	502	646	262	538	781	1 061	314	1 179	383	506	400	632
Korean conflict and World War II	126	314	111	2 438	250	151	49	289	104	174	78	204
World War II	1 299	1 232	584	2 516	1 464	2 850	866	2 526	787	1 157	956	2 314
World War I	153	99	29	274	253	130	136	56	140	124	124	360
Other service	3 971	509	207	521	614	1 008	255	1 422	295	427	491	583
Nonveteran	3 191	3 487	1 466	4 068	3 499	7 969	2 971	6 004	2 283	2 829	3 339	4 730

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Merced	Millbrae	Mill Valley	Milpitas	Mission Viejo (U)	Monrovia	Montclair	Montebello	Monterey	Monterey Park	Moraga (U)	Napa
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	22 670	20 795	13 007	27 319	12 073	30 078	22 546	42 815	26 382	49 096	14 335	35 978
Native of native parentage	18 175	13 389	9 188	22 544	9 855	23 950	18 683	24 501	18 722	27 868	11 608	29 704
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 298	5 461	2 545	3 365	1 564	3 905	2 678	12 324	4 727	14 558	2 183	4 729
Foreign born	1 197	1 945	1 274	1 410	654	2 223	1 185	5 990	2 933	6 670	544	1 545
Total foreign stock	4 495	7 406	3 819	4 775	2 218	6 128	3 863	18 314	7 660	21 228	2 727	6 274
United Kingdom	281	552	733	328	345	656	284	350	499	791	375	739
Ireland	57	339	127	63	25	207	75	169	101	287	66	146
Sweden	88	225	117	92	87	317	89	127	87	206	82	140
Germany ¹	386	532	350	206	255	639	326	658	643	991	207	736
Poland	12	137	35	84	128	172	147	355	110	678	52	82
Czechoslovakia	69	66	98	24	29	52	32	124	18	91	62	14
Austria	54	111	86	41	64	146	26	217	69	323	65	70
Hungary	16	111	45	52	43	74	51	72	79	311	21	35
U.S.S.R.	70	227	102	95	54	115	83	1 806	191	872	172	131
Italy	267	1 503	285	200	185	412	283	1 148	1 919	1 560	302	936
Canada	229	630	367	425	374	792	577	647	494	972	343	755
Mexico	2 110	348	20	1 070	88	907	784	8 371	196	5 832	85	394
Cuba	—	15	10	—	27	142	124	197	13	418	—	12
Other America	103	286	76	193	22	113	100	434	134	669	108	91
All other and not reported	753	2 324	1 368	1 902	492	1 384	882	3 639	3 107	7 227	787	1 993
Persons of Spanish language ²	5 142	1 772	481	4 201	535	2 516	2 418	18 946	1 631	15 523	429	1 948
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	559	424	158	882	—	435	166	1 234	554	857	285	886
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	5 073	568	272	3 781	399	1 842	2 358	18 304	992	13 445	173	1 313
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	42	10	—	223	—	7	18	95	28	222	13	26
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	22 670	20 795	13 007	27 319	12 073	30 078	22 546	42 815	26 382	49 096	14 335	35 978
English	15 679	14 303	9 993	20 424	10 246	23 385	17 262	17 792	19 048	22 148	12 096	29 696
French	142	355	275	235	133	397	209	280	297	487	140	241
German	418	684	618	580	341	865	515	849	784	1 454	437	1 059
Spanish	4 226	953	249	3 001	280	1 761	1 983	15 339	927	12 560	277	1 141
Other	2 205	4 500	1 872	3 079	1 073	3 670	2 577	8 555	5 326	12 447	1 385	3 841
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	21 461	18 855	11 682	25 825	11 425	27 639	21 339	36 940	23 447	42 458	13 593	34 343
Born in State of residence	11 011	11 551	6 109	12 491	5 627	11 484	9 907	21 824	9 126	23 741	7 436	19 011
Born in different State	8 899	6 180	4 781	11 808	5 312	14 087	9 909	12 929	12 480	16 308	5 510	13 799
Percent of total	41.5	32.8	40.9	45.7	46.5	51.0	46.4	35.0	53.2	38.4	40.5	40.2
North Central	830	1 187	1 194	1 627	1 142	2 620	1 925	2 877	3 273	1 232	1 232	1 699
South	2 757	2 693	1 731	3 776	2 495	6 522	4 161	4 647	3 952	5 900	2 036	5 206
West	3 876	903	763	3 838	853	3 345	2 996	3 776	3 170	1 054	3 552	3 552
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 436	1 397	1 093	2 567	822	1 600	1 424	3 361	1 875	3 965	1 188	3 342
State of birth not reported	254	181	134	457	108	143	191	528	639	775	143	276
State of birth not reported	1 297	943	658	1 069	378	1 814	1 332	1 659	1 202	1 634	504	1 257
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	20 422	19 671	12 058	24 129	10 393	27 355	20 365	39 341	24 046	45 181	13 300	33 011
Same house	8 070	11 365	6 179	7 594	20	12 414	8 694	20 683	8 586	23 616	5 175	14 386
Different house in United States	11 158	7 230	4 682	14 670	9 823	12 817	9 844	16 127	12 922	18 005	7 026	16 674
Same county	5 767	3 843	1 805	6 591	3 648	9 717	3 564	13 664	4 037	14 937	1 810	8 342
Different county	5 391	3 387	2 877	8 079	6 175	3 100	6 280	2 463	8 885	3 068	5 216	8 332
In Armed Forces in 1965	426	124	39	475	129	121	177	160	1 219	180	55	269
Persons attending college in 1965	625	233	370	297	635	185	329	178	1 574	307	215	527
Same State	2 403	2 513	1 775	5 326	4 031	1 007	4 631	1 015	3 010	1 210	3 416	6 092
Different State	2 988	874	1 102	2 753	2 144	2 093	1 649	1 448	5 875	1 858	1 800	2 240
In Armed Forces in 1965	328	66	28	305	66	91	73	95	943	87	36	123
Persons attending college in 1965	540	128	202	99	233	120	72	90	1 176	213	104	209
North Central	788	56	454	315	463	364	315	259	1 265	473	352	258
South	1 012	302	203	723	598	667	733	466	1 241	456	546	504
West	648	180	160	851	508	467	300	300	2 350	472	367	572
Abroad	321	336	285	864	575	595	439	423	1 019	457	535	906
In Armed Forces in 1965	42	25	18	823	148	627	276	832	1 146	1 283	201	583
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	873	825	912	1 042	402	1 497	1 551	1 699	1 392	2 277	898	1 368
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	1 228	235	226	632	415	206	474	161	4 783	243	580	731
In Armed Forces, 1970	739	21	8	153	16	15	15	18	3 108	6	7	123
Inmate of institution, 1970	120	57	20	224	—	35	63	6	102	—	44	20
Attending college, 1970	369	157	198	255	399	156	396	137	1 573	237	529	588
Living with one or both parents	37	58	36	64	22	25	11	38	28	105	110	110
Not living with parents	332	99	198	219	335	134	371	126	1 535	209	424	478
Different State in 1965	880	72	64	318	165	114	124	103	3 733	141	76	303
In Armed Forces, 1970	602	17	8	129	7	7	—	10	2 564	6	7	102
Inmate of institution, 1970	68	7	63	—	—	20	—	—	35	—	8	20
Attending college, 1970	210	48	56	126	158	87	124	93	1 134	135	61	181
Living with one or both parents	29	6	—	17	13	—	7	4	24	11	41	44
Not living with parents	181	42	56	109	145	87	117	89	1 110	124	20	137
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	8 067	9 107	5 468	9 088	4 353	11 743	8 354	17 642	11 940	20 818	5 153	13 851
Worked in county of residence	7 304	5 035	2 053	6 929	3 419	10 736	3 157	16 138	11 147	19 459	1 833	8 707
Percent of all workers	90.5	55.3	37.5	76.2	78.5	91.4	37.8	91.5	93.4	93.5	35.6	62.9
Worked outside county of residence	280	3 428	3 055	1 744	745	181	4 424	406	150	318	3 127	4 140
Place of work not reported	483	644	360	415	189	826	773	1 098	643	1 041	193	1 004
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	6 144	7 305	4 413	7 555	3 456	9 845	6 931	14 556	6 556	16 461	4 946	11 536
Veteran	2 720	3 614	2 372	4 238	1 870	4 733	3 501	6 241	3 304	7 509	2 572	5 938
Percent of total	44.3	49.5	53.8	56.1	54.1	48.1	50.5	42.9	50.4	45.6	52.0	51.5
Vietnam conflict	550	439	343	1 056	329	847	750	1 183	854	1 245	159	1 018
Korean conflict	102	204	138	481	1 000	448	580	956	431	1 388	507	949
Korean conflict and World War II	1 138	1 916	1 288	2 199	86	200	153	161	257	276	220	297
World War I	206	124	923	1 026	475	1 905	1 213	2 870	1 234	3 320	1 222	2 266
Other service	316	419	128	33	21	351	90	286	148	164	36	486
Nonveteran	3 424	3 691	2 041	3 317	1 586	5 112	3 430	8 315	3 252	8 952	2 374	5 598

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	National City	Newark	Newport Beach	Norco	North Highlands (U)	Novato	Oceanside	Oldale (U)	Orangevale (U)	Otay-Castle Park (U)	Pacifico
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	43 081	27 145	49 410	16 530	31 839	30 735	40 510	20 940	16 477	15 562	36 101
Native of native parentage	30 803	21 202	40 009	13 950	27 523	24 830	32 266	19 666	14 940	10 320	27 066
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	7 283	4 217	6 742	1 867	3 325	4 238	6 030	990	1 250	3 328	5 974
Foreign born	4 995	1 726	2 659	713	991	1 667	2 214	284	287	1 914	3 061
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	12 278	5 943	9 401	2 580	4 316	5 905	8 244	1 274	1 537	5 242	9 035
Ireland	462	421	1 661	246	461	694	793	161	223	180	1 045
Sweden	122	112	320	22	33	234	167	24	15	47	379
Germany ¹	111	51	322	50	37	154	163	54	82	63	236
Poland	366	531	999	169	566	771	690	238	205	185	822
Czechoslovakia	61	29	191	9	117	81	150	27	27	77	184
Austria	31	11	107	34	50	29	122	34	12	37	32
Hungary	88	67	246	20	42	89	137	14	19	68	33
U.S.S.R.	63	4	166	27	22	54	64	18	55	45	80
Italy	56	59	431	38	164	166	141	77	64	46	171
Canada	248	219	414	190	284	382	322	40	192	126	670
Mexico	661	479	1 737	315	577	705	802	116	152	210	893
