

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	373 903	166	4 760	35 876	5 241	4 318	184 305	4 925	15 361	134 486	6 020	35 345
Labor force	289 146	143	2 896	22 116	3 326	3 244	148 432	3 711	11 364	97 178	4 593	24 955
Percent of total	77.3	86.1	60.8	61.6	63.5	75.1	80.5	75.4	74.0	72.3	76.3	70.6
Civilian labor force	272 439	143	2 882	22 067	3 301	3 222	145 456	3 553	11 306	96 540	4 589	24 791
Employed	256 064	125	2 694	19 753	2 948	3 120	138 395	3 154	10 283	89 725	4 378	22 136
Unemployed	16 375	18	188	2 314	353	102	7 061	399	1 023	6 815	211	2 655
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	12.6	6.5	10.5	10.7	3.2	4.9	11.2	9.0	7.1	4.6	10.7
Not in labor force	84 757	23	1 864	13 760	1 915	1 074	35 873	1 214	3 997	37 308	1 427	10 390
Inmate of institution	4 665	—	803	508	362	98	1 114	76	122	1 877	32	362
Enrolled in school	30 168	15	164	4 354	167	234	13 283	179	724	12 301	364	4 060
Other: Under 65 years	22 139	5	280	3 355	489	2 459	9 060	430	1 459	10 752	334	2 762
65 years and over	27 785	3	617	5 543	897	502	12 416	529	1 692	12 378	697	3 206
Female, 16 years old and over	399 739	164	4 275	39 372	4 878	4 326	195 065	4 911	15 841	146 478	6 264	34 905
Labor force	173 811	74	1 386	13 142	1 411	1 546	77 942	1 905	6 763	54 189	2 191	12 757
Percent of total	43.5	45.1	32.4	33.4	28.9	35.7	40.0	38.8	42.7	37.0	35.0	36.5
Civilian labor force	173 426	74	1 386	13 132	1 411	1 546	77 927	1 905	6 763	54 184	2 191	12 757
Employed	160 606	69	1 275	11 984	1 330	1 487	72 611	1 753	6 180	49 004	2 052	11 427
Unemployed	12 820	5	111	1 148	81	59	5 316	152	5 83	5 180	139	1 330
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	...	8.0	8.7	5.7	3.8	6.8	8.0	8.6	9.6	6.3	10.4
Not in labor force	225 928	90	2 889	26 230	3 467	2 780	117 123	3 006	9 078	92 289	4 073	22 148
Inmate of institution	5 817	—	57	639	68	41	1 863	19	115	1 789	112	348
Enrolled in school	30 792	12	267	4 629	210	297	14 917	262	923	13 428	397	3 490
Other: Under 65 years	139 656	73	1 874	14 247	2 345	1 788	81 575	2 113	6 128	59 114	2 506	14 395
65 years and over	49 663	5	691	6 715	844	654	18 768	612	1 912	17 958	1 058	3 915
Male, 16 to 21 years old	60 893	22	1 169	5 934	525	556	28 910	718	1 888	23 414	830	6 254
Not enrolled in school	22 694	9	455	1 360	174	183	8 344	368	808	6 512	221	1 668
Not high school graduate	6 439	3	220	525	59	68	2 515	126	229	3 031	80	449
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 990	—	194	261	39	26	1 172	63	140	1 421	10	268
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	399 739	164	4 275	39 372	4 878	4 326	195 065	4 911	15 841	146 478	6 264	34 905
With own children under 6 years	69 281	29	593	5 629	670	811	38 942	1 053	2 460	27 814	1 013	6 298
In labor force	23 008	7	152	1 587	166	231	11 373	376	801	8 150	282	1 754
With own children 6 to 17 years only	75 334	5	807	6 972	941	933	48 386	1 062	3 680	30 424	1 342	7 565
In labor force	38 790	32	318	3 204	387	443	22 776	521	1 930	14 121	655	3 619
Married women, husband present	225 863	96	2 866	23 397	3 414	2 771	130 331	3 454	10 513	87 261	4 212	22 618
In labor force	93 797	48	930	7 840	923	968	49 588	1 357	4 177	31 822	1 566	8 484
With own children under 6 years	58 089	29	552	4 879	609	722	34 283	935	2 129	23 506	923	5 614
In labor force	17 382	7	134	1 237	134	186	8 880	327	602	6 495	243	1 459
With own children 6 to 17 years only	61 539	38	740	5 901	867	834	42 022	953	3 160	25 562	1 226	6 535
In labor force	29 197	22	282	2 550	342	378	18 342	441	1 533	11 213	593	2 965
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	14.7	—	18.5	15.4	18.4	11.1	16.2	7.2	19.7	15.2	26.6	14.1
16 and 17 years	31.1	...	17.0	30.8	40.2	39.3	32.9	30.3	29.6	29.5	46.2	29.1
18 and 19 years	59.3	...	16.8	53.9	59.2	50.7	63.3	71.6	66.6	55.3	58.7	51.8
20 and 21 years	73.4	...	24.8	48.5	...	75.8	76.0	95.3	77.2	69.6	87.8	58.9
22 to 24 years	81.2	...	85.9	59.9	76.9	89.6	87.1	94.0	89.7	80.1	93.9	70.9
25 to 34 years	91.3	...	95.4	86.2	86.0	97.7	95.6	92.9	94.0	90.8	95.4	87.7
35 to 44 years	94.5	...	95.0	91.5	92.0	97.6	96.8	93.7	93.5	92.5	95.4	93.6
45 to 64 years	88.8	...	86.2	76.7	76.1	86.7	91.1	83.4	81.0	83.8	87.4	83.6
65 years and over	24.0	...	20.6	12.8	20.0	23.4	19.6	20.7	17.1	19.8	29.3	19.6
Female: 14 and 15 years	6.2	—	14.9	4.1	21.1	9.5	5.4	9.3	13.6	5.3	7.5	8.3
16 and 17 years	18.5	...	15.5	17.5	33.1	18.1	18.1	24.7	21.1	13.7	16.8	17.8
18 and 19 years	45.7	...	40.8	36.3	48.0	36.9	46.4	42.3	51.1	42.7	20.4	37.2
20 and 21 years	58.4	...	52.4	41.0	...	37.2	57.8	34.2	59.1	50.8	47.7	43.0
22 to 24 years	60.9	...	34.9	47.9	25.7	40.9	50.7	47.0	56.9	51.1	41.5	47.1
25 to 34 years	49.5	...	31.5	40.4	31.0	43.1	42.3	40.1	47.4	42.7	43.6	39.7
35 to 44 years	52.7	...	47.1	47.6	47.7	43.3	47.3	51.8	56.5	45.4	49.6	48.6
45 to 64 years	48.8	...	38.2	39.1	29.8	46.8	44.8	45.2	45.7	41.3	43.0	41.1
65 years and over	9.2	...	12.0	6.4	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.9	8.1	6.5	5.3	6.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	311 185	149	3 574	26 415	3 827	3 506	157 144	3 981	12 179	108 913	5 024	28 762
50 to 52 weeks	195 899	84	2 180	13 708	2 133	2 182	105 291	2 225	7 169	66 086	3 112	15 881
27 to 49 weeks	71 344	29	612	6 362	985	836	32 876	1 215	3 275	23 523	1 090	7 364
26 weeks or less	43 942	36	782	6 345	709	488	18 977	541	1 735	19 304	822	5 517
Female, 16 years old and over	204 842	90	1 691	17 984	1 887	2 190	92 852	2 328	8 244	71 133	2 886	16 337
50 to 52 weeks	89 582	50	681	6 455	724	820	39 335	813	3 395	27 454	1 194	6 177
27 to 49 weeks	57 891	4	391	4 213	393	531	25 756	621	2 125	16 868	554	4 079
26 weeks or less	57 369	36	619	7 316	770	839	27 761	894	2 604	26 811	1 138	6 081
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	256 064	125	2 694	19 753	2 948	3 120	138 395	3 154	10 283	89 725	4 378	22 136
Private wage or salary workers	182 181	65	1 609	12 865	1 838	1 885	102 514	2 171	7 054	63 977	2 614	15 504
Government workers	53 277	41	668	3 676	614	478	23 813	450	1 900	13 759	540	3 880
Local government workers	17 628	17	211	1 617	313	329	10 832	238	977	7 858	295	1 713
Self-employed workers	20 644	19	417	3 185	491	738	11 886	520	1 329	11 776	1 210	2 684
Unpaid family workers	342	—	—	27	5	19	182	13	—	213	14	68
Female employed	160 606	69	1 275	11 984	1 330	1 487	72 611	1 753	6 180	49 004	2 052	11 427
Private wage or salary workers	112 796	16	662	7 672	785	856	50 943	937	4 238	34 491	1 229	7 401
Government workers	40 504	38	412	3 265	410	474	17 634	576	1 305	11 547	578	3 114
Local government workers	20 208	31	274	2 027	272	380	11 475	478	919	8 171	477	2 062
Self-employed workers	6 183	15	174	821	121	118	3 318	182	512	2 242	166	741
Unpaid family workers	1 123	—	27	226	14	39	716	58	125	724	79	171
Male employed, in agriculture	3 412	12	155	2 462	178	1 344	2 150	111	333	14 807	1 670	960
Wage or salary workers	2 109	12	46	1 619	104	904	1 301	85	205	10 658	868	471
Self-employed workers	1 284	—	109	827	74	427	835	26	128	4 046	798	467
Unpaid family workers	19	—	—	16	—	13	14	—	—	103	14	22
Female employed, in agriculture	1 041	—	50	272	43	151	454	95	56	1 772	138	201
Wage or salary workers	904	—	23	175	26	92	373	75	35	1 500	96	164
Self-employed workers	101	—	21	73	17	49	70	20	21	190	15	26
Unpaid family workers	36	—	6	24	—	10	11	—	—	82	27	11
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	125 297	59	1 264	9 447	1 600	1 348	70 674	1 698	5 492	44 177	1 885	11

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	22 902	5 646	107 561	22 398	7 343	6 779	2 377 391	13 773	72 962	2 338	17 979	34 244
Labor force	17 009	4 157	81 279	17 460	4 043	4 233	1 872 637	9 329	56 722	1 456	12 237	26 505
Percent of total	74.3	73.6	75.6	78.0	55.1	62.4	78.8	67.7	77.7	62.3	68.1	77.4
Civilian labor force	16 619	4 145	76 566	12 245	4 028	3 927	1 838 326	9 312	53 074	1 436	12 043	21 446
Employed	15 397	3 895	71 991	11 398	3 652	3 453	1 727 254	8 554	50 933	1 365	11 070	20 951
Unemployed	1 222	250	4 575	847	376	474	111 072	758	2 141	71	973	1 395
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	6.0	6.0	6.9	9.3	12.1	6.0	8.1	4.0	4.9	8.1	6.3
Not in labor force	5 893	1 489	26 282	4 938	3 300	2 546	504 754	4 444	16 240	882	5 742	7 739
Inmate of institution	112	118	1 430	221	140	1 050	34 068	300	3 832	72	1 200	380
Enrolled in school	1 750	224	6 946	1 374	199	498	147 134	867	4 211	125	776	2 158
Other: Under 65 years	1 896	470	8 428	1 657	1 021	423	145 387	1 603	3 214	242	1 663	2 568
65 years and over	2 135	677	9 478	1 686	1 940	575	178 165	1 674	4 983	443	2 103	2 633
Female, 16 years old and over	23 928	5 546	112 414	20 903	7 882	5 391	2 638 884	14 444	74 321	2 197	18 134	34 249
Labor force	8 651	2 147	40 888	7 166	2 322	1 992	1 176 229	4 529	31 695	788	6 589	12 543
Percent of total	36.2	38.7	36.4	34.3	29.5	37.0	44.6	31.4	42.6	35.9	36.3	36.6
Civilian labor force	8 638	2 147	40 824	7 081	2 322	1 987	1 175 790	4 529	31 483	788	6 589	12 520
Employed	8 082	2 056	37 548	6 542	2 141	1 779	1 099 311	4 066	29 687	694	6 163	11 067
Unemployed	556	91	3 276	539	181	208	76 479	463	1 796	94	426	1 453
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	4.2	8.0	7.6	7.8	10.5	6.5	10.2	5.7	11.9	6.5	11.6
Not in labor force	15 277	3 399	71 526	13 737	5 560	3 399	1 462 655	9 915	42 626	1 409	11 545	21 706
Inmate of institution	96	67	115	122	113	23	33 888	153	981	23	548	308
Enrolled in school	2 097	150	7 971	1 509	258	331	163 518	1 008	5 137	109	897	2 629
Other: Under 65 years	8 832	2 396	50 202	9 875	3 287	2 426	931 086	6 584	29 229	853	7 659	15 315
65 years and over	2 252	786	12 538	2 231	1 902	619	334 163	2 170	7 279	424	2 441	3 459
Male, 16 to 21 years old	3 815	679	17 852	4 643	598	960	338 278	2 026	9 108	341	2 262	6 189
Not enrolled in school	1 177	270	7 167	2 630	290	303	116 631	725	2 793	136	930	2 696
Not high school graduate	493	119	3 061	544	127	71	44 882	424	502	63	374	861
Unemployed or not in labor force	273	43	1 431	181	63	43	19 700	262	247	55	199	349
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	23 928	5 546	112 414	20 903	7 882	5 391	2 638 884	14 444	74 321	2 197	18 134	34 249
With own children under 6 years	5 545	1 053	23 270	4 979	801	927	467 163	2 690	12 671	251	3 123	7 703
In labor force	1 549	363	6 824	1 300	253	279	155 748	714	3 239	35	917	2 332
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 173	1 136	25 380	4 684	1 252	1 327	499 902	3 046	16 643	415	3 820	7 799
In labor force	2 340	514	11 638	2 056	651	601	256 651	1 438	7 387	193	1 972	3 618
Married women, husband present	15 029	3 801	72 819	13 795	5 480	3 860	1 484 200	9 327	46 427	1 477	11 810	22 167
In labor force	5 324	1 313	25 591	4 659	1 598	1 426	608 284	2 982	17 572	457	4 329	7 937
With own children under 6 years	4 917	866	20 121	4 281	677	868	393 348	2 363	11 650	235	2 651	6 570
In labor force	1 329	219	5 401	1 063	223	241	115 888	586	2 648	24	713	1 842
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 369	1 023	21 449	4 067	1 077	1 218	404 055	2 584	14 236	376	3 310	6 699
In labor force	1 878	444	9 237	1 727	554	529	188 300	1 171	5 566	173	1 609	2 951
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	14.3	16.1	10.9	14.2	24.7	26.0	11.3	16.7	19.6	31.0	15.3	15.9
16 and 17 years	30.4	43.6	31.5	30.6	45.6	21.4	34.9	35.1	34.7	25.9	43.7	35.3
18 and 19 years	54.6	77.2	65.1	66.3	63.9	49.4	64.1	59.7	65.3	46.4	68.6	67.4
20 and 21 years	81.7	82.9	80.6	91.5	83.7	70.1	75.0	68.1	80.1	...	74.4	87.6
22 to 24 years	86.6	94.2	89.4	92.2	88.0	48.6	85.0	79.0	82.7	...	77.7	91.5
25 to 34 years	96.1	91.9	93.5	93.6	87.7	61.4	92.8	91.8	88.2	95.2	84.8	93.7
35 to 44 years	93.5	91.8	94.1	91.6	90.4	77.9	94.6	92.9	87.0	94.2	86.4	93.1
45 to 64 years	83.1	82.3	83.7	84.3	67.4	81.9	88.1	74.8	89.2	73.4	77.0	83.0
65 years and over	25.7	18.7	17.8	17.0	13.4	21.0	24.8	16.7	23.8	12.4	15.9	24.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.3	19.9	6.8	7.0	13.6	2.5	5.3	7.0	7.6	...	9.2	6.2
16 and 17 years	14.5	46.5	17.8	19.0	27.1	18.9	20.0	19.4	24.1	...	31.0	17.6
18 and 19 years	39.5	57.0	38.5	33.9	36.1	48.4	52.8	29.6	53.5	...	41.4	41.9
20 and 21 years	47.7	36.9	48.4	41.9	37.0	35.5	40.6	32.7	59.2	70.8	44.7	47.9
22 to 24 years	44.3	42.4	46.5	43.3	41.0	39.7	59.7	35.6	60.7	...	35.0	43.0
25 to 34 years	41.8	43.7	39.7	36.4	38.6	34.9	50.4	38.7	48.1	...	39.4	42.1
35 to 44 years	42.7	46.8	47.5	42.8	32.9	49.4	53.3	46.9	45.6	...	49.1	46.4
45 to 64 years	39.4	43.3	40.0	39.6	33.5	42.5	50.6	36.4	46.4	...	47.1	42.2
65 years and over	10.0	9.8	6.5	5.8	8.3	10.4	9.9	3.4	10.5	...	6.3	8.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	18 627	4 505	88 152	18 905	4 651	5 315	1 995 866	10 495	60 394	1 702	13 896	28 603
50 to 52 weeks	11 917	2 913	57 103	13 310	2 386	3 091	1 285 572	6 333	41 833	1 010	8 330	19 238
27 to 49 weeks	3 836	868	18 220	3 007	1 221	1 036	460 027	2 220	11 582	328	3 155	5 280
26 weeks or less	2 874	724	12 829	2 588	1 044	1 188	250 267	1 942	6 979	364	2 411	4 085
Female, 16 years old and over	11 152	2 605	52 179	9 506	3 029	2 521	1 375 083	6 225	38 164	999	8 514	16 703
50 to 52 weeks	4 119	1 113	19 677	3 531	1 037	1 102	602 362	2 084	16 639	331	3 338	5 875
27 to 49 weeks	2 917	804	12 834	2 287	679	569	415 167	1 535	10 968	222	1 984	3 766
26 weeks or less	4 116	688	19 668	3 688	1 313	850	357 554	2 606	10 557	446	3 192	7 062
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	15 397	3 895	71 991	11 398	3 652	3 453	1 727 254	8 554	50 933	1 365	11 070	20 095
Private wage or salary workers	10 591	2 355	51 689	7 584	1 997	1 345	1 352 479	5 647	35 611	677	7 309	13 202
Government workers	2 845	1 061	12 971	1 926	630	1 632	214 015	1 180	8 422	435	2 096	3 421
Local government workers	1 654	604	6 332	985	406	267	128 771	704	3 984	96	1 007	2 027
Self-employed workers	1 924	459	7 249	1 819	1 000	467	153 234	1 680	6 792	249	1 628	3 418
Unpaid family workers	37	20	82	69	25	9	2 526	47	108	4	37	54
Female employed	8 082	2 056	37 548	6 542	2 141	1 779	1 099 311	4 066	29 687	694	6 163	11 067
Private wage or salary workers	5 563	1 252	25 110	4 168	1 344	763	863 765	2 532	21 269	352	3 772	7 031
Government workers	2 080	613	9 975	1 879	445	805	182 670	1 078	6 248	262	1 771	3 163
Local government workers	1 540	411	7 304	1 207	257	362	124 252	840	3 937	120	881	2 351
Self-employed workers	341	146	2 001	370	266	181	44 025	369	1 880	74	428	720
Unpaid family workers	98	45	462	125	86	30	8 851	87	290	6	192	153
Male employed, in agriculture	3 871	132	11 084	3 574	534	316	21 779	2 593	1 325	123	811	6 091
Wage or salary workers	3 082	62	9 507	2 696	283	179	9 907	1 694	703	70	481	4 246
Self-employed workers	777	56	1 553	842	246	137	11 626	867	581	49	319	1 806
Unpaid family workers	12	14	24	36	5	5	3 246	41	4	4	11	39
Female employed, in agriculture	714	21	2 256	302	71	10	3 981	244	215	4	119	554
Wage or salary workers	657	9	2 070	270	46	5	2 649					

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Madoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 640	1 529	97 988	28 206	9 354	458 781	26 905	4 280	154 013	208 146	5 940	225 472
Labor force	2 020	1 174	80 232	19 192	6 092	381 110	19 376	3 120	107 405	161 392	4 652	169 048
Percent of total	76.5	76.8	81.9	68.0	65.1	83.1	72.0	72.9	69.7	77.5	78.3	75.0
Civilian labor force	2 002	1 168	50 136	18 894	6 060	367 091	19 199	3 120	100 953	147 969	4 652	150 487
Employed	1 881	1 094	47 171	18 106	5 272	350 287	17 518	2 748	95 633	138 001	4 321	142 387
Unemployed	121	74	2 965	788	788	16 804	1 681	372	5 320	9 968	331	8 100
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.3	5.9	4.2	13.0	4.6	8.8	11.9	5.3	6.7	7.1	5.4
Not in labor force	620	355	17 756	9 014	3 262	77 671	7 529	1 160	46 608	46 754	1 288	56 404
Inmate of institution	30	21	3 094	1 06	106	3 176	1 142	5	3 593	2 666	71	6 355
Enrolled in school	141	94	4 481	1 507	411	27 625	1 693	334	8 544	16 556	366	13 101
Other: Under 65 years	165	135	4 361	1 525	1 029	17 745	1 877	320	11 876	12 221	292	14 281
65 years and over	284	105	5 820	3 032	1 716	29 125	2 817	501	22 595	15 311	559	22 667
Female, 16 years old and over	2 681	1 389	79 507	29 333	10 197	493 080	27 648	4 115	166 266	223 789	6 208	236 992
Labor force	1 090	702	33 710	11 355	3 312	208 770	9 778	1 599	60 226	96 651	2 576	87 676
Percent of total	40.7	50.5	42.4	38.7	32.5	42.3	35.4	38.9	36.2	43.2	41.5	37.0
Civilian labor force	1 090	702	33 409	11 350	3 312	208 479	9 754	1 599	59 937	96 311	2 576	87 231
Employed	1 036	670	30 519	10 650	3 059	194 026	8 931	1 429	56 127	89 012	2 209	80 876
Unemployed	54	32	2 890	700	253	14 453	823	170	7 299	367	367	6 355
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.6	8.7	6.2	7.6	6.9	8.4	10.6	6.4	7.6	14.2	7.3
Not in labor force	1 591	687	45 797	17 978	6 885	284 310	17 870	2 516	106 400	127 138	3 632	149 316
Inmate of institution	16	—	671	1 376	181	4 231	987	31	1 963	126	74	4 160
Enrolled in school	177	100	4 650	1 695	478	35 203	1 986	198	10 942	17 853	348	16 698
Other: Under 65 years	1 023	491	31 467	10 628	4 173	192 983	11 426	1 792	64 104	85 887	2 345	96 868
65 years and over	375	96	9 009	4 279	2 053	51 893	3 471	495	29 031	23 272	865	31 590
Male, 16 to 21 years old	318	229	27 454	3 888	1 095	72 917	4 077	536	22 337	32 507	1 005	38 274
Not enrolled in school	117	105	19 425	1 176	443	24 731	1 227	146	8 254	9 443	322	17 004
Not high school graduate	72	37	6 222	474	142	8 817	407	39	2 974	2 215	187	6 074
Unemployed or not in labor force	28	14	713	223	86	2 836	238	18	1 157	1 164	55	2 577
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	2 681	1 389	79 507	29 333	10 197	493 080	27 648	4 115	166 266	223 789	6 208	236 992
With own children under 6 years	439	248	16 681	4 335	1 350	105 220	4 743	622	29 507	42 487	1 232	47 189
In labor force	113	116	5 352	1 394	373	30 810	1 333	159	9 167	13 433	484	13 116
With own children 6 to 17 years only	546	265	16 362	6 077	1 835	116 669	6 212	999	31 416	52 909	1 308	50 699
In labor force	322	173	8 613	2 961	860	58 753	2 894	547	15 090	26 025	684	24 559
Married women, husband present	1 839	983	49 629	17 855	6 511	322 092	17 717	2 982	104 876	140 331	3 803	151 235
In labor force	735	501	19 580	6 723	2 040	124 906	6 282	1 142	35 895	57 489	1 556	53 675
With own children under 6 years	426	242	14 543	3 850	1 177	95 123	4 058	556	26 466	36 475	1 117	40 890
In labor force	104	110	4 242	1 091	289	24 412	1 022	114	10 420	14 210	417	10 432
With own children 6 to 17 years only	490	232	13 506	5 331	1 543	101 095	5 443	905	26 489	44 460	1 134	43 098
In labor force	275	145	6 590	2 427	703	46 292	2 394	479	11 957	20 245	556	19 349
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	20.6	...	21.4	20.9	25.3	14.1	12.1	20.7	18.3	14.6	24.5	12.3
16 and 17 years	24.6	27.2	50.9	38.3	44.9	39.9	36.1	20.9	39.7	31.9	52.4	36.3
18 and 19 years	90.0	...	88.1	64.9	60.9	71.6	62.4	43.4	66.4	61.5	65.7	62.6
20 and 21 years	...	...	93.4	82.2	69.7	82.4	73.3	...	76.6	77.1	81.3	82.6
22 to 24 years	91.7	...	88.7	81.0	76.9	88.8	80.1	76.1	83.9	83.9	86.0	87.4
25 to 34 years	98.8	97.7	88.5	91.5	93.7	96.2	91.5	93.9	90.8	92.3	94.8	92.0
35 to 44 years	95.2	94.9	93.4	91.4	94.5	97.6	93.0	98.1	93.4	93.9	94.9	93.6
45 to 64 years	86.9	81.3	86.5	77.9	76.9	91.8	82.2	87.8	80.2	86.9	90.7	83.6
65 years and over	27.9	21.7	24.1	14.4	15.0	20.7	15.8	20.8	14.9	19.5	28.6	17.0
Female:												
14 and 15 years	8.3	...	8.8	8.1	18.8	6.5	5.5	12.9	6.7	5.3	10.0	5.4
16 and 17 years	21.2	...	27.2	27.2	23.7	22.5	20.0	32.0	21.4	17.4	31.6	17.4
18 and 19 years	...	...	51.2	55.0	41.3	54.6	42.1	22.9	47.7	48.4	51.3	45.7
20 and 21 years	...	...	54.9	62.6	45.0	62.2	43.9	...	51.7	58.8	57.1	50.5
22 to 24 years	54.2	86.6	51.7	56.0	44.1	56.3	43.7	45.9	49.0	56.5	69.2	47.5
25 to 34 years	34.3	54.0	43.9	42.4	38.5	43.8	37.7	44.3	43.6	46.4	44.1	40.1
35 to 44 years	63.8	58.2	51.8	48.2	47.0	49.1	45.8	50.1	50.4	50.7	49.7	47.7
45 to 64 years	49.1	45.7	47.9	43.0	39.8	47.1	41.4	43.8	41.1	48.5	47.2	42.7
65 years and over	13.2	20.0	10.3	8.8	6.3	7.6	7.5	8.9	6.2	8.1	8.2	7.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 248	1 312	83 552	20 397	6 686	401 781	21 034	3 507	117 295	173 537	5 082	181 361
50 to 52 weeks	1 412	693	48 379	14 346	3 717	272 693	13 417	1 923	72 145	114 507	3 027	115 808
27 to 49 weeks	426	347	20 927	3 725	1 700	84 540	4 176	970	27 905	35 407	1 142	42 307
26 weeks or less	410	272	14 246	2 326	1 269	44 548	3 441	614	17 245	23 623	913	23 246
Female, 16 years old and over	1 329	908	41 139	13 426	4 116	251 161	11 821	1 955	73 630	114 006	3 287	107 673
50 to 52 weeks	601	299	16 606	6 426	1 730	98 428	5 637	744	27 034	51 967	1 117	41 787
27 to 49 weeks	332	287	10 996	3 172	1 985	76 778	2 520	479	22 756	28 687	783	31 615
26 weeks or less	396	322	13 537	3 828	1 401	75 955	3 664	732	23 840	33 352	1 367	34 271
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 881	1 094	47 171	18 106	5 272	350 287	17 518	2 748	95 633	138 001	4 321	142 387
Private wage or salary workers	985	483	32 704	10 422	3 114	279 157	10 953	1 797	68 513	79 975	3 292	103 268
Government workers	399	352	8 540	5 852	1 293	41 376	4 515	564	16 298	45 886	435	25 491
Local government workers	173	164	3 630	1 368	509	23 774	1 687	319	7 956	11 939	256	11 870
Self-employed workers	487	231	5 831	1 807	860	29 300	2 023	383	10 642	11 911	482	13 357
Unpaid family workers	10	28	96	25	5	454	27	4	180	229	12	271
Female employed	1 036	670	30 519	10 650	3 059	194 026	8 931	1 429	56 127	89 012	2 209	80 876
Private wage or salary workers	488	353	21 684	6 981	1 860	149 608	5 275	729	39 656	50 709	1 559	56 048
Government workers	427	177	6 749	3 058	805	34 285	2 901	538	12 806	34 090	493	19 848
Local government workers	342	133	3 912	1 128	497	23 584	1 463	360	8 340	11 995	388	12 031
Self-employed workers	81	101	1 596	544	346	7 986	532	136	3 041	3 507	114	4 067
Unpaid family workers	40	39	490	67	48	2 147	223	26	624	706	43	913
Male employed, in agriculture	571	78	7 767	898	229	5 902	864	80	8 804	3 882	1 367	5 859
Wage or salary workers	315	53	6 402	573	117	3 726	484	75	7 010	2 386	1 110	3 966
Self-employed workers	256	25	1 343	319	112	2 136	367	5	1 729	1 426	257	1 833
Unpaid family workers	—	—	22	—	—	40	13	—	65	70	—	60
Female employed, in agriculture	40	19	2 027	116	40	1 424	177	8	2 008	724	173	1 024
Wage or salary workers	35	19	1									

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	508 851	273 544	99 903	42 344	190 972	90 821	345 932	42 814	25 867	853	11 960
Labor force	410 839	200 058	72 939	24 341	156 469	68 263	279 857	29 534	19 032	549	8 839
Percent of total	80.7	73.1	73.0	57.5	81.9	75.2	80.9	69.0	73.6	64.4	73.9
Civilian labor force	281 759	189 557	72 117	23 966	155 212	61 491	274 100	29 442	18 991	549	8 678
Employed	265 415	175 719	66 862	22 574	149 125	57 841	260 464	27 397	16 467	511	7 860
Unemployed	16 344	13 838	5 255	1 392	6 087	3 650	13 636	2 045	2 524	38	818
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	7.3	7.3	5.8	3.9	5.9	5.0	6.9	13.3	6.9	9.4
Not in labor force	98 012	73 486	26 964	18 003	34 503	22 558	66 095	13 280	6 835	304	3 121
Inmate of institution	4 116	2 692	3 414	5 223	2 771	1 873	4 565	659	165	—	99
Enrolled in school	28 745	16 658	6 575	5 794	12 605	8 578	28 953	2 756	1 678	29	745
Other:											
Under 65 years	26 267	23 547	6 663	2 471	7 761	4 790	14 206	2 994	2 376	126	871
65 years and over	38 884	30 589	10 312	4 515	11 366	7 317	18 371	6 871	2 616	149	4 066
Female, 16 years old and over	465 852	299 817	102 893	37 221	206 953	96 071	368 258	49 482	27 340	865	11 760
Labor force	179 732	151 111	38 428	14 241	96 118	40 047	160 275	18 174	10 119	335	3 865
Percent of total	38.6	50.4	37.3	38.3	46.4	41.7	43.5	36.7	37.0	38.7	32.9
Civilian labor force	177 920	150 518	38 407	14 236	96 069	39 934	160 154	18 174	10 119	335	3 865
Employed	165 060	142 592	34 568	13 113	91 911	37 139	148 613	16 628	9 135	286	3 420
Unemployed	12 840	7 926	3 839	1 123	4 158	2 795	11 541	1 546	984	49	445
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	5.3	10.0	7.9	4.3	7.0	7.2	8.5	9.7	14.6	11.5
Not in labor force	286 120	148 706	64 465	22 980	110 835	56 024	207 983	31 308	17 221	530	7 895
Inmate of institution	5 529	2 597	1 771	4 311	1 337	768	4 622	908	210	—	99
Enrolled in school	33 280	16 213	8 146	3 386	13 478	9 335	29 834	3 256	2 042	44	805
Other:											
Under 65 years	187 635	80 898	41 536	13 111	74 965	33 810	141 569	16 828	11 830	374	5 281
65 years and over	59 676	48 998	13 012	6 052	21 055	12 111	31 958	10 316	3 139	112	1 710
Male, 16 to 21 years old	129 234	34 231	15 543	8 633	26 466	17 541	55 008	6 805	3 736	69	1 562
Not enrolled in school	82 287	15 126	4 903	1 529	7 620	5 402	14 687	2 290	995	14	478
Not high school graduate	25 384	4 760	2 205	604	2 253	1 477	4 676	799	315	8	152
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 705	2 244	1 174	391	1 141	771	2 226	369	217	4	71
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	465 852	299 817	102 893	37 221	206 953	96 071	368 258	49 482	27 340	865	11 760
With own children under 6 years	87 976	34 687	18 645	5 756	36 615	17 513	80 876	7 006	5 167	123	2 026
In labor force	24 025	13 807	5 300	1 973	11 739	5 574	24 048	2 380	1 337	47	481
With own children 6 to 17 years only	92 636	36 567	22 065	6 471	44 071	18 613	83 058	8 497	6 304	175	2 482
In labor force	43 093	20 754	10 383	3 383	22 832	9 390	40 492	4 315	3 058	73	1 112
Married women, husband present	284 661	132 981	62 729	22 689	130 380	55 880	233 122	28 043	18 418	614	8 140
In labor force	99 471	59 513	23 111	8 678	55 666	22 243	92 538	9 902	6 649	234	2 608
With own children under 6 years	74 393	27 766	15 920	5 062	32 964	15 641	73 186	6 155	4 507	104	1 797
In labor force	17 489	10 327	4 190	1 615	9 411	4 492	19 385	1 929	1 033	28	366
With own children 6 to 17 years only	76 604	27 394	18 744	5 463	37 812	15 674	71 542	6 954	5 383	156	2 229
In labor force	32 211	14 356	8 325	2 697	17 969	7 186	31 716	3 216	2 459	64	949
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	15.7	15.1	17.0	19.0	16.5	17.3	15.5	26.0	11.0	...	22.4
16 and 17 years	47.4	29.0	31.2	37.9	35.8	42.5	35.6	47.1	37.0	...	34.6
18 and 19 years	84.9	59.0	56.0	44.4	63.3	55.0	58.1	62.2	61.0	...	57.6
20 and 21 years	90.4	73.1	69.1	45.6	73.6	60.9	67.8	64.5	79.1	...	75.7
22 to 24 years	90.8	78.8	82.8	57.2	84.8	76.7	82.6	81.2	84.4	...	90.2
25 to 34 years	94.9	88.6	92.5	69.4	94.2	91.5	94.3	93.2	93.3	...	90.0
35 to 44 years	95.9	91.7	93.4	77.5	96.2	96.5	96.6	94.4	94.1	...	94.4
45 to 64 years	84.8	84.5	85.5	72.1	91.9	87.1	90.4	83.9	80.2	...	86.3
65 years and over	17.8	23.7	20.9	18.7	29.1	22.8	22.5	16.3	18.9	...	20.9
Female:											
14 and 15 years	7.0	5.2	4.4	9.5	7.1	8.7	7.0	12.5	8.4	...	10.1
16 and 17 years	20.0	19.4	16.8	29.0	22.3	23.4	22.3	34.1	18.1	...	19.7
18 and 19 years	47.2	52.5	40.5	41.4	56.3	43.2	49.7	48.2	43.4	...	42.4
20 and 21 years	54.9	65.4	45.6	52.1	66.8	48.2	59.6	51.9	44.0	...	36.7
22 to 24 years	54.0	72.3	46.6	52.5	64.3	55.1	59.4	56.6	46.2	...	41.3
25 to 34 years	42.8	66.8	41.6	45.8	50.7	45.9	45.9	44.9	39.5	...	33.2
35 to 44 years	46.0	61.8	48.1	52.6	52.2	50.3	47.6	53.4	49.1	...	42.8
45 to 64 years	42.9	55.5	43.7	41.9	50.3	48.9	47.8	42.0	41.3	...	40.2
65 years and over	7.0	11.7	7.4	7.6	11.3	10.5	8.5	6.9	8.2	...	7.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	432 320	215 430	80 166	31 550	166 258	75 289	302 368	32 623	20 694	668	9 685
50 to 52 weeks	272 931	127 751	48 680	16 544	115 134	47 760	197 755	18 852	12 333	372	5 836
27 to 49 weeks	99 106	55 790	18 555	6 574	32 175	15 583	64 333	7 840	4 876	169	2 303
26 weeks or less	60 283	31 889	12 931	8 432	18 949	11 946	40 280	5 931	3 485	127	1 546
Female, 16 years old and over	221 205	169 055	49 805	18 188	111 573	49 815	194 953	22 497	12 296	415	5 028
50 to 52 weeks	86 008	85 411	18 993	7 174	53 424	18 953	77 000	8 154	5 299	170	1 814
27 to 49 weeks	67 124	49 327	12 390	4 318	30 571	14 152	56 322	6 363	2 782	91	1 240
26 weeks or less	68 073	34 317	18 422	6 696	27 578	16 710	61 631	7 980	4 215	154	1 974
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	265 415	175 719	66 862	22 574	149 125	57 841	260 464	27 397	16 467	511	7 860
Private wage or salary workers	184 599	125 428	45 272	12 754	114 721	40 231	208 960	19 253	11 193	311	5 377
Government workers	55 466	33 320	13 303	6 335	20 578	11 453	30 583	4 237	3 096	87	1 343
Local government workers	21 906	13 994	5 047	1 906	10 194	4 931	17 085	2 363	1 513	46	621
Self-employed workers	24 999	16 748	8 096	3 378	13 556	6 066	20 502	3 852	2 165	101	1 122
Unpaid family workers	351	223	191	106	270	91	419	55	13	12	18
Female employed	165 080	142 592	34 568	13 113	91 911	37 139	148 613	16 628	9 135	286	3 420
Private wage or salary workers	117 558	108 691	23 356	7 701	72 227	26 066	113 219	11 865	5 780	161	2 197
Government workers	27 707	27 346	8 922	4 003	15 281	9 019	27 844	3 471	2 420	85	817
Local government workers	21 064	12 264	5 067	2 057	10 180	5 496	19 232	2 377	1 767	55	563
Self-employed workers	8 267	5 713	1 701	1 116	3 667	1 676	6 074	1 066	775	40	308
Unpaid family workers	1 548	842	589	293	736	278	1 476	226	160	—	98
Male employed, in agriculture	7 246	1 214	8 577	2 572	2 058	4 376	5 154	2 438	649	54	831
Wage or salary workers	4 659	783	5 846	1 669	1 097	3 096	2 941	1 736	425	19	518
Self-employed workers	2 534	426	2 628	860	947	1 113	2 125	671	224	35	299
Unpaid family workers	53	5	103	43	14	37	88	31	—	—	14
Female employed, in agriculture	1 684	402	989	376	490	662	1 407	474	209	—	104
Wage or salary workers	1 206	330	761	279	348	561	1 023	397	156	—	79
Self-employed workers	364	53	161	78	91	86	278	52	47	—	11
Unpaid family workers	114	19	67	19	51	15	106	25	6	—	14
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	150 746	86 505	32 337	11 400</							

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	60 158	68 419	63 689	13 842	10 003	2 714	61 320	8 644	118 893	32 145	15 055
Labor force	47 962	47 229	46 001	10 710	7 316	1 985	44 134	5 379	96 332	22 799	11 649
Percent of total	79.7	69.0	72.2	77.4	73.1	71.3	72.0	62.2	81.0	70.9	77.4
Civilian labor force	33 334	46 127	45 743	10 208	7 183	1 985	44 029	5 372	90 647	22 621	6 877
Employed	31 151	42 819	42 259	9 523	6 571	1 671	41 427	4 840	85 852	21 191	6 244
Unemployed	2 183	3 308	3 504	685	612	314	2 602	532	4 795	1 430	633
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	7.2	7.7	6.7	8.5	15.8	5.9	9.9	5.3	6.3	9.2
Not in labor force	12 196	21 190	17 688	3 132	2 687	729	17 186	3 265	22 561	9 346	3 406
Inmate of institution	2 286	1 800	828	75	91	6	1 664	1 174	2 152	334	97
Enrolled in school	3 107	4 433	4 185	958	488	155	3 990	368	6 769	5 192	999
Other: Under 65 years	2 918	5 650	5 660	864	826	236	5 126	645	6 009	1 565	1 245
65 years and over	3 885	9 307	7 015	1 235	1 282	332	6 406	1 078	7 631	2 255	1 065
Female, 16 years old and over	55 847	76 020	69 734	14 456	10 365	2 530	64 698	7 696	124 259	32 869	13 976
Labor force	21 471	26 995	26 258	5 329	3 723	740	25 819	2 800	49 591	13 718	4 283
Percent of total	38.4	35.5	37.7	36.9	35.9	29.2	39.9	36.4	39.9	41.7	30.6
Civilian labor force	20 992	26 986	26 252	5 311	3 723	740	25 814	2 800	49 516	13 713	4 245
Employed	18 977	24 934	22 973	4 678	3 343	684	24 135	2 588	46 049	12 595	3 757
Unemployed	2 015	2 052	3 279	633	380	56	1 679	212	3 467	1 118	488
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	7.6	12.5	11.9	10.2	7.6	6.5	7.6	7.0	8.2	11.5
Not in labor force	34 376	49 025	43 476	9 127	6 642	1 790	38 879	4 896	74 668	19 151	9 693
Inmate of institution	362	2 095	943	174	95	—	1 201	71	2 554	370	95
Enrolled in school	3 957	4 757	4 740	929	589	133	4 353	457	8 440	4 579	960
Other: Under 65 years	24 539	29 596	28 262	6 521	4 336	1 336	24 876	3 198	51 288	11 486	7 284
65 years and over	5 518	12 577	9 531	1 503	1 622	321	8 449	1 170	12 386	2 716	1 354
Male, 16 to 21 years old	11 408	9 650	9 781	2 042	1 350	266	9 954	980	19 396	7 006	2 543
Not enrolled in school	6 283	3 305	3 179	634	527	97	3 489	374	7 351	1 384	1 228
Not high school graduate	922	1 169	1 368	282	221	38	1 820	141	2 685	468	301
Unemployed or not in labor force	368	722	628	116	135	23	850	110	882	231	160
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	55 847	76 020	69 734	14 456	10 365	2 530	64 698	7 696	124 259	32 869	13 976
With own children under 6 years	12 505	12 489	12 762	3 065	1 953	478	13 047	1 142	29 733	6 156	3 704
In labor force	3 489	3 578	3 998	887	573	99	4 697	363	8 569	2 161	750
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 152	14 946	15 183	3 367	2 160	513	13 414	1 491	29 489	6 317	3 100
In labor force	5 731	7 178	7 426	1 532	1 146	234	7 105	746	14 781	3 136	1 096
Married women, husband present	37 015	46 461	43 906	9 906	6 882	1 883	41 354	5 224	82 042	19 007	9 717
In labor force	13 631	15 569	16 168	3 523	2 585	563	16 878	1 802	31 234	7 779	2 850
With own children under 6 years	10 767	11 129	10 981	2 734	1 754	442	11 408	1 045	26 770	5 399	3 219
In labor force	2 703	2 941	3 165	714	454	80	3 965	310	6 895	1 725	596
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 377	12 630	12 869	2 952	1 927	484	11 479	1 337	25 769	5 424	2 796
In labor force	4 587	5 618	5 938	1 268	980	209	5 876	620	12 063	2 531	942
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	15.2	15.1	14.6	14.2	12.5	—	16.4	15.1	15.3	18.1	14.9
16 and 17 years	35.0	32.5	37.6	28.7	40.7	20.3	34.5	43.0	41.2	31.7	20.1
18 and 19 years	78.1	60.6	65.3	61.8	65.4	—	56.0	51.5	70.4	35.6	64.5
20 and 21 years	91.2	71.6	75.0	78.1	73.2	—	75.8	56.3	83.5	50.2	88.7
22 to 24 years	89.5	79.5	84.3	92.3	83.6	68.2	83.8	51.2	87.6	72.0	93.9
25 to 34 years	89.0	89.7	92.7	95.7	94.5	97.5	91.5	64.6	95.2	89.4	96.5
35 to 44 years	91.9	92.5	92.2	95.4	94.5	96.2	92.3	77.9	95.7	94.4	92.5
45 to 64 years	86.3	81.1	80.7	86.7	83.9	82.6	82.4	81.2	87.4	87.8	77.0
65 years and over	20.2	16.0	16.9	20.0	18.7	19.7	23.1	18.6	21.9	20.2	20.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	8.0	8.8	7.4	7.6	16.0	6.3	11.1	7.2	6.5	5.5	6.7
16 and 17 years	16.1	23.2	22.7	16.0	21.8	—	19.2	19.9	23.2	21.5	11.6
18 and 19 years	45.1	46.7	42.8	52.4	50.7	—	46.3	55.6	52.4	35.6	31.8
20 and 21 years	47.8	50.8	51.1	58.5	48.6	—	50.0	48.2	56.0	50.2	38.1
22 to 24 years	50.0	50.3	48.2	45.7	34.5	32.2	49.9	46.2	48.5	57.6	33.6
25 to 34 years	39.1	40.6	45.0	39.6	38.9	28.3	46.6	44.4	38.7	46.5	28.0
35 to 44 years	47.6	47.2	47.0	44.3	55.9	44.4	52.0	51.4	48.8	51.6	39.7
45 to 64 years	43.1	40.9	42.8	38.8	40.6	36.3	45.6	37.0	45.8	43.6	39.0
65 years and over	6.7	6.7	6.5	9.6	5.7	8.8	8.2	10.9	6.9	7.6	5.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	50 642	51 669	50 806	12 055	7 977	2 196	48 823	6 246	102 356	27 321	12 631
50 to 52 weeks	35 669	33 562	32 390	7 431	5 248	1 105	28 771	3 380	67 575	14 737	6 616
27 to 49 weeks	8 998	10 463	10 440	2 426	1 465	732	11 974	1 577	22 777	5 886	2 383
26 weeks or less	5 975	7 644	7 976	2 198	1 264	359	8 078	1 289	12 004	6 698	1 632
Female, 16 years old and over	26 481	33 287	33 799	7 393	4 888	997	32 214	3 403	61 227	18 482	5 944
50 to 52 weeks	11 011	14 966	12 251	2 603	1 758	290	11 650	1 413	23 093	6 384	2 181
27 to 49 weeks	6 761	7 674	8 540	1 591	1 056	228	9 068	841	18 140	4 125	1 300
26 weeks or less	8 709	10 647	13 008	3 199	2 074	479	11 496	1 149	19 994	7 973	2 463
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	31 151	42 819	42 259	9 523	6 571	1 671	41 427	4 840	85 852	21 191	6 244
Private wage or salary workers	16 116	28 572	30 572	5 940	4 509	825	29 103	2 870	61 225	12 223	4 175
Government workers	12 424	7 783	5 689	1 870	985	538	5 681	1 116	17 429	7 022	1 235
Local government workers	2 425	3 244	3 093	842	531	230	3 447	531	7 276	1 619	495
Self-employed workers	2 565	6 558	5 836	1 677	1 008	303	6 476	823	7 037	1 909	821
Unpaid family workers	46	106	162	36	49	5	167	31	161	37	13
Female employed	18 977	24 934	22 973	4 678	3 343	684	24 135	2 588	46 049	12 595	3 757
Private wage or salary workers	11 575	17 098	16 837	2 968	2 217	305	16 366	1 681	32 371	6 883	2 370
Government workers	6 506	5 982	4 733	1 363	764	315	6 016	598	11 390	5 235	1 161
Local government workers	2 678	3 330	3 323	926	569	200	4 173	386	6 281	1 607	641
Self-employed workers	707	1 521	995	232	270	47	1 348	242	1 738	393	180
Unpaid family workers	189	333	408	65	92	17	405	67	550	84	46
Male employed, in agriculture	1 609	3 589	6 329	2 433	1 086	72	12 806	223	6 900	2 381	998
Wage or salary workers	1 043	2 082	4 065	1 657	648	34	9 792	128	5 801	1 694	750
Self-employed workers	541	1 452	2 154	745	389	38	2 903	87	1 090	650	240
Unpaid family workers	25	55	110	31	49	—	111	8	9	37	8
Female employed, in agriculture	142	678	754	227	120	11	2 648	25	1 535	238	102
Wage or salary workers	105	504	605	189	65	11	2 432	25	1 414	193	77
Self-employed workers	28	158	73	16	35	—	120	—	66	36	15
Unpaid family workers	9	16	76	22	20	—	96	—	55	9	10
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	19 627	21 660	21 302	5 039	3 346	983	19 880	2 968	48 432	10 152	5 497
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	986	1 161	960	155	123	47	1 073	294	1 196	297	174
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 241	1 561	1 375	309	198	55	1 454	240	2 311	777	397
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 180	1 488	1 884	278	255	135	1 455	483	2 498	715	406

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	416 670	194	3 969	31 737	4 278	4 607	211 006	4 907	16 463	138 729	6 430	33 563
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	74 348	26	594	4 991	645	518	38 808	562	2 257	18 887	612	4 262
Engineers	7 389	—	36	201	15	22	5 717	17	209	1 091	39	241
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 287	—	21	181	28	10	1 807	28	87	936	28	274
Health workers, except practitioners	6 829	—	37	722	88	50	3 509	58	205	2 040	80	447
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12 817	4	200	1 242	93	234	7 140	211	571	5 540	197	1 205
Technicians, except health	7 092	3	26	275	81	64	3 472	14	195	1 128	88	313
Other professional workers	36 934	19	274	2 370	340	138	17 163	234	990	8 152	180	1 782
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 439	27	467	3 250	442	405	22 701	440	1 804	12 847	472	2 870
Salaried:												
Manufacturing	4 070	—	28	188	50	10	3 628	47	60	986	20	214
Retail trade	5 560	—	43	726	57	51	3 321	51	230	2 406	73	503
Other industries	17 775	—	205	1 250	161	164	12 107	124	896	6 086	179	1 221
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	2 587	13	68	544	89	97	1 548	105	231	1 739	84	401
Other industries	3 447	14	123	542	85	83	2 097	113	387	1 630	116	531
Sales workers	30 687	3	178	2 647	286	158	18 447	303	1 122	11 421	351	2 158
Retail trade	16 934	—	140	1 679	170	104	9 306	207	605	6 447	225	1 381
Other than retail trade	13 753	3	38	968	116	54	9 141	96	517	4 974	126	777
Clerical and kindred workers	90 808	37	532	4 915	536	465	38 436	658	2 446	23 380	676	5 079
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	56 688	27	629	3 852	709	478	31 833	579	2 239	16 093	786	4 732
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	4 662	—	55	468	55	72	2 530	67	186	2 146	119	498
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	10 289	6	111	603	112	64	4 305	80	288	2 696	141	653
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6 286	—	35	243	24	8	2 747	66	127	669	80	380
Construction craftsmen	13 007	21	143	1 041	262	160	8 958	157	657	3 871	228	1 142
Other craftsmen	22 444	—	285	1 497	254	174	13 293	209	981	6 711	218	2 059
Operatives, except transport	41 257	—	323	2 022	369	233	18 828	546	782	11 519	518	3 846
Durable goods manufacturing	17 648	—	141	678	152	32	5 822	333	186	2 408	85	2 136
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9 418	—	26	245	24	32	5 919	59	46	3 269	133	571
Nonmanufacturing industries	14 191	—	156	1 099	193	169	7 087	154	550	5 842	300	1 139
Transport equipment operatives	16 766	7	169	1 106	133	145	7 811	304	583	6 280	193	1 774
Laborers, except farm	18 778	12	367	1 500	288	244	8 615	647	774	5 781	294	3 239
Construction laborers	2 581	9	59	294	52	13	1 353	28	204	932	50	243
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 969	3	105	368	87	88	3 520	204	227	2 022	84	1 253
Other laborers, except farm	7 228	—	203	838	149	143	3 742	415	343	2 827	160	1 743
Farmers and farm managers	650	—	97	889	110	496	510	29	137	4 089	815	473
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 665	12	44	1 437	87	847	831	147	155	10 226	852	416
Service workers, except private household ¹	45 923	43	501	4 524	603	520	21 771	644	4 007	15 847	780	4 167
Cleaning service workers	8 961	10	128	1 019	123	126	4 215	111	644	3 034	162	853
Food service workers	13 728	8	188	1 498	237	210	6 257	223	1 364	5 433	259	1 421
Health service workers	6 127	9	46	801	105	56	3 008	70	200	2 035	140	541
Personal service workers	6 680	7	576	65	40	3 367	83	987	2 437	1 731	113	605
Protective service workers	5 495	4	50	305	43	48	3 190	97	351	1 731	61	517
Private household workers	5 661	—	68	604	70	98	2 415	47	157	2 359	81	547
Female employed, 16 years old and over	160 606	69	1 275	11 984	1 330	1 487	72 611	1 753	6 180	49 004	2 052	11 427
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28 877	10	169	2 344	174	290	13 546	280	884	8 079	306	1 783
Nurses	4 540	—	26	551	48	41	2 513	48	167	1 323	63	319
Health workers, except nurses	1 835	—	9	94	5	14	760	5	44	471	17	122
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 077	4	83	782	44	151	5 032	130	308	3 497	137	787
Technicians, except health	937	—	—	47	3	—	423	6	27	154	21	37
Other professional workers	12 488	6	51	707	74	84	4 818	91	338	2 634	68	518
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 720	8	95	709	47	74	3 421	62	406	2 054	98	591
Sales workers	12 258	—	94	1 032	122	80	6 679	170	414	4 176	185	889
Retail trade	9 934	—	89	875	99	63	5 455	152	321	3 357	162	737
Other than retail trade	2 324	—	5	157	23	17	1 224	18	93	819	23	152
Clerical and kindred workers	67 043	37	447	3 807	431	406	29 134	551	1 977	17 748	569	3 893
Bookkeepers	7 914	7	73	660	59	76	3 991	127	391	2 481	158	747
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23 125	10	138	1 238	129	90	10 062	111	476	5 930	147	1 089
Other clerical workers	36 004	20	236	1 909	243	240	15 081	313	1 110	9 337	264	2 057
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 329	—	24	154	21	13	1 041	7	98	732	40	175
Operatives, except transport	12 740	—	44	484	22	77	4 059	95	147	3 540	186	779
Durable goods manufacturing	4 754	—	—	59	—	—	1 399	5	—	259	18	110
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 309	—	15	115	—	32	1 351	37	20	1 473	62	300
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 677	—	29	310	22	45	1 309	53	127	1 808	106	369
Transport equipment operatives	457	—	—	92	—	11	467	23	33	227	26	41
Laborers, except farm	1 139	—	22	99	31	9	406	16	19	357	20	182
Farmers and farm managers	93	—	10	55	17	44	37	9	15	192	15	21
Farm laborers and farm foremen	576	—	16	117	—	48	144	76	20	1 162	78	104
Service workers, except private household ¹	22 991	14	286	2 487	395	337	11 343	416	2 022	8 416	448	2 431
Cleaning service workers	2 159	—	51	253	72	53	900	60	330	708	48	305
Food service workers	7 582	—	117	939	162	163	3 912	189	761	3 405	154	970
Health service workers	5 545	9	43	702	96	52	2 825	57	166	1 804	124	510
Personal service workers	4 632	—	48	406	52	30	2 459	62	569	1 675	86	457
Protective service workers	338	—	7	16	—	5	180	15	8	63	11	49
Private household workers	5 383	—	68	604	70	98	2 334	48	145	2 321	81	538
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	2 426	—	30	292	54	27	1 758	24	145	1 270	106	239
White-collar workers	1 190	—	4	65	5	—	876	14	27	597	6	87
Blue-collar workers	694	—	6	107	28	5	564	5	35	329	31	68
Farm workers	94	—	4	67	—	22	48	—	36	233	49	37
Service workers, including private household	448	—	16	53	21	—	270	5	47	111	20	47
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	996	—	25	66	35	24	556	27	92	377	29	151
White-collar workers	364	—	11	26	4	4	123	9	23	82	5	21
Blue-collar workers	66	—	8	5	6	—	26	—	—	25	—	8
Farm workers	27	—	3	5	—	10	25	—	—	91	—	12
Service workers, except private household	212	—	3	3	2	—	130	—	5	47	—	40
Private household workers	327	—	3	27	9	10	252	9	59	132	13	70
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 812	\$6 688	\$7 990	\$7 149	\$7 819	\$7 120	\$9 960	\$7 531	\$7 774	\$7 104	\$6 635	\$7 849
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 477	—	10 544	9 971	10 809	10 337	13 424	9 595	10 535	10 714	9 565	10 331
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 656	—	8 624	8 141	7 648	8 000	10 121	8 265	8 396	8 126	7 378	8 595
Operatives, including transport	8 066	—	7 458	6 561	8 159	6 891	8 457	7 488	7 043	6 480	6 114	7 502
Laborers, except farm	6 762	—	5 146	5 021	5 315	5 487	6 266	6 288	5 705	4 760	5 529	6 333
Farmers and farm managers	7 048	—	—									

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	23 479	5 951	109 539	17 940	5 793	5 232	2 826 565	12 620	80 620	2 059	17 233	31 162
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 480	853	15 226	2 561	545	616	481 963	1 241	19 598	303	2 286	3 621
Engineers	100	101	1 648	121	18	42	71 068	43	2 259	22	110	160
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	123	52	552	103	20	25	22 356	38	1 575	10	192	137
Health workers, except practitioners	211	112	1 328	301	68	54	46 206	130	1 604	24	411	413
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	979	217	4 085	1 044	184	154	77 527	472	3 287	88	588	1 466
Technicians, except health	136	79	1 672	165	49	41	40 537	78	996	12	155	317
Other professional workers	931	292	5 941	827	206	300	224 269	480	9 877	147	830	1 128
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 409	708	9 387	1 442	757	560	259 663	1 023	12 010	166	1 643	2 320
Salaried:	136	21	497	135	11	22	49 650	55	1 301	—	161	134
Retail trade	426	106	1 878	300	82	45	42 445	223	1 670	22	212	487
Other industries	311	311	4 396	537	218	351	120 895	398	7 212	84	628	980
Self-employed:	258	137	1 168	289	169	64	18 575	224	736	22	257	399
Retail trade	305	133	1 448	181	277	78	28 098	123	1 091	38	385	320
Sales workers	1 585	308	7 835	1 161	391	235	220 587	830	9 247	129	864	2 130
Retail trade	1 182	233	4 902	806	214	138	112 548	540	3 650	102	491	1 434
Other than retail trade	403	75	2 933	355	177	97	108 039	290	5 597	27	373	696
Clerical and kindred workers	3 599	885	16 510	2 410	794	922	599 373	1 645	15 945	249	2 317	4 391
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 781	980	15 564	1 904	805	697	362 744	1 520	7 229	254	2 357	3 320
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	393	115	1 463	275	106	108	31 985	184	798	50	224	503
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	603	152	2 829	413	130	90	54 411	289	3 948	45	345	619
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	48	24	766	62	13	56	44 759	51	748	7	157	84
Construction craftsmen	704	323	3 822	423	314	174	76 705	454	2 185	64	719	992
Other craftsmen	1 033	366	6 684	723	240	269	154 884	542	3 105	88	912	1 122
Operatives, except transport	1 566	600	9 309	1 277	287	335	363 815	925	2 809	107	1 762	2 581
Durable goods manufacturing	152	11	1 223	57	49	119	182 074	173	580	23	1 031	435
Nondurable goods manufacturing	292	29	1 346	558	45	9	91 900	205	427	—	75	992
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 122	560	6 740	662	193	207	89 841	547	1 802	84	656	1 154
Transport equipment operatives	1 161	211	4 512	591	262	200	89 805	673	1 573	101	840	1 316
Laborers, except farm	1 046	255	4 884	582	332	401	110 209	502	2 400	154	1 650	1 270
Construction laborers	199	126	1 312	68	71	38	15 005	66	249	50	120	275
Freight, stock, and material handlers	373	24	1 369	207	76	136	48 265	136	889	23	596	308
Other laborers, except farm	474	105	2 203	307	185	227	46 939	300	1 262	81	934	687
Farmers and farm managers	795	45	1 650	923	274	158	2 614	878	319	37	321	1 937
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 869	79	9 592	2 409	249	136	5 546	1 649	371	62	424	3 892
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 825	959	13 466	2 302	989	916	298 518	1 470	8 160	477	2 567	3 885
Cleaning service workers	699	245	2 770	475	196	202	55 822	268	1 117	103	517	771
Food service workers	912	380	5 005	759	424	261	96 193	553	2 544	208	887	1 426
Health service workers	323	91	1 397	326	137	74	39 900	207	1 008	42	584	626
Personal service workers	267	116	1 661	306	87	65	47 254	238	1 543	57	207	503
Protective service workers	353	69	1 738	254	101	283	35 359	115	428	23	271	313
Private household workers	363	68	1 604	378	108	56	31 728	264	959	20	202	499
Female employed, 16 years old and over	8 082	2 056	37 548	6 542	2 141	1 779	1 099 311	4 066	29 687	694	6 163	11 067
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 126	322	6 306	1 365	206	258	171 562	599	6 980	119	954	1 826
Nurses	167	86	945	235	52	28	29 824	92	1 031	19	272	294
Health workers, except nurses	52	25	270	59	11	20	11 745	23	512	10	89	86
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	610	102	2 816	684	76	91	55 515	329	2 364	69	304	977
Technicians, except health	12	17	179	20	4	—	4 254	15	101	—	5	35
Other professional workers	285	92	2 096	367	63	119	70 224	140	2 972	21	284	434
Managers and administrators, except farm	327	170	1 927	298	199	114	51 133	197	1 800	23	414	539
Sales workers	702	148	3 348	511	172	125	80 947	289	2 851	55	418	859
Retail trade	654	130	2 825	448	123	105	61 044	243	2 099	55	324	763
Other than retail trade	48	18	523	63	49	20	19 903	46	752	—	94	96
Clerical and kindred workers	2 869	737	12 965	1 867	660	701	443 349	1 293	11 946	183	1 859	3 462
Bookkeepers	775	140	2 286	331	132	102	51 961	278	1 724	30	386	660
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	684	224	3 805	610	149	221	165 468	381	4 676	26	511	896
Other clerical workers	1 410	373	6 874	926	379	378	225 920	634	5 546	127	962	1 906
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	77	31	1 121	112	5	15	19 852	86	342	11	145	101
Operatives, except transport	463	81	4 421	317	54	81	139 461	166	947	5	370	809
Durable goods manufacturing	4	—	102	—	10	7	61 561	10	253	—	180	45
Nondurable goods manufacturing	72	11	374	153	9	9	53 181	61	205	—	33	508
Nonmanufacturing industries	387	70	945	164	35	65	24 719	95	489	5	157	256
Transport equipment operatives	32	12	168	28	15	30	3 089	57	121	10	31	54
Laborers, except farm	98	—	308	42	46	58	7 825	37	137	15	128	124
Farmers and farm managers	45	—	62	15	21	5	540	30	—	—	15	92
Farm laborers and farm foremen	409	9	1 646	183	32	—	1 254	134	12	4	44	324
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 585	478	7 329	1 443	623	341	150 245	927	3 630	249	1 583	2 389
Cleaning service workers	262	116	686	145	99	74	13 809	70	201	62	223	203
Food service workers	650	204	3 623	608	298	163	54 078	446	1 124	113	682	1 041
Health service workers	295	85	1 241	302	119	74	35 192	171	866	36	441	590
Personal service workers	169	59	1 211	250	72	26	31 752	184	1 117	23	162	396
Protective service workers	28	—	24	14	5	—	2 302	—	44	—	22	15
Private household workers	359	68	1 547	361	108	51	30 054	251	921	20	202	488
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	249	43	717	194	50	85	13 168	153	753	35	136	343
White-collar workers	83	6	183	35	—	27	4 717	5	268	5	22	70
Blue-collar workers	78	22	255	40	12	39	5 081	33	316	16	85	93
Farm workers	54	—	131	82	16	—	194	53	24	4	8	119
Service workers, including private household	34	15	148	37	22	19	3 176	62	145	10	21	61
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	80	48	430	90	40	7	5 799	57	260	17	89	136
White-collar workers	20	28	126	16	—	—	1 981	17	85	—	10	26
Blue-collar workers	10	—	31	11	11	7	678	—	—	—	23	—
Farm workers	6	—	89	8	—	—	60	14	—	—	—	17
Service workers, except private household	—	11	89	29	16	—	1 335	16	76	17	24	58
Private household workers	44	9	95	26	13	—	1 745	10	88	—	32	35
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 854	\$8 543	\$7 818	\$6 525	\$6 356	\$7 843	\$8 505	\$6 280	\$11 009	\$6 840	\$7 655	\$6 371
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 195	11 237	11 470	9 889	9 200	10 393	12 345	9 564	14 057	9 397	9 982	9 983
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 726	9 330	8 765	7 228	6 858	8 066	8 967	7 380	10 142	7 549	8 507	7 762
Operatives, including transport	6 474	7 263	7 459	7 336	5 500	7 124	7 198	6 160	7 352	7 230	7 432	5 884
Laborers, except farm	5 099	5 781	5 099	3 944	5 405	6 453	5 681	4 282	4 503	4 243		

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 917	1 764	77 690	28 756	8 331	544 313	26 449	4 177	151 760	227 013	6 530	223 263
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	288	204	10 834	5 328	1 197	107 543	3 906	625	23 112	40 649	712	32 327
Engineers	19	11	467	435	119	23 065	409	11	2 046	5 414	75	3 617
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	6	564	408	69	4 154	258	50	993	1 736	34	1 517
Health workers, except practitioners	20	19	1 184	1 454	210	7 964	521	70	2 583	3 777	44	4 140
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	94	72	3 102	988	250	20 118	1 125	193	5 649	8 377	269	8 096
Technicians, except health	19	12	612	439	131	9 685	344	26	1 688	3 184	46	2 688
Other professional workers	136	84	4 905	1 602	418	42 557	1 249	275	10 153	18 161	244	12 269
Managers and administrators, except farm	239	345	7 150	2 186	920	58 687	2 726	484	13 567	20 995	320	19 239
Salaried:	22	—	317	241	38	14 085	118	20	1 378	1 270	40	1 889
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	24	21	1 497	373	120	10 761	457	51	2 538	3 597	88	3 724
Other industries	106	108	3 354	983	487	25 358	1 353	213	6 180	12 613	111	9 232
Self-employed:	71	56	966	232	144	3 445	382	74	1 391	1 699	50	2 103
Retail trade	16	160	1 016	357	131	5 038	416	126	2 080	1 816	31	2 291
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	150	55	5 952	1 906	640	53 567	1 847	226	11 751	19 841	379	17 204
Retail trade	100	36	3 887	1 130	347	27 071	1 048	146	6 962	10 876	240	10 767
Other than retail trade	50	19	2 065	776	293	26 496	799	80	4 789	8 965	139	6 437
Clerical and kindred workers	396	262	11 620	4 595	1 090	96 614	4 046	639	23 908	54 218	838	37 481
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	326	256	8 258	4 836	1 152	72 428	4 511	623	21 002	29 693	824	36 211
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	37	34	1 838	366	106	5 896	358	41	2 169	2 759	121	3 254
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	41	39	4 300	596	215	10 631	1 135	89	3 358	7 376	115	6 187
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	8	—	242	763	39	7 875	244	25	1 502	1 756	47	2 924
Construction craftsmen	104	82	2 374	1 406	357	19 207	1 296	162	6 223	6 780	229	9 865
Other craftsmen	136	101	3 564	1 705	435	28 819	1 478	306	7 750	11 022	312	13 981
Operatives, except transport	266	58	7 090	2 182	535	54 440	1 775	323	14 865	13 427	728	23 618
Durable goods manufacturing	50	18	7 222	629	187	29 457	433	170	6 334	2 088	207	11 364
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14	—	2 794	574	32	10 340	250	3	2 072	3 323	248	3 811
Nonmanufacturing industries	202	40	3 574	979	316	14 643	1 092	150	6 459	8 016	273	8 443
Transport equipment operatives	132	48	2 856	959	337	15 582	949	249	5 170	7 557	252	9 252
Laborers, except farm	156	88	3 560	1 109	622	19 210	1 414	314	7 319	9 184	344	11 354
Construction laborers	38	44	4 228	195	124	3 306	242	11	1 295	1 304	30	1 978
Freight, stock, and material handlers	40	12	1 107	258	119	7 370	400	120	1 939	3 782	94	3 676
Other laborers, except farm	78	32	2 025	656	379	8 534	772	183	4 085	4 098	220	5 700
Farmers and farm managers	256	41	1 132	276	117	881	422	5	1 484	1 070	259	1 437
Farm laborers and farm foremen	307	56	7 064	440	79	2 680	467	61	6 911	2 015	1 086	3 538
Service workers, except private household ¹	353	345	10 959	4 409	1 496	58 724	4 047	585	20 378	25 587	664	29 101
Cleaning service workers	40	100	2 235	787	273	10 316	854	150	4 145	5 451	129	5 673
Food service workers	142	141	4 163	1 209	494	21 416	1 365	146	7 343	7 786	240	9 952
Health service workers	83	—	1 125	1 063	281	6 451	577	84	2 149	3 065	123	4 030
Personal service workers	27	24	1 463	523	168	9 314	555	108	2 593	3 993	88	3 620
Protective service workers	41	59	1 256	413	159	7 171	399	53	2 367	3 217	51	3 595
Private household workers	48	6	1 215	530	146	3 957	339	43	2 293	2 777	124	2 628
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 036	670	30 519	10 650	3 059	194 026	8 931	1 429	56 127	89 012	2 209	80 876
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	147	91	4 901	2 313	478	33 549	1 586	267	9 374	15 373	297	13 006
Nurses	15	13	883	846	128	5 278	234	50	1 728	2 555	39	2 597
Health workers, except nurses	5	—	267	337	55	2 009	206	12	563	861	—	1 027
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78	44	2 029	611	145	13 653	695	132	3 838	5 574	166	5 230
Technicians, except health	—	6	88	32	17	807	40	6	140	414	10	1 187
Other professional workers	49	28	1 634	487	138	11 802	411	67	3 105	5 969	82	3 967
Managers and administrators, except farm	67	109	1 584	327	231	8 720	494	86	2 735	3 777	64	3 740
Sales workers	83	28	2 733	775	258	18 842	667	109	4 793	7 322	170	7 326
Retail trade	79	18	2 288	644	172	14 505	547	96	3 845	6 068	140	6 039
Other than retail trade	4	10	445	131	86	4 337	120	13	948	1 254	30	1 287
Clerical and kindred workers	283	216	9 024	3 522	828	72 597	3 000	449	18 451	40 788	680	28 552
Bookkeepers	80	28	1 519	619	172	8 646	460	76	2 442	4 043	47	3 772
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80	52	2 975	1 117	205	27 490	921	114	6 402	15 226	140	10 054
Other clerical workers	123	136	4 530	1 786	451	36 461	1 619	259	9 607	21 519	390	14 726
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	6	3 70	182	49	3 354	166	26	906	1 407	42	1 252
Operatives, except transport	72	17	2 898	519	156	19 594	265	38	4 754	3 800	250	6 596
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	1 68	52	76	11 249	23	10	1 625	168	36	2 604
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11	—	1 318	313	22	4 691	61	3	1 175	1 423	131	2 060
Nonmanufacturing industries	61	17	1 412	154	58	3 654	181	25	1 954	2 209	83	1 932
Transport equipment operatives	17	—	189	83	24	918	69	31	325	481	28	511
Laborers, except farm	17	4	275	103	24	1 290	92	11	444	590	57	729
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	90	14	15	102	63	—	158	84	9	144
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	19	1 512	26	10	722	60	8	1 354	353	89	510
Service workers, except private household ¹	288	174	5 766	2 281	835	30 524	2 133	361	10 645	12 324	409	15 997
Cleaning service workers	29	58	863	217	115	2 496	288	46	1 260	1 352	34	1 570
Food service workers	129	87	2 369	738	302	13 063	848	102	4 526	4 182	171	6 433
Health service workers	83	—	1 075	792	240	5 902	458	84	1 911	2 785	123	3 599
Personal service workers	27	13	1 039	349	117	6 354	382	91	1 772	2 767	57	2 762
Protective service workers	—	—	35	—	—	374	10	—	159	103	—	217
Private household workers	48	6	1 177	505	146	3 814	336	43	2 188	2 713	114	2 511
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	30	5	826	309	124	3 895	185	43	1 481	1 806	84	1 553
White-collar workers	6	—	221	72	21	1 324	57	21	543	1 075	10	464
Blue-collar workers	—	—	225	111	48	1 388	71	13	450	384	34	578
Farm workers	19	5	184	38	36	132	23	—	156	110	35	158
Service workers, including private household	5	—	196	88	19	1 051	34	9	332	237	5	353
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	12	13	333	118	77	1 655	82	29	552	617	32	662
White-collar workers	—	6	90	6	—	419	20	6	161	87	5	181
Blue-collar workers	—	—	35	10	19	114	6	—	43	30	7	45
Farm workers	—	—	48	—	—	19	—	—	53	18	—	23
Service workers, except private household	6	7	66	57	34	455	45	17	112	161	13	162
Private household workers	6	—	94	45	24	648	11	6	183	321	7	251
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 796	\$7 768	\$7 402	\$8 890	\$7 352	\$9 641	\$8 094	\$8 011	\$7 648	\$8 518	\$6 291	\$8 119
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 398	9 818	10 998	11 552	9 650	12 864	11 643	10 462	10 891	11 883	10 525	11 192
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 807	8 540	8 615	9 676	7 979	9 704	8 542	8 987	8 372	8 858	8 525	8 689
Operatives, including transport	6 833	—	6 764	8 314	6 401	7 908	7 184	7 407	7 006	7 409	6 480	7 525
Laborers, except farm	5 643											

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	430 495	318 311	101 430	35 687	241 036	94 980	409 077	44 025	25 602	797	11 280
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	80 365	55 878	13 019	5 608	41 454	19 763	97 744	7 198	3 775	93	1 342
Engineers	11 030	3 837	922	416	5 586	2 686	20 634	564	363	—	72
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 693	3 774	924	263	2 262	815	3 407	380	229	6	70
Health workers, except practitioners	7 774	7 404	1 808	731	3 897	1 904	7 205	747	392	10	139
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 579	7 686	3 418	1 230	6 542	3 730	14 824	1 575	1 036	40	438
Technicians, except health	7 817	3 011	928	370	4 291	1 855	11 170	4 770	1 747	37	529
Other professional workers	34 472	30 166	5 019	2 598	18 874	8 773	40 504	3 254	1 268	—	1 089
Managers and administrators, except farm	39 851	25 287	8 855	3 393	26 166	9 349	37 636	4 488	2 347	48	1 089
Salaried:	4 326	1 770	844	56	3 863	752	9 621	443	140	—	75
Manufacturing	7 542	3 784	1 583	483	4 068	1 866	5 678	2 682	384	—	123
Retail trade	19 817	14 685	4 071	1 665	14 450	4 529	16 725	2 065	997	26	519
Other industries	3 825	2 244	1 071	574	1 725	905	2 555	610	439	12	225
Self-employed:	4 341	2 804	1 250	615	2 060	1 117	3 059	688	407	10	147
Sales workers	37 945	22 705	6 880	2 249	22 513	7 269	31 762	3 624	2 110	25	659
Retail trade	21 023	11 646	4 278	1 562	11 115	4 347	16 641	2 175	1 356	20	482
Other than retail trade	16 922	11 059	2 602	687	11 398	2 922	15 121	1 449	754	5	177
Clerical and kindred workers	82 051	92 173	17 114	5 673	54 787	16 125	74 621	6 873	4 073	118	1 327
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	58 370	26 901	12 733	4 241	33 559	10 851	50 604	5 394	3 523	134	1 803
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	5 345	1 776	1 181	523	2 793	1 096	4 356	479	384	17	138
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	10 088	3 305	2 390	544	7 053	1 749	8 113	674	438	6	233
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6 091	2 063	879	144	3 190	511	5 579	309	183	12	74
Construction craftsmen	17 114	6 069	3 397	1 474	7 121	2 813	12 408	1 721	902	58	575
Other craftsmen	19 732	13 688	4 886	1 556	13 402	4 682	20 148	2 211	1 616	41	783
Operatives, except transport	35 261	23 247	10 125	2 527	17 409	7 462	42 337	4 021	2 325	103	1 134
Durable goods manufacturing	15 873	3 935	2 565	467	7 019	2 255	24 207	1 009	1 030	82	592
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 800	8 162	3 380	304	3 251	1 026	6 889	1 415	242	—	71
Nonmanufacturing industries	14 588	11 150	4 180	1 756	7 139	4 181	11 241	1 597	1 053	21	471
Transport equipment operatives	12 391	9 352	5 772	1 117	9 918	2 387	11 607	1 593	1 362	24	488
Laborers, except farm	17 988	11 477	5 435	1 679	8 356	4 413	13 972	2 165	1 671	101	1 142
Construction laborers	3 591	1 451	607	274	979	709	2 445	271	198	22	92
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 646	5 608	2 244	409	3 636	1 058	4 766	593	665	49	446
Other laborers, except farm	8 751	4 418	2 584	996	3 741	2 646	6 761	1 301	808	30	604
Farmers and farm managers	1 931	147	2 670	844	3 60	801	1 488	636	255	35	329
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 676	662	5 721	1 593	667	2 817	2 606	1 654	429	13	507
Service workers, except private household ¹	55 354	45 380	11 829	6 261	25 142	12 240	40 883	5 706	3 236	93	1 348
Cleaning service workers	10 530	9 791	2 180	1 431	4 502	2 360	8 306	989	753	18	394
Food service workers	20 394	15 659	3 921	2 267	7 504	4 456	13 657	2 162	1 134	58	468
Health service workers	6 404	4 789	1 627	801	3 036	357	5 276	841	434	4	115
Personal service workers	8 616	6 461	1 625	692	4 680	1 477	6 550	775	456	5	164
Protective service workers	5 567	4 012	1 617	722	3 293	1 438	4 346	517	272	—	148
Private household workers	5 312	5 102	1 277	502	2 705	1 683	3 817	673	476	10	112
Female employed, 16 years old and over	165 080	142 592	34 568	13 113	91 911	37 139	148 613	16 628	9 135	286	3 420
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 657	23 928	5 664	2 133	14 509	7 394	30 350	2 825	1 471	47	522
Nurses	5 306	4 775	1 177	372	2 672	1 302	4 906	534	258	10	166
Health workers, except nurses	1 906	2 123	382	144	1 048	496	1 870	139	115	—	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 409	5 630	2 237	842	4 532	2 495	10 291	1 013	640	19	244
Technicians, except health	798	480	143	29	540	255	1 372	91	40	—	17
Other professional workers	11 238	10 920	1 725	746	5 717	2 846	11 911	1 048	418	18	132
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 299	6 792	1 533	746	4 012	1 978	5 707	850	443	5	208
Sales workers	15 557	8 880	2 761	1 063	8 177	3 018	11 592	1 516	817	20	326
Retail trade	11 703	6 517	2 407	878	6 536	2 565	9 243	1 191	710	20	302
Other than retail trade	3 854	2 363	354	185	1 641	453	2 349	325	107	—	24
Clerical and kindred workers	60 464	67 002	12 617	4 338	41 305	12 417	55 683	5 240	3 182	106	1 023
Bookkeepers	7 293	6 467	2 126	689	4 937	1 771	6 563	878	591	17	252
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20 902	25 628	3 940	1 356	15 358	4 620	22 395	1 485	916	23	244
Other clerical workers	32 269	34 907	6 551	2 293	21 010	6 026	26 725	2 877	1 675	66	527
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 512	1 741	475	159	1 513	606	2 338	230	165	11	38
Operatives, except transport	11 838	10 672	2 860	783	6 582	2 991	16 561	1 700	370	16	158
Durable goods manufacturing	4 841	825	406	286	3 195	1 165	10 181	341	110	6	29
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 153	5 892	1 357	128	1 345	571	3 571	905	40	—	33
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 844	3 955	1 097	369	2 042	1 255	2 809	454	220	10	96
Transport equipment operatives	553	163	331	65	298	128	583	104	53	—	26
Laborers, except farm	1 119	713	351	113	530	317	933	162	120	6	122
Farmers and farm managers	239	48	140	41	55	43	244	37	36	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	744	168	544	180	163	405	694	293	96	—	41
Service workers, except private household ¹	29 014	17 810	6 075	2 990	12 284	6 207	20 288	3 012	1 919	65	839
Cleaning service workers	3 016	2 553	571	469	871	581	1 643	229	220	10	214
Food service workers	11 948	5 297	2 534	1 384	4 160	2 606	7 466	1 270	795	46	392
Health service workers	5 876	3 981	1 422	527	2 622	1 179	4 790	743	439	4	104
Personal service workers	5 910	3 787	1 071	425	3 344	1 088	4 632	553	326	5	101
Protective service workers	142	169	53	31	122	52	310	25	19	—	—
Private household workers	5 084	4 675	1 217	502	2 483	1 635	3 640	659	463	10	112
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	3 495	1 192	970	275	1 656	748	3 097	453	150	4	152
White-collar workers	1 552	693	347	43	803	278	1 414	88	44	—	41
Blue-collar workers	1 066	227	290	88	497	238	886	178	51	4	56
Farm workers	145	33	191	47	21	53	104	45	23	—	35
Service workers, including private household	732	239	142	97	335	179	693	142	32	—	20
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	1 454	429	215	151	651	372	1 298	230	113	—	56
White-collar workers	355	203	79	30	201	118	301	40	36	—	—
Blue-collar workers	90	39	5	23	59	21	56	30	8	—	10
Farm workers	68	—	25	13	5	20	24	22	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	318	111	39	14	168	63	300	75	10	—	16
Private household workers	623	76	67	71	218	150	617	63	54	—	30
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 358	\$7 631	\$7 777	\$6 951	\$9 970	\$8 133	\$9 786	\$7 667	\$7 785	\$7 798	\$7 507
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 557	10 403	10 925	9 870	13 143	11 513	13 027	10 913	10 438	—	9 947
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 959	8 637	8 832	8 242	10 545	8 884	10 180	8 735	8 448	6 292	8 473
Operatives, including transport	7 391	7 151	7 363	6 310	8 281	6 895	7 896	6 466	7 313	7 417	7 259
Laborers, except farm	5 165	6 864	5 914	4 369	6 586	4 459	6 217	3 754	6 319	6 875	6 296
Farmers and farm managers	5 844	—	7 621	3 821	8 250	8 245	6 274	8 565	6 038	—	5 921
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 014	2 667	3 340								

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Salano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	50 128	67 753	65 232	14 201	9 914	2 355	65 562	7 428	131 901	33 786	10 001
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 431	10 469	8 194	2 118	1 039	426	7 350	1 011	24 813	7 503	1 445
Engineers	803	573	354	295	48	21	184	64	4 830	293	137
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	307	640	439	159	35	7	332	63	990	337	144
Health workers, except practitioners	1 056	1 983	1 132	371	120	145	1 242	109	2 239	801	176
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 861	2 514	2 461	669	371	16	2 434	306	4 955	1 229	421
Technicians, except health	2 838	4 717	3 504	1 335	88	16	390	61	3 288	644	86
Other professional workers	2 566	4 042	3 304	679	377	225	2 768	408	8 511	4 199	581
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 770	7 112	5 494	1 285	712	239	4 816	766	12 321	2 534	782
Saloried:											
Manufacturing	357	638	662	61	89	16	597	10	1 824	229	20
Retail trade	847	1 290	1 228	285	132	14	919	139	2 138	495	195
Other industries	1 799	2 948	2 084	569	239	115	2 020	293	6 035	1 335	353
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	334	1 005	705	177	146	42	630	107	1 091	224	118
Other industries	431	1 231	815	193	106	52	660	217	1 233	251	96
Sales workers	3 086	5 882	4 547	1 161	452	82	3 905	512	9 599	1 734	591
Retail trade	2 071	3 312	2 758	744	310	70	2 594	336	5 538	1 049	404
Other than retail trade	1 015	2 570	1 789	417	142	16	1 311	176	4 061	685	187
Clerical and kindred workers	9 294	10 836	9 556	2 143	1 310	299	8 312	1 084	21 213	6 354	1 628
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 559	9 506	9 238	1 707	1 282	408	6 375	1 146	18 178	3 667	1 336
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	537	967	1 041	210	155	26	830	117	1 718	413	140
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	1 513	1 116	1 707	344	184	44	1 066	93	2 921	697	217
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 253	698	468	29	67	15	236	69	1 362	156	45
Construction craftsmen	2 400	3 069	2 462	370	344	133	1 724	436	5 305	1 070	342
Other craftsmen	2 856	3 656	3 560	754	532	190	2 519	431	6 872	1 331	592
Operatives, except transport	4 069	5 161	7 574	771	1 233	195	6 814	542	13 933	2 089	846
Durable goods manufacturing	1 197	1 739	1 211	186	435	102	1 349	237	4 894	263	242
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 075	887	3 485	151	462	10	1 690	27	2 352	539	128
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 797	2 535	2 878	434	336	83	3 775	278	6 687	1 287	476
Transport equipment operatives	1 684	2 705	3 273	598	534	113	2 771	311	3 990	1 559	301
Laborers, except farm	2 400	3 039	3 161	518	757	262	2 615	629	5 331	1 503	621
Construction laborers	363	482	471	85	71	58	351	177	1 184	192	93
Freight, stock, and material handlers	867	1 024	1 056	197	310	38	818	167	1 773	526	138
Other laborers, except farm	1 170	1 533	1 634	236	376	166	1 446	285	2 374	785	390
Farmers and farm managers	553	1 479	2 161	788	452	38	2 969	84	5 942	645	217
Farm laborers and farm foremen	950	1 885	3 677	1 511	621	21	11 018	74	5 814	1 468	682
Service workers, except private household	7 480	8 749	7 404	1 367	1 319	250	7 474	1 168	14 665	4 068	1 368
Cleaning service workers	1 369	1 616	1 519	281	236	95	1 556	235	2 865	809	295
Food service workers	2 478	2 811	2 413	495	468	97	2 389	373	5 003	1 407	471
Health service workers	785	1 650	1 102	153	148	20	1 506	164	1 845	457	171
Personal service workers	1 042	1 109	1 088	218	227	31	967	146	1 949	580	198
Protective service workers	1 147	829	700	120	149	10	574	216	2 259	371	118
Private household workers	852	930	953	234	203	18	1 143	101	1 102	662	184
Female employed, 16 years old and over	18 977	24 934	22 973	4 678	3 343	684	24 135	2 588	46 049	12 595	3 757
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 448	4 731	3 832	890	420	149	3 568	405	7 952	2 674	700
Nurses	720	1 167	759	141	114	12	660	78	1 361	314	134
Health workers, except nurses	264	539	256	28	—	—	331	24	641	277	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 320	1 507	1 484	463	219	67	1 544	186	3 110	794	319
Technicians, except health	92	154	90	4	—	—	58	5	258	192	—
Other professional workers	1 052	1 464	1 243	254	87	64	975	112	2 562	1 097	226
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 857	1 431	1 972	223	140	35	883	184	2 111	580	223
Sales workers	1 460	2 255	1 628	454	206	54	1 626	265	3 582	690	348
Retail trade	1 260	1 788	1 380	372	177	49	1 407	225	2 924	564	281
Other than retail trade	200	467	248	82	29	5	219	40	658	126	67
Clerical and kindred workers	7 209	8 148	7 435	1 700	994	246	6 349	871	15 869	4 875	1 243
Bookkeepers	1 111	1 390	1 464	338	226	33	1 383	109	2 162	601	230
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 481	2 616	2 265	582	310	100	1 734	194	5 809	1 928	375
Other clerical workers	3 617	4 142	3 706	780	458	113	3 232	497	7 898	2 346	638
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	257	492	435	59	52	10	299	16	878	128	50
Operatives, except transport	757	1 445	2 705	181	329	22	3 182	64	5 741	514	165
Durable goods manufacturing	86	447	227	18	59	—	443	19	2 213	19	29
Nondurable goods manufacturing	287	451	1 586	74	209	10	946	10	1 410	175	39
Nonmanufacturing industries	384	547	892	89	61	12	1 793	35	2 118	320	97
Transport equipment operatives	101	76	174	28	49	6	103	24	181	96	30
Laborers, except farm	147	270	324	37	46	13	248	25	344	73	5
Farmers and farm managers	17	123	55	20	29	—	101	7	48	31	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	68	243	342	94	38	—	2 175	5	1 084	123	60
Service workers, except private household	3 809	4 822	4 137	764	837	140	4 495	632	7 198	2 171	749
Cleaning service workers	331	422	378	73	85	19	378	109	576	204	86
Food service workers	1 604	1 779	1 532	341	364	69	1 775	250	3 198	694	309
Health service workers	685	1 348	991	134	142	20	1 241	153	1 583	428	160
Personal service workers	731	802	806	161	185	22	726	90	1 339	372	119
Protective service workers	34	20	30	5	5	—	34	7	107	18	4
Private household workers	847	898	934	228	203	9	1 106	90	1 061	640	180
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	373	521	533	120	67	—	668	56	1 041	291	122
White-collar workers	165	178	135	18	4	—	152	31	332	130	40
Blue-collar workers	112	180	203	45	23	—	169	20	322	70	45
Farm workers	10	34	150	48	31	—	190	—	143	35	32
Service workers, including private household	66	129	45	9	9	—	157	5	244	56	5
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	229	297	263	41	101	10	408	29	453	76	42
White-collar workers	66	75	53	5	4	5	57	8	100	35	12
Blue-collar workers	14	28	24	6	4	—	33	—	21	6	6
Farm workers	10	4	28	4	4	—	76	—	50	5	6
Service workers, except private household	58	104	60	—	44	—	125	11	100	5	3
Private household workers	81	86	98	26	45	—	117	5	182	31	15
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 712	\$8 237	\$7 551	\$7 513	\$7 469	\$7 797	\$6 022	\$7 697	\$8 900	\$7 429	\$6 962
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 055	11 003	10 784	11 408	10 057	9 872	9 584	9 648	12 469	9 990	9 691
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 532	8 982	8 431	8 621	8 480	8 221	7 574	8 827	9 418	8 283	7 708
Operatives, including transport	8 419	7 414	6 947	7 299	7 303	7 622	5 902	6 916	7 381	6 804	6 366
Laborers, except farm	6 372	5 305	5 016	5 436	6 728	7 076	4 305	6 493	5 540	5 871	5 789
Farmers and farm managers	7 257	6 064	6 663	6 863	5 846	—	6 316	—	8 185	8 082	6 286
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 996	3 918	3 934	4 089	4 403	—	3 401	—	4 160	4 079	3 616
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 874	\$3 785	\$3 385	\$3 608	\$2 893	\$2 439	\$3 012	\$3 239	\$3 773	\$3 405	\$3 451
Clerical and kindred workers	4 626	4 203	4 247	4 308	4 131	3 167	3 857	3 637	4 449	4 390	3

