

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE****Total****All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 001 255</b>	<b>368 913</b>	<b>4 049 782</b>	<b>582 560</b>	<b>4 426 319</b>	<b>319 001</b>	<b>3 590 401</b>	<b>516 917</b>	<b>574 936</b>	<b>49 912</b>	<b>459 381</b>	<b>65 643</b>	<b>404 665</b>	<b>165 848</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	487 658	11 699	324 396	151 563	423 797	9 614	280 915	133 268	63 861	2 085	43 481	18 295	37 762	15 680
8 years	396 452	8 404	267 963	120 085	354 293	6 721	239 711	107 861	42 159	1 683	28 252	12 224	23 017	9 057
High school: 1 to 3 years	881 534	72 348	712 633	96 553	756 812	57 806	613 541	85 465	124 722	14 542	99 092	11 088	94 696	44 460
4 years	1 559 194	157 488	1 298 982	102 724	1 349 427	134 486	1 125 748	89 193	209 767	23 002	173 234	13 531	156 156	65 197
College: 1 to 3 years	883 901	89 169	737 722	57 010	794 537	81 848	661 789	50 900	89 364	7 321	75 933	6 110	64 242	23 519
4 years	376 114	19 770	326 369	29 975	352 491	18 821	306 108	27 562	23 623	949	20 261	2 413	15 549	4 970
5 years or more	416 402	10 035	381 717	24 650	394 962	9 705	362 589	22 668	21 440	330	19 128	1 982	13 243	2 965
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	9.6	12.3	12.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>421 968</b>	<b>63 702</b>	<b>293 453</b>	<b>64 813</b>	<b>250 241</b>	<b>37 302</b>	<b>157 891</b>	<b>55 048</b>	<b>171 727</b>	<b>26 400</b>	<b>135 562</b>	<b>9 765</b>	<b>155 585</b>	<b>86 838</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	87 604	4 211	58 091	25 302	63 153	2 780	38 790	21 583	24 451	1 431	19 301	3 719	20 495	9 952
8 years	45 394	2 863	28 208	14 323	31 197	1 654	17 252	12 291	14 197	1 209	10 956	2 032	11 763	5 733
High school: 1 to 3 years	104 871	21 198	74 357	9 316	52 434	10 966	33 717	7 751	52 437	10 232	40 640	1 565	49 147	29 437
4 years	113 958	23 538	80 943	9 477	57 551	12 869	36 809	7 873	56 407	10 669	44 134	1 604	52 533	30 900
College: 1 to 3 years	46 605	9 485	33 295	3 825	28 200	6 959	18 011	3 230	18 405	2 526	15 284	595	16 595	8 571
4 years	12 815	1 562	9 619	1 634	8 917	1 306	6 127	1 484	3 898	256	3 492	150	3 445	1 613
5 years or more	10 721	845	8 940	936	8 789	768	7 185	836	1 932	77	1 755	100	1 607	632
Median school years completed	11.2	12.2	11.4	8.5	10.8	12.3	11.0	8.5	11.7	12.0	11.8	8.6	11.8	11.8

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>52.4</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.0	36.0	17.9	16.7	14.9	28.9	13.8	16.2	38.3	68.6	44.4	20.3	54.3	63.5
8 years	11.5	34.1	10.5	11.9	8.8	24.6	7.2	11.4	33.7	71.8	38.8	16.6	51.1	63.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.9	29.3	10.4	9.6	6.9	19.0	5.5	9.1	42.0	70.4	41.0	14.1	51.9	66.2
4 years	7.3	14.9	6.2	9.2	4.3	9.6	3.3	8.8	26.9	46.4	25.5	11.9	33.6	47.4
College: 1 to 3 years	5.3	10.6	4.5	6.7	3.5	8.5	2.7	6.3	20.6	34.5	20.1	9.7	25.8	36.4
4 years	3.4	7.9	2.9	5.5	2.5	6.9	2.0	5.4	16.5	27.0	17.2	6.2	22.2	32.5
5 years or more	2.6	8.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	7.9	2.0	3.7	9.0	23.3	9.2	5.0	12.1	21.3

**White****All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>4 532 512</b>	<b>329 781</b>	<b>3 656 609</b>	<b>546 122</b>	<b>4 061 075</b>	<b>292 773</b>	<b>3 281 534</b>	<b>486 768</b>	<b>471 437</b>	<b>37 008</b>	<b>375 075</b>	<b>59 354</b>	<b>320 541</b>	<b>123 003</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	415 762	10 565	272 042	133 155	365 479	8 855	238 649	117 975	50 283	1 710	33 393	15 180	29 110	12 145
8 years	364 102	7 559	241 887	114 656	328 748	6 150	219 222	103 376	35 354	1 409	22 665	11 280	18 149	7 009
High school: 1 to 3 years	781 756	62 963	626 975	91 818	686 237	52 361	552 262	81 614	95 519	10 602	74 713	10 204	69 416	30 703
4 years	1 415 090	138 946	1 177 865	98 279	1 240 268	122 294	1 032 365	85 609	174 822	16 652	145 500	12 670	125 955	48 683
College: 1 to 3 years	810 112	81 191	673 708	55 213	734 703	75 659	609 656	49 388	75 409	5 532	64 052	5 825	52 732	17 808
4 years	353 246	18 891	305 293	29 062	332 325	18 056	287 523	26 746	20 921	835	17 770	2 316	13 555	4 151
5 years or more	392 444	9 666	358 839	23 939	373 315	9 398	341 857	22 060	19 129	268	16 982	1 879	11 624	2 504
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.8	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.8	12.3	12.3	12.4	9.9	12.3	12.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>339 804</b>	<b>50 773</b>	<b>231 506</b>	<b>57 525</b>	<b>213 844</b>	<b>32 021</b>	<b>132 456</b>	<b>49 367</b>	<b>125 960</b>	<b>18 752</b>	<b>99 050</b>	<b>8 158</b>	<b>112 531</b>	<b>61 016</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	71 826	3 708	47 076	21 042	53 370	2 563	32 558	18 249	18 456	1 145	14 518	2 793	15 413	7 592
8 years	38 637	2 413	22 979	13 245	27 765	1 419	14 870	11 476	10 872	994	8 109	1 769	8 747	4 355
High school: 1 to 3 years	79 381	16 598	54 346	8 437	43 871	9 376	27 408	7 087	35 510	7 222	26 938	1 350	32 895	19 320
4 years	90 097	17 927	63 406	8 764	48 551	10 719	30 539	7 293	41 546	7 208	32 867	1 471	38 100	21 586
College: 1 to 3 years	39 051	7 924	27 515	3 612	24 509	6 019	15 411	3 079	14 542	1 905	12 104	533	13 013	6 324
4 years	11 361	1 442	8 360	1 559	7 929	1 205	5 315	1 409	3 432	237	3 045	150	3 038	1 354
5 years or more	9 451	761	7 824	866	7 849	720	6 355	774	1 602	41	1 469	92	1 325	485
Median school years completed	11.2	12.1	11.5	8.6	10.8	12.2	11.1	8.6	11.8	12.0	12.0	8.7	11.9	11.9

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>49.6</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.3	35.1	17.3	15.8	14.6	28.9	13.6	15.5	36.7	67.0	43.5	18.4	52.9	62.5
8 years	10.6	31.9	9.5	11.6	8.4	23.1	6.8	11.1	30.8	70.5	35.8	15.7	48.2	62.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	10.2	26.4	8.7	9.2	6.4	17.9	5.0	8.7	37.2	68.1	36.1	13.2	47.4	62.9
4 years	6.4	12.9	5.4	8.9	3.9	8.8	3.0	8.5	23.8	43.3	22.6	11.6	30.2	44.3
College: 1 to 3 years	4.8	9.8	4.1	6.5	3.3	8.0	2.5	6.2	19.3	34.4	18.9	9.2	24.7	35.5
4 years	3.2	7.6	2.7	5.4	2.4	6.7	1.8	5.3	16.4	28.4	17.1	6.5	22.4	32.6
5 years or more	2.4	7.9	2.2	3.6	2.1	7.7	1.9	3.5	8.4	15.3	8.7	4.9	11.4	19.4

**Negro****All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>313 501</b>	<b>30 627</b>	<b>260 716</b>	<b>22 158</b>	<b>226 549</b>	<b>18 906</b>	<b>190 326</b>	<b>17 317</b>	<b>84 952</b>	<b>11 721</b>	<b>70 390</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>72 701</b>	<b>38 099</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	48 182	818	35 591	11 773	37 693	509	27 758	9 426	10 489	309	7 833	2 347	6 784	2 919
8 years	22 861	642	18 876	3 343	17 126	413	14 140	2 573	5 735	229	4 736	770	4 216	1 806
High school: 1 to 3 years	77 410	7 508	66 755	3 147	51 024	3 842	44 770	2 412	26 386	3 666	21 985	735	23 036	12 623
4 years	100 622	15 328	83 075	2 219	70 963	9 412	59 941	1 610	29 659	5 916	23 134	609	26 363	14 899
College: 1 to 3 years	47 139	5 743	40 406	990	35 683	4 215	30 707	761	11 456	1 528	9 699	229	9 751	5 024
4 years	8 773	450	7 936	387	6 992	391	6 295	306	1 781	59	1 641	81	1 410	524
5 years or more	8 514	138	8 077	299	7 068	124	6 715	229	1 446	14	1 362	70	1 141	304
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.1	7.5	12.1	12.5	12.1	7.3	12.0	12.3	12.0	8.1	12.1	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>65 665</b>	<b>10 924</b>	<b>49 723</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>25 215</b>	<b>3 840</b>	<b>17 733</b>	<b>3 642</b>	<b>40 450</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>31 990</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>38 230</b>	<b>23 165</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11 770	408	8 380	2 982	6 791	169	4 414	2 208	4 979	239	3 966	774	4 225	2 007
8 years	5 457	356	4 329	772	2 503	168	1 801	534	2 954	188	2 528	238	2 701	1 228
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 203	3 999	17 563	641	6 575	1 180	4 947	448	15 628	2 819	12 616	193	15 018	9 359
4 years	19 729	4 943	14 388	398	6 545	1 680	4 574	291	13 184	3 263	9 814	107	12 837	8 412
College: 1 to 3 years	5 444	1 125	4 172	147	2 188	568	1 529	91	3 256	557	2 643	56	3 054	1 977
4 years	646	59	539	48	382	49	285	48	264	10	254		229	112
5 years or more	416	34	352	30	231	26	183	22	185	8	169	8	166	70
Median school years completed	11.1	12.1	11.1	6.7	10.5	12.2	10.6	6.6	11.4	12.1	11.3	7.1	11.4	11.7

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total		690 127	67 722	573 477	48 928	601 392	59 171	500 573	41 648	88 735	8 551	72 904	7 280	69 866	33 601
Elementary:	Less than 8 years	182 487	7 305	145 670	29 512	153 851	6 072	123 074	24 705	28 636	1 233	22 596	4 807	20 751	9 447
	8 years	62 053	3 230	52 750	6 073	52 993	2 600	45 048	5 345	9 060	630	7 702	728	6 932	3 266
High school:	1 to 3 years	143 759	18 625	120 637	4 497	122 494	15 643	102 961	3 890	21 265	2 982	17 676	607	18 460	9 816
	4 years	175 914	26 515	144 385	5 014	155 006	23 603	127 153	4 250	20 908	2 912	17 232	764	17 075	8 358
College:	1 to 3 years	82 108	10 385	69 429	2 294	75 626	9 640	63 912	2 074	6 482	745	5 517	220	4 965	2 147
	4 years	20 567	1 056	18 655	856	19 298	1 023	17 497	778	1 269	33	1 158	78	919	325
	5 years or more	23 239	606	21 951	682	22 124	590	20 928	606	1 115	16	1 023	76	764	242
Median school years completed		11.1	12.2	11.2	6.6	11.3	12.2	11.4	6.7	9.9	11.4	10.0	6.1	10.2	10.2
Income Below Poverty Level															
Total		96 471	14 295	73 842	8 334	60 051	9 121	44 158	6 772	36 420	5 174	29 684	1 562	33 973	20 519
Elementary:	Less than 8 years	41 902	2 558	33 303	6 041	28 926	1 704	22 336	4 886	12 976	854	10 967	1 155	11 712	6 271
	8 years	10 116	1 159	8 099	858	6 101	698	4 668	735	4 015	461	3 431	123	3 731	2 173
High school:	1 to 3 years	22 019	5 652	15 837	530	11 501	3 438	7 631	432	10 518	2 214	8 206	98	10 149	6 774
	4 years	15 275	3 624	11 110	541	8 529	2 257	5 847	425	6 746	1 367	5 263	116	6 417	4 203
College:	1 to 3 years	5 302	1 156	3 919	227	3 584	888	2 522	174	1 718	268	1 397	53	1 596	874
	4 years	946	88	779	79	638	88	488	62	308	—	291	17	256	153
	5 years or more	911	58	795	58	772	48	666	58	139	10	129	—	112	71
Median school years completed		8.6	10.8	8.4	5.5	8.2	10.9	7.9	5.5	9.3	10.7	9.2	5.4	9.5	9.8
Percent Below Poverty Level															
Total		14.0	21.1	12.9	17.0	10.0	15.4	8.8	16.3	41.0	60.5	40.7	21.5	48.6	61.1
Elementary:	Less than 8 years	23.0	35.0	22.9	20.5	18.8	28.1	18.1	19.8	45.3	69.3	48.5	24.0	56.4	66.4
	8 years	16.3	35.9	15.4	14.1	11.5	26.8	10.4	13.8	44.3	73.2	44.5	16.9	53.8	66.5
High school:	1 to 3 years	15.3	30.3	13.1	11.8	9.4	22.0	7.4	11.1	49.5	74.2	46.4	16.1	55.0	69.0
	4 years	8.7	13.7	7.7	10.8	5.5	9.6	4.6	10.0	32.3	46.9	30.5	15.2	37.6	50.3
College:	1 to 3 years	6.5	11.1	5.6	9.9	4.7	9.2	3.9	8.4	26.5	36.0	25.3	24.1	32.1	40.7
	4 years	4.6	8.3	4.2	9.2	3.3	8.6	2.8	8.0	24.3	—	25.1	—	27.9	47.1
	5 years or more	3.9	9.6	3.6	8.5	3.5	8.1	3.2	9.6	12.5	—	12.6	—	14.7	29.3

**URBAN**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>4 546 124</b>	<b>342 764</b>	<b>3 688 829</b>	<b>514 531</b>	<b>4 001 879</b>	<b>295 022</b>	<b>3 253 260</b>	<b>453 597</b>	<b>544 245</b>	<b>47 742</b>	<b>435 569</b>	<b>60 934</b>	<b>382 875</b>	<b>157 348</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	426 367	10 315	282 337	133 715	366 905	8 366	241 761	116 778	59 462	1 949	40 576	16 937	34 975	14 606
8 years	341 265	7 356	230 710	103 199	302 558	5 832	204 671	92 055	38 707	1 524	26 039	11 144	20 961	8 233
High school: 1 to 3 years	796 848	66 332	645 007	85 509	678 989	52 508	551 322	75 159	117 659	13 824	93 685	10 350	89 424	42 032
4 years	1 423 766	146 795	1 185 058	91 913	1 223 694	124 484	1 019 865	79 145	200 072	22 111	165 193	12 768	148 721	62 365
College: 1 to 3 years	816 766	83 650	682 482	50 634	731 587	76 584	610 017	44 986	85 179	7 066	72 465	5 648	61 362	22 506
4 years	351 539	18 774	305 756	27 009	328 938	17 833	286 327	24 778	22 601	941	19 429	2 231	14 890	4 797
5 years or more	389 573	9 542	357 479	22 552	369 208	9 215	339 297	20 696	20 365	327	18 182	1 856	12 542	2 809
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.7	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.7	12.3	12.3	12.3	9.7	12.3	12.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>369 071</b>	<b>58 415</b>	<b>256 622</b>	<b>54 034</b>	<b>208 988</b>	<b>33 470</b>	<b>130 180</b>	<b>45 338</b>	<b>160 083</b>	<b>24 945</b>	<b>126 442</b>	<b>8 696</b>	<b>145 306</b>	<b>81 741</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	73 318	3 624	48 092	21 602	50 855	2 312	30 298	18 245	22 463	1 312	17 794	3 357	18 836	9 227
8 years	27 425	2 514	23 258	11 653	24 637	1 416	13 336	9 885	12 788	1 098	9 922	1 768	10 645	5 212
High school: 1 to 3 years	93 433	19 503	66 258	7 672	44 244	9 814	28 112	6 318	49 189	9 689	38 146	1 354	46 161	27 712
4 years	102 374	21 775	72 672	7 927	49 437	11 662	31 319	6 456	52 937	10 113	41 353	1 471	49 352	29 355
College: 1 to 3 years	41 545	8 776	29 673	3 094	24 310	6 370	15 382	2 558	17 235	2 408	14 291	536	15 557	8 097
4 years	11 387	1 458	8 604	1 325	7 682	1 210	5 272	1 200	3 705	248	3 332	125	3 285	1 556
5 years or more	9 589	763	8 065	761	7 823	686	6 461	676	1 766	77	1 604	85	1 470	582
Median school years completed	11.4	12.2	11.6	8.5	11.0	12.3	11.3	8.4	11.7	12.0	11.8	8.6	11.8	11.9
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>51.9</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.2	35.1	17.0	16.2	13.9	27.6	12.5	15.6	37.8	67.3	43.9	19.8	53.9	63.2
8 years	11.0	34.2	10.1	11.3	8.1	24.3	6.5	10.7	33.0	72.0	38.1	15.9	50.8	63.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.7	29.4	10.3	9.0	6.5	18.7	5.1	8.4	41.7	70.1	40.7	13.1	51.6	65.9
4 years	7.2	14.8	6.1	8.6	4.0	9.4	3.1	8.2	26.5	45.7	25.0	11.5	33.2	47.1
College: 1 to 3 years	5.1	10.5	4.3	6.1	3.3	8.3	2.5	5.7	20.2	34.1	19.7	9.5	25.4	36.0
4 years	3.2	7.8	2.8	4.9	2.3	6.8	1.8	4.8	16.4	26.4	17.1	5.6	22.1	32.4
5 years or more	2.5	8.0	2.3	3.4	2.1	7.4	1.9	3.3	8.7	23.5	8.8	4.6	11.7	20.7

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total	637 663	63 215	530 159	44 289	552 943	54 995	460 524	37 424	84 720	8 220	69 635	6 865	66 508	32 037
Elementary: Less than 8 years	160 364	6 230	127 462	26 672	133 464	5 083	106 228	22 153	26 900	1 147	21 234	4 519	19 334	8 785
8 years	55 753	2 796	47 667	5 290	47 266	2 219	40 426	4 621	8 487	577	7 241	669	6 496	3 038
High school: 1 to 3 years	135 322	17 391	113 827	4 107	114 793	14 524	96 728	3 541	20 529	2 867	17 096	566	17 822	9 507
4 years	166 319	25 258	136 367	4 694	146 091	22 416	119 728	3 947	20 228	2 842	16 639	747	16 464	8 059
College: 1 to 3 years	78 110	9 927	66 111	2 072	71 833	9 189	60 782	1 862	6 277	738	5 329	210	4 774	2 098
4 years	19 611	1 019	17 798	794	18 385	986	16 683	716	1 226	33	1 115	78	886	325
5 years or more	22 184	594	20 930	660	21 111	578	19 949	584	1 073	16	981	76	732	225
Median school years completed	11.3	12.2	11.4	6.6	11.5	12.3	11.6	6.8	10.0	11.5	10.1	6.1	10.2	10.3
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	85 088	12 992	64 672	7 424	50 696	8 063	36 637	5 996	34 392	4 929	28 035	1 428	32 086	19 454
Elementary: Less than 8 years	34 949	2 070	27 498	5 381	22 930	1 291	17 327	4 312	12 019	779	10 171	1 069	10 819	5 789
8 years	8 936	1 038	7 119	779	5 182	597	3 914	671	3 754	441	3 205	108	3 480	2 043
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 391	5 266	14 670	455	10 270	3 146	6 745	379	10 121	2 120	7 925	76	9 796	6 531
4 years	14 141	3 371	10 285	485	7 718	2 060	5 278	380	6 423	1 311	5 007	105	6 107	4 016
College: 1 to 3 years	4 945	1 108	3 642	195	3 300	840	2 318	142	1 645	268	1 324	53	1 523	858
4 years	883	81	723	79	585	81	442	62	298	—	281	17	256	153
5 years or more	843	58	735	50	711	48	613	50	132	10	122	—	105	64
Median school years completed	8.8	10.9	8.7	5.5	8.5	11.0	8.3	5.6	9.4	10.8	9.2	5.3	9.5	9.9
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	13.3	20.6	12.2	16.8	9.2	14.7	8.0	16.0	40.6	60.0	40.3	20.8	48.2	60.7
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21.8	33.2	21.6	20.2	17.2	25.4	16.3	19.5	44.7	67.9	47.9	23.7	56.0	65.9
8 years	16.0	37.1	14.9	14.7	11.0	26.9	9.7	14.5	44.2	76.4	44.3	16.1	53.6	67.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	15.1	30.3	12.9	11.1	8.9	21.7	7.0	10.7	49.3	73.9	46.4	13.4	55.0	68.7
4 years	8.5	13.3	7.5	10.3	5.3	9.2	4.4	9.6	31.8	46.1	30.1	14.1	37.1	49.8
College: 1 to 3 years	6.3	11.2	5.5	9.4	4.6	9.1	3.8	7.6	26.2	36.3	24.8	25.2	31.9	40.9
4 years	4.5	7.9	4.1	9.9	3.2	8.2	2.6	8.7	24.3	—	25.2	—	28.9	47.1
5 years or more	3.8	9.8	3.5	7.6	3.4	8.3	3.1	8.6	12.3	...	12.4	—	14.3	28.4

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RURAL NONFARM**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>406 591</b>	<b>25 143</b>	<b>321 710</b>	<b>59 738</b>	<b>377 715</b>	<b>23 011</b>	<b>299 098</b>	<b>55 606</b>	<b>28 876</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>22 612</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>20 851</b>	<b>8 295</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	54 343	1 264	37 470	15 609	50 269	1 134	34 709	14 426	4 074	130	2 761	1 183	2 657	1 012
8 years	47 685	1 016	32 033	14 636	44 484	857	29 907	13 720	3 201	159	2 126	916	1 966	810
High school: 1 to 3 years	76 560	5 809	60 916	9 835	70 014	5 108	55 743	9 163	6 546	701	5 173	672	5 102	2 379
4 years	121 194	10 325	101 284	9 585	112 020	9 449	93 678	8 893	9 174	876	7 606	692	7 118	2 778
College: 1 to 3 years	60 090	5 325	49 210	5 555	56 163	5 070	45 932	5 161	3 927	255	3 278	394	2 711	993
4 years	21 740	940	18 217	2 583	20 801	932	17 449	2 420	939	8	768	163	622	167
5 years or more	24 979	464	22 580	1 935	23 964	461	21 680	1 823	1 015	3	900	112	675	156
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.3	9.0	12.2	12.5	12.3	9.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	9.0	12.1	11.9
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>48 232</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>33 271</b>	<b>9 815</b>	<b>36 968</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>24 419</b>	<b>8 835</b>	<b>11 264</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>8 852</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>10 018</b>	<b>5 006</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	13 271	545	9 351	3 375	11 358	432	7 883	3 043	1 913	113	1 468	332	1 613	695
8 years	7 164	349	4 404	2 411	5 821	238	3 402	2 181	1 343	111	1 002	230	1 078	513
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 542	1 662	7 373	1 507	7 369	1 126	4 942	1 301	3 173	536	2 431	206	2 934	1 708
4 years	10 507	1 721	7 347	1 439	7 155	1 175	4 664	1 316	3 352	546	2 683	123	3 091	1 519
College: 1 to 3 years	4 555	692	3 200	663	3 420	574	2 232	614	1 135	118	968	49	1 016	470
4 years	1 189	99	824	266	1 007	91	675	241	182	8	149	25	149	51
5 years or more	1 004	78	772	154	838	78	621	139	166	—	151	15	137	50
Median school years completed	10.0	12.0	10.2	8.6	9.5	12.1	9.6	8.6	11.2	11.8	11.4	8.7	11.4	11.3
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>60.3</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24.4	43.1	25.0	21.6	22.6	38.1	22.7	21.1	47.0	86.9	53.2	28.1	60.7	68.7
8 years	15.0	34.4	13.7	16.5	13.1	27.8	11.4	15.9	42.0	69.8	47.1	25.1	54.8	63.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.8	28.6	12.1	15.3	10.5	22.0	8.9	14.2	48.5	76.5	47.0	30.7	57.5	71.8
4 years	8.7	16.7	7.3	15.0	6.4	12.4	5.0	14.8	36.5	62.3	35.3	17.8	43.4	54.7
College: 1 to 3 years	7.6	13.0	6.5	11.9	6.1	11.3	4.9	11.9	28.9	46.3	29.5	12.4	37.5	47.3
4 years	5.5	10.5	4.5	10.3	4.8	9.8	3.9	10.0	19.4	—	19.4	15.3	24.0	30.5
5 years or more	4.0	16.8	3.4	8.0	3.5	16.9	2.9	7.6	16.4	—	16.8	13.4	20.3	32.1

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

<b>All Income Levels</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>46 354</b>	<b>4 292</b>	<b>38 133</b>	<b>3 929</b>	<b>42 513</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>34 986</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>1 535</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19 647	971	16 270	2 406	17 976	885	14 947	2 144	1 671	86	1 323	262	1 385	446
8 years	5 188	412	4 131	645	4 652	359	3 691	602	536	53	440	43	430	228
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 577	1 190	6 039	348	6 879	1 085	5 487	307	638	105	552	41	621	304
4 years	8 586	1 225	7 093	268	7 934	1 155	6 528	251	652	70	565	17	589	291
College: 1 to 3 years	3 563	445	2 910	208	3 358	438	2 722	198	205	7	188	10	191	49
4 years	835	37	758	40	798	37	721	40	37	—	37	—	27	—
5 years or more	958	12	932	14	916	12	890	14	42	—	42	—	32	17
Median school years completed	8.7	10.9	8.7	6.5	8.7	11.1	8.7	6.6	8.5	9.6	8.6	5.7	8.6	8.5
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 497</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>8 445</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>8 520</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>6 838</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 043</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 509	448	5 472	589	5 567	373	4 687	507	942	75	785	82	882	473
8 years	1 029	121	846	62	774	101	626	47	255	20	220	15	245	130
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 513	374	1 064	75	1 138	285	800	53	375	89	264	22	348	238
4 years	1 009	246	707	56	694	190	459	45	315	56	248	11	302	179
College: 1 to 3 years	323	42	249	32	250	42	176	32	73	—	73	—	73	16
4 years	54	7	47	—	44	7	37	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
5 years or more	60	—	60	—	53	—	53	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
Median school years completed	6.5	9.4	6.2	5.5	6.1	9.3	5.8	5.4	8.2	9.8	8.1	6.3	8.2	8.4
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>67.9</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	33.1	46.1	33.6	24.5	31.0	42.1	31.4	23.6	56.4	—	59.3	31.3	63.7	73.2
8 years	19.8	29.4	20.5	9.6	16.6	28.1	17.0	7.8	47.6	—	50.0	—	57.0	57.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	20.0	31.4	17.6	21.6	16.5	26.3	14.6	17.3	53.7	84.8	47.8	—	56.0	78.3
4 years	11.8	20.1	10.0	20.9	8.7	16.5	7.0	17.9	48.3	—	43.9	—	51.3	61.5
College: 1 to 3 years	9.1	9.4	8.6	15.4	7.4	9.6	6.5	16.2	35.6	—	38.8	—	38.2	—
4 years	6.5	—	6.2	—	5.5	—	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	6.3	—	6.4	—	5.8	—	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RURAL FARM**

Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	48 540	1 006	39 243	8 291	46 725	968	38 043	7 714	1 815	38	1 200	577	939	205
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 948	120	4 589	2 239	6 623	114	4 445	2 064	325	6	144	175	130	62
8 years	7 502	32	5 220	2 250	7 251	32	5 133	2 086	251	—	87	164	90	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 126	207	6 710	1 209	7 809	190	6 476	1 143	317	17	234	66	170	49
4 years	14 234	368	12 640	1 226	13 713	353	12 205	1 155	521	15	435	71	317	54
College: 1 to 3 years	7 045	194	6 030	821	6 787	194	5 840	753	258	—	190	68	169	20
4 years	2 835	56	2 396	383	2 752	56	2 332	364	83	—	64	19	37	6
5 years or more	1 850	29	1 658	163	1 790	29	1 612	149	60	—	46	14	26	—
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.8	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.9	12.0	...	12.3	8.7	12.3	10.6
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	4 665	141	3 560	964	4 285	118	3 292	875	380	23	268	89	261	91
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 015	42	648	325	940	36	609	295	75	6	39	30	46	30
8 years	805	—	546	259	739	—	514	225	66	—	32	34	40	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	896	33	726	137	821	26	663	132	75	7	63	5	52	17
4 years	1 077	42	924	111	959	32	826	101	118	10	98	10	90	26
College: 1 to 3 years	505	15	422	68	470	15	397	58	35	—	25	10	22	4
4 years	239	5	191	43	228	5	180	43	11	—	11	—	11	6
5 years or more	128	4	103	21	128	4	103	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.7	11.6	11.4	8.6	10.7	11.7	11.4	8.6	11.0	...	12.0	...	11.6	...
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	9.6	14.0	9.1	11.6	9.2	12.2	8.7	11.3	20.9	...	22.3	15.4	27.8	44.4
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14.6	35.0	14.1	14.5	14.2	31.6	13.7	14.3	23.1	...	27.1	17.1	35.4	...
8 years	10.7	—	10.5	11.5	10.2	—	10.0	10.8	26.3	...	—	20.7	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.0	15.9	10.8	11.3	10.5	13.7	10.2	11.5	23.7	...	26.9	...	30.6	...
4 years	7.6	11.4	7.3	9.1	7.0	9.1	6.8	8.7	22.6	...	22.5	...	28.4	...
College: 1 to 3 years	7.2	7.7	7.0	8.3	6.9	7.7	6.8	7.7	13.6	...	13.2	...	13.0	...
4 years	8.4	...	8.0	11.2	8.3	...	7.7	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	6.9	...	6.2	12.9	7.2	...	6.4	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RURAL FARM—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>6 110</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>5 185</b>	<b>710</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 476	104	1 938	434
8 years	1 112	22	952	138
High school: 1 to 3 years	860	44	774	42
4 years	1 009	32	925	52
College: 1 to 3 years	435	13	408	14
4 years	121	—	99	22
5 years or more	97	—	89	8
Median school years completed	8.5	8.2	8.7	6.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>96</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	444	40	333	71
8 years	151	—	134	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	115	12	103	—
4 years	125	7	118	—
College: 1 to 3 years	34	6	28	—
4 years	9	—	9	—
5 years or more	8	—	—	8
Median school years completed	8.0	...	8.2	...

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.9	38.5	17.2	16.4
8 years	13.6	—	14.1	12.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.4	...	13.3	—
4 years	12.4	...	12.8	—
College: 1 to 3 years	7.8	...	6.9	—
4 years	7.4	—	—	—
5 years or more	...	—	—	...

**ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE SMSA**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>361 062</b>	<b>26 149</b>	<b>302 458</b>	<b>32 455</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19 088	439	13 477	5 172
8 years	21 631	530	14 585	6 516
High school: 1 to 3 years	57 806	4 907	47 184	5 715
4 years	113 519	11 436	95 645	6 438
College: 1 to 3 years	77 912	6 892	66 604	4 416
4 years	36 810	1 409	32 841	2 560
5 years or more	34 296	536	32 122	1 638
Median school years completed	12.7	12.6	12.8	11.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>18 614</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>13 148</b>	<b>2 461</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 417	153	1 450	814
8 years	1 660	162	931	567
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 126	938	2 838	350
4 years	5 917	1 150	4 408	359
College: 1 to 3 years	2 911	519	2 184	208
4 years	971	62	795	114
5 years or more	612	21	542	49
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.3	8.7

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12.7	34.9	10.8	15.7
8 years	7.7	30.6	6.4	8.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	7.1	19.1	6.0	6.1
4 years	5.2	10.1	4.6	5.6
College: 1 to 3 years	3.7	7.5	3.3	4.7
4 years	2.6	4.4	2.4	4.5
5 years or more	1.8	3.9	1.7	3.0

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>35 107</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>29 949</b>	<b>1 537</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 927	255	5 836	836
8 years	3 031	195	2 605	231
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 384	1 115	6 112	157
4 years	8 999	1 378	7 462	159
College: 1 to 3 years	5 493	619	4 817	57
4 years	1 714	45	1 626	43
5 years or more	1 559	14	1 491	54
Median school years completed	12.0	12.2	12.1	7.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>309</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 186	67	888	231
8 years	432	75	311	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	806	206	600	—
4 years	486	145	335	6
College: 1 to 3 years	161	41	112	8
4 years	62	—	50	12
5 years or more	46	—	40	6
Median school years completed	8.9	10.8	8.9	5.4

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.1	26.3	15.2	27.6
8 years	14.3	38.5	11.9	19.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	10.9	18.5	9.8	—
4 years	5.4	10.5	4.5	3.8
College: 1 to 3 years	2.9	6.6	2.3	...
4 years	3.6	—	3.1	...
5 years or more	3.0	—	2.7	...

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				With related children	
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Under 18 years	Under 6 years
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 110</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>5 185</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>5 936</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>29</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 476	104	1 938	434	2 411	104	1 899	408	65	—	39	26	32	16
8 years	1 112	22	952	138	1 075	22	931	122	37	—	21	16	6	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	860	44	774	42	822	34	746	42	38	10	28	—	17	5
4 years	1 009	32	925	52	981	32	897	52	28	—	28	—	22	8
College: 1 to 3 years	435	13	408	14	435	13	408	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	121	—	99	22	115	—	93	22	6	—	6	—	6	—
5 years or more	97	—	89	8	97	—	89	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.5	8.2	8.7	6.5	8.5	7.9	8.7	6.5	8.6	...	9.1	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	444	40	333	71	429	40	322	67	15	—	11	4	11	9
8 years	151	—	134	17	145	—	128	17	6	—	6	—	6	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	115	12	103	—	93	7	86	—	22	5	17	—	5	—
4 years	125	7	118	—	117	7	110	—	8	—	8	—	8	—
College: 1 to 3 years	34	6	28	—	34	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.0	...	8.2	...	7.8	...	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.9	38.5	17.2	16.4	17.8	38.5	17.0	16.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 years	13.6	—	14.1	12.3	13.5	—	13.7	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.4	...	13.3	—	11.3	...	11.5	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	12.4	...	12.8	—	11.9	...	12.3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	7.8	...	6.9	—	7.8	...	6.9	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	7.4	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**BAKERSFIELD SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>83 503</b>	<b>6 818</b>	<b>67 402</b>	<b>9 283</b>	<b>74 803</b>	<b>5 904</b>	<b>60 498</b>	<b>8 399</b>	<b>8 700</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>6 904</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>6 588</b>	<b>2 798</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12 877	307	9 284	3 286	11 345	251	8 121	2 973	1 532	56	1 163	313	1 058	443
8 years	8 978	261	6 433	2 284	8 079	193	5 801	2 085	899	68	632	199	580	264
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 442	1 674	13 304	1 464	14 177	1 327	11 556	1 294	2 265	347	1 748	170	1 866	906
4 years	24 115	2 777	20 113	1 225	21 518	2 464	17 929	1 125	2 597	313	2 184	100	2 082	819
College: 1 to 3 years	12 439	1 460	10 427	552	11 529	1 343	9 699	487	910	117	728	65	680	264
4 years	4 237	236	3 756	285	4 031	225	3 547	259	246	11	209	26	180	53
5 years or more	4 375	103	4 085	187	4 124	103	3 845	176	251	—	240	11	142	49
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.6	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.6	11.5	11.9	11.8	8.6	11.7	11.3

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>10 559</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>7 684</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>1 783</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 320	157	2 595	568	2 546	101	1 939	506	774	56	656	62	644	300
8 years	1 375	106	935	334	952	65	597	290	423	41	338	44	357	194
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 751	573	1 973	205	1 536	295	1 080	161	1 215	278	893	44	1 161	703
4 years	2 081	445	1 440	196	1 246	290	772	184	835	155	668	12	803	446
College: 1 to 3 years	790	188	529	73	572	143	368	61	218	45	161	12	186	117
4 years	159	11	135	13	135	11	111	13	24	—	24	—	24	12
5 years or more	83	4	77	2	60	4	56	—	23	—	21	2	21	11
Median school years completed	9.6	11.5	9.5	8.4	9.0	11.9	8.9	8.4	10.4	11.1	10.3	8.6	10.5	10.7

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>63.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	25.8	51.1	28.0	17.3	22.4	40.2	23.9	17.0	50.5	—	56.4	19.8	60.9	67.7
8 years	15.3	40.6	14.5	14.6	11.8	33.7	10.3	13.9	47.1	—	53.5	22.1	61.6	73.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	16.7	34.2	14.8	14.0	10.8	22.2	9.3	12.4	53.6	80.1	51.1	25.9	62.2	77.6
4 years	8.6	16.0	7.2	16.0	5.8	11.8	4.3	16.4	32.2	49.5	30.6	12.0	38.6	54.5
College: 1 to 3 years	6.4	12.9	5.1	13.2	5.0	10.6	3.8	12.5	24.0	38.5	22.1	—	27.4	44.3
4 years	3.7	4.7	3.6	4.6	3.3	4.9	3.1	5.0	9.8	—	11.5	—	13.3	—
5 years or more	1.9	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	3.9	1.5	—	9.2	—	8.8	—	14.8	—

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>11 240</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>9 147</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>9 926</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>8 076</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>616</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 459	235	3 643	581	3 901	193	3 203	505	558	42	440	76	457	252
8 years	1 267	82	1 094	91	1 068	69	914	85	199	13	180	6	179	80
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 148	379	1 713	56	1 840	327	1 465	48	308	52	248	8	292	174
4 years	1 989	436	1 501	52	1 817	410	1 355	52	172	26	146	—	146	75
College: 1 to 3 years	872	123	712	37	819	114	679	26	53	9	33	11	41	11
4 years	278	7	264	7	254	7	240	7	24	—	24	—	24	24
5 years or more	227	—	220	7	227	—	220	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.9	11.5	8.9	5.7	9.0	11.7	8.9	5.8	8.5	9.9	8.5	5.3	8.6	8.7

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>480</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 655	124	1 371	160	1 306	82	1 088	136	349	42	283	24	313	191
8 years	275	35	226	14	153	27	112	14	122	8	114	—	122	69
High school: 1 to 3 years	432	115	310	7	256	64	183	7	176	49	127	—	176	141
4 years	239	78	156	5	162	58	99	5	77	20	57	—	77	52
College: 1 to 3 years	92	18	63	11	75	18	57	—	17	—	6	11	11	11
4 years	26	—	26	—	10	—	10	—	16	—	16	—	16	16
5 years or more	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	6.6	9.7	6.3	4.9	6.0	9.8	5.7	4.8	8.2	9.6	8.2	—	8.4	8.7

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>77.9</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	37.1	52.8	37.6	27.5	33.5	42.5	34.0	26.9	62.5	—	64.3	—	68.5	75.8
8 years	21.7	—	20.7	—	14.3	—	12.3	—	61.3	—	63.3	—	68.2	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	20.1	30.3	18.1	—	13.9	20.2	12.5	—	57.1	—	51.2	—	60.3	81.0
4 years	12.0	17.9	10.4	—	8.9	14.1	7.3	—	44.8	—	39.0	—	52.7	—
College: 1 to 3 years	10.6	14.6	8.8	—	9.2	15.8	8.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	9.4	—	9.8	—	3.9	—	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	2.2	—	2.3	—	2.2	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FRESNO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>102 046</b>	<b>8 062</b>	<b>81 144</b>	<b>12 840</b>	<b>89 970</b>	<b>7 032</b>	<b>71 799</b>	<b>11 139</b>	<b>12 076</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>9 345</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>8 447</b>	<b>3 685</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17 872	524	12 372	4 976	15 188	431	10 534	4 223	2 684	93	1 838	753	1 730	742
8 years	10 295	314	7 150	2 831	9 004	246	6 298	2 460	1 291	68	852	371	772	350
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 414	1 655	14 117	1 642	14 935	1 323	12 184	1 428	2 479	332	1 933	214	1 929	1 021
4 years	27 987	2 667	23 512	1 809	24 581	2 313	20 666	1 602	3 406	354	2 846	206	2 520	1 043
College: 1 to 3 years	16 173	2 234	13 122	617	14 721	2 083	11 908	733	1 449	151	1 214	84	1 061	469
4 years	5 752	470	4 854	428	5 366	442	4 519	405	386	28	335	23	228	55
5 years or more	6 553	198	6 017	338	6 172	194	5 690	288	381	4	327	50	207	112
Median school years completed	12.2	12.6	12.3	8.5	12.2	12.7	12.3	8.5	11.5	12.1	12.0	8.3	11.7	11.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>14 577</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>10 421</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>9 729</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>6 604</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>4 848</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>4 312</b>	<b>2 424</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	5 697	283	4 245	1 169	4 360	210	3 175	975	1 337	73	1 070	194	1 122	532
8 years	1 771	163	1 157	451	1 231	106	760	365	540	57	397	86	452	263
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 199	688	2 225	286	1 856	412	1 222	222	1 343	276	1 003	64	1 228	774
4 years	2 485	431	1 773	281	1 392	267	861	264	1 093	164	912	17	1 033	586
College: 1 to 3 years	984	256	657	71	565	176	326	63	419	80	331	8	385	228
4 years	227	30	169	28	149	21	100	28	78	9	69	3	63	29
5 years or more	214	11	195	8	176	11	160	5	38	—	35	—	29	12
Median school years completed	8.9	11.1	8.8	7.8	8.4	11.1	8.2	7.9	10.2	11.2	10.3	7.7	10.4	10.6

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

Percent below poverty level														
Total	14.3	23.1	12.8	17.9	10.8	17.1	9.2	17.3	40.1	64.0	40.8	21.9	51.0	65.8
Elementary: Less than 8 years	31.9	54.0	34.3	23.5	28.7	48.7	30.1	23.1	49.8	...	58.2	25.8	64.9	71.7
8 years	17.2	51.9	16.2	15.9	13.7	43.1	12.1	14.8	41.8	...	46.6	23.2	58.5	75.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	18.4	41.6	15.8	17.4	12.4	31.1	10.0	15.5	54.2	83.1	51.9	29.9	63.7	75.8
4 years	8.9	16.2	7.5	15.5	5.7	11.5	4.2	16.5	32.1	46.3	32.0	8.3	41.0	56.2
College: 1 to 3 years	6.1	11.5	5.0	8.7	3.8	8.4	2.7	8.6	28.9	53.0	27.3	...	36.3	56.3
4 years	3.9	6.4	3.5	6.5	2.8	4.8	2.2	6.9	20.2	...	20.6	...	27.6	...
5 years or more	3.3	5.6	3.2	2.4	2.9	5.7	2.8	1.7	10.0	...	10.3	...	14.0	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**FRESNO SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	21 022	2 382	17 152	1 488	18 097	2 038	14 794	1 265	2 925	344	2 358	223	2 477	1 349
Elementary: Less than 8 years	9 231	461	7 585	1 185	7 757	377	6 380	1 000	1 474	84	1 205	185	1 206	593
8 years	2 476	213	2 159	104	2 074	183	1 806	85	402	30	353	19	355	216
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 300	691	2 816	93	3 079	553	2 445	81	521	138	371	12	474	307
4 years	3 466	641	2 778	47	3 071	574	2 450	47	395	67	328	—	354	192
College: 1 to 3 years	1 617	348	1 226	43	1 509	323	1 150	36	108	25	76	7	63	29
4 years	269	21	237	11	257	21	225	11	12	—	12	—	12	12
5 years or more	363	7	351	5	350	7	338	5	13	—	13	—	13	—
Median school years completed	8.5	11.2	8.5	5.0	8.6	11.5	8.6	5.1	7.9	10.3	7.8	4.8	8.1	8.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total	6 171	894	4 921	356	4 382	641	3 484	257	1 789	253	1 437	99	1 678	1 047
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 818	245	3 274	299	2 893	183	2 487	223	925	62	787	76	854	469
8 years	686	113	540	33	435	90	323	22	251	23	217	11	244	163
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 071	381	666	24	680	243	425	12	391	138	241	12	363	263
4 years	458	99	359	—	287	87	200	—	171	12	159	—	171	118
College: 1 to 3 years	114	56	58	—	80	38	42	—	34	18	16	—	29	22
4 years	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	12
5 years or more	12	—	12	—	7	—	7	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
Median school years completed	6.5	9.7	6.0	4.8	6.1	9.6	5.6	4.6	7.7	9.9	7.3	—	7.9	8.3

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

Total	29.4	37.5	28.7	23.9	24.2	31.5	23.6	20.3	61.2	73.5	60.9	44.4	67.7	77.6
Elementary: Less than 8 years	41.4	53.1	43.2	25.2	37.3	48.5	39.0	22.3	62.8	—	65.3	41.1	70.8	79.1
8 years	27.7	53.1	25.0	31.7	21.0	49.2	17.9	—	62.4	—	61.5	—	68.7	75.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	29.8	55.1	23.7	—	22.1	43.9	17.4	—	75.0	100.0	65.0	—	76.6	85.7
4 years	13.2	15.4	12.9	—	9.3	15.2	8.2	—	43.3	—	48.5	—	48.3	61.5
College: 1 to 3 years	7.1	16.1	4.7	—	5.3	11.8	3.7	—	31.5	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	4.5	—	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	3.3	—	3.4	—	2.0	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LOS ANGELES—LONG BEACH SMSA**

Total	1 769 331	122 526	1 450 218	196 587	1 532 760	102 339	1 260 327	170 094	236 571	20 187	189 891	26 493	162 135	67 976
Elementary: Less than 8 years	179 030	5 058	120 909	53 063	151 362	4 151	101 788	45 423	27 668	907	19 121	7 640	16 211	7 085
8 years	130 142	2 801	89 911	37 430	114 040	2 121	79 037	32 882	16 102	680	10 874	4 548	8 613	3 574
High school: 1 to 3 years	331 019	26 733	270 769	33 517	277 123	20 626	227 400	29 097	53 896	6 107	43 369	4 420	40 507	19 340
4 years	544 263	50 852	457 375	36 036	458 121	41 540	386 355	30 226	86 142	9 312	71 020	5 810	61 702	25 991
College: 1 to 3 years	316 124	27 976	268 534	19 614	279 709	25 210	237 470	17 029	36 415	2 766	31 064	2 585	25 188	9 291
4 years	128 045	5 881	113 245	8 919	119 342	5 565	105 681	8 096	8 703	316	7 564	823	5 346	1 641
5 years or more	140 708	3 225	129 475	8 008	133 063	3 126	122 596	7 341	7 645	99	6 879	667	4 568	1 054
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.5	9.7	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.7	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.7	12.3	12.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total	144 686	20 908	103 936	19 842	78 293	10 945	51 243	16 105	66 393	9 963	52 693	3 737	60 008	34 199
Elementary: Less than 8 years	29 626	1 550	19 919	8 157	19 368	950	11 832	6 586	10 258	600	8 087	1 571	8 626	4 512
8 years	14 068	973	8 981	4 114	8 899	482	4 991	3 426	5 169	491	3 990	688	4 317	2 202
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 797	7 583	29 386	2 828	17 741	3 454	12 019	2 268	22 056	4 129	17 367	560	20 737	12 466
4 years	39 116	7 575	28 541	3 000	18 187	3 645	12 122	2 420	20 929	3 930	16 419	580	19 358	11 564
College: 1 to 3 years	14 919	2 539	11 332	1 048	8 662	1 812	6 064	786	6 257	727	5 268	262	5 538	2 843
4 years	3 794	455	2 896	443	2 683	381	1 910	392	1 111	74	986	51	920	392
5 years or more	3 366	233	2 881	252	2 753	221	2 305	227	613	12	576	25	512	220
Median school years completed	11.2	12.0	11.4	8.4	10.8	12.2	11.2	8.4	11.4	11.8	11.5	8.4	11.5	11.5

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

Total	8.2	17.1	7.2	10.1	5.1	10.7	4.1	9.5	28.1	49.4	27.7	14.1	37.0	50.3
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16.5	30.6	16.5	15.4	12.8	22.9	11.6	14.5	37.1	66.2	42.3	20.6	53.2	63.7
8 years	10.8	34.7	10.0	11.0	7.8	22.7	6.3	10.4	32.1	72.2	36.7	15.1	50.1	61.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.0	28.4	10.9	8.4	6.4	16.7	5.3	7.8	40.9	67.6	40.0	12.7	51.2	64.5
4 years	7.2	14.9	6.2	8.3	4.0	8.8	3.1	8.0	24.3	42.2	23.1	10.0	31.4	44.5
College: 1 to 3 years	4.7	9.1	4.2	5.3	3.1	7.2	2.6	4.6	17.2	26.3	17.0	10.1	22.0	30.6
4 years	3.0	7.7	2.6	5.0	2.2	6.8	1.8	4.8	12.8	23.4	13.0	6.2	17.2	23.9
5 years or more	2.4	7.2	2.2	3.1	2.1	7.1	1.9	3.1	8.0	—	8.4	3.7	11.2	20.9

**Negro**

All Income Levels	175 208	16 811	146 365	12 032	124 296	10 062	105 225	9 009	50 912	6 749	41 140	3 023	41 878	22 327
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24 126	432	17 771	5 923	18 313	298	13 513	4 502	5 813	134	4 258	1 421	3 616	1 667
8 years	11 652	335	9 408	1 709	8 562	195	7 098	1 269	3 090	140	2 510	440	2 183	996
High school: 1 to 3 years	44 231	4 257	38 079	1 895	28 654	2 122	25 116	1 416	15 577	2 135	12 963	479	13 486	7 594
4 years	57 269	8 428	47 354	1 487	39 811	5 036	33 743	1 032	17 458	3 392	13 611	455	15 208	8 579
College: 1 to 3 years	27 780	3 112	24 045	623	20 745	2 208	18 072	465	7 035	904	5 973	158	5 913	3 052
4 years	5 220	192	4 818	210	4 139	152	3 806	181	1 081	40	1 012	29	816	269
5 years or more	4 930	55	4 690	185	4 072	51	3 877	144	858	4	813	41	656	170
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.1	12.2	12.5	12.2	8.0	12.1	12.3	12.1	8.2	12.1	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total	35 748	5 912	27 270	2 566	13 136	1 971	9 376	1 789	22 612	3 941	17 894	777	21 322	13 271
Elementary: Less than 8 years	5 809	184	4 223	1 402	3 139	75	2 086	978	2 670	109	2 137	424	2 222	1 126
8 years	2 767	197	2 182	388	1 250	74	909	267	1 517	123	1 273	121	1 368	679
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 631	2 242	10 040	349	3 659	636	2 776	247	8 972	1 606	7 264	102	8 659	5 482
4 years	11 059	2 699	8 076	284	3 622	878	2 544	200	7 437	1 821	5 532	84	7 215	4 780
College: 1 to 3 years	2 885	557	2 240	88	1 103	280	773	50	1 782	277	1 467	38	1 662	1 123
4 years	384	27	329	28	243	22	193	28	141	5	136	—	111	43
5 years or more	213	6	180	27	120	6	95	19	93	—	85	8	85	38
Median school years completed	11.2	12.1	11.2	7.3	10.8	12.2	10.8	7.3	11.4	12.1	11.3	7.3	11.4	11.6

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

Total		20.4	35.2	18.6	21.3	10.6	19.6	8.9	19.9	44.4	58.4	43.5	25.7	50.9	59.4
Elementary:	Less than 8 years	24.1	42.6	23.8	23.7	17.1	25.2	15.4	21.7	45.9	81.3	50.2	29.8	61.4	67.5
	8 years	23.7	58.8	22.7	22.7	14.6	37.9	12.8	21.0	49.1	87.9	50.7	27.5	62.7	78.2
High school:	1 to 3 years	28.6	52.7	26.4	18.4	12.8	30.0	11.1	17.4	57.6	75.2	56.0	21.3	64.2	72.2
	4 years	19.3	32.0	17.1	19.1	9.1	17.4	7.5	19.4	42.6	53.7	40.6	18.5	47.4	55.7
College:	1 to 3 years	10.4	17.9	9.3	14.1	5.3	12.7	4.3	10.8	25.3	30.6	24.6	24.1	28.1	36.8
	4 years	7.4	14.1	6.8	13.3	5.9	14.5	5.1	15.5	13.0	...	13.4	...	13.6	16.0
	5 years or more	4.3	...	3.8	14.6	2.9	...	2.5	13.2	10.8	...	10.5	...	13.0	22.4

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH SMSA - Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	<b>293 124</b>	<b>28 126</b>	<b>246 170</b>	<b>18 828</b>	<b>250 431</b>	<b>24 224</b>	<b>210 635</b>	<b>15 572</b>	<b>42 693</b>	<b>3 902</b>	<b>35 535</b>	<b>3 256</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	76 148	3 514	61 131	11 503	62 398	2 910	50 221	9 267	13 750	604	10 910	2 236
8 years	23 529	1 203	20 361	1 965	19 624	879	17 071	1 674	3 905	324	3 290	291
High school: 1 to 3 years	65 689	8 100	55 840	1 749	54 760	6 803	46 467	1 490	10 929	1 297	9 373	259
4 years	74 077	10 636	61 232	2 209	64 219	9 321	52 991	1 907	9 858	1 315	8 241	302
College: 1 to 3 years	35 976	4 136	30 992	848	32 827	3 788	28 289	750	3 149	348	2 703	98
4 years	8 038	326	7 408	304	7 505	312	6 925	268	533	14	483	36
5 years or more	9 667	211	9 206	250	9 098	211	8 671	216	539	-	535	34
Median school years completed	11.1	12.1	11.2	6.5	11.4	12.2	11.5	6.7	10.0	11.4	10.1	5.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>37 649</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>29 118</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>21 760</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>16 068</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>15 889</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>13 050</b>	<b>659</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15 118	987	11 947	2 184	9 347	576	7 119	1 652	5 771	411	4 828	532
8 years	3 609	432	2 890	287	2 105	210	1 650	245	1 504	222	1 240	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 811	2 273	7 311	227	4 766	1 375	3 201	190	5 045	898	4 110	37
4 years	6 260	1 345	4 693	222	3 520	818	2 511	191	2 740	527	2 182	31
College: 1 to 3 years	2 127	441	1 647	39	1 444	319	1 093	32	683	122	554	7
4 years	335	36	271	28	266	36	212	18	69	-	59	10
5 years or more	389	13	359	17	312	13	282	17	77	-	77	-
Median school years completed	9.0	10.8	8.9	5.5	8.7	10.9	8.6	5.7	9.4	10.5	9.3	5.0

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19.9	28.1	19.5	19.0	15.0	19.8	14.2	17.8	42.0	68.0	44.3	23.8
8 years	15.3	35.9	14.2	14.6	10.7	23.9	9.7	14.6	38.5	68.5	37.7	14.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	14.9	28.1	13.1	13.0	8.7	20.2	6.9	12.8	46.2	69.2	43.8	14.3
4 years	8.5	12.6	7.7	10.0	5.5	8.8	4.7	10.0	27.8	40.1	26.5	10.3
College: 1 to 3 years	5.9	10.7	5.3	4.6	4.4	8.4	3.9	4.3	21.7	35.1	20.5	...
4 years	4.2	11.0	3.7	9.2	3.5	11.5	3.1	6.7	12.9	-	12.2	...
5 years or more	4.0	6.2	3.9	6.8	3.4	6.2	3.3	7.9	13.5	-	14.4	-

**OXNARD-VENTURA SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>91 366</b>	<b>6 149</b>	<b>76 843</b>	<b>8 374</b>	<b>83 251</b>	<b>5 603</b>	<b>70 047</b>	<b>7 601</b>	<b>8 115</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>773</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 658	347	6 334	1 977	7 540	300	5 497	1 743	1 118	47	837	234
8 years	6 518	150	4 669	1 699	6 009	126	4 318	1 565	509	24	351	134
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 382	1 251	12 582	1 549	13 683	1 078	11 185	1 420	1 699	173	1 397	129
4 years	30 041	2 903	25 717	1 421	26 987	2 635	23 056	1 296	3 054	268	2 661	125
College: 1 to 3 years	16 775	1 183	14 668	924	15 635	1 149	13 630	856	1 140	34	1 038	68
4 years	6 796	245	6 185	366	6 517	245	5 940	332	279	-	245	34
5 years or more	7 196	70	6 688	438	6 880	70	6 421	389	316	-	267	49
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.6	10.0	12.5	12.5	12.6	10.0	12.2	12.1	12.3	9.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>6 746</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>125</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 595	107	1 157	331	1 122	76	767	279	473	31	390	52
8 years	562	43	342	177	394	19	231	144	168	24	111	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 509	282	1 098	129	854	172	567	115	655	110	531	14
4 years	2 023	409	1 458	156	1 064	276	647	141	959	133	811	15
College: 1 to 3 years	712	78	539	95	420	68	262	90	292	10	277	5
4 years	217	5	178	34	154	5	121	28	63	-	57	6
5 years or more	128	4	102	22	107	4	81	22	21	-	21	-
Median school years completed	11.4	12.1	11.6	8.8	10.9	12.2	10.8	8.9	12.0	11.7	12.1	8.3

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>16.2</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.4	30.8	18.3	16.7	14.9	25.3	14.0	16.0	42.3	...	46.6	22.2
8 years	8.6	28.7	7.3	10.4	6.6	15.1	5.3	9.2	33.0	...	31.6	24.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.8	22.5	8.7	8.3	6.2	16.0	5.1	8.1	38.6	63.6	38.0	10.9
4 years	6.7	14.1	5.7	11.0	3.9	10.5	2.8	10.9	31.4	49.6	30.5	12.0
College: 1 to 3 years	4.2	6.6	3.7	10.3	2.7	5.9	1.9	10.5	25.6	...	26.7	...
4 years	3.2	2.0	2.9	9.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	8.4	22.6	-	23.3	...
5 years or more	1.8	...	1.5	5.0	1.6	...	1.3	5.7	6.6	-	7.9	-

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>15 485</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>13 036</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>13 721</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>11 583</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>122</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	5 031	273	4 084	674	4 316	236	3 517	563	715	37	567	111
8 years	1 565	79	1 357	129	1 360	71	1 167	122	205	8	190	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 041	403	2 601	37	2 648	334	2 277	37	393	69	324	-
4 years	3 549	567	2 925	57	3 199	503	2 643	53	350	64	282	4
College: 1 to 3 years	1 572	149	1 385	38	1 513	138	1 337	38	59	11	48	-
4 years	331	21	302	8	319	21	290	8	12	-	12	-
5 years or more	396	6	382	8	366	6	352	8	30	-	30	-
Median school years completed	10.1	12.0	10.2	5.6	10.3	12.0	10.5	5.9	8.8	11.2	8.8	4.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>24</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 120	94	896	130	773	62	598	113	347	32	298	17
8 years	196	27	162	7	128	19	109	-	68	8	53	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	492	100	392	-	254	63	191	-	238	37	201	-
4 years	312	103	209	-	176	58	118	-	136	45	91	-
College: 1 to 3 years	115	21	94	-	80	21	59	-	35	-	35	-
4 years	20	-	8	-	8	-	8	-	12	-	12	-
5 years or more	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed	8.1	10.5	8.0	4.2	7.4	10.5	7.3	4.0	9.0	10.7	8.9	...