Cuba	5 431	1 435	227	841	387	194	2 072	71	45	3 375	620
Other America	39	—	8	—	15	5	13	—	—	33	6
All other and not reported	308	44	238	—	66	99	240	8	13	23	816
Persons of Spanish language ²	4 231	2 481	2 334	619	1 495	2 218	2 368	392	433	727	3 048
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	10 032	4 624	1 652	2 062	1 738	1 329	5 665	476	476	4 891	4 515
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 361	1 445	238	237	408	467	591	122	173	281	792
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	7 742	3 756	805	1 939	2 033	1 088	4 797	144	689	4 361	3 427
	146	108	—	9	77	26	55	—	—	105	98
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	43 081	27 145	49 410	16 530	31 839	30 735	40 510	20 940	16 477	15 562	36 101
English	25 994	19 756	41 524	12 762	26 565	25 450	30 895	18 824	14 441	9 390	27 187
French	453	215	522	116	243	467	361	130	144	136	365
German	760	641	1 613	235	1 073	1 043	1 064	393	367	296	1 088
Spanish	7 991	3 183	927	1 677	945	705	4 217	202	247	4 279	2 259
Other	7 883	3 350	4 824	1 740	3 013	3 070	3 973	1 391	1 278	1 461	5 202
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	38 190	25 369	46 683	15 879	30 799	29 085	38 124	20 731	16 185	13 686	33 126
Born in State of residence	13 252	14 514	22 283	7 806	11 052	12 751	12 882	9 591	7 985	5 537	20 303
Born in different State	21 111	9 529	21 664	6 788	17 087	14 538	22 731	10 276	7 233	6 979	10 103
Percent of total	55.3	37.6	46.4	42.7	55.5	50.0	59.6	49.6	44.7	51.0	30.5
Northeast	3 292	1 406	4 772	780	2 450	2 556	3 716	481	750	1 108	1 997
North Central	7 214	2 747	10 020	2 779	5 459	4 753	8 254	3 029	2 661	2 581	3 335
South	6 981	2 883	3 447	2 203	6 027	4 046	7 601	5 474	1 999	2 223	2 199
West	3 624	2 493	3 425	1 026	3 151	3 183	3 160	1 292	1 823	1 067	2 572
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 171	330	458	98	1 057	969	674	43	181	570	471
State of birth not reported	2 656	996	2 278	1 187	1 603	827	1 837	821	786	600	2 249
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	39 350	24 012	47 089	15 226	29 147	27 828	36 845	19 167	15 128	14 140	32 091
Same house	13 523	9 846	16 041	5 069	10 779	9 010	11 693	8 974	6 749	5 190	15 111
Different house in United States	20 493	12 698	27 695	9 015	15 128	15 609	21 658	9 266	7 187	7 642	13 741
Same county	8 456	7 880	11 376	2 257	5 870	5 207	9 446	6 573	4 094	4 457	5 273
Different county	12 037	4 818	16 319	6 758	9 258	10 402	12 212	2 693	3 093	3 185	8 468
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 343	208	335	72	999	924	779	82	92	237	283
Persons attending college in 1965	1 132	215	2 470	204	452	484	497	73	118	181	544
Same State	2 810	3 109	11 502	5 930	3 047	4 597	4 552	1 588	2 012	1 239	6 676
Different State	9 227	1 709	4 817	828	6 211	5 805	7 660	1 105	1 081	1 946	1 792
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 038	132	173	30	850	647	647	32	73	171	144
Persons attending college in 1965	1 853	96	925	24	330	366	387	13	38	155	154
Northeast	1 318	194	1 048	80	819	846	870	98	170	261	349
North Central	2 979	374	1 618	196	1 327	1 526	2 213	300	256	538	316
South	3 089	413	894	247	2 831	1 701	2 991	378	356	638	414
West	1 841	728	1 257	305	1 234	1 732	1 586	329	299	509	713
Abroad	1 520	567	781	135	1 316	1 901	729	92	262	394	920
In Armed Forces in 1965	365	122	92	36	350	588	327	46	80	55	101
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 814	901	2 572	1 007	1 944	1 308	2 765	835	930	914	2 319
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	7 001	184	2 243	1 405	2 511	2 122	2 264	63	232	371	418
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 612	36	59	—	2 078	1 835	1 894	—	52	231	32
Inmate of institution, 1970	49	—	38	1 246	—	72	—	9	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	340	148	2 146	159	433	215	370	63	171	140	386
Living with one or both parents	5	48	442	69	114	22	106	60	60	35	75
Not living with parents	335	100	1 704	90	319	193	264	63	111	105	311
Different State in 1965	5 844	80	588	139	1 996	1 563	1 910	40	85	293	143
In Armed Forces, 1970	5 577	26	53	—	1 768	1 418	1 638	—	41	208	13
Inmate of institution, 1970	27	—	—	130	—	13	—	—	4	—	—
Attending college, 1970	240	54	535	9	228	132	272	40	40	85	130
Living with one or both parents	5	24	86	9	55	6	56	7	15	12	12
Not living with parents	235	30	449	—	173	126	216	40	33	70	118
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	20 387	9 070	21 062	4 740	11 568	11 536	14 383	7 340	5 302	5 307	13 855
Worked in county of residence	18 966	6 005	15 981	2 374	10 445	7 510	12 984	6 592	4 390	4 760	5 298
Percent of all workers	93.0	66.2	75.9	50.1	90.3	65.1	90.3	89.8	82.8	89.7	38.2
Worked outside county of residence	291	2 524	3 985	2 007	520	3 480	335	170	543	119	7 209
Place of work not reported	1 130	541	1 096	359	603	546	1 064	578	369	428	1 348
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	8 887	7 522	18 461	6 139	7 084	7 271	9 994	7 006	4 822	4 611	10 822
Veteran	4 048	4 242	9 074	2 615	3 986	4 300	5 486	3 124	2 574	2 088	5 963
Percent of total	45.5	56.4	49.2	42.6	56.3	59.1	54.9	44.6	53.4	45.3	55.1
Vietnam conflict	1 316	873	1 646	297	966	917	1 636	616	416	484	1 077
Korean conflict	481	994	1 246	726	724	840	602	461	486	212	1 319
Korean conflict and World War II	431	192	534	154	383	430	669	73	200	266	282
World War II	1 227	1 278	3 923	973	1 546	1 323	1 634	1 322	965	851	1 972
World War I	116	15	533	72	43	130	502	166	84	64	49
Other service	477	890	1 192	393	324	660	443	486	423	211	1 264
Nonveteran	4 839	3 280	9 387	3 524	3 098	2 971	4 508	3 882	2 248	2 523	4 859

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pacific Grove	Palm Springs	Palos Verdes Estates	Palos Verdes Peninsula (U)	Paradise (U)	Paramount	Parkway-Sacramento South (U)	Pendleton North (U)	Pendleton South (U)	Petaluma	Piedmont
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	13 505	20 936	13 900	39 346	14 560	34 892	28 567	11 803	13 692	24 870	10 917
Native of native parentage	9 842	14 436	10 966	29 616	11 925	28 717	23 249	10 937	12 218	19 833	7 793
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 248	4 090	2 124	7 175	1 871	4 099	4 117	665	1 159	3 638	2 447
Foreign born	1 415	2 410	810	2 555	764	2 076	1 201	201	315	1 399	677
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	3 663	6 500	2 934	9 730	2 635	6 175	5 318	866	1 474	5 037	3 124
Ireland	565	503	388	1 149	394	316	473	84	76	578	364
Sweden	49	194	108	231	86	110	63	13	27	180	105
Germany ¹	53	224	116	289	162	49	138	20	—	127	128
Poland	466	576	296	747	436	445	443	55	76	696	304
Czechoslovakia	8	336	115	369	28	139	43	30	—	103	101
Austria	41	75	73	154	62	56	13	—	—	30	10
Hungary	46	297	61	141	72	110	57	8	21	82	61
U.S.S.R.	14	185	66	125	63	90	46	7	6	27	47
Italy	110	921	147	546	61	86	219	17	24	182	140
Canada	330	349	193	661	128	192	463	48	59	459	157
Mexico	399	775	557	1 470	461	581	452	132	123	584	498
Cuba	238	548	91	347	56	2 310	787	135	248	257	41
Other America	8	—	—	16	7	51	—	5	6	9	—
All other and not reported	91	22	12	271	—	91	46	48	100	64	93
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 245	1 495	711	3 214	619	1 549	2 075	264	708	1 659	1 075
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	947	1 437	336	1 944	166	6 221	3 149	819	1 372	769	241
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	296	335	36	535	189	589	633	92	355	412	87
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	324	795	61	766	96	5 822	2 820	1 357	1 288	639	84
	—	49	6	55	13	90	136	37	108	6	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	13 505	20 936	13 900	39 346	14 560	34 892	28 567	11 803	13 692	24 870	10 917
English	10 233	15 136	11 966	31 980	12 117	26 230	21 633	8 915	9 908	19 586	8 896
French	210	338	220	362	137	333	208	98	166	178	117
German	449	655	464	1 317	393	684	910	257	270	1 084	443
Spanish	505	977	132	930	64	4 846	2 101	780	1 125	432	125
Other	2 108	3 830	1 118	4 757	1 849	2 799	3 715	1 753	2 223	3 590	1 336
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	12 048	18 428	13 208	36 816	13 853	32 803	27 303	11 561	13 376	23 423	10 220
Born in State of residence	5 714	5 943	5 920	16 400	5 536	15 056	15 565	1 495	2 174	13 765	6 229
Born in different State	5 514	11 056	6 858	18 977	7 227	15 950	9 934	9 233	10 076	8 116	3 430
Percent of total	45.8	60.0	51.9	51.5	52.2	48.6	36.4	79.9	75.3	34.6	33.6
Northeast	1 026	2 325	1 838	5 092	648	1 991	937	1 334	1 411	1 279	741
North Central	2 189	5 129	2 812	7 919	3 622	6 488	3 469	3 377	3 520	2 926	1 257
South	1 267	2 128	1 119	3 151	1 304	5 196	3 250	3 273	3 713	1 931	535
West	1 032	1 474	1 089	2 815	1 653	2 275	2 278	1 249	1 432	1 980	897