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	416 670	194	3 969	31 737	4 278	4 607	211 006	4 907	16 463	138 729	6 430	33 563
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 682	20	261	2 899	302	1 506	2 841	339	609	16 893	1 896	1 755
Mining	891	—	108	82	97	34	711	5	154	534	35	44
Construction	22 204	28	286	1 892	481	252	15 420	212	1 430	7 120	366	1 895
Manufacturing	79 502	9	698	3 053	643	155	43 535	1 339	1 338	15 914	631	8 389
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 083	—	418	1 028	180	—	496	1 158	479	1 374	133	6 481
Metal industries	13 003	—	20	206	47	59	7 692	—	125	1 033	8	31
Machinery, except electrical	8 946	—	17	265	6	18	2 506	—	40	1 377	24	55
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 489	3	11	59	—	—	2 647	—	30	513	5	37
Transportation equipment	9 848	—	4	86	7	—	2 664	8	207	642	42	46
Other durable goods	9 379	—	114	402	350	8	4 258	50	235	1 613	38	318
Food and kindred products	10 387	6	21	525	19	52	3 724	82	42	4 520	299	593
Textiles and fabricated textile products	1 510	—	—	9	—	—	413	—	19	1 336	5	21
Printing, publishing, and allied products	5 830	—	54	310	11	11	3 295	12	99	1 281	37	273
Chemicals and allied products	3 791	—	16	18	12	—	4 408	—	31	780	13	22
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	8 236	—	16	145	11	7	11 432	14	31	1 445	27	512
Railroads and railway express service	3 470	—	6	190	—	17	1 610	—	12	1 218	10	208
Trucking service and warehousing	8 066	—	26	319	14	88	3 340	100	95	2 712	86	574
Other transportation	10 910	7	41	206	8	33	4 504	55	255	1 159	56	347
Communications	7 781	8	52	508	4	68	4 397	79	283	2 054	62	384
Utilities and sanitary services	7 626	9	171	1 014	205	177	4 950	63	377	2 718	169	507
Wholesale trade	20 034	—	69	1 036	85	116	9 491	150	323	8 876	182	1 414
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 500	—	122	976	98	80	4 880	117	364	3 467	105	845
Eating and drinking places	11 977	6	174	1 248	179	156	5 718	212	833	4 907	243	1 777
General merchandise retailing	11 928	14	98	824	49	32	6 010	84	193	3 360	131	783
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	7 780	—	81	1 134	89	181	5 358	124	464	4 331	215	1 026
Other retail trade	22 804	—	157	2 463	276	227	11 435	302	1 051	8 908	412	1 871
Banking and credit agencies	7 733	—	57	560	41	57	4 317	46	182	2 237	76	377
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 574	8	103	882	156	46	8 652	90	588	5 033	136	623
Business and repair services	17 816	—	103	894	110	120	8 394	89	375	4 693	153	777
Private households	5 401	—	91	691	70	123	2 797	49	195	2 480	92	632
Other personal services	11 809	34	171	1 067	113	120	5 086	283	2 094	4 976	144	1 312
Entertainment and recreation services	4 316	—	32	296	94	123	1 957	47	1 667	1 282	51	218
Hospitals	13 558	6	94	1 390	262	124	6 880	126	421	3 341	171	993
Health services, except hospitals	10 579	3	43	881	80	120	5 481	84	265	3 367	150	863
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	32 396	23	305	3 782	209	379	15 529	378	908	11 772	353	3 218
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	5 874	—	29	444	14	19	2 170	17	169	1 271	5	295
Other education and kindred services	2 076	—	87	123	33	19	1 045	18	65	634	13	106
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	7 467	—	55	624	94	15	3 326	106	185	2 234	55	514
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	18 286	—	37	776	146	45	7 133	73	344	3 449	107	583
Public administration	33 630	19	412	1 523	326	202	14 039	320	1 224	6 799	325	1 777
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	3 422	—	55	358	89	51	2 314	51	237	1 647	135	390
Agriculture	179	—	4	102	—	32	138	5	43	384	53	60
Nonagriculture industries	3 243	—	51	256	89	19	2 176	46	194	1 263	82	330
Male employed, 16 years old and over	256 064	125	2 694	19 753	2 948	3 120	138 395	3 154	10 283	89 725	4 378	22 136
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 575	20	211	2 616	253	1 348	2 356	226	502	15 100	1 746	1 495
Construction and mining	21 184	22	372	1 893	543	268	14 914	202	1 510	7 163	370	1 776
Manufacturing	59 829	9	626	2 480	601	108	35 988	1 247	1 204	12 336	487	7 501
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 451	—	412	927	174	—	426	1 127	454	1 229	125	6 140
Metal industries	11 030	—	20	163	42	56	6 919	—	121	897	4	27
Machinery, including electrical	10 821	3	22	279	6	18	3 753	15	66	1 668	20	78
Transportation equipment	9 074	—	—	86	7	—	2 444	8	196	561	42	34
Other durable goods	7 236	—	103	341	326	8	3 364	50	214	1 355	25	292
Food and kindred products	7 059	6	13	425	19	21	2 857	29	32	3 428	231	283
Textiles and fabricated textile products	497	—	31	165	4	5	2 457	4	54	494	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 735	—	25	94	23	—	13 527	14	62	1 823	13	173
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	7 972	—	73	635	22	119	7 936	131	321	4 571	107	1 005
Transportation	9 818	9	195	1 125	181	182	6 797	79	483	3 412	172	655
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	15 237	—	61	805	82	93	7 676	118	273	6 828	102	1 053
Wholesale trade	6 651	—	73	704	52	63	3 345	63	237	2 419	80	540
Food, bakery, and dairy products	6 109	—	73	511	45	51	2 624	51	317	2 261	98	429
Eating and drinking places	22 591	7	207	2 728	257	293	12 879	287	993	10 178	463	2 265
Other retail trade	10 610	3	66	842	108	32	7 228	82	467	3 500	102	511
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 842	—	68	703	91	96	6 412	72	249	3 674	123	578
Business and repair services	4 915	32	80	490	53	84	2 185	131	1 072	1 950	57	580
Personal services	2 839	—	16	197	68	70	1 211	26	944	875	43	117
Entertainment and recreation services	6 265	—	29	445	110	27	3 157	49	155	2 089	54	383
Hospitals	14 272	7	158	1 752	113	138	6 536	125	428	5 029	97	1 460
Health services, including hospitals	2 395	—	18	176	5	—	870	—	66	458	5	125
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	623	—	44	21	19	—	305	4	15	227	—	29
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	13 900	—	54	637	180	11	5 743	72	217	2 675	62	471
Other education and kindred services	23 037	9	270	993	165	137	10 233	189	830	4 980	210	1 163
Other professional and related services	2 426	—	30	292	54	27	1 758	24	145	1 270	106	239
Public administration	152	—	4	—	—	22	109	—	43	288	49	44
Nonagriculture industries	2 274	—	26	200	54	5	1 649	24	102	982	57	195
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over¹	15 412	18	188	2 217	341	96	6 692	393	980	6 622	202	2 533
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 833	—	9	121	31	10	657	31	86	401	8	184
Sales workers	831	—	—	72	—	—	389	—	16	273	—	88
Clerical and kindred workers	1 346	—	4	66	6	—	302	—	10	281	—	56
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 453	—	49	612	117	15	1 928	63	264	1 083	50	640
Operatives, including transport	3 614	7	52	540	73	11	1 578	114	185	1 544	43	546
Laborers, except farm	2 257	—	56	340	73	8	990	139	252	840	27	801
Farm workers	154	6	12	254	20	31	140	26	30	1 570	47	60
Service workers, including private household	1 775	5	6	195	21	16	659	20	137	590	8	154
Female, 16 years old and over¹	11 607	5	77	1 037	69	55	4 684	130	515	4 712	135	1 195
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 342	—	8	86	9	3	393	7	37	294	11	67
Sales workers	952	—	—	57	5	3	466	15	43	280	12	127
Clerical and kindred workers	3 808	—	41	223	15	9	1 525	22	182	968	20	349
Operatives, including transport	2 147	—	3	282	—	—	976	34	51	1 481	47	208
Other blue-collar workers	361	—	—	27	7	—	136	—	28	118	—	39
Farm workers	47	—	—	33	—	10	26	—	6	528	17	31
Service workers, except private household	1 999	—	25	267	28	25	729	42	163	760	19	280
Private household workers	411	5	—	38	—	—	176	—	5	195	9	46

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	23 479	5 951	109 539	17 940	5 793	5 232	2 826 565	12 620	80 620	2 059	17 233	31 162
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 590	248	13 426	3 881	685	528	27 007	2 927	1 609	176	1 164	6 660
Mining	11	643	7 139	159	62	6	9 439	26	181	26	31	97
Construction	1 229	593	7 121	608	665	220	128 431	697	4 590	134	927	1 569
Manufacturing	1 581	235	8 352	1 780	295	483	770 904	1 252	7 679	114	3 976	3 203
Furniture and lumber and wood products	18	—	233	—	88	382	28 586	240	245	30	3 134	1 185
Metal industries	34	—	854	10	20	11	107 883	39	450	7	15	214
Machinery, except electrical	72	13	660	69	13	—	75 718	100	500	11	191	178
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	27	—	235	17	—	—	83 772	4	818	7	50	142
Transportation equipment	34	—	444	48	34	5	153 799	16	538	8	45	221
Other durable goods	362	62	1 459	110	14	35	91 852	102	908	15	207	139
Food and kindred products	480	37	1 213	316	30	—	36 621	563	697	8	117	1 421
Textiles and fabricated textile products	46	—	293	158	—	—	51 657	5	356	—	—	183
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	144	44	721	221	64	23	44 931	106	1 676	22	138	288
Chemicals and allied products	209	63	620	110	5	9	26 103	10	385	—	4	4
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	155	16	1 620	721	27	18	69 982	67	1 106	6	75	228
Railroads and railway express service	109	—	1 452	35	10	53	11 186	38	316	—	169	78
Trucking service and warehousing	400	37	1 535	264	60	17	37 132	185	564	11	302	496
Other transportation	188	21	718	131	74	39	50 286	122	2 825	48	142	240
Communications	371	195	1 915	215	89	59	51 913	86	2 092	14	277	342
Utilities and sanitary services	1 146	418	1 995	320	170	46	42 894	338	1 663	38	299	814
Wholesale trade	1 251	145	4 031	319	92	109	137 065	342	3 852	27	450	831
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	676	147	2 441	431	211	73	65 419	361	1 680	31	372	741
Eating and drinking places	821	279	4 562	669	397	221	96 304	490	2 564	99	691	1 226
General merchandise retailing	773	90	3 008	462	89	81	76 040	216	1 681	21	313	777
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	615	361	3 591	529	132	116	58 904	531	1 781	48	620	1 078
Other retail trade	1 633	323	6 105	1 169	324	222	152 535	841	5 110	94	825	1 839
Banking and credit agencies	333	80	1 367	188	65	79	58 866	161	2 386	18	272	403
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	387	78	2 843	360	229	110	118 732	264	6 266	26	422	964
Business and repair services	670	78	3 499	387	185	104	138 820	358	4 078	42	292	720
Private households	358	79	1 612	395	147	68	32 045	278	1 128	20	247	525
Other personal services	774	583	3 501	445	432	188	85 389	447	2 382	354	716	823
Entertainment and recreation services	147	50	788	107	76	71	54 528	118	1 013	39	115	243
Hospitals	564	177	2 898	563	218	127	95 023	384	2 910	59	1 463	967
Health services, except hospitals	432	179	2 062	457	148	53	63 926	180	3 018	52	472	715
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	1 681	317	7 961	1 521	331	350	139 266	891	5 212	96	1 002	2 639
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	160	47	956	326	42	55	43 837	99	1 659	9	86	260
Other education and kindred services	71	50	476	97	5	34	12 582	74	558	—	81	105
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	318	92	1 657	332	102	56	44 405	128	1 512	19	218	527
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	505	80	2 467	347	116	107	90 219	182	4 446	22	294	502
Public administration	1 685	326	10 061	1 443	342	1 557	133 468	604	5 865	422	995	1 778
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	329	91	1 147	284	90	92	18 967	210	1 013	52	225	479
Agriculture	75	—	248	90	31	—	800	72	58	4	18	143
Nonagriculture industries	254	91	899	194	59	92	18 167	138	955	48	207	336
Male employed, 16 years old and over	15 397	3 895	71 991	11 398	3 652	3 453	1 727 254	8 554	50 933	1 365	11 070	20 095
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 876	197	11 154	3 579	611	491	22 902	2 674	1 387	167	1 028	6 106
Construction and mining	1 156	1 137	13 380	725	694	216	125 939	669	4 375	139	932	1 612
Manufacturing	1 322	186	7 096	1 383	244	437	542 471	1 042	5 976	98	3 398	2 408
Furniture and lumber and wood products	15	—	194	—	83	360	22 734	240	199	30	2 786	1 63
Metal industries	23	—	781	10	16	11	86 671	29	413	7	15	176
Machinery, including electrical	89	13	800	71	13	—	110 051	90	958	18	193	296
Transportation equipment	34	—	371	48	28	5	124 794	16	484	8	40	197
Other durable goods	339	44	1 350	93	10	35	60 028	102	673	15	162	133
Food and kindred products	396	26	1 054	305	30	—	26 399	438	556	8	66	1 051
Textiles and fabricated textile products	14	—	82	22	—	—	14 954	—	230	—	—	34
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	110	28	516	131	43	18	30 704	68	1 244	12	66	204
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	302	75	1 948	713	21	8	66 136	59	1 219	—	70	154
Transportation	606	52	3 380	367	125	79	79 423	281	2 565	38	523	740
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 213	479	2 649	366	181	61	60 504	335	2 569	52	388	922
Wholesale trade	893	131	3 205	271	70	92	100 117	298	3 095	22	372	580
Food, bakery, and dairy products	455	101	1 558	222	106	37	45 728	243	1 237	14	229	483
Eating and drinking places	334	110	1 685	173	164	81	49 852	143	1 534	40	192	409
Other retail trade	1 763	500	7 555	1 314	341	235	162 664	1 075	4 918	113	1 068	2 222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	335	42	2 128	291	146	88	82 168	214	5 322	39	346	605
Business and repair services	557	69	2 740	319	176	88	97 160	250	3 080	30	213	527
Personal services	311	290	1 352	166	225	74	39 032	171	2 611	218	268	336
Entertainment and recreation services	101	26	495	60	53	37	37 986	54	1 551	16	54	158
Health services, including hospitals	170	102	1 118	213	63	10	45 492	119	2 282	16	649	328
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	656	181	2 801	560	165	151	52 535	313	2 069	31	464	917
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	37	14	277	93	21	25	16 980	23	2 069	—	—	8
Other education and kindred services	27	6	97	16	5	—	4 961	35	233	—	23	8
Other professional and related services	348	78	1 815	309	102	61	68 808	168	3 428	19	239	464
Public administration	1 237	194	7 506	971	178	1 182	92 530	427	4 320	298	654	1 198
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	249	43	717	194	50	85	13 168	153	753	35	136	343
Agriculture	69	—	154	82	25	—	686	58	58	4	18	123
Nonagriculture industries	180	43	563	112	25	85	12 482	95	695	31	118	220
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 189	250	4 341	797	372	470	106 491	723	2 066	71	956	1 299
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	29	13	203	28	30	18	20 997	5	403	—	68	56
Sales workers	30	—	111	—	22	—	6 080	34	139	—	15	29
Clerical and kindred workers	31	6	105	29	—	16	8 457	13	153	5	22	28
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	180	82	869	136	134	144	22 266	59	627	21	212	234
Operatives, including transport	371	76	949	104	82	71	26 265	189	198	17	194	291
Laborers, except farm	142	32	716	108	38	180	10 205	88	228	10	331	163
Farm workers	321	17	1 007	351	30	22	528	297	11	—	39	337
Service workers, including private household	85	24	359	41	30	19	10 800	29	285	18	75	156
Female, 16 years old and over	489	72	2 946	482	172	193	70 487	433	1 701	88	406	1 344
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	47	—	216	36	13	26	8 730	16	363	—	37	84
Sales workers	39	15	203	23	15	9	5 152	14	150	10	45	65
Clerical and kindred workers	106	20	637	98	43	48	22 366	76	632	36	101	247
Operatives, including transport	88	12	406	58	43	5	17 860	43	125	12	117	514
Other blue-collar workers	15	—	71	10	—	24	2 294	15	27	—	5	94

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 917	1 764	77 690	28 756	8 331	544 313	26 449	4 177	151 760	227 013	6 530	223 263
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	772	126	10 020	1 097	478	7 545	1 127	284	11 100	4 830	1 573	7 259
Mining	9	23	507	73	51	2 883	62	23	1 552	240	58	1 087
Construction	170	256	3 935	1 724	694	33 106	1 970	197	9 539	13 966	239	15 811
Manufacturing	257	33	7 969	5 523	891	156 697	2 366	741	23 989	21 002	1 227	42 611
Furniture and lumber and wood products	166	—	374	53	430	3 119	490	665	663	1 065	—	1 101
Metal industries	—	—	246	667	43	23 175	169	—	4 462	1 618	163	14 026
Machinery, except electrical	20	—	228	112	31	15 114	83	11	1 448	832	78	2 178
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	243	97	152	28 515	35	—	2 547	443	27	3 076
Transportation equipment	—	—	248	—	15	33 091	418	5	5 780	3 571	67	5 585
Other durable goods	18	33	715	507	116	17 148	398	24	3 380	2 172	149	6 374
Food and kindred products	20	—	3 075	533	5	6 626	168	5	1 498	4 633	477	2 525
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	208	288	11	2 861	14	—	714	325	—	1 165
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	—	658	276	57	8 168	228	24	1 368	3 307	60	1 967
Chemicals and allied products	9	—	218	52	14	5 005	69	—	553	809	127	1 692
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	16	—	1 756	452	17	13 875	294	7	1 576	2 227	79	2 922
Railroads and railway express service	76	—	214	57	34	702	1 436	367	523	3 287	6	4 484
Trucking service and warehousing	19	—	760	262	84	6 455	213	34	1 395	2 300	76	2 597
Other transportation	42	17	681	452	104	6 097	304	61	1 105	2 063	51	1 720
Communications	40	11	1 241	583	158	7 676	562	48	2 505	4 909	63	4 722
Utilities and sanitary services	33	36	1 101	431	228	6 105	763	144	2 835	4 688	61	4 657
Wholesale trade	92	22	3 682	603	146	23 046	629	63	5 486	9 371	191	7 222
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	76	58	1 890	675	219	14 241	642	68	3 811	5 389	169	6 258
Eating and drinking places	92	129	3 693	848	416	21 575	1 135	139	6 036	7 693	212	9 007
General merchandise retailing	34	11	2 155	600	115	17 793	410	63	3 785	6 981	81	6 718
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	99	50	2 299	907	233	13 691	1 040	104	4 772	5 691	170	6 233
Other retail trade	185	99	5 321	1 605	596	30 834	1 502	230	9 115	13 158	427	12 587
Banking and credit agencies	33	16	1 062	310	64	9 534	281	69	2 430	3 404	76	3 154
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	64	34	2 284	681	360	22 386	812	115	4 805	8 926	161	6 153
Business and repair services	74	36	2 192	711	224	22 184	635	79	5 160	7 545	240	8 188
Private households	51	—	1 520	535	188	4 205	392	47	2 478	2 953	147	2 871
Other personal services	94	411	3 975	905	472	15 032	1 215	198	7 038	6 970	171	7 298
Entertainment and recreation services	16	29	914	196	162	9 380	483	59	2 308	2 140	29	1 880
Hospitals	139	25	2 065	3 002	483	14 466	1 393	231	4 667	7 245	186	9 343
Health services, except hospitals	8	5	2 018	996	272	11 540	617	79	3 451	5 220	113	4 802
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	176	99	5 337	1 687	441	33 987	1 794	311	12 062	16 075	423	15 273
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	5	17	1 032	1 193	57	6 395	425	37	2 838	2 464	52	4 059
Other education and kindred services	5	—	545	114	40	2 145	84	32	567	1 590	29	852
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	46	—	1 240	382	163	6 054	319	67	2 309	4 614	82	3 843
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	46	30	1 920	802	199	14 443	523	88	3 855	5 575	85	4 756
Public administration	164	191	6 118	1 802	759	24 116	3 315	199	10 244	46 724	232	17 818
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	42	18	1 159	427	201	5 550	267	72	2 033	2 423	116	2 215
Agriculture	19	5	278	53	45	291	23	—	248	227	40	206
Nonagriculture industries	23	13	881	374	156	5 259	244	72	1 785	2 196	76	2 009
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 881	1 094	47 171	18 106	5 272	350 287	17 518	2 748	95 633	138 001	4 321	142 387
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	695	97	7 986	974	408	6 089	946	218	9 073	4 061	1 400	6 187
Construction and mining	169	265	4 216	1 705	720	33 509	1 898	215	10 519	12 927	287	15 807
Manufacturing	233	28	5 438	4 556	718	119 387	2 052	679	18 659	16 717	861	33 880
Furniture and lumber and wood products	157	—	309	36	392	2 695	475	631	579	954	—	2 852
Metal industries	—	—	156	627	31	19 087	148	—	3 781	1 532	102	12 471
Machinery, including electrical	20	—	401	170	122	31 512	91	6	2 737	1 139	85	3 573
Transportation equipment	—	—	214	2 249	15	27 796	360	5	4 973	3 070	63	4 863
Other durable goods	18	28	595	417	92	11 987	365	24	2 754	1 836	144	5 374
Food and kindred products	13	—	1 727	407	5	4 844	144	5	1 116	3 455	284	1 868
Textiles and fabricated textile products	4	—	62	93	6	1 152	9	—	158	132	—	207
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	—	382	162	35	5 689	155	8	1 022	2 330	36	1 312
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	21	—	1 592	395	20	14 625	305	—	1 539	2 269	147	3 260
Transportation	114	17	1 328	647	176	10 840	1 791	410	2 564	6 811	97	7 879
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	48	47	1 629	670	306	9 190	912	157	3 740	6 187	84	7 035
Wholesale trade	65	17	2 645	509	131	18 386	512	54	3 970	7 387	132	5 707
Food, bakery, and dairy products	24	28	1 242	443	144	10 179	2 609	44	2 609	4 087	93	4 188
Eating and drinking places	13	54	1 711	352	192	10 378	482	62	2 493	4 144	62	3 787
Other retail trade	187	103	5 550	1 886	595	35 650	1 955	234	10 404	14 663	473	14 548
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	19	1 750	550	233	16 796	696	100	3 806	6 483	128	4 634
Business and repair services	59	32	1 677	574	163	15 695	541	59	4 005	5 372	119	6 263
Personal services	38	163	1 631	447	209	6 181	544	72	3 374	2 724	95	3 085
Entertainment and recreation services	6	29	549	137	112	5 774	291	29	1 473	1 309	29	1 195
Health services, including hospitals	8	6	979	1 337	175	6 626	641	75	1 942	3 193	45	3 556
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	38	28	2 281	735	187	14 186	833	132	5 110	6 624	169	6 399
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	—	17	374	511	26	2 045	142	20	1 142	718	11	1 553
Other education and kindred services	—	—	219	18	20	668	28	3	148	588	5	1 162
Other professional and related services	43	11	1 674	602	184	10 993	443	62	3 082	4 600	84	4 014
Public administration	99	133	4 292	1 453	553	17 715	2 321	123	7 520	29 406	147	12 508
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	30	5	826	309	124	3 895	185	43	1 481	1 806	84	1 553
Agriculture	19	5	230	49	36	267	23	—	189	209	40	180
Nonagriculture industries	11	—	596	260	88	3 628	162	43	1 292	1 597	44	1 373
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over¹	121	74	2 807	734	756	16 158	1 623	369	5 131	9 361	331	7 695
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	16	13	217	64	70	3 853	189	23	688	925	15	870
Sales workers	—	—	87	5	5	1 053	45	6	216	672	10	412
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	167	29	10	1 128	31	—	200	575	5	336
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	57	22	655	224	269	3 508	602	93	1 308	2 763	40	2 312
Operatives, including transport	14	13	653	171	162	3 281	269	113	1 128	1 704	91	1 748
Laborers, except farm	19	14	451	117	181	1 609	215	99	697	1 140	33	1 018
Farm workers	11	—	284	46	17	113	57	10	340	290	100	159
Service workers, including private household	4	12	268	78	42	1 580	215	25	526	1 263	30	775
Female, 16 years old and over¹	50	32	2 670	565	223	13 336	650	161	3 405	6 382	346	5 684
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	—	210	63	32	1 426	60	9	271	743	12	489
Sales workers	—	—	219	52	20	1 226	22	30	328	655	17	4

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	430 495	318 311	101 430	35 687	241 036	94 980	409 077	44 025	25 602	797	11 280
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 209	1 855	9 604	3 109	2 615	5 092	6 641	3 051	1 269	60	1 263
Mining	533	627	169	373	256	1 453	368	205	39	11	21
Construction	28 279	12 189	5 732	2 754	13 807	4 964	22 480	2 981	1 867	70	745
Manufacturing	75 464	37 341	16 008	2 101	43 223	11 786	125 097	7 067	4 402	196	2 525
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 569	1 174	1 024	205	1 084	135	1 233	472	2 777	189	2 157
Metal industries	13 113	3 781	1 113	143	5 470	2 029	24 585	525	102	—	21
Machinery, except electrical	5 538	1 865	1 304	86	3 248	589	17 612	274	65	—	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 853	1 633	279	406	10 778	3 507	40 542	1 365	34	—	5
Transportation equipment	23 521	3 570	770	103	2 964	918	7 687	370	150	—	—
Other durable goods	6 357	2 887	2 021	125	3 763	1 377	9 648	758	363	—	134
Food and kindred products	3 265	4 793	6 007	343	3 885	1 327	8 869	1 970	118	—	74
Textiles and fabricated textile products	2 994	6 183	150	24	1 075	95	955	151	13	—	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 370	5 988	757	435	5 270	1 076	6 011	524	168	7	73
Chemicals and allied products	1 124	1 138	569	47	2 023	165	2 373	90	43	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 760	4 329	2 014	184	3 663	568	5 582	568	569	—	30
Railroads and railway express service	307	2 515	1 317	272	1 268	131	1 412	309	140	7	459
Trucking service and warehousing	2 914	3 366	2 344	270	3 227	730	4 363	437	505	27	75
Other transportation	6 244	14 947	1 377	507	14 732	739	6 830	378	240	—	50
Communications	7 442	7 301	1 215	712	5 404	1 717	7 165	691	555	—	134
Utilities and sanitary services	6 664	6 309	1 828	769	4 219	1 391	4 621	854	754	14	222
Wholesale trade	14 259	15 477	4 327	818	15 934	3 260	15 383	1 489	854	8	242
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 396	6 285	2 374	874	5 387	2 152	8 041	1 353	693	40	315
Eating and drinking places	17 773	14 035	3 461	1 966	7 746	3 795	13 105	1 928	1 014	61	429
General merchandise retailing	14 351	7 582	2 496	676	6 184	2 158	9 341	815	542	15	138
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	11 384	3 137	2 390	1 322	4 916	9 256	1 359	1 359	1 123	26	363
Other retail trade	26 224	18 306	6 265	2 124	14 761	6 389	20 453	3 141	1 686	21	753
Banking and credit agencies	7 776	13 351	1 394	427	5 837	1 539	6 724	706	372	15	181
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 480	23 789	2 336	943	11 940	3 444	13 918	1 450	644	5	190
Business and repair services	16 036	15 655	3 296	1 061	12 035	5 011	18 598	1 373	796	18	181
Private households	6 117	4 878	1 292	598	2 929	2 137	4 347	858	509	10	115
Other personal services	18 549	15 468	3 121	1 856	7 386	3 896	10 054	1 563	1 026	24	549
Entertainment and recreation services	6 197	3 872	916	272	2 447	973	3 462	707	214	10	110
Hospitals	13 353	16 449	3 866	1 876	8 135	3 054	13 251	1 688	847	20	224
Health services, except hospitals	12 408	7 244	2 443	693	5 420	2 474	9 576	1 138	652	4	235
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	32 492	13 093	5 560	4 286	11 280	9 487	26 113	3 566	2 007	60	746
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	6 322	4 125	1 880	417	4 245	1 959	10 624	587	221	—	41
Other education and kindred services	2 594	1 834	355	235	1 028	621	1 939	194	81	—	70
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	7 754	7 489	1 697	643	3 254	1 509	5 728	826	500	5	121
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	14 343	14 480	1 897	850	7 813	4 124	12 810	1 098	638	8	206
Public administration	37 631	25 312	10 470	2 883	13 608	6 436	17 377	2 213	1 412	62	577
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	4 949	1 621	1 185	426	2 307	1 120	4 395	683	263	4	208
Agriculture	309	44	239	72	48	95	258	118	28	—	35
Nonagriculture industries	4 640	1 577	946	354	2 259	1 025	4 137	565	235	—	173
Male employed, 16 years old and over	265 415	175 719	66 862	22 574	149 125	57 841	260 464	27 397	16 467	511	7 860
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 421	1 367	8 615	2 718	2 113	4 414	5 224	2 563	1 007	60	1 080
Construction and mining	26 906	10 825	5 419	2 914	12 924	6 062	21 472	2 962	1 770	81	741
Manufacturing	57 418	24 039	12 637	1 413	30 839	8 242	92 470	4 937	3 854	180	2 334
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 329	939	825	186	863	111	1 114	416	2 492	177	2 048
Metal industries	10 805	3 003	1 037	137	4 184	1 750	20 919	453	96	—	21
Machinery, including electrical	10 190	2 784	1 383	213	9 220	2 581	39 753	1 178	79	—	21
Transportation equipment	20 588	3 337	655	98	2 665	801	7 105	345	136	—	—
Other durable goods	5 048	2 171	1 644	77	2 684	937	7 468	672	321	—	117
Food and kindred products	2 569	3 176	4 553	268	2 834	748	6 043	919	96	—	59
Textiles and fabricated textile products	630	1 266	43	12	479	39	384	58	5	—	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 628	4 078	510	257	3 812	755	4 074	399	105	3	48
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 631	3 285	1 987	165	4 098	520	5 610	497	524	—	10
Transportation	7 856	15 991	4 488	948	15 465	1 345	10 885	962	796	34	507
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	9 318	7 293	2 154	1 057	6 042	2 295	7 749	1 032	1 003	—	268
Wholesale trade	10 846	10 097	3 309	620	11 316	2 358	12 079	1 154	715	8	170
Food, bakery, and dairy products	7 305	4 441	1 733	561	3 630	1 378	5 755	928	430	13	195
Eating and drinking places	8 547	9 394	1 436	857	3 961	1 839	6 866	898	399	17	109
Other retail trade	29 290	14 806	6 695	2 638	14 191	6 517	22 778	3 197	2 043	32	755
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 603	15 590	1 793	751	9 217	2 689	10 823	1 173	482	—	180
Business and repair services	11 372	9 636	2 550	851	8 282	3 859	13 470	1 051	653	18	149
Personal services	8 065	8 135	1 290	827	3 431	1 941	4 676	735	423	—	240
Entertainment and recreation services	3 877	2 662	580	191	1 607	563	2 025	437	146	5	105
Health services, including hospitals	6 621	7 707	1 654	914	4 170	1 381	5 974	784	335	—	358
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	14 175	4 711	2 225	2 275	4 379	4 308	10 519	1 593	869	31	20
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	2 376	1 482	809	203	1 743	741	5 039	287	86	—	12
Other education and kindred services	1 038	1 098	60	372	218	218	595	70	16	—	5
Other professional and related services	11 452	10 722	1 672	692	5 808	2 859	9 578	1 081	543	—	178
Public administration	27 929	15 923	7 694	2 084	9 635	4 832	12 487	1 553	897	15	403
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	3 495	1 192	970	275	1 656	748	3 097	453	150	4	152
Agriculture	241	44	214	52	43	70	222	91	23	—	35
Nonagriculture industries	3 254	1 148	756	223	1 613	678	2 875	362	127	—	117
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	15 711	12 953	5 018	1 340	5 779	3 447	13 209	1 985	2 475	38	805
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 549	1 938	349	136	970	499	2 311	232	213	—	52
Sales workers	1 071	738	112	58	367	158	627	94	49	—	14
Clerical and kindred workers	1 021	1 718	123	44	416	154	800	104	43	—	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 181	2 501	1 205	334	1 657	849	3 334	431	778	6	224
Operatives, including transport	2 796	2 122	1 376	248	1 021	582	2 959	397	585	17	144
Laborers, except farm	1 845	1 273	683	213	640	492	1 459	220	531	11	261
Farm workers	208	117	747	121	44	145	197	159	111	—	30
Service workers, including private household	1 932	2 353	394	186	649	552	1 473	339	165	4	64
Female, 16 years old and over¹	11 493	7 099	3 474	1 050	3 778	2 504	10 694	1 459	865	49	383
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 508	978	196	100	479	287	923	149	59	20	37
Sales workers	1 176	554	287	106	344	270	828	121	35	—	31
Clerical and kindred workers	3 848	2 579	751	339	1 443	789	2 924	318	283	—	104
Operatives, including transport	1 508	921	1 208	155	541	351	3 507	317	76	—	29
Other blue-collar workers	331	216	121	21	94	63	333	52	39	—	27

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Salano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	50 128	67 753	65 232	14 201	9 914	2 355	65 562	7 428	131 901	33 786	10 001
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 757	4 463	7 099	2 681	1 276	285	15 649	8 405	8 568	2 652	1 132
Mining	243	237	153	15	18	28	69	81	2 227	145	25
Construction	2 462	4 644	4 073	1 247	513	268	2 690	945	8 936	1 797	930
Manufacturing	10 315	8 627	12 676	1 064	2 492	499	7 154	921	23 391	2 914	1 058
Furniture and lumber and wood products	82	1 606	298	243	1 364	452	585	634	276	99	308
Metal industries	622	411	1 096	33	22	—	709	6	1 966	128	38
Machinery, except electrical	201	729	370	42	46	—	399	27	2 873	175	48
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	506	177	5	—	—	632	4	4 896	30	12
Transportation equipment	5 360	837	232	73	—	—	288	10	4 555	262	155
Other durable goods	619	1 391	1 031	118	118	6	734	124	1 899	208	147
Food and kindred products	1 649	1 393	6 985	362	337	6	1 643	14	1 823	1 095	101
Textiles and fabricated textile products	245	203	59	5	11	—	424	10	626	12	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	440	775	639	110	109	9	1 137	65	1 431	410	83
Chemicals and allied products	153	114	440	10	6	—	134	6	688	161	34
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	840	662	1 349	63	479	26	469	19	2 358	334	101
Railroads and railway express service	155	240	209	55	69	18	117	22	1 903	358	68
Trucking service and warehousing	412	882	1 495	306	162	25	1 295	42	1 308	770	116
Other transportation	1 017	1 115	353	121	65	13	409	123	1 519	303	60
Communications	611	1 152	825	254	68	57	649	109	2 062	342	199
Utilities and sanitary services	902	1 439	1 283	377	290	44	1 411	287	1 948	648	249
Wholesale trade	1 067	2 335	2 600	412	186	11	4 358	150	6 354	1 119	324
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 002	1 941	1 550	351	248	43	1 362	257	3 208	591	263
Eating and drinking places	2 420	2 484	2 169	414	439	69	2 061	332	4 422	1 299	446
General merchandise retailing	1 456	2 153	1 597	396	148	28	1 318	122	3 934	528	344
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	1 317	2 269	2 109	400	389	34	2 000	186	3 476	859	241
Other retail trade	2 956	4 511	4 193	986	437	109	3 543	523	6 632	1 756	528
Banking and credit agencies	179	1 300	834	186	100	—	693	124	1 948	354	119
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 197	1 907	1 600	407	141	29	1 110	274	3 779	794	203
Business and repair services	1 206	1 907	2 113	346	156	52	1 490	167	4 825	802	340
Private households	869	1 081	968	217	16	18	1 163	117	1 242	176	176
Other personal services	1 593	2 556	1 771	389	388	92	1 730	405	3 080	1 002	344
Entertainment and recreation services	2 489	4 207	4 118	101	84	11	402	81	1 593	1 002	344
Hospitals	2 079	4 207	2 365	394	303	53	3 113	286	4 856	948	376
Health services, except hospitals	1 004	2 169	1 728	301	153	26	1 365	128	2 786	720	187
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	3 500	4 558	4 209	1 092	635	245	4 625	480	8 344	6 960	735
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	449	777	782	105	44	10	626	1 991	487	93	93
Other education and kindred services	199	239	270	44	27	10	24	10	486	226	23
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	803	1 101	1 202	238	120	45	1 217	100	1 619	588	168
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 090	1 721	1 204	419	191	75	1 165	94	3 173	1 087	272
Public administration	6 788	4 067	3 384	886	555	144	2 566	570	14 001	2 845	842
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	602	818	796	161	168	10	1 076	85	1 494	367	164
Agriculture	39	83	214	62	35	—	291	5	255	50	43
Nonagriculture industries	563	735	582	99	133	10	785	80	1 239	317	121
Male employed, 16 years old and over	31 151	42 819	42 259	9 523	6 571	1 671	41 427	4 840	85 852	21 191	6 244
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 615	3 735	6 345	2 454	1 151	216	12 982	357	7 015	2 410	1 030
Construction and mining	2 537	4 661	4 002	1 115	502	284	2 599	977	10 605	1 784	856
Manufacturing	8 516	6 820	9 356	867	1 994	468	4 975	817	16 982	2 312	929
Furniture and lumber and wood products	61	1 481	229	231	1 213	443	563	605	223	95	298
Metal industries	560	374	944	33	16	—	635	31	1 612	109	38
Machinery, including electrical	219	922	492	47	36	—	680	31	5 371	170	48
Transportation equipment	4 550	758	205	60	107	—	263	10	3 918	239	139
Other durable goods	527	1 069	869	94	107	6	1 076	107	1 435	171	137
Food and kindred products	1 420	1 082	4 825	284	218	—	1 144	6	1 221	896	77
Textiles and fabricated textile products	36	106	6	6	5	—	108	12	101	12	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	303	534	445	54	342	10	616	26	2 925	267	64
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	840	494	1 341	54	342	10	452	16	2 177	353	107
Transportation	1 222	1 978	1 715	421	236	10	1 686	151	2 769	1 265	204
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 020	1 935	1 436	483	292	66	1 554	282	2 916	684	307
Wholesale trade	863	1 919	1 922	336	173	11	2 548	103	4 232	959	242
Food, bakery, and dairy products	651	1 378	1 051	234	165	25	859	145	2 239	408	177
Eating and drinking places	953	1 107	970	161	160	28	688	123	1 961	503	176
Other retail trade	3 120	5 425	5 065	1 101	595	101	4 245	460	8 389	1 954	533
Finance, insurance, and real estate	844	2 217	1 310	299	139	15	997	198	2 924	581	127
Business and repair services	941	1 602	1 538	264	114	42	1 986	139	3 816	655	293
Personal services	573	1 196	725	146	144	50	696	168	1 391	352	168
Entertainment and recreation services	310	302	266	62	35	—	252	51	1 052	139	85
Health services, including hospitals	658	1 848	1 034	216	67	21	1 301	80	2 107	454	112
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	1 413	2 086	1 720	444	229	112	1 791	226	3 417	3 955	210
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	140	336	287	11	18	10	167	26	814	189	39
Other education and kindred services	60	43	94	4	5	9	33	6	163	78	5
Other professional and related services	778	1 258	989	293	156	76	1 060	104	2 553	743	192
Public administration	4 937	2 973	2 434	612	396	84	1 808	420	10 507	1 766	559
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	373	521	533	120	67	—	668	56	1 041	291	122
Agriculture	29	71	181	52	31	—	210	—	193	45	37
Nonagriculture industries	344	450	352	68	36	—	458	56	848	246	85
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	2 066	3 115	3 408	665	587	314	2 566	528	4 593	1 333	624
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	169	205	167	10	32	19	100	41	631	82	11
Sales workers	57	152	127	5	9	—	51	16	207	55	15
Clerical and kindred workers	95	163	98	15	—	—	15	15	221	82	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	658	885	666	209	179	57	313	169	1 132	288	191
Operatives, including transport	463	710	1 131	143	138	55	596	152	978	396	174
Laborers, except farm	305	406	405	76	108	170	404	102	631	169	86
Farm workers	72	199	546	152	72	—	934	10	252	152	100
Service workers, including private household	243	373	262	55	49	13	120	23	530	100	37
Female, 16 years old and over¹	1 790	1 831	3 108	604	343	56	1 556	196	3 180	1 013	460
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	181	115	222	89	51	8	64	21	311	151	66
Sales workers	172	115	143	58	—	—	109	16	285	57	45
Clerical and kindred workers	515	508	335	146	54	17	239	23	959	324	119
Operatives, including transport	281	359	1 551	147	88	6	324	11	839	106	99
Other blue-collar workers	65	66	142	19	—	—	54	28	104	19	25
Farm workers	32	46	131	88	28	—	421	—	59	98	20
Service workers, except private household	414	415	435	41	104	19	276	82	445	182	72
Private household workers	62	92	92	—	5	—	43	15	88	36	14

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	266 135	124	3 210	26 398	3 758	3 193	146 479	3 815	11 971	102 046	4 520	25 623
Less than \$1,000	6 078	—	71	655	98	67	2 526	97	310	2 586	79	585
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 205	6	114	1 103	143	89	2 609	129	337	3 677	141	773
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 664	11	142	1 839	185	154	3 397	162	552	6 075	266	1 134
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9 705	4	171	2 302	258	179	4 144	213	622	7 247	294	1 373
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 310	6	169	1 858	259	224	4 179	223	707	6 781	273	1 372
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 040	5	230	1 827	235	164	4 945	202	649	6 581	364	1 442
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 558	13	235	1 741	259	224	5 265	281	695	6 529	351	1 572
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 727	7	213	1 883	322	235	6 439	312	828	7 077	378	2 015
\$8,000 to \$8,999	16 671	11	316	1 761	248	216	7 831	314	935	7 191	370	2 247
\$9,000 to \$9,999	16 642	—	221	1 607	212	171	8 691	266	776	6 317	282	1 935
\$10,000 to \$11,999	36 118	20	386	2 941	499	494	19 556	582	1 443	11 948	544	3 469
\$12,000 to \$14,999	44 307	14	462	2 990	409	378	25 914	499	1 856	12 417	489	3 287
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58 650	20	419	3 057	501	439	39 334	436	1 814	13 767	569	3 494
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 189	7	55	764	114	132	10 301	99	378	3 409	110	793
\$50,000 or more	2 271	—	6	70	16	27	1 348	—	69	444	10	132
Median income	\$11 133	\$8 909	\$8 823	\$7 995	\$8 484	\$9 260	\$12 423	\$8 919	\$9 452	\$8 622	\$8 308	\$9 154
Mean income	\$12 340	\$10 422	\$9 540	\$9 243	\$9 813	\$11 003	\$13 778	\$9 587	\$10 520	\$9 901	\$9 410	\$10 335
Families with female head	34 068	19	195	2 513	201	265	13 331	293	1 024	12 076	290	2 190
Mean income	\$6 729	—	\$4 391	\$5 305	\$5 753	\$7 266	\$6 604	\$4 314	\$6 171	\$5 231	\$6 522	\$5 546
All families and unrelated individuals	417 019	156	4 256	40 892	4 939	4 356	182 640	4 993	16 365	137 185	5 846	36 605
Mean income	\$8 249	\$8 538	\$7 435	\$5 022	\$7 022	\$7 302	\$10 992	\$7 555	\$7 681	\$6 830	\$7 002	\$7 188
Mean income	\$9 520	\$9 482	\$8 236	\$6 866	\$8 357	\$9 157	\$12 121	\$8 217	\$8 751	\$8 269	\$8 226	\$8 180
All unrelated individuals	150 884	32	1 046	14 494	1 181	1 163	36 161	1 178	4 394	35 139	1 326	10 982
Mean income	\$3 126	—	\$2 663	\$1 806	\$2 259	\$2 684	\$3 918	\$2 622	\$2 983	\$2 298	\$2 631	\$1 982
Mean income	\$4 546	—	\$4 235	\$3 725	\$4 087	\$5 405	\$3 779	\$3 930	\$3 529	\$4 189	\$3 154	\$3 154
Female unrelated individuals	74 500	16	646	8 201	584	584	19 174	536	2 134	19 561	755	5 079
Mean income	\$3 914	—	\$2 893	\$2 241	\$2 666	\$3 830	\$4 493	\$2 654	\$3 079	\$3 285	\$2 547	\$2 547
Per capita income of persons	\$3 718	\$3 271	\$3 014	\$2 771	\$3 077	\$3 214	\$4 971	\$2 825	\$3 262	\$2 761	\$2 782	\$3 015
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	266 135	124	3 210	26 398	3 758	3 193	146 479	3 815	11 971	102 046	4 520	25 623
With wage or salary income	233 309	104	2 506	19 746	2 918	2 450	129 311	3 085	9 815	85 780	3 551	21 585
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 240	\$7 753	\$8 830	\$8 538	\$8 730	\$8 522	\$12 584	\$8 677	\$9 726	\$8 867	\$7 591	\$9 258
With nonfarm self-employment income	29 473	39	552	3 448	593	436	18 444	673	1 793	11 866	737	3 440
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 954	—	\$5 959	\$7 923	\$9 548	\$8 556	\$9 541	\$7 265	\$8 332	\$8 917	\$6 843	\$9 214
With farm self-employment income	1 624	—	130	1 406	140	521	1 572	96	193	6 208	1 088	817
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 989	—	\$3 708	\$5 528	\$1 168	\$12 570	\$2 263	—	\$1 060	\$4 643	\$4 691	\$5 724
With Social Security income	44 406	9	876	7 091	1 067	678	21 560	801	2 375	18 696	1 024	4 500
Mean Social Security income	\$1 697	—	\$1 774	\$1 824	\$1 707	\$1 835	\$1 726	\$1 741	\$1 879	\$1 609	\$1 752	\$1 700
With public assistance or public welfare income	22 890	25	165	2 676	249	196	11 501	373	975	13 053	296	2 388
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 492	—	\$1 184	\$1 531	\$1 229	\$1 425	\$1 455	\$1 313	\$1 498	\$1 647	\$1 404	\$1 374
With other income	106 110	31	1 279	10 073	1 636	1 045	65 880	1 396	4 049	31 944	1 811	9 348
Mean other income	\$2 671	—	\$2 479	\$2 311	\$2 108	\$2 345	\$2 390	\$2 079	\$2 323	\$1 990	\$1 779	\$1 891
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	21 671	11	269	3 188	351	305	9 119	389	1 114	14 522	474	2 491
Percent of all families	8.1	8.9	8.4	12.1	9.3	9.6	6.2	10.2	9.3	14.2	10.5	9.7
Mean family income	\$1 808	—	\$1 879	\$1 598	\$1 598	\$2 067	\$1 774	\$1 716	\$1 696	\$2 280	\$2 088	\$1 886
Mean income deficit	\$1 657	—	\$1 375	\$1 366	\$1 408	\$1 284	\$1 647	\$1 512	\$1 450	\$1 505	\$1 179	\$1 394
Percent receiving public assistance income	33.6	—	7.4	25.5	11.7	16.1	35.2	26.2	19.6	35.6	18.8	28.1
Mean size of family	3.71	—	2.94	3.49	3.06	3.69	3.51	3.33	3.43	3.33	3.91	3.47
With related children under 18 years	15 777	11	111	1 838	143	190	6 784	242	685	10 645	271	1 577
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.70	—	2.53	2.74	2.54	2.94	2.62	2.70	2.44	3.37	3.45	2.58
Families with female head	10 531	5	73	856	54	83	4 219	136	336	4 830	104	825
With related children under 18 years	9 515	5	52	768	40	67	3 928	126	309	4 294	95	731
Family heads	21 671	11	269	3 188	351	305	9 119	389	1 114	14 522	474	2 491
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8 479	6	128	1 700	184	155	3 869	158	576	7 750	266	1 195
Percent in labor force	68.9	—	70.3	54.4	78.8	79.4	71.0	67.1	65.3	69.2	72.2	61.3
Unrelated individuals	38 497	11	338	5 883	466	394	8 211	391	1 310	12 525	401	4 438
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.8	—	32.3	46.4	39.5	33.9	24.2	35.5	30.1	37.5	30.2	44.5
Mean income	\$800	—	\$786	\$855	\$900	\$1 125	\$820	\$836	\$812	\$906	\$1 012	\$853
Mean income deficit	\$1 057	—	\$1 032	\$982	\$846	\$682	\$1 003	\$1 001	\$1 021	\$930	\$782	\$1 006
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.0	—	12.4	6.1	12.9	12.4	15.3	16.4	9.1	13.6	9.0	9.7
Persons	118 938	44	1 129	17 020	1 540	1 554	41 821	1 756	5 024	76 887	2 254	13 092
Percent of all persons	11.4	9.8	10.3	17.3	11.9	12.7	7.6	12.3	11.6	14.2	13.0	13.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.1	—	22.9	17.9	29.9	23.5	12.3	24.2	16.4	11.5	20.9	19.1
Percent 65 years and over	13.5	—	25.2	16.4	30.5	21.1	11.6	19.1	16.6	10.7	20.5	15.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.3	—	72.6	79.3	83.6	86.0	71.8	77.6	74.5	76.5	81.8	83.5
Related children under 18 years	42 215	15	258	4 984	351	557	17 749	642	1 638	35 687	915	4 042
Percent living with both parents	35.8	—	53.9	56.5	62.4	67.3	59.2	40.7	44.9	57.2	56.0	52.0
Households	43 023	11	383	5 509	494	478	13 489	575	1 581	20 064	517	4 295
Percent of all households	12.4	9.5	11.4	18.4	14.0	15.5	8.4	15.4	12.7	18.0	13.5	15.5
In owner occupied housing units	11 390	3	254	2 316	289	266	5 003	295	610	7 880	219	1 584
Mean value of unit	\$21 992	—	\$15 210	\$13 656	\$16 086	\$12 224	\$22 584	\$13 269	\$18 948	\$12 779	\$13 054	\$13 256
In renter occupied housing units	31 633	8	129	3 193	205	212	8 486	280	971	12 184	298	2 711
Mean gross rent	\$114	—	\$81	\$96	\$90	\$63	\$112	\$72	\$116	\$84	\$72	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.8	—	3.9	3.6	8.3	4.0	2.2	4.7	3.0	4.0	4.1	5.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	15 260	11	185	1 972	216	145	6 407	272	703	8 834	249	1 538
Percent of all families	5.7	8.9	5.8	7.5	5.7	4.5	4.4	7.1	5.9	8.7	5.5	6.0
Mean family income	\$1 291	—	\$1 110	\$1 121	\$1 289	\$1 335	\$1 281	\$1 136	\$1 299	\$1 185	\$1 036	\$1 189
Families with female head	7 882	5	60	4 574	49	46	3 075	113	237	3 298	58	567
Unrelated individuals	29 631	8	242	4 475	290	210	5 982	307	998	8 925	295	3 246
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.2	—	25.2	35.3	24.6	18.1	17.6	27.9	22.9	26.7	22.2	32.5
Mean income deficit	\$833	—	\$855	\$746	\$763	\$666	\$828	\$745	\$809	\$743	\$549	\$815
Persons	85 156	40	752	11 329	953	728	29 170	1 273	3 269	47 400	1 213	8 474
Percent of all persons	8.1	8.9	6.8	11.2	7.3	5.9	5.3	8.9	7.5	11.6	7.0	8.6
Related children under 18 years	29 793	15	160	3 150	224	260	12 471	471	1 033	21 701	444	2 476
Percent living with both parents	32.1	—	35.6	54.5	51.3	55.8	36.8	38.2	39.2	53.3	59.9	44.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	29 223	21	423	4 796	514	466						

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	17 261	4 293	83 503	15 788	5 832	4 175	1 769 331	10 612	51 912	1 622	13 179	25 647
Less than \$1,000	513	101	2 132	579	227	55	38 262	287	857	45	366	766
\$1,000 to \$1,999	628	148	2 677	660	296	98	39 491	398	582	65	487	687
\$2,000 to \$2,999	849	169	4 441	880	512	184	59 195	752	1 003	88	696	1 415
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 096	212	5 365	1 225	612	212	70 690	1 003	1 127	121	759	1 908
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 297	116	5 274	1 218	602	209	74 425	858	1 432	146	816	1 844
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 291	203	5 310	1 433	462	287	82 064	871	1 630	125	780	2 067
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 345	261	5 506	1 422	372	284	91 902	755	1 619	121	792	2 288
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 285	313	5 712	1 313	412	330	103 449	814	2 052	133	985	1 950
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 271	293	5 693	1 036	324	329	108 723	680	2 362	104	1 047	1 738
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 045	343	5 743	946	303	402	109 220	715	2 272	105	872	1 772
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 917	662	10 229	1 709	569	524	220 690	1 135	5 499	197	1 712	2 624
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 035	694	10 773	1 636	511	571	268 669	975	8 561	194	1 727	2 762
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 102	618	11 974	1 391	474	598	376 204	1 065	15 788	168	1 728	2 762
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	117	2 377	319	146	86	103 884	259	6 060	5	316	551
\$50,000 or more	66	43	297	21	10	6	22 463	45	1 068	5	46	99
Median income	\$8 257	\$9 964	\$8 937	\$7 363	\$6 551	\$9 248	\$10 972	\$7 469	\$13 935	\$7 752	\$8 868	\$7 642
Mean income	\$9 577	\$11 009	\$9 946	\$8 496	\$8 042	\$10 032	\$12 783	\$8 782	\$16 136	\$8 474	\$9 794	\$9 153
Families with female head	1 674	348	8 700	1 639	433	236	236 571	1 076	4 629	86	1 150	2 606
Mean income	\$4 895	\$6 354	\$5 202	\$4 613	\$3 705	\$5 641	\$6 726	\$5 313	\$7 713	...	\$5 550	\$4 814
All families and unrelated individuals	21 989	5 768	108 074	22 259	8 023	5 712	2 645 545	13 557	75 825	2 464	18 083	33 312
Mean income	\$6 972	\$8 486	\$5 715	\$4 880	\$4 880	\$7 619	\$8 462	\$6 084	\$11 050	\$5 800	\$7 115	\$6 519
Mean income	\$8 322	\$9 286	\$8 563	\$6 952	\$6 689	\$8 340	\$10 290	\$7 505	\$13 009	\$6 853	\$8 083	\$7 833
All unrelated individuals	4 728	4 475	24 571	6 471	2 191	1 537	876 214	2 945	23 913	842	4 904	7 665
Mean income	\$2 464	\$2 782	\$2 473	\$2 374	\$2 202	\$2 683	\$3 817	\$1 911	\$4 663	\$2 706	\$2 332	\$2 348
Mean income	\$3 741	\$4 269	\$3 864	\$3 184	\$3 088	\$3 742	\$5 257	\$2 902	\$6 220	\$3 730	\$3 484	\$3 410
Female unrelated individuals	2 203	661	12 843	2 101	1 258	592	468 873	1 649	12 192	390	2 623	3 214
Mean income	\$2 969	\$3 459	\$3 010	\$2 955	\$2 813	\$2 894	\$4 247	\$2 391	\$5 566	\$3 080	\$2 660	\$3 126
Per capita income of persons	\$2 459	\$3 436	\$2 823	\$2 350	\$2 772	\$2 901	\$3 884	\$2 456	\$4 813	\$2 819	\$2 911	\$2 503
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	17 261	4 293	83 503	15 788	5 832	4 175	1 769 331	10 612	51 912	1 622	13 179	25 647
With wage or salary income	14 806	3 487	70 766	13 266	3 586	3 625	1 549 153	8 391	45 747	1 204	10 520	21 766
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 605	\$10 155	\$9 363	\$7 653	\$7 255	\$9 142	\$11 620	\$7 345	\$13 522	\$7 791	\$8 831	\$8 064
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 069	655	8 832	1 649	1 039	620	220 633	1 305	9 294	298	2 091	2 683
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 836	\$9 015	\$8 489	\$8 281	\$6 684	\$6 989	\$9 255	\$8 057	\$11 498	\$5 220	\$8 166	\$7 951
With farm self-employment income	859	60	1 953	1 131	449	185	8 830	1 197	602	101	700	2 708
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 334	...	\$5 497	\$4 151	\$2 802	\$5 399	\$3 121	\$5 077	\$4 637	\$3 076	\$3 213	\$4 718
With Social Security income	2 861	896	14 452	2 339	2 359	663	299 287	2 552	6 908	469	2 751	4 191
Mean Social Security income	\$1 596	\$1 672	\$1 673	\$1 506	\$1 859	\$1 574	\$1 643	\$1 635	\$1 720	\$1 762	\$1 709	\$1 515
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 104	265	8 577	2 061	748	313	146 574	1 907	1 840	109	1 235	2 929
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 549	\$1 195	\$1 618	\$1 580	\$1 436	\$1 219	\$1 500	\$1 724	\$1 236	\$1 307	\$1 404	\$1 625
With other income	4 436	1 538	23 531	4 349	2 847	1 391	703 923	3 205	27 450	752	4 702	7 515
Mean other income	\$1 900	\$2 199	\$1 880	\$1 721	\$2 536	\$1 404	\$2 608	\$2 345	\$3 471	\$2 035	\$2 216	\$1 873
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	2 781	344	10 522	2 534	891	265	144 580	1 689	2 359	187	1 524	3 583
Percent of all families	16.1	8.0	12.6	16.1	15.3	6.3	8.2	15.9	4.5	11.5	11.6	14.0
Mean family income	\$2 445	\$1 541	\$2 181	\$2 097	\$1 695	\$1 967	\$1 870	\$2 258	\$1 519	\$1 544	\$1 797	\$2 074
Mean income deficit	\$1 570	\$1 633	\$1 517	\$1 562	\$1 520	\$1 204	\$1 620	\$1 425	\$1 786	\$1 066	\$1 310	\$1 537
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.1	14.2	29.6	34.6	21.2	24.5	31.2	37.2	14.4	16.0	18.4	28.9
Mean size of family	4.78	3.28	4.19	4.24	3.02	3.22	3.78	4.37	3.52	2.78	3.34	4.16
With related children under 18 years	2 200	191	7 688	1 899	397	159	105 856	1 150	1 703	83	904	2 638
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.49	2.59	3.12	3.10	2.48	2.23	2.78	3.47	2.50	...	2.53	3.07
Families with female head	847	93	3 508	800	242	55	66 334	412	1 060	35	405	1 179
With related children under 18 years	761	86	3 192	729	182	55	59 959	369	953	31	375	1 091
Family heads	2 781	344	10 522	2 534	891	265	144 580	1 689	2 359	187	1 524	3 583
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 593	180	5 573	1 303	431	141	61 274	1 024	1 001	95	707	1 733
Percent in labor force	79.0	56.7	71.3	74.3	53.7	72.3	71.5	69.0	77.3	...	66.9	72.6
Unrelated individuals	1 692	403	8 005	1 338	862	526	205 728	1 361	4 798	258	1 919	2 340
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.3	27.6	35.4	34.5	39.3	39.9	24.7	46.2	21.4	30.9	39.8	38.5
Mean income	\$836	\$951	\$856	\$960	\$938	\$891	\$826	\$871	\$714	\$1 004	\$748	\$939
Mean income deficit	\$966	\$877	\$966	\$869	\$870	\$962	\$1 012	\$942	\$1 133	\$824	\$1 075	\$860
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.9	14.4	17.8	13.5	13.5	5.9	12.2	24.2	8.0	13.2	12.7	15.3
Persons	14 993	1 531	52 051	12 092	3 551	1 380	752 554	8 750	13 090	777	7 007	17 248
Percent of all persons	20.2	10.0	16.1	19.2	18.5	6.9	10.9	21.4	6.6	13.2	14.3	16.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.2	20.2	13.0	10.3	27.1	25.1	14.8	12.7	11.6	27.2	20.3	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	22.5	10.8	9.9	25.1	24.4	14.8	12.4	14.1	25.6	20.4	10.4
Percent receiving public assistance income	63.6	68.0	76.7	71.7	75.3	80.9	74.6	70.5	65.6	79.9	76.7	75.5
Related children under 18 years	7 449	446	23 593	5 959	959	380	291 939	3 008	4 253	144	2 184	8 114
Percent living with both parents	65.6	39.2	55.7	60.2	48.5	60.5	40.0	66.0	44.8	63.9	48.5	56.1
Households	3 473	367	14 757	2 943	1 147	561	274 064	2 068	4 767	1 885	1 971	4 397
Percent of all households	19.2	9.1	16.0	18.5	21.0	13.3	11.8	21.3	7.4	14.7	15.1	17.7
In owner occupied housing units	1 246	154	6 327	1 258	627	276	67 392	888	1 715	72	955	1 608
Mean value of unit	\$11 223	\$20 682	\$11 845	\$9 923	\$16 449	\$11 838	\$22 775	\$10 614	\$30 976	\$11 307	\$15 577	\$12 709
In renter occupied housing units	2 227	213	8 430	1 685	520	285	206 672	1 180	3 052	1 133	1 020	2 789
Mean gross rent	\$71	\$80	\$79	\$71	\$80	\$80	\$106	\$65	\$139	\$46	\$84	\$84
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.7	12.8	3.4	6.1	2.4	8.4	2.7	7.8	2.3	17.3	4.9	5.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	1 678	256	6 525	1 610	520	156	99 323	987	1 608	101	884	2 266
Percent of all families	9.7	6.0	7.8	10.2	8.9	3.7	5.6	9.3	3.1	6.2	6.7	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 253	\$1 249	\$1 209	\$1 267	\$1 122	\$1 095	\$1 265	\$1 145	\$1 570	\$979	\$1 162	\$1 216
Families with female head	651	75	2 452	576	156	34	49 593	286	792	11	292	900
Unrelated individuals	1 236	269	5 720	890	588	364	153 592	986	3 781	180	1 474	1 992
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.5	18.4	25.3	22.9	26.8	27.6	18.4	32.2	16.8	21.6	30.6	26.2
Mean income deficit	\$780	\$734	\$799	\$731	\$712	\$815	\$809	\$788	\$908	\$640	\$860	\$692
Persons	8 707	1 072	32 285	7 710	2 149	817	523 290	5 289	9 715	397	4 305	10 937
Percent of all persons	11.7	7.0	12.2	11.1	11.1	5.3	7.5	12.9	4.9	6.7	8.8	10.7
Related children under 18 years	4 239	346	14 582	3 767	574	174	202 662	2 384	3 235	22	1 277	5

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	2 072	1 056	57 105	19 870	7 484	361 062	20 050	3 237	118 454	161 765	4 373	173 119
Less than \$1,000	33	21	1 253	492	234	5 798	524	48	3 065	3 489	86	4 543
\$1,000 to \$1,999	64	23	1 421	543	216	5 282	557	94	3 865	3 249	139	4 694
\$2,000 to \$2,999	124	66	2 220	655	405	7 560	949	122	6 498	5 261	224	7 509
\$3,000 to \$3,999	182	38	2 850	918	505	9 896	958	144	7 496	7 006	246	9 813
\$4,000 to \$4,999	178	37	3 046	906	478	11 287	909	133	7 569	6 997	267	9 555
\$5,000 to \$5,999	139	22	3 669	882	564	13 226	1 023	188	7 222	8 223	281	9 984
\$6,000 to \$6,999	90	63	3 616	991	510	15 004	1 262	206	7 671	8 867	353	10 803
\$7,000 to \$7,999	129	49	3 957	1 073	675	17 015	1 357	254	7 807	10 059	320	11 939
\$8,000 to \$8,999	205	68	3 747	1 175	525	19 891	1 458	218	8 057	11 056	288	12 254
\$9,000 to \$9,999	124	77	3 786	1 257	561	21 843	1 420	280	7 563	10 749	354	12 436
\$10,000 to \$11,999	210	259	7 627	2 825	879	48 479	2 676	539	13 883	20 942	521	22 720
\$12,000 to \$14,999	298	119	7 995	3 433	882	64 235	2 734	464	15 395	25 668	556	23 653
\$15,000 to \$24,999	240	161	9 147	3 834	885	95 623	3 416	405	17 326	32 630	554	27 416
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56	33	2 517	792	150	22 123	718	126	4 201	6 547	158	4 966
\$50,000 or more	—	—	244	94	15	3 790	89	16	836	1 022	26	834
Median income	\$8 473	\$10 340	\$9 730	\$10 738	\$8 295	\$12 245	\$9 724	\$9 755	\$8 997	\$10 566	\$8 939	\$9 439
Mean income	\$9 322	\$10 458	\$10 936	\$11 513	\$9 271	\$13 675	\$10 767	\$10 713	\$10 427	\$11 737	\$10 331	\$10 513
Families with female head	119	70	6 196	1 660	672	32 683	1 772	182	10 937	18 577	401	17 291
Mean income	\$6 525	—	\$6 130	\$6 081	\$6 219	\$7 115	\$5 744	\$6 932	\$5 571	\$6 320	\$5 774	\$5 461
All families and unrelated individuals	2 666	1 544	99 738	27 613	10 141	469 170	26 299	4 346	163 722	217 356	5 774	231 403
Mean income	\$6 890	\$8 529	\$6 120	\$8 448	\$6 923	\$10 554	\$8 187	\$8 008	\$7 097	\$8 710	\$7 334	\$7 690
Mean income	\$8 019	\$8 642	\$7 835	\$9 325	\$7 860	\$11 779	\$9 181	\$8 985	\$8 634	\$9 900	\$8 754	\$8 287
All unrelated individuals	594	488	42 633	7 743	2 657	108 108	6 249	1 109	45 268	55 591	1 401	58 284
Mean income	\$2 587	\$3 778	\$2 578	\$2 398	\$2 513	\$3 999	\$2 627	\$2 905	\$2 581	\$3 189	\$2 617	\$2 569
Mean income	\$3 476	\$4 713	\$3 682	\$3 711	\$3 886	\$5 446	\$4 092	\$3 940	\$3 944	\$4 555	\$3 834	\$3 821
Female unrelated individuals	322	191	11 215	4 605	1 534	57 883	3 265	454	25 389	29 432	751	29 978
Mean income	\$3 293	\$3 430	\$4 397	\$3 107	\$3 263	\$4 502	\$3 327	\$3 069	\$3 410	\$3 933	\$3 272	\$3 377
Per capita income of persons	\$2 867	\$3 317	\$3 140	\$3 277	\$3 032	\$3 899	\$3 143	\$3 340	\$3 097	\$3 414	\$2 782	\$3 012
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	2 072	1 056	57 105	19 870	7 484	361 062	20 050	3 237	118 454	161 765	4 373	173 119
With wage or salary income	1 623	883	49 038	16 531	5 525	322 076	16 610	2 730	92 500	142 963	3 759	145 251
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 886	\$8 770	\$9 354	\$10 651	\$8 401	\$12 463	\$9 962	\$9 105	\$9 580	\$10 699	\$8 600	\$9 907
With nonfarm self-employment income	369	271	6 651	2 229	1 167	43 846	2 620	565	13 753	17 811	495	19 054
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 562	\$6 798	\$9 088	\$10 655	\$6 800	\$8 820	\$8 924	\$10 274	\$8 553	\$8 161	\$10 368	\$7 921
With farm self-employment income	378	44	1 216	472	188	2 654	723	71	2 185	2 603	467	2 583
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 385	—	\$6 642	\$3 524	\$3 395	\$4 733	\$4 045	—	\$4 400	\$2 685	\$4 406	\$3 197
With Social Security income	459	124	8 767	3 730	2 250	52 145	3 728	611	29 585	24 474	844	33 769
Mean Social Security income	\$1 729	\$1 768	\$1 623	\$1 572	\$1 688	\$1 725	\$1 834	\$1 731	\$1 802	\$1 705	\$1 533	\$1 760
With public assistance or public welfare income	160	80	3 887	1 176	685	15 242	1 474	240	9 880	15 327	373	15 618
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 365	—	\$1 424	\$1 290	\$1 280	\$1 186	\$1 376	\$1 260	\$1 465	\$1 500	\$1 585	\$1 494
With other income	680	280	22 029	7 605	3 755	152 671	7 321	1 330	45 437	70 506	1 517	64 330
Mean other income	\$1 540	\$3 431	\$3 520	\$2 617	\$2 590	\$2 730	\$2 081	\$1 857	\$3 387	\$2 156	\$2 487	\$2 161
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	217	114	5 496	1 586	733	18 608	1 913	273	12 789	13 210	470	17 150
Percent of all families	10.5	10.8	9.6	8.0	9.8	5.2	9.5	8.4	10.8	8.2	10.7	9.9
Mean family income	\$2 295	\$1 950	\$2 083	\$1 628	\$1 465	\$1 680	\$1 871	\$2 016	\$1 914	\$1 949	\$2 356	\$1 890
Mean income deficit	\$1 398	\$1 322	\$1 523	\$1 430	\$1 508	\$1 687	\$1 433	\$1 382	\$1 474	\$1 600	\$1 286	\$1 572
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.7	28.9	22.1	17.4	18.8	15.4	25.6	29.3	23.5	34.2	23.8	27.0
Mean size of family	4.20	3.73	3.99	3.13	3.24	3.62	3.47	3.58	3.69	3.90	4.19	3.76
With related children under 18 years	158	64	4 077	795	397	13 315	1 202	158	7 731	10 020	301	11 770
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.98	—	2 997	2 422	2 50	2 60	2 53	2 97	2 97	2 82	3 38	2 87
Families with female head	15	11	2 099	438	199	7 573	619	67	3 828	5 660	137	6 351
With related children under 18 years	15	11	1 946	381	164	6 932	567	62	3 371	5 303	120	5 914
Family heads	217	114	5 496	1 586	733	18 608	1 913	273	12 789	13 210	470	17 150
Civilian male heads under 65 years	178	92	2 350	669	354	8 237	973	150	5 748	5 721	232	7 381
Percent in labor force	79.2	—	71.7	61.6	67.0	78.6	67.0	83.3	66.1	68.1	84.1	67.7
Unrelated individuals	157	119	5 886	2 251	881	23 115	2 100	348	13 462	14 818	489	15 734
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.4	24.4	28.9	33.4	33.2	22.8	34.6	31.4	32.6	28.3	34.9	32.1
Mean income	\$807	\$921	\$798	\$729	\$760	\$812	\$884	\$897	\$866	\$862	\$748	\$848
Mean income deficit	\$998	\$942	\$1 038	\$1 086	\$939	\$1 023	\$934	\$934	\$952	\$975	\$1 059	\$978
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	6.7	9.5	9.2	17.3	12.3	11.7	11.7	16.3	16.3	9.6	14.7
Persons	1 069	544	27 842	7 220	3 253	90 484	8 744	1 326	60 680	66 315	2 456	80 225
Percent of all persons	14.4	13.7	12.5	9.8	12.5	11.4	11.4	13.6	13.6	10.6	13.6	12.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.6	12.3	11.0	24.3	27.2	14.1	17.1	18.6	19.3	12.4	12.8	15.5
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	11.6	10.8	28.1	24.9	13.8	19.9	19.1	11.7	16.4	14.7	14.7
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	74.7	72.3	80.3	75.9	72.7	70.8	77.2	72.4	72.5	75.8
Related children under 18 years	457	195	11 935	1 911	1 018	34 504	2 929	506	22 590	28 139	1 021	33 338
Percent living with both parents	81.8	71.3	48.3	52.9	49.5	45.8	50.3	63.2	55.2	43.7	62.7	44.8
Households	214	113	8 093	2 611	1 146	29 139	2 773	413	18 439	21 769	577	25 530
Percent of all households	12.4	13.5	12.3	12.2	14.4	7.4	13.4	12.1	14.3	11.4	14.3	13.0
In owner occupied housing units	136	41	2 625	1 307	631	10 970	1 238	187	7 946	7 609	244	10 639
Mean value of unit	\$8 421	—	\$20 752	\$19 578	\$14 419	\$26 367	\$15 762	\$13 067	\$17 266	\$16 101	\$15 533	\$15 099
In renter occupied housing units	78	72	5 468	1 304	515	18 163	1 535	226	10 493	14 160	333	14 713
Mean gross rent	—	—	\$103	\$96	\$85	\$131	\$95	\$74	\$96	\$101	\$77	\$93
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.0	4.4	3.0	1.0	6.4	1.4	2.8	9.2	3.1	2.6	5.5	2.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	143	71	3 440	1 078	505	12 806	1 185	180	8 076	8 806	273	11 198
Percent of all families	6.9	—	6.0	5.4	6.7	3.5	5.9	5.6	6.8	5.4	6.2	6.5
Mean income deficit	\$942	—	\$1 255	\$1 161	\$1 212	\$1 401	\$1 242	\$1 052	\$1 230	\$1 280	\$997	\$1 304
Families with female head	15	6	1 518	299	141	5 718	456	29	2 881	4 198	100	4 842
Unrelated individuals	130	92	4 470	1 775	828	17 394	1 855	219	9 765	10 804	387	11 388
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.9	18.9	22.0	26.3	27.1	17.1	25.6	19.7	25.6	20.6	27.6	23.3
Mean income deficit	\$719	—	\$835	\$854	\$774	\$821	\$725	\$868	\$784	\$822	\$822	\$805
Persons	690	371	17 687	4 950	2 299	63 173	5 549	913	39 050	44 122	1 341	52 681
Percent of all persons	9.3	9.3	7.9	6.6	8.8	6.5	7.4	7.8	8.7	7.1	7.4	8.0
Related children under 18 years	294	118	7 307	1 182	707	24 130	1 915	365	14 527	18 530	446	22 309
Percent living with both parents												

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	326 707	165 342	73 264	25 630	146 882	63 721	262 584	32 457	20 705	659	8 973
Less than \$1,000	9 871	4 933	1 956	582	1 996	1 176	3 887	962	565	17	180
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 039	4 454	2 203	942	1 922	1 373	4 066	1 107	668	27	280
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 998	6 881	3 523	1 468	2 590	2 242	5 755	1 809	1 027	33	482
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 058	7 259	3 922	1 877	3 205	2 899	6 924	2 046	1 276	28	430
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16 325	7 414	3 904	1 707	3 283	3 110	7 879	1 943	1 051	48	493
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 058	8 208	3 735	1 746	4 221	3 191	8 692	2 074	1 254	38	491
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 691	9 466	4 111	1 638	4 973	3 882	11 152	2 039	1 389	67	604
\$7,000 to \$7,999	21 060	9 703	4 805	1 526	5 973	4 076	11 975	1 975	1 407	59	808
\$8,000 to \$8,999	21 595	9 757	5 352	1 801	7 812	4 106	14 283	2 123	1 560	23	730
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20 854	9 803	5 184	1 536	7 450	3 981	15 190	1 929	1 437	36	758
\$10,000 to \$11,999	42 123	19 068	10 153	3 304	19 143	8 027	34 375	3 843	2 940	65	1 348
\$12,000 to \$14,999	48 244	23 497	10 468	3 272	26 820	9 555	46 842	4 085	2 765	89	1 062
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59 545	33 072	10 929	3 445	42 790	12 854	72 612	5 152	2 789	104	1 044
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 829	9 647	2 563	697	12 383	2 798	16 777	1 221	482	25	228
\$50,000 or more	2 417	2 180	456	89	2 377	451	2 175	149	95	—	35
Median income	\$10 133	\$10 503	\$9 602	\$8 738	\$13 222	\$10 455	\$12 456	\$9 078	\$9 108	\$8 543	\$8 984
Mean income	\$11 435	\$12 507	\$10 689	\$9 690	\$15 138	\$11 696	\$13 644	\$10 295	\$10 009	\$9 836	\$9 826
Families with female head	37 713	27 252	8 049	2 355	14 049	6 332	24 599	3 543	1 925	36	599
Mean income	\$6 000	\$7 481	\$5 659	\$5 254	\$8 045	\$6 481	\$7 263	\$6 300	\$5 605	...	\$5 368
All families and unrelated individuals	549 112	347 357	101 725	42 256	198 299	102 752	359 601	49 869	26 531	914	12 115
Mean income	\$6 595	\$6 765	\$7 565	\$5 228	\$11 194	\$7 061	\$10 362	\$6 111	\$7 687	\$6 851	\$7 408
Mean income	\$8 335	\$8 759	\$8 697	\$7 034	\$12 821	\$8 632	\$11 372	\$7 850	\$8 620	\$8 252	\$8 142
All unrelated individuals	222 405	182 015	16 461	16 626	51 417	39 031	97 017	17 412	5 826	255	3 142
Mean income	\$2 608	\$4 283	\$2 426	\$1 921	\$5 306	\$2 273	\$3 648	\$2 205	\$2 463	\$1 929	\$2 252
Mean income	\$3 782	\$5 354	\$3 567	\$2 940	\$6 202	\$3 631	\$5 221	\$3 292	\$3 686	\$4 156	\$3 332
Female unrelated individuals	73 421	91 864	13 998	7 491	28 512	20 079	50 658	10 415	3 043	111	1 405
Mean income	\$3 834	\$4 751	\$3 262	\$2 583	\$5 099	\$3 324	\$4 340	\$2 873	\$2 928	\$2 305	\$2 687
Per capita income of persons	\$3 392	\$4 289	\$3 061	\$2 875	\$4 581	\$3 369	\$3 855	\$3 181	\$2 955	\$3 283	\$2 973
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	326 707	165 342	73 264	25 630	146 882	63 721	262 584	32 457	20 705	659	8 973
With wage or salary income	276 889	138 349	61 949	19 844	131 722	54 890	238 046	24 922	16 980	518	7 408
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 213	\$10 908	\$9 590	\$8 935	\$13 130	\$10 331	\$12 432	\$9 462	\$9 144	\$8 627	\$8 772
With nonfarm self-employment income	36 390	20 692	8 525	3 706	19 499	7 627	31 705	4 395	2 969	140	1 334
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 540	\$9 821	\$9 513	\$7 134	\$11 030	\$8 999	\$8 835	\$8 886	\$8 546	\$5 952	\$7 025
With farm self-employment income	3 925	630	4 065	1 023	889	1 022	2 886	805	523	33	547
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 839	\$3 254	\$5 451	\$3 413	\$2 550	\$5 035	\$3 933	\$6 022	\$3 318	...	\$5 391
With Social Security income	57 958	37 944	13 535	5 971	21 288	10 225	34 382	8 519	4 077	144	1 840
Mean Social Security income	\$1 696	\$1 679	\$1 595	\$1 752	\$1 707	\$1 701	\$1 619	\$1 798	\$1 658	\$1 801	\$1 888
With public assistance or public welfare income	19 696	15 258	8 142	2 236	6 776	3 865	17 183	2 324	2 454	26	721
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 310	\$1 501	\$1 470	\$1 341	\$1 238	\$1 418	\$1 435	\$1 237	\$1 419	...	\$1 350
With other income	152 348	75 143	25 027	11 835	70 215	25 013	115 225	13 309	7 624	290	3 210
Mean other income	\$3 032	\$3 696	\$2 087	\$2 337	\$3 493	\$3 262	\$2 184	\$2 724	\$1 918	\$1 888	\$2 000
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	28 216	16 326	8 179	2 781	6 151	4 873	14 657	3 445	2 263	63	795
Percent of all families	8.6	9.9	11.2	10.9	4.2	7.6	5.6	10.6	10.9	9.6	8.9
Mean family income	\$1 660	\$1 710	\$1 936	\$1 875	\$1 556	\$1 902	\$1 853	\$1 671	\$1 851	...	\$1 841
Mean income deficit	\$1 720	\$1 634	\$1 525	\$1 320	\$1 689	\$1 429	\$1 629	\$1 394	\$1 418	...	\$1 303
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.6	30.1	33.0	29.1	18.8	20.4	26.5	14.0	33.2	...	21.1
Mean size of family	3.60	3.53	3.85	3.46	3.43	3.60	3.79	3.22	3.45	...	3.46
With related children under 18 years	20 650	10 629	5 685	1 694	4 210	3 170	10 615	1 773	1 470	27	486
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.61	2.64	2.88	2.60	2.47	2.70	2.75	2.57	2.56	...	2.65
Families with female head	12 796	7 200	3 133	833	2 656	1 755	5 755	986	818	16	230
With related children under 18 years	11 985	6 194	2 750	727	2 346	1 552	5 298	863	743	11	202
Family heads	28 216	16 326	8 179	2 781	6 151	4 873	14 657	3 445	2 263	63	795
Civilian male heads under 65 years	9 871	6 547	3 846	1 359	2 636	2 163	6 938	1 455	1 067	32	386
Percent in labor force	68.2	65.8	77.3	63.8	77.3	68.5	72.4	70.4	64.5	...	74.4
Unrelated individuals	34 154	40 051	9 114	5 248	10 052	11 816	23 590	6 459	1 984	110	1 215
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.3	23.3	34.4	40.9	19.8	37.5	26.6	39.7	34.6	43.1	40.6
Mean income	\$845	\$799	\$814	\$974	\$778	\$800	\$787	\$854	\$816	\$887	\$828
Mean income deficit	\$995	\$1 054	\$1 004	\$886	\$1 063	\$1 064	\$1 061	\$979	\$1 031	\$949	\$1 023
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.2	13.9	16.9	9.4	7.8	6.2	9.1	7.8	15.0	9.1	9.9
Persons	135 842	97 617	40 576	14 872	31 125	29 368	79 170	17 545	9 783	343	3 966
Percent of all persons	10.9	14.0	14.4	15.5	5.7	11.6	7.6	14.5	12.7	14.8	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.8	16.7	15.7	17.9	15.0	14.0	12.3	23.7	16.2	22.4	20.2
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	18.7	15.3	16.9	16.6	14.8	12.3	26.1	14.1	19.8	22.5
Percent receiving public assistance income	74.9	68.6	74.3	78.6	69.2	72.1	75.0	78.8	78.2	...	78.2
Related children under 18 years	54 074	27 377	16 095	4 930	10 450	8 514	29 151	4 411	3 682	101	1 269
Percent living with both parents	39.4	37.9	46.8	56.8	37.5	49.6	47.7	46.8	45.7	67.3	58.4
Households	45 775	39 788	12 807	4 930	11 707	9 927	25 026	6 616	2 810	122	1 109
Percent of all households	11.8	14.6	15.6	17.0	6.6	12.0	8.3	16.9	13.6	17.8	12.8
In owner occupied housing units	14 964	6 628	4 985	1 830	4 794	2 510	8 728	2 924	1 098	65	538
Mean value of unit	\$21 829	\$26 481	\$13 856	\$15 832	\$28 595	\$24 262	\$25 114	\$19 728	\$14 718	...	\$10 621
In renter occupied housing units	30 811	\$3 160	\$7 822	\$3 100	\$6 913	\$7 417	\$16 298	\$3 692	\$1 712	57	576
Mean gross rent	\$112	\$111	\$84	\$95	\$145	\$126	\$134	\$100	\$88	...	\$76
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.5	14.4	5.9	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	4.1	5.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	19 390	11 381	5 355	1 756	4 467	2 971	9 964	2 215	1 460	40	491
Percent of all families	5.9	6.9	7.3	6.9	3.0	4.7	3.8	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.5
Mean family income	\$1 462	\$1 304	\$1 216	\$1 046	\$1 338	\$1 203	\$1 302	\$1 175	\$1 140	...	\$1 060
Mean income deficit	\$1 017	\$1 340	\$2 274	\$1 616	\$2 036	\$1 213	\$4 216	\$1 716	\$553	...	\$1 144
Families with female head	25 221	30 322	6 972	3 681	7 586	9 203	18 497	4 839	1 494	89	892
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.2	17.6	26.3	28.7	14.9	29.2	20.9	29.7	26.0	34.9	29.8
Mean income deficit	\$799	\$845	\$685	\$688	\$866	\$823	\$817	\$768	\$827	...	\$851
Persons	93 609	69 846	27 278	9 573	22 954	19 781	55 992	11 925	6 277	197	2 429
Percent of all persons	7.5	9.9	9.6	9.6	4.2	7.6	5.3	9.8	8.1	8.5	7.4
Related children under 18 years	37 248	19 574	10 897	2 741	7 748	5 244	20 184	2 979	2 263	42	640
Percent living with both parents	30.2	35.4	41.3	54.2	35.1	40.6	43.8	44.5	38.0	...	60.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	40 280	21 823	11 295	4 091	8 557	7 320	20 531	4 976	3 165	97	1 299
Percent of all families	12.3	13.2	15.4	16.0	5.8	11.5	7.8	15.3	15.3	14.7	14.3
Mean family income	\$1 933	\$1 955	\$1 862	\$1 588	\$1 925	\$1 669	\$1 922	\$1 614	\$1 724	...	\$1 454
Mean income deficit	\$1 544	\$1 696	\$3 718	\$1 043	\$3 343	\$2 2					