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22.3	34.4	21.9	19.3	17.9	26.3	17.0	20.1	48.5	...	52.6	15.3
8 years	12.5	...	11.9	5.4	9.4	...	9.3	-	33.2	...	27.9	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	16.2	24.8	15.1	-	9.6	18.9	8.4	-	60.6	...	62.0	-
4 years	8.8	18.2	7.1	-	5.5	11.5	4.5	-	38.9	...	32.3	-
College: 1 to 3 years	7.3	14.1	6.8	-	5.3	15.2	4.4	-	...	-	...	-
4 years	6.0	-	6.6	-	2.5	-	2.8	-	...	-	...	-
5 years or more	3.8	-	3.9	-	4.1	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SACRAMENTO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>203 704</b>	<b>16 134</b>	<b>167 362</b>	<b>20 208</b>	<b>181 281</b>	<b>13 952</b>	<b>149 205</b>	<b>18 124</b>	<b>22 423</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>18 157</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>16 584</b>	<b>6 572</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16 627	248	10 996	5 383	14 845	206	9 793	4 846	1 782	42	1 203	537	1 011	394
8 years	16 313	331	11 191	4 791	14 762	248	10 113	4 401	1 551	83	1 078	390	925	398
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 569	2 318	25 863	3 388	26 990	1 731	22 263	2 996	4 579	587	3 600	392	3 506	1 690
4 years	68 855	7 059	58 510	3 286	59 697	5 950	50 906	2 841	9 158	1 109	7 604	445	7 346	2 859
College: 1 to 3 years	37 022	4 298	31 024	1 700	33 428	4 005	27 913	1 510	3 594	293	3 111	190	2 593	903
4 years	15 624	1 343	13 440	841	14 705	1 299	12 622	784	919	44	818	57	668	208
5 years or more	17 694	537	16 338	819	16 854	513	15 595	746	840	24	743	73	535	120
Median school years completed	12.5	12.7	12.6	9.0	12.6	12.8	12.6	9.0	12.4	12.3	12.4	9.9	12.4	12.3

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>17 502</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>12 276</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>10 429</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>6 633</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>7 073</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>5 643</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>6 571</b>	<b>3 472</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 859	105	1 900	854	2 150	73	1 330	747	709	32	570	107	590	251
8 years	1 928	154	1 238	536	1 386	87	830	469	542	67	408	67	467	269
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 269	921	3 081	267	2 131	511	1 389	231	2 138	410	1 692	36	2 039	1 170
4 years	5 373	1 182	3 803	388	2 700	679	1 700	321	2 673	503	2 103	67	2 569	1 419
College: 1 to 3 years	2 090	548	1 459	83	1 301	418	807	76	789	130	652	7	688	308
4 years	519	87	413	19	350	87	248	15	169	—	165	4	165	36
5 years or more	464	45	382	37	411	45	329	37	53	—	53	—	53	19
Median school years completed	11.8	12.3	11.9	8.4	11.4	12.4	11.5	8.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	8.6	12.1	12.0

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>52.8</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.2	42.3	17.3	15.9	14.5	35.4	13.6	15.4	39.8	...	47.4	19.9	58.4	63.7
8 years	11.8	46.5	11.1	11.2	9.4	35.1	8.2	10.7	34.9	...	37.8	17.2	50.5	67.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.5	39.7	11.9	7.9	7.9	29.5	6.2	7.7	46.7	69.8	47.0	9.2	58.2	69.2
4 years	7.8	16.7	6.5	11.8	4.5	11.4	3.3	11.3	29.2	45.4	27.7	15.1	35.0	49.6
College: 1 to 3 years	5.6	12.8	4.7	4.9	3.9	10.4	2.9	5.0	22.0	44.4	21.0	3.7	26.5	34.1
4 years	3.3	6.5	3.1	2.3	2.4	6.7	2.0	1.9	18.4	—	20.2	...	24.7	17.3
5 years or more	2.6	8.4	2.3	4.5	2.4	8.8	2.1	5.0	6.3	—	7.1	—	9.9	15.8

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>6 597</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>5 885</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>4 999</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>1 955</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>926</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 153	9	846	298	960	—	681	279	193	9	165	19	144	66
8 years	531	32	451	48	412	20	357	35	119	12	94	13	107	74
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 755	138	1 544	73	1 150	51	1 039	60	605	87	505	13	536	286
4 years	2 552	409	2 111	32	1 831	211	1 591	29	721	198	520	3	659	391
College: 1 to 3 years	1 454	171	1 256	27	1 165	135	1 003	27	289	36	253	—	246	104
4 years	255	12	227	16	197	12	176	9	58	—	51	7	46	5
5 years or more	180	18	162	—	170	18	152	—	10	—	10	—	7	—
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.2	6.6	12.2	12.7	12.3	6.3	12.1	12.3	12.1	...	12.1	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>656</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	348	4	242	102	231	—	141	90	117	4	101	12	105	58
8 years	203	25	151	27	119	13	88	18	84	12	63	9	80	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	588	100	473	15	205	23	172	10	383	77	301	5	375	242
4 years	519	144	364	11	187	34	142	11	332	110	222	—	328	255
College: 1 to 3 years	206	40	166	—	93	21	72	—	113	19	94	—	100	38
4 years	3	—	—	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	16	7	9	—	16	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	11.0	12.2	11.0	6.2	10.1	...	10.4	5.9	11.5	12.2	11.3	...	11.5	11.6

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>70.8</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30.2	...	28.6	34.2	24.1	...	20.7	32.3	60.6	...	61.2	...	72.9	...
8 years	38.2	...	33.5	...	28.9	...	24.6	...	70.6	...	...	...	74.8	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	33.5	72.5	30.6	...	17.8	...	16.6	...	63.3	...	59.6	...	70.0	84.6
4 years	20.3	35.2	17.2	...	10.2	16.1	8.9	...	46.0	55.6	42.7	...	49.8	65.2
College: 1 to 3 years	14.2	23.4	13.2	...	8.0	15.6	7.2	...	39.1	...	37.2	...	40.7	36.5
4 years	1.2	—	—	...	1.5	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
5 years or more	8.9	...	5.6	...	9.4	...	5.9	...	—	—	—	...	—	—

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>18 200</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>14 812</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>16 041</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>13 010</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>818</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 243	113	3 284	846	3 667	100	2 793	774	576	13	491	72	416	176
8 years	1 697	37	1 406	254	1 505	32	1 225	248	192	5	181	6	145	58
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 307	373	2 821	113	2 721	289	2 363	69	586	84	458	44	532	273
4 years	5 352	872	4 305	175	4 751	783	3 818	150	601	89	487	25	539	252
College: 1 to 3 years	2 280	377	1 812	91	2 107	358	1 658	91	173	19	154	—	141	59
4 years	607	94	501	12	596	94	490	12	11	—	11	—	11	—
5 years or more	714	24	683	7	694	24	663	7	20	—	20	—	16	—
Median school years completed	11.9	12.5	11.9	7.1	12.0	12.5	12.0	7.0	10.6	12.0	10.5	8.3	10.9	10.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>487</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	932	48	801	83	666	43	551	72	266	5	250	11	247	91
8 years	214	18	151	45	140	13	88	39	74	5	63	6	62	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	643	168	465	10	325	108	213	4	318	60	252	6	318	157
4 years	579	143	423	13	278	91	174	13	301	52	249	—	301	202
College: 1 to 3 years	181	84	97	—	128	72	56	—	53	12	41	—	53	21
4 years	38	21	17	—	38	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	41	—	41	—	41	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	9.8	12.0	9.3	7.3	9.0	12.1	8.2	7.1	10.6	11.9	10.4	...	10.7	11.6

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>59.5</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22.0	42.5	24.4	9.8	18.2	43.0	19.7	9.3	46.2	...	50.9	...	59.4	51.7
8 years	12.6	...	10.7	17.7	9.3	...	7.2	15.7	38.5	...	34.8	...	42.8	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	19.4	45.0	16.5	8.8	11.9	37.4	9.0	...	54.3	...	55.0	...	59.8	57.5
4 years	10.8	16.4	9.8	7.4	5.9	11.6	4.6	8.7	50.1	...	51.1	...	55.8	80.2
College: 1 to 3 years	7.9	22.3	5.4	—	6.1	20.1	3.4	—	30.6	...	26.6	—	37.6	...
4 years	6.3	...	3.4	—	6.4	...	3.5	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
5 years or more	5.7	...	6.0	—	5.9	...	6.2	...	—	...	—	...	—	...

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SALINAS-MONTEREY SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 105</b>	<b>5 796</b>	<b>45 056</b>	<b>6 253</b>	<b>50 909</b>	<b>5 246</b>	<b>40 038</b>	<b>5 625</b>	<b>6 196</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>4 754</b>	<b>1 927</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 650	287	4 841	1 522	5 856	253	4 271	1 332	794	34	570	190	559	216
8 years	4 724	182	3 476	1 066	4 184	169	3 037	978	540	13	439	88	382	165
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 395	1 097	6 507	791	7 175	912	5 537	726	1 220	185	970	65	1 032	517
4 years	17 814	2 319	14 431	1 064	15 794	2 130	12 734	930	2 020	189	1 697	134	1 599	670
College: 1 to 3 years	9 824	1 348	7 738	738	8 750	1 236	6 867	647	1 074	112	871	91	831	256
4 years	4 631	445	3 606	580	4 291	428	3 320	543	340	17	286	37	215	70
5 years or more	5 067	118	4 457	492	4 859	118	4 272	469	208	—	185	23	136	33
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.0	12.5	12.6	12.6	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	10.7	12.3	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>3 779</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>1 035</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 377	137	912	328	1 020	107	622	291	357	30	290	37	331	144
8 years	699	34	497	168	444	25	284	135	255	9	213	33	214	124
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 114	272	787	55	548	155	348	45	566	117	439	10	557	321
4 years	1 386	313	980	93	794	217	499	78	592	96	481	15	561	316
College: 1 to 3 years	660	197	428	35	369	149	194	26	291	48	234	9	245	115
4 years	152	63	78	11	118	58	49	11	34	5	29	—	34	15
5 years or more	115	5	97	13	111	5	93	13	4	—	4	—	4	—
Median school years completed	10.8	12.2	10.8	8.1	10.3	12.3	10.2	8.1	11.3	11.9	11.3	8.5	11.3	11.3

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>53.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	20.7	47.7	18.8	21.6	17.4	42.3	14.6	21.8	45.0	...	50.9	19.5	59.2	66.7
8 years	14.8	18.7	14.3	15.8	10.6	14.8	9.4	13.8	47.2	...	48.5	...	56.0	75.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.3	24.8	12.1	7.0	7.6	17.0	6.3	6.2	46.4	63.2	45.3	...	54.0	62.1
4 years	7.8	13.5	6.8	8.7	5.0	10.2	3.9	8.4	29.3	50.8	28.3	11.2	35.1	47.2
College: 1 to 3 years	6.7	14.6	5.5	4.7	4.2	12.1	2.8	4.0	27.1	42.9	26.9	...	29.5	44.9
4 years	3.3	14.2	2.2	1.9	2.7	13.6	1.5	2.0	10.0	...	10.1	—	15.8	...
5 years or more	2.3	4.2	2.2	2.6	2.3	4.2	2.2	2.8	1.9	—	2.2	—	2.9	—

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>10 638</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>8 657</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>9 310</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>7 566</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>552</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 935	236	3 156	543	3 447	204	2 788	455	488	32	368	88	360	141
8 years	1 277	127	1 046	104	1 074	113	864	97	203	14	182	7	183	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 775	344	1 402	29	1 519	289	1 201	29	256	55	201	—	246	141
4 years	2 184	375	1 764	45	1 943	345	1 557	41	241	30	207	4	215	125
College: 1 to 3 years	913	79	781	53	814	72	689	53	99	7	92	—	92	38
4 years	321	13	287	21	296	13	262	21	25	—	25	—	25	7
5 years or more	233	12	221	—	217	12	205	—	16	—	16	—	16	4
Median school years completed	9.2	11.0	9.3	5.9	9.3	11.1	9.3	6.1	8.9	10.3	9.0	...	9.3	9.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>360</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	903	99	692	112	668	73	493	102	235	26	199	10	223	104
8 years	280	34	232	14	154	20	120	14	126	14	112	—	119	75
High school: 1 to 3 years	297	92	205	—	147	50	97	—	150	42	108	—	150	103
4 years	219	58	154	7	126	46	73	7	93	12	81	—	87	62
College: 1 to 3 years	62	19	43	—	46	12	34	—	16	7	9	—	16	16
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	7.8	9.6	7.7	4.8	6.8	9.5	6.6	4.8	8.6	9.8	8.5	...	8.6	9.0

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>65.2</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22.9	41.9	21.9	20.6	19.4	35.8	17.7	22.4	48.2	...	54.1	...	61.9	73.8
8 years	21.9	26.8	22.2	13.5	14.3	17.7	13.9	...	62.1	...	61.5	...	65.0	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	16.7	26.7	14.6	—	9.7	17.3	8.1	—	58.6	...	53.7	...	61.0	73.0
4 years	10.0	15.5	8.7	...	6.5	13.3	4.7	...	38.6	...	39.1	...	40.5	49.6
College: 1 to 3 years	6.8	...	5.5	—	5.7	...	4.9	—	...	...	...	—	...	...
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SAN BERNARDINO-RIVERSIDE-ONTARIO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>291 573</b>	<b>23 466</b>	<b>222 151</b>	<b>45 956</b>	<b>263 345</b>	<b>21 036</b>	<b>199 620</b>	<b>42 689</b>	<b>28 228</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>22 531</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>20 892</b>	<b>8 620</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	31 610	725	20 057	10 828	28 391	573	17 827	9 991	3 219	152	2 230	837	2 109	898
8 years	28 465	535	17 606	10 324	26 142	472	15 953	9 717	2 323	63	1 653	607	1 370	532
High school: 1 to 3 years	57 630	4 784	44 683	8 163	50 739	3 989	39 239	7 511	6 891	795	5 444	652	5 444	2 585
4 years	92 759	11 151	73 298	8 310	82 935	10 110	65 137	7 688	9 824	1 041	8 161	622	7 710	3 083
College: 1 to 3 years	47 341	4 968	37 824	4 549	43 286	4 624	34 420	4 242	4 055	344	3 404	307	3 085	1 215
4 years	15 532	856	12 535	2 141	14 576	826	11 756	1 994	956	30	779	147	570	163
5 years or more	18 236	447	16 148	1 641	17 276	442	15 288	1 546	960	5	860	95	604	144
Median school years completed	12.3	12.5	12.4	9.7	12.3	12.5	12.4	9.7	12.2	12.2	12.2	9.9	12.2	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>30 060</b>	<b>4 313</b>	<b>19 717</b>	<b>6 030</b>	<b>19 876</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>11 552</b>	<b>5 432</b>	<b>10 184</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>8 165</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>9 290</b>	<b>5 165</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 279	318	3 976	1 985	4 860	207	2 843	1 810	1 419	111	1 133	175	1 265	595
8 years	3 833	139	2 195	1 499	2 884	92	1 414	1 378	949	47	781	121	782	368
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 720	1 412	5 282	1 026	4 407	790	2 694	923	3 313	622	2 588	103	3 155	1 951
4 years	7 794	1 731	5 211	852	4 653	1 248	2 700	705	3 141	483	2 511	147	2 866	1 631
College: 1 to 3 years	3 208	592	2 185	431	2 118	446	1 278	394	1 090	146	907	37	1 005	515
4 years	675	66	457	152	514	54	317	143	161	12	140	9	128	68
5 years or more	551	55	411	85	440	55	306	79	111	—	105	6	89	37
Median school years completed	10.9	12.2	11.1	8.7	10.5	12.3	10.7	8.7	11.5	11.7	11.5	9.1	11.5	11.5

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

Total		10.3	18.4	8.9	13.1	7.5	13.7	5.8	12.7	36.1	58.5	36.2	18.3	44.5	59.9
Elementary:	Less than 8 years	19.9	43.9	19.8	18.3	17.1	36.1	15.9	18.1	44.1	73.0	50.8	20.9	60.0	66.3
	8 years	13.5	26.0	12.5	14.5	11.0	19.5	8.9	14.2	40.9	...	47.2	19.9	57.1	69.2
High school:	1 to 3 years	13.4	29.5	11.8	12.6	8.7	19.8	6.9	12.3	48.1	78.2	47.5	15.8	58.0	75.2
	4 years	8.8	15.5	7.1	10.3	5.6	12.3	4.1	9.2	32.0	46.4	30.8	23.6	37.2	52.9
College:	1 to 3 years	6.8	11.9	5.8	9.5	4.9	9.6	3.7	9.3	26.9	42.4	26.6	12.1	32.6	42.4
	4 years	4.3	7.7	3.6	7.1	3.5	6.5	2.7	7.2	16.8	...	18.0	6.1	22.5	41.7
	5 years or more	3.0	12.3	2.5	5.2	2.5	12.4	2.0	5.1	13.6	...	...	...	14.3	21.1

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN BERNARDINO—RIVERSIDE—ONTARIO  
SMSA—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b> .....	10 475	1 034	8 550	891	8 208	767	6 657	784	2 267	267	1 893	107	1 978	966
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	1 781	59	1 317	405	1 476	40	1 060	376	305	19	257	29	239	93
8 years.....	861	19	678	164	693	7	541	145	168	12	137	19	133	36
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 236	263	1 828	145	1 513	171	1 233	109	723	92	595	36	638	340
4 years.....	3 644	481	3 074	89	2 863	366	2 431	66	781	115	643	23	715	390
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 348	188	1 114	46	1 112	159	907	46	236	29	207	—	199	100
4 years.....	281	15	237	29	251	15	207	29	30	—	30	—	30	7
5 years or more.....	324	9	302	13	300	9	278	13	24	—	24	—	24	—
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.4	12.1	8.2	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.1	11.7	12.1	11.8	9.5	11.9	12.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b> .....	2 452	371	1 824	257	1 207	199	791	217	1 245	172	1 033	40	1 188	656
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	531	34	353	144	359	15	216	128	172	19	137	16	161	75
8 years.....	269	15	214	40	142	3	105	34	127	12	109	6	111	30
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	683	92	549	42	190	39	127	24	493	53	422	18	473	278
4 years.....	741	179	548	14	381	105	262	14	360	74	286	—	350	226
College: 1 to 3 years.....	190	46	139	5	104	32	67	5	86	14	72	—	86	40
4 years.....	23	—	11	12	16	—	4	12	7	—	7	—	7	7
5 years or more.....	15	5	10	—	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	10.9	12.2	10.9	7.1	10.6	12.4	10.8	6.8	11.0	12.0	10.9	...	11.0	11.4

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b> .....	23.4	35.9	21.3	28.8	14.7	25.9	11.9	27.7	54.9	64.4	54.6	37.4	60.1	67.9
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	29.8	...	26.8	35.6	24.3	...	20.4	34.0	56.4	...	53.3	...	67.4	...
8 years.....	31.2	...	31.6	24.4	20.5	...	19.4	23.4	75.6	...	79.6	...	83.5	...
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	30.5	35.0	30.0	29.0	12.6	22.8	10.3	22.0	68.2	...	70.9	...	74.1	81.8
4 years.....	20.3	37.2	17.8	...	13.3	28.7	10.8	...	46.1	64.3	44.5	...	49.0	57.9
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14.1	24.5	12.5	...	9.4	20.1	7.4	...	36.4	...	34.8	...	43.2	40.0
4 years.....	8.2	—	4.6	...	6.4	—	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more.....	4.6	...	3.3	—	5.0	...	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b> .....	39 918	4 425	32 263	3 230	35 334	3 930	28 503	2 901	4 584	495	3 760	329	3 808	2 015
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	11 595	402	9 054	2 139	10 090	319	7 868	1 903	1 505	83	1 186	236	1 180	531
8 years.....	3 747	216	3 025	306	3 158	185	2 677	296	589	31	548	10	475	220
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	9 150	1 329	7 477	344	7 916	1 147	6 448	321	1 234	182	1 029	23	1 130	725
4 years.....	9 928	1 860	7 819	249	8 978	1 676	7 108	194	950	184	711	55	802	437
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 924	559	3 268	97	3 694	544	3 053	97	230	15	215	—	175	82
4 years.....	631	32	560	39	610	32	539	39	21	—	21	—	21	7
5 years or more.....	943	27	860	56	888	27	810	51	55	—	50	5	25	13
Median school years completed.....	10.5	12.1	10.5	6.0	10.7	12.2	10.7	6.1	9.5	11.2	9.4	5.6	9.7	10.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b> .....	6 665	977	5 005	683	4 312	632	3 086	594	2 353	345	1 919	89	2 248	1 414
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	2 927	162	2 216	549	2 136	112	1 534	490	791	50	682	59	744	355
8 years.....	699	59	597	43	417	37	337	43	282	22	260	—	268	172
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 700	456	1 217	27	961	296	645	20	739	160	572	7	732	562
4 years.....	1 041	267	734	40	617	164	436	17	424	103	298	23	395	256
College: 1 to 3 years.....	249	33	198	18	166	23	125	18	83	10	73	—	83	55
4 years.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	14	7
5 years or more.....	35	—	29	6	15	—	9	6	20	—	20	—	12	7
Median school years completed.....	8.6	10.8	8.5	5.0	8.0	10.7	8.0	4.8	9.4	10.9	9.1	...	9.5	10.0

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b> .....	16.7	22.1	15.5	21.1	12.2	16.1	10.8	20.5	51.3	69.7	51.0	27.1	59.0	70.2
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	25.2	40.3	24.5	25.7	21.2	35.1	19.5	25.7	52.6	...	57.5	25.0	63.1	66.9
8 years.....	18.7	27.3	18.5	14.1	13.2	20.0	12.6	14.5	47.9	...	47.4	—	56.4	78.2
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18.6	34.3	16.3	7.8	12.1	25.8	10.0	6.2	59.9	87.9	55.6	...	64.8	77.5
4 years.....	10.5	14.4	9.4	16.1	6.9	9.8	6.1	8.8	44.6	56.0	41.9	...	49.3	58.6
College: 1 to 3 years.....	6.3	5.9	6.1	...	4.5	4.2	4.1	...	36.1	...	34.0	...	47.4	...
4 years.....	2.2	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more.....	3.7	—	3.4	...	1.7	—	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**SAN DIEGO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b> .....	326 707	30 982	256 086	39 639	288 994	27 433	225 543	36 018	37 713	3 549	30 543	3 621	28 139	12 251
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	23 618	784	15 173	7 661	20 670	634	13 116	6 920	2 948	150	2 057	741	1 947	815
8 years.....	23 178	611	15 030	7 537	20 724	506	13 403	6 815	2 454	105	1 627	722	1 393	507
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	58 890	5 538	45 980	7 372	51 081	4 574	39 798	6 709	7 809	964	6 182	663	5 972	2 804
4 years.....	109 953	13 993	88 331	7 629	95 010	12 375	75 815	6 820	14 943	1 618	12 516	809	11 738	5 391
College: 1 to 3 years.....	58 365	7 657	46 058	4 650	52 216	7 084	40 886	4 246	6 149	573	5 172	404	4 720	1 871
4 years.....	24 130	1 664	19 714	2 752	22 370	1 548	18 234	2 588	1 760	116	1 480	164	1 293	608
5 years or more.....	28 573	735	25 800	2 038	26 923	712	24 291	1 920	1 650	23	1 509	118	1 076	255
Median school years completed.....	12.5	12.6	12.6	10.9	12.5	12.6	12.6	10.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	10.6	12.4	12.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b> .....	28 242	5 960	18 733	3 549	15 431	3 897	8 458	3 076	12 811	2 063	10 275	473	12 000	7 197
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	3 872	268	2 446	1 158	2 681	204	1 455	1 022	1 191	64	991	136	1 013	537
8 years.....	2 374	211	1 438	725	1 561	141	784	636	813	70	654	89	719	330
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 793	1 864	4 279	650	3 434	1 130	1 741	563	3 359	734	2 538	87	3 193	1 981
4 years.....	9 439	2 480	6 428	531	4 367	1 589	2 339	439	5 072	891	4 089	92	4 833	3 007
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 747	946	2 528	273	2 082	696	1 155	231	1 665	250	1 373	42	1 573	939
4 years.....	1 122	131	860	131	596	86	394	116	526	45	466	15	514	336
5 years or more.....	895	60	754	81	710	51	590	69	185	9	164	12	155	67
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.3	12.2	8.9	12.0	12.3	12.1	8.8	12.2	12.2	12.2	9.4	12.2	12.2

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b> .....	8.6	19.2	7.3	9.0	5.3	14.2	3.8	8.5	34.0	58.1	33.6	13.1	42.6	58.7
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	16.4	34.2	16.1	15.1	13.0	32.2	11.1	14.8	40.4	42.7	48.2	18.4	52.0	65.9
8 years.....	10.2	34.5	9.6	9.6	7.5	27.9	5.8	9.3	33.1	66.7	40.2	12.3	51.6	65.1
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	11.5	33.7	9.3	8.8	6.7	24.7	4.4	6.4	43.0	76.1	41.1	13.1	53.5	70.6
4 years.....	8.6	17.7	7.3	7.0	4.6	12.8	3.1	6.4	33.9	55.1	32.7	11.4	41.2	55.8
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4.4	12.4	5.5	5.9	4.0	9.8	2.8	5.4	27.1	43.6	26.5	10.4	33.3	50.2
4 years.....	4.6	7.9	4.4	4.8	2.7	5.6	2.2	4.5	29.9	38.8	31.5	9.1	39.8	55.3
5 years or more.....	3.1	8.2	2.9	4.0	2.6	7.2	2.4	3.6	11.2	...	10.9	10.2	14.4	26.3

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural**  
**Standard Metropolitan Statistical**  
**Areas of 250,000 or More**  
**Central Cities**

## SAN DIEGO SMSA—Continued

## Negro

## All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	12 263	1 535	10 083	585	9 252	1 175	7 607	470	2 951	360	2 476	115	2 615	1 308
Elementary:	1 598	80	1 215	303	1 291	63	968	260	307	17	247	43	243	92
Less than 8 years	851	39	728	84	620	35	525	60	231	4	203	24	204	82
8 years	3 022	380	2 575	67	2 107	228	1 826	53	915	152	749	14	813	463
High school:	4 428	721	3 631	76	3 405	570	2 777	58	1 023	151	854	18	936	506
1 to 3 years	1 794	293	1 478	23	1 429	257	1 165	7	365	36	313	16	317	116
College:	4 236	17	194	28	1 196	17	151	28	43	—	43	—	35	17
1 to 3 years	239	—	—	—	204	5	195	4	67	—	67	—	67	32
4 years or more	271	5	262	4	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.1	7.7	12.2	12.5	12.2	7.2	12.0	12.0	12.0	8.6	12.1	12.0

## Income Below Poverty Level

Total	2 482	574	1 820	88	989	310	622	57	1 493	264	1 198	31	1 445	860
Elementary:	366	44	262	60	212	33	139	40	154	11	123	20	133	62
Less than 8 years	169	11	146	12	78	11	63	4	91	—	83	8	91	27
8 years	795	225	563	7	207	90	110	7	588	135	453	—	578	381
High school:	875	219	647	9	344	124	214	6	531	95	433	3	514	320
1 to 3 years	242	75	167	—	129	52	77	—	113	23	90	—	113	62
College:	20	—	20	—	4	—	4	—	16	—	16	—	16	8
1 to 3 years	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years or more	11.7	12.0	11.7	...	12.0	12.2	12.0	...	11.6	11.7	11.6	...	11.6	11.7
Median school years completed	11.7	12.0	11.7	...	12.0	12.2	12.0	...	11.6	11.7	11.6	...	11.6	11.7

## Percent Below Poverty Level

Total	20.3	37.4	18.1	15.0	10.7	26.4	8.2	12.1	50.6	73.3	48.4	27.0	55.3	65.7
Elementary:	22.9	...	21.6	19.8	16.4	...	14.4	15.4	50.2	...	49.8	...	54.7	...
Less than 8 years	19.9	...	20.1	...	12.6	...	12.0	...	39.4	...	40.9	...	44.6	...
8 years	26.3	59.2	21.9	...	9.8	39.5	6.0	...	64.3	88.8	60.5	...	71.1	82.3
High school:	19.8	30.4	17.8	...	10.1	21.8	7.7	...	51.9	62.9	50.7	...	54.9	63.2
1 to 3 years	13.5	25.6	11.3	...	9.0	20.2	6.6	...	31.0	...	28.8	...	35.6	53.4
College:	8.4	—	10.3	—	2.0	—	2.6	—	...	...	...	—	...	...
1 to 3 years	5.5	—	5.7	—	7.4	—	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

## All Income Levels

Total	37 204	3 931	30 601	2 472	32 290	3 499	26 707	2 084	4 914	432	4 094	388	3 974	1 864
Elementary:	7 740	184	6 266	1 290	6 324	114	5 153	1 057	1 416	70	1 113	233	1 098	476
Less than 8 years	2 854	122	2 357	375	2 432	98	2 022	312	422	24	335	63	322	169
8 years	8 061	1 017	6 754	290	7 006	920	5 811	275	1 055	97	943	15	889	375
High school:	10 775	1 658	8 853	264	9 405	1 481	7 703	221	1 370	177	1 150	43	1 141	554
1 to 3 years	4 990	840	4 000	150	4 562	787	3 637	138	428	53	363	12	356	184
College:	1 354	56	1 233	65	1 211	51	1 109	51	143	5	124	14	113	87
1 to 3 years	1 430	54	1 338	38	1 350	48	1 272	30	80	6	66	8	55	19
4 years or more	12.0	12.4	12.0	7.7	12.0	12.4	12.0	7.9	10.8	12.1	10.9	6.7	10.9	11.3
Median school years completed	12.0	12.4	12.0	7.7	12.0	12.4	12.0	7.9	10.8	12.1	10.9	6.7	10.9	11.3

## Income Below Poverty Level

Total	4 895	807	3 689	399	2 813	566	1 906	341	2 082	241	1 783	58	1 975	1 198
Elementary:	1 692	61	1 376	255	1 054	25	825	204	638	36	551	51	594	355
Less than 8 years	393	61	272	60	229	37	132	60	164	24	140	—	152	105
8 years	1 144	324	789	31	638	252	355	31	506	72	434	—	489	284
High school:	984	227	751	6	441	143	292	6	543	84	459	—	520	313
1 to 3 years	497	129	335	33	342	104	205	33	155	25	130	—	151	85
College:	150	5	131	14	74	5	62	7	76	—	69	7	69	56
1 to 3 years	35	—	35	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years or more	10.0	11.6	9.7	6.3	9.6	11.6	9.0	6.7	10.4	11.5	10.4	...	10.5	10.5
Median school years completed	10.0	11.6	9.7	6.3	9.6	11.6	9.0	6.7	10.4	11.5	10.4	...	10.5	10.5

## Percent Below Poverty Level

Total	13.2	20.5	12.0	16.1	8.7	16.2	7.1	16.4	42.4	55.8	43.6	14.9	49.7	64.3
Elementary:	21.9	33.2	22.0	19.8	16.7	21.9	16.0	19.3	45.1	...	49.5	21.9	54.1	74.6
Less than 8 years	13.8	50.0	11.5	16.0	9.4	...	8.5	19.2	38.9	...	41.8	...	47.2	62.1
8 years	14.2	31.9	11.7	10.7	9.1	27.4	6.1	11.3	48.0	...	46.0	...	55.0	75.7
High school:	9.1	13.7	8.5	2.3	4.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.6	47.5	39.9	...	45.6	56.5
1 to 3 years	10.0	15.4	8.4	22.0	7.5	13.2	5.6	23.9	36.2	...	35.8	...	42.4	46.2
College:	11.1	...	10.6	...	6.1	...	5.6	...	53.1	...	55.6	...	61.1	...
1 to 3 years	2.4	—	2.6	—	2.6	...	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA

## Total

## All Income Levels

Total	776 750	52 516	632 702	91 532	683 421	44 345	559 314	79 762	93 329	8 171	73 388	11 770	62 386	25 092
Elementary:	68 864	958	43 602	24 304	59 618	689	37 743	21 186	9 246	269	5 859	3 118	4 708	1 769
Less than 8 years	55 339	811	37 062	17 466	48 940	655	33 045	15 240	6 399	156	4 017	2 226	2 903	991
8 years	127 162	8 881	104 430	13 851	108 418	6 844	89 695	11 879	18 744	2 037	14 735	1 972	13 802	6 179
High school:	241 987	23 041	202 345	16 601	206 981	18 983	174 054	13 944	35 006	4 058	28 291	2 657	24 783	10 619
1 to 3 years	133 714	12 911	112 127	8 676	118 890	11 545	99 618	7 727	14 824	1 366	12 509	949	10 407	3 910
College:	70 054	3 658	60 365	6 031	65 372	3 485	56 340	5 547	4 682	173	4 025	484	3 104	992
1 to 3 years	79 630	2 256	72 771	4 603	75 202	2 144	68 819	4 239	4 428	112	3 952	364	2 679	632
4 years or more	12.6	12.7	12.6	9.9	12.6	12.7	12.7	9.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	9.8	12.4	12.3
Median school years completed	12.6	12.7	12.6	9.9	12.6	12.7	12.7	9.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	9.8	12.4	12.3

## Income Below Poverty Level

Total	55 676	8 669	38 829	8 178	29 994	4 501	18 755	6 738	25 682	4 168	20 074	1 440	22 947	12 770
Elementary:	9 471	367	5 738	3 366	6 516	173	3 480	2 863	2 955	194	2 258	503	2 407	1 112
Less than 8 years	4 788	247	2 900	1 641	3 120	163	1 577	1 380	1 668	84	1 323	261	1 312	589
8 years	13 635	2 672	9 781	1 182	6 082	1 215	3 922	945	7 553	1 457	5 859	237	6 973	4 068
High school:	3 334	1 364	11 903	1 254	7 255	1 453	4 856	946	9 236	1 881	7 047	308	8 501	5 071
1 to 3 years	6 825	3 432	4 947	416	3 810	984	2 505	321	3 015	478	2 442	95	2 669	1 423
College:	2 292	330	1 772	190	1 506	296	1 038	172	786	34	734	18	690	332
1 to 3 years	2 174	257	1 788	129	1 705	217	1 377	111	469	40	411	18	395	175
4 years or more	12.0	12.3	12.1	8.4	11.6	12.5	12.1	8.4	12.1	12.2	12.1	8.8	12.1	12.1
Median school years completed	12.0	12.3	12.1	8.4	11.6	12.5	12.1	8.4	12.1	12.2	12.1	8.8	12.1	12.1

## Percent Below Poverty Level

Total	7.2	16.5	6.1	8.9	4.4	10.1	3.4	8.4	27.5	51.0	27.4	12.2	36.8	50.9
Elementary:	13.8	38.3	13.2	13.8	10.9	25.1	9.2	13.5	32.0	72.1	38.5	16.1	51.1	62.9
Less than 8 years	8.7	30.5	7.8	9.4	6.4	24.9	4.8	9.1	26.1	53.8	32.9	11.7	45.2	59.4
8 years	10.7	30.1	9.4	8.5	5.6	17.8	4.4	8.0	40.3	71.5	39.8	12.0	50.5	65.8
High school:	6.8	14.5	5.9	7.6	3.5	7.7	2.8	6.8	26.4	46.4	24.9	11.6	34.3	

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>75 690</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>63 156</b>	<b>5 221</b>	<b>54 363</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>45 914</b>	<b>4 159</b>	<b>21 327</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>17 242</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>18 026</b>	<b>9 162</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12 960	137	9 897	2 926	10 270	36	7 873	2 361	2 690	101	2 024	565	1 709	691
8 years	6 181	137	5 130	914	4 721	98	3 887	736	1 460	39	1 243	178	1 084	403
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 591	1 768	16 178	645	12 466	911	11 035	520	6 125	857	5 143	125	5 361	2 741
4 years	23 617	3 788	19 447	382	16 070	2 154	13 609	307	7 547	1 634	5 838	75	6 901	3 888
College: 1 to 3 years	10 422	1 297	8 941	184	7 759	934	6 691	134	2 663	363	2 250	50	2 287	1 183
4 years	1 903	147	1 668	88	1 476	128	1 300	48	427	19	368	40	361	174
5 years or more	2 016	39	1 895	82	1 601	29	1 519	53	415	10	376	29	323	82
Median school years completed	12.0	12.4	12.0	7.1	11.9	12.5	12.0	7.0	12.1	12.3	12.0	7.5	12.1	12.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>15 228</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>11 495</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>5 292</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>9 936</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>7 789</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>9 413</b>	<b>5 478</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 730	89	1 956	685	1 507	18	989	500	1 223	71	967	185	1 062	473
8 years	1 238	59	974	205	512	34	337	141	726	25	637	64	689	292
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 955	973	3 867	115	1 406	298	1 019	89	3 549	675	2 848	26	3 387	2 019
4 years	4 757	1 229	3 467	61	1 289	323	922	44	3 468	906	2 545	17	3 378	2 139
College: 1 to 3 years	1 249	241	985	23	449	89	350	10	800	152	635	13	743	474
4 years	174	32	137	5	92	27	60	5	82	5	77	—	77	49
5 years or more	125	16	109	—	37	8	29	—	88	8	80	—	77	32
Median school years completed	11.2	12.2	11.2	6.4	10.3	12.2	10.6	6.3	11.6	12.2	11.4	6.6	11.6	11.9
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21.1	65.0	19.8	23.4	14.7	...	12.6	21.2	45.5	70.3	47.8	32.7	62.1	68.5
8 years	20.0	43.1	19.0	22.4	10.8	...	8.7	19.2	49.7	...	51.2	36.0	63.6	72.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	26.7	55.0	23.9	17.8	11.3	32.7	9.2	17.1	57.9	78.8	55.4	20.8	63.2	73.7
4 years	20.1	32.4	17.8	16.0	8.0	15.0	6.8	14.3	46.0	55.4	43.6	...	48.9	55.0
College: 1 to 3 years	12.0	18.6	11.0	12.5	5.8	9.5	5.2	7.5	30.0	41.9	28.2	...	32.5	40.1
4 years	9.1	21.8	8.2	...	6.2	21.1	4.6	...	19.2	...	20.9	...	21.3	28.2
5 years or more	6.2	...	5.8	—	2.3	...	1.9	—	21.2	...	21.3	—	23.8	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>86 743</b>	<b>7 333</b>	<b>72 026</b>	<b>7 384</b>	<b>76 646</b>	<b>6 416</b>	<b>63 872</b>	<b>6 358</b>	<b>10 097</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>8 154</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>7 371</b>	<b>3 177</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15 245	385	11 297	3 563	12 948	317	9 566	3 065	2 297	68	1 731	498	1 495	635
8 years	7 379	189	6 047	1 143	6 506	158	5 319	1 029	873	31	728	114	541	183
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 314	1 667	14 883	764	15 182	1 350	13 155	677	2 132	317	1 728	87	1 780	829
4 years	26 618	3 385	22 170	1 063	23 315	3 004	19 495	816	3 303	381	2 675	247	2 516	1 705
College: 1 to 3 years	12 128	1 339	10 337	452	11 021	1 233	9 385	403	1 107	106	952	49	804	256
4 years	3 879	253	3 419	207	3 647	239	3 207	201	232	14	212	6	145	50
5 years or more	4 180	115	3 873	192	4 027	115	3 745	167	153	—	128	25	90	19
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.1	12.2	12.5	12.2	8.1	11.6	12.1	11.8	8.1	11.8	11.8
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>8 097</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>5 978</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>4 626</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>3 122</b>	<b>1 828</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 387	127	1 743	517	1 427	72	919	436	960	55	824	81	861	466
8 years	736	77	528	131	470	59	292	119	266	18	236	12	218	107
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 954	424	1 456	74	1 037	206	768	63	917	218	688	11	856	540
4 years	1 959	417	1 402	140	959	227	636	96	1 000	190	766	44	897	562
College: 1 to 3 years	785	130	629	26	507	110	391	6	278	20	238	20	246	122
4 years	130	7	109	14	88	7	67	14	42	—	42	—	36	23
5 years or more	146	14	111	21	138	14	103	21	8	—	8	—	8	8
Median school years completed	10.4	11.8	10.5	7.1	10.2	12.0	10.5	6.9	10.7	11.4	10.5	8.3	10.7	10.9
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>57.5</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15.7	40.7	15.4	14.5	11.0	22.7	9.6	14.2	41.8	...	47.6	16.3	57.6	73.4
8 years	10.0	40.7	8.7	11.5	7.2	37.3	5.5	11.6	30.5	...	32.4	10.5	40.3	58.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.3	25.4	9.8	9.7	6.8	15.3	5.8	9.3	43.0	68.8	39.8	...	48.1	65.1
4 years	7.4	12.3	6.3	13.2	4.1	7.6	3.3	11.8	30.3	49.9	28.6	17.8	35.7	46.6
College: 1 to 3 years	6.5	9.7	6.1	5.8	4.6	8.9	4.2	1.5	25.1	18.9	25.0	...	30.6	47.7
4 years	3.4	2.8	3.2	6.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	7.0	18.1	—	19.8	...	24.8	...
5 years or more	3.5	12.2	2.9	10.9	3.4	12.2	2.8	12.6	5.2	—	6.3	—	...	...

**SAN JOSE SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>262 584</b>	<b>19 200</b>	<b>223 075</b>	<b>20 309</b>	<b>237 985</b>	<b>17 147</b>	<b>202 788</b>	<b>18 050</b>	<b>24 599</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>20 287</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>18 102</b>	<b>6 826</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	20 699	395	14 552	5 752	18 226	330	12 779	5 117	2 473	65	1 773	635	1 474	639
8 years	17 106	345	12 620	4 141	15 564	290	11 523	3 751	1 542	55	1 097	390	882	355
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 255	3 394	31 823	3 038	33 607	2 828	28 154	2 625	4 648	566	3 669	413	3 531	1 660
4 years	74 853	7 597	64 115	3 141	66 033	6 626	56 661	2 746	8 820	971	7 454	395	6 956	2 691
College: 1 to 3 years	50 333	5 240	43 162	1 931	45 951	4 328	39 319	1 704	4 382	312	3 843	227	3 313	1 051
4 years	27 593	1 389	25 159	1 045	26 222	1 339	23 932	951	1 371	50	1 227	94	1 030	256
5 years or more	33 745	840	31 644	1 261	32 382	806	30 420	1 156	1 363	34	1 224	105	916	174
Median school years completed	12.7	12.7	12.8	9.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	9.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	9.8	12.5	12.3
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>14 668</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>10 154</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>8 913</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>5 615</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>5 755</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>4 539</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>5 298</b>	<b>2 867</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 899	121	1 863	915	2 084	82	1 177	825	815	39	686	90	697	328
8 years	1 661	93	1 070	498	1 196	53	696	447	465	40	374	51	429	209
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 021	791	2 060	170	1 517	431	959	127	1 504	360	1 101	43	1 406	897
4 years	3 682	845	2 575	262	1 869	444	1 191	234	1 813	401	1 384	28	1 752	1 038
College: 1 to 3 years	2 025	465	1 425	135	1 176	377	696	103	849	88	729	32	751	298
4 years	592	73	458	61	390	59	279	52	202	14	179	9	177	73
5 years or more	788	58	703	27	681	42	617	22	107	16	86	5	86	24
Median school years completed	11.8	12.3	12.0	8.2	11.3	12.4	11.9	8.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	8.8	12.1	12.0
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>42.0</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14.0	30.6	12.8	15.9	11.4	24.8	9.2	16.1	33.0	...	38.7	14.2	47.3	51.3
8 years	9.7	27.0	8.5	12.0	7.7	18.3	6.0	11.9	30.2	...	34.1	13.1	48.6	58.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	7.9	23.3	6.5	4.5	4.5	15.2	3.4	4.8	32.4	63.6	30.0	10.4	39.8	54.0
4 years	4.9	11.1	4.0	8.3	2.8	6.7	2.1	8.5	20.6	41.3	18.6	7.1	25.2	38.6
College: 1 to 3 years	4.0	8.9	3.3	7.0	2.6	7.7	1.8	6.0	19.4	28.2	19.0	14.1	22.7	28.4
4 years	2.1	5.3	1.8	5.8	1.5	4.4	1.2	5.5	14.7	...	14.6	...	17.2	28.5
5 years or more	2.3	6.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.2	2.0	1.9	7.9	...	7.0	4.8	9.4	13.8



Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>SAN JOSE SMSA — Continued</b>														
<b>Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname</b>														
<b>All Income Levels</b>														
Total	41 519	4 209	34 747	2 563	37 109	3 776	31 108	2 225	4 410	433	3 639	338	3 562	1 899
Elementary: Less than 8 years	10 363	243	8 392	1 728	8 924	220	7 186	1 518	1 439	23	1 206	210	985	458
8 years	4 007	147	3 587	273	3 504	125	3 153	226	503	22	434	47	414	181
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 420	1 195	7 038	187	7 367	1 002	6 228	137	1 053	193	810	50	900	601
4 years	10 590	1 815	8 587	188	9 602	1 674	7 758	170	988	141	829	18	907	479
College: 1 to 3 years	4 915	681	4 101	133	4 606	637	3 849	120	309	44	252	13	254	157
4 years	1 366	61	1 271	34	1 281	61	1 186	34	85	—	85	—	85	12
5 years or more	1 858	67	1 771	20	1 825	57	1 748	20	33	10	23	—	17	11
Median school years completed	11.3	12.3	11.3	5.9	11.5	12.3	11.5	5.9	9.7	11.7	9.7	6.4	10.3	10.5
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
Total	4 541	726	3 362	453	2 739	460	1 891	388	1 802	266	1 471	65	1 681	1 030
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 870	81	1 443	346	1 250	58	888	304	620	23	555	42	544	260
8 years	619	38	550	31	362	16	324	22	257	22	226	9	253	120
High school: 1 to 3 years	964	350	602	12	472	209	258	5	492	141	344	7	473	400
4 years	684	187	473	24	388	129	235	24	296	58	238	—	296	198
College: 1 to 3 years	234	47	158	29	125	35	68	22	109	12	90	7	97	52
4 years	57	—	46	11	39	—	28	11	18	—	18	—	18	—
5 years or more	113	23	90	—	103	13	90	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.6	11.1	8.4	5.2	8.3	11.2	8.2	5.1	9.1	10.9	8.8	—	9.3	10.0
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
Total	10.9	17.2	9.7	17.7	7.4	12.2	6.1	17.4	40.9	61.4	40.4	19.2	47.2	54.2
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.0	33.3	17.2	20.0	14.0	26.4	12.4	20.0	43.1	—	46.0	20.0	55.2	56.8
8 years	15.4	25.9	15.3	11.4	10.3	12.8	10.3	9.7	51.1	—	52.1	—	61.1	66.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.4	29.3	8.6	6.4	6.4	20.9	4.1	3.6	46.7	73.1	42.5	—	52.6	66.6
4 years	6.5	10.3	5.5	12.8	4.0	7.7	3.0	14.1	30.0	41.1	28.7	—	32.6	41.3
College: 1 to 3 years	4.8	6.9	3.9	21.8	2.7	5.5	1.8	18.3	35.3	—	35.7	—	38.2	33.1
4 years	4.2	—	3.6	—	3.0	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	6.1	—	5.1	—	5.6	—	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SANTA BARBARA SMSA</b>														
<b>Total</b>														
<b>All Income Levels</b>														
Total	63 721	5 066	50 841	7 814	57 389	4 538	45 819	7 032	6 332	528	5 022	782	4 513	1 659
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 724	134	3 195	1 395	4 139	116	2 812	1 211	585	18	383	184	306	109
8 years	3 429	81	2 152	1 196	3 068	61	1 906	1 101	361	20	246	95	192	56
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 562	644	6 822	1 096	7 396	490	5 927	979	1 166	154	895	117	908	475
4 years	20 668	2 000	16 799	1 869	18 317	1 758	14 893	1 666	2 351	242	1 906	203	1 769	668
College: 1 to 3 years	13 389	1 650	10 848	891	12 201	1 572	9 828	801	1 188	78	1 020	90	934	292
4 years	6 177	371	5 058	748	5 809	355	4 743	711	368	16	315	37	202	40
5 years or more	6 772	186	5 967	619	6 459	186	5 710	563	313	—	257	56	202	19
Median school years completed	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.5	11.9	12.5	12.3
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
Total	4 888	862	3 166	860	3 133	612	1 794	727	1 755	250	1 372	133	1 552	815
Elementary: Less than 8 years	694	41	426	227	531	41	290	200	163	—	136	27	120	38
8 years	430	20	254	156	267	—	138	129	163	20	116	27	114	38
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 048	210	707	131	542	109	327	106	506	101	380	25	467	305
4 years	1 458	271	993	194	862	178	534	150	596	93	459	44	550	309
College: 1 to 3 years	817	253	509	55	540	222	271	55	269	31	238	—	257	116
4 years	266	51	155	60	249	46	146	57	17	5	9	3	14	5
5 years or more	175	16	122	37	134	16	88	30	41	—	34	7	30	4
Median school years completed	12.2	12.6	12.2	10.1	12.3	12.9	12.3	10.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	10.5	12.1	12.1
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
Total	7.7	17.0	6.2	11.0	5.5	13.5	3.9	10.3	27.7	47.3	27.3	17.0	34.4	49.1
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14.7	30.6	13.3	16.3	12.8	35.3	10.3	16.5	27.9	—	35.5	14.7	39.2	34.9
8 years	12.5	—	11.8	13.0	8.7	—	7.2	11.7	45.2	—	47.2	—	59.4	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.2	32.6	10.4	12.0	7.3	22.2	5.5	10.8	43.4	65.6	42.5	21.4	51.4	64.2
4 years	7.1	13.6	5.9	10.4	4.7	10.1	3.6	9.0	25.4	38.4	24.1	21.7	31.1	46.3
College: 1 to 3 years	6.1	15.3	4.7	6.2	4.5	14.1	2.8	6.9	22.6	—	23.3	—	27.5	39.7
4 years	4.3	13.7	3.1	8.0	4.3	13.0	3.1	8.0	4.6	—	2.9	—	6.9	—
5 years or more	2.6	8.6	2.0	6.0	2.1	8.6	1.5	5.3	13.1	—	13.2	—	14.9	—
<b>Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname</b>														
<b>All Income Levels</b>														
Total	10 135	822	8 357	956	8 869	687	7 350	832	1 266	135	1 007	124	988	454
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 645	88	1 989	568	2 207	55	1 684	468	438	33	305	100	280	101
8 years	714	28	575	111	629	17	501	111	85	11	74	—	76	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 183	219	1 819	145	1 841	188	1 532	121	342	31	287	24	290	169
4 years	2 721	325	2 335	61	2 407	277	2 069	61	314	48	266	—	279	131
College: 1 to 3 years	1 248	141	1 053	54	1 166	129	983	54	82	12	70	—	63	37
4 years	350	—	333	17	345	—	328	17	5	—	5	—	—	—
5 years or more	274	21	253	—	274	21	253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	11.3	12.2	11.7	6.7	11.6	12.3	11.9	7.1	10.0	11.3	10.3	5.0	10.4	11.0
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
Total	1 215	182	895	138	766	115	519	132	449	67	376	6	411	250
Elementary: Less than 8 years	414	17	295	102	318	17	205	96	96	—	90	6	78	28
8 years	115	11	91	13	52	—	39	13	63	11	52	—	54	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	322	104	208	10	168	73	85	10	154	31	123	—	154	129
4 years	213	32	181	—	114	7	107	—	99	25	74	—	99	70
College: 1 to 3 years	122	18	91	13	85	18	54	13	37	—	37	—	26	15
4 years	18	—	18	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	11	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	9.7	10.8	9.9	5.4	9.2	10.7	9.5	5.5	10.3	—	10.1	—	10.4	11.1
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
Total	12.0	22.1	10.7	14.4	8.6	16.7	7.1	15.9	35.5	49.6	37.3	4.8	41.6	55.1
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15.7	—	14.8	18.0	14.4	—	12.2	20.5	21.9	—	29.5	6.0	27.9	27.7
8 years	16.1	—	15.8	11.7	8.3	—	7.8							

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**STOCKTON SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>73 264</b>	<b>5 187</b>	<b>58 619</b>	<b>9 458</b>	<b>65 215</b>	<b>4 424</b>	<b>52 363</b>	<b>8 428</b>	<b>8 049</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>6 256</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>5 572</b>	<b>2 372</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11 499	163	7 481	3 855	10 241	149	6 619	3 473	1 258	14	862	382	667	228
8 years	8 972	144	6 451	2 377	8 053	120	5 768	2 165	919	24	683	212	547	227
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 318	1 197	11 896	1 225	12 287	926	10 328	1 033	2 031	271	1 568	192	1 561	731
4 years	21 383	2 251	18 157	975	18 940	1 904	16 190	846	2 443	347	1 967	129	1 818	841
College: 1 to 3 years	10 306	1 201	8 515	590	9 301	1 100	7 668	533	1 005	101	847	57	755	284
4 years	3 167	139	2 783	245	2 958	133	2 612	213	209	6	171	32	139	41
5 years or more	3 619	92	3 336	191	3 435	92	3 178	165	184	—	158	26	85	20
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.4	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.3	11.7	12.2	12.0	8.6	12.0	12.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>8 198</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>5 716</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>3 324</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>2 392</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>2 755</b>	<b>1 450</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 341	86	1 546	709	1 854	72	1 155	627	487	14	391	82	395	131
8 years	1 199	41	843	315	782	17	521	244	417	24	322	71	324	144
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 022	391	1 466	165	990	197	672	121	1 032	194	794	44	944	516
4 years	1 830	433	1 265	132	914	211	608	95	916	222	657	37	819	483
College: 1 to 3 years	581	100	416	65	330	51	217	62	251	49	199	3	243	158
4 years	117	21	84	12	94	15	67	12	23	6	17	—	18	—
5 years or more	108	4	96	8	96	4	84	8	12	—	12	—	12	—
Median school years completed	9.8	12.0	10.0	7.9	8.9	12.0	9.0	7.5	10.9	12.1	10.8	8.5	11.1	11.6

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>61.1</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	20.4	52.8	20.7	18.4	18.1	48.3	17.4	18.1	38.7	—	45.4	21.5	59.2	57.5
8 years	13.4	28.5	13.1	13.3	9.7	14.2	9.0	11.3	45.4	—	47.1	33.5	59.2	63.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	14.1	32.7	12.3	13.5	8.1	21.3	6.5	11.7	50.8	71.6	50.6	22.9	60.5	70.6
4 years	8.6	19.2	7.0	13.5	4.8	11.1	3.8	11.2	37.5	64.0	33.4	28.7	45.0	57.4
College: 1 to 3 years	5.6	8.3	4.9	11.0	3.5	4.6	2.8	11.6	25.0	48.5	23.5	—	32.2	55.6
4 years	3.7	15.1	3.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	2.6	5.6	11.0	—	9.9	—	12.9	—
5 years or more	3.0	—	2.9	4.2	2.8	—	2.6	4.8	6.5	—	7.6	—	—	—

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>11 233</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>8 941</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>9 608</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>7 711</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>689</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 661	121	2 908	632	3 177	113	2 551	513	484	8	357	119	320	153
8 years	1 261	85	1 028	148	1 035	54	844	137	226	31	184	11	199	108
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 346	308	1 939	99	1 861	220	1 543	98	485	88	396	1	446	209
4 years	2 510	503	1 943	64	2 212	411	1 755	46	298	92	188	18	276	175
College: 1 to 3 years	1 076	262	789	25	944	235	684	25	132	27	105	—	97	44
4 years	162	19	129	14	162	19	129	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	217	12	205	—	217	12	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	9.9	12.3	9.8	6.2	10.0	12.4	9.9	6.5	9.6	11.9	9.6	5.0	10.0	10.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>489</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 023	52	813	158	809	44	626	139	214	8	187	19	186	90
8 years	318	37	266	15	153	6	138	9	165	31	128	6	151	103
High school: 1 to 3 years	536	122	395	19	230	57	154	19	306	65	241	—	294	165
4 years	365	148	210	7	217	89	128	—	148	59	82	7	148	105
College: 1 to 3 years	104	38	59	7	65	18	40	7	39	20	19	—	39	26
4 years	19	19	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.5	11.9	8.2	5.2	7.4	12.1	7.0	5.0	9.6	11.4	9.2	—	9.7	9.9

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>71.0</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	27.9	43.0	28.0	25.0	25.5	38.9	24.5	27.1	44.2	—	52.4	16.0	58.1	58.8
8 years	25.2	—	25.9	10.1	14.8	—	16.4	6.6	73.0	—	69.6	—	75.9	95.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	22.8	39.6	20.4	—	12.4	25.9	10.0	—	63.1	—	60.9	—	65.9	78.9
4 years	14.5	29.4	10.8	—	9.8	21.7	7.3	—	49.7	—	43.6	—	53.6	60.0
College: 1 to 3 years	9.7	14.5	7.5	—	6.9	7.7	5.8	—	29.5	—	18.1	—	—	—
4 years	11.7	—	—	—	11.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	2.8	—	2.9	—	2.8	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**ANAHEIM**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>43 277</b>	<b>4 320</b>	<b>35 942</b>	<b>3 015</b>	<b>39 049</b>	<b>3 856</b>	<b>32 451</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>3 491</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>3 121</b>	<b>1 151</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 255	47	1 514	694	2 004	47	1 314	643	251	—	200	51	147	34
8 years	2 616	81	1 868	667	2 367	73	1 687	607	249	8	181	60	126	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 910	729	6 465	716	6 975	649	5 698	628	935	80	767	88	692	293
4 years	15 194	2 062	12 704	428	13 354	1 786	11 177	391	1 840	276	1 527	37	1 393	510
College: 1 to 3 years	9 268	1 156	7 800	312	8 537	1 067	7 176	294	731	89	624	18	614	248
4 years	2 984	163	2 705	118	2 896	163	2 623	110	90	—	82	8	59	11
5 years or more	3 048	82	2 886	80	2 916	71	2 776	69	132	11	110	11	90	7
Median school years completed	12.6	12.6	12.6	9.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	9.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	9.9	12.4	12.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>532</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	223	29	121	73	156	29	57	70	67	—	64	3	48	14
8 years	209	30	130	49	145	22	78	45	64	8	52	4	56	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	547	132	356	59	286	83	159	44	261	49	197	15	250	174
4 years	775	224	510	41	392	103	248	41	383	121	262	—	368	193
College: 1 to 3 years	386	83	279	24	206	44	138	24	180	39	141	—	180	114
4 years	77	—	65	12	55	—	43	12	22	—	22	—	18	6
5 years or more	39	—	39	—	39	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.4	12.1	12.1	12.4	9.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	—	12.3	12.2

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>46.2</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	9.9	—	8.0	10.5	7.8	—	4.3	10.9	26.7	—	32.0	—	32.7	—
8 years	8.0	—	7.0	7.3	6.1	—	4.6	7.4	25.7	—	28.7	—	44.4	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	6.9	18.1	5.5	8.2	4.1	12.8	2.8	7.0	27.9	—	25.7	—	36.1	59.4
4 years	5.1	10.9	4.0	9.6	2.9	5.8	2.2	10.5	20.8	43.8	17.2	—	26.4	37.8
College: 1 to 3 years	4.2	7.2	3.6	7.7	2.4	4.1	1.9	8.2	24.6	—	22.6	—	29.3	46.0
4 years	2.6	—	—	10.2	1.9	—	1.6	10.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	1.3	—	1.4	—	1.3	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**BAKERSFIELD****Total****All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	<b>17 832</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>14 298</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>15 395</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>12 406</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>318</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 757	27	1 078	652	1 477	24	879	574	280	3	199	78
8 years	1 514	35	991	488	1 269	23	846	400	245	12	145	88
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 050	226	2 463	361	2 463	162	2 016	285	587	64	447	76
4 years	5 515	572	4 603	340	4 745	488	3 952	305	770	84	651	35
College: 1 to 3 years	3 588	419	3 009	160	3 230	366	2 732	132	358	53	277	28
4 years	1 206	88	1 038	80	1 107	77	961	69	99	11	77	11
5 years or more	1 202	14	1 116	72	1 104	14	1 020	70	98	—	96	2
Median school years completed	12.5	12.7	12.6	8.9	12.5	12.8	12.6	8.9	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>50</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	507	18	353	136	362	15	220	127	145	3	133	9
8 years	279	20	152	107	162	12	67	83	117	8	85	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	575	83	453	39	235	22	189	24	340	61	264	15
4 years	508	84	373	51	244	45	148	51	264	39	225	—
College: 1 to 3 years	189	54	125	10	123	24	89	10	66	30	36	—
4 years	25	7	9	9	25	7	9	9	—	—	11	2
5 years or more	13	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.4	12.1	10.5	8.4	9.7	12.3	10.2	8.3	10.9	11.9	10.8	—

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	28.9	—	32.7	20.9	24.5	—	25.0	22.1	51.8	—	66.8	—
8 years	18.4	—	15.3	21.9	12.8	—	7.9	20.8	47.8	—	58.6	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	18.9	36.7	18.4	10.8	9.5	13.6	9.4	8.4	57.9	—	59.1	—
4 years	9.2	14.7	8.1	15.0	5.1	9.2	3.7	16.7	34.3	—	34.6	—
College: 1 to 3 years	5.3	12.9	4.2	6.3	3.8	6.6	3.3	7.6	18.4	—	13.0	—
4 years	2.1	—	0.9	—	2.3	—	0.9	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	1.1	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FRESNO****Total****All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>41 277</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>31 995</b>	<b>5 529</b>	<b>35 023</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>27 120</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>4 875</b>	<b>836</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	5 001	103	2 997	1 901	3 877	80	2 250	1 547	1 124	23	747	354
8 years	3 251	70	2 055	1 126	2 720	40	1 709	971	531	30	346	155
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 856	558	5 541	757	5 478	381	4 466	631	1 378	177	1 075	126
4 years	12 298	1 269	10 100	929	10 394	1 069	8 514	811	1 904	200	1 586	118
College: 1 to 3 years	8 253	1 346	6 486	421	7 363	1 255	5 734	374	890	91	752	47
4 years	2 854	297	2 332	225	2 629	279	2 150	210	215	18	182	15
5 years or more	2 764	110	2 484	170	2 552	106	2 297	149	212	4	187	21
Median school years completed	12.4	12.9	12.5	8.8	12.5	13.1	12.6	8.8	12.0	12.2	12.2	8.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>5 332</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>3 490</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>166</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 537	66	967	504	1 052	43	585	424	485	23	382	80
8 years	532	61	283	188	312	31	125	156	220	30	158	32
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 345	249	986	110	584	96	415	73	761	153	571	37
4 years	1 171	228	770	173	600	144	292	164	571	84	478	9
College: 1 to 3 years	535	180	320	35	282	129	123	30	253	51	197	5
4 years	102	20	68	14	59	11	34	14	43	9	34	—
5 years or more	110	11	96	3	86	11	75	—	24	—	21	3
Median school years completed	10.3	12.1	10.5	8.1	9.6	12.4	9.8	8.0	10.9	11.4	11.0	8.1

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30.7	64.1	32.3	26.5	27.1	—	26.0	27.4	43.1	—	51.1	22.6
8 years	16.4	—	13.8	16.7	11.5	—	7.3	16.1	41.4	—	45.7	20.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	19.6	44.6	17.8	14.5	10.7	25.2	9.3	11.6	55.2	86.4	53.1	29.4
4 years	9.5	18.0	7.6	18.6	5.8	13.5	3.4	20.2	30.0	42.0	30.1	7.6
College: 1 to 3 years	6.5	13.4	4.9	8.3	3.8	10.3	2.1	8.0	28.4	—	26.2	—
4 years	3.6	6.7	2.9	6.2	2.2	3.9	1.6	6.7	20.0	—	18.7	—
5 years or more	4.0	10.0	3.9	1.8	3.4	10.4	3.3	—	11.3	—	11.2	—

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname****All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>6 316</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>5 055</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>5 121</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>4 104</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>103</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 845	53	1 459	333	1 345	31	1 054	260	500	22	405	73
8 years	591	42	503	46	440	24	389	27	151	18	114	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 185	184	966	35	945	148	770	27	240	36	196	8
4 years	1 488	261	1 201	26	1 294	221	1 049	26	192	40	152	—
College: 1 to 3 years	941	226	690	25	854	201	631	22	87	25	59	3
4 years	105	13	87	5	93	13	75	5	12	—	12	—
5 years or more	161	7	149	5	148	7	136	5	13	—	13	—
Median school years completed	10.8	12.4	10.8	5.7	11.5	12.5	11.4	5.7	8.6	11.5	8.6	5.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>42</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	763	53	612	98	464	31	358	75	299	22	254	23
8 years	200	42	132	26	86	24	47	15	114	18	85	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	334	90	236	8	150	54	96	—	184	36	140	8
4 years	198	51	147	—	111	39	72	—	87	12	75	—
College: 1 to 3 years	83	40	43	—	53	22	31	—	30	18	12	—
4 years	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
5 years or more	12	—	12	—	7	—	7	—	5	—	5	—
Median school years completed	8.2	10.4	7.8	5.4	7.5	10.7	6.8	—	8.6	10.1	8.4	—

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	41.4	—	41.9	29.4	34.5	—	34.0	28.8	59.8	—	62.7	—
8 years	33.8	—	26.2	—	19.5	—	12.1	—	75.5	—	74.6	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	28.2	48.9	24.4	—	15.9	36.5	12.5	—	76.7	—	71.4	—
4 years	13.3	19.5	12.2	—	8.6	17.6	6.9	—	45.3	—	49.3	—
College: 1 to 3 years	8.8	17.7	6.2	—	6.2	10.9	4.9	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	11.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	7.5	—	8.1	—	4.7	—	5.1	—	—	—	—	—

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**GARDEN GROVE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>30 817</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>26 742</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>28 107</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>24 450</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>819</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 454	18	1 033	403	1 302	14	924	364	152	4	109	39	76	28
8 years	2 006	26	1 472	508	1 903	20	1 414	469	103	6	58	39	53	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 342	488	5 529	325	5 773	432	5 049	292	569	56	480	33	451	190
4 years	11 071	1 077	9 699	295	9 906	960	8 680	266	1 165	117	1 019	29	959	392
College: 1 to 3 years	6 146	488	5 432	226	5 671	456	5 030	185	475	32	402	41	343	161
4 years	2 027	118	1 873	36	1 889	109	1 751	29	138	9	122	7	100	25
5 years or more	1 771	21	1 704	46	1 663	21	1 602	40	108	—	102	6	84	17
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.6	9.1	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.0	12.5	12.4	12.5	10.7	12.5	12.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>352</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	149	9	67	73	98	9	26	63	51	—	41	10	41	23
8 years	108	11	58	39	81	5	43	33	27	6	15	6	27	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	394	112	270	12	205	67	126	12	189	45	144	—	171	91
4 years	563	91	452	20	282	45	221	16	281	46	231	4	232	163
College: 1 to 3 years	174	27	141	6	74	9	59	6	100	18	82	—	93	62
4 years	36	—	36	—	24	—	24	—	12	—	12	—	7	—
5 years or more	36	—	31	5	29	—	24	5	7	—	7	—	7	7
Median school years completed	12.1	11.8	12.3	8.1	12.0	11.4	12.3	8.1	12.2	12.1	12.3	...	12.3	12.3

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>43.0</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	10.2	...	6.5	18.1	7.5	...	2.8	17.3	33.6	—	37.6	—	...	...
8 years	5.4	...	3.9	7.7	4.3	...	3.0	7.0	26.2	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	6.2	23.0	4.9	3.7	3.6	15.5	2.5	4.1	33.2	...	30.0	—	37.9	47.9
4 years	5.1	8.4	4.7	6.8	2.8	4.7	2.5	6.0	24.1	39.3	22.7	...	28.4	41.6
College: 1 to 3 years	2.8	5.5	2.6	2.7	1.3	2.0	1.2	3.2	21.1	...	20.4	—	27.0	38.5
4 years	1.8	—	1.9	—	1.3	—	1.4	—	8.7	—	9.8	—	7.0	—
5 years or more	2.0	—	1.8	...	1.7	—	1.5	...	6.5	—	6.9	—	...	...