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	220	263	160	474	137	335	385	218	350	292	230
State of birth not reported	600	1 166	270	965	953	1 462	1 419	615	776	1 250	331
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	12 664	20 003	13 160	36 468	13 907	30 604	25 947	11 328	12 792	22 406	10 357
Same house	4 879	7 696	7 048	15 260	5 541	10 713	13 596	78	94	8 469	6 454
Different house in United States	6 703	10 883	5 720	19 527	7 390	17 339	10 630	9 625	9 951	12 018	3 223
Same county	3 303	4 996	3 386	11 962	2 671	12 788	7 156	394	663	4 310	1 758
Different county	3 400	5 887	2 334	7 565	4 719	4 551	3 474	9 231	9 288	7 708	1 465
In Armed Forces in 1965	174	110	43	254	63	274	194	433	620	373	20
Persons attending college in 1965	515	191	110	342	100	134	267	604	442	364	148
Same State	2 053	4 452	607	2 197	4 204	1 623	2 351	1 260	1 791	6 104	869
Different State	1 347	1 435	1 727	5 368	515	2 928	1 123	7 971	7 497	1 604	596
In Armed Forces in 1965	150	26	15	164	26	180	130	342	439	184	16
Persons attending college in 1965	269	72	65	209	34	103	120	546	407	94	62
Northeast	216	301	533	1 856	18	339	120	1 052	937	359	86
North Central	419	555	493	1 602	158	944	255	2 748	2 601	344	83
South	368	238	476	1 049	71	797	277	2 683	2 610	319	120
West	344	341	225	861	268	848	471	1 488	1 349	582	307
Abroad	439	314	238	607	60	569	181	315	474	413	152
In Armed Forces in 1965	66	32	6	12	24	103	49	164	295	114	57
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	643	1 110	154	1 074	916	1 983	1 540	1 310	2 273	1 306	528
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	692	138	70	335	273	270	286	8 182	7 149	448	121
In Armed Forces, 1970	259	7	14	125	—	69	—	8 064	6 992	129	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	70	—	—	—	102	18	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	363	131	56	210	171	183	286	118	157	319	121
Living with one or both parents	28	71	36	108	34	11	51	24	18	59	45
Not living with parents	335	60	20	102	137	172	235	94	139	260	76
Different State in 1965	454	28	50	183	27	180	110	7 119	6 096	174	53
In Armed Forces, 1970	213	—	—	54	—	61	—	7 025	5 970	93	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	8	—	—	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	233	28	50	129	14	105	110	94	126	81	53
Living with one or both parents	5	28	36	85	7	11	21	14	18	9	25
Not living with parents	228	—	14	44	7	94	89	80	108	72	28
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	5 601	8 145	4 753	13 658	3 962	12 018	10 688	9 917	9 592	8 803	3 822
Worked in county of residence	5 179	7 179	4 464	12 736	3 202	10 648	9 563	9 497	9 271	4 664	2 487
Percent of all workers	92.5	88.1	93.9	93.2	80.8	88.6	89.5	95.8	96.7	53.0	65.1
Worked outside county of residence	85	368	190	418	258	505	508	7	44	3 386	1 231
Place of work not reported	337	598	99	504	502	865	617	413	277	753	104
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 339	7 749	4 634	11 821	5 344	10 911	8 925	116	216	7 399	3 720
Veteran	2 105	3 393	2 384	7 145	2 421	5 184	4 838	38	82	4 051	1 795
Percent of total	48.5	43.8	51.4	60.4	45.3	47.5	54.2	32.8	38.0	54.8	48.3
Vietnam conflict	386	376	194	470	163	1 334	931	30	62	1 032	178
Korean conflict	231	396	345	1 428	243	731	766	—	7	751	209
Korean conflict and World War II	171	138	189	533	133	147	248	—	—	242	72
World War II	820	1 631	1 335	3 629	1 045	1 879	2 053	—	13	1 344	926
World War I	182	546	53	96	501	198	127	—	—	160	177
Other service	315	306	268	989	336	895	713	8	—	522	233
Nonveteran	2 234	4 356	2 250	4 676	2 923	5 727	4 087	78	134	3 348	1 925

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Pinole	Pittsburg	Placentia	Pleasant Hill	Pleasanton	Porterville	Port Hueneme	Rancho Cordova (U)	Redding	Redlands	Rialto
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	15 840	20 652	21 906	24 630	18 328	12 602	14 368	30 333	16 659	36 374	28 473
Native of native parentage	13 201	14 562	17 428	19 947	15 495	10 411	11 491	26 337	14 715	29 518	24 439
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 125	4 089	3 231	3 358	2 261	1 546	2 044	3 159	1 547	5 058	3 136
Foreign born	514	2 001	1 247	1 325	572	645	833	837	397	1 798	898
Total foreign stock	2 639	6 090	4 478	4 683	2 833	2 191	2 877	3 996	1 944	6 856	4 034
United Kingdom	211	141	399	510	276	109	328	658	231	551	343
Ireland	44	94	102	106	120	26	26	140	101	164	61
Sweden	85	62	74	219	59	42	82	118	112	180	110
Germany ¹	329	152	219	526	289	70	182	472	194	638	540
Poland	38	56	87	55	35	8	76	102	27	183	65
Czechoslovakia	7	23	79	65	20	18	30	33	43	54	116
Austria	21	82	76	114	46	17	14	66	51	91	114
Hungary	15	29	37	33	27	14	22	28	14	49	50
U.S.S.R.	33	—	70	145	12	63	20	123	48	148	57
Italy	203	1 645	123	302	428	62	181	271	190	257	192
Canada	242	185	351	918	325	136	264	392	230	574	629
Mexico	183	2 120	1 890	230	213	1 394	699	203	65	2 051	752
Cuba	—	—	—	31	22	—	72	61	—	44	—
Other America	40	64	131	94	89	11	15	63	55	70	102
All other and not reported	1 188	1 437	840	1 335	872	221	866	1 266	583	1 802	903
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 187	4 462	3 838	1 296	1 294	2 286	1 972	1 551	312	5 140	2 946
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	367	597	398	314	327	308	165	359	210	339	423
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	505	3 285	3 443	919	400	2 310	1 441	1 047	406	4 433	3 798
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	164	13	16	31	36	24	53	—	53	33
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	15 840	20 652	21 906	24 630	18 328	12 602	14 368	30 333	16 659	36 374	28 473
English	12 755	12 690	16 553	20 250	15 114	8 320	10 970	25 803	14 765	27 957	23 393
French	127	119	81	160	71	30	147	247	113	200	258
German	422	301	412	791	407	183	263	722	322	990	743
Spanish	572	3 606	3 031	629	712	2 042	1 616	750	146	4 291	2 072
Other	1 964	3 936	1 829	2 800	2 024	2 027	1 372	2 811	1 313	2 936	2 007
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	15 267	18 602	20 642	23 271	17 687	11 922	13 428	29 444	16 278	34 656	27 535
Born in State of residence	8 911	11 040	10 262	12 957	10 013	5 772	4 633	11 412	8 382	15 606	12 718
Born in different State	5 223	6 449	9 404	9 059	6 632	4 405	7 836	15 571	7 122	17 369	13 103
Percent of total	34.2	34.7	45.6	38.9	37.5	36.9	58.4	52.9	43.8	50.1	47.6
Northeast	538	529	1 772	1 320	1 001	1 240	1 640	2 507	577	2 585	1 927
North Central	1 900	1 488	4 456	3 437	2 526	1 397	2 603	5 708	2 342	7 674	5 781
South	1 587	3 259	1 822	1 794	1 448	2 141	2 415	4 404	1 787	4 174	3 740
West	1 198	1 173	1 354	2 508	1 657	627	1 178	2 952	2 416	2 936	1 655
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	189	218	246	290	180	135	421	709	107	415	353
State of birth not reported	944	895	730	965	862	1 610	538	1 752	667	1 266	1 361
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	14 457	18 757	19 652	22 701	16 394	11 729	12 968	27 340	15 461	33 745	26 026
Same house	6 730	10 610	6 501	11 656	3 103	6 443	4 328	7 835	6 727	14 331	11 923
Different house in United States	6 402	6 891	11 803	9 739	12 038	4 560	7 054	16 031	8 033	17 358	11 906
Some county	4 363	5 182	5 846	4 202	6 262	3 001	2 157	6 584	4 170	8 015	7 150
Different county	2 039	1 709	5 957	5 537	5 776	1 559	4 897	9 447	3 863	9 343	4 756
In Armed Forces in 1965	56	102	115	65	178	6	441	752	106	424	280
Persons attending college in 1965	135	88	335	466	240	62	250	934	267	636	202
Same State	1 406	1 007	3 657	4 023	3 596	1 127	1 651	3 893	2 893	5 126	2 597
Different State	633	702	2 300	1 514	2 180	432	3 246	5 554	970	4 217	2 159
In Armed Forces in 1965	31	39	62	97	129	—	309	581	44	317	194
Persons attending college in 1965	66	42	118	97	101	10	186	658	55	324	113
Northeast	96	67	557	218	424	13	616	730	90	655	308
North Central	136	183	973	447	413	112	832	1 411	237	1 132	743
South	171	252	477	306	578	99	1 216	2 094	225	1 268	565
West	230	200	293	543	765	208	582	1 319	418	1 162	543
Abroad	73	329	261	378	94	116	635	1 097	156	583	403
In Armed Forces in 1965	18	47	26	29	16	7	133	275	36	137	101
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 252	927	1 087	928	1 159	610	951	2 377	545	1 473	1 794
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	114	152	335	324	262	122	1 622	1 763	401	1 780	366
In Armed Forces, 1970	6	65	8	13	27	—	1 539	1 252	—	301	154
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	78	—	11
Attending college, 1970	108	87	327	280	235	48	83	511	323	1 479	201
Living with one or both parents	35	23	142	89	72	8	13	100	38	136	36
Not living with parents	73	64	185	191	163	40	70	411	285	1 343	165
Different State in 1965	18	85	97	97	102	29	1 171	1 376	54	633	242
In Armed Forces, 1970	6	40	—	—	15	—	1 138	1 071	—	258	122