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	42 669	52 936	50 709	11 020	7 952	2 058	46 795	5 967	91 366	21 889	10 896
Less than \$1,000	1 127	1 407	1 081	1 172	1 139	60	1 270	1 132	1 919	549	359
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 077	1 919	1 866	322	258	43	1 705	198	1 751	721	461
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 423	2 752	2 725	470	478	139	2 927	321	2 713	951	681
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 063	2 784	3 627	758	496	150	3 929	348	3 262	1 136	787
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 104	2 774	3 350	672	459	102	3 731	344	3 634	1 035	860
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 665	3 072	3 227	718	562	113	3 888	287	3 935	1 125	1 056
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 691	2 644	3 465	740	565	135	3 498	420	4 459	1 480	1 081
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 688	3 304	3 502	711	714	146	3 287	459	5 087	1 591	978
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 862	3 427	3 464	838	649	184	3 070	428	5 709	1 648	815
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 993	3 546	3 245	612	568	217	2 963	360	5 732	1 469	568
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 769	7 275	6 124	1 325	951	335	5 018	832	12 883	2 762	1 035
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 623	7 693	6 546	1 474	942	220	5 106	800	15 574	2 894	965
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 283	8 351	6 497	1 750	984	165	5 043	865	20 289	3 561	1 047
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 187	1 739	1 688	375	165	32	1 174	157	3 977	913	192
\$50,000 or more	114	249	302	83	22	17	186	16	442	54	11
Median income	\$9 880	\$9 673	\$8 725	\$9 178	\$8 470	\$8 766	\$7 745	\$9 129	\$11 162	\$9 482	\$7 167
Mean income	\$10 653	\$10 866	\$10 085	\$9 676	\$9 513	\$9 222	\$9 108	\$9 971	\$12 054	\$10 641	\$8 289
Families with female head	4 214	5 143	5 290	940	600	94	4 436	450	8 115	2 074	955
Mean income	\$5 407	\$5 937	\$5 456	\$6 341	\$4 873	...	\$5 235	\$6 857	\$6 219	\$5 887	\$4 898
All families and unrelated individuals	60 227	73 158	65 585	13 665	10 253	2 794	59 383	7 943	117 633	36 513	15 434
Median income	\$7 729	\$7 508	\$7 228	\$8 033	\$7 235	\$7 305	\$6 435	\$7 457	\$9 565	\$5 973	\$5 773
Mean income	\$8 698	\$8 843	\$8 648	\$9 415	\$8 134	\$7 758	\$7 909	\$8 382	\$10 357	\$7 481	\$6 835
All unrelated individuals	17 558	20 222	14 876	2 645	2 301	736	12 588	1 976	26 267	14 624	4 538
Median income	\$2 713	\$2 300	\$2 400	\$2 979	\$2 074	\$2 607	\$2 370	\$2 514	\$3 075	\$1 695	\$2 335
Mean income	\$3 948	\$3 548	\$3 747	\$4 162	\$3 368	\$3 667	\$3 454	\$3 584	\$4 457	\$2 752	\$3 346
Female unrelated individuals	6 207	12 017	9 062	1 435	1 300	277	7 271	985	12 457	7 166	1 514
Mean income	\$3 515	\$3 112	\$3 133	\$3 404	\$2 749	\$2 643	\$2 915	\$2 979	\$3 839	\$2 247	\$3 018
Per capita income of persons	\$3 094	\$3 177	\$2 924	\$3 074	\$2 831	\$2 854	\$2 506	\$3 037	\$3 252	\$2 990	\$2 367
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	42 669	52 936	50 709	11 020	7 952	2 058	46 795	5 967	91 366	21 889	10 896
With wage or salary income	37 635	41 638	41 897	9 361	6 389	1 688	38 389	4 669	80 979	19 201	9 363
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 861	\$9 600	\$8 978	\$9 070	\$8 730	\$8 086	\$7 921	\$9 089	\$11 190	\$9 788	\$7 955
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 466	7 140	5 916	1 563	1 088	354	5 655	1 028	10 129	2 241	917
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 884	\$8 777	\$9 859	\$8 564	\$6 558	\$7 105	\$7 613	\$7 615	\$8 080	\$7 586	\$6 059
With farm self-employment income	893	2 136	3 814	1 168	973	72	4 149	187	1 433	1 015	367
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 225	\$4 687	\$4 483	\$4 872	\$2 911	...	\$5 387	\$3 146	\$4 677	\$5 361	\$3 264
With Social Security income	5 744	12 294	10 384	1 904	1 839	461	9 665	1 424	13 181	3 113	1 582
Mean Social Security income	\$1 621	\$1 790	\$1 604	\$1 572	\$1 753	\$1 516	\$1 605	\$1 727	\$1 660	\$1 585	\$1 564
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 839	4 317	6 301	972	699	184	7 111	413	5 028	1 732	1 125
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 400	\$1 392	\$1 523	\$1 294	\$1 424	\$1 676	\$1 572	\$1 276	\$1 363	\$1 382	\$1 504
With other income	16 627	20 061	16 461	3 969	2 882	832	13 637	1 995	34 108	8 225	3 007
Mean other income	\$2 295	\$3 724	\$2 042	\$2 373	\$1 973	\$1 937	\$2 200	\$2 834	\$2 282	\$1 849	\$1 633
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	3 903	5 525	6 002	994	814	196	7 034	559	6 744	2 316	1 642
Percent of all families	9.1	10.4	11.8	9.0	10.2	9.5	15.0	9.4	7.4	10.6	15.1
Mean family income	\$1 825	\$1 724	\$2 100	\$2 136	\$2 125	\$1 663	\$2 249	\$1 694	\$1 834	\$1 920	\$2 043
Mean income deficit	\$1 668	\$1 434	\$1 354	\$1 380	\$1 176	\$1 762	\$1 502	\$1 306	\$1 731	\$1 498	\$1 473
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.0	19.6	32.2	24.5	24.2	25.0	36.2	16.3	17.7	24.8	27.6
Mean size of family	3.77	3.35	3.83	3.91	3.54	3.62	4.40	3.08	3.98	3.71	3.93
With related children under 18 years	2 953	3 106	3 948	666	484	142	5 146	291	5 022	1 589	1 148
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.69	2.60	2.96	2.89	2.74	2.42	3.27	2.23	2.96	2.71	2.91
Families with female head	1 743	1 618	1 861	212	227	37	1 656	118	2 631	789	474
With related children under 18 years	1 599	1 396	1 192	207	207	37	1 515	110	2 439	696	421
Family heads	3 903	5 525	6 002	994	814	196	7 034	559	6 744	2 316	1 642
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 258	2 515	3 015	606	393	142	4 441	300	3 099	1 267	757
Percent in labor force	68.2	63.4	63.5	71.5	70.7	67.6	76.8	75.3	76.9	76.0	55.1
Unrelated individuals	3 658	8 078	5 378	756	992	266	4 574	712	7 123	5 271	1 182
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.4	41.2	36.5	27.8	43.6	36.1	36.4	36.0	31.0	46.6	40.1
Mean income	\$866	\$834	\$890	\$880	\$833	\$702	\$926	\$890	\$807	\$882	\$826
Mean income deficit	\$981	\$986	\$925	\$907	\$976	\$1 164	\$876	\$891	\$1 037	\$989	\$1 012
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.5	7.8	18.0	9.4	14.7	14.9	20.7	13.1	9.7	4.0	15.3
Persons	18 366	26 568	28 387	4 625	3 874	976	35 544	2 432	33 996	13 863	7 637
Percent of all persons	11.4	13.4	14.8	11.1	13.2	12.9	19.3	9.2	15.8	17.8	21.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.0	21.0	17.0	15.6	20.9	16.4	12.3	20.7	12.1	9.4	11.6
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	21.9	16.5	14.1	21.4	11.2	11.2	20.9	11.8	8.3	10.6
Percent receiving public assistance income	64.7	75.3	77.8	76.3	80.1	85.3	73.4	74.9	75.2	75.7	69.6
Related children under 18 years	7 902	7 982	11 530	1 866	1 344	337	16 545	660	14 612	4 208	3 274
Percent living with both parents	42.7	52.1	57.6	70.0	51.6	68.8	67.2	53.2	49.5	54.7	58.9
Households	5 632	9 155	8 298	1 234	868	205	8 518	790	9 230	4 017	2 028
Percent of all households	12.0	15.8	15.6	11.6	12.9	11.3	18.3	13.2	9.4	16.2	18.3
In owner occupied housing units	1 874	4 174	3 660	543	458	46	3 780	411	3 495	946	742
Mean value of unit	\$17 188	\$20 028	\$13 066	\$16 385	\$12 575	...	\$10 768	\$18 991	\$22 116	\$18 360	\$13 112
In renter occupied housing units	3 758	4 981	4 638	691	410	159	4 738	379	5 735	3 071	1 286
Mean gross rent	\$101	\$104	\$84	\$81	\$75	\$66	\$71	\$76	\$102	\$116	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.7	2.9	2.8	1.3	4.0	14.1	6.8	5.7	1.3	3.1	3.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	2 669	3 590	3 697	568	463	143	4 332	322	4 573	1 469	953
Percent of all families	6.3	6.8	7.3	5.2	5.8	6.9	9.3	5.4	5.0	6.7	8.7
Mean family income	\$1 358	\$1 182	\$1 041	\$1 175	\$914	\$1 351	\$1 170	\$1 225	\$1 412	\$1 253	\$1 328
Families with female head	1 416	1 137	1 289	130	153	21	1 143	82	1 940	405	321
Unrelated individuals	2 586	6 052	3 799	560	690	212	3 070	467	5 231	4 045	914
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.2	30.9	25.8	21.2	30.3	28.8	24.4	23.6	22.7	35.7	31.0
Mean income deficit	\$822	\$773	\$757	\$668	\$868	\$917	\$743	\$780	\$856	\$744	\$784
Persons	12 364	17 925	17 483	2 807	2 350	739	21 482	1 482	23 040	9 390	4 520
Percent of all persons	7.7	9.0	9.1	6.7	8.0	9.7	11.6	7.1	6.2	10.3	10.5
Related children under 18 years	5 443	5 178	6 856	1 130	794	263	9 970	404	9 787	2 713	1 896
Percent living with both parents	31.9	48.4	49.9	70.1	46.3	71.5	62.5	41.3	44.2	45.5	50.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	5 612	7 797	8 744	1 671	1 172	318	10 309	837	9 931	3 280	2 481
Percent of all families	13.2	14.7	17.2	15.2	14.7	15.5	22.0	14.0	10.9	15.0	22.8
Mean family income	\$1 902	\$1 696	\$1 671	\$1 534	\$1 538	\$1 746	\$1 835	\$1 523	\$1 944	\$1 800	\$1 720
Families with female head	2 036	1 971	2 302	306	271	42	2 066	157	3 298	908	546
Unrelated individuals	4 728	10 309	7 462	1 100	1 231	356	6 526	975	9 064	6 528	1 525
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.6	52.6									

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	161 366	1 706	41 529	20 207	424	2 552	18 632	3 440	762 925	1 968	4 964	5 485
Foreign born	856	—	153	187	—	7	73	12	7 445	4	63	32
Native	160 510	1 706	41 376	20 020	424	2 545	18 559	3 428	755 480	1 964	4 901	5 453
Born in State of residence	67 325	793	18 852	9 916	125	1 096	7 881	1 286	303 598	888	1 458	2 008
Born in different State	73 196	808	18 170	8 694	270	1 280	9 393	2 005	388 925	985	2 900	3 133
Northeast	1 891	27	467	111	6	7	99	24	15 179	33	207	103
North Central	6 070	81	1 113	609	28	72	629	131	49 326	40	349	279
South	63 517	677	16 155	7 590	234	1 110	8 233	1 764	315 367	906	2 197	2 599
West	1 718	23	435	384	2	91	432	86	9 053	6	147	132
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	661	—	107	101	6	26	65	43	3 363	21	113	80
State of birth not reported	19 328	105	4 247	1 309	23	143	1 220	94	59 594	70	430	232
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	146 016	1 503	37 137	17 845	422	2 298	16 736	3 116	678 807	1 848	4 548	4 962
Same house	64 363	772	16 774	9 025	99	1 466	8 710	1 154	271 780	1 204	1 743	1 523
Different house in United States	66 738	596	17 120	7 566	247	697	6 632	1 781	344 873	595	2 169	3 009
Same county	47 927	306	11 105	6 208	102	454	4 630	1 126	271 928	448	576	1 521
Different county	18 811	290	6 015	1 358	145	243	2 002	655	72 945	147	1 593	1 488
Same State	8 036	165	4 094	811	126	109	777	274	12 431	133	745	621
Different State	10 775	125	1 921	547	19	134	1 225	381	60 514	14	848	867
Northeast	870	—	167	39	—	57	62	5	6 537	—	76	196
North Central	2 354	25	311	93	—	21	256	42	15 060	7	115	91
South	6 513	100	1 249	259	19	26	729	295	34 370	7	474	476
West	1 038	7	194	156	—	30	178	39	4 547	—	183	104
Abroad	1 207	—	184	96	21	8	187	65	4 760	—	270	212
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	13 708	128	3 059	1 158	55	127	1 207	116	57 394	49	366	218
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54 956	728	15 715	7 486	118	845	6 784	1 346	253 922	762	1 337	2 162
Nursery school	1 351	—	571	382	—	—	144	34	6 785	7	27	57
Public	954	—	461	362	—	—	137	34	4 014	7	17	50
Kindergarten	2 703	27	1 032	481	—	52	488	106	15 987	61	69	129
Public	2 584	27	1 019	481	—	52	482	106	14 772	61	56	124
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	30 594	340	8 496	4 136	95	500	4 077	878	146 181	383	736	1 267
Public	28 755	340	8 333	4 077	88	500	4 040	878	137 211	383	732	1 263
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 090	157	4 156	1 762	19	223	1 763	262	60 650	259	368	511
Public	13 406	157	4 025	1 720	19	223	1 709	262	57 756	259	360	511
College	6 218	204	1 460	725	4	70	312	66	24 319	52	137	198
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.0	71.7	61.0	63.4	45.9	59.5	62.2	63.9	55.1	74.7	44.4	63.2
3 and 4 years old	21.0	—	28.0	35.3	—	5.5	20.1	20.3	18.9	—	26.4	17.1
5 and 6 years old	80.1	—	83.2	81.6	—	—	83.0	81.2	81.8	—	73.7	92.8
7 to 13 years old	98.6	89.4	96.4	96.5	—	—	99.9	99.0	97.6	99.1	92.2	97.0
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.2	98.7	90.4	—	—	99.9	94.8	99.9	89.3	89.3	93.9
16 and 17 years old	92.6	—	96.5	91.2	—	—	82.2	82.6	88.5	99.9	99.9	96.5
18 and 19 years old	58.4	99.9	63.3	60.3	—	—	43.9	37.1	49.4	78.2	54.7	68.1
20 and 21 years old	26.0	—	23.9	31.6	—	—	17.1	—	20.6	—	16.5	21.9
22 to 24 years old	15.8	—	13.3	23.1	—	—	7.5	6.7	13.6	—	10.4	13.1
25 to 34 years old	10.4	12.4	10.1	8.7	—	—	4.1	5.2	9.0	7.7	5.4	12.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	36 942	353	8 613	4 290	187	623	3 923	762	167 984	469	1 876	1 249
No school years completed	663	22	173	230	5	41	155	39	2 128	11	32	66
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 438	42	631	723	4	97	571	125	8 820	75	58	171
5 to 7 years	5 128	77	1 184	770	39	123	699	191	18 325	124	246	161
8 years	3 348	51	792	515	15	90	497	49	12 872	84	192	146
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 827	56	2 235	874	49	140	876	182	39 322	74	551	188
4 years	9 636	60	1 903	668	58	95	650	121	49 742	70	613	355
College: 1 to 3 years	4 930	33	1 091	352	10	22	401	37	26 017	19	133	141
4 years or more	1 972	12	604	158	7	15	74	18	10 758	12	51	21
Median school years completed	11.3	8.7	11.0	8.8	10.9	8.6	9.1	8.5	12.1	8.3	11.2	10.3
Percent high school graduates	44.8	29.7	41.8	27.5	40.1	21.2	28.7	23.1	51.5	21.5	42.5	41.4
Female, 25 years old and over	41 582	335	9 804	4 827	60	591	4 394	685	195 476	512	825	1 079
No school years completed	568	10	156	111	—	18	83	6	2 134	10	4	36
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 256	49	494	523	7	74	397	72	7 241	63	11	97
5 to 7 years	4 931	43	1 122	898	3	104	729	180	20 375	88	71	173
8 years	3 494	34	669	511	3	87	617	84	15 023	85	69	114
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 514	91	2 714	1 311	26	188	1 275	175	49 389	149	190	263
4 years	11 981	79	2 859	909	13	68	816	140	60 299	90	199	223
College: 1 to 3 years	5 606	16	1 265	366	8	36	356	28	29 392	23	158	124
4 years or more	2 232	13	525	158	—	16	121	—	11 623	4	49	49
Median school years completed	11.7	10.0	11.7	9.8	—	—	9.9	9.0	12.1	9.2	12.3	10.4
Percent high school graduates	47.7	32.2	47.4	29.7	—	—	20.3	29.4	51.8	22.9	58.2	36.7
FAMILIES												
Families	36 993	339	9 591	4 262	75	608	4 002	694	175 208	400	901	1 134
With own children under 3 years	6 026	68	1 651	752	10	112	651	104	33 767	23	198	222
With own children under 6 years	10 746	99	3 123	1 312	21	173	1 226	237	58 964	74	306	425
With own children under 12 years	18 407	156	4 967	1 953	30	293	2 002	363	92 256	149	525	655
With own children under 18 years	22 841	191	6 327	2 497	35	347	2 490	442	112 671	208	593	789
With sons/daughters under 25 years	24 912	222	6 957	2 732	35	376	2 687	465	121 317	248	632	820
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	11 087	114	3 346	1 383	20	179	1 460	217	50 104	166	250	396
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 821	35	1 734	823	—	73	655	98	24 640	114	119	136
Subfamilies	1 537	18	345	236	3	13	176	30	7 103	9	28	55
Number of own children under 18 years	2 055	36	424	432	9	21	243	34	10 307	23	48	94
Husband-wife subfamilies	278	—	50	20	—	8	34	17	1 534	—	7	5
Number of own children under 18 years	169	—	33	28	—	16	12	8	1 362	—	7	20
Subfamilies with female head	1 148	14	271	199	3	5	133	8	5 314	9	11	47
Number of own children under 18 years	1 733	28	367	378	9	5	222	21	8 484	23	11	68
Persons under 18 years old	62 963	767	18 143	8 731	146	1 043	8 446	1 646	313 296	758	1 575	2 504
Living with both parents	34 634	394	10 581	4 310	87	497	4 477	1 090	174 847	389	1 068	1 540
Percent of total	55.0	51.4	58.3	49.4	59.6	47.7	53.0	66.2	55.8	51.3	67.8	61.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	8 826	79	2 352	972	13	107	1 003	124	45 006	99	192	239
Children ever born	29 787	330	8 915	4 134	47	500	4 335	458	141 950	391	552	1 187
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 375	—	3 790	4 253	—	4 673	4 322	3 694	3 154	—	2 875	4 967

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Monterey	Napa	Orange	Riverside	Sacramento	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	12 031	507	10 235	21 150	36 333	28 883	61 730	95 845	15 841	2 229	25 890	6 123
Foreign born.....	173	33	282	174	316	208	387	1 027	1 177	17	144	112
Native.....	11 858	474	9 953	20 976	36 017	28 675	61 343	94 818	15 724	2 212	25 746	6 011
Born in State of residence.....	3 112	153	3 465	8 118	14 296	11 424	21 553	37 466	7 635	629	10 082	1 529
Born in different State.....	7 599	307	5 453	11 225	18 237	14 452	34 602	45 902	6 526	1 270	12 624	3 908
Northwest.....	530	—	462	629	761	705	1 823	1 714	136	62	435	317
North Central.....	790	28	733	1 312	2 164	2 082	4 298	3 972	495	168	1 211	529
South.....	5 896	276	4 018	8 770	14 374	10 994	27 131	39 140	5 611	1 004	10 859	2 888
West.....	383	3	240	514	938	671	1 350	1 076	284	36	319	174
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	497	—	72	236	505	478	533	615	79	7	167	130
State of birth not reported.....	648	14	963	1 397	2 979	2 321	4 655	10 835	1 484	306	2 673	444
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	11 069	513	9 075	19 222	32 220	25 457	55 052	86 428	13 950	2 210	23 056	5 304
Same house.....	2 707	96	2 517	6 993	11 231	9 929	18 900	37 210	6 267	700	9 058	909
Different house in United States.....	6 194	340	5 104	10 047	17 126	12 483	28 228	39 249	5 964	1 125	11 425	3 560
Same county.....	2 470	30	2 198	4 957	10 208	5 719	15 802	28 785	3 907	365	4 272	1 149
Different county.....	3 724	310	2 906	5 090	6 918	6 764	12 426	10 464	2 057	760	7 153	2 411
Same State.....	1 423	271	1 118	2 119	2 184	3 289	2 608	3 393	1 285	627	4 783	812
Different State.....	2 301	39	1 788	2 971	4 734	3 475	9 818	7 071	772	133	2 370	1 599
Northwest.....	246	—	176	409	342	431	1 410	896	32	—	269	252
North Central.....	444	6	364	517	670	851	2 142	1 425	158	9	440	418
South.....	1 313	33	1 134	1 399	2 939	1 673	5 276	4 251	468	81	1 420	773
West.....	298	—	114	646	783	520	990	499	114	43	241	156
Abroad.....	793	19	416	530	819	716	774	946	85	46	223	355
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	1 375	58	1 038	1 652	3 044	2 329	7 150	9 202	1 634	339	2 350	480
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	4 102	95	3 663	7 461	13 990	10 941	21 034	28 738	5 880	819	9 346	2 078
Nursery school.....	73	—	146	210	446	318	661	726	176	31	259	45
Public.....	65	—	44	169	366	273	496	539	162	19	154	20
Kindergarten.....	275	2	228	491	926	686	1 486	1 656	405	44	680	181
Public.....	275	2	208	484	926	653	1 420	1 589	399	44	680	173
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 295	31	2 127	4 389	8 336	6 430	12 403	16 223	3 035	313	5 600	1 048
Public.....	2 224	23	2 079	4 276	8 025	6 217	11 898	15 052	2 728	286	5 302	978
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 148	5	624	1 578	3 165	2 565	4 566	7 414	1 735	298	2 175	373
Public.....	1 086	5	607	1 541	3 089	2 465	4 376	7 081	1 557	286	2 052	344
College.....	311	57	538	793	1 117	942	1 918	2 719	529	133	632	431
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	48.5	33.8	49.3	57.9	62.0	57.7	49.9	51.3	63.4	55.7	56.6	48.1
3 and 4 years old.....	17.2	—	23.1	18.3	22.0	19.5	24.0	19.0	19.5	—	20.8	12.1
5 and 6 years old.....	88.3	—	77.2	82.9	79.3	85.5	84.0	76.8	83.2	—	81.1	87.9
7 to 13 years old.....	94.2	—	97.1	96.4	99.9	95.4	96.7	94.9	99.9	—	97.0	88.7
14 and 15 years old.....	90.5	—	97.8	99.5	93.7	91.3	95.3	95.7	96.4	—	91.2	97.7
16 and 17 years old.....	82.8	—	97.3	84.3	98.3	88.2	78.9	87.4	92.7	99.9	90.1	99.5
18 and 19 years old.....	35.5	—	46.4	53.4	51.6	53.5	30.9	43.4	71.8	66.3	44.8	43.0
20 and 21 years old.....	11.7	—	12.3	24.7	24.6	22.7	11.7	15.2	26.8	—	18.9	23.7
22 to 24 years old.....	12.7	—	18.4	12.2	13.7	11.7	13.1	12.1	18.9	24.5	11.7	20.4
25 to 34 years old.....	10.7	6.9	10.9	10.1	10.1	9.4	9.4	7.3	14.6	6.9	5.2	13.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 662	202	2 044	4 895	7 964	5 956	12 059	23 074	3 418	968	5 607	1 224
No school years completed.....	37	28	51	109	184	78	174	308	138	9	54	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	51	43	84	429	553	372	534	1 301	420	74	312	61
5 to 7 years.....	184	22	196	632	698	767	1 197	3 200	546	87	605	104
8 years.....	214	12	120	426	701	509	915	1 864	370	109	503	41
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	550	33	523	893	1 686	1 281	2 930	5 201	919	240	1 361	220
4 years.....	1 118	17	556	1 467	2 192	1 977	4 157	6 833	637	285	1 361	442
College: 1 to 3 years.....	353	42	319	596	1 323	683	1 448	2 994	235	100	570	197
4 years or more.....	153	5	195	343	427	289	504	1 373	153	64	331	134
Median school years completed.....	12.3	8.7	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.8	9.8	11.6	11.9	12.4
Percent high school graduates.....	61.0	31.7	52.3	49.2	49.5	49.5	52.3	48.5	30.0	46.4	49.4	63.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 953	120	1 996	4 948	7 841	6 074	12 571	24 968	3 615	240	5 898	1 214
No school years completed.....	18	12	33	104	97	69	101	404	69	—	28	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	61	12	58	195	347	272	534	1 202	271	16	214	60
5 to 7 years.....	138	10	153	593	801	658	1 190	3 017	549	11	526	137
8 years.....	211	12	144	412	564	507	1 077	2 077	26	26	433	106
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	470	32	518	1 080	1 879	1 824	3 309	6 166	1 096	80	1 603	198
4 years.....	615	23	632	1 537	2 572	1 852	4 072	7 590	675	56	1 932	395
College: 1 to 3 years.....	324	8	271	729	1 144	649	1 601	3 157	354	36	760	239
4 years or more.....	116	—	187	298	437	243	687	1 355	144	15	402	65
Median school years completed.....	12.1	10.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	11.5	12.1	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	54.0	35.0	54.6	51.8	53.0	45.2	50.6	48.5	32.4	44.6	52.5	57.6
FAMILIES												
Families.....	2 278	38	2 164	4 600	7 645	5 875	12 203	22 307	3 312	235	5 898	1 241
With own children under 3 years.....	446	11	554	854	1 590	1 250	2 488	3 955	649	69	1 219	351
With own children under 6 years.....	833	11	1 025	1 558	2 837	2 195	4 440	7 085	1 166	107	2 060	580
With own children under 12 years.....	1 387	20	1 423	2 380	4 509	3 404	7 055	11 313	1 692	163	3 364	799
With own children under 18 years.....	1 667	20	1 555	2 901	5 435	4 117	8 441	13 829	2 103	198	4 149	914
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 717	26	1 597	3 117	5 787	4 292	8 931	14 957	2 285	198	4 361	952
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	844	4	436	1 377	2 718	1 994	3 720	6 256	1 049	109	1 999	277
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	317	6	143	641	1 223	799	1 659	3 277	616	38	836	91
Subfamilies.....	45	—	51	158	264	175	455	621	205	4	208	59
Number of own children under 18 years.....	53	—	100	233	409	194	662	871	308	4	259	70
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	17	—	6	21	45	57	105	174	49	—	47	20
Number of own children under 18 years.....	9	—	12	16	41	28	51	189	49	—	37	—
Subfamilies with female head.....	28	—	38	128	214	118	324	405	145	4	156	39
Number of own children under 18 years.....	44	—	74	208	363	166	559	619	248	4	217	70
Persons under 18 years old.....	4 739	62	4 446	8 794	16 672	13 078	25 476	35 831	6 915	697	11 532	2 485
Living with both parents.....	2 983	27	3 074	5 806	10 532	7 763	15 494	17 965	3 557	420	7 044	1 687
Percent of total.....	62.9	—	69.1	66.0	63.2	59.4	60.8	50.1	51.4	60.3	61.0	67.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	525	9	399	1 036	2 188	1 479	3 044	5 319	769	109	1 643	228
Children ever born.....	1 959	21	1 240	3 910	7 998	5 630	10 806	16 744	3 173	520	5 806	737
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 731	—	3 108	3 774	3 655	3 807	3 550	3 148	4 126	4 771	3 534	3 232

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou	Salano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Tulare	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	17 926	932	649	677	16 668	1 978	1 826	3 254	6 466	1 011	2 150
Foreign born	302	—	—	—	102	25	4	6	94	48	8
Native	17 624	932	649	677	16 566	1 953	1 822	3 248	6 372	963	2 142
Born in State of residence	7 125	394	275	229	6 316	901	792	1 633	2 459	418	505
Born in different State	9 032	494	352	448	8 718	802	895	1 445	3 460	461	1 472
Northeast	589	—	18	—	603	21	22	21	277	9	136
North Central	1 350	36	34	6	771	107	77	59	450	118	222
South	6 685	436	285	436	6 932	632	777	1 247	2 580	310	1 021
West	408	22	15	6	412	42	19	118	153	24	93
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	198	—	—	—	335	23	—	—	61	—	87
State of birth not reported	1 269	44	22	—	1 197	227	112	170	392	84	78
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	15 780	829	555	575	15 025	1 720	1 624	2 869	5 816	790	1 874
Same house	3 816	229	155	424	4 987	601	611	1 414	2 120	206	457
Different house in United States	10 325	543	355	151	7 788	841	877	1 312	2 862	471	1 039
Same county	4 108	269	230	66	3 899	302	536	953	1 393	209	172
Different county	6 217	274	125	85	3 889	539	341	359	1 469	262	867
Same State	3 616	156	67	56	1 502	415	233	276	584	195	274
Different State	2 601	118	58	29	2 387	124	108	83	885	67	593
Northeast	242	—	—	—	410	6	8	—	228	—	98
North Central	1 582	—	—	—	421	92	—	—	205	4	95
South	1 374	83	58	21	956	26	69	26	380	63	310
West	403	35	—	8	600	—	31	57	72	—	90
Abroad	396	—	—	—	697	43	6	—	173	30	175
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 243	57	45	—	1 553	235	130	143	661	83	203
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 377	344	242	219	6 300	680	699	1 103	2 338	298	642
Nursery school	256	2	5	—	166	23	42	81	18	—	16
Public	156	—	—	—	98	23	32	81	12	—	16
Kindergarten	456	34	28	15	378	53	24	78	215	3	80
Public	429	34	28	15	368	53	24	78	215	3	73
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 952	201	132	117	3 784	390	441	592	1 299	117	383
Public	3 811	201	132	117	3 717	390	435	592	1 283	117	354
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 182	74	40	74	1 495	97	132	314	573	28	120
Public	1 148	74	40	74	1 459	60	132	314	534	28	120
College	1 531	33	37	13	477	117	60	38	233	150	43
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.8	56.5	74.9	71.1	59.9	49.2	66.3	60.2	55.6	46.0	43.7
3 and 4 years old	25.4	...	...	...	20.8	...	39.6	48.7	6.8	...	20.0
5 and 6 years old	82.7	...	...	...	83.2	...	66.3	98.5	83.0	...	70.0
7 to 13 years old	98.1	96.5	99.9	94.0	99.8	75.5	99.9	88.9	95.7	49.2	93.8
14 and 15 years old	96.6	...	...	...	94.7	58.4	...	94.8	99.9	...	...
16 and 17 years old	99.9	...	...	...	85.1	...	...	83.5	90.3	...	...
18 and 19 years old	67.2	...	...	...	59.5	40.2	...	49.5	41.7	...	...
20 and 21 years old	41.7	...	...	...	20.4	...	...	...	28.5	...	...
22 to 24 years old	26.9	...	...	...	13.5	27.6	...	3.1	21.9	...	6.3
25 to 34 years old	15.9	...	...	...	7.1	15.5	20.8	4.0	3.7	23.9	4.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	3 880	214	176	202	3 643	369	430	739	1 331	237	471
No school years completed	71	7	9	5	29	11	19	61	29	6	3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	169	37	22	68	203	37	81	84	68	14	18
5 to 7 years	253	26	40	30	396	50	60	137	166	29	34
8 years	261	22	27	24	230	33	68	111	135	21	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	664	57	37	28	936	79	109	143	348	28	71
4 years	1 047	22	25	31	1 249	103	65	118	313	72	211
College: 1 to 3 years	852	34	16	13	424	51	15	73	157	39	98
4 years or more	563	9	3	3	176	5	13	12	115	28	17
Median school years completed	12.5	9.8	8.6	7.6	12.0	11.0	8.8	8.8	11.3	12.3	12.4
Percent high school graduates	63.5	30.4	23.3	23.3	50.8	43.1	21.6	27.5	44.0	58.6	69.2
Female, 25 years old and over	3 699	178	158	174	3 464	380	369	753	1 409	217	360
No school years completed	60	5	—	5	25	16	20	4	15	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	103	5	10	9	177	27	42	85	61	16	17
5 to 7 years	271	8	36	47	330	21	65	132	139	15	44
8 years	250	14	9	18	280	28	51	115	79	15	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	707	68	51	32	911	113	130	221	397	53	91
4 years	1 283	53	36	28	1 047	110	25	144	484	45	101
College: 1 to 3 years	588	21	7	14	557	49	36	40	170	51	54
4 years or more	437	4	—	21	137	16	—	12	64	22	32
Median school years completed	12.4	11.5	10.4	9.8	12.0	11.6	9.2	9.5	12.0	12.2	12.1
Percent high school graduates	62.4	43.8	32.9	36.2	50.3	46.1	16.5	26.0	51.0	54.4	51.9
FAMILIES											
Families	3 782	194	162	158	3 585	356	383	695	1 233	185	458
With own children under 3 years	864	53	29	30	617	98	102	140	308	40	129
With own children under 6 years	1 574	93	35	47	1 104	150	154	244	512	68	211
With own children under 12 years	2 371	127	65	64	1 884	226	207	348	794	128	288
With own children under 18 years	2 747	130	86	69	2 378	246	259	413	915	128	319
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 893	143	92	69	2 579	266	269	455	949	137	319
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	961	54	39	33	1 197	97	125	240	419	28	128
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	437	22	16	9	550	35	73	106	160	9	37
Subfamilies	98	9	—	13	135	3	11	12	61	5	12
Number of own children under 18 years	91	6	—	46	197	3	11	7	68	5	12
Husband-wife subfamilies	45	3	—	—	34	—	—	5	9	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	20	—	—	—	37	—	—	6	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	48	6	—	13	90	3	11	7	52	5	12
Number of own children under 18 years	66	6	—	46	142	3	11	7	62	5	12
Persons under 18 years old	7 738	391	254	257	7 490	907	824	1 414	2 803	385	913
Living with both parents	5 640	236	133	167	5 066	487	462	919	1 881	245	651
Percent of total	72.9	60.4	52.4	65.0	67.6	53.7	56.1	65.0	67.1	63.6	71.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	876	39	34	42	952	55	76	171	358	37	114
Children ever born	3 108	152	121	271	3 562	163	427	673	1 381	102	448
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 548	...	...	...	3 742	...	...	3 936	3 858	...	3 930

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	50 098	519	11 878	5 923	212	827	5 401	1 047	220 164	654	2 380	1 775
Labor force	35 726	244	8 500	3 187	127	583	3 227	620	160 965	274	1 082	1 184
Percent of total	71.3	47.0	71.6	53.8	59.9	70.5	59.7	59.2	73.1	41.9	45.5	66.7
Civilian labor force	34 353	237	8 205	3 130	116	561	2 796	432	158 290	274	1 082	1 184
Employed	30 462	204	7 308	2 577	90	453	2 396	328	142 081	214	1 082	1 184
Unemployed	3 891	33	897	553	26	108	400	104	16 209	60	500	567
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	13.9	10.9	18.2	22.4	19.3	14.3	24.1	10.2	21.9	19.0	17.5
Not in labor force	14 372	275	3 378	2 736	85	244	2 174	427	59 199	380	1 298	591
Inmate of institution	1 104	18	1 105	265	49	9	181	15	5 883	26	1 038	49
Enrolled in school	4 537	89	1 289	678	7	91	557	128	16 317	95	71	141
Other: Under 65 years	5 618	91	1 393	1 034	29	61	821	163	25 292	131	149	215
65 years and over	3 113	77	591	759	-	83	615	121	11 707	128	40	186
Female, 16 years old and over	55 317	483	13 386	6 506	80	800	5 711	936	258 459	656	1 184	1 460
Labor force	27 245	206	6 276	2 297	37	374	2 008	276	129 320	192	632	566
Percent of total	49.3	42.7	46.9	35.3	...	46.8	35.2	29.5	50.0	29.3	53.4	38.8
Civilian labor force	27 174	206	6 276	2 297	37	374	2 003	268	129 279	192	621	561
Employed	24 026	206	5 540	2 044	31	329	1 751	245	117 012	153	580	464
Unemployed	3 148	-	736	253	6	45	252	23	12 267	39	41	97
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	-	11.7	11.0	...	12.0	12.6	8.6	9.5	20.3	6.6	17.3
Not in labor force	28 072	277	7 110	4 209	43	426	3 703	660	129 139	464	552	894
Inmate of institution	401	-	79	55	-	5	20	5	2 003	-	14	17
Enrolled in school	4 768	73	1 330	791	4	40	502	91	19 064	83	136	157
Other: Under 65 years	18 699	142	4 914	2 663	39	277	2 517	459	88 242	252	383	585
65 years and over	4 204	62	787	700	-	104	664	105	19 830	129	19	135
Male, 16 to 21 years old	9 552	142	2 535	1 229	18	184	1 180	241	37 086	150	288	413
Not enrolled in school	3 776	21	1 005	358	11	42	526	86	16 143	49	161	202
Not high school graduate	1 476	10	354	219	-	5	222	15	6 646	29	46	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	961	10	224	166	-	5	161	6	4 355	29	42	16
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	55 317	483	13 386	6 506	80	800	5 711	936	258 459	656	1 184	1 460
With own children under 6 years	11 276	88	3 255	1 413	12	164	1 272	237	60 861	76	284	418
In labor force	5 582	42	1 652	473	6	75	425	67	29 657	31	127	201
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 707	92	3 054	1 201	18	161	1 218	183	51 906	132	262	339
In labor force	7 073	45	1 766	630	9	91	551	70	30 627	75	185	150
Married women, husband present	24 808	209	6 646	2 813	40	436	2 657	531	114 673	317	610	754
In labor force	13 213	92	3 557	1 160	15	258	983	158	60 569	94	353	310
With own children under 6 years	6 810	48	2 015	754	12	121	815	167	38 103	38	221	289
In labor force	3 542	17	1 050	292	6	75	267	51	19 020	8	96	129
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 031	61	2 040	730	6	79	692	148	31 540	95	190	192
In labor force	4 143	29	1 198	385	-	33	312	59	18 240	55	147	99
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.3	...	5.7	5.3	-	...	3.9	...	6.8	...	-	-
16 and 17 years	19.7	...	15.7	13.5	-	...	17.4	19.8	18.5	...	-	16.1
18 and 19 years	49.9	...	52.9	42.1	...	...	54.2	...	52.1	...	...	67.9
20 and 21 years	71.6	...	60.7	61.8	...	...	75.5	...	70.6	...	80.0	94.7
22 to 24 years	80.3	...	75.6	68.6	...	...	77.5	...	80.7	...	87.0	100.0
25 to 34 years	87.1	...	89.2	79.3	...	100.0	78.7	88.8	88.2	...	40.8	89.3
35 to 44 years	87.3	...	93.5	76.6	...	...	82.5	79.9	88.6	...	30.7	87.9
45 to 64 years	81.1	36.2	79.9	63.4	...	82.1	70.0	71.4	78.7	55.6	51.1	61.7
65 years and over	21.7	19.6	15.2	13.3	...	16.4	12.0	4.5	20.7	3.8	...	11.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.5	-	3.5	1.4	-	-	5.3	...	3.1	-	-	1.9
16 and 17 years	13.6	...	11.0	10.5	...	...	12.6	...	10.9	...	...	16.2
18 and 19 years	37.7	...	32.0	25.6	...	...	17.0	...	43.3	...	42.7	...
20 and 21 years	55.9	...	52.5	43.2	...	...	55.8	...	57.2	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	63.1	...	56.5	47.3	...	...	37.0	...	61.7	...	54.5	41.4
25 to 34 years	60.2	...	61.7	44.3	...	57.9	46.8	26.6	60.0	...	52.9	58.5
35 to 44 years	60.3	...	58.6	45.7	...	53.3	50.3	39.5	60.4	52.3	69.3	44.9
45 to 64 years	51.5	57.7	45.8	39.7	...	57.9	37.0	36.2	52.5	38.7	61.5	35.4
65 years and over	13.4	-	9.2	9.3	-	17.4	9.2	3.7	10.6	-	...	9.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	38 238	332	9 114	3 798	144	657	3 719	737	171 855	326	1 258	1 292
50 to 52 weeks	21 540	96	5 094	1 630	47	266	1 830	364	101 112	90	825	744
27 to 49 weeks	10 452	81	2 347	1 083	83	199	962	204	47 171	126	198	280
26 weeks or less	6 246	155	1 673	1 085	14	192	927	169	23 572	110	235	268
Female, 16 years old and over	30 848	241	7 183	2 902	51	433	2 501	390	146 454	246	763	744
50 to 52 weeks	12 890	106	2 840	915	21	174	802	101	61 944	87	293	238
27 to 49 weeks	9 557	36	2 221	887	13	102	771	114	48 809	79	268	161
26 weeks or less	8 401	99	2 122	1 100	17	157	928	175	35 701	80	202	345
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	30 462	204	7 308	2 577	90	453	2 396	328	142 081	214	550	567
Private wage or salary workers	19 339	146	4 744	1 932	71	281	1 799	219	99 624	179	402	332
Government workers	9 736	35	2 210	481	17	114	380	61	34 181	26	120	176
Local government workers	2 444	10	658	298	-	90	220	14	18 691	11	71	84
Self-employed workers	1 382	23	350	164	2	58	217	39	8 112	9	28	53
Unpaid family workers	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	9	164	-	-	6
Female employed	24 026	206	5 540	2 044	31	329	1 751	245	117 012	153	580	464
Private wage or salary workers	14 780	138	3 454	1 486	22	262	1 226	190	79 406	102	364	230
Government workers	8 578	62	1 933	532	6	67	465	49	34 170	39	208	217
Local government workers	3 188	33	797	342	6	56	348	26	21 573	31	133	166
Self-employed workers	596	6	136	20	3	46	46	6	3 205	7	8	17
Unpaid family workers	72	-	17	6	-	-	14	-	231	5	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	451	31	61	416	-	73	568	161	1 648	57	31	129
Wage or salary workers	306	31	33	365	-	49	498	136	634	57	23	95
Self-employed workers	145	-	24	51	-	24	70	16	1 007	7	8	28
Unpaid family workers	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	9	7	-	-	6
Female employed, in agriculture	156	-	38	43	-	6	103	16	273	5	-	11
Wage or salary workers	137	-	33	43	-	6	93	16	184	-	-	6
Self-employed workers	14	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	84	-	-	5
Unpaid family workers	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	17 419	119	4 149	1 656	128	176	1 536	311	88 163	138	1 287	554
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 607	18	265	251	45	7	191	20	7 498	29	607	29
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 759	13	518	155	12	4	138	7	10 824	20	36	32
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 608	36	364	360	22	12	211	82	8 802	29	243	65

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Monterey	Napa	Orange	Riverside	Sacramento	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara
Male, 16 years old and over	5 128	283	3 208	6 624	10 643	8 845	21 678	30 447	4 832	1 365	7 469	2 099
Labor force.....	3 807	44	2 649	4 352	7 218	5 925	17 931	22 529	2 648	240	5 617	1 560
Percent of total.....	74.2	15.5	82.6	65.7	67.8	67.0	82.7	74.0	54.8	17.6	75.2	74.3
Civilian labor force.....	1 511	44	1 949	3 583	6 051	4 240	9 479	21 764	2 602	216	5 562	886
Employed.....	1 415	39	1 822	3 273	5 259	3 795	8 558	19 279	2 602	175	5 165	779
Unemployed.....	96	5	127	310	792	445	921	2 485	340	41	397	107
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.4	...	6.5	8.7	13.1	10.5	9.7	11.4	13.1	19.0	7.1	12.1
Not in labor force.....	1 321	239	559	2 272	3 425	2 920	3 747	7 918	2 184	1 125	1 852	539
Inmate of institution.....	736	225	137	468	659	1 095	368	992	3 912	1 010	491	223
Enrolled in school.....	318	—	211	636	996	670	1 261	1 955	442	94	505	169
Other: Under 65 years.....	209	10	140	606	1 099	692	1 396	3 888	671	16	599	75
65 years and over.....	58	4	71	562	671	463	722	1 683	463	5	257	72
Female, 16 years old and over	2 682	183	2 872	6 494	10 509	8 193	17 218	33 087	4 934	344	7 973	1 733
Labor force.....	1 424	51	1 538	2 778	5 188	3 241	8 052	17 869	1 819	196	4 652	855
Percent of total.....	53.1	27.9	53.6	42.8	49.4	39.6	46.8	54.0	36.9	57.0	58.3	49.3
Civilian labor force.....	1 343	51	1 504	2 761	5 175	3 195	7 907	17 796	1 819	196	4 652	855
Employed.....	1 169	48	1 351	2 500	4 590	2 855	7 195	16 176	1 474	169	4 344	764
Unemployed.....	174	3	153	261	585	340	712	1 620	345	27	308	91
Percent of civilian labor force.....	13.0	...	10.2	9.5	11.3	10.6	9.0	9.1	19.0	13.8	6.6	10.6
Not in labor force.....	1 258	132	1 334	3 716	5 321	4 952	9 166	15 218	3 115	148	3 321	878
Inmate of institution.....	7	105	43	23	—	437	131	122	94	11	55	—
Enrolled in school.....	206	—	210	491	963	861	1 589	2 108	650	58	679	193
Other: Under 65 years.....	932	21	965	2 580	3 708	3 073	6 417	10 676	1 943	68	2 286	577
65 years and over.....	113	6	116	622	650	581	1 029	2 312	11	11	301	108
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 755	64	796	1 233	1 933	2 185	7 445	5 106	1 088	275	1 409	586
Not enrolled in school.....	1 242	47	501	473	619	1 164	5 495	2 612	400	77	589	357
Not high school graduate.....	405	29	152	164	186	472	2 319	1 138	165	71	224	89
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	76	29	41	102	157	289	270	667	149	66	157	79

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	2 682	183	2 872	6 494	10 509	8 193	17 218	33 087	4 934	344	7 973	1 733
With own children under 6 years.....	743	10	1 060	1 556	2 850	2 049	4 460	6 952	1 212	93	1 968	589
In labor force.....	327	—	567	613	1 384	775	1 855	3 587	402	71	1 105	304
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	655	8	521	1 288	2 534	1 795	3 850	6 388	930	87	1 985	315
In labor force.....	434	5	326	691	1 488	978	2 215	3 824	469	55	1 421	174
Married women, husband present	1 457	30	1 654	3 489	5 310	3 990	8 641	14 058	2 226	166	4 093	964
In labor force.....	777	13	901	1 527	2 819	1 832	4 243	7 752	958	114	2 500	482
With own children under 6 years.....	525	10	831	1 190	1 890	1 381	3 041	3 901	674	78	1 364	482
In labor force.....	233	—	427	495	974	520	1 225	2 084	271	56	776	261
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	451	8	390	874	1 700	1 170	2 558	3 630	567	52	1 380	197
In labor force.....	256	5	224	447	1 006	666	1 443	2 173	276	35	978	91

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:												
14 and 15 years.....	12.4	—	14.6	9.4	5.6	7.6	8.7	11.4	1.8	...	3.3	6.2
16 and 17 years.....	35.0	—	30.2	16.5	21.8	21.6	44.4	25.2	15.6	8.3	24.4	...
18 and 19 years.....	77.3	...	66.0	49.1	60.2	53.9	85.3	59.7	21.3	...	59.5	71.9
20 and 21 years.....	88.9	...	88.2	71.7	76.8	76.4	93.4	42.2	...	...	68.5	64.6
22 to 24 years.....	66.1	...	89.1	79.4	84.6	74.1	91.7	78.9	56.7	4.1	77.7	61.2
25 to 34 years.....	67.2	...	92.3	83.0	80.6	78.6	90.6	87.6	78.1	23.0	86.3	87.1
35 to 44 years.....	86.0	...	91.7	82.7	82.6	79.3	90.5	86.2	81.3	23.1	87.7	96.2
45 to 64 years.....	82.2	...	83.5	72.7	70.1	73.2	81.7	82.7	82.2	13.7	82.5	81.4
65 years and over.....	47.5	...	20.4	15.9	16.1	19.4	19.1	19.8	22.0	...	28.5	...
Female:												
14 and 15 years.....	5.1	—	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.9	6.3	4.4	1.9	...	2.1	—
16 and 17 years.....	22.7	...	19.7	16.6	14.8	8.4	17.2	18.5	13.3	...	28.1	8.7
18 and 19 years.....	53.3	...	53.1	32.4	36.7	41.8	39.9	50.7	17.0	...	45.9	42.6
20 and 21 years.....	62.7	...	58.3	37.4	62.0	43.1	55.2	62.6	27.8	...	68.3	58.5
22 to 24 years.....	54.6	...	78.7	51.5	52.5	41.6	61.8	65.6	39.8	...	58.6	50.2
25 to 34 years.....	51.5	...	53.8	54.5	58.9	43.3	54.6	64.1	50.6	...	63.0	59.1
35 to 44 years.....	66.6	...	66.7	57.4	59.7	47.9	51.7	59.5	53.5	61.5	73.0	65.3
45 to 64 years.....	57.0	...	46.5	44.4	50.7	47.3	48.3	56.7	39.5	...	58.2	41.7
65 years and over.....	18.9	...	6.7	11.5	12.7	11.8	12.7	13.1	10.6	...	21.3	30.2

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	4 058	59	2 840	4 957	7 791	6 640	18 583	23 702	3 223	596	6 096	1 753
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 293	21	1 713	2 839	4 786	3 748	10 782	13 123	1 632	166	3 743	1 083
27 to 49 weeks.....	921	26	734	1 263	1 616	1 710	4 323	6 923	748	109	1 371	404
26 weeks or less.....	844	12	393	855	1 389	1 182	3 478	3 656	843	321	982	266
Female, 16 years old and over	1 587	63	1 840	3 432	5 947	3 990	9 641	19 528	2 264	247	5 375	1 048
50 to 52 weeks.....	724	25	659	1 295	2 546	1 247	3 827	9 266	826	113	2 379	331
27 to 49 weeks.....	381	29	602	1 017	1 660	1 321	3 080	6 258	615	63	1 679	369
26 weeks or less.....	482	9	579	1 120	1 741	1 422	2 734	4 004	825	71	1 317	348

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	1 415	39	1 822	3 273	5 259	3 795	8 558	19 279	2 262	175	5 165	779
Private wage or salary workers.....	918	28	1 426	2 249	2 190	2 482	5 004	12 228	1 212	102	3 561	465
Government workers.....	402	11	301	847	2 758	1 097	3 115	6 166	960	68	1 391	286
Local government workers.....	88	—	95	328	560	391	1 043	2 517	304	26	567	68
Self-employed workers.....	95	—	92	173	305	212	425	880	90	5	208	28
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	3	4	6	4	14	5	—	—	5	—
Female employed	1 169	48	1 351	2 500	4 590	2 855	7 195	16 176	1 474	169	4 344	764
Private wage or salary workers.....	816	30	984	1 795	2 483	1 826	4 665	10 335	888	130	3 000	535
Government workers.....	332	18	338	647	2 060	976	2 327	5 372	544	39	1 226	212
Local government workers.....	108	4	150	316	725	416	1 008	2 043	280	17	631	69
Self-employed workers.....	15	—	29	53	47	38	161	451	33	—	83	12
Unpaid family workers.....	6	—	—	5	—	15	42	18	—	—	35	5
Male employed, in agriculture	136	—	35	292	181	263	188	285	130	8	48	24
Wage or salary workers.....	113	—	25	235	101	175	138	213	101	8	25	18
Self-employed workers.....	23	—	10	53	80	88	45	72	29	—	18	6
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	9	—	11	35	23	8	57	54	13	—	16	—
Wage or salary workers.....	9	—	11	35	23	8	52	50	13	—	11	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	5	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 502	59	1 286	2 357	4 404	3 112	6 684	11 749
---	-------	----	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	--------

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Tulare	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 343	310	224	231	5 138	583	554	1 031	1 928	343	809
Labor force	4 057	222	144	119	3 812	312	323	547	1 390	197	693
Percent of total	75.9	71.6	64.3	51.5	74.2	53.5	58.3	53.1	72.1	57.4	85.7
Civilian labor force	3 829	222	144	100	2 663	290	309	547	1 122	197	215
Employed	3 563	209	111	100	2 435	265	213	501	1 019	157	195
Unemployed	266	13	33	—	228	25	96	46	103	40	20
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.9	22.9	—	8.6	8.6	31.1	8.4	9.2	20.3	9.3
Not in labor force	1 286	88	80	112	1 326	271	231	484	538	146	116
Inmate of institution	195	25	4	6	362	89	41	58	101	—	5
Enrolled in school	625	13	6	13	357	54	32	130	153	75	43
Other: Under 65 years	346	38	50	37	384	89	107	114	215	43	55
65 years and over	120	12	20	36	223	39	51	182	69	28	13
Female, 16 years old and over	5 423	277	188	222	4 718	539	516	1 009	2 044	295	512
Labor force	3 048	144	61	71	2 252	225	204	435	929	126	239
Percent of total	56.2	52.0	32.4	32.0	47.7	41.7	39.5	43.1	45.5	42.7	46.7
Civilian labor force	3 044	144	61	71	2 208	225	204	435	929	126	237
Employed	2 739	123	52	60	1 958	213	161	378	843	114	177
Unemployed	305	21	9	11	250	12	43	57	86	12	60
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	14.6	—	—	11.3	5.3	21.1	13.1	9.3	9.5	25.3
Not in labor force	2 375	133	127	151	2 466	314	312	574	1 115	169	273
Inmate of institution	79	10	—	5	38	72	12	5	231	8	—
Enrolled in school	579	24	13	29	577	28	36	79	162	32	29
Other: Under 65 years	1 562	89	77	90	1 592	181	213	376	571	118	221
65 years and over	155	10	30	27	259	33	51	114	151	11	23
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 008	72	48	13	1 098	131	85	214	400	74	210
Not enrolled in school	306	53	15	—	528	71	24	61	189	23	142
Not high school graduate	80	24	3	—	140	14	14	24	79	8	27
Unemployed or not in labor force	48	24	3	—	95	14	10	19	50	—	13
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	5 423	277	188	222	4 718	539	516	1 009	2 044	295	512
With own children under 6 years	1 465	83	32	51	1 067	129	152	248	538	77	205
In labor force	868	24	—	22	466	49	83	139	285	37	96
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 134	35	50	26	1 216	74	93	164	363	51	112
In labor force	2 742	30	24	16	2 729	40	40	74	217	34	61
Married women, husband present	2 893	151	103	127	2 554	238	256	507	893	137	322
In labor force	1 801	79	30	37	1 286	105	132	213	463	64	160
With own children under 6 years	1 200	49	26	39	739	86	101	189	377	44	156
In labor force	708	16	—	15	337	34	35	106	167	27	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	846	18	12	6	848	57	50	106	247	39	84
In labor force	546	18	23	—	478	30	28	44	142	22	47
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	13.0	—	—	—	8.6	—	—	—	20.3	—	—
16 and 17 years	15.9	—	—	—	27.2	—	—	2.4	33.3	—	—
18 and 19 years	44.9	—	—	—	59.7	—	—	—	61.6	—	—
20 and 21 years	58.6	—	—	—	75.1	—	—	—	78.6	—	96.7
22 to 24 years	78.7	—	—	—	80.6	—	—	—	80.7	—	98.4
25 to 34 years	89.2	—	—	—	80.2	68.2	—	81.5	78.8	—	96.6
35 to 44 years	92.6	—	—	—	89.0	70.9	71.1	81.3	81.6	—	88.8
45 to 64 years	78.1	—	—	—	82.9	—	53.1	75.0	81.5	—	—
65 years and over	22.7	—	—	—	31.5	—	—	10.8	30.7	—	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.2	—	—	—	7.4	—	—	—	3.9	—	—
16 and 17 years	15.3	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	—	25.8	—	—
18 and 19 years	45.8	—	—	—	35.4	—	—	—	45.0	—	—
20 and 21 years	65.2	—	—	—	55.9	—	—	—	43.1	—	—
22 to 24 years	59.8	—	—	—	61.4	—	—	—	58.9	—	—
25 to 34 years	70.8	—	—	—	58.5	55.1	—	69.4	54.0	—	63.5
35 to 44 years	57.9	—	—	—	56.7	—	—	49.7	52.9	—	49.1
45 to 64 years	53.0	—	—	—	49.4	42.5	36.8	42.8	49.3	—	—
65 years and over	15.9	—	—	—	6.9	—	—	16.3	5.5	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	4 532	256	149	122	4 077	374	377	665	1 590	296	718
50 to 52 weeks	2 601	123	48	103	2 726	225	176	268	992	77	501
27 to 49 weeks	1 124	92	43	13	733	45	99	236	407	103	141
26 weeks or less	807	41	58	6	618	104	102	161	191	116	76
Female, 16 years old and over	3 626	14	98	100	2 587	310	254	477	1 154	175	318
50 to 52 weeks	1 354	74	31	14	1 049	113	62	220	383	49	87
27 to 49 weeks	1 267	35	20	57	772	60	107	99	364	27	86
26 weeks or less	1 005	85	47	29	766	137	85	158	407	99	145
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	3 563	209	111	100	2 435	265	213	501	1 019	157	195
Private wage or salary workers	2 695	187	50	90	1 086	185	163	373	662	78	124
Government workers	730	22	55	4	1 260	59	41	82	337	74	35
Local government workers	340	8	32	4	1 73	27	19	41	95	28	22
Self-employed workers	138	—	6	6	89	13	9	46	13	5	36
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—
Female employed	2 739	123	52	60	1 958	213	161	378	843	114	177
Private wage or salary workers	1 936	81	35	35	1 148	119	121	270	527	70	91
Government workers	729	38	11	25	783	79	35	99	299	40	86
Local government workers	357	16	11	19	252	14	11	47	129	16	18
Self-employed workers	64	4	—	—	27	12	—	9	17	4	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	64	12	18	—	21	12	33	110	34	20	61
Wage or salary workers	53	12	12	—	21	8	29	97	34	20	41
Self-employed workers	11	—	6	—	—	4	4	13	—	—	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	12	—	—	—	7	—	5	16	11	—	—
Wage or salary workers	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	16	11	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 105	137	58	75	1 964	182	179	264	685	117	315
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	127	5	16	9	176	38	34	23	55	25	6
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	280	12	—	—	192	12	12	25	38	—	18
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	181	22	13	16	149	29	63	38	103	30	25

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
Total employed, 16 years old and over	54 488	410	12 848	4 621	121	782	4 147	573	259 093	367	1 130	1 031
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5 335	49	1 491	449	13	24	366	65	29 108	11	175	114
Health workers.....	946	11	347	95	13	—	82	29	6 053	—	20	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 124	14	294	134	—	9	141	25	6 805	7	63	56
Technicians, except health.....	399	—	98	6	—	—	6	—	1 911	—	5	—
Other professional workers.....	2 866	24	752	214	—	15	137	11	14 339	—	87	30
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 573	18	459	133	—	33	85	8	8 681	9	26	18
Salaried.....	1 273	14	382	84	—	22	61	8	6 952	—	24	6
Self-employed.....	300	4	77	49	—	11	24	—	1 729	9	2	12
Sales workers.....	1 790	21	372	129	—	—	136	5	9 053	12	45	27
Retail trade.....	1 216	21	265	75	—	—	91	—	5 934	12	36	23
Clerical and kindred workers.....	11 641	42	2 505	641	3	87	369	45	54 685	32	278	158
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5 636	14	1 570	359	3	111	260	37	25 022	34	99	45
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1 486	—	342	123	—	47	81	—	6 555	24	15	22
Construction craftsmen.....	1 546	5	505	87	—	60	73	15	5 897	10	25	19
Operatives, except transport.....	6 810	29	1 682	426	22	32	365	31	42 318	45	66	92
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 419	9	679	44	—	11	21	—	21 243	—	12	16
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 547	6	355	132	16	8	105	20	10 683	21	13	42
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 844	14	648	250	6	13	239	11	10 392	24	41	34
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 593	24	558	158	7	56	175	29	11 558	23	27	62
Laborers, except farm.....	5 298	47	1 331	371	47	56	500	23	16 025	18	80	106
Construction laborers.....	1 088	19	410	108	7	26	200	—	2 687	14	21	27
Farmers and farm managers.....	84	—	23	44	—	5	28	10	209	—	—	23
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	327	26	50	379	—	37	551	120	359	52	14	99
Service workers, except private household ¹	10 759	118	2 185	953	26	254	811	146	50 164	86	201	229
Cleaning and food service workers.....	5 240	63	867	533	10	181	467	104	27 287	58	130	143
Health service workers.....	2 110	51	577	164	13	37	164	21	9 651	28	40	52
Personal service workers.....	1 075	4	282	92	3	7	70	17	5 053	—	12	23
Protective service workers.....	478	—	103	57	—	11	47	4	3 156	—	14	6
Private household workers.....	2 642	22	630	579	—	87	501	54	11 911	45	119	56

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
Female employed, 16 years old and over	24 026	206	5 540	2 044	31	329	1 751	245	117 012	153	580	464
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2 930	25	831	243	6	—	236	49	16 086	4	97	85
Health workers.....	688	11	244	78	6	—	51	—	4 476	—	—	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	851	14	230	103	—	—	118	20	5 516	—	51	56
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	495	—	122	45	—	5	21	—	2 442	—	15	13
Sales workers.....	892	6	197	53	—	—	71	—	3 896	—	27	13
Retail trade.....	785	6	160	37	—	—	67	—	3 081	—	27	13
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8 322	42	1 850	439	3	77	308	42	37 995	23	223	102
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 960	9	414	81	—	—	36	6	10 394	6	94	43
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	229	—	32	15	3	—	5	4	1 793	6	8	—
Operatives, except transport.....	2 067	9	432	130	—	—	82	15	17 207	16	18	38
Manufacturing.....	1 039	—	271	41	—	—	30	9	13 614	10	11	27
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 028	9	161	89	—	—	52	6	3 593	6	7	11
Transport equipment operatives.....	69	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	237	4	4	6
Laborers, except farm.....	301	5	47	12	3	—	26	—	1 067	—	—	24
Farm workers.....	124	—	28	43	—	6	98	9	184	—	—	11
Service workers, except private household ²	6 049	97	1 373	492	16	154	411	72	24 668	55	91	116
Cleaning and food service workers.....	2 344	49	373	220	6	113	138	47	10 001	44	42	44
Health service workers.....	1 935	44	547	147	7	30	159	15	8 358	11	32	52
Personal service workers.....	727	4	230	49	3	—	62	10	3 360	—	12	20
Private household workers.....	2 548	22	618	572	—	87	493	54	11 437	45	97	56

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$7 014	\$3 732	\$7 469	\$4 947	...	\$4 413	\$4 709	\$3 926	\$6 647	\$4 287	\$6 375	\$4 146
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	8 163	...	9 949	6 803	...	...	7 135	...	8 906	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 849	...	8 360	6 119	...	5 708	7 343	...	7 303	...	7 619	...
Operatives, including transport.....	7 259	...	7 341	5 701	...	6 231	5 398	...	6 589	...	...	4 762
Laborers, except farm.....	6 938	...	6 855	5 186	...	...	4 809	...	6 028	...	4 625	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 872	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1 833	...	...	2 279	...	...	3 250	2 963	3 000	...	...	2 324
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$4 008	\$3 310	\$3 784	\$2 040	...	\$2 000	\$2 178	\$2 717	\$4 041	\$2 652	\$4 000	\$2 573
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 855	...	4 604	2 652	...	...	3 023	...	4 683	...	4 811	2 727
Operatives, including transport.....	3 561	...	3 110	2 735	...	...	2 133	...	3 736	...	...	...

INDUSTRY

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
Total employed, 16 years old and over	54 488	410	12 848	4 621	121	782	4 147	573	259 093	367	1 130	1 031
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	632	31	109	459	17	79	671	177	1 968	62	31	140
Mining.....	48	5	46	—	—	—	80	—	289	—	—	—
Construction.....	3 071	22	937	213	7	54	352	15	9 976	24	57	50
Manufacturing.....	8 215	32	2 301	383	16	50	218	20	58 072	30	60	98
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	99	6	16	25	—	—	—	—	1 845	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	1 143	—	516	17	—	—	37	—	7 422	—	—	16
Machinery, including electrical.....	773	—	187	32	—	—	17	—	8 704	—	4	—
Transportation equipment.....	1 787	—	373	9	—	6	—	—	12 626	—	26	—
Other durable goods.....	1 238	9	357	35	—	17	22	—	8 580	—	5	6
Food and kindred products.....	1 210	17	152	103	—	12	40	8	2 716	26	—	41
Textiles and fabricated textile products.....	172	—	43	33	—	—	15	—	5 708	—	—	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	221	—	46	15	—	—	9	—	1 763	—	12	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries).....	1 572	—	611	114	16	15	78	9	8 708	4	13	13
Trucking service and warehousing.....	561	—	158	96	6	18	59	—	3 179	—	17	28
Other transportation.....	2 411	13	387	69	4	10	58	4	5 974	9	37	11
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	2 174	23	612	152	—	37	123	36	10 880	4	54	34
Wholesale trade.....	1 243	5	372	139	13	8	62	5	7 993	3	11	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	12	—	183	53	—	30	44	—	4 135	5	47	26
Eating and drinking places.....	1 030	—	124	126	—	28	101	35	5 619	7	27	24
Other retail trade.....	3 794	36	997	394	3	65	313	8	20 147	61	74	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 864	10	435	119	—	15	82	16	10 959	—	63	18
Business and repair services.....	2 045	9	334	180	—	29	141	6	13 574	8	46	13
Private households.....	2 219	22	561	325	—	95	481	54	10 523	41	119	64
Other personal services.....	3 101	—	531	375	13	51	224	19	11 943	4	28	43
Entertainment and recreation services.....	368	—	72	65	—	7	23	—	2 892	—	—	4
Hospitals.....	2 985	78	847	192	24	69	249	37	18 105	56	96	84
Educational and kindred services.....	4 242	41	1 228	422	—	45	383	69	19 939	28	188	138
Other professional and related services.....	4 910	45	1 050	394	5	246	46	41	17 839	11	102	71
Public administration.....	8 925	22	1 564	265	3	56	237	31	25 087	14	68	110

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately. ²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately. ³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Monterey	Napa	Orange	Riverside	Sacramento	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 584	87	3 173	5 773	9 849	6 650	15 753	35 455	3 736	344	9 509	1 543
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	227	26	486	717	1 275	822	1 627	3 365	398	24	1 030	239
Health workers	30	11	62	148	236	200	301	806	87	—	221	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	103	—	83	236	221	238	389	590	113	7	219	40
Technicians, except health	15	5	42	23	94	47	152	160	12	—	88	11
Other professional workers	79	10	299	310	724	337	785	1 809	186	17	502	165
Managers and administrators, except farm	68	—	108	198	290	243	447	1 243	79	17	303	30
Salaried	58	—	83	154	243	213	315	983	59	17	266	26
Self-employed	10	—	25	44	47	30	132	260	20	—	37	4
Sales workers	111	—	140	214	290	263	618	1 199	87	—	350	23
Retail trade	84	—	86	158	214	190	410	863	82	—	246	19
Clerical and kindred workers	315	25	541	627	2 325	904	2 887	8 834	552	53	1 857	259
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	186	6	331	592	1 029	677	1 751	2 839	269	17	849	97
Mechanics and repairmen	39	—	103	179	326	200	530	559	43	4	211	32
Construction craftsmen	52	—	63	133	242	178	528	782	80	13	233	33
Operatives, except transport	392	8	547	631	646	737	1 910	2 974	499	46	1 130	168
Durable goods manufacturing	19	—	266	304	81	343	916	561	134	34	531	91
Non-durable goods manufacturing	207	5	167	123	214	117	229	596	174	—	177	23
Nonmanufacturing industries	166	3	114	204	351	277	765	1 817	191	12	422	54
Transport equipment operatives	52	—	98	165	439	213	543	1 747	259	23	352	28
Laborers, except farm	143	5	213	571	741	683	1 139	2 941	443	16	620	134
Construction laborers	24	—	50	139	112	138	279	563	99	4	177	49
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	10	29	35	13	41	44	15	—	13	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	110	—	26	183	100	130	140	190	95	8	41	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	756	17	578	1 315	2 155	1 564	3 841	8 458	801	100	2 388	440
Cleaning and food service workers	474	17	340	832	1 051	841	2 187	4 245	384	73	1 119	270
Health service workers	138	—	88	224	500	363	661	1 778	187	17	728	47
Personal service workers	57	—	82	72	210	131	425	804	81	10	178	28
Protective service workers	31	—	4	32	108	80	157	475	67	—	71	16
Private household workers	218	—	95	531	524	401	809	1 621	239	40	576	119
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 169	48	1 351	2 500	4 590	2 855	7 195	16 176	1 474	169	4 344	764
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	124	21	223	343	684	449	934	1 848	215	7	536	97
Health workers	30	11	40	104	182	127	235	565	53	—	166	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	83	—	65	159	202	199	312	469	95	7	169	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	—	13	46	66	72	107	421	36	5	73	4
Sales workers	61	—	49	128	140	157	376	585	39	—	168	5
Retail trade	61	—	31	111	140	147	275	486	39	—	142	5
Clerical and kindred workers	211	19	347	447	1 637	622	2 052	6 143	366	19	1 272	193
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	72	4	97	149	455	188	517	1 212	66	10	301	77
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	—	48	58	77	41	88	160	20	—	18	—
Operatives, except transport	161	3	248	217	227	232	722	976	107	34	496	135
Manufacturing	83	—	231	141	84	139	461	402	57	30	358	104
Nonmanufacturing industries	78	3	17	76	143	93	261	574	50	4	138	31
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	6	13	6	10	14	12	—	7	—
Laborers, except farm	12	—	21	10	45	58	66	158	13	—	31	8
Farm workers	5	—	17	24	26	8	43	50	13	—	16	—
Service workers, except private household ²	351	5	295	708	1 151	826	2 011	4 273	418	64	1 192	206
Cleaning and food service workers	167	5	142	359	411	307	929	1 665	153	41	344	85
Health service workers	132	—	79	216	471	342	613	1 518	164	13	571	47
Personal service workers	36	—	51	40	128	105	295	466	39	10	110	16
Private household workers	202	—	90	513	524	384	786	1 548	235	40	535	116
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$6 072	...	\$6 620	\$5 843	\$6 416	\$5 988	\$6 361	\$6 635	\$6 140	\$3 849	\$7 228	\$5 468
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 488	...	8 813	8 526	8 900	7 385	8 242	8 228	8 500	...	8 582	8 000
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 389	...	8 547	6 233	7 446	7 290	7 222	7 436	6 349	...	8 566	6 711
Operatives, including transport	7 089	...	5 984	6 090	6 168	6 628	6 804	6 704	6 755	...	7 126	5 900
Laborers, except farm	4 933	...	5 593	5 336	6 446	5 250	5 968	6 764	5 708	...	6 781	5 900
Farmers and farm managers	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 891	...	—	3 554	—	2 000	1 913	876	3 104	...	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$2 668	...	\$3 335	\$2 684	\$3 734	\$2 552	\$3 233	\$4 538	\$3 092	\$3 294	\$4 372	\$2 386
Clerical and kindred workers	3 469	...	3 683	3 761	4 623	2 587	3 696	4 925	3 881	...	4 832	4 523
Operatives, including transport	3 000	...	2 903	3 038	2 931	3 645	3 579	4 413	2 462	...	4 521	2 667
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 584	87	3 173	5 773	9 849	6 650	15 753	35 455	3 736	344	9 509	1 543
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	145	—	46	336	204	278	245	372	143	8	70	24
Mining	17	—	4	49	—	—	6	27	9	—	10	24
Construction	64	—	130	343	379	434	822	1 575	176	12	494	77
Manufacturing	299	10	963	842	694	1 049	2 410	3 052	531	48	1 589	206
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	11	9	72	8	31	110	18	4	16	—
Metal industries	4	—	113	298	34	434	462	380	78	—	185	15
Machinery, including electrical	5	—	252	93	24	58	398	163	24	44	741	106
Transportation equipment	—	5	79	115	38	90	819	681	23	—	154	5
Other durable goods	19	—	167	127	75	215	273	286	106	—	204	21
Food and kindred products	126	5	37	5	217	35	63	340	189	—	88	20
Textiles and fabricated textile products	14	—	43	56	3	40	123	224	—	—	21	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	—	27	49	88	28	51	273	4	—	32	31
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	118	—	234	90	143	141	190	595	89	—	148	8
Trucking service and warehousing	10	6	14	33	50	21	54	306	75	16	87	—
Other transportation	17	—	7	36	178	141	262	2 843	87	13	451	8
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	82	5	116	220	436	224	761	1 819	120	33	315	46
Wholesale trade	32	—	50	69	109	79	184	1 049	88	8	138	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	—	90	77	153	130	292	224	30	—	137	40
Eating and drinking places	130	—	92	126	742	158	386	822	47	—	132	44
Other retail trade	134	—	295	418	742	565	1 230	2 684	280	20	627	106
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	—	131	114	227	166	546	2 247	46	7	350	32
Business and repair services	68	—	165	201	330	145	644	1 332	76	5	424	66
Private households	226	—	76	514	455	368	771	1 358	227	40	487	118
Other personal services	279	—	109	430	407	306	836	2 428	113	23	441	100
Entertainment and recreation services	16	—	72	56	93	51	199	299	14	—	85	14
Hospitals	146	6	172	332	800	599	1 088	3 444	257	31	1 370	51
Educational and kindred services	304	46	258	694	768	670	1 453	1 998	464	46	908	298
Other professional and related services	178	—	213	395	705	385	1 271	2 422	269	17	607	168
Public administration	303	14	180	488	2 946	881	2 293	4 952	684	17	787	112

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Tulare	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 302	332	163	160	4 393	478	374	879	1 862	271	372
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 316	32	21	19	514	60	36	71	229	80	61
Health workers	167	10	—	—	181	25	5	42	75	36	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	245	—	4	13	113	9	7	10	25	12	20
Technicians, except health	150	4	—	—	16	—	—	—	20	5	—
Other professional workers	754	18	17	6	204	26	24	19	109	27	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	226	4	—	—	116	27	—	13	54	28	—
Salaried	190	4	—	—	93	18	—	13	38	23	—
Self-employed	36	—	—	—	23	9	—	—	16	5	—
Sales workers	163	5	—	4	110	19	21	6	50	8	4
Retail trade	94	5	—	4	79	—	6	6	25	8	4
Clerical and kindred workers	1 101	37	13	4	812	73	41	71	351	19	72
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	630	33	5	18	526	61	44	64	134	11	2
Mechanics and repairmen	164	12	—	4	85	—	16	29	21	—	—
Construction craftsmen	157	12	5	—	188	39	9	12	55	11	—
Operatives, except transport	1 178	75	3	37	424	68	56	113	325	14	23
Durable goods manufacturing	820	25	3	37	140	20	18	48	102	—	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	124	25	—	—	76	14	36	34	107	5	2
Nonmanufacturing industries	234	25	—	—	208	34	2	31	116	9	14
Transport equipment operatives	232	14	11	7	186	23	7	75	74	12	6
Laborers, except farm	293	28	48	35	403	43	52	64	126	25	52
Construction laborers	73	6	3	—	66	14	12	9	62	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	13	2	—	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	47	12	12	—	34	8	29	105	40	20	41
Service workers, except private household ¹	951	77	34	31	959	63	67	176	399	14	64
Cleaning and food service workers	483	48	16	31	499	29	31	118	224	10	5
Health service workers	254	19	11	—	194	15	16	29	85	4	27
Personal service workers	84	10	—	—	72	8	20	24	25	—	14
Protective service workers	45	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	46	—	7
Private household workers	165	15	10	5	309	33	17	108	78	40	27
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 739	123	52	60	1 958	213	161	378	843	114	177
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	532	4	4	13	363	42	31	36	108	27	55
Health workers	135	4	—	—	165	13	5	29	34	16	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	202	—	4	13	103	9	7	4	25	5	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	4	—	—	39	12	—	9	13	17	—
Sales workers	66	5	—	4	33	11	—	6	13	—	4
Retail trade	53	5	—	4	29	—	—	6	13	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	769	33	13	4	537	53	35	59	274	14	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	247	5	7	—	208	17	5	7	100	6	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	50	—	—	—	13	—	5	4	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	584	24	—	—	142	23	23	42	156	8	—
Manufacturing	507	10	—	—	53	23	23	33	81	5	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	77	14	—	—	89	—	—	9	75	3	—
Transport equipment operatives	12	—	—	7	16	6	—	10	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	23	—	—	—	27	—	5	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	12	—	—	—	7	—	5	16	11	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	500	38	25	27	472	33	40	88	185	4	32
Cleaning and food service workers	183	16	7	27	183	17	9	48	87	—	5
Health service workers	223	12	11	—	160	11	16	29	70	4	27
Personal service workers	63	10	—	—	59	5	15	11	15	—	—
Private household workers	160	15	10	5	309	33	17	108	78	40	27
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$7 638	\$5 813	\$4 525	...	\$7 054	\$5 667	\$5 935	\$4 438	\$6 536	\$4 771	\$4 017
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 242	...	...	...	7 985	...	...	...	10 550	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 606	...	...	...	8 168	...	...	...	7 763	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 347	...	...	...	7 326	...	...	5 382	6 169	...	...
Laborers, except farm	7 081	...	...	...	7 088	...	...	...	6 409	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 722	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$4 768	\$2 741	...	...	\$3 626	\$2 823	\$2 893	\$1 952	\$3 402	\$1 766	\$2 056
Clerical and kindred workers	4 704	...	...	...	4 000	...	...	...	3 776	...	...
Operatives, including transport	4 905	...	...	...	3 909	...	...	...	2 616	...	...
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 302	332	163	160	4 393	478	374	879	1 862	271	372
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	76	12	18	—	28	12	38	126	45	20	61
Mining	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	25	—	—
Construction	271	18	8	—	112	66	12	34	139	17	11
Manufacturing	2 115	90	7	86	896	56	93	151	323	13	44
Furniture and lumber and wood products	18	9	7	86	—	6	—	37	14	—	9
Metal industries	298	10	—	—	64	—	9	8	39	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	1 081	19	—	—	28	3	—	19	90	—	—
Transportation equipment	302	—	—	—	482	—	—	18	23	—	—
Other durable goods	173	5	—	—	120	21	18	4	23	—	29
Food and kindred products	49	22	—	—	75	9	31	14	28	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	29	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	—	—	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	—	—	—	4	—	5	13	—	—	4
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	133	25	—	—	101	17	25	17	106	13	—
Trucking service and warehousing	38	—	—	—	24	—	—	45	18	—	—
Other transportation	92	—	—	7	83	6	8	18	9	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	196	9	27	4	100	28	22	19	76	4	16
Wholesale trade	180	5	—	—	94	22	5	19	98	17	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	86	4	—	—	28	8	—	—	22	—	11
Eating and drinking places	94	9	—	6	81	—	—	46	27	—	—
Other retail trade	390	34	6	8	344	21	20	25	75	14	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	151	—	10	—	98	23	21	9	62	6	5
Business and repair services	279	12	5	—	142	5	19	35	33	—	7
Private households	139	19	10	5	280	33	8	112	78	14	27
Other personal services	190	13	6	5	175	10	19	18	52	26	30
Entertainment and recreation services	64	18	12	8	38	—	—	4	12	11	5
Hospitals	481	30	15	—	494	51	20	84	224	31	42
Educational and kindred services	741	13	4	17	273	56	26	58	131	61	41
Other professional and related services	333	27	24	10	335	55	33	31	91	22	32
Public administration	386	19	11	4	765	26	30	45	322	15	19

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 128. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
All families	36 993	339	9 591	4 262	75	608	4 002	694	175 208	400	901	1 134
Less than \$1,000	1 664	12	454	271	2	49	263	19	8 322	19	51	52
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 915	20	487	382	—	35	266	74	8 334	36	31	68
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 635	51	721	479	10	61	498	79	11 935	66	90	156
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 476	61	670	656	3	54	626	91	12 640	61	41	118
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 391	31	514	405	5	101	482	100	12 251	68	86	84
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 425	19	588	345	10	58	360	90	12 824	31	31	110
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 517	29	572	294	4	53	339	95	13 486	11	72	152
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 908	26	547	277	3	63	270	40	13 625	47	43	105
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 648	43	598	312	6	13	203	39	12 140	27	64	73
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 149	24	709	159	22	23	184	22	10 838	11	50	59
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 177	4	1 134	339	—	64	266	18	18 568	6	138	50
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 382	10	1 224	181	—	17	147	11	19 192	8	85	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 186	9	1 179	145	3	6	79	16	18 132	9	98	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	473	—	185	17	7	11	15	—	2 534	—	18	—
\$50,000 or more	47	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	387	—	3	—
Median income	\$7 851	\$4 823	\$8 406	\$4 847	...	\$5 069	\$4 722	\$4 840	\$7 573	\$4 265	\$8 086	\$5 809
Mean income	\$8 620	\$5 691	\$8 963	\$5 840	...	\$6 116	\$5 623	\$5 251	\$8 495	\$4 930	\$8 968	\$6 139
Families with female head	10 488	98	2 507	1 263	9	146	1 154	108	50 912	87	178	269
Mean income	\$4 724	...	\$4 261	\$3 614	...	\$3 471	\$3 359	\$2 993	\$4 905	...	\$3 812	\$4 807
All families and unrelated individuals	57 276	629	12 781	6 333	183	920	5 947	1 012	261 385	668	1 395	1 843
Mean income	\$5 912	\$2 896	\$6 649	\$3 544	\$3 024	\$4 015	\$3 686	\$3 898	\$5 981	\$2 935	\$5 212	\$3 701
Mean income	\$6 868	\$3 862	\$7 643	\$4 729	\$4 754	\$4 846	\$4 643	\$4 565	\$6 987	\$3 889	\$6 940	\$4 725
All unrelated individuals	20 283	290	3 190	2 071	108	312	1 945	318	86 177	268	494	709
Mean income	\$2 724	\$1 446	\$2 443	\$1 745	\$900	\$2 114	\$2 012	\$2 000	\$3 046	\$1 984	\$2 847	\$2 145
Mean income	\$3 673	\$1 726	\$3 674	\$2 443	\$1 468	\$2 370	\$2 626	\$3 067	\$3 921	\$2 335	\$3 241	\$2 464
Female unrelated individuals	9 110	83	1 425	870	18	103	825	124	41 782	121	146	158
Mean income	\$2 788	...	\$2 525	\$2 045	...	\$1 813	\$1 978	\$2 152	\$3 049	\$1 866	\$3 122	\$2 113
Per capita income of persons	\$2 446	\$1 423	\$2 347	\$1 489	\$1 925	\$1 763	\$1 502	\$1 363	\$2 398	\$1 327	\$2 047	\$1 616

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
All families	36 993	339	9 591	4 262	75	608	4 002	694	175 208	400	901	1 134
With wage or salary income	31 647	269	8 212	3 292	70	520	3 131	500	148 973	286	821	935
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 623	\$5 024	\$8 901	\$5 622	...	\$5 661	\$5 344	\$5 287	\$8 459	\$4 423	\$9 026	\$5 590
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 136	12	488	188	3	46	209	42	11 346	18	63	52
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 987	...	\$7 484	\$4 663	...	...	\$5 129	...	\$5 851	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	163	5	54	42	—	5	60	19	331	12	—	38
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 737	...	...	...
With Social Security income	5 258	99	1 359	1 014	13	72	913	190	23 734	130	95	214
Mean Social Security income	\$1 507	...	\$1 457	\$1 498	...	...	\$1 423	\$1 464	\$1 472	\$1 611	\$1 423	\$1 374
With public assistance or public welfare income	8 805	122	2 517	1 547	18	168	1 326	257	38 595	197	114	376
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 744	\$1 845	\$1 777	\$2 036	...	\$1 758	\$1 871	\$1 761	\$1 813	\$1 821	\$1 404	\$1 977
With other income	6 963	93	1 725	556	12	82	628	120	28 751	41	154	127
Mean other income	\$1 646	...	\$1 491	\$1 437	...	...	\$1 153	\$1 052	\$1 950	...	\$1 193	\$2 311

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
Families	7 581	103	2 101	1 504	7	165	1 424	251	35 730	151	176	358
Percent of all families	20.5	30.4	21.9	35.3	...	27.1	35.6	36.2	20.4	37.8	19.5	31.6
Mean family income	\$2 093	\$2 507	\$2 123	\$2 399	...	\$2 079	\$2 452	\$2 664	\$2 108	\$2 354	\$1 947	\$2 385
Mean income deficit	\$1 636	\$1 129	\$1 603	\$1 658	...	\$1 766	\$1 610	\$1 488	\$1 729	\$1 630	\$1 547	\$1 467
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.9	60.2	50.4	53.1	...	53.9	46.5	62.9	49.5	62.3	24.4	43.0
Mean size of family	4.10	3.98	4.10	4.72	...	4.32	4.71	4.98	4.30	4.71	3.68	4.38
With related children under 18 years	6 337	79	1 751	1 154	7	155	1 178	198	30 408	120	150	281
Mean number of related children under 18 yr.	2 931	...	2 91	3 71	...	2 91	3 49	3 79	3 15	3 30	2 60	3 32
Families with female head	4 936	37	1 324	818	—	92	735	86	22 588	52	102	146
With related children under 18 years	4 629	37	1 273	753	—	92	664	86	21 298	52	98	137
Family heads	7 581	103	2 101	1 504	7	165	1 424	251	35 730	151	176	358
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 158	37	668	524	5	59	454	139	11 204	45	46	126
Percent in labor force	64.2	...	63.0	51.0	...	...	70.2	56.8	63.6	...	...	47.6
Unrelated individuals	6 586	169	1 046	1 011	75	141	728	67	25 947	121	120	210
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.3	64.0	34.8	50.7	72.1	45.9	42.0	28.8	30.9	45.1	35.8	44.5
Mean income	\$769	\$897	\$927	\$934	...	\$1 148	\$843	...	\$804	\$818	\$440	\$991
Mean income deficit	\$1 095	\$991	\$928	\$919	...	\$721	\$1 011	...	\$1 054	\$1 065	\$1 452	\$867
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.3	3.6	31.6	30.2	...	56.0	30.2	...	24.6	34.7	6.7	21.9
Persons	37 662	579	9 662	8 114	107	853	7 437	1 317	179 683	831	767	1 779
Percent of all persons	23.9	35.0	23.6	41.1	30.1	33.8	41.2	39.6	24.0	43.0	20.7	34.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.2	17.8	8.0	9.4	2.8	3.8	7.9	8.0	7.1	13.2	3.4	9.8
Percent 65 years and over	6.7	15.7	5.0	8.0	...	10.1	6.2	4.4	5.9	14.4	2.0	8.9
Percent receiving public assistance income	62.6	...	69.8	68.2	...	...	...	...	63.8	55.0	66.0	66.0
Related children under 18 years	18 474	241	5 133	4 437	33	433	3 950	787	95 294	380	358	921
Percent living with both parents	23.8	50.2	23.7	29.1	...	27.9	36.5	42.9	25.6	31.4	34.9	38.3
Households	11 247	184	2 703	2 104	18	249	1 865	267	52 488	192	217	471
Percent of all households	23.5	38.2	23.7	38.7	15.7	29.9	37.0	32.8	26.6	36.6	20.9	33.7
In owner occupied housing units	2 097	83	763	712	3	62	725	119	10 260	100	169	169
Mean value of unit	\$17 989	...	\$16 771	\$10 651	...	...	\$9 285	\$7 702	\$17 488	\$7 828	...	\$6 357
In renter occupied housing units	9 280	101	1 940	1 392	15	187	1 160	148	42 228	92	201	302
Mean gross rent	\$98	\$100	\$96	\$74	...	\$57	\$73	\$65	\$98	...	\$94	\$78
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.5	—	2.0	7.4	...	10.8	2.6	3.4	1.9	4.2	—	11.7

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Merced
Families	5 291	47	1 421	993	2	124	883	172	25 357	107	99	199
Percent of all families	14.3	13.9	14.8	23.3	...	20.4	22.1	24.8	14.5	26.8	11.0	17.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 194	...	\$1 204	\$1 213	...	\$1 224	\$1 242	\$841	\$1 256	\$1 104	...	\$1 185
Families with female head	3 566	17	915	572	—	72	510	53	16 942	39	65	89
Unrelated individuals	5 158	141	780	702	49	95	537	94	20 071	90	108	150
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.8	53.4	23.9	35.2	66.3	30.9	32.1	14.6	23.8	33.6	32.2	31.8
Mean income deficit	\$865	\$670	\$790	\$757	...	...	\$777	...	\$827	...	\$1 103	\$654
Persons	26 303	355	6 526	5 364	82	612	4 597	878	126 427	575	535	1 044
Percent of all persons	16.5	21.1	15.9	27.0	22.1	24.2	25.3	26.4	16.8	29.6	14.3	20.2
Related children under 18 years	12 746	126	3 546	2 837	8	337	2 503	524	67 066	279	253	552
Percent living with both parents	19.8	34.9	22.8	27.5	...	21.4	32.0	44.3	21.5	34.4	24.1	28.1

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

	Alameda	Butte	Contra Costa	Fresno	Humboldt	Imperial	Kern	Kings
--	---------	-------	--------------	--------	----------	----------	------	-------