**LONG BEACH**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>92 893</b>	<b>9 285</b>	<b>69 742</b>	<b>13 866</b>	<b>80 305</b>	<b>7 891</b>	<b>60 410</b>	<b>12 004</b>	<b>12 588</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>9 332</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>8 099</b>	<b>3 542</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 835	209	3 777	2 849	5 942	200	3 261	2 481	893	9	516	368	397	161
8 years	7 524	229	4 300	2 995	6 506	144	3 750	2 612	1 018	85	550	383	483	227
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 530	1 810	12 975	2 745	14 728	1 385	10 962	2 381	2 802	425	2 013	364	1 991	942
4 years	31 108	3 914	24 506	2 688	26 318	3 264	20 736	2 318	4 790	650	3 770	370	3 308	1 517
College: 1 to 3 years	17 515	2 411	13 625	1 479	15 438	2 216	11 969	1 253	2 077	195	1 656	226	1 340	511
4 years	5 923	511	4 871	541	5 401	486	4 445	470	522	25	426	71	272	100
5 years or more	6 458	201	5 688	569	5 972	196	5 287	489	486	5	401	80	308	84
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	12.6	10.2	12.5	12.7	12.6	10.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	10.5	12.4	12.3

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>7 629</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>4 802</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3 251</b>	<b>1 965</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 054	50	647	357	731	46	403	282	323	4	244	75	226	115
8 years	878	118	432	328	506	43	208	255	372	75	224	73	299	180
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 983	492	1 269	222	827	196	473	158	1 156	296	796	64	1 083	658
4 years	2 360	615	1 517	228	1 099	294	628	177	1 261	321	889	51	1 182	748
College: 1 to 3 years	947	233	624	90	568	174	334	60	379	59	290	30	318	184
4 years	222	62	142	18	118	48	52	18	104	14	90	—	98	52
5 years or more	185	9	171	5	132	9	118	5	53	—	53	—	47	28
Median school years completed	11.8	12.2	12.0	8.8	11.7	12.4	12.0	8.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	9.0	12.0	12.0

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>55.5</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15.4	23.9	17.1	12.5	12.3	23.0	12.4	11.4	36.2	...	47.3	20.4	56.9	71.4
8 years	11.7	51.5	10.0	11.0	7.8	29.9	5.5	9.8	36.5	...	40.7	19.1	61.9	79.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.3	27.2	9.8	8.1	5.6	14.2	4.3	6.6	41.3	69.6	39.5	17.6	54.4	69.9
4 years	7.6	15.7	6.2	8.5	4.2	9.0	3.0	7.6	26.3	49.4	23.6	13.8	35.7	49.3
College: 1 to 3 years	5.4	9.7	4.6	6.1	3.7	7.9	2.8	4.8	18.2	30.3	17.5	13.3	23.6	36.0
4 years	3.7	12.1	2.9	3.3	2.2	9.9	1.2	3.8	19.9	...	21.1	—	36.0	52.0
5 years or more	2.9	4.5	3.0	0.9	2.2	4.6	2.2	1.0	10.9	—	13.2	—	15.3	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>5 482</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>370</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	951	56	721	174	796	56	602	138	155	—	119	36	108	41
8 years	399	15	332	52	344	6	302	36	55	9	30	16	42	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 374	248	1 075	51	1 140	207	882	51	234	41	193	—	199	130
4 years	1 907	361	1 491	55	1 626	318	1 253	55	281	43	238	—	193	106
College: 1 to 3 years	1 074	168	868	38	981	138	820	23	93	30	48	15	66	51
4 years	267	32	222	13	236	32	191	13	31	—	31	—	9	5
5 years or more	388	8	368	12	359	8	345	6	29	—	23	6	16	16
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.3	8.5	12.3	12.4	12.3	8.6	11.9	12.3	12.0	...	11.5	11.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>206</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	191	12	165	14	111	12	93	6	80	—	72	8	66	41
8 years	46	9	37	—	25	—	25	—	21	9	12	—	21	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	248	75	173	—	133	64	69	—	115	11	104	—	115	78
4 years	150	56	86	8	98	48	42	8	52	8	44	—	52	33
College: 1 to 3 years	87	32	55	—	56	12	44	—	31	20	11	—	31	20
4 years	16	6	10	—	11	6	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	5
5 years or more	14	—	14	—	6	—	6	—	8	—	8	—	8	8
Median school years completed	10.7	12.0	10.2	...	10.9	11.8	10.0	...	10.4	...	10.3	...	10.6	10.6

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>55.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	20.1	...	22.9	8.0	13.9	...	15.4	4.3	51.6	...	60.5	...	61.1	...
8 years	11.5	...	11.1	...	7.3	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	18.0	30.2	16.1	...	11.7	30.9	7.8	...	49.1	...	53.9	...	57.8	60.0
4 years	7.9	15.5	5.8	...	6.0	15.1	3.4	...	18.5	...	18.5	...	26.9	31.1
College: 1 to 3 years	8.1	19.0	6.3	...	5.7	8.7	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	6.0	...	4.5	...	4.7	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	3.6	...	3.8	...	1.7	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES**

Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	694 719	47 005	564 349	83 365	582 139	36 837	474 589	70 713	112 580	10 168	89 760	12 652	76 845	33 972
Elementary: Less than 8 years	82 053	2 669	54 632	24 752	66 630	2 107	43 857	20 666	15 423	562	10 775	4 086	9 185	4 021
8 years	47 161	1 006	31 724	14 431	39 945	767	26 777	12 401	7 216	239	4 947	2 030	3 894	1 748
High school: 1 to 3 years	122 434	10 385	98 911	13 138	97 119	7 382	78 514	11 223	25 315	3 003	20 397	1 915	19 085	9 808
4 years	201 646	18 558	167 509	15 579	162 353	13 873	135 783	12 697	39 293	4 685	31 726	2 882	27 741	12 483
College: 1 to 3 years	125 652	10 416	106 811	8 425	108 017	8 920	91 783	7 314	17 635	1 496	15 028	1 111	12 194	4 538
4 years	54 606	2 388	48 498	3 720	50 311	2 239	44 687	3 385	4 295	149	3 811	335	2 652	869
5 years or more	61 167	1 583	56 264	3 320	57 764	1 549	53 188	3 027	3 403	34	3 076	293	2 094	505
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.6	9.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	9.6	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.3	12.2	12.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	68 539	9 708	49 758	9 073	34 663	4 649	22 772	7 242	33 876	5 059	26 986	1 831	30 572	17 839
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15 332	833	10 459	4 040	9 391	455	5 708	3 228	5 941	378	4 751	812	5 063	2 610
8 years	5 972	321	4 001	1 650	3 509	154	1 995	1 360	2 463	167	2 006	290	2 088	1 085
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 553	3 397	13 952	1 204	7 430	1 353	5 102	975	11 123	2 044	8 850	229	10 451	6 494
4 years	18 240	3 500	13 371	1 369	7 903	1 516	5 340	1 047	10 337	1 984	8 031	322	9 514	5 920
College: 1 to 3 years	6 866	1 256	5 120	490	3 749	816	2 570	363	3 117	440	2 550	127	2 738	1 413
4 years	1 874	238	1 470	166	1 328	204	987	137	546	34	483	29	425	176
5 years or more	1 702	163	1 385	154	1 353	151	1 070	132	349	12	315	22	293	141
Median school years completed	11.1	12.1	11.2	8.3	10.8	12.2	11.2	8.3	11.3	11.9	11.3	8.4	11.3	11.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	9.9	20.7	8.8	10.9	6.0	12.6	4.8	10.2	30.1	49.8	30.1	14.5	39.8	52.5
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.7	31.2	19.1	16.3	14.1	21.6	13.0	15.6	38.5	67.3	44.1	19.9	55.1	64.9
8 years	12.7	31.9	12.6	11.4	8.8	20.1	7.5	11.0	34.1	69.9	40.5	14.3	53.6	62.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	15.2	32.7	14.1	9.2	7.7	18.3	6.5	8.7	43.9	68.1	43.4	12.0	54.8	66.2
4 years	9.0	18.9	8.0	8.8	4.9	10.9	3.9	8.2	26.3	42.3	25.3	11.2	34.3	47.4
College: 1 to 3 years	5.5	12.1	4.8	5.8	3.5	9.1	2.8	5.0	17.7	29.4	17.0	11.4	22.5	31.1
4 years	3.4	10.0	3.0	4.5	2.6	9.1	2.2	4.0	12.7	22.8	12.7	8.7	16.0	20.3
5 years or more	2.8	10.3	2.5	4.6	2.3	9.7	2.0	4.4	10.3	...	10.2	7.5	14.0	27.9
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	117 959	11 896	96 894	9 169	80 629	6 933	66 947	6 749	37 330	4 963	29 947	2 420	30 104	16 240
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17 118	324	12 298	4 496	12 686	205	9 131	3 350	4 432	119	3 167	1 146	2 658	1 192
8 years	7 846	212	6 337	1 297	5 595	120	4 519	956	2 251	92	1 818	341	1 598	729
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 292	3 013	25 848	1 431	19 036	1 520	16 472	1 044	11 256	1 493	9 376	387	9 586	5 502
4 years	38 581	6 038	31 419	1 124	25 773	3 510	21 490	773	12 808	2 528	9 929	351	11 012	6 314
College: 1 to 3 years	17 917	2 132	15 289	496	12 739	1 438	10 939	362	5 178	694	4 350	134	4 229	2 194
4 years	3 412	125	3 110	177	2 613	92	2 373	148	799	33	737	29	560	172
5 years or more	2 793	52	2 593	148	2 187	48	2 023	116	606	4	570	32	461	137
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.1	8.1	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.0	12.1	12.3	12.1	8.2	12.1	12.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	25 190	4 096	19 185	1 909	8 853	1 269	6 275	1 309	16 337	2 827	12 910	600	15 347	9 628
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 127	147	2 973	1 007	2 103	47	1 380	676	2 024	100	1 593	331	1 685	848
8 years	1 957	100	1 552	305	863	25	618	220	1 094	75	934	85	988	491
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 852	1 515	7 076	261	2 453	411	1 852	190	6 399	1 104	5 224	71	6 153	3 949
4 years	7 939	1 916	5 807	216	2 513	574	1 798	141	5 426	1 342	4 009	75	5 252	3 535
College: 1 to 3 years	1 945	399	1 477	69	725	198	488	39	1 220	201	989	30	1 128	762
4 years	234	13	197	24	149	8	117	24	85	5	80	—	60	5
5 years or more	136	6	103	27	47	6	22	19	89	—	81	8	81	38
Median school years completed	11.2	12.1	11.1	7.6	10.8	12.3	10.8	7.7	11.4	12.1	11.3	7.3	11.4	11.6
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	21.4	34.4	19.8	20.8	11.0	18.3	9.4	19.4	43.8	57.0	43.1	24.8	51.0	59.3
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24.1	45.4	24.2	22.4	16.6	22.9	15.1	20.2	45.7	84.0	50.3	28.9	63.4	71.1
8 years	24.9	47.2	24.5	23.5	15.4	20.8	13.7	23.0	48.6	...	51.4	24.9	61.8	67.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	29.2	50.3	27.4	18.2	12.9	27.0	11.2	18.2	56.8	73.9	55.7	18.3	64.2	71.8
4 years	20.6	31.7	18.5	19.2	9.8	16.4	8.4	18.2	42.4	53.1	40.4	21.4	47.7	56.0
College: 1 to 3 years	10.9	18.7	9.7	13.9	5.7	13.8	4.5	10.8	23.6	29.0	22.7	22.4	26.7	34.7
4 years	6.9	10.4	6.3	13.6	5.7	...	4.9	16.2	10.6	...	10.9	—	10.7	2.9
5 years or more	4.9	...	4.0	18.2	2.1	...	1.1	16.4	14.7	...	14.2	...	17.6	27.7
Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname														
All Income Levels														
Total	119 607	11 527	99 043	9 037	98 577	9 692	81 546	7 339	21 030	1 835	17 497	1 698	15 813	7 581
Elementary: Less than 8 years	36 081	2 042	28 550	5 489	28 481	1 659	22 439	4 383	7 600	383	6 111	1 106	5 408	2 525
8 years	9 753	456	8 391	906	7 898	342	6 801	755	1 855	114	1 590	151	1 328	727
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 792	3 234	19 780	778	19 027	2 671	15 702	654	4 765	563	4 078	124	3 992	2 076
4 years	27 582	3 936	22 514	1 132	23 009	3 402	18 684	923	4 573	534	3 830	209	3 540	1 657
College: 1 to 3 years	14 247	1 588	12 231	428	12 581	1 355	10 850	376	1 666	233	1 381	52	1 179	489
4 years	3 695	162	3 361	172	3 420	154	3 122	144	275	8	239	28	157	47
5 years or more	4 457	109	4 216	132	4 161	109	3 948	104	296	—	268	28	209	60
Median school years completed	10.8	12.0	10.9	6.6	11.0	12.1	11.2	6.7	9.7	11.2	9.8	6.1	9.9	9.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	17 986	2 461	14 086	1 439	10 213	1 488	7 565	1 160	7 773	973	6 521	279	7 250	4 379
Elementary: Less than 8 years	7 740	564	6 209	967	4 572	311	3 484	777	3 168	253	2 725	190	2 911	1 598
8 years	1 698	113	1 444	141	991	57	819	115	707	56	625	26	651	431
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 205	962	3 107	136	2 035	579	1 339	117	2 170	383	1 768	19	2 090	1 355
4 years	3 052	608	2 300	144	1 730	397	1 216	117	1 322	211	1 084	27	1 255	799
College: 1 to 3 years	898	176	687	35	590	106	456	28	308	70	231	7	274	158
4 years	214	25	173	16	156	25	125	6	58	—	48	10	29	11
5 years or more	179	13	166	—	139	13	126	—	40	—	40	—	40	27
Median school years completed	8.7	10.7	8.6	6.0	8.5	10.9	8.4	6.0	9.0	10.4	8.9	5.9	9.1	9.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	15.0	21.3	14.2	15.9	10.4	15.4	9.3	15.8	37.0	53.0	37.3	16.4	45.8	57.8
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21.5	27.6	21.7	17.6	16.1	18.7	15.5	17.7	41.7	66.1	44.6	17.2		

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**MONTEREY**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>5 667</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>160</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	410	15	140	255	346	15	118	213	64	—	22	42	42	18
8 years	393	13	278	102	371	13	264	94	22	—	14	8	10	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	709	58	546	105	602	48	457	97	107	10	89	8	78	32
4 years	1 655	276	1 251	128	1 417	261	1 041	115	238	15	210	13	174	60
College: 1 to 3 years	1 356	265	1 029	62	1 171	260	865	46	185	5	164	16	149	36
4 years	838	86	729	23	776	86	677	13	62	—	52	10	39	4
5 years or more	1 007	22	956	29	984	22	933	29	23	—	23	—	15	5
Median school years completed	13.0	13.1	13.7	9.0	13.2	13.2	14.0	9.0	12.7	...	12.8	...	12.7	12.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>42</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	66	8	6	52	56	8	6	42	10	—	—	10	10	10
8 years	32	—	13	19	32	—	13	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	71	5	61	5	27	5	17	5	44	—	44	—	39	17
4 years	108	24	84	—	68	15	53	—	40	9	31	—	40	9
College: 1 to 3 years	106	37	59	10	79	37	32	10	27	—	27	—	27	6
4 years	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—
5 years or more	21	—	21	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	12.3	...	12.5	...	12.4	...	12.7	...	12.2	...	12.3	...	12.3	...

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>26.3</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16.1	...	4.3	20.4	16.2	...	5.1	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 years	8.1	—	4.7	18.6	8.6	—	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	10.0	...	11.2	4.8	4.5	...	3.7	...	41.1	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	6.5	8.7	6.7	—	4.8	5.7	5.1	—	16.8	...	14.8	—	23.0	...
College: 1 to 3 years	7.8	14.0	5.7	...	6.7	14.2	3.7	...	14.6	...	16.5	—	18.1	...
4 years	0.5	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—
5 years or more	2.1	—	2.2	—	2.1	—	2.3	—	—	—	...	—	—	—

**OAKLAND**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>88 975</b>	<b>7 410</b>	<b>67 435</b>	<b>14 130</b>	<b>73 363</b>	<b>5 664</b>	<b>55 829</b>	<b>11 870</b>	<b>15 612</b>	<b>1 746</b>	<b>11 606</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>10 666</b>	<b>5 078</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12 106	130	7 523	4 453	10 127	90	6 279	3 758	1 979	40	1 244	695	989	372
8 years	7 576	144	4 788	2 644	6 376	119	4 031	2 226	1 200	25	757	418	595	212
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 077	1 332	13 432	2 313	12 988	852	10 245	1 891	4 089	480	3 187	422	3 153	1 572
4 years	26 731	3 356	21 061	2 314	21 406	2 450	17 092	1 864	5 325	906	3 969	450	3 915	2 099
College: 1 to 3 years	13 106	1 793	10 166	1 147	11 050	1 543	8 525	982	2 056	250	1 641	165	1 455	697
4 years	5 699	482	4 545	672	5 230	443	4 140	647	469	39	405	25	302	90
5 years or more	6 680	173	5 920	587	6 186	167	5 517	502	494	6	403	85	257	36
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.4	9.0	12.3	12.7	12.4	9.0	12.1	12.4	12.2	9.1	12.2	12.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>10 868</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>4 992</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>5 876</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>4 456</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>5 316</b>	<b>3 092</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 133	66	1 378	689	1 462	36	869	557	671	30	509	132	529	254
8 years	972	52	624	296	535	40	269	226	437	12	355	70	356	156
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 081	579	2 308	194	968	160	656	152	2 113	419	1 652	42	1 980	1 174
4 years	3 265	744	2 357	164	1 281	241	926	114	1 984	503	1 431	50	1 849	1 181
College: 1 to 3 years	971	281	658	32	465	150	291	24	506	131	367	8	474	292
4 years	222	48	164	10	141	37	94	10	81	11	70	—	76	35
5 years or more	224	27	173	24	140	27	101	12	84	—	72	12	52	—
Median school years completed	11.3	12.3	11.4	8.1	10.5	12.5	11.1	7.9	11.6	12.2	11.5	8.4	11.7	11.9

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>60.9</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.6	50.8	18.3	15.5	14.4	...	13.8	14.8	33.9	...	40.9	19.0	53.5	68.3
8 years	12.8	36.1	13.0	11.2	8.4	33.6	6.7	10.2	36.4	...	46.9	16.7	59.8	73.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	18.0	43.5	17.2	8.4	7.5	18.8	6.4	8.0	51.7	87.3	51.8	10.0	62.8	74.7
4 years	12.2	22.2	11.2	7.1	6.0	9.8	5.4	6.1	37.3	55.5	36.1	11.1	47.2	56.3
College: 1 to 3 years	7.4	15.7	6.5	2.8	4.2	9.7	3.4	2.4	24.6	52.4	22.4	4.8	32.6	41.9
4 years	3.9	10.0	3.6	1.5	2.7	8.4	2.3	1.5	17.3	...	17.3	—	25.2	...
5 years or more	3.4	15.6	2.9	4.1	2.3	16.2	1.8	2.4	17.0	—	17.9	...	20.2	—

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>28 529</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>23 645</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>20 461</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>17 193</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>8 068</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>6 472</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>6 731</b>	<b>3 446</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	5 317	33	3 935	1 349	4 208	9	3 144	1 055	1 109	24	791	294	635	246
8 years	2 448	64	2 048	336	1 869	53	1 543	273	579	11	505	63	416	156
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 260	587	6 386	287	4 758	286	4 256	216	2 502	301	2 130	71	2 190	1 112
4 years	8 860	1 424	7 282	154	6 114	787	5 193	136	2 744	637	2 089	18	2 481	1 445
College: 1 to 3 years	3 478	459	2 961	34	2 609	322	2 245	42	869	137	716	16	784	437
4 years	597	52	511	34	453	47	381	25	144	5	130	9	130	44
5 years or more	569	—	542	27	448	—	431	17	121	—	111	10	95	6
Median school years completed	11.7	12.4	11.7	6.7	11.6	12.5	11.8	6.7	11.8	12.3	11.7	6.5	12.1	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>6 221</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>4 722</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>2 261</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 160	14	839	307	690	—	477	213	470	14	362	94	376	174
8 years	468	30	339	99	172	23	86	63	296	7	253	36	275	120
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 024	342	1 633	49	486	76	367	43	1 538	266	1 266	6	1 454	855
4 years	2 032	506	1 502	24	563	115	433	15	1 469	391	1 069	9	1 417	891
College: 1 to 3 years	464	115	349	—	167	44	123	—	297	71	226	—	288	205
4 years	30	13	17	—	12	8	4	—	18	5	13	—	18	16
5 years or more	43	—	43	—	5	—	5	—	38	—	38	—	32	—
Median school years completed	11.2	12.2	11.2	6.2	10.1	12.3	10.5	6.3	11.5	12.2	11.4	6.2	11.6	11.9

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>65.6</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21.8	...	21.3	22.8	16.4	—	15.2	20.2	42.4	...	45.8	32.0	59.2	70.7
8 years	19.1	...	16.6	29.5	9.2	...	5.6	23.1	51.1	...	50.1	...	66.1	76.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	27.9	58.3	25.6	17.1	10.2	26.6	8.6	19.9	61.5	88.4	59.4	...	66.4	76.9
4 years	22.9	35.5	20.6	15.6	9.2	14.6	8.3	11.0	53.5	61.4	51.2	...	57.1	61.7
College: 1 to 3 years	13.3	25.1	11.8	—	6.4	13.7	5.5	—	34.2	51.8	31.6	—	36.7	46.9
4 years	5.0	...	3.3	—	2.6	...	1.0	—	12.5	...	10.0	—	13.8	...
5 years or more	7.6	—	7.9	—	1.1	...	1.2	—	31.4	—	34.2	—	...	...

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OAKLAND**—Continued

## Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

## All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 650</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>6 913</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>7 378</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>5 876</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>494</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 102	45	1 618	439	1 832	27	1 401	404	270	18	217	35	199	81
8 years	798	19	604	175	677	11	510	156	121	8	94	19	87	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 904	205	1 588	111	1 509	130	1 276	103	395	75	312	8	326	170
4 years	2 194	346	1 724	124	1 818	300	1 409	109	376	46	315	15	312	196
College: 1 to 3 years	967	127	819	21	887	121	745	21	80	6	74	—	49	18
4 years	273	34	205	34	248	29	185	34	25	5	20	—	—	—
5 years or more	412	17	355	40	407	17	350	40	5	—	5	—	—	—
Median school years completed	11.2	12.4	11.3	8.2	11.3	12.5	11.4	8.2	10.9	11.1	11.0	...	10.8	11.4
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>342</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	452	34	348	70	310	16	224	70	142	18	124	—	135	76
8 years	117	19	85	13	57	11	33	13	60	8	52	—	45	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	394	111	276	7	169	44	118	7	225	67	158	—	204	120
4 years	251	29	207	15	101	5	81	15	150	24	126	—	150	107
College: 1 to 3 years	98	31	67	—	74	25	49	—	24	6	18	—	24	10
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	9	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	9.7	10.6	9.6	6.5	8.9	10.6	8.9	6.5	10.3	10.6	10.2	—	10.5	10.7
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>69.2</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21.5	...	21.5	15.9	16.9	...	16.0	17.3	52.6	...	57.1	—	67.8	...
8 years	14.7	...	14.1	7.4	8.4	...	6.5	8.3	49.6	...	...	—	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	20.7	54.1	17.4	6.3	11.2	33.8	9.2	6.8	57.0	...	50.6	—	62.6	70.6
4 years	11.4	8.4	12.0	12.1	5.6	1.7	5.7	13.8	39.9	...	40.0	—	48.1	54.6
College: 1 to 3 years	10.1	24.4	8.2	—	8.3	20.7	6.6	—	...	...	...	—	...	...
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	2.2	—	—	...	2.2	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

**ONTARIO**

## Total

## All Income Levels

<b>Total</b>	<b>16 595</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>13 173</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>14 840</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>650</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 001	58	1 395	548	1 791	45	1 228	518	210	13	167	30	146	75
8 years	1 917	82	1 364	471	1 707	69	1 241	397	210	13	123	74	127	88
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 859	444	3 140	275	3 403	367	2 783	253	456	77	357	22	370	220
4 years	4 960	707	4 046	207	4 409	622	3 595	192	551	85	451	15	421	184
College: 1 to 3 years	2 633	321	2 136	176	2 436	295	1 990	151	197	26	146	25	177	76
4 years	695	16	609	70	638	16	570	52	57	—	39	18	12	—
5 years or more	530	16	483	31	456	16	416	24	74	—	67	7	43	7
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.2	8.7	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.7	12.0	12.0	12.1	8.9	12.0	11.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>399</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	373	32	244	97	251	26	138	87	122	6	106	10	112	54
8 years	246	15	149	82	153	12	75	66	93	3	74	16	74	57
High school: 1 to 3 years	500	115	325	60	313	71	189	53	187	44	136	7	176	138
4 years	383	70	297	16	228	39	177	12	155	31	120	4	151	91
College: 1 to 3 years	173	41	117	15	91	15	61	15	82	26	56	—	82	52
4 years	17	10	—	7	17	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	19	—	14	5	12	—	7	5	7	—	7	—	7	7
Median school years completed	10.4	11.5	10.7	8.5	10.2	11.0	10.8	8.5	10.7	12.1	10.5	...	11.0	10.9
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>61.4</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.6	...	17.5	17.7	14.0	...	11.2	16.8	58.1	...	63.5	...	76.7	...
8 years	12.8	...	10.9	17.4	9.0	...	6.0	16.6	44.3	...	60.2	...	58.3	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.0	25.9	10.4	21.8	9.2	19.3	6.8	20.9	41.0	...	38.1	...	47.6	62.7
4 years	7.7	9.9	7.3	7.7	5.2	6.3	4.9	6.3	28.1	...	26.6	...	35.9	49.5
College: 1 to 3 years	6.6	12.8	5.5	8.5	3.7	5.1	3.1	9.9	41.6	...	38.4	...	46.3	...
4 years	2.4	...	—	...	2.7	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	3.6	—	2.9	...	2.6	...	1.7	...	...	—	...	—	...	...

**OXNARD**

## Total

## All Income Levels

<b>Total</b>	<b>16 436</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>13 701</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>14 300</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>11 882</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>741</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 494	94	2 017	383	2 011	71	1 622	318	483	23	395	65	364	188
8 years	1 383	62	1 068	253	1 258	50	961	247	125	12	107	6	101	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 120	310	2 606	204	2 660	246	2 234	180	460	64	372	24	346	200
4 years	5 507	735	4 635	137	4 748	673	3 971	104	759	62	664	33	644	251
College: 1 to 3 years	2 316	296	1 947	73	2 146	283	1 797	68	170	13	152	5	126	45
4 years	797	73	678	46	712	73	599	40	85	—	79	6	76	13
5 years or more	819	14	750	55	765	14	700	51	54	—	50	4	46	4
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.3	8.8	12.3	12.5	12.3	8.8	12.0	11.4	12.1	9.1	12.1	11.1
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>413</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	613	35	503	75	351	19	277	55	262	16	226	20	229	126
8 years	131	27	82	22	85	15	48	22	46	12	34	—	46	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	399	79	313	7	201	42	152	7	198	37	161	—	191	126
4 years	465	101	351	13	229	78	138	13	236	23	213	—	218	120
College: 1 to 3 years	117	5	112	—	77	5	72	—	40	—	40	—	32	16
4 years	42	—	31	11	26	—	21	5	16	—	10	6	16	5
5 years or more	13	—	8	5	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.1	11.3	10.1	7.1	9.8	12.0	9.7	7.8	10.4	...	10.5	...	10.4	10.4
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>55.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24.6	...	24.9	19.6	17.5	...	17.1	17.3	54.2	...	57.2	...	62.9	67.0
8 years	9.5	...	7.7	8.7	6.8	...	5.0	8.9	36.8	...	31.8	...	45.5	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.8	25.5	12.0	3.4	7.6	17.1	6.8	3.9	43.0	...	43.3	...	55.2	63.0
4 years	8.4	7.7	7.6	9.5	4.8	11.6	3.5	12.5	31.1	...	32.1	...	33.9	47.8
College: 1 to 3 years	5.1	1.7	5.8	—	3.6	1.8	4.0	—	23.5	...	26.3	...	25.4	...
4 years	5.3	—	4.6	...	3.7	—	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	1.6	—	1.1	...	1.7	—	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-**  
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RIVERSIDE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>34 838</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>28 182</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>30 867</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>24 921</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>1 076</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 427	57	1 559	811	2 097	43	1 344	710	330	14	215	101	212	84
8 years	2 316	51	1 488	777	2 100	51	1 336	713	216	—	152	64	120	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 519	461	4 453	605	4 779	400	3 845	534	740	61	608	71	523	216
4 years	10 734	1 247	8 810	677	9 227	1 095	7 531	601	1 507	152	1 279	76	1 210	403
College: 1 to 3 years	6 927	811	5 737	379	6 138	769	5 076	293	789	42	661	86	549	255
4 years	2 906	175	2 488	243	2 690	175	2 297	218	216	—	191	25	140	42
5 years or more	4 009	132	3 647	230	3 836	132	3 492	212	173	—	155	18	129	30
Median school years completed	12.7	12.7	12.7	10.4	12.7	12.8	12.8	10.2	12.5	12.4	12.5	11.3	12.5	12.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>546</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	449	39	281	129	325	25	187	113	124	14	94	16	111	48
8 years	304	—	192	112	209	—	112	97	95	—	80	15	68	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	677	149	478	50	350	97	214	39	327	52	264	11	305	165
4 years	868	167	611	90	408	114	225	69	460	53	386	21	397	202
College: 1 to 3 years	433	112	297	24	258	99	140	19	175	13	157	5	147	81
4 years	92	5	81	6	57	5	46	6	35	—	35	—	25	10
5 years or more	77	10	67	—	50	10	40	—	27	—	27	—	27	7
Median school years completed	12.0	12.3	12.1	8.7	11.5	12.5	11.6	8.6	12.2	12.0	12.2	—	12.1	12.1

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>50.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.5	—	18.0	15.9	15.5	—	13.9	15.9	37.6	—	43.7	15.8	52.4	—
8 years	13.1	—	12.9	14.4	10.0	—	8.4	13.6	44.0	—	52.6	—	56.7	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.3	32.3	10.7	8.3	7.3	24.3	5.6	7.3	44.2	—	43.4	—	58.3	76.4
4 years	8.1	13.4	6.9	13.3	4.4	10.4	3.0	11.5	30.5	34.9	30.2	—	32.8	50.1
College: 1 to 3 years	6.3	13.8	5.2	6.3	4.2	12.9	2.8	6.5	22.2	—	23.8	—	26.8	31.8
4 years	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.8	16.2	—	18.3	—	17.9	—
5 years or more	1.9	7.6	1.8	—	1.3	7.6	1.1	—	15.6	—	17.4	—	20.9	—

**SACRAMENTO**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>65 798</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>51 199</b>	<b>9 275</b>	<b>56 401</b>	<b>4 329</b>	<b>43 940</b>	<b>8 132</b>	<b>9 397</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>7 259</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>6 475</b>	<b>2 784</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	7 627	83	4 724	2 820	6 573	67	4 017	2 489	1 054	16	707	331	581	224
8 years	5 704	96	3 795	1 813	5 049	85	3 325	1 639	655	11	470	174	365	157
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 720	1 009	9 095	1 616	9 415	683	7 329	1 403	2 305	326	1 766	213	1 734	863
4 years	20 722	2 370	16 883	1 469	17 211	1 860	14 128	1 223	3 511	510	2 755	246	2 663	1 168
College: 1 to 3 years	11 305	1 353	9 174	778	10 068	1 266	8 126	676	1 237	87	1 048	102	780	269
4 years	4 362	298	3 673	391	4 043	267	3 418	358	319	31	255	33	199	61
5 years or more	4 358	115	3 855	388	4 042	101	3 597	344	316	14	258	44	153	42
Median school years completed	12.4	12.6	12.5	9.0	12.4	12.7	12.5	9.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	9.9	12.2	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>6 886</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>1 563</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 424	32	951	441	1 029	21	632	376	395	11	319	65	318	146
8 years	734	48	485	201	518	37	302	179	216	11	183	22	197	103
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 963	473	1 367	123	874	223	533	118	1 089	250	834	5	1 052	612
4 years	1 977	512	1 319	146	983	283	589	111	994	229	730	35	942	595
College: 1 to 3 years	598	197	381	20	357	150	191	16	241	47	190	4	216	101
4 years	116	23	82	11	79	23	49	7	37	—	33	4	33	6
5 years or more	74	7	47	20	74	7	47	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	11.0	12.2	10.9	8.2	10.4	12.3	10.3	8.2	11.4	12.0	11.3	8.1	11.5	11.6

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>56.1</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.7	—	20.1	15.6	15.7	—	15.7	15.1	37.5	—	45.1	19.6	54.7	65.2
8 years	12.9	—	12.8	11.1	10.3	—	9.1	10.9	33.0	—	38.9	12.6	54.0	65.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	16.7	46.9	15.0	7.6	9.3	32.7	7.3	8.4	47.2	76.7	47.2	2.3	60.7	70.9
4 years	9.5	21.6	7.8	9.9	5.7	15.2	4.2	9.1	28.3	44.9	26.5	14.2	35.4	50.9
College: 1 to 3 years	5.3	14.6	4.2	2.6	3.5	11.8	2.4	2.4	19.5	—	18.1	3.9	27.7	37.5
4 years	2.7	7.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	8.6	1.4	2.0	11.6	—	12.9	—	16.6	—
5 years or more	1.7	6.1	1.2	5.2	1.8	6.9	1.3	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>5 887</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>4 845</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>4 162</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>825</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	973	9	685	279	780	—	520	260	193	9	165	19	144	66
8 years	434	17	375	42	333	17	287	29	101	—	88	13	89	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 439	130	1 246	63	894	46	798	50	545	84	448	13	483	260
4 years	1 699	316	1 361	22	1 076	130	927	19	623	186	434	3	578	349
College: 1 to 3 years	1 044	110	912	22	828	87	719	22	216	23	193	—	179	86
4 years	177	12	158	7	140	12	128	—	37	—	30	7	29	5
5 years or more	121	13	108	—	111	13	98	—	10	—	10	—	7	—
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.1	6.2	12.1	12.7	12.1	5.8	12.0	12.3	11.9	—	12.1	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>575</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	317	4	220	93	200	—	119	81	117	4	101	12	105	58
8 years	167	10	136	21	98	10	76	12	69	—	60	9	65	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	517	97	405	15	186	23	153	10	331	74	252	5	327	216
4 years	414	139	270	5	128	34	89	5	286	105	181	—	282	225
College: 1 to 3 years	131	22	109	—	61	12	49	—	70	10	60	—	63	28
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	7	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.7	12.2	10.6	5.8	9.7	—	9.9	5.3	11.3	12.2	11.0	—	11.3	11.5

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>69.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	32.6	—	32.1	33.3	25.6	—	22.9	31.2	60.6	—	61.2	—	72.9	—
8 years	38.5	—	36.3	—	29.4	—	26.5	—	68.3	—	—	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	35.9	74.6	32.5	—	20.8	—	19.2	—	60.7	—	56.3	—	67.7	83.1
4 years	24.4	44.0	19.8	—	11.9	26.2	9.6	—	45.9	56.5	41.7	—	48.8	64.5
College: 1 to 3 years	12.5	20.0	12.0	—	7.4	—	6.8	—	32.4	—	31.1	—	35.2	—
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	5.8	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SACRAMENTO — Continued**  
Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname  
All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 533</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>5 916</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>6 351</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>456</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 941	18	1 457	466	1 620	18	1 184	418	321	—	273	48	241	94
8 years	721	26	579	116	609	26	473	110	112	—	106	6	81	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 691	200	1 409	82	1 305	136	1 118	51	386	64	291	31	348	179
4 years	1 966	364	1 517	85	1 683	325	1 291	67	283	39	226	18	248	138
College: 1 to 3 years	831	159	624	48	767	153	566	48	64	6	58	—	44	23
4 years	261	34	215	12	253	34	207	12	8	—	8	—	8	—
5 years or more	122	7	115	—	114	7	107	—	8	—	8	—	8	—
Median school years completed	11.0	12.4	11.0	6.9	11.2	12.5	11.2	6.8	10.2	11.6	10.1	8.6	10.4	10.9
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>265</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	459	13	378	68	309	13	239	57	150	—	139	11	143	46
8 years	129	7	91	31	86	7	54	25	43	—	37	6	31	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	366	112	254	—	161	67	94	—	205	45	160	—	205	104
4 years	308	79	222	7	170	60	103	7	138	19	119	—	138	103
College: 1 to 3 years	60	35	25	—	47	29	18	—	13	6	7	—	13	6
4 years	20	8	12	—	20	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	9.7	11.9	9.3	6.2	9.1	12.1	8.5	...	10.2	...	10.0	...	10.3	11.3
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>58.1</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23.6	...	25.9	14.6	19.1	...	20.2	13.6	46.7	—	50.9	...	59.3	...
8 years	17.9	...	15.7	26.7	14.1	...	11.4	22.7	38.4	—	34.9	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	21.6	56.0	18.0	—	12.3	49.3	8.4	—	53.1	...	55.0	—	58.9	58.1
4 years	15.7	21.7	14.6	...	10.1	18.5	8.0	...	48.8	...	52.7	—	55.6	74.6
College: 1 to 3 years	7.2	22.0	4.0	—	6.1	19.0	3.2	—	...	...	...	—	...	...
4 years	7.7	...	5.6	—	7.9	...	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	5.7	—	6.1	—	6.1	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SALINAS**

<b>Total</b>	<b>14 969</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>12 152</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>13 307</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>10 825</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>540</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 950	103	1 495	352	1 692	87	1 286	319	258	16	209	33	184	70
8 years	1 431	89	1 049	293	1 230	76	890	264	201	13	159	29	138	78
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 592	378	1 974	240	2 190	293	1 678	219	402	85	296	21	347	182
4 years	4 804	536	4 078	190	4 273	489	3 617	167	531	47	461	23	404	167
College: 1 to 3 years	2 441	262	2 049	130	2 249	229	1 918	102	192	33	131	28	137	34
4 years	802	47	650	105	748	40	603	105	54	7	47	—	30	9
5 years or more	949	21	857	71	925	21	833	71	24	—	24	—	14	—
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.4	9.6	12.4	12.3	12.4	9.6	11.8	11.5	12.0	9.7	11.6	11.0
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>337</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	399	41	304	54	250	25	178	47	149	16	126	7	138	52
8 years	206	16	156	34	113	7	78	28	93	9	78	6	81	57
High school: 1 to 3 years	311	100	202	9	95	40	51	4	216	60	151	5	212	131
4 years	257	39	198	20	129	8	105	16	128	31	93	4	121	84
College: 1 to 3 years	80	29	47	4	60	13	43	4	20	16	4	—	13	13
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	9.2	10.7	9.0	8.2	8.7	...	8.7	...	9.8	11.1	9.4	...	9.9	10.4
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>62.4</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	20.5	39.8	20.3	15.3	14.8	...	13.8	14.7	57.8	...	60.3	...	75.0	...
8 years	14.4	...	14.9	11.6	9.2	...	8.8	10.6	46.3	...	49.1	...	58.7	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.0	26.5	10.2	3.8	4.3	13.7	3.0	1.8	53.7	...	51.0	...	61.1	72.0
4 years	5.3	7.3	4.9	10.5	3.0	1.6	2.9	9.6	24.1	...	20.2	...	30.0	50.3
College: 1 to 3 years	3.3	11.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	5.7	2.2	3.9	10.4	...	3.1	...	9.5	...
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	0.6	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SAN BERNARDINO**

<b>Total</b>	<b>25 852</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>19 798</b>	<b>3 633</b>	<b>21 925</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>16 733</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>3 927</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>1 370</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 076	97	1 917	1 062	2 509	66	1 546	897	567	31	371	165	358	197
8 years	2 420	32	1 643	745	2 067	26	1 350	691	353	6	293	54	229	58
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 652	478	4 487	687	4 500	314	3 613	573	1 152	164	874	114	944	500
4 years	8 553	1 203	6 690	660	7 245	1 071	5 630	544	1 308	132	1 060	116	961	464
College: 1 to 3 years	3 722	508	2 993	221	3 365	463	2 696	206	357	45	297	15	280	109
4 years	1 095	79	891	125	999	75	810	114	96	4	81	11	66	30
5 years or more	1 334	24	1 177	133	1 240	24	1 088	128	94	—	89	5	57	12
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.3	9.0	12.3	12.6	12.3	9.0	11.7	11.8	12.0	9.6	11.7	11.6
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>3 311</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>894</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	645	58	403	184	402	27	234	141	243	31	169	43	212	127
8 years	378	22	291	65	204	16	132	56	174	6	159	9	155	44
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 116	224	790	102	464	84	294	86	652	140	496	16	639	433
4 years	873	254	577	42	437	171	246	20	436	83	331	22	389	237
College: 1 to 3 years	227	63	141	23	153	42	88	23	74	21	53	—	70	37
4 years	47	9	38	—	31	5	26	—	16	4	12	—	16	16
5 years or more	25	—	15	10	18	—	8	10	7	—	7	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.7	12.0	10.6	8.4	10.6	12.3	10.5	8.5	10.8	11.3	10.7	...	10.8	10.9
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>65.3</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21.0	...	21.0	17.3	16.0	...	15.1	15.7	42.9	...	45.6	26.1	59.2	64.5
8 years	15.6	...	17.7	8.7	9.9	...	9.8	8.1	49.3	...	54.3	...	67.7	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	19.7	46.9	17.6	14.8	10.3	26.8	8.1	15.0	56.6	85.4	56.8	14.0	67.7	86.6
4 years	10.2	21.1	8.6	6.4	6.0	16.0	4.4	3.7	33.3	62.9	31.2	19.0	40.5	51.1
College: 1 to 3 years	6.1	12.4	4.7	10.4	4.5	9.1	3.3	11.2	20.7	...	17.8	—	25.0	33.9
4 years	4.3	...	4.3	—	3.1	...	3.2	—	...	...	...	—	...	...
5 years or more	1.9	—	1.3	7.5	1.5	—	0.7	7.8	...	...	...	—	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN DIEGO**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>164 174</b>	<b>16 171</b>	<b>128 767</b>	<b>19 236</b>	<b>142 101</b>	<b>13 953</b>	<b>111 158</b>	<b>16 990</b>	<b>22 073</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>17 609</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>16 220</b>	<b>7 246</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12 385	428	7 844	4 113	10 506	327	6 551	3 628	1 879	101	1 293	485	1 254	515
8 years	10 930	307	7 107	3 516	9 472	255	6 152	3 065	1 458	52	955	451	807	297
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 766	2 540	21 781	3 445	23 145	1 980	18 152	3 013	4 621	560	3 629	432	3 491	1 681
4 years	53 580	7 077	42 926	3 577	45 034	6 046	35 919	3 069	8 546	1 031	7 007	508	6 619	3 133
College: 1 to 3 years	29 446	4 292	23 091	2 063	25 972	3 934	20 175	1 863	3 474	358	2 916	200	2 598	1 027
4 years	13 522	1 008	11 125	1 389	12 425	910	10 227	1 288	1 097	98	898	101	789	409
5 years or more	16 545	519	14 893	1 133	15 547	501	13 982	1 064	998	18	911	69	662	184
Median school years completed	12.6	12.7	12.6	10.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	10.8	12.4	12.4	12.4	10.3	12.4	12.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>15 246</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>10 325</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>7 464</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>7 782</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>6 187</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>7 289</b>	<b>4 437</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 176	139	1 410	627	1 423	111	782	530	753	28	628	97	650	344
8 years	1 182	116	727	339	692	73	337	282	490	43	390	57	428	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 653	934	2 441	278	1 493	500	768	225	2 160	434	1 673	53	2 036	1 251
4 years	5 044	1 308	3 517	219	2 024	720	1 143	161	3 020	588	2 374	58	2 883	1 832
College: 1 to 3 years	1 971	593	1 281	97	1 089	440	562	87	882	153	719	10	845	517
4 years	645	111	478	56	299	66	361	48	346	45	293	8	334	247
5 years or more	575	60	471	44	444	51	361	32	131	9	110	12	113	51
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.2	8.6	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	8.9	12.2	12.2

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>61.2</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.6	32.5	18.0	15.2	13.5	33.9	11.9	14.6	40.1	27.7	48.6	20.0	51.8	66.8
8 years	10.8	37.8	10.2	9.6	7.3	28.6	5.5	9.2	33.6	...	40.8	12.6	53.0	65.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.2	36.8	11.2	8.1	6.5	25.3	4.2	7.5	46.7	77.5	46.1	12.3	58.3	74.4
4 years	9.4	18.5	8.2	6.1	4.5	11.9	3.2	5.2	35.3	57.0	33.9	11.4	43.6	58.5
College: 1 to 3 years	6.7	13.8	5.5	4.7	4.2	11.2	2.8	4.7	25.4	42.7	24.7	5.0	32.5	50.3
4 years	4.8	11.0	4.3	4.0	2.4	7.3	1.8	3.7	31.5	...	32.6	7.9	42.3	60.4
5 years or more	3.5	11.6	3.2	3.9	2.9	10.2	2.6	3.0	13.1	...	12.1	...	17.1	27.7

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>11 143</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>9 289</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>8 349</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>6 948</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>1 250</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 544	80	1 166	298	1 245	63	927	255	299	17	239	43	235	88
8 years	821	32	709	80	595	28	511	56	226	4	198	24	199	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 702	341	2 301	60	1 846	195	1 605	46	856	146	696	14	765	436
4 years	3 985	574	3 337	74	3 000	437	2 505	58	985	137	832	16	902	487
College: 1 to 3 years	1 621	247	1 351	23	1 292	211	1 074	7	329	36	277	16	287	108
4 years	218	17	182	19	175	17	139	19	43	...	43	...	35	17
5 years or more	252	5	243	4	196	5	187	4	56	...	56	...	56	32
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.1	7.5	12.2	12.4	12.2	7.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	8.6	12.0	12.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>815</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	357	44	253	60	207	33	134	40	150	11	119	20	129	58
8 years	165	11	142	12	74	11	59	4	91	...	83	8	91	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	718	206	512	...	157	77	80	...	561	129	432	...	551	358
4 years	798	171	618	9	292	87	199	6	506	84	419	3	489	310
College: 1 to 3 years	191	49	142	...	103	26	77	...	88	23	65	...	88	54
4 years	20	...	20	...	4	...	4	...	16	...	16	...	16	8
5 years or more	11	...	11	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median school years completed	11.5	11.7	11.7	...	11.7	11.8	12.0	...	11.5	11.6	11.5	...	11.5	11.7

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>65.2</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23.1	...	21.7	20.1	16.6	...	14.5	15.7	50.2	...	49.8	...	54.9	...
8 years	20.1	...	20.0	...	12.4	...	11.5	...	40.3	...	41.9	...	45.7	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	26.6	60.4	22.3	...	8.5	39.5	5.0	...	65.5	88.4	62.1	...	72.0	82.1
4 years	20.0	29.8	18.5	...	9.7	19.9	7.9	...	51.4	61.3	50.4	...	54.2	63.7
College: 1 to 3 years	11.8	19.8	10.5	...	8.0	12.3	7.2	...	26.7	...	23.5	...	30.7	50.0
4 years	9.2	...	11.0	...	2.3	...	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	4.4	...	4.5	...	5.6	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>19 446</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>15 937</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>16 308</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>13 266</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>1 233</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 057	98	3 120	839	3 125	60	2 375	690	932	38	745	149	741	332
8 years	1 544	65	1 305	174	1 285	59	1 077	149	259	6	228	25	203	127
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 899	463	3 264	172	3 227	400	2 670	157	672	63	594	15	548	254
4 years	5 623	805	4 658	160	4 785	697	3 951	137	838	108	707	23	681	347
College: 1 to 3 years	2 667	503	2 074	90	2 375	478	1 815	82	292	25	259	8	241	118
4 years	804	34	731	39	712	34	646	32	92	...	85	7	74	55
5 years or more	852	41	785	26	799	41	732	26	53	...	...	...	36	...
Median school years completed	12.0	12.5	12.1	7.2	12.1	12.5	12.1	7.4	10.7	12.1	10.8	6.1	10.7	10.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>800</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 036	28	824	184	592	19	424	149	444	9	400	35	406	241
8 years	222	22	172	28	110	16	65	28	112	6	106	...	100	80
High school: 1 to 3 years	682	166	498	18	327	114	195	18	355	52	303	...	338	206
4 years	526	103	417	6	221	49	166	6	305	54	251	...	282	177
College: 1 to 3 years	297	82	201	14	189	71	104	14	108	11	97	...	104	47
4 years	93	...	79	14	31	...	24	7	62	...	55	7	55	49
5 years or more	6	...	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median school years completed	9.8	11.7	9.6	5.7	9.3	11.6	9.0	6.0	10.2	11.9	10.0	...	10.2	10.2