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	—	—
Attending college, 1970	12	45	97	97	87	22	33	305	44	375	120
Living with one or both parents	—	23	53	43	34	8	6	72	—	77	21
Not living with parents	12	22	44	54	53	14	27	233	44	298	99
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	6 041	6 332	7 490	9 535	6 410	3 782	5 685	10 810	5 935	13 243	9 685
Worked in county of residence	3 256	5 487	5 295	5 623	4 924	3 356	4 924	9 602	5 388	11 325	7 797
Percent of all workers	53.9	86.7	70.7	59.0	76.8	88.7	86.6	88.8	90.8	85.5	80.5
Worked outside county of residence	2 456	450	1 757	3 476	953	73	184	523	238	1 381	1 436
Place of work not reported	329	395	438	436	533	353	577	685	309	537	452
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 919	6 584	6 435	7 824	5 367	4 191	3 052	7 125	5 830	11 359	8 332
Veteran	2 472	2 954	3 383	4 232	3 239	1 363	1 727	4 247	2 757	5 369	4 458
Percent of total	50.3	44.9	52.6	54.1	60.4	32.5	56.6	59.6	47.3	47.3	53.5
Vietnam conflict	290	480	480	468	552	178	474	1 084	421	1 000	656
Korean conflict	482	500	842	723	874	183	234	918	332	777	939
Korean conflict and World War II	171	191	205	240	84	28	220	513	85	308	293
World War II	1 032	1 254	1 317	1 991	1 106	713	493	1 130	1 341	2 305	1 761
World War I	22	93	61	112	91	63	114	74	125	353	140
Other service	475	436	478	698	532	198	192	528	453	626	669
Nonveteran	2 447	3 630	3 052	3 592	2 128	2 828	1 325	2 878	3 073	5 990	3 874

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Rosemead	Roseville	Rossmoor (U)	Rowland Heights (U)	Rubidoux (U)	San Anselmo	San Bruno	San Carlos	San Clemente	San Dimas	San Fernando
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	40 826	17 983	12 844	17 039	13 969	12 991	36 261	26 023	17 049	15 674	16 523
Native of native parentage	26 978	14 570	10 245	13 998	11 658	9 319	25 817	18 167	13 570	12 314	9 424
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	9 136	2 611	2 035	2 116	1 707	2 606	7 392	5 672	2 336	2 422	4 045
Foreign born	4 712	802	564	925	604	1 066	3 052	2 184	1 143	938	3 054
Total foreign stock	13 848	3 413	2 599	3 041	2 311	3 672	10 444	7 856	3 479	3 360	7 099
United Kingdom	719	217	293	258	193	607	950	1 134	532	379	244
Ireland	167	79	74	130	77	198	389	305	150	63	20
Sweden	165	87	64	46	36	97	222	215	200	95	26
Germany ¹	705	300	277	329	261	364	1 060	826	423	216	277
Poland	241	53	122	72	40	44	221	152	75	53	—
Czechoslovakia	71	44	11	35	34	18	62	114	75	66	52
Austria	113	50	69	63	56	42	52	199	22	87	24
Hungary	134	7	39	28	21	13	67	58	36	54	22
U.S.S.R.	335	131	270	54	16	245	335	289	79	60	56
Italy	1 176	640	183	273	107	680	1 783	1 167	229	210	285
Canada	945	282	559	494	319	247	811	938	665	631	240
Mexico	5 775	888	31	376	643	83	529	75	252	661	4 744
Cuba	356	—	—	28	7	32	51	45	14	9	163
Other America	640	72	—	206	28	63	479	170	68	178	180
All other and not reported	2 306	563	607	649	473	939	3 433	2 169	659	598	766
Persons of Spanish language ²	14 291	1 908	230	2 285	2 179	661	3 957	1 115	938	2 115	7 864
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	638	306	175	284	41	355	593	466	194	185	240
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	12 207	1 673	684	1 346	1 172	88	3 170	785	929	1 593	6 871
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	79	21	—	119	15	13	12	37	22	49	6
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	40 826	17 983	12 844	17 039	13 969	12 991	36 261	26 023	17 049	15 674	16 523
English	22 716	14 251	10 796	13 336	10 533	9 958	25 647	20 412	14 411	12 128	7 418
French	299	125	144	153	231	157	359	410	142	107	125
German	1 073	348	362	469	331	574	1 527	1 204	413	264	299
Spanish	11 641	1 340	93	1 321	1 652	288	2 045	494	547	1 576	7 067
Other	5 097	1 919	1 449	1 760	1 222	2 014	6 683	3 503	1 536	1 599	1 614
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	36 124	17 126	12 384	16 106	13 405	11 873	32 883	23 598	15 857	14 743	13 474
Born in State of residence	19 500	9 064	5 458	8 067	5 767	7 534	19 835	13 202	5 688	7 043	7 194
Born in different State	14 637	7 365	6 320	6 816	6 604	3 766	10 756	9 433	9 457	6 864	5 235
Percent of total	40.5	43.0	51.0	42.3	49.3	31.7	32.7	40.0	59.6	46.6	38.9
Northeast	2 355	754	1 328	1 260	892	763	1 515	2 037	1 575	1 054	744
North Central	6 042	2 875	2 869	3 051	2 390	1 381	3 972	3 842	4 634	3 144	2 361
South	3 569	1 968	1 501	1 501	2 148	656	2 219	1 356	1 816	1 526	1 283
West	2 671	1 768	947	1 004	1 174	966	3 050	2 198	1 432	1 140	847
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	471	112	140	178	132	178	477	256	171	147	187
State of birth not reported	1 516	385	466	1 045	856	441	1 815	707	541	689	858
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	36 501	16 541	12 201	14 807	12 523	12 059	32 959	24 353	15 796	14 347	14 880
Some house	17 625	7 482	7 670	6 035	3 672	6 526	17 778	13 092	5 282	5 495	7 015
Different house in United States	15 889	8 271	4 225	7 688	7 522	4 849	13 205	10 272	9 470	8 234	6 228
Some county	13 077	4 080	867	5 825	4 154	2 214	6 740	5 734	3 161	6 122	5 118
Different county	2 812	4 191	3 358	1 843	3 368	2 635	6 465	4 538	6 309	2 112	1 110
In Armed Forces in 1965	156	188	90	99	96	49	245	188	60	174	65
Persons attending college in 1965	129	199	209	103	194	397	427	259	452	171	52
Some State	1 082	3 064	1 929	948	2 125	2 027	4 825	2 647	3 795	1 009	522
Different State	1 730	1 127	1 429	895	1 243	608	1 640	1 891	2 514	1 103	368
In Armed Forces in 1965	118	67	50	71	64	48	101	138	57	43	43
Persons attending college in 1965	40	70	102	100	100	143	162	144	273	63	40
Northeast	335	116	222	244	167	135	298	456	412	91	89
North Central	477	433	388	230	216	174	240	566	915	345	172
South	578	255	494	199	404	104	381	331	608	201	112
West	340	323	325	222	456	195	721	536	379	466	215
Abroad	887	133	146	264	153	209	621	401	117	149	699
In Armed Forces in 1965	105	63	19	55	74	14	134	59	139	12	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 100	655	160	840	1 176	475	1 355	588	795	501	938
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	216	502	277	99	231	235	329	269	986	183	73
In Armed Forces, 1970	11	44	58	7	42	27	47	7	734	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	69	96	—	—	5	19	10	—	—	32	7
Attending college, 1970	136	362	219	92	184	189	272	262	252	151	66
Living with one or both parents	20	98	71	15	43	7	50	45	94	19	23
Not living with parents	116	264	148	77	141	182	222	217	158	132	43
Different State in 1965	158	113	152	34	113	126	92	139	606	64	43
In Armed Forces, 1970	6	23	43	7	31	20	11	7	532	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	52	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7
Attending college, 1970	100	75	109	27	82	106	71	132	74	51	36
Living with one or both parents	20	33	35	9	8	—	4	24	8	6	13
Not living with parents	80	42	74	18	74	106	67	108	66	45	23
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	14 769	6 223	4 924	5 566	4 453	4 951	15 169	11 647	6 275	5 478	5 999
Worked in county of residence	13 572	3 760	1 417	4 664	3 320	2 675	8 307	8 266	4 397	4 859	5 409
Percent of all workers	91.9	60.4	28.8	83.8	74.6	54.0	54.8	71.0	70.1	88.7	90.2
Worked outside county of residence	209	2 031	3 271	439	798	1 969	6 003	2 874	1 496	325	73
Place of work not reported	988	432	236	463	335	307	859	507	382	294	517
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	12 783	6 020	4 253	4 638	4 357	4 366	11 831	9 201	5 362	4 864	5 393
Veteran	5 469	2 892	2 356	2 613	1 963	2 145	6 370	4 809	2 260	2 567	2 166
Percent of total	42.8	48.0	55.4	56.3	45.1	49.1	53.8	52.3	44.6	52.8	40.2
Vietnam conflict	1 101	677	186	411	401	398	1 143	639	569	357	347
Korean conflict	768	589	364	689	280	305	1 212	777	347	569	392
Korean conflict and World War II	107	91	193	139	79	81	306	287	189	130	47
World War II	2 214	1 108	1 385	690	852	845	2 478	2 250	1 152	1 045	917
World War I	298	115	35	31	98	170	110	226	451	97	202
Other service	981	312	193	653	253	346	1 121	630	322	369	261
Nonveteran	7 314	3 128	1 897	2 025	2 394	2 221	5 461	4 392	2 432	2 297	3 227

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	San Gabriel	Sanger	San Lorenzo (U)	San Luis Obispo	San Marino	San Pablo	San Rafael	Santa Cruz	Santa Fe Springs	Santa Maria	Santa Paula
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population.....	29 151	10 088	24 597	28 036	14 204	21 487	38 898	32 076	14 537	32 749	18 001
Native of native parentage.....	18 983	5 832	19 242	22 854	10 814	17 938	27 836	23 961	10 471	25 026	12 667
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	6 547	2 912	4 153	3 559	2 594	2 398	7 502	5 559	3 014	5 492	3 310
Foreign born.....	3 621	1 344	1 202	1 623	796	1 151	3 560	2 556	1 052	2 231	2 024
Total foreign stock.....											