Table 128. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	2 278	38	2 164	4 600	7 645	5 875	12 203	22 307	3 312	235	5 898	1 241
Less than \$1,000	110	4	68	247	363	352	706	1 292	232	5	195	39
\$1,000 to \$1,999	79	—	79	251	353	235	568	1 052	178	22	184	52
\$2,000 to \$2,999	132	—	122	400	580	502	735	1 587	426	2	331	67
\$3,000 to \$3,999	153	—	95	327	578	625	825	1 470	378	19	320	102
\$4,000 to \$4,999	165	—	153	431	605	517	825	1 441	255	21	240	102
\$5,000 to \$5,999	215	7	177	401	718	532	1 061	1 483	202	8	311	111
\$6,000 to \$6,999	283	—	226	464	571	571	1 002	1 477	214	41	412	171
\$7,000 to \$7,999	175	—	166	373	465	450	1 036	1 526	227	6	459	133
\$8,000 to \$8,999	224	—	164	289	608	470	948	1 364	223	15	486	56
\$9,000 to \$9,999	106	—	176	339	414	341	729	1 306	170	20	382	75
\$10,000 to \$11,999	292	11	231	440	745	527	1 338	2 206	332	54	675	159
\$12,000 to \$14,999	168	6	228	308	834	442	1 275	2 748	199	11	926	125
\$15,000 to \$24,999	165	10	264	295	735	322	1 018	2 684	226	11	897	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	—	10	29	61	25	119	330	45	—	75	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	6	9	13	18	21	5	—	5	—
Median income	\$7 011	—	\$7 976	\$6 524	\$7 104	\$6 391	\$7 366	\$7 676	\$5 926	\$6 988	\$9 029	\$6 863
Mean income	\$7 680	—	\$8 774	\$7 262	\$8 096	\$7 165	\$8 096	\$8 591	\$7 053	\$7 435	\$9 693	\$7 473
Families with female head	456	9	417	886	1 941	1 381	2 951	6 841	963	49	1 313	242
Mean income	\$3 614	—	\$4 490	\$3 887	\$4 712	\$3 984	\$4 253	\$4 996	\$4 022	—	\$5 517	\$3 869
All families and unrelated individuals	4 592	80	3 363	6 938	11 088	8 632	23 653	36 910	4 855	392	7 898	2 169
Mean income	\$3 950	—	\$6 065	\$4 771	\$5 545	\$4 795	\$4 176	\$5 775	\$3 866	\$4 808	\$7 673	\$4 740
Mean income	\$5 081	—	\$6 819	\$5 724	\$6 556	\$5 807	\$5 523	\$6 764	\$5 606	\$5 477	\$8 356	\$5 528
All unrelated individuals	2 314	42	1 199	2 338	3 443	2 757	11 450	14 603	1 543	157	2 000	928
Mean income	\$1 925	—	\$2 303	\$2 084	\$2 373	\$2 134	\$2 028	\$3 243	\$1 999	\$1 767	\$3 660	\$2 014
Mean income	\$2 522	—	\$3 290	\$2 699	\$3 244	\$2 913	\$2 780	\$3 972	\$2 500	\$2 545	\$4 414	\$2 928
Female unrelated individuals	300	25	314	993	1 273	882	2 377	6 220	630	60	1 015	281
Mean income	\$2 089	—	\$2 675	\$2 249	\$2 719	\$2 252	\$2 489	\$3 248	\$2 160	—	\$4 026	\$1 482
Per capita income of persons	\$1 936	\$1 151	\$2 258	\$1 912	\$2 015	\$1 774	\$2 113	\$2 585	\$1 756	\$1 284	\$2 547	\$2 003

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	2 278	38	2 164	4 600	7 645	5 875	12 203	22 307	3 312	235	5 898	1 241
With wage or salary income	2 112	34	2 010	3 971	6 611	4 992	10 802	18 840	2 660	228	5 428	1 141
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 134	—	\$8 443	\$6 952	\$7 874	\$6 974	\$7 789	\$8 786	\$7 199	\$6 968	\$9 500	\$7 365
With nonfarm self-employment income	122	—	128	226	359	273	598	1 231	184	11	310	53
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 219	—	\$5 989	\$6 448	\$4 898	\$7 292	\$6 525	\$4 853	\$3 353	—	\$4 324	—
With farm self-employment income	28	—	14	55	40	27	28	52	22	—	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	183	4	188	809	926	899	1 365	2 792	515	22	606	107
Mean Social Security income	\$1 274	—	\$1 370	\$1 595	\$1 446	\$1 406	\$1 406	\$1 526	\$1 360	—	\$1 436	\$1 575
With public assistance or public welfare income	260	—	275	849	1 970	1 346	2 142	4 988	1 130	33	1 016	138
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 542	—	\$1 385	\$1 728	\$1 806	\$1 878	\$1 658	\$1 749	\$1 740	—	\$1 518	\$2 009
With other income	594	16	409	878	1 627	952	2 650	3 880	594	47	1 004	281
Mean other income	\$2 082	—	\$1 367	\$1 637	\$1 703	\$1 569	\$1 821	\$1 831	\$1 492	—	\$1 834	\$1 137

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	429	4	317	992	1 796	1 441	2 482	4 530	1 015	62	835	217
Percent of all families	18.8	—	14.6	21.6	23.5	24.5	20.3	20.3	30.6	26.4	14.2	17.5
Mean family income	\$2 179	—	\$2 101	\$2 040	\$2 330	\$2 274	\$2 047	\$1 874	\$2 174	—	\$2 086	\$2 348
Mean income deficit	\$1 976	—	\$1 740	\$1 635	\$1 665	\$1 806	\$1 886	\$1 836	\$1 688	—	\$1 798	\$1 488
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.6	—	40.4	37.6	50.3	43.4	36.4	51.9	54.9	—	46.3	18.0
Mean size of family	4.79	—	4.25	4.04	4.58	4.63	4.37	4.11	4.44	—	4.39	4.17
With related children under 18 years	398	—	275	737	1 511	1 282	2 225	3 861	832	57	716	195
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.47	—	3.05	2.99	3.37	3.09	3.09	2.98	3.36	—	3.27	2.79
Families with female head	246	—	187	449	989	796	1 493	3 045	597	26	524	110
With related children under 18 years	246	—	177	409	958	779	1 445	2 901	566	26	507	103
Family heads	429	4	317	992	1 796	1 441	2 482	4 530	1 015	62	835	217
Civilian male heads under 65 years	107	4	91	371	630	463	755	1 278	339	36	242	65
Percent in labor force	60.7	—	61.2	59.0	68.9	62.8	60.4	59.9	—	—	65.7	—
Unrelated individuals	247	4	231	828	1 182	771	1 831	4 474	636	47	484	267
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.1	—	31.6	42.2	38.1	40.4	37.6	31.9	42.6	40.9	24.2	48.5
Mean family income	\$848	—	\$658	\$731	\$878	\$791	\$788	\$811	—	—	\$618	\$954
Mean income deficit	\$1 031	—	\$1 219	\$1 124	\$1 014	\$1 211	\$1 080	\$1 086	\$1 051	—	\$1 255	\$916
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.4	—	15.6	19.3	17.3	17.3	19.6	27.8	34.7	—	20.5	16.9
Persons	2 300	12	1 578	4 833	9 415	7 439	12 688	23 109	5 145	378	4 150	1 171
Percent of all persons	23.8	9.2	16.8	24.2	26.7	28.3	23.4	23.4	34.4	32.9	16.6	21.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.3	—	6.6	12.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.4	6.9	4.8	5.6	9.6
Percent 65 years and over	3.0	—	5.1	9.9	4.8	4.2	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.9	4.3	7.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	80.3	63.8	76.6	66.7	55.9	61.5	—	—	58.9	—
Related children under 18 years	1 405	3	838	2 236	5 139	4 291	7 150	11 837	2 805	200	2 382	587
Percent living with both parents	28.9	—	37.5	38.7	33.5	28.4	28.4	20.8	26.1	45.0	16.5	37.0
Households	542	4	395	1 374	2 499	1 448	3 612	7 196	1 333	84	1 083	372
Percent of all households	20.9	—	15.3	24.2	25.8	25.5	23.5	23.5	31.9	31.6	16.6	24.0
In owner occupied housing units	166	4	111	520	768	708	847	1 567	417	21	359	37
Mean value of unit	\$18 399	—	\$21 644	\$13 136	\$13 391	\$11 673	\$16 249	\$23 148	\$11 059	—	\$19 474	\$11 474
In renter occupied housing units	376	—	284	854	1 731	1 040	2 765	6 429	916	73	724	335
Mean gross rent	\$96	—	\$131	\$95	\$97	\$91	\$94	\$100	\$78	—	\$145	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	—	—	5.1	2.4	0.9	4.5	8.2	3.3	—	1.3	3.8

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	301	4	193	677	1 180	1 033	1 742	3 310	766	38	592	123
Percent of all families	13.2	—	8.9	14.7	15.4	17.6	14.3	14.8	23.1	16.2	10.0	9.9
Mean family income	\$1 512	—	\$1 536	\$1 246	\$1 249	\$1 288	\$1 504	\$1 381	\$1 112	—	\$1 318	\$1 320
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	188	—	128	346	688	605	1 110	2 246	468	21	392	80
Unrelated individuals	179	4	192	673	861	538	1 403	3 332	484	21	409	189
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.5	—	26.2	34.3	27.7	32.4	28.8	23.7	32.4	18.3	20.5	36.1
Mean income deficit	\$886	—	\$946	\$827	\$803	\$866	\$866	\$909	\$844	—	\$978	\$682
Persons	1 584	15	1 022	3 422	6 095	5 234	8 995	16 737	3 893	216	3 011	749
Percent of all persons	16.4	9.3	10.7	16.9	17.3	19.8	16.4	17.6	25.8	18.1	11.9	13.4
Related children under 18 years	968	3	525	1 574	3 314	3 029	4 939	8 473	2 184	124	1 695	363
Percent living with both parents	19.8	—	31.0	32.4	25.4	21.1	22.6	21.5	22.1	42.7	13.2	27.3

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	580	8	495	1 407	2 301	2 114	3 380	5 697	1 276	70	1 194	301
Percent of all families	25.5	—	22.9	30.6	30.1	36.0	30.0	25.5	38.5	29.8	20.2	24.3
Mean family income	\$2 385	—	\$1 932	\$1 948	\$2 2							

Table 128. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Tulare	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	3 782	194	162	158	3 585	356	383	695	1 233	185	458
Less than \$1,000	87	4	10	16	142	26	22	7	30	34	24
\$1,000 to \$1,999	74	4	20	22	118	19	31	51	47	23	25
\$2,000 to \$2,999	164	3	2	10	212	55	33	88	77	10	25
\$3,000 to \$3,999	145	33	32	6	236	19	33	88	88	23	49
\$4,000 to \$4,999	163	22	—	14	253	24	45	127	86	5	69
\$5,000 to \$5,999	193	6	27	—	279	44	39	66	66	12	74
\$6,000 to \$6,999	262	12	11	9	350	20	47	67	126	11	58
\$7,000 to \$7,999	176	30	15	18	266	23	28	47	99	19	24
\$8,000 to \$8,999	249	20	16	—	249	25	21	25	137	—	24
\$9,000 to \$9,999	215	12	8	4	227	25	13	28	76	11	31
\$10,000 to \$11,999	492	16	21	26	372	13	21	41	120	4	20
\$12,000 to \$14,999	752	15	—	33	449	35	32	50	123	1	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	757	20	—	—	397	28	20	7	115	22	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56	—	—	—	35	—	4	3	27	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 675	\$7 533	\$5 430	\$7 111	\$7 761	\$5 795	\$5 833	\$4 894	\$7 813	\$4 227	\$5 500
Mean income	\$10 724	\$8 038	\$5 396	\$6 906	\$8 586	\$6 812	\$6 704	\$5 834	\$8 628	\$6 534	\$6 583
Families with female head	619	29	34	24	763	79	114	159	293	50	84
Mean income	\$5 866	—	—	—	\$4 825	—	—	\$3 439	\$4 931	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	5 876	292	231	234	4 891	603	572	1 057	2 001	434	817
Median income	\$7 590	\$6 043	\$3 583	\$4 357	\$6 893	\$3 567	\$4 863	\$3 928	\$5 843	\$3 117	\$4 048
Mean income	\$8 210	\$6 697	\$4 385	\$5 397	\$7 205	\$4 918	\$5 753	\$4 692	\$6 659	\$4 558	\$4 936
All unrelated individuals	2 094	98	69	76	1 296	247	189	362	249	249	359
Median income	\$2 466	—	—	—	\$2 547	\$1 670	\$2 119	\$1 827	\$2 505	\$2 656	\$2 376
Mean income	\$3 670	—	—	—	\$3 386	\$2 188	\$3 827	\$2 499	\$3 497	\$3 091	\$2 834
Female unrelated individuals	879	25	13	14	354	111	47	191	255	66	35
Mean income	\$2 740	—	—	—	\$2 520	\$2 070	—	\$2 461	\$2 664	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 691	\$2 207	\$1 574	\$1 825	\$2 111	\$1 527	\$1 767	\$1 534	\$2 131	\$2 020	\$1 874
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	3 782	194	162	158	3 585	356	383	695	1 233	185	458
With wage or salary income	3 530	185	133	122	3 291	305	307	571	1 105	147	423
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 395	\$7 861	\$4 937	\$8 233	\$8 361	\$6 820	\$6 402	\$5 011	\$8 743	\$7 008	\$6 119
With nonfarm self-employment income	240	—	—	—	134	15	9	56	43	13	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 746	—	—	—	\$4 732	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	5	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	382	27	57	50	445	66	58	168	129	14	34
Mean Social Security income	\$1 330	—	—	—	\$1 319	—	—	\$1 604	\$1 232	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	594	36	71	25	637	66	148	266	190	34	71
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 857	—	—	—	\$1 547	—	\$2 180	\$1 828	\$1 550	—	—
With other income	779	30	26	—	763	60	92	135	268	15	84
Mean other income	\$1 413	—	—	—	\$1 370	—	—	\$1 231	\$1 510	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	386	28	45	43	569	130	127	187	200	76	101
Percent of all families	10.2	14.4	27.8	27.2	15.9	36.5	33.2	26.9	16.2	41.1	22.1
Mean family income	\$2 175	—	—	—	\$2 123	\$2 436	\$2 530	\$2 760	\$2 352	—	\$2 246
Mean income deficit	\$1 900	—	—	—	\$1 823	\$1 511	\$1 603	\$1 328	\$1 708	—	\$1 573
Percent receiving public assistance income	50.5	—	—	—	39.2	26.2	46.5	62.0	36.0	—	55.4
Mean size of family	4.82	—	—	—	4.57	4.40	4.61	4.84	4.71	—	4.70
With related children under 18 years	325	28	32	16	505	114	95	164	182	50	82
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.61	—	—	—	3.15	3.01	—	3.30	3.52	—	—
Families with female head	203	13	28	16	335	50	61	94	125	40	55
With related children under 18 years	187	13	28	11	306	50	56	89	122	30	50
Family heads	386	28	45	43	569	130	127	187	200	76	101
Civilian male heads under 65 years	152	15	14	5	171	61	55	93	63	25	40
Percent in labor force	54.6	—	—	—	67.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	614	36	43	53	286	128	72	169	226	88	54
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.2	—	—	—	36.3	54.5	38.1	46.7	37.5	36.1	37.8
Mean income	\$667	—	—	—	\$948	\$527	—	\$1 157	\$944	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 232	—	—	—	\$940	\$1 323	—	\$667	\$962	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.1	—	—	—	25.2	18.8	—	37.9	22.6	—	—
Persons	2 475	150	188	195	2 886	700	658	1 075	1 168	341	529
Percent of all persons	14.5	16.9	29.3	29.7	18.5	42.4	37.3	34.0	19.7	34.9	27.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.2	3.3	12.2	24.6	4.0	7.9	3.5	6.0	6.0	2.3	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	3.1	—	16.0	26.7	2.5	5.3	5.3	6.4	4.2	6.7	6.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	1 288	63	85	59	1 746	324	338	501	658	132	307
Percent living with both parents	34.4	—	—	—	40.3	41.4	45.0	50.7	22.6	39.4	36.2
Households	639	45	62	54	734	183	150	253	276	84	116
Percent of all households	13.5	18.4	31.8	29.8	18.2	39.6	31.6	29.6	17.9	27.7	23.4
In owner occupied housing units	157	—	11	32	160	51	50	96	64	33	18
Mean value of unit	\$20 247	—	—	—	\$18 219	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	482	45	51	22	574	132	100	157	212	51	98
Mean gross rent	\$129	—	—	—	\$98	\$123	\$82	\$64	\$104	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.4	—	—	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	11.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	268	4	30	38	370	62	92	107	125	67	55
Percent of all families	7.1	2.1	18.5	24.1	10.3	17.4	24.0	15.4	10.1	36.2	12.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 439	—	—	—	\$1 527	—	—	\$909	\$1 355	—	—
Families with female head	145	4	13	11	243	25	49	50	75	37	28
Unrelated individuals	528	26	32	46	186	114	61	103	158	49	46
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.2	—	—	—	23.6	48.5	32.3	28.5	26.2	20.1	32.2
Mean income deficit	\$905	—	—	—	\$849	\$986	—	\$476	\$778	—	—
Persons	1 850	41	105	174	2 040	369	401	560	764	262	315
Percent of all persons	10.5	4.6	16.4	26.1	12.9	22.2	22.7	17.7	12.8	26.1	16.3
Related children under 18 years	868	11	31	59	1 257	154	182	255	398	106	183
Percent living with both parents	36.5	—	—	—	32.1	33.1	26.9	54.1	22.6	33.0	46.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	571	53	54	58	854	152	150	284	276	87	167
Percent of all families	15.1	27.3	33.3	36.7	23.8	42.7	39.2	40.9	22.4	47.0	36.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 152	—	—	—	\$2 038	\$2 230	\$2 362	\$1 708	\$2 110	—	\$1 711
Families with female head	274	29	34	16	426	53	61	118	139	44	61
Unrelated individuals	747	52	55	58	339	156	104	247	295	106	65
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.8	—	—	—	43.1	66.4	55.0	68.2	48.9	43.4	45.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 453	—	—	—	\$1 217	\$1 524	\$1 125	\$839	\$1 154	\$1 093	—
Persons	3 550	281	223	263	4 302	813	775	1 588	1 628	457	852
Percent of all persons	20.2	31.3	34.8	39.5	27.3	48.8	44.0	50.1	27.2	45.6	44.0
Related children under 18 years	1 745	138	100	97	2 486	380	398	791	861	188	482
Percent living with both parents	40.6	24.6	—	—	48.6	45.5	53.3	58.5	36.0	52.1	59.3

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

AGE

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Total, all ages	135 029	896	5 164	768	2 133	51 903	672	1 933	104 177	1 859	4 019
Under 5 years	14 094	34	531	72	241	5 639	76	198	13 023	208	359
5 to 9 years	15 985	70	588	29	290	7 046	77	323	15 539	225	512
10 to 14 years	14 669	112	683	75	323	6 406	97	210	14 785	244	485
15 to 19 years	13 020	190	519	118	200	5 479	56	178	12 074	239	546
20 to 24 years	12 491	95	461	49	231	3 662	30	145	8 624	143	370
25 to 29 years	10 160	21	461	68	139	3 955	23	90	6 979	89	243
30 to 34 years	8 877	37	256	5	106	3 508	93	180	5 935	107	239
35 to 39 years	8 140	38	284	57	143	3 337	54	110	5 467	117	260
40 to 44 years	8 511	34	269	43	51	3 043	19	113	5 416	148	244
45 to 49 years	7 881	29	208	30	152	2 641	13	35	4 428	71	322
50 to 54 years	5 543	82	147	23	72	2 115	38	67	3 075	44	152
55 to 59 years	4 551	47	224	60	115	1 616	37	105	2 804	87	102
60 to 64 years	3 603	59	137	17	20	1 238	7	69	2 130	46	42
65 to 69 years	2 913	12	111	52	16	828	6	42	1 672	44	47
70 to 74 years	1 987	6	72	36	14	617	9	36	995	24	73
75 years and over	2 604	30	213	34	20	773	37	32	1 231	23	23
Under 18 years	52 941	297	2 126	288	985	22 624	281	859	51 104	867	1 718
21 years and over	74 701	436	2 749	474	1 050	26 554	351	1 012	46 904	909	1 996
65 years and over	7 504	48	396	122	50	2 218	52	110	3 898	91	143
Median age	23.9	22.2	22.8	28.0	20.3	21.9	25.0	22.0	18.6	20.5	21.5

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Male, all ages	67 948	504	2 625	382	1 035	26 083	306	938	52 150	918	2 038
Under 5 years	7 096	17	277	4	97	2 813	32	121	6 749	82	201
5 to 9 years	8 317	28	287	5	130	3 716	34	143	7 703	127	291
10 to 14 years	7 486	50	283	33	180	3 302	30	115	7 608	146	210
15 to 19 years	6 466	144	277	92	73	2 764	19	69	6 089	85	285
20 to 24 years	6 177	84	268	23	96	1 725	15	79	3 821	69	181
25 to 29 years	5 116	6	208	49	110	1 921	13	35	3 447	41	113
30 to 34 years	4 558	12	136	5	59	1 736	34	76	2 833	51	102
35 to 39 years	4 096	25	157	19	68	1 697	33	55	2 527	56	112
40 to 44 years	4 089	16	156	19	37	1 523	14	62	2 704	76	149
45 to 49 years	4 129	12	93	22	55	1 373	—	13	2 369	40	174
50 to 54 years	2 892	35	73	—	38	1 045	22	41	1 485	26	91
55 to 59 years	2 240	32	75	27	61	710	24	43	1 446	21	54
60 to 64 years	1 828	35	91	17	20	625	—	40	1 213	41	21
65 to 69 years	1 404	—	75	37	11	443	6	16	914	28	19
70 to 74 years	—	—	50	15	—	342	—	23	595	6	35
75 years and over	1 140	8	109	15	—	348	30	7	647	23	—
Under 18 years	27 185	145	1 022	128	436	11 614	109	435	26 157	415	889
21 years and over	37 357	1 423	1 423	248	532	13 087	191	484	23 254	465	985
65 years and over	3 458	8	234	67	11	1 133	36	46	2 156	57	54
Median age	23.7	20.8	23.3	28.5	22.0	21.3	31.5	21.3	18.3	21.4	20.9

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Female, all ages	67 081	392	2 539	386	1 098	25 820	366	995	52 027	941	1 981
Under 5 years	6 998	17	254	68	144	2 826	44	77	6 274	126	158
5 to 9 years	7 668	42	301	24	160	3 330	43	180	7 836	98	221
10 to 14 years	7 183	62	390	42	143	3 104	67	95	7 177	98	275
15 to 19 years	6 554	46	242	26	127	2 715	37	109	5 985	154	261
20 to 24 years	6 314	11	193	26	135	1 937	15	66	4 803	74	189
25 to 29 years	5 044	15	253	19	29	2 034	10	55	3 532	48	130
30 to 34 years	4 319	25	120	47	47	1 772	59	104	3 102	56	137
35 to 39 years	4 044	13	127	38	75	1 640	21	55	2 940	61	148
40 to 44 years	4 422	13	113	24	14	1 520	21	51	2 712	72	95
45 to 49 years	3 752	17	115	8	97	1 268	13	22	2 059	31	148
50 to 54 years	2 651	47	74	23	34	1 070	16	26	1 590	18	61
55 to 59 years	2 311	15	149	33	54	906	13	62	1 358	66	48
60 to 64 years	1 775	24	46	—	—	613	7	29	917	5	21
65 to 69 years	1 509	12	36	15	5	385	—	26	758	16	28
70 to 74 years	1 073	6	22	21	14	275	9	13	400	18	38
75 years and over	1 464	22	104	19	20	425	7	25	584	—	23
Under 18 years	25 756	152	1 104	160	549	11 010	172	424	24 947	452	829
21 years and over	37 344	225	1 326	226	518	13 467	160	528	23 650	444	1 011
65 years and over	4 046	40	162	35	39	1 085	16	64	1 742	34	89
Median age	24.1	30.6	22.1	26.8	19.0	22.4	18.9	22.8	18.9	19.8	22.0

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Total population	135 029	896	5 164	768	2 133	51 903	672	1 933	104 177	1 859	4 019
In households	132 728	740	5 058	702	2 114	51 473	663	1 910	103 346	1 851	3 920
Head of household	38 187	239	1 445	237	509	13 773	181	563	23 587	453	987
Family head	32 634	183	1 181	189	411	12 302	164	495	21 022	429	873
Male	29 390	156	1 081	183	361	11 167	159	434	18 097	402	852
Female	3 244	27	100	6	50	1 135	5	61	2 925	27	21
Primary individual	5 553	27	264	48	98	1 471	17	68	2 565	24	114
Male	2 903	21	145	14	56	683	17	23	1 483	19	48
Female	2 650	6	119	34	42	788	—	45	1 082	5	66
Wife of head	28 019	150	1 034	173	344	10 716	167	407	16 806	390	788
Other relative of head	64 512	340	2 384	292	1 197	26 481	302	901	61 643	987	2 055
Not related to head	2 010	11	193	—	64	503	13	39	1 310	21	90
In group quarters	2 301	156	106	66	19	430	9	23	831	8	99
Inmate of institution	890	141	20	66	8	122	9	17	318	—	27
Other	1 411	15	86	—	11	308	—	6	513	8	72

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Total families	32 634	183	1 181	189	411	12 302	164	495	21 022	429	873
With own children under 18 years	20 712	105	710	107	284	8 597	107	311	15 520	258	632
With own children under 6 years	11 095	22	401	42	163	4 361	49	174	8 956	149	277
Husband-wife families	28 302	149	1 050	177	346	10 886	159	434	17 013	380	799
With own children under 18 years	18 034	84	614	101	247	7 617	102	269	12 818	225	591
With own children under 6 years	9 911	22	352	42	139	3 951	49	152	7 609	126	269
Families with female head	3 244	27	100	6	50	1 135	5	61	2 925	27	21
With own children under 18 years	2 243	14	81	6	37	905	5	42	2 202	27	21
With own children under 6 years	998	—	42	—	24	410	—	22	1 130	23	—

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

AGE

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total, all ages	34 260	1 137	55 310	16 336	878	1 302	1 289 311	9 955	12 021	2 564	23 951
Under 5 years	4 279	172	6 603	1 836	95	120	163 451	1 307	1 212	244	2 647
5 to 9 years	5 120	182	8 322	2 383	110	91	163 088	1 470	1 350	319	3 184
10 to 14 years	5 227	129	7 744	2 327	66	110	147 453	1 427	1 280	320	3 166
15 to 19 years	4 212	53	6 197	1 915	86	134	124 128	1 092	869	162	2 952
20 to 24 years	2 057	64	4 460	1 086	62	110	111 518	688	955	190	1 987
25 to 29 years	1 836	152	3 544	993	45	120	104 412	638	964	237	1 508
30 to 34 years	1 934	47	3 265	1 025	39	83	91 373	541	1 161	210	1 253
35 to 39 years	1 997	67	2 910	902	38	159	82 147	637	947	156	1 427
40 to 44 years	1 873	76	2 975	916	98	147	78 879	409	993	160	1 404
45 to 49 years	1 655	39	2 494	775	64	112	62 882	439	570	152	1 344
50 to 54 years	1 031	28	1 685	468	38	24	44 177	281	485	119	784
55 to 59 years	804	36	1 520	464	39	24	35 411	203	314	67	791
60 to 64 years	821	18	1 246	361	14	32	27 783	275	295	98	489
65 to 69 years	637	24	1 097	287	19	21	22 426	249	262	31	449
70 to 74 years	416	21	604	246	34	9	13 688	130	163	29	214
75 years and over	361	29	644	352	31	6	16 495	169	201	70	352
Under 18 years	17 520	522	26 685	7 734	348	420	552 367	4 850	4 412	995	10 815
21 years and over	14 967	601	25 636	7 643	502	834	669 060	4 489	7 088	1 483	11 621
65 years and over	1 414	74	2 345	885	84	36	52 609	548	626	130	1 015
Median age	18.0	22.5	19.0	19.2	27.2	28.6	22.1	18.5	26.8	26.0	20.1

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total, all ages	16 732	529	28 337	8 616	447	790	632 164	4 887	6 270	1 314	12 353
Under 5 years	2 082	80	3 412	1 089	59	32	83 251	687	613	96	1 437
5 to 9 years	2 536	63	4 474	1 284	47	60	82 820	701	788	153	1 666
10 to 14 years	2 702	48	3 824	1 218	42	64	73 672	706	610	164	1 685
15 to 19 years	2 112	40	3 007	1 056	48	81	60 782	532	442	85	1 557
20 to 24 years	820	28	2 246	603	13	53	49 471	325	476	108	1 012
25 to 29 years	775	52	1 626	446	26	99	51 279	293	500	111	640
30 to 34 years	917	26	1 621	484	18	66	45 037	245	604	119	601
35 to 39 years	928	43	1 445	442	20	81	40 824	316	578	87	716
40 to 44 years	849	53	1 540	518	48	115	39 748	181	577	72	651
45 to 49 years	803	19	1 378	351	35	70	31 402	233	304	85	709
50 to 54 years	521	7	871	234	9	24	21 010	110	252	73	408
55 to 59 years	396	8	829	231	24	—	16 673	137	147	32	405
60 to 64 years	483	12	786	206	14	32	13 132	134	152	65	323
65 to 69 years	349	13	639	145	5	7	10 115	119	135	21	236
70 to 74 years	260	16	308	113	15	—	6 114	79	66	15	135
75 years and over	199	21	371	196	24	6	6 834	89	26	28	172
Under 18 years	8 794	217	13 700	4 271	187	218	279 351	2 447	2 318	485	5 759
21 years and over	7 068	298	13 193	3 838	238	546	322 186	2 164	3 692	789	5 886
65 years and over	808	50	1 318	454	44	13	23 063	287	227	64	543
Median age	17.5	25.5	19.1	18.4	27.8	30.5	21.6	18.3	27.1	27.3	19.5

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total, all ages	17 528	608	26 973	7 720	431	512	657 147	5 068	5 751	1 250	11 598
Under 5 years	2 197	92	3 191	747	36	88	80 200	620	599	148	1 210
5 to 9 years	2 584	119	3 848	1 099	63	31	80 268	769	562	166	1 518
10 to 14 years	2 525	81	3 920	1 109	24	46	73 781	721	670	156	1 481
15 to 19 years	2 100	13	3 190	859	38	53	63 346	560	427	77	1 395
20 to 24 years	1 237	36	2 214	483	19	57	62 047	363	479	82	975
25 to 29 years	1 061	100	1 918	547	19	21	53 133	345	464	126	868
30 to 34 years	1 017	21	1 644	541	21	17	46 336	296	357	61	652
35 to 39 years	1 089	24	1 465	460	18	7	41 323	321	369	91	711
40 to 44 years	1 024	23	1 435	398	50	32	39 421	228	416	88	753
45 to 49 years	852	20	1 116	424	29	42	31 480	206	266	67	635
50 to 54 years	510	28	854	234	29	—	23 167	171	233	46	376
55 to 59 years	408	28	691	233	15	24	18 738	66	167	35	386
60 to 64 years	338	6	460	155	—	—	14 651	141	143	33	166
65 to 69 years	288	11	458	142	14	14	12 311	130	127	10	213
70 to 74 years	156	5	296	133	19	9	7 574	51	97	14	79
75 years and over	162	8	273	156	7	—	9 661	80	175	42	180
Under 18 years	8 726	305	12 985	3 463	161	202	273 016	2 403	2 094	510	5 056
21 years and over	7 899	303	12 443	3 805	264	288	346 874	2 325	3 396	694	5 735
65 years and over	606	24	1 027	431	40	23	29 546	261	399	66	472
Median age	18.5	19.6	19.0	20.5	26.4	23.3	22.5	18.8	26.5	24.8	21.0

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total population	34 260	1 137	55 310	16 336	878	1 302	1 289 311	9 955	12 021	2 564	23 951
In households	34 072	1 109	54 396	16 109	845	1 054	1 276 217	9 896	11 186	2 346	23 758
Head of household	7 533	311	12 636	3 880	282	321	345 318	2 356	3 277	676	5 894
Family head	6 765	247	11 240	3 431	251	282	293 124	2 117	2 763	565	5 264
Male	5 836	197	9 926	3 074	191	266	250 431	1 853	2 456	533	4 717
Female	929	50	1 314	357	60	16	42 693	264	307	32	547
Primary individual	768	64	1 396	449	31	39	52 194	239	514	111	630
Male	368	33	929	207	23	26	27 940	128	284	55	375
Female	400	31	467	242	8	13	24 254	111	230	56	255
Wife of head	5 436	173	9 410	2 933	185	267	237 048	1 767	2 408	487	4 351
Other relative of head	20 867	589	31 842	9 099	364	476	671 331	5 690	5 166	1 137	13 257
Not related to head	236	36	508	197	14	—	22 520	83	335	46	256
In group quarters	188	28	914	227	33	238	13 094	59	835	218	193
Inmate of institution	51	28	422	80	33	232	6 668	37	728	182	75
Other	137	—	492	147	—	6	6 426	22	107	36	118

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total families	6 765	247	11 240	3 431	251	282	293 124	2 117	2 763	565	5 264
With own children under 18 years	5 225	197	8 410	2 433	144	185	202 806	1 424	1 761	365	3 695
With own children under 6 years	2 960	156	4 920	1 261	81	86	116 824	881	911	198	1 963
Husband-wife families	5 563	187	9 476	2 901	182	261	238 953	1 773	2 397	519	4 495
With own children under 18 years	4 400	151	7 234	2 188	91	178	169 388	1 233	1 517	334	3 165
With own children under 6 years	2 586	117	4 352	1 155	47	86	102 085	791	842	191	1 678
Families with female head	929	50	1 314	357	60	16	42 693	264	307	32	547
With own children under 18 years	659	46	994	207	53	7	29 621	155	224	17	398
With own children under 6 years	304	39	486	76	34	—	13 258	74	69	7	230

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

AGE

	Madoc	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino
Total, all ages	586	52 715	5 954	1 204	160 168	7 202	442	79 621	58 082	8 185	109 262
Under 5 years.....	78	6 327	629	80	20 390	686	69	10 660	6 570	985	13 134
5 to 9 years.....	81	6 430	859	143	22 515	867	13	11 647	7 557	999	15 981
10 to 14 years.....	69	6 247	629	226	21 377	740	92	10 233	7 332	1 051	14 135
15 to 19 years.....	55	6 587	616	106	16 465	634	9	8 359	5 973	923	12 331
20 to 24 years.....	46	5 975	495	56	13 163	625	22	7 185	4 929	652	9 523
25 to 29 years.....	44	3 687	475	54	12 636	412	43	5 801	4 153	595	7 681
30 to 34 years.....	67	3 061	412	61	11 239	439	78	5 197	3 760	429	6 960
35 to 39 years.....	26	3 004	296	107	10 672	393	27	4 371	3 577	449	6 541
40 to 44 years.....	14	2 837	327	97	9 804	598	35	3 831	3 257	466	5 701
45 to 49 years.....	22	2 346	326	61	7 403	471	7	3 272	3 139	408	4 701
50 to 54 years.....	7	1 623	210	18	4 810	271	11	2 445	2 113	293	3 381
55 to 59 years.....	15	1 417	181	18	3 165	213	8	1 911	1 611	383	2 719
60 to 64 years.....	43	1 279	150	63	2 262	240	—	1 679	1 296	93	1 888
65 to 69 years.....	6	802	97	19	1 785	270	18	1 387	1 175	174	1 896
70 to 74 years.....	6	545	97	19	1 227	76	6	786	780	123	1 172
75 years and over.....	7	648	165	30	1 255	124	4	857	860	162	1 518
Under 18 years.....	249	22 577	2 485	504	74 898	2 843	183	37 801	25 308	3 630	51 211
21 years and over.....	295	25 577	3 115	628	77 043	3 912	251	37 260	29 683	4 077	51 647
65 years and over.....	19	1 995	349	105	4 267	470	28	3 030	2 815	459	4 586
Median age.....	21.1	20.6	22.5	24.2	19.8	23.8	26.9	19.3	21.6	21.0	19.6

Male, all ages.....

Under 5 years.....	355	28 634	3 094	622	80 064	3 503	241	40 066	29 550	4 084	54 233
5 to 9 years.....	52	3 464	381	39	10 530	342	38	5 422	3 533	471	6 489
10 to 14 years.....	69	3 338	435	78	11 547	419	—	5 808	3 929	472	7 804
15 to 19 years.....	35	3 129	291	121	10 822	342	54	5 180	3 805	541	7 494
20 to 24 years.....	41	3 819	377	65	7 909	365	9	3 973	2 912	507	5 850
25 to 29 years.....	20	3 689	229	22	6 119	279	7	3 446	2 274	301	4 659
30 to 34 years.....	13	1 954	207	30	6 023	199	27	2 926	1 935	318	3 819
35 to 39 years.....	35	1 700	219	33	5 611	224	39	2 556	1 926	205	3 473
40 to 44 years.....	13	1 473	142	52	5 605	205	7	2 357	1 817	229	3 246
45 to 49 years.....	14	1 412	169	37	4 871	301	28	2 023	1 728	233	2 858
50 to 54 years.....	6	1 154	165	27	3 903	253	7	1 559	1 522	185	2 416
55 to 59 years.....	—	787	116	23	2 414	150	5	1 260	1 156	194	1 651
60 to 64 years.....	8	869	110	7	1 606	58	8	1 024	847	168	1 301
65 to 69 years.....	37	700	59	32	1 214	116	—	902	659	38	949
70 to 74 years.....	6	471	59	26	748	156	6	712	632	95	975
75 years and over.....	—	373	54	13	577	44	6	487	435	61	526
Under 18 years.....	190	11 772	1 343	272	38 058	1 330	101	18 945	13 217	1 829	25 622
21 years and over.....	150	13 864	1 583	305	38 131	1 987	140	19 061	14 875	2 006	25 572
65 years and over.....	12	1 146	194	56	1 890	250	12	1 630	1 507	222	2 224
Median age.....	17.6	20.8	21.4	21.8	19.5	25.1	27.3	19.6	21.3	20.8	19.6

Female, all ages.....

Under 5 years.....	231	24 081	2 860	582	80 104	3 699	201	39 555	28 532	4 101	55 029
5 to 9 years.....	26	2 863	248	41	9 860	344	31	5 238	3 037	514	6 645
10 to 14 years.....	12	3 092	424	65	10 968	448	13	5 839	3 628	527	8 177
15 to 19 years.....	34	3 118	338	105	10 555	398	38	5 053	3 527	510	6 641
20 to 24 years.....	26	2 768	239	41	8 556	469	—	4 384	3 261	416	4 481
25 to 29 years.....	31	2 286	266	34	7 044	346	15	3 739	2 655	351	4 864
30 to 34 years.....	32	1 733	268	24	6 613	213	16	2 875	2 218	277	3 882
35 to 39 years.....	13	1 361	193	28	5 628	215	39	2 641	1 834	224	3 487
40 to 44 years.....	—	1 531	154	55	5 067	188	20	2 014	1 760	220	3 295
45 to 49 years.....	—	1 425	158	60	4 933	297	7	1 808	1 529	233	2 843
50 to 54 years.....	16	1 092	161	—	3 500	161	—	1 713	1 617	223	2 285
55 to 59 years.....	7	836	94	38	2 396	121	6	1 185	957	99	1 730
60 to 64 years.....	7	548	71	11	1 559	155	—	887	764	215	1 418
65 to 69 years.....	6	579	91	31	1 048	124	—	777	637	55	939
70 to 74 years.....	—	331	38	30	1 037	114	12	675	543	79	921
75 years and over.....	7	172	33	6	650	32	—	299	345	62	646
Under 18 years.....	79	10 805	1 142	232	36 840	1 513	82	18 856	12 091	1 801	25 589
21 years and over.....	145	11 713	1 532	323	38 912	1 925	111	18 199	14 808	2 071	26 075
65 years and over.....	7	849	155	49	2 377	220	16	1 400	1 308	237	2 362
Median age.....	25.6	20.4	23.4	26.0	20.1	22.8	26.1	19.2	21.9	21.2	19.7

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	586	52 715	5 954	1 204	160 168	7 202	442	79 621	58 082	8 185	109 262
In households.....	586	48 200	5 599	1 162	158 631	7 055	442	77 538	57 333	8 116	106 483
Head of household.....	161	11 993	1 487	322	38 423	2 077	125	18 063	15 378	2 044	26 086
Family head.....	123	10 638	1 287	282	35 107	1 759	113	16 305	13 150	1 714	23 613
Male.....	123	9 310	1 152	256	31 824	1 589	108	14 580	11 494	1 516	20 754
Female.....	—	1 328	135	26	3 283	170	5	1 725	1 656	198	2 859
Primary individual.....	38	1 355	200	40	3 316	318	12	1 758	2 228	330	2 473
Male.....	31	792	101	31	1 836	173	12	983	1 341	205	1 207
Female.....	7	563	99	9	1 480	145	—	775	887	125	1 266
Wife of head.....	114	8 757	1 110	252	30 622	1 539	110	13 799	11 142	1 449	19 738
Other relative of head.....	304	26 801	2 947	576	87 164	3 375	187	44 702	29 904	4 534	59 685
Not related to head.....	7	649	55	12	2 422	64	20	974	909	89	974
In group quarters.....	—	4 515	355	42	1 537	147	—	2 083	749	69	2 779
Inmate of institution.....	—	833	293	7	508	139	—	904	482	26	1 616
Other.....	—	3 682	62	35	1 029	8	—	1 179	267	43	1 163

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	123	10 638	1 287	282	35 107	1 759	113	16 305	13 150	1 714	23 613
With own children under 18 years.....	102	7 531	898	173	26 451	1 159	73	12 027	9 211	1 197	17 456
With own children under 6 years.....	52	4 213	505	70	15 329	569	40	7 298	4 932	643	9 778
Husband-wife families.....	116	8 887	1 106	249	30 794	1 561	108	13 983	11 200	1 422	20 001
With own children under 18 years.....	95	6 328	762	145	23 524	1 014	68	10 519	7 777	1 042	14 911
With own children under 6 years.....	52	3 690	424	49	14 046	513	35	6 568	4 329	600	8 515
Families with female head.....	—	1 328	135	26	3 283	170	5	1 725	1 656	198	2 859
With own children under 18 years.....	—	1 036	109	21	2 537	137	5	1 240	1 298	110	2 187
With own children under 6 years.....	—	471	59	14	1 114	56	5	628	571	22	1 113

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
AGE										
Total, all ages	174 209	101 901	52 280	11 736	63 039	45 856	186 525	14 648	2 977	1 809
Under 5 years.....	19 955	9 662	6 666	1 216	6 773	4 983	23 608	1 685	214	259
5 to 9 years.....	23 180	9 901	6 558	1 304	7 642	6 094	25 929	1 775	441	215
10 to 14 years.....	21 831	9 462	6 107	1 405	7 296	5 750	23 474	1 606	442	202
15 to 19 years.....	20 108	9 306	5 863	1 303	5 801	4 961	18 828	1 723	333	137
20 to 24 years.....	16 949	9 396	4 527	1 134	5 168	3 751	16 104	1 099	189	146
25 to 29 years.....	12 071	8 343	3 407	804	5 193	3 361	14 696	1 100	154	168
30 to 34 years.....	10 933	7 200	2 744	713	4 783	3 083	12 784	864	250	93
35 to 39 years.....	10 752	6 892	3 072	701	4 376	2 684	11 521	882	185	190
40 to 44 years.....	10 212	5 912	2 888	739	3 920	2 636	10 213	780	151	139
45 to 49 years.....	8 262	5 625	2 720	462	3 555	2 164	8 471	787	159	65
50 to 54 years.....	5 406	4 628	1 722	462	2 725	1 633	6 205	550	63	44
55 to 59 years.....	4 460	4 317	1 799	388	1 918	1 241	4 496	488	106	39
60 to 64 years.....	3 648	3 833	1 297	333	1 419	1 017	3 662	462	125	38
65 to 69 years.....	2 791	2 975	1 289	339	1 071	924	2 715	364	64	30
70 to 74 years.....	1 676	2 117	685	222	648	662	1 825	232	33	24
75 years and over.....	1 975	2 332	936	211	751	912	1 994	251	68	20
Under 18 years.....	76 323	34 624	23 058	4 752	25 453	19 975	85 014	6 093	1 307	762
21 years and over.....	84 720	61 635	26 105	6 305	34 574	23 263	91 537	7 585	1 510	956
65 years and over.....	6 442	7 424	2 910	772	2 470	2 498	6 534	847	165	74
Median age.....	20.6	26.9	21.0	22.8	23.9	21.5	20.4	22.4	21.5	23.1
Male, all ages	88 964	49 190	26 565	6 162	30 922	22 805	92 706	7 400	1 527	989
Under 5 years.....	10 154	4 881	3 264	559	3 364	2 535	12 022	853	111	158
5 to 9 years.....	11 781	5 113	3 185	565	3 870	2 893	12 953	894	191	85
10 to 14 years.....	11 201	4 710	3 250	765	3 557	2 963	12 140	749	265	95
15 to 19 years.....	11 227	4 340	2 939	753	2 826	2 498	9 367	846	159	104
20 to 24 years.....	9 712	4 305	2 072	603	2 366	1 755	7 281	569	99	70
25 to 29 years.....	5 869	4 042	1 644	482	2 578	1 672	7 265	624	85	76
30 to 34 years.....	5 050	3 545	1 372	355	2 328	1 547	6 443	41	110	41
35 to 39 years.....	5 102	3 314	1 494	359	2 208	1 441	5 610	396	85	101
40 to 44 years.....	4 998	2 970	1 510	362	2 002	1 280	5 270	359	79	90
45 to 49 years.....	4 152	2 560	1 337	291	1 734	1 157	4 197	397	76	55
50 to 54 years.....	2 855	2 116	934	271	1 432	786	3 104	261	38	26
55 to 59 years.....	2 164	2 067	1 024	168	958	584	2 155	269	55	19
60 to 64 years.....	1 681	1 818	807	210	679	514	1 848	249	85	20
65 to 69 years.....	1 272	1 464	798	177	482	426	1 370	197	31	15
70 to 74 years.....	789	1 119	364	129	329	371	809	150	15	6
75 years and over.....	957	826	571	113	209	383	872	133	43	8
Under 18 years.....	38 902	17 315	11 644	2 396	12 720	10 040	43 175	2 977	663	409
21 years and over.....	41 677	29 207	13 538	3 383	16 892	11 542	44 846	3 875	785	520
65 years and over.....	3 018	3 409	1 733	419	1 020	1 180	3 051	480	89	29
Median age.....	20.1	26.5	21.6	23.6	23.9	21.5	19.9	23.1	21.9	23.8
Female, all ages	85 245	52 711	25 715	5 574	32 117	23 051	93 819	7 248	1 450	820
Under 5 years.....	9 801	4 781	3 402	657	3 409	2 448	11 586	832	103	101
5 to 9 years.....	11 399	4 788	3 373	739	3 772	3 201	12 976	881	250	130
10 to 14 years.....	10 630	4 752	2 857	640	3 739	2 787	11 334	857	177	107
15 to 19 years.....	8 881	4 966	2 924	550	2 975	2 463	9 461	877	174	73
20 to 24 years.....	7 237	5 091	2 455	531	2 802	1 996	8 823	530	90	36
25 to 29 years.....	6 202	4 301	1 763	322	2 615	1 689	7 431	476	69	72
30 to 34 years.....	5 883	3 655	1 372	358	2 455	1 536	6 341	410	140	52
35 to 39 years.....	5 650	3 578	1 578	342	2 168	1 243	5 911	486	100	89
40 to 44 years.....	5 214	2 942	1 378	377	1 918	1 356	4 943	421	72	49
45 to 49 years.....	4 110	3 065	1 383	171	1 821	1 007	4 274	390	83	10
50 to 54 years.....	2 551	2 512	788	191	1 293	847	3 101	289	25	18
55 to 59 years.....	2 296	2 250	775	220	960	657	2 341	219	51	20
60 to 64 years.....	1 967	2 015	490	123	740	503	1 814	213	40	18
65 to 69 years.....	1 519	1 511	491	162	589	498	1 345	167	33	15
70 to 74 years.....	887	998	321	93	319	291	1 016	82	18	18
75 years and over.....	1 018	1 506	365	98	542	529	1 122	118	25	12
Under 18 years.....	37 421	17 309	11 414	2 356	12 733	9 935	41 839	3 116	644	353
21 years and over.....	43 043	32 428	12 567	2 922	17 682	11 721	46 691	3 710	725	436
65 years and over.....	3 424	4 015	1 177	353	1 450	1 318	3 483	367	76	45
Median age.....	21.3	27.3	20.6	21.9	23.9	21.6	20.9	21.7	21.2	22.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	174 209	101 901	52 280	11 736	63 039	45 856	186 525	14 648	2 977	1 809
In households.....	165 761	100 296	50 335	10 845	62 680	44 980	184 470	14 334	2 941	1 771
Head of household.....	42 444	31 509	13 261	3 084	17 453	11 648	46 162	4 008	845	503
Family head.....	37 204	23 596	11 233	2 517	15 448	10 135	41 519	3 396	722	418
Male.....	32 290	19 573	9 608	2 180	14 060	8 869	37 109	2 982	638	384
Female.....	4 914	4 023	1 625	337	1 388	1 266	4 410	414	84	34
Primary individual.....	5 240	7 913	2 028	567	2 005	1 513	4 643	612	123	85
Male.....	2 572	4 256	1 214	287	992	800	2 277	404	76	61
Female.....	2 668	3 657	814	280	1 013	713	2 366	208	47	24
Wife of head.....	31 440	18 506	9 085	2 087	13 510	8 381	35 663	2 802	611	351
Other relative of head.....	89 226	46 434	27 408	5 463	30 636	24 124	100 092	7 204	1 406	857
Not related to head.....	2 651	3 847	581	211	1 081	827	2 553	320	79	60
In group quarters.....	8 448	1 605	1 945	891	359	876	2 055	314	36	38
Inmate of institution.....	616	597	588	227	270	270	1 053	62	7	—
Other.....	7 832	1 208	1 357	294	132	606	1 002	252	29	38
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	37 204	23 596	11 233	2 517	15 448	10 135	41 519	3 396	722	418
With own children under 18 years.....	26 338	13 750	7 951	1 700	10 196	6 867	30 131	2 249	437	308
With own children under 6 years.....	14 610	7 459	4 397	914	5 269	3 811	17 309	1 191	191	187
Husband-wife families	31 447	18 642	9 194	2 105	13 724	8 431	36 089	2 888	614	374
With own children under 18 years.....	22 338	10 996	6 577	1 395	9 153	5 789	26 422	1 888	367	284
With own children under 6 years.....	12 831	6 297	3 821	751	4 979	3 365	15 458	1 107	148	177
Families with female head	4 914	4 023	1 625	337	1 388	1 266	4 410	414	84	34
With own children under 18 years.....	3 640	2 453	1 223	258	895	884	3 290	305	64	24
With own children under 6 years.....	1 664	1 076	542	154	268	364	1 678	87	43	10

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
AGE										
Total, all ages	18 399	15 200	24 569	3 838	1 726	49 296	1 545	73 684	15 313	3 327
Under 5 years.....	2 145	1 659	2 974	414	133	6 539	106	9 398	1 718	473
5 to 9 years.....	2 352	1 932	3 501	533	214	7 249	67	10 218	2 298	383
10 to 14 years.....	2 287	2 219	3 339	513	295	6 841	99	9 721	1 911	445
15 to 19 years.....	1 918	1 752	2 722	434	195	6 165	99	7 893	1 684	381
20 to 24 years.....	1 905	1 257	1 957	346	74	4 022	220	5 806	1 286	341
25 to 29 years.....	1 357	889	1 727	229	104	3 186	195	5 328	1 151	185
30 to 34 years.....	1 395	871	1 326	299	120	2 767	108	4 610	1 114	237
35 to 39 years.....	1 062	857	1 403	217	102	2 698	85	4 515	776	192
40 to 44 years.....	1 038	879	1 395	232	93	2 383	93	4 735	853	160
45 to 49 years.....	976	660	1 155	261	113	2 106	68	3 764	751	174
50 to 54 years.....	358	561	838	151	75	1 352	84	2 118	406	124
55 to 59 years.....	458	442	667	56	48	1 181	69	1 677	364	78
60 to 64 years.....	390	399	552	34	46	946	87	1 306	368	61
65 to 69 years.....	329	324	412	16	31	742	91	1 160	274	51
70 to 74 years.....	212	209	243	20	49	464	32	527	151	21
75 years and over.....	217	290	358	83	34	655	42	908	208	21
Under 18 years.....	7 967	6 986	11 592	1 757	789	24 644	330	34 118	6 997	1 489
21 years and over.....	9 275	7 322	11 605	1 878	875	21 519	1 158	35 184	7 450	1 590
65 years and over.....	758	823	1 013	119	114	1 861	165	2 595	633	93
Median age.....	21.3	20.2	19.5	20.4	21.8	18.3	29.7	19.8	20.2	19.8
Male, all ages	9 633	7 759	11 945	1 899	816	24 681	1 049	37 349	7 803	1 703
Under 5 years.....	1 166	849	1 350	175	43	3 167	35	4 797	845	231
5 to 9 years.....	1 179	1 033	1 694	264	85	3 551	35	5 239	1 205	209
10 to 14 years.....	1 205	1 206	1 666	206	141	3 513	62	4 899	948	192
15 to 19 years.....	1 008	950	1 248	223	90	3 077	36	3 900	840	206
20 to 24 years.....	1 077	574	932	201	64	1 909	187	2 790	548	187
25 to 29 years.....	672	399	818	137	45	1 591	145	2 530	630	101
30 to 34 years.....	686	387	589	134	42	1 374	89	2 351	545	125
35 to 39 years.....	632	427	709	105	32	1 300	65	2 295	404	96
40 to 44 years.....	449	468	697	132	55	1 058	63	2 566	497	70
45 to 49 years.....	538	310	614	149	31	1 176	50	2 009	378	105
50 to 54 years.....	186	307	423	71	61	702	38	1 077	212	34
55 to 59 years.....	221	217	326	24	29	658	32	922	159	64
60 to 64 years.....	210	192	307	34	40	605	60	693	205	42
65 to 69 years.....	177	200	215	5	14	448	62	578	157	19
70 to 74 years.....	120	100	120	14	16	260	20	268	94	8
75 years and over.....	107	140	197	25	28	292	20	435	136	14
Under 18 years.....	4 140	3 758	5 510	789	336	12 237	203	17 245	3 527	740
21 years and over.....	4 849	3 570	5 791	982	443	10 849	815	17 859	3 873	832
65 years and over.....	404	440	532	44	58	1 000	102	1 281	387	41
Median age.....	21.2	19.2	19.9	22.0	23.8	18.4	29.1	19.8	20.6	20.4
Female, all ages	8 766	7 441	12 624	1 939	910	24 615	496	36 335	7 510	1 624
Under 5 years.....	979	810	1 584	239	90	3 372	21	4 601	873	242
5 to 9 years.....	1 173	899	1 807	269	129	3 698	32	4 979	1 093	174
10 to 14 years.....	1 082	1 013	1 673	307	154	3 328	37	4 822	963	253
15 to 19 years.....	910	802	1 474	211	105	3 088	63	3 953	844	175
20 to 24 years.....	828	683	1 025	145	10	2 113	33	3 016	738	154
25 to 29 years.....	685	490	909	92	59	1 595	50	2 798	521	84
30 to 34 years.....	709	484	737	165	70	1 393	19	2 259	569	112
35 to 39 years.....	430	430	694	112	70	1 398	20	2 220	372	96
40 to 44 years.....	589	411	698	100	38	1 325	30	2 169	356	90
45 to 49 years.....	438	350	541	112	62	930	18	1 755	373	69
50 to 54 years.....	172	254	415	80	14	650	46	1 041	194	90
55 to 59 years.....	237	225	341	32	19	523	37	755	205	14
60 to 64 years.....	180	207	245	—	6	341	27	613	163	19
65 to 69 years.....	152	124	197	11	17	294	29	582	117	32
70 to 74 years.....	92	109	123	8	33	204	12	259	57	13
75 years and over.....	110	150	161	58	6	363	22	473	72	7
Under 18 years.....	3 827	3 228	6 082	968	453	12 407	127	16 873	3 470	749
21 years and over.....	4 426	3 752	5 814	896	432	10 670	343	17 325	3 577	758
65 years and over.....	354	383	481	75	56	861	63	1 314	246	52
Median age.....	21.4	21.4	19.2	18.7	18.9	18.1	33.2	19.7	19.9	19.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	18 399	15 200	24 569	3 838	1 726	49 296	1 545	73 684	15 313	3 327
In households.....	17 649	14 846	24 436	3 770	1 709	48 613	1 159	71 625	15 008	3 200
Head of household.....	4 725	3 889	6 062	985	435	10 818	413	16 991	3 795	794
Family head.....	4 170	3 329	5 402	861	388	9 759	332	15 485	3 291	715
Male.....	3 847	3 017	4 775	786	366	8 617	315	13 721	2 958	661
Female.....	323	312	627	75	22	1 142	17	1 764	333	54
Primary individual.....	555	560	660	124	47	1 059	81	1 506	504	79
Male.....	274	263	360	66	21	633	64	751	371	36
Female.....	281	297	300	58	26	426	17	755	133	43
Wife of head.....	3 689	2 928	4 500	736	350	8 076	281	13 068	2 765	642
Other relative of head.....	9 034	7 823	13 662	2 027	924	29 174	437	40 470	8 151	1 736
Not related to head.....	201	206	212	22	—	545	28	1 096	297	28
In group quarters.....	750	354	133	68	17	683	386	2 059	305	127
Inmate of institution.....	339	292	100	—	—	397	78	581	55	—
Other.....	411	62	33	68	17	286	8	1 478	250	127
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	4 170	3 329	5 402	861	388	9 759	332	15 485	3 291	715
With own children under 18 years.....	2 925	2 251	3 834	633	283	7 481	135	11 506	2 297	513
With own children under 6 years.....	1 775	1 151	2 062	358	135	4 742	71	6 939	1 388	303
Husband-wife families	3 759	2 935	4 597	794	353	8 193	292	13 116	2 839	643
With own children under 18 years.....	2 603	1 944	3 259	535	255	6 346	78	9 967	1 975	475
With own children under 6 years.....	1 634	1 018	1 820	313	126	4 139	121	6 138	1 258	284
Families with female head	323	312	627	75	22	1 142	17	1 764	333	54
With own children under 18 years.....	266	253	464	63	22	886	—	1 303	264	33
With own children under 6 years.....	126	103	197	17	9	451	—	711	92	19

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Total population	135 029	896	5 164	768	2 133	51 903	672	1 933	104 177	1 859	4 019
Foreign born	20 562	51	842	86	502	7 400	69	1 311	14 604	545	818
Native	114 467	845	4 322	682	1 631	44 503	603	1 802	89 573	1 192	3 201
Born in State of residence	76 761	680	2 904	467	1 278	31 619	304	1 234	61 884	861	2 365
Born in different State	30 472	129	1 046	215	314	10 757	269	526	24 144	325	670
Northwest	3 152	-	40	6	16	1 166	14	19	380	5	46
North Central	4 073	19	267	78	34	1 785	45	140	1 519	79	166
South	8 644	74	395	90	106	3 147	102	140	16 086	113	184
West	14 403	36	346	41	158	4 659	108	227	6 159	128	274
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 522	18	156	-	30	1 179	18	32	2 118	6	95
State of birth not reported	2 712	18	214	-	9	948	-	10	1 427	-	71

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Total population, 5 years old and over	120 935	862	4 633	696	1 892	46 264	596	1 735	91 154	1 651	3 660
Same house	55 165	366	2 058	344	825	21 363	232	629	41 105	1 678	1 678
Different house in United States	54 719	465	2 232	327	885	21 638	324	1 022	44 174	826	1 593
Same county	38 666	114	1 211	170	616	13 352	165	402	34 723	529	969
Different county	16 053	351	1 021	157	269	8 286	159	620	9 451	297	624
Same State	10 196	328	873	137	215	6 360	95	547	6 308	288	571
Different State	5 857	23	148	20	54	1 926	64	73	3 143	9	53
Northwest	928	-	7	-	-	315	-	-	130	-	-
North Central	1 632	7	38	-	7	203	-	28	298	-	-
South	1 895	-	83	-	47	425	58	8	1 846	-	22
West	2 402	16	20	20	7	983	6	37	834	9	31
Abroad	5 614	-	135	8	107	1 631	40	20	1 988	224	278
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 437	31	208	17	75	1 632	-	64	3 887	56	111

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	43 986	363	1 999	219	715	18 852	217	750	41 193	628	1 579
Nursery school	863	5	39	-	16	480	-	6	765	-	15
Public	446	5	25	-	16	237	-	6	686	-	6
Kindergarten	3 165	10	112	-	35	1 347	6	62	3 069	60	110
Public	3 006	10	112	-	35	1 335	6	62	3 056	60	89
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	24 565	177	1 125	125	473	10 820	170	463	25 281	390	825
Public	21 901	177	1 011	125	468	9 442	150	433	24 799	390	756
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 345	159	337	74	171	4 540	36	145	9 136	163	370
Public	9 400	159	337	74	171	4 276	36	145	8 949	163	364
College	5 048	12	386	20	20	1 665	5	74	2 942	15	259
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.3	66.5	62.2	57.5	50.8	57.9	53.2	62.3	59.4	55.1	63.1
3 and 4 years old	14.6	...	18.6	...	17.6	17.3	...	...	13.2	...	23.6
5 and 6 years old	81.7	...	88.1	...	...	84.1	...	...	81.5	...	78.7
7 to 13 years old	97.5	99.9	96.9	...	86.0	97.4	99.9	99.9	97.3	92.7	98.6
14 and 15 years old	96.1	...	97.6	...	...	97.5	...	...	93.9	95.3	90.9
16 and 17 years old	89.2	...	91.3	...	...	93.0	...	...	89.3	93.3	79.7
18 and 19 years old	52.5	62.4	63.6	...	...	63.7	...	...	51.8	...	46.7
20 and 21 years old	25.8	...	61.5	...	...	26.0	...	...	26.6	...	54.3
22 to 24 years old	15.1	...	33.6	...	...	9.0	...	...	14.6	...	42.6
25 to 34 years old	9.4	...	14.5	...	...	6.7	7.8	11.1	8.6	...	9.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Male, 25 years old and over	32 406	181	1 233	225	459	11 763	176	411	20 180	409	870
No school years completed	1 127	-	72	14	20	466	15	7	2 181	35	31
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 050	8	160	52	65	806	6	38	3 878	92	34
5 to 7 years	3 622	16	133	8	63	1 241	34	26	3 592	61	82
8 years	3 364	4	118	24	42	987	34	14	2 303	59	152
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 024	39	204	70	137	2 068	25	74	3 008	43	165
4 years	9 194	59	240	31	82	3 452	38	89	3 004	94	246
College: 1 to 3 years	3 581	41	210	18	38	1 529	7	115	1 449	17	69
4 years or more	2 444	14	86	8	12	1 214	17	48	765	8	91
Median school years completed	11.6	12.4	10.9	9.6	9.9	12.1	9.0	12.5	8.2	8.3	11.5
Percent high school graduates	47.0	63.0	43.8	25.3	28.8	52.7	35.2	61.3	25.9	29.1	46.7
Female, 25 years old and over	32 364	214	1 159	200	389	11 908	160	468	19 952	391	877
No school years completed	1 253	-	40	-	12	522	8	12	2 027	18	18
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 306	13	90	8	63	791	7	22	3 563	73	53
5 to 7 years	3 866	8	122	44	42	1 168	7	32	3 705	35	92
8 years	3 359	22	114	8	67	1 103	25	28	2 407	33	109
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 077	38	218	73	78	2 076	48	102	3 304	86	194
4 years	10 325	100	351	47	98	4 336	38	143	3 436	82	248
College: 1 to 3 years	2 654	16	165	12	21	1 289	34	80	1 035	57	50
4 years or more	1 524	17	59	8	8	623	-	49	475	7	113
Median school years completed	11.3	12.3	11.9	10.6	9.4	12.1	11.5	12.3	8.3	10.3	11.6
Percent high school graduates	44.8	62.1	49.6	33.5	32.6	52.5	45.0	58.1	24.8	37.3	46.9

FAMILIES

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Families	32 634	183	1 181	189	411	12 302	164	495	21 022	429	873
With own children under 3 years	6 517	9	208	12	81	2 508	39	121	5 451	105	188
With own children under 6 years	11 095	22	401	42	163	4 361	49	174	8 956	149	277
With own children under 12 years	16 951	75	613	68	250	6 965	94	282	13 121	210	500
With own children under 18 years	20 712	105	710	107	284	8 597	107	311	15 520	258	632
With sons/daughters under 25 years	22 674	120	754	107	298	9 183	107	324	16 677	298	695
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	9 434	81	339	59	131	3 841	38	138	7 813	161	337
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 007	45	131	14	57	1 818	14	27	4 334	74	171
Subfamilies	1 015	-	40	-	30	231	6	6	1 106	-	18
Number of own children under 18 years	1 246	-	66	-	53	277	-	6	1 354	-	24
Husband-wife subfamilies	468	-	10	-	30	106	6	6	536	-	18
Number of own children under 18 years	466	-	14	-	53	87	-	6	493	-	24
Subfamilies with female head	489	-	14	-	-	105	-	-	500	-	-
Number of own children under 18 years	677	-	20	-	-	170	-	-	756	-	-
Persons under 18 years old	52 941	297	2 126	288	985	22 624	281	859	51 104	867	1 718
Living with both parents	43 567	187	1 662	213	804	19 109	266	748	39 601	620	1 539
Percent of total	82.3	63.0	78.2	74.0	81.6	84.5	94.7	87.1	77.5	71.5	89.6

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	8 130	31	240	62	89	3 060	26	106	5 340	133	243
Children ever born	26 662	98	920	195	434	10 208	95	455	26 275	752	802
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 279	...	3 833	...	...	3 336	...	4 292	4 920	5 654	3 300

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total population	34 260	1 137	55 310	16 336	878	1 302	1 289 311	9 955	12 021	2 564	23 951
Foreign born	10 328	122	8 360	2 202	134	54	331 746	1 446	1 635	4 456	4 065
Native	23 932	1 015	46 950	14 134	744	1 248	957 565	8 509	10 386	2 108	19 886
Born in State of residence	18 186	713	30 570	10 147	536	797	643 278	5 912	6 676	1 456	14 038
Born in different State	3 364	291	13 755	3 468	131	420	249 548	2 325	2 977	529	4 918
Northeast	150	34	370	136	11	13	29 096	17	571	39	299
North Central	376	30	1 043	228	55	13	37 657	17	571	62	454
South	1 121	35	8 497	2 037	58	136	91 208	1 520	624	206	2 780
West	1 717	192	3 445	1 067	7	258	91 587	589	1 206	222	1 385
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 897	5	1 796	268	53	12	42 489	194	513	68	557
State of birth not reported	485	6	829	251	24	19	22 252	76	220	55	373

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total population, 5 years old and over	29 981	965	48 707	14 500	783	1 177	1 125 849	8 648	10 795	2 320	21 304
Same house	14 189	368	22 542	7 080	278	483	452 296	4 070	3 826	1 042	8 874
Different house in United States	12 069	513	22 656	6 376	416	669	523 061	3 969	5 837	1 122	10 648
Same county	9 625	328	14 854	4 102	190	378	433 824	2 739	2 108	562	7 127
Different county	2 444	185	7 802	2 274	226	291	89 237	1 230	3 729	560	3 521
Same State	1 844	160	4 648	1 745	220	238	34 943	882	2 650	483	2 287
Different State	600	25	3 156	529	6	53	54 294	348	1 079	77	1 234
Northeast	5	—	110	72	—	6	10 094	—	188	—	101
North Central	71	—	217	64	—	—	7 242	—	246	—	97
South	263	—	1 736	237	—	26	19 285	—	172	—	623
West	261	25	1 091	156	6	21	17 673	132	377	63	413
Abroad	2 629	53	1 335	494	62	—	98 541	92	750	67	1 134
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 094	31	2 174	550	27	25	51 951	517	382	89	648

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	13 652	349	20 289	6 166	209	334	424 142	3 800	3 719	782	8 734
Nursery school	99	28	525	162	—	14	8 852	85	173	12	227
Public	83	21	452	149	—	7	4 782	85	32	12	191
Kindergarten	925	51	1 529	479	23	14	30 515	338	285	60	566
Public	8 920	51	11 513	3 467	23	14	28 862	338	2 273	60	560
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 692	206	12 830	3 803	120	180	248 768	2 344	2 198	478	5 279
Public	8 529	206	12 402	3 749	120	180	215 925	2 274	1 836	461	5 099
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 506	64	4 521	1 497	66	114	99 441	824	733	192	2 117
Public	3 439	64	4 424	1 484	66	114	88 966	816	669	192	2 082
College	430	—	884	275	—	12	36 566	209	330	40	545
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	61.6	50.3	55.8	58.4	45.1	46.3	59.4	52.4	52.4	51.6	57.4
3 and 4 years old	7.9	—	16.5	18.5	—	—	13.8	9.4	30.7	—	20.1
5 and 6 years old	78.5	78.6	81.0	84.0	—	—	81.4	87.4	91.1	85.3	82.5
7 to 13 years old	96.5	94.9	95.9	95.9	83.3	99.9	97.2	98.4	99.4	91.6	95.5
14 and 15 years old	98.1	—	89.9	95.7	—	—	96.1	95.0	93.7	94.1	92.7
16 and 17 years old	91.5	—	81.9	82.3	—	—	87.2	86.9	92.7	—	89.6
18 and 19 years old	58.9	—	43.2	58.0	—	—	48.3	49.1	59.9	—	53.6
20 and 21 years old	14.8	—	12.5	9.8	—	—	19.6	23.4	22.0	—	17.7
22 to 24 years old	5.6	—	7.5	5.4	—	—	12.3	12.0	2.1	12.1	7.8
25 to 34 years old	4.0	—	3.9	3.6	—	6.4	7.3	6.0	8.7	7.6	4.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Male, 25 years old and over	6 480	270	11 374	3 366	238	500	282 168	1 936	3 341	708	4 996
No school years completed	927	13	1 369	376	—	—	12 402	240	48	50	514
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 107	31	2 034	569	41	7	22 258	415	119	44	876
5 to 7 years	1 294	31	1 772	601	37	67	43 507	330	188	69	785
8 years	735	15	1 250	522	26	73	23 505	254	295	90	693
High school: 1 to 3 years	745	50	1 895	435	38	135	58 226	277	499	114	756
4 years	967	87	1 659	623	75	163	66 896	246	818	202	946
College: 1 to 3 years	526	23	855	132	5	41	35 380	104	689	71	298
4 years or more	179	20	540	108	16	14	19 994	70	685	68	128
Median school years completed	7.7	11.7	8.4	8.3	10.2	11.3	11.0	7.8	12.6	11.7	8.5
Percent high school graduates	25.8	48.1	26.9	25.6	40.3	43.6	43.3	21.7	65.6	48.2	27.5
Female, 25 years old and over	6 885	267	10 610	3 423	221	237	297 505	2 035	3 014	621	5 019
No school years completed	880	995	264	264	—	—	15 125	299	43	40	442
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 576	35	1 783	656	33	—	25 544	336	34	46	803
5 to 7 years	1 321	9	1 663	705	7	37	50 730	420	126	57	761
8 years	842	38	1 388	431	34	14	27 656	258	198	39	696
High school: 1 to 3 years	863	34	2 107	645	42	38	63 979	301	392	143	740
4 years	1 020	125	1 828	501	80	119	79 019	293	1 130	212	1 189
College: 1 to 3 years	251	18	645	178	—	29	23 606	100	644	57	248
4 years or more	132	8	201	43	25	—	11 846	28	447	27	140
Median school years completed	7.0	12.1	8.6	8.2	11.6	12.2	10.4	7.6	12.6	11.7	8.7
Percent high school graduates	20.4	56.6	25.2	21.1	47.5	62.4	38.5	20.7	73.7	47.7	31.4

FAMILIES

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Families	6 765	247	11 240	3 431	251	282	293 124	2 117	2 763	565	5 264
With own children under 3 years	1 943	111	2 919	715	41	51	74 328	537	524	154	1 249
With own children under 6 years	2 960	156	4 920	1 261	81	86	116 824	881	911	198	1 963
With own children under 12 years	4 447	183	7 045	1 992	119	152	170 123	1 235	1 477	299	2 943
With own children under 18 years	5 225	197	8 410	2 433	144	185	202 806	1 424	1 761	365	3 695
With sons/daughters under 25 years	5 598	197	8 911	2 593	144	197	217 175	1 559	1 869	411	4 026
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 978	53	4 302	1 359	76	89	88 315	707	672	182	1 964
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 456	21	2 062	600	7	25	44 593	381	310	78	1 153
Subfamilies	312	—	494	144	13	7	10 515	91	73	11	199
Number of own children under 18 years	445	—	622	191	5	7	12 095	152	60	12	259
Husband-wife subfamilies	155	—	198	55	8	7	4 781	49	54	5	59
Number of own children under 18 years	123	—	206	63	—	7	3 497	79	41	—	39
Subfamilies with female head	140	—	273	89	—	—	5 340	42	15	6	134
Number of own children under 18 years	269	—	381	128	—	—	7 882	73	15	12	214
Persons under 18 years old	17 520	522	26 685	7 734	348	420	552 367	4 850	4 412	995	10 815
Living with both parents	14 291	406	21 828	6 521	209	396	439 792	4 073	3 695	854	8 700
Percent of total	81.6	77.8	81.8	84.3	60.1	94.3	79.6	84.0	83.7	85.8	80.4

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 956	47	2 776	783	62	104	74 769	523	734	157	1 378
Children ever born	9 673	201	12 727	3 377	197	265	263 340	2 459	1 887	504	6 167
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 945	—	4 585	4 313	—	—	2 548	3 522	4 702	3 210	4 475

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Modoc	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino
Total population	586	52 715	5 954	1 204	160 168	7 202	442	79 621	58 082	8 185	109 262
Foreign born	40	11 302	641	60	25 457	1 301	51	15 669	6 564	1 627	11 923
Native	546	41 413	5 313	1 144	134 711	5 901	391	63 952	51 518	6 558	97 339
Born in State of residence	305	25 016	3 617	736	90 816	4 280	246	43 093	34 672	4 976	68 348
Born in different State	193	12 641	1 381	363	36 582	1 388	145	17 012	14 006	1 272	23 805
Northeast	—	485	189	15	4 786	84	10	876	1 244	25	1 549
North Central	20	1 229	256	79	7 410	215	13	2 371	2 324	99	3 243
South	53	7 035	413	109	12 503	393	50	8 150	4 608	837	7 630
West	120	3 892	523	160	11 883	696	72	5 615	5 830	311	11 383
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	2 776	201	31	4 625	149	—	2 636	1 544	190	2 841
State of birth not reported	29	980	114	14	2 688	84	—	1 211	1 296	120	2 345

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	508	46 383	5 325	1 124	139 778	6 516	373	68 961	51 500	7 200	96 128
Same house	259	15 084	2 117	432	55 979	3 209	70	27 177	22 481	3 005	43 935
Different house in United States	223	25 147	2 748	599	70 018	2 895	262	34 527	25 189	3 677	44 646
Same county	80	14 970	1 479	230	38 005	1 657	85	21 589	16 539	2 538	28 092
Different county	143	10 177	1 269	369	32 013	1 238	177	12 938	8 650	1 139	16 554
Same State	54	5 964	898	314	23 362	984	153	8 217	6 154	859	10 811
Different State	89	4 213	371	55	8 651	254	24	4 721	2 496	280	5 743
Northeast	—	119	54	—	1 136	—	—	354	247	—	531
North Central	—	345	—	—	1 382	32	—	431	240	—	482
South	—	2 337	170	—	2 961	90	—	2 317	1 244	195	2 022
West	89	1 412	147	55	3 172	132	—	1 619	765	85	2 708
Abroad	—	3 493	205	52	7 773	247	20	3 616	1 189	326	2 835
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	26	2 659	255	41	6 008	165	21	3 641	2 641	192	4 712

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	171	16 818	2 013	433	59 038	2 295	77	28 510	21 228	2 768	40 876
Nursery school	—	250	53	—	1 111	43	—	741	553	7	627
Public	—	208	47	—	442	33	—	624	413	7	430
Kindergarten	20	1 127	123	23	4 486	184	5	2 142	1 504	211	3 098
Public	20	1 121	123	23	4 279	177	5	2 082	1 436	211	2 968
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	125	10 411	1 198	287	35 411	1 309	56	17 831	11 794	1 648	24 577
Public	125	10 111	1 087	242	31 686	1 248	56	16 661	10 485	1 512	23 111
High school (1 to 4 years)	15	3 906	419	96	13 123	589	9	6 201	5 132	720	9 782
Public	15	3 718	362	89	12 297	584	9	5 978	4 660	689	9 267
College	11	1 124	220	27	4 907	170	7	1 595	2 245	182	2 792
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	43.2	48.6	53.3	64.7	56.0	55.0	27.9	54.0	58.1	55.0	56.9
3 and 4 years old	—	10.5	16.3	—	14.4	20.4	—	15.8	16.6	4.2	11.6
5 and 6 years old	—	80.0	72.4	—	82.3	83.9	—	80.8	82.2	77.3	84.1
7 to 13 years old	94.3	96.7	95.7	94.5	97.2	94.8	—	97.3	97.0	97.6	97.4
14 and 15 years old	—	89.9	96.8	—	95.9	95.7	—	92.9	97.1	95.0	95.8
16 and 17 years old	—	89.6	76.7	—	86.7	84.7	—	85.9	95.9	85.2	90.2
18 and 19 years old	—	34.2	61.3	—	51.4	50.7	—	44.3	63.0	56.1	48.2
20 and 21 years old	—	12.2	28.2	—	18.9	21.5	—	15.4	28.2	19.1	17.6
22 to 24 years old	—	9.0	13.0	—	12.6	7.5	—	7.3	15.1	7.2	11.7
25 to 34 years old	9.9	5.7	5.6	12.2	8.5	4.7	—	5.5	9.1	5.2	6.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	138	11 195	1 381	297	33 137	1 756	133	16 237	13 097	1 792	21 937
No school years completed	13	1 041	76	14	1 360	117	—	1 440	786	164	1 315
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	2 052	95	20	2 171	198	—	2 454	1 068	383	1 876
5 to 7 years	7	1 676	166	—	3 985	268	—	2 569	1 529	281	2 988
8 years	31	1 247	157	45	2 814	197	14	1 589	1 327	268	1 982
High school: 1 to 3 years	13	1 705	305	20	6 371	207	31	2 906	2 149	284	5 225
4 years	49	1 921	327	87	7 834	402	48	3 107	3 463	284	5 511
College: 1 to 3 years	7	945	157	80	5 157	218	33	1 438	1 773	97	2 086
4 years or more	18	608	98	31	3 445	149	7	734	1 002	31	954
Median school years completed	12.1	8.7	10.9	12.6	11.9	10.4	12.4	9.1	11.6	8.3	10.6
Percent high school graduates	53.6	31.0	42.1	66.7	49.6	43.8	66.2	32.5	47.6	23.0	39.0
Female, 25 years old and over	119	9 954	1 345	296	33 121	1 694	104	15 300	12 624	1 783	22 221
No school years completed	12	830	71	12	1 436	49	—	1 176	516	103	1 516
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9	1 605	45	5	2 080	135	—	2 133	819	367	1 440
5 to 7 years	19	1 694	133	7	4 313	235	7	2 883	1 402	329	3 251
8 years	—	1 131	109	20	3 117	185	7	1 508	1 453	224	2 670
High school: 1 to 3 years	26	1 605	278	20	7 341	301	40	2 862	2 636	349	5 490
4 years	40	2 015	437	147	9 514	568	33	3 306	4 024	291	5 749
College: 1 to 3 years	—	714	182	66	3 671	187	6	1 015	1 178	69	1 300
4 years or more	13	360	90	19	1 649	34	11	417	531	27	605
Median school years completed	11.3	8.7	12.1	12.6	11.3	11.4	11.9	9.0	11.3	8.4	10.1
Percent high school graduates	44.5	31.0	52.7	78.4	44.8	46.6	48.1	31.0	45.4	23.1	34.4

FAMILIES

Families	123	10 638	1 287	282	35 107	1 759	113	16 305	13 150	1 714	23 613
With own children under 3 years	31	2 642	277	44	9 528	351	29	4 598	2 792	388	5 987
With own children under 6 years	52	4 213	505	70	15 329	569	40	7 298	4 932	643	9 778
With own children under 12 years	88	6 344	775	147	22 403	889	73	10 386	7 647	1 197	14 814
With own children under 18 years	102	7 531	898	173	26 451	1 159	73	12 027	9 211	1 975	17 456
With sons/daughters under 25 years	110	8 088	969	173	27 793	1 248	73	12 918	9 908	1 298	18 526
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	41	3 638	391	64	11 830	622	29	5 577	4 289	609	8 262
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	21	1 884	233	28	5 411	315	—	3 117	2 097	312	3 915
Subfamilies	11	469	19	—	1 076	50	—	748	352	88	769
Number of own children under 18 years	33	566	35	—	1 289	69	—	959	393	94	793
Husband-wife subfamilies	11	247	11	—	526	23	—	343	118	46	372
Number of own children under 18 years	33	210	24	—	408	42	—	220	69	41	222
Subfamilies with female head	—	203	8	—	498	27	—	358	229	35	355
Number of own children under 18 years	—	322	11	—	762	27	—	671	314	46	474
Persons under 18 years old	269	22 577	2 485	504	74 898	2 843	183	37 801	25 308	3 630	51 211
Living with both parents	262	17 162	1 963	418	63 567	2 394	183	30 919	20 394	3 004	41 226
Percent of total	97.4	76.0	79.0	82.9	84.9	84.2	100.0	81.8	80.6	82.8	80.5

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	13	2 845	306	104	9 614	464	27	3 713	3 163	418	5 861
Children ever born	33	11 977	1 221	346	35 395	1 681	64	17 496	12 107	1 900	24 391
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	4 210	3 990	3 327	3 682	3 623	—	4 712	3 828	4 545	4 162

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	174 209	101 901	52 280	11 736	63 039	45 856	186 525	14 648	2 977	1 809
Foreign born	36 758	39 341	9 759	1 445	13 433	7 004	24 601	3 255	180	295
Native	137 451	62 560	42 521	10 271	49 606	38 852	161 924	11 393	2 797	1 514
Born in State of residence	83 244	42 631	31 411	7 279	35 186	27 643	111 051	8 355	1 678	1 153
Born in different State	41 510	13 902	8 718	2 470	11 272	9 294	42 777	2 355	1 007	306
Northeast	5 312	2 044	389	155	1 421	1 015	3 968	120	65	12
North Central	8 149	2 027	1 048	364	2 002	1 305	5 582	364	292	83
South	14 073	4 113	3 857	1 293	2 839	3 842	17 368	958	258	85
West	13 976	5 718	3 424	658	5 010	3 132	15 859	913	392	126
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 184	3 967	1 207	303	1 863	1 161	5 317	352	79	13
State of birth not reported	3 513	2 060	1 185	219	1 285	754	2 779	331	33	42
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	154 254	92 239	45 614	10 520	56 266	40 873	162 917	12 963	2 763	1 550
Same house	55 407	40 048	20 619	4 199	25 832	17 376	70 293	4 774	898	558
Different house in United States	78 405	36 980	19 652	5 700	24 837	20 000	80 743	6 891	1 671	901
Same county	48 731	27 611	14 394	2 980	11 149	12 801	54 159	4 016	863	473
Different county	29 674	9 369	5 258	2 720	13 688	7 199	26 584	2 875	808	428
Same State	14 292	5 500	3 456	2 112	11 046	4 866	17 825	2 592	596	324
Different State	15 382	3 869	1 802	608	2 642	2 333	8 759	283	212	104
Northeast	2 050	856	128	20	424	217	845	—	32	—
North Central	1 984	573	87	57	391	265	1 133	14	6	12
South	5 891	1 289	757	352	561	903	3 338	123	39	36
West	5 457	1 151	830	179	1 266	948	3 443	146	135	56
Abroad	10 863	10 180	1 640	258	3 314	1 838	5 631	683	66	63
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	9 579	5 031	3 703	363	2 283	1 659	6 250	615	128	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	62 631	29 518	17 554	4 148	21 303	16 221	67 112	4 606	1 207	505
Nursery school	1 369	845	322	123	594	418	1 176	64	—	—
Public	955	602	246	109	303	243	630	55	—	—
Kindergarten	4 170	2 007	1 070	223	1 662	1 139	5 163	338	121	71
Public	4 057	1 804	1 051	223	1 608	1 128	5 057	330	121	71
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	37 309	15 147	10 281	2 142	12 036	9 478	39 890	2 718	696	320
Public	34 126	10 972	9 560	2 029	10 717	8 688	37 544	2 608	668	320
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 214	7 357	4 489	1 007	4 788	3 785	15 043	1 091	293	106
Public	13 136	5 623	4 226	967	4 434	3 477	14 233	1 025	293	106
College	5 569	4 162	1 392	653	2 223	1 401	5 840	395	97	8
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.3	51.2	55.2	58.4	55.2	55.7	55.3	51.8	63.4	46.2
3 and 4 years old	15.3	20.7	9.6	23.3	19.8	17.4	11.6	10.2	...	...
5 and 6 years old	83.3	82.6	78.1	75.0	86.4	79.7	81.4	75.9	80.0	...
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.1	97.4	95.8	97.9	94.1	96.1	95.6	98.5	95.8
14 and 15 years old	97.0	96.7	94.5	94.4	97.3	94.1	96.5	87.2	99.9	...
16 and 17 years old	87.2	86.9	87.8	82.9	92.5	85.7	89.3	76.0	93.5	...
18 and 19 years old	43.4	52.2	54.6	66.0	57.8	52.6	53.3	50.6	78.0	...
20 and 21 years old	19.1	28.7	19.0	36.7	26.2	21.5	21.7	24.1	...	...
22 to 24 years old	14.2	15.7	12.1	25.6	14.1	13.9	13.4	13.1	...	...
25 to 34 years old	8.1	9.8	5.1	12.7	8.4	7.9	8.1	5.7	3.0	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	34 889	25 841	11 855	2 917	14 939	10 161	38 943	3 489	702	477
No school years completed	1 372	1 657	1 183	180	335	577	1 734	206	32	7
Elementary:	2 209	1 530	1 968	273	487	1 153	3 477	588	26	61
1 to 4 years	4 320	3 003	2 002	383	1 102	1 195	5 313	306	49	53
5 to 7 years	2 781	2 188	1 239	467	1 041	735	3 884	450	92	71
8 years	7 208	4 551	1 953	500	2 896	1 949	7 231	541	160	47
High school:	9 400	6 803	2 169	615	4 771	2 558	9 158	630	194	182
1 to 3 years	4 615	4 085	937	314	2 556	1 240	4 656	313	83	37
4 years	2 984	3 024	404	185	1 751	754	3 490	255	66	19
4 years or more	11.8	12.1	8.6	9.9	12.3	11.2	11.1	9.0	11.9	12.0
Median school years completed	48.7	53.8	29.6	38.2	60.8	44.8	44.4	34.3	48.9	49.9
Percent high school graduates	37 297	28 333	10 704	2 457	15 420	10 156	39 639	3 271	656	373
No school years completed	1 900	918	801	114	337	626	2 057	169	21	5
Elementary:	3 174	1 758	1 292	216	617	936	3 644	475	30	33
1 to 4 years	5 659	3 736	1 638	322	1 281	1 406	5 566	441	40	34
5 to 7 years	3 382	2 530	1 117	317	1 232	847	4 314	407	60	39
8 years	7 437	4 898	2 339	470	2 923	2 157	7 961	559	123	36
High school:	10 497	8 910	2 421	685	6 173	2 848	11 101	728	209	151
1 to 3 years	3 272	3 333	836	191	1 933	931	3 324	340	134	60
4 years	1 976	2 250	260	142	924	405	1 672	152	39	15
4 years or more	10.8	12.0	9.6	10.7	12.2	10.8	10.6	9.8	12.3	12.3
Median school years completed	42.2	51.2	32.9	41.4	58.6	41.2	40.6	37.3	58.2	60.6
FAMILIES										
Families	37 204	23 596	11 233	2 517	15 448	10 135	41 519	3 396	722	418
With own children under 3 years	8 665	4 471	2 883	562	3 183	2 149	10 750	712	99	102
With own children under 6 years	14 610	7 459	4 914	914	5 269	3 811	17 309	1 220	191	187
With own children under 12 years	22 059	11 240	6 512	1 407	8 405	5 802	25 755	1 838	354	269
With own children under 18 years	26 338	13 750	7 951	1 700	6 867	30 131	30 131	2 439	437	308
With sons/daughters under 25 years	28 022	15 192	8 580	1 832	11 232	7 343	32 095	2 439	464	308
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	12 065	6 325	3 856	813	4 456	3 251	13 182	1 134	211	136
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 544	3 573	1 941	315	2 384	1 595	6 644	600	71	26
Subfamilies	1 101	831	487	94	362	357	1 784	48	10	18
Number of own children under 18 years	1 288	848	727	135	355	398	2 073	49	22	11
Husband-wife subfamilies	491	452	176	31	174	175	906	22	4	7
Number of own children under 18 years	275	328	248	30	64	131	751	17	4	—
Subfamilies with female head	560	351	283	63	188	171	826	19	6	11
Number of own children under 18 years	909	492	451	105	291	241	1 259	25	18	11
Persons under 18 years old	76 323	34 624	23 058	4 752	25 453	19 975	85 014	6 093	1 307	762
Living with both parents	61 463	26 151	17 877	3 698	22 019	15 948	70 340	4 766	992	669
Percent of total	80.5	75.5	77.5	77.8	86.5	79.8	82.7	78.2	75.9	87.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	10 411	5 781	2 826	659	3 932	2 504	10 459	881	167	138
Children ever born	38 462	17 381	11 195	2 275	11 895	10 017	39 716	3 253	653	495
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 694	3 007	3 961	3 452	3 025	4 000	3 797	3 692	3 910	3 587