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>64.9</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	25.5	...	26.4	21.9	18.9	...	17.9	21.6	47.6	...	53.7	23.5	54.8	72.6
8 years	14.4	...	13.2	16.1	8.6	...	6.1	18.8	43.2	...	46.5	...	49.3	63.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.5	35.9	15.3	10.5	10.1	28.5	7.3	11.5	52.8	...	51.0	...	61.7	81.1
4 years	9.4	12.8	9.0	3.8	4.6	7.0	4.2	4.4	36.4	50.0	35.5	...	41.4	51.0
College: 1 to 3 years	11.1	16.3	9.7	...	4.4	14.9	5.7	...	37.0	...	37.5	...	43.2	39.8
4 years	11.6	...	10.8	...	4.4	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	0.7	...	0.8	...	0.8	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>All Income Levels</b>														
<b>Total</b>	165 342	10 295	125 734	29 313	138 090	8 113	105 191	24 786	27 252	2 182	20 543	4 527	15 872	6 772
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22 948	256	14 241	8 451	19 364	165	11 900	7 299	3 584	91	2 341	1 152	1 748	6 660
8 years	14 038	229	8 399	5 410	11 763	186	7 107	4 470	2 275	43	1 292	940	883	340
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 884	1 984	20 936	3 964	21 568	1 411	16 905	3 252	5 316	573	4 031	712	3 565	1 701
4 years	46 039	3 744	36 507	5 788	36 400	2 765	28 956	4 679	9 639	979	7 551	1 109	5 875	2 576
College: 1 to 3 years	25 535	2 554	20 495	2 486	21 562	2 179	17 238	2 145	3 973	375	3 257	341	2 507	1 042
4 years	13 803	858	11 216	1 729	12 437	789	10 082	1 566	1 366	69	1 134	163	717	267
5 years or more	16 095	670	13 940	1 485	14 996	618	13 003	1 375	1 099	52	937	110	577	186
Median school years completed	12.4	12.7	12.5	9.6	12.4	12.8	12.6	9.6	12.3	12.4	12.3	9.7	12.3	12.3
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	16 350	2 227	11 099	3 024	9 150	1 132	5 543	2 475	7 200	1 095	5 556	549	6 194	3 608
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 582	134	2 142	1 305	2 417	59	1 230	1 128	1 165	75	912	178	912	454
8 years	1 422	60	907	455	898	32	483	383	524	28	424	72	399	191
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 733	718	2 663	352	1 735	326	1 133	276	1 998	392	1 530	76	1 831	1 086
4 years	4 314	767	2 997	550	1 909	311	1 205	393	2 405	456	1 792	157	2 125	1 338
College: 1 to 3 years	1 883	378	1 332	173	1 143	266	751	126	740	112	581	47	634	401
4 years	694	75	510	109	468	67	305	96	226	8	205	13	170	79
5 years or more	722	95	548	79	580	71	436	73	142	24	112	6	123	59
Median school years completed	11.5	12.3	11.8	8.5	11.2	12.5	11.8	8.3	11.9	12.1	11.8	10.0	11.9	12.1
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	9.9	21.6	8.8	10.3	6.6	14.0	5.3	10.0	26.4	50.2	27.0	12.1	39.0	53.3
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15.6	52.3	15.0	15.5	12.5	35.8	10.3	15.5	32.5	...	39.0	15.5	52.2	68.8
8 years	10.1	26.2	10.8	8.4	7.6	17.2	6.8	8.6	23.0	...	32.8	7.7	45.2	56.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.9	36.2	12.7	8.9	8.0	23.1	6.7	8.5	37.6	68.4	38.0	10.7	51.4	63.8
4 years	9.4	20.5	8.2	9.5	5.2	11.2	4.2	8.4	25.0	46.6	23.7	14.2	36.2	51.9
College: 1 to 3 years	7.4	14.8	6.5	7.0	5.3	12.2	4.4	5.9	18.6	29.9	17.8	13.8	25.3	38.5
4 years	5.0	8.7	4.5	6.3	3.8	8.5	3.0	6.1	16.5	...	18.1	8.0	23.7	29.6
5 years or more	4.5	14.2	3.9	5.3	3.9	11.5	3.4	5.3	12.9	...	12.0	5.5	21.3	31.7
<b>Negro</b>														
<b>All Income Levels</b>														
<b>Total</b>	22 307	2 295	18 582	1 430	15 466	1 322	13 005	1 139	6 841	973	5 577	291	5 798	3 050
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 764	61	2 952	751	2 979	9	2 337	633	785	52	615	118	523	227
8 years	1 717	29	1 381	307	1 200	14	947	239	517	15	434	68	381	136
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 432	721	4 573	138	3 465	379	2 988	98	1 967	342	1 585	40	1 716	929
4 years	7 215	1 051	6 040	124	4 815	613	4 097	105	2 400	438	1 943	19	2 237	1 240
College: 1 to 3 years	3 063	382	2 610	71	2 160	266	1 846	48	903	116	764	23	748	412
4 years	579	28	528	23	419	22	388	9	160	6	140	14	126	82
5 years or more	537	23	498	16	428	19	402	7	109	4	96	9	67	24
Median school years completed	12.0	12.3	12.1	7.6	12.0	12.4	12.1	7.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	8.4	12.1	12.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	4 530	826	3 421	283	1 485	257	1 023	205	3 045	569	2 398	78	2 901	1 749
Elementary: Less than 8 years	825	50	590	185	413	9	262	142	412	41	328	43	379	176
8 years	373	15	329	29	151	...	126	25	222	15	203	4	210	98
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 572	393	1 151	28	470	150	307	13	1 102	243	844	15	1 050	646
4 years	1 298	293	982	23	277	73	184	20	1 021	220	798	3	1 002	654
College: 1 to 3 years	369	56	295	18	133	10	118	5	236	46	177	13	218	160
4 years	53	7	46	...	15	7	8	...	38	...	38	...	33	15
5 years or more	40	12	28	...	26	8	18	...	14	4	10	...	9	...
Median school years completed	11.0	11.7	11.1	6.1	10.1	11.4	10.2	5.8	11.4	11.8	11.4	...	11.5	11.8
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	20.3	36.0	18.4	19.8	9.6	19.4	7.9	18.0	44.5	58.5	43.0	26.8	50.0	57.3
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21.9	...	20.0	24.6	13.9	...	11.2	22.4	52.5	...	53.3	36.4	72.5	77.5
8 years	21.7	...	23.8	9.4	12.6	...	13.3	10.5	42.9	...	46.8	...	55.1	72.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	28.9	54.5	25.2	20.3	13.6	39.6	10.3	...	56.0	71.1	53.2	...	61.2	69.5
4 years	18.0	27.9	16.3	18.5	5.8	11.9	4.5	19.0	42.5	50.2	41.1	...	44.8	52.7
College: 1 to 3 years	12.0	14.7	11.3	...	6.2	3.8	6.4	...	26.1	39.7	23.2	...	29.1	38.8
4 years	9.2	...	8.7	...	3.6	...	2.1	...	23.8	...	27.1	...	26.2	...
5 years or more	7.4	...	5.6	...	6.1	...	4.5	...	12.8	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname</b>														
<b>All Income Levels</b>														
<b>Total</b>	23 596	1 790	19 200	2 606	19 573	1 504	15 938	2 131	4 023	286	3 262	475	2 743	1 248
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 693	116	3 564	1 013	3 692	97	2 765	830	1 001	19	799	183	669	295
8 years	1 955	60	1 520	375	1 687	57	1 293	337	268	3	227	38	122	54
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 491	506	3 698	287	3 756	416	3 086	254	735	90	612	33	589	275
4 years	6 522	655	5 331	536	5 196	541	4 267	388	1 326	114	1 064	148	883	425
College: 1 to 3 years	3 578	369	2 998	211	3 056	318	2 569	169	522	51	429	42	386	153
4 years	1 242	70	1 086	86	1 137	61	996	80	105	9	90	6	62	32
5 years or more	1 115	14	1 003	98	1 049	14	962	73	66	...	41	25	32	14
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.2	8.8	12.1	12.3	12.2	8.7	12.0	12.3	12.0	10.5	12.0	12.0
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	2 794	389	2 102	303	1 516	225	1 065	226	1 278	164	1 037	77	1 121	738
Elementary: Less than 8 years	806	50	611	145	387	31	230	126	419	19	381	19	376	233
8 years	207	14	174	19	142	14	116	12	65	...	58	7	55	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	669	134	507	28	390	73	289	28	279	61	258	...	268	172
4 years	656	143	454	59	305	67	210	28	351	76	244	31	284	203
College: 1 to 3 years	300	34	240	26	173	26	141	6	127	8	99	20	107	73
4 years	83	...	69	14	54	...	40	14	29	...	29	...	23	23
5 years or more	73	14	47	12	65	14	39	12	8	...	8	...	8	8
Median school years completed	10.7	11.9	10.6	8.3	10.8	11.8	10.9	7.2	10.7	12.0	10.1	...	10.4	11.0
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	11.8	21.7	10.9	11.6	7.7	15.0	6.7	10.6	31.8	57.3	31.8	16.2	40.9	59.1
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.2	43.1	17.1	14.3	10.5	...	8.3	15.2	41.9	...	47.7	10.4	56.2	79.0
8 years	10.6	...	11.4	5.1	8.4	...	9.0	3.6	24.3	...	25.6	...	45.1	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	14.9	26.5	13.7	9.8	10.4	17.5	9.4	11.0	38.0	...	35.6	...	45.5	62.5
4 years	10.1	21.8	8.5	11.0	5.9	12.4	4.9	7.2	26.5	...	22.9	20.9	32.2	47.8
College: 1 to 3 years	8.4	9.2	8.0	12.3	5.7	8.2	5.5	3.6	24.3	...	23.1	...	27.7	49.0
4 years	6.7	...	6.4	...	4.7	...	4.0	...	27.6	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	6.5	...	4.7	...	6.2	...	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN JOSE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				With related children	
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	107 384	8 324	91 159	7 901	96 866	7 334	82 600	6 932	10 518	990	8 559	969	7 896	3 413
Elementary:	10 125	208	7 195	2 722	8 809	175	6 249	2 385	1 316	33	946	337	822	341
8 years	7 382	130	5 614	1 638	6 538	104	4 994	1 440	844	26	620	198	504	233
High school:	16 982	1 676	14 164	1 142	14 778	1 355	12 462	961	2 204	321	1 702	181	1 773	936
1 to 3 years	31 837	3 186	27 406	1 245	28 216	2 760	24 341	1 115	3 621	426	3 065	130	2 906	1 191
4 years	21 422	2 306	18 479	637	19 790	2 161	17 054	575	1 632	145	1 425	62	1 280	531
College:	9 747	520	9 003	224	9 282	497	8 585	200	465	23	418	24	367	95
1 to 3 years	9 889	298	9 298	293	9 453	282	8 915	256	436	16	383	37	244	86
5 years or more	12.6	12.7	12.7	8.8	12.6	12.7	12.7	8.8	12.2	12.3	12.3	8.7	12.3	12.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total	6 894	1 178	4 842	874	3 922	664	2 537	721	2 972	514	2 305	153	2 751	1 638
Elementary:	1 474	59	1 027	388	985	42	627	316	489	17	400	72	416	196
8 years	867	48	618	201	551	27	347	177	316	21	271	24	299	169
High school:	1 728	489	1 154	85	858	264	533	61	870	225	621	24	825	554
1 to 3 years	1 609	321	1 159	129	750	139	501	110	859	182	658	19	823	502
4 years	802	209	551	42	479	161	285	33	323	48	266	9	285	171
College:	200	31	156	13	120	17	90	13	80	14	66	—	80	35
5 years or more	214	21	177	16	179	14	154	11	35	7	23	5	23	11
Median school years completed	10.9	12.0	11.0	8.2	10.5	12.0	10.7	8.3	11.3	11.9	11.3	8.2	11.4	11.5

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

Total	6.4	14.2	5.3	11.1	4.0	9.1	3.1	10.4	28.3	51.9	26.9	15.8	34.8	48.0
Elementary:	14.6	28.4	14.3	14.3	11.2	24.0	10.0	13.2	37.2	...	42.3	21.4	50.6	57.5
8 years	11.7	36.9	11.0	12.3	8.4	26.0	6.9	12.3	37.4	...	43.7	12.1	59.3	72.5
High school:	10.2	29.2	8.1	7.4	5.8	19.5	4.3	6.3	39.5	70.1	36.5	13.3	46.5	59.2
1 to 3 years	5.1	10.1	4.2	10.4	2.7	5.0	2.1	9.9	23.7	42.7	21.5	14.6	28.3	42.1
4 years	3.7	9.1	3.0	6.6	2.4	7.5	1.7	5.7	19.8	33.1	18.7	...	22.3	32.2
College:	2.1	6.0	1.7	5.8	1.3	3.4	1.0	6.5	17.2	...	15.8	...	21.8	...
5 years or more	2.2	7.0	1.9	5.5	1.9	5.0	1.7	4.3	8.0	...	6.0	...	9.4	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total	21 165	2 267	17 701	1 197	18 713	2 010	15 693	1 010	2 452	257	2 008	187	2 007	1 101
Elementary:	5 698	110	4 757	831	4 813	105	3 993	715	885	5	764	116	634	275
8 years	1 958	73	1 775	110	1 656	59	1 519	78	302	14	256	32	258	118
High school:	4 616	757	3 771	88	3 973	626	3 279	68	643	131	492	20	571	394
1 to 3 years	5 192	942	4 171	79	4 770	873	3 824	73	422	69	347	6	400	206
4 years	2 402	325	2 018	59	2 252	297	1 909	46	150	28	109	13	110	92
College:	679	25	628	26	649	25	598	26	30	—	30	—	30	12
1 to 3 years	620	35	581	4	600	25	571	4	20	10	10	—	4	4
5 years or more	10.9	12.2	10.8	5.8	11.2	12.2	11.1	5.7	9.2	11.5	8.9	6.4	9.6	10.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total	2 600	394	2 038	168	1 413	242	1 065	106	1 187	152	973	62	1 103	693
Elementary:	1 010	33	854	123	596	28	484	84	414	5	370	39	353	162
8 years	404	24	371	9	202	10	192	—	202	14	179	9	202	107
High school:	676	233	431	12	324	133	186	5	352	100	245	7	346	283
1 to 3 years	336	61	275	—	192	46	146	—	144	15	129	—	144	93
4 years	102	26	63	13	47	18	23	6	55	8	40	7	48	48
College:	37	—	26	11	27	7	16	11	10	10	10	—	10	—
5 years or more	35	17	18	—	25	7	18	—	10	10	10	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.7	10.8	8.4	5.5	8.5	10.9	8.3	5.0	8.9	10.7	8.7	...	9.0	9.8

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

Total	12.3	17.4	11.5	14.0	7.6	12.0	6.8	10.5	48.4	59.1	48.5	33.2	55.0	62.9
Elementary:	17.7	30.0	18.0	14.8	12.4	26.7	12.1	11.7	46.8	...	48.4	33.6	55.7	58.9
8 years	20.6	...	20.9	8.2	12.2	...	12.6	...	66.9	...	69.9	...	78.3	90.7
High school:	14.6	30.8	11.4	...	8.2	21.2	5.7	...	54.7	76.3	49.8	...	60.6	71.8
1 to 3 years	6.5	6.5	6.6	...	4.0	5.3	3.8	...	34.1	...	37.2	...	36.0	45.1
4 years	4.2	8.0	3.1	...	2.1	6.1	1.2	...	36.7	...	36.7	...	43.6	...
College:	5.4	...	4.1	...	4.2	...	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	5.6	...	3.1	...	4.2	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**SANTA ANA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total	38 588	4 220	30 742	3 626	33 965	3 824	26 964	3 177	4 623	396	3 778	449	3 393	1 608
Elementary:	4 705	172	3 625	908	4 131	149	3 206	776	574	23	419	132	424	189
8 years	3 309	137	2 354	818	2 878	118	2 046	714	431	19	308	104	255	118
High school:	8 231	979	6 569	683	7 114	846	5 653	615	1 117	133	916	68	892	456
1 to 3 years	12 437	1 859	9 903	675	10 827	1 705	8 524	598	1 610	154	1 379	77	1 190	598
4 years	6 451	932	5 197	322	5 817	865	4 660	292	634	67	537	30	490	214
College:	1 927	114	1 692	121	1 758	114	1 556	88	169	—	136	33	98	21
1 to 3 years	1 528	27	1 402	99	1 440	27	1 319	94	88	—	83	5	44	12
5 years or more	12.2	12.4	12.3	9.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	9.5	12.1	12.1	12.2	8.9	12.1	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total	3 126	552	2 184	390	1 827	375	1 108	344	1 299	177	1 076	46	1 213	762
Elementary:	768	44	574	150	517	22	360	135	251	22	214	15	243	136
8 years	392	45	241	106	248	31	123	94	144	14	118	12	120	68
High school:	837	209	571	57	466	146	273	47	371	63	298	10	348	217
1 to 3 years	772	185	539	48	371	128	204	39	401	57	335	9	370	246
4 years	252	65	175	12	137	44	81	12	115	21	94	—	115	82
College:	65	—	57	8	55	—	47	8	10	—	10	—	10	6
1 to 3 years	40	4	27	9	33	4	20	9	7	—	7	—	7	7
5 years or more	10.4	11.7	10.5	8.4	10.0	11.8	9.8	8.4	11.1	11.5	11.1	...	11.1	11.4

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

Total	8.1	13.1	7.1	10.8	5.4	9.8	4.1	10.8	28.1	44.7	28.5	10.2	35.8	47.4
Elementary:	16.3	25.6	15.8	16.5	12.5	14.8	11.2	17.4	43.7	...	51.1	11.4	57.3	72.0
8 years	11.8	32.8	10.2	13.0	8.6	26.3	6.0	13.2	33.4	...	38.3	11.5	47.1	57.6
High school:	10.2	21.3	8.7	8.3	6.6	17.3	4.8	7.6	33.2	47.4	32.5	...	39.0	47.6
1 to 3 years	6.2	10.0	5.4	...	3.4	7.5	2.4	6.5	24.9	37.0	24.3	...	31.1	41.1
4 years	3.9	7.0	3.4	...	2.4	5.1	1.7	4.1	18.1	...	17.5	...	23.5	38.3
College:	3.4	—	3.4	...	3.1	—	3.0	...	5.9	...	7.4	...	...	...
5 years or more	2.6	...	1.9	...	2.3	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SANTA ANA— Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 341</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>6 936</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>7 292</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>6 070</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>572</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 875	115	2 534	226	2 515	105	2 236	174	360	10	298	52	316	138
8 years	835	45	744	46	716	42	637	37	119	3	107	9	119	79
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 926	392	1 511	23	1 665	336	1 306	23	261	56	205	—	256	164
4 years	1 855	343	1 469	43	1 614	308	1 263	43	241	35	206	—	224	150
College: 1 to 3 years	713	126	555	32	664	114	524	26	49	12	31	6	34	28
4 years	85	14	71	—	85	14	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	52	—	52	—	33	—	33	—	19	—	19	—	13	13
Median school years completed	9.7	11.7	9.4	6.5	9.7	11.8	9.4	7.0	9.5	11.4	9.4	...	9.5	10.3

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>336</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	510	32	411	67	345	22	268	55	165	10	143	12	161	106
8 years	145	8	120	17	80	5	67	8	65	3	53	9	65	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	277	57	220	—	139	23	116	—	138	34	104	—	138	101
4 years	171	53	112	6	85	24	55	6	86	29	57	—	86	80
College: 1 to 3 years	30	9	21	—	27	9	18	—	3	—	3	—	3	3
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	6
Median school years completed	8.4	11.1	8.3	...	7.8	...	7.8	...	9.0	...	8.8	...	9.1	9.7

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>58.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.7	27.8	16.2	29.6	13.7	21.0	12.0	31.6	45.8	...	48.0	...	50.9	76.8
8 years	17.4	...	16.1	...	11.2	...	10.5	...	54.6	...	49.5	...	54.6	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	14.4	14.5	14.6	...	8.3	6.8	8.9	...	52.9	...	50.7	...	53.9	61.6
4 years	9.2	15.5	7.6	...	5.3	7.8	4.4	...	35.7	...	27.7	...	38.4	53.3
College: 1 to 3 years	4.2	7.1	3.8	...	4.1	7.9	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**SANTA BARBARA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>18 053</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>12 815</b>	<b>3 713</b>	<b>15 451</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>10 953</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>2 602</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>665</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 548	33	909	606	1 308	21	776	511	240	12	133	95	109	42
8 years	1 148	16	603	529	985	11	518	456	163	5	85	73	58	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 620	198	1 911	511	2 194	148	1 607	439	426	50	304	72	301	170
4 years	5 583	650	4 035	898	4 595	509	3 320	766	988	141	715	132	609	285
College: 1 to 3 years	3 677	486	2 710	481	3 177	456	2 304	417	500	30	406	64	355	121
4 years	1 647	102	1 227	318	1 474	97	1 084	293	173	5	143	25	88	22
5 years or more	1 830	40	1 420	370	1 718	40	1 344	334	112	—	76	36	55	10
Median school years completed	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.1	12.5	12.4

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>277</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	235	11	122	102	166	11	72	83	69	—	50	19	49	26
8 years	195	5	87	103	113	—	37	76	82	5	50	27	39	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	358	67	228	63	182	34	106	42	176	33	122	21	150	102
4 years	475	89	283	103	279	56	145	78	196	33	138	25	171	90
College: 1 to 3 years	248	62	160	26	164	45	93	26	84	17	67	—	77	50
4 years	100	21	54	25	95	16	54	25	5	5	—	—	5	—
5 years or more	56	—	29	27	40	—	20	20	16	—	9	7	5	—
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	9.9	12.2	12.6	12.3	10.1	11.8	...	11.9	...	12.1	12.0

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>41.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15.2	...	13.4	16.8	12.7	...	9.3	16.2	28.8	...	37.6	...	45.0	...
8 years	17.0	...	14.4	19.5	11.5	...	7.1	16.7	50.3	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.7	33.8	11.9	12.3	8.3	23.0	6.6	9.6	41.3	...	40.1	...	49.8	60.0
4 years	8.5	13.7	7.0	11.5	6.1	11.0	4.4	10.2	19.8	23.4	19.3	18.9	28.1	31.6
College: 1 to 3 years	6.7	12.8	5.9	5.4	5.2	9.9	4.0	6.2	16.8	...	16.5	...	21.7	41.3
4 years	6.1	20.6	4.4	7.9	6.4	...	5.0	8.5	2.9	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	3.1	—	2.0	7.3	2.3	—	1.5	6.0	14.3	—	...	...	...	...

**STOCKTON**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total</b>	<b>26 338</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>20 563</b>	<b>3 376</b>	<b>22 533</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>17 648</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>3 805</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>2 793</b>	<b>1 266</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 932	69	2 619	1 244	3 334	69	2 166	1 099	598	—	453	145	371	125
8 years	2 457	17	1 739	701	2 120	10	1 458	652	337	7	281	49	219	52
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 221	489	4 176	556	4 199	342	3 400	457	1 022	147	776	99	793	399
4 years	7 753	1 047	6 272	434	6 631	821	5 447	363	1 122	226	825	71	870	445
College: 1 to 3 years	4 172	637	3 297	238	3 648	549	2 884	215	524	88	413	23	415	206
4 years	1 203	78	1 030	95	1 088	72	931	85	115	6	99	10	82	34
5 years or more	1 600	62	1 430	108	1 513	62	1 362	89	87	—	68	19	43	5
Median school years completed	12.2	12.6	12.3	8.6	12.2	12.7	12.3	8.6	11.8	12.4	11.8	9.4	12.0	12.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>895</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	864	38	622	204	568	38	361	169	296	—	261	35	247	81
8 years	377	7	296	74	207	—	139	68	170	7	157	6	151	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	994	210	709	75	405	98	258	49	589	112	451	26	540	330
4 years	925	294	562	69	433	134	256	43	492	160	306	26	434	301
College: 1 to 3 years	309	84	196	29	144	35	80	29	165	49	116	—	165	123
4 years	58	14	39	5	35	8	22	5	23	6	17	—	18	18
5 years or more	32	—	29	3	27	—	24	3	5	—	5	—	5	—
Median school years completed	10.6	12.2	10.3	8.3	10.0	12.2	9.8	8.2	11.1	12.3	10.6	...	11.1	12.0

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>70.7</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22.0	...	23.7	16.4	17.0	...	16.7	15.4	49.5	...	57.6	24.1	66.6	64.8
8 years	15.3	...	17.0	10.6	9.8	...	9.5	10.4	50.4	...	55.9	...	68.9	82.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	19.0	42.9	17.0	13.5	9.6	28.7	7.6	10.7	57.6	76.2	58.1	...	68.1	67.6
4 years	11.9	28.1	9.0	15.9	6.5	16.3	4.7	11.8	43.9	70.8	37.1	...	49.9	59.7
College: 1 to 3 years	7.4	13.2	5.9	12.2	3.9	6.4	2.8	13.5	31.5	...	28.1	...	39.8	...
4 years	4.8	...	3.8	...	3.2	...	2.4	...	20.0	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	2.0	—	2.0	2.8	1.8	—	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**VENTURA (SAN BUENAVENTURA)**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Age of head				Age of head				Age of head				With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 008</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>12 142</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>13 553</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>10 956</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>424</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	868	20	517	331	765	20	439	306	103	—	78	25	52	33
8 years	976	12	603	361	880	—	546	334	96	12	57	27	47	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 403	147	1 851	405	2 090	124	1 609	357	313	23	242	48	223	111
4 years	4 907	480	4 088	339	4 366	414	3 633	319	541	66	455	20	441	174
College: 1 to 3 years	2 985	293	2 503	189	2 699	293	2 239	167	286	—	264	22	203	72
4 years	1 257	61	1 131	65	1 206	61	1 086	59	51	—	45	6	22	4
5 years or more	1 612	16	1 449	147	1 547	16	1 404	127	65	—	45	20	33	18
Median school years completed	12.7	12.7	12.8	10.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	10.6	12.4	12.2	12.5	11.0	12.4	12.3
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>209</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	172	13	117	42	126	13	71	42	46	—	46	—	40	33
8 years	95	12	48	35	49	—	24	25	46	12	24	10	41	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	166	23	130	13	68	6	52	10	98	17	78	3	95	63
4 years	262	73	162	27	123	43	53	27	139	30	109	—	122	73
College: 1 to 3 years	136	32	96	8	58	32	23	3	78	—	73	5	67	24
4 years	18	—	14	4	10	—	6	4	8	—	8	—	8	—
5 years or more	22	—	22	—	18	—	18	—	4	—	4	—	4	4
Median school years completed	12.0	12.4	12.0	8.6	11.3	...	10.6	8.5	12.1	...	12.2	...	12.1	11.8
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>49.3</b>
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19.8	...	22.6	12.7	16.5	...	16.2	13.7	44.7	—	...	—	...	...
8 years	9.7	...	8.0	9.7	5.6	—	4.4	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	6.9	15.6	7.0	3.2	3.3	4.8	3.2	2.8	31.3	...	32.2	...	42.6	56.8
4 years	5.3	15.2	4.0	8.0	2.8	10.4	1.5	8.5	25.7	...	24.0	...	27.7	42.0
College: 1 to 3 years	4.6	10.9	3.8	4.2	2.1	10.9	1.0	1.8	27.3	—	27.7	...	33.0	...
4 years	1.4	—	1.2	...	0.8	—	0.6	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	1.4	—	1.5	—	1.2	—	1.3	—	...	—	...	—	...	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	5 001 255	368 913	4 049 782	582 560	4 426 319	319 001	3 590 401	516 917	574 936	113 959	331 359	63 975	65 643
Mean family income	\$12 167	\$6 944	\$13 157	\$8 598	\$12 906	\$7 468	\$13 997	\$8 687	\$6 479	\$9 148	\$5 600	\$4 820	\$7 897
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.4	94.3	92.2	44.2	89.4	95.7	93.2	43.3	73.0	82.1	76.3	56.9	52.8
Wage and salary income	78.8	91.9	82.3	35.8	79.4	93.3	82.8	34.4	69.6	78.2	73.3	54.2	48.3
Self-employment income	9.5	2.4	10.0	8.4	9.9	2.4	10.4	8.9	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.7	4.6
Social Security income	2.4	0.4	0.9	18.6	2.1	0.4	0.7	19.0	6.0	4.5	4.6	5.5	14.5
Public assistance income	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.8	6.8	2.2	6.6	26.5	4.8
Other income	8.3	3.3	6.0	35.1	7.9	3.0	5.6	35.9	14.2	11.3	12.5	11.1	27.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	90.5	94.4	96.0	49.9	92.1	98.2	97.9	48.4	78.0	91.8	79.3	63.8	61.3
Wage and salary income	86.4	93.6	91.9	43.9	87.7	97.5	93.4	42.0	76.6	90.5	78.1	62.8	58.2
Self-employment income	13.4	4.0	14.5	11.5	14.5	4.3	15.7	12.0	4.9	7.3	4.0	2.9	7.4
Social Security income	17.2	2.9	9.0	83.4	16.1	2.6	7.5	83.9	25.9	33.5	14.9	13.8	79.9
Public assistance income	7.9	10.9	6.9	13.1	5.6	6.4	4.6	11.3	26.3	15.6	25.1	50.6	27.2
Other income	40.3	21.9	38.1	67.8	40.8	22.6	38.4	68.6	36.7	46.0	31.4	22.5	61.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	421 968	63 702	293 453	64 813	250 241	37 302	157 891	55 048	171 727	9 589	111 717	40 656	9 765
Mean family income	\$1 876	\$1 649	\$2 009	\$1 499	\$1 997	\$1 831	\$2 210	\$1 498	\$1 700	\$1 223	\$1 467	\$2 498	\$1 508
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	53.0	67.6	57.7	8.9	63.1	85.3	71.8	8.0	35.6	49.1	40.6	29.3	13.8
Wage and salary income	53.6	66.8	58.4	10.4	64.2	84.2	73.2	9.6	35.5	50.6	40.4	28.8	14.3
Self-employment income	-0.6	0.8	-0.7	-1.5	-1.1	1.1	-1.4	-1.7	0.2	-1.6	0.2	0.4	-0.5
Social Security income	14.5	1.6	7.7	69.7	17.7	1.4	7.8	73.4	9.1	19.3	6.5	6.2	48.9
Public assistance income	24.5	25.8	26.7	10.1	12.0	9.5	13.5	7.7	46.1	19.2	43.0	57.4	23.6
Other income	7.9	5.0	7.9	11.4	7.2	3.8	7.0	11.0	9.3	12.4	9.9	7.2	13.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	58.9	70.6	65.1	19.5	66.3	87.5	78.0	18.4	48.2	59.7	49.7	46.6	26.1
Wage and salary income	54.7	69.8	60.0	15.6	59.9	86.4	69.6	14.1	47.1	58.1	48.6	45.9	24.2
Self-employment income	7.8	2.3	9.6	5.0	11.8	3.3	16.0	5.4	2.1	4.2	1.9	1.6	3.0
Social Security income	21.9	3.3	12.5	82.5	27.6	3.5	13.6	84.1	13.5	25.8	8.5	10.3	73.4
Public assistance income	27.9	30.4	30.0	16.2	17.0	14.5	18.8	13.2	43.9	23.3	41.8	57.4	32.6
Other income	18.2	12.5	17.4	27.1	19.3	12.8	18.3	26.5	16.6	23.4	15.8	13.8	30.2

**White**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	4 532 512	329 781	3 656 609	546 122	4 061 075	292 773	3 281 534	486 768	471 437	98 955	270 053	43 075	59 354
Mean family income	\$12 460	\$7 104	\$13 501	\$8 723	\$13 117	\$7 532	\$14 255	\$8 800	\$6 801	\$9 396	\$5 840	\$5 097	\$8 089
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.2	94.8	92.2	43.3	89.1	95.8	93.1	42.4	73.0	81.5	76.3	59.6	52.0
Wage and salary income	78.5	92.3	82.1	34.9	79.1	93.3	82.6	33.5	69.3	77.5	73.0	56.3	47.3
Self-employment income	9.7	2.5	10.2	8.4	10.0	2.5	10.5	8.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.7
Social Security income	2.4	0.4	0.9	18.6	2.2	0.4	0.7	19.0	6.2	4.6	4.8	5.6	14.5
Public assistance income	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.6	5.2	1.9	5.3	21.3	4.2
Other income	8.6	3.3	6.2	36.2	8.2	3.0	5.8	37.0	15.5	12.0	13.6	13.5	29.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	90.6	95.6	96.4	48.9	91.9	98.5	97.9	47.4	79.4	92.0	80.9	66.2	60.9
Wage and salary income	86.4	94.8	92.2	42.8	87.4	97.7	93.4	41.0	77.8	90.7	79.5	65.0	57.6
Self-employment income	13.7	4.2	14.9	11.5	14.7	4.5	16.0	12.0	5.4	7.7	4.4	3.4	7.7
Social Security income	17.5	2.8	9.0	84.0	16.3	2.5	7.5	84.4	27.8	34.9	15.8	14.2	80.7
Public assistance income	7.0	9.1	6.0	12.1	5.1	5.9	4.3	10.5	22.7	14.1	21.9	44.3	25.1
Other income	42.0	23.0	39.6	69.5	42.1	23.3	39.6	70.2	40.6	48.8	34.7	27.2	63.6
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	339 804	50 773	231 506	57 525	213 844	32 021	132 456	49 367	125 960	7 551	84 408	25 843	8 158
Mean family income	\$1 829	\$1 641	\$1 957	\$1 478	\$1 958	\$1 837	\$2 166	\$1 479	\$1 608	\$1 207	\$1 416	\$2 397	\$1 470
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	54.3	72.4	59.8	7.1	62.3	86.5	71.6	6.2	37.7	47.9	42.8	31.0	12.9
Wage and salary income	55.5	71.5	61.2	8.9	64.1	85.3	74.0	8.2	37.6	50.0	42.7	30.6	13.7
Self-employment income	-1.2	0.8	-1.5	-1.8	-1.8	1.1	-2.4	-2.0	0.1	-2.1	0.2	0.4	-0.8
Social Security income	16.1	1.6	8.2	72.2	19.0	1.4	8.2	75.7	10.1	21.4	7.0	6.7	51.1
Public assistance income	20.8	20.7	23.1	9.0	11.1	8.4	12.7	7.0	41.0	16.8	38.6	53.0	21.2
Other income	8.8	5.3	8.9	11.7	7.6	3.7	7.5	11.2	11.2	13.9	11.6	9.4	14.8
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	59.6	74.3	66.8	18.0	65.7	88.8	78.3	16.8	49.4	59.6	51.2	48.0	25.2
Wage and salary income	54.9	73.4	61.1	13.9	58.9	87.8	69.3	12.4	48.2	57.7	50.1	47.1	23.1
Self-employment income	8.7	2.6	10.9	5.1	12.4	3.5	17.1	5.4	2.4	4.5	2.2	2.0	3.3
Social Security income	23.4	3.2	13.0	83.4	28.7	3.4	13.9	84.8	14.5	28.2	8.7	10.4	74.5
Public assistance income	24.4	26.0	26.5	14.5	15.9	13.3	17.9	12.0	38.9	20.8	37.5	51.9	29.3
Other income	19.8	13.7	19.1	27.9	20.2	13.4	19.2	27.1	19.1	25.9	17.9	16.9	32.4

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	313 501	30 627	260 716	22 158	226 549	18 906	190 326	17 317	86 952	11 019	52 024	19 068	4 841
Mean family income	\$8 335	\$5 348	\$8 908	\$5 720	\$9 721	\$6 703	\$10 375	\$5 830	\$4 724	\$6 848	\$4 401	\$4 226	\$5 326
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.4	88.3	91.3	56.5	92.8	94.4	94.6	55.8	71.4	85.5	76.2	48.7	59.3
Wage and salary income	85.3	87.0	87.0	52.7	88.2	93.0	89.8	51.4	70.0	82.7	75.1	47.8	57.7
Self-employment income	4.1	1.3	4.3	3.8	4.6	1.4	4.8	4.4	1.4	2.8	1.1	0.9	1.6
Social Security income	2.4	0.7	1.5	21.6	2.0	0.5	1.0	22.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.1	16.9
Public assistance income	4.8	8.6	4.3	9.7	2.2	3.0	1.8	8.1	19.1	6.6	15.7	41.5	15.6
Other income	3.4	2.4	2.9	12.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	13.2	4.9	4.0	4.9	4.7	8.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	87.0	82.5	90.0	58.5	93.4	95.2	96.5	58.0	70.4	88.7	72.0	58.0	60.6
Wage and salary income	85.5	81.9	88.4	55.8	91.5	94.6	94.5	54.8	69.7	87.8	71.3	57.6	59.2
Self-employment income	6.2	1.9	6.6	6.9	7.7	2.3	8.2	7.8	2.2	4.5	1.8	1.6	3.8
Social Security income	13.7	3.8	9.6	75.8	12.9	3.9	8.0	76.9	15.7	23.9	9.8	12.7	71.9
Public assistance income	22.4	29.7	20.4	37.0	13.0	13.8	11.2	32.5	47.0	31.6	42.8	66.1	53.2
Other income	17.4	10.8	16.5	36.8	18.1	11.6	17.0	38.0	15.3	20.6	13.9	11.5	32.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	65 665	10 924	49 723	5 018	25 215	3 840	17 733	3 642	40 450	1 677	23 809	13 588	1 376
Mean family income	\$2 122	\$1 710	\$2 258	\$1 678	\$2 291	\$1 876	\$2 509	\$1 663	\$2 017	\$1 313	\$1 676	\$2 733	\$1 717
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	43.9	45.3	45.6	18.2	63.9	75.8	68.1	18.8	29.8	49.0	33.3	25.7	16.9
Wage and salary income	42.7	44.8	44.3	17.6	61.7	74.8	65.5	18.0	29.3	48.8	32.9	25.1	16.7
Self-employment income	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
Social Security income	8.3	1.7	6.3	50.6	11.2	1.4	6.8	55.6	6.3	13.1	4.9	5.4	37.7
Public assistance income	43.4	49.5	44.0	22.1	20.3	19.2	21.0	16.9	59.7	31.4	57.3	65.6	35.7
Other income	4.3	3.5	4.1	9.0	4.5	3.6	4.1	8.8	4.2	6.5	4.5	3.3	9.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	53.3	53.5	55.7	30.1	68.0	78.9	73.4	30.5	44.2	59.9	44.3	43.6	28.9
Wage and salary income	51.9	53.0	54.1	28.4	65.1	78.0	69.8	28.4	43.7	59.7	43.8	43.3	28.6
Self-employment income	3.0	1.0	3.5	2.5	5.9	1.9	7.4	3.0	1.2	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Social Security income	14.9	3.8	11.3	75.2	21.7	4.2	13.8	78.5	10.6	18.6	7.3	9.9	66.4
Public assistance income	48.9	52.3	49.6	35.5	28.8	24.2	29.6	29.5	61.5	37.6	59.3	69.3	51.4
Other income	10.0	7.0	9.8	18.7	12.2	8.1	11.8	18.6	8.7	13.5	8.4	7.6	18.8

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	690 127	67 722	573 477	48 928	601 392	59 171	500 573	41 648	88 735	13 633	51 981	15 841	7 280
Mean family income	\$9 661	\$6 535	\$10 245	\$7 136	\$10 312	\$7 005	\$10 957	\$7 251	\$5 250	\$7 642	\$4 745	\$4 284	\$6 476
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.8	94.5	93.7	56.8	93.2	96.0	95.1	55.5	73.7	87.4	76.1	49.9	64.7
Wage and salary income	85.3	92.3	86.9	50.7	86.4	93.9	87.9	49.0	71.1	83.4	73.9	48.4	61.9
Self-employment income	6.5	2.2	6.9	6.0	6.8	2.2	7.2	6.5	2.5	4.0	2.2	1.6	2.8
Social Security income	1.9	0.5	1.0	18.9	1.7	0.4	0.8	19.8	5.4	3.5	4.6	6.3	12.8
Public assistance income	2.2	2.8	2.0	5.5	1.4	1.7	1.2	4.7	13.4	3.7	11.9	36.3	10.5
Other income	4.0	2.2	3.3	18.9	3.7	1.9	3.0	20.0	7.5	5.5	7.4	7.4	12.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	92.5	93.5	95.2	59.6	95.2	97.8	98.0	58.1	74.2	92.1	75.5	57.6	67.8
Wage and salary income	90.0	92.9	92.5	55.9	92.4	97.3	95.0	54.1	73.3	91.3	74.7	56.9	65.8
Self-employment income	8.6	2.9	9.2	8.6	9.4	3.2	10.1	9.4	3.3	6.1	2.8	2.0	4.2
Social Security income	12.7	3.2	8.4	77.0	11.7	3.0	7.1	78.9	19.8	23.3	13.8	15.1	66.2
Public assistance income	13.1	13.7	11.9	26.1	9.3	9.3	8.2	23.2	38.6	20.5	36.6	59.1	42.8
Other income	22.8	14.0	21.9	45.0	22.9	14.0	22.0	46.3	22.1	26.2	20.6	16.6	37.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	96 471	14 295	73 842	8 334	60 051	9 121	44 158	6 772	36 420	1 690	21 883	11 285	1 562
Mean family income	\$2 315	\$1 781	\$2 490	\$1 687	\$2 560	\$1 963	\$2 812	\$1 717	\$1 912	\$1 232	\$1 644	\$2 583	\$1 557
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	61.2	67.1	63.7	18.1	74.1	82.0	78.2	19.0	32.7	51.5	38.4	26.0	13.9
Wage and salary income	59.9	66.1	62.3	17.6	72.4	80.7	76.3	18.4	32.4	51.1	38.1	25.4	14.0
Self-employment income	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.1
Social Security income	7.7	1.6	5.0	54.0	7.9	1.3	4.1	58.4	7.4	15.2	5.8	6.6	32.6
Public assistance income	26.6	27.4	27.0	19.9	14.3	13.9	14.2	15.2	53.8	26.4	49.2	62.2	42.4
Other income	4.5	3.9	4.3	8.0	3.7	2.9	3.5	7.4	6.1	6.8	6.6	5.2	11.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	66.4	71.5	69.7	28.1	78.6	87.8	84.2	29.1	46.4	64.0	48.3	43.1	23.4
Wage and salary income	63.9	71.0	66.9	25.1	74.9	87.1	80.0	25.5	45.8	62.4	47.7	42.6	23.4
Self-employment income	4.7	1.7	5.3	4.0	6.8	2.5	8.0	4.8	1.2	3.3	1.2	1.1	0.3
Social Security income	15.1	3.5	10.5	75.4	16.9	3.6	10.0	79.5	12.1	18.5	8.5	11.8	57.9
Public assistance income	35.7	33.7	36.7	30.3	24.1	20.7	24.6	25.8	54.7	32.9	52.5	62.8	49.9
Other income	11.5	8.8	11.1	19.6	11.0	8.1	10.4	19.1	12.3	13.0	11.7	12.1	21.5



Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**URBAN**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	4 546 124	342 764	3 688 829	514 531	4 001 879	295 022	3 253 260	453 597	544 245	108 727	314 680	59 904	60 934
Mean family income	\$12 342	\$6 990	\$13 329	\$8 833	\$13 133	\$7 535	\$14 225	\$8 949	\$6 523	\$9 204	\$5 639	\$4 823	\$7 972
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.5	94.3	92.3	44.6	89.6	95.7	93.3	43.6	73.3	82.3	76.5	56.8	52.6
Wage and salary income	79.5	92.1	82.8	36.4	80.1	93.4	83.4	35.0	70.0	78.6	73.7	54.2	48.3
Self-employment income	9.1	2.2	9.5	8.2	9.5	2.2	9.9	8.6	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.7	4.3
Social Security income	2.3	0.4	0.9	18.1	2.1	0.4	0.7	18.6	5.9	4.4	4.5	5.4	14.4
Public assistance income	0.9	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.6	6.7	2.2	6.5	26.6	4.7
Other income	8.2	3.3	6.0	35.4	7.8	3.0	5.6	36.2	14.1	11.1	12.4	11.2	28.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	90.8	94.3	96.1	50.3	92.5	98.2	98.0	48.9	78.3	92.1	79.6	63.3	61.2
Wage and salary income	87.1	93.7	92.4	44.7	88.4	97.5	94.0	42.9	76.9	90.9	78.4	62.4	58.2
Self-employment income	12.5	3.7	13.6	10.9	13.6	4.1	14.8	11.5	4.7	7.1	3.8	2.7	6.9
Social Security income	16.9	2.9	8.9	83.2	15.7	2.7	7.4	83.6	25.6	33.5	14.6	13.7	80.1
Public assistance income	7.9	11.0	6.9	12.9	5.4	6.4	4.5	11.0	26.2	15.6	25.1	50.7	27.2
Other income	40.9	22.2	38.7	69.0	41.5	22.9	39.2	70.0	36.7	46.1	31.3	22.4	61.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	369 071	58 415	256 622	54 034	208 988	33 470	130 180	45 338	160 083	8 894	104 519	37 974	8 496
Mean family income	\$1 868	\$1 637	\$1 997	\$1 505	\$1 996	\$1 818	\$2 212	\$1 506	\$1 702	\$1 231	\$1 471	\$2 494	\$1 496
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	52.7	66.7	56.9	9.2	63.8	85.2	72.4	8.5	35.7	49.3	40.6	29.2	13.2
Wage and salary income	52.9	66.1	57.3	10.1	64.3	84.2	73.2	9.4	35.5	50.7	40.4	28.7	13.9
Self-employment income	-0.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.6	0.9	-0.8	-0.9	0.2	-1.5	0.3	0.5	-0.7
Social Security income	13.8	1.6	7.4	68.9	17.2	1.4	7.4	72.6	8.7	18.9	6.3	6.0	49.1
Public assistance income	25.6	26.6	27.8	10.2	12.0	9.6	13.5	7.7	46.4	19.4	43.3	57.6	23.4
Other income	7.9	5.1	7.9	11.6	7.1	3.8	6.8	11.2	9.2	12.5	9.9	7.1	14.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	58.3	69.9	64.0	18.8	66.3	87.1	77.9	17.6	47.9	59.7	49.5	45.8	25.3
Wage and salary income	54.7	69.2	59.7	15.5	60.7	86.2	70.4	14.0	46.9	58.3	48.5	45.1	23.6
Self-employment income	6.8	2.0	8.4	4.2	10.5	3.0	14.5	4.4	1.9	4.0	1.8	1.5	2.8
Social Security income	21.0	3.3	12.1	82.3	27.0	3.6	13.1	84.0	13.1	25.0	8.2	10.1	73.4
Public assistance income	28.8	30.9	30.9	16.6	17.0	14.4	18.8	13.6	44.2	23.5	42.1	57.4	32.3
Other income	18.2	12.6	17.4	27.8	19.5	13.1	18.5	27.1	16.4	23.6	15.6	13.7	31.0

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	637 663	63 215	530 159	44 289	552 943	54 995	460 524	37 424	84 720	13 182	49 884	14 789	6 865
Mean family income	\$9 783	\$6 584	\$10 377	\$7 239	\$10 474	\$7 077	\$11 132	\$7 373	\$5 272	\$7 662	\$4 774	\$4 247	\$6 508
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.9	94.5	93.8	56.7	93.3	96.1	95.1	55.3	73.9	87.5	76.3	49.3	65.0
Wage and salary income	85.8	92.7	87.3	51.1	86.9	94.3	88.4	49.2	71.5	83.8	74.1	48.2	62.7
Self-employment income	6.1	1.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	1.9	6.7	6.1	2.4	3.6	2.2	1.0	2.3
Social Security income	1.9	0.5	1.0	18.8	1.6	0.4	0.8	19.7	5.4	3.5	4.6	6.3	12.8
Public assistance income	2.2	2.8	1.9	5.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	4.6	13.3	3.7	11.8	36.8	10.4
Other income	4.0	2.2	3.3	19.2	3.7	1.9	3.0	20.3	7.4	5.4	7.3	7.6	11.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92.5	93.4	95.1	59.5	95.3	97.8	98.0	57.9	74.2	92.3	75.5	56.8	68.0
Wage and salary income	90.2	92.9	92.7	56.1	92.7	97.3	95.3	54.2	73.4	91.5	74.7	56.2	66.5
Self-employment income	8.1	2.7	8.7	7.9	8.8	3.0	9.5	8.7	3.1	5.6	2.7	1.9	3.4
Social Security income	12.7	3.3	8.5	76.9	11.7	3.1	7.2	79.0	19.6	23.0	13.7	15.1	65.9
Public assistance income	13.0	13.8	11.8	26.1	9.1	9.2	7.9	23.1	38.6	20.6	36.7	59.1	42.6
Other income	23.2	14.2	22.4	45.8	23.3	14.3	22.5	47.2	22.2	26.4	20.6	16.8	37.7

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	85 088	12 992	64 672	7 424	50 696	8 063	36 637	5 996	34 392	1 599	20 781	10 584	1 428
Mean family income	\$2 253	\$1 748	\$2 422	\$1 658	\$2 483	\$1 918	\$2 737	\$1 689	\$1 914	\$1 250	\$1 655	\$2 574	\$1 527
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	59.0	65.6	61.2	17.6	72.7	81.7	76.8	18.6	32.6	51.5	38.1	25.9	13.3
Wage and salary income	57.7	64.9	59.9	16.6	71.1	80.8	75.0	17.4	32.2	51.0	37.7	25.4	13.3
Self-employment income	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	-
Social Security income	8.0	1.7	5.3	54.8	8.4	1.4	4.3	59.3	7.4	14.1	5.9	6.7	33.6
Public assistance income	28.3	28.8	28.9	19.2	14.9	14.1	15.1	14.3	53.9	27.4	49.6	62.2	41.9
Other income	4.7	3.9	4.6	8.4	4.0	2.9	3.8	7.8	6.1	7.0	6.4	5.2	11.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	64.3	70.3	67.4	27.0	76.9	87.1	82.6	27.9	45.8	64.4	47.8	42.3	23.1
Wage and salary income	62.1	69.8	64.9	24.4	73.6	86.5	78.7	24.7	45.2	62.9	47.2	41.8	23.1
Self-employment income	4.2	1.4	4.9	3.2	6.2	2.1	7.5	4.0	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.2	-
Social Security income	15.3	3.6	10.8	75.2	17.5	3.8	10.5	79.4	12.1	16.8	8.6	12.0	57.6
Public assistance income	36.7	34.9	37.8	29.8	24.3	20.9	25.0	25.1	54.8	34.1	53.0	62.3	49.4
Other income	12.0	8.9	11.6	20.3	11.7	8.3	11.1	19.9	12.4	13.5	11.7	12.2	22.0

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RURAL NONFARM**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years		
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more
Total families	406 591	25 143	321 710	59 738	377 715	23 011	299 098	55 606	28 876	4 832	15 925	3 987
Mean family income	\$10 271	\$6 315	\$11 268	\$6 566	\$10 631	\$6 615	\$11 697	\$6 556	\$5 563	\$7 914	\$4 762	\$4 740
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.6	94.6	91.5	38.6	87.4	95.7	92.2	37.3	68.2	76.7	71.1	57.3
Wage and salary income	74.3	90.3	78.3	30.8	74.8	91.3	78.8	29.4	62.3	69.0	65.7	53.7
Self-employment income	12.3	4.3	13.2	7.8	12.6	4.4	13.5	7.9	5.9	7.6	5.4	3.5
Social Security income	3.4	0.4	1.2	24.3	3.2	0.4	1.0	24.9	8.1	5.7	7.0	6.9
Public assistance income	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	3.2	8.6	2.7	8.1	25.8
Other income	8.7	3.1	6.2	33.7	8.4	2.9	5.9	34.6	15.1	15.0	13.7	10.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	87.0	95.1	94.6	42.7	88.1	98.1	96.0	41.2	73.2	84.2	73.5	70.4
Wage and salary income	81.2	93.5	88.5	36.7	82.0	96.6	89.6	35.1	70.6	81.9	71.1	68.9
Self-employment income	16.5	6.0	18.5	10.3	17.2	6.2	19.3	10.3	7.6	11.0	6.6	4.2
Social Security income	20.3	2.2	9.6	85.5	19.7	2.0	8.7	86.2	29.1	34.1	18.5	16.0
Public assistance income	9.1	10.1	7.8	16.0	7.6	7.2	6.3	14.9	28.7	16.9	26.5	49.8
Other income	34.1	18.6	30.7	58.6	34.0	18.3	30.6	59.3	34.5	41.7	31.5	22.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	48 232	5 146	33 271	9 815	36 968	3 714	24 419	8 835	11 264	642	6 996	2 646
Mean family income	\$2 034	\$1 786	\$2 221	\$1 531	\$2 139	\$1 965	\$2 390	\$1 518	\$1 693	\$1 186	\$1 421	\$2 552
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	56.4	76.0	63.6	9.1	61.5	86.3	70.7	8.0	35.3	46.3	40.7	30.1
Wage and salary income	56.0	73.9	63.0	10.5	61.1	84.0	70.0	9.7	35.1	47.4	40.3	30.4
Self-employment income	0.4	2.1	0.5	1.4	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3
Social Security income	18.4	1.5	9.6	71.8	19.7	1.1	9.4	74.9	12.8	25.9	9.6	8.2
Public assistance income	18.0	17.9	19.7	9.7	12.2	9.0	13.6	7.7	42.3	17.4	38.9	54.0
Other income	7.2	4.7	7.1	9.4	6.6	3.7	6.3	9.4	9.6	10.4	10.8	7.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	61.7	78.1	71.4	20.0	64.6	90.4	77.3	18.7	52.0	58.3	51.7	58.6
Wage and salary income	55.3	76.3	63.7	15.6	56.8	88.4	67.5	14.1	50.3	55.8	50.0	57.3
Self-employment income	11.0	4.5	13.4	6.1	13.2	5.7	16.9	6.3	3.5	4.5	3.4	3.4
Social Security income	28.4	2.7	16.1	83.7	31.5	2.5	16.6	84.9	18.4	36.3	11.1	12.8
Public assistance income	23.6	25.3	26.0	14.6	18.2	15.6	20.7	12.2	41.4	23.2	37.7	57.2
Other income	17.4	11.3	16.6	23.3	17.3	10.3	16.1	23.5	17.7	21.7	18.0	14.7

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	46 354	4 292	38 133	3 929	42 513	3 971	34 986	3 556	3 841	402	2 039	1 027
Mean family income	\$8 022	\$5 913	\$8 484	\$5 841	\$8 318	\$6 143	\$8 816	\$5 841	\$4 747	\$7 179	\$4 020	\$4 841
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.6	94.2	92.8	56.6	91.8	94.9	93.9	56.3	68.4	83.8	71.8	57.7
Wage and salary income	80.8	86.8	82.7	48.1	81.8	88.3	83.6	47.8	62.2	71.8	69.4	50.1
Self-employment income	9.8	7.4	10.1	8.5	10.0	6.5	10.3	8.4	6.1	11.9	2.5	7.6
Social Security income	2.4	0.3	1.2	20.9	2.2	0.3	1.0	22.0	6.5	3.9	6.1	6.5
Public assistance income	3.2	2.7	3.0	7.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	7.0	16.6	4.6	12.8	31.1
Other income	3.8	2.7	3.1	14.8	3.5	2.5	2.9	14.7	8.6	7.7	9.3	4.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	92.2	94.5	95.6	55.8	93.9	97.5	97.4	55.1	73.4	86.3	75.2	68.9
Wage and salary income	88.5	93.3	91.7	51.9	90.1	96.6	93.2	51.8	71.0	82.8	74.1	66.5
Self-employment income	10.5	5.8	11.4	7.4	10.9	5.6	11.9	6.7	6.3	14.7	4.7	3.4
Social Security income	12.5	2.0	6.9	77.4	11.6	2.0	5.9	78.4	21.5	27.6	15.7	13.8
Public assistance income	15.2	12.3	14.2	28.9	12.9	11.2	11.7	26.5	41.1	17.2	34.9	59.0
Other income	16.7	11.6	15.0	38.2	16.4	11.1	14.8	38.4	20.0	18.4	20.5	13.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	10 497	1 238	8 445	814	8 520	998	6 838	684	1 977	74	1 091	682
Mean family income	\$2 866	\$2 123	\$3 061	\$1 977	\$3 084	\$2 343	\$3 300	\$1 998	\$1 929	...	\$1 482	\$2 751
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
Earnings	75.2	78.5	78.3	19.7	81.1	83.2	84.6	20.0	34.4	...	46.5	25.4
Wage and salary income	72.5	74.9	75.5	20.6	78.1	79.2	81.4	21.1	33.8	...	45.4	25.4
Self-employment income	2.7	3.5	2.8	0.9	3.0	4.0	3.1	1.1	0.5	...	1.1	...
Social Security income	5.8	0.8	3.8	47.4	5.6	0.8	3.3	51.6	7.7	...	5.6	6.1
Public assistance income	16.6	15.9	16.0	27.4	11.6	13.1	10.7	23.7	51.0	...	38.7	63.9
Other income	2.4	4.8	2.0	5.5	1.8	2.9	1.5	4.7	6.9	...	9.2	4.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	81.0	83.2	85.5	30.3	87.2	92.8	91.9	31.4	54.2	...	57.7	54.8
Wage and salary income	78.1	81.6	82.4	27.6	83.7	90.8	88.2	28.2	53.7	...	57.1	54.8
Self-employment income	5.1	4.4	5.3	3.4	6.1	5.5	6.3	4.1	0.8	...	1.1	...
Social Security income	13.3	2.3	8.7	78.0	13.4	2.5	8.2	81.3	12.9	...	7.3	9.2
Public assistance income	29.6	21.7	29.9	38.0	24.2	19.8	23.8	34.4	52.8	...	43.5	71.0
Other income	7.0	8.8	6.0	14.7	6.2	6.7	5.3	14.3	10.6	...	10.3	10.4