United Kingdom.....	10 168	4 256	5 355	5 182	3 390	3 549	11 062	8 115	4 066	7 723	5 334
Ireland.....	674	18	529	467	524	224	1 527	1 080	164	368	190
Sweden.....	228	33	201	110	78	88	657	256	76	90	83
Germany.....	231	33	52	135	156	91	193	307	30	63	66
Poland.....	695	75	484	425	314	243	1 304	960	111	481	172
Czechoslovakia.....	159	11	83	76	155	35	220	99	34	81	—
Austria.....	90	8	67	58	57	7	121	17	8	59	—
Hungary.....	182	46	159	81	43	31	224	111	38	37	26
U.S.S.R.....	158	6	43	43	22	—	56	48	—	26	21
Italy.....	192	143	139	96	81	98	412	177	40	47	30
Canada.....	1 134	143	656	298	254	148	1 465	1 406	133	289	47
Mexico.....	987	24	638	584	620	363	1 007	791	232	559	221
Cuba.....	3 227	3 263	293	498	189	714	276	517	2 588	3 458	3 762
Other America.....	54	—	—	13	10	8	—	13	—	7	—
All other and not reported.....	391	39	142	140	135	164	319	141	—	95	47
Persons of Spanish language?.....	1 766	447	1 869	2 171	749	1 333	3 273	2 259	7 74	2 063	669
Other persons of Spanish surname?.....	7 464	5 857	2 018	1 968	773	2 528	1 585	1 415	6 701	7 598	6 993
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	479	85	1 050	794	95	501	601	886	274	1 221	335
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	6 453	5 192	2 072	2 298	322	2 110	1 170	1 023	6 673	6 872	6 872
	41	8	42	40	23	55	7	7	204	37	6
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total.....	29 151	10 088	24 597	28 036	14 204	21 487	38 898	32 076	14 537	32 749	18 001
English.....	17 703	3 530	19 400	22 116	12 042	16 089	29 824	24 768	7 523	21 580	10 282
French.....	377	—	190	234	113	158	621	238	116	230	74
German.....	1 066	268	894	671	344	490	1 630	1 023	124	713	248
Spanish.....	6 043	5 650	990	1 506	517	1 828	928	934	5 690	6 041	6 309
Other.....	3 962	634	3 123	3 707	1 188	2 922	5 895	5 113	1 084	4 185	1 088
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population.....	25 550	8 701	23 413	26 344	13 436	20 375	35 510	29 576	13 518	30 403	15 866
Born in State of residence.....	13 178	5 141	14 208	15 551	7 135	9 768	19 536	15 864	8 021	15 277	8 595
Born in different State.....	10 975	3 303	8 464	9 544	5 823	9 109	13 936	11 687	4 765	12 957	6 537
Percent of total.....	43.0	38.0	36.2	44.7	43.3	39.2	39.2	35.2	32.4	39.2	41.2
Northeast.....	2 113	69	1 246	1 325	1 209	608	3 392	1 912	500	1 531	495
North Central.....	5 128	684	3 189	3 989	2 965	3 235	4 963	4 959	1 698	4 070	2 552
South.....	1 919	2 217	1 705	2 107	796	3 580	2 624	2 499	1 406	4 590	2 646
West.....	1 815	333	2 324	2 123	853	1 686	2 957	2 317	1 161	2 766	844
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	338	86	242	290	137	229	335	282	182	330	210
State of birth not reported.....	1 059	171	499	959	341	1 269	1 703	1 743	550	1 839	524
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	26 828	9 099	22 971	26 256	13 484	19 189	36 027	30 176	13 338	29 632	16 311
Same house.....	14 908	5 301	15 210	9 162	8 305	7 328	14 555	13 322	8 231	11 604	8 089
Different house in United States.....	10 314	3 512	7 054	15 394	4 692	10 310	18 608	15 094	4 570	10 316	7 018
Same county.....	8 386	2 895	4 993	5 917	3 623	6 878	8 284	7 023	3 238	8 560	4 771
Different county.....	1 928	617	2 061	9 477	1 069	3 432	10 324	8 071	1 332	7 246	2 247
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	77	43	140	268	5	166	365	154	19	244	45
Persons attending college in 1965.....	185	20	68	1 421	150	919	485	22	22	449	76
Same State.....	715	364	1 168	7 812	492	2 252	6 261	5 950	581	4 542	1 395
Different State.....	1 213	253	893	1 665	577	1 180	4 063	2 121	751	2 704	852
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	53	27	78	142	5	83	220	73	7	127	25
Persons attending college in 1965.....	114	5	38	260	59	445	171	14	14	231	28
Northeast.....	306	19	154	290	84	85	1 040	362	97	375	43
North Central.....	360	15	141	510	260	377	1 256	544	247	609	248
South.....	326	130	191	297	93	276	767	451	130	740	244
West.....	221	89	407	568	140	442	1 000	764	277	980	317
Abroad.....	696	85	138	724	280	350	1 025	290	104	488	442
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	73	16	50	106	23	75	157	39	12	97	26
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	910	201	569	976	207	1 201	1 839	1 470	433	1 734	762
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965.....	161	30	123	5 049	90	242	1 214	1 725	24	695	62
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	10	—	36	39	—	40	231	7	7	154	5
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	22	7	—	74	—	35	274	101	—	37	10
Attending college, 1970.....	128	23	87	4 936	90	167	709	1 617	17	504	47
Living with one or both parents.....	16	5	—	39	39	—	147	115	6	88	4
Not living with parents.....	113	18	87	4 897	51	167	562	1 502	11	416	43
Different State in 1965.....	105	14	42	442	32	61	479	198	18	372	16
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	10	—	24	30	—	26	178	7	7	116	5
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	22	—	—	20	—	—	21	—	—	9	—
Attending college, 1970.....	73	14	18	392	32	35	280	176	11	247	11
Living with one or both parents.....	16	5	—	18	15	—	55	19	—	46	4
Not living with parents.....	57	9	18	374	17	35	225	157	11	201	7
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers.....	11 966	2 896	9 843	11 126	4 919	8 194	16 415	10 744	5 300	12 183	6 387
Worked in county of residence.....	11 276	2 748	8 230	10 262	4 614	4 489	8 977	9 133	4 659	10 522	5 623
Percent of all workers.....	94.2	94.9	83.6	92.2	93.8	54.8	54.7	85.0	87.9	86.4	88.0
Worked outside county of residence.....	187	53	1 350	419	125	3 076	6 512	770	378	637	359
Place of work not reported.....	503	95	263	445	180	629	926	841	263	1 024	405
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over.....	9 693	3 183	7 926	11 254	4 802	7 198	13 094	11 276	4 523	10 458	5 886
Veteran.....	4 403	1 003	4 417	4 122	2 509	3 353	6 819	4 847	2 114	4 798	2 446
Percent of total.....	45.4	31.5	55.7	36.6	52.2	46.6	52.1	43.0	46.7	45.9	41.6
Vietnam conflict.....	730	214	599	1 133	133	894	1 264	735	329	1 217	300
Korean conflict.....	602	229	680	524	411	421	1 007	672	297	858	478
Korean conflict and World War II.....	106	9	288	208	118	176	400	209	87	164	35
World War II.....	1 908	406	2 230	1 345	1 368	1 192	2 829	1 987	1 069	1 853	936
World War I.....	313	40	86	288	212	100	294	596	42	180	260
Other service.....	744	105	534	624	267	570	1 025	648	290	526	437
Nonveteran.....	5 290	2 180	3 509	7 132	2 293	3 845	6 275	6 429	2 409	5 660	3 440

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Santee (U)	Saratoga	Seal Beach	Seaside	Sierra Madre	South El Monte	South Lake Tahoe	South Pasadena	South San Francisco	South San Jose Hills (U)	South Whittier (U)
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	21 075	27 199	24 535	35 940	12 140	13 686	12 921	22 979	46 617	12 266	46 841
Native of native parentage	18 456	21 686	17 962	28 032	9 373	8 574	10 589	16 645	31 532	9 207	36 557
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 073	4 134	4 554	5 046	1 756	3 215	1 687	4 190	10 137	1 874	7 157
Foreign born	546	1 379	2 019	2 862	1 011	1 897	645	2 144	4 948	1 185	3 127
Total foreign stock	2 619	5 513	6 573	7 908	2 767	5 112	2 332	6 334	15 085	3 059	10 284
United Kingdom	321	716	1 101	314	397	62	252	758	798	141	694
Ireland	32	165	288	52	84	32	63	204	744	23	226
Sweden	80	231	367	44	47	7	21	254	253	23	197
Germany ¹	221	530	822	1 500	328	121	303	547	1 034	81	587
Poland	102	177	158	55	63	24	42	85	112	—	253
Czechoslovakia	42	52	67	49	14	35	41	37	57	15	64
Austria	48	148	182	45	55	11	27	113	145	19	205
Hungary	25	122	149	84	38	39	43	152	105	10	136
U.S.S.R.	41	218	498	32	53	32	80	196	225	29	289
Italy	140	774	215	329	169	159	298	264	3 025	55	647
Canada	509	623	1 034	358	527	120	326	959	862	99	1 188
Mexico	362	169	143	645	167	4 094	60	489	2 223	2 211	3 423
Cuba	—	7	—	35	26	9	—	106	40	—	141
Other America	94	63	40	243	61	—	35	171	1 074	121	275
All other and not reported	602	1 518	1 509	4 123	738	367	741	1 999	4 388	232	1 259
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 656	964	833	3 899	760	7 255	457	1 573	7 649	4 358	10 088
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	263	489	58	1 187	105	182	249	288	1 363	274	644