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Total population	18 399	15 200	24 549	3 838	1 726	49 296	1 545	73 684	15 313	3 327
Foreign born	2 702	2 242	4 166	927	402	8 653	106	14 601	3 017	565
Native	15 697	12 958	20 403	2 911	1 324	40 643	1 439	59 083	12 296	2 762
Born in State of residence	9 224	9 001	14 307	1 962	913	25 507	930	42 987	9 264	1 438
Born in different State	5 160	3 115	4 939	706	375	12 786	440	12 604	2 467	1 129
Northeast	535	190	308	64	10	146	43	1 191	114	108
North Central	729	569	596	127	63	750	38	2 328	377	135
South	2 079	1 167	2 662	338	133	8 803	170	5 592	1 061	535
West	1 817	1 189	1 373	177	169	3 087	189	3 493	915	351
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	984	488	617	178	17	1 496	60	2 063	323	159
State of birth not reported	329	354	540	65	19	854	9	1 429	242	36

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Total population, 5 years old and over	16 254	13 541	21 595	3 424	1 593	42 757	1 439	64 286	13 595	2 854
Same house	5 498	5 392	8 705	1 321	710	17 238	652	28 327	5 949	942
Different house in United States	8 719	7 134	10 697	1 615	752	22 184	725	29 278	6 516	1 505
Same county	4 396	3 642	6 166	971	323	15 854	197	18 764	3 818	457
Different county	4 323	3 492	4 531	644	429	6 330	528	10 514	2 698	1 048
Same State	2 329	2 904	3 413	504	332	3 905	445	7 537	2 134	541
Different State	1 994	588	1 118	140	97	2 425	83	2 977	564	507
Northeast	282	47	61	16	—	—	18	324	46	90
North Central	246	27	23	28	13	96	10	428	138	83
South	783	216	671	24	5	1 752	14	1 252	225	165
West	683	298	363	72	79	577	41	973	155	169
Abroad	1 262	545	849	263	114	1 408	17	3 434	701	265
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	775	470	1 344	225	17	1 927	45	3 247	429	142

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 334	5 724	8 943	1 362	655	18 517	282	25 945	5 996	1 129
Nursery school	88	94	211	5	21	498	—	447	107	30
Public	30	73	201	—	7	439	—	253	93	30
Kindergarten	468	359	610	106	53	1 484	8	2 036	418	105
Public	468	342	610	106	53	1 475	8	2 002	418	105
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 928	3 307	5 581	800	416	11 394	118	16 215	3 444	712
Public	3 734	3 189	5 412	734	404	11 232	118	15 147	3 227	673
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 392	1 522	2 002	370	146	4 326	94	5 767	1 304	242
Public	1 325	1 495	1 941	370	141	4 303	94	5 313	1 292	235
College	458	442	539	81	19	815	62	1 480	723	40
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.1	60.2	56.8	53.8	61.7	56.2	33.7	54.6	59.2	51.8
3 and 4 years old	8.9	13.1	16.0	2.8	—	17.6	—	12.5	14.3	20.8
5 and 6 years old	86.7	89.2	77.9	81.4	85.4	80.0	—	81.3	81.6	91.6
7 to 13 years old	98.3	93.1	96.7	94.0	96.1	95.0	99.9	97.1	98.1	98.6
14 and 15 years old	95.9	94.5	93.2	86.3	99.9	89.5	—	93.4	96.1	93.3
16 and 17 years old	86.0	93.1	85.2	89.4	—	82.1	—	85.1	92.7	84.7
18 and 19 years old	48.0	55.2	46.9	42.3	—	49.1	—	45.7	62.4	38.9
20 and 21 years old	17.6	25.2	16.7	11.9	—	15.8	—	15.1	31.2	20.1
22 to 24 years old	12.9	18.7	10.5	3.5	—	8.5	—	10.4	16.4	3.5
25 to 34 years old	5.0	6.4	4.7	11.0	—	4.4	—	4.8	10.7	2.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Male, 25 years old and over	3 998	3 147	5 015	830	393	9 464	644	15 724	3 417	678
No school years completed	172	138	448	67	32	1 238	29	1 540	278	52
Elementary:	269	316	836	143	26	2 327	13	2 224	509	115
1 to 4 years	425	427	616	159	23	1 727	66	2 403	380	99
5 to 7 years	426	285	646	61	62	1 120	123	1 630	374	67
8 years	662	608	733	68	89	1 178	164	2 640	598	74
High school:	1 419	794	1 045	229	110	1 165	151	3 025	728	159
1 to 3 years	428	365	483	74	34	508	66	1 543	273	75
4 years or more	197	214	208	29	17	201	32	719	277	37
Median school years completed	12.0	11.0	8.9	8.8	10.8	6.8	10.7	9.1	9.8	9.2
Percent high school graduates	51.1	43.6	34.6	40.0	41.0	19.8	38.7	37.4	37.4	40.0
Female, 25 years old and over	3 794	3 234	5 061	768	422	9 016	310	14 924	2 999	626
No school years completed	161	172	342	70	18	954	13	1 169	237	29
Elementary:	193	284	634	79	37	2 089	11	1 642	363	90
1 to 4 years	453	359	752	163	66	1 669	12	2 414	404	74
5 to 7 years	431	338	604	74	60	1 217	31	1 804	326	57
8 years	768	600	958	98	89	1 271	52	2 792	512	143
High school:	1 305	935	1 272	179	123	1 308	116	3 594	773	177
1 to 3 years	313	390	368	89	18	389	46	1 000	226	41
4 years or more	170	156	131	16	11	119	29	509	158	15
Median school years completed	11.6	11.3	9.6	9.0	10.0	7.7	12.3	9.5	10.0	10.3
Percent high school graduates	47.1	45.8	35.0	37.0	36.0	20.1	61.6	34.2	38.6	37.2

FAMILIES

	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Families	4 170	3 329	5 402	861	388	9 759	322	15 485	3 291	715
With own children under 3 years	1 141	753	1 308	214	70	2 859	50	4 232	827	181
With own children under 6 years	1 775	1 151	2 062	358	135	4 742	71	6 439	1 388	303
With own children under 12 years	2 467	1 817	3 239	512	213	6 508	88	9 789	1 925	444
With own children under 18 years	2 925	2 251	3 834	633	283	7 481	135	11 506	2 297	513
With sons/daughters under 25 years	3 123	2 401	4 114	663	314	8 034	164	12 304	2 453	560
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 337	1 121	1 941	268	156	3 796	77	5 332	1 070	283
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	579	556	993	130	53	2 075	47	2 740	527	144
Subfamilies	107	90	162	11	15	464	2	618	74	22
Number of own children under 18 years	122	80	239	11	27	633	2	701	174	30
Husband-wife subfamilies	55	55	47	11	9	251	—	385	15	6
Number of own children under 18 years	53	40	42	11	9	319	—	348	8	6
Subfamilies with female head	40	31	115	—	6	205	2	217	59	16
Number of own children under 18 years	45	36	197	—	18	306	2	321	166	24
Persons under 18 years old	7 967	6 986	11 592	1 757	789	24 644	330	34 118	6 997	1 489
Living with both parents	6 675	5 614	9 124	1 382	700	19 557	298	28 017	5 726	1 378
Percent of total	83.8	80.4	78.7	78.7	88.7	79.4	90.3	82.1	81.8	92.5

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 008	813	1 326	212	100	2 589	50	4 230	723	186
Children ever born	3 501	3 365	5 799	793	388	13 831	151	17 874	3 345	797
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 473	4 139	4 373	3 741	3 880	5 342	—	4 226	4 627	4 285

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	43 616	409	1 710	286	610	15 710	210	524	28 727	536	1 249
Civilian labor force	34 640	209	1 135	172	499	12 520	140	454	20 387	411	962
Percent of total	79.4	51.1	66.4	60.1	81.8	79.7	66.7	86.6	71.0	76.7	77.0
Employed	31 379	180	1 033	151	466	11 639	114	403	17 925	394	841
Unemployed	2 120	10	102	12.2	33	731	13	51	2 416	17	121
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.3	9.0	12.2	6.6	5.9	10.2	11.2	11.9	4.1	12.6
Not in labor force	8 976	200	575	114	111	3 190	70	70	8 340	125	287
Inmate of institution	453	141	20	30	8	56	9	7	261	-	27
Enrolled in school	3 552	27	224	25	34	1 319	6	25	3 453	44	146
Other: Under 65 years	2 311	24	143	30	64	898	28	8	2 912	42	60
65 years and over	2 660	8	188	29	5	917	27	30	1 714	39	54
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	43 836	271	1 523	240	630	15 978	206	629	29 458	561	1 274
Civilian labor force	17 301	75	480	91	183	6 274	76	254	9 368	178	420
Percent of total	39.5	27.7	31.5	37.9	29.0	39.3	36.9	40.4	31.8	31.7	33.0
Employed	15 621	75	421	91	175	5 689	60	236	7 610	147	353
Unemployed	1 687	-	59	-	8	585	16	18	1 758	31	67
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	-	12.3	-	4.4	9.3	-	7.1	18.8	17.4	16.0
Not in labor force	26 535	196	1 043	149	447	9 704	130	375	20 090	383	854
Inmate of institution	329	-	-	-	-	58	-	10	38	-	-
Enrolled in school	3 560	35	184	8	81	1 401	6	52	3 379	61	181
Other: Under 65 years	19 060	121	703	86	337	7 281	108	249	15 095	288	591
65 years and over	3 586	40	156	55	29	964	16	64	1 578	34	82
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	7 554	204	343	46	94	3 017	25	52	6 244	79	287
Not high school graduate	2 888	78	106	8	45	879	12	20	2 129	29	120
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 158	28	68	8	11	375	-	13	1 392	21	41
	542	21	12	8	7	160	-	-	559	-	28

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over											
With own children under 6 years	43 836	271	1 523	240	630	15 978	206	629	29 458	561	1 274
In labor force	11 200	23	397	42	194	4 381	52	167	9 183	149	267
In labor force 6 to 17 years only	3 508	10	117	6	49	1 371	24	57	2 201	15	82
In labor force 18 to 24 years	9 592	75	296	63	117	4 145	62	134	6 363	118	339
In labor force 25 to 34 years	4 531	23	114	49	54	1 867	16	76	2 342	49	156
In labor force 35 to 44 years	28 458	150	1 043	173	370	10 825	173	417	17 267	390	797
In labor force 45 to 64 years	10 831	45	335	71	114	4 194	67	184	5 116	124	268
In labor force 65 years and over	9 872	23	341	42	170	3 912	52	145	7 695	126	267
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 953	10	103	6	37	1 165	24	49	1 750	15	82
In labor force	8 155	61	257	57	104	3 604	57	114	5 160	114	318
In labor force 6 to 17 years only	3 704	18	111	43	48	1 595	16	64	1 882	45	135

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:											
14 and 15 years	11.1	-	13.3	-	-	12.2	-	-	9.9	-	14.4
16 and 17 years	32.2	-	35.5	-	-	31.1	-	-	22.6	-	25.0
18 and 19 years	57.9	-	48.2	-	-	67.0	-	-	50.6	-	-
20 and 21 years	80.5	-	76.6	-	-	75.6	-	-	72.1	-	-
22 to 24 years	87.0	-	65.3	-	-	87.0	-	-	81.6	-	-
25 to 34 years	92.4	-	81.1	-	91.7	93.1	-	100.0	89.1	-	88.8
35 to 44 years	93.5	-	89.5	-	86.7	96.1	-	100.0	88.5	100.0	90.4
45 to 64 years	90.1	78.9	75.0	-	89.1	90.1	-	94.2	80.3	77.3	91.2
65 years and over	19.2	-	19.7	-	-	16.3	-	-	15.6	-	-
Female:											
14 and 15 years	5.9	-	11.8	-	-	4.8	-	-	3.3	-	-
16 and 17 years	14.7	-	-	-	-	20.8	-	-	8.8	-	18.0
18 and 19 years	40.4	-	-	-	-	44.5	-	-	36.6	-	-
20 and 21 years	56.9	-	-	-	-	60.6	-	-	48.8	-	-
22 to 24 years	54.1	-	58.9	-	39.8	43.2	-	-	43.3	-	59.2
25 to 34 years	43.8	-	37.8	-	-	40.9	-	40.3	36.8	30.8	42.3
35 to 44 years	46.4	-	37.9	-	-	46.7	-	70.8	33.4	28.6	27.6
45 to 64 years	39.0	26.2	27.9	-	34.6	40.0	-	32.4	28.1	37.5	27.7
65 years and over	4.8	-	3.7	-	-	5.8	-	-	6.5	-	-

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over											
50 to 52 weeks	36 790	276	1 340	209	553	13 301	158	461	23 483	453	1 071
27 to 49 weeks	23 404	158	630	116	283	8 414	76	300	11 450	218	638
26 weeks or less	8 641	42	404	35	190	3 025	76	109	6 895	161	227
Female, 16 years old and over	4 745	76	306	58	80	1 862	6	52	5 138	74	206
50 to 52 weeks	20 778	78	759	119	375	7 507	106	324	14 729	273	533
27 to 49 weeks	8 474	35	245	50	90	2 840	15	151	3 596	62	145
26 weeks or less	5 913	15	127	21	92	2 063	21	76	3 078	59	150
	6 391	28	387	48	193	2 604	70	97	8 055	152	238

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed											
Private wage or salary workers	31 379	180	1 033	151	466	11 639	114	403	17 925	394	841
Government workers	24 741	118	767	87	391	8 887	92	243	14 683	321	653
Local government workers	4 967	40	81	54	30	1 874	7	106	1 887	8	95
Self-employed workers	1 776	21	37	30	9	903	-	68	1 126	8	43
Unpaid family workers	1 660	22	185	10	45	870	15	54	1 298	65	93
Female employed	15 621	75	421	91	175	5 689	60	236	7 610	147	353
Private wage or salary workers	12 130	29	267	65	128	4 338	55	143	5 770	107	245
Government workers	2 923	38	122	19	22	1 091	5	34	1 565	28	69
Local government workers	1 323	10	92	19	11	736	-	34	974	13	54
Self-employed workers	478	8	14	7	25	201	-	41	200	5	26
Unpaid family workers	90	-	18	-	-	59	-	18	75	7	13
Male employed, in agriculture	523	13	288	-	294	373	16	28	6 233	255	88
Wage or salary workers	402	-	257	-	256	276	8	21	5 614	213	40
Self-employed workers	121	13	31	-	38	97	-	7	595	42	48
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	287	-	21	-	15	53	-	7	814	33	25
Wage or salary workers	277	-	21	-	6	53	-	8	780	33	25
Self-employed workers	10	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	20	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970											
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	16 872	65	542	65	219	6 329	81	206	10 433	223	537
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	582	-	49	-	-	158	-	-	513	5	39
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 028	6	30	8	23	290	-	-	685	9	36
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 066	-	48	13	14	414	20	33	1 574	19	49

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 131. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	8 853	333	15 981	4 764	294	628	378 340	2 651	4 164	875	7 212
Labor force	6 549	249	11 819	3 360	178	306	306 662	1 845	2 999	597	5 532
Percent of total	74.0	74.8	74.0	70.5	60.5	48.7	81.1	69.6	72.0	68.2	76.7
Civilian labor force	6 486	249	11 451	3 100	178	300	304 363	1 845	2 750	577	5 269
Employed	5 865	235	10 415	2 792	178	258	284 296	1 562	2 639	521	4 854
Unemployed	621	14	1 036	308	—	42	20 067	283	111	56	415
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	5.6	9.0	9.9	—	14.0	6.6	15.3	4.0	9.7	7.9
Not in labor force	2 304	84	4 162	1 404	116	322	71 678	806	1 165	278	1 680
Inmate of institution	46	28	349	63	26	332	4 206	30	692	126	67
Enrolled in school	936	7	1 240	448	14	49	26 338	239	219	31	645
Other: Under 65 years	803	21	1 563	535	32	28	24 128	290	115	75	583
65 years and over	519	28	1 010	358	44	13	17 006	247	139	46	385
Female, 16 years old and over	9 716	316	15 218	4 596	299	330	409 770	2 889	3 814	753	7 131
Labor force	2 944	136	4 975	1 252	104	159	174 887	688	1 728	283	2 571
Percent of total	30.3	43.0	32.7	27.2	34.8	48.2	42.7	23.8	45.3	37.6	36.1
Civilian labor force	2 944	136	4 975	1 239	104	159	174 851	688	1 712	283	2 571
Employed	2 702	136	4 239	1 137	91	133	160 985	535	1 637	270	2 086
Unemployed	242	—	736	102	13	26	13 866	153	75	13	485
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	—	14.8	8.2	12.5	16.4	7.9	22.2	4.4	4.6	18.9
Not in labor force	6 772	180	10 243	3 344	195	171	234 883	2 201	2 086	470	4 560
Inmate of institution	5	—	30	17	7	—	1 549	7	9	56	8
Enrolled in school	1 103	6	1 336	416	29	7	30 419	305	228	23	673
Other: Under 65 years	5 095	150	7 859	2 504	133	150	176 626	1 658	1 496	332	3 431
65 years and over	569	24	958	407	26	14	26 289	231	353	59	448
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 930	47	3 271	1 017	56	88	65 317	528	573	110	1 561
Not enrolled in school	637	26	1 525	387	42	25	26 091	201	228	59	561
Not high school graduate	349	6	1 005	205	20	12	14 466	128	27	37	377
Unemployed or not in labor force	197	6	454	96	9	—	5 039	76	20	20	150
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	9 716	316	15 218	4 596	299	330	409 770	2 889	3 814	753	7 131
With own children under 6 years	2 990	139	5 136	1 347	81	80	120 183	958	950	196	1 994
In labor force	643	60	1 458	311	14	35	37 897	193	310	47	605
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 219	41	3 421	1 240	61	96	84 488	517	828	153	1 631
In labor force	861	12	1 301	378	54	59	41 341	132	403	90	4 483
Married women, husband present	5 581	173	9 615	2 877	197	244	241 664	1 825	2 435	492	4 483
In labor force	1 501	41	2 917	796	86	120	91 407	852	866	183	1 502
With own children under 6 years	2 594	100	4 417	1 229	47	60	102 997	406	999	179	1 655
In labor force	537	21	1 208	273	14	35	29 898	169	260	47	494
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 816	34	2 873	1 070	42	89	66 771	426	673	143	1 438
In labor force	667	12	1 036	328	42	52	30 026	95	284	80	525
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	9.1	—	11.8	13.3	—	—	9.2	13.6	31.0	—	6.3
16 and 17 years	28.2	—	32.7	35.1	—	—	30.9	25.6	25.5	—	33.2
18 and 19 years	47.2	—	60.4	56.6	—	—	66.5	50.8	74.1	—	59.9
20 and 21 years	78.8	—	72.7	63.5	—	—	79.5	71.7	79.2	—	79.3
22 to 24 years	84.9	—	87.9	79.0	—	—	88.5	87.2	89.6	—	89.8
25 to 34 years	96.8	—	89.1	90.0	—	32.7	93.2	94.1	79.0	65.2	91.7
35 to 44 years	91.7	—	91.3	88.6	—	59.7	94.2	91.3	63.6	72.3	92.2
45 to 64 years	81.0	—	80.5	79.4	—	70.6	87.1	72.1	88.1	85.9	85.3
65 years and over	32.7	—	17.7	13.0	—	—	23.1	12.2	36.1	—	24.3
Female: 14 and 15 years	3.0	—	7.4	4.3	—	—	3.9	2.6	12.1	—	2.6
16 and 17 years	8.2	—	16.9	10.9	—	—	16.7	15.2	15.3	—	16.6
18 and 19 years	37.9	—	36.3	28.8	—	—	47.5	21.3	56.1	—	38.9
20 and 21 years	48.1	—	43.4	50.8	—	—	55.6	42.1	55.1	—	55.9
22 to 24 years	46.9	—	41.1	30.4	—	—	50.9	27.8	52.7	—	50.5
25 to 34 years	35.8	62.8	37.4	30.9	—	—	45.0	25.4	51.4	41.5	37.4
35 to 44 years	30.0	—	37.3	38.3	—	70.9	49.6	29.5	50.4	52.9	40.8
45 to 64 years	29.8	—	30.6	24.4	—	—	44.6	22.9	49.1	35.4	35.6
65 years and over	4.3	—	4.3	1.6	—	—	7.6	6.5	9.3	—	3.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	7 088	242	13 146	3 851	225	483	321 954	2 127	3 180	718	6 117
50 to 52 weeks	4 268	162	6 497	2 066	103	209	197 190	1 092	2 250	448	3 470
27 to 49 weeks	1 678	44	3 991	954	54	89	83 375	558	590	171	1 479
26 weeks or less	1 142	146	2 658	631	68	185	41 389	477	340	99	1 168
Female, 16 years old and over	4 311	36	7 281	1 998	138	156	205 834	1 309	2 099	358	3 638
50 to 52 weeks	1 173	32	1 445	398	51	89	82 440	216	937	143	1 016
27 to 49 weeks	971	34	1 853	374	35	18	65 338	305	606	79	730
26 weeks or less	1 967	54	3 983	1 026	52	49	58 056	788	556	136	1 892
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	5 865	235	10 415	2 792	178	258	284 296	1 562	2 639	521	4 854
Private wage or salary workers	4 637	185	8 806	2 159	111	136	243 327	1 285	1 841	374	3 839
Government workers	780	44	1 022	245	16	16	25 245	151	479	95	483
Local government workers	413	38	553	133	10	6	14 750	57	247	52	315
Self-employed workers	437	6	587	365	51	20	15 450	117	312	52	526
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	23	—	—	274	9	7	—	6
Female employed	2 702	136	4 239	1 137	91	133	160 985	535	1 637	270	2 086
Private wage or salary workers	2 133	99	3 351	784	47	73	138 431	383	1 255	175	1 464
Government workers	445	37	685	283	19	45	17 892	128	286	65	513
Local government workers	287	37	496	171	12	—	11 381	76	176	38	378
Self-employed workers	105	—	150	63	25	—	3 943	24	76	23	83
Unpaid family workers	19	—	53	7	—	15	719	—	20	7	26
Male employed, in agriculture	2 079	16	4 075	1 449	20	20	5 385	656	123	79	2 201
Wage or salary workers	1 953	16	3 892	1 256	20	7	3 306	566	81	72	1 900
Self-employed workers	115	—	183	184	—	13	2 052	81	35	7	301
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	9	—	—	27	9	7	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	447	6	1 134	131	—	—	877	86	19	9	233
Wage or salary workers	438	6	1 103	124	—	—	783	86	19	9	213
Self-employed workers	4	—	12	7	—	—	63	—	—	—	7
Unpaid family workers	5	—	19	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	13
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3 497	141	5 984	1 795	121	332	157 011	975	2 063	363	2 477
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	151	5	321	48	7	72	6 156	63	459	43	106
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	186	28	446	105	5	—	12 868	96	112	14	122
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	340	6	691	271	23	94	10 896	94	191	76	271

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 131. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Modoc	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	191	18 108	1 900	369	45 276	2 321	149	22 685	17 735	2 523	31 042
Labor force.....	144	14 686	1 379	288	38 636	1 802	140	17 708	13 184	2 013	23 987
Percent of total.....	75.4	81.1	72.6	78.0	85.3	77.6	94.0	78.1	74.3	79.8	77.3
Civilian labor force.....	144	11 275	1 373	288	37 685	1 795	140	17 229	12 502	2 013	22 464
Employed.....	132	10 446	1 268	217	35 880	1 606	118	16 230	11 335	1 811	21 286
Unemployed.....	12	829	105	71	1 805	189	22	999	1 167	202	1 178
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.3	7.4	7.6	24.7	4.8	10.5	15.7	5.8	9.3	10.0	5.2
Not in labor force.....	47	3 422	521	81	6 640	519	9	4 977	4 551	510	7 055
Inmate of institution.....	—	773	201	—	287	100	—	697	474	14	1 102
Enrolled in school.....	13	1 010	130	—	2 971	133	9	1 409	1 785	223	2 508
Other: Under 65 years.....	28	764	82	42	1 976	121	—	1 674	998	150	1 801
65 years and over.....	6	875	108	39	1 406	165	—	1 197	1 294	123	1 644
Female, 16 years old and over	152	14 374	1 809	371	46 776	2 429	119	22 553	17 617	2 451	32 054
Labor force.....	47	6 248	738	145	19 280	779	47	8 742	6 634	1 139	10 455
Percent of total.....	30.9	43.5	40.8	39.1	41.2	32.1	39.5	38.8	37.7	46.5	32.6
Civilian labor force.....	47	6 243	738	145	19 251	779	47	8 726	6 630	1 139	10 414
Employed.....	47	5 473	681	145	17 408	637	29	7 949	5 768	839	9 427
Unemployed.....	—	770	57	—	1 843	142	18	777	862	300	987
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	12.3	7.7	—	9.6	18.2	—	8.9	13.0	26.3	9.5
Not in labor force.....	105	8 126	1 071	226	27 496	1 650	72	13 811	10 983	1 312	21 599
Inmate of institution.....	—	45	78	—	73	39	—	82	8	6	361
Enrolled in school.....	—	863	115	56	4 088	203	—	2 105	1 770	148	3 090
Other: Under 65 years.....	98	6 471	781	121	21 219	1 202	56	10 410	8 039	934	15 964
65 years and over.....	7	747	97	49	2 116	206	16	1 214	1 166	224	2 184
Male, 16 to 21 years old	41	5 216	379	64	8 285	383	9	4 253	3 237	559	6 387
Not enrolled in school.....	28	3 479	139	35	3 246	135	—	1 986	897	185	2 614
Not high school graduate.....	28	1 774	94	35	1 805	60	—	1 138	252	142	1 227
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	7	250	22	35	496	35	—	332	115	41	525
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	152	14 374	1 809	371	46 776	2 429	119	22 553	17 617	2 451	32 054
With own children under 6 years.....	65	4 376	481	67	15 510	617	39	7 462	5 088	685	9 875
In labor force.....	—	1 447	202	13	4 532	111	12	2 237	1 378	291	2 356
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	41	3 146	418	102	11 024	588	36	4 604	4 244	538	7 425
In labor force.....	20	1 555	164	48	5 465	243	20	2 109	1 898	305	3 077
Married women, husband present	126	8 954	1 121	252	31 111	1 556	110	14 104	11 241	1 499	20 071
In labor force.....	40	3 448	456	101	11 572	461	42	4 931	3 952	671	6 049
With own children under 6 years.....	65	3 753	419	53	14 003	534	34	6 585	4 345	636	8 483
In labor force.....	—	1 156	164	9	3 848	89	7	1 900	1 117	254	1 948
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	41	2 534	366	95	9 505	507	36	3 894	3 460	442	6 283
In labor force.....	20	1 140	131	48	4 323	213	20	1 736	1 482	234	2 482
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	—	24.1	15.7	...	12.9	16.9	—	19.4	11.3	21.4	7.8
16 and 17 years.....	...	47.1	45.6	...	34.7	43.2	—	37.7	24.4	44.4	29.5
18 and 19 years.....	...	84.2	...	...	74.8	47.8	—	69.6	61.7	58.6	61.0
20 and 21 years.....	...	92.6	...	...	86.8	...	—	78.5	72.5	80.6	76.0
22 to 24 years.....	...	83.8	100.0	...	91.0	96.7	...	82.9	87.0	86.6	84.4
25 to 34 years.....	...	87.7	85.9	...	95.7	89.4	...	90.3	89.7	95.2	91.4
35 to 44 years.....	...	91.0	87.1	...	96.5	93.5	...	92.7	88.6	91.6	94.2
45 to 64 years.....	...	88.7	70.9	...	91.1	86.0	...	82.9	86.4	89.9	85.4
65 years and over.....	...	19.7	12.9	...	21.1	29.2	...	23.0	11.7	44.6	21.0
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	—	10.8	5.3	...	5.2	5.1	—	6.7	3.4	10.9	2.0
16 and 17 years.....	—	31.7	...	...	19.9	30.0	—	20.5	15.7	37.7	14.5
18 and 19 years.....	—	53.3	49.5	...	45.2	43.2	—	46.7	45.9	54.2	39.3
20 and 21 years.....	—	52.8	66.9	...	57.8	43.7	—	50.2	49.2	59.8	47.1
22 to 24 years.....	—	46.0	58.7	...	45.5	33.6	...	45.6	47.3	59.9	44.3
25 to 34 years.....	...	42.4	37.5	...	41.3	20.1	...	42.4	39.9	45.7	33.4
35 to 44 years.....	...	48.8	48.1	42.6	47.4	46.2	...	42.1	44.6	54.7	39.5
45 to 64 years.....	...	46.5	28.5	...	42.7	32.4	...	38.1	36.7	50.3	30.6
65 years and over.....	—	6.2	21.9	—	9.0	6.4	—	8.7	7.8	3.0	4.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	185	15 416	1 444	316	40 426	1 983	140	18 977	14 408	2 205	25 654
50 to 52 weeks.....	100	7 235	956	180	25 567	1 217	78	10 563	8 361	1 107	15 576
27 to 49 weeks.....	15	5 224	306	63	9 987	390	38	5 410	3 499	638	6 760
26 weeks or less.....	70	2 957	182	73	4 872	376	24	3 004	2 548	460	3 318
Female, 16 years old and over	81	7 861	824	190	23 562	961	43	10 674	8 398	1 515	13 385
50 to 52 weeks.....	33	2 113	354	71	8 253	403	7	2 830	3 117	429	4 438
27 to 49 weeks.....	14	2 585	224	47	7 193	147	5	3 429	1 997	298	3 759
26 weeks or less.....	34	3 163	246	72	8 116	411	31	4 415	3 284	788	5 188
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	132	10 446	1 268	217	35 880	1 606	118	16 230	11 335	1 811	21 286
Private wage or salary workers.....	69	8 774	883	147	30 554	1 159	82	13 504	7 270	1 575	16 527
Government workers.....	12	948	325	28	3 316	342	13	1 782	3 332	115	3 754
Local government workers.....	—	487	88	21	1 923	147	13	992	964	88	1 604
Self-employed workers.....	45	706	60	42	1 960	102	23	920	733	121	975
Unpaid family workers.....	6	18	—	—	50	3	—	24	—	—	30
Female employed	47	5 473	681	145	17 408	637	29	7 949	5 768	839	9 427
Private wage or salary workers.....	19	4 524	520	96	14 364	407	17	6 423	3 873	690	7 056
Government workers.....	21	683	140	13	2 375	200	5	1 205	1 751	130	2 007
Local government workers.....	14	323	69	13	1 480	105	—	769	537	80	1 210
Self-employed workers.....	7	110	21	30	486	17	7	249	122	19	317
Unpaid family workers.....	—	156	—	6	183	13	—	72	22	—	47
Male employed, in agriculture	15	4 272	153	7	1 623	61	—	4 523	664	655	1 724
Wage or salary workers.....	15	4 047	142	7	1 370	40	—	4 142	564	583	1 470
Self-employed workers.....	—	225	11	—	248	18	—	373	100	72	254
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	8	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	1 348	15	—	439	12	—	1 247	98	75	253
Wage or salary workers.....	—	1 298	15	—	410	12	—	1 207	91	75	225
Self-employed workers.....	—	18	—	—	17	—	—	27	7	—	28
Unpaid family workers.....	—	32	—	—	12	—	—	13	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	68	5 739	695	149	19 990	983	81	8 495	6 993	852	11 993
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	224	29	9	456	79	—	323	410	39	538
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	11	434	38	18	1 396	89	7	683	375	30	691
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	5	569	60	26	891	99	8	681	612	88	789

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
Male, 16 years old and over	54 024	33 499	16 137	4 121	19 417	13 744	53 419	4 713	909	614
Labor force.....	44 514	25 900	12 128	2 658	16 605	10 903	42 502	3 700	710	518
Percent of total.....	82.4	77.3	75.2	64.5	85.5	79.3	79.6	78.5	78.1	84.4
Civilian labor force.....	34 767	25 151	12 017	2 621	16 480	10 437	42 167	3 694	710	518
Employed.....	32 235	23 063	10 669	2 488	15 821	9 774	39 161	3 379	637	470
Unemployed.....	2 532	2 088	1 348	133	659	663	3 006	315	73	48
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.3	8.3	11.2	5.1	4.0	6.4	7.1	8.5	10.3	9.3
Not in labor force.....	9 510	7 599	4 009	1 463	2 812	2 841	10 917	1 013	199	96
Inmate of institution.....	436	252	434	172	565	221	732	50	7	—
Enrolled in school.....	4 068	2 506	1 205	472	1 359	1 017	4 611	337	30	20
Other: Under 65 years.....	2 795	2 449	1 208	152	595	805	3 245	252	101	47
65 years and over.....	2 211	2 392	1 162	274	686	798	2 329	374	61	29
Female, 16 years old and over	51 350	37 370	15 519	3 426	20 566	14 127	55 795	4 535	868	475
Labor force.....	18 841	18 374	5 150	1 414	9 872	6 326	22 522	1 919	365	138
Percent of total.....	36.7	49.2	33.2	41.3	48.0	44.8	40.4	42.3	42.1	29.1
Civilian labor force.....	18 723	18 335	5 150	1 414	9 872	6 308	22 498	1 919	365	138
Employed.....	17 173	17 174	4 374	1 212	9 307	5 695	19 192	1 721	305	126
Unemployed.....	1 550	1 161	776	202	565	613	3 306	198	60	12
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.3	6.3	15.1	14.3	5.7	9.7	14.7	10.3	16.4	8.7
Not in labor force.....	32 509	18 996	10 369	2 012	10 694	7 801	33 273	2 616	503	337
Inmate of institution.....	145	133	85	18	49	30	181	12	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	4 730	2 709	1 515	246	1 489	1 289	4 858	395	74	8
Other: Under 65 years.....	24 612	12 627	7 713	1 459	7 935	5 370	25 055	1 873	358	284
65 years and over.....	3 022	3 527	1 056	289	1 221	1 112	3 179	336	71	45
Male, 16 to 21 years old	14 491	5 128	2 999	908	2 879	2 561	9 825	923	143	111
Not enrolled in school.....	7 944	2 118	1 137	238	811	967	3 548	390	33	61
Not high school graduate.....	3 337	902	699	124	282	504	1 755	245	15	44
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	589	432	335	61	111	170	877	103	8	5

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	51 350	37 370	15 519	3 426	20 566	14 127	55 795	4 535	868	475
With own children under 6 years.....	15 099	7 654	4 668	958	5 400	3 998	18 010	1 164	198	189
In labor force.....	3 950	3 084	992	337	1 942	1 493	5 872	452	83	40
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	11 683	6 170	3 438	744	4 745	2 978	12 600	995	240	106
In labor force.....	5 157	3 511	1 404	354	2 764	1 685	5 946	441	124	44
Married women, husband present	31 926	18 940	9 237	2 117	13 660	8 565	36 552	2 819	616	351
In labor force.....	10 359	8 504	2 812	897	6 275	3 712	13 996	1 129	263	77
With own children under 6 years.....	13 025	6 361	3 909	741	4 978	3 497	15 660	1 070	149	168
In labor force.....	3 062	2 421	712	251	1 681	1 242	4 760	409	62	24
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	9 573	4 659	2 700	640	4 084	2 429	10 842	771	219	92
In labor force.....	3 832	2 475	1 090	305	2 249	1 254	4 904	305	113	30

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years.....	12.2	14.4	11.4	8.7	15.8	14.3	10.1	21.4	...	...
16 and 17 years.....	39.7	31.2	28.8	36.9	34.3	39.1	28.6	48.3	...	...
18 and 19 years.....	77.9	51.9	56.0	47.6	65.4	64.8	58.7	68.2	...	...
20 and 21 years.....	86.0	69.3	81.4	52.1	76.4	74.1	74.3	76.1	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	89.1	83.4	82.7	63.2	89.0	83.7	86.3	89.7	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	95.2	90.8	91.5	69.2	96.0	91.6	93.3	94.3	93.3	79.6
35 to 44 years.....	96.1	93.6	91.8	85.2	97.5	96.0	95.0	96.0	88.4	94.8
45 to 64 years.....	86.5	87.1	85.5	79.3	93.0	86.9	86.1	86.1	77.2	92.5
65 years and over.....	23.3	27.3	28.5	29.8	31.0	31.2	20.7	17.3	...	—
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	5.7	5.8	2.2	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.9	9.1	25.2	—
16 and 17 years.....	16.4	19.4	14.4	27.4	19.5	16.9	14.0	22.6	—	—
18 and 19 years.....	39.0	49.5	36.2	43.5	55.9	55.1	41.2	47.1	...	...
20 and 21 years.....	50.5	61.3	43.1	44.1	59.5	54.2	53.4	55.2	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	43.1	64.0	31.2	45.2	57.9	54.2	47.5	55.2	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	38.6	58.9	34.9	47.9	51.4	46.2	45.0	48.1	52.6	21.8
35 to 44 years.....	41.3	58.8	40.4	49.7	54.3	56.7	47.1	48.0	52.9	33.3
45 to 64 years.....	38.9	49.9	37.1	41.1	49.5	46.4	40.3	44.5	40.7	...
65 years and over.....	7.0	9.5	9.0	13.0	9.7	13.7	5.3	6.5	...	—

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	46 592	27 525	13 234	3 167	17 496	11 513	45 912	4 040	761	539
50 to 52 weeks.....	27 978	15 738	6 524	1 549	11 937	7 173	27 101	2 028	446	312
27 to 49 weeks.....	11 558	7 860	4 249	829	3 677	2 814	12 142	1 245	129	114
26 weeks or less.....	7 056	3 927	2 461	789	1 882	1 526	6 669	767	186	113
Female, 16 years old and over	23 206	20 431	7 359	1 664	11 339	7 274	29 045	2 484	413	187
50 to 52 weeks.....	8 038	9 603	2 133	584	5 130	2 567	9 515	660	199	57
27 to 49 weeks.....	7 296	5 986	1 565	373	3 351	2 319	7 725	860	58	52
26 weeks or less.....	7 872	4 842	3 661	707	2 858	2 388	11 805	964	156	78

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	32 235	23 063	10 669	2 488	15 821	9 774	39 161	3 379	637	470
Private wage or salary workers.....	24 363	18 405	8 083	1 709	12 831	7 473	32 545	2 702	445	421
Government workers.....	5 773	3 324	1 824	520	1 820	1 553	4 281	371	122	28
Local government workers.....	1 900	1 357	622	229	798	879	2 471	187	59	14
Self-employed workers.....	2 054	1 323	731	254	1 157	722	2 286	277	61	21
Unpaid family workers.....	45	11	31	5	13	26	49	29	9	—
Female employed	17 173	17 174	4 374	1 212	9 307	5 695	19 192	1 721	305	126
Private wage or salary workers.....	13 445	14 257	3 213	823	8 040	4 529	16 104	1 439	192	82
Government workers.....	3 009	2 304	971	264	936	968	2 372	217	83	30
Local government workers.....	1 471	1 022	570	187	593	630	1 471	149	64	9
Self-employed workers.....	568	530	150	99	289	176	611	41	23	14
Unpaid family workers.....	151	83	40	26	42	22	105	24	7	—
Male employed, in agriculture	2 069	190	3 015	627	345	1 746	1 611	992	60	77
Wage or salary workers.....	1 723	138	2 634	507	209	1 470	1 377	892	60	77
Self-employed workers.....	340	52	357	115	136	255	212	79	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	6	—	24	5	—	21	—	21	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	394	82	279	173	66	364	392	213	—	8
Wage or salary workers.....	376	76	254	145	38	348	364	200	—	8
Self-employed workers.....	13	6	19	21	14	8	22	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	5	—	6	7	14	8	6	5	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	19 302	12 389	5 713	1 367	8 272	5 425	21 520	1 606	350	287
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	479	652	294	127	181	155	662	27	11	7
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	1 274	1 135	373	79	516	414	1 257	160	27	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	1 094	964	683	130	310	321	1 690	107	39	29

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 131. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	5 892	4 419	6 947	1 214	528	13 829	860	21 651	4 639	1 026
Labor force	4 692	3 217	5 395	1 048	398	10 275	358	17 706	3 508	896
Percent of total	79.6	72.8	77.7	86.3	75.4	74.3	41.6	81.8	75.6	87.3
Civilian labor force	3 742	3 211	5 365	1 016	378	10 275	358	17 386	3 495	638
Employed	3 424	2 915	4 808	925	340	9 416	307	16 337	3 173	569
Unemployed	318	296	557	91	38	859	51	1 049	322	69
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	9.2	10.4	9.0	10.1	8.4	14.2	6.0	9.2	10.8
Not in labor force	1 200	1 202	1 552	166	130	3 554	502	3 945	1 131	130
Inmate of institution	321	61	84	—	—	234	378	328	35	—
Enrolled in school	388	439	527	68	28	1 469	22	1 396	573	43
Other: Under 65 years	198	357	523	73	49	1 176	43	1 423	243	72
65 years and over	293	345	418	25	53	675	59	798	280	15
Female, 16 years old and over	5 339	4 545	7 186	1 065	479	13 522	382	21 187	4 380	923
Labor force	1 821	1 795	2 527	312	186	5 079	123	8 766	1 534	304
Percent of total	34.1	39.5	35.2	29.3	38.8	37.6	32.2	41.4	35.0	32.9
Civilian labor force	1 799	1 795	2 527	312	186	5 079	123	8 751	1 534	298
Employed	1 479	1 556	1 994	224	147	4 554	117	7 879	1 279	250
Unemployed	320	239	533	88	39	525	6	872	255	48
Percent of civilian labor force	17.8	13.3	21.1	28.2	21.0	10.3	4.9	10.0	16.6	16.1
Not in labor force	3 518	2 750	4 659	753	293	8 443	259	12 421	2 846	619
Inmate of institution	15	91	16	—	—	110	—	215	11	—
Enrolled in school	488	276	688	124	20	1 307	35	1 600	505	91
Other: Under 65 years	2 715	2 047	3 519	572	217	6 251	161	9 441	2 128	481
65 years and over	300	336	436	57	56	775	63	1 165	202	47
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 231	967	1 325	286	99	3 367	71	4 276	871	232
Not enrolled in school	563	294	497	145	59	1 332	49	1 863	271	141
Not high school graduate	110	157	303	79	35	913	30	1 273	142	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	38	71	123	18	14	294	30	264	76	36
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	5 339	4 545	7 186	1 065	479	13 522	382	21 187	4 380	923
With own children under 6 years	1 783	1 183	2 093	326	144	4 816	79	7 129	1 382	324
In labor force	453	301	599	62	57	1 782	23	2 259	383	75
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 129	1 079	1 721	271	145	2 665	57	4 460	865	210
In labor force	520	532	759	98	54	1 179	32	2 187	396	60
Married women, husband present	3 735	2 967	4 542	723	357	8 316	281	13 441	2 788	649
In labor force	1 262	1 047	1 593	192	149	3 049	81	5 159	935	201
With own children under 6 years	1 623	1 056	1 812	309	129	4 183	77	6 240	1 237	289
In labor force	405	250	496	45	51	1 527	21	1 887	328	71
With own children 6 to 17 years only	989	922	1 423	225	132	2 207	57	3 837	687	196
In labor force	428	429	571	74	54	926	32	1 805	275	51
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	12.6	12.2	11.9	16.8	...	12.8	—	15.4	16.2	...
16 and 17 years	40.4	39.2	35.0	47.1	...	33.9	—	42.8	28.1	...
18 and 19 years	72.2	65.0	63.9	...	...	55.5	—	71.0	51.4	...
20 and 21 years	84.3	69.1	71.1	87.4	...	77.3	—	86.6	78.7	...
22 to 24 years	86.3	74.1	85.0	...	...	82.9	22.1	84.3	76.1	81.9
25 to 34 years	85.9	92.9	95.5	94.1	...	91.8	40.2	93.6	86.1	100.0
35 to 44 years	92.1	90.3	91.6	100.0	...	90.5	34.4	93.0	92.9	87.3
45 to 64 years	89.6	82.0	85.4	86.3	82.0	81.2	77.2	85.9	93.1	91.8
65 years and over	27.5	18.2	18.6	...	—	27.4	42.2	32.2	22.5	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	7.8	7.3	6.0	7.5	...	11.9	...	5.4	2.1	—
16 and 17 years	5.5	31.6	14.3	...	...	14.6	...	18.8	17.6	—
18 and 19 years	28.4	47.6	38.6	...	...	34.3	...	54.6	31.4	...
20 and 21 years	51.8	53.5	48.6	...	...	58.4	...	56.7	50.4	...
22 to 24 years	38.2	45.5	42.5	...	...	60.5	...	47.3	44.7	...
25 to 34 years	31.9	43.3	38.7	20.2	43.1	41.9	...	40.0	35.7	28.6
35 to 44 years	41.4	42.0	42.5	32.1	39.8	42.3	...	44.4	36.4	44.1
45 to 64 years	42.3	40.4	35.0	25.4	48.8	33.0	36.3	47.2	36.7	41.7
65 years and over	11.0	4.7	5.2	...	—	5.7	—	9.9	13.4	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	4 957	3 482	5 904	1 136	428	11 698	480	18 913	3 903	938
50 to 52 weeks	3 202	1 988	3 423	481	243	4 946	220	10 422	1 875	534
27 to 49 weeks	1 017	819	1 414	367	96	4 179	111	5 724	1 328	233
26 weeks or less	738	675	1 067	288	89	2 573	149	2 767	700	171
Female, 16 years old and over	2 558	2 164	3 658	579	232	7 150	142	10 878	2 392	459
50 to 52 weeks	843	786	935	127	43	1 592	52	3 368	616	167
27 to 49 weeks	565	572	846	91	49	1 947	39	3 424	396	75
26 weeks or less	1 150	808	1 877	361	140	3 611	51	4 086	1 380	217
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	3 424	2 915	4 808	925	340	9 416	307	16 337	3 173	569
Private wage or salary workers	2 068	2 219	3 908	800	267	7 854	202	13 147	2 407	380
Government workers	1 143	336	408	68	49	818	70	2 385	568	104
Local government workers	267	157	206	46	28	478	28	819	175	34
Self-employed workers	207	350	474	57	19	707	35	793	198	85
Unpaid family workers	6	10	18	—	5	37	—	12	—	—
Female employed	1 479	1 556	1 994	224	147	4 554	117	7 879	1 279	250
Private wage or salary workers	948	1 146	1 549	149	98	3 538	86	6 367	751	122
Government workers	456	307	366	75	29	829	23	1 262	500	87
Local government workers	227	163	204	44	24	513	16	641	202	40
Self-employed workers	68	74	44	—	20	139	2	182	21	34
Unpaid family workers	7	29	35	—	—	48	6	68	7	—
Male employed, in agriculture	306	462	1 548	436	92	5 127	29	4 104	765	213
Wage or salary workers	266	367	1 215	424	81	4 707	29	3 928	704	178
Self-employed workers	40	95	315	12	6	395	—	176	61	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	18	—	5	25	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	19	66	162	18	—	1 498	—	1 037	48	16
Wage or salary workers	13	52	143	18	—	1 465	—	1 005	42	16
Self-employed workers	6	14	14	—	—	9	—	7	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	—	24	—	25	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 305	1 592	2 609	520	160	4 908	267	9 221	1 824	396
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	151	83	136	19	—	257	54	223	78	16
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	165	89	166	14	7	400	13	610	134	36
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	137	118	239	52	18	604	91	715	193	25

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

OCCUPATION

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 000	255	1 454	242	641	17 328	174	639	25 535	541	1 194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 439	23	150	21	35	1 795	—	134	1 614	14	88
Health workers	583	—	23	6	—	244	—	13	291	14	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	650	6	68	8	5	280	—	33	386	—	34
Technicians, except health	606	6	11	—	—	223	—	10	120	—	5
Other professional workers	2 600	11	48	7	30	1 048	—	78	817	—	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 377	29	78	24	17	1 297	—	77	1 011	11	96
Salaried	1 941	18	44	14	17	937	7	39	641	6	67
Self-employed	436	11	34	10	—	360	—	38	370	5	29
Sales workers	2 404	—	100	6	—	1 040	5	45	1 108	4	51
Retail trade	1 518	—	58	—	—	664	5	20	770	4	26
Clerical and kindred workers	8 471	51	174	41	54	3 141	15	74	3 005	28	170
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 053	32	182	27	22	2 574	51	31	2 540	53	127
Mechanics and repairmen	2 247	14	47	14	7	497	14	—	811	26	29
Construction craftsmen	1 905	10	56	7	7	844	6	8	657	7	37
Operatives, except transport	8 491	26	123	24	51	2 496	18	24	3 355	76	205
Durable goods manufacturing	4 195	6	59	—	5	980	10	—	714	6	129
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 469	8	—	—	11	948	8	—	1 261	12	44
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 827	12	56	24	35	568	—	24	1 380	58	32
Transport equipment operatives	2 879	—	76	8	4	860	—	15	1 210	7	53
Laborers, except farm	3 250	29	98	22	36	1 195	30	45	1 713	18	176
Construction laborers	482	5	5	10	—	163	—	7	280	11	13
Farmers and farm managers	114	13	26	—	50	42	8	15	546	42	48
Farm laborers and farm foremen	459	—	278	—	259	257	15	13	5 889	227	58
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 724	52	157	48	87	2 382	25	166	3 239	61	115
Cleaning and food service workers	3 041	27	93	25	68	1 351	12	80	1 777	18	57
Health service workers	789	6	12	17	—	292	4	—	397	36	25
Personal service workers	1 030	—	32	6	—	394	—	56	632	7	20
Protective service workers	579	19	12	—	—	248	—	23	177	—	13
Private household workers	339	—	12	21	26	249	—	—	305	—	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	15 621	75	421	91	175	5 689	60	236	7 610	147	353
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 770	6	84	6	23	622	—	61	713	14	37
Health workers	370	—	16	6	—	157	—	13	194	14	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	418	—	61	—	5	172	—	20	269	—	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	451	8	7	—	7	162	—	17	159	5	22
Sales workers	1 087	—	28	—	—	443	5	25	426	4	13
Retail trade	940	—	14	—	—	401	5	20	389	4	13
Clerical and kindred workers	5 961	51	136	26	40	2 298	15	49	2 274	21	130
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 094	23	49	7	—	805	—	8	682	—	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	311	—	6	—	—	91	—	—	127	7	21
Operatives, except transport	2 610	—	24	—	21	553	8	—	1 170	32	31
Manufacturing	2 078	—	8	—	11	438	8	—	731	—	24
Nonmanufacturing industries	532	—	16	—	10	115	—	—	439	32	7
Transport equipment operatives	22	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	41	—	—
Laborers, except farm	222	—	16	—	—	71	—	—	55	—	—
Farm workers	198	—	21	—	15	33	7	—	735	28	25
Service workers, except private household ²	2 657	10	87	38	43	1 538	25	84	1 605	36	67
Cleaning and food service workers	1 070	4	51	15	29	553	12	50	717	8	32
Health service workers	672	6	12	17	—	279	4	—	309	21	21
Personal service workers	671	—	18	6	—	275	—	27	408	7	14
Private household workers	332	—	12	21	26	238	—	—	305	—	7

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$8 268	\$7 188	\$5 523	\$6 100	\$5 699	\$8 615	\$7 767	\$7 339	\$4 780	\$5 191	\$7 444
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 442	—	7 500	—	—	12 297	—	9 318	8 296	—	8 731
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 133	—	7 455	—	—	9 383	—	—	6 928	—	8 242
Operatives, including transport	8 084	—	6 759	—	—	8 151	—	—	5 698	—	7 025
Laborers, except farm	7 121	—	2 000	—	—	6 759	—	—	4 601	—	6 783
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 766	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 516	—	3 174	—	5 034	3 688	—	—	3 338	4 132	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$4 194	—	\$2 540	—	\$2 628	\$3 979	—	\$3 489	\$2 280	\$1 931	\$3 208
Clerical and kindred workers	4 776	—	3 455	—	—	4 881	—	—	3 099	—	3 237
Operatives, including transport	4 234	—	—	—	—	3 322	—	—	2 161	—	—

INDUSTRY

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 000	255	1 454	242	641	17 328	174	639	25 535	541	1 194
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	821	13	314	7	309	432	23	36	7 060	288	142
Mining	111	24	7	19	—	60	—	6	44	—	4
Construction	2 736	20	74	16	7	1 079	7	28	1 012	18	71
Manufacturing	14 003	57	154	26	21	4 741	78	22	3 682	49	386
Furniture and lumber and wood products	531	18	81	12	—	60	64	15	326	—	342
Metal industries	2 532	—	7	—	5	1 341	—	7	305	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	2 299	—	13	—	—	446	—	—	320	—	—
Transportation equipment	1 803	—	11	—	—	338	—	—	156	—	—
Other durable goods	1 601	6	19	14	—	425	6	—	339	13	—
Food and kindred products	2 625	—	15	—	16	656	8	—	1 246	36	44
Textiles and fabricated textile products	188	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	567	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	486	6	—	—	—	167	—	—	67	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	1 938	27	8	—	—	1 302	—	—	356	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 226	—	49	—	23	346	7	—	517	—	8
Other transportation	1 552	—	53	—	21	424	—	7	387	—	40
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 373	4	39	15	24	625	—	29	541	7	26
Wholesale trade	2 394	5	57	—	10	736	—	—	1 440	41	44
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 157	5	13	—	5	482	8	22	546	17	30
Eating and drinking places	1 533	8	86	8	39	639	7	17	931	15	44
Other retail trade	4 110	23	152	31	32	1 613	19	48	2 221	32	116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 071	8	52	7	26	713	—	34	674	6	7
Business and repair services	1 876	—	45	7	22	579	—	7	666	—	30
Private households	363	—	19	21	26	280	—	—	332	7	7
Other personal services	1 278	—	22	—	36	628	9	105	1 041	—	50
Entertainment and recreation services	1 604	10	37	13	3	188	—	137	201	—	19
Hospitals	1 392	—	34	23	16	521	9	13	780	—	83
Educational and kindred services	2 754	20	130	37	4	1 049	—	46	1 603	22	62
Other professional and related services	2 584	11	74	—	4	1 087	—	13	902	—	83
Public administration	3 062	47	43	13	17	1 106	7	69	955	21	25

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

OCCUPATION

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 567	371	14 654	3 929	269	391	445 281	2 097	4 276	791	6 940
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	424	27	852	221	31	26	38 141	125	907	76	373
Health workers	36	7	96	38	6	7	5 803	15	165	11	79
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	147	12	191	61	16	—	5 288	43	189	40	148
Technicians, except health	43	—	113	30	9	—	4 697	—	74	—	62
Other professional workers	198	8	452	92	—	12	22 353	67	479	25	84
Managers and administrators, except farm	598	23	610	122	25	33	20 430	94	405	77	289
Salaried	439	17	442	51	11	26	16 293	79	353	26	195
Self-employed	159	6	168	71	14	7	4 137	15	52	51	94
Sales workers	644	6	607	198	14	32	20 745	143	393	37	417
Retail trade	534	6	418	150	14	19	11 982	111	160	31	363
Clerical and kindred workers	970	62	1 449	436	29	60	75 451	218	764	70	806
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	748	76	1 559	305	15	31	67 022	168	392	82	586
Mechanics and repairmen	321	—	388	127	—	—	14 956	46	100	17	179
Construction craftsmen	180	30	418	88	—	12	13 477	43	151	19	171
Operatives, except transport	832	52	1 310	315	10	65	119 266	194	228	118	697
Durable goods manufacturing	85	—	297	6	—	26	57 908	56	28	57	103
Nondurable goods manufacturing	122	—	228	165	—	14	39 908	43	42	—	334
Nonmanufacturing industries	625	52	785	144	10	25	21 450	95	158	61	260
Transport equipment operatives	489	—	610	93	36	14	18 176	113	130	13	406
Laborers, except farm	580	25	942	173	38	31	28 254	119	175	92	338
Construction laborers	127	17	270	19	15	6	5 741	—	16	—	84
Farmers and farm managers	91	—	207	234	—	7	364	58	16	7	316
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 113	22	4 678	1 260	11	7	2 334	621	34	63	1 852
Service workers, except private household ¹	906	51	1 583	514	60	85	49 531	212	702	142	766
Cleaning and food service workers	567	25	911	282	34	58	29 585	97	353	75	443
Health service workers	99	19	226	67	—	—	5 718	57	46	44	133
Personal service workers	66	—	224	130	26	6	8 341	35	144	9	118
Protective service workers	111	—	159	31	—	—	3 124	6	140	7	44
Private household workers	172	27	247	58	—	—	5 567	32	130	14	94
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 702	136	4 239	1 137	91	133	160 985	535	1 637	270	2 086
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	153	15	275	126	6	7	12 679	41	399	34	229
Health workers	31	7	42	31	6	7	3 661	7	89	11	73
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	91	—	118	47	—	—	3 335	16	143	23	110
Managers and administrators, except farm	90	—	104	45	7	6	4 031	7	27	17	87
Sales workers	334	6	302	67	14	19	8 057	60	114	12	200
Retail trade	321	6	261	56	14	19	6 493	60	89	12	200
Clerical and kindred workers	749	50	1 102	359	29	39	51 537	165	581	45	653
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121	23	273	97	—	20	17 731	46	223	9	153
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18	—	19	5	—	—	4 352	—	16	—	9
Operatives, except transport	297	6	278	56	—	42	50 437	19	105	45	222
Manufacturing	40	—	100	36	—	23	43 502	—	33	34	130
Nonmanufacturing industries	257	6	178	20	—	19	6 935	19	72	11	92
Transport equipment operatives	26	—	38	4	5	—	1 374	—	7	—	15
Laborers, except farm	42	—	33	4	—	7	1 777	—	7	—	22
Farm workers	379	6	1 062	120	—	—	621	81	17	9	176
Service workers, except private household ²	447	26	791	291	30	13	21 837	125	248	94	384
Cleaning and food service workers	285	7	405	129	12	13	10 149	42	95	41	201
Health service workers	86	19	187	67	—	—	5 062	49	46	37	112
Personal service workers	39	—	150	90	18	—	4 993	24	93	9	55
Private household workers	172	27	235	58	—	—	5 283	32	123	14	67

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$5 652	\$6 569	\$5 161	\$4 732	\$6 828	\$7 083	\$7 066	\$4 702	\$9 412	\$6 745	\$5 181
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 008	...	10 731	9 688	...	...	10 231	9 345	12 285	6 688	8 703
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 733	...	6 968	6 238	...	...	6 059	7 359	9 492	...	7 362
Operatives, including transport	6 133	...	6 158	6 750	...	...	6 554	6 113	8 176	6 881	5 829
Laborers, except farm	5 108	...	5 025	4 353	...	...	5 799	3 742	8 122	...	5 336
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	6 846	4 237	...	...	7 030	...	...	...	6 281
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 345	...	3 431	3 832	...	...	4 097	3 220	...	...	3 911
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$2 386	\$3 667	\$1 962	\$2 218	...	\$4 600	\$3 773	\$2 049	\$4 051	\$4 046	\$2 547
Clerical and kindred workers	3 607	...	3 153	2 917	...	...	4 485	3 896	5 297	...	3 090
Operatives, including transport	1 195	...	2 101	...	...	...	3 590	...	3 563	...	1 806

INDUSTRY

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 567	371	14 654	3 929	269	391	445 281	2 097	4 276	791	6 940
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 534	22	5 220	1 580	20	52	6 401	748	154	94	2 439
Mining	—	54	312	—	14	—	1 072	—	5	—	8
Construction	396	20	701	107	8	6	21 254	91	242	14	256
Manufacturing	531	38	1 186	367	6	79	172 820	284	387	170	905
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	30	—	6	65	12 206	61	17	138	38
Metal industries	21	—	235	—	—	—	26 258	8	6	—	31
Machinery, including electrical	14	—	86	15	—	—	29 994	34	80	11	70
Transportation equipment	—	—	28	9	—	—	20 751	—	15	—	78
Other durable goods	217	21	278	27	—	—	19 100	10	56	14	39
Food and kindred products	178	—	223	105	—	—	12 677	158	42	7	527
Textiles and fabricated textile products	38	—	87	28	—	—	22 447	—	14	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	—	54	32	—	—	6 820	13	104	—	72
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	52	17	165	151	—	14	22 567	—	53	—	43
Trucking service and warehousing	156	—	170	28	—	—	7 647	13	64	7	155
Other transportation	130	—	378	31	32	—	8 808	25	136	52	95
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	255	42	395	78	—	—	11 090	24	144	34	159
Wholesale trade	601	6	410	62	8	14	22 685	39	139	17	152
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	311	13	424	59	23	—	9 626	116	111	31	173
Eating and drinking places	303	14	453	142	20	20	17 453	39	205	60	218
Other retail trade	1 215	34	1 209	312	27	26	37 856	201	369	39	686
Finance, insurance, and real estate	154	5	356	63	22	5	20 789	33	408	20	195
Business and repair services	233	7	383	108	—	—	17 766	36	162	19	139
Private households	182	34	267	58	6	—	5 729	33	130	14	103
Other personal services	184	14	499	134	45	36	15 881	51	229	30	141
Entertainment and recreation services	45	—	67	58	8	—	5 232	—	78	—	24
Hospitals	156	12	308	98	—	7	12 894	57	163	64	193
Educational and kindred services	396	18	689	286	23	6	16 948	176	372	84	474
Other professional and related services	258	38	559	122	—	—	19 023	56	433	18	174
Public administration	527	—	668	236	7	103	14 307	75	345	24	251

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately. ²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately. ³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

	Madoc	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	Son Bernardino
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	179	15 919	1 949	362	53 288	2 243	147	24 179	17 103	2 650	30 713
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	734	198	30	6 159	142	7	1 551	1 913	79	2 258
Health workers	—	108	55	7	696	37	—	300	217	—	376
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	169	29	12	974	35	—	353	329	14	576
Technicians, except health	—	54	49	—	767	13	—	92	219	6	323
Other professional workers	7	403	65	11	3 722	57	7	806	1 148	59	983
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	679	118	65	3 347	111	—	805	1 037	57	1 288
Salaried	14	442	105	29	2 755	81	—	562	848	38	993
Self-employed	15	237	13	36	592	30	—	243	189	19	295
Sales workers	—	619	54	20	2 833	144	6	1 035	984	133	1 402
Retail trade	—	505	42	14	1 627	90	—	699	567	77	1 039
Clerical and kindred workers	12	1 644	264	43	6 759	308	7	2 249	3 333	298	3 576
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	31	1 328	297	69	8 248	389	25	2 883	2 531	226	5 189
Mechanics and repairmen	6	370	35	16	1 521	172	—	552	947	53	1 314
Construction craftsmen	5	380	94	23	2 946	118	14	1 178	605	64	1 485
Operatives, except transport	26	2 362	179	35	10 290	293	39	3 938	1 931	480	6 179
Durable goods manufacturing	—	145	36	7	5 607	126	30	1 481	302	137	3 375
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	1 063	88	6	2 297	56	—	627	697	167	1 041
Nonmanufacturing industries	26	1 154	55	22	2 386	111	9	1 830	932	176	1 763
Transport equipment operatives	37	589	33	—	2 228	86	11	877	756	119	1 562
Laborers, except farm	8	891	211	42	4 110	268	21	2 200	1 311	212	2 971
Construction laborers	—	129	52	—	1 449	47	—	421	252	22	643
Farmers and farm managers	—	148	18	—	74	18	—	207	64	70	135
Farm laborers and farm foremen	15	4 987	133	—	1 377	55	—	4 734	536	608	1 487
Service workers, except private household ¹	7	1 801	397	41	7 134	382	31	3 350	2 520	348	4 328
Cleaning and food service workers	7	1 167	200	23	4 298	274	24	2 120	1 470	202	2 546
Health service workers	—	132	78	—	679	38	—	296	251	82	554
Personal service workers	—	203	61	18	1 271	40	7	461	479	36	636
Protective service workers	—	115	35	—	521	21	—	259	196	14	331
Private household workers	—	137	47	17	729	47	—	350	187	20	338
Female employed, 16 years old and over	47	5 473	681	145	17 408	637	29	7 949	5 768	839	9 427
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	328	82	11	1 713	43	—	649	703	36	936
Health workers	—	80	40	—	428	14	—	223	140	—	224
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	95	14	6	677	17	—	213	167	8	380
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	117	5	12	451	26	—	172	104	14	161
Sales workers	—	288	28	14	1 052	73	—	528	374	69	630
Retail trade	—	258	28	14	899	66	—	433	335	56	576
Clerical and kindred workers	12	1 205	205	31	4 583	205	—	1 651	2 394	253	2 542
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	411	51	7	1 481	74	—	374	781	34	789
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	44	15	—	373	6	—	106	115	13	169
Operatives, except transport	—	1 082	75	19	4 395	42	—	1 616	597	164	1 860
Manufacturing	—	544	57	13	3 428	8	—	705	285	116	1 291
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	538	18	6	967	34	—	911	312	48	569
Transport equipment operatives	7	27	6	—	96	6	5	80	12	6	61
Laborers, except farm	—	96	30	—	224	18	—	137	65	35	160
Farm workers	—	1 207	15	—	378	12	—	1 143	75	42	172
Service workers, except private household ²	7	942	179	41	3 440	159	24	1 538	1 158	193	2 398
Cleaning and food service workers	7	529	65	23	1 757	125	17	853	571	97	1 279
Health service workers	—	132	63	—	599	19	—	258	180	82	480
Personal service workers	—	145	43	18	867	15	7	305	302	8	436
Private household workers	—	137	41	17	703	47	—	329	171	14	338
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$4 375	\$5 142	\$6 552	\$7 000	\$7 967	\$6 811	\$6 952	\$5 804	\$7 206	\$5 016	\$7 064
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	10 147	10 791	...	11 785	11 538	...	10 040	10 517	...	9 858
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	7 545	8 316	...	8 623	7 750	...	7 630	8 116	...	8 057
Operatives, including transport	...	5 705	6 333	...	7 398	6 690	...	6 513	7 017	...	7 199
Laborers, except farm	...	5 135	4 422	...	5 880	6 151	...	4 792	5 238	...	5 963
Farmers and farm managers	...	8 125	...	...	...	...	...	8 231	...	...	4 580
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	3 755	3 538	...	3 804	...	...	3 673	3 724	3 580	3 685
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	...	\$2 516	\$3 132	\$3 268	\$3 567	\$3 164	...	\$2 429	\$3 296	\$2 205	\$3 044
Clerical and kindred workers	...	3 457	3 210	...	4 317	5 194	...	3 262	4 580	2 589	3 652
Operatives, including transport	...	2 128	...	...	3 704	...	...	2 430	1 992	1 744	2 951
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	179	15 919	1 949	362	53 288	2 243	147	24 179	17 103	2 650	30 713
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22	5 636	191	7	2 100	86	—	5 795	776	730	2 019
Mining	—	110	—	—	124	—	—	236	33	—	112
Construction	9	580	101	12	5 012	164	14	1 489	974	34	2 194
Manufacturing	13	2 113	465	44	17 986	390	63	4 064	2 276	711	7 995
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8	74	—	7	468	57	—	146	173	—	259
Metal industries	—	38	74	11	2 780	24	—	675	191	61	2 655
Machinery, including electrical	—	51	21	7	4 404	4	—	358	83	33	846
Transportation equipment	—	14	168	—	3 220	15	—	992	186	68	1 069
Other durable goods	—	145	6	13	2 371	204	—	816	103	93	1 361
Food and kindred products	5	1 249	68	—	1 129	8	—	416	1 043	384	527
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	10	52	—	592	—	—	184	41	—	324
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	41	13	—	692	8	7	138	220	21	162
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	—	491	63	6	2 330	70	—	339	236	51	792
Trucking service and warehousing	10	99	12	25	607	—	—	177	217	36	251
Other transportation	14	161	39	12	591	326	11	218	934	14	1 391
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	268	64	29	1 455	83	—	653	740	40	1 121
Wholesale trade	14	1 121	42	—	2 176	28	—	1 447	714	114	1 038
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	306	45	16	1 357	47	7	583	401	76	876
Eating and drinking places	7	681	51	16	2 434	115	17	818	778	95	1 195
Other retail trade	14	1 328	176	64	4 496	197	—	1 779	1 430	207	2 709
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	273	33	13	1 665	89	6	392	656	91	560
Business and repair services	18	275	20	13	1 772	51	9	501	543	69	921
Private households	—	57	17	—	743	47	—	414	188	28	315
Other personal services	13	518	100	30	1 965	85	7	1 311	827	75	1 015
Entertainment and recreation services	—	219	24	7	922	20	—	470	245	5	187
Hospitals	—	272	141	10	1 298	92	—	614	490	92	1 286
Educational and kindred services	7	539	197	25	2 480	142	13	1 551	1 017	96	2 006
Other professional and related services	7	567	87	—	2 152	43	—	800	691	77	1 096
Public administration	12	678	104	22	1 953	238	—	867	3 173	60	2 371

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

OCCUPATION

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
Total employed, 16 years old and over	49 408	40 237	15 043	3 700	25 128	15 469	58 353	5 100	942	596
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 302	3 678	1 044	301	2 592	1 109	6 608	372	148	22
Health workers	798	700	212	27	447	101	650	55	37	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	914	504	289	71	330	188	894	128	32	9
Technicians, except health	672	323	53	7	380	129	1 263	37	20	7
Other professional workers	2 918	2 151	490	196	1 435	691	3 801	152	59	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 824	1 815	563	214	1 681	807	2 900	167	94	54
Salaried	2 308	1 503	422	151	1 406	617	2 174	125	51	33
Self-employed	516	312	141	63	275	190	726	42	43	21
Sales workers	3 128	1 926	628	162	1 765	657	3 209	272	44	14
Retail trade	1 915	910	364	121	860	462	2 003	156	21	14
Clerical and kindred workers	6 953	11 375	1 955	386	5 447	1 659	8 008	621	190	95
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 691	4 466	1 369	366	3 760	1 949	8 681	398	91	86
Mechanics and repairmen	1 782	1 013	356	86	1 142	547	2 029	81	32	22
Construction craftsmen	2 730	884	349	121	830	634	2 618	102	31	30
Operatives, except transport	6 999	5 244	2 063	381	3 270	2 555	12 375	1 076	60	49
Durable goods manufacturing	2 795	1 120	537	79	1 082	771	6 660	125	28	30
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 528	1 862	760	49	785	515	3 006	679	18	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 676	2 262	766	253	1 403	1 269	2 709	272	14	19
Transport equipment operatives	1 533	1 459	1 068	149	1 030	689	2 517	284	31	20
Laborers, except farm	4 241	2 102	1 255	225	1 542	1 431	4 429	280	122	130
Construction laborers	1 124	125	71	71	168	295	1 274	52	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 209	6	333	122	46	156	130	60	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 546	319	2 713	599	158	1 531	1 377	1 059	54	78
Service workers, except private household ¹	7 900	7 423	1 917	722	3 477	2 472	7 611	483	97	42
Cleaning and food service workers	5 015	4 954	1 159	474	1 835	1 586	4 632	302	47	25
Health service workers	826	674	227	111	348	351	821	28	—	—
Personal service workers	1 279	1 071	269	52	828	308	1 605	82	6	10
Protective service workers	429	407	132	70	342	146	468	48	—	—
Private household workers	1 082	637	135	73	360	434	588	28	5	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	17 173	17 174	4 374	1 212	9 307	5 695	19 192	1 721	305	126
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 994	1 469	456	144	818	332	1 936	105	66	9
Health workers	579	457	152	20	304	52	449	28	23	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	563	332	172	57	218	121	517	54	10	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	454	439	132	21	251	166	459	17	23	—
Sales workers	1 355	707	268	87	672	298	1 325	136	7	—
Retail trade	1 084	488	231	67	527	265	1 123	107	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4 766	8 062	1 371	285	3 948	1 266	5 584	454	131	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 532	2 820	451	78	1 398	416	2 077	115	44	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	315	293	45	16	117	89	405	21	7	5
Operatives, except transport	2 802	2 776	654	135	1 498	1 377	5 190	534	—	5
Manufacturing	1 835	1 624	433	64	809	864	4 446	481	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	967	1 152	221	71	634	568	744	53	—	5
Transport equipment operatives	32	30	36	3	7	44	80	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	173	110	91	13	96	144	208	12	—	6
Farm workers	297	48	219	140	26	309	334	197	—	8
Service workers, except private household ²	3 947	2 637	977	295	1 541	1 236	3 183	217	66	28
Cleaning and food service workers	2 209	1 343	498	182	626	667	1 466	119	25	18
Health service workers	737	495	202	73	324	300	764	16	28	—
Personal service workers	1 740	577	206	33	499	225	818	54	6	10
Private household workers	1 038	603	125	73	333	434	488	28	5	6

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$7 298	\$7 115	\$5 880	\$5 591	\$8 725	\$6 558	\$7 955	\$5 310	\$7 223	\$7 220
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 859	9 548	9 599	10 665	11 299	10 633	11 451	11 023	11 469	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 314	8 257	7 952	7 113	9 719	8 123	9 137	7 927	7 432	...
Operatives, including transport	7 140	7 110	6 747	5 773	8 246	6 628	7 461	6 044	6 833	...
Laborers, except farm	6 135	7 129	5 209	5 235	7 574	5 109	6 754	4 568	5 286	6 676
Farmers and farm managers	4 667	...	6 434	1 789	...	6 083	4 389	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 340	...	3 166	3 134	4 743	3 969	3 537	3 640	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$3 156	\$4 373	\$2 993	\$2 742	\$4 671	\$2 949	\$3 623	\$2 741	\$3 567	\$1 759
Clerical and kindred workers	3 722	4 829	4 116	3 845	5 080	4 012	4 480	3 712	3 895	...
Operatives, including transport	3 461	4 027	2 314	2 367	4 527	2 915	3 264	2 584	...	...

INDUSTRY

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
Total employed, 16 years old and over	49 408	40 237	15 043	3 700	25 128	15 469	58 353	5 100	942	596
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 847	291	3 309	819	411	2 131	2 021	1 226	66	85
Mining	39	72	24	33	47	241	57	36	—	—
Construction	4 144	1 504	501	187	1 385	915	4 689	192	33	18
Manufacturing	9 869	6 831	2 899	256	5 150	2 448	20 999	1 360	171	185
Furniture and lumber and wood products	286	360	276	31	182	6	315	50	81	185
Metal industries	1 297	979	210	16	872	256	3 036	42	15	—
Machinery, including electrical	1 518	548	150	66	1 201	784	7 818	56	6	—
Transportation equipment	3 180	625	119	5	344	122	2 246	48	13	—
Other durable goods	748	454	326	7	376	316	1 404	132	8	—
Food and kindred products	847	1 073	1 291	80	756	606	3 851	868	9	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	961	1 140	26	—	226	12	296	42	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	418	807	108	13	546	193	519	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	614	845	393	38	647	153	1 514	122	39	—
Trucking service and warehousing	395	634	318	62	493	210	721	75	23	—
Other transportation	623	2 457	406	167	1 597	171	748	36	20	79
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 356	1 664	328	113	937	482	1 569	34	54	17
Wholesale trade	2 035	2 174	560	175	1 797	946	2 350	269	28	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 312	1 720	230	48	617	295	1 228	162	77	26
Eating and drinking places	2 563	1 993	551	173	950	544	2 016	121	47	—
Other retail trade	5 067	3 229	1 151	317	2 456	1 346	5 014	401	84	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 425	4 751	414	94	1 919	422	1 693	154	31	26
Business and repair services	1 643	2 006	344	62	1 321	588	2 364	96	27	—
Private households	1 246	644	133	78	405	521	543	41	5	—
Other personal services	3 048	2 587	436	164	1 235	873	2 038	114	—	25
Entertainment and recreation services	681	480	141	33	238	152	406	63	11	—
Hospitals	1 477	1 840	512	168	797	487	1 754	115	40	7
Educational and kindred services	2 897	1 471	823	341	956	1 175	3 469	312	61	24
Other professional and related services	2 662	2 527	492	120	1 201	678	2 509	163	116	37
Public administration	4 109	2 362	1 471	290	1 216	844	2 125	130	48	7

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

OCCUPATION

	Salerno	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 903	4 471	6 802	1 149	487	13 970	424	24 216	4 452	819
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	404	473	513	103	59	694	63	1 823	403	40
Health workers	28	97	67	6	—	157	21	249	80	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	98	123	135	30	27	195	13	357	64	14
Technicians, except health	88	30	77	14	20	76	15	282	58	—
Other professional workers	190	223	234	53	12	266	14	935	201	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	237	267	287	77	18	331	24	976	190	57
Salaried	170	160	230	63	11	184	18	732	145	13
Self-employed	67	107	57	14	7	147	6	244	45	44
Sales workers	257	271	302	30	20	371	30	1 072	167	25
Retail trade	218	181	218	18	20	296	—	791	123	25
Clerical and kindred workers	654	520	761	95	34	1 005	44	2 731	693	100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	927	612	905	121	41	836	38	2 704	563	57
Mechanics and repairmen	173	107	222	33	—	207	—	689	169	6
Construction craftsmen	193	237	141	29	6	262	14	825	178	16
Operatives, except transport	518	400	986	58	39	1 717	33	4 371	423	53
Durable goods manufacturing	90	99	149	—	23	342	18	1 148	66	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	241	105	556	20	16	481	—	1 032	147	8
Nonmanufacturing industries	187	196	281	65	—	894	15	2 191	210	45
Transport equipment operatives	208	202	453	83	39	511	28	1 163	311	25
Laborers, except farm	412	434	423	55	75	593	51	2 020	387	72
Construction laborers	64	86	27	16	15	91	20	554	65	5
Farmers and farm managers	47	100	342	12	13	373	—	97	61	30
Farm laborers and farm foremen	257	1 170	399	74	74	6 025	29	4 430	663	181
Service workers, except private household ¹	945	728	610	83	56	1 286	84	2 650	531	179
Cleaning and food service workers	530	379	325	51	24	626	47	1 602	309	116
Health service workers	68	161	87	6	—	202	15	254	63	7
Personal service workers	177	115	134	7	27	328	8	478	116	24
Protective service workers	119	15	27	6	—	18	7	184	28	20
Private household workers	37	89	50	6	19	228	—	179	60	—

	Salerno	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 479	1 556	1 994	224	147	4 554	117	7 879	1 279	250
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	177	247	227	56	16	334	21	635	168	7
Health workers	13	78	51	—	—	95	—	161	34	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	72	83	82	25	16	139	7	231	50	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	45	46	46	14	—	75	—	202	40	21
Sales workers	147	125	79	11	13	156	—	417	81	6
Retail trade	126	106	71	11	13	138	—	366	81	6
Clerical and kindred workers	479	413	591	58	23	747	44	1 796	511	85
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	131	141	160	12	—	210	18	603	175	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	34	17	47	11	6	70	—	136	9	—
Operatives, except transport	114	116	416	20	16	793	5	2 360	120	12
Manufacturing	65	92	282	20	16	393	—	1 209	35	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	49	24	134	—	—	400	5	1 151	85	12
Transport equipment operatives	12	—	23	—	—	7	—	28	7	—
Laborers, except farm	13	15	100	6	5	41	—	86	11	—
Farm workers	7	58	110	12	—	1 445	—	854	48	10
Service workers, except private household ²	414	430	305	30	49	679	47	1 186	224	109
Cleaning and food service workers	197	174	111	17	24	244	23	594	94	66
Health service workers	68	136	75	6	—	136	15	219	53	7
Personal service workers	101	82	87	7	20	226	2	305	70	24
Private household workers	37	89	50	6	19	207	—	179	60	—

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Salerno	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$7 667	\$6 597	\$5 849	\$4 513	\$5 929	\$3 894	\$6 750	\$6 187	\$5 712	\$4 392
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 500	9 941	9 210	10 286	—	7 587	—	11 414	8 414	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 219	8 063	7 925	6 708	—	7 050	—	8 273	8 146	—
Operatives, including transport	7 382	6 264	6 184	5 538	—	4 856	—	6 259	6 517	—
Laborers, except farm	5 095	5 354	5 053	—	—	4 507	—	5 685	5 033	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	7 096	—	—	5 625	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 333	3 663	3 885	3 425	—	3 043	—	4 032	4 121	3 478
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$2 572	\$2 801	\$2 690	\$2 674	\$1 447	\$1 849	\$3 792	\$2 732	\$2 947	\$3 207
Clerical and kindred workers	3 893	4 086	4 092	—	—	3 059	—	3 367	4 259	—
Operatives, including transport	2 009	1 745	2 353	—	—	2 249	—	2 578	1 605	—

INDUSTRY

	Salerno	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 903	4 471	6 802	1 149	487	13 970	424	24 216	4 452	819
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	325	528	1 710	454	92	6 658	36	5 165	821	229
Mining	12	45	14	—	—	—	9	95	5	—
Construction	274	347	188	50	33	355	40	1 593	319	50
Manufacturing	1 233	650	1 686	93	151	1 369	64	4 132	632	63
Furniture and lumber and wood products	187	43	43	5	—	57	46	41	44	15
Metal industries	54	24	75	—	8	163	—	289	38	—
Machinery, including electrical	13	79	47	—	—	146	—	1 067	28	—
Transportation equipment	461	18	19	8	—	107	6	479	57	—
Other durable goods	98	93	127	7	—	155	—	350	48	19
Food and kindred products	386	171	1 091	56	28	217	—	840	300	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	59	—	—	—	—	243	—	252	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	35	20	58	—	10	163	12	136	37	12
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	122	58	226	17	13	118	—	678	80	17
Trucking service and warehousing	54	28	200	14	—	169	—	375	122	8
Other transportation	108	104	70	28	8	127	23	324	105	14
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	102	178	130	55	8	182	33	519	91	20
Wholesale trade	104	122	307	62	18	923	—	2 150	200	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	121	141	193	5	12	244	10	500	120	—
Eating and drinking places	349	186	145	19	21	241	31	773	162	93
Other retail trade	522	465	547	106	20	892	23	1 857	281	69
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153	263	194	48	6	104	36	607	68	4
Business and repair services	93	139	155	26	—	233	—	703	91	13
Private households	44	103	39	6	19	233	—	229	172	—
Other personal services	200	121	158	29	27	319	19	685	20	7
Entertainment and recreation services	44	34	62	5	5	51	—	222	91	—
Hospitals	130	274	195	6	—	382	35	326	127	21
Educational and kindred services	277	334	370	71	40	859	43	952	534	78
Other professional and related services	172	278	266	39	14	446	—	825	258	42
Public administration	586	131	233	33	13	183	22	1 944	257	55

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 133. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
All families	32 634	183	1 181	189	411	12 302	164	495	21 022	429	873
Less than \$1,000.....	758	—	37	—	8	381	5	22	741	—	28
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	952	—	58	—	6	305	15	6	1 081	37	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 078	—	54	—	23	399	—	12	1 793	34	34
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 038	4	153	25	25	483	20	9	2 395	36	55
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 357	5	91	10	19	493	—	36	2 299	40	55
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 416	11	106	8	43	503	8	47	1 960	40	59
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 807	31	96	24	23	610	28	29	2 019	39	79
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2 078	5	71	20	30	826	7	33	1 742	63	45
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2 890	13	100	19	63	730	—	18	1 476	42	91
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	2 447	7	50	14	31	806	8	59	1 029	13	83
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	4 765	23	144	47	69	1 913	7	74	1 910	18	91
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	5 276	29	101	—	28	2 092	32	79	1 356	28	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5 887	49	83	22	33	2 207	34	58	996	39	118
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	773	6	31	—	10	486	—	13	208	—	21
\$50,000 or more.....	112	—	6	—	—	68	—	—	17	—	7
Median income.....	\$10 208	\$11 348	\$6 953	\$8 395	\$8 452	\$10 643	\$7 857	\$9 602	\$6 120	\$6 705	\$8 819
Mean income.....	\$10 892	\$12 311	\$8 530	\$8 904	\$8 922	\$11 560	\$9 058	\$9 899	\$7 008	\$7 219	\$10 231
Families with female head.....	3 244	27	100	6	50	1 135	5	61	2 925	27	21
Mean income.....	\$5 365	—	\$4 792	—	—	\$4 825	—	—	\$3 907	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals.....	41 369	260	1 709	237	561	14 510	194	591	25 166	468	1 128
Mean income.....	\$8 857	\$7 769	\$4 937	\$7 175	\$6 283	\$9 688	\$6 968	\$8 674	\$5 379	\$6 205	\$7 644
Mean income.....	\$9 455	\$9 437	\$6 691	\$7 596	\$7 305	\$10 395	\$8 207	\$8 846	\$6 327	\$6 871	\$8 537
All unrelated individuals.....	8 735	77	528	48	150	2 208	30	96	4 144	39	255
Mean income.....	\$2 937	—	\$2 039	—	—	\$2 545	—	—	\$1 954	—	\$1 237
Mean income.....	\$4 083	—	\$2 579	—	—	\$2 873	—	—	\$2 870	—	\$2 739
Female unrelated individuals.....	3 686	49	222	34	55	1 043	7	51	1 719	12	139
Mean income.....	\$3 073	—	\$2 236	—	—	\$3 194	—	—	\$2 147	—	\$2 059
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 904	\$2 844	\$2 212	\$2 477	\$2 026	\$2 922	\$2 420	\$2 654	\$1 539	\$1 744	\$2 414
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	32 634	183	1 181	189	411	12 302	164	495	21 022	429	873
With wage or salary income.....	29 387	169	929	169	353	10 995	113	410	18 504	355	797
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 441	\$9 365	\$7 221	\$7 706	\$7 882	\$10 763	\$9 587	\$8 808	\$6 373	\$6 327	\$8 763
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2 373	26	182	24	19	1 202	19	103	1 282	36	58
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 680	—	\$10 005	—	—	\$9 597	—	\$7 341	\$6 307	—	—
With farm self-employment income.....	198	13	37	8	58	138	8	7	769	57	84
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 650	—	—	—	—	\$2 703	—	—	\$5 014	—	—
With Social Security income.....	4 404	30	221	44	33	1 757	23	59	2 695	90	83
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 573	—	\$1 510	—	—	\$1 609	—	—	\$1 334	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	3 544	18	194	15	47	1 503	31	44	5 028	28	58
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 503	—	\$1 766	—	—	\$1 425	—	—	\$1 868	—	—
With other income.....	9 199	94	252	70	68	3 774	37	135	3 478	97	249
Mean other income.....	\$1 873	—	\$2 077	—	—	\$1 852	—	\$2 469	\$1 288	—	\$1 079
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	3 137	—	224	—	58	1 228	20	54	6 154	99	83
Percent of all families.....	9.6	—	19.0	—	14.1	10.0	12.2	10.9	29.3	23.1	9.5
Mean family income.....	\$1 963	—	\$2 498	—	—	\$1 825	—	—	\$2 792	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 736	—	\$1 622	—	—	\$1 946	—	—	\$1 660	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	36.1	—	37.5	—	—	37.1	—	—	42.0	—	—
Mean size of family.....	4.15	—	4.91	—	—	4.24	—	—	5.49	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	2 341	—	173	—	44	998	11	34	5 498	74	66
Mean number of related children under 18 yr.....	3.07	—	3.79	—	—	3.09	—	—	3.81	—	—
Families with female head.....	1 217	—	44	—	9	538	5	33	1 789	27	—
With related children under 18 years.....	1 104	—	44	—	9	505	5	27	1 678	27	—
Family heads	3 137	—	224	—	58	1 228	20	54	6 154	99	83
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 552	—	155	—	49	565	—	12	4 108	47	83
Percent in labor force.....	74.2	—	60.0	—	—	77.5	—	—	73.5	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2 371	42	193	4	52	724	13	24	1 805	19	164
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.5	—	42.4	—	34.7	35.5	—	—	44.5	—	68.0
Mean income.....	\$784	—	\$1 019	—	—	\$835	—	—	\$848	—	\$577
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 062	—	\$867	—	—	\$1 010	—	—	\$992	—	\$1 307
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.1	—	14.0	—	—	18.0	—	—	14.6	—	8.5
Persons	15 403	42	1 293	4	347	5 927	69	248	35 573	533	581
Percent of all persons.....	11.6	5.6	25.6	0.6	16.5	11.5	10.4	13.1	34.4	28.9	14.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.2	—	4.6	—	5.5	7.7	—	8.9	3.9	12.2	4.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.0	—	6.5	—	3.2	6.8	—	8.1	3.1	7.3	1.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	71.7	—	—	—	—	70.9	—	—	69.2	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	7 285	4	673	—	176	3 140	21	92	20 548	312	172
Percent living with both parents.....	48.3	—	71.3	—	81.8	51.7	—	—	66.4	33.0	100.0
Households	4 305	21	318	4	68	1 555	20	51	6 268	103	122
Percent of all households.....	11.8	9.8	24.2	2.3	19.2	11.8	14.4	11.0	30.4	31.3	14.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 421	13	74	4	37	569	20	6	1 797	14	22
Mean value of unit.....	\$20 634	—	—	—	—	\$17 750	—	—	\$10 028	—	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 884	8	244	—	31	986	—	45	4 471	89	100
Mean gross rent.....	\$107	—	\$75	—	—	\$107	—	—	\$73	—	\$95
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.0	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	6.0	—	5.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	2 244	—	119	—	23	938	20	37	3 688	36	61
Percent of all families.....	6.9	—	10.1	—	5.6	7.6	12.2	7.5	17.5	8.4	7.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 312	—	\$1 349	—	—	\$1 450	—	—	\$1 240	—	—
Families with female head.....	950	—	18	—	—	434	5	23	1 201	5	—
Unrelated individuals	1 856	35	121	—	29	510	13	18	1 348	—	143
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	23.9	—	26.6	—	19.3	25.0	—	—	33.3	—	59.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$826	—	\$752	—	—	\$875	—	—	\$785	—	\$1 006
Persons	10 879	39	748	—	125	4 562	66	98	20 961	167	393
Percent of all persons.....	8.2	5.2	14.5	—	5.9	8.8	10.0	5.1	20.2	9.0	9.8
Related children under 18 years.....	4 989	4	368	—	48	2 466	21	18	12 195	87	90
Percent living with both parents.....	45.0	—	78.3	—	—	51.0	—	—	63.3	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	4 220	12	312	18	92	1 720	47	91	8 328	138	143
Percent of all families.....	12.9	6.6	26.4	9.5	22.4	14.0	28.7	18.4	39.6	32.2	16.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 104	—	\$1 998	—	—	\$2 220	—	—	\$2 211	\$1 591	\$1 866
Families with female head.....	1 487	—	53	—	—	575	5	33	2 005	27	5
Unrelated individuals	3 236	50	240	12	78	928	19	36	2 363	19	164
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.6	—	52.7	—	49.3	45.7	—	—	58.3	—	68.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 175	—	\$1 127	—	—	\$1 188	—	—	\$1 163	—	\$1 772
Persons	21 204	114	1 679	87	531	8 446	189	384	46 961	675	848
Percent of all persons.....	15.4	15.4	32.6	12.4	25.0	16.3	28.5	20.0	45.2	36.3	21.2
Related children under 18 years.....	9 866	33	815	31	265	4 358	85	195	26 836	389	343
Percent living with both parents.....	55.3	—	71.9	—	—	62.6	—	—	70.4	46.3	97.4