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RURAL FARM**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years		
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more
Total families	48 540	1 006	39 243	8 291	46 725	968	38 043	7 714	1 815	400	754	84
Mean family income	\$11 706	\$6 991	\$12 467	\$8 675	\$11 855	\$7 048	\$12 619	\$8 689	\$7 872	\$8 855	\$7 051	...
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.8	97.3	91.2	55.7	87.2	97.5	91.5	55.4	88.8	70.5	74.6	...
Wage and salary income	50.4	79.2	53.2	28.7	50.4	80.5	53.2	27.7	49.7	51.0	55.0	...
Self-employment income	36.4	18.1	38.0	27.1	36.8	17.1	38.4	27.6	19.1	19.4	19.6	...
Social Security income	2.8	0.1	0.9	16.0	2.6	0.1	0.8	16.2	9.5	5.4	9.0	...
Public assistance income	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.1	2.5	...
Other income	10.0	1.6	7.6	27.4	9.8	1.6	7.4	27.6	19.6	23.0	13.9	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	93.8	96.0	97.9	73.9	94.3	97.9	98.3	73.9	80.7	84.5	82.5	...
Wage and salary income	71.4	90.9	77.0	42.4	71.4	93.1	77.0	40.9	71.9	76.8	76.1	...
Self-employment income	66.1	31.1	69.5	54.2	67.3	31.8	70.6	55.5	35.4	37.3	34.1	...
Social Security income	21.3	1.9	8.9	82.3	20.1	2.0	8.0	82.4	51.7	43.3	38.2	...
Public assistance income	3.7	6.3	3.2	5.6	3.4	5.2	2.9	5.4	11.4	7.8	11.7	...
Other income	39.2	19.8	36.0	56.9	38.7	20.6	35.6	56.3	52.5	54.8	43.9	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	4 665	141	3 560	964	4 285	118	3 292	875	380	53	202	36
Mean family income	\$861	\$1 304	\$841	\$871	\$834	\$1 389	\$809	\$852	\$1 174	...	\$1 190	...
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...
Earnings	26.1	83.6	38.6	-31.1	24.7	92.6	37.6	-36.6	37.8	...	34.7	...
Wage and salary income	112.0	86.0	136.5	30.5	119.0	95.3	144.8	32.1	56.3	...	65.4	...
Self-employment income	-85.9	-2.5	-97.8	-61.6	-94.3	-2.8	-107.1	-68.7	-18.5	...	-30.6	...
Social Security income	34.5	-	16.2	107.7	34.5	-	14.8	112.6	34.4	...	28.4	...
Public assistance income	8.8	10.6	10.7	1.4	7.9	0.9	10.1	1.3	16.2	...	25.8	...
Other income	30.6	5.8	34.5	22.0	32.9	6.5	37.4	22.7	11.5	...	11.0	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	80.4	75.2	87.4	55.4	82.8	87.3	89.4	57.3	54.2	...	53.0	...
Wage and salary income	45.8	68.8	50.8	23.9	45.7	79.7	50.5	23.1	47.4	...	47.0	...
Self-employment income	58.5	22.0	64.6	41.6	62.1	26.3	67.9	44.9	18.7	...	15.8	...
Social Security income	25.9	-	12.0	80.9	24.4	-	10.1	81.8	42.1	...	35.6	...
Public assistance income	5.8	12.8	6.0	3.9	4.7	4.2	5.2	2.9	18.7	...	22.8	...
Other income	25.4	14.2	25.8	25.9	25.5	16.9	26.1	24.3	25.0	...	22.8	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	6 110	215	5 185	710	5 936	205	5 063	668	174	49	58	25
Mean family income	\$9 362	\$4 526	\$9 763	\$7 894	\$9 473	\$4 401	\$9 879	\$7 957	\$5 550	...	...	...
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Earnings	90.6	94.7	93.6	62.2	90.9	97.5	93.8	62.4	69.7	...	...	...
Wage and salary income	60.3	80.0	62.2	39.5	60.5	79.6	62.4	40.3	46.2	...	...	...
Self-employment income	30.3	16.7	31.3	22.8	30.4	18.0	31.5	22.1	23.5	...	...	...
Social Security income	2.3	0.3	0.9	15.0	2.1	0.3	0.8	15.1	10.6	...	...	...
Public assistance income	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	...	...	...
Other income	6.2	0.6	4.6	21.2	6.0	0.6	4.5	20.9	17.7	...	...	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	96.4	100.0	97.9	84.9	96.8	100.0	98.2	85.2	83.3	...	...	...
Wage and salary income	80.4	100.0	82.2	61.5	80.5	100.0	82.3	60.9	77.0	...	...	...
Self-employment income	48.3	10.7	48.6	57.6	48.4	11.2	48.6	58.2	44.8	...	...	...
Social Security income	15.1	5.6	6.8	78.7	14.0	5.9	6.0	77.4	52.9	...	...	...
Public assistance income	6.1	8.4	5.7	8.7	6.0	6.3	5.6	9.3	9.2	...	...	...
Other income	25.4	6.0	24.5	37.3	25.0	6.3	24.3	36.1	37.4	...	...	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	886	65	725	96	835	60	683	92	51	17	11	19
Mean family income	\$1 818	...	\$1 864	...	\$1 905	...	\$1 979	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
Earnings	69.9	...	71.0	...	70.7	...	71.5	...	...	...	...	...
Wage and salary income	91.2	...	93.2	...	89.3	...	90.2	...	...	...	...	...
Self-employment income	-21.3	...	-22.2	...	-18.6	...	-18.8	...	...	...	...	...
Social Security income	7.1	...	2.6	...	7.0	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	...
Public assistance income	10.8	...	12.0	...	10.0	...	11.7	...	...	...	...	...
Other income	12.2	...	14.4	...	12.3	...	14.4	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	92.8	...	92.3	...	93.1	...	92.7	...	...	...	...	...
Wage and salary income	67.0	...	65.5	...	65.7	...	64.3	...	...	...	...	...
Self-employment income	45.9	...	47.0	...	46.7	...	48.0	...	...	...	...	...
Social Security income	12.1	...	5.2	...	11.1	...	4.1	...	...	...	...	...
Public assistance income	12.3	...	13.8	...	11.5	...	13.5	...	...	...	...	...
Other income	16.6	...	19.6	...	16.9	...	19.9	...	...	...	...	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years		
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more
Total families	361 062	26 149	302 458	32 455	328 379	23 706	275 220	29 453	32 683	5 954	20 450	3 277
Mean family income	\$13 589	\$7 604	\$14 572	\$9 258	\$14 239	\$7 977	\$15 301	\$9 361	\$7 058	\$9 468	\$6 301	\$6 313
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.9	96.2	93.3	35.2	90.6	96.8	94.0	34.3	75.6	82.9	79.2	69.1
Wage and salary income	81.8	93.3	84.8	29.7	82.3	93.8	85.3	28.6	72.1	79.4	76.3	61.9
Self-employment income	8.1	2.9	8.5	5.5	8.3	2.9	8.7	5.7	3.5	3.6	2.8	7.2
Social Security income	1.8	0.4	0.7	18.8	1.6	0.4	0.6	19.1	5.7	4.3	4.4	6.5
Public assistance income	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	3.1	1.4	2.9	9.4
Other income	7.9	2.6	5.6	45.1	7.5	2.5	5.3	45.9	15.6	11.4	13.6	15.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	92.7	97.4	97.7	43.0	93.6	99.0	98.7	41.8	83.6	93.8	85.8	77.2
Wage and salary income	89.2	96.7	94.0	38.5	89.9	98.3	94.8	37.0	82.2	92.5	84.5	75.6
Self-employment income	12.6	4.3	13.7	9.0	13.4	4.5	14.6	9.3	5.0	6.7	4.4	4.5
Social Security income	14.4	2.7	7.8	86.3	13.4	2.5	6.5	86.4	25.3	32.4	15.8	17.3
Public assistance income	4.2	5.6	3.8	6.8	3.1	3.6	2.8	5.6	15.6	10.3	14.6	28.7
Other income	42.2	21.6	40.2	78.0	42.2	21.8	40.1	78.5	42.5	46.7	37.9	36.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	18 614	3 005	13 148	2 461	11 041	1 971	6 876	2 194	7 573	439	5 247	1 620
Mean family income	\$1 683	\$1 588	\$1 760	\$1 385	\$1 806	\$1 794	\$1 950	\$1 363	\$1 504	\$1 229	\$1 294	\$2 248
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	62.8	81.9	67.1	7.0	69.3	89.5	78.0	6.5	51.5	49.5	59.3	42.0
Wage and salary income	64.0	82.3	68.4	8.7	71.5	90.3	80.6	8.4	51.0	49.2	58.8	41.5
Self-employment income	-1.2	-0.4	-1.3	-1.7	-2.2	-0.8	-2.6	-1.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Social Security income	14.9	1.7	8.7	75.7	17.1	1.6	7.6	78.0	11.2	27.3	6.9	11.2
Public assistance income	12.6	12.2	13.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.8	3.8	24.9	9.8	22.3	32.8
Other income	9.7	4.2	10.5	11.5	8.1	3.1	8.6	11.7	12.4	13.3	11.6	14.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	64.7	80.5	70.5	14.1	69.5	90.2	81.2	14.0	57.7	66.5	59.2	57.6
Wage and salary income	59.8	79.7	64.6	10.1	62.0	89.2	71.0	9.6	56.6	65.4	58.1	56.3
Self-employment income	9.4	2.4	11.9	4.8	14.1	2.8	20.2	5.1	2.6	1.1	2.5	3.0
Social Security income	19.4	2.2	11.7	81.7	24.3	2.6	12.0	82.3	12.4	26.2	7.8	12.8
Public assistance income	15.4	16.2	16.2	10.2	8.9	7.7	9.6	7.8	24.9	13.9	22.6	34.1
Other income	21.5	11.5	21.6	33.2	22.4	10.5	22.0	34.2	20.3	26.2	18.0	25.3

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	35 107	3 621	29 949	1 537	31 824	3 301	27 231	1 292	3 283	359	1 974	705
Mean family income	\$11 114	\$7 314	\$11 755	\$7 563	\$11 666	\$7 723	\$12 341	\$7 523	\$5 761	\$9 318	\$4 921	\$5 601
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	93.9	96.2	94.9	58.2	94.8	97.2	95.8	54.8	76.8	85.4	80.2	61.7
Wage and salary income	88.0	93.8	88.8	50.9	88.7	94.7	89.5	47.2	74.2	76.8	79.6	60.9
Self-employment income	5.9	2.4	6.1	7.2	6.1	2.5	6.3	7.6	2.6	8.6	0.7	0.8
Social Security income	1.3	0.5	0.8	17.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	18.9	5.3	5.2	4.2	5.9
Public assistance income	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	8.3	2.5	7.6	17.2
Other income	3.9	2.1	3.4	22.4	3.6	1.9	3.1	24.4	9.7	6.9	8.0	15.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	95.4	95.8	97.1	60.6	97.1	99.2	98.7	58.3	78.6	95.0	79.9	68.8
Wage and salary income	92.8	95.3	94.3	56.7	94.3	98.6	95.7	54.0	77.7	95.0	79.0	67.9
Self-employment income	8.8	3.5	9.5	7.9	9.2	3.7	10.0	7.9	4.5	11.1	4.1	1.3
Social Security income	10.0	4.5	7.5	70.9	9.0	4.5	6.5	72.6	19.5	34.3	13.9	13.2
Public assistance income	7.3	8.1	6.9	14.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	11.7	28.4	13.6	28.3	35.7
Other income	24.4	14.2	24.5	47.0	24.6	13.5	24.7	50.7	23.2	18.9	24.6	19.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	3 179	534	2 336	309	1 945	356	1 327	262	1 234	38	719	430
Mean family income	\$2 139	\$1 623	\$2 325	\$1 622	\$2 392	\$1 888	\$2 670	\$1 669	\$1 739	...	\$1 366	\$2 395
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
Earnings	65.7	71.8	68.9	20.4	76.8	79.8	83.0	21.1	41.8	...	52.3	32.4
Wage and salary income	64.8	71.7	67.3	25.5	75.7	79.8	80.9	27.0	41.2	...	51.1	32.3
Self-employment income	0.9	0.1	1.6	-5.1	1.1	-	2.1	-5.9	0.6	...	1.2	0.1
Social Security income	11.5	5.2	7.9	61.4	11.0	4.3	5.7	64.2	12.6	...	8.4	13.3
Public assistance income	18.0	19.4	18.7	7.3	7.3	12.0	7.0	3.0	41.0	...	35.3	49.0
Other income	4.8	3.5	4.4	11.0	4.9	4.0	4.3	11.7	4.5	...	4.0	5.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	68.1	75.3	73.1	17.8	77.4	92.1	84.9	19.8	53.3	...	55.5	50.7
Wage and salary income	65.1	75.3	69.4	14.9	73.5	92.1	79.8	16.4	51.9	...	53.0	50.7
Self-employment income	4.7	0.6	5.8	2.9	5.8	-	7.8	3.4	2.9	...	4.6	0.7
Social Security income	19.1	8.1	15.2	68.0	21.6	9.8	15.2	70.2	15.1	...	11.0	14.0
Public assistance income	24.4	22.7	25.8	16.8	15.2	10.4	17.6	9.5	38.9	...	37.0	42.1
Other income	13.0	11.8	12.2	21.4	14.2	11.5	13.2	22.9	11.1	...	10.4	13.0

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**BAKERSFIELD SMSA**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total</b>	<b>83 503</b>	<b>6 818</b>	<b>67 402</b>	<b>9 283</b>	<b>74 803</b>	<b>5 906</b>	<b>60 498</b>	<b>8 399</b>	<b>8 700</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>5 068</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>884</b>
Mean family income	\$9 942	\$6 144	\$10 836	\$6 245	\$10 494	\$6 595	\$11 456	\$6 307	\$5 202	\$7 295	\$4 812	\$4 183	\$5 650
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.1	95.6	93.5	43.8	91.3	97.2	94.7	42.6	68.9	79.6	72.6	45.0	56.1
Wage and salary income	79.8	93.5	82.5	35.7	80.6	95.5	83.3	34.2	65.6	77.1	68.6	43.7	51.9
Self-employment income	10.3	2.1	11.0	8.0	10.7	1.7	11.4	8.4	3.3	2.5	4.0	1.3	4.2
Social Security income	2.9	0.4	1.2	25.7	2.6	0.4	0.9	26.3	8.0	6.0	6.5	8.1	19.3
Public assistance income	1.7	1.9	1.4	5.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	4.8	12.8	4.5	10.2	40.1	11.5
Other income	5.3	2.0	3.9	25.1	5.0	1.7	3.6	26.2	10.3	9.9	10.8	6.8	13.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	89.3	94.3	94.9	45.1	91.3	98.5	97.2	43.4	72.4	85.9	74.4	58.2	60.4
Wage and salary income	84.7	93.5	90.1	39.3	86.4	98.1	92.0	37.5	70.8	85.6	72.8	57.2	56.4
Self-employment income	12.5	4.0	13.7	9.8	13.4	3.9	14.8	10.2	4.5	5.6	4.3	2.6	6.6
Social Security income	17.3	2.4	9.4	85.4	16.1	2.4	7.7	86.1	27.6	35.6	19.0	17.9	79.0
Public assistance income	10.3	8.9	8.7	22.4	7.3	4.2	5.8	20.3	35.8	22.0	31.2	63.4	41.7
Other income	28.2	16.0	26.4	49.8	28.0	15.2	26.1	51.1	29.6	36.5	29.0	19.1	37.9
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Total families</b>	<b>10 559</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>7 684</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>176</b>
Mean family income	\$2 187	\$1 763	\$2 377	\$1 592	\$2 313	\$1 984	\$2 556	\$1 576	\$1 934	\$1 486	\$1 582	\$2 823	\$1 703
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	56.3	73.7	59.8	6.6	67.9	90.3	74.2	5.2	28.6	35.9	34.6	22.0	15.3
Wage and salary income	55.9	72.3	59.3	8.7	67.3	88.5	73.3	7.9	28.6	35.9	34.9	21.7	13.6
Self-employment income	0.4	1.4	0.6	-2.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	-2.7	-	-	-0.3	0.2	1.7
Social Security income	14.6	2.2	9.7	69.9	15.6	2.4	8.6	74.2	12.2	19.6	11.3	9.2	42.3
Public assistance income	23.6	19.4	25.5	13.6	11.5	3.9	12.7	10.7	52.8	35.7	46.1	64.8	32.3
Other income	5.4	4.7	5.0	9.9	5.0	3.4	4.5	9.9	6.5	8.8	8.0	4.0	10.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	63.4	75.9	68.3	23.4	71.4	92.5	79.7	22.1	47.4	55.4	48.2	46.8	31.8
Wage and salary income	59.0	75.2	63.3	17.5	65.1	91.9	72.3	15.9	46.6	55.4	47.3	46.5	29.0
Self-employment income	7.9	3.3	9.1	6.3	11.1	4.8	13.3	6.6	1.5	-	1.5	1.4	4.0
Social Security income	24.3	3.4	17.3	85.0	27.2	3.7	16.7	87.3	18.4	29.7	14.4	15.9	69.3
Public assistance income	29.5	23.7	32.2	21.1	18.2	7.4	20.5	17.3	52.3	36.9	46.5	68.5	47.7
Other income	14.7	11.0	14.3	21.1	14.2	9.4	13.2	22.1	15.7	19.0	16.5	13.4	14.2
<b>Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
<b>Total families</b>	<b>11 240</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>9 147</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>9 926</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>8 076</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>101</b>
Mean family income	\$7 403	\$4 986	\$7 858	\$6 068	\$7 848	\$5 343	\$8 360	\$6 030	\$4 044	\$4 719	\$3 852	\$3 508	\$6 341
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.2	93.3	92.3	56.8	92.4	95.4	94.5	56.8	57.5	79.5	65.8	24.3	56.4
Wage and salary income	82.8	92.9	83.9	53.7	84.7	95.0	85.8	53.3	55.4	61.8	65.5	24.3	56.4
Self-employment income	7.4	0.4	8.3	3.1	7.8	0.4	8.7	3.5	2.1	17.7	0.3	-	-
Social Security income	2.9	1.5	1.8	20.8	2.5	1.4	1.3	22.3	8.8	4.4	8.5	11.0	10.7
Public assistance income	4.3	4.1	4.0	8.9	2.6	1.9	2.4	7.8	28.9	10.8	23.0	62.0	15.9
Other income	2.6	1.2	2.0	13.6	2.5	1.3	1.9	13.1	4.7	5.4	2.7	2.7	17.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	91.7	95.2	94.0	60.8	94.9	98.3	97.6	59.9	67.0	76.2	74.5	45.1	67.3
Wage and salary income	89.4	95.2	91.5	57.8	92.3	98.3	94.7	56.4	67.0	76.2	74.5	45.1	67.3
Self-employment income	7.6	1.4	8.5	7.2	8.5	1.6	9.4	8.2	1.0	5.6	0.8	-	-
Social Security income	14.3	1.1	9.8	77.9	13.1	4.6	8.0	83.2	22.8	15.9	22.5	21.0	39.6
Public assistance income	17.6	12.0	16.5	37.7	12.2	7.3	10.8	35.2	58.4	37.3	53.9	78.7	55.4
Other income	15.6	6.4	14.8	38.4	15.6	7.2	14.8	37.3	15.9	24.6	12.3	11.4	46.5
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Total families</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>35</b>
Mean family income	\$2 763	\$2 149	\$2 945	\$1 923	\$2 911	\$2 334	\$3 119	\$1 814	\$2 376	...	\$2 044	\$3 038	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	68.0	77.4	70.1	12.7	81.6	92.3	84.4	14.3	24.4	...	38.1	12.6	...
Wage and salary income	67.1	77.4	69.2	9.4	80.5	92.3	83.3	10.0	24.4	...	38.1	12.6	...
Self-employment income	0.9	-	0.9	3.3	1.2	-	1.1	4.3	-	...	-	-	...
Social Security income	7.6	3.7	5.8	45.3	6.9	3.6	4.2	58.4	9.8	...	10.0	10.9	...
Public assistance income	22.6	18.4	22.2	36.9	9.9	3.5	9.8	24.3	62.9	...	49.4	74.4	...
Other income	1.9	0.5	1.8	5.1	1.6	0.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	...	2.6	2.2	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	76.2	88.1	77.5	39.6	87.2	98.0	90.3	41.4	47.4	...	56.1	39.4	...
Wage and salary income	74.4	88.1	75.7	35.0	84.8	98.0	87.8	35.8	47.4	...	56.1	39.4	...
Self-employment income	4.0	-	4.4	7.1	5.5	-	6.1	8.6	-	...	-	-	...
Social Security income	16.0	5.7	12.2	76.6	16.7	3.6	10.8	93.2	14.3	...	13.8	16.8	...
Public assistance income	32.3	19.5	33.2	46.7	17.9	4.0	18.3	35.2	69.9	...	61.6	81.0	...
Other income	9.4	3.0	9.2	23.4	8.8	4.4	8.1	22.2	10.8	...	8.8	10.6	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**FRESNO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total families</b> .....	102 046	8 062	81 144	12 840	89 970	7 032	71 799	11 139	12 076	2 221	6 242	1 912	1 701
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$9 897	\$6 049	\$10 820	\$6 478	\$10 523	\$6 480	\$11 532	\$6 573	\$5 231	\$6 955	\$4 803	\$4 070	\$5 852
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	88.6	93.6	92.3	47.3	90.1	95.4	93.7	46.4	66.5	80.7	70.8	38.2	53.7
Wage and salary income.....	75.3	90.8	78.2	35.6	76.2	92.5	79.0	34.1	62.4	77.2	67.0	36.4	46.3
Self-employment income.....	13.3	2.8	14.1	11.7	14.0	2.9	14.7	12.3	4.0	3.5	3.8	1.7	7.4
Social Security income.....	3.0	0.4	1.3	22.6	2.7	0.4	1.0	23.4	7.7	6.1	5.4	7.3	17.2
Public assistance income.....	2.1	2.5	1.8	5.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	4.3	14.1	4.5	11.9	46.3	10.6
Other income.....	6.3	3.5	4.6	25.0	5.9	3.2	4.3	25.8	11.7	8.7	11.9	8.2	18.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	89.4	94.4	94.9	51.0	91.6	98.6	97.4	49.7	72.7	90.3	75.6	54.9	59.2
Wage and salary income.....	84.1	93.7	89.5	43.9	85.8	98.0	91.4	42.1	71.2	88.6	74.2	54.6	55.9
Self-employment income.....	16.6	4.0	18.3	13.7	18.2	4.4	20.1	14.6	4.9	7.1	4.3	1.9	7.6
Social Security income.....	18.3	2.2	9.6	83.7	16.9	2.0	7.9	84.3	28.7	35.9	16.4	15.0	79.5
Public assistance income.....	12.8	11.4	11.2	23.5	9.3	6.3	7.9	20.5	38.7	19.5	35.6	67.1	43.0
Other income.....	31.3	20.3	29.5	49.4	31.3	20.6	29.6	49.4	30.9	36.5	29.1	13.8	49.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	14 577	1 862	10 421	2 294	9 729	1 203	6 604	1 922	4 848	309	2 670	1 497	372
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$2 282	\$1 883	\$2 479	\$1 713	\$2 398	\$2 092	\$2 658	\$1 698	\$2 050	\$1 349	\$1 671	\$2 935	\$1 791
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	54.5	70.0	58.7	13.3	65.8	86.2	72.6	13.5	28.0	58.8	36.5	18.9	12.1
Wage and salary income.....	56.1	68.7	61.1	12.4	67.9	84.2	75.9	12.5	28.5	63.1	37.2	18.8	12.1
Self-employment income.....	-1.6	1.3	-2.4	0.9	-2.1	2.0	-3.3	1.1	-0.4	-4.3	-0.7	0.1	-
Social Security income.....	12.3	1.2	5.9	64.1	13.8	1.1	5.3	69.7	8.7	16.9	5.2	7.2	36.8
Public assistance income.....	28.1	24.7	30.6	14.7	16.3	9.5	18.3	10.8	55.7	16.3	50.6	67.9	33.5
Other income.....	5.1	4.1	4.8	8.0	4.1	3.3	3.8	6.0	7.6	8.0	7.6	6.0	17.6
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	66.0	77.9	73.2	23.5	73.9	94.0	85.1	23.0	50.0	75.4	52.6	46.1	26.3
Wage and salary income.....	62.5	76.9	69.0	21.3	68.9	92.8	78.7	20.3	49.6	75.4	52.1	45.8	26.3
Self-employment income.....	7.1	2.1	8.9	3.2	10.0	2.9	13.1	3.9	1.4	5.2	1.3	1.0	-
Social Security income.....	22.4	2.4	12.1	85.7	25.3	1.8	11.1	88.4	16.8	26.5	10.6	12.3	71.8
Public assistance income.....	35.6	32.3	38.8	23.8	24.5	17.5	27.7	18.0	57.8	23.9	53.8	72.9	54.3
Other income.....	13.2	9.1	12.2	21.3	12.5	8.1	12.0	17.3	14.7	20.4	13.5	8.7	42.2

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total families</b> .....	21 022	2 382	17 152	1 488	18 097	2 038	14 794	1 265	2 925	318	1 500	884	223
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$7 008	\$4 762	\$7 484	\$5 129	\$7 510	\$5 085	\$8 046	\$5 138	\$3 907	\$5 811	\$3 323	\$3 919	\$5 075
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	88.1	92.2	89.8	53.8	90.7	94.4	92.5	52.3	57.3	82.9	60.7	37.1	62.5
Wage and salary income.....	80.0	90.2	81.0	48.2	82.0	92.3	83.1	46.3	56.4	81.0	61.0	35.9	59.0
Self-employment income.....	8.1	2.0	8.8	5.7	8.7	2.1	9.4	6.0	0.9	1.9	-0.3	1.2	3.6
Social Security income.....	2.4	0.4	1.4	23.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	25.5	6.1	4.8	6.2	5.7	9.4
Public assistance income.....	6.4	4.8	6.0	14.2	4.3	2.7	4.0	12.6	31.3	10.6	26.4	51.9	23.4
Other income.....	3.0	2.6	2.7	8.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	9.6	5.3	1.8	6.7	5.2	4.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	90.8	93.2	93.0	62.6	95.1	98.0	97.3	64.1	64.7	88.1	69.3	51.2	53.8
Wage and salary income.....	88.0	93.2	89.8	59.4	91.9	98.0	93.8	60.7	63.8	88.1	68.2	50.7	52.0
Self-employment income.....	9.4	1.9	10.5	9.5	10.6	2.2	11.7	10.8	2.6	7.2	2.3	1.6	1.8
Social Security income.....	12.8	2.7	8.6	77.5	11.8	2.0	7.2	81.9	19.0	24.8	16.6	12.7	52.5
Public assistance income.....	23.9	17.5	23.0	44.8	18.5	12.4	17.5	40.3	57.3	33.6	54.7	66.9	70.0
Other income.....	16.5	11.0	16.7	24.1	16.6	11.0	16.6	24.8	16.4	9.4	19.5	12.8	20.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	6 171	894	4 921	356	4 382	641	3 484	257	1 789	67	898	725	99
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$2 795	\$2 081	\$2 976	\$2 091	\$3 020	\$2 304	\$3 218	\$2 125	\$2 244	...	\$1 723	\$2 990	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings.....	64.0	74.6	64.9	20.4	76.1	85.8	77.3	24.6	24.3	...	33.9	17.7	...
Wage and salary income.....	63.5	73.7	64.5	18.2	75.1	84.7	76.5	21.6	25.1	...	36.0	17.6	...
Self-employment income.....	0.6	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	3.0	-0.7	...	-2.0	0.1	...
Social Security income.....	5.0	1.1	3.3	46.6	4.2	0.8	2.1	55.8	7.5	...	5.0	7.1	...
Public assistance income.....	27.4	21.6	28.2	26.1	16.5	10.8	17.4	15.4	63.0	...	57.8	69.2	...
Other income.....	3.6	2.7	3.6	6.9	3.2	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.2	...	3.2	5.9	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	77.2	83.8	79.0	35.1	89.4	96.4	91.6	42.8	47.1	...	51.3	44.0	...
Wage and salary income.....	75.3	83.8	77.0	31.2	87.2	96.4	89.2	37.4	46.2	...	50.0	43.3	...
Self-employment income.....	3.6	0.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	1.2	5.0	6.2	1.5	...	2.0	1.1	...
Social Security income.....	12.3	3.4	8.9	80.9	12.0	2.2	7.8	93.8	12.9	...	10.6	10.1	...
Public assistance income.....	41.9	33.8	43.0	47.2	31.9	22.9	33.2	37.0	66.3	...	63.6	71.3	...
Other income.....	8.8	4.8	9.0	17.4	8.2	4.2	8.8	10.1	10.5	...	9.5	9.2	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES—LONG BEACH SMSA**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total families	1 769 331	122 526	1 450 218	196 587	1 532 760	102 339	1 260 327	170 094	236 571	51 500	133 825	24 753	26 493
Mean family income	\$12 716	\$7 211	\$13 656	\$9 215	\$13 649	\$7 870	\$14 689	\$9 415	\$6 673	\$9 256	\$5 779	\$4 783	\$7 934
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.2	94.5	92.6	49.4	90.3	96.1	93.6	48.9	74.9	83.2	78.4	56.2	53.7
Wage and salary income	80.0	92.4	83.1	40.4	80.6	94.0	83.6	39.2	71.8	79.8	75.6	53.8	50.0
Self-employment income	9.2	2.1	9.5	9.0	9.6	2.1	10.0	9.7	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.4	3.6
Social Security income	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.7	17.3	5.6	4.3	4.0	5.0	14.4
Public assistance income	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.6	6.8	2.2	6.6	29.8	4.9
Other income	7.7	2.9	5.7	31.6	7.3	2.6	5.3	32.3	12.8	10.2	11.0	9.0	27.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	91.3	93.6	94.0	55.2	93.2	97.9	98.2	54.1	78.8	92.4	80.3	60.2	62.2
Wage and salary income	87.6	92.9	92.3	49.1	89.1	97.2	94.1	47.6	77.5	91.3	79.1	59.4	59.2
Self-employment income	12.8	3.8	13.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	15.0	13.0	4.6	6.9	3.7	2.5	7.1
Social Security income	16.9	3.1	9.3	81.9	15.6	2.9	7.7	82.2	25.3	33.3	13.7	13.1	80.1
Public assistance income	8.3	11.8	7.3	13.2	5.4	6.4	4.6	10.8	27.0	16.1	25.9	55.0	28.1
Other income	39.7	20.3	37.6	68.1	40.6	21.3	38.3	69.3	34.2	44.6	27.9	18.4	60.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	144 686	20 908	103 936	19 842	78 293	10 945	51 243	16 105	66 393	3 846	42 791	16 019	3 737
Mean family income	\$1 870	\$1 621	\$1 993	\$1 485	\$1 960	\$1 764	\$2 146	\$1 500	\$1 763	\$1 231	\$1 527	\$2 602	\$1 421
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	51.3	62.8	55.4	9.0	63.8	83.9	72.4	8.4	35.0	48.5	40.3	28.0	11.5
Wage and salary income	51.8	62.3	56.0	10.1	64.7	82.9	73.6	9.6	34.8	51.3	40.0	27.8	12.4
Self-employment income	-0.5	0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	1.0	-1.3	-1.1	0.1	-2.8	0.4	0.3	-0.8
Social Security income	13.2	1.7	7.2	68.7	16.8	1.4	7.2	72.4	8.6	19.9	6.2	5.5	51.7
Public assistance income	28.5	30.9	30.6	11.0	12.9	11.3	14.2	8.3	49.0	20.1	45.6	60.8	23.6
Other income	6.9	4.6	6.7	11.3	6.6	3.4	6.2	10.9	7.4	11.5	7.9	5.6	13.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	56.5	65.3	61.9	19.3	65.5	83.6	76.5	18.2	46.0	59.0	48.3	42.0	24.4
Wage and salary income	52.9	64.6	57.6	15.7	59.6	82.5	69.0	14.2	45.0	57.5	47.2	41.4	22.3
Self-employment income	6.8	2.0	8.2	4.6	10.9	3.4	14.3	5.0	1.9	5.3	1.8	1.3	3.0
Social Security income	20.1	3.4	11.7	81.9	26.0	3.8	12.4	84.0	13.3	26.0	8.4	9.5	72.7
Public assistance income	31.2	34.3	33.1	18.2	17.4	15.0	18.6	15.0	47.5	24.3	45.5	62.1	32.1
Other income	16.1	10.3	15.2	26.9	17.9	10.9	16.7	26.4	14.0	22.3	13.3	10.4	28.9
<b>Negro</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total families	175 208	16 811	146 365	12 032	124 296	10 062	105 225	9 009	50 912	6 960	30 235	10 694	3 023
Mean family income	\$8 451	\$5 423	\$9 009	\$5 887	\$9 924	\$6 871	\$10 546	\$6 070	\$4 852	\$6 989	\$4 526	\$4 245	\$5 340
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.6	88.8	91.5	56.3	93.0	94.6	94.8	55.7	72.7	85.8	77.8	48.3	58.3
Wage and salary income	85.1	87.6	86.7	52.5	87.9	93.6	89.4	51.3	71.0	82.5	76.5	47.1	56.8
Self-employment income	4.5	1.2	4.8	3.7	5.1	1.1	5.4	4.4	1.7	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Social Security income	2.4	0.7	1.5	21.3	2.0	0.5	1.0	22.4	4.4	3.9	2.8	5.0	17.6
Public assistance income	4.7	8.4	4.2	9.5	2.0	2.8	1.7	7.5	18.3	6.4	14.8	42.4	16.1
Other income	3.3	2.2	2.8	13.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	14.4	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.3	8.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	86.7	82.3	89.6	58.7	93.5	95.2	96.4	58.1	70.2	88.9	72.4	54.7	60.3
Wage and salary income	85.0	81.8	87.8	55.9	91.4	94.6	94.2	54.8	69.5	87.9	71.7	54.2	59.1
Self-employment income	6.6	1.9	7.1	6.8	8.3	2.4	8.9	7.9	2.4	5.4	1.8	1.8	3.6
Social Security income	13.5	3.7	9.6	75.7	12.6	3.6	8.1	76.2	15.7	24.9	9.1	12.0	74.2
Public assistance income	22.0	28.4	20.1	36.6	12.2	12.7	10.6	30.8	46.0	30.6	41.5	66.7	53.7
Other income	16.4	9.3	15.5	37.0	17.3	10.2	16.1	39.1	14.1	19.8	12.5	10.2	30.8
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	35 748	5 912	27 270	2 566	13 136	1 971	9 376	1 789	22 612	969	13 236	7 630	777
Mean family income	\$2 108	\$1 677	\$2 248	\$1 614	\$2 271	\$1 858	\$2 482	\$1 624	\$2 013	\$1 270	\$1 675	\$2 735	\$1 590
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	43.0	46.0	44.2	18.1	64.1	77.4	67.6	19.6	29.2	48.9	33.3	24.6	14.4
Wage and salary income	41.7	46.0	42.7	17.7	61.6	77.4	64.5	19.3	28.7	48.6	32.9	24.0	13.9
Self-employment income	1.3	—	1.6	0.3	2.5	—	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
Social Security income	8.4	1.9	6.5	51.6	11.4	1.5	7.6	54.6	6.4	15.1	4.7	5.5	44.4
Public assistance income	44.6	48.8	45.5	20.9	20.0	17.0	21.0	15.7	60.8	32.3	58.1	66.9	33.1
Other income	3.9	3.3	3.7	9.5	4.4	4.2	3.8	10.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.1	8.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	50.6	52.3	52.4	27.4	66.2	77.5	71.0	28.2	41.5	58.9	42.4	39.3	25.6
Wage and salary income	49.1	52.1	50.6	25.7	63.0	77.2	67.0	26.0	41.0	58.5	41.9	39.0	25.0
Self-employment income	3.2	1.0	3.7	3.0	6.5	2.2	8.0	3.4	1.2	6.1	0.9	1.1	1.9
Social Security income	14.7	3.8	11.3	75.3	21.9	4.1	14.8	78.3	10.5	20.6	7.2	9.1	68.6
Public assistance income	49.5	50.8	50.6	35.0	28.1	21.0	29.5	28.6	61.9	35.9	60.1	69.7	49.5
Other income	9.0	6.8	8.6	19.0	12.1	9.8	11.1	19.8	7.3	9.6	7.0	6.5	17.1

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

LOS ANGELES—LONG BEACH SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years		
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more
Total families	293 124	28 126	246 170	18 828	250 431	24 224	210 635	15 572	42 693	7 379	25 626	6 432
Mean family income	\$9 799	\$6 735	\$10 343	\$7 263	\$10 542	\$7 254	\$11 146	\$7 477	\$5 444	\$7 753	\$4 984	\$4 229
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.9	95.2	94.4	60.3	94.2	96.8	95.7	59.6	77.4	89.4	79.5	51.6
Wage and salary income	87.1	93.6	88.3	54.8	88.2	95.1	89.4	53.6	74.7	85.8	77.0	50.6
Self-employment income	5.8	1.7	6.1	5.5	6.0	1.7	6.4	6.0	2.7	3.7	2.6	1.0
Social Security income	1.8	0.4	1.0	18.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	19.5	4.7	3.2	4.0	5.5
Public assistance income	2.1	2.6	1.9	5.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	4.7	12.0	3.2	10.7	36.2
Other income	3.3	1.8	2.7	15.6	3.0	1.5	2.5	16.3	5.9	4.2	5.7	6.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	92.6	93.0	94.9	61.6	95.4	97.3	97.8	60.0	75.9	94.1	76.7	55.1
Wage and salary income	90.3	92.4	92.5	58.5	93.0	96.8	95.2	56.6	75.1	93.6	75.9	54.2
Self-employment income	7.7	2.5	8.3	8.2	8.5	2.7	9.1	9.0	3.2	5.5	2.8	1.8
Social Security income	12.5	3.3	8.7	75.5	11.4	3.2	7.5	77.8	18.6	22.3	12.7	14.3
Public assistance income	12.6	12.9	11.5	27.1	8.5	8.3	7.5	23.1	36.7	19.4	34.6	59.9
Other income	20.9	12.4	20.1	44.0	21.1	12.7	20.2	45.5	20.0	24.8	17.8	14.6

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	37 649	5 527	29 118	3 004	21 760	3 347	16 068	2 345	15 889	705	9 933	4 592
Mean family income	\$2 130	\$1 707	\$2 269	\$1 566	\$2 313	\$1 824	\$2 516	\$1 616	\$1 880	\$1 162	\$1 636	\$2 589
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	58.2	65.0	60.3	15.2	72.3	80.7	76.5	14.5	34.4	61.6	38.7	27.9
Wage and salary income	57.3	64.0	59.5	13.3	71.2	79.4	75.5	12.2	33.9	61.2	38.2	27.4
Self-employment income	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Social Security income	7.8	1.5	5.3	56.8	8.1	1.1	4.1	62.4	7.4	9.1	6.5	6.5
Public assistance income	29.4	30.1	30.0	19.3	15.5	15.8	15.5	15.3	52.7	25.9	49.7	59.9
Other income	4.6	3.4	4.4	8.8	4.0	2.4	3.9	7.8	5.5	3.5	5.1	5.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	61.0	65.8	63.8	24.3	73.5	82.2	78.9	23.8	43.8	64.5	45.6	39.4
Wage and salary income	58.8	65.2	61.3	22.4	70.1	81.4	74.9	21.3	43.2	64.5	44.9	38.6
Self-employment income	4.2	1.6	4.8	3.0	6.4	2.5	7.6	3.8	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.2
Social Security income	14.4	3.1	10.1	76.2	16.3	3.6	9.4	81.4	11.8	10.9	8.7	12.0
Public assistance income	35.6	34.9	36.1	32.0	22.4	20.7	21.8	28.5	53.7	31.3	51.6	63.0
Other income	10.5	7.2	10.2	19.3	10.5	6.4	10.2	17.8	10.5	8.4	9.8	10.4

OXNARD—VENTURA SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	91 366	6 149	76 843	8 374	83 251	5 603	70 047	7 601	8 115	1 261	4 853	1 228
Mean family income	\$12 027	\$7 211	\$12 896	\$7 589	\$12 603	\$7 591	\$13 541	\$7 650	\$6 122	\$8 799	\$5 595	\$4 906
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.4	94.8	93.5	39.6	91.2	95.8	94.2	39.1	73.9	83.8	77.2	66.5
Wage and salary income	82.5	92.4	85.2	33.0	83.0	93.2	85.7	32.4	70.8	79.3	74.9	64.0
Self-employment income	8.0	2.5	8.3	6.6	8.2	2.6	8.5	6.7	3.1	4.5	2.3	2.5
Social Security income	2.0	0.5	0.8	21.0	1.8	0.5	0.7	21.4	6.1	4.5	5.2	4.1
Public assistance income	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.8	5.2	1.3	4.3	16.1
Other income	7.0	3.4	5.2	37.3	6.6	3.2	4.8	37.7	14.8	10.4	13.3	13.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	92.2	95.9	97.0	45.5	93.5	98.2	98.4	45.1	79.3	92.5	83.4	68.0
Wage and salary income	88.6	95.2	93.4	39.8	89.7	97.6	94.5	39.1	77.8	90.2	82.4	67.0
Self-employment income	12.2	3.4	13.1	11.0	12.9	3.5	13.8	11.3	5.7	9.1	5.1	3.4
Social Security income	14.4	3.3	7.8	83.8	13.5	3.2	6.6	84.5	24.1	33.0	16.8	10.3
Public assistance income	5.5	7.5	4.6	12.3	4.1	4.4	3.3	10.9	20.0	9.1	18.4	33.6
Other income	37.3	19.5	35.6	66.2	37.5	20.0	35.7	66.8	35.7	44.2	31.6	27.5

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	6 746	928	4 874	944	4 115	620	2 676	819	2 631	149	1 625	732
Mean family income	\$1 843	\$1 669	\$1 985	\$1 281	\$1 998	\$1 737	\$2 268	\$1 312	\$1 601	\$1 081	\$1 429	\$2 180
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	61.3	74.3	67.6	-5.6	69.3	90.9	78.9	-6.7	45.7	53.3	49.5	43.1
Wage and salary income	65.3	73.8	70.1	16.2	74.9	90.3	82.3	17.9	46.5	63.2	51.3	41.5
Self-employment income	-4.0	0.5	-2.5	-21.8	-5.6	0.6	-3.4	-24.6	-0.8	-9.9	-1.8	1.6
Social Security income	14.3	2.1	6.7	91.1	17.2	2.0	6.0	95.9	8.7	15.0	6.9	6.9
Public assistance income	15.3	16.9	16.3	5.5	7.4	3.7	8.7	3.4	30.9	13.6	26.1	40.3
Other income	9.0	6.7	9.4	9.0	6.1	3.5	6.3	7.4	14.8	18.0	17.6	9.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	66.2	75.2	72.5	24.6	72.8	87.6	83.6	26.3	55.8	72.5	60.7	48.5
Wage and salary income	62.8	74.7	69.1	18.5	67.6	87.6	77.7	19.3	55.4	72.5	60.1	48.5
Self-employment income	8.3	1.9	9.2	10.3	12.0	2.1	14.3	11.8	2.7	4.0	2.6	3.0
Social Security income	20.1	4.8	10.3	85.9	25.9	4.4	11.4	89.6	11.1	18.8	8.0	7.8
Public assistance income	17.7	19.2	19.1	9.4	9.7	4.0	12.1	6.3	30.3	8.1	28.9	38.0
Other income	17.9	12.3	18.8	18.6	16.5	9.4	17.7	18.2	20.0	27.5	20.3	17.5



Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OXNARD-VENTURA SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years		
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more
Total families	15 485	1 498	13 036	951	13 721	1 309	11 583	829	1 764	248	941	453
Mean family income	\$9 302	\$6 295	\$9 851	\$6 521	\$9 868	\$6 671	\$10 445	\$6 844	\$4 906	\$7 319	\$4 887	\$3 781
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.7	96.6	94.1	57.4	93.9	98.1	95.4	56.7	73.1	87.5	75.2	54.7
Wage and salary income	88.0	95.4	89.3	50.8	89.0	96.8	90.3	49.5	72.6	87.5	74.2	54.7
Self-employment income	4.6	1.2	4.8	6.6	4.9	1.3	5.1	7.2	0.5	—	1.0	—
Social Security income	1.4	0.4	0.7	18.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	18.8	3.6	1.5	3.6	3.8
Public assistance income	1.6	2.2	1.5	4.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	3.2	12.0	1.3	7.6	33.8
Other income	4.3	0.8	3.8	20.2	3.8	0.6	3.2	21.3	11.3	9.7	13.6	7.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	93.4	93.5	95.9	57.8	95.9	97.7	98.5	56.5	73.8	95.2	79.0	53.0
Wage and salary income	91.5	93.1	94.0	54.8	93.8	97.2	96.4	53.0	73.2	95.2	77.9	53.0
Self-employment income	6.7	2.7	7.1	6.5	7.3	2.5	7.8	7.5	1.8	—	3.3	—
Social Security income	10.3	3.7	6.7	70.0	9.4	2.1	5.7	72.4	17.1	12.1	18.2	7.5
Public assistance income	9.3	9.0	8.6	18.7	6.4	5.0	5.9	15.1	32.0	6.5	30.0	47.0
Other income	19.5	7.9	19.6	36.8	19.1	7.3	19.1	37.8	22.6	29.0	22.4	17.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	2 270	345	1 788	137	1 434	223	1 098	113	836	45	455	312
Mean family income	\$2 239	\$1 655	\$2 413	\$1 451	\$2 592	\$1 645	\$2 888	\$1 577	\$1 635	...	\$1 521	\$1 924
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
Earnings	70.7	73.9	72.3	26.1	81.5	93.5	83.1	29.1	41.2	...	53.3	27.6
Wage and salary income	68.2	73.9	69.3	26.1	77.3	93.5	78.2	29.1	43.2	...	57.3	27.6
Self-employment income	2.5	—	3.0	—	4.2	—	4.9	—	—2.0	...	—4.0	—
Social Security income	6.0	3.1	4.0	57.3	4.5	—	2.1	56.6	9.8	...	11.3	6.4
Public assistance income	19.0	17.0	19.8	6.4	10.8	5.5	11.8	2.8	41.3	...	25.7	61.3
Other income	4.4	6.0	3.9	10.2	3.1	1.0	2.9	11.4	7.7	...	9.7	4.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	71.5	71.9	74.7	29.9	84.0	86.5	88.4	36.3	50.1	...	61.8	33.7
Wage and salary income	69.6	71.9	72.2	29.9	81.0	86.5	84.4	36.3	50.1	...	61.8	33.7
Self-employment income	5.1	—	6.5	—	7.5	—	9.7	—	1.1	...	2.0	—
Social Security income	12.8	8.1	9.8	64.2	10.9	—	7.8	62.8	16.0	...	20.0	6.1
Public assistance income	25.4	20.0	27.3	13.9	17.5	6.3	20.7	8.8	39.0	...	37.1	45.5
Other income	11.3	10.7	11.8	6.6	9.3	6.3	10.0	8.0	14.8	...	17.1	10.9

**SACRAMENTO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	203 704	16 134	167 362	20 208	181 281	13 952	149 205	18 124	22 423	4 085	13 555	2 699
Mean family income	\$11 457	\$6 245	\$12 382	\$7 957	\$12 103	\$6 656	\$13 122	\$7 906	\$6 235	\$9 090	\$5 380	\$4 531
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.3	92.8	92.5	45.6	90.5	94.7	93.6	44.3	71.2	81.5	72.5	52.9
Wage and salary income	80.7	90.9	83.4	38.6	81.5	93.0	84.2	37.2	68.0	78.6	69.6	51.2
Self-employment income	8.6	1.9	9.1	7.0	9.0	1.7	9.4	7.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.7
Social Security income	2.3	0.6	1.0	20.1	2.0	0.4	0.7	21.1	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Public assistance income	1.2	2.9	1.0	2.5	0.7	1.6	0.6	2.2	8.2	2.1	8.5	30.5
Other income	7.2	3.7	5.5	31.8	6.8	3.3	5.1	32.4	14.4	11.0	13.6	11.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	91.2	94.0	96.0	48.9	92.8	98.0	97.9	46.9	77.7	90.7	78.2	64.9
Wage and salary income	87.8	93.3	92.6	43.6	89.2	97.4	94.2	41.4	76.1	89.9	76.8	62.5
Self-employment income	12.8	3.8	14.0	10.6	13.8	3.9	15.1	10.8	5.0	6.0	4.3	4.0
Social Security income	15.4	3.1	8.5	81.9	14.2	2.4	7.0	82.6	24.6	34.0	16.1	13.3
Public assistance income	9.1	14.2	7.9	14.6	6.5	9.1	5.4	13.4	30.1	15.7	30.1	55.3
Other income	42.2	26.2	40.8	66.9	42.6	27.3	41.0	67.7	38.9	51.6	34.5	25.7

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	17 502	3 042	12 276	2 184	10 429	1 900	6 633	1 896	7 073	328	4 723	1 734
Mean family income	\$1 941	\$1 719	\$2 071	\$1 516	\$2 089	\$1 887	\$2 306	\$1 530	\$1 722	\$1 213	\$1 480	\$2 529
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	50.6	63.6	53.2	10.5	60.9	82.4	65.9	7.9	32.3	51.6	34.6	27.3
Wage and salary income	50.6	63.4	53.0	12.3	61.2	82.1	66.0	10.0	31.7	51.7	34.1	26.4
Self-employment income	—	0.2	0.2	—1.9	—0.3	0.3	—0.1	—2.2	0.6	—0.1	0.4	0.9
Social Security income	12.7	1.6	8.1	65.9	15.4	1.6	8.6	68.3	8.0	14.9	6.5	5.8
Public assistance income	27.9	28.8	29.9	11.1	14.9	10.3	16.8	10.5	51.1	14.3	50.1	59.4
Other income	8.7	6.0	8.8	12.5	8.8	5.8	8.7	13.4	8.6	19.2	8.8	7.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	60.9	71.5	65.6	19.5	68.8	88.2	77.7	17.9	49.2	56.4	49.9	49.4
Wage and salary income	56.7	70.7	60.4	16.3	62.6	87.6	69.2	14.3	48.0	53.4	49.1	46.9
Self-employment income	7.4	2.4	9.3	3.8	11.1	2.9	15.5	4.2	1.9	3.0	1.6	2.6
Social Security income	19.8	4.2	12.8	80.7	25.0	4.7	14.3	82.8	12.0	21.3	8.7	10.2
Public assistance income	31.9	34.7	34.1	15.8	21.4	17.7	24.3	14.8	47.4	18.0	45.7	61.7
Other income	20.7	14.2	20.7	29.3	22.8	15.9	23.0	28.9	17.6	32.0	16.5	15.3

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SACRAMENTO SMSA—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families .....	7 880	789	6 597	494	5 885	447	4 999	439	1 995	223	1 196	521	55
Mean family income .....	\$7 967	\$4 552	\$8 610	\$4 837	\$9 088	\$5 457	\$9 788	\$4 805	\$4 661	\$7 741	\$4 178	\$4 405	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	88.1	84.0	90.0	50.5	91.7	93.0	93.5	48.0	67.8	87.8	69.2	49.7	...
Wage and salary income .....	85.2	83.8	86.8	48.8	88.4	93.0	90.0	46.4	66.4	87.8	67.4	48.1	...
Self-employment income .....	3.0	0.2	3.2	1.8	3.2	—	3.5	1.6	1.5	—	1.8	1.5	...
Social Security income .....	2.2	0.5	1.3	24.7	1.8	0.5	0.8	26.6	4.4	3.7	3.6	5.9	...
Public assistance income .....	5.8	14.2	5.2	8.5	2.7	4.7	2.4	8.2	23.5	5.6	22.4	40.8	...
Other income .....	3.9	1.3	3.5	16.3	3.8	1.8	3.4	17.2	4.3	2.9	4.8	3.6	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	87.8	82.3	91.1	52.2	93.3	94.9	97.0	49.9	71.5	91.0	72.7	60.7	...
Wage and salary income .....	84.3	82.3	89.5	50.2	91.8	94.9	95.4	48.5	70.1	91.0	71.1	59.7	...
Self-employment income .....	5.1	1.4	5.8	2.0	5.7	—	6.6	1.4	3.4	—	3.3	4.4	...
Social Security income .....	11.9	4.2	8.2	73.9	10.7	2.7	5.6	76.1	15.7	28.3	12.7	12.9	...
Public assistance income .....	25.6	40.9	23.3	31.4	15.8	23.0	13.9	30.3	54.5	28.7	55.5	64.7	...
Other income .....	20.8	9.3	20.8	40.1	22.1	13.0	21.5	38.5	17.1	14.8	18.3	11.5	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	1 883	320	1 405	158	854	98	624	132	1 029	33	609	361	26
Mean family income .....	\$2 296	\$2 021	\$2 416	\$1 778	\$2 484	...	\$2 674	\$1 852	\$2 139	...	\$1 778	\$2 825	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	46.4	43.2	48.9	23.8	66.5	...	70.0	23.6	27.0	...	25.5	26.8	...
Wage and salary income .....	44.4	43.2	46.3	23.8	63.3	...	65.9	23.6	26.2	...	24.5	26.2	...
Self-employment income .....	2.0	—	2.5	—	3.2	...	4.1	—	0.8	...	1.1	0.5	...
Social Security income .....	7.2	0.7	4.8	50.7	7.7	...	2.0	53.5	6.6	...	5.9	5.9	...
Public assistance income .....	43.6	55.8	43.2	20.3	21.8	...	23.2	21.2	64.5	...	68.5	65.0	...
Other income .....	2.9	0.2	3.2	5.2	4.0	...	4.8	1.7	1.8	...	—	2.3	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	60.4	57.5	63.5	38.6	74.4	...	81.4	36.4	48.8	...	50.6	44.6	...
Wage and salary income .....	57.8	57.5	60.1	38.6	70.3	...	75.8	36.4	47.5	...	49.3	43.2	...
Self-employment income .....	4.2	—	5.7	—	6.9	...	9.5	—	2.0	...	2.1	2.2	...
Social Security income .....	14.1	6.6	9.6	69.0	15.8	...	6.3	72.7	12.6	...	11.8	10.0	...
Public assistance income .....	49.7	60.3	50.2	22.8	31.3	...	34.8	23.5	64.9	...	67.0	69.5	...
Other income .....	10.5	2.2	12.2	12.0	12.1	...	14.7	8.3	9.1	...	10.0	5.5	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families .....	18 200	1 890	14 812	1 498	16 041	1 680	13 010	1 351	2 159	254	1 333	425	147
Mean family income .....	\$9 093	\$6 022	\$9 754	\$6 433	\$9 679	\$6 433	\$10 432	\$6 465	\$4 740	\$6 965	\$4 370	\$4 086	\$6 140
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	89.8	92.4	92.5	47.8	91.6	94.3	94.2	46.6	63.9	76.4	67.0	42.8	59.8
Wage and salary income .....	84.3	90.6	86.5	43.6	85.7	92.4	87.9	42.5	62.3	73.7	65.9	42.8	54.0
Self-employment income .....	5.6	1.8	6.0	4.3	5.9	1.9	6.3	4.1	1.6	2.7	1.1	—	5.8
Social Security income .....	2.4	0.6	1.1	23.9	2.2	0.4	0.8	25.4	6.2	4.5	6.3	5.8	9.4
Public assistance income .....	2.9	3.7	2.6	7.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	6.8	18.9	4.7	16.5	45.7	10.6
Other income .....	4.8	3.4	3.9	21.1	4.4	3.1	3.4	21.2	11.0	14.4	10.2	5.7	20.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	91.7	92.8	95.0	57.0	94.6	97.7	98.3	54.6	70.1	83.9	68.9	62.1	79.6
Wage and salary income .....	89.2	92.1	92.6	51.8	92.0	96.8	95.7	49.7	68.9	81.5	68.5	62.1	70.7
Self-employment income .....	8.8	5.8	9.4	7.3	9.5	6.5	10.2	6.4	4.3	2.4	4.4	1.2	15.6
Social Security income .....	13.2	2.3	8.1	77.8	12.5	2.3	6.6	81.5	18.5	23.6	16.4	13.6	43.5
Public assistance income .....	16.4	17.6	14.8	29.7	12.5	11.5	11.0	28.2	45.2	16.1	43.4	68.9	43.5
Other income .....	27.6	18.3	26.5	50.1	28.5	19.0	27.2	52.6	20.8	27.6	20.3	16.5	26.5

**Income Below Poverty Levels**

Total families .....	2 628	482	1 995	151	1 616	348	1 140	128	1 012	18	677	294	23
Mean family income .....	\$2 371	\$1 724	\$2 554	\$2 020	\$2 705	\$1 889	\$3 003	\$2 273	\$1 837	...	\$1 571	\$2 559	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	57.3	65.2	58.3	19.4	69.7	78.1	72.3	20.2	28.1	...	34.3	18.2	...
Wage and salary income .....	56.7	66.1	57.6	16.9	69.0	79.1	71.4	17.6	27.9	...	33.9	18.2	...
Self-employment income .....	0.6	—	0.7	2.5	0.7	—	0.9	2.6	0.2	...	0.4	—	...
Social Security income .....	7.5	1.1	5.6	56.7	7.9	1.4	4.9	56.9	6.7	...	6.6	6.2	...
Public assistance income .....	31.1	27.0	32.5	19.6	18.4	12.2	19.4	20.6	61.2	...	55.8	72.3	...
Other income .....	4.0	6.6	3.6	4.3	4.0	8.4	3.4	2.4	4.0	...	3.4	3.3	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	68.5	75.5	69.8	27.8	82.4	90.8	86.1	27.3	46.1	...	46.5	45.2	...
Wage and salary income .....	65.5	72.6	66.9	23.8	77.6	86.8	81.0	22.7	46.1	...	46.5	45.2	...
Self-employment income .....	5.4	6.8	5.2	4.0	8.2	9.5	8.2	4.7	1.1	...	1.6	—	...
Social Security income .....	14.2	2.9	11.8	80.8	15.5	4.0	11.1	86.7	12.0	...	10.2	13.9	...
Public assistance income .....	40.8	37.8	43.6	13.9	30.3	19.5	35.2	16.4	57.6	...	54.7	72.4	...
Other income .....	12.1	8.5	11.7	29.1	12.4	11.8	11.2	24.2	11.7	...	9.5	11.9	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:  
1970—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SALINAS-MONTEREY SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years				Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	57 105	5 796	45 056	6 253	50 909	5 246	40 038	5 625	6 196	954	3 692	922	628
Mean family income	\$10 922	\$6 202	\$11 640	\$10 126	\$11 506	\$6 493	\$12 326	\$10 340	\$6 130	\$8 801	\$5 567	\$4 202	\$8 215
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	84.5	94.7	89.5	37.5	85.6	95.9	90.7	36.4	68.1	80.2	70.7	52.9	49.8
Wage and salary income	73.5	91.7	77.7	28.9	74.2	92.9	78.4	27.6	64.0	74.2	67.2	51.5	44.3
Self-employment income	11.0	3.0	11.8	8.5	11.4	3.0	12.3	8.8	4.1	6.0	3.5	1.3	5.6
Social Security income	2.3	0.3	1.0	14.1	2.0	0.3	0.7	14.2	6.1	4.1	5.0	6.4	13.3
Public assistance income	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	6.2	1.0	5.5	27.0	2.2
Other income	12.3	3.5	8.7	47.2	11.8	3.1	8.1	48.3	19.6	14.8	18.8	13.7	34.6
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	90.6	96.5	95.4	50.4	92.1	98.8	97.2	49.3	78.7	92.0	79.1	76.4	59.9
Wage and salary income	85.9	95.6	90.7	42.3	87.0	97.9	92.0	40.9	77.0	89.1	77.9	75.8	54.9
Self-employment income	13.4	4.5	14.6	13.1	14.4	4.8	15.8	13.6	5.1	10.1	3.9	2.4	8.9
Social Security income	15.4	2.1	8.1	80.1	14.4	1.9	6.8	80.0	23.5	28.0	15.0	14.0	80.6
Public assistance income	6.8	7.5	6.4	9.1	4.9	4.0	4.5	8.5	22.6	8.3	21.0	48.8	15.1
Other income	38.6	19.6	37.1	66.6	38.6	19.8	37.1	67.3	38.0	47.1	35.4	24.1	60.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	5 503	1 021	3 779	703	3 404	716	2 089	599	2 099	90	1 254	651	104
Mean family income	\$2 086	\$1 826	\$2 230	\$1 695	\$2 282	\$1 942	\$2 571	\$1 679	\$1 769	...	\$1 386	\$2 597	\$1 788
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	64.8	79.3	68.8	13.7	73.6	93.6	79.4	14.5	46.4	...	45.5	49.7	9.4
Wage and salary income	65.1	78.6	69.6	11.9	74.3	92.7	81.1	12.3	45.8	...	44.3	49.7	9.4
Self-employment income	-0.3	0.7	-0.8	1.8	-0.7	0.9	-1.7	2.2	0.6	...	1.1	-0.1	-
Social Security income	11.3	0.4	6.4	63.7	13.0	-	6.4	66.6	7.8	...	7.5	3.9	47.9
Public assistance income	16.7	16.8	18.2	6.1	7.5	4.7	8.6	5.5	36.0	...	36.2	40.1	9.2
Other income	7.2	3.5	6.7	16.5	5.9	1.7	5.6	13.4	9.8	...	10.8	6.3	33.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	67.4	81.7	72.1	20.9	73.1	93.2	81.1	21.4	58.0	...	53.2	71.7	18.3
Wage and salary income	64.4	80.6	68.6	18.2	68.6	91.6	75.2	18.2	57.5	...	52.5	71.7	18.3
Self-employment income	5.6	2.1	7.0	3.4	7.8	2.9	10.5	4.0	2.1	...	2.7	1.1	-
Social Security income	18.7	1.0	11.5	83.1	22.6	0.7	12.8	83.1	12.3	...	7.7	9.7	82.7
Public assistance income	22.1	21.9	24.4	10.4	13.1	9.8	15.2	9.8	36.7	...	34.6	47.3	13.5
Other income	16.3	8.4	15.3	32.7	15.9	7.8	14.6	30.1	16.9	...	14.7	16.6	48.1