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 106	673	583	2 363	507	6 276	211	1 344	7 174	4 285	7 235
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	48	—	—	389	—	31	21	—	219	131	137
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	21 075	27 199	24 535	35 940	12 140	13 686	12 921	22 979	46 617	12 266	46 841
English	17 793	22 521	19 749	25 359	9 736	5 965	10 021	17 381	30 330	7 386	33 553
French	177	221	—	426	193	66	103	385	438	63	431
German	560	817	1 320	1 470	560	194	368	808	1 371	145	1 188
Spanish	974	542	435	2 702	417	6 286	313	1 024	5 140	3 858	7 465
Other	1 571	3 098	2 754	5 983	1 234	1 175	2 116	3 381	9 338	814	4 204
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	20 481	25 747	22 353	32 939	11 230	11 741	12 324	20 737	41 457	11 028	43 840
Born in State of residence	8 279	12 144	7 499	10 826	5 322	6 634	5 746	9 257	26 305	5 244	23 496
Born in different State	11 197	12 387	13 742	18 381	5 265	4 250	5 115	10 507	12 125	4 825	18 796
Percent of total	54.7	48.1	61.5	55.8	46.9	36.2	41.5	50.7	29.2	43.8	42.9
Northeast	1 909	3 055	2 420	2 478	1 279	561	665	2 090	1 971	1 757	2 942
North Central	4 926	4 734	7 719	4 392	2 420	1 555	1 629	5 203	4 019	1 831	8 257
South	2 789	2 305	2 000	8 225	791	1 271	1 146	1 795	2 779	1 566	4 535
West	1 573	2 293	1 603	3 286	775	863	1 675	1 419	3 356	671	3 062
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	232	267	213	2 107	124	211	119	231	603	191	387
State of birth not reported	773	949	899	1 625	519	646	1 344	742	2 424	768	1 161
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	19 010	25 576	23 330	32 494	11 379	12 118	11 958	21 528	42 520	10 520	42 497
Same house	6 889	11 580	9 633	7 345	5 378	5 791	3 431	9 053	24 972	4 274	23 102
Different house in United States	11 016	12 416	12 348	19 284	5 301	5 210	7 145	11 007	14 657	5 144	17 820
Some county	7 172	6 260	2 684	6 314	3 802	4 425	2 496	8 420	6 697	4 191	13 545
Different county	3 844	6 156	9 664	12 970	1 499	785	4 649	2 587	7 960	953	4 275
In Armed Forces in 1965	272	135	138	1 083	66	19	105	87	387	48	170
Persons attending college in 1965	109	359	851	1 375	208	6	388	524	387	—	48
Same State	1 361	2 719	7 852	4 535	615	292	3 340	792	6 320	322	1 493
Different State	2 483	3 437	1 812	8 435	884	493	1 309	1 795	1 640	631	2 582
In Armed Forces in 1965	185	76	71	935	42	13	53	59	123	19	90
Persons attending college in 1965	55	189	103	877	139	—	83	398	98	—	89
Northeast	324	1 244	302	1 056	214	33	118	344	289	240	486
North Central	769	1 034	804	1 824	242	144	162	620	450	117	861
South	751	511	377	3 472	166	158	150	475	273	134	535
West	639	648	329	2 083	262	158	879	356	628	140	700
Abroad	187	305	343	2 678	165	424	153	462	909	243	525
In Armed Forces in 1965	66	57	30	763	19	30	57	39	92	7	76
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	918	1 275	1 006	3 187	535	693	1 229	1 006	1 982	859	1 050
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	379	448	1 022	7 388	218	10	99	364	454	22	161
In Armed Forces, 1970	146	—	43	6 662	14	6	—	—	84	8	15
Inmate of institution, 1970	90	114	38	20	13	—	10	87	—	—	13
Attending college, 1970	143	334	941	706	191	4	89	317	370	14	133
Living with one or both parents	16	136	151	39	30	—	5	32	61	—	34
Not living with parents	127	198	790	667	161	4	84	285	309	14	99
Different State in 1965	199	171	136	4 491	157	6	5	258	136	22	101
In Armed Forces, 1970	112	—	14	4 042	8	6	—	—	54	8	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	8	18	15	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Attending college, 1970	79	153	107	429	142	—	5	211	82	14	87
Living with one or both parents	12	71	—	32	15	—	5	19	7	—	26
Not living with parents	67	82	107	397	127	—	—	192	75	14	61
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	6 911	9 301	7 348	16 975	4 955	4 461	6 455	10 398	18 982	3 289	17 416
Worked in county of residence	6 494	7 999	2 397	15 922	4 530	3 978	3 160	9 738	9 485	2 910	14 936
Percent of all workers	94.0	86.0	32.6	93.8	91.4	89.2	49.0	93.7	50.0	88.5	85.8
Worked outside county of residence	59	999	4 560	219	85	84	2 434	171	7 970	54	1 494
Place of work not reported	358	303	391	834	340	399	861	489	1 527	325	786
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	6 010	8 372	8 485	5 664	4 109	4 032	4 677	7 793	15 174	3 019	14 386
Veteran	3 318	4 759	4 304	3 219	2 034	1 598	2 376	3 675	7 825	1 344	7 438
Percent of total	55.2	56.8	50.7	56.8	49.5	39.6	50.8	47.2	51.6	44.5	51.7
Vietnam conflict	600	441	641	1 242	285	238	402	601	1 221	208	1 072
Korean conflict	560	957	457	452	309	330	374	540	1 542	278	1 283
Korean conflict and World War II	294	358	205	486	90	50	63	211	353	19	321
World War II	1 194	2 311	1 305	785	900	664	1 067	1 547	3 461	445	3 442
World War I	176	121	914	75	126	51	89	261	202	33	126
Other service	494	571	782	179	324	265	381	515	1 046	361	1 194
Nonveteran	2 692	3 613	4 181	2 445	2 075	2 434	2 301	4 118	7 349	1 675	6 948

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Spring Valley (U)	Stanton	Temple City	Thousand Oaks	Tracy	Tulare	Turlock	Tustin	Tustin-Foothills (U)	Ukiah	Union City
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	29 956	17 926	29 713	35 967	14 724	16 118	13 702	21 186	26 523	10 095	14 797
Native of native parentage	24 327	14 071	22 433	28 770	11 444	13 414	10 464	17 317	21 587	8 871	9 652
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	4 248	2 537	5 131	5 044	2 395	1 943	2 230	2 643	3 689	902	3 560
Foreign born	1 381	1 318	2 149	2 153	885	761	1 008	1 226	1 247	322	1 585
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	5 629	3 855	7 280	7 197	3 280	2 704	3 238	3 869	4 936	1 224	5 145
Ireland	601	396	731	840	99	91	166	452	607	199	156
Sweden	81	69	246	108	19	41	7	87	70	17	33
Germany ¹	174	93	205	231	46	68	673	140	207	49	—
Poland	448	262	809	711	156	116	225	509	528	97	184
Czechoslovakia	129	42	269	188	13	11	24	178	176	12	7
Austria	68	57	86	88	24	28	—	36	65	6	15
Hungary	25	32	198	173	20	9	71	76	80	18	18
U.S.S.R.	151	41	92	89	16	6	19	35	101	—	28
Italy	90	95	182	297	32	36	52	231	193	34	50
Canada	336	191	1 065	477	203	107	63	272	302	196	232
Mexico	746	404	793	1 140	133	74	196	815	1 076	237	253
Cuba	1 276	1 226	547	813	1 321	1 409	626	162	230	37	2 594
Other America	17	62	30	30	54	—	8	51	7	—	—
All other and not reported	116	32	193	346	—	58	14	68	198	12	80
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 371	915	1 802	1 666	1 144	650	1 094	757	1 096	310	1 495
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	3 393	2 717	2 473	2 840	2 907	4 000	1 202	1 018	892	179	5 883
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	501	211	450	357	693	444	363	207	276	210	825
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 315	2 786	2 090	1 225	2 651	3 614	1 031	726	138	174	5 171
	21	19	5	111	—	46	—	13	—	—	137
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	29 956	17 926	29 713	35 967	14 724	16 118	13 702	21 186	26 523	10 095	14 797
English	23 841	12 792	23 072	29 262	10 462	10 714	10 007	17 368	22 864	9 077	7 685
French	276	255	354	405	51	77	57	181	207	48	123
German	786	462	1 113	1 147	278	193	286	792	942	226	309
Spanish	2 281	2 240	1 366	1 786	2 323	3 647	915	624	538	114	4 673
Other	2 772	2 177	3 808	3 367	1 610	1 487	2 437	2 221	1 972	630	2 007
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	28 488	16 569	27 466	33 862	13 794	15 337	12 820	20 020	25 398	9 800	13 024
Born in State of residence	13 119	7 109	13 858	15 093	7 384	8 548	6 927	7 207	11 692	5 733	8 029
Born in different State	13 648	8 583	12 448	17 531	5 945	6 173	5 274	11 686	12 733	3 833	4 226
Percent of total	47.9	51.8	45.3	51.8	43.1	40.2	41.1	58.4	50.1	39.1	32.4
Northwest	2 589	1 469	2 459	4 338	413	246	358	2 582	2 806	299	473
North Central	5 457	3 954	6 382	7 572	1 986	1 479	2 267	5 146	5 634	1 504	1 701
South	3 186	1 834	1 899	3 266	2 437	3 476	1 710	2 405	2 317	1 073	1 516
West	2 416	1 326	1 708	2 355	1 109	972	939	1 553	1 976	957	1 136
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	518	187	167	407	94	94	52	234	173	52	246
State of birth not reported	1 203	690	993	831	371	522	567	893	800	182	523
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	27 257	16 132	27 281	32 426	13 440	14 621	12 656	19 428	24 980	9 349	13 098