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 133. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mendocino	Merced
All families	6 765	247	11 240	3 431	251	282	293 124	2 117	2 763	565	5 264
Less than \$1,000	230	—	340	75	10	—	9 081	59	50	7	85
\$1,000 to \$1,999	303	22	553	224	9	—	8 574	128	39	21	269
\$2,000 to \$2,999	434	29	841	277	31	13	12 197	229	78	38	313
\$3,000 to \$3,999	568	7	1 046	365	31	18	14 940	268	59	21	491
\$4,000 to \$4,999	716	—	1 144	370	13	—	16 761	205	93	—	470
\$5,000 to \$5,999	755	8	1 173	404	20	36	18 849	272	117	68	520
\$6,000 to \$6,999	636	8	1 096	428	23	18	21 575	198	137	44	516
\$7,000 to \$7,999	564	23	993	224	14	48	23 337	173	192	53	467
\$8,000 to \$8,999	534	25	757	250	—	7	22 656	107	139	39	377
\$9,000 to \$9,999	361	13	700	186	22	28	22 455	149	132	52	385
\$10,000 to \$11,999	649	27	994	284	13	19	38 803	181	370	68	454
\$12,000 to \$14,999	538	20	794	193	32	61	38 948	68	446	57	401
\$15,000 to \$24,999	367	25	677	138	25	28	38 084	73	478	97	410
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	—	106	7	8	6	5 724	7	166	—	76
\$50,000 or more	8	—	26	7	—	—	1 140	—	67	—	30
Median income	\$6 592	\$7 380	\$6 477	\$6 001	\$6 500	\$9 036	\$8 938	\$5 623	\$11 868	\$8 782	\$6 938
Mean income	\$7 613	\$7 972	\$7 444	\$6 737	\$8 516	\$9 921	\$9 824	\$6 279	\$13 826	\$9 507	\$8 247
Families with female head	929	50	314	357	60	16	42 693	264	307	32	547
Mean income	\$3 916	—	\$4 044	\$3 818	—	—	\$5 484	\$5 143	\$6 691	—	\$4 109
All families and unrelated individuals	7 850	347	13 567	4 188	298	327	371 033	2 432	3 719	—	735
Mean income	\$5 967	\$6 260	\$5 675	\$5 173	\$6 043	\$7 844	\$7 702	\$5 074	\$9 838	\$7 056	\$6 187
Mean income	\$6 925	\$6 382	\$6 666	\$5 881	\$7 971	\$9 285	\$8 609	\$5 681	\$11 055	\$8 049	\$7 399
All unrelated individuals	1 085	100	2 327	757	37	45	77 879	315	956	170	907
Mean income	\$1 937	\$1 957	\$2 180	\$1 788	—	—	\$3 160	\$1 514	\$3 524	\$2 825	\$1 928
Mean income	\$2 673	\$2 454	\$2 905	\$2 084	—	—	\$4 035	\$1 663	\$4 798	\$3 205	\$2 507
Female unrelated individuals	931	51	737	307	14	13	36 348	169	481	70	356
Mean income	\$1 931	—	\$1 885	\$2 060	—	—	\$3 151	\$1 239	\$3 790	—	\$2 016
Per capita income of persons	\$1 588	\$1 969	\$1 658	\$1 511	\$2 612	\$2 438	\$2 489	\$1 391	\$3 634	\$2 384	\$1 907
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	6 765	247	11 240	3 431	251	282	293 124	2 117	2 763	565	5 264
With wage or salary income	5 896	219	10 046	2 904	164	276	264 821	1 830	2 476	505	4 753
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 971	\$7 573	\$6 858	\$5 936	\$7 069	\$9 030	\$9 447	\$5 701	\$11 730	\$8 143	\$7 190
With nonfarm self-employment income	518	22	712	227	60	20	21 964	78	420	80	399
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 997	—	\$7 338	\$8 347	—	—	\$7 410	—	\$12 443	—	\$7 735
With farm self-employment income	125	—	187	242	15	14	955	131	33	7	435
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 964	—	\$4 969	\$3 881	—	—	\$4 435	\$3 686	—	—	\$4 907
With Social Security income	993	39	1 604	537	44	20	36 511	353	365	65	687
Mean Social Security income	\$1 605	—	\$1 500	\$1 426	—	—	\$1 417	\$1 390	\$1 762	—	\$1 337
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 213	39	1 975	838	36	15	36 995	580	124	41	743
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 668	—	\$1 816	\$1 723	—	—	\$1 626	\$2 038	\$897	—	\$1 864
With other income	978	57	763	576	99	79	61 321	236	1 165	147	1 118
Mean other income	\$1 537	—	\$1 495	\$1 445	—	—	\$1 617	\$1 328	\$2 439	\$958	\$1 507
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	1 727	43	2 724	909	77	6	37 637	691	159	50	1 090
Percent of all families	25.5	17.4	24.2	26.5	30.7	2.1	12.8	32.6	5.8	8.8	20.7
Mean family income	\$2 875	—	\$2 763	\$2 825	—	—	\$2 131	\$2 826	\$1 714	—	\$2 764
Mean income deficit	\$1 631	—	\$1 676	\$1 333	—	—	\$1 739	\$1 478	\$1 715	—	\$1 408
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.9	—	32.3	47.8	—	—	35.6	45.2	72.6	—	34.7
Mean size of family	5.32	—	5.36	4.99	—	—	4.89	5.21	3.83	—	4.98
With related children under 18 years	1 591	43	2 359	719	68	6	31 389	542	131	42	896
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.92	—	3.78	3.68	—	—	3.05	4.00	2.45	—	3.56
Families with female head	583	30	757	204	41	—	15 889	134	72	13	303
With related children under 18 years	496	38	715	171	41	—	14 828	126	76	13	279
Family heads	1 727	43	2 724	909	77	6	37 637	691	159	50	1 090
Civilian male heads under 65 years	969	13	1 784	572	36	6	19 324	472	44	29	687
Percent in labor force	79.5	—	79.1	78.4	—	—	76.4	68.2	—	—	80.3
Unrelated individuals	453	13	898	328	21	13	23 388	190	245	32	438
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.9	51.0	42.0	50.9	—	—	31.0	60.3	28.4	20.4	52.0
Mean income	\$663	—	\$800	\$615	—	—	\$712	\$904	\$773	—	\$903
Mean income deficit	\$1 180	—	\$1 065	\$1 238	—	—	\$1 157	\$911	\$1 109	—	\$933
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.7	—	14.6	15.5	—	—	13.4	44.7	10.6	—	7.1
Persons	9 994	242	15 490	4 862	354	37	187 168	3 789	854	210	5 862
Percent of all persons	29.3	21.8	28.4	30.2	42.3	3.5	14.7	38.3	7.6	9.0	24.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.3	9.5	5.6	7.2	2.8	—	6.2	5.6	7.8	11.9	6.3
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	12.8	4.0	7.1	—	—	5.5	6.2	6.6	9.0	4.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	57.8	—	71.5	67.7	—	—	62.7	55.7	—	—	77.4
Related children under 18 years	5 762	133	8 751	2 637	192	14	95 588	2 080	392	79	3 210
Percent living with both parents	68.6	32.3	67.7	76.9	50.5	—	50.5	80.1	46.9	—	69.5
Households	1 832	50	3 184	919	73	7	48 891	703	243	55	1 213
Percent of all households	26.7	19.4	26.6	28.0	35.8	2.8	14.7	35.3	8.6	9.9	25.0
In owner occupied housing units	615	16	1 186	443	16	7	9 544	260	136	14	281
Mean value of unit	\$10 196	—	\$8 424	\$7 815	—	—	\$19 845	\$7 102	\$27 013	—	\$10 764
In renter occupied housing units	1 217	34	1 998	476	57	—	39 347	443	127	41	932
Mean gross rent	\$70	—	\$67	\$68	—	—	\$97	\$65	\$131	—	\$69
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.2	—	10.4	12.5	—	—	3.3	15.9	—	—	7.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	1 008	29	1 672	532	41	—	25 834	395	90	50	615
Percent of all families	14.9	11.7	14.9	15.5	16.3	—	8.8	18.7	3.3	8.8	11.7
Mean family income	\$1 251	—	\$1 260	\$913	—	—	\$1 332	\$1 028	—	—	\$1 062
Families with female head	440	23	489	164	41	—	11 955	79	53	13	217
Unrelated individuals	350	43	713	264	14	13	18 665	123	172	26	332
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.3	43.0	33.3	40.9	—	—	24.7	39.0	20.0	16.6	39.4
Mean income deficit	\$973	—	\$814	\$995	—	—	\$916	\$815	\$1 031	—	\$704
Persons	5 677	177	9 387	2 764	141	13	127 833	2 285	583	192	3 349
Percent of all persons	16.6	16.0	17.2	17.1	16.7	1.2	10.0	23.0	5.2	8.1	14.1
Related children under 18 years	3 315	99	5 238	1 413	86	—	63 950	1 299	242	79	1 859
Percent living with both parents	57.7	—	65.1	—	—	—	44.8	83.7	36.8	—	62.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	2 365	65	4 079	1 385	84	19	53 875	877	237	106	1 581
Percent of all families	35.0	26.3	36.3	40.4	33.5	6.7	18.4	41.4	8.6	18.8	30.0
Mean family income	\$2 175	—	\$2 055	\$1 757	—	—	\$2 050	\$2 138	\$1 936	\$1 390	\$1 861
Families with female head	649	30	922	233	48	—	19 351	123	138	13	370
Unrelated individuals	685	57	1 232	420	21	13	30 315	250	301	63	507
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.3	57.0	57.6	65.1	—	—	40.1	79.4	34.9	40.1	60.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 166	—	\$1 183	\$1 387	—	—	\$1 305	\$1 112	\$1 318	—	\$1 231
Persons	13 664	341	22 809	7 517	353	78	271 448	4 891	1 387	514	8 676
Percent of all persons	41.7	30.7									

Table 133. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Modoc	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	123	10 638	1 287	282	35 107	1 759	113	16 305	13 150	1 714	23 613
Less than \$1,000	—	185	23	7	871	44	—	499	397	20	877
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	367	23	22	717	58	—	533	419	76	834
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17	687	65	—	822	106	—	900	616	91	1 035
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22	771	118	14	1 093	35	11	1 215	785	82	1 350
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5	944	71	32	1 430	117	—	1 258	718	116	1 421
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	1 002	56	12	1 679	88	9	1 333	872	157	1 756
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7	893	130	—	2 027	195	15	1 418	959	178	1 892
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5	942	132	27	2 420	171	16	1 580	1 119	159	2 271
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5	739	83	9	2 757	187	5	1 389	1 212	125	2 175
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	705	57	20	2 780	154	—	1 149	1 004	152	1 886
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14	1 159	157	59	5 289	226	15	1 864	1 725	213	3 458
\$12,000 to \$14,999	12	1 141	174	51	5 926	182	12	1 549	1 603	189	2 321
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29	942	167	22	6 089	160	30	1 377	1 451	127	2 035
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	155	17	7	1 085	28	—	182	251	23	282
\$50,000 or more	—	6	14	—	122	8	—	59	19	6	20
Median income	\$7 700	\$7 499	\$8 307	\$9 900	\$10 362	\$8 350	\$10 067	\$7 631	\$8 569	\$7 862	\$8 170
Mean income	\$9 473	\$8 460	\$9 980	\$9 547	\$11 143	\$9 088	\$10 683	\$8 668	\$9 324	\$8 817	\$8 649
Families with female head	—	1 328	135	26	3 283	170	5	1 725	1 656	198	2 859
Mean income	—	\$4 954	\$4 669	—	\$5 761	\$4 781	—	\$4 631	\$4 655	\$5 524	\$4 059
All families and unrelated individuals	168	16 054	1 604	369	41 600	2 132	145	19 956	16 427	2 147	28 039
Median income	\$5 286	\$5 330	\$7 298	\$7 389	\$9 419	\$7 618	\$7 656	\$6 678	\$7 596	\$6 638	\$7 424
Mean income	\$7 779	\$6 536	\$8 688	\$7 952	\$10 092	\$8 278	\$9 560	\$7 626	\$8 242	\$7 536	\$7 795
All unrelated individuals	45	5 416	317	87	6 493	373	32	3 651	3 277	433	4 426
Median income	—	\$2 218	\$3 193	—	\$3 054	\$2 720	—	\$2 398	\$2 698	\$2 285	\$2 285
Mean income	—	\$2 758	\$3 445	—	\$4 410	\$4 455	—	\$2 973	\$3 903	\$2 468	\$3 240
Female unrelated individuals	14	902	164	21	2 909	177	—	1 376	1 181	160	1 846
Mean income	—	\$3 124	\$3 077	—	\$3 467	\$2 162	—	\$2 065	\$2 856	\$2 216	\$2 499
Per capita income of persons	\$2 166	\$2 002	\$2 344	\$2 451	\$2 635	\$2 456	\$3 117	\$1 922	\$2 340	\$1 989	\$2 018
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	123	10 638	1 287	282	35 107	1 759	113	16 305	13 150	1 714	23 613
With wage or salary income	106	9 662	1 122	224	32 571	1 529	99	14 408	11 667	1 578	20 784
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 090	\$7 677	\$9 499	\$8 153	\$10 545	\$8 763	—	\$7 955	\$8 768	\$7 621	\$8 518
With nonfarm self-employment income	31	809	80	55	2 967	133	44	1 190	1 025	129	1 519
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$7 575	—	—	\$7 627	\$6 956	—	\$6 894	\$5 949	\$9 828	\$5 176
With farm self-employment income	—	160	—	—	141	33	—	258	173	109	225
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$6 508	—	—	\$2 776	—	—	\$5 320	\$2 473	\$4 208	\$2 954
With Social Security income	21	1 361	166	38	3 494	307	12	2 186	1 719	228	3 176
Mean Social Security income	—	\$1 517	\$1 426	—	\$1 435	\$1 667	—	\$1 586	\$1 700	\$1 357	\$1 601
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	1 459	147	26	2 571	240	—	2 497	2 258	202	3 472
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 479	\$1 588	—	\$1 360	\$1 548	—	\$1 735	\$1 671	\$1 930	\$1 671
With other income	41	2 108	313	106	8 586	439	36	2 802	3 845	427	4 834
Mean other income	—	\$2 101	\$2 471	\$2 367	\$1 890	\$1 545	—	\$3 333	\$1 844	\$1 547	\$1 611
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	30	1 753	170	36	3 173	218	5	2 961	1 883	235	3 653
Percent of all families	24.4	16.5	13.2	12.8	9.0	12.4	4.4	18.2	14.3	13.7	15.5
Mean family income	—	\$2 706	\$2 830	—	\$2 139	\$2 347	—	\$2 638	\$2 253	\$2 631	\$2 238
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 437	\$1 484	—	\$1 771	\$1 398	—	\$1 686	\$1 643	\$1 276	\$1 789
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	35.5	33.5	—	24.4	28.0	—	35.8	45.8	37.0	39.2
Mean size of family	—	4.83	5.01	—	4.41	4.08	—	5.16	4.37	4.63	4.62
With related children under 18 years	30	1 485	137	29	2 575	158	5	2 524	1 635	178	3 090
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	3.47	3.66	—	3.18	2.79	—	3.61	2.99	3.40	3.30
Families with female head	—	620	47	—	1 234	76	5	818	805	70	1 528
With related children under 18 years	—	595	47	—	1 184	76	5	788	786	63	1 453
Family heads	30	1 753	170	36	3 173	218	5	2 961	1 883	235	3 653
Civilian male heads under 65 years	30	978	115	36	1 614	125	—	1 840	928	135	1 671
Percent in labor force	—	82.3	80.9	—	81.0	78.4	—	72.9	68.9	72.6	76.5
Unrelated individuals	8	880	94	33	1 967	115	—	1 235	1 163	165	1 457
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	32.5	33.7	—	32.7	30.8	—	36.5	37.3	38.1	39.9
Mean income	—	\$825	—	—	\$652	\$1 022	—	\$641	\$803	\$878	\$676
Mean income deficit	—	\$974	—	—	\$1 209	\$816	—	\$1 211	\$1 040	\$964	\$1 164
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	16.4	—	—	10.4	37.4	—	11.8	22.2	13.3	15.0
Persons	162	9 345	946	175	15 971	1 004	25	16 505	9 384	1 254	18 351
Percent of all persons	27.6	19.1	16.8	14.6	10.1	14.2	5.7	21.1	16.4	15.4	17.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	5.9	6.2	10.9	7.5	12.8	—	5.4	7.5	6.5	6.4
Percent 65 years and over	—	5.2	6.4	6.9	5.8	7.6	—	4.4	6.3	8.9	6.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	70.1	—	—	63.2	—	—	58.1	65.8	61.3	64.4
Related children under 18 years	92	5 279	492	75	8 329	385	—	8 831	5 145	641	10 380
Percent living with both parents	—	54.4	61.6	—	53.7	67.3	—	66.9	48.2	66.6	51.2
Households	31	1 948	186	29	3 814	253	5	3 165	2 400	269	4 240
Percent of all households	24.8	17.6	14.2	10.3	10.4	13.6	4.9	19.4	16.5	16.2	17.0
In owner occupied housing units	15	354	61	17	1 155	112	—	1 068	648	60	1 516
Mean value of unit	—	\$16 040	—	—	\$20 104	\$10 938	—	\$13 490	\$13 659	—	\$13 456
In renter occupied housing units	16	1 594	125	12	2 659	141	5	2 097	1 752	209	2 724
Mean gross rent	—	\$91	\$81	—	\$116	\$74	—	\$86	\$92	\$74	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	4.9	3.8	—	2.9	6.7	—	3.8	3.3	9.7	2.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	25	981	88	29	1 995	112	5	1 772	1 226	133	2 444
Percent of all families	20.3	9.2	6.8	10.3	5.7	6.4	4.4	10.9	9.3	7.8	10.4
Mean family income	—	\$1 091	—	—	\$1 533	\$1 462	—	\$1 371	\$1 272	\$909	\$1 428
Families with female head	—	394	42	—	858	59	—	598	611	59	1 209
Unrelated individuals	8	634	81	33	1 643	97	—	1 000	864	98	1 176
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	23.4	29.0	—	27.3	26.0	—	29.5	27.7	22.6	32.2
Mean income deficit	—	\$821	—	—	\$932	—	—	\$970	\$851	—	\$933
Persons	136	5 361	497	138	10 308	468	5	9 628	6 310	651	11 898
Percent of all persons	23.2	10.9	8.8	11.5	6.5	6.6	1.1	12.3	11.0	8.0	11.1
Related children under 18 years	77	2 873	271	47	5 178	176	—	5 109	3 339	295	6 524
Percent living with both parents	—	51.3	31.7	—	46.4	38.1	—	58.3	39.9	41.4	41.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	44	2 796	256	56	4 615	337	5	4 480	2 659	362	5 346
Percent of all families	35.8	26.3	19.9	19.9	13.1	19.2	4.4	27.5	20.2	21.1	22.6
Mean family income	—	\$1 759	\$1 868	—	\$2 059	\$1 668	—	\$2 013	\$2 010	\$1 645	\$2 081
Families with female head	—	745	55	14	1 508	102	—	1 005	952	84	1 846
Unrelated individuals	21	1 255	113	33	2 417	163	5	1 716	1 457	225	1 834
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	46.4	40.5	—	40.2	43.7	—	50.7	46.8	52.0	50.3
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 073	\$1 356	—	\$1 412	\$972	—	\$1 249	\$1 241	\$1 104	\$1 339
Persons	210	14 676	1 326	275	24 259	1 491	—	24 700	13 871	2 007	27 609
Percent of all persons	35.8	29.8	23.4	23.0	15.2	21.1	—	31.4	24.1	24.6	25.8
Related children under 18 years	105	7 755	684	124	12 964	650	—	13 527	7 325	982	15 478
Percent living with both parents	9										

Table 133. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
All families	37 204	23 596	11 233	2 517	15 448	10 135	41 519	3 396	722	418
Less than \$1,000	1 379	768	447	79	217	170	802	73	29	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	903	708	514	117	204	275	1 018	101	20	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 381	902	739	171	283	443	1 433	167	48	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 144	1 141	821	236	393	603	1 829	270	29	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 350	1 164	850	220	343	776	1 853	332	54	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 734	1 399	773	225	470	758	2 010	321	29	42
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 403	1 549	978	161	614	821	2 443	261	64	43
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 086	1 595	930	184	886	912	2 871	320	30	40
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 272	1 743	789	228	1 049	820	3 128	224	48	57
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 863	1 668	812	117	961	609	3 290	237	57	66
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 829	3 168	1 420	295	2 518	1 359	6 212	386	116	35
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 871	3 202	1 203	221	3 271	1 265	6 646	306	99	49
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 101	3 786	782	223	3 503	1 159	6 761	312	73	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	741	724	148	40	668	157	1 146	67	18	—
\$50,000 or more	147	79	27	—	68	8	77	19	8	—
Median income	\$8 679	\$9 497	\$7 532	\$7 269	\$11 830	\$8 377	\$10 027	\$7 541	\$9 175	\$8 614
Mean income	\$9 532	\$10 406	\$8 419	\$8 190	\$12 640	\$9 231	\$10 656	\$8 887	\$9 914	\$8 636
Families with female head	4 914	4 023	1 625	337	1 388	1 266	4 410	414	84	34
Mean income	\$4 953	\$6 164	\$4 351	\$4 120	\$7 321	\$5 409	\$5 632	\$5 820	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	52 415	36 172	15 115	3 561	18 505	12 894	49 214	4 491	944	601
Mean income	\$6 676	\$7 224	\$5 917	\$5 171	\$10 854	\$7 156	\$9 105	\$6 204	\$6 972	\$7 263
Mean income	\$7 626	\$8 328	\$6 978	\$6 533	\$11 400	\$7 924	\$9 639	\$7 456	\$8 039	\$6 813
All unrelated individuals	15 211	12 576	3 882	1 044	3 057	2 759	7 695	1 095	222	183
Mean income	\$2 165	\$3 785	\$2 301	\$1 983	\$4 547	\$2 338	\$3 124	\$2 153	\$965	\$1 232
Mean income	\$2 964	\$4 429	\$2 809	\$2 538	\$5 131	\$3 121	\$4 147	\$3 019	\$1 938	\$2 648
Female unrelated individuals	4 451	5 978	1 113	371	1 651	1 142	3 804	381	86	42
Mean income	\$2 659	\$3 698	\$2 626	\$2 484	\$3 906	\$2 501	\$3 165	\$2 233	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 322	\$2 979	\$2 040	\$2 021	\$3 348	\$2 233	\$2 550	\$2 271	\$2 606	\$2 294

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
All families	37 204	23 596	11 233	2 517	15 448	10 135	41 519	3 396	722	418
With wage or salary income	33 460	20 857	9 916	2 118	14 277	9 099	37 898	2 989	615	383
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 825	\$9 845	\$7 663	\$7 724	\$11 747	\$8 477	\$9 990	\$7 775	\$8 902	\$8 476
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 935	1 986	740	235	1 635	856	3 316	313	107	33
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 191	\$7 311	\$10 103	\$5 937	\$8 252	\$6 965	\$7 867	\$10 965	\$8 769	...
With farm self-employment income	232	79	399	82	31	140	403	91	15	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 724	...	\$5 368	...	...	\$5 249	\$3 911	...	...	...
With Social Security income	4 620	3 747	1 488	403	1 482	1 401	5 378	561	137	41
Mean Social Security income	\$1 485	\$1 601	\$1 481	\$1 543	\$1 552	\$1 591	\$1 568	\$1 568	\$921	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 899	2 791	2 112	507	761	1 377	5 765	383	128	31
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 500	\$1 596	\$1 645	\$1 494	\$1 239	\$1 685	\$1 697	\$1 341	\$1 882	...
With other income	10 530	6 936	2 241	806	4 786	2 238	11 041	883	226	...
Mean other income	\$2 084	\$2 191	\$1 469	\$1 392	\$2 232	\$2 314	\$1 681	\$1 807	\$1 669	\$1 916

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
Families	4 895	2 794	2 365	480	779	1 215	4 541	524	108	27
Percent of all families	13.2	11.8	21.1	19.1	5.0	12.0	10.9	15.4	15.0	6.5
Mean family income	\$2 182	\$1 908	\$2 317	\$2 341	\$1 880	\$2 608	\$2 426	\$2 688	\$2 064	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 716	\$1 738	\$1 610	\$1 622	\$1 694	\$1 358	\$1 636	\$1 422	\$1 714	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.0	37.1	39.7	59.0	25.5	38.8	40.5	18.9	43.5	...
Mean size of family	4.38	3.94	4.53	4.57	3.88	4.53	4.65	4.69	4.10	...
With related children under 18 years	4 162	2 128	1 993	427	598	977	3 779	414	84	27
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.00	2.75	3.09	3.05	2.77	3.21	3.22	3.16	...	...
Families with female head	2 082	1 278	872	197	346	449	1 802	95	56	10
With related children under 18 years	1 975	1 121	818	191	316	411	1 681	95	46	10
Family heads	4 895	2 794	2 365	480	779	1 215	4 541	524	108	27
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 133	1 282	1 302	256	352	588	2 338	371	52	17
Percent in labor force	75.9	72.6	82.5	79.3	84.9	74.5	67.6	84.6	...	...
Unrelated individuals	3 054	3 209	1 413	343	649	891	2 324	452	151	108
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.9	26.8	37.4	39.7	21.5	37.0	31.7	43.6	68.0	59.0
Mean income	\$757	\$658	\$803	\$908	\$757	\$706	\$701	\$863	\$491	\$380
Mean income deficit	\$1 099	\$1 203	\$1 016	\$942	\$1 095	\$1 162	\$1 143	\$1 014	\$1 403	\$1 561
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.9	13.7	16.1	16.9	4.6	7.1	16.5	9.3	24.5	...
Persons	24 484	14 205	12 136	2 538	3 674	6 391	23 423	2 912	594	189
Percent of all persons	14.7	14.1	23.6	23.2	5.9	14.2	12.7	20.2	20.1	10.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.1	8.8	6.1	7.2	8.8	8.5	6.7	8.5	9.6	2.1
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	9.4	6.4	6.4	8.6	7.9	5.6	6.8	7.7	2.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.8	61.4	61.9	79.8	74.1	64.1	67.0	62.9	...	...
Related children under 18 years	12 544	5 928	6 129	1 248	1 712	3 105	12 515	1 330	277	40
Percent living with both parents	50.2	47.1	54.7	59.1	59.1	40.5	51.7	70.2	42.6	...
Households	6 068	4 246	2 876	636	1 066	1 550	5 380	673	145	45
Percent of all households	15.1	14.6	23.8	23.1	6.3	14.1	12.3	18.3	20.1	10.1
In owner occupied housing units	1 846	612	781	183	466	382	1 530	220	51	8
Mean value of unit	\$19 269	\$23 755	\$12 454	\$12 578	\$25 931	\$20 039	\$21 564	\$17 775	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	4 222	3 634	2 095	453	600	1 168	3 850	453	94	37
Mean gross rent	\$101	\$117	\$79	\$87	\$142	\$97	\$119	\$91	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.3	8.8	9.1	3.1	1.3	3.2	2.3	6.4	11.7	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
Families	3 186	1 895	1 431	319	501	689	2 949	324	78	15
Percent of all families	8.6	8.0	12.7	12.7	3.2	6.8	7.1	9.5	10.8	3.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 420	\$1 409	\$1 328	\$1 170	\$1 462	\$1 035	\$1 234	\$987	...	...
Families with female head	1 563	935	581	127	237	1 279	53	38	...	...
Unrelated individuals	2 417	2 653	1 045	223	465	760	1 889	337	131	104
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.2	22.1	27.7	25.8	15.4	31.5	25.8	32.5	59.0	56.8
Mean income deficit	\$863	\$934	\$841	\$844	\$954	\$840	\$881	\$797	\$1 101	\$1 114
Persons	15 573	10 086	7 284	1 590	2 429	3 804	15 887	1 856	470	156
Percent of all persons	9.3	10.0	14.1	14.3	3.9	8.4	8.2	12.7	15.8	8.6
Related children under 18 years	7 700	4 085	3 702	774	1 092	1 639	8 048	807	209	31
Percent living with both parents	38.7	44.4	50.3	59.6	32.7	54.0	45.0	68.2	44.5	...

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Siskiyou
Families	7 335	3 722	3 159	721	1 037	1 910	6 433	796	148	49
Percent of all families	19.7	15.8	28.1	28.6	6.7	18.8	15.5	23.4	20.5	11.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 979	\$2 113	\$2 085	\$1 898	\$2 071	\$1 683	\$2 025	\$1 766	\$2 120	...
Families with female head	2 424	1 510	1 000	218	385	585	2 176	165	68	10
Unrelated individuals	3 800	4 031	2 002	472	854	1 212	2 897	551	159	133
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.9	33.6	53.0	54.6	28.3	50.3	39.5	53.1	71.6	72.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 298	\$1 374	\$1 103	\$1 071	\$1 246	\$1 265	\$1 331	\$1 265	\$1 797	\$1 707
Persons	37 384	19 087	16 627	3 707	5 027	10 239	33 272	4 124	804	309
Percent of all persons	22.4	18.9	32.2	33.3	8.0	22.5	17.9	28.3	27.1	17.1
Related children under 18 years	19 393	7 863	8 288	1 810	2 263	5 119	17 742	1 928	408	82
Percent living with both parents										

Table 133. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

	Solano	Sanoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	4 170	3 329	5 402	861	388	9 759	332	15 485	3 291	715
Less than \$1,000	126	76	114	29	6	296	—	597	84	47
\$1,000 to \$1,999	75	185	202	28	5	479	12	466	83	28
\$2,000 to \$2,999	156	214	287	85	28	915	17	593	149	65
\$3,000 to \$3,999	209	240	499	60	26	1 153	13	844	245	48
\$4,000 to \$4,999	218	261	453	142	13	1 201	19	1 030	235	60
\$5,000 to \$5,999	326	190	463	71	70	1 081	17	1 045	345	75
\$6,000 to \$6,999	390	288	508	72	44	1 080	27	1 249	360	112
\$7,000 to \$7,999	389	203	515	69	26	675	48	1 205	227	56
\$8,000 to \$8,999	288	232	386	52	20	593	15	1 388	229	46
\$9,000 to \$9,999	339	326	360	27	41	542	40	1 120	263	23
\$10,000 to \$11,999	509	360	539	55	30	779	65	1 897	428	55
\$12,000 to \$14,999	595	326	515	50	50	566	38	1 986	379	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999	516	362	403	105	29	300	7	1 763	218	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	4	14	16	—	93	6	259	39	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	43	7	6
Median income	\$8 681	\$8 032	\$7 340	\$6 215	\$7 077	\$5 773	\$8 867	\$8 514	\$7 637	\$6 308
Mean income	\$9 334	\$8 848	\$8 493	\$7 842	\$8 067	\$6 636	\$9 655	\$9 360	\$8 502	\$7 226
Families with female head	323	312	627	75	22	1 142	17	1 764	333	54
Mean income	\$4 463	\$4 661	\$4 648	...	...	\$4 486	...	\$5 412	\$5 139	...
All families and unrelated individuals	5 278	4 110	6 255	1 075	452	11 463	449	19 392	4 329	940
Mean income	\$7 406	\$6 798	\$6 755	\$5 147	\$6 318	\$5 083	\$7 177	\$7 258	\$6 336	\$5 434
Median income	\$8 083	\$7 841	\$7 851	\$6 896	\$7 166	\$5 988	\$7 944	\$8 064	\$7 202	\$6 213
All unrelated individuals	1 108	781	853	214	64	1 704	117	3 907	1 038	225
Mean income	\$2 403	\$1 937	\$2 546	\$3 259	...	\$1 967	\$2 545	\$2 174	\$2 547	\$2 414
Median income	\$3 378	\$3 550	\$3 789	\$3 088	...	\$2 280	\$3 088	\$2 928	\$3 079	\$2 997
Female unrelated individuals	418	398	378	58	26	610	177	1 307	335	47
Mean income	\$3 060	\$2 437	\$3 939	...	...	\$1 751	...	\$2 375	\$1 966	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 315	\$2 134	\$1 995	\$1 974	\$1 911	\$1 399	\$2 345	\$2 135	\$2 039	\$1 781
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	4 170	3 329	5 402	861	388	9 759	332	15 485	3 291	715
With wage or salary income	3 796	2 745	4 810	778	327	8 700	284	14 168	3 043	619
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 889	\$8 345	\$7 581	\$7 408	\$7 428	\$5 692	\$7 293	\$8 950	\$7 799	\$6 363
With nonfarm self-employment income	308	335	356	66	50	651	39	956	178	82
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 110	\$7 874	\$6 028	...	...	\$7 362	...	\$6 617	\$6 899	...
With farm self-employment income	113	114	448	36	37	417	8	107	101	45
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 301	\$5 499	\$6 087	...	...	\$5 670	...	\$1 709	\$4 746	...
With Social Security income	371	504	756	73	74	1 363	80	1 591	376	36
Mean Social Security income	\$1 270	\$1 749	\$1 445	...	...	\$1 370	...	\$1 274	\$1 473	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	335	469	932	155	44	2 541	46	1 440	479	104
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 365	\$1 784	\$1 720	\$1 162	...	\$1 679	...	\$1 647	\$1 412	\$1 280
With other income	1 130	871	1 183	141	127	1 376	106	3 018	742	127
Mean other income	\$1 493	\$1 797	\$1 561	\$912	\$1 367	\$1 417	\$3 146	\$2 041	\$1 764	\$2 350
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	474	615	1 017	171	66	2 975	27	2 266	514	158
Percent of all families	11.4	18.5	18.8	19.9	17.0	30.5	8.1	14.6	15.6	22.1
Mean family income	\$2 281	\$2 462	\$2 725	\$2 555	...	\$2 885	...	\$2 236	\$2 779	\$1 385
Mean income deficit	\$1 638	\$1 551	\$1 421	\$1 779	...	\$1 596	...	\$2 007	\$1 590	\$2 099
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.6	30.2	31.6	27.5	...	42.0	...	25.5	27.6	24.1
Mean size of family	4.48	4.65	4.98	5.02	...	5.47	...	4.97	5.06	4.81
With related children under 18 years	398	485	831	133	49	2 679	14	1 972	450	127
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.05	3.39	3.63	3.66	...	3.72	...	3.56	3.52	3.28
Families with female head	159	148	273	18	22	678	—	836	131	33
With related children under 18 years	149	142	240	18	22	634	—	784	119	23
Family heads	474	615	1 017	171	66	2 975	27	2 266	514	158
Civilian male heads under 65 years	215	402	646	153	39	2 170	11	1 293	369	88
Percent in labor force	71.2	74.4	78.0	73.2	...	82.2	...	82.3	81.6	...
Unrelated individuals	264	354	314	40	34	780	28	1 662	269	53
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.6	46.1	36.8	18.7	...	45.8	23.9	44.4	29.9	39.0
Mean income	\$641	\$741	\$939	...	...	\$802	...	\$748	\$693	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 173	\$1 043	\$905	...	...	\$1 052	...	\$1 144	\$1 188	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.0	3.4	14.0	...	...	21.9	...	7.5	4.5	...
Persons	2 386	3 215	5 374	899	305	17 062	134	12 924	2 872	813
Percent of all persons	13.5	21.7	22.0	23.4	17.7	35.0	11.5	17.8	19.0	25.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.6	8.4	6.6	3.3	13.4	4.1	6.7	4.5	2.9	2.5
Percent 65 years and over	4.9	8.4	5.8	1.7	7.9	2.8	16.4	4.3	1.5	3.3
Percent receiving public assistance income	61.2	81.2	65.2	...	...	66.5	...	62.1	...	...
Related children under 18 years	1 210	1 595	3 040	524	167	9 589	23	6 681	1 522	402
Percent living with both parents	56.9	70.5	66.3	75.4	80.2	71.8	...	59.2	68.6	86.3
Households	533	709	1 049	158	75	2 921	25	2 574	575	190
Percent of all households	12.3	21.1	21.3	19.7	22.3	31.5	6.9	16.2	17.0	27.7
In owner occupied housing units	161	228	320	37	34	1 024	11	690	76	51
Mean value of unit	\$18 944	\$24 280	\$11 470	...	...	\$8 656	...	\$18 900	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	372	481	729	121	41	1 897	14	1 884	499	139
Mean gross rent	\$88	\$98	\$81	\$67	...	\$65	...	\$85	\$89	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.8	0.8	2.6	...	...	11.7	...	2.9	2.6	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	271	384	611	118	23	1 719	27	1 628	288	108
Percent of all families	6.5	11.5	11.3	13.7	5.9	17.6	8.1	10.5	8.8	15.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 440	\$1 176	\$1 049	\$1 229	...	\$1 191	...	\$1 499	\$1 310	\$1 811
Families with female head	117	107	212	13	9	467	11	658	97	28
Unrelated individuals	238	252	214	40	27	615	11	1 288	214	39
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.3	32.8	25.1	18.7	...	36.1	9.4	34.4	23.1	28.7
Mean income deficit	\$821	\$909	\$768	...	...	\$812	...	\$917	\$954	...
Persons	1 356	2 009	3 140	654	124	9 499	90	8 865	1 625	570
Percent of all persons	7.6	13.5	12.8	17.0	7.2	19.4	7.7	12.1	10.7	17.6
Related children under 18 years	576	1 050	1 763	347	55	5 469	17	4 604	826	305
Percent living with both parents	50.5	64.1	55.1	77.5	...	66.1	...	53.3	65.0	84.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	711	908	1 549	302	80	4 281	51	3 461	848	241
Percent of all families	17.1	27.3	28.7	35.1	20.6	43.9	15.4	22.4	25.8	33.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 913	\$1 873	\$1 790	\$1 828	...	\$2 077	...	\$2 191	\$1 870	\$2 255
Families with female head	177	202	362	25	22	773	5	1 038	163	33
Unrelated individuals	352	466	447	86	45	1 033	59	2 036	394	74
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.8	60.7	52.4	40.2	...	60.6	50.4	54.4	43.8	54.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 268	\$1 192	\$1 012	...	...	\$1 203	...	\$1 360	\$1 182	...
Persons	3 580	4 709	8 168	1 569	429	23 780	218	19 172	4 813	1 240
Percent of all persons	20.2	31.6	33.4	40.9	24.9	48.6	18.7	26.3	31.6	38.2
Related children under 18 years	1 841	2 406	4 528	813	224	13 351	53	10 224	2 674	632
Percent living with both parents	68.7	74.6	69.8	80.3	85.3	76.8	...	66.5	75.4	91.3

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
RACE												
Total	10 228	450	11 607	33 194	12 825	7 031	34 217	8 604	24 756	79 069	7 106	49 661
White	9 335	320	10 998	32 170	12 420	6 889	33 056	7 986	24 414	74 441	6 991	47 367
Negro	549	—	364	324	140	27	721	42	70	2 243	3	141
Other races	344	130	245	700	265	115	440	576	272	2 385	112	2 153
AGE												
Male, all ages	5 619	213	6 075	16 858	6 721	3 608	17 936	4 406	12 465	40 163	3 641	25 414
Under 5 years	334	4	395	1 225	369	253	1 413	291	858	4 101	313	2 008
5 to 9 years	478	30	462	1 634	541	308	1 795	468	1 316	5 088	383	2 748
10 to 14 years	667	13	476	1 925	681	407	1 968	490	1 506	5 151	440	2 874
15 to 19 years	549	13	1 014	1 576	607	367	1 894	414	1 087	4 403	323	2 395
20 to 24 years	642	25	409	1 176	310	194	1 817	589	2 328	2 234	220	2 094
25 to 29 years	379	30	331	1 035	320	190	1 024	564	2 234	1 598	198	1 903
30 to 34 years	379	30	331	1 035	320	190	1 024	564	2 234	1 598	198	1 903
35 to 39 years	361	19	227	875	298	165	1 001	262	2 258	1 118	118	1 443
40 to 44 years	468	—	285	759	342	178	1 052	304	883	2 085	231	1 538
45 to 49 years	310	25	420	892	451	168	1 177	304	865	2 311	223	1 507
50 to 54 years	303	29	319	1 015	307	227	969	274	827	2 172	196	1 342
55 to 59 years	247	—	355	921	423	270	805	255	683	1 830	230	1 245
60 to 64 years	160	7	348	976	463	166	598	235	597	1 381	170	1 086
65 to 69 years	146	3	277	732	471	203	427	209	545	1 170	139	870
70 to 74 years	58	—	185	592	318	75	355	137	356	731	153	414
75 years and over	182	—	278	614	385	225	368	99	417	972	137	546
Under 18 years	1 808	57	1 847	5 744	1 987	1 265	6 369	1 544	4 463	17 267	1 365	9 186
21 years and over	3 387	150	3 555	10 290	4 489	2 250	10 399	2 682	7 563	20 982	2 148	14 960
65 years and over	386	3	740	1 938	1 174	503	1 150	445	1 310	2 873	429	1 830
Median age	26.8	28.6	29.3	29.3	36.6	32.9	25.4	31.6	32.6	22.9	28.6	26.5
Female, all ages	4 609	237	5 532	16 336	6 104	3 423	16 281	4 198	12 291	38 906	3 465	24 247
Under 5 years	302	20	316	1 189	390	264	1 280	317	752	3 956	273	2 090
5 to 9 years	417	8	460	1 749	485	338	1 693	438	1 228	4 776	342	2 528
10 to 14 years	533	41	484	1 506	527	295	1 962	477	1 415	4 663	402	2 688
15 to 19 years	412	16	464	1 487	507	289	1 563	383	1 102	4 108	339	2 148
20 to 24 years	253	16	294	1 082	264	224	1 134	243	636	2 865	195	2 273
25 to 29 years	285	16	332	1 138	342	221	1 008	229	527	2 375	213	1 681
30 to 34 years	309	22	274	893	332	166	916	217	950	2 402	168	1 541
35 to 39 years	309	12	238	830	279	220	1 133	285	800	2 251	227	1 419
40 to 44 years	329	29	309	928	368	145	1 071	265	752	2 307	179	1 351
45 to 49 years	264	15	360	1 138	380	214	1 245	286	884	2 192	190	1 478
50 to 54 years	255	16	427	864	379	194	952	254	762	1 601	198	1 233
55 to 59 years	174	10	400	995	435	214	710	199	676	1 531	181	1 195
60 to 64 years	156	11	372	810	525	179	593	236	604	1 288	187	883
65 to 69 years	144	—	237	654	292	135	385	178	510	856	138	646
70 to 74 years	85	5	245	335	259	91	246	111	314	674	115	473
75 years and over	382	—	320	738	340	234	390	80	379	1 061	118	620
Under 18 years	1 527	81	1 550	5 390	1 792	1 101	6 053	1 480	4 185	16 092	1 298	8 720
21 years and over	2 859	152	3 748	10 156	4 138	2 199	9 541	2 513	7 683	20 812	2 071	14 286
65 years and over	611	5	802	1 723	891	460	1 021	369	1 207	2 591	371	1 739
Median age	31.7	30.3	38.0	30.1	38.7	32.4	27.5	30.3	32.6	23.4	29.3	26.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	10 228	450	11 607	33 194	12 825	7 031	34 217	8 604	24 756	79 069	7 106	49 661
In households	8 537	450	10 696	32 822	12 236	6 842	32 661	8 462	24 547	77 947	7 068	48 787
Head of household	2 430	156	3 944	10 928	4 467	2 434	9 840	2 796	8 058	21 014	2 246	15 521
Family head	2 151	124	3 120	8 872	3 537	1 784	8 737	2 296	6 881	17 977	1 761	12 945
Primary individual	279	32	824	2 056	930	650	1 103	500	1 177	3 037	485	2 576
Wife of head	1 997	96	2 796	7 974	3 208	1 560	7 793	2 112	6 077	15 604	1 593	11 505
Other relative of head	3 982	198	3 782	13 247	4 407	2 740	14 694	3 424	10 032	40 476	3 186	20 621
Not related to head	128	—	174	673	154	108	334	130	380	853	43	1 140
In group quarters	1 691	—	911	372	589	189	1 556	142	209	1 122	38	874
Inmate of institution	1 457	—	860	244	562	135	91	64	112	818	27	286
Other	234	—	51	128	27	54	1 465	78	97	304	11	588
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	5 641	264	6 833	18 645	8 144	4 102	17 698	4 801	14 269	37 630	3 876	25 813
No school years completed	41	4	31	162	81	55	257	61	89	2 194	62	170
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	109	10	108	553	228	145	543	119	323	4 122	200	488
5 to 7 years	307	12	369	1 508	622	278	1 123	327	802	5 276	333	1 783
8 years	529	32	995	2 523	1 060	551	1 787	727	1 653	4 937	680	3 648
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 000	43	1 294	3 902	1 953	940	3 315	1 343	2 843	7 228	794	5 974
4 years	1 964	98	2 264	5 747	2 530	1 302	5 444	1 478	5 056	8 245	1 213	8 409
College:												
1 to 3 years	922	57	1 189	2 628	1 066	569	2 522	459	2 056	3 215	390	3 166
4 years or more	769	8	583	1 622	604	262	2 707	287	1 417	2 413	204	2 175
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.6	12.3	9.9	11.5	12.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	627	41	528	1 727	628	346	2 151	541	1 511	4 430	397	2 730
Children ever born	1 736	102	1 597	5 618	1 783	1 225	6 735	1 787	4 454	17 107	1 559	9 094
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 769	—	3 025	3 253	2 839	3 540	3 131	3 303	2 948	3 862	3 927	3 331
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	3 335	138	3 397	11 134	3 779	2 366	12 422	3 024	8 648	33 359	2 663	17 906
Living with both parents	3 034	118	2 745	9 380	3 215	2 043	10 725	2 403	7 269	27 689	2 254	15 101
Percent of total	91.0	85.5	80.8	84.2	85.1	86.3	86.3	79.5	84.1	83.0	84.6	84.3
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 056	194	3 882	9 939	4 001	2 618	11 245	2 770	7 708	22 634	2 387	15 969
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	138	20	231	1 194	229	893	509	184	393	6 665	719	809
Construction	238	28	286	748	460	128	941	136	819	1 029	167	1 064
Manufacturing	453	9	695	1 067	628	48	2 664	850	1 034	2 697	293	4 790
Durable goods	309	3	581	770	575	32	1 406	795	865	964	125	4 096
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	225	24	275	812	226	269	1 003	150	516	1 537	159	950
Wholesale and retail trade	578	20	686	2 378	745	455	2 036	541	1 595	4 215	489	3 041
Personal services	83	34	258	467	147	172	410	236	375	984	73	822
Professional and related services	769	32	645	2 060	803	317	1 999	366	1 331	3 307	274	2 840
Other industries	572	27	806	1 213	763	336	1 683	307	1 645	2 200	213	1 653
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	37	—	55	93	89	28	123	21	113	268	38	193
Agriculture	—	—	4	31	—	22	30	—	22	95	8	22

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced
RACE												
Total	22 261	12 031	60 168	25 779	12 486	9 331	92 459	16 720	14 609	5 541	30 826	43 867
White	20 654	10 810	58 508	23 812	12 169	8 514	88 847	15 463	14 246	5 355	29 366	41 384
Negro	482	17	830	1 547	29	564	2 573	705	104	21	240	2 016
Other races	1 125	1 204	830	420	288	253	1 039	552	259	165	1 220	467
AGE												
Male, all ages												
Total	11 301	6 178	30 701	12 855	6 061	5 327	48 266	8 425	7 330	2 828	15 905	22 442
Under 5 years	1 053	434	2 630	1 360	312	278	3 868	744	610	146	1 246	2 024
5 to 9 years	1 371	608	3 390	1 606	381	439	4 972	850	684	226	1 470	2 629
10 to 14 years	1 415	632	3 524	1 578	499	460	5 476	1 025	852	259	1 706	2 546
15 to 19 years	1 173	564	2 904	1 308	478	365	4 462	815	546	268	1 330	2 508
20 to 24 years	594	298	1 861	907	210	628	2 875	439	691	158	1 007	2 686
25 to 29 years	469	391	1 771	763	285	584	3 275	476	545	126	1 001	1 315
30 to 34 years	515	314	1 672	728	178	364	3 476	382	551	156	826	1 058
35 to 39 years	601	327	1 682	725	279	383	3 161	403	501	175	826	1 263
40 to 44 years	563	440	1 800	815	235	331	3 224	526	555	147	1 059	1 157
45 to 49 years	644	369	1 885	631	384	331	3 183	394	451	184	951	1 095
50 to 54 years	498	377	1 728	591	369	282	2 815	441	348	143	965	1 022
55 to 59 years	506	413	1 735	525	382	248	2 378	543	253	188	901	925
60 to 64 years	691	371	1 592	466	598	240	1 978	521	274	171	923	915
65 to 69 years	542	262	1 084	323	614	197	1 281	364	208	167	741	651
70 to 74 years	353	172	721	185	367	85	931	283	114	163	430	354
75 years and over	313	206	722	344	490	112	911	219	147	151	523	494
Under 18 years	4 710	2 079	11 531	5 499	1 514	1 467	17 457	3 161	2 539	806	5 384	8 830
21 years and over	6 144	3 895	17 901	6 831	4 346	3 724	28 886	4 912	4 484	1 893	9 952	12 344
65 years and over	1 208	640	2 527	852	1 471	394	3 123	866	469	481	1 694	1 499
Median age	25.5	32.6	27.9	23.2	47.3	29.2	28.8	28.6	27.6	37.1	31.2	23.0
Female, all ages												
Total	10 960	5 853	29 467	12 924	6 425	4 004	44 193	8 295	7 279	2 713	14 921	21 225
Under 5 years	1 021	424	2 450	1 245	299	342	3 690	759	595	181	1 087	2 115
5 to 9 years	1 386	632	3 317	1 540	490	321	4 914	941	732	207	1 265	2 529
10 to 14 years	1 419	546	3 213	1 599	480	492	4 953	931	804	241	1 677	2 535
15 to 19 years	958	426	2 845	1 312	432	367	3 625	797	619	173	1 202	2 226
20 to 24 years	792	321	1 785	1 003	230	255	2 547	495	527	179	1 064	1 617
25 to 29 years	552	347	2 055	919	229	215	3 366	445	594	94	1 053	1 286
30 to 34 years	572	293	1 597	712	208	225	3 054	441	573	180	823	1 230
35 to 39 years	619	362	1 735	776	308	244	2 604	492	445	127	801	1 273
40 to 44 years	605	398	1 600	691	339	271	2 738	429	429	161	879	1 173
45 to 49 years	618	355	1 748	728	314	271	2 813	535	457	197	879	1 110
50 to 54 years	516	374	1 755	654	430	254	2 384	444	365	160	847	1 094
55 to 59 years	536	424	1 501	524	610	220	2 194	445	292	180	897	909
60 to 64 years	531	308	1 589	359	668	213	1 802	404	295	178	785	705
65 to 69 years	326	307	1 001	280	470	122	1 305	295	234	182	732	525
70 to 74 years	203	137	669	216	433	108	998	220	147	130	347	357
75 years and over	306	199	807	366	485	84	1 306	242	191	143	583	541
Under 18 years	4 482	1 875	10 819	5 222	1 590	1 389	16 107	3 116	2 522	726	4 840	8 596
21 years and over	6 012	3 773	17 341	7 037	4 682	2 426	26 498	4 794	4 429	1 860	9 526	11 461
65 years and over	835	643	2 477	862	1 388	314	3 609	757	572	455	1 662	1 461
Median age	24.4	33.9	27.7	23.8	48.1	30.2	28.5	27.7	28.1	39.0	30.7	23.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	22 261	12 031	60 168	25 779	12 486	9 331	92 459	16 720	14 609	5 541	30 826	43 867
In households	22 159	11 837	59 271	25 751	12 341	8 087	86 537	16 431	14 223	5 250	28 750	41 991
Head of household	6 488	4 195	18 557	7 323	4 963	2 717	26 962	5 011	4 547	2 070	9 624	11 836
Family head	5 182	3 281	15 592	6 231	3 792	2 200	22 500	4 233	3 688	1 511	7 778	10 067
Primary individual	1 306	914	2 965	1 092	1 171	517	4 462	778	859	559	1 846	1 769
Wife of head	4 567	2 921	13 977	5 494	3 510	2 092	20 773	3 741	3 351	1 358	6 986	8 879
Other relative of head	10 841	4 613	26 117	12 609	3 621	3 199	37 276	5 896	5 896	1 729	11 410	20 697
Not related to head	263	108	620	325	247	79	1 526	295	429	93	730	579
In group quarters	102	194	897	28	145	1 244	5 922	289	386	291	2 076	1 876
Inmate of institution	14	169	681	—	120	1 018	4 862	119	24	115	1 539	225
Other	88	25	216	28	25	226	1 060	170	362	176	537	1 651
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	11 079	7 146	32 249	12 321	8 675	5 384	51 077	8 944	7 949	3 503	17 772	20 452
No school years completed	640	55	588	527	46	23	270	266	37	12	177	779
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	1 231	196	2 012	1 242	253	89	790	830	46	93	485	1 793
5 to 7 years	1 504	361	3 498	1 642	671	337	2 403	1 142	152	232	1 183	2 349
8 years	1 414	702	4 807	1 712	1 425	607	3 678	1 285	506	431	2 141	2 967
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 044	1 481	7 432	2 199	1 951	1 461	9 366	1 810	830	795	3 666	4 069
4 years	2 581	2 746	8 979	3 224	2 758	1 892	17 840	2 227	2 464	1 111	6 121	5 521
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 132	934	3 356	1 052	1 011	624	9 881	844	1 814	481	2 258	1 843
4 years or more	533	671	1 577	723	560	351	6 849	540	2 100	348	1 741	1 131
Median school years completed	10.1	12.3	11.1	10.4	12.0	12.1	12.5	10.6	13.0	12.2	12.2	10.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 188	751	3 299	1 419	619	514	5 403	909	847	280	1 659	2 352
Children ever born	5 204	2 320	11 834	4 965	1 973	1 436	15 806	3 255	2 524	882	5 083	9 296
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 380	3 089	3 587	3 499	3 187	2 794	2 925	3 581	2 980	3 150	3 064	3 952
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	9 192	3 954	22 350	10 721	3 104	2 856	33 564	6 277	5 061	1 532	10 224	17 426
Living with both parents	7 895	3 293	19 135	8 847	2 495	2 541	28 759	5 120	4 469	1 263	7 863	14 330
Percent of total	85.9	83.3	85.6	82.5	80.4	89.0	85.7	81.6	88.3	82.4	76.9	82.2
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 192	4 538	19 233	7 227	3 559	2 442	31 531	4 659	5 172	1 884	9 815	12 317
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 791	190	4 072	1 904	370	181	881	1 290	213	121	668	3 206
Construction	340	471	1 490	303	454	93	2 361	344	435	129	644	760
Manufacturing	446	153	1 590	754	220	258	7 891	553	511	104	2 334	1 384
Durable goods	156	53	861	104	122	217	6 236	330	272	68	2 155	532
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	604	528	1 134	362	260	98	2 246	289	424	105	604	811
Wholesale and retail trade	1 269	889	3 342	1 367	723	312	5 783	768	1 012	320	1 819	2 344
Personal services	349	564	801	336	374	62	1 220	249	301	374	524	442
Professional and related services	656	727	2 057	1 270	578	293	5 135	650	1 186	229	1 998	1 901
Other industries	737	1 016	4 747	931	580	1 145	6 014	516	1 090	502	1 224	1 469
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	72	63	166	94	56	48	339	74	78	52	119	172
Agriculture												

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Madoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	Son Benito
RACE											
Total	3 395	3 865	59 012	31 385	20 635	16 585	43 828	8 146	93 701	26 342	8 541
White	3 352	3 701	54 111	30 618	20 329	16 024	42 210	7 946	85 472	23 550	8 305
Negro	—	—	2 700	390	26	219	315	64	6 199	1 108	71
Other races	43	164	2 201	377	280	342	1 303	136	2 030	1 684	165
AGE											
Male, all ages	1 720	2 018	38 014	16 408	10 290	9 038	22 244	4 224	47 502	14 615	4 329
Under 5 years	125	150	2 112	904	599	641	1 454	272	3 773	900	445
5 to 9 years	247	167	2 595	1 255	962	816	2 130	393	4 782	1 520	461
10 to 14 years	141	215	2 483	1 423	1 095	854	2 586	421	5 089	1 596	557
15 to 19 years	161	192	6 436	1 568	880	1 411	2 328	395	4 014	1 320	540
20 to 24 years	91	103	10 949	853	507	1 548	1 239	175	3 566	775	250
25 to 29 years	128	133	2 816	748	466	512	1 212	177	2 446	706	235
30 to 34 years	87	166	1 745	726	419	537	1 400	241	2 317	1 112	223
35 to 39 years	60	106	1 608	750	552	446	1 267	234	2 503	1 170	200
40 to 44 years	85	185	1 402	1 005	584	516	1 465	240	2 564	1 212	270
45 to 49 years	88	115	1 296	1 136	624	557	1 575	266	2 177	1 010	270
50 to 54 years	110	148	1 099	1 052	609	343	1 230	356	2 357	882	192
55 to 59 years	102	90	1 075	972	640	262	1 274	344	2 578	753	188
60 to 64 years	83	110	809	995	736	172	1 024	251	2 755	618	169
65 to 69 years	83	62	645	790	610	195	831	212	2 683	419	100
70 to 74 years	70	14	409	896	502	103	552	119	1 983	319	106
75 years and over	59	62	535	1 335	505	125	677	128	1 915	303	103
Under 18 years	644	651	9 160	4 583	3 264	2 830	7 497	1 408	16 210	4 909	1 881
21 years and over	1 019	1 294	21 180	11 069	6 662	4 799	13 504	2 703	28 980	9 095	2 259
65 years and over	212	138	1 589	3 021	1 617	423	2 060	459	6 581	1 041	309
Median age	28.7	31.5	22.5	39.8	37.0	22.6	30.6	35.8	30.2	32.2	22.8
Female, all ages	1 675	1 847	20 998	14 977	10 345	7 547	21 584	3 922	46 199	11 727	4 212
Under 5 years	94	137	2 002	830	601	572	1 422	250	3 549	882	461
5 to 9 years	130	180	2 402	1 156	834	726	2 105	298	4 612	1 304	491
10 to 14 years	204	164	2 251	1 441	979	846	2 406	451	4 644	1 617	507
15 to 19 years	166	144	1 993	1 312	837	893	2 031	298	3 527	1 104	400
20 to 24 years	108	167	1 626	884	440	607	1 193	198	2 680	714	285
25 to 29 years	129	141	1 504	779	530	557	1 239	172	2 506	686	267
30 to 34 years	91	131	1 336	704	450	569	1 314	266	2 394	888	259
35 to 39 years	82	134	1 340	820	583	455	1 437	213	2 369	731	268
40 to 44 years	87	95	1 159	854	635	486	1 455	265	2 514	786	230
45 to 49 years	129	129	1 167	1 172	575	509	1 414	294	2 266	640	191
50 to 54 years	83	70	943	993	712	335	1 290	275	2 561	620	183
55 to 59 years	86	132	823	935	714	230	1 180	288	2 766	549	192
60 to 64 years	92	103	770	781	881	257	1 050	255	3 295	458	130
65 to 69 years	56	22	547	725	596	223	801	176	2 811	264	111
70 to 74 years	59	25	498	645	438	139	484	94	1 817	216	105
75 years and over	79	73	637	946	540	143	763	129	1 888	268	132
Under 18 years	563	600	7 915	4 380	3 016	2 533	7 272	1 207	15 252	4 587	1 703
21 years and over	1 052	1 201	12 039	10 050	6 975	4 366	13 334	2 581	29 247	6 649	2 295
65 years and over	194	120	1 682	2 316	1 574	505	2 048	399	6 516	748	348
Median age	30.4	29.7	25.7	37.3	39.3	26.2	31.5	35.7	33.3	26.8	24.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	3 395	3 865	59 012	31 385	20 635	16 585	43 828	8 146	93 701	26 342	8 541
In households	3 395	3 763	41 857	27 108	20 346	14 305	41 629	8 110	90 784	23 666	8 414
Head of household	1 173	1 339	12 396	9 370	7 363	4 450	13 375	2 939	30 345	6 909	2 377
Family head	914	1 014	10 369	7 484	5 922	3 693	11 113	2 321	24 320	5 919	1 985
Primary individual	259	325	2 027	1 886	1 441	757	2 262	618	6 025	990	392
Wife of head	809	934	9 309	6 628	5 169	3 390	9 842	2 172	21 965	5 259	1 719
Other relative of head	1 376	1 380	19 461	10 654	7 543	5 932	17 583	2 858	36 779	11 119	4 215
Not related to head	110	110	691	456	271	533	141	1 695	379	379	103
In group quarters	—	102	17 155	4 277	289	2 280	2 199	36	2 917	2 676	127
Inmate of institution	—	21	2 671	4 063	198	205	1 745	36	648	2 621	75
Other	—	81	14 484	214	91	2 075	454	—	2 269	55	52
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	1 928	2 246	24 163	19 759	12 901	7 671	24 934	4 995	53 465	14 610	4 124
No school years completed	38	—	569	316	79	61	676	47	998	457	168
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	43	—	1 282	474	199	144	548	36	3 021	713	404
5 to 7 years	140	33	1 881	1 020	531	137	1 157	290	4 479	1 455	379
8 years	216	265	2 281	2 817	1 665	201	2 545	611	6 734	1 878	567
High school: 1 to 3 years	427	381	4 256	3 307	2 344	821	4 010	1 043	10 199	3 188	811
4 years	712	844	6 826	6 349	4 560	2 121	9 163	1 922	16 795	4 465	1 099
College: 1 to 3 years	279	474	3 855	3 223	2 204	1 888	4 341	641	7 189	1 511	437
4 years or more	73	224	3 503	2 252	1 319	2 298	2 494	405	4 050	943	259
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	13.6	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	156	222	2 427	1 626	1 143	932	2 758	474	4 773	1 479	478
Children ever born	423	681	7 967	4 678	3 604	2 569	8 312	1 317	16 089	4 858	1 887
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 712	3 068	3 283	2 877	3 153	2 756	3 014	2 778	3 371	3 285	3 948
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	1 207	1 251	17 075	8 963	6 280	5 363	14 969	2 615	31 462	9 496	3 584
Living with both parents	1 073	1 048	14 096	7 306	5 132	4 649	12 681	2 302	25 935	7 939	2 892
Percent of total	88.9	83.8	82.6	81.5	81.7	86.7	84.7	88.0	82.4	83.6	80.7
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 154	1 685	13 629	10 343	6 467	5 267	14 764	2 809	27 612	7 432	2 930
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	372	86	3 093	449	348	257	562	153	4 508	901	741
Construction	67	245	892	748	584	229	1 412	118	1 995	752	129
Manufacturing	142	33	1 526	1 842	725	1 202	1 299	564	3 074	742	503
Durable goods	109	33	471	1 261	639	974	899	533	2 378	358	231
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	71	64	672	668	478	185	1 397	511	1 566	638	104
Wholesale and retail trade	204	369	2 676	1 843	1 283	998	2 946	484	5 410	1 240	575
Personal services	24	400	727	559	496	237	1 150	168	2 296	327	146
Professional and related services	131	159	2 022	2 848	1 324	1 155	2 855	467	3 955	1 036	415
Other industries	143	329	2 021	1 386	1 229	1 004	3 143	344	4 808	1 786	317
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	25	13	215	127	154	47	161	43	382	95	41
Agriculture	19	—	58	25	27	5	15	—	109	13	15

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou
RACE											
Total	65 239	82 933	52 194	23 362	9 231	27 863	23 629	29 520	37 655	2 252	23 164
White	62 158	80 132	48 814	21 762	8 781	27 267	22 618	28 711	36 689	2 125	21 973
Negro	1 958	941	1 101	985	263	189	260	115	175	9	208
Other races	1 123	1 860	2 279	615	187	407	751	694	791	118	983
AGE											
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	32 874	45 299	27 504	14 186	4 980	13 839	12 383	14 815	19 056	1 139	11 832
5 to 9 years	2 401	2 842	2 193	647	376	990	1 157	1 096	1 564	72	921
10 to 14 years	3 179	4 010	2 706	860	434	1 457	1 523	1 602	2 128	116	1 036
15 to 19 years	3 359	4 474	3 172	939	550	1 615	1 667	1 563	2 283	91	1 265
20 to 24 years	3 011	7 445	3 228	2 039	482	1 451	1 279	1 441	1 756	98	1 035
25 to 29 years	2 501	5 193	2 135	1 914	368	873	905	871	1 007	22	640
30 to 34 years	1 572	2 283	1 627	1 149	354	663	783	831	1 119	44	470
35 to 39 years	1 734	2 081	1 566	871	333	673	783	871	1 065	62	709
40 to 44 years	1 851	2 366	1 389	766	354	795	648	947	984	48	652
45 to 49 years	1 845	2 520	1 703	755	338	913	742	772	1 193	56	667
50 to 54 years	1 882	2 400	1 665	827	268	991	753	915	1 087	54	806
55 to 59 years	1 807	2 091	1 454	737	342	638	516	739	988	88	728
60 to 64 years	1 816	1 804	1 349	735	226	804	425	621	1 154	116	797
65 to 69 years	1 693	1 715	1 157	628	140	676	317	723	906	89	616
70 to 74 years	1 778	1 876	742	545	163	518	250	504	680	64	493
75 years and over	1 106	1 152	716	313	114	322	221	526	534	62	363
Median age	1 339	1 047	702	461	138	374	264	570	608	37	434
Under 18 years	11 074	14 333	10 229	3 224	1 716	5 083	5 279	5 150	7 158	355	3 903
21 years and over	20 429	24 498	15 744	9 185	3 083	8 216	6 575	8 854	11 116	758	7 478
65 years and over	4 223	4 075	2 160	1 319	415	1 214	735	1 600	1 822	163	1 290
Median age	31.2	23.7	26.0	28.0	29.0	29.2	23.1	28.5	28.5	39.7	32.5
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	32 365	37 634	24 690	9 176	4 251	14 024	11 246	14 705	18 599	1 113	11 332
5 to 9 years	2 423	2 756	2 218	554	344	1 091	1 092	1 037	1 378	69	887
10 to 14 years	2 997	3 875	2 569	795	417	1 321	1 356	1 431	2 020	87	1 099
15 to 19 years	3 159	4 049	2 724	892	363	1 557	1 240	1 423	1 825	111	1 078
20 to 24 years	2 575	3 429	2 333	1 151	393	1 148	942	1 325	1 822	71	1 043
25 to 29 years	2 056	2 011	1 812	862	292	897	895	1 104	1 121	57	715
30 to 34 years	2 282	2 282	1 539	503	360	862	853	991	1 276	59	606
35 to 39 years	1 929	2 231	1 513	560	350	808	937	813	1 179	47	591
40 to 44 years	1 917	2 282	1 442	361	247	849	702	959	1 076	57	613
45 to 49 years	1 775	2 429	1 585	458	239	1 012	652	890	1 130	76	742
50 to 54 years	1 860	2 139	1 735	518	274	915	588	879	1 084	93	760
55 to 59 years	1 841	2 246	1 384	443	304	807	480	740	1 072	69	652
60 to 64 years	1 757	1 936	1 193	533	161	817	410	745	1 060	101	722
65 to 69 years	2 100	2 089	768	454	140	631	327	709	861	97	527
70 to 74 years	1 697	1 560	690	331	104	462	232	567	624	59	556
75 years and over	1 027	1 144	499	353	107	392	157	505	499	40	413
Median age	32.9	30.9	27.2	28.3	29.4	30.8	25.6	30.3	29.4	39.9	32.0
Under 18 years	10 220	12 990	9 052	2 659	1 328	4 815	4 364	4 695	6 416	307	3 811
21 years and over	20 775	23 079	14 398	5 523	2 674	8 763	6 474	9 265	11 308	769	7 110
65 years and over	4 108	3 880	1 875	1 092	367	1 309	772	1 659	1 695	119	1 297
Median age	32.9	30.9	27.2	28.3	29.4	30.8	25.6	30.3	29.4	39.9	32.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	65 239	82 933	52 194	23 362	9 231	27 863	23 629	29 520	37 655	2 252	23 164
In households	62 591	74 018	49 281	16 972	8 304	27 522	22 818	28 839	37 254	2 247	22 897
Head of household	21 618	23 276	15 172	5 985	2 765	8 810	6 476	9 511	12 066	856	7 962
Family head	17 561	20 094	12 927	4 594	2 264	7 177	5 548	7 874	10 193	640	6 291
Primary individual	4 057	3 182	2 800	1 391	501	1 633	928	1 637	1 873	216	1 671
Wife of head	15 946	18 094	11 175	3 995	1 948	6 481	4 900	7 078	9 138	590	5 665
Other relative of head	24 238	31 131	22 452	6 533	3 380	11 545	11 040	11 538	15 686	774	8 896
Not related to head	789	1 517	482	459	211	686	402	712	364	27	374
In group quarters	2 648	8 915	2 913	6 390	927	341	811	681	401	5	267
Inmate of institution	1 868	889	2 364	3 697	792	125	410	206	114	-	14
Other	780	8 026	549	2 693	135	216	401	475	287	5	253
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	37 578	42 849	27 104	12 709	5 212	15 663	11 573	16 406	20 751	1 458	13 445
No school years completed	273	349	835	108	46	153	237	140	113	14	134
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	934	812	1 751	404	95	375	518	446	491	41	378
5 to 7 years	2 711	1 629	2 965	1 044	232	785	793	753	1 717	110	928
8 years	4 427	3 033	3 957	1 702	372	1 073	924	1 339	2 637	184	1 858
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 110	7 411	5 820	2 584	891	1 957	1 618	2 112	5 120	261	2 817
4 years	11 971	14 944	7 765	3 967	1 727	4 901	3 320	5 537	6 628	517	4 757
College: 1 to 3 years	5 606	8 135	2 858	1 922	930	3 008	2 013	3 280	2 830	195	1 631
4 years or more	3 546	6 536	1 153	978	919	3 411	2 150	2 799	1 215	136	942
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	11.1	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	3 570	4 576	2 925	797	468	1 797	1 330	1 808	2 185	125	1 332
Children ever born	10 913	13 851	9 489	2 446	1 241	5 390	4 447	5 306	7 013	400	4 152
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 057	3 027	3 244	3 069	2 652	2 999	3 344	2 935	3 210	3 200	3 117
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	21 294	27 323	19 281	5 883	3 044	9 898	9 643	9 845	13 574	662	7 714
Living with both parents	17 832	22 838	15 643	4 591	2 393	8 645	8 300	8 288	11 421	565	6 464
Percent of total	83.7	83.6	81.1	78.0	78.6	87.3	86.1	84.2	84.1	85.3	83.8
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	19 638	24 367	16 548	6 659	3 703	10 518	7 903	10 761	11 481	771	7 576
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 125	2 026	2 778	1 012	186	1 285	934	810	780	39	807
Construction	1 735	2 378	1 259	551	336	589	708	1 737	883	70	683
Manufacturing	2 399	3 615	2 791	368	612	1 033	1 842	1 973	2 320	196	1 810
Durable goods	1 905	2 743	1 232	127	404	759	1 301	1 305	1 952	189	1 675
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 050	1 334	1 569	342	399	455	417	735	1 026	48	726
Wholesale and retail trade	4 092	4 861	2 921	1 248	759	2 099	1 283	2 099	2 508	171	1 473
Personal services	1 292	1 308	698	476	123	691	256	535	681	34	381
Professional and related services	3 304	4 689	1 905	1 461	715	2 317	1 455	2 289	2 064	92	1 035
Other industries	3 641	4 156	2 627	1 201	573	2 049	1 008	1 583	1 219	121	761
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	275	417	193	74	26	142	95	162	113	4	164
Agriculture	35	79	85	10	5	20	24	39	28	4	4

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
RACE											
Total	9 538	77 612	45 363	15 973	14 412	7 415	72 375	18 759	25 229	19 748	11 397
White	9 113	75 181	44 777	15 618	14 197	6 965	69 729	18 217	24 882	18 610	10 665
Negro	122	780	206	98	47	3	1 172	249	44	107	430
Other races	303	1 651	380	257	168	447	1 474	293	303	1 031	302
AGE											
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	4 936	39 086	22 829	8 162	7 324	3 865	36 491	10 126	12 991	9 993	6 455
5 to 9 years	383	2 925	2 121	755	572	292	3 620	638	1 222	888	499
10 to 14 years	577	3 984	2 638	1 064	819	474	4 059	880	1 456	1 014	580
15 to 19 years	512	4 239	2 728	947	798	383	4 538	1 023	1 506	1 023	540
20 to 24 years	487	3 545	2 024	788	582	290	3 749	794	1 205	1 629	576
25 to 29 years	451	3 133	1 355	396	403	167	2 224	690	968	1 083	1 444
30 to 34 years	310	2 593	1 387	463	489	152	2 271	785	833	667	351
35 to 39 years	185	1 872	1 130	537	479	231	2 148	651	855	590	393
40 to 44 years	275	2 139	1 191	569	370	241	1 859	656	784	445	320
45 to 49 years	265	1 960	1 327	532	391	244	2 024	594	799	511	292
50 to 54 years	404	2 187	1 296	437	360	246	2 000	765	856	408	235
55 to 59 years	270	1 844	1 115	391	391	298	1 648	509	589	274	243
60 to 64 years	207	1 962	1 207	385	415	226	1 756	508	630	364	237
65 to 69 years	253	2 032	1 027	325	363	229	1 628	535	408	364	237
70 to 74 years	147	1 847	828	220	268	150	1 125	516	327	242	164
75 years and over	74	1 256	668	132	310	95	746	301	235	168	92
Median age	1 568	787	221	314	314	147	1 096	281	318	231	97
Under 18 years	1 820	13 410	8 847	3 331	2 572	1 378	14 810	3 073	4 877	3 420	1 909
21 years and over	2 889	23 842	13 056	4 552	4 449	2 398	20 083	6 702	7 388	5 157	3 942
65 years and over	357	4 671	2 283	573	892	392	2 967	1 098	880	641	353
Median age	25.9	28.3	27.0	26.4	30.0	33.8	25.1	31.9	25.8	22.3	23.6
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	4 602	38 526	22 534	7 811	7 088	3 550	35 884	8 633	12 238	9 755	4 942
5 to 9 years	385	2 771	1 868	714	530	252	3 317	602	1 108	799	416
10 to 14 years	497	3 720	2 279	960	728	353	3 912	726	1 334	960	529
15 to 19 years	510	3 813	2 400	840	706	408	4 358	851	1 247	920	634
20 to 24 years	485	3 285	2 147	729	620	274	3 682	774	1 055	1 809	450
25 to 29 years	383	3 055	1 756	494	449	199	2 368	373	856	1 119	350
30 to 34 years	256	2 511	1 410	529	525	234	2 299	553	685	687	337
35 to 39 years	314	1 943	1 241	594	399	279	2 136	496	756	563	332
40 to 44 years	232	1 928	1 378	529	428	167	2 052	497	762	404	301
45 to 49 years	274	2 240	1 163	445	347	164	2 139	526	811	457	323
50 to 54 years	337	2 399	1 305	428	438	261	2 110	592	777	457	288
55 to 59 years	218	1 985	1 156	382	381	231	1 617	514	587	427	185
60 to 64 years	229	2 114	1 209	358	358	190	1 725	543	552	306	221
65 to 69 years	178	1 955	1 047	241	306	203	1 414	567	419	254	197
70 to 74 years	89	1 815	726	174	339	107	1 072	449	397	214	139
75 years and over	99	1 345	565	158	237	68	675	221	310	160	107
Median age	1 647	884	233	297	297	160	1 008	349	432	219	133
Under 18 years	1 712	12 454	7 917	2 997	2 404	1 221	14 083	2 673	4 383	3 310	1 831
21 years and over	2 674	24 345	13 438	4 425	4 431	2 225	20 106	5 619	7 257	4 898	2 848
65 years and over	304	4 807	2 175	565	873	335	2 755	1 019	1 139	593	379
Median age	25.8	30.3	27.9	26.6	29.9	31.0	25.7	34.4	28.1	21.7	26.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	9 538	77 612	45 363	15 973	14 412	7 415	72 375	18 759	25 229	19 748	11 397
In households	9 475	72 648	44 938	15 811	14 165	7 336	71 387	17 558	24 365	16 960	9 872
Head of household	2 970	24 533	14 042	4 697	4 694	2 537	20 688	6 135	7 330	5 163	3 123
Family head	2 489	19 688	11 822	4 042	3 963	1 995	17 905	5 014	6 161	4 398	2 592
Primary individual	481	4 845	2 220	655	731	542	2 783	1 121	1 169	765	531
Wife of head	2 182	17 494	10 392	3 702	3 449	1 823	15 962	4 478	5 494	3 805	2 264
Other relative of head	4 191	29 134	19 908	7 324	5 849	2 844	34 055	6 730	11 161	7 711	4 313
Not related to head	132	1 487	596	88	173	132	682	215	380	281	172
In group quarters	63	4 964	425	162	247	79	988	1 201	864	2 788	1 525
Inmate of institution	6	3 841	337	124	37	6	590	1 143	235	100	21
Other	57	1 123	88	38	210	73	398	58	629	2 688	1 504
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	4 868	43 142	24 047	8 286	8 205	4 323	36 548	11 408	13 272	8 564	5 379
No school years completed	125	1 288	585	193	103	19	1 343	97	460	240	94
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	170	1 237	1 477	356	242	50	3 058	139	583	483	181
5 to 7 years	333	2 770	2 742	700	674	277	4 875	634	949	748	470
8 years	538	4 490	4 200	1 074	1 093	552	5 629	1 390	1 165	999	650
High school: 1 to 3 years	953	7 488	4 962	1 731	1 731	947	7 119	2 564	2 335	1 509	1 144
4 years	1 728	14 799	6 725	2 287	2 933	1 422	8 706	4 159	4 051	2 438	1 858
College: 1 to 3 years	620	6 754	2 099	1 210	871	669	3 898	1 624	2 089	1 026	610
4 years or more	401	4 316	1 257	735	558	387	1 920	801	1 640	1 121	372
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	10.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	10.4	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	495	3 838	2 475	951	756	321	4 116	1 004	1 523	829	619
Children ever born	1 614	12 351	8 732	3 073	2 390	1 145	15 655	3 065	4 850	3 157	1 979
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 261	3 218	3 528	3 231	3 161	3 567	3 803	3 053	3 185	3 808	3 197
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	3 532	25 864	16 764	6 328	4 976	2 599	28 893	5 746	9 260	6 730	3 740
Living with both parents	3 072	20 486	13 762	5 481	4 185	2 266	23 878	4 850	8 150	5 786	3 080
Percent of total	87.0	79.2	82.1	86.6	84.1	87.2	82.6	84.4	88.0	86.0	82.4
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 000	23 765	13 812	5 252	4 507	2 283	24 016	5 988	9 174	6 242	2 547
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	521	2 087	2 438	1 242	514	250	6 551	332	1 534	1 087	420
Construction	293	1 983	1 030	476	297	261	1 045	841	634	412	221
Manufacturing	382	3 422	2 808	431	1 158	499	2 903	792	1 289	483	305
Durable goods	136	2 210	663	175	777	458	1 374	688	855	108	188
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	225	1 554	920	467	362	152	1 478	477	533	325	238
Wholesale and retail trade	494	4 722	2 684	1 011	742	290	5 321	1 280	1 757	1 008	480
Personal services	180	1 292	601	155	243	110	962	402	320	355	156
Professional and related services	381	5 348	1 986	785	737	457	3 645	876	1 571	1 805	423
Other industries	524	3 357	1 345	685	454	264	2 111	988	1 536	767	304
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	35	257	116	87	43	5	356	51	94	48	34
Agriculture	—	45	37	42	—	—	98	—	26	37	17

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 061	166	4 635	11 718	4 943	2 532	12 365	3 043	8 491	24 811	2 425	17 275
Labor force	2 237	143	2 824	7 573	3 114	1 884	9 830	2 251	5 792	17 647	1 773	12 512
Percent of total	55.1	86.1	60.9	64.6	63.0	74.4	79.5	74.0	68.2	71.1	73.1	72.4
Civilian labor force	2 201	143	2 810	7 567	3 089	1 874	8 403	2 106	5 755	17 497	1 769	12 394
Employed	2 122	125	2 622	6 653	2 755	1 813	7 952	1 835	5 059	15 991	1 670	10 923
Unemployed	79	18	188	914	334	61	451	271	696	1 506	99	1 471
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	12.6	6.7	12.1	10.8	3.3	5.4	12.9	12.1	8.6	5.6	11.9
Not in labor force	1 824	23	1 811	4 145	1 829	648	2 535	792	2 699	7 164	652	4 763
Under 65 years	1 494	20	1 220	2 424	858	266	1 578	431	1 560	4 778	313	3 235
65 years and over	330	3	591	1 721	971	382	957	361	1 139	2 386	339	1 528
Female, 16 years old and over	3 273	164	4 181	11 570	4 578	2 443	10 941	2 897	8 631	24 430	2 347	16 508
Labor force	1 009	74	1 371	3 572	1 327	851	3 594	1 044	2 954	7 541	786	5 714
Percent of total	30.8	45.1	32.8	30.9	29.0	34.8	32.8	36.0	34.2	30.9	33.5	34.6
Civilian labor force	1 009	74	1 371	3 572	1 327	851	3 594	1 044	2 954	7 541	786	5 714
Employed	934	69	1 260	3 286	1 246	805	3 293	935	2 649	6 643	717	5 046
Unemployed	75	5	111	286	81	46	301	109	305	898	69	668
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	...	8.1	8.0	6.1	5.4	8.4	10.4	10.3	11.9	8.8	11.7
Not in labor force	2 264	90	2 810	7 998	3 251	1 592	7 347	1 853	5 677	16 889	1 561	10 794
Under 65 years	1 697	85	2 109	6 364	2 419	1 170	6 390	1 506	4 518	14 476	1 206	9 135
65 years and over	567	5	701	1 634	832	422	957	347	1 159	2 413	355	1 659
Male, 14 and 15 years old	205	—	189	739	374	191	800	203	590	2 042	173	1 046
Labor force	38	—	35	84	72	27	115	15	84	187	25	109
Female, 14 and 15 years old	206	8	168	677	202	145	804	164	541	1 940	194	904
Labor force	8	—	25	23	39	6	33	11	58	119	13	101
Male, 16 to 21 years old	796	22	1 165	1 696	488	308	2 392	430	1 040	4 289	317	2 699
Not enrolled in school	396	9	455	511	160	93	1 175	223	350	1 515	98	840
Not high school graduate	258	3	220	210	55	46	310	74	107	992	41	233
Unemployed or not in labor force	221	—	194	92	39	13	47	40	81	399	5	143
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 122	125	2 622	6 653	2 755	1 813	7 952	1 835	5 059	15 991	1 670	10 923
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	473	16	425	650	455	86	1 291	147	859	1 203	96	1 086
Managers and administrators, except farm	286	19	355	833	375	207	1 226	252	625	1 346	127	711
Sales workers	157	3	84	462	147	46	481	78	299	731	66	437
Clerical and kindred workers	97	—	77	329	100	37	400	43	214	555	30	468
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	369	27	592	1 394	648	231	1 842	357	1 235	2 672	309	2 512
Operatives, including transport	338	7	445	932	467	182	1 424	427	706	2 445	200	2 751
Laborers, except farm	128	12	345	492	271	160	386	356	440	889	150	1 657
Farmers and farm managers	43	—	63	246	31	244	10	—	50	623	—	100
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	49	12	28	67	71	514	244	50	92	4 549	417	160
Service workers, including private household	177	29	208	632	190	106	545	125	539	972	111	641
Female employed, 16 years old and over	934	69	1 260	3 286	1 246	805	3 293	935	2 649	6 643	717	5 046
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	198	10	167	671	169	110	528	109	473	832	85	756
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	8	95	189	41	58	192	28	160	218	44	228
Sales workers	86	—	94	257	109	22	296	102	174	432	68	376
Clerical and kindred workers	300	37	447	1 074	418	218	1 133	293	945	1 960	186	1 649
Operatives, including transport	96	—	44	163	22	44	345	47	98	798	85	430
Other blue-collar workers	19	—	40	67	52	15	51	23	55	135	36	189
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	10	10	13	27	5	—	11	29	—	6
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	149	14	279	661	352	234	593	243	636	1 316	141	1 072
Service workers, except private household	32	—	68	167	70	56	115	28	81	332	31	270
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	29	—	30	75	54	22	104	15	71	168	25	94
Farm workers	—	—	4	26	—	22	13	—	22	54	—	11
Nonfarm workers	29	—	26	49	54	—	91	15	49	114	21	83
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	8	—	25	18	35	6	19	6	42	100	13	99
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Nonfarm workers	8	—	25	18	35	6	19	6	42	71	13	99
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	2 151	124	3 120	8 872	3 537	1 784	8 737	2 296	6 881	17 977	1 761	12 945
Less than \$1,000	32	—	64	198	93	33	170	65	170	626	39	270
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24	6	106	348	138	48	210	67	199	797	57	341
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45	11	130	607	168	98	263	102	346	1 272	137	693
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	4	154	738	258	94	434	130	401	1 683	136	493
\$4,000 to \$4,999	60	6	162	640	248	126	275	140	460	1 734	78	728
\$5,000 to \$5,999	65	5	230	638	201	107	335	136	396	1 508	151	789
\$6,000 to \$6,999	51	13	232	666	251	154	313	154	342	1 427	175	819
\$7,000 to \$7,999	64	7	213	648	293	143	362	230	543	1 296	131	1 097
\$8,000 to \$8,999	118	11	313	621	238	97	668	210	550	1 148	177	1 204
\$9,000 to \$9,999	136	—	213	516	208	95	519	147	403	888	143	1 796
\$10,000 to \$11,999	20	374	1 020	462	262	1 019	336	618	841	1 578	175	1 672
\$12,000 to \$14,999	322	14	456	1 000	382	209	1 254	255	1 073	1 708	195	1 625
\$15,000 to \$24,999	627	20	412	995	467	233	1 941	261	954	1 708	195	1 625
\$25,000 to \$49,999	203	7	52	223	114	68	848	63	211	442	25	278
\$50,000 or more	14	—	6	14	16	17	126	—	15	29	5	43
Median income	\$12 843	\$8 909	\$8 851	\$7 927	\$8 498	\$8 918	\$11 608	\$8 590	\$9 083	\$6 959	\$7 821	\$8 974
Mean income	\$14 344	\$10 422	\$9 605	\$7 145	\$9 841	\$10 634	\$13 882	\$9 433	\$10 144	\$8 384	\$8 625	\$9 952
Families with female head	125	19	195	616	179	127	624	125	466	1 577	105	939
Mean income	\$8 488	...	\$4 391	\$5 152	\$5 423	\$6 809	\$5 650	\$4 032	\$5 120	\$4 472	\$5 485	\$5 491
All families and unrelated individuals	2 772	156	4 148	11 606	4 643	2 564	11 535	2 979	8 455	22 006	2 290	17 025
Median income	\$11 083	\$8 538	\$7 508	\$6 390	\$6 991	\$6 785	\$9 340	\$7 496	\$7 887	\$5 923	\$6 459	\$7 635
Mean income	\$11 975	\$9 482	\$8 282	\$7 743	\$8 380	\$8 539	\$11 454	\$8 214	\$8 858	\$7 396	\$7 668	\$8 353
All unrelated individuals	621	32	1 028	2 734	1 106	780	2 798	613	1 574	4 029	529	4 080
Median income	\$2 713	...	\$2 683	\$2 315	\$2 287	\$2 411	\$2 713	\$2 854	\$2 512	\$2 019	\$2 366	\$2 051
Mean income	\$3 768	...	\$4 266	\$3 191	\$3 707	\$3 748	\$3 873	\$4 049	\$3 255	\$2 989	\$4 282	\$3 282
Female unrelated individuals	351	16	637	1 309	555	375	721	258	792	1 827	250	1 613
Mean income	\$2 223	...	\$2 902	\$2 720	\$2 751	\$3 221	\$3 999	\$2 403	\$2 679	\$2 509	\$2 970	\$2 639
Per capita income of persons	\$3 418	\$3 271	\$3 018	\$2 719	\$3 074	\$3 135	\$3 857	\$2 840	\$3 013	\$2 079	\$2 493	\$2 875
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	104	11	254	1 092	352	164	754	237	694	3 923	223	1 214
Percent of all families	4.8	8.9	8.1	12.3	10.0	9.2	8.6	10.3	10.1	21.8	12.7	9.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 314	...	\$1 404	\$1 405	\$1 412	\$1 422	\$1 659	\$1 552	\$1 412	\$1 587	\$1 281	\$1 348
Families with female head	32	5	73	203	54	38	286	58	210	837	42	334
Unrelated individuals	256	11	342	1 004	440	301	1 197	51				