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	10 638	1 186	8 657	795	9 310	1 048	7 566	696	1 328	133	729	367	99
Mean family income	\$8 460	\$5 465	\$9 065	\$6 348	\$8 960	\$5 773	\$9 635	\$6 431	\$4 954	\$5 795	\$4 916	\$4 506	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	90.4	94.0	92.4	54.9	92.2	96.9	94.2	53.3	67.3	90.3	67.8	55.5	...
Wage and salary income	82.4	90.3	83.8	51.5	83.8	93.0	85.1	50.9	64.3	78.5	67.8	53.1	...
Self-employment income	8.0	3.7	8.6	3.4	8.4	4.0	9.1	2.4	3.0	11.8	-	2.4	...
Social Security income	2.3	0.3	1.3	20.7	1.9	0.3	0.9	21.2	7.2	3.2	5.8	9.1	...
Public assistance income	2.4	3.3	2.2	4.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	4.1	16.7	3.1	13.7	31.4	...
Other income	4.9	2.5	4.2	19.6	4.6	2.1	3.8	21.4	8.8	3.4	12.6	4.1	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	93.3	94.7	96.0	62.5	95.6	98.7	98.5	59.5	77.4	95.5	73.9	76.0	...
Wage and salary income	90.8	93.8	93.3	59.2	93.0	97.6	95.6	57.5	75.8	88.7	73.9	76.0	...
Self-employment income	8.7	5.6	9.5	4.8	9.3	6.4	10.3	2.7	4.5	18.8	0.7	3.0	...
Social Security income	12.8	1.1	7.9	83.0	11.2	1.2	5.9	83.2	24.2	23.3	18.2	21.0	...
Public assistance income	13.7	10.7	13.0	26.2	9.2	3.3	8.6	25.0	45.4	14.3	44.2	62.1	...
Other income	19.8	14.1	18.6	42.1	19.7	14.0	18.2	44.3	20.7	19.5	23.9	13.1	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	1 761	302	1 326	133	1 141	201	817	123	620	25	325	260	10
Mean family income	\$2 711	\$2 041	\$2 894	\$2 410	\$2 886	\$2 026	\$3 185	\$2 304	\$2 390	...	\$1 836	\$3 050	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	70.4	70.6	73.9	27.0	85.4	96.8	89.7	29.6	36.9	...	25.9	44.6	...
Wage and salary income	68.9	69.8	72.2	27.0	83.3	95.5	87.2	29.6	36.8	...	25.7	44.6	...
Self-employment income	1.5	0.8	1.7	-	2.1	1.3	2.5	-	0.1	...	0.2	-	...
Social Security income	7.2	-	4.4	54.6	6.7	-	2.4	55.5	8.4	...	9.6	5.9	...
Public assistance income	20.1	24.4	20.0	13.7	6.8	3.2	7.1	9.5	49.8	...	59.2	44.5	...
Other income	2.3	5.0	1.6	4.8	1.1	-	0.8	5.4	4.9	...	5.4	5.1	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	77.5	81.8	80.7	36.1	87.8	97.0	93.4	35.8	58.5	...	46.8	70.0	...
Wage and salary income	75.2	81.8	77.7	36.1	84.3	97.0	88.5	35.8	58.5	...	46.8	70.0	...
Self-employment income	3.0	2.6	3.4	-	4.2	4.0	4.9	-	0.8	...	1.5	-	...
Social Security income	14.7	-	11.2	82.0	14.5	-	8.2	80.5	14.8	...	11.4	15.0	...
Public assistance income	35.4	29.1	37.6	27.8	19.5	7.5	21.3	26.8	64.7	...	71.4	58.5	...
Other income	8.2	4.6	8.4	14.3	5.8	-	5.8	15.4	12.6	...	13.8	12.7	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
**1970—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN BERNARDINO—RIVERSIDE—ONTARIO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years		
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more
Total families	291 573	23 466	222 151	45 956	263 345	21 036	199 620	42 689	28 228	4 591	16 544	3 826
Mean family income	\$10 441	\$6 373	\$11 586	\$6 985	\$10 971	\$6 753	\$12 258	\$7 033	\$5 493	\$7 816	\$4 976	\$4 203
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	85.8	94.4	91.6	35.0	86.6	95.7	92.5	34.1	70.8	80.8	75.7	52.6
Wage and salary income	76.4	91.7	81.6	27.4	76.9	93.0	82.2	26.1	67.3	76.5	72.0	51.1
Self-employment income	9.4	2.7	10.0	7.7	9.7	2.7	10.3	8.0	3.5	4.3	3.7	1.5
Social Security income	3.7	0.4	1.3	24.8	3.5	0.3	1.0	25.2	7.4	5.7	5.5	6.4
Public assistance income	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.4	8.9	2.8	7.6	30.1
Other income	9.3	3.1	6.1	37.4	9.1	2.9	5.9	38.3	12.9	10.7	11.1	25.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	85.8	95.0	94.6	38.9	87.1	98.4	96.5	37.7	74.2	89.2	77.3	59.7
Wage and salary income	81.5	94.1	90.1	33.7	82.5	97.5	91.6	32.3	72.7	87.3	76.0	58.9
Self-employment income	12.5	3.6	14.1	9.2	13.3	3.8	15.1	9.5	4.9	9.1	4.2	1.9
Social Security income	21.7	2.7	10.1	87.8	21.2	2.5	8.8	88.3	26.7	37.1	16.0	13.5
Public assistance income	8.7	10.2	7.5	14.1	6.6	6.5	5.3	12.6	29.1	17.9	26.5	49.3
Other income	37.6	19.8	33.4	67.4	38.1	20.0	33.6	68.2	33.3	43.1	28.5	22.7

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	30 060	4 313	19 717	6 030	19 876	2 892	11 552	5 432	10 184	548	6 444	2 594
Mean family income	\$1 910	\$1 719	\$2 068	\$1 529	\$2 028	\$1 917	\$2 293	\$1 525	\$1 678	\$1 154	\$1 461	\$2 354
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	52.8	74.1	59.1	8.1	60.2	88.2	70.7	7.6	35.5	43.4	42.8	27.0
Wage and salary income	53.1	71.9	59.6	9.2	60.4	85.4	71.3	8.7	35.8	51.2	42.9	26.8
Self-employment income	-0.2	2.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.2	2.8	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	-7.8	-0.1	0.3
Social Security income	19.1	1.4	9.7	74.7	22.8	1.3	10.2	77.3	10.4	23.1	7.7	7.0
Public assistance income	20.7	21.9	23.3	8.0	10.6	8.4	12.6	5.8	44.3	22.0	39.4	56.9
Other income	7.4	2.5	7.9	9.2	6.4	2.1	6.5	9.3	9.7	11.5	10.1	9.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	56.9	76.0	64.6	17.9	61.4	90.7	74.9	17.1	48.0	56.6	51.3	43.2
Wage and salary income	52.4	74.7	59.0	14.5	55.2	89.5	66.2	13.6	46.9	55.1	50.1	42.6
Self-employment income	7.8	2.9	9.9	4.3	10.7	3.7	15.3	4.6	2.1	3.6	2.4	1.2
Social Security income	27.8	3.5	15.6	85.5	34.6	3.6	18.0	86.4	14.7	29.2	9.5	10.1
Public assistance income	25.4	26.7	28.2	15.1	16.1	12.7	18.6	12.6	43.5	26.3	41.0	54.7
Other income	18.1	11.5	17.5	24.7	19.3	12.3	18.3	25.1	15.6	23.0	14.6	15.5

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	10 475	1 034	8 550	891	8 208	767	6 657	784	2 267	228	1 306	626
Mean family income	\$7 207	\$5 087	\$7 772	\$4 246	\$8 108	\$5 819	\$8 816	\$4 335	\$3 946	\$5 364	\$3 717	\$3 967
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.5	87.1	90.1	42.5	90.8	90.7	93.6	42.5	62.9	78.0	69.9	44.9
Wage and salary income	82.7	87.0	84.7	40.8	85.5	90.7	87.7	40.6	61.9	77.3	68.3	44.9
Self-employment income	4.8	0.1	5.4	1.6	5.3	-	6.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.6	-
Social Security income	3.3	0.9	2.0	30.6	2.8	0.9	1.3	31.8	6.9	3.9	6.3	7.7
Public assistance income	5.3	6.9	4.8	12.4	2.7	3.4	2.2	10.1	24.8	12.1	19.3	40.5
Other income	3.9	5.1	3.2	14.6	3.7	5.0	2.9	15.6	5.4	6.0	4.5	7.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	87.0	87.3	90.5	52.9	92.6	96.9	96.8	52.6	66.8	87.3	69.2	56.4
Wage and salary income	85.6	86.5	89.1	50.2	91.0	96.9	95.2	49.5	66.0	87.3	67.8	56.4
Self-employment income	5.4	1.3	5.9	6.3	6.5	0.5	7.1	7.1	1.7	2.6	2.5	-
Social Security income	16.3	5.5	10.5	85.0	15.9	6.8	8.6	87.2	17.6	19.3	12.8	18.4
Public assistance income	21.0	25.1	18.8	36.8	12.7	14.2	10.3	32.4	50.7	45.2	46.0	59.3
Other income	17.5	16.2	15.2	40.3	18.2	17.7	15.5	41.3	14.8	21.9	11.0	17.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	2 452	371	1 824	257	1 207	199	791	217	1 245	49	680	476
Mean family income	\$2 185	\$1 738	\$2 311	\$1 939	\$2 321	\$2 041	\$2 507	\$1 900	\$2 053	...	\$1 559	\$2 839
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
Earnings	50.1	62.2	51.9	18.9	66.7	79.0	73.4	21.8	31.9	...	37.2	28.2
Wage and salary income	49.3	61.6	51.3	16.4	65.7	79.0	72.7	18.8	31.4	...	35.9	28.2
Self-employment income	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.0	-	0.8	3.0	0.5	...	1.3	-
Social Security income	11.1	0.8	7.4	55.9	13.5	1.2	6.1	60.9	8.5	...	9.5	6.7
Public assistance income	34.7	35.2	36.6	18.5	15.8	18.0	16.4	10.6	55.5	...	50.6	60.1
Other income	4.1	1.8	4.1	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.0	6.7	4.1	...	2.7	5.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	60.7	67.9	61.7	43.2	75.6	90.5	79.9	46.5	46.2	...	45.0	45.4
Wage and salary income	58.4	65.5	59.6	39.7	72.2	90.5	75.7	42.4	45.1	...	43.1	45.4
Self-employment income	3.6	2.4	3.8	3.5	5.7	-	7.6	4.1	1.5	...	2.8	-
Social Security income	19.5	5.4	12.7	88.7	27.0	10.1	13.7	91.2	12.3	...	9.6	12.2
Public assistance income	40.7	44.2	41.7	29.2	21.5	27.6	19.8	22.1	59.4	...	54.4	66.0
Other income	10.9	7.3	10.3	20.2	13.3	8.0	13.3	18.4	8.5	...	5.6	9.2

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN BERNARDINO—RIVERSIDE—ONTARIO SMSA—  
Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	39 918	4 425	32 263	3 230	35 334	3 930	28 503	2 901	4 584	558	2 537	1 160	329
Mean family income	\$8 628	\$6 038	\$9 160	\$6 860	\$9 193	\$6 473	\$9 785	\$7 063	\$4 274	\$6 444	\$3 787	\$4 069	\$5 071
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.9	90.7	92.5	54.3	91.5	92.2	94.2	54.2	63.8	84.1	67.2	44.5	55.5
Wage and salary income	84.7	89.4	87.0	48.6	86.1	90.9	88.4	48.1	62.0	81.3	64.9	43.6	55.5
Self-employment income	5.3	1.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	1.3	5.8	6.1	1.9	2.8	2.3	0.9	—
Social Security income	2.5	0.5	1.3	20.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	20.8	6.9	5.0	5.8	8.3	14.0
Public assistance income	2.9	3.7	2.6	6.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	6.2	21.0	5.2	18.1	40.9	16.1
Other income	4.6	5.1	3.6	18.4	4.4	5.1	3.3	18.7	8.2	5.7	8.9	6.3	14.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	90.6	92.9	93.9	55.0	93.8	97.2	97.3	54.4	66.2	88.2	68.5	52.5	59.6
Wage and salary income	88.2	92.5	91.2	51.6	91.1	96.9	94.4	50.7	65.5	85.1	68.3	51.6	59.6
Self-employment income	7.7	2.0	8.4	9.0	8.4	2.1	9.1	10.0	2.7	8.2	2.4	1.6	—
Social Security income	13.4	2.8	8.4	78.1	12.6	2.8	7.1	79.4	20.2	26.7	15.1	15.2	66.9
Public assistance income	15.0	15.3	13.2	31.5	10.7	9.8	8.9	29.3	47.8	26.3	45.6	61.8	51.7
Other income	19.1	14.8	17.7	39.7	18.9	14.5	17.2	41.1	21.1	27.1	22.0	14.6	27.7

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	6 665	977	5 005	683	4 312	632	3 086	594	2 353	71	1 366	827	89
Mean family income	\$2 433	\$1 832	\$2 632	\$1 834	\$2 737	\$2 087	\$3 038	\$1 869	\$1 875	...	\$1 650	\$2 359	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	61.2	65.5	64.8	17.3	73.4	81.5	78.8	18.6	28.5	...	35.4	20.9	...
Wage and salary income	60.1	61.7	64.1	15.3	72.2	76.5	78.2	16.3	27.7	...	35.1	19.4	...
Self-employment income	1.1	3.7	0.7	2.1	1.2	...	0.5	2.3	0.8	...	0.3	1.5	...
Social Security income	8.3	1.4	5.1	52.5	9.1	1.3	4.7	55.7	6.2	...	5.1	5.5	...
Public assistance income	26.7	31.3	26.1	26.2	15.0	15.1	14.2	21.7	57.7	...	48.4	69.6	...
Other income	3.8	1.9	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	4.0	7.6	...	11.0	4.0	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	65.7	72.2	69.4	29.3	77.2	88.3	84.0	30.3	44.6	...	49.7	38.0	...
Wage and salary income	63.2	70.8	66.9	25.8	73.7	86.2	80.2	26.3	44.2	...	49.7	36.8	...
Self-employment income	4.7	2.6	5.1	4.5	6.5	4.0	7.2	5.2	1.4	...	1.5	1.7	...
Social Security income	17.3	3.2	11.4	81.0	20.5	3.5	11.6	84.7	11.6	...	9.6	9.6	...
Public assistance income	37.4	36.8	37.7	36.5	25.6	19.5	26.0	30.6	59.0	...	57.0	63.1	...
Other income	10.9	3.4	10.6	16.8	9.5	7.0	8.3	18.5	13.5	...	15.3	10.2	...

**SAN DIEGO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	326 707	30 982	256 086	39 639	288 994	27 433	225 543	36 018	37 713	6 470	23 222	4 400	3 621
Mean family income	\$11 400	\$6 160	\$12 459	\$8 649	\$12 113	\$6 574	\$13 326	\$8 739	\$5 934	\$9 414	\$4 969	\$4 413	\$7 752
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	84.6	94.1	89.5	32.9	85.6	95.3	90.6	31.7	68.7	76.4	71.8	57.7	46.6
Wage and salary income	75.9	92.1	80.3	26.6	76.7	93.2	81.1	25.2	64.6	70.0	68.9	53.1	43.0
Self-employment income	8.6	2.0	9.3	6.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	6.5	4.1	6.4	2.9	4.6	3.6
Social Security income	2.6	0.5	1.0	18.8	2.4	0.3	0.8	19.2	6.1	4.4	4.9	5.6	14.8
Public assistance income	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	5.3	1.6	5.4	18.3	4.0
Other income	12.1	4.2	8.8	47.0	11.6	3.8	8.3	48.1	20.0	17.6	17.9	18.5	34.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	88.4	94.7	94.9	41.4	90.2	98.2	97.2	39.9	74.5	90.9	74.9	62.3	57.1
Wage and salary income	84.8	94.3	91.1	36.2	86.3	97.8	93.1	34.4	73.2	89.1	74.1	60.7	54.0
Self-employment income	12.0	3.6	13.3	9.9	12.9	3.9	14.5	10.2	4.9	8.7	3.7	3.8	6.7
Social Security income	17.7	2.8	9.1	85.2	17.0	2.3	7.8	85.6	23.7	34.4	14.0	11.3	81.5
Public assistance income	6.0	7.7	5.3	9.3	4.2	4.9	3.5	7.9	20.2	13.5	19.0	34.1	22.9
Other income	46.6	25.4	44.2	78.6	47.2	25.5	44.7	79.2	42.1	52.4	37.1	28.2	72.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	28 242	5 940	18 733	3 549	15 431	3 897	8 458	3 076	12 811	497	9 012	2 829	473
Mean family income	\$1 664	\$1 582	\$1 726	\$1 474	\$1 954	\$1 861	\$2 175	\$1 461	\$1 315	\$1 116	\$1 137	\$1 674	\$1 556
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	60.1	79.5	62.5	9.9	69.2	90.8	75.5	8.3	43.8	60.1	46.9	39.3	20.2
Wage and salary income	60.2	78.9	62.8	9.9	69.4	90.2	76.1	8.4	43.7	58.7	47.3	38.5	19.0
Self-employment income	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.4	-0.4	0.7	1.2
Social Security income	12.7	1.7	7.1	67.1	15.3	1.6	7.0	71.3	8.0	16.2	5.6	7.3	41.2
Public assistance income	15.8	12.9	17.8	8.7	5.8	3.8	6.4	6.9	33.7	7.2	31.8	42.1	19.3
Other income	11.4	5.9	12.6	14.3	9.7	3.8	11.1	13.5	14.5	16.4	15.7	11.3	19.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	58.6	75.0	61.2	17.7	68.2	89.5	77.6	15.4	47.1	65.6	47.2	46.1	33.0
Wage and salary income	55.1	74.4	56.7	14.1	62.2	88.8	68.4	11.5	46.6	64.6	46.7	45.5	30.9
Self-employment income	6.7	2.5	8.7	3.6	11.1	3.1	17.5	3.8	1.5	3.2	1.1	2.1	2.1
Social Security income	17.5	3.4	9.9	81.6	24.0	3.6	11.8	83.3	9.7	23.1	6.2	8.4	70.8
Public assistance income	17.6	16.5	18.5	14.5	10.3	7.4	10.5	13.2	26.4	10.9	25.0	34.2	23.5
Other income	22.4	15.9	22.0	35.3	24.6	14.8	25.3	35.1	19.6	24.1	19.4	16.8	36.6

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN DIEGO SMSA—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	12 203	1 535	10 083	585	9 252	1 175	7 607	470	2 951	284	1 838	714	115
Mean family income	\$8 066	\$4 979	\$8 644	\$6 202	\$9 282	\$5 756	\$9 991	\$6 617	\$4 253	\$7 004	\$4 112	\$3 483	\$4 504
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.5	90.8	90.6	60.9	92.4	94.7	93.4	64.4	69.8	86.5	75.5	45.5	39.7
Wage and salary income	85.5	88.3	86.7	50.3	87.8	92.0	88.9	52.7	69.3	86.4	75.0	45.4	36.2
Self-employment income	4.1	2.5	3.9	10.6	4.6	2.7	4.5	11.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.5
Social Security income	1.9	0.9	1.4	16.4	1.5	0.6	1.1	15.1	4.9	5.2	2.8	6.7	24.2
Public assistance income	3.6	5.2	3.3	6.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	4.8	16.7	5.3	12.6	38.1	18.1
Other income	4.9	3.1	4.6	16.0	4.4	2.6	4.0	15.7	8.6	3.0	9.1	9.7	18.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	89.9	85.9	92.2	61.4	96.1	96.1	97.9	66.6	70.6	94.0	73.0	60.1	40.0
Wage and salary income	88.5	85.9	91.0	52.6	94.3	96.1	96.4	57.0	70.3	94.0	72.8	60.1	34.8
Self-employment income	5.0	1.0	5.2	13.3	6.1	0.8	6.3	15.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	5.2
Social Security income	11.2	4.8	9.0	65.6	9.8	4.3	7.5	61.5	15.4	31.0	10.0	12.3	82.6
Public assistance income	17.6	20.4	16.3	31.3	10.3	13.0	8.9	25.5	40.4	33.8	33.7	57.8	54.8
Other income	21.7	15.8	20.9	51.6	22.2	15.8	21.4	51.1	20.1	23.9	19.9	13.9	53.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	2 482	574	1 820	88	989	310	622	57	1 493	37	878	547	31
Mean family income	\$2 047	\$1 716	\$2 167	...	\$2 491	\$2 012	\$2 795	...	\$1 753	...	\$1 504	\$2 193	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	58.1	68.2	57.0	...	78.5	87.0	78.7	...	38.8	...	42.5	35.1	...
Wage and salary income	57.2	68.2	55.9	...	77.0	87.0	76.6	...	38.6	...	42.5	34.8	...
Self-employment income	0.8	—	1.1	...	1.5	—	2.2	...	0.2	...	—	0.2	...
Social Security income	5.4	1.4	5.3	...	7.0	1.6	7.0	...	3.9	...	3.8	3.3	...
Public assistance income	30.3	26.1	31.4	...	12.4	9.5	13.0	...	47.0	...	40.9	54.6	...
Other income	6.3	4.3	6.3	...	2.1	1.9	1.3	...	10.2	...	12.8	7.0	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	62.9	64.6	64.2	...	78.8	86.8	80.1	...	52.4	...	53.4	51.7	...
Wage and salary income	62.2	64.6	63.2	...	77.0	86.8	77.3	...	52.4	...	53.4	51.7	...
Self-employment income	1.6	—	2.1	...	2.8	—	4.5	...	0.7	...	—	1.1	...
Social Security income	10.9	4.5	10.6	...	14.0	5.8	13.7	...	8.9	...	8.9	6.9	...
Public assistance income	36.4	30.8	37.7	...	21.7	19.4	20.9	...	46.1	...	40.7	54.1	...
Other income	13.4	7.7	14.3	...	11.1	5.2	11.9	...	14.9	...	15.0	11.9	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	37 204	3 931	30 801	2 472	32 290	3 499	26 707	2 084	4 914	685	2 982	859	388
Mean family income	\$9 509	\$6 011	\$10 087	\$7 873	\$10 202	\$6 366	\$10 876	\$8 010	\$4 953	\$8 089	\$4 293	\$3 755	\$7 136
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.4	94.4	92.7	50.1	91.8	95.5	94.0	47.8	72.7	87.3	75.1	45.7	64.2
Wage and salary income	83.5	93.0	85.3	42.2	84.4	94.0	86.3	38.6	71.0	84.3	73.4	44.4	64.3
Self-employment income	7.0	1.4	7.3	7.9	7.4	1.5	7.7	9.2	1.7	3.0	1.6	1.3	-0.1
Social Security income	1.9	0.6	1.1	16.2	1.7	0.5	0.9	16.7	5.6	3.7	4.2	8.7	12.7
Public assistance income	1.7	2.0	1.5	4.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	3.5	11.0	2.1	9.3	33.8	10.2
Other income	6.0	3.0	4.7	29.3	5.6	2.5	4.3	32.0	10.6	6.8	11.5	11.9	12.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	92.5	95.0	95.0	57.0	95.1	97.8	97.8	55.1	75.4	95.5	77.0	57.5	66.8
Wage and salary income	89.9	94.9	92.3	52.7	92.3	97.6	94.9	50.0	74.6	95.5	75.8	57.5	66.8
Self-employment income	8.3	2.6	9.1	8.5	9.1	2.9	9.8	10.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	0.8
Social Security income	12.4	4.2	8.4	76.1	11.4	3.4	7.3	76.8	19.3	23.8	12.2	16.1	72.4
Public assistance income	10.5	10.9	9.3	24.8	7.5	8.7	6.1	23.3	30.1	15.5	28.0	47.7	32.7
Other income	28.3	19.8	27.5	52.0	28.4	19.0	27.7	53.4	27.3	36.4	24.1	23.5	44.3

**Income Below Poverty Levels**

Total families	4 895	807	3 689	399	2 813	566	1 906	341	2 082	94	1 305	625	58
Mean family income	\$2 182	\$1 597	\$2 376	\$1 579	\$2 538	\$1 866	\$2 900	\$1 626	\$1 702	...	\$1 472	\$2 321	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	65.9	76.3	67.4	22.7	78.6	86.1	82.5	25.5	40.3	...	49.3	29.8	...
Wage and salary income	62.5	76.3	63.4	22.4	73.7	86.1	76.3	25.1	39.9	...	49.6	28.4	...
Self-employment income	3.4	—	4.1	0.3	4.8	—	6.2	0.3	0.4	...	-0.3	1.4	...
Social Security income	7.4	0.4	5.8	42.9	7.6	0.1	5.1	46.9	6.9	...	4.0	9.0	...
Public assistance income	19.3	17.0	19.2	25.8	8.1	10.9	6.5	19.3	42.0	...	34.4	52.3	...
Other income	7.4	6.3	7.5	8.6	5.7	3.0	6.0	8.4	10.8	...	12.3	8.9	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	65.8	77.6	67.4	27.3	77.8	88.7	83.2	29.6	49.6	...	51.8	43.4	...
Wage and salary income	62.5	77.6	63.2	26.1	72.7	88.7	75.9	28.2	48.8	...	50.6	43.4	...
Self-employment income	5.5	1.5	6.8	1.3	8.1	2.1	11.1	1.5	1.8	...	1.2	3.5	...
Social Security income	12.7	1.7	10.0	60.2	15.6	1.2	10.8	66.0	8.9	...	5.6	12.2	...
Public assistance income	27.0	21.9	27.5	33.3	17.5	15.4	15.5	32.3	39.9	...	36.5	50.1	...
Other income	16.0	16.7	15.3	20.3	16.0	14.7	15.2	22.3	15.9	...	15.0	18.1	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total families</b> .....	776 750	52 516	632 702	91 532	683 421	44 345	559 314	79 762	93 329	20 491	51 945	9 123	11 776
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$13 345	\$7 517	\$14 238	\$10 519	\$14 200	\$8 201	\$15 179	\$10 672	\$7 080	\$9 822	\$5 829	\$4 951	\$9 477
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	87.7	93.7	91.8	46.1	88.7	95.3	92.7	45.2	73.0	82.6	75.8	59.6	53.2
Wage and salary income .....	78.2	91.8	82.0	37.7	78.8	93.3	82.4	36.2	69.9	79.1	73.4	57.8	48.7
Self-employment income .....	9.5	1.9	9.9	8.5	9.9	2.0	10.3	9.0	3.1	3.5	2.5	1.7	4.5
Social Security income .....	2.2	0.4	0.8	15.2	1.9	0.4	0.6	15.5	5.7	3.9	4.4	4.7	13.0
Public assistance income .....	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	6.0	2.0	6.7	26.1	3.0
Other income .....	9.4	3.6	6.6	37.3	9.0	3.2	6.3	38.2	15.3	11.5	13.0	9.6	30.8
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	91.1	93.0	96.3	54.4	92.9	97.7	98.2	53.0	78.2	92.3	78.1	65.1	63.8
Wage and salary income .....	87.3	92.3	92.6	48.4	88.8	97.0	94.2	46.6	76.7	91.1	76.8	64.4	60.7
Self-employment income .....	13.0	3.7	13.9	11.9	14.1	4.2	15.1	12.6	4.8	6.7	4.0	2.6	6.9
Social Security income .....	17.0	3.2	8.9	81.2	15.7	3.0	7.4	81.4	26.4	31.6	14.3	13.2	80.5
Public assistance income .....	7.5	13.0	6.6	10.4	5.0	7.5	4.3	8.7	25.7	15.5	26.1	52.2	21.4
Other income .....	44.4	24.6	42.0	72.3	45.1	25.8	42.6	73.1	39.4	49.1	32.5	21.7	66.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	55 676	8 669	38 829	8 178	29 994	4 501	18 755	6 738	25 682	1 704	16 963	5 575	1 440
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$1 736	\$1 560	\$1 850	\$1 380	\$1 799	\$1 646	\$1 997	\$1 350	\$1 662	\$1 148	\$1 458	\$2 478	\$1 519
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	48.9	55.9	53.5	10.9	61.8	78.2	71.2	9.7	32.6	47.4	35.4	28.1	15.8
Wage and salary income .....	48.8	54.9	53.5	11.7	62.1	76.7	71.7	10.5	32.0	45.5	34.9	27.4	16.6
Self-employment income .....	0.1	0.9	—	—0.8	—0.3	1.5	—0.5	—0.8	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.7	—0.8
Social Security income .....	13.1	1.7	7.0	66.0	16.9	1.4	7.2	69.6	8.4	18.3	5.6	5.3	51.2
Public assistance income .....	29.2	36.0	31.0	9.8	13.0	15.0	14.0	7.4	49.6	22.6	48.3	60.5	19.8
Other income .....	8.8	6.4	8.5	13.3	8.3	5.4	7.6	13.3	9.4	11.6	10.8	6.1	13.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	55.1	62.2	61.4	17.5	63.8	82.0	76.5	16.1	44.9	54.2	45.4	46.0	24.4
Wage and salary income .....	51.7	61.1	57.4	14.6	58.4	80.3	69.5	12.7	43.8	52.8	44.2	45.5	23.2
Self-employment income .....	6.6	2.1	8.2	3.7	10.5	3.5	14.5	4.0	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.4
Social Security income .....	19.6	3.7	10.9	77.5	25.5	4.2	12.0	77.3	12.6	23.0	6.9	9.8	78.7
Public assistance income .....	30.4	38.1	32.1	14.3	16.8	18.3	18.3	11.6	46.3	26.2	45.4	60.1	27.1
Other income .....	19.2	14.6	18.6	27.4	21.0	17.7	19.9	26.4	17.2	24.8	16.1	14.2	32.0

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total families</b> .....	75 690	7 313	63 156	5 221	54 363	4 290	45 914	4 159	21 327	2 576	13 250	4 439	1 062
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$8 702	\$5 462	\$9 272	\$6 346	\$10 242	\$7 135	\$10 881	\$6 394	\$4 777	\$6 943	\$4 377	\$4 384	\$6 158
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	90.0	87.2	91.8	61.9	93.3	94.1	95.0	60.5	72.1	85.5	74.9	52.9	67.8
Wage and salary income .....	86.6	85.8	88.3	57.8	89.5	92.5	91.1	56.0	71.0	83.4	74.1	52.3	65.5
Self-employment income .....	3.4	1.4	3.5	4.1	3.8	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.1	2.1	0.8	0.6	2.3
Social Security income .....	2.3	0.6	1.4	19.7	1.9	0.4	1.0	21.1	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.4	13.9
Public assistance income .....	4.6	9.8	4.1	7.6	2.1	3.7	1.7	6.6	18.5	6.4	16.2	38.6	11.4
Other income .....	3.1	2.4	2.7	10.8	2.8	1.8	2.3	11.8	4.9	4.0	5.2	4.1	6.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	87.1	79.4	90.2	61.5	93.6	93.9	96.5	60.8	70.8	87.1	70.6	63.6	64.2
Wage and salary income .....	85.8	78.7	88.8	59.2	91.9	93.1	94.8	58.3	70.3	86.6	70.0	63.4	62.5
Self-employment income .....	5.8	1.8	6.1	7.9	7.3	2.4	7.6	8.7	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.5	4.9
Social Security income .....	13.4	3.9	9.4	74.0	12.7	4.2	7.8	75.4	15.0	22.7	10.1	12.5	68.7
Public assistance income .....	23.0	35.1	20.7	33.9	13.5	17.5	11.6	31.0	47.3	32.1	44.1	66.1	45.3
Other income .....	18.1	12.1	17.1	39.1	18.6	11.8	17.3	40.4	16.8	22.8	15.6	12.7	34.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	15 228	2 639	11 495	1 094	5 292	797	3 706	789	9 936	406	6 235	2 990	305
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$2 031	\$1 677	\$2 150	\$1 631	\$2 102	\$1 723	\$2 302	\$1 545	\$1 992	\$1 228	\$1 687	\$2 748	\$1 854
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	39.7	34.1	42.2	18.4	58.4	60.2	64.1	16.0	29.2	41.1	31.2	26.2	23.7
Wage and salary income .....	38.9	33.6	41.4	17.6	56.9	59.1	62.6	14.8	28.8	41.1	30.9	25.6	23.7
Self-employment income .....	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	—	0.3	0.6	—
Social Security income .....	7.9	1.9	5.9	50.0	11.2	1.5	6.4	56.4	6.0	13.2	4.7	5.1	36.1
Public assistance income .....	47.1	58.9	46.8	22.1	24.4	33.9	23.9	17.4	59.9	34.8	58.6	65.0	32.3
Other income .....	5.3	5.1	5.1	9.5	6.0	4.5	5.7	10.2	4.9	10.9	5.4	3.7	7.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	51.3	46.2	54.9	26.1	64.2	70.9	71.0	25.9	44.4	49.3	43.4	47.7	26.6
Wage and salary income .....	50.4	45.8	53.8	25.1	62.5	70.3	68.9	24.6	43.9	49.3	42.7	47.4	26.6
Self-employment income .....	2.4	0.8	2.9	1.4	4.5	1.3	5.7	1.9	1.3	—	1.5	1.4	—
Social Security income .....	13.7	3.2	10.4	73.9	20.7	3.6	13.1	73.4	10.0	19.0	6.0	10.5	75.4
Public assistance income .....	52.1	61.7	51.6	33.9	31.6	35.9	31.2	28.8	63.0	43.6	61.2	70.9	47.2
Other income .....	11.4	8.8	11.2	19.5	13.8	8.3	13.6	20.4	10.1	17.5	9.7	9.3	17.0

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	86 743	7 333	72 026	7 384	76 646	6 416	63 872	6 358	10 097	1 904	5 947	1 220	1 026
Mean family income	\$11 230	\$7 512	\$11 910	\$8 290	\$11 920	\$8 039	\$12 663	\$8 374	\$5 996	\$8 300	\$5 302	\$4 292	\$7 768
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.6	94.6	94.0	54.6	92.5	96.2	94.9	52.9	76.9	87.9	77.6	56.4	66.0
Wage and salary income	84.9	92.8	87.0	48.2	85.6	94.4	87.6	45.8	75.3	86.8	75.7	55.4	64.0
Self-employment income	6.7	1.9	7.0	6.4	7.0	1.8	7.3	7.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.0	2.1
Social Security income	1.9	0.5	0.9	17.9	1.7	0.4	0.7	18.4	5.6	3.1	4.3	7.6	14.5
Public assistance income	1.3	3.1	1.1	2.4	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.9	9.1	3.7	9.3	29.6	6.0
Other income	5.2	1.8	4.0	25.1	5.0	1.6	3.7	26.8	8.3	5.3	8.8	6.4	13.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92.6	93.7	96.0	57.8	94.9	98.0	98.4	56.9	74.7	92.4	74.8	56.2	63.5
Wage and salary income	89.9	92.9	93.3	53.9	92.0	97.2	95.4	52.7	73.9	92.1	74.0	55.6	61.5
Self-employment income	9.1	3.4	9.8	8.9	10.0	3.6	10.7	9.8	2.7	4.5	2.2	2.1	3.1
Social Security income	13.6	3.4	8.0	78.2	12.6	3.0	6.9	78.8	21.0	21.0	13.1	15.2	74.3
Public assistance income	10.1	15.6	8.9	15.6	7.2	11.8	6.1	13.2	32.0	20.0	32.2	51.7	30.3
Other income	29.8	18.7	28.1	57.2	30.0	18.5	28.3	58.9	28.3	29.1	26.2	21.9	46.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	8 097	1 196	5 978	923	4 626	695	3 176	755	3 471	235	2 197	871	168
Mean family income	\$1 910	\$1 707	\$2 015	\$1 494	\$2 076	\$1 805	\$2 279	\$1 470	\$1 689	\$1 150	\$1 561	\$2 175	\$1 603
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	52.5	56.5	56.1	16.0	67.5	77.2	73.7	15.6	28.1	29.9	29.8	26.2	17.8
Wage and salary income	51.4	55.8	54.8	15.6	66.0	76.0	72.1	15.0	27.5	27.8	29.8	24.8	17.8
Self-employment income	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.1	1.4	—
Social Security income	9.9	3.0	5.5	58.1	11.1	2.6	5.0	60.3	7.9	18.2	5.0	5.8	49.0
Public assistance income	30.2	33.8	31.8	10.4	15.4	16.3	16.4	7.4	54.5	38.1	51.5	66.7	22.8
Other income	7.4	6.7	6.6	15.5	6.1	3.8	4.9	16.7	9.5	13.8	13.7	1.2	10.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	58.0	64.0	62.2	23.2	70.9	82.6	79.8	22.4	41.0	50.6	41.0	41.1	26.8
Wage and salary income	56.0	63.4	59.7	22.4	67.7	81.6	75.7	21.5	40.3	48.1	40.6	40.2	26.8
Self-employment income	4.9	1.0	6.2	1.7	7.8	1.7	10.5	2.1	1.0	6.0	0.4	1.6	—
Social Security income	16.6	5.1	9.9	74.9	20.3	5.2	10.9	73.5	11.7	18.7	6.7	8.8	81.0
Public assistance income	35.3	36.1	38.3	15.3	24.0	24.0	26.7	12.8	50.4	42.6	50.3	57.2	26.2
Other income	16.3	14.2	15.1	26.9	15.7	15.3	12.9	27.8	17.1	22.6	16.5	16.2	22.6

**SAN JOSE SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	262 584	19 200	223 075	20 309	237 985	17 147	202 788	18 050	24 599	4 610	15 240	2 490	2 259
Mean family income	\$13 610	\$7 846	\$14 510	\$9 169	\$14 266	\$8 305	\$15 218	\$9 233	\$7 263	\$10 087	\$6 398	\$6 060	\$8 661
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.0	94.1	93.5	45.3	91.8	95.0	94.2	44.0	75.5	83.2	77.9	61.6	55.8
Wage and salary income	82.8	91.9	85.0	37.8	83.4	92.7	85.5	36.3	72.0	79.0	74.8	60.9	50.3
Self-employment income	8.2	2.2	8.5	7.5	8.4	2.2	8.7	7.7	3.4	4.3	3.0	0.7	5.6
Social Security income	1.6	0.4	0.7	17.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	17.9	5.0	4.3	3.8	4.5	12.7
Public assistance income	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.6	5.2	1.7	4.8	19.1	4.3
Other income	6.8	3.9	5.3	35.5	6.4	3.7	4.9	36.5	14.4	10.7	13.5	14.8	27.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	94.1	96.3	97.7	52.4	95.2	98.8	98.8	50.8	83.5	94.5	85.3	68.7	64.9
Wage and salary income	90.7	95.6	94.2	46.6	91.5	98.0	95.1	44.8	82.1	93.5	84.0	68.3	61.4
Self-employment income	12.9	4.4	13.8	11.5	13.7	4.6	14.6	11.9	5.4	7.6	4.6	3.5	8.5
Social Security income	13.1	2.6	7.6	83.3	11.9	2.3	6.3	83.7	24.6	34.4	14.8	16.4	80.1
Public assistance income	6.5	10.7	5.7	12.3	4.8	7.9	4.1	10.7	23.1	13.1	21.8	47.6	25.1
Other income	43.9	24.6	43.1	70.2	44.0	24.6	43.2	70.7	42.7	50.1	39.2	29.0	66.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	14 668	2 446	10 154	2 068	8 913	1 488	5 615	1 810	5 755	284	3 923	1 290	258
Mean family income	\$1 854	\$1 657	\$1 984	\$1 449	\$1 947	\$1 826	\$2 135	\$1 466	\$1 710	\$1 529	\$1 492	\$2 488	\$1 331
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	54.8	68.7	59.0	7.4	64.0	83.6	72.3	6.8	38.4	49.5	44.0	29.6	12.5
Wage and salary income	56.2	68.0	60.9	9.1	65.8	82.6	74.7	8.3	39.5	48.8	45.4	29.9	14.9
Self-employment income	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.3	2.4
Social Security income	13.5	2.0	7.1	72.6	16.7	1.1	7.3	75.0	8.0	11.9	5.5	7.0	53.8
Public assistance income	23.6	24.2	25.6	9.7	12.4	11.8	13.6	8.0	43.4	21.9	39.1	56.1	23.3
Other income	8.1	5.1	8.3	10.2	6.8	3.6	6.8	10.2	10.2	16.7	11.4	7.3	10.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	63.3	74.8	69.7	18.6	70.4	89.9	82.1	18.2	52.4	68.3	54.8	47.7	21.7
Wage and salary income	58.3	74.2	63.6	13.4	63.1	89.0	72.6	12.3	50.9	64.4	52.8	47.7	21.7
Self-employment income	8.8	2.6	10.8	6.6	12.9	3.4	17.2	7.2	2.5	3.9	3.1	0.7	1.9
Social Security income	20.6	2.9	12.6	80.7	24.9	2.6	12.7	81.1	13.9	20.4	8.9	15.0	77.9
Public assistance income	26.5	29.6	28.2	14.1	16.2	17.9	17.5	10.7	42.4	26.1	39.1	57.1	37.6
Other income	21.0	17.4	20.5	27.7	20.9	16.1	19.9	28.1	21.0	31.7	22.1	14.7	24.8



Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN JOSE SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years				Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	41 519	4 209	34 747	2 563	37 109	3 776	31 108	2 225	4 410	584	2 538	950	338
Mean family income	\$10 633	\$7 137	\$11 286	\$7 516	\$11 227	\$7 587	\$11 941	\$7 425	\$5 632	\$8 383	\$4 872	\$5 087	\$8 114
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.0	94.7	93.4	59.5	93.3	96.1	94.7	57.1	70.5	80.8	72.7	52.3	74.2
Wage and salary income	85.8	92.7	86.8	54.0	86.8	94.0	87.8	51.5	68.2	73.4	72.2	52.0	69.5
Self-employment income	6.3	2.0	6.6	5.5	6.5	2.1	6.9	5.6	2.3	7.4	0.6	0.3	4.7
Social Security income	1.8	0.6	1.1	17.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	18.2	5.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	12.7
Public assistance income	2.2	3.0	2.0	5.7	1.5	2.0	1.3	5.9	14.3	4.7	13.2	32.3	4.9
Other income	4.0	1.7	3.5	17.4	3.6	1.4	3.1	18.9	9.6	11.0	9.2	10.2	8.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	93.6	94.1	96.2	57.4	96.0	98.6	98.6	55.4	72.8	83.7	77.2	54.8	71.0
Wage and salary income	91.3	93.5	93.7	55.1	93.6	98.0	95.9	52.9	72.0	80.8	76.8	54.5	69.5
Self-employment income	8.8	3.0	9.6	7.1	9.5	3.4	10.4	7.6	2.3	8.6	1.3	0.3	3.8
Social Security income	13.0	2.8	9.2	79.8	12.0	2.7	8.1	81.4	21.4	28.1	16.1	14.3	69.5
Public assistance income	13.9	15.3	12.7	27.2	10.5	11.4	9.3	26.8	42.1	28.6	39.0	63.3	29.6
Other income	26.6	15.3	26.3	49.0	26.6	15.8	26.2	50.1	26.6	35.1	26.4	16.4	42.3

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	4 541	726	3 362	453	2 739	460	1 891	388	1 802	100	1 009	628	65
Mean family income	\$2 426	\$1 844	\$2 673	\$1 519	\$2 624	\$2 033	\$2 992	\$1 534	\$2 123	\$1 692	\$1 833	\$2 729	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	56.5	65.0	58.1	18.7	70.0	81.1	73.3	20.8	31.2	27.3	41.3	22.1	...
Wage and salary income	53.7	62.9	55.1	17.1	65.6	78.2	68.5	19.0	31.1	27.3	41.1	22.1	...
Self-employment income	2.8	2.1	3.1	1.5	4.3	2.9	4.8	1.8	0.1	—	0.1	—	...
Social Security income	8.3	1.1	5.5	59.8	9.6	0.4	5.9	58.9	5.9	15.5	2.2	5.7	...
Public assistance income	30.8	30.5	32.1	15.1	15.8	14.5	16.3	12.9	59.1	37.4	52.2	70.3	...
Other income	4.4	3.4	4.4	6.4	4.7	3.9	4.5	7.4	3.8	19.8	4.3	1.9	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	65.2	69.0	69.9	23.6	77.8	90.2	85.9	24.0	45.9	55.0	51.1	38.5	...
Wage and salary income	62.5	67.8	67.1	19.2	73.5	88.3	81.2	18.8	45.6	55.0	50.6	38.5	...
Self-employment income	4.5	2.9	4.8	4.4	7.2	4.6	8.2	5.2	0.4	—	0.8	—	...
Social Security income	17.4	1.9	13.0	75.3	21.2	2.2	14.1	78.9	11.6	22.0	7.1	12.7	...
Public assistance income	40.5	38.2	43.0	25.8	27.9	27.0	29.0	23.5	59.8	44.0	56.2	70.1	...
Other income	14.2	10.1	13.4	26.3	15.5	11.7	13.3	30.7	12.1	29.0	14.1	7.5	...

**SANTA BARBARA SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	63 721	5 066	50 841	7 814	57 389	4 538	45 819	7 032	6 332	1 133	3 720	697	782
Mean family income	\$11 672	\$6 476	\$12 614	\$8 908	\$12 244	\$6 834	\$13 285	\$8 954	\$6 481	\$9 053	\$5 442	\$5 596	\$8 490
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.2	93.5	91.4	34.5	87.2	94.3	92.4	32.8	68.8	76.5	73.7	54.1	50.6
Wage and salary income	76.2	89.4	80.9	26.9	76.9	90.1	81.5	25.1	65.8	72.4	72.2	53.1	43.8
Self-employment income	9.9	4.1	10.5	7.6	10.3	4.2	10.9	7.6	3.0	4.1	1.5	1.0	6.8
Social Security income	2.3	0.5	0.8	17.3	2.1	0.3	0.6	17.8	5.8	4.2	4.8	5.2	11.7
Public assistance income	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.1	5.8	1.8	6.0	19.6	2.8
Other income	10.8	4.1	7.2	47.0	10.2	4.2	6.6	48.2	19.6	17.5	15.4	21.2	34.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	90.7	96.5	96.6	48.4	91.8	98.6	98.0	46.5	80.7	91.2	82.8	69.4	65.5
Wage and salary income	86.1	95.8	92.0	41.8	86.8	97.9	93.0	39.4	79.7	89.7	82.3	68.4	63.3
Self-employment income	13.3	5.1	14.3	11.7	14.2	5.4	15.4	12.1	4.9	8.2	3.5	2.0	9.0
Social Security income	16.0	2.3	7.4	81.0	15.1	1.9	6.1	82.1	24.6	32.7	14.1	15.6	71.4
Public assistance income	6.1	9.6	5.3	9.0	4.3	6.5	3.5	8.0	22.2	13.9	22.0	41.6	18.3
Other income	39.2	22.3	36.6	67.3	39.2	23.2	36.3	67.9	40.0	42.3	36.8	28.6	61.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	4 888	862	3 166	860	3 133	612	1 794	727	1 755	83	1 169	370	133
Mean family income	\$1 902	\$1 796	\$2 010	\$1 607	\$2 049	\$1 992	\$2 245	\$1 614	\$1 639	...	\$1 451	\$2 328	\$1 571
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	57.0	76.9	62.2	10.5	63.5	83.9	72.8	10.3	42.4	...	48.2	37.4	11.3
Wage and salary income	59.4	76.3	65.6	12.1	67.4	83.2	78.7	12.3	41.6	...	47.3	36.3	11.3
Self-employment income	-2.5	0.6	-3.4	-1.6	-4.0	0.7	-6.0	-1.9	0.8	...	0.9	1.1	—
Social Security income	14.9	0.8	6.0	71.8	17.2	0.5	6.0	73.3	9.7	...	6.0	3.6	63.8
Public assistance income	17.8	16.2	21.0	4.7	10.0	9.5	12.0	3.9	35.0	...	32.5	48.8	8.9
Other income	10.4	6.1	10.8	13.0	9.2	6.1	9.2	12.5	12.9	...	13.3	10.2	16.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	63.2	81.4	70.0	19.9	68.3	90.2	80.8	19.1	54.0	...	58.7	48.9	24.1
Wage and salary income	59.2	80.9	65.2	13.6	62.6	90.2	72.9	14.0	53.3	...	57.9	48.1	24.1
Self-employment income	7.6	1.6	9.8	5.7	10.7	1.5	15.4	6.7	2.2	...	3.0	0.8	—
Social Security income	22.6	1.9	11.1	85.6	26.9	1.8	11.7	85.7	14.8	...	7.7	10.0	85.0
Public assistance income	20.5	19.7	23.4	10.3	13.1	11.6	14.9	9.9	33.7	...	32.2	46.2	12.8
Other income	21.9	18.3	21.2	28.0	22.0	21.4	19.8	27.8	21.8	...	20.4	20.8	29.3

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SANTA BARBARA SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families .....	10 135	822	8 357	956	8 869	687	7 350	832	1 266	193	677	272	124
Mean family income .....	\$9 197	\$6 224	\$9 718	\$7 202	\$9 738	\$6 616	\$10 320	\$7 167	\$5 409	\$6 785	\$4 846	\$4 909	\$7 438
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	89.9	95.5	92.9	51.0	91.5	96.5	94.7	47.9	69.8	80.9	74.6	46.2	70.9
Wage and salary income .....	82.8	94.3	85.2	44.9	84.1	96.5	86.8	41.2	65.3	74.0	69.3	44.5	68.8
Self-employment income .....	7.2	1.2	7.7	6.1	7.4	—	7.9	6.8	4.5	6.9	5.3	1.7	2.1
Social Security income .....	2.4	0.5	1.0	20.0	2.1	0.4	0.7	21.7	6.0	4.8	5.5	6.1	9.1
Public assistance income .....	2.5	2.8	2.3	5.0	1.4	1.7	1.0	5.3	16.7	5.5	15.4	40.4	3.0
Other income .....	5.2	1.3	3.8	24.0	5.0	1.4	3.6	25.1	7.6	8.9	4.5	7.3	17.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	92.9	92.8	94.5	61.6	94.3	99.3	98.0	57.3	83.0	91.7	83.9	71.3	90.3
Wage and salary income .....	89.8	92.3	93.4	55.8	90.8	99.3	94.5	50.6	82.7	91.7	83.3	71.3	90.3
Self-employment income .....	9.7	0.5	10.0	15.4	10.3	—	10.7	15.5	5.6	9.8	4.0	2.6	14.5
Social Security income .....	13.8	2.7	7.4	79.7	12.6	2.3	5.6	82.2	22.6	23.8	14.9	22.4	62.9
Public assistance income .....	13.6	15.8	11.8	26.9	9.3	11.6	6.9	28.6	43.7	24.9	45.9	64.3	15.3
Other income .....	22.0	11.7	20.5	44.4	22.0	12.8	20.4	43.5	22.4	18.1	18.3	22.8	50.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	1 215	182	895	138	766	115	519	132	449	32	251	160	6
Mean family income .....	\$2 608	\$1 840	\$2 936	\$1 488	\$2 826	\$2 070	\$3 326	\$1 522	\$2 235	...	\$1 921	\$2 967	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	59.1	61.5	62.1	18.1	70.2	73.7	75.7	18.5	35.3	...	41.3	27.7	...
Wage and salary income .....	57.3	61.5	59.8	18.1	67.5	73.7	72.3	18.5	35.3	...	41.3	27.7	...
Self-employment income .....	1.9	—	2.3	—	2.7	—	3.4	—	—	...	—	—	...
Social Security income .....	8.5	1.9	4.6	68.9	9.2	—	3.6	68.2	6.8	...	7.3	4.3	...
Public assistance income .....	26.3	32.6	26.8	10.6	14.2	20.5	13.7	10.8	52.6	...	49.5	60.8	...
Other income .....	6.0	4.1	6.6	2.4	6.4	5.8	6.9	2.4	5.3	...	1.9	7.3	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	70.2	67.6	79.8	11.6	78.2	95.7	91.1	12.1	56.6	...	57.8	53.8	—
Wage and salary income .....	68.7	67.6	77.8	11.6	75.8	95.7	87.7	12.1	56.6	...	57.8	53.8	—
Self-employment income .....	3.2	—	4.4	—	5.1	—	7.5	—	—	...	—	—	—
Social Security income .....	19.2	3.3	13.3	78.3	21.1	—	11.6	77.3	15.8	...	8.4	18.1	...
Public assistance income .....	38.8	31.3	42.3	26.1	25.2	16.5	26.6	27.3	62.1	...	63.3	69.4	...
Other income .....	16.6	2.7	20.4	10.1	16.2	4.3	20.2	10.6	17.4	...	10.4	25.6	—

**STOCKTON SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families .....	73 264	5 187	58 619	9 458	65 215	4 424	52 363	8 428	8 049	1 590	4 362	1 067	1 030
Mean family income .....	\$10 677	\$6 825	\$11 538	\$7 456	\$11 297	\$7 542	\$12 226	\$7 498	\$5 659	\$7 845	\$4 854	\$4 284	\$7 116
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	89.1	92.7	93.0	50.4	90.3	94.9	94.1	49.4	70.6	81.9	72.1	51.3	58.9
Wage and salary income .....	75.9	89.0	79.2	38.0	76.6	91.0	79.8	37.2	64.7	75.9	68.5	47.8	45.3
Self-employment income .....	13.2	3.8	13.8	12.4	13.7	3.9	14.3	12.2	5.8	6.0	3.6	3.6	13.6
Social Security income .....	2.8	0.5	1.0	20.4	2.5	0.4	0.8	21.0	7.3	4.5	7.1	4.2	14.6
Public assistance income .....	1.5	3.1	1.3	3.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	3.0	10.1	3.8	9.8	33.8	6.8
Other income .....	6.6	3.7	4.7	25.8	6.2	3.3	4.4	26.6	12.1	9.8	11.0	10.6	19.8
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	90.0	93.8	95.7	52.6	91.8	98.2	97.7	51.5	75.3	89.0	77.0	61.1	61.3
Wage and salary income .....	84.6	93.2	90.0	46.1	85.9	97.5	91.6	44.5	73.7	86.9	75.7	59.5	59.2
Self-employment income .....	16.2	3.7	17.8	13.5	17.6	4.1	19.3	14.1	5.3	9.6	3.2	3.7	8.9
Social Security income .....	18.5	2.9	9.1	85.1	17.3	2.8	7.4	86.2	28.4	33.1	19.5	11.0	76.8
Public assistance income .....	11.1	17.0	9.3	19.2	8.3	9.4	6.8	17.1	33.7	19.8	32.6	56.0	36.6
Other income .....	34.2	21.2	31.6	56.9	34.4	22.1	31.6	57.8	32.4	41.1	28.4	20.1	48.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	8 198	1 076	5 716	1 406	5 060	567	3 324	1 169	3 138	197	1 945	759	237
Mean family income .....	\$1 939	\$1 620	\$2 093	\$1 558	\$2 006	\$1 856	\$2 195	\$1 539	\$1 832	\$1 248	\$1 692	\$2 400	\$1 651
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	51.5	58.4	57.8	11.5	61.7	77.2	72.2	9.9	33.5	47.7	38.2	26.3	18.7
Wage and salary income .....	53.1	57.8	59.8	12.9	64.5	76.2	75.9	11.6	33.0	49.0	37.8	25.2	18.7
Self-employment income .....	-1.6	0.6	-2.0	-1.4	-2.9	1.0	-3.7	-1.7	0.6	-1.3	0.4	1.1	—
Social Security income .....	15.8	0.8	8.5	67.6	19.0	0.9	8.1	73.7	10.2	21.1	9.5	3.8	39.7
Public assistance income .....	25.9	34.3	27.1	12.4	13.8	13.9	14.9	9.3	47.2	11.7	43.4	63.4	26.5
Other income .....	6.8	6.5	6.5	8.6	5.6	8.0	4.8	7.2	9.0	19.5	8.9	6.5	15.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	61.9	72.5	68.9	25.5	67.3	85.9	79.5	23.4	53.4	64.5	56.5	47.8	36.3
Wage and salary income .....	56.2	71.7	62.0	20.9	58.6	84.5	68.6	17.8	52.4	64.5	55.6	46.1	36.3
Self-employment income .....	8.9	1.4	11.1	5.8	13.7	2.6	17.9	7.0	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.7	—
Social Security income .....	25.8	2.3	15.3	86.3	30.9	3.7	15.4	88.5	17.4	29.9	12.7	8.2	75.5
Public assistance income .....	33.0	46.8	33.9	18.6	21.9	24.9	24.0	14.5	50.9	13.2	51.9	61.8	38.8
Other income .....	16.7	13.1	15.4	24.3	16.3	16.2	14.2	22.3	17.2	22.3	15.3	15.3	34.2

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**STOCKTON SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	11 233	1 310	8 941	982	9 608	1 064	7 711	833	1 625	188	928	360	149
Mean family income	\$8 419	\$6 718	\$8 826	\$6 986	\$9 107	\$7 757	\$9 491	\$7 279	\$4 351	\$6 953	\$3 728	\$4 188	\$5 350
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.5	92.3	92.9	60.4	92.6	94.5	95.1	59.7	64.7	76.8	64.8	53.3	65.8
Wage and salary income	80.3	80.2	82.8	52.5	81.9	81.6	84.5	50.8	61.4	76.8	62.9	42.5	65.8
Self-employment income	10.2	12.1	10.2	7.8	10.7	12.9	10.6	8.9	3.2	—	1.9	10.8	—
Social Security income	2.3	0.8	1.2	17.8	1.9	0.8	0.6	18.3	7.8	6.4	9.2	2.7	13.6
Public assistance income	3.7	3.4	3.6	5.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	4.8	20.0	7.6	18.1	40.5	9.4
Other income	3.5	3.5	2.3	16.5	3.2	2.6	2.0	17.2	7.6	9.1	7.9	3.5	11.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	91.5	92.7	94.0	67.4	95.0	98.1	97.6	66.6	70.9	77.7	75.8	54.4	71.8
Wage and salary income	88.3	92.4	90.8	59.5	91.4	97.7	94.2	57.3	70.0	77.7	74.9	52.5	71.8
Self-employment income	9.5	2.4	10.3	12.3	10.7	3.0	11.3	14.5	2.7	—	1.4	8.6	—
Social Security income	13.2	4.9	7.3	78.6	11.9	6.0	5.5	79.1	20.9	38.3	12.5	10.8	75.8
Public assistance income	18.8	17.0	18.3	26.0	13.8	10.1	13.3	23.3	48.4	35.1	46.7	63.1	40.9
Other income	20.0	16.8	18.7	35.1	20.1	17.7	18.7	36.1	19.0	38.8	17.0	9.2	29.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	2 371	416	1 749	206	1 499	233	1 092	174	872	43	520	277	32
Mean family income	\$2 321	\$1 692	\$2 571	\$1 465	\$2 469	\$2 220	\$2 695	\$1 389	\$2 065	...	\$1 922	\$2 444	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	62.1	67.9	65.3	0.7	74.1	78.4	79.8	4.3	37.3	...	46.6	21.7	...
Wage and salary income	63.3	67.9	65.9	13.1	75.9	78.4	80.8	11.1	37.3	...	46.6	21.7	...
Self-employment income	1.2	—	0.6	12.3	1.8	—	1.0	15.4	...	...	...	...	...
Social Security income	6.4	0.6	2.8	74.0	7.8	0.8	2.6	84.9	3.6	...	2.7	1.9	...
Public assistance income	28.1	24.5	29.4	17.5	15.6	13.2	16.1	14.8	53.7	...	45.3	71.7	...
Other income	3.5	7.0	2.6	7.8	2.5	7.6	1.4	4.6	5.4	...	5.4	4.7	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	72.3	80.0	73.9	43.2	81.6	91.4	85.3	45.4	56.3	...	64.6	42.2	...
Wage and salary income	68.2	80.0	69.8	31.6	75.2	91.4	78.7	31.6	56.3	...	64.6	42.2	...
Self-employment income	6.2	—	6.5	16.0	9.8	—	10.4	19.0	...	...	...	...	...
Social Security income	12.3	3.4	7.7	77.7	15.4	6.0	7.1	79.9	6.9	...	2.9	5.8	...
Public assistance income	39.9	35.3	42.5	26.7	28.2	21.9	30.8	20.7	59.9	...	60.2	64.6	...
Other income	9.7	10.8	8.8	15.0	9.9	14.2	8.1	15.5	9.4	...	9.2	10.8	...