Same house	12 558	6 657	15 265	9 854	6 466	7 032	5 495	3 441	12 106	3 887	4 902
Different house in United States	12 830	8 333	10 584	20 454	6 247	7 080	6 420	14 266	11 728	4 876	7 409
Same county	8 704	4 130	8 537	4 806	3 596	5 169	3 414	6 223	6 383	2 948	5 294
Different county	4 126	4 203	2 047	15 648	2 651	1 911	3 006	8 043	5 345	1 928	2 115
In Armed Forces in 1965	296	194	101	339	105	78	71	426	176	21	94
Persons attending college in 1965	166	175	156	856	97	91	218	989	214	114	69
Some State	1 722	2 512	1 813	10 993	1 788	1 329	2 250	3 858	2 959	1 493	1 407
Different State	2 404	1 691	1 234	4 655	863	582	756	4 185	2 386	435	708
In Armed Forces in 1965	222	117	69	228	55	43	20	257	125	—	49
Persons attending college in 1965	78	44	64	271	25	14	78	561	113	7	32
Northwest	452	390	332	1 106	42	5	81	900	628	7	13
North Central	682	634	452	1 441	159	139	187	1 300	746	54	217
South	457	264	171	905	347	154	208	1 199	615	76	201
West	813	403	258	1 203	315	284	280	786	397	298	277
Abroad	641	318	250	678	314	30	163	456	215	108	330
In Armed Forces in 1965	97	70	53	119	41	6	21	157	35	38	53
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 228	824	1 182	1 440	413	479	578	1 265	931	478	457
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	409	390	127	1 238	121	65	637	947	254	80	108
In Armed Forces, 1970	149	163	6	18	13	—	7	459	60	—	36
Inmate of institution, 1970	29	35	7	50	15	5	79	—	—	54	—
Attending college, 1970	231	192	114	1 170	93	60	551	488	194	26	72
Living with one or both parents	29	50	28	208	22	—	37	122	103	6	11
Not living with parents	202	142	86	962	71	60	514	366	91	20	61
Different State in 1965	250	180	69	280	31	18	104	547	134	6	49
In Armed Forces, 1970	119	109	7	11	6	—	—	318	55	—	22
Inmate of institution, 1970	15	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	116	65	62	269	25	18	94	229	79	6	27
Living with one or both parents	23	29	15	65	8	—	17	67	41	6	7
Not living with parents	93	36	47	204	17	18	77	162	38	—	20
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	10 259	6 896	11 793	12 969	5 241	5 062	4 841	10 138	9 664	3 671	5 180
Worked in county of residence	9 469	4 297	11 039	6 889	4 536	4 625	4 132	8 345	7 821	3 409	4 026
Percent of all workers	92.3	62.3	93.6	53.1	86.5	91.4	85.4	82.3	80.9	92.9	77.7
Worked outside county of residence	123	2 089	248	5 345	444	218	366	1 261	1 486	90	762
Place of work not reported	667	510	506	735	261	219	343	532	357	172	392
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	8 858	5 369	9 887	10 754	4 711	5 006	4 654	6 920	8 372	3 252	4 330
Veteran	4 621	2 915	4 751	5 715	2 068	1 887	1 836	3 760	4 432	1 614	2 115
Percent of total	52.2	54.3	48.1	53.1	43.9	37.7	39.4	54.3	52.9	49.6	48.8
Vietnam conflict	934	632	595	992	353	311	301	1 014	381	220	488
Korean conflict	823	592	951	1 275	300	469	301	577	798	263	451
Korean conflict and World War II	518	212	133	274	36	24	29	214	495	25	99
World War II	1 543	971	1 997	2 143	987	770	823	1 226	742	742	663
World War I	145	88	342	48	80	113	172	113	129	103	10
Other service	858	420	733	983	312	200	210	616	391	261	404
Nonveteran	4 237	2 454	5 136	5 039	2 643	3 119	2 818	3 160	3 940	1 638	2 215

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Upland	Vacaville	Valinda (U)	Vandenberg (U)	Victorville	View Park-Windsor Hills (U)	Visalia	Vista	Walnut Creek	Watsonville	West Athens (U)
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	32 551	21 690	18 698	13 162	10 770	12 268	27 268	24 719	39 799	14 569	12 929
Native of native parentage	26 421	17 330	14 930	11 715	9 024	10 254	22 851	19 165	30 459	8 454	9 910
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	4 544	3 125	2 593	1 160	1 252	1 372	3 478	4 051	6 935	3 658	1 818
Foreign born	1 586	1 235	1 175	287	494	642	939	1 503	2 405	2 457	1 201
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	6 130	4 360	3 768	1 447	1 746	2 014	4 417	5 554	9 340	6 115	3 019
Ireland	736	413	340	287	255	122	199	551	1 396	145	135
Sweden	140	61	60	73	31	20	75	156	290	89	26
Germany ¹	175	94	66	—	27	157	64	163	443	58	31
Poland	499	432	333	131	172	198	279	709	1 053	133	116
Czechoslovakia	146	75	59	29	6	19	35	90	262	39	—
Austria	103	52	42	32	11	37	16	58	104	7	21
Hungary	77	52	34	44	32	23	70	108	161	36	28
U.S.S.R.	93	38	76	7	—	7	—	35	121	12	48
Italy	107	115	43	12	14	13	200	63	306	24	59
Canada	624	326	266	44	41	166	312	194	550	254	193
Mexico	815	352	566	152	230	201	224	520	1 304	78	162
Cuba	1 085	738	1 067	103	481	102	1 934	1 367	234	2 829	422
Other America	—	21	55	6	16	—	—	—	7	47	62
All other and not reported	169	12	126	73	7	232	48	173	356	33	359
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 361	1 579	635	454	423	661	954	1 367	2 753	2 331	1 357
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	3 558	2 877	4 341	965	1 146	509	5 197	3 341	1 245	4 612	1 737
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	405	339	444	112	114	150	558	400	462	457	93
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 392	2 664	3 273	359	1 019	220	5 576	3 029	835	3 983	1 591
	29	41	34	48	32	33	9	28	50	55	123
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	32 551	21 690	18 698	13 162	10 770	12 268	27 268	24 719	39 799	14 569	12 929
English	25 249	16 390	13 643	11 575	8 645	9 584	19 222	18 899	32 384	7 432	8 602
French	196	231	228	102	72	255	179	236	308	37	181
German	876	489	314	256	235	227	621	1 007	1 572	150	223
Spanish	2 686	2 050	2 909	415	920	323	4 520	2 447	725	3 729	1 345
Other	3 544	2 530	1 604	814	898	1 879	2 726	2 130	4 810	3 221	2 578
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	31 014	20 397	17 394	12 903	10 329	11 693	26 268	23 178	37 312	12 117	11 663
Born in State of residence	13 871	8 101	8 951	1 767	4 041	4 282	14 438	8 698	17 648	7 440	5 073
Born in different State	14 993	10 984	7 478	9 893	5 505	6 348	10 630	13 248	17 919	3 619	5 548
Percent of total	48.3	53.9	43.0	76.7	53.3	54.3	40.5	57.2	48.0	29.9	47.6
Northeast	2 644	1 681	1 182	1 584	744	663	683	2 111	3 168	234	602
North Central	6 924	3 439	2 983	2 790	2 108	1 866	3 570	5 892	7 752	1 208	1 591
South	3 405	3 701	2 078	4 188	1 615	3 333	4 330	3 183	2 911	1 346	2 670
West	2 020	2 163	1 235	1 331	1 038	486	2 047	2 062	4 088	831	685
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	271	542	228	776	262	100	239	360	290	163	222
State of birth not reported	1 879	770	737	467	521	963	961	872	1 455	895	820
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	29 812	19 789	16 876	11 854	9 723	11 617	24 814	22 766	37 146	13 475	11 558
Same house	11 563	5 800	9 016	704	3 027	6 418	9 739	8 840	11 062	6 598	4 382
Different house in United States	15 702	12 129	6 983	8 906	5 514	4 357	13 745	12 755	23 296	5 685	5 978
Same county	7 284	3 761	5 353	957	2 594	3 556	8 026	6 004	8 044	3 687	4 684
Different county	8 418	8 368	1 630	7 949	2 920	801	5 719	6 751	15 252	1 998	1 294
In Armed Forces in 1965	204	600	101	586	184	35	163	445	293	61	72
Persons attending college in 1965	635	572	24	620	111	66	520	189	898	104	94
Same State	5 901	4 457	435	1 310	1 204	1 077	4 375	3 419	9 509	1 560	243
Different State	2 517	3 911	1 195	6 639	1 716	694	1 344	3 332	5 743	438	1 051
In Armed Forces in 1965	86	464	75	1 334	177	30	58	355	182	24	26
Persons attending college in 1965	255	376	24	462	58	44	127	132	420	27	70
Northeast	495	755	199	854	211	49	109	332	961	18	202
North Central	1 022	1 072	567	2 153	546	379	335	909	1 960	144	276
South	494	1 073	380	2 136	597	182	290	1 068	997	92	371
West	506	1 011	249	1 496	362	84	610	1 023	1 825	184	202
Abroad	327	636	340	1 573	593	67	298	303	937	423	380
In Armed Forces in 1965	36	156	65	471	117	—	69	116	119	33	7
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 220	1 224	537	671	589	775	1 032	868	1 851	769	818
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	751	3 064	63	4 162	588	14	483	715	634	106	83
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	1 065	20	3 557	430	—	16	503	27	—	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	44	1 627	—	—	25	—	13	37	125	56	—
Attending college, 1970	700	372	43	605	133	14	454	175	482	50	77
Living with one or both parents	163	39	6	38	20	—	40	19	171	20	15
Not living with parents	537	333	37	567	113	14	414	156	311	30	62