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	7 175	4 371	20 490	7 930	4 736	4 059	32 763	5 602	5 033	2 146	11 170	14 886
Labor force	4 896	3 206	15 012	5 793	2 529	2 185	22 941	3 562	3 941	1 302	7 285	11 232
Percent of total	68.2	73.3	73.3	73.1	53.4	53.8	70.0	63.6	78.3	60.7	65.2	75.5
Civilian labor force	4 600	3 194	14 866	5 262	2 514	1 889	22 621	3 553	3 605	1 282	7 121	9 018
Employed	4 263	3 004	13 883	4 788	2 266	1 670	21 485	3 302	3 485	1 225	6 488	8 396
Unemployed	337	190	983	474	248	219	1 136	251	120	57	633	622
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.9	6.6	9.0	9.9	11.6	5.0	7.1	3.3	4.4	8.9	6.9
Not in labor force	2 279	1 165	5 478	2 137	2 207	1 874	9 822	2 040	1 092	844	3 885	3 654
Under 65 years	1 338	644	3 349	1 380	922	1 555	7 299	1 272	751	411	2 430	2 474
65 years and over	941	521	2 129	757	1 285	319	2 523	768	341	433	1 455	1 180
Female, 16 years old and over	6 905	4 175	19 829	8 252	5 034	2 784	29 717	5 531	5 023	2 043	10 641	13 581
Labor force	2 071	1 578	5 982	2 704	1 389	895	10 810	1 524	1 812	753	3 558	4 519
Percent of total	30.0	37.8	30.2	32.8	27.6	32.1	36.4	27.6	36.1	36.9	33.4	33.3
Civilian labor force	2 058	1 578	5 964	2 691	1 389	890	10 804	1 524	1 812	753	3 558	4 516
Employed	1 929	1 534	5 350	2 439	1 293	772	10 046	1 357	1 687	659	3 327	3 921
Unemployed	129	44	614	252	96	118	758	167	125	94	231	595
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	2.8	10.3	9.4	6.9	13.3	7.0	11.0	6.9	12.5	6.5	13.2
Not in labor force	4 834	2 597	13 847	5 548	3 645	1 889	18 907	4 007	3 211	1 290	7 083	9 062
Under 65 years	4 065	2 001	11 535	4 735	2 373	1 594	15 685	3 269	2 717	865	5 553	7 762
65 years and over	769	596	2 312	813	1 272	295	3 222	738	494	425	1 530	1 300
Male, 14 and 15 years old	513	267	1 512	691	212	200	2 269	420	329	103	654	1 071
Labor force	63	45	132	76	44	48	276	40	75	35	93	149
Female, 14 and 15 years old	587	195	1 163	644	232	142	1 863	372	290	76	641	944
Labor force	22	31	64	28	24	—	104	38	8	17	49	51
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 167	534	2 926	1 239	405	459	4 392	767	657	311	1 421	3 193
Not enrolled in school	355	205	1 265	426	197	191	1 585	334	295	127	657	1 673
Not high school graduate	119	102	729	185	98	41	642	205	55	63	284	495
Unemployed or not in labor force	73	33	340	82	38	25	470	138	21	55	155	212
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 263	3 004	13 883	4 788	2 266	1 670	21 485	3 302	3 485	1 225	6 488	8 396
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	217	446	1 269	403	210	133	4 737	228	863	179	821	524
Managers and administrators, except farm	449	361	1 119	465	319	215	3 162	234	616	124	649	572
Sales workers	189	99	449	249	161	38	1 578	179	333	74	242	497
Clerical and kindred workers	131	85	424	158	68	135	1 085	116	218	61	242	308
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	752	780	3 190	709	547	380	4 845	659	570	236	1 346	1 452
Operatives, including transport	658	526	2 587	688	275	235	2 892	512	251	166	1 275	1 395
Laborers, except farm	213	219	841	273	221	159	917	189	138	139	956	452
Farmers and farm managers	251	31	333	235	66	18	128	157	55	9	94	461
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	14	5	5	—	—	5	13	11	—	6	11
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	1 078	49	2 737	1 294	160	81	340	844	117	31	262	2 126
Service workers, including private household	325	394	929	313	239	276	1 796	171	313	206	595	598
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 929	1 534	5 350	2 439	1 293	772	10 046	1 357	1 687	659	3 327	3 921
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	234	255	563	455	107	120	1 763	181	396	119	488	560
Managers and administrators, except farm	88	109	377	114	147	32	658	64	103	23	262	190
Sales workers	126	81	339	181	97	37	873	81	184	55	209	291
Clerical and kindred workers	601	571	1 592	611	374	311	3 554	381	617	167	941	1 151
Operatives, including transport	130	75	287	141	36	56	961	101	70	15	243	385
Other blue-collar workers	51	17	150	99	41	44	278	47	15	20	163	117
Farmers and farm managers	2	—	8	—	16	—	43	—	—	—	—	35
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	4	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	13
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	106	—	431	88	24	—	51	89	6	4	14	129
Service workers, except private household	491	371	1 451	598	402	158	1 603	310	221	236	900	876
Private household workers	96	49	152	152	49	14	257	81	75	20	107	174
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	58	37	114	71	38	48	245	36	75	35	74	124
Farm workers	16	—	39	32	16	—	5	17	17	4	—	48
Nonfarm workers	42	37	75	39	22	48	240	19	58	31	74	76
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	26	52	23	18	—	94	38	3	17	45	48
Farm workers	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12
Nonfarm workers	14	26	40	23	18	—	94	33	3	17	45	36
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	5 182	3 281	15 592	6 231	3 792	2 200	22 500	4 233	3 688	1 511	7 778	10 067
Less than \$1,000	186	79	374	191	180	10	490	127	129	41	255	298
\$1,000 to \$1,999	246	115	600	311	200	60	355	200	60	60	352	418
\$2,000 to \$2,999	280	134	825	484	369	128	696	309	121	83	426	553
\$3,000 to \$3,999	379	156	1 086	505	431	100	732	377	145	104	465	872
\$4,000 to \$4,999	494	86	1 161	493	391	113	795	376	142	140	536	889
\$5,000 to \$5,999	480	141	1 178	648	323	191	736	397	199	125	452	892
\$6,000 to \$6,999	449	198	1 137	644	198	168	748	328	89	121	496	972
\$7,000 to \$7,999	388	252	1 213	574	299	187	994	359	156	119	631	747
\$8,000 to \$8,999	389	213	1 063	473	218	200	1 167	257	198	104	560	763
\$9,000 to \$9,999	321	263	1 146	343	171	233	1 318	315	154	98	473	565
\$10,000 to \$11,999	474	487	1 948	560	362	255	2 797	383	401	168	911	1 005
\$12,000 to \$14,999	501	567	1 842	512	305	223	3 829	387	656	189	1 055	930
\$15,000 to \$24,999	436	472	1 685	343	264	285	5 873	339	892	154	944	947
\$25,000 to \$49,999	139	89	311	140	76	47	1 766	64	314	5	205	165
\$50,000 or more	20	29	23	10	5	—	204	15	32	—	17	51
Median income	\$7 198	\$10 014	\$8 209	\$6 751	\$6 010	\$8 715	\$12 331	\$7 007	\$12 229	\$7 685	\$8 493	\$7 187
Mean income	\$8 565	\$11 061	\$9 017	\$7 874	\$7 564	\$9 548	\$13 640	\$8 063	\$13 662	\$8 270	\$9 491	\$8 611
Families with female head	365	269	1 057	592	253	89	1 313	349	270	86	638	886
Mean income	\$4 393	\$5 817	\$5 258	\$4 446	\$3 385	—	\$6 217	\$4 771	\$5 684	—	\$5 138	\$4 829
All families and unrelated individuals	6 813	4 328	19 171	7 607	5 169	3 002	29 033	5 426	5 309	2 304	10 673	13 913
Mean income	\$5 880	\$8 565	\$7 231	\$5 978	\$4 627	\$7 360	\$10 581	\$5 592	\$9 120	\$5 762	\$6 830	\$5 599
Mean income	\$7 265	\$9 360	\$8 028	\$7 043	\$6 308	\$8 047	\$11 757	\$6 817	\$10 783	\$6 717	\$7 874	\$7 029
All unrelated individuals	1 631	1 047	3 599	1 376	1 377	802	6 533	1 193	1 621	793	2 895	3 846
Mean income	\$2 057	\$2 657	\$2 493	\$2 484	\$2 106	\$3 000	\$2 931	\$1 727	\$2 097	\$2 737	\$2 215	\$2 066
Mean income	\$3 134	\$4 028	\$3 743	\$3 279	\$2 848	\$3 928	\$5 273	\$2 399	\$4 234	\$3 758	\$3 528	\$2 889
Female unrelated individuals	641	420	1 746	640	786	255	3 378	570	708	383	1 372	1 094
Mean income	\$2 360	\$3 011	\$2 744	\$2 567	\$2 585	\$3 017	\$4 102	\$2 045	\$3 597	\$3 117	\$2 538	\$2 577
Per capita income of persons	\$2 229	\$3 362	\$2 575	\$2 084	\$2 631	\$2 705	\$3 759	\$2 207	\$3 947	\$2 807	\$2 791	\$2 245
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	940	262	2 081	1 237	685	139	1 481	758	307	171	1 108	1 642
Percent of all families	18.1	8.0	13.3	19.9	18.1	6.3	6.6	17.9	8.3	11.1	14.2	16.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 684	\$1 751	\$1 438	\$1 474	\$1 223	\$1 572	\$1 441	\$1 730	\$1 101	\$1 300	\$1 561	

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 162	1 472	30 392	12 469	7 396	6 588	15 555	3 044	32 950	10 268	2 737
Labor force	849	1 122	24 855	6 919	4 813	5 227	10 852	2 251	22 253	5 968	2 141
Percent of total	73.1	76.2	81.8	55.5	65.1	79.3	69.8	73.9	67.5	58.1	78.2
Civilian labor force	837	1 116	9 908	6 890	4 786	3 653	10 780	2 251	19 096	5 561	2 141
Employed	782	1 042	9 298	6 658	4 174	3 481	9 743	1 958	17 973	5 162	2 007
Unemployed	55	74	610	232	612	172	1 037	293	1 123	399	134
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.6	6.2	3.4	12.8	4.7	9.6	13.0	5.9	7.2	6.3
Not in labor force	313	350	5 537	5 550	2 583	1 361	4 703	793	10 697	4 300	596
Under 65 years	149	238	4 401	2 861	1 216	1 019	2 944	448	4 948	3 501	375
65 years and over	164	112	1 136	2 689	1 367	342	1 759	345	5 749	799	221
Female, 16 years old and over	1 192	1 335	13 837	11 237	7 744	5 259	15 235	2 866	32 603	7 636	2 698
Labor force	382	675	4 962	3 878	2 516	1 885	5 451	997	10 462	2 558	1 020
Percent of total	32.0	50.6	35.9	34.5	32.5	35.8	35.8	34.8	32.1	33.5	37.8
Civilian labor force	382	675	4 818	3 873	2 516	1 885	5 434	997	10 342	2 558	1 020
Employed	372	643	4 331	3 685	2 293	1 786	5 021	851	9 639	2 270	923
Unemployed	10	32	487	188	223	99	413	146	703	288	97
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	4.7	10.1	4.9	8.9	5.3	7.6	14.6	6.8	11.3	9.5
Not in labor force	810	660	8 875	7 359	5 228	3 374	9 784	1 869	22 141	5 078	1 678
Under 65 years	643	564	7 334	5 226	3 746	2 904	7 924	1 497	15 999	4 396	1 344
65 years and over	167	96	1 541	2 133	1 482	470	1 860	372	6 142	682	334
Male, 14 and 15 years old	70	47	933	668	434	328	1 018	203	1 977	674	197
Labor force	30	4	193	108	104	36	126	36	326	82	30
Female, 14 and 15 years old	90	87	1 001	640	402	279	975	145	1 696	602	178
Labor force	-	20	79	27	70	20	55	12	95	21	20
Male, 16 to 21 years old	147	220	12 083	1 570	830	2 183	2 287	368	4 717	1 294	525
Not enrolled in school	75	105	10 090	618	318	1 165	724	94	2 381	459	161
Not high school graduate	48	37	3 555	291	106	373	270	39	693	187	97
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	14	325	177	71	33	172	18	244	144	18
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	782	1 042	9 298	6 658	4 174	3 481	9 743	1 958	17 973	5 162	2 007
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28	113	1 140	1 063	578	1 102	1 347	212	1 823	460	208
Managers and administrators, except farm	60	230	1 096	797	553	565	1 273	236	1 858	585	122
Sales workers	16	27	535	397	278	408	677	86	907	236	79
Clerical and kindred workers	31	46	293	375	181	199	509	145	682	271	61
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	136	250	1 568	1 719	924	406	2 434	424	4 071	1 276	382
Operatives, including transport	160	89	1 260	908	565	221	1 210	406	2 753	691	324
Laborers, except farm	57	78	538	406	432	155	755	242	1 395	427	142
Farmers and farm managers	66	10	310	69	43	16	108	-	465	182	57
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	5	4	-
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	214	28	1 906	203	53	172	257	36	2 349	539	499
Service workers, including private household	14	171	647	721	567	237	1 169	171	1 665	491	133
Female employed, 16 years old and over	372	643	4 331	3 685	2 293	1 786	5 021	851	9 639	2 270	923
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	81	547	863	364	381	868	172	1 311	300	111
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	104	187	154	169	84	345	37	440	97	28
Sales workers	30	28	366	274	201	203	353	73	823	133	83
Clerical and kindred workers	103	204	1 169	1 071	659	592	1 567	220	2 706	928	308
Operatives, including transport	37	17	572	251	145	79	127	40	765	163	76
Other blue-collar workers	8	10	178	83	48	39	135	28	264	59	50
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	41	6	10	-	33	-	37	11	-
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	5	19	402	4	10	17	27	8	768	30	55
Service workers, except private household	114	174	696	807	602	308	1 368	250	1 961	476	155
Private household workers	-	6	167	172	85	83	198	23	559	69	57
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	25	-	141	100	90	32	106	31	299	78	30
Farm workers	19	-	34	17	18	-	15	-	62	13	10
Nonfarm workers	6	-	107	83	72	32	91	31	237	65	20
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	-	13	74	27	64	15	55	12	83	17	11
Farm workers	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
Nonfarm workers	-	13	70	27	64	15	55	12	60	17	11
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	914	1 014	10 369	7 484	5 922	3 693	11 113	2 321	24 320	5 919	1 985
Less than \$1,000	14	21	170	215	185	103	290	34	708	196	59
\$1,000 to \$1,999	52	18	211	218	148	89	293	79	1 079	145	82
\$2,000 to \$2,999	79	61	363	204	313	56	545	117	1 713	266	102
\$3,000 to \$3,999	86	38	472	378	374	85	552	129	2 223	217	106
\$4,000 to \$4,999	96	57	440	360	381	136	482	97	2 071	369	136
\$5,000 to \$5,999	46	22	687	369	445	146	524	160	1 742	393	128
\$6,000 to \$6,999	46	63	763	430	389	138	607	176	1 722	377	149
\$7,000 to \$7,999	60	49	820	438	529	151	646	176	1 733	448	130
\$8,000 to \$8,999	130	68	661	410	428	117	664	150	1 510	403	139
\$9,000 to \$9,999	37	77	642	534	420	204	800	162	1 248	373	190
\$10,000 to \$11,999	82	259	1 369	904	717	329	1 658	417	2 556	942	232
\$12,000 to \$14,999	82	108	1 362	1 223	699	469	1 531	268	2 676	745	264
\$15,000 to \$24,999	89	144	1 730	1 420	750	1 099	2 028	279	2 582	865	211
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	29	605	331	129	462	438	68	689	145	52
\$50,000 or more	-	-	74	50	15	15	55	9	68	35	5
Median income	\$7 633	\$10 255	\$9 931	\$10 412	\$8 460	\$13 871	\$10 185	\$9 262	\$7 520	\$9 390	\$8 723
Mean income	\$8 124	\$10 280	\$11 631	\$11 525	\$9 501	\$16 344	\$11 091	\$10 026	\$8 992	\$10 227	\$9 469
Families with female head	59	70	640	514	478	251	853	96	1 680	477	153
Mean income	-	-	\$6 616	\$6 332	\$6 286	\$9 128	\$6 221	-	\$5 049	\$5 164	\$4 301
All families and unrelated individuals	1 206	1 502	27 426	9 959	7 691	7 017	14 495	3 053	33 916	7 264	2 496
Mean income	\$5 768	\$8 471	\$8 816	\$8 552	\$7 246	\$5 976	\$8 535	\$7 606	\$5 786	\$8 147	\$7 441
Unrelated individuals	292	488	17 057	2 475	1 769	3 024	3 382	732	9 596	1 345	519
Mean income	\$2 426	\$3 778	\$2 258	\$2 660	\$2 571	\$1 799	\$2 733	\$2 806	\$2 382	\$2 611	\$2 875
Female unrelated individuals	152	191	1 523	1 503	954	1 006	1 651	271	4 172	602	231
Mean income	\$3 023	\$3 430	\$4 904	\$3 192	\$3 315	\$3 913	\$3 506	\$2 742	\$3 093	\$3 443	\$3 338
Per capita income of persons	\$2 463	\$3 285	\$2 956	\$3 070	\$3 055	\$4 279	\$3 143	\$3 197	\$2 706	\$2 592	\$2 426
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	136	109	938	652	553	256	1 059	239	3 508	642	294
Percent of all families	14.9	10.7	9.0	8.7	9.3	6.9	9.5	10.3	14.4	10.8	14.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 345	\$1 381	\$1 398	\$1 439	\$1 577	\$1 568	\$1 493	\$1 299	\$1 417	\$1 629	\$1 492
Families with female head	11	11	242	146	138	56	308	48	714	188	77
Unrelated individuals	80	119	938	885	603	341	1 089	233	2 931	522	195
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.4	24.4	29.0	35.8	34.1	41.6	33.9	31.8	38.1	38.8	38.2
Mean income deficit	-	\$942	\$1 071	\$1 198	\$1 007	\$1 003	\$940	\$962	\$958	\$862	\$1 278
Persons	603	529	4 938	2 913	2 431	1 331	4 752	1 104	16 648	3 079	1 581
Percent of all persons	17.8	13.9	11.7	10.7	11.9	9.3	11.4	13.7	16.3	13.0	18.8
Related children under 18 years	234	190	2 218	770	787	272	1 615	439	6 556	1 322	800
Percent living with both parents	86.3	70.5	61.9	53.5	53.4	62.5	52.2	72.0	67.5	53.7	67.8

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	23 162	33 095	18 687	11 558	3 497	9 402	7 673	10 231	12 623	827	8 334
Civilian labor force	15 767	25 250	12 868	4 866	2 507	7 262	6 111	7 517	8 980	523	6 116
Unemployed	68.1	76.3	68.9	42.1	71.7	77.2	79.6	73.5	71.1	63.2	73.4
Not in labor force	13 939	17 459	12 625	4 746	2 492	7 226	5 750	7 486	8 976	523	6 011
Under 65 years	13 185	16 510	11 534	4 518	2 395	6 842	5 481	7 108	7 580	485	5 353
65 years and over	754	949	1 091	228	97	384	269	378	1 396	38	658
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.4	8.6	4.8	3.9	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.6	7.3	10.9
Not in labor force	7 395	7 845	5 819	6 692	990	2 140	1 562	2 714	3 643	304	2 218
Under 65 years	3 794	4 459	4 102	5 676	690	1 308	986	1 401	2 081	155	1 166
65 years and over	3 601	3 386	1 717	1 016	300	832	576	1 313	1 562	149	1 052
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	23 224	26 067	16 628	6 753	3 075	9 724	7 279	10 560	12 966	842	8 052
Civilian labor force	7 099	8 522	5 662	2 343	1 356	3 850	2 620	3 927	4 333	335	2 559
Unemployed	30.6	32.7	34.1	34.7	44.1	39.6	36.0	37.2	33.4	39.8	31.8
Not in labor force	6 992	8 396	5 662	2 343	1 351	3 850	2 615	3 927	4 333	335	2 559
Under 65 years	6 453	7 857	5 014	2 141	1 308	3 676	2 422	3 653	3 901	286	2 223
65 years and over	539	539	648	202	43	174	193	274	432	49	336
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.4	11.4	8.6	3.2	4.5	7.4	7.0	10.0	14.6	13.1
Not in labor force	16 125	17 545	10 966	4 410	1 719	5 874	4 659	6 633	8 633	507	5 493
Under 65 years	12 281	13 909	9 236	3 386	1 399	4 715	3 939	5 106	7 060	400	4 299
65 years and over	3 844	3 636	1 730	1 024	320	1 159	720	1 527	1 573	107	1 194
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	1 513	1 749	1 500	360	268	754	704	647	898	53	559
Unemployed	227	335	183	62	21	127	97	154	75	4	136
Not in labor force	1 116	1 735	1 084	385	156	622	520	512	775	26	475
Unemployed or not in labor force	80	155	41	37	5	51	26	53	73	—	58
Female, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	1 116	1 735	1 084	385	156	622	520	512	775	26	475
Unemployed or not in labor force	80	155	41	37	5	51	26	53	73	—	58
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	3 221	9 749	3 423	2 754	493	1 320	1 268	1 574	1 680	69	991
Not high school graduate	1 298	4 857	1 472	301	186	356	376	568	428	14	381
Unemployed or not in labor force	448	2 852	782	128	86	65	177	215	125	8	148
Unemployed or not in labor force	145	258	487	76	55	9	60	105	72	4	67
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 185	16 510	11 534	4 518	2 395	6 842	5 481	7 108	7 580	485	5 353
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 786	3 108	745	531	506	1 582	1 108	1 349	847	46	573
Sales workers	1 452	2 361	1 025	456	253	991	691	1 000	666	43	561
Clerical and kindred workers	607	1 194	481	175	163	402	383	592	417	5	191
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	610	809	577	205	109	243	194	414	382	12	157
Operatives, including transport	3 576	3 543	2 546	840	696	1 166	1 084	1 408	1 764	123	1 365
Laborers, except farm	2 121	1 841	2 373	552	192	660	753	845	1 745	111	1 001
Farmers and farm managers	1 124	1 056	842	388	136	343	262	415	853	95	764
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	160	372	423	160	16	150	218	167	82	19	93
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	524	847	1 746	579	76	762	377	395	256	8	341
Service workers, including private household	1 215	1 368	761	629	248	533	399	523	568	23	307
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 453	7 857	5 014	2 141	1 308	3 676	2 422	3 653	3 901	286	2 223
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 043	1 443	571	258	246	788	527	729	563	47	344
Managers and administrators, except farm	454	428	273	145	70	237	148	150	195	5	120
Sales workers	463	814	291	187	65	403	132	366	322	20	262
Clerical and kindred workers	1 996	2 593	1 712	632	420	950	759	1 157	1 157	106	585
Operatives, including transport	367	543	626	149	164	180	204	362	188	16	137
Other blue-collar workers	180	195	154	31	39	101	100	80	130	17	124
Farmers and farm managers	—	29	17	—	8	13	60	15	5	—	5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	4	5	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	70	135	214	59	16	131	146	51	80	—	31
Service workers, except private household	1 686	1 376	975	588	247	594	296	611	1 000	65	530
Private household workers	229	297	176	87	33	279	46	136	245	10	85
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	195	287	161	40	21	96	75	115	59	4	117
Nonfarm workers	23	51	70	5	5	20	15	22	23	—	18
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	172	236	91	35	16	76	60	93	36	4	99
Nonfarm workers	80	130	32	34	5	46	20	47	54	—	47
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	17 561	20 094	12 992	4 594	2 264	7 177	5 548	7 874	10 193	640	6 291
Less than \$1,000	627	698	276	131	39	185	126	285	282	17	114
\$1,000 to \$1,999	703	404	367	179	26	112	126	254	387	27	208
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 022	653	636	221	41	204	153	272	614	33	366
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 265	843	794	342	48	236	247	332	734	28	315
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 105	934	827	312	53	297	194	407	618	48	391
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 223	1 122	791	407	82	319	228	389	682	38	349
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 046	1 034	926	317	61	466	316	448	774	62	436
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 251	1 002	925	227	127	411	261	448	740	59	597
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 091	1 171	1 023	391	143	403	296	486	806	23	528
\$9,000 to \$9,999	978	1 191	895	333	144	406	302	450	654	36	514
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 133	2 573	1 754	539	303	765	626	1 013	1 449	65	984
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 948	3 136	1 762	516	410	1 051	804	1 027	1 225	79	726
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 490	4 001	1 641	572	637	1 592	1 376	1 640	1 073	104	605
\$25,000 to \$49,999	547	1 111	294	102	150	574	435	395	129	21	155
\$50,000 or more	132	81	5	5	—	156	48	28	26	—	3
Median income	\$8 494	\$10 773	\$8 933	\$8 412	\$12 476	\$11 437	\$11 645	\$10 328	\$8 329	\$8 348	\$8 700
Mean income	\$10 117	\$12 207	\$10 039	\$9 205	\$13 371	\$13 795	\$13 139	\$11 314	\$9 047	\$9 597	\$9 278
Families with female head	1 021	1 357	1 014	352	135	497	353	523	723	36	399
Mean income	\$4 548	\$5 544	\$6 269	\$5 904	\$6 277	\$8 708	\$6 141	\$6 269	\$5 883	...	\$5 830
All families and unrelated individuals	23 067	32 404	16 061	9 075	3 078	9 662	7 232	10 496	12 616	888	8 532
Mean income	\$8 457	\$6 437	\$7 781	\$3 714	\$10 652	\$9 234	\$9 534	\$8 239	\$7 153	\$6 826	\$7 217
Mean income	\$8 606	\$8 672	\$8 784	\$5 789	\$11 227	\$11 465	\$11 049	\$9 405	\$7 937	\$8 024	\$7 755
All unrelated individuals	5 506	12 310	3 069	4 481	814	2 485	1 684	2 622	2 423	248	2 251
Mean income	\$2 581	\$1 971	\$2 508	\$1 478	\$3 469	\$3 111	\$2 658	\$2 302	\$2 038	\$1 885	\$2 344
Mean income	\$3 786	\$2 902	\$3 467	\$2 288	\$5 262	\$4 735	\$4 161	\$3 671	\$3 267	\$4 106	\$3 480
Female unrelated individuals	2 591	2 754	1 397	1 673	401	1 380	675	1 391	1 218	111	942
Mean income	\$3 095	\$3 480	\$3 058	\$1 907	\$3 494	\$4 063	\$3 527	\$3 342	\$2 553	\$2 305	\$2 825
Per capita income of persons	\$3 078	\$3 395	\$2 737	\$2 334	\$3 807	\$3 981	\$3 395	\$3 350	\$2 661	\$3 204	\$2 852
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	2 150	1 712	1 436	518	80	508	541	807	1 281	63	586
Percent of all families	12.2	8.5	11.1	11.3	3.5	7.1	9.8	10.2	12.6	9.8	9.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 420	\$1 767	\$1 510	\$1 584	...	\$1 429	\$1 786	\$1 544	\$1 401	...	\$1 318
Families with female head	414	519	309	121	35	122	161	178	349	16	135
Unrelated individuals	1 786	1 854	1 199	864	273	822	631	925	951	110	910
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.1	37.1	38.6	43.3	33.5	33.1	40.4	38.9	40.7	44.4	41.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 007	\$1 213	\$1 027	\$969	\$1 259	\$1 213	\$1 195	\$1 105	\$1 071	\$949	\$1 080

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	3 350	27 123	14 897	5 171	5 030	2 635	23 409	7 369	8 559	6 903	4 741
Percent of total	77.2	64.8	70.3	77.4	70.2	72.7	72.7	60.6	80.7	66.7	81.5
Civilian labor force	2 392	16 819	10 426	3 945	3 465	1 916	16 964	4 455	6 767	4 542	1 861
Employed	2 218	15 465	9 492	3 700	3 111	1 614	15 765	3 991	6 377	4 210	1 648
Unemployed	174	1 354	934	245	354	302	1 199	464	390	332	213
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	8.1	9.0	6.2	10.2	15.8	7.1	10.4	5.8	7.3	11.4
Not in labor force	765	9 547	4 429	1 170	1 500	719	6 391	2 907	1 651	2 301	879
Under 65 years	509	5 513	2 476	734	729	394	4 038	2 001	1 012	1 831	593
65 years and over	256	4 034	1 951	436	771	325	2 353	906	639	470	286
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	3 121	27 497	15 484	5 181	4 930	2 465	23 447	6 270	8 307	6 915	3 289
Percent of total	28.7	32.8	33.4	33.2	29.4	29.4	37.7	34.9	36.6	32.3	30.2
Civilian labor force	2 897	9 022	5 160	1 714	1 572	725	8 828	2 190	3 038	2 235	982
Employed	2 782	8 300	4 320	1 552	1 396	669	8 251	1 997	2 797	2 032	899
Unemployed	115	722	840	162	176	56	577	193	241	203	83
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	8.0	16.3	9.5	11.2	7.7	6.5	8.8	7.9	9.1	8.5
Not in labor force	2 224	18 475	10 318	3 461	3 358	1 740	14 619	4 080	5 265	4 680	2 297
Under 65 years	1 932	13 957	8 271	2 923	2 516	1 431	12 037	3 185	4 192	4 145	1 935
65 years and over	292	4 518	2 047	538	842	309	2 582	895	1 073	535	362
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	201	1 834	1 027	457	323	202	1 805	416	533	466	209
Percent of total	18	228	114	81	23	—	253	54	74	52	28
Labor force	198	1 499	1 038	255	307	155	1 702	391	468	347	180
Unemployed	17	117	52	25	29	5	158	16	42	11	6
Female, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	198	1 499	1 038	255	307	155	1 702	391	468	347	180
Unemployed	17	117	52	25	29	5	158	16	42	11	6
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	511	3 921	2 113	718	642	266	3 721	779	1 357	1 948	1 065
Not high school graduate	187	1 605	803	212	269	97	1 472	304	499	307	736
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	674	395	107	121	38	827	121	193	152	135
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	515	152	49	69	23	346	96	52	78	54
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 218	15 465	9 492	3 700	3 111	1 614	15 765	3 991	6 377	4 210	1 648
Managers and administrators, except farm	195	2 019	1 226	365	308	271	1 076	497	1 066	656	162
Managers and administrators, except farm	167	1 662	636	352	264	204	1 322	473	523	367	81
Sales workers	135	981	351	209	107	28	741	157	346	161	53
Clerical and kindred workers	83	779	296	199	111	53	632	171	208	181	68
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	479	3 528	2 220	639	670	393	2 446	1 059	1 270	740	369
Operatives, including transport	334	2 447	1 837	470	686	280	2 668	616	1 025	613	284
Laborers, except farm	157	1 154	774	213	352	242	890	508	353	294	127
Farmers and farm managers	98	476	408	203	54	9	721	45	169	174	52
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	29	10	—	19	—	5	—	6	23	8
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	344	883	1 584	856	295	15	4 196	51	963	668	278
Service workers, including private household	221	1 507	650	194	245	119	1 068	414	448	333	166
Female employed, 16 years old and over	782	8 300	4 320	1 552	1 396	669	8 251	1 997	2 797	2 032	899
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	125	1 730	521	277	191	134	941	267	484	398	165
Managers and administrators, except farm	35	437	177	78	55	35	316	157	141	69	46
Sales workers	50	712	345	101	79	54	576	208	215	81	93
Clerical and kindred workers	286	2 289	1 225	579	454	246	1 990	670	806	624	246
Operatives, including transport	41	599	687	109	153	28	1 269	75	455	120	47
Other blue-collar workers	12	278	173	41	10	23	192	31	85	63	16
Farmers and farm managers	8	23	16	4	—	—	26	7	—	9	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	6	124	65	33	5	—	855	5	145	51	5
Service workers, except private household	158	1 823	895	264	385	140	1 693	506	387	436	224
Private household workers	61	285	211	55	64	9	393	71	79	181	57
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	162	74	75	14	—	222	40	66	43	28
Farm workers	—	29	27	32	—	—	60	—	12	22	11
Nonfarm workers	18	133	47	43	14	—	162	40	54	21	17
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	17	95	42	12	29	5	134	11	28	5	6
Farm workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	23	—	5	5	6
Nonfarm workers	17	95	36	12	29	5	111	11	23	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families											
Less than \$1,000	2 489	19 688	11 822	4 042	3 963	1 995	17 905	5 014	6 161	4 398	2 592
\$1,000 to \$1,999	67	694	245	81	75	60	509	120	140	91	93
\$2,000 to \$2,999	72	843	493	157	153	43	670	177	109	148	125
\$3,000 to \$3,999	144	1 227	720	166	272	126	1 112	263	128	235	185
\$4,000 to \$4,999	145	1 124	1 019	259	262	150	1 693	281	227	323	204
\$5,000 to \$5,999	142	1 118	807	239	265	95	1 572	299	278	363	194
\$6,000 to \$6,999	175	1 334	908	266	310	91	1 567	247	340	281	227
\$7,000 to \$7,999	173	1 092	1 001	295	300	135	1 405	364	289	394	299
\$8,000 to \$8,999	161	1 437	948	264	381	146	1 335	376	539	304	227
\$9,000 to \$9,999	190	1 282	824	338	318	184	1 241	349	476	370	165
\$10,000 to \$10,999	143	1 206	797	276	272	211	1 095	295	418	265	139
\$11,000 to \$11,999	315	2 375	1 306	475	437	324	2 021	721	801	467	324
\$12,000 to \$14,999	271	2 444	1 325	524	481	220	1 712	675	902	502	158
\$15,000 to \$24,999	334	2 816	1 147	569	368	165	1 491	738	1 157	470	222
\$25,000 or more	147	632	236	111	56	28	430	99	310	171	30
Median income	10	64	46	22	13	17	52	10	47	14	—
Mean income	\$8 871	\$8 761	\$7 757	\$8 870	\$7 904	\$8 823	\$7 318	\$9 105	\$10 341	\$8 162	\$6 896
Mean income	\$10 812	\$9 820	\$8 977	\$10 118	\$8 822	\$9 260	\$8 560	\$9 796	\$11 751	\$9 517	\$7 770
Families with female head	154	1 552	1 060	223	255	94	1 340	314	480	244	215
Mean income	\$6 836	\$5 560	\$5 381	\$5 766	\$5 411	—	\$4 956	\$7 286	\$7 523	\$5 525	\$4 741
All families and unrelated individuals	3 155	26 895	14 515	4 802	5 037	2 718	21 486	6 391	8 316	8 039	4 757
Mean income	\$7 652	\$6 780	\$6 734	\$8 016	\$6 819	\$7 401	\$6 341	\$7 568	\$8 439	\$6 888	\$4 357
Mean income	\$9 331	\$8 073	\$7 964	\$9 095	\$7 579	\$7 770	\$7 646	\$8 387	\$9 711	\$6 023	\$5 691
All unrelated individuals	666	7 207	2 693	760	1 074	723	3 581	1 377	2 155	3 641	2 165
Mean income	\$2 167	\$2 181	\$2 187	\$2 614	\$1 676	\$2 549	\$2 213	\$2 331	\$2 231	\$1 001	\$2 434
Mean income	\$3 799	\$3 300	\$3 516	\$3 655	\$2 991	\$3 659	\$3 078	\$3 757	\$3 879	\$1 803	\$3 202
Female unrelated individuals	262	3 627	1 479	357	527	277	1 878	621	841	1 875	314
Mean income	\$2 852	\$2 876	\$2 627	\$2 662	\$2 322	\$2 643	\$2 453	\$2 631	\$3 091	\$1 398	\$3 635
Per capita income of persons	\$3 070	\$2 819	\$2 555	\$2 737	\$2 638	\$2 854	\$2 280	\$2 895	\$3 222	\$2 449	\$2 380
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families											
Percent of all families	314	2 537	1 545	448	473	196	2 944	495	422	546	411
Mean income deficit	\$1 382	\$1 469	\$1 399	\$1 570	\$1 195	\$1 762	\$1 562	\$1 332	\$1 685	\$1 493	\$1 467
Families with female head	85	550	395	78	104	37	578	90	106	99	93
Unrelated individuals	275	3 026	1 146	222	560	266	2 407	551	753	649	244
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.1	45.0	42.6	29.2	53.5	36.8	40.7	40.0	40.4	48.9	35.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 010	\$1 041	\$890	\$960	\$1 152	\$1 164	\$930	\$862	\$1 169	\$1 100	\$1 001
Mean income deficit	1 404	11 441	7 439	2 048	2 267	976	14 697	2 078	2 440	2 924	1 812
Persons	14.8	1									

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt	
RACE													
Total	932	—	248	3 767	760	1 557	1 589	309	740	23 978	3 446	3 088	
White	932	—	248	3 636	760	1 541	1 580	299	740	21 485	3 434	2 979	
Negro	—	—	—	29	—	4	—	—	—	147	4	—	
Other races	—	—	—	102	—	12	5	10	—	2 346	8	109	
AGE													
Male, all ages	475	—	141	1 930	372	760	824	154	397	12 565	1 749	1 728	
Under 5 years	36	—	—	61	31	54	13	13	6	691	71	78	
5 to 9 years	24	—	—	93	20	73	84	19	11	1 041	153	129	
10 to 14 years	46	—	—	229	12	85	83	15	40	1 528	199	264	
15 to 19 years	56	—	—	249	38	50	84	15	75	1 611	213	259	
20 to 24 years	6	—	—	104	10	44	30	14	17	708	45	116	
25 to 29 years	10	—	—	88	10	56	43	5	3	496	89	82	
30 to 34 years	18	—	—	94	13	39	16	—	11	458	66	66	
35 to 39 years	34	—	—	40	12	56	64	14	25	612	96	81	
40 to 44 years	26	—	—	122	34	69	69	14	27	727	124	122	
45 to 49 years	34	—	—	168	15	65	63	23	30	1 003	133	91	
50 to 54 years	20	—	—	211	4	32	74	8	29	921	126	54	
55 to 59 years	46	—	—	7	110	47	40	6	32	876	142	107	
60 to 64 years	31	—	—	6	154	34	85	—	28	653	102	109	
65 to 69 years	36	—	—	23	87	34	22	—	36	497	90	72	
70 to 74 years	21	—	—	20	60	26	38	—	11	367	57	51	
75 years and over	31	—	—	13	60	32	17	—	16	376	43	47	
Under 18 years	146	—	—	567	84	250	244	57	107	4 390	577	669	
21 years and over	313	—	—	1 270	271	485	550	83	259	7 490	1 109	977	
65 years and over	88	—	—	207	92	63	111	7	63	1 240	190	170	
Median age	41.4	—	54.2	40.3	47.0	32.3	39.6	26.0	41.9	32.3	37.0	26.1	
Female, all ages	457	—	107	1 837	388	797	765	155	343	11 413	1 697	1 360	
Under 5 years	41	—	5	82	17	54	17	4	—	642	76	62	
5 to 9 years	34	—	—	122	20	102	37	21	26	1 002	186	125	
10 to 14 years	55	—	—	217	35	125	61	25	48	1 315	185	155	
15 to 19 years	10	—	—	7	225	53	59	5	18	1 210	153	187	
20 to 24 years	9	—	—	4	58	5	59	5	17	590	66	60	
25 to 29 years	15	—	—	4	60	15	43	—	—	424	94	85	
30 to 34 years	35	—	—	5	84	5	37	—	23	578	56	66	
35 to 39 years	25	—	—	3	76	49	46	29	37	678	109	111	
40 to 44 years	21	—	—	—	132	13	28	65	29	883	111	124	
45 to 49 years	44	—	—	10	191	20	61	88	13	935	162	102	
50 to 54 years	37	—	—	6	122	27	19	78	10	749	97	85	
55 to 59 years	18	—	—	8	143	29	43	45	5	49	651	123	48
60 to 64 years	55	—	—	7	84	32	36	45	5	578	106	53	
65 to 69 years	31	—	—	20	102	34	47	27	5	25	458	80	21
70 to 74 years	9	—	—	6	67	21	25	14	—	23	355	29	37
75 years and over	18	—	—	14	72	13	39	15	8	365	64	39	
Under 18 years	140	—	—	559	115	320	202	50	88	3 722	562	468	
21 years and over	314	—	—	1 173	263	443	544	100	251	7 087	1 092	827	
65 years and over	58	—	—	87	68	85	80	20	56	1 178	173	97	
Median age	41.1	—	55.9	39.6	39.5	25.0	41.4	38.0	40.4	34.5	36.5	30.5	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
Total population	932	—	248	3 767	760	1 557	1 589	309	740	23 978	3 446	3 088	
In households	932	—	248	3 686	760	1 557	1 534	299	740	23 778	3 434	3 088	
Head of household	324	—	—	1 186	279	479	512	78	266	7 060	1 067	906	
Family head	279	—	—	1 063	221	397	459	78	207	6 204	971	767	
Primary individual	45	—	—	9	123	58	53	—	59	856	96	139	
Wife of head	247	—	—	70	987	195	360	58	182	5 621	903	678	
Other relative of head	343	—	—	70	1 460	243	690	154	274	10 863	1 447	1 466	
Not related to head	18	—	—	9	53	43	28	8	18	234	17	38	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	10	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	12	—	
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	10	—	12	—	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Total, 25 years old and over	615	—	199	2 327	519	852	1 069	173	482	13 640	2 099	1 653	
No school years completed	4	—	—	7	21	—	23	—	—	465	18	8	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6	—	—	27	49	22	53	13	8	829	34	37	
5 to 7 years	24	—	—	9	112	12	81	14	38	1 418	119	110	
8 years	106	—	—	40	330	94	112	25	36	1 738	292	191	
High school: 1 to 3 years	90	—	—	31	341	92	121	24	82	2 456	445	333	
4 years	218	—	—	50	803	191	223	341	91	4 109	732	568	
College: 1 to 3 years	73	—	—	25	399	61	129	184	4	1 607	293	268	
4 years or more	94	—	—	10	272	47	110	215	15	1 018	166	138	
Median school years completed	12.4	—	10.6	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.4	11.9	12.2	12.3	
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	46	—	—	3	208	62	74	92	41	59	1 496	220	
Children ever born	161	—	—	6	593	175	272	260	123	174	4 710	767	
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	—	2 851	—	—	—	—	3 148	3 541	3 424	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN													
Total, under 18 years old	286	—	—	40	1 126	199	570	446	107	195	8 112	1 139	
Living with both parents	286	—	—	40	1 043	160	545	421	69	182	7 366	1 032	
Percent of total	100.0	—	—	—	92.6	80.4	95.6	94.4	64.5	93.3	90.8	90.6	
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	343	—	—	87	1 502	277	550	701	148	358	8 869	1 369	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	138	—	—	30	694	73	345	267	50	128	4 923	827	
Construction	22	—	—	—	75	21	15	15	—	25	60	19	
Manufacturing	15	—	—	3	101	15	19	147	32	34	516	169	
Durable goods	8	—	—	3	48	15	9	65	32	29	163	143	
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale and retail trade	44	—	—	21	57	5	12	54	6	14	289	72	
Personal services	4	—	—	15	217	31	31	48	31	34	1 163	144	
Professional and related services	48	—	—	4	41	36	29	15	—	19	248	22	
Other industries	67	—	—	5	181	35	65	107	25	67	939	86	
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	20	—	4	159	47	
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	20	—	4	147	36	

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced
RACE												
Total	1 693	42	5 083	3 983	1 221	857	1 684	4 406	1 129	474	2 634	8 478
White	1 390	31	4 900	3 676	1 212	852	1 601	4 092	1 129	459	2 466	7 892
Negro	42	—	137	86	—	—	5	63	—	—	20	163
Other races	261	11	46	21	9	5	78	251	—	15	148	423
AGE												
Male, all ages	879	27	2 694	2 141	623	452	874	2 416	570	264	1 300	4 497
Under 5 years	36	—	213	140	50	5	44	94	43	15	35	225
5 to 9 years	69	—	200	140	52	36	71	258	69	32	91	331
10 to 14 years	100	—	298	263	70	47	68	344	56	15	192	558
15 to 19 years	69	—	284	306	24	70	82	314	58	46	152	493
20 to 24 years	56	2	165	130	36	29	32	127	20	27	35	212
25 to 29 years	24	—	160	89	40	5	40	55	26	—	50	303
30 to 34 years	40	—	104	89	25	12	53	107	23	—	7	121
35 to 39 years	37	—	179	63	10	6	37	159	36	7	64	193
40 to 44 years	90	11	189	158	47	38	76	102	35	15	105	279
45 to 49 years	63	4	167	162	39	27	56	156	50	10	79	408
50 to 54 years	60	—	103	144	73	38	74	154	52	23	107	322
55 to 59 years	64	—	174	146	54	44	74	188	28	21	107	377
60 to 64 years	87	6	137	72	14	18	108	153	15	23	72	272
65 to 69 years	36	4	114	95	39	6	32	71	50	14	49	181
70 to 74 years	9	—	65	21	29	14	30	58	9	10	59	108
75 years and over	39	—	63	21	21	26	23	76	—	5	36	114
Under 18 years	248	—	987	811	190	148	242	901	220	83	451	1 472
21 years and over	605	27	1 575	1 205	427	294	604	1 363	338	162	830	2 829
65 years and over	84	4	239	179	89	46	85	205	24	29	144	403
Median age	40.5	...	28.3	26.8	40.5	38.0	38.9	30.7	32.8	32.1	37.2	35.1
Female, all ages	814	15	2 389	1 842	598	405	810	1 990	559	210	1 334	3 981
Under 5 years	44	—	178	93	34	22	61	58	55	7	97	201
5 to 9 years	115	—	224	157	34	35	86	163	40	18	125	380
10 to 14 years	63	—	297	244	84	59	71	243	102	24	127	381
15 to 19 years	122	—	235	235	46	33	48	192	67	28	144	494
20 to 24 years	25	—	111	53	27	23	38	68	37	14	53	163
25 to 29 years	26	—	150	79	38	22	79	74	25	6	70	258
30 to 34 years	21	—	161	98	38	10	34	121	26	6	48	119
35 to 39 years	79	—	143	132	22	38	62	196	34	12	93	259
40 to 44 years	59	—	151	155	54	44	22	145	54	19	103	262
45 to 49 years	46	4	132	123	60	45	62	164	42	18	89	344
50 to 54 years	49	—	130	157	40	23	58	150	18	11	94	345
55 to 59 years	48	—	180	114	33	19	33	154	14	24	106	318
60 to 64 years	49	11	91	75	54	17	76	93	18	5	81	152
65 to 69 years	25	—	113	57	16	5	48	51	7	5	54	107
70 to 74 years	6	—	54	27	5	10	19	36	10	9	27	65
75 years and over	37	—	39	43	13	—	4	82	10	—	23	133
Under 18 years	310	—	862	643	190	149	245	605	248	70	446	1 304
21 years and over	460	15	1 442	1 106	400	256	540	1 327	282	133	819	2 483
65 years and over	68	—	206	127	34	15	80	169	27	18	104	305
Median age	32.9	...	30.0	33.1	34.7	34.3	33.2	36.9	22.1	35.8	35.2	34.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	1 693	42	5 083	3 983	1 221	857	1 684	4 406	1 129	474	2 634	8 478
In households	1 693	42	4 942	3 971	1 221	857	1 669	4 406	1 129	474	2 634	8 348
Head of household	517	20	1 458	1 069	403	278	581	1 338	288	137	871	2 541
Family head	429	20	1 271	1 006	354	241	487	1 207	240	111	733	2 308
Primary individual	88	—	187	63	49	37	94	131	48	26	138	233
Wife of head	355	15	1 217	942	343	209	466	1 111	244	115	709	2 100
Other relative of head	809	7	2 247	1 949	441	370	610	1 914	558	199	982	3 612
Not related to head	12	—	20	11	34	—	12	43	39	—	72	95
In group quarters	—	—	141	12	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	130
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	141	12	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	130
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	994	40	2 796	2 162	764	498	1 083	2 545	582	254	1 583	5 040
No school years completed	47	—	93	93	9	—	12	15	—	4	8	109
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	87	—	126	102	5	—	53	163	10	—	41	249
5 to 7 years	81	6	232	231	19	17	40	222	13	13	92	520
8 years	150	10	525	322	61	61	160	339	118	36	192	967
High school: 1 to 3 years	151	24	606	338	135	88	142	533	109	54	238	825
4 years	255	—	602	699	325	223	344	762	256	93	636	1 432
College: 1 to 3 years	136	—	422	273	75	58	205	294	52	22	223	608
4 years or more	87	—	190	104	106	51	127	217	24	32	153	330
Median school years completed	11.6	...	11.1	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	138	—	242	275	76	75	81	338	88	31	196	517
Children ever born	508	—	836	868	183	227	194	1 059	297	74	618	1 789
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 681	—	3 455	3 156	...	...	...	3 133	...	...	3 153	3 460
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	558	—	1 849	1 454	380	297	487	1 506	468	153	897	2 776
Living with both parents	521	—	1 676	1 350	374	287	475	1 294	447	153	741	2 497
Percent of total	93.4	—	90.6	92.8	98.4	96.6	97.5	85.9	95.5	100.0	82.6	89.9
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	655	22	1 900	1 465	495	348	711	1 698	411	175	1 034	3 494
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	421	16	1 356	938	206	195	270	1 020	305	55	353	2 175
Construction	41	—	26	6	39	16	36	56	8	5	55	113
Manufacturing	3	6	61	50	24	12	94	96	6	10	155	151
Durable goods	—	6	25	5	19	12	76	21	6	10	137	36
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	36	—	52	44	32	7	37	42	5	6	72	64
Wholesale and retail trade	54	—	148	141	43	17	111	156	24	—	75	343
Personal services	5	—	51	18	20	10	23	36	6	—	55	82
Professional and related services	43	—	118	171	90	43	82	159	19	28	165	367
Other industries	52	—	88	97	41	48	58	133	38	—	104	199
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	—	10	34	5	—	—	46	5	—	14	67
Agriculture	4	—	—	34	—	—	—	40	—	—	8	67

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito
RACE											
Total	1 139	151	4 406	1 960	505	207	2 165	100	4 604	4 814	2 022
White	1 129	137	4 163	1 927	505	207	1 848	100	3 985	4 260	1 937
Negro	—	—	52	—	—	—	12	—	117	20	—
Other races	10	14	191	33	—	—	305	—	502	534	85
AGE											
Male, all ages	598	67	2 453	1 024	255	121	1 144	52	2 713	2 649	1 030
Under 5 years	17	—	156	44	5	—	51	—	149	137	70
5 to 9 years	37	—	270	66	—	—	101	12	211	189	79
10 to 14 years	53	10	171	113	16	18	136	—	176	332	91
15 to 19 years	105	9	252	104	41	22	132	4	198	367	102
20 to 24 years	23	6	143	53	16	—	34	—	174	165	51
25 to 29 years	15	5	140	9	9	6	14	—	146	93	45
30 to 34 years	25	—	137	46	13	—	40	—	227	86	38
35 to 39 years	7	9	163	23	9	—	31	—	220	112	49
40 to 44 years	38	11	192	58	14	19	60	12	167	148	46
45 to 49 years	48	6	113	99	19	10	136	—	244	151	83
50 to 54 years	83	—	183	73	10	14	93	—	171	167	73
55 to 59 years	80	—	156	100	29	5	94	—	214	265	99
60 to 64 years	22	6	172	82	36	11	73	5	159	198	53
65 to 69 years	20	—	104	44	13	16	67	—	125	88	58
70 to 74 years	12	5	52	71	15	—	33	19	60	47	45
75 years and over	13	—	49	39	10	—	49	—	72	104	48
Under 18 years	187	19	760	278	57	24	376	16	674	912	297
21 years and over	386	48	1 578	689	193	81	711	36	1 939	1 598	655
65 years and over	45	5	205	154	38	16	149	19	257	239	151
Median age	42.2	...	33.4	44.7	46.2	43.8	42.8	...	36.7	32.4	39.0
Female, all ages	541	84	1 953	936	250	86	1 021	48	1 891	2 165	992
Under 5 years	41	5	149	32	18	—	25	—	93	130	66
5 to 9 years	45	13	169	68	20	—	45	—	163	161	73
10 to 14 years	47	6	227	91	28	9	101	5	240	233	111
15 to 19 years	38	18	220	74	25	10	133	—	238	246	100
20 to 24 years	31	7	90	46	—	6	28	—	103	117	24
25 to 29 years	14	—	120	17	8	—	10	—	76	103	40
30 to 34 years	17	—	99	40	14	10	33	—	98	98	37
35 to 39 years	24	16	116	48	14	9	47	5	67	114	59
40 to 44 years	56	4	104	88	9	6	112	15	147	224	52
45 to 49 years	41	6	128	66	30	14	96	10	153	175	75
50 to 54 years	77	5	161	87	12	6	114	—	154	153	75
55 to 59 years	29	4	102	61	25	10	88	—	71	150	93
60 to 64 years	41	—	86	85	23	—	49	—	107	89	65
65 to 69 years	9	—	73	70	20	—	54	6	77	49	25
70 to 74 years	6	—	42	32	—	6	67	7	54	25	42
75 years and over	25	—	67	31	4	—	19	—	50	98	55
Under 18 years	160	35	712	243	82	19	258	5	683	681	299
21 years and over	370	42	1 162	654	159	67	707	43	1 123	1 359	637
65 years and over	40	—	182	133	24	6	140	13	181	172	122
Median age	41.2	...	30.1	43.0	39.3	...	44.0	...	31.7	34.7	38.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	1 139	151	4 406	1 960	505	207	2 165	100	4 604	4 814	2 022
In households	1 139	151	3 949	1 960	505	171	2 165	100	3 835	4 667	2 010
Head of household	380	42	1 196	683	168	53	677	36	1 149	1 323	650
Family head	342	42	1 014	559	151	53	607	36	1 070	1 205	568
Primary individual	38	—	182	124	17	—	70	—	179	118	82
Wife of head	300	42	900	512	145	47	558	33	917	1 094	489
Other relative of head	447	67	1 795	736	179	71	888	31	1 731	2 190	856
Not related to head	12	—	78	29	13	—	42	—	38	60	15
In group quarters	—	—	437	—	—	36	—	—	769	147	12
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	437	—	—	36	—	—	—	147	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	702	77	2 559	1 269	336	142	1 379	79	2 859	2 737	1 255
No school years completed	5	5	68	13	—	—	—	—	200	105	32
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	260	18	—	5	8	—	177	146	64
5 to 7 years	11	4	250	36	7	16	62	10	376	410	112
8 years	96	5	264	175	48	6	191	5	342	350	255
High school: 1 to 3 years	147	5	417	167	43	14	203	27	414	410	167
4 years	279	22	645	355	126	59	536	11	840	880	339
College: 1 to 3 years	107	15	402	292	68	28	199	26	317	386	199
4 years or more	57	21	253	213	44	14	180	—	193	236	87
Median school years completed	12.3	...	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	...	11.4	12.2	12.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	80	20	211	131	23	15	150	10	203	331	111
Children ever born	243	56	763	457	58	54	438	20	602	1 079	385
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	3 616	3 489	...	...	2 920	...	2 966	3 260	3 468
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	347	54	1 472	521	139	43	634	21	1 357	1 593	596
Living with both parents	314	54	1 268	500	131	31	572	21	1 277	1 394	537
Percent of total	90.5	...	86.1	96.0	94.2	...	90.2	...	94.1	87.5	90.1
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	459	79	1 883	728	222	121	801	22	2 221	2 066	800
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	297	40	1 260	292	68	81	371	11	1 402	989	474
Construction	11	11	47	47	13	12	20	—	103	106	15
Manufacturing	11	—	78	86	11	5	50	—	73	108	61
Durable goods	11	—	26	57	6	5	33	—	43	45	40
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	38	—	57	23	18	—	40	—	47	95	26
Personal services	34	—	191	76	33	8	119	5	247	215	88
Professional and related services	11	11	26	9	18	—	4	—	41	73	11
Other industries	39	17	142	126	20	6	118	6	177	200	62
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	—	82	69	41	9	79	—	131	280	63
Agriculture	—	5	27	25	13	—	—	—	14	65	16
	—	5	22	13	13	—	—	—	9	51	16

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Counties	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou
RACE											
Total	4 085	5 242	14 952	2 492	286	2 532	2 825	1 368	1 466	62	1 675
White	4 012	4 968	13 347	2 385	256	2 502	2 556	1 310	1 461	62	1 675
Negro	12	—	34	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Other races	61	274	1 571	107	30	30	223	58	5	—	—
AGE											
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	2 178	2 658	8 550	1 339	148	1 252	1 452	679	762	35	885
5 to 9 years	172	158	361	58	10	71	105	12	21	4	22
10 to 14 years	202	236	502	88	5	82	155	45	59	5	83
15 to 19 years	227	250	935	125	28	127	103	61	88	—	99
20 to 24 years	285	234	867	152	4	91	132	74	91	—	85
25 to 29 years	108	152	591	98	—	91	88	28	50	—	33
30 to 34 years	94	104	381	57	5	39	134	29	39	—	20
35 to 39 years	80	111	398	34	9	63	54	33	20	—	35
40 to 44 years	147	114	444	85	—	50	71	43	21	5	78
45 to 49 years	168	147	595	90	6	41	63	28	41	5	64
50 to 54 years	131	217	682	102	15	137	122	63	64	—	64
55 to 59 years	131	207	597	107	10	97	78	65	60	—	76
60 to 64 years	129	207	739	97	4	147	79	27	75	12	66
65 to 69 years	93	191	491	107	16	87	89	52	50	—	50
70 to 74 years	87	161	427	58	12	53	89	57	41	4	57
75 years and over	75	108	273	41	5	56	16	21	17	—	23
Median age	49	61	267	40	19	20	74	41	25	—	30
Under 18 years	806	812	2 365	376	47	328	433	146	229	9	268
21 years and over	1 259	1 754	5 757	895	101	866	923	487	483	26	587
65 years and over	211	330	967	139	36	129	179	119	83	4	110
Median age	30.1	38.7	37.7	38.4	47.3	41.5	30.8	42.6	38.1	...	39.2
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	1 907	2 584	6 402	1 153	138	1 280	1 373	689	704	27	790
5 to 9 years	135	139	278	31	—	101	91	30	42	—	14
10 to 14 years	216	234	472	77	—	119	99	51	64	4	95
15 to 19 years	177	224	732	151	31	76	202	62	70	—	121
20 to 24 years	217	288	727	134	14	137	154	77	64	4	49
25 to 29 years	102	96	314	36	—	47	29	18	31	—	21
30 to 34 years	63	132	268	63	5	53	123	5	34	5	35
35 to 39 years	129	80	251	36	8	33	50	27	26	5	42
40 to 44 years	107	138	368	82	—	83	84	48	33	—	61
45 to 49 years	124	198	576	109	25	69	67	38	74	—	53
50 to 54 years	159	239	595	92	8	115	111	55	53	4	78
55 to 59 years	132	139	509	91	6	93	66	42	80	—	32
60 to 64 years	116	203	417	91	—	95	95	80	60	—	68
65 to 69 years	96	188	277	43	10	82	68	43	15	—	33
70 to 74 years	49	134	211	48	11	75	50	47	29	5	35
75 years and over	57	84	190	24	15	44	49	26	24	—	29
Median age	28	68	217	45	5	58	35	40	5	—	24
Under 18 years	641	788	1 978	359	36	408	503	182	216	8	274
21 years and over	1 140	1 668	4 107	760	93	858	817	464	458	19	511
65 years and over	134	286	618	117	31	177	134	113	58	5	88
Median age	31.7	38.6	37.2	38.0	42.2	39.5	29.5	43.5	38.2	...	36.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	4 085	5 242	14 952	2 492	286	2 532	2 825	1 368	1 466	62	1 675
In households	4 026	5 242	13 219	2 452	286	2 474	2 825	1 351	1 466	62	1 675
Head of household	1 153	1 684	4 076	835	95	869	833	462	477	26	523
Family head	1 013	1 507	3 605	710	80	710	703	392	426	19	460
Primary individual	140	177	471	125	15	159	130	70	51	7	63
Wife of head	959	1 391	3 207	613	76	649	619	371	388	19	426
Other relative of head	1 871	2 099	5 795	980	98	924	1 327	500	575	17	697
Not related to head	43	68	141	24	17	32	46	18	26	—	29
In group quarters	59	—	—	40	—	58	—	17	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	59	—	1 733	40	—	58	—	17	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	2 244	3 231	9 173	1 542	194	1 590	1 667	910	886	45	1 053
No school years completed	67	24	497	5	—	74	62	20	6	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	89	62	718	44	9	115	123	34	5	—	—
5 to 7 years	161	156	919	94	20	84	89	40	5	—	57
8 years	310	258	1 348	159	25	144	268	136	85	7	172
High school: 1 to 3 years	425	418	1 455	260	35	251	292	168	153	9	128
4 years	655	1 017	2 719	520	80	469	448	263	345	24	430
College: 1 to 3 years	376	695	1 031	305	9	258	272	120	181	—	155
4 years or more	161	601	486	155	16	195	113	129	57	5	111
Median school years completed	12.1	12.7	11.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.4	...	12.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	221	330	898	183	25	148	147	86	107	—	114
Children ever born	680	1 076	2 941	658	48	446	497	260	315	—	365
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 077	3 261	3 275	3 596	...	3 014	3 381	...	2 944	—	3 202
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	1 447	1 600	4 343	735	83	736	936	328	445	17	542
Living with both parents	1 360	1 468	3 942	681	61	658	760	318	385	17	495
Percent of total	94.0	91.8	90.8	92.7	...	89.4	81.2	97.0	86.5	...	91.3
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 586	1 939	6 709	1 115	137	1 160	1 120	591	579	26	620
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	848	858	3 719	647	58	608	376	273	213	21	332
Construction	65	89	261	46	—	34	102	29	33	—	39
Manufacturing	137	167	898	31	16	34	237	86	103	—	52
Durable goods	106	143	168	9	11	23	155	56	78	—	52
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	69	100	268	45	5	34	19	5	19	—	14
Wholesale and retail trade	204	189	567	102	18	153	166	63	74	—	48
Personal services	21	34	98	25	—	63	59	22	16	—	9
Professional and related services	156	224	393	116	31	134	115	58	71	5	68
Other industries	86	278	505	103	9	100	46	55	50	—	58
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	58	5	82	18	—	13	20	—	—	—	12
Agriculture	52	—	62	14	—	5	15	—	—	—	—

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Salano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
RACE											
Total	2 675	7 266	13 129	3 895	3 805	200	14 626	310	3 545	2 869	1 399
White	2 370	7 060	13 065	3 612	3 805	194	13 608	310	3 356	2 568	1 367
Negro	—	6	22	10	—	—	89	—	7	16	32
Other races	305	200	42	273	—	6	929	—	182	285	—
AGE											
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	1 464	3 644	6 889	2 008	2 001	119	7 616	161	1 760	1 496	698
5 to 9 years	76	160	341	115	110	5	392	—	130	71	34
10 to 14 years	102	297	518	153	225	16	679	14	126	122	87
15 to 19 years	144	439	844	205	263	7	837	6	224	135	96
20 to 24 years	184	396	1 012	195	252	12	828	16	153	146	54
25 to 29 years	74	195	292	79	61	—	303	—	116	40	32
30 to 34 years	42	141	279	57	81	6	296	5	73	37	18
35 to 39 years	76	96	215	106	75	6	336	—	66	79	28
40 to 44 years	66	169	410	96	115	10	358	5	71	42	59
45 to 49 years	134	210	565	113	120	—	405	10	133	117	51
50 to 54 years	141	239	529	170	155	5	588	15	97	128	67
55 to 59 years	74	299	496	181	129	14	581	18	127	97	14
60 to 64 years	93	272	437	162	165	—	632	38	104	92	35
65 to 69 years	86	255	377	114	79	13	500	9	125	137	54
70 to 74 years	55	222	220	101	91	15	420	16	84	84	20
75 years and over	63	103	130	75	59	7	260	—	61	95	24
	54	151	224	86	21	3	201	9	70	74	25
Under 18 years	444	1 134	2 415	584	767	40	2 448	30	610	423	266
21 years and over	948	2 317	4 091	1 317	1 121	79	4 762	125	1 108	1 013	427
65 years and over	172	476	574	262	171	25	881	25	215	253	69
Median age	37.6	37.9	33.7	39.9	30.6	38.8	36.9	52.6	34.4	43.2	35.0
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	1 211	3 622	6 240	1 887	1 804	81	7 010	149	1 785	1 373	701
5 to 9 years	69	212	335	74	104	—	471	—	170	45	54
10 to 14 years	73	290	547	248	185	—	597	5	173	107	86
15 to 19 years	111	404	778	184	195	11	831	13	145	171	118
20 to 24 years	111	343	686	200	174	5	664	8	183	124	67
25 to 29 years	83	182	300	66	83	8	314	4	103	22	22
30 to 34 years	58	140	263	53	81	—	266	8	85	60	42
35 to 39 years	92	120	254	70	118	10	349	8	59	76	45
40 to 44 years	121	186	483	97	120	—	403	—	92	64	38
45 to 49 years	84	289	497	150	122	—	502	10	102	74	24
50 to 54 years	89	304	524	117	176	6	517	24	115	110	73
55 to 59 years	83	250	381	126	144	—	594	21	142	75	19
60 to 64 years	49	220	266	113	106	17	526	23	113	107	41
65 to 69 years	51	158	177	55	33	—	381	10	121	89	16
70 to 74 years	31	57	151	66	28	12	181	—	72	63	18
75 years and over	36	189	166	86	45	5	191	6	56	113	19
Under 18 years	338	1 169	2 132	662	617	16	2 351	21	636	416	295
21 years and over	825	2 327	3 834	1 170	1 135	57	4 403	123	1 098	921	376
65 years and over	118	404	494	207	106	17	595	15	182	249	56
Median age	36.7	38.2	34.2	37.5	33.4	...	35.2	48.9	32.8	41.2	25.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	2 675	7 266	13 129	3 895	3 805	200	14 626	310	3 545	2 869	1 399
In households	2 581	7 235	13 083	3 857	3 805	200	14 157	310	3 514	2 789	1 399
Head of household	876	2 197	3 803	1 215	1 150	76	4 270	101	1 090	976	406
Family head	752	1 939	3 412	1 005	1 031	63	3 886	131	1 537	759	338
Primary individual	124	258	391	210	119	13	384	28	153	217	68
Wife of head	584	1 763	3 131	898	884	60	3 720	78	865	630	298
Other relative of head	1 099	3 106	6 010	1 688	1 728	64	6 054	87	1 515	1 113	675
Not related to head	22	169	139	56	43	—	113	14	44	70	20
In group quarters	94	31	46	38	—	—	469	—	31	80	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	94	31	46	38	—	—	469	—	31	80	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	1 648	4 348	7 476	2 376	2 153	136	8 710	244	2 022	1 886	749
No school years completed	59	68	136	88	21	—	250	6	72	43	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	93	136	271	112	33	5	539	—	148	101	31
5 to 7 years	133	258	512	154	97	3	748	23	141	169	40
8 years	218	590	1 136	327	203	54	1 180	37	244	318	121
High school: 1 to 3 years	204	638	1 354	345	385	23	1 467	20	244	252	118
4 years	500	1 421	2 520	768	938	13	2 507	73	570	533	241
College: 1 to 3 years	252	746	1 060	358	309	—	—	65	419	252	139
4 years or more	189	491	487	224	167	38	669	20	255	218	54
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.4	9.8	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	191	467	940	247	227	—	877	10	194	138	62
Children ever born	551	1 523	3 065	810	719	—	2 836	20	667	408	204
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 885	3 261	3 261	3 279	3 167	—	3 234	...	3 438	2 957	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	782	2 303	4 547	1 246	1 384	56	4 799	51	1 246	839	561
Living with both parents	696	1 983	4 191	1 142	1 178	56	4 377	29	1 097	633	528
Percent of total	89.0	86.1	92.2	91.7	85.1	...	91.2	...	88.0	75.4	94.1
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 062	2 672	5 278	1 452	1 365	72	6 000	182	1 408	1 022	457
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	635	1 284	2 526	874	593	35	3 453	46	743	581	188
Construction	51	121	298	71	55	7	142	16	19	22	49
Manufacturing	68	312	526	27	216	—	277	15	94	50	24
Durable goods	30	191	90	5	110	—	102	10	38	5	18
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	39	47	216	48	66	5	184	4	52	37	22
Wholesale and retail trade	94	270	633	101	164	4	778	27	213	54	32
Personal services	25	94	106	56	63	—	111	—	34	37	9
Professional and related services	100	310	601	183	138	21	754	47	138	140	72
Other industries	50	234	372	92	70	—	301	27	115	101	61
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	16	29	120	16	36	5	89	3	32	24	15
Agriculture	6	—	95	16	19	—	70	—	28	13	11

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	364	—	125	1 476	298	548	636	102	320	8 936	1 284	1 184
Percent of total	74.7	—	57.6	77.8	71.1	77.4	81.0	88.2	74.4	77.9	82.8	91.5
Civilian labor force	272	—	72	1 149	212	424	515	90	238	6 961	1 063	77.3
Employed	272	—	72	1 109	193	413	489	90	228	6 715	1 034	91.5
Unemployed	—	—	—	40	19	11	26	—	10	214	29	80
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	3.5	9.0	2.6	5.0	—	4.2	3.1	2.7	8.7
Not in labor force	92	—	53	327	86	124	121	12	82	1 975	221	269
Under 65 years	58	—	12	206	44	77	64	5	43	1 324	118	190
65 years and over	34	—	41	121	42	47	57	—	39	651	103	79
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	327	—	94	1 371	300	510	597	105	269	8 187	1 213	985
Percent of total	71	—	15	420	84	147	217	58	135	2 386	355	274
Civilian labor force	21.7	—	—	30.6	28.0	28.8	36.3	55.2	50.2	29.1	29.3	27.8
Employed	71	—	15	420	84	147	217	58	135	2 386	355	274
Unemployed	71	—	15	393	84	137	212	58	130	2 154	335	248
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	27	—	10	5	—	5	232	20	26
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	6.4	—	6.8	2.3	—	3.7	9.7	5.6	9.5
Not in labor force	256	—	79	951	216	363	380	47	134	5 801	858	711
Under 65 years	202	—	39	733	156	278	305	27	91	4 689	691	623
65 years and over	54	—	40	218	60	85	75	20	43	1 112	167	88
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	5	—	—	116	17	15	25	10	30	705	110	128
Percent of total	—	—	—	36	—	—	10	—	4	133	47	35
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	9	—	—	124	25	28	43	5	19	561	67	61
Percent of total	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	—	26	—	12
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	51	—	4	226	37	70	91	19	61	1 604	179	247
Not high school graduate	6	—	—	40	14	13	39	14	10	326	48	78
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	5	4	—	17	9	—	140	29	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	28	—	4
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	272	—	72	1 109	193	413	489	90	228	6 715	1 034	835
Managers and administrators, except farm	42	—	—	54	21	38	23	—	25	296	9	38
Sales workers	37	—	17	86	20	8	41	3	6	376	18	58
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	8	18	5	4	9	—	18	158	18	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	—	13	112	40	26	85	—	56	470	110	54
Operatives, including transport	23	—	3	95	13	11	43	23	14	578	51	55
Laborers, except farm	16	—	—	15	—	23	21	9	13	185	33	100
Farmers and farm managers	83	—	24	421	48	134	128	20	72	2 759	535	317
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	78	14	22
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	32	—	—	183	11	146	95	21	24	1 542	204	75
Service workers, including private household	11	—	7	61	18	5	12	9	—	136	18	35
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71	—	15	393	84	137	212	58	130	2 154	335	248
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	—	2	89	5	47	57	21	50	375	81	20
Sales workers	11	—	—	26	6	—	5	—	—	77	4	10
Clerical and kindred workers	8	—	—	15	13	14	6	4	3	195	43	19
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	104	13	15	51	9	32	660	48	111
Other blue-collar workers	12	—	6	31	—	12	40	—	10	153	46	8
Farmers and farm managers	4	—	—	15	—	—	10	—	—	127	15	15
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	9	—	—	29	4	—	6	—	4	47	6	6
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	39	18	9
Service workers, except private household	9	—	7	36	43	23	16	15	22	339	46	48
Private household workers	—	—	—	30	—	10	4	—	9	63	8	2
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	—	—	—	26	—	—	10	—	4	133	47	35
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	21	—	—	10	—	4	121	36	26
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	—	26	—	12
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	8
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families	279	—	90	1 063	221	397	459	78	207	6 204	971	767
Less than \$1,000	14	—	7	48	5	5	12	—	—	236	22	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	8	39	5	17	6	—	12	187	57	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	—	12	28	17	10	28	12	9	264	54	32
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17	—	17	25	—	40	6	—	16	312	59	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	7	72	11	25	24	—	8	437	69	39
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4	—	—	91	34	21	15	—	19	375	97	65
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14	—	3	50	8	21	24	5	20	386	83	44
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10	—	—	48	29	36	17	—	5	462	75	33
\$8,000 to \$8,999	27	—	—	45	10	26	25	6	10	369	58	50
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20	—	8	31	4	12	11	22	—	320	35	61
\$10,000 to \$11,999	29	—	12	106	37	48	27	4	14	761	115	94
\$12,000 to \$14,999	27	—	6	167	27	35	60	23	45	679	101	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	—	7	226	34	71	134	3	38	947	111	131
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39	—	3	76	—	25	54	3	11	408	35	68
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	11	—	5	16	—	—	61	—	10
Median income	\$11 897	—	—	\$11 028	\$8 150	\$8 904	\$13 725	—	\$10 643	\$9 231	\$7 593	\$10 394
Mean income	\$15 130	—	—	\$12 209	\$9 362	\$13 301	\$15 435	—	\$11 023	\$11 307	\$9 051	\$13 507
Families with female head	32	—	—	34	22	16	12	10	9	265	29	20
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 880	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	342	—	108	1 313	296	507	575	97	284	7 452	1 084	944
Mean income	\$10 690	—	\$3 529	\$8 805	\$7 345	\$7 486	\$11 000	—	\$6 800	\$7 981	\$7 138	\$9 319
Mean income	\$13 483	—	\$6 477	\$10 651	\$8 001	\$11 424	\$13 534	—	\$8 912	\$10 171	\$8 641	\$12 093
All unrelated individuals	63	—	18	250	75	110	116	19	77	1 248	113	177
Mean income	—	—	—	\$2 281	—	\$3 455	\$3 607	—	—	\$2 676	\$5 022	\$3 671
Mean income	—	—	—	\$4 028	—	\$4 646	\$6 010	—	—	\$4 525	\$5 122	\$5 967
Female unrelated individuals	10	—	9	113	29	37	28	4	39	507	45	50
Mean income	—	—	—	\$3 534	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 062	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$4 928	—	\$2 828	\$3 658	\$3 128	\$3 697	\$4 934	\$3 120	\$3 386	\$3 157	\$2 750	\$3 716
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	14	—	15	97	10	48	40	5	12	638	104	46
Percent of all families	5.0	—	—	9.1	4.5	12.1	8.7	—	5.8	10.3	10.7	6.0
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 624	\$1 238	—
Families with female head	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	61	11	4
Unrelated individuals	19	—	—	91	44	15	8	—	17	333	11	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	36.4	—	13.6	6.9	—	—	26.7	9.7	19.2
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$921	—	—
Persons	47	—	30	466	64	183	150	30	60	3 122	420	246
Percent of all persons	5.0	—	12.1	12.4	8.7	11.8	9.4	9.7	6.1	13.0	12.2	8.0
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	141	—	45	53	17	10	1 346	179	116
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	92.9	—	—	—	—	—	88.6	74.9	94.8

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Madera	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	670	27	1 832	1 456	445	353	676	1 446	387	192	945	3 252
Percent of total	537	22	1 522	1 151	357	284	560	1 346	336	154	728	2 735
Civilian labor force	80.1	...	83.1	79.1	80.2	80.5	82.8	81.8	86.8	80.2	77.0	84.1
Employed	537	22	1 515	1 151	357	284	560	1 341	336	154	728	2 731
Unemployed	491	22	1 474	1 127	357	265	529	1 306	329	140	698	2 659
Percent of civilian labor force	46	...	41	24	...	19	31	35	7	14	30	72
Not in labor force	8.6	...	2.7	...	...	6.7	5.5	2.6	2.1	9.1	4.1	2.6
Under 65 years	133	5	310	305	88	69	116	300	51	38	217	517
65 years and over	100	5	192	197	34	49	73	204	46	24	125	322
	33	...	118	108	54	20	43	96	5	14	92	195
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	557	15	1 635	1 315	424	289	585	1 488	346	154	964	2 935
Percent of total	186	...	464	365	148	88	186	434	87	35	341	933
Civilian labor force	33.4	...	28.4	27.8	34.9	30.4	31.8	29.2	25.1	22.7	35.4	31.8
Employed	186	...	464	365	148	88	186	434	87	35	341	933
Unemployed	164	...	426	338	138	83	182	392	82	35	336	835
Percent of civilian labor force	22	...	38	27	...	5	4	42	5	...	5	98
Not in labor force	11.8	...	8.2	7.4	6.8	...	2.2	9.7	...	...	1.5	10.5
Under 65 years	371	15	1 171	950	276	201	399	1 054	259	119	623	2 002
65 years and over	312	15	986	826	242	186	326	890	232	101	524	1 712
	59	...	185	124	34	15	73	164	27	18	99	290
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	17	...	96	139	27	17	40	155	30	10	74	234
	4	...	...	34	11	...	...	42	5	...	14	64
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	48	...	129	75	39	17	27	78	27	13	32	148
	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	101	2	295	292	28	71	83	312	49	30	125	474
Not high school graduate	40	2	105	72	16	30	6	78	12	9	10	143
Unemployed or not in labor force	19	...	42	21	...	13	...	30	6	...	5	91
	15	...	13	4	...	13	...	13	...	...	...	12
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	491	22	1 474	1 127	357	265	529	1 306	329	140	698	2 659
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	...	26	39	18	21	41	31	5	5	53	96
Sales workers	31	...	50	14	21	6	49	51	6	19	48	74
Clerical and kindred workers	10	...	16	19	10	...	25	23	6	...	10	60
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	...	11	...	...	10	16	23	...	5	23	49
Operatives, including transport	45	...	88	54	41	18	69	91	27	7	104	173
Laborers, except farm	23	6	60	60	61	12	32	73	6	27	74	146
Farmers and farm managers	16	4	17	40	10	22	11	35	...	...	52	99
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	259	10	596	567	166	135	157	626	155	28	193	1 202
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	86	2	550	293	26	36	85	307	106	27	84	688
Service workers, including private household	7	...	45	13	4	5	44	32	6	22	52	49
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	164	...	426	338	138	83	182	392	82	35	336	835
Managers and administrators, except farm	38	...	72	79	30	24	85	85	7	...	38	104
Sales workers	3	...	33	41	5	...	20	4	8	...	10	31
Clerical and kindred workers	70	...	82	90	54	11	67	140	43	16	121	266
Operatives, including transport	5	...	28	6	...	5	20	25	6	...	6	82
Other blue-collar workers	7	...	17	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	6
Farmers and farm managers	26	...	26	15	5	...	7	4	...	6	10	6
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	10	...	68	13	...	...	7	5	6	...	16	17
Service workers, except private household	...	...	51	48	20	22	21	69	6	13	90	121
Private household workers	5	...	30	8	5	5	...	15	...	...	5	47
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	4	...	...	34	5	...	...	42	5	...	14	64
Nonfarm workers	4	...	...	34	...	...	...	31	...	...	8	64
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3
Nonfarm workers	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families												
Less than \$1,000	429	20	1 271	1 006	354	241	487	1 207	240	111	733	2 308
\$1,000 to \$1,999	27	6	79	87	13	5	9	62	7	4	10	89
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10	4	42	48	6	...	27	6	...	5	13	83
\$3,000 to \$3,999	27	...	43	24	13	...	25	51	...	...	56	134
\$4,000 to \$4,999	43	...	68	75	15	22	18	79	6	5	29	185
\$5,000 to \$5,999	28	6	69	51	14	22	10	68	25	6	47	108
\$6,000 to \$6,999	23	...	91	76	26	16	21	93	19	...	37	192
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19	...	94	83	18	16	30	98	7	...	48	180
\$8,000 to \$8,999	24	...	135	45	17	22	13	101	16	14	25	120
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5	...	78	45	24	...	19	...	...	...	84	104
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14	...	75	48	22	25	26	37	16	7	45	137
\$12,000 to \$14,999	33	4	124	136	63	20	64	66	19	29	94	259
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	...	114	133	54	30	84	108	38	5	99	212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	111	...	156	120	53	51	84	174	38	14	113	345
\$50,000 or more	34	...	98	35	16	12	36	79	35	...	28	151
Median income	\$9 607	...	\$8 186	\$8 311	\$10 286	\$9 700	\$11 422	\$9 129	\$11 053	\$9 643	\$9 389	\$8 606
Mean income	\$11 606	...	\$10 338	\$9 171	\$10 918	\$11 284	\$14 210	\$10 615	\$13 618	\$11 257	\$10 932	\$10 495
Families with female head												
Mean income	4	...	30	40	...	9	10	52	...	...	21	81
All families and unrelated individuals												
Mean income	529	20	1 619	1 092	437	278	608	1 369	327	160	917	2 737
Median income	\$7 304	...	\$7 153	\$8 000	\$9 232	\$9 600	\$10 394	\$7 892	\$9 141	\$7 333	\$8 399	\$7 238
Mean income	\$10 940	...	\$9 170	\$8 928	\$9 714	\$11 071	\$12 718	\$9 832	\$11 239	\$8 809	\$9 556	\$9 466
All unrelated individuals												
Mean income	100	...	348	86	83	37	121	162	87	49	184	429
Median income	\$3 333	...	\$3 443	...	...	...	\$6 650	\$1 763	...	...	\$2 577	\$2 011
Mean income	\$8 087	...	\$4 904	...	...	...	\$6 710	\$3 999	...	...	\$4 073	\$3 929
Female unrelated individuals												
Mean income	29	...	96	38	41	13	35	81	22	7	82	122
Per capita income of persons	\$3 402	...	\$2 916	\$2 453	\$3 506	\$3 604	\$4 600	\$3 033	\$3 249	\$2 967	\$3 337	\$3 037
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent of all families	67	10	136	162	31	10	45	138	21	16	38	264
Mean income deficit	15.6	...	10.7	16.1	8.8	4.1	9.2	11.4	8.8	14.4	5.2	11.4
Families with female head	...	...	\$1 875	\$1 821	...	...	...	\$1 609	...	...	...	\$1 316
Unrelated individuals	2	...	15	17	9	...	5	...	...	...	...	30
Percent of all unrelated individuals	8	...	84	5	24	7	21	79	25	26	52	169
Mean income deficit	8.0	...	24.1	...	...	...	17.4	48.8	...	...	28.3	39.4
Persons												
Percent of all persons	320	20	557	600	153	52	149	651	158	86	184	1 055
Related children under 18 years	18.9	...	11.0	15.1	12.5	6.1	8.8	14.8	14.0	18.1	7.1	12.5
Percent living with both parents	157	...	188	227	55	26	28	215	49	25	50	334
	92.4	...	93.6	93.4	...	...	...	87.4	...	...	...	83.8