**ANAHEIM**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	43 277	4 320	35 942	3 015	39 049	3 856	32 451	2 742	4 228	864	2 733	358	273
Mean family income	\$12 839	\$7 729	\$13 832	\$8 322	\$13 513	\$8 235	\$14 585	\$8 248	\$6 618	\$8 880	\$5 783	\$5 668	\$9 067
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.4	96.9	94.1	51.1	93.0	97.4	94.8	49.6	80.1	87.2	81.2	64.9	64.0
Wage and salary income	85.2	94.7	86.6	45.0	85.6	95.1	87.0	43.2	76.6	82.4	79.3	53.0	61.3
Self-employment income	7.2	2.3	7.6	6.1	7.4	2.3	7.8	6.4	3.5	4.8	1.9	11.9	2.7
Social Security income	1.6	0.3	0.8	19.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	20.3	5.3	3.5	4.2	11.4	12.3
Public assistance income	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	3.4	1.4	3.9	7.4	3.6
Other income	5.6	1.9	4.7	28.2	5.3	1.9	4.4	29.1	11.2	7.9	10.7	16.3	20.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	94.8	97.1	97.9	54.7	95.7	98.7	98.9	53.3	86.7	95.1	87.3	75.4	68.1
Wage and salary income	91.7	96.8	94.7	47.8	92.3	98.3	95.5	45.8	86.0	94.1	86.7	75.4	68.1
Self-employment income	12.2	3.1	13.3	12.2	13.1	3.2	14.2	13.0	4.5	9.1	2.9	5.3	4.4
Social Security income	12.9	2.2	8.1	85.7	11.9	2.0	6.8	85.8	22.7	28.9	14.5	22.6	85.0
Public assistance income	4.8	5.8	4.4	8.6	3.6	4.4	3.2	6.9	16.5	10.2	16.4	24.9	26.0
Other income	38.5	19.6	38.1	70.8	38.2	19.6	37.5	71.9	41.4	47.8	37.1	44.4	60.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	2 256	498	1 500	258	1 279	281	762	236	977	39	729	187	22
Mean family income	\$1 688	\$1 371	\$1 823	\$1 513	\$1 846	\$1 597	\$2 037	\$1 523	\$1 481	...	\$1 302	\$2 202	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	63.2	86.0	65.5	7.3	67.7	92.1	75.0	5.6	55.8	...	63.1	42.3	...
Wage and salary income	60.8	85.7	62.2	7.5	63.9	91.8	69.3	5.9	55.8	...	63.1	42.3	...
Self-employment income	2.3	0.2	3.2	0.2	3.8	0.3	5.7	0.2	...	...	...	...	...
Social Security income	16.7	2.0	11.8	76.5	19.4	0.7	11.2	78.3	12.2	...	7.9	17.8	...
Public assistance income	11.8	9.3	13.3	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.4	22.3	...	20.8	25.4	...
Other income	8.4	2.7	9.5	10.7	7.6	0.9	8.5	11.7	9.7	...	8.2	14.5	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	67.2	78.1	72.9	13.2	69.5	86.1	81.0	12.7	64.2	...	67.1	57.8	...
Wage and salary income	63.0	78.1	66.9	11.2	62.1	86.1	69.2	10.6	64.2	...	67.1	57.8	...
Self-employment income	8.0	1.2	10.9	3.9	14.1	2.1	21.5	4.2	...	...	...	...	...
Social Security income	20.5	4.6	14.3	86.8	27.1	5.0	16.1	88.6	11.9	...	8.8	12.3	...
Public assistance income	15.6	14.3	17.1	10.1	9.4	8.9	9.4	9.7	23.8	...	21.9	30.5	...
Other income	22.5	12.9	23.3	36.8	24.1	8.9	24.7	40.3	20.5	...	17.7	35.3	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**BAKERSFIELD**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	17 832	1 381	14 298	2 153	15 395	1 154	12 406	1 835	2 437	357	1 410	352	318
Mean family income	\$10 637	\$6 740	\$11 594	\$6 783	\$11 465	\$7 255	\$12 522	\$6 966	\$5 408	\$7 783	\$5 046	\$4 159	\$5 728
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.3	94.2	93.7	48.6	91.7	96.0	95.1	47.7	70.7	81.1	76.6	41.8	55.2
Wage and salary income	79.3	91.2	82.0	40.6	80.2	92.6	82.9	39.1	67.0	78.8	71.4	41.7	51.8
Self-employment income	11.0	3.0	11.7	8.0	11.5	3.4	12.2	8.6	3.8	2.3	5.2	0.1	3.4
Social Security income	2.9	0.6	1.2	24.4	2.6	0.7	0.8	24.9	7.8	6.3	4.9	8.0	21.2
Public assistance income	1.5	2.6	1.2	3.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	3.1	10.5	4.0	8.0	39.1	7.5
Other income	5.4	2.6	3.9	23.3	4.9	2.3	3.5	24.4	10.9	8.6	10.4	11.1	16.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	88.8	93.6	94.9	45.5	91.4	98.3	98.1	41.7	72.6	84.0	77.2	47.7	67.0
Wage and salary income	84.2	92.7	89.9	40.9	86.3	97.2	92.6	36.9	71.2	82.9	76.0	46.9	63.8
Self-employment income	13.4	5.1	14.9	8.9	14.8	6.2	16.4	9.8	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.8
Social Security income	17.8	3.9	9.2	83.7	16.3	4.7	7.4	84.1	27.3	41.5	13.5	19.3	81.4
Public assistance income	9.7	10.4	8.4	17.4	6.2	4.5	5.0	15.1	31.4	20.7	25.6	66.8	30.2
Other income	30.9	21.4	28.6	51.7	30.5	19.4	28.3	52.9	33.0	27.7	34.7	20.7	45.3

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	2 096	266	1 476	354	1 151	125	722	304	945	83	564	248	50
Mean family income	\$2 060	\$1 757	\$2 227	\$1 594	\$2 237	\$2 223	\$2 517	\$1 577	\$1 846	...	\$1 509	\$2 737	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	51.6	60.3	57.1	12.5	64.2	85.1	75.3	10.3	33.0	...	44.4	19.7	...
Wage and salary income	48.3	54.8	53.9	10.7	58.9	75.9	69.6	8.5	32.7	...	44.4	19.3	...
Self-employment income	3.3	5.5	3.2	1.8	5.3	9.2	5.7	1.8	0.3	...	...	0.4	...
Social Security income	16.7	1.4	10.0	68.2	19.6	2.3	8.4	72.0	12.5	...	8.6	10.3	...
Public assistance income	25.8	31.3	27.3	12.2	9.5	4.5	10.1	10.1	49.9	...	39.9	67.5	...
Other income	5.9	7.1	5.5	7.1	6.7	8.0	6.3	7.6	4.7	...	7.1	2.5	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	57.5	69.9	64.5	19.2	66.3	91.2	83.1	16.1	46.9	...	53.2	33.9	...
Wage and salary income	53.3	67.7	59.4	16.9	58.8	86.4	73.1	13.5	46.6	...	53.2	32.7	...
Self-employment income	5.4	3.8	6.4	2.8	9.0	8.0	11.9	2.6	1.1	...	...	3.2	...
Social Security income	26.4	1.5	18.0	80.2	33.8	3.2	17.6	84.9	17.4	...	11.0	20.2	...
Public assistance income	29.7	31.2	31.4	21.5	15.1	5.6	15.4	18.4	47.4	...	38.7	72.2	...
Other income	13.9	17.7	11.7	20.3	13.2	20.0	8.3	22.0	14.7	...	17.9	11.7	...

**FRESNO**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	41 277	3 753	31 995	5 529	35 023	3 210	27 120	4 693	6 254	1 231	3 237	950	836
Mean family income	\$9 697	\$6 151	\$10 716	\$6 207	\$10 458	\$6 674	\$11 634	\$6 253	\$5 434	\$7 110	\$5 014	\$4 240	\$5 952
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.8	92.4	91.8	44.2	89.7	94.4	93.7	42.4	67.2	81.7	71.6	33.0	54.6
Wage and salary income	79.9	90.8	83.6	35.4	81.4	92.9	85.0	34.0	64.0	79.8	69.5	32.6	43.9
Self-employment income	7.8	1.6	8.2	8.8	8.3	1.6	8.7	8.4	3.1	2.0	2.2	0.3	10.7
Social Security income	3.4	0.5	1.4	24.7	3.0	0.5	1.1	26.1	7.1	6.8	4.3	7.4	16.3
Public assistance income	2.3	2.7	2.0	5.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	4.1	14.0	4.8	11.2	48.9	11.3
Other income	6.6	4.4	4.8	25.9	6.1	4.1	4.3	27.3	11.7	6.7	12.8	10.7	17.8
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	87.9	93.3	94.4	46.5	90.6	98.3	97.5	45.2	72.8	91.0	76.8	52.1	53.6
Wage and salary income	84.5	92.6	90.9	41.4	86.8	97.7	93.6	39.7	71.4	90.6	75.3	51.7	50.8
Self-employment income	10.5	2.6	11.6	9.5	11.7	2.8	13.1	10.1	3.8	4.2	3.6	1.8	6.2
Social Security income	19.7	3.1	10.5	84.5	18.4	3.2	8.5	86.1	27.1	38.3	13.9	15.3	75.0
Public assistance income	13.1	11.5	11.6	22.6	8.5	5.2	7.1	19.0	38.5	21.4	34.4	71.3	42.5
Other income	34.6	24.4	32.6	53.7	35.0	25.4	32.8	53.9	32.8	35.4	31.5	16.4	52.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	5 332	815	3 490	1 027	2 975	465	1 649	861	2 357	158	1 314	719	166
Mean family income	\$2 169	\$1 795	\$2 410	\$1 645	\$2 223	\$1 899	\$2 623	\$1 632	\$2 100	\$1 414	\$1 708	\$3 058	\$1 710
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	44.7	61.3	48.9	9.1	58.3	82.6	69.0	10.3	26.4	51.5	36.0	17.0	3.3
Wage and salary income	42.6	60.2	46.4	8.6	54.8	80.7	64.2	9.7	26.3	53.9	35.7	16.9	3.3
Self-employment income	2.1	1.2	2.5	0.5	3.6	1.9	4.9	0.6	...	2.4	0.2	0.1	...
Social Security income	14.5	2.1	5.6	69.1	20.2	3.0	6.0	74.7	6.8	18.4	3.1	5.0	41.5
Public assistance income	34.4	31.0	39.2	13.4	16.5	10.8	19.9	9.4	58.2	22.2	52.6	70.9	33.2
Other income	6.5	5.6	6.3	8.5	5.0	3.6	5.1	5.7	8.6	7.9	8.3	7.2	22.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	56.3	72.4	64.6	15.2	63.1	91.2	79.8	15.8	47.8	79.1	51.4	42.6	12.0
Wage and salary income	54.6	72.4	62.1	14.8	60.3	91.2	75.1	15.3	47.4	79.1	51.0	42.0	12.0
Self-employment income	3.5	1.2	4.8	0.8	5.4	2.2	8.7	0.9	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.3	...
Social Security income	24.9	3.8	11.8	86.3	34.4	4.7	13.6	90.4	12.9	21.5	7.1	9.6	65.1
Public assistance income	38.8	37.5	44.2	21.1	22.7	18.3	27.2	16.5	59.1	28.5	54.7	76.9	45.2
Other income	16.9	11.9	16.3	22.7	17.3	9.9	19.3	17.5	16.3	23.4	14.9	9.6	49.4

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

FRESNO—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	6 316	786	5 055	475	5 121	645	4 104	372	1 195	139	582	371	103
Mean family income	\$7 397	\$5 206	\$7 949	\$5 147	\$8 140	\$5 629	\$8 814	\$5 058	\$4 214	\$6 821	\$3 508	\$3 997	\$5 469
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.0	92.0	87.8	45.4	89.7	95.0	91.7	40.8	55.2	85.6	57.6	30.2	60.9
Wage and salary income	80.4	91.6	81.9	38.5	83.6	94.5	85.1	34.0	54.0	85.6	56.7	30.2	53.8
Self-employment income	5.5	0.4	6.0	6.9	6.1	0.5	6.6	6.8	1.2	—	0.9	—	7.1
Social Security income	2.6	0.6	1.5	24.6	2.3	0.5	1.0	29.0	5.4	4.9	6.1	3.0	10.1
Public assistance income	7.3	5.0	6.8	18.6	4.2	2.7	3.7	17.1	32.5	7.0	28.9	57.1	23.9
Other income	4.2	2.4	3.9	11.3	3.8	1.8	3.5	13.1	6.9	2.5	7.4	9.7	5.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	87.3	93.3	89.7	52.4	93.3	99.1	96.2	51.3	61.6	92.1	65.3	45.8	56.3
Wage and salary income	84.5	93.3	86.4	49.9	90.2	99.1	92.5	49.2	60.0	92.1	63.6	44.5	52.4
Self-employment income	7.8	1.0	8.8	7.8	9.1	1.2	10.4	8.9	2.0	—	2.6	1.3	3.9
Social Security income	13.5	3.7	9.0	77.3	12.9	3.1	7.8	86.0	16.0	28.1	12.0	9.4	45.6
Public assistance income	26.6	20.0	25.1	53.5	18.6	14.3	16.4	50.0	60.9	33.8	59.3	72.2	66.0
Other income	20.6	11.3	21.3	27.6	20.9	9.6	21.8	29.8	19.2	12.9	21.0	18.9	19.4

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	1 602	276	1 194	132	871	170	611	90	731	33	345	311	42
Mean family income	\$2 611	\$1 950	\$2 837	\$1 958	\$2 769	\$1 994	\$3 098	...	\$2 423	...	\$1 884	\$3 154	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	46.3	63.7	46.5	8.1	65.4	78.9	68.1	...	20.4	...	26.5	15.9	...
Wage and salary income	44.1	60.6	44.2	8.1	61.7	74.0	64.3	...	20.1	...	25.8	15.8	...
Self-employment income	2.2	3.0	2.3	—	3.7	4.8	3.8	...	0.3	...	0.7	—	...
Social Security income	6.4	3.6	2.5	63.4	7.8	3.4	1.7	...	4.4	...	3.5	1.5	...
Public assistance income	40.3	29.1	43.3	23.9	20.4	15.2	22.5	...	67.4	...	65.3	72.7	...
Other income	7.0	3.6	7.7	4.5	6.4	2.6	7.7	...	7.9	...	4.7	9.9	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	63.3	80.8	63.9	21.2	81.3	96.5	86.3	...	41.9	...	41.4	39.9	...
Wage and salary income	61.2	80.8	61.1	21.2	78.6	96.5	82.5	...	40.5	...	40.0	38.3	...
Self-employment income	3.5	2.9	4.0	—	5.3	4.7	6.2	...	1.4	...	1.4	1.6	...
Social Security income	13.3	8.3	7.2	78.8	18.1	8.2	8.8	...	7.5	...	6.4	3.5	...
Public assistance income	50.2	44.2	52.8	39.4	33.5	33.5	34.4	...	70.0	...	67.8	76.8	...
Other income	12.7	6.2	14.2	12.9	11.6	3.5	15.5	...	14.0	...	14.2	11.6	...

GARDEN GROVE

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	30 817	2 236	26 742	1 839	28 107	2 012	24 450	1 645	2 710	478	1 709	329	194
Mean family income	\$12 496	\$7 492	\$13 213	\$8 143	\$13 054	\$7 947	\$13 803	\$8 178	\$6 702	\$8 891	\$6 301	\$4 933	\$7 844
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.6	95.4	94.3	47.8	93.2	96.4	94.9	46.6	80.2	87.4	82.1	68.7	58.4
Wage and salary income	85.8	94.2	87.2	42.0	86.2	95.3	87.5	40.7	77.7	80.9	81.0	70.3	53.4
Self-employment income	6.8	1.2	7.1	5.8	7.0	1.1	7.4	5.9	2.5	6.5	1.1	1.6	4.9
Social Security income	1.5	0.5	0.8	20.4	1.3	0.4	0.6	20.8	5.5	4.2	4.0	8.0	16.2
Public assistance income	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	3.9	2.5	3.5	10.4	3.1
Other income	5.4	2.8	4.4	30.7	5.1	2.7	4.2	31.6	10.5	5.8	10.4	13.0	22.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	95.1	96.8	98.0	51.4	96.3	99.3	99.2	49.9	83.0	94.8	84.8	67.5	64.4
Wage and salary income	91.6	96.2	94.3	46.6	92.6	98.8	95.2	45.0	81.2	91.6	83.7	65.3	59.8
Self-employment income	11.6	4.4	12.2	11.5	12.2	4.6	12.9	11.8	5.1	7.7	4.2	3.6	9.3
Social Security income	11.6	3.0	7.4	83.5	10.5	2.5	6.3	83.5	23.0	29.7	15.2	18.2	83.5
Public assistance income	5.2	9.1	4.6	8.8	3.9	4.3	3.6	7.5	18.8	13.8	19.1	24.0	19.6
Other income	37.9	21.2	37.0	71.6	38.0	21.1	37.1	72.5	36.5	38.1	35.0	25.2	63.9

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	1 460	250	1 055	155	793	135	523	135	667	35	429	183	20
Mean family income	\$1 663	\$1 434	\$1 787	\$1 187	\$1 829	\$1 555	\$2 091	\$1 086	\$1 465	...	\$1 209	\$2 067	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	64.8	67.0	70.1	5.8	78.6	92.4	85.5	7.3	44.2	...	51.7	39.8	...
Wage and salary income	66.8	66.7	72.8	5.8	80.2	94.4	87.2	7.3	47.1	...	52.1	46.6	...
Self-employment income	-2.1	0.3	-2.7	—	-1.6	-1.9	-1.7	—	-2.8	...	-0.4	-6.8	...
Social Security income	14.3	3.4	9.3	85.9	10.3	—	2.4	83.4	20.2	...	11.6	22.7	...
Public assistance income	12.8	25.8	11.5	0.2	4.1	1.1	5.1	0.3	25.7	...	29.1	23.2	...
Other income	8.2	3.8	9.1	8.0	7.1	6.4	7.0	9.0	9.8	...	7.6	14.3	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	62.7	73.2	67.2	15.5	77.0	93.3	88.1	17.8	45.7	...	49.0	44.3	...
Wage and salary income	58.2	73.2	60.9	15.5	69.6	93.3	76.9	17.8	44.7	...	49.0	40.4	...
Self-employment income	10.8	5.6	13.6	—	17.4	7.4	24.5	—	3.0	...	1.9	6.6	...
Social Security income	17.7	2.4	11.2	87.1	17.8	—	5.0	85.2	17.7	...	11.9	17.5	...
Public assistance income	16.1	32.8	14.2	1.9	6.4	6.7	7.5	2.2	27.6	...	31.5	23.5	...
Other income	16.1	5.6	17.0	27.1	17.8	10.4	17.0	28.1	14.1	...	11.7	19.7	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LONG BEACH**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families .....	92 893	9 285	69 742	13 866	80 305	7 891	60 410	12 004	12 588	2 792	7 042	892	1 862
Mean family income .....	\$11 731	\$6 678	\$13 034	\$8 563	\$12 593	\$7 255	\$14 046	\$8 789	\$6 232	\$9 081	\$5 130	\$4 208	\$7 101
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	85.8	94.2	91.1	40.6	86.7	95.5	92.0	39.8	73.9	81.9	80.0	56.5	46.9
Wage and salary income .....	77.4	92.0	82.2	32.9	77.9	93.1	82.6	31.5	70.9	78.6	76.6	56.5	44.4
Self-employment income .....	8.4	2.3	8.9	7.7	8.8	2.4	9.3	8.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	—	2.5
Social Security income .....	3.0	0.5	1.1	19.4	2.7	0.3	0.8	19.7	6.7	5.1	4.3	4.3	17.0
Public assistance income .....	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.3	5.6	2.1	5.9	28.7	4.8
Other income .....	10.3	3.7	7.1	38.3	10.0	3.3	6.9	39.2	13.8	10.9	9.8	10.5	31.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	87.8	93.1	95.5	45.6	89.6	98.4	97.5	44.1	76.0	91.6	76.5	65.9	55.2
Wage and salary income .....	84.5	92.4	92.1	41.1	86.0	97.6	93.8	39.2	74.8	90.8	75.5	65.4	52.7
Self-employment income .....	11.0	3.3	12.3	9.5	12.1	3.7	13.6	10.0	4.3	6.0	3.0	4.3	6.7
Social Security income .....	20.9	3.2	10.3	86.0	19.6	2.7	8.5	86.7	29.0	39.3	13.4	8.5	82.0
Public assistance income .....	7.7	10.2	6.6	11.9	5.4	6.5	4.4	9.7	22.9	16.0	22.2	44.1	26.1
Other income .....	46.9	24.7	43.7	77.5	47.9	25.9	44.7	78.6	40.1	52.0	29.8	19.6	71.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	7 629	1 579	4 802	1 248	3 981	810	2 216	955	3 648	147	2 583	625	293
Mean family income .....	\$1 624	\$1 455	\$1 722	\$1 462	\$1 813	\$1 733	\$1 960	\$1 540	\$1 418	\$1 025	\$1 237	\$2 362	\$1 206
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	49.8	68.4	54.4	5.9	59.2	86.4	69.0	4.2	36.8	53.7	40.7	32.3	12.6
Wage and salary income .....	51.6	68.3	57.0	6.2	62.4	86.1	74.1	5.2	36.5	52.4	40.2	33.1	10.0
Self-employment income .....	-1.8	0.1	-2.6	-0.3	-3.2	0.2	-5.1	-1.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	-0.8	2.7
Social Security income .....	16.3	1.3	8.1	72.4	16.3	0.2	10.1	77.0	8.6	19.1	5.1	4.5	53.0
Public assistance income .....	24.4	20.8	28.9	8.4	10.7	8.2	12.4	8.1	43.4	6.3	43.2	55.8	9.7
Other income .....	9.5	9.5	8.7	13.3	8.3	5.2	8.5	10.6	11.2	20.9	11.0	7.4	24.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	54.2	63.7	60.7	17.5	61.8	87.7	73.1	13.7	46.0	63.3	44.9	53.9	29.7
Wage and salary income .....	50.9	62.8	56.6	14.1	56.4	85.8	65.4	10.4	44.9	60.5	44.2	53.1	26.3
Self-employment income .....	6.3	1.6	8.3	4.3	10.1	3.2	15.5	3.4	2.1	2.7	0.9	4.3	7.5
Social Security income .....	21.4	1.8	10.8	86.9	29.2	1.4	13.4	89.2	12.9	26.5	6.2	6.2	79.5
Public assistance income .....	26.0	24.1	29.2	16.4	16.0	11.4	17.9	15.5	37.0	14.3	37.2	49.4	19.5
Other income .....	19.8	13.0	17.4	37.7	21.7	10.6	20.2	34.5	17.9	39.5	14.4	13.0	48.5

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families .....	6 360	888	5 077	395	5 482	765	4 395	322	878	182	555	68	73
Mean family income .....	\$10 589	\$6 220	\$11 576	\$7 719	\$11 456	\$6 462	\$12 573	\$8 067	\$5 177	\$8 236	\$4 185	...	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Earnings .....	91.1	93.4	93.4	44.5	92.2	95.5	94.4	39.9	76.4	83.9	74.5	...	...
Wage and salary income .....	84.3	87.7	86.0	44.5	85.0	89.2	86.7	39.9	75.3	83.9	73.1	...	...
Self-employment income .....	6.8	5.7	7.3	—	7.3	6.4	7.7	—	1.1	—	1.5	...	...
Social Security income .....	1.4	0.5	0.7	16.6	1.3	0.2	0.6	17.5	3.8	3.2	3.2	...	...
Public assistance income .....	1.4	3.0	1.1	3.6	0.8	1.8	0.6	2.4	9.9	2.6	12.1	...	...
Other income .....	6.0	3.2	4.8	35.3	5.8	2.5	4.4	40.2	9.8	10.3	10.1	...	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	91.7	93.9	94.4	51.6	94.3	96.7	97.2	48.8	75.2	100.0	70.5	...	...
Wage and salary income .....	88.6	92.1	90.8	51.6	90.9	94.6	93.3	48.8	74.1	100.0	68.8	...	...
Self-employment income .....	8.7	4.1	10.2	—	9.7	4.7	11.3	—	2.6	—	3.1	...	...
Social Security income .....	10.7	3.3	6.6	80.0	9.8	1.8	5.8	83.5	16.2	26.4	8.5	...	...
Public assistance income .....	11.1	15.1	9.8	19.2	7.6	9.8	6.7	14.6	33.5	17.6	36.4	...	...
Other income .....	29.3	18.2	29.0	58.0	29.6	18.0	29.0	64.9	27.7	42.9	23.6	...	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	752	190	540	22	440	142	284	14	312	6	251	47	8
Mean family income .....	\$1 771	\$1 669	\$1 834	...	\$1 902	\$1 786	\$2 024	...	\$1 585	...	\$1 364	...	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
Earnings .....	56.7	73.4	52.7	...	74.4	86.9	70.0	...	26.7	...	26.3	...	...
Wage and salary income .....	56.2	73.4	52.0	...	77.2	86.9	74.0	...	20.6	...	22.8	...	...
Self-employment income .....	0.5	—	0.7	...	-2.8	—	-4.1	...	6.1	...	3.5	...	...
Social Security income .....	6.5	0.7	6.8	...	7.2	0.8	8.7	...	5.2	...	5.1	...	...
Public assistance income .....	28.3	21.0	30.6	...	12.4	12.3	12.7	...	55.0	...	55.8	...	...
Other income .....	8.6	4.9	9.9	...	6.0	—	8.7	...	13.0	...	12.8	...	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	58.1	71.6	55.7	...	70.5	82.4	68.0	...	40.7	...	40.6	...	...
Wage and salary income .....	56.0	71.6	52.8	...	68.9	82.4	65.5	...	37.8	...	37.1	...	...
Self-employment income .....	3.7	—	5.2	...	3.0	—	4.6	...	4.8	...	3.6	...	...
Social Security income .....	10.2	3.2	9.1	...	13.0	4.2	13.0	...	6.4	...	4.8	...	...
Public assistance income .....	31.1	26.8	32.4	...	18.0	16.9	19.4	...	49.7	...	48.2	...	...
Other income .....	11.4	6.3	12.2	...	7.0	—	10.9	...	17.6	...	14.7	...	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	694 719	47 005	564 349	83 365	582 139	36 837	474 589	70 713	112 580	24 752	62 931	12 245	12 652
Mean family income	\$12 674	\$6 825	\$13 664	\$9 273	\$13 872	\$7 670	\$14 996	\$9 558	\$6 482	\$8 919	\$5 637	\$4 664	\$7 679
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.4	93.2	92.0	51.0	89.7	95.2	93.2	50.4	74.4	84.0	77.3	52.3	55.0
Wage and salary income	77.9	91.0	81.0	41.2	78.5	93.0	81.6	39.7	71.3	80.4	74.5	49.9	51.4
Self-employment income	10.5	2.2	10.9	9.8	11.2	2.2	11.6	10.6	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.6
Social Security income	2.3	0.5	0.9	16.3	2.0	0.4	0.7	16.5	5.4	4.1	3.7	4.4	14.9
Public assistance income	1.2	2.9	1.1	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.8	8.0	2.6	7.8	34.6	5.5
Other income	8.1	3.4	6.0	30.4	7.7	3.2	5.7	31.3	12.2	9.3	11.2	8.7	24.6
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	90.2	91.6	95.1	56.7	92.7	97.2	97.9	55.8	77.5	92.5	78.7	56.9	61.9
Wage and salary income	86.0	90.8	90.9	50.3	87.9	96.4	93.1	48.7	76.1	91.2	77.5	56.1	59.2
Self-employment income	14.0	3.8	15.0	12.6	15.8	4.4	17.0	13.7	4.5	6.9	3.6	2.1	6.8
Social Security income	17.7	3.5	9.6	80.6	16.5	3.4	7.9	80.9	24.2	31.5	12.7	11.5	79.3
Public assistance income	9.9	14.3	8.8	15.0	6.1	7.0	5.1	12.3	29.8	17.5	28.5	60.9	30.2
Other income	39.0	19.6	36.8	64.9	40.5	21.4	38.1	66.3	31.5	41.9	25.4	15.5	57.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	68 539	9 708	49 758	9 073	34 663	4 649	22 772	7 242	33 876	2 099	21 597	8 349	1 831
Mean family income	\$1 887	\$1 604	\$2 011	\$1 504	\$1 964	\$1 716	\$2 158	\$1 513	\$1 807	\$1 254	\$1 557	\$2 669	\$1 466
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	49.5	58.3	53.3	11.4	63.9	81.4	72.8	11.4	33.5	49.1	38.7	26.5	11.4
Wage and salary income	49.7	58.0	53.5	11.8	64.4	80.9	73.5	11.9	33.3	51.1	38.2	26.2	11.7
Self-employment income	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	-2.0	0.5	0.2	-0.3
Social Security income	12.0	1.8	6.3	65.3	15.9	1.6	6.3	69.3	7.6	17.9	5.6	4.5	49.2
Public assistance income	32.1	35.2	34.2	12.5	13.8	12.2	15.1	9.0	52.4	21.7	48.8	64.5	26.6
Other income	6.4	4.7	6.1	10.7	6.4	4.8	5.8	10.2	6.5	11.4	6.9	4.5	12.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	54.8	62.7	59.4	20.8	64.8	81.2	75.7	19.7	44.6	59.9	46.7	39.6	25.2
Wage and salary income	51.5	62.1	55.5	17.7	59.2	80.5	68.5	16.2	43.5	58.2	45.6	38.9	23.8
Self-employment income	6.2	2.0	7.4	4.3	10.5	3.2	13.8	4.8	1.9	5.4	1.8	1.1	2.3
Social Security income	18.9	3.5	10.8	80.0	25.4	3.8	11.8	82.1	12.3	24.3	7.7	8.1	71.6
Public assistance income	34.3	37.0	36.3	20.6	18.0	14.8	19.3	16.2	50.9	25.4	48.5	66.5	37.6
Other income	14.6	9.7	13.6	24.8	16.5	12.0	15.1	24.0	12.6	21.7	11.9	8.6	28.0

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	117 959	11 896	96 894	9 169	80 629	6 933	66 947	6 749	37 330	5 515	22 165	7 230	2 420
Mean family income	\$8 055	\$5 444	\$8 583	\$5 856	\$9 537	\$6 953	\$10 158	\$6 032	\$4 852	\$6 997	\$4 488	\$4 159	\$5 363
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.5	89.4	90.7	55.2	92.3	94.4	94.4	54.4	72.5	85.4	77.2	46.6	57.7
Wage and salary income	84.1	87.3	85.9	51.7	87.2	93.5	89.0	50.2	70.8	81.9	76.0	45.2	56.2
Self-employment income	4.4	1.1	4.8	3.5	5.1	1.0	5.4	4.2	1.7	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.5
Social Security income	2.6	0.7	1.5	21.6	2.2	0.5	1.1	22.8	4.3	4.1	2.6	4.2	18.2
Public assistance income	5.4	8.5	4.8	9.8	2.3	2.9	1.9	7.8	18.3	6.4	15.2	45.2	15.9
Other income	3.5	2.3	2.9	13.4	3.2	2.1	2.5	15.0	4.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	8.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	85.5	82.3	88.5	57.8	92.6	95.3	96.0	57.0	70.0	89.3	72.0	52.4	60.1
Wage and salary income	83.8	81.9	86.7	55.4	90.5	94.8	93.7	54.1	69.3	88.6	71.4	51.9	59.0
Self-employment income	6.4	1.9	7.0	6.2	8.3	2.3	9.1	7.2	2.3	4.7	1.8	1.7	3.6
Social Security income	14.4	4.0	9.9	75.2	13.7	4.0	8.5	75.2	15.9	25.9	8.6	10.7	75.3
Public assistance income	23.9	29.3	21.9	37.9	13.4	13.0	11.5	31.9	46.7	30.9	42.3	69.7	54.7
Other income	16.2	9.5	15.1	36.7	17.1	10.8	15.6	38.5	14.4	20.4	12.4	10.1	31.7

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	25 190	4 096	19 185	1 909	8 853	1 269	6 275	1 309	16 337	730	9 712	5 295	600
Mean family income	\$2 080	\$1 657	\$2 210	\$1 680	\$2 232	\$1 833	\$2 421	\$1 715	\$1 997	\$1 329	\$1 660	\$2 751	\$1 602
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	40.8	44.2	42.0	17.9	62.1	76.8	66.0	20.4	27.9	46.3	31.8	23.5	12.0
Wage and salary income	39.8	44.4	40.8	17.1	60.0	77.6	63.3	19.5	27.6	46.8	31.4	23.2	11.4
Self-employment income	1.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	2.0	-0.8	2.6	0.9	0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
Social Security income	8.1	1.9	5.8	52.3	11.9	1.0	7.1	55.6	5.8	17.3	4.3	4.3	44.6
Public assistance income	46.9	50.3	48.4	20.9	21.2	17.0	22.8	15.0	62.5	33.1	60.0	69.1	34.6
Other income	4.2	3.6	3.9	8.9	4.8	5.2	4.1	9.0	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.2	8.8
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	49.0	52.1	50.4	27.7	64.7	77.1	69.6	28.9	40.4	60.1	41.5	37.5	25.2
Wage and salary income	47.6	52.0	48.9	25.9	61.7	77.1	65.9	26.7	40.0	60.1	41.0	37.2	24.3
Self-employment income	2.7	1.1	3.0	2.6	5.8	2.7	7.0	3.0	1.0	4.5	0.8	0.9	1.7
Social Security income	14.6	3.9	10.7	76.3	22.7	4.0	14.6	79.4	10.2	24.0	6.8	8.0	69.5
Public assistance income	51.8	52.7	53.1	36.7	29.7	20.7	31.6	29.0	63.8	37.7	61.7	72.5	53.5
Other income	9.4	6.6	8.9	19.9	13.1	10.2	12.1	20.9	7.4	10.4	6.9	6.5	17.7

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families .....	119 607	11 527	99 043	9 037	98 577	9 692	81 546	7 339	21 030	3 837	12 614	2 861	1 698
Mean family income .....	\$9 248	\$6 400	\$9 778	\$7 063	\$10 064	\$6 964	\$10 684	\$7 272	\$5 419	\$7 684	\$4 854	\$4 413	\$6 161
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	91.9	95.2	93.7	59.5	93.5	96.5	95.3	59.0	77.8	89.9	80.3	51.1	61.9
Wage and salary income .....	85.8	93.3	87.4	53.3	87.0	94.6	88.5	52.4	75.5	86.0	78.8	50.2	57.8
Self-employment income .....	6.0	1.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	2.0	6.8	6.6	2.3	3.9	1.5	0.9	4.1
Social Security income .....	2.0	0.5	1.0	18.7	1.8	0.4	0.8	19.6	4.4	2.6	3.5	4.7	14.4
Public assistance income .....	2.5	2.8	2.2	6.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	5.2	11.9	3.2	10.8	37.2	12.1
Other income .....	3.6	1.5	3.0	15.4	3.3	1.3	2.7	16.2	5.9	4.3	5.4	7.0	11.6
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	91.6	92.5	94.1	62.2	94.7	96.9	97.6	59.8	77.0	94.5	77.1	55.9	72.4
Wage and salary income .....	89.2	91.7	91.8	58.6	92.0	96.1	94.8	56.0	76.2	94.0	76.5	55.0	69.6
Self-employment income .....	7.9	2.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	2.9	9.5	9.3	3.4	5.7	2.7	1.7	5.7
Social Security income .....	13.5	3.8	9.0	75.2	12.7	3.9	8.0	77.3	17.2	19.1	11.2	11.9	66.2
Public assistance income .....	13.9	12.3	12.6	29.7	9.3	8.6	7.9	25.1	35.5	17.8	33.0	62.1	49.6
Other income .....	20.4	11.2	19.4	43.1	20.7	11.6	19.6	44.2	19.2	24.2	16.3	14.1	38.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	17 986	2 461	14 086	1 439	10 213	1 488	7 565	1 160	7 773	373	5 070	2 051	279
Mean family income .....	\$2 141	\$1 688	\$2 284	\$1 521	\$2 329	\$1 812	\$2 550	\$1 551	\$1 895	\$1 211	\$1 655	\$2 680	\$1 398
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	59.1	64.5	61.3	17.0	72.6	78.2	77.1	15.1	37.4	62.3	42.4	28.4	25.5
Wage and salary income .....	57.7	63.4	59.9	14.9	70.6	77.2	75.1	12.6	37.0	61.5	42.2	27.9	25.5
Self-employment income .....	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	—
Social Security income .....	7.2	2.5	4.6	54.4	7.6	1.9	3.6	59.7	6.5	7.3	5.9	5.7	30.1
Public assistance income .....	29.1	30.2	29.6	19.4	15.7	18.5	15.2	16.9	50.7	25.2	46.5	60.6	30.6
Other income .....	4.6	2.8	4.5	9.2	4.1	1.4	4.1	8.3	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	13.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	61.9	66.1	64.9	25.5	73.9	81.3	80.3	22.8	46.1	69.4	47.4	39.8	36.6
Wage and salary income .....	59.6	65.3	62.2	23.7	70.4	80.4	76.0	20.6	45.4	69.4	46.8	38.5	36.6
Self-employment income .....	4.3	2.0	4.8	2.8	6.5	2.9	7.6	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.3	1.4	—
Social Security income .....	13.6	3.9	9.2	73.2	16.4	4.6	9.4	77.2	9.9	9.4	7.2	10.4	56.6
Public assistance income .....	35.4	32.2	36.1	33.8	23.0	21.8	21.9	32.2	51.6	31.9	48.6	63.9	40.5
Other income .....	10.5	7.2	10.1	20.3	10.5	7.3	9.8	18.7	10.7	12.9	10.4	8.8	26.9

**MONTEREY**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families .....	6 368	735	4 929	704	5 667	705	4 355	607	701	133	428	43	97
Mean family income .....	\$11 220	\$6 546	\$12 270	\$8 749	\$11 650	\$6 622	\$12 896	\$8 550	\$7 745	\$10 424	\$6 332	...	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Earnings .....	85.3	96.3	89.4	35.7	86.9	96.6	90.9	34.9	65.0	83.4	65.6	...	...
Wage and salary income .....	76.2	95.4	79.2	31.5	77.3	95.7	80.0	31.6	61.7	83.4	63.4	...	...
Self-employment income .....	9.1	0.9	10.3	4.2	9.6	0.9	10.9	3.3	3.3	—	2.2	...	...
Social Security income .....	2.0	0.4	0.8	15.1	1.7	0.4	0.4	16.4	5.9	3.2	5.9	...	...
Public assistance income .....	0.5	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.4	0.4	3.9	...	...
Other income .....	12.3	2.8	9.4	48.2	11.1	2.8	8.4	47.5	26.8	13.0	24.6	...	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	91.7	97.0	97.1	48.7	93.1	97.4	98.6	48.9	80.3	94.0	84.3	...	...
Wage and salary income .....	87.3	97.0	92.2	42.9	88.4	97.4	93.3	43.0	78.0	94.0	82.9	...	...
Self-employment income .....	11.5	2.4	13.1	9.5	12.3	2.6	14.2	9.4	5.0	—	4.7	...	...
Social Security income .....	14.6	2.6	6.9	80.8	12.9	2.7	5.3	79.1	28.0	20.3	16.4	...	...
Public assistance income .....	4.4	3.8	4.0	8.4	3.7	2.7	3.0	9.7	10.6	3.8	15.0	...	...
Other income .....	49.8	33.6	49.1	71.7	49.4	34.3	49.0	69.7	53.2	57.9	46.3	...	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	408	74	248	86	283	65	142	76	125	5	104	6	10
Mean family income .....	\$1 637	...	\$1 713	...	\$1 552	...	\$1 649	...	\$1 829	...	\$1 864	...	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
Earnings .....	66.1	...	80.1	...	72.3	...	93.9	...	54.2	...	60.1	...	...
Wage and salary income .....	61.0	...	72.9	...	66.3	...	84.3	...	50.8	...	56.1	...	...
Self-employment income .....	5.1	...	7.1	...	6.0	...	9.6	...	3.4	...	4.0	...	...
Social Security income .....	14.7	...	2.9	...	19.6	...	1.2	...	16.4	...	4.9	...	...
Public assistance income .....	6.6	...	7.1	...	1.5	...	—	...	16.4	...	19.4	...	...
Other income .....	12.6	...	9.9	...	6.7	...	4.9	...	24.0	...	15.6	...	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	70.1	...	84.7	...	73.5	...	96.5	...	62.4	...	70.2	...	...
Wage and salary income .....	64.5	...	77.4	...	65.4	...	83.8	...	62.4	...	70.2	...	...
Self-employment income .....	7.6	...	10.5	...	9.5	...	15.5	...	3.2	...	3.8	...	...
Social Security income .....	23.8	...	8.5	...	25.4	...	4.2	...	20.0	...	9.6	...	...
Public assistance income .....	8.8	...	9.3	...	3.2	...	—	...	21.6	...	26.0	...	...
Other income .....	28.4	...	25.4	...	27.9	...	25.4	...	29.6	...	21.2	...	...



Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OAKLAND**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total families</b> .....	88 975	7 410	67 435	14 130	73 363	5 664	55 829	11 870	15 612	2 931	8 269	2 152	2 260
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$11 144	\$6 587	\$11 989	\$9 500	\$12 222	\$7 659	\$13 245	\$9 589	\$6 079	\$8 894	\$4 716	\$4 381	\$9 031
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	85.2	90.6	90.9	49.3	86.8	93.9	92.4	48.1	70.0	83.1	73.8	49.2	55.7
Wage and salary income.....	76.1	88.8	81.2	40.3	77.0	92.0	82.1	38.7	66.7	80.3	71.3	48.7	49.0
Self-employment income.....	9.2	1.8	9.6	9.0	9.8	2.0	10.3	9.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	0.5	6.7
Social Security income.....	3.4	0.6	1.2	17.1	3.0	0.4	0.9	17.9	6.4	4.4	4.5	5.3	12.9
Public assistance income.....	2.0	4.6	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.5	11.8	3.6	14.1	40.5	4.6
Other income.....	9.4	4.2	6.0	31.7	9.1	4.0	5.8	32.5	11.8	8.8	7.6	5.0	26.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	86.7	88.2	93.3	54.8	89.9	96.4	96.9	53.5	72.0	88.6	72.0	61.0	61.4
Wage and salary income.....	83.2	87.3	89.7	49.6	85.7	95.4	92.8	48.0	71.1	87.8	71.3	61.0	58.1
Self-employment income.....	11.5	3.0	12.6	11.0	13.1	3.6	14.4	11.8	3.9	5.1	5.0	2.3	6.9
Social Security income.....	21.8	3.8	10.9	83.0	20.8	3.5	9.2	83.9	26.2	33.8	12.5	13.6	78.6
Public assistance income.....	13.9	21.8	13.0	13.9	8.4	11.1	7.5	11.0	39.7	21.7	41.1	69.7	29.3
Other income.....	40.2	21.9	36.1	69.7	42.0	23.7	37.8	70.6	31.9	42.6	23.5	15.1	65.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	10 868	1 797	7 662	1 409	4 992	691	3 206	1 095	5 876	363	3 687	1 512	314
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$1 933	\$1 723	\$2 056	\$1 532	\$1 946	\$1 685	\$2 172	\$1 448	\$1 922	\$1 173	\$1 697	\$2 670	\$1 822
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	40.3	39.6	44.4	11.5	56.4	67.9	65.2	9.6	26.4	36.8	29.0	22.6	16.7
Wage and salary income.....	39.4	38.8	43.0	14.2	55.2	65.8	62.9	13.1	25.9	36.8	28.6	21.9	17.2
Self-employment income.....	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.7	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.5	0.5	—	0.4	0.7	—0.5
Social Security income.....	11.9	3.2	6.7	62.1	17.0	3.8	7.5	68.4	7.4	18.3	5.1	4.5	44.6
Public assistance income.....	41.5	50.9	43.6	13.1	18.7	22.9	20.1	9.5	61.2	33.7	60.0	71.3	23.0
Other income.....	6.3	6.3	5.4	13.3	7.9	5.4	7.2	12.5	5.0	11.2	5.9	1.5	15.6
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	51.7	55.7	56.8	18.9	60.9	78.0	71.8	18.2	43.9	45.2	44.7	46.4	21.3
Wage and salary income.....	49.5	54.9	54.2	17.3	56.8	75.8	66.3	16.6	43.4	45.2	44.0	46.4	19.7
Self-employment income.....	4.0	1.2	4.8	2.6	7.2	3.2	9.5	2.9	1.2	—	0.9	2.2	1.6
Social Security income.....	19.6	5.5	11.1	83.3	27.9	6.4	13.8	82.7	12.4	23.7	6.4	9.5	85.0
Public assistance income.....	44.4	54.3	46.6	20.1	23.7	26.3	25.9	15.3	62.0	39.4	61.4	74.2	36.6
Other income.....	15.5	13.2	14.0	26.5	18.5	15.8	17.0	24.5	13.0	22.9	11.2	10.6	33.8

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total families</b> .....	28 529	2 619	23 665	2 245	20 461	1 504	17 193	1 764	8 068	985	4 887	1 715	481
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$8 417	\$5 414	\$8 958	\$6 217	\$9 966	\$7 283	\$10 575	\$6 312	\$4 490	\$6 561	\$4 032	\$4 221	\$5 867
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.1	85.0	91.1	61.9	93.0	93.6	94.9	61.5	67.1	83.6	69.5	47.1	63.6
Wage and salary income.....	85.9	83.2	87.9	57.9	89.4	91.4	91.2	57.0	66.1	81.5	68.8	46.8	61.8
Self-employment income.....	3.2	1.8	3.2	4.0	3.6	2.2	3.6	4.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.8
Social Security income.....	2.5	0.8	1.5	18.8	2.0	0.5	1.0	20.4	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	12.1
Public assistance income.....	5.4	10.9	4.8	8.0	2.3	3.4	2.0	6.5	22.6	7.8	20.7	44.4	14.0
Other income.....	3.1	3.4	2.5	11.3	2.7	2.5	2.1	11.6	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.0	10.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	86.0	78.7	89.3	59.2	93.0	93.4	96.4	59.8	68.2	85.2	68.3	61.3	57.0
Wage and salary income.....	84.7	77.5	88.1	56.6	91.4	91.7	95.0	57.0	67.6	84.5	67.6	61.3	55.1
Self-employment income.....	5.5	1.8	5.7	8.2	6.9	2.5	7.1	9.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	3.7
Social Security income.....	14.2	4.2	9.7	74.0	13.5	4.0	7.9	76.0	16.0	22.8	10.8	12.8	66.7
Public assistance income.....	25.6	38.4	23.4	33.6	15.1	19.7	13.2	29.7	52.3	34.3	48.8	73.6	48.0
Other income.....	18.0	15.4	16.1	40.3	17.9	14.8	16.0	39.1	18.2	24.7	16.2	12.6	44.7

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	6 221	1 020	4 722	479	2 095	266	1 495	334	4 126	204	2 549	1 228	145
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$2 105	\$1 846	\$2 196	\$1 762	\$2 162	\$1 784	\$2 355	\$1 599	\$2 077	\$1 234	\$1 775	\$2 835	\$2 139
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	36.7	31.1	39.4	16.0	57.9	60.3	64.6	11.6	25.4	39.2	27.6	21.8	23.5
Wage and salary income.....	36.1	30.3	38.9	15.5	57.1	57.1	64.2	10.8	25.0	39.2	27.3	21.2	23.5
Self-employment income.....	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	3.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	—	0.3	0.6	—
Social Security income.....	8.8	3.2	6.0	55.4	13.7	3.8	6.9	67.3	6.2	15.9	5.3	4.0	34.8
Public assistance income.....	50.1	59.6	50.8	20.3	23.6	33.8	23.6	14.6	64.1	32.7	62.6	71.4	30.0
Other income.....	4.4	6.1	3.8	8.4	4.8	2.1	5.0	6.5	4.2	12.2	4.4	2.7	11.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	51.3	49.8	54.7	20.3	63.9	71.4	72.1	21.0	44.9	52.9	44.7	47.0	18.6
Wage and salary income.....	50.4	49.3	53.8	19.2	62.3	69.5	70.6	19.5	44.3	52.9	43.8	47.0	18.6
Self-employment income.....	1.8	0.5	2.2	1.0	3.2	1.9	3.7	1.5	1.2	—	1.1	1.5	—
Social Security income.....	15.0	5.5	10.2	82.7	23.8	6.0	14.0	82.0	10.5	19.1	6.3	9.1	84.1
Public assistance income.....	55.7	65.1	56.0	33.0	32.4	35.7	33.2	25.7	67.6	47.5	65.0	78.3	49.7
Other income.....	11.0	11.6	9.9	20.3	12.4	8.3	12.0	17.1	10.3	22.1	9.1	8.8	27.6

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OAKLAND—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>8 650</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>6 913</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>7 378</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>5 876</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	<b>\$9 628</b>	<b>\$6 478</b>	<b>\$10 101</b>	<b>\$8 817</b>	<b>\$10 429</b>	<b>\$7 510</b>	<b>\$10 980</b>	<b>\$8 832</b>	<b>\$4 986</b>	<b>\$8 631</b>	<b>\$4 167</b>	<b>\$2 698</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	88.2	89.6	92.6	50.7	89.6	93.4	94.0	50.0	71.4	89.5	68.4	40.4	...
Wage and salary income .....	82.8	87.5	86.8	45.9	83.9	91.2	88.0	44.7	69.5	89.5	64.7	40.4	...
Self-employment income .....	5.4	2.1	5.8	4.8	5.7	2.3	6.1	5.2	1.9	—	3.8	—	...
Social Security income .....	3.1	1.3	1.3	19.7	2.9	1.1	0.9	20.8	5.6	4.3	5.4	9.0	...
Public assistance income .....	2.9	7.1	2.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	1.6	1.4	16.8	2.3	18.7	67.5	...
Other income .....	5.8	1.9	3.4	28.0	5.7	1.5	3.4	27.9	6.3	3.9	7.4	-16.9	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	87.2	83.7	92.7	50.2	90.4	93.5	96.3	47.5	69.0	85.6	69.0	48.2	...
Wage and salary income .....	84.9	83.0	90.2	48.0	87.6	92.6	93.4	45.1	69.0	85.6	69.0	48.2	...
Self-employment income .....	8.3	3.8	9.0	7.3	9.5	4.7	10.3	8.0	1.6	—	2.7	—	...
Social Security income .....	17.4	7.4	9.6	82.5	17.7	8.0	8.8	85.4	15.3	27.5	9.0	11.3	...
Public assistance income .....	16.5	30.9	15.2	13.1	10.9	23.9	9.6	10.4	48.4	16.2	51.3	73.4	...
Other income .....	29.5	17.2	26.4	63.1	30.4	18.1	26.8	63.2	24.8	28.4	21.2	19.8	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>1 321</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	<b>\$1 979</b>	<b>\$1 950</b>	<b>\$2 042</b>	<b>\$1 491</b>	<b>\$2 159</b>	<b>\$2 097</b>	<b>\$2 322</b>	<b>\$1 491</b>	<b>\$1 764</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$1 794</b>	<b>\$1 832</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	—
Earnings .....	37.3	32.5	41.2	3.6	48.5	40.0	56.6	3.6	20.7	...	21.7	19.1	—
Wage and salary income .....	35.2	32.5	38.5	3.6	45.1	40.0	52.0	3.6	20.7	...	21.7	19.1	—
Self-employment income .....	2.1	—	2.7	—	3.5	—	4.6	—	—	...	—	—	—
Social Security income .....	12.6	9.7	8.0	73.9	14.9	12.3	6.8	73.9	9.1	...	7.0	8.1	—
Public assistance income .....	46.5	56.0	47.5	10.1	28.6	44.4	28.5	10.1	72.6	...	59.5	100.2	—
Other income .....	3.7	1.8	3.4	12.4	7.9	3.3	8.1	12.4	-2.5	...	11.7	-27.4	—
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	51.2	46.0	57.4	8.8	58.6	59.4	69.7	8.8	42.4	...	41.0	45.5	—
Wage and salary income .....	49.0	46.0	54.3	8.8	54.4	59.4	63.8	8.8	42.4	...	41.0	45.5	—
Self-employment income .....	2.8	—	3.8	—	5.1	—	7.3	—	—	...	—	—	—
Social Security income .....	21.3	11.6	15.0	94.7	31.7	17.8	20.2	94.7	8.8	...	6.2	9.9	—
Public assistance income .....	51.1	67.4	51.2	18.4	37.4	72.3	34.7	18.4	67.6	...	68.3	73.3	—
Other income .....	17.0	10.3	16.7	33.3	18.9	16.8	16.0	33.3	14.8	...	14.0	19.3	—

**ONTARIO**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>16 595</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>13 173</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>14 840</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	<b>\$10 243</b>	<b>\$6 424</b>	<b>\$11 215</b>	<b>\$6 569</b>	<b>\$10 732</b>	<b>\$6 871</b>	<b>\$11 785</b>	<b>\$6 371</b>	<b>\$6 103</b>	<b>\$9 521</b>	<b>\$5 031</b>	<b>\$4 614</b>	<b>\$8 213</b>
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	90.5	95.9	93.7	44.8	91.7	97.5	94.7	44.8	72.0	81.0	78.5	55.8	44.9
Wage and salary income .....	84.6	92.3	87.7	38.0	85.6	95.1	88.5	37.1	68.7	78.5	73.4	55.8	43.8
Self-employment income .....	5.9	3.7	6.0	6.8	6.1	2.5	6.2	7.7	3.3	2.5	5.1	—	1.1
Social Security income .....	2.8	0.4	1.2	25.3	2.5	0.4	0.9	26.8	7.0	4.5	5.9	5.9	15.7
Public assistance income .....	1.2	2.1	0.9	3.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	3.2	7.7	1.1	8.2	27.6	4.5
Other income .....	5.5	1.5	4.1	26.5	5.0	1.0	3.8	25.2	13.4	13.4	7.4	10.6	34.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	90.8	94.1	96.3	46.8	92.3	98.3	97.8	46.1	77.8	96.1	78.8	70.0	52.4
Wage and salary income .....	87.9	92.0	93.8	40.6	89.3	96.2	95.1	39.6	76.6	95.1	77.6	70.0	49.2
Self-employment income .....	9.4	3.6	9.8	12.1	9.7	3.4	10.1	12.4	6.8	13.8	5.6	—	9.9
Social Security income .....	17.6	3.8	10.2	85.3	16.2	3.6	8.5	85.1	29.3	38.4	19.0	15.7	87.4
Public assistance income .....	9.1	12.4	7.8	15.8	6.9	8.8	5.7	14.2	27.6	12.1	27.5	47.4	28.8
Other income .....	34.0	17.5	31.8	65.8	33.8	16.2	31.8	65.0	35.5	54.8	25.9	22.2	72.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	<b>\$1 982</b>	<b>\$1 360</b>	<b>\$2 221</b>	<b>\$1 637</b>	<b>\$2 136</b>	<b>\$1 511</b>	<b>\$2 475</b>	<b>\$1 684</b>	<b>\$1 729</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$1 453</b>	<b>\$2 782</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	60.6	84.9	67.0	5.1	69.3	108.7	79.5	5.0	42.8	...	48.8	38.4	...
Wage and salary income .....	58.3	76.6	64.5	8.9	66.0	96.4	75.5	9.9	42.8	...	48.1	38.4	...
Self-employment income .....	2.3	8.3	2.5	-3.9	3.3	12.3	4.0	-5.0	0.1	...	0.7	—	...
Social Security income .....	18.3	4.4	10.8	71.2	21.4	6.4	10.7	72.4	11.9	...	8.1	9.9	...
Public assistance income .....	17.5	23.5	17.8	10.2	7.8	5.6	8.0	8.7	37.1	...	35.3	42.9	...
Other income .....	3.7	-12.8	4.4	13.5	1.5	-20.7	1.9	14.0	8.2	...	7.8	8.8	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	64.6	71.0	71.4	30.5	69.6	85.5	79.9	31.0	56.3	...	59.9	53.5	...
Wage and salary income .....	60.3	67.8	68.0	21.6	63.9	80.3	75.0	23.3	54.3	...	58.3	53.5	...
Self-employment income .....	6.8	3.2	5.7	14.9	8.7	5.2	7.4	14.7	3.6	...	2.9	—	...
Social Security income .....	28.1	5.7	19.5	85.8	33.6	7.5	19.6	89.0	19.0	...	12.9	20.4	...
Public assistance income .....	22.4	26.5	24.3	10.3	13.0	12.1	15.0	8.2	37.9	...	36.8	46.5	...
Other income .....	15.8	8.5	13.5	32.6	18.4	8.1	14.5	35.9	11.6	...	11.5	10.6	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OXNARD**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families .....	16 436	1 584	13 701	1 151	14 300	1 410	11 882	1 008	2 136	315	1 300	378	143
Mean family income .....	\$10 703	\$6 715	\$11 429	\$7 540	\$11 478	\$7 111	\$12 309	\$7 790	\$5 509	\$7 070	\$5 612	\$3 755	\$5 775
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	90.0	95.3	92.0	47.8	91.3	96.4	93.3	48.9	71.6	80.9	74.7	61.2	36.8
Wage and salary income .....	82.1	93.9	83.6	41.2	83.0	94.9	84.4	42.0	69.6	80.7	73.0	55.7	33.8
Self-employment income .....	7.9	1.4	8.4	6.6	8.3	1.5	8.9	6.9	2.0	0.2	1.7	5.6	3.1
Social Security income .....	1.8	0.5	1.0	18.3	1.6	0.6	0.8	18.2	5.3	5.9	3.9	2.8	19.6
Public assistance income .....	1.0	2.5	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.9	7.0	2.5	4.9	26.0	5.1
Other income .....	7.1	1.7	6.1	31.8	6.5	1.7	5.5	31.1	16.1	10.6	16.4	9.9	38.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	92.9	95.4	96.2	50.4	95.0	98.6	98.2	52.1	78.8	91.7	86.3	57.7	38.5
Wage and salary income .....	90.4	95.1	93.5	46.5	92.3	98.3	95.3	47.6	77.9	90.5	85.6	56.1	38.5
Self-employment income .....	9.2	1.3	10.2	7.6	9.9	1.1	11.1	8.2	4.2	6.7	3.5	4.5	3.5
Social Security income .....	13.4	3.0	9.1	78.8	12.1	3.4	7.5	78.7	22.1	37.1	17.0	5.6	79.7
Public assistance income .....	7.6	11.1	6.7	14.3	5.0	7.4	4.2	12.0	25.0	12.1	23.1	40.2	30.8
Other income .....	34.7	19.7	34.0	64.4	34.9	20.9	34.1	64.6	33.6	40.3	33.5	17.2	62.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	1 780	247	1 400	133	982	159	716	107	798	60	442	270	26
Mean family income .....	\$2 052	\$2 012	\$2 115	\$1 465	\$2 393	\$2 156	\$2 567	\$1 579	\$1 632	...	\$1 545	\$2 038	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	68.7	71.8	71.3	21.4	79.9	90.0	83.1	24.7	48.4	...	50.7	48.0	...
Wage and salary income .....	66.6	71.8	69.0	17.3	77.1	90.0	80.0	19.9	47.7	...	50.7	43.5	...
Self-employment income .....	2.1	—	2.3	4.2	2.8	—	3.2	4.8	0.7	...	0.1	4.5	...
Social Security income .....	7.6	0.3	5.5	56.8	7.6	0.4	4.3	58.0	7.5	...	5.7	6.5	...
Public assistance income .....	16.3	26.3	15.3	7.1	7.5	8.5	8.0	0.3	32.3	...	24.0	42.4	...
Other income .....	7.4	1.7	7.9	14.7	5.0	1.1	4.6	17.0	11.8	...	19.6	3.1	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	71.9	70.4	76.4	27.8	83.5	87.4	89.9	34.6	57.6	...	67.0	44.1	—
Wage and salary income .....	69.3	70.4	73.9	18.8	78.7	87.4	85.1	23.4	57.6	...	67.0	44.1	—
Self-employment income .....	6.3	—	7.2	9.0	9.2	—	10.9	11.2	2.9	...	1.8	3.3	—
Social Security income .....	13.5	1.6	9.2	80.5	16.7	2.5	9.4	86.9	9.5	...	7.5	5.6	...
Public assistance income .....	22.1	29.1	21.6	14.3	13.0	8.8	15.2	4.7	33.2	...	33.7	35.6	...
Other income .....	16.4	8.5	16.9	25.6	17.4	9.4	17.0	31.8	15.2	...	20.1	5.9	—