Different State in 1965	259	1 363	57	3 308	472	14	140	504	210	16	54
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	884	20	2 829	343	—	16	402	13	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	8	260	—	—	25	—	—	—	7	—	—
Attending college, 1970	251	219	37	479	104	14	124	102	190	—	54
Living with one or both parents	77	25	—	13	14	—	21	7	75	—	7
Not living with parents	174	194	37	466	90	14	103	95	115	—	47
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	11 924	6 807	6 245	5 363	3 963	5 449	10 693	7 862	13 910	5 569	5 316
Worked in county of residence	7 096	5 869	5 506	5 093	3 462	4 863	9 686	7 132	7 218	3 900	4 628
Percent of all workers	59.5	86.2	88.2	95.0	87.4	89.2	90.6	90.7	51.9	70.0	87.1
Worked outside county of residence	4 039	518	272	88	125	33	432	248	5 810	1 094	135
Place of work not reported	789	420	467	182	376	553	575	482	882	575	553
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	10 406	6 956	5 223	227	2 739	4 299	8 801	7 237	13 088	4 866	4 247
Veteran	5 361	3 613	2 791	26	1 457	2 090	3 989	3 539	7 119	1 736	2 049
Percent of total	51.5	51.9	53.4	11.5	53.2	48.6	45.3	48.9	54.4	35.7	48.2
Vietnam conflict	838	950	366	26	409	182	841	728	971	266	294
Korean conflict	1 103	592	713	—	173	434	621	345	1 285	263	521
Korean conflict and World War II	311	316	132	—	78	39	49	353	355	33	81
World War II	2 132	932	1 015	—	576	1 094	1 750	1 223	2 810	784	787
World War I	190	209	27	—	61	100	208	426	739	231	85
Other service	787	614	538	—	160	241	520	464	959	159	281
Nonveteran	5 045	3 343	2 432	201	1 282	2 209	4 812	3 698	5 969	3 130	2 198

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	West Carson (U)	West Hollywood (U)	Westmont (U)	West Puente Valley (U)	West Sacramento (U)	West Whittier-Los Nietos (U)	Willowbrook (U)	Woodland	Yorba Linda	Yuba City	Yucaipa (U)
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	15 395	29 424	29 263	20 852	12 201	20 864	28 687	20 677	11 814	13 986	19 284
Native of native parentage	11 568	12 278	26 742	15 650	10 217	14 863	25 527	15 958	10 200	12 093	14 848
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 521	8 317	1 541	3 502	1 505	4 342	1 702	3 453	1 357	1 350	2 862
Foreign born	1 306	8 829	980	1 700	479	1 659	1 458	1 266	257	543	1 574
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	3 827	17 146	2 521	5 202	1 984	6 001	3 160	4 719	1 614	1 893	4 436
Ireland	234	1 148	108	123	162	439	5	250	199	180	697
Sweden	57	148	32	84	47	96	16	48	49	74	121
Germany ¹	39	165	37	26	51	99	19	37	71	81	292
Poland	150	1 108	160	188	216	291	33	527	178	172	775
Czechoslovakia	45	2 142	80	47	44	46	6	35	36	14	49
Austria	15	330	5	22	15	33	31	16	8	20	95
Hungary	24	916	17	93	20	41	—	38	7	11	140
U.S.S.R.	27	814	17	35	32	129	—	37	4	8	80
Italy	77	4 525	40	52	85	129	25	168	37	48	119
Canada	142	428	100	318	141	323	4	272	155	106	197
Mexico	279	912	71	382	293	408	11	340	323	134	556
Cuba	1 270	301	868	2 593	210	2 873	2 518	1 800	78	206	166
Other America	22	92	—	115	—	61	45	7	—	—	—
All other and not reported	81	378	318	302	22	180	110	15	89	25	22
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 365	3 739	668	822	646	853	337	1 129	380	814	1 127
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	3 111	1 459	2 418	7 819	883	7 411	4 105	3 940	697	873	671
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	439	326	238	324	405	311	166	367	145	144	175
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	3 720	1 479	2 038	6 896	871	8 461	4 185	3 434	582	940	485
	72	49	173	240	21	115	129	22	20	50	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	15 395	29 424	29 263	20 852	12 201	20 864	28 687	20 677	11 814	13 986	19 284
English	10 366	14 227	23 995	11 911	9 767	12 003	22 557	15 520	10 160	12 019	15 540
French	161	766	356	192	113	150	320	133	69	48	184
German	290	1 923	268	322	489	469	66	665	339	251	1 116
Spanish	2 208	1 147	1 920	6 054	546	6 300	3 787	2 980	367	453	435
Other	2 370	11 361	2 724	2 373	1 286	1 942	1 957	1 379	879	1 215	2 009
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	13 875	20 522	28 267	19 067	11 611	19 075	27 525	19 460	11 499	13 442	17 705
Born in State of residence	6 666	5 104	12 227	10 652	6 076	10 918	13 940	12 364	5 569	7 104	5 759
Born in different State	5 993	13 701	13 763	7 118	4 809	7 288	11 701	6 425	5 511	5 599	10 993
Percent of total	43.2	66.8	48.7	37.3	41.4	38.2	42.5	33.0	47.9	41.7	62.1
Northeast	883	6 080	891	1 257	414	930	301	448	1 140	524	1 263
North Central	2 309	5 038	2 167	2 530	1 925	3 057	1 304	2 314	2 570	2 029	5 741
South	1 625	1 664	10 020	2 105	1 231	1 817	9 590	2 149	1 113	1 883	2 550
West	1 176	919	685	1 226	1 239	1 484	506	1 514	688	1 163	1 439
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	262	201	293	234	127	181	164	190	129	128	162
State of birth not reported	954	1 516	1 984	1 063	599	688	1 720	481	290	611	791
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	13 694	28 654	25 374	18 788	11 282	19 079	25 843	18 793	10 714	12 719	18 342
Same house	5 516	8 913	7 781	10 001	5 384	11 680	15 334	9 399	3 909	5 057	7 922
Different house in United States	6 631	16 879	14 878	7 795	4 977	6 500	8 864	8 434	6 420	6 791	9 529
Same county	5 229	12 536	12 003	6 193	2 122	4 973	7 524	5 227	3 743	3 055	4 584
Different county	1 402	4 343	2 875	1 602	2 855	1 527	1 340	3 207	2 677	3 736	4 945
In Armed Forces in 1965	101	57	152	109	43	44	33	103	31	120	107
Persons attending college in 1965	77	645	182	—	152	101	46	213	162	329	97
Same State	477	718	464	599	2 286	695	328	2 635	1 615	2 751	3 725
Different State	925	3 625	2 411	1 003	569	832	1 012	572	1 062	985	1 220
In Armed Forces in 1965	72	50	94	62	17	36	12	17	10	72	70
Persons attending college in 1965	64	524	138	—	34	80	40	69	62	123	26
Northeast	125	1 769	160	146	41	65	104	79	300	200	114
North Central	327	1 035	624	255	222	301	188	166	297	211	458
South	143	431	1 393	445	60	192	693	58	206	184	222
West	330	390	234	157	246	274	27	269	259	390	426
Abroad	329	1 181	217	376	97	133	473	326	48	231	95
In Armed Forces in 1965	29	73	83	38	13	23	20	77	—	37	33
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 218	1 681	2 498	616	824	766	1 172	634	337	640	796
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	109	278	161	36	154	80	103	289	138	599	169
In Armed Forces, 1970	16	15	28	—	8	—	—	—	—	289	24
Inmate of institution, 1970	25	21	16	—	—	16	—	150	—	30	38
Attending college, 1970	68	242	117	36	146	64	103	139	138	280	107
Living with one or both parents	29	35	25	9	15	13	38	—	41	48	20
Not living with parents	39	207	92	27	131	51	65	139	97	232	87
Different State in 1965	77	204	141	29	44	60	94	72	41	272	56
In Armed Forces, 1970	16	15	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	203	24
Inmate of institution, 1970	6	14	8	—	—	11	—	26	—	14	7
Attending college, 1970	55	175	110	29	36	49	94	46	41	55	25
Living with one or both parents	29	7	18	9	—	6	38	—	26	11	10
Not living with parents	26	168	92	20	36	43	56	46	15	44	15
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	5 553	15 313	9 441	6 420	4 951	8 360	7 291	7 432	4 176	5 007	4 662
Worked in county of residence	5 093	13 916	8 382	5 756	1 582	7 622	6 349	6 535	3 168	2 544	3 467
Percent of all workers	91.7	90.9	88.8	89.7	32.0	91.2	87.1	87.9	75.9	50.8	74.4
Worked outside county of residence	72	186	101	199	3 034	265	146	653	899	2 167	859
Place of work not reported	388	1 211	958	465	335	473	796	244	109	296	336
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 710	12 551	7 712	5 594	4 334	6 872	7 807	6 739	3 656	4 263	6 960
Veteran	2 392	5 086	3 465	3 010	2 181	3 357	3 219	3 401	1 919	1 985	2 913
Percent of total	50.8	40.5	44.9	53.8	50.3	48.9	41.2	50.5	52.5	46.6	41.9
Vietnam conflict	378	716	769	442	423	470	457	662	102	41.4	267
Korean conflict	598	1 004	971	703	331	533	622	515	482	320	227
Korean conflict and World War II	92	160	101	96	96	92	88	99	79	48	96
World War II	811	2 078	969	1 277	990	1 715	1 697	1 515	856	731	1 063
World War I	48	404	98	31	80	82	117	166	59	121	941
Other service	465	724	557	461	261	465	238	444	341	351	319
Nonveteran	2 318	7 465	4 247	2 584	2 153	3 515	4 588	3 338	1 737	2 278	4 047

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.