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Orange	Placer	Plumas	Riverside	Sacramento	San Benito
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	463	57	1 813	774	222	97	828	40	2 143	1 899	760
Labor force	355	52	1 571	597	157	87	611	23	1 833	1 555	590
Percent of total	76.7	...	86.7	77.1	70.7	...	73.8	...	84.7	81.9	77.6
Civilian labor force	349	52	1 571	597	157	87	606	23	1 823	1 550	590
Employed	339	52	1 504	566	143	87	579	17	1 778	1 516	568
Unemployed	10	—	67	31	14	—	27	6	45	34	22
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	—	4.3	5.2	8.9	—	4.5	...	2.5	2.2	3.7
Not in labor force	108	5	242	177	65	10	217	17	350	344	170
Under 65 years	81	5	149	93	45	10	129	4	224	232	65
65 years and over	27	—	93	84	20	—	88	13	106	112	105
Female, 16 years old and over	402	54	1 335	728	180	77	822	43	1 334	1 596	726
Labor force	120	27	398	170	79	39	237	10	458	627	242
Percent of total	29.9	...	29.8	23.4	43.9	...	28.8	...	34.3	39.3	33.3
Civilian labor force	120	27	398	170	79	39	237	10	458	627	242
Employed	120	27	379	162	79	34	222	5	443	550	232
Unemployed	—	—	19	8	—	5	15	5	15	77	10
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	4.8	4.7	—	...	6.3	...	3.3	12.3	4.1
Not in labor force	282	27	937	558	101	38	585	33	876	969	484
Under 65 years	242	27	776	433	82	32	472	20	703	829	377
65 years and over	40	—	161	125	19	6	113	13	173	140	107
Male, 14 and 15 years old	55	5	62	60	28	9	68	—	68	165	50
Labor force	—	5	22	13	13	—	—	—	9	65	16
Female, 14 and 15 years old	16	6	133	28	4	9	46	—	117	85	53
Labor force	—	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	77	9	274	97	34	16	126	4	276	336	105
Not enrolled in school	16	—	101	14	—	—	20	—	106	76	28
Not high school graduate	10	—	72	—	—	—	5	—	77	28	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	339	52	1 504	566	143	87	579	17	1 778	1 516	568
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	51	87	4	—	50	—	59	75	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	6	5	54	18	—	34	6	92	104	22
Sales workers	—	—	5	22	10	—	24	—	47	56	16
Clerical and kindred workers	11	—	28	5	13	—	30	—	10	27	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28	—	58	73	15	11	41	—	90	171	45
Operatives, including transport	21	—	104	21	10	—	39	—	77	116	31
Laborers, except farm	5	6	34	34	9	—	49	—	92	93	21
Farmers and farm managers	184	31	425	162	59	25	232	5	366	400	146
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	11	6	—	—	9	—	9	52	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	84	9	666	71	5	46	51	6	847	375	243
Service workers, including private household	—	—	41	31	—	—	20	—	89	47	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over	120	27	379	162	79	34	222	5	443	550	232
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	10	85	38	15	—	60	—	54	73	41
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	5	9	20	—	9	—	—	5	15	5
Sales workers	—	—	10	5	24	—	17	—	19	25	13
Clerical and kindred workers	39	12	88	56	14	6	68	—	144	193	60
Operatives, including transport	22	—	38	4	—	—	6	—	28	48	30
Other blue-collar workers	4	—	8	—	8	6	23	—	18	11	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	39	4	5	5	30	—	46	—	5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	25	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	4	—	54	8	—	—	4	—	40	15	28
Service workers, except private household	11	—	31	27	8	8	4	5	91	47	50
Private household workers	11	—	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	48	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	5	22	13	13	—	—	—	9	65	16
Farm workers	—	5	22	13	13	—	—	—	9	51	16
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
All families	342	42	1 014	559	151	53	607	36	970	1 205	568
Less than \$1,000	15	—	35	15	15	—	26	—	48	22	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	5	10	18	5	—	25	—	22	32	20
\$2,000 to \$2,999	29	5	53	16	4	—	18	—	22	32	43
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4	—	44	17	9	—	26	—	65	49	32
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	—	79	35	—	—	21	—	57	46	34
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30	—	81	11	—	—	43	—	35	43	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	—	47	19	14	8	24	—	61	88	35
\$7,000 to \$7,999	17	—	85	35	10	—	42	5	25	107	46
\$8,000 to \$8,999	32	—	45	24	5	5	58	5	55	74	60
\$9,000 to \$9,999	16	—	45	19	3	—	47	6	72	76	44
\$10,000 to \$11,999	63	—	109	59	20	6	46	14	96	122	72
\$12,000 to \$14,999	46	11	156	64	34	—	79	6	107	173	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	17	148	154	22	15	92	—	204	252	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	4	70	74	10	14	50	—	84	75	56
\$50,000 or more	—	—	7	5	—	5	10	—	17	14	10
Median income	\$9 938	...	\$9 622	\$12 820	\$11 050	...	\$9 436	...	\$10 479	\$10 549	\$9 091
Mean income	\$10 231	...	\$11 120	\$15 174	\$10 485	...	\$12 150	...	\$13 031	\$12 342	\$12 268
Families with female head	5	—	57	23	—	8	23	—	18	46	33
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	392	42	1 708	712	181	89	719	36	1 932	1 530	677
Median income	\$8 688	...	\$5 473	\$10 476	\$8 700	...	\$8 733	...	\$4 493	\$8 590	\$8 592
Mean income	\$9 208	...	\$7 794	\$12 689	\$9 206	...	\$11 040	...	\$8 042	\$10 493	\$10 994
All unrelated individuals	50	—	694	153	30	36	112	—	982	325	109
Median income	...	...	\$1 994	\$2 479	...	...	\$2 813	...	\$2 897	\$1 761	\$2 354
Mean income	...	...	\$2 933	\$3 608	...	...	\$5 022	...	\$3 114	\$3 635	\$4 357
Female unrelated individuals	20	—	121	55	14	—	41	—	99	57	50
Mean income	...	...	\$1 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 144	\$4 141	\$3 053	\$4 580	\$3 302	\$7 030	\$3 675	\$3 646	\$3 421	\$3 331	\$3 653
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	43	5	91	57	24	—	71	—	88	86	35
Percent of all families	12.6	...	9.0	10.2	15.9	...	11.7	...	9.1	7.1	6.2
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	17	3	—	—	4	—	—	13	46
Unrelated individuals	22	—	305	59	13	—	38	—	191	155	42.2
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	43.9	38.6	...	...	33.9	...	19.5	47.7	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$929	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 077	\$1 232	...
Persons	205	15	691	282	79	—	262	—	490	462	180
Percent of all persons	18.0	9.9	15.7	14.4	15.6	...	12.1	...	10.7	9.6	8.9
Related children under 18 years	87	5	198	73	13	—	76	—	119	103	50
Percent living with both parents	...	...	74.2	...	...	...	...	...	95.8	82.5	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	1 504	1 958	6 590	1 042	105	957	1 045	550	569	26	658
Percent of total	1 211	1 512	5 553	881	86	848	799	436	421	26	534
Civilian labor force	80.5	77.2	84.3	84.5	81.9	88.6	76.5	79.3	74.0	...	81.2
Employed	1 200	1 497	5 548	881	86	842	799	431	421	26	534
Unemployed	1 184	1 476	5 437	872	86	819	749	426	373	26	508
Percent of civilian labor force	16	21	111	9	—	23	50	5	48	—	26
Not in labor force	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.0	—	2.7	6.3	1.2	11.4	—	4.9
Under 65 years	293	446	1 037	161	19	109	246	114	148	—	124
65 years and over	187	285	581	120	4	48	112	41	113	—	84
	106	161	456	41	15	61	134	73	35	—	40
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	1 365	1 929	4 737	865	107	937	943	538	508	23	548
Percent of total	419	473	1 360	247	51	364	380	174	221	—	112
Civilian labor force	30.7	24.5	28.6	28.6	47.7	38.8	40.3	32.3	43.5	—	20.4
Employed	419	473	1 360	247	51	364	380	174	221	—	112
Unemployed	402	463	1 272	243	51	341	371	165	206	—	112
Percent of civilian labor force	17	10	88	4	—	23	9	9	15	—	—
Not in labor force	4.1	2.1	6.5	1.6	—	6.3	2.4	5.2	6.8	—	—
Under 65 years	946	1 456	3 377	618	56	573	563	364	287	23	436
65 years and over	823	1 186	2 824	512	30	432	444	251	247	18	364
	123	270	553	106	26	141	119	113	40	5	72
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	123	111	390	65	6	34	73	16	39	—	55
	50	11	67	14	—	5	15	—	—	—	12
Female, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	56	99	365	81	9	63	73	22	40	—	41
	8	5	23	4	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	256	229	1 004	176	4	119	127	69	86	—	77
Not high school graduate	79	59	363	42	—	48	61	22	6	—	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	24	28	243	11	—	33	21	6	—	—	—
	6	28	35	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 184	1 476	5 437	872	86	819	749	426	373	26	508
Managers and administrators, except farm	48	220	107	59	9	38	65	27	47	—	16
Sales workers	41	134	210	19	—	35	52	22	29	—	18
Clerical and kindred workers	27	80	105	12	5	24	25	32	—	—	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46	23	131	21	—	11	14	—	29	—	4
Operatives, including transport	155	159	484	72	9	63	133	51	33	—	48
Laborers, except farm	87	76	507	29	10	64	120	34	47	—	63
Farmers and farm managers	41	51	386	22	23	47	36	12	21	—	30
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	460	484	1 648	402	20	220	163	140	113	16	231
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	14	5	47	25	—	—	—	22	—	—	10
Service workers, including private household	241	188	1 674	178	10	286	106	65	39	5	67
	24	56	138	33	—	31	35	21	15	5	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	402	463	1 272	243	51	341	371	165	206	—	112
Managers and administrators, except farm	58	85	197	24	12	54	29	14	20	—	19
Sales workers	17	27	59	11	—	5	13	4	5	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	12	26	69	18	—	18	9	11	12	—	5
Operatives, including transport	148	149	454	90	12	65	64	56	75	—	61
Other blue-collar workers	35	41	108	15	8	35	46	15	20	—	9
Farmers and farm managers	17	10	34	15	10	16	—	8	15	—	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	29	57	93	20	—	11	27	5	21	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	12	16	29	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	27	27	71	6	—	21	65	10	5	—	5
Private household workers	43	10	136	34	9	89	69	22	23	—	4
	4	15	22	10	—	27	43	11	10	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	50	—	39	14	—	5	15	—	—	—	12
Nonfarm workers	44	—	48	14	—	—	15	—	—	—	12
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	8	5	23	4	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	5	9	4	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
All families											
Less than \$1,000	1 013	1 507	3 605	710	80	710	703	392	426	19	460
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31	90	158	68	—	25	24	17	43	—	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	27	101	32	—	11	6	5	11	—	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999	40	106	143	47	10	—	25	10	16	—	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	59	106	38	6	41	48	10	7	—	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	43	62	164	12	—	86	43	34	10	—	11
\$6,000 to \$6,999	40	83	203	34	5	62	27	27	40	—	45
\$7,000 to \$7,999	44	52	219	42	—	61	37	48	46	5	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	52	73	188	39	6	28	21	25	30	—	40
\$9,000 to \$9,999	72	93	187	39	10	37	41	34	38	—	50
\$10,000 to \$10,999	93	77	178	25	5	48	54	—	33	—	50
\$11,000 to \$11,999	119	156	445	83	5	79	106	43	31	—	32
\$12,000 to \$14,999	141	156	493	101	—	68	84	57	54	10	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	218	337	741	117	24	105	132	71	47	—	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	125	235	33	5	49	49	6	15	4	33
\$50,000 or more	8	40	44	—	4	10	6	5	5	—	5
Median income	\$11 084	\$10 404	\$10 699	\$9 160	...	\$9 083	\$10 481	\$8 588	\$8 263	...	\$8 960
Mean income	\$12 721	\$13 554	\$12 249	\$9 910	...	\$11 339	\$12 122	\$10 342	\$10 277	...	\$11 537
Families with female head											
Mean income	17	45	125	21	—	25	25	14	12	—	17
All families and unrelated individuals											
Mean income	1 255	1 746	5 938	899	112	959	866	497	503	26	552
Median income	\$9 651	\$9 404	\$9 680	\$7 557	\$8 200	\$7 134	\$9 852	\$7 340	\$7 250	...	\$8 680
Mean income	\$10 997	\$12 474	\$8 603	\$8 947	\$15 671	\$9 674	\$11 155	\$9 303	\$9 177	...	\$10 490
All unrelated individuals											
Mean income	242	239	2 333	189	32	249	163	105	77	—	7
Median income	\$2 379	\$3 729	\$2 652	\$3 521	...	\$3 461	\$5 023	\$3 283	...	...	...
Mean income	\$3 781	\$5 665	\$2 970	\$5 328	...	\$4 926	\$6 986	\$5 422	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals											
Mean income	82	117	360	64	11	111	52	46	48	—	30
Mean income	...	\$3 610	\$3 603	...	...	\$3 578	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons											
	\$3 410	\$4 161	\$3 382	\$3 203	\$6 106	\$3 685	\$3 414	\$3 370	\$3 185	...	\$3 467
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families											
Percent of all families	62	157	365	121	—	36	59	31	59	—	26
Mean income deficit	6.1	10.4	10.1	17.0	—	5.1	8.4	7.9	13.8	—	5.7
Families with female head											
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 759	\$1 484	\$2 012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals											
Percent of all unrelated individuals	97	60	696	44	6	69	45	26	26	—	22
Mean income deficit	40.1	25.1	29.8	23.3	...	27.7	27.6	24.8	...	...	...
Persons											
Percent of all persons	286	606	1 998	479	6	178	265	131	180	—	137
Related children under 18 years	7.0	11.6	19.2	15.6	2.1	7.0	9.4	9.6	12.3	—	8.2
Percent living with both parents	56	173	493	156	—	40	83	24	36	—	54
	...	96.5	88.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	1 118	2 656	4 962	1 498	1 337	79	5 510	141	1 216	1 120	461
Percent of total	881	2 084	4 073	1 139	1 034	69	4 582	125	1 028	794	381
Civilian labor force	78.8	78.5	82.1	76.0	77.3	69	83.2	88.7	84.5	70.9	82.6
Employed	877	2 069	4 073	1 133	1 034	69	4 577	125	1 028	794	355
Unemployed	815	1 961	3 940	1 095	970	57	4 441	119	999	784	330
Percent of civilian labor force	62	108	133	38	64	12	136	6	29	10	25
Not in labor force	7.1	5.2	3.3	3.4	6.2	10	3.0	4.8	2.8	1.3	7.0
Under 65 years	237	572	889	359	303	10	928	16	188	326	80
65 years and over	144	313	583	175	209	10	569	3	76	156	26
	93	259	306	184	94	10	359	13	112	170	54
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	920	2 653	4 437	1 303	1 275	65	4 954	128	1 242	1 024	432
Percent of total	273	770	1 468	394	439	15	1 677	63	420	264	137
Civilian labor force	29.7	29.0	33.1	30.2	34.4	15	33.9	49.2	33.8	25.8	31.7
Employed	247	711	1 338	357	395	15	1 677	63	420	264	137
Unemployed	26	59	130	37	44	—	118	—	—	26	10
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	7.7	8.9	9.4	10.0	—	7.0	—	2.6	9.8	7.3
Not in labor force	647	1 883	2 969	909	836	50	3 277	65	822	760	295
Under 65 years	536	1 494	2 522	735	735	38	2 734	50	647	532	239
65 years and over	111	389	447	174	101	12	543	15	175	228	56
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	61	205	423	96	115	19	342	6	128	93	36
Female	6	8	106	21	23	—	51	—	39	24	17
Female, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	68	165	270	118	82	5	322	7	65	66	53
Male	10	25	21	—	13	5	38	3	—	—	4
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	181	388	937	192	229	—	802	16	134	117	37
Not high school graduate	39	106	137	28	52	—	205	6	40	20	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	30	45	23	14	—	96	6	23	10	—
	5	5	10	5	14	—	50	—	4	5	—
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	815	1 961	3 940	1 095	970	57	4 441	119	999	784	330
Managers and administrators, except farm	54	99	205	72	41	6	197	10	41	47	19
Sales workers	26	144	168	46	42	—	154	9	61	43	12
Clerical and kindred workers	19	72	131	10	23	4	94	—	28	24	11
Operatives, including transport	5	58	127	4	35	—	138	6	25	15	—
Laborers, except farm	96	191	489	77	85	5	273	10	101	48	53
Farmers and farm managers	35	148	329	71	130	—	245	22	50	40	36
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	17	89	135	29	87	7	110	32	268	299	96
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	313	781	1 421	462	324	29	1 788	—	—	9	—
Service workers, including private household	20	16	84	31	26	—	102	14	389	217	61
	208	300	718	251	150	6	1 188	11	12	12	18
	22	63	133	42	27	—	152	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	247	711	1 338	357	395	15	1 559	63	409	238	127
Managers and administrators, except farm	47	128	224	70	49	15	294	34	72	62	33
Sales workers	—	51	40	5	4	—	44	6	11	22	16
Clerical and kindred workers	37	50	55	9	23	—	57	—	42	10	11
Operatives, including transport	68	190	398	114	117	—	484	18	115	66	31
Other blue-collar workers	21	33	170	16	40	—	196	5	55	4	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	22	37	7	5	—	34	—	9	—	5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	90	23	16	23	—	65	—	14	17	4
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	9	—	53	—	20	—	28	—	5	3	5
Service workers, except private household	22	19	62	36	8	—	75	—	17	9	5
Private household workers	31	93	225	49	85	—	203	—	48	27	12
	7	35	51	35	21	—	79	—	21	18	5
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	6	4	99	16	23	—	51	—	32	24	11
Nonfarm workers	6	—	78	16	19	—	46	—	23	13	11
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	10	25	21	—	13	5	38	3	—	—	4
Nonfarm workers	10	25	4	—	13	5	19	3	—	—	4
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
All families	752	1 939	3 412	1 005	1 031	63	3 886	103	937	759	338
Less than \$1,000	19	64	127	19	15	—	198	—	24	57	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	49	76	28	40	—	108	6	11	29	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42	83	107	46	53	13	136	—	42	39	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	68	168	51	47	—	178	—	41	56	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	29	103	193	67	65	7	218	—	79	40	34
\$5,000 to \$5,999	56	78	214	85	90	22	412	—	29	32	26
\$6,000 to \$6,999	36	117	211	83	87	—	321	3	72	39	26
\$7,000 to \$7,999	44	139	149	50	80	—	238	10	78	61	16
\$8,000 to \$8,999	47	103	194	51	71	—	205	6	64	36	32
\$9,000 to \$9,999	49	95	190	28	80	6	214	11	47	28	9
\$10,000 to \$10,999	68	245	383	117	100	11	386	12	85	72	29
\$11,000 to \$11,999	63	211	435	106	134	—	423	17	116	65	42
\$12,000 to \$14,999	63	211	435	106	134	—	423	31	175	148	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	189	386	648	162	117	—	625	7	57	53	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	167	304	85	48	4	179	—	17	4	—
\$50,000 or more	35	31	13	27	4	—	45	—	60	8	—
Median income	\$10 559	\$10 576	\$10 402	\$9 804	\$8 542	—	\$8 654	\$12 618	\$9 606	\$8 736	\$8 344
Mean income	\$13 947	\$12 859	\$12 213	\$12 755	\$10 410	—	\$10 707	\$14 274	\$12 086	\$11 160	\$9 906
Families with female head	36	89	124	61	47	—	133	11	34	52	18
Mean income	—	—	\$7 360	—	—	—	\$9 498	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	975	2 355	3 940	1 309	1 193	76	4 825	145	1 165	1 116	426
Mean income	\$8 745	\$9 072	\$9 490	\$7 464	\$7 644	—	\$7 058	\$10 056	\$8 434	\$6 127	\$7 136
Unrelated individuals	\$11 646	\$11 262	\$11 268	\$10 766	\$9 484	—	\$9 438	\$11 266	\$10 991	\$8 796	\$8 941
Mean income	223	416	528	304	162	13	939	42	228	357	88
All unrelated individuals	\$3 329	\$2 169	\$2 735	\$3 931	\$2 105	—	\$2 836	—	\$4 417	\$3 878	—
Mean income	\$3 885	\$3 820	\$5 160	\$4 188	\$3 595	—	\$4 183	—	\$6 487	\$3 772	—
Female unrelated individuals	65	199	197	97	81	—	220	17	114	133	40
Mean income	—	\$4 721	\$3 706	—	—	—	\$3 792	—	\$6 660	\$3 827	—
Per capita income of persons	\$4 197	\$3 658	\$3 376	\$3 617	\$2 976	\$2 860	\$3 126	\$5 181	\$3 630	\$3 436	\$2 727
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	44	144	293	83	93	—	431	6	49	102	37
Percent of all families	5.9	7.4	8.6	8.3	9.0	—	11.1	5.8	5.2	13.4	10.9
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 492	\$1 583	—	—	—	\$1 740	—	—	\$1 343	—
Families with female head	13	30	29	5	7	—	15	—	—	16	5
Unrelated individuals	72	185	165	74	79	—	261	7	5	134	30
Mean income deficit	32.3	44.5	31.3	24.3	48.8	—	27.8	—	2.2	37.5	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	\$1 109	\$986	—	—	—	\$1 046	—	—	\$936	—
Mean income deficit	261	665	1 253	399	404	—	1 972	19	190	419	154
Persons	9.8	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.6	—	13.5	6.1	5.4	14.7	11.0
Percent of all persons	98	185	182	142	114	—	71.4	—	86	73	46
Related children under 18 years	—	70.3	82.0	93.7	30.7	—	91.7	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table C-1. Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The State	Total persons			Total housing units		
	100-percent count	Unweighted sample count		100-percent count	Unweighted sample count	
		Number of persons	Percent of 100-percent count		Number of housing units	Percent of 100-percent count
The State.....	19 953 134	3 880 791	19.4	6 996 990	1 383 353	19.8
Metropolitan.....	18 500 006	3 597 501	19.4	6 456 555	1 276 098	19.8
Nonmetropolitan.....	1 453 128	283 290	19.5	540 435	107 255	19.8

Table C-2. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total persons (number).....	19 957 715	18 501 342	7 237 368	10 151 835	1 112 139	1 456 373	748 513	707 860
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported.....	19 302 634	17 890 820	6 965 933	9 850 550	1 074 337	1 411 814	725 967	685 847
Percent of total.....	96.7	96.7	96.2	97.0	96.6	96.9	97.0	96.9
Persons with one or more allocations or substitutions.....	6 678 478	6 188 838	2 573 919	3 209 004	405 915	489 640	248 423	241 217
Percent of total.....	33.5	33.5	35.6	31.6	36.5	33.6	33.2	34.1
ALLOCATION AND SUBSTITUTION RATE								
Total persons (number).....	19 957 715	18 501 342	7 237 368	10 151 835	1 112 139	1 456 373	748 513	707 860
Relationship.....	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9
Sex.....	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Race.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5
Age.....	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5
Nativity.....	5.2	5.3	5.9	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5
Nativity of parents.....	5.7	5.8	6.5	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
Year moved into present house.....	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.6
Farm-nonfarm residence.....	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.6	9.5	5.7	3.8	7.7
Persons, 3 to 34 years old (number).....	10 774 395	10 009 231	3 803 295	5 610 856	595 080	765 164	398 440	366 724
School enrollment.....	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.6
Persons, 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school (number).....	5 970 477	5 535 587	2 031 085	3 175 383	329 119	434 890	226 151	208 739
Level of school.....	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8
Persons, 25 years old and over (number).....	10 875 983	10 082 465	4 076 460	5 409 078	596 927	793 518	402 946	390 572
Highest grade completed.....	8.3	8.5	9.8	7.7	7.0	5.6	5.8	5.4
Women ever married (number).....	2 995 682	2 788 841	1 056 293	1 581 887	150 661	206 841	108 492	98 349
Children ever born.....	4.7	4.8	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3
Persons, 14 years old and over (number).....	14 817 339	13 739 219	5 510 572	7 407 675	820 972	1 078 120	556 383	521 737
Marital status.....	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
Labor force status.....	5.1	5.1	5.8	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.8
In labor force.....	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3
Not in labor force.....	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.5
Total money income:								
Both sexes.....	12.5	12.6	13.4	11.8	14.2	11.7	11.4	11.9
Male.....	13.6	13.6	14.5	12.7	16.0	12.5	11.9	13.1
Female.....	11.6	11.6	12.5	10.9	12.1	10.8	11.0	10.6
Employed persons, 16 years old and over (number).....	7 484 690	7 006 502	2 822 347	3 828 719	355 436	478 188	250 400	227 788
Major industry group.....	7.1	7.2	8.0	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.3	6.5
Major occupation group.....	7.7	7.7	8.5	7.0	9.1	7.4	7.1	7.7
Class of worker.....	6.6	6.6	7.5	6.0	7.1	5.9	5.8	5.9
Persons who worked in 1969 (number).....	9 329 755	8 692 027	3 510 491	4 698 553	482 983	637 728	333 689	304 039
Weeks worked.....	7.2	7.2	8.0	6.5	8.7	7.0	6.5	7.5
Persons, 16 to 64 years old (number).....	12 235 812	11 377 133	4 517 628	6 192 113	667 392	858 679	438 405	420 274
Vocational training.....	5.9	5.9	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
Disability.....	10.5	10.5	11.5	9.6	12.0	10.9	11.1	10.7
All families (number).....	5 001 255	4 628 900	1 780 915	2 575 483	272 502	372 355	189 726	182 629
Total family income.....	20.2	20.2	21.0	19.5	22.2	19.6	18.3	20.9
Wage or salary income.....	10.6	10.8	11.3	10.5	10.9	8.8	8.4	9.2
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.9
Farm self-employment income.....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.8	2.8
Social Security income.....	6.1	6.1	6.5	5.7	7.5	6.4	6.3	6.6
Public assistance or public welfare income.....	6.9	6.8	7.3	6.4	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.5
Other income.....	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.0	8.8	7.5	7.4	7.6

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total population -----	19 957 715	18 501 342	7 237 368	10 151 835	1 112 139	1 456 373	748 513	707 860
FARM RESIDENCE								
Farm -----	163 180	97 828	—	—	97 828	65 352	—	65 352
Nonfarm -----	18 577 904	17 269 403	6 779 562	9 580 803	909 038	1 308 501	720 367	588 134
Not reported -----	1 216 631	1 134 111	457 806	571 032	105 273	82 520	28 146	54 374
SEX								
Male -----	9 629 758	8 914 567	3 445 658	4 896 240	572 669	715 191	357 353	357 838
Female -----	9 900 990	9 192 739	3 628 449	5 049 942	514 348	708 251	374 129	334 122
Not reported -----	426 967	394 036	163 261	205 653	25 122	32 931	17 031	15 900
RACE								
White -----	17 405 122	16 059 194	5 800 672	9 235 582	1 022 940	1 345 928	692 885	653 043
Negro -----	1 356 563	1 329 252	894 428	410 940	23 884	27 311	16 683	10 628
Other -----	687 268	653 630	360 277	263 848	29 505	33 638	14 162	19 476
Not reported -----	508 762	459 266	181 991	241 465	35 810	49 496	24 783	24 713
AGE								
Under 5 years -----	1 593 376	1 482 418	563 376	836 726	82 316	110 958	59 047	51 911
5 to 9 years -----	1 841 904	1 706 064	606 055	994 984	105 025	135 840	68 893	66 947
10 to 14 years -----	1 887 025	1 744 008	612 992	1 016 447	114 569	143 017	69 577	73 440
15 to 19 years -----	1 767 926	1 633 712	605 096	919 830	108 786	134 214	68 713	65 501
20 to 24 years -----	1 639 437	1 531 098	646 606	803 723	80 769	108 339	63 654	44 685
25 to 29 years -----	1 379 656	1 293 979	521 693	709 308	62 978	85 677	45 889	39 788
30 to 34 years -----	1 160 494	1 084 474	418 080	607 028	59 366	76 020	39 119	36 901
35 to 44 years -----	2 264 287	2 112 242	793 612	1 194 623	124 007	152 045	74 433	77 612
45 to 54 years -----	2 216 987	2 062 110	803 340	1 137 736	121 034	154 877	75 392	79 485
55 to 64 years -----	1 627 389	1 488 844	622 707	764 986	101 151	138 545	65 946	72 599
65 to 74 years -----	1 045 844	951 841	422 184	463 880	65 777	94 003	49 575	44 428
75 years and over -----	655 241	598 678	271 998	293 786	32 894	56 563	34 141	22 422
Decade and/or year not reported -----	878 149	811 874	349 629	408 778	53 467	66 275	34 134	32 141
NATIVITY								
Native -----	17 212 866	15 901 253	6 006 588	8 917 920	976 745	1 311 613	670 168	641 445
Foreign born -----	1 702 819	1 623 967	800 866	746 308	76 793	78 852	44 560	34 292
Not reported -----	1 042 030	976 122	429 914	487 607	58 601	65 908	33 785	32 123
NATIVITY OF PARENTS								
Native parentage -----	14 040 420	12 917 730	4 758 602	7 343 492	815 636	1 122 690	568 088	554 602
Foreign or mixed parentage -----	4 780 614	4 513 942	2 005 229	2 273 759	234 954	266 672	145 995	120 677
Not reported -----	1 136 681	1 069 670	473 537	534 584	61 549	67 011	34 430	32 581
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
1969 and 1970 -----	5 643 095	5 198 618	2 071 532	2 790 420	336 666	444 477	239 814	204 663
1968 -----	2 296 708	2 140 456	816 751	1 198 941	124 764	156 252	81 775	74 477
1967 -----	1 534 897	1 429 182	545 913	799 871	83 398	105 715	52 927	52 788
1965 and 1966 -----	2 398 049	2 231 611	830 706	1 263 018	137 887	166 438	84 147	82 291
1960 to 1964 -----	3 290 448	3 062 311	1 142 974	1 747 931	171 406	228 137	113 040	115 097
1950 to 1959 -----	2 421 801	2 255 713	884 412	1 260 057	111 244	166 088	84 480	81 608
1949 or earlier -----	752 016	679 928	317 008	317 038	45 882	72 088	34 948	37 140
Always lived in this house -----	505 012	467 974	180 331	257 830	29 813	37 038	16 812	20 226
Not reported -----	1 115 689	1 035 549	447 741	516 729	71 079	80 140	40 570	39 570
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households -----	18 955 008	17 578 311	6 851 007	9 713 614	1 013 690	1 376 697	708 262	668 435
Head of household -----	6 446 717	5 986 858	2 512 190	3 156 331	318 337	459 859	243 652	216 207
Wife of head -----	4 248 400	3 923 120	1 450 226	2 229 988	242 906	325 280	162 160	163 120
Other relative of head -----	7 877 609	7 310 359	2 712 174	4 159 956	438 229	567 250	286 873	280 377
Nonrelative of head -----	382 282	357 974	176 417	167 339	14 218	24 308	15 577	8 731
Population in group quarters -----	483 834	447 787	184 543	199 631	63 613	36 047	17 135	18 912
Not reported -----	518 873	475 244	201 818	238 590	34 836	43 629	23 116	20 513
MARITAL STATUS								
Persons, 14 years old and over -----	14 817 339	13 739 219	5 510 572	7 407 675	820 972	1 078 120	556 383	521 737
Single -----	3 578 964	3 339 225	1 409 271	1 728 338	201 616	239 739	126 666	113 073
Married -----	9 028 494	8 340 495	3 136 537	4 683 706	520 252	687 999	343 544	344 455
Separated -----	284 829	268 185	138 148	118 461	11 576	16 644	9 462	7 182
Widowed -----	956 216	883 884	412 351	429 773	41 760	72 332	43 793	28 539
Divorced -----	764 771	721 549	346 736	346 653	28 160	43 222	24 394	18 828
Not reported -----	488 894	454 066	205 677	219 205	29 184	34 828	17 986	16 842
LEVEL OF SCHOOL								
Persons, 3 to 34 years old now enrolled -----	5 970 477	5 535 587	2 031 085	3 175 383	329 119	434 890	226 151	208 739
Nursery school -----	146 812	140 735	53 020	82 400	5 315	6 077	3 853	2 224
Kindergarten -----	345 959	320 947	111 858	190 174	18 915	25 012	13 095	11 917
Elementary school -----	3 005 418	2 777 617	974 874	1 624 021	178 722	227 801	112 610	115 191
High school -----	1 384 533	1 280 560	455 842	743 119	81 599	103 973	51 191	52 782
College -----	881 553	825 433	360 802	433 615	31 016	56 120	37 329	18 791
Not reported -----	206 202	190 295	74 689	102 054	13 552	15 907	8 073	7 834

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED								
Persons, 25 years old and over	10 875 983	10 082 465	4 076 460	5 409 078	596 927	793 518	402 946	390 572
No school years completed	160 706	146 420	71 938	61 547	12 935	14 286	7 595	6 691
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	271 610	239 491	106 979	108 568	23 944	32 119	16 463	15 656
5 and 6 years	383 551	349 344	162 475	162 489	24 380	34 207	17 286	16 921
7 years	256 943	231 710	97 481	117 253	16 976	25 233	11 915	13 318
8 years	859 950	766 070	302 809	401 820	61 441	93 880	44 457	49 423
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 724 595	1 583 954	622 596	861 222	100 136	140 641	66 598	74 043
4 years	3 321 579	3 085 515	1 189 324	1 723 041	173 150	236 064	119 467	116 597
College: 1 to 3 years	1 633 747	1 529 419	609 580	838 071	81 768	104 328	56 331	47 997
4 years	707 073	671 150	265 211	373 540	32 399	35 923	20 486	15 437
5 years or more	653 232	620 816	248 093	344 906	27 817	32 416	19 108	13 308
Not reported	902 997	858 576	399 974	416 621	41 981	44 421	23 240	21 181
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Persons, 16 years old and over	14 042 717	13 025 555	5 259 975	6 993 647	771 933	1 017 162	526 497	490 665
Labor force	7 936 121	7 419 477	2 983 543	4 040 861	395 073	516 644	272 301	244 343
Civilian labor force	7 597 434	7 098 380	2 856 059	3 881 506	360 815	499 054	261 021	238 033
Employed	7 119 553	6 662 111	2 664 705	3 660 760	336 646	457 442	240 006	217 436
Unemployed	477 881	436 269	191 354	220 746	24 169	41 612	21 015	20 597
Not in labor force	5 418 994	4 962 388	1 981 144	2 642 935	338 309	456 606	231 915	224 691
Not reported	687 602	643 690	295 288	309 851	38 551	43 912	22 281	21 631
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	7 484 690	7 006 502	2 822 347	3 828 719	355 436	478 188	250 400	227 788
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 229 234	1 168 871	472 307	649 815	46 749	60 363	35 512	24 851
Managers and administrative, except farm	637 517	597 476	227 047	341 514	28 915	40 041	23 123	16 918
Sales workers	549 019	519 526	207 193	292 729	19 604	29 493	17 950	11 543
Clerical and kindred workers	1 386 980	1 322 998	576 788	705 024	40 486	64 682	38 550	26 132
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	900 903	845 362	300 262	498 211	46 889	55 541	27 233	28 308
Operatives, except transport	709 488	672 181	266 163	379 106	26 912	37 307	19 353	17 954
Transport equipment operatives	231 227	212 507	77 278	122 644	12 585	18 720	9 185	9 535
Laborers, except farm	277 151	252 218	102 049	135 622	14 547	24 933	11 670	13 263
Farmers and farm managers	35 759	22 461	1 904	5 596	14 961	13 298	1 765	11 533
Farm laborers and farm foremen	100 878	69 136	10 606	26 174	32 356	31 742	10 422	21 320
Service workers, except private household	776 405	716 166	308 448	372 686	35 032	60 239	34 177	26 062
Private household workers	73 230	66 685	31 769	31 022	3 894	6 545	3 643	2 902
Not reported	576 899	541 615	240 533	268 576	32 506	35 284	17 817	17 467
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	7 484 690	7 006 502	2 822 347	3 828 719	355 436	478 188	250 400	227 788
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	204 373	145 708	30 175	58 129	57 404	58 665	17 287	41 378
Mining	31 810	29 339	7 702	16 713	4 922	2 471	898	1 573
Construction	367 353	339 962	118 063	198 633	23 266	27 391	13 170	14 221
Manufacturing, durable goods	1 040 747	1 002 907	358 718	615 967	28 222	37 840	15 908	21 932
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	468 956	448 869	178 330	252 525	18 014	20 087	11 757	8 330
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	498 027	467 345	180 319	265 580	21 446	30 682	16 237	14 445
Wholesale trade	312 462	297 165	115 680	170 333	11 152	15 297	8 793	6 504
Retail trade	1 150 749	1 069 843	434 150	588 560	47 133	80 906	47 842	33 064
Finance, insurance, and real estate	414 421	397 685	185 224	200 373	12 088	16 736	10 212	6 524
Business and repair service	294 462	283 329	123 682	149 725	9 922	11 133	6 545	4 588
Personal services	307 019	280 908	129 961	135 338	15 609	26 111	15 108	11 003
Entertainment and recreation services	97 654	92 168	45 320	43 256	3 592	5 486	3 619	1 867
Professional and related services	1 297 434	1 211 061	503 911	653 758	53 392	86 373	51 886	34 487
Public administration	464 992	436 514	186 336	228 987	21 191	28 478	15 321	13 157
Not reported	534 231	503 699	224 776	250 840	28 083	30 532	15 817	14 715
WEEKS WORKED								
Persons, 16 years old and over	14 042 717	13 025 555	5 259 975	6 993 647	771 933	1 017 162	526 497	490 665
50 to 52 weeks	4 834 423	4 528 407	1 776 279	2 518 785	233 343	306 016	163 703	142 313
48 and 49 weeks	565 857	538 016	229 771	284 276	23 969	27 841	14 106	13 735
40 to 47 weeks	823 780	775 396	327 090	410 547	37 759	48 384	24 703	23 681
27 to 39 weeks	753 770	691 680	287 134	361 288	43 258	62 090	31 833	30 257
14 to 26 weeks	740 060	678 221	274 721	360 448	43 052	61 839	32 786	29 053
13 weeks or less	939 543	852 474	334 845	458 122	59 507	87 069	44 830	42 239
Did not work in 1969	4 478 134	4 117 044	1 651 330	2 191 948	273 766	361 090	183 579	177 511
Not reported	907 150	844 317	378 805	408 233	57 279	62 833	30 957	31 876
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	7 484 690	7 006 502	2 822 347	3 828 719	355 436	478 188	250 400	227 788
Private wage or salary workers	5 180 464	4 887 299	1 936 612	2 725 298	225 389	293 165	156 472	136 693
Government workers	1 239 812	1 142 943	475 366	608 659	58 918	96 869	53 667	43 202
Self-employed workers	538 380	482 289	189 076	250 017	43 194	56 091	23 681	32 210
Unpaid family workers	33 329	29 304	10 828	15 721	2 755	4 025	1 779	2 246
Not reported	492 705	464 667	210 465	229 024	25 178	28 038	14 601	13 437

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES								
All families	5 001 255	4 628 900	1 780 915	2 575 483	272 502	372 355	189 726	182 629
Reporting on income	3 992 070	3 692 764	1 407 475	2 073 201	212 088	299 306	154 928	144 378
Less than \$1,000	82 319	75 297	34 724	35 176	5 397	7 022	3 413	3 609
\$1,000 to \$1,999	88 556	78 204	34 539	37 379	6 286	10 352	5 119	5 233
\$2,000 to \$2,999	138 658	121 701	53 627	58 066	10 008	16 957	8 875	8 082
\$3,000 to \$3,999	169 503	148 344	63 312	72 619	12 413	21 159	11 035	10 124
\$4,000 to \$4,999	172 461	152 602	64 897	75 345	12 360	19 859	9 980	9 879
\$5,000 to \$5,999	189 365	168 342	70 238	85 374	12 730	21 023	10 401	10 622
\$6,000 to \$6,999	209 235	187 900	76 302	98 654	12 944	21 335	10 541	10 794
\$7,000 to \$7,999	234 791	212 635	84 504	114 286	13 845	22 156	11 022	11 134
\$8,000 to \$8,999	253 443	231 383	88 603	129 334	13 446	22 060	11 137	10 923
\$9,000 to \$9,999	253 594	233 731	87 045	133 795	12 891	19 863	10 309	9 554
\$10,000 to \$11,999	520 644	483 775	175 313	282 091	26 371	36 869	19 077	17 792
\$12,000 to \$14,999	625 679	589 434	211 536	349 832	28 066	36 245	19 616	16 629
\$15,000 to \$24,999	824 324	788 093	279 857	473 896	34 340	36 231	19 984	16 247
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194 854	187 602	69 254	108 776	9 572	7 252	3 931	3 321
\$50,000 or more	34 644	33 721	13 724	18 578	1 419	923	488	435
Median income	\$10 784	\$10 977	\$10 524	\$11 394	\$9 513	\$8 444	\$8 636	\$8 248
Income not reported	1 009 185	936 136	373 440	502 282	60 414	73 049	34 798	38 251
INCOME IN 1969 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All unrelated individuals	2 327 499	2 184 651	1 122 392	954 354	107 905	142 848	85 679	57 169
Reporting on income	1 915 977	1 793 186	918 907	791 314	82 965	122 791	73 640	49 151
Less than \$1,000	293 891	268 946	134 746	114 940	19 260	24 945	14 622	10 323
\$1,000 to \$1,999	326 741	295 685	147 582	131 133	16 970	31 056	19 020	12 036
\$2,000 to \$2,999	280 882	258 320	135 491	109 545	13 284	22 562	13 895	8 667
\$3,000 to \$3,999	174 530	163 153	84 356	70 341	8 456	11 377	6 519	4 858
\$4,000 to \$4,999	134 855	127 838	68 209	53 886	5 743	7 017	4 112	2 905
\$5,000 to \$5,999	129 306	123 555	66 202	53 076	4 277	5 751	3 445	2 306
\$6,000 to \$6,999	118 169	113 366	60 697	49 457	3 212	4 803	2 902	1 901
\$7,000 to \$7,999	102 813	99 000	51 660	44 665	2 675	3 813	2 299	1 514
\$8,000 to \$8,999	82 080	79 336	40 892	36 527	1 917	2 744	1 601	1 143
\$9,000 to \$9,999	59 221	57 119	28 671	26 899	1 549	2 102	1 221	881
\$10,000 to \$11,999	85 908	83 000	40 227	40 638	2 135	2 908	1 773	1 135
\$12,000 to \$14,999	62 100	60 165	28 634	29 892	1 639	1 935	1 235	700
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48 263	46 963	23 106	22 540	1 317	1 300	762	538
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 586	13 190	6 470	6 275	445	396	218	178
\$50,000 or more	3 632	3 550	1 964	1 500	86	82	16	66
Median income	\$3 324	\$3 451	\$3 494	\$3 569	\$2 395	\$2 239	\$2 229	\$2 256
Income not reported	411 522	391 465	203 485	163 040	24 940	20 057	12 039	8 018
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	14 817 339	13 739 219	5 510 572	7 407 675	820 972	1 078 120	556 383	521 737
Without income	3 020 748	2 793 639	1 016 314	1 580 626	196 699	227 109	106 346	120 763
With income	9 939 207	9 213 840	3 753 800	4 952 222	507 818	725 367	386 514	338 853
Mean income	\$6 351	\$6 462	\$6 225	\$6 711	\$5 777	\$4 951	\$4 942	\$4 962
Income not reported	1 857 384	1 731 740	740 458	874 827	116 455	125 644	63 523	62 121
Without earnings	5 408 618	4 977 438	1 976 173	2 668 547	332 718	431 180	217 984	213 196
With earnings	8 340 859	7 760 329	3 108 456	4 235 657	416 216	580 530	307 149	273 381
Mean earnings	\$6 717	\$6 820	\$6 600	\$7 049	\$6 122	\$5 341	\$5 346	\$5 335
Earnings not reported	1 067 862	1 001 452	425 943	503 471	72 038	66 410	31 250	35 160
Without Social Security income	12 631 328	11 743 292	4 633 515	6 415 231	694 546	888 036	453 194	434 842
With Social Security income	1 640 651	1 489 828	654 005	741 969	93 854	150 823	82 057	68 766
Mean Social Security income	\$1 161	\$1 162	\$1 153	\$1 171	\$1 163	\$1 151	\$1 145	\$1 159
Social Security income not reported	545 360	506 099	223 052	250 475	32 572	39 261	21 132	18 129
Without public assistance income	13 657 059	12 682 522	5 019 111	6 907 517	755 894	974 537	499 342	475 195
With public assistance income	562 884	505 147	249 930	226 057	29 160	57 737	32 238	25 499
Mean public assistance income	\$1 235	\$1 238	\$1 273	\$1 204	\$1 192	\$1 217	\$1 218	\$1 215
Public assistance income not reported	597 396	551 550	241 531	274 101	35 918	45 846	24 803	21 043
Without other income	11 019 242	10 178 107	4 015 824	5 512 394	649 889	841 135	425 810	415 325
With other income	3 054 381	2 867 329	1 192 230	1 545 238	129 861	187 052	103 550	83 702
Mean other income	\$2 106	\$2 123	\$2 155	\$2 064	\$2 528	\$1 851	\$1 787	\$1 930
Other income not reported	743 716	693 783	302 518	350 043	41 222	49 933	27 223	22 710

Table C-4. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 10,000 or More Counties

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

	Total population					Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old—Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family Income
	Persons with sample information	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm-nonfarm residence				Labor force status		Total income	Vocational training	Disability	
									Labor force	Not in labor force				
Alameda	97.6	3.3	5.0	4.4	...	4.5	8.4	3.4	2.6	1.4	11.9	5.8	9.3	17.0
Alamo-Donville (U)	96.9	3.7	4.3	3.8	...	5.0	8.9	3.7	2.4	1.8	12.1	5.6	8.5	22.1
Albany	96.1	4.4	5.2	4.7	...	5.2	9.9	3.7	3.0	2.3	10.7	7.0	10.4	15.7
Alhambra	96.6	4.8	5.8	4.9	...	5.2	9.8	3.3	2.8	2.1	13.6	6.2	10.8	21.0
Alondra Park (U)	97.3	3.5	4.2	4.8	...	4.9	7.5	3.1	3.2	1.3	9.0	4.1	8.3	16.5
Altadena (U)	96.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	...	5.6	9.3	3.6	3.2	2.3	12.3	7.9	12.1	16.9
Alum Rock (U)	98.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	...	4.8	7.1	2.4	1.5	2.0	11.2	5.8	9.4	21.5
Anaheim	96.8	3.9	5.1	5.0	...	4.6	7.9	3.0	2.9	2.0	12.6	5.3	9.8	20.5
Antioch	96.3	4.6	5.5	6.2	...	4.6	9.0	3.8	3.1	2.3	14.1	5.5	10.4	21.7
Arcoxia	97.7	2.8	3.9	3.5	...	2.6	7.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	10.0	3.4	5.7	16.9
Arden-Arcade (U)	96.6	4.3	5.4	5.1	...	4.9	8.2	3.5	3.2	1.9	12.4	5.8	10.2	21.6
Artesia	98.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	...	2.0	6.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	8.1	2.1	8.9	14.3
Ashland (U)	97.8	3.5	4.3	4.0	...	3.9	7.6	3.8	1.6	1.6	10.7	3.5	8.6	18.7
Atascadero (U)	97.8	4.4	3.1	5.1	...	4.4	3.9	3.8	1.5	1.2	9.8	1.4	6.6	21.2
Atwater	98.8	3.0	2.4	2.9	...	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.0	13.6	1.5	3.7	22.3
Azusa	96.9	3.7	4.3	5.2	...	4.0	8.0	3.2	2.2	1.6	12.2	3.2	7.3	20.8
Bakersfield	97.1	5.2	4.6	6.2	...	4.1	5.9	3.3	2.5	2.7	12.4	6.4	11.6	18.8
Baldwin Park	96.6	3.9	4.9	5.7	...	5.0	8.6	3.3	3.0	2.3	12.8	5.5	11.5	21.1
Banning	96.4	7.5	6.1	8.7	...	3.5	6.5	3.9	3.3	3.5	17.8	4.7	10.9	28.2
Barstow	98.7	4.0	2.9	3.4	...	2.4	3.8	2.1	1.0	1.7	6.3	2.4	7.2	13.0
Bell	97.8	2.2	3.8	4.2	...	3.4	6.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	8.9	2.9	7.9	15.1
Bellflower	96.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	...	5.1	7.6	3.7	2.6	2.3	12.1	4.9	8.7	20.0
Bell Gardens	97.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	...	5.4	8.1	3.8	2.7	2.3	13.3	4.6	9.6	22.4
Belmont	96.9	4.3	4.9	5.0	...	3.6	8.8	3.5	3.2	1.4	13.6	6.3	8.5	20.2
Berkeley	94.7	5.0	7.4	7.5	...	7.2	12.3	2.7	4.4	2.7	14.5	9.8	14.9	24.0
Beverly Hills	96.6	6.1	5.7	5.9	...	5.9	10.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	14.9	6.6	8.7	20.7
Bloomington (U)	98.3	3.5	4.4	2.9	...	3.4	6.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	12.8	4.0	8.1	23.8
Browley	93.1	9.3	9.7	10.5	...	9.8	13.2	6.8	6.2	5.4	17.5	14.2	21.9	23.8
Brea	98.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	...	2.3	5.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	10.3	2.7	5.0	17.9
Broderick-Bryte (U)	95.8	4.6	4.6	6.4	...	6.7	9.8	3.4	4.0	2.7	15.5	8.8	15.2	27.8
Buena Park	97.9	2.6	3.6	4.3	...	3.0	5.9	2.4	1.8	1.5	11.0	2.8	6.5	19.7
Burbank	96.9	3.5	5.0	5.0	...	5.4	8.2	3.2	3.0	1.5	12.1	5.1	8.7	18.7
Burlingame	96.1	4.8	6.2	6.0	...	6.1	11.3	4.5	3.1	2.2	13.6	5.7	10.0	19.6
Calexico	99.1	2.0	1.3	2.2	...	2.4	2.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.9	2.0	4.2	7.0
Camarillo	98.3	2.7	3.0	4.3	...	2.9	4.9	2.6	1.7	1.4	6.6	0.9	5.0	12.8
Campbell	97.8	2.6	2.7	4.0	...	2.5	5.8	3.5	1.7	1.4	9.6	2.7	6.6	17.9
Carlsbad	97.7	4.4	4.5	4.0	...	3.4	9.0	2.0	1.9	2.4	12.2	3.8	7.7	20.3
Carmichael (U)	98.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	...	2.0	5.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	9.9	3.1	6.1	19.4
Carson	97.6	3.8	4.0	4.6	...	4.1	6.9	3.1	2.5	1.8	10.7	4.4	8.6	19.5
Castro Valley (U)	97.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	...	4.4	9.4	4.3	2.0	1.5	12.0	5.1	8.1	20.8
Cerritos	98.6	2.6	3.4	2.6	...	2.7	4.0	2.7	1.5	1.1	8.5	2.2	7.3	16.5
Chico	97.1	4.6	5.0	5.0	...	6.1	5.7	3.9	1.9	3.0	10.2	5.1	15.4	15.9
China Lake (U)	98.2	4.3	3.4	2.9	...	3.8	5.8	3.7	2.1	1.6	10.3	3.9	7.3	19.2
Chino	98.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	...	3.6	6.4	2.4	1.5	1.5	11.5	3.4	12.1	23.2
Chula Vista	97.8	2.7	4.2	4.4	...	3.4	7.2	3.0	2.1	1.7	11.0	3.9	8.4	19.2
Citrus Heights (U)	97.4	3.3	4.0	3.8	...	3.3	7.8	2.7	2.1	2.5	12.7	5.7	11.5	23.0
Cloaremont	97.4	2.9	4.4	4.5	...	2.9	7.4	2.5	2.1	1.6	11.2	3.8	7.1	18.6
Clovis	96.4	4.5	4.6	5.8	...	3.9	7.3	3.5	2.5	2.7	11.6	6.8	12.2	15.6
Colton	97.2	5.0	4.7	5.6	...	4.6	8.0	3.5	2.3	2.8	13.5	4.8	10.2	24.9
Commerce	97.3	2.7	5.3	5.3	...	4.2	5.7	3.6	2.5	1.4	10.2	3.8	10.2	18.3
Compton	96.0	4.9	6.2	7.2	...	6.0	9.5	4.2	3.5	3.7	12.2	6.4	12.5	20.2
Concord	97.8	3.2	3.8	3.6	...	2.6	5.9	2.5	1.8	1.6	9.2	3.7	6.3	16.3
Corona	96.8	4.0	5.2	5.9	...	3.8	8.1	4.3	2.2	2.2	10.6	4.1	9.6	18.9
Coronado	97.0	3.1	4.7	5.8	...	4.9	8.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	9.5	7.2	7.7	17.8
Costa Mesa	97.2	3.7	4.6	4.2	...	4.1	7.2	2.7	2.4	1.5	15.6	3.6	8.6	23.1
Covina	96.9	3.4	5.2	4.7	...	4.4	7.9	3.6	2.2	1.6	12.2	5.7	9.5	20.5
Cudahy	96.5	3.6	6.1	6.0	...	4.7	8.2	5.7	3.6	2.4	12.8	6.4	11.7	20.4
Culver City	95.9	4.3	6.4	6.9	...	5.7	10.8	4.0	3.6	2.1	13.9	4.8	8.9	22.1
Cupertino	98.8	2.5	3.2	1.9	...	2.2	4.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	10.0	1.7	3.3	18.9
Cypress	97.5	2.6	4.0	4.2	...	4.4	6.1	3.5	2.6	1.8	10.6	4.6	8.0	19.5
Daly City	95.3	4.5	6.2	7.0	...	6.6	10.5	5.0	4.1	2.4	14.3	8.0	11.4	23.2
Davis	97.4	3.8	3.7	4.7	...	2.7	4.6	1.7	2.5	1.3	7.3	5.4	11.9	12.1
Del Aire (U)	98.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	...	4.4	4.1	2.6	1.6	1.4	7.3	1.9	6.1	15.0
Delano	99.1	2.5	2.1	3.6	...	0.8	4.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	7.4	1.1	5.6	13.4
Diamond Bar (U)	97.4	1.9	5.0	4.0	...	3.0	6.0	3.1	2.1	1.0	6.8	4.7	7.8	12.4
Dawney	96.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	...	4.5	8.0	3.6	2.8	1.7	10.6	6.1	9.5	18.0
Duarte	96.3	5.5	5.8	7.0	...	4.9	10.5	3.1	3.3	2.2	12.1	7.2	9.7	17.0
Dublin (U)	92.9	7.6	8.2	9.7	...	8.4	11.1	5.6	6.1	4.3	12.4	11.2	17.4	16.9
East La Mirada (U)	98.9	0.9	3.2	3.3	...	2.4	5.0	3.5	1.1	0.8	7.3	2.9	5.8	14.2
East Los Angeles (U)	97.6	3.3	4.0	5.0	...	4.4	7.8	3.3	2.1	2.3	10.5	4.2	12.1	19.5
East Palo Alto (U)	91.8	6.8	10.4	10.8	...	9.1	14.9	7.6	6.3	4.7	17.6	16.9	21.0	25.0
Edwards (U)	98.6	4.0	2.8	3.2	...	2.9	4.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	7.7	4.3	6.2	11.9
El Cajon	97.3	3.3	4.2	4.3	...	3.7	6.8	3.5	2.0	1.9	11.7	3.9	7.5	20.6
El Centro	96.9	5.2	5.0	5.3	...	4.7	6.2	3.1	3.1	2.4	9.3	5.4	14.3	14.6
El Cerrito	97.5	3.4	4.0	3.6	...	4.1	6.6	2.6	1.7	1.9	12.4	6.2	8.6	21.5
El Monte	96.2	4.9	6.2	6.9	...	6.1	10.3	3.8	3.4	2.7	12.7	6.1	11.0	19.4
El Segundo	98.1	2.3	3.3	3.2	...	1.7	5.5	2.6	1.7	1.1	8.8	3.5	9.4	14.9
Enterprise (U)	99.3	4.9	1.7	2.4	...	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.1	6.4	1.7	7.1	11.7
Escondido	97.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	...	4.0	4.7	3.5	2.2	2.4	10.7	4.3	8.6	16.6
Eureka	96.6	4.8	4.8	6.1	...	5.3	7.3	4.0	2.6	2.8	13.7	8.5	15.1	19.6
Fairfield	97.5	4.7	4.7	5.7	...	4.2	7.6	4.0	3.1	2.3	10.1	5.1	9.9	17.4
Fair Oaks (U)	96.1	4.4	6.2	4.9	...	6.9	7.3	3.4	3.5	2.3	13.7	7.9	11.1	25.3
Florence-Graham (U)	95.4	5.8	6.7	7.7	...	7.4	9.6	5.8	3.6	4.5	13.6	6.8	15.6	21.8
Fontana	97.2	3.7	4.6	5.6	...	4.2	9.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	13.3	5.3	12.0	23.1
Fountain Valley	97.0	2.6	4.3	4.7	...	3.7	6.3	2.9	2.5	1.4	9.0	5.1	8.4	15.2
Fremont	97.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	...	3.3	5.9	2.8	2.0	1.5	10.4	5.3	8.2	19.5
Fresno	96.7	5.2	5.0	6.2	...	5.0	7.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	12.7	6.6	12.3	19.7
Fullerton	96.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	...	4.7	8.1	3.3	3.0	1.8	11.9	5.8	9.2	19.5
Gardena	97.9	3.5	4.3	3.3	...	3.5	7.3	1.9	2.1	1.4	10.0	4.4	7.9	16.6
Garden Grove	97.1	3.6	4.7	4.6	...	4.1	6.9	3.1	2.5	1.9	10.8	5.8	9.4	18.1
Gilroy	96.7	6.7	4.4	7.2	...	5.3	7.1	3.4	3.0	2.4	13.2	5.1	9.7	23.6

Table C-4. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 10,000 or More Counties	Total population					Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old—Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family income
	Persons with sample information	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm-nonfarm residence				Labor force status		Total income	Vocational training	Disability	
									Labor force	Not in labor force				
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued														
Glendale	96.5	4.4	5.4	5.1	...	4.6	9.6	2.7	3.0	1.9	13.1	6.2	10.5	19.9
Glendora	97.2	3.8	4.5	5.4	...	4.0	7.3	3.5	2.7	2.1	12.4	5.5	9.8	19.4
Hacienda Heights (U)	98.3	2.2	3.3	3.2	...	2.2	4.4	2.3	1.6	1.7	10.8	3.5	6.3	22.4
Hanford	95.2	4.4	6.8	6.3	...	6.5	7.0	6.2	2.5	3.2	12.2	9.0	12.5	16.7
Hawthorne	96.3	4.4	5.2	5.2	...	5.7	8.4	4.0	3.5	1.9	10.4	4.6	8.6	15.4
Hayward	97.0	4.2	4.9	5.3	...	4.1	8.5	3.6	2.7	1.8	11.3	5.2	8.7	18.4
Hemet	97.7	4.5	3.5	4.5	...	7.3	3.9	3.4	1.1	3.1	14.1	2.7	14.8	24.0
Hermosa Beach	97.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	...	3.9	8.0	1.4	2.5	1.3	10.6	4.2	8.4	16.0
Highland (U)	96.9	3.9	3.7	4.7	...	4.5	6.0	4.5	1.8	2.0	13.2	3.9	7.0	24.6
Huntington Beach	97.6	2.9	3.8	4.1	...	3.5	6.4	2.6	2.2	1.6	10.8	3.6	6.8	18.8
Huntington Park	97.0	3.9	4.8	4.5	...	3.6	9.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	13.1	6.5	12.7	20.7
Imperial Beach	97.7	4.5	4.1	4.5	...	3.6	6.5	4.2	2.4	1.5	9.1	4.0	7.3	16.1
Indio	96.6	6.9	6.2	6.4	...	6.9	9.5	4.9	4.3	3.2	17.3	10.2	14.5	28.6
Inglewood	96.5	4.7	5.6	5.5	...	5.9	8.8	4.0	3.4	1.7	11.1	5.8	9.9	16.4
Isla Vista (U)	86.5	6.6	15.9	15.9	...	14.9	26.1	4.4	9.2	7.3	19.2	20.0	...	20.9
La Canada-Flintridge (U)	98.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	...	3.7	6.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.5	5.9	8.0	17.6
La Crescenta-Montrrose (U)	98.1	2.8	4.1	3.1	...	3.8	7.2	2.4	1.7	1.5	11.6	3.3	6.9	19.6
Lafayette	97.5	3.0	4.1	3.4	...	3.1	6.1	2.8	2.0	1.5	11.5	7.3	7.0	21.0
Laguna Beach	95.2	6.5	6.1	6.7	...	7.1	8.3	2.9	3.8	3.3	15.0	7.9	12.4	21.4
Laguna Hills (U)	96.5	3.3	4.4	3.6	...	2.6	4.5	5.1	0.4	3.5	9.0	5.3	13.6	14.7
La Habra	98.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	...	3.0	5.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	9.6	4.7	9.5	17.1
Lakeside (U)	97.6	3.6	4.6	4.9	...	4.4	8.1	3.3	3.1	1.5	12.1	6.1	11.2	18.5
Lakewood	98.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	...	2.5	5.4	2.7	1.8	1.6	11.3	3.7	6.6	21.7
La Mesa	97.4	3.6	4.8	4.4	...	4.6	7.6	2.5	1.9	2.3	11.3	5.5	8.0	20.4
La Mirada	98.7	2.4	2.7	2.4	...	2.0	4.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	9.3	3.0	6.3	17.4
Lancaster (U)	96.1	5.2	5.6	6.0	...	4.0	6.5	4.2	3.0	2.9	12.9	4.1	9.7	20.2
La Puente	96.4	4.2	5.4	6.5	...	5.5	7.6	5.1	3.2	2.0	11.3	5.5	11.4	21.0
Larkspur	97.2	4.2	5.9	4.7	...	6.4	6.4	4.9	2.2	7.3	8.0	2.3	5.4	14.5
La Verne	96.1	4.9	7.4	6.5	...	3.9	10.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	15.1	5.0	11.1	23.6
Lawndale	98.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	...	4.0	6.5	2.6	2.3	1.2	8.9	4.0	8.1	15.8
Lemon Grove (U)	98.2	3.7	4.1	4.0	...	3.5	7.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	9.9	3.5	7.5	16.8
Lennox (U)	96.2	4.9	5.1	6.2	...	4.7	9.3	4.1	4.3	2.2	12.3	7.2	12.8	17.7
Livermore	96.9	4.6	5.0	5.7	...	5.0	6.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	11.4	6.7	9.1	18.2
Lodi	98.4	4.4	3.2	3.9	...	3.5	3.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	10.0	3.6	7.8	16.8
Lomita	96.5	4.0	5.0	4.9	...	3.8	9.2	3.0	3.4	2.3	11.4	6.1	10.2	18.3
Lompoc	93.9	7.0	8.0	7.7	...	9.3	10.8	4.4	5.4	3.0	12.1	9.1	16.2	17.1
Long Beach	97.1	4.3	5.3	4.9	...	4.6	9.2	2.9	2.5	2.0	12.4	5.7	10.6	19.5
Los Alamitos	97.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	...	3.3	6.0	3.7	2.1	2.2	12.4	4.0	7.8	20.4
Los Altos	98.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	...	3.0	6.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	12.2	5.9	8.1	22.9
Los Angeles	96.3	4.5	6.0	6.2	...	5.6	9.9	3.6	3.4	2.4	13.4	6.7	11.6	21.0
Los Gatos	97.5	3.3	3.9	4.2	...	2.9	9.0	3.0	1.7	2.2	13.7	4.0	7.8	23.8
Lynwood	97.3	2.8	4.6	4.4	...	4.0	7.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	10.7	5.5	9.8	16.6
Madera	98.1	4.4	3.1	4.2	...	2.7	4.3	3.0	1.9	2.3	10.0	3.0	9.9	17.5
Manhattan Beach	98.3	2.7	3.3	2.9	...	2.8	6.2	1.5	2.1	0.6	8.9	2.8	6.1	15.9
Manteca	97.9	3.6	3.2	3.9	...	1.6	3.9	2.4	1.3	2.6	8.7	1.0	7.8	16.4
Martinez	96.7	5.3	5.1	5.8	...	4.4	8.6	3.8	2.2	2.1	11.5	5.1	11.3	18.1
Maywood	97.1	3.4	4.7	4.7	...	3.8	7.3	1.7	2.8	2.3	11.3	4.3	9.8	17.2
Mentlo Park	97.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	...	4.4	8.4	3.7	2.4	1.8	12.5	6.4	9.5	19.9
Merced	95.2	3.6	6.1	6.6	...	5.4	8.5	2.8	3.6	3.9	13.4	11.2	14.7	28.3
Millbrae	96.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	...	4.6	9.6	3.4	3.3	2.5	13.0	7.5	11.5	20.8
Mill Valley	96.4	4.4	6.3	5.3	...	4.4	10.8	2.6	3.8	1.6	14.9	4.5	9.7	24.5
Milpitas	97.0	2.7	4.5	4.2	...	3.4	6.3	2.8	2.4	1.6	11.4	5.9	8.9	19.2
Mission Viejo (U)	97.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	...	2.9	3.6	2.7	1.7	1.4	6.4	2.4	5.9	11.7
Modesto	97.7	4.9	3.9	5.4	...	3.6	5.7	3.4	2.4	2.3	11.8	4.8	10.3	19.4
Monrovia	96.0	5.6	6.3	6.4	...	5.6	9.5	4.2	3.2	3.1	14.3	7.4	12.3	21.3
Montclair	96.7	4.3	5.9	5.5	...	5.1	8.3	4.3	3.2	1.9	11.9	5.3	10.0	21.3
Montebello	97.2	4.3	4.7	5.0	...	5.6	9.0	4.0	2.8	2.1	12.5	6.3	11.4	21.2
Monterey	97.2	2.4	4.8	3.9	...	3.0	7.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	10.0	6.1	10.0	15.0
Monterey Park	97.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	...	2.8	8.0	2.6	2.4	1.5	10.3	6.2	9.4	18.2
Moraga (U)	97.8	3.5	5.1	2.9	...	2.6	4.8	2.7	1.5	2.1	11.5	4.2	6.1	24.1
Mountain View	97.1	3.7	4.9	4.3	...	3.6	8.1	2.8	2.8	1.3	11.2	4.5	8.1	17.7
Napa	97.4	6.0	3.7	5.2	...	5.7	5.5	3.0	2.3	1.9	13.0	3.9	9.3	19.5
National City	96.8	3.6	6.5	7.4	...	5.7	9.6	4.2	2.3	2.1	14.6	9.5	13.5	19.7
Newark	97.0	3.3	3.8	4.5	...	3.5	5.7	3.2	2.6	1.6	10.1	4.1	7.2	18.0
Newport Beach	97.0	4.1	4.9	4.5	...	4.5	8.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	14.1	6.2	9.0	24.4
Norco	95.3	3.6	7.1	7.6	...	4.8	11.2	3.7	2.5	2.5	12.3	6.8	14.4	18.6
North Highlands (U)	96.5	3.6	5.2	6.1	...	4.8	7.4	3.9	2.0	2.7	12.0	7.2	10.0	20.9
Norwalk	97.6	3.3	4.0	4.8	...	3.1	6.0	3.6	2.5	1.9	11.8	4.9	9.5	21.1
Novato	98.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	...	3.0	5.0	3.3	1.3	1.1	11.1	2.3	5.0	19.7
Oakland	93.3	7.4	9.5	9.4	...	9.6	14.7	6.6	5.2	4.1	18.1	11.5	16.2	25.1
Oceanside	97.6	4.8	4.6	4.2	...	4.5	6.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	13.2	3.7	8.2	22.3
Oildale (U)	97.3	4.9	3.7	6.8	...	4.3	5.9	4.3	2.3	3.1	10.7	4.5	16.1	19.4
Ontario	96.8	4.9	5.5	5.5	...	4.9	8.4	3.3	2.8	2.4	12.4	5.9	11.1	19.8
Orange	97.6	3.1	4.5	4.3	...	3.2	6.6	2.8	1.8	1.7	10.5	5.0	7.4	17.1
Orangevale (U)	97.1	4.2	4.8	5.2	...	3.5	6.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	11.8	6.7	10.1	22.7
Otay-Castle Park (U)	97.9	3.6	3.7	4.6	...	4.9	9.2	2.5	2.2	1.3	9.7	2.7	8.7	17.5
Oxnard	98.0	3.5	3.2	4.2	...	2.9	6.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	9.9	4.3	9.1	17.6
Pacific	95.3	4.7	6.3	7.4	...	6.3	9.3	5.0	4.5	2.5	12.5	6.2	11.9	19.5
Pacific Grove	95.9	5.1	5.7	7.5	...	5.5	6.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	10.2	4.4	7.6	16.6
Palm Springs	96.2	5.7	5.9	6.8	...	7.6	6.5	3.8	2.7	2.9	12.6	5.9	10.3	19.9
Palo Alto	97.4	3.5	4.1	4.2	...	3.9	8.0	2.3	2.5	1.4	11.0	6.8	7.9	18.0
Palos Verdes Estates	99.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	...	1.5	3.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	6.5	3.5	5.2	15.4
Palos Verdes Peninsula (U)	98.6	2.2	3.0	2.7	...	2.2	4.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	7.7	2.9	4.0	15.3
Paradise (U)	95.1	4.9	6.8											

Table C-4. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places of 10,000 or More Counties

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

Persons with sample information	Total population				Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old—Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family income	
	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm-nonfarm residence				Labor force status		Total income	Vocational training	Disability		
								Labor force	Not in labor force					
Piedmont	97.9	3.2	3.3	2.5	...	4.0	7.2	2.6	1.5	1.9	12.5	7.7	13.9	25.1
Pineale	97.1	3.7	4.8	4.8	...	3.8	6.6	3.1	2.2	1.6	10.3	4.9	5.8	18.2
Pittsburg	96.1	5.5	6.2	7.0	...	5.8	10.0	5.4	2.1	3.2	11.8	3.8	10.4	21.0
Placentia	98.0	3.8	3.1	4.8	...	3.2	8.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	10.1	8.5	12.8	17.8
Pleasant Hill	97.9	3.0	4.5	4.0	...	2.5	8.0	3.0	1.6	1.5	15.0	2.9	4.3	24.3
Pleasanton	96.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	...	4.5	6.0	3.7	3.1	2.7	9.4	4.4	5.9	15.7
Pomona	96.4	4.9	6.4	5.9	...	4.9	9.2	4.1	2.8	2.6	15.7	5.9	12.8	20.5
Porterville	88.3	3.3	13.3	15.0	...	3.6	13.1	21.7	1.9	1.7	24.7	11.6	20.3	16.0
Port Hueneme	98.1	3.1	3.8	3.6	...	2.7	6.3	3.1	1.9	1.4	10.8	4.3	8.4	18.7
Rancho Cordova (U)	96.8	3.6	4.5	4.2	...	4.5	5.9	3.4	2.3	1.9	11.3	5.0	7.9	20.3
Redding	97.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	...	3.1	4.3	3.5	1.8	1.8	11.4	3.5	6.4	18.3
Redlands	97.7	3.2	3.8	4.1	...	2.8	6.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	9.8	4.2	8.3	17.8
Redondo Beach	98.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	...	2.8	5.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	7.8	3.0	6.8	14.0
Redwood City	96.0	5.4	6.1	6.3	...	5.9	10.2	3.2	3.5	2.1	13.8	6.5	11.1	20.9
Rialto	97.3	2.8	4.7	4.8	...	3.5	7.4	3.7	2.2	2.0	11.7	3.8	9.6	20.4
Richmond	94.4	6.2	7.8	8.3	...	6.7	11.7	5.6	4.4	3.7	15.2	9.1	14.2	22.7
Riverside	97.4	3.7	4.7	4.3	...	3.6	8.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	12.3	4.4	10.4	21.1
Rosemead	97.3	4.2	4.6	5.2	...	4.2	9.4	2.9	2.5	2.1	10.9	4.2	9.7	16.3
Roseville	98.3	3.1	3.1	5.0	...	3.7	4.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	7.1	1.8	5.8	13.5
Rossmoor (U)	97.5	3.0	3.7	3.7	...	1.7	4.7	3.5	1.9	1.4	8.0	4.7	7.2	15.5
Rowland Heights (U)	96.7	4.2	6.5	6.4	...	5.8	9.6	4.0	3.5	3.0	14.2	7.8	12.0	22.5
Rubidoux (U)	97.2	4.3	6.3	5.6	...	3.3	12.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	16.7	4.0	10.5	24.8
Sacramento	96.2	5.5	6.0	6.0	...	5.2	10.1	3.6	3.1	2.8	13.4	6.1	11.7	21.5
Saltinas	97.5	4.9	3.8	4.8	...	4.4	4.6	3.7	2.3	1.6	10.1	4.7	11.1	17.8
San Anselmo	97.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	...	3.5	8.9	1.1	2.2	2.2	9.6	6.0	12.3	16.7
San Bernardino	95.6	4.8	6.3	6.8	...	5.7	10.5	4.6	3.1	2.9	15.5	7.7	14.0	24.3
San Bruno	96.4	4.8	5.6	6.3	...	6.4	8.8	4.1	3.2	2.2	12.3	5.8	9.0	19.0
San Carlos	97.6	3.7	4.1	3.8	...	3.1	6.8	2.0	2.1	1.4	10.0	5.2	7.3	17.4
San Clemente	97.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	...	4.1	5.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	10.0	4.7	9.6	17.6
San Diego	97.1	4.1	5.0	5.5	...	4.5	8.1	3.3	2.4	2.0	12.6	5.6	9.8	20.1
San Dimas	97.4	3.9	4.9	5.1	...	3.6	8.4	1.7	2.5	2.2	11.0	9.6	15.7	17.7
San Fernando	96.1	6.5	6.2	8.3	...	4.7	12.0	5.0	3.7	3.9	16.7	6.8	11.8	27.5
San Francisco	94.5	6.7	8.3	8.2	...	7.8	13.5	5.0	4.4	3.4	15.8	9.0	13.6	23.8
San Gabriel	97.6	2.9	4.3	3.9	...	3.4	7.5	1.8	1.8	1.2	10.8	4.9	10.8	16.8
Sanger	99.1	3.6	1.9	2.6	...	2.3	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	9.0	2.6	5.4	19.2
San Jose	97.3	3.6	4.3	4.7	...	3.7	7.1	3.0	2.3	1.8	10.9	4.4	8.6	18.5
San Leandro	97.5	3.7	4.2	4.1	...	4.8	7.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	12.1	5.6	9.0	21.0
San Lorenzo (U)	98.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	...	2.5	5.1	2.1	1.2	0.9	7.1	2.6	6.1	14.7
San Luis Obispo	98.0	2.4	3.3	3.4	...	2.9	4.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	7.2	2.8	10.7	11.8
San Marino	98.7	3.1	2.5	2.8	...	2.4	4.9	1.3	1.1	1.8	8.8	3.1	3.3	16.3
San Mateo	96.9	4.3	4.8	4.6	...	4.9	8.7	3.4	2.7	1.8	12.9	6.2	10.4	21.4
San Pablo	95.5	4.9	6.4	7.3	...	4.9	11.4	4.8	3.8	2.4	14.0	6.6	9.9	21.8
San Rafael	96.6	4.1	5.4	5.2	...	3.9	8.0	3.5	2.6	1.9	13.1	4.7	7.3	20.7
Santa Ana	96.3	4.6	5.1	5.9	...	5.2	9.2	4.3	3.2	2.3	12.5	5.5	10.3	20.1
Santa Barbara	96.1	5.8	5.8	6.6	...	6.5	8.6	3.1	3.4	2.9	13.8	6.2	11.2	20.0
Santa Clara	97.4	3.4	4.4	4.6	...	3.5	7.6	2.5	2.1	1.5	12.1	5.6	10.8	19.5
Santa Cruz	96.4	4.9	5.8	7.1	...	5.9	6.2	4.3	2.3	2.8	12.9	6.2	12.7	19.2
Santa Fe Springs	97.1	3.4	4.2	5.9	...	3.8	6.5	3.2	2.4	1.8	9.3	3.8	9.5	19.1
Santa Maria	95.1	6.0	6.0	8.0	...	6.6	7.3	5.7	4.1	2.5	12.1	6.1	11.5	19.0
Santa Monica	94.8	6.4	7.9	7.8	...	8.0	11.9	3.8	4.1	2.8	15.7	7.1	11.2	21.7
Santa Paula	97.8	4.0	3.8	5.5	...	3.0	4.1	3.5	1.9	2.2	11.5	3.9	7.1	18.5
Santa Rosa	96.5	6.3	5.5	7.2	...	6.3	6.7	4.4	2.9	2.4	14.3	5.9	11.5	23.2
Santee (U)	97.5	4.3	3.9	5.3	...	5.3	9.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	13.3	6.8	12.3	21.3
Saratoga	98.4	2.4	3.3	2.8	...	2.2	4.8	1.8	1.3	1.1	10.6	2.2	4.7	21.1
Seal Beach	97.9	3.4	4.9	3.3	...	2.9	8.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	11.3	3.6	8.5	19.7
Seaside	97.7	4.9	4.9	6.8	...	3.8	8.4	4.6	2.1	2.3	12.2	5.7	7.8	19.7
Sierra Madre	97.0	4.8	5.4	4.3	...	5.8	9.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	13.8	6.1	9.6	21.7
Simi Valley	98.3	2.7	2.8	3.7	...	2.2	4.3	2.3	1.5	1.2	9.1	2.7	5.8	17.7
South El Monte	96.0	3.9	5.9	6.6	...	5.5	11.0	3.9	3.9	3.1	13.6	7.1	10.2	22.2
South Gate	97.4	3.6	5.0	4.1	...	3.8	6.7	2.8	2.3	2.0	11.1	5.3	9.6	17.3
South Lake Tahoe	92.5	8.8	10.7	11.4	...	11.7	12.2	7.0	8.1	2.5	15.9	11.9	14.1	21.1
South Pasadena	97.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	...	3.8	7.8	2.2	2.0	1.4	12.0	4.3	8.8	19.5
South San Francisco	96.0	3.7	6.3	6.6	...	5.6	9.2	4.3	3.7	2.2	12.0	5.2	8.6	19.4
South San Jose Hills (U)	95.8	4.6	6.8	6.2	...	5.6	7.3	2.9	4.0	2.9	13.4	9.6	15.9	24.9
South Whittier (U)	98.0	2.9	3.3	4.3	...	3.3	5.4	2.9	1.7	1.3	8.3	3.2	6.7	15.6
Spring Valley (U)	97.7	3.4	4.3	4.7	...	4.1	6.2	2.6	2.2	1.5	10.6	4.2	9.2	18.0
Stanton	97.4	3.7	4.6	5.2	...	3.4	7.2	4.7	3.2	2.1	11.2	6.0	9.7	17.3
Stockton	95.5	5.4	7.0	8.1	...	5.6	12.2	4.7	3.4	3.7	14.9	7.8	13.6	22.0
Sunnyvale	97.7	2.7	3.8	3.5	...	3.5	6.5	2.1	2.2	1.2	10.3	4.1	7.5	17.8
Temple City	97.8	3.4	3.6	3.1	...	1.8	7.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	10.9	3.5	7.6	18.4
Thousand Oaks	98.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	...	2.4	5.5	2.1	1.5	1.1	11.1	2.8	5.4	21.6
Torrance	98.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	...	2.9	6.1	2.1	2.0	1.2	8.3	3.6	7.0	15.1
Tracy	98.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	...	2.5	2.9	3.8	1.2	1.1	8.5	1.7	3.7	15.9
Tulare	98.5	3.1	3.8	4.7	...	2.6	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	8.5	1.8	8.9	15.8
Turlock	96.5	6.4	3.6	6.8	...	7.3	6.1	2.9	3.3	2.0	12.1	7.2	14.0	18.5
Tustin	96.5	4.3	4.3	4.7	...	3.8	7.3	2.8	3.1	1.5	11.8	5.4	10.3	18.1
Tustin-Foothills (U)	98.6	3.0	2.8	2.2	...	3.0	4.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	9.2	5.5	7.1	18.6
Ukiah	99.1	5.5	0.1	3.5	...	3.3	4.1	2.9	0.8	0.9	6.8	0.9	8.3	13.2
Union City	96.6	4.1	4.8	5.3	...	3.2	9.5	3.2	3.8	1.9	10.7	6.1	10.9	18.3
Upland	97.0	4.2	5.4	5.3	...	3.6	9.1	3.6	2.5	2.0	15.2	5.1	9.0	25.5
Vacaville	97.1	3.1	4.1	4.6	...	3.8	5.3	2.1	1.5	2.1	9.5	4.2	8.0	15.6
Valinda (U)	97.0	3.2	4.4	4.3	...	3.7	6.4	3.7	2.9	2.5	12.8	4.5	7.6	23.8
Vallejo	96.6	5.4	4.9	5.6	...	4.7	9.4	4.0	3.2	2.9	12.6	5.6	9.9	19.0
Vandenberg (U)	98.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	...	2.6	5.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	7.1	2.4	3.8	14.1
Ventura (San Buenaventura)	97.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	...	3.7	6.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	10.7	4.3	7.9	19.0
Victorville	96.5	4.6	4.4	7.4	...	7.3	8.2	2.6	3.8	2.6	11.9	10.2	12.8	19.3
View Park-Windsor Hills (U)	97.7	7.6	8.2	9.2	...	7.8	12.2	7.3	4.6	4.1	15.3	10.0	15.1	22.8
Visalia	97.4	3.4	8.7	5.4	...	2.6	5.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	10.3	4.6	9.5	15.3
Vista	98.3	2.3	3.7	3.2	...	2.3	6.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	12.1	4.0	8.8	21.4
Walnut Creek	97.5	3.0	4.2	4.1	...	3.7	7.7	2.8	1.9	1.6	9.5	5.3	8.0	15.9
Watsonville	94.3	8.0	6.7	8.9	...	8.1	11.5	4.6	4.0	4.5	16.3	12.6	19.0	24.5

Table C-4. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample; see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places of 10,000 or More Counties

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

	Total population					Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old; Children ever born	Persons 25 years and over—highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family income
	Persons with sample information	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm nonfarm residence				Labor force status	Total income	Vocational training	Disability		
													Labor force		Not in labor force
West Athens (U)	94.9	4.2	6.1	8.6	...	6.7	11.5	7.3	4.6	2.5	13.2	8.4	13.4	20.1
West Carson (U)	96.5	4.7	6.7	5.3	...	5.4	9.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	11.7	5.6	11.1	17.1
West Covina	97.6	3.3	3.7	4.6	...	3.0	6.2	2.7	2.2	1.4	10.5	3.7	6.9	19.5
West Hollywood (U)	95.7	5.1	6.8	5.6	...	5.9	10.6	2.2	4.0	2.3	14.4	7.9	11.5	22.4
Westminster	97.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	...	4.2	7.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	10.9	3.9	7.1	19.2
Westmont (U)	94.8	5.6	7.0	8.5	...	6.6	11.8	5.3	4.3	3.5	15.9	6.2	15.0	23.9
West Puente Valley (U)	96.0	3.3	5.5	6.1	...	5.5	7.9	4.3	3.2	2.6	10.2	6.8	12.4	18.4
West Sacramento (U)	97.1	4.0	6.0	4.8	...	3.4	7.6	2.5	3.0	2.0	11.5	6.7	10.1	17.6
West Whittier-Los Nietos (U)	97.7	2.7	3.1	4.6	...	4.3	5.1	4.9	1.8	1.3	9.2	2.6	6.1	16.8
Whittier	97.8	2.9	3.6	3.6	...	3.3	6.4	2.9	1.7	1.5	10.0	3.2	6.7	17.4
Willowbrook (U)	95.3	5.9	5.4	7.9	...	6.8	10.6	5.4	4.0	4.2	14.8	8.4	13.9	25.3
Woodland	98.8	4.4	2.8	3.8	...	3.0	4.2	3.1	1.1	1.8	10.1	3.2	9.6	16.3
Yarba Linda	97.7	3.5	2.8	3.6	...	3.6	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	7.9	2.1	8.6	15.3
Yuba City	96.6	5.0	4.8	5.3	...	4.6	7.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	12.1	2.6	7.7	20.4
Yucaipa (U)	97.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	...	4.1	9.7	2.1	1.3	3.3	15.3	3.1	11.2	23.1
COUNTIES														
Alameda	95.6	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.2	10.9	4.2	3.6	2.7	14.1	8.0	12.1	21.2
Alpine	98.0	0.7	13.5	3.7	11.8	...	4.2	...	1.8	0.9	6.5	11.4	12.5	14.5
Amador	97.7	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.1	3.6	3.1	4.7	2.4	2.7	12.8	4.2	12.2	24.4
Butte	96.3	4.7	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.2	2.2	3.1	11.4	3.8	11.2	18.5
Calaveras	94.5	4.7	7.6	8.1	12.8	3.5	7.0	7.4	2.6	3.5	16.2	6.4	10.5	23.7
Colusa	97.3	5.5	3.8	5.5	8.1	3.4	5.6	4.2	2.0	2.4	12.5	5.8	13.2	22.5
Contra Costa	96.7	4.1	5.1	5.3	6.2	4.2	8.1	3.7	2.6	2.2	11.9	5.7	9.1	19.9
Del Norte	98.1	3.9	2.9	4.2	6.4	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	12.1	2.4	10.3	21.5
El Dorado	95.3	5.8	6.8	8.2	5.3	7.0	7.8	4.9	4.6	2.7	13.0	7.9	12.2	20.1
Fresno	97.2	4.7	4.3	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	12.0	5.5	10.8	20.0
Glenn	98.7	5.1	2.2	3.3	7.4	2.2	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	11.6	2.7	7.1	21.4
Humboldt	97.6	4.2	3.5	4.5	5.0	3.6	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.0	10.5	5.5	11.2	17.9
Imperial	96.4	5.5	5.2	6.8	7.0	5.9	6.9	4.8	3.2	3.2	10.8	6.4	13.1	17.8
Inyo	97.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.7	3.9	5.8	3.6	3.5	1.8	12.7	5.3	7.9	19.8
Kern	97.1	5.2	4.4	5.8	5.1	4.0	5.8	3.8	2.5	2.9	12.2	5.0	10.8	19.7
Kings	97.4	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.8	4.0	5.0	3.7	2.1	2.4	10.8	4.3	9.2	19.6
Lake	98.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	7.0	5.2	7.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	11.1	3.4	11.5	19.3
Lassen	97.0	3.9	4.0	5.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	2.7	1.6	2.5	10.0	3.0	6.7	18.3
Lassen	96.7	4.2	5.4	5.5	6.3	4.9	8.9	3.4	2.9	2.2	12.4	5.8	10.5	19.9
Los Angeles	97.7	3.9	3.5	4.6	5.3	3.6	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.5	11.5	5.1	11.2	20.4
Madera	97.7	3.9	3.5	4.6	5.3	3.6	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.5	11.5	5.1	11.2	20.4
Marin	96.9	4.2	5.2	5.1	7.1	4.1	8.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	12.3	5.7	8.9	20.1
Mariposa	98.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	6.6	3.3	3.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	8.1	2.3	8.2	14.5
Mendocino	98.5	4.6	3.4	4.5	6.4	3.4	3.9	3.5	1.4	1.7	9.1	3.5	9.0	16.1
Merced	97.7	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.8	3.3	4.6	2.3	1.9	2.1	11.2	4.4	10.6	20.7
Modoc	98.2	6.0	2.7	2.4	8.7	3.1	3.5	2.1	3.3	2.0	12.6	5.2	12.1	22.3
Mono	92.9	4.3	10.2	10.9	19.3	9.9	11.1	12.9	5.3	2.9	21.2	11.5	14.1	33.0
Monterey	97.1	4.7	5.0	6.0	6.4	4.6	6.3	4.1	2.5	2.3	12.3	6.5	11.4	18.9
Napa	96.6	5.6	5.0	6.1	8.5	5.1	10.0	4.5	2.6	2.4	12.9	4.7	11.7	20.3
Nevada	97.7	5.0	3.2	4.2	5.8	3.8	4.5	2.5	2.3	1.9	9.9	5.5	10.4	17.2
Orange	97.2	3.7	4.4	4.6	6.1	4.0	7.2	3.0	2.5	1.9	11.7	4.9	8.8	19.4
Piacer	98.0	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.0	1.6	1.6	9.8	3.4	7.6	17.9
Plumas	97.0	4.8	4.1	4.2	5.8	2.6	4.6	1.0	2.8	2.5	12.5	6.8	9.4	19.8
Riverside	96.9	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.8	4.7	7.7	3.3	2.5	2.6	13.4	5.8	11.9	22.4
Sacramento	96.6	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.7	4.5	8.6	3.5	2.8	2.4	12.6	6.2	11.0	21.3
San Benito	97.9	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	9.8	5.6	14.1	18.8
San Bernardino	96.7	4.3	5.4	5.7	7.0	4.8	8.3	3.6	2.6	2.6	13.1	5.6	10.5	21.5
San Bernardino	97.3	3.9	4.8	5.2	5.6	4.3	7.5	3.3	2.2	3.0	12.9	5.5	9.6	20.3
San Diego	94.5	6.7	8.3	8.2	7.1	7.8	13.5	5.0	4.4	5.4	15.8	9.0	13.6	23.8
San Francisco	96.6	4.9	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.5	8.4	4.3	2.5	2.9	13.0	5.6	10.7	20.8
San Joaquin	96.2	3.7	5.0	5.7	3.9	3.5	7.2	2.6	1.6	1.6	11.5	5.7	14.5	19.0
San Luis Obispo	96.1	4.6	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.6	9.6	4.0	3.4	2.2	13.5	6.8	10.5	21.4
San Mateo	95.8	5.3	5.9	6.8	5.6	5.7	7.9	4.0	3.7	2.9	13.3	6.9	12.2	19.6
Santa Barbara	97.3	3.5	4.3	4.5	5.6	3.7	7.2	2.8	2.4	1.7	11.3	4.9	8.9	19.4
Santa Clara	96.2	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.6	7.0	3.9	2.7	2.9	13.1	6.8	12.0	20.6
Santa Cruz	97.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.3	3.2	4.1	3.1	1.8	2.2	10.2	2.5	6.6	17.2
Shasta	97.4	1.6	4.7	2.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.8	1.6	1.1	10.6	4.0	5.1	17.9
Sierra	97.4	4.4	3.5	4.7	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.2	2.3	10.7	4.1	8.0	18.5
Siskiyou	96.9	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.8	4.8	7.6	3.8	2.9	2.6	11.6	5.4	9.8	18.7
Solano	96.6	5.9	5.1	6.6	6.2	5.4	6.7	4.1	2.8	2.8	13.3	6.4	12.5	21.3
Sonoma	97.6	5.1	4.0	5.3	4.9	4.4	5.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	11.8	5.3	10.9	20.0
Stanislaus	97.6	5.1	4.0	5.3	4.9	4.4	5.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	11.8	5.3	10.9	20.0
Sutter	96.6	5.3	5.0	5.7	7.1	4.8	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.6	12.8	5.0	10.7	23.5
Tehoma	97.6	3.1	3.4	4.6	4.3	3.1	4.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	10.9	4.3	8.7	19.3
Trinity	96.1	3.7	4.8	4.8	6.6	3.8	5.2	2.6	2.1	3.1	14.2	6.5	8.7	22.4
Tulare	96.4	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.1	4.5	6.1	4.2	2.5	2.6	13.3	5.9	11.8	21.5
Tuolumne	96.2	6.4	5.4	7.8	6.1	6.4	7.1	4.2	2.9	2.8	12.7	4.3	11.0	20.5
Ventura	97.5	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.4	3.1	6.2	2.8	1.8	1.8	11.1	4.7	8.5	17.8
Yolo	97.3	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.8	3.7	5.9	2.6	2.5	2.0	10.5	5.7	17.8	17.6
Yuba	97.6	5.2	3.9	4.8	5.9	3.7	5.7	2.8	2.3	2.6	10.7	5.5	11.5	17.5