**RIVERSIDE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families .....	34 838	2 934	28 182	3 722	30 867	2 665	24 921	3 281	3 971	727	2 396	407	441
Mean family income .....	\$11 895	\$6 492	\$12 858	\$8 862	\$12 661	\$6 813	\$13 755	\$9 096	\$5 944	\$7 734	\$5 381	\$4 793	\$7 120
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	88.3	94.1	92.0	45.2	89.3	94.9	92.8	45.0	72.5	84.9	75.4	60.0	46.5
Wage and salary income .....	79.4	92.1	82.6	37.0	80.0	92.8	83.1	35.9	70.0	80.4	72.4	59.9	47.3
Self-employment income .....	8.9	2.0	9.3	8.2	9.3	2.1	9.7	9.1	2.6	4.5	2.9	0.2	—0.8
Social Security income .....	2.3	0.3	1.0	17.8	2.0	0.2	0.7	18.2	6.4	4.5	5.7	5.5	13.5
Public assistance income .....	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.5	5.5	2.5	4.8	19.8	4.9
Other income .....	8.6	3.7	6.4	35.2	8.1	3.7	6.0	35.2	15.5	8.0	14.2	14.7	35.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	91.4	95.8	96.2	51.9	92.9	98.1	97.9	50.4	79.8	91.9	82.0	63.6	62.6
Wage and salary income .....	87.6	95.4	92.2	46.3	88.8	97.6	93.6	44.7	78.5	91.9	80.7	63.6	58.5
Self-employment income .....	13.1	3.3	14.2	12.7	14.2	3.7	15.4	13.4	5.3	9.2	4.3	2.2	7.5
Social Security income .....	15.9	2.8	8.4	83.1	14.6	2.6	8.8	84.2	26.0	31.4	16.5	19.2	74.8
Public assistance income .....	7.1	8.9	6.3	11.4	5.1	6.6	4.3	9.5	22.7	18.6	19.3	46.9	25.4
Other income .....	41.9	24.8	39.8	71.1	42.5	25.4	40.4	72.4	37.2	40.0	32.0	35.9	62.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	2 900	482	2 007	411	1 657	350	964	343	1 243	130	832	213	68
Mean family income .....	\$1 691	\$1 540	\$1 770	\$1 487	\$1 925	\$1 595	\$2 192	\$1 509	\$1 381	\$1 175	\$1 306	\$1 801	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	53.4	69.9	56.5	15.5	59.8	82.3	64.6	16.2	41.6	62.6	44.6	31.8	...
Wage and salary income .....	57.3	69.2	61.8	16.2	65.9	81.4	73.8	16.9	41.2	63.0	44.2	31.0	...
Self-employment income .....	—3.8	0.7	—5.3	—0.7	—6.1	0.9	—9.3	—0.8	0.4	—0.4	0.4	0.8	...
Social Security income .....	15.8	0.7	9.6	70.4	19.9	0.9	11.6	74.5	8.2	16.6	5.2	3.7	...
Public assistance income .....	22.3	23.9	25.0	4.0	13.0	11.2	16.6	0.3	39.5	17.2	38.1	55.7	...
Other income .....	8.5	5.6	8.8	10.1	7.3	5.7	7.3	9.0	10.8	3.5	12.1	8.8	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	61.5	76.1	66.2	21.4	69.0	86.6	79.1	22.4	51.5	74.6	56.1	30.5	...
Wage and salary income .....	57.7	76.1	60.8	20.4	62.8	86.6	68.9	21.3	50.8	74.6	55.2	30.5	...
Self-employment income .....	7.7	3.3	9.9	2.2	11.9	4.6	17.9	2.6	2.1	3.1	1.6	4.2	...
Social Security income .....	21.3	3.5	12.2	86.9	29.5	4.9	16.9	90.1	10.4	15.4	5.9	5.6	...
Public assistance income .....	26.2	26.8	29.5	9.5	18.3	16.6	23.5	5.2	36.8	17.7	36.7	50.7	...
Other income .....	20.5	13.3	20.3	29.7	22.8	14.3	24.1	28.0	17.4	25.4	13.8	19.7	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SACRAMENTO**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	65 798	5 324	51 199	9 275	56 401	4 329	43 940	8 132	9 397	1 916	5 191	1 147	1 143
Mean family income	\$11 019	\$5 821	\$12 014	\$8 509	\$11 783	\$6 275	\$12 921	\$8 565	\$6 429	\$9 368	\$5 385	\$4 569	\$8 108
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.5	90.4	91.6	45.4	88.0	93.2	93.1	44.2	70.0	83.2	71.0	46.9	54.6
Wage and salary income	78.2	88.9	82.8	38.4	79.2	91.7	83.8	37.0	66.6	81.0	66.9	46.2	49.5
Self-employment income	8.3	1.4	8.8	7.0	8.7	1.5	9.3	7.3	3.3	2.2	4.0	0.6	5.2
Social Security income	3.2	0.7	1.2	19.2	2.9	0.6	0.9	20.0	6.5	5.0	5.0	6.2	13.9
Public assistance income	1.9	5.3	1.7	2.5	1.1	2.6	0.9	2.2	10.7	2.7	12.7	38.8	4.7
Other income	8.4	3.6	5.6	32.8	8.0	3.6	5.1	33.6	12.8	9.2	11.4	8.1	26.8
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	87.9	91.3	94.6	49.1	90.1	97.7	97.3	46.9	74.9	90.3	74.7	60.1	64.6
Wage and salary income	85.0	90.9	91.6	45.0	86.9	97.3	94.0	42.6	73.5	90.2	73.3	58.6	61.9
Self-employment income	11.3	3.4	12.4	9.4	12.3	3.7	13.7	9.8	5.0	5.3	4.7	2.9	8.0
Social Security income	20.0	3.4	10.3	82.8	18.7	2.8	8.4	83.1	27.3	35.3	15.6	14.0	80.6
Public assistance income	13.3	21.6	12.0	15.9	9.1	13.4	7.7	14.4	38.3	19.2	42.2	64.4	26.8
Other income	42.7	22.7	40.1	68.5	44.0	25.0	41.1	69.6	35.3	47.0	28.1	22.9	61.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	6 886	1 292	4 632	962	3 914	744	2 343	827	2 972	133	1 945	759	135
Mean family income	\$2 060	\$1 778	\$2 260	\$1 474	\$2 167	\$1 912	\$2 477	\$1 516	\$1 919	\$1 374	\$1 635	\$2 867	\$1 218
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	43.7	53.1	45.3	15.9	56.1	76.5	60.6	12.3	25.1	42.9	25.2	22.0	43.2
Wage and salary income	42.6	53.4	43.9	15.1	54.6	76.9	58.5	11.4	24.6	42.9	24.6	21.6	43.2
Self-employment income	1.1	-0.3	1.4	0.8	1.5	-0.5	2.1	0.9	0.5	-	0.6	0.4	-
Social Security income	12.6	1.2	8.3	62.8	15.4	1.8	8.4	63.5	8.3	14.4	7.0	6.1	57.7
Public assistance income	37.4	40.9	40.0	12.1	21.6	16.8	24.7	12.5	60.9	16.5	61.8	67.2	8.7
Other income	6.4	4.8	6.4	9.2	6.9	5.0	6.4	11.7	5.7	26.2	6.0	4.7	-9.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	55.9	66.8	60.2	20.1	66.3	90.1	75.7	18.3	42.1	45.9	43.1	40.7	31.1
Wage and salary income	53.3	66.8	56.7	19.0	62.4	90.1	69.6	17.0	41.4	45.9	42.7	39.0	31.1
Self-employment income	4.1	1.4	5.5	1.0	6.7	2.4	9.9	1.2	0.8	-	0.4	2.1	-
Social Security income	21.5	3.8	14.3	79.8	27.8	4.4	16.2	81.6	13.2	25.6	9.8	9.7	68.9
Public assistance income	42.9	47.4	47.2	15.8	30.0	27.2	35.8	16.4	59.7	27.1	60.1	73.1	11.9
Other income	17.8	11.4	17.1	29.8	20.8	14.8	19.5	30.1	13.9	30.8	12.6	11.5	28.1

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	5 887	607	4 845	435	4 162	305	3 477	380	1 725	189	1 017	464	55
Mean family income	\$7 715	\$4 283	\$8 407	\$4 796	\$8 965	\$5 093	\$9 765	\$4 753	\$4 698	\$7 690	\$4 312	\$4 278	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	87.3	81.7	89.6	49.3	91.6	92.5	94.0	46.2	67.2	86.9	69.6	47.3	...
Wage and salary income	84.0	81.4	86.0	47.3	88.0	92.5	90.1	44.4	65.6	86.9	67.3	46.0	...
Self-employment income	3.3	0.3	3.6	2.0	3.7	-	4.0	1.9	1.6	-	2.3	1.3	...
Social Security income	2.6	0.5	1.6	25.3	2.1	0.8	0.9	27.6	4.8	3.6	3.8	6.9	...
Public assistance income	7.0	16.8	6.3	8.8	3.2	5.3	2.9	8.5	24.3	6.1	22.7	43.0	...
Other income	3.1	1.0	2.6	16.7	3.0	1.4	2.3	17.7	3.8	3.4	3.9	2.8	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	85.7	77.9	89.8	51.3	92.0	93.4	96.6	48.4	70.8	91.5	71.7	60.3	...
Wage and salary income	84.3	77.9	88.3	49.0	90.6	93.4	95.1	46.8	69.2	91.5	69.8	59.3	...
Self-employment income	5.2	1.8	5.9	2.3	6.1	-	7.2	1.6	3.0	-	3.4	2.6	...
Social Security income	13.6	4.6	9.2	74.5	12.8	3.9	6.5	77.1	15.5	23.8	12.3	14.4	...
Public assistance income	29.9	45.1	27.9	32.0	18.4	23.0	16.7	30.8	57.8	31.2	60.0	65.9	...
Other income	19.8	6.9	19.5	41.4	20.9	8.9	19.9	39.7	17.1	17.5	18.1	10.6	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	1 553	279	1 140	134	680	86	486	108	873	23	502	322	26
Mean family income	\$2 316	\$1 982	\$2 460	\$1 783	\$2 512	...	\$2 728	\$1 874	\$2 163	...	\$1 798	\$2 798	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	43.5	41.6	46.2	17.2	63.0	...	66.9	15.8	25.9	...	25.5	24.8	...
Wage and salary income	41.4	41.6	43.4	17.2	59.9	...	62.9	15.8	24.7	...	23.5	24.2	...
Self-employment income	2.1	-	2.7	-	3.1	...	4.0	-	1.3	...	2.1	0.6	...
Social Security income	7.8	0.3	5.4	53.1	8.5	...	2.3	56.9	7.1	...	6.2	6.7	...
Public assistance income	46.4	57.8	46.0	23.9	25.6	...	27.3	25.6	65.2	...	69.1	65.8	...
Other income	2.3	0.3	2.4	5.8	3.0	...	3.6	1.7	1.7	...	-0.8	2.6	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	58.1	53.4	62.1	33.6	72.8	...	80.9	29.6	46.6	...	47.2	44.4	...
Wage and salary income	55.7	53.4	58.9	33.6	69.3	...	75.9	29.6	45.1	...	45.6	42.9	...
Self-employment income	4.1	-	5.6	-	7.1	...	9.9	-	1.8	...	1.6	2.5	...
Social Security income	14.3	5.7	9.7	70.9	16.8	...	6.6	75.9	12.4	...	10.8	11.2	...
Public assistance income	54.2	63.4	55.2	26.9	36.2	...	40.3	28.7	68.3	...	71.7	70.5	...
Other income	10.2	2.5	11.8	11.9	11.3	...	14.2	7.4	9.3	...	9.6	6.2	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SACRAMENTO—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	7 533	808	5 916	809	6 351	699	4 946	706	1 182	130	706	243	103
Mean family income	\$8 447	\$5 577	\$9 100	\$6 538	\$9 105	\$5 956	\$9 917	\$6 533	\$4 911	\$8 063	\$4 431	\$3 912	\$6 573
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.2	90.6	90.4	40.6	89.1	94.0	93.4	39.0	57.8	77.4	59.9	33.7	52.0
Wage and salary income	82.5	90.0	86.0	39.7	85.0	93.4	88.7	38.0	57.1	77.4	58.8	33.6	50.9
Self-employment income	3.8	0.6	4.3	1.0	4.1	0.6	4.7	1.0	0.7	—	1.0	—	1.1
Social Security income	3.3	0.6	1.4	24.8	3.0	0.1	1.0	26.8	6.6	2.6	6.6	7.4	11.6
Public assistance income	4.7	5.9	4.4	6.8	2.9	3.7	2.5	6.3	23.1	5.9	22.5	52.9	10.2
Other income	5.8	2.9	3.8	27.7	5.1	2.2	3.2	27.9	12.5	14.1	11.0	6.0	26.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	88.0	89.6	92.6	53.0	91.9	96.1	97.3	49.6	67.3	86.9	67.0	53.9	76.7
Wage and salary income	86.4	89.6	90.8	50.8	90.0	96.1	95.2	47.0	67.3	86.9	67.0	53.9	76.7
Self-employment income	5.8	3.6	6.4	3.7	6.4	4.1	7.1	3.5	2.9	—	3.4	2.1	4.9
Social Security income	16.2	1.7	9.3	81.2	15.4	1.1	7.6	84.7	20.2	16.2	17.3	15.2	57.3
Public assistance income	22.7	25.9	21.2	30.4	16.4	18.7	14.3	28.5	56.3	22.3	57.2	77.4	43.7
Other income	26.0	15.7	24.1	50.3	27.5	16.3	25.5	53.0	18.2	30.0	15.7	13.2	32.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	1 349	254	989	106	800	184	527	89	549	6	356	170	17
Mean family income	\$2 405	\$1 694	\$2 655	\$1 785	\$2 674	\$1 826	\$3 079	...	\$2 015	...	\$1 838	\$2 559	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	44.8	52.0	46.0	11.0	58.0	65.8	61.6	...	19.1	...	28.9	5.0	...
Wage and salary income	42.9	54.1	43.6	7.0	55.2	68.5	57.8	...	19.1	...	28.9	5.0	...
Self-employment income	1.9	2.1	2.4	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.8	...	—	...	—	—	...
Social Security income	8.3	1.2	4.9	71.5	9.9	1.5	4.9	...	5.2	...	5.0	3.9	...
Public assistance income	43.5	39.6	46.1	16.1	28.5	23.4	30.8	...	72.4	...	63.4	88.8	...
Other income	3.5	7.2	3.0	1.4	3.5	9.2	2.7	...	3.3	...	2.6	2.3	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	60.5	69.3	62.1	24.5	76.0	85.3	82.0	...	37.9	—	40.2	34.1	...
Wage and salary income	58.5	69.3	60.0	18.9	72.6	85.3	78.0	...	37.9	—	40.2	34.1	...
Self-employment income	3.9	7.5	2.7	5.7	6.5	10.3	5.1	...	—	—	—	—	...
Social Security income	16.3	3.1	11.9	88.7	19.4	4.3	12.1	...	11.8	—	9.6	11.8	...
Public assistance income	52.9	50.0	57.9	13.2	41.5	33.7	48.6	...	69.6	—	68.3	81.8	...
Other income	11.3	11.0	10.1	22.6	12.9	15.2	11.0	...	8.9	...	6.2	8.2	...

**SAUNAS**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	14 969	1 436	12 152	1 381	13 307	1 235	10 825	1 247	1 662	285	1 002	241	134
Mean family income	\$11 390	\$6 752	\$12 227	\$8 842	\$12 055	\$7 302	\$12 944	\$9 047	\$6 061	\$8 488	\$5 599	\$4 627	\$6 936
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.8	94.2	91.9	47.3	89.8	96.4	92.9	46.7	72.3	86.4	73.0	52.6	54.5
Wage and salary income	78.9	92.4	81.2	39.7	79.6	95.0	81.9	38.8	67.6	79.6	68.6	50.7	51.1
Self-employment income	9.9	1.8	10.6	7.6	10.2	1.4	11.0	7.9	4.6	6.8	4.4	1.9	3.4
Social Security income	2.1	0.3	1.0	16.5	1.8	0.2	0.7	16.4	6.2	4.5	5.1	5.9	17.7
Public assistance income	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.7	9.2	2.2	8.4	33.0	3.4
Other income	8.0	3.3	6.1	34.3	7.7	2.7	5.8	35.1	12.4	6.9	13.5	8.5	24.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92.3	94.3	96.1	56.3	93.9	99.4	97.7	55.6	79.0	94.0	78.5	72.2	62.7
Wage and salary income	88.9	93.3	92.7	51.0	90.3	98.3	94.0	50.0	77.7	91.6	77.4	72.2	60.4
Self-employment income	11.4	3.6	12.3	11.8	12.2	3.6	13.2	12.4	4.6	9.8	3.5	2.5	6.0
Social Security income	14.4	2.0	8.3	80.7	13.2	1.5	6.8	80.4	23.9	34.0	16.3	11.2	82.8
Public assistance income	9.0	9.4	8.7	11.0	6.0	3.3	5.9	9.7	32.7	16.1	32.4	58.9	23.1
Other income	37.1	20.0	36.1	63.4	37.5	19.8	36.5	64.2	33.7	40.0	29.9	29.5	56.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	1 259	225	913	121	653	93	461	99	606	24	396	164	22
Mean family income	\$2 070	\$1 705	\$2 219	\$1 626	\$2 235	...	\$2 402	...	\$1 892	...	\$1 612	\$2 607	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	53.8	59.5	55.9	20.2	71.6	...	74.5	...	31.0	...	32.2	29.3	...
Wage and salary income	57.6	59.5	60.8	20.2	78.6	...	83.6	...	30.8	...	32.1	29.3	...
Self-employment income	3.8	—	4.9	—	7.0	...	—	...	0.2	...	0.2	—	...
Social Security income	8.6	1.8	5.8	51.2	11.9	...	8.2	...	4.6	...	3.1	2.8	...
Public assistance income	29.9	34.6	31.1	8.8	10.9	...	11.9	...	54.2	...	55.2	59.9	...
Other income	7.7	4.1	7.1	19.8	5.6	...	5.4	...	10.2	...	9.5	7.9	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	65.1	66.7	69.9	26.4	72.0	...	77.4	...	57.8	...	54.0	67.7	...
Wage and salary income	63.5	66.7	67.7	26.4	69.4	...	73.8	...	57.3	...	54.0	67.7	...
Self-employment income	5.1	—	7.0	—	8.7	...	12.4	...	1.2	...	1.0	—	...
Social Security income	16.8	2.2	11.8	81.0	24.2	...	16.7	...	8.7	...	5.6	6.7	...
Public assistance income	37.8	36.9	41.5	11.6	20.4	...	24.7	...	56.6	...	59.1	57.9	...
Other income	17.8	8.9	16.4	44.6	12.6	...	9.5	...	23.4	...	17.7	29.9	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN BERNARDINO**

## Total

### All Income Levels

Total families	25 852	2 421	19 798	3 633	21 925	2 039	16 733	3 153	3 927	623	2 225	599	480
Mean family income	\$9 953	\$5 734	\$10 978	\$7 179	\$10 823	\$6 395	\$12 000	\$7 442	\$5 093	\$7 679	\$4 594	\$3 971	\$5 452
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	85.2	92.8	90.0	41.7	86.8	95.1	91.7	40.7	66.2	76.7	71.8	39.0	50.3
Wage and salary income	76.1	88.7	80.5	32.6	77.2	90.8	81.7	31.2	62.8	72.8	68.5	38.0	45.1
Self-employment income	9.2	4.1	9.5	9.1	9.7	4.3	10.0	9.5	3.4	3.8	3.3	1.0	5.3
Social Security income	3.7	0.6	1.5	24.0	3.4	0.6	1.1	24.4	7.6	5.9	5.0	7.6	20.9
Public assistance income	2.3	4.0	2.0	3.9	1.3	2.2	1.0	3.0	14.7	3.6	14.2	42.2	12.1
Other income	8.7	2.6	6.5	30.4	8.5	2.1	6.2	31.9	11.5	13.8	9.1	11.3	16.6

## Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings.....	86.3	90.4	93.1	46.4	89.4	97.7	96.8	44.6	68.9	91.3	71.1	46.2	57.9
Wage and salary income.....	82.5	89.5	89.2	41.3	85.1	97.1	92.4	39.1	67.8	88.9	70.4	46.2	55.6
Self-employment income.....	11.2	3.3	12.5	9.4	12.5	3.5	14.0	10.1	4.4	10.6	3.4	1.0	4.8
Social Security income.....	21.1	3.0	11.7	84.5	20.4	3.4	10.2	85.6	25.1	38.2	13.8	11.7	77.5
Public assistance income.....	13.5	16.7	11.9	20.3	8.5	9.7	6.9	16.1	41.6	20.4	41.5	59.1	47.7
Other income.....	37.4	18.8	34.2	67.0	38.6	18.3	35.3	69.4	30.4	45.9	24.4	19.5	51.1

## Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	3 311	630	2 255	426	1 709	345	1 028	336	1 602	63	1 008	441	90
Mean family income	\$2 025	\$1 579	\$2 248	\$1 509	\$2 212	\$1 881	\$2 554	\$1 503	\$1 827		\$1 572	\$2 568	

**Percent of aggregate family income:**

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	46.6	61.7	49.4	0.8	61.0	79.7	68.1	-0.2	27.9	...	34.1	19.3	...
Wage and salary income .....	46.2	60.3	48.4	6.8	60.8	78.2	66.7	7.5	27.4	...	33.2	19.3	...
Self-employment income .....	0.3	1.4	0.9	-6.0	0.2	1.5	1.4	-7.6	0.5	...	0.9	-	...
Social Security income .....	11.6	2.3	6.1	69.2	15.2	2.9	7.2	72.6	6.9	...	6.0	2.1	...
Public assistance income .....	34.0	32.2	36.5	16.7	15.4	13.8	15.9	14.7	58.0	...	54.9	69.1	...
Other income .....	7.9	3.8	8.0	13.2	8.4	3.6	8.8	12.8	7.2	...	5.0	9.6	...

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings.....	54.4	65.2	57.8	20.4	67.8	88.1	76.8	19.6	40.1	...	42.4	33.3	...
Wage and salary income.....	51.0	63.8	53.9	16.4	61.9	88.1	68.6	14.6	39.3	...	41.1	33.3	...
Self-employment income.....	5.9	3.0	6.9	5.2	10.1	2.9	13.6	6.5	1.6	...	2.5	...	...
Social Security income.....	19.9	3.8	11.0	90.8	28.6	5.8	15.6	91.7	10.6	...	6.4	3.6	...
Public assistance income.....	39.4	37.1	41.5	31.7	22.4	16.8	22.9	26.5	57.6	...	57.2	64.4	...
Other income.....	16.0	12.5	14.1	31.5	20.2	12.5	20.2	28.3	11.5	...	8.5	10.9	...

**SAN DIEGO**

**Total**

## All Income Levels

Total families .....	164 174	16 171	128 767	19 236	142 101	13 953	111 158	16 990	22 073	3 900	13 339	2 588	2 246
Mean family income .....	\$11 617	\$6 079	\$12 654	\$9 328	\$12 506	\$6 578	\$13 707	\$9 516	\$5 892	\$9 414	\$4 887	\$4 018	\$7 906

**Percent of aggregate family income:**

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	84.0	93.5	89.1	32.6	85.2	94.9	90.3	31.5	67.7	75.9	72.2	53.4	42.7
Wage and salary income	75.9	91.1	80.4	26.4	76.7	92.3	81.2	24.9	65.1	72.8	70.1	50.6	39.3
Self-employment income	8.2	2.4	8.7	6.3	8.6	2.5	9.1	6.6	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.4
Social Security income	2.5	0.5	1.0	17.0	2.2	0.3	0.7	17.3	5.9	4.3	4.3	6.2	14.9
Public assistance income	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	5.6	1.6	5.7	21.6	3.8
Other income	12.8	4.7	9.2	49.1	12.2	4.2	8.6	50.3	20.9	18.3	17.8	18.8	38.6

## Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	88.5	93.7	94.7	43.1	90.9	98.2	97.5	41.7	73.3	91.9	74.1	58.2	53.6
Wage and salary income	85.4	93.2	91.4	38.4	87.4	97.7	93.8	36.7	72.3	90.4	73.5	56.9	51.1
Self-employment income	11.1	3.5	12.3	9.6	12.2	3.8	13.6	10.1	4.0	7.7	3.0	2.3	5.9
Social Security income	17.4	3.1	9.2	84.0	16.3	2.7	7.7	84.1	23.8	33.6	13.2	12.2	83.2
Public assistance income	6.6	8.4	6.0	9.5	4.4	5.0	3.8	7.8	21.1	14.2	20.1	35.8	21.8
Other income	47.9	26.9	45.8	79.1	48.9	27.4	47.0	79.5	40.9	52.3	34.5	26.0	76.1

## Income Below Poverty Level

Total families .....	15 246	3 261	10 325	1 660	7 464	1 961	4 138	1 365	7 782	293	5 412	1 782	295
Mean family income .....	\$1 643	\$1 516	\$1 709	\$1 479	\$1 974	\$1 851	\$2 202	\$1 456	\$1 326	\$1 136	\$1 140	\$1 878	\$1 584

Percent of aggregate family income:

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	58.9	77.7	60.4	10.3	71.0	90.9	77.0	7.5	41.6	54.7	46.3	34.5	22.0
Wage and salary income	60.4	77.1	62.7	9.9	73.3	89.9	81.1	7.4	41.8	54.0	46.9	34.3	20.6
Self-employment income	-1.5	0.6	-2.3	0.4	-2.3	0.9	-4.2	0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.6	0.2	1.4
Social Security income	11.4	1.4	6.6	65.9	14.0	1.3	6.3	72.3	7.8	17.7	5.1	7.4	38.7
Public assistance income	18.2	15.1	20.3	9.8	5.9	4.0	6.2	8.4	35.8	11.5	32.9	46.4	15.5
Other income	11.4	5.8	12.6	14.1	9.1	3.8	10.6	11.8	14.8	16.0	15.8	11.7	23.8

## Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	58.1	72.4	59.9	18.3	70.5	90.2	79.6	14.7	46.1	67.9	46.4	43.4	34.9
Wage and salary income	55.3	71.7	56.8	14.0	65.2	89.1	72.1	9.9	45.8	67.9	46.2	43.1	33.2
Self-employment income	5.6	2.1	6.9	4.2	10.4	3.2	15.7	4.8	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.7
Social Security income	16.0	3.0	9.8	79.9	22.1	3.5	11.0	82.3	10.2	22.2	6.4	9.8	68.8
Public assistance income	19.7	18.9	20.2	17.8	11.1	8.5	10.2	17.3	27.9	20.1	26.1	36.6	20.3
Other income	21.4	15.9	21.0	35.2	23.7	15.9	24.2	33.4	19.3	20.1	18.8	16.7	43.7

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN DIEGO—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	11 143	1 296	9 289	558	8 349	956	6 948	445	2 794	263	1 751	667	113
Mean family income	\$8 120	\$5 123	\$8 648	\$6 296	\$9 419	\$6 052	\$10 053	\$6 755	\$4 237	\$6 755	\$4 136	\$3 467	\$4 487
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.4	90.3	90.6	60.5	92.4	94.8	93.5	64.1	69.0	85.6	75.1	43.7	38.6
Wage and salary income	85.1	87.4	86.5	49.5	87.6	91.6	88.8	52.0	68.5	85.5	74.6	43.6	35.0
Self-employment income	4.3	2.9	4.1	10.9	4.8	3.2	4.7	12.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	3.6
Social Security income	2.0	1.0	1.5	16.6	1.6	0.7	1.0	15.2	5.0	5.6	2.8	6.9	24.7
Public assistance income	3.8	5.9	3.4	6.9	1.7	2.3	1.5	5.0	17.3	5.6	13.1	39.1	18.5
Other income	4.9	2.8	4.5	16.1	4.3	2.2	3.9	15.7	8.8	3.2	9.1	10.2	18.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	89.3	84.3	91.7	60.4	95.8	95.6	97.8	65.8	69.7	93.5	72.6	57.9	38.9
Wage and salary income	87.9	84.3	90.5	51.3	94.0	95.6	96.3	55.7	69.4	93.5	72.5	57.9	33.6
Self-employment income	5.2	1.2	5.3	14.0	6.4	0.9	6.5	16.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.9	5.3
Social Security income	11.4	5.3	9.0	66.3	10.1	4.9	7.5	61.8	15.4	31.2	9.9	12.0	84.1
Public assistance income	18.3	22.6	16.8	32.8	10.6	14.2	9.0	27.0	41.3	34.2	34.3	59.8	55.8
Other income	21.6	15.7	20.6	52.2	22.1	15.8	21.0	51.9	20.3	23.6	20.1	13.8	53.1

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	2 260	481	1 698	81	848	234	564	50	1 412	37	835	509	31
Mean family income	\$2 030	\$1 679	\$2 148	...	\$2 469	\$1 969	\$2 751	...	\$1 766	...	\$1 545	\$2 173	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	54.1	61.6	54.1	...	74.7	82.9	76.0	...	36.8	...	41.1	31.9	...
Wage and salary income	53.4	61.6	53.3	...	73.5	82.9	74.4	...	36.6	...	41.1	31.6	...
Self-employment income	0.6	...	0.8	...	1.2	...	1.6	...	0.2	...	...	0.2	...
Social Security income	5.9	1.7	5.6	...	8.0	2.1	7.6	...	4.0	...	3.9	3.4	...
Public assistance income	32.3	31.6	32.5	...	12.7	12.5	12.1	...	48.7	...	41.9	57.6	...
Other income	7.8	5.2	7.9	...	4.5	2.5	4.3	...	10.5	...	13.1	7.1	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	60.5	60.7	62.4	...	76.5	84.2	79.3	...	50.9	...	52.6	48.9	...
Wage and salary income	60.0	60.7	61.7	...	75.0	84.2	77.0	...	50.9	...	52.6	48.9	...
Self-employment income	1.5	...	2.1	...	2.8	...	4.3	...	0.8	...	...	1.2	...
Social Security income	11.5	4.6	10.9	...	15.3	6.0	14.4	...	9.1	...	9.3	6.7	...
Public assistance income	38.8	35.1	39.3	...	23.3	22.2	21.5	...	48.0	...	42.8	56.2	...
Other income	13.8	8.3	14.4	...	11.4	5.1	11.5	...	15.3	...	15.8	11.4	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	19 446	2 009	15 937	1 500	16 308	1 769	13 266	1 273	3 138	475	1 867	569	227
Mean family income	\$9 424	\$6 080	\$10 007	\$7 711	\$10 309	\$6 486	\$11 042	\$7 985	\$4 824	\$8 395	\$4 211	\$3 312	\$6 179
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.0	93.9	91.7	46.5	90.3	94.8	93.2	44.6	74.3	89.8	77.3	39.2	60.2
Wage and salary income	82.7	92.1	85.1	39.5	83.6	92.8	86.1	36.6	73.0	85.7	77.0	38.9	60.5
Self-employment income	6.3	1.8	6.6	7.0	6.8	2.0	7.0	8.0	1.3	4.2	0.2	0.4	-0.2
Social Security income	2.1	0.8	1.2	15.8	1.9	0.7	1.0	15.9	5.0	3.2	2.9	10.0	14.8
Public assistance income	1.8	1.6	1.7	4.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	3.2	11.8	1.7	9.6	43.0	10.5
Other income	7.0	3.7	5.4	33.7	6.9	3.3	5.1	36.3	9.0	5.3	10.2	7.8	14.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	91.4	94.8	94.2	56.1	94.6	97.7	97.9	55.5	74.6	96.0	76.9	55.5	59.5
Wage and salary income	89.2	94.8	92.0	51.8	92.0	97.7	95.3	50.4	74.4	96.0	76.4	55.5	59.5
Self-employment income	7.6	2.7	8.1	8.7	8.6	3.1	9.2	10.0	2.5	5.3	2.1	2.1	1.3
Social Security income	13.7	5.7	9.0	74.6	12.9	5.0	8.0	74.9	18.0	21.9	10.6	17.6	72.7
Public assistance income	11.3	9.9	10.4	23.3	7.8	7.6	6.4	22.6	29.5	13.5	27.4	50.6	27.3
Other income	29.4	20.2	28.5	50.9	30.5	20.3	29.7	52.0	23.9	37.7	18.7	20.9	44.5

**Income Below Poverty Levels**

Total families	2 862	401	2 197	264	1 476	269	985	222	1 386	94	810	440	42
Mean family income	\$2 137	\$1 639	\$2 313	\$1 425	\$2 509	\$2 027	\$2 877	\$1 459	\$1 741	...	\$1 504	\$2 374	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	62.8	74.5	64.4	20.7	79.3	81.7	85.2	23.4	37.5	...	49.1	24.6	...
Wage and salary income	60.4	74.8	61.5	20.2	75.3	82.0	80.0	22.9	37.5	...	49.7	24.0	...
Self-employment income	2.4	-0.2	2.9	0.5	4.0	-0.3	5.2	0.5	...	...	-0.6	0.6	...
Social Security income	6.5	0.2	4.8	40.5	7.8	0.2	4.9	45.5	4.5	...	2.9	3.9	...
Public assistance income	24.1	17.9	24.6	27.4	7.7	13.7	5.4	17.8	49.2	...	36.8	65.0	...
Other income	6.6	7.4	6.2	11.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	13.2	8.8	...	11.1	6.5	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	63.8	76.1	66.2	25.0	77.3	88.1	85.9	26.1	49.4	...	50.2	43.4	...
Wage and salary income	62.3	76.1	64.5	23.1	75.1	88.1	83.0	23.9	48.8	...	49.3	43.4	...
Self-employment income	3.9	1.5	4.6	1.9	6.3	2.2	8.3	2.3	1.4	...	1.0	2.7	...
Social Security income	12.5	1.7	9.7	52.3	16.5	2.6	10.5	59.9	8.4	...	5.4	10.5	...
Public assistance income	28.9	25.4	29.4	29.9	17.1	18.6	13.7	30.2	41.6	...	37.2	55.7	...
Other income	14.2	15.2	13.7	16.3	15.0	16.4	13.7	19.4	13.3	...	10.9	17.7	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	165 342	10 295	125 734	29 313	138 090	8 113	105 191	24 786	27 252	7 296	13 045	2 384	4 527
Mean family income	\$12 339	\$6 953	\$13 147	\$10 763	\$13 307	\$7 762	\$14 293	\$10 939	\$7 429	\$10 148	\$5 591	\$4 656	\$9 802
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	84.0	91.2	90.2	49.7	85.1	92.8	91.4	48.8	74.0	83.4	78.1	57.9	55.6
Wage and salary income	74.0	89.4	79.9	39.7	74.4	90.7	80.2	37.9	70.5	79.6	75.5	57.2	50.5
Self-employment income	10.0	1.9	10.4	10.1	10.8	2.1	11.1	10.9	3.5	3.7	2.7	0.8	5.1
Social Security income	3.1	0.7	1.1	14.3	2.8	0.6	0.8	14.5	5.7	3.5	3.7	4.7	12.8
Public assistance income	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.0	5.5	1.8	7.4	29.9	2.7
Other income	11.7	4.8	7.6	34.7	11.4	4.8	7.3	35.7	14.8	11.3	10.7	7.5	28.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	87.6	89.0	94.5	57.2	89.6	95.7	97.1	55.7	77.1	92.5	75.6	61.0	65.2
Wage and salary income	83.7	88.4	90.9	51.1	85.3	95.0	93.1	49.0	75.5	90.7	74.2	60.7	62.5
Self-employment income	12.7	3.9	13.5	12.2	14.2	4.7	15.2	13.2	4.9	6.6	3.9	2.1	6.8
Social Security income	22.9	4.4	11.1	80.3	21.8	4.7	9.4	80.3	28.6	30.3	12.5	13.6	80.3
Public assistance income	9.2	15.6	8.5	10.0	6.2	9.6	5.4	8.3	24.8	14.0	27.3	55.2	19.1
Other income	45.4	25.6	41.1	70.7	46.7	28.4	42.3	71.4	38.7	49.5	26.9	16.9	66.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	16 350	2 227	11 099	3 024	9 150	1 132	5 543	2 475	7 200	560	4 560	1 531	549
Mean family income	\$1 711	\$1 490	\$1 852	\$1 355	\$1 776	\$1 586	\$2 006	\$1 350	\$1 628	\$1 158	\$1 427	\$2 487	\$1 379
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	48.2	53.6	54.3	13.1	60.1	71.4	72.7	12.2	31.7	53.5	34.6	26.0	17.1
Wage and salary income	46.6	52.6	52.0	14.7	57.6	69.7	68.8	13.6	31.4	47.9	34.5	25.5	20.0
Self-employment income	1.6	1.0	2.4	—1.6	2.6	1.7	3.9	—1.3	0.3	5.6	0.1	0.5	—2.9
Social Security income	14.1	1.5	6.5	62.3	18.3	0.7	7.3	64.1	8.3	13.9	3.9	5.7	54.0
Public assistance income	29.4	39.3	31.6	9.8	13.8	23.0	14.0	8.2	50.9	22.7	50.6	62.9	16.7
Other income	8.3	5.5	7.5	14.8	7.8	4.9	6.0	15.4	9.1	9.9	10.9	5.3	12.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	50.0	53.8	57.9	18.3	57.5	73.5	72.7	16.2	40.5	53.0	40.5	40.7	27.5
Wage and salary income	47.1	52.9	54.3	16.0	53.1	72.1	66.9	13.5	39.4	52.0	39.0	40.3	27.5
Self-employment income	5.4	2.1	6.7	3.1	7.6	3.5	10.4	3.1	2.6	4.6	2.7	1.7	3.1
Social Security income	21.6	3.0	11.1	73.7	27.9	3.6	12.8	72.9	13.5	19.3	6.0	10.8	77.4
Public assistance income	30.1	39.2	32.6	13.9	17.4	25.2	17.8	12.7	46.2	23.0	47.0	62.1	19.3
Other income	18.4	14.3	16.1	30.1	20.0	17.5	16.5	29.1	16.4	24.6	14.9	11.3	34.8

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	22 307	2 295	18 582	1 430	15 466	1 322	13 005	1 139	6 841	834	4 270	1 446	291
Mean family income	\$8 535	\$5 250	\$9 120	\$6 209	\$10 100	\$6 900	\$10 781	\$6 049	\$4 996	\$7 432	\$4 566	\$4 490	\$6 833
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.1	87.6	91.8	61.8	92.2	93.6	94.9	58.2	75.8	88.1	78.5	56.1	74.5
Wage and salary income	86.9	86.6	88.5	57.9	89.7	92.5	91.3	54.1	74.1	84.7	77.3	55.5	71.3
Self-employment income	3.2	1.1	3.3	3.9	3.5	1.1	3.6	4.1	1.6	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.2
Social Security income	2.2	0.7	1.4	20.7	1.8	0.4	0.9	22.3	4.3	4.4	3.1	4.3	15.0
Public assistance income	4.6	9.8	4.0	7.8	2.1	4.2	1.7	7.6	15.8	4.5	13.3	36.3	8.2
Other income	3.1	1.8	2.8	9.7	2.8	1.7	2.4	11.9	4.2	3.0	5.1	3.3	2.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	85.7	76.1	88.7	62.3	92.9	90.9	95.9	60.9	69.5	88.5	68.5	61.7	67.7
Wage and salary income	84.5	75.9	87.3	60.8	91.4	90.9	94.3	59.0	68.8	87.9	67.7	61.3	67.7
Self-employment income	5.7	1.4	6.1	6.9	6.9	2.0	7.5	6.4	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.1	8.6
Social Security income	12.5	4.1	8.9	73.6	11.7	4.2	7.1	73.3	14.3	22.9	9.3	12.2	74.6
Public assistance income	22.4	32.9	20.1	34.9	13.2	16.5	11.1	34.2	43.0	24.9	40.4	62.4	37.8
Other income	17.3	9.4	17.0	33.8	18.3	9.9	17.5	37.3	15.0	20.5	14.6	12.0	19.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	4 530	826	3 421	283	1 485	257	1 023	205	3 045	103	1 912	952	78
Mean family income	\$1 874	\$1 538	\$1 989	\$1 467	\$1 888	\$1 619	\$2 058	\$1 376	\$1 867	\$1 203	\$1 525	\$2 639	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	36.5	31.1	38.5	20.1	51.5	39.3	58.0	20.5	29.1	48.3	33.9	23.0	...
Wage and salary income	35.3	31.1	37.0	20.1	48.9	39.3	54.6	20.5	28.5	48.3	33.5	22.4	...
Self-employment income	1.2	—	1.5	—	2.6	—	3.5	—	0.5	—	0.4	0.7	...
Social Security income	6.5	1.7	5.3	41.3	8.1	—	5.3	40.9	5.7	10.1	3.7	5.8	...
Public assistance income	51.6	62.9	50.7	32.0	34.2	54.4	30.9	29.2	60.2	32.4	56.5	67.0	...
Other income	5.4	4.4	5.6	6.6	6.2	6.3	5.8	9.4	5.1	9.2	5.9	4.1	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	44.7	36.8	47.8	30.4	57.4	55.6	63.7	27.8	38.5	41.7	36.5	42.4	...
Wage and salary income	43.8	36.8	46.5	30.4	55.8	55.6	61.5	27.8	37.9	41.7	35.7	41.8	...
Self-employment income	2.6	—	3.4	—	3.1	—	4.5	—	2.3	—	2.7	2.0	...
Social Security income	11.4	1.6	9.4	63.6	15.3	—	10.9	56.6	9.5	16.5	5.4	11.0	...
Public assistance income	51.9	61.0	50.9	37.1	36.1	48.6	32.6	37.6	59.6	34.0	57.1	69.2	...
Other income	10.8	7.3	11.5	13.1	13.7	7.8	15.0	15.1	9.4	10.7	9.4	9.5	...



Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

Total families .....	23 596	1 790	19 200	2 606	19 573	1 504	15 938	2 131	4 023	891	2 280	377	475
Mean family income .....	\$10 406	\$7 222	\$10 875	\$9 137	\$11 278	\$7 840	\$11 873	\$9 254	\$6 164	\$7 845	\$5 263	\$4 555	\$8 611
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	89.6	93.5	92.9	58.1	90.8	95.0	94.1	56.0	78.6	88.3	79.1	62.3	67.8
Wage and salary income .....	83.6	91.6	86.9	50.8	84.4	92.9	87.7	47.8	77.1	88.0	76.8	61.8	65.5
Self-employment income .....	5.9	2.0	6.0	7.2	6.4	2.1	6.5	8.2	1.6	0.3	2.2	0.5	2.2
Social Security income .....	2.4	0.8	1.1	15.3	2.1	0.6	0.8	15.4	5.3	2.4	3.8	4.0	15.2
Public assistance income .....	1.8	4.1	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.9	0.9	1.4	8.6	3.9	9.5	25.6	6.9
Other income .....	6.2	1.5	4.4	24.3	6.1	1.5	4.1	27.2	7.4	5.3	7.6	8.0	10.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings .....	90.9	91.3	94.6	63.9	94.0	96.5	97.9	63.6	75.9	93.6	74.5	56.0	65.1
Wage and salary income .....	88.4	90.9	92.2	58.9	91.1	96.1	95.0	58.2	75.4	93.6	74.3	56.0	62.1
Self-employment income .....	8.6	2.8	8.9	10.1	9.7	3.4	10.1	11.4	3.0	4.9	2.0	3.2	4.4
Social Security income .....	15.9	3.4	9.3	73.1	14.7	3.0	8.0	72.8	21.7	19.2	12.2	17.5	74.7
Public assistance income .....	11.8	18.6	11.0	13.2	7.9	14.0	7.0	9.6	31.2	20.8	31.1	58.4	29.5
Other income .....	29.4	17.8	26.7	57.3	29.9	8.0	27.0	59.9	26.9	30.9	23.3	15.6	45.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	2 794	389	2 102	303	1 516	225	1 065	226	1 278	96	840	265	77
Mean family income .....	\$1 908	\$1 431	\$2 054	\$1 507	\$2 083	\$1 544	\$2 332	\$1 448	\$1 700	...	\$1 558	\$2 367	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	53.0	60.0	56.0	15.6	67.7	78.2	73.0	15.9	31.7	...	33.4	29.8	...
Wage and salary income .....	52.5	57.6	55.7	15.6	67.0	74.4	72.7	15.9	31.4	...	33.6	29.3	...
Self-employment income .....	0.5	2.4	0.3	...	0.6	3.8	0.3	...	0.3	...	...	0.5	...
Social Security income .....	8.1	...	5.3	44.5	9.0	...	6.0	41.7	6.8	...	2.2	7.1	...
Public assistance income .....	30.6	34.7	31.3	19.1	16.6	15.7	17.1	13.6	51.0	...	51.6	53.0	...
Other income .....	8.3	5.3	7.3	20.8	6.7	6.1	3.9	28.8	10.5	...	12.6	10.1	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	56.1	62.2	60.0	21.1	68.2	76.9	76.6	19.9	41.7	...	42.3	37.4	...
Wage and salary income .....	54.9	60.4	58.8	21.1	66.1	73.8	74.3	19.9	41.7	...	42.3	37.4	...
Self-employment income .....	4.0	1.8	5.0	...	6.5	3.1	8.5	...	1.1	...	...	2.3	...
Social Security income .....	14.3	...	9.9	62.7	16.0	...	10.4	58.0	12.3	...	5.0	15.8	...
Public assistance income .....	37.1	36.2	39.7	19.8	25.9	23.6	28.5	15.5	50.4	...	49.9	59.6	...
Other income .....	14.1	13.9	12.5	25.7	13.5	15.6	9.3	31.4	14.9	...	16.4	17.0	...

**SAN JOSE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families .....	107 384	8 324	91 159	7 901	96 866	7 334	82 600	6 932	10 518	1 818	6 330	1 401	969
Mean family income .....	\$12 533	\$7 648	\$13 344	\$8 328	\$13 148	\$8 162	\$13 991	\$8 379	\$6 871	\$10 084	\$6 083	\$5 511	\$7 960
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	91.8	94.3	94.1	46.7	92.8	95.6	95.0	45.6	75.1	83.3	78.2	59.9	55.4
Wage and salary income .....	85.2	92.2	87.4	38.8	86.0	93.5	88.1	36.8	71.6	77.2	75.2	58.3	53.8
Self-employment income .....	6.6	2.1	6.7	7.9	6.7	2.1	6.9	8.7	3.5	6.1	3.0	1.6	1.6
Social Security income .....	1.7	0.5	0.8	19.1	1.5	0.4	0.6	19.8	4.9	4.3	3.6	4.5	13.5
Public assistance income .....	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	2.1	7.3	2.0	6.6	24.3	5.9
Other income .....	5.6	3.2	4.3	31.7	5.1	2.8	3.9	32.5	12.8	10.5	11.6	11.3	25.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	93.9	95.5	97.4	51.9	95.3	98.8	98.8	50.5	81.0	94.8	82.9	67.2	62.5
Wage and salary income .....	91.0	94.9	94.5	47.1	92.2	98.2	95.6	45.0	80.1	93.1	82.0	67.2	61.6
Self-employment income .....	11.1	4.0	11.8	10.4	11.8	4.4	12.5	11.0	4.9	9.5	3.7	3.4	5.9
Social Security income .....	12.8	2.2	7.7	83.4	11.6	2.0	6.4	83.9	23.5	36.0	13.0	16.2	79.7
Public assistance income .....	8.0	12.2	7.1	14.4	5.8	8.5	5.0	12.2	28.3	15.3	26.5	52.5	29.6
Other income .....	40.2	24.0	39.2	68.1	40.3	23.9	39.4	69.1	38.7	48.0	35.2	27.3	61.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	6 894	1 178	4 842	874	3 922	664	2 537	721	2 972	129	1 915	775	153
Mean family income .....	\$1 959	\$1 649	\$2 147	\$1 336	\$2 071	\$1 793	\$2 353	\$1 336	\$1 811	\$1 752	\$1 520	\$2 632	\$1 336
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	50.8	62.0	54.2	2.5	62.8	81.9	68.8	2.1	32.7	47.4	38.3	25.8	4.4
Wage and salary income .....	51.9	61.6	55.1	7.2	64.1	81.2	69.9	6.9	33.4	46.1	39.2	26.3	8.4
Self-employment income .....	-1.1	0.4	-0.9	-4.7	-1.3	0.7	-1.1	-4.8	-0.8	1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-4.0
Social Security income .....	11.8	1.6	6.9	72.0	14.8	1.3	7.6	76.1	7.2	13.2	4.3	6.1	52.8
Public assistance income .....	30.7	30.3	32.7	13.7	17.1	12.6	19.0	10.9	51.2	29.7	47.2	61.8	26.7
Other income .....	6.7	6.2	6.2	11.8	5.3	4.3	4.6	10.9	8.9	9.7	10.2	6.2	16.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	61.3	71.6	67.3	14.2	69.7	89.5	80.4	13.7	50.3	69.8	53.2	46.7	16.3
Wage and salary income .....	57.5	71.6	62.5	10.3	63.7	89.5	72.5	9.0	49.2	61.2	52.1	46.7	16.3
Self-employment income .....	6.7	1.1	8.3	5.0	10.2	2.0	13.8	5.4	2.0	8.5	1.8	1.2	3.3
Social Security income .....	19.3	2.0	13.8	73.3	23.2	2.4	14.3	73.2	14.2	24.8	8.0	16.0	73.9
Public assistance income .....	33.1	34.3	35.6	17.8	21.3	17.5	24.9	12.2	48.7	38.0	44.3	62.2	44.4
Other income .....	18.9	18.0	17.7	26.7	18.9	16.4	17.6	25.9	18.9	33.3	19.1	13.9	30.1

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

SAN JOSE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	21 165	2 267	17 701	1 197	18 713	2 010	15 693	1 010	2 452	311	1 325	629	187
Mean family income	\$10 149	\$7 149	\$10 724	\$7 319	\$10 816	\$7 640	\$11 441	\$7 425	\$5 056	\$8 081	\$4 563	\$4 098	\$6 745
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.6	93.1	92.9	59.8	93.2	95.0	94.5	58.4	64.9	75.3	70.7	39.4	68.3
Wage and salary income	86.5	91.9	87.4	56.5	88.0	93.8	88.9	54.9	61.7	62.1	70.1	39.4	66.1
Self-employment income	5.1	1.1	5.5	3.4	5.2	1.2	5.6	3.6	3.2	13.2	0.6	—	2.2
Social Security income	1.9	0.9	1.2	18.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	18.9	5.9	4.3	4.4	6.5	14.9
Public assistance income	3.0	4.1	2.7	7.1	1.9	2.8	1.6	7.1	19.9	6.1	17.9	44.2	7.3
Other income	3.6	2.0	3.2	14.7	3.2	1.5	2.9	15.6	9.3	14.3	7.0	9.9	9.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92.8	93.0	95.1	58.1	94.1	98.7	98.3	57.2	67.1	82.6	72.9	48.5	63.1
Wage and salary income	90.8	92.7	92.9	56.6	94.0	98.3	95.9	55.4	66.5	79.4	72.5	48.5	63.1
Self-employment income	7.5	2.6	8.3	5.0	8.1	2.9	9.0	5.5	2.6	11.9	1.7	—	2.1
Social Security income	13.0	3.5	9.8	79.3	11.9	3.4	8.5	80.9	21.7	33.1	15.2	15.1	70.6
Public assistance income	16.9	18.4	15.8	31.2	12.7	13.8	11.4	30.5	49.6	40.2	46.3	65.7	34.8
Other income	23.7	16.0	23.0	48.6	24.0	16.5	23.3	49.3	21.7	30.5	19.8	14.5	44.9

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	2 400	394	2 038	168	1 413	242	1 065	106	1 187	63	590	472	62
Mean family income	\$2 521	\$1 849	\$2 745	\$1 388	\$2 834	\$2 029	\$3 156	\$1 441	\$2 149	...	\$1 849	\$2 696	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	52.8	51.8	54.5	16.5	69.6	70.8	71.6	21.9	26.5	...	33.9	21.6	...
Wage and salary income	50.5	51.8	51.7	16.5	65.8	70.8	67.0	21.9	26.4	...	33.7	21.6	...
Self-employment income	2.4	—	2.8	—	3.8	—	4.6	—	0.1	...	0.2	—	...
Social Security income	6.9	0.6	5.4	61.4	7.4	0.8	5.9	62.0	6.0	...	2.3	4.3	...
Public assistance income	37.0	41.9	37.1	19.3	19.0	21.2	19.0	11.7	65.3	...	61.0	73.0	...
Other income	3.3	5.7	3.0	2.8	4.0	7.1	3.5	4.3	2.2	...	2.8	1.1	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	61.7	64.2	65.1	14.9	79.4	91.7	83.5	10.4	40.7	...	44.6	37.3	...
Wage and salary income	60.2	64.2	63.2	14.9	76.9	91.7	80.2	10.4	40.3	...	43.7	37.3	...
Self-employment income	2.6	—	3.3	—	4.2	—	5.6	—	0.7	...	1.4	—	...
Social Security income	16.0	2.5	14.5	66.1	17.8	4.1	15.2	74.5	14.0	...	9.0	12.5	...
Public assistance income	47.3	45.9	49.1	28.6	34.5	32.2	36.4	20.8	62.5	...	61.7	67.4	...
Other income	10.5	14.0	10.1	7.1	12.2	19.8	10.5	11.3	8.5	...	9.8	6.4	...

SANTA ANA

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	38 588	4 220	30 742	3 626	33 965	3 824	26 964	3 177	4 623	839	2 653	682	449
Mean family income	\$10 938	\$7 135	\$11 819	\$7 897	\$11 571	\$7 477	\$12 585	\$7 900	\$6 285	\$8 921	\$5 615	\$4 597	\$7 881
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.5	96.5	93.7	43.4	91.6	97.1	94.8	42.1	75.2	84.2	79.4	60.0	52.2
Wage and salary income	84.2	94.1	87.1	37.4	85.0	94.6	87.8	35.4	74.0	82.4	78.5	58.8	51.1
Self-employment income	6.3	2.4	6.6	6.0	6.7	2.6	7.0	6.2	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.1
Social Security income	2.3	0.3	1.0	20.5	2.0	0.3	0.7	21.2	5.9	5.3	3.8	6.5	15.5
Public assistance income	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.7	6.0	1.9	5.1	21.9	4.7
Other income	6.4	2.3	4.5	34.1	5.9	2.2	4.0	35.0	12.8	8.6	11.7	11.6	27.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92.8	97.1	97.2	50.5	94.0	98.7	98.7	49.1	83.6	95.0	85.0	79.5	60.6
Wage and salary income	90.0	96.6	94.2	46.1	91.0	98.1	95.4	44.4	82.7	94.4	84.3	78.2	58.8
Self-employment income	10.2	4.5	11.1	9.4	11.2	4.9	12.2	9.8	3.1	4.5	2.3	2.3	6.7
Social Security income	15.5	2.7	9.2	84.1	14.3	2.8	7.8	83.6	24.6	36.2	13.0	13.9	87.3
Public assistance income	7.1	6.1	6.5	13.0	4.8	3.3	4.3	10.5	24.0	12.6	21.3	44.1	30.7
Other income	34.7	20.9	32.5	70.0	34.5	21.7	32.0	71.3	36.3	44.9	31.7	27.4	61.2

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	3 126	552	2 184	390	1 827	375	1 108	344	1 299	63	786	404	46
Mean family income	\$1 981	\$1 655	\$2 144	\$1 527	\$2 156	\$1 838	\$2 459	\$1 527	\$1 734	...	\$1 420	\$2 403	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	61.4	81.3	62.6	21.0	71.0	90.9	76.0	19.5	44.5	...	51.1	36.2	...
Wage and salary income	58.5	81.2	59.1	18.8	67.0	90.9	70.7	16.7	43.6	...	49.7	35.6	...
Self-employment income	2.9	0.1	3.5	2.2	4.0	—	5.2	2.8	0.9	...	1.4	0.6	...
Social Security income	11.8	0.6	8.0	59.0	14.1	0.7	8.4	60.8	8.0	...	4.6	6.4	...
Public assistance income	19.2	15.3	21.6	6.7	8.3	6.4	9.3	5.7	38.3	...	36.1	46.1	...
Other income	7.6	2.9	7.8	13.3	6.6	2.0	6.4	13.9	9.3	...	8.2	11.3	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	65.7	79.9	70.8	16.7	69.8	88.8	80.6	14.5	59.8	...	55.0	68.3	...
Wage and salary income	62.3	79.9	66.6	13.3	64.9	88.8	73.2	11.9	58.7	...	54.1	67.3	...
Self-employment income	6.0	0.4	7.8	4.4	9.0	—	14.1	2.6	1.8	...	0.9	2.2	...
Social Security income	18.1	2.0	12.3	73.3	24.5	2.9	16.1	75.0	9.1	...	4.6	8.4	...
Public assistance income	24.0	18.7	27.2	13.3	14.7	8.0	17.8	12.2	37.0	...	35.0	45.3	...
Other income	17.4	9.6	16.4	34.4	16.7	7.5	14.1	35.5	18.4	...	17.3	19.3	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SANTA ANA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years				Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total families</b> .....	8 341	1 035	6 936	370	7 292	919	6 070	303	1 049	60	593	329	67
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$9 106	\$7 403	\$9 476	\$6 934	\$9 763	\$8 015	\$10 150	\$7 320	\$4 535	...	\$4 192	\$3 972	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings.....	94.1	97.5	94.8	66.0	95.8	98.4	96.6	65.8	69.1	...	77.5	47.5	...
Wage and salary income.....	90.6	96.6	90.9	63.6	92.2	97.5	92.6	63.0	66.8	...	76.1	45.1	...
Self-employment income.....	3.5	0.9	3.9	2.4	3.6	0.9	4.0	2.8	2.3	...	1.4	2.4	...
Social Security income.....	1.7	0.2	1.1	19.2	1.3	0.1	0.7	19.7	7.4	...	3.4	12.5	...
Public assistance income.....	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.1	16.9	...	13.1	30.7	...
Other income.....	2.2	1.0	2.0	12.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	12.4	6.6	...	5.9	9.3	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	94.3	96.3	95.2	71.6	97.3	100.0	98.1	72.6	73.8	...	76.7	68.7	...
Wage and salary income.....	92.3	96.3	93.0	67.8	95.1	100.0	95.7	68.0	72.6	...	75.7	66.9	...
Self-employment income.....	6.8	4.0	7.2	6.8	7.3	4.1	7.7	8.3	3.3	...	3.4	2.7	...
Social Security income.....	11.4	4.4	9.1	73.2	10.3	4.5	8.0	73.3	19.0	...	9.9	19.5	...
Public assistance income.....	11.2	8.4	11.3	18.1	6.8	4.2	6.8	14.2	41.9	...	41.0	47.4	...
Other income.....	17.7	14.5	16.8	45.4	17.2	13.9	16.1	47.9	21.7	...	20.9	18.2	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	1 139	159	890	90	676	83	524	69	463	4	226	212	21
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$2 352	\$1 629	\$2 490	...	\$2 740	...	\$2 866	...	\$1 784	...	\$1 236	\$2 377	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings.....	62.2	71.5	63.4	...	76.4	...	79.7	...	30.4	...	51.9	18.4	...
Wage and salary income.....	57.9	71.1	58.2	...	71.4	...	73.5	...	27.7	...	44.3	18.2	...
Self-employment income.....	4.3	0.4	5.2	...	5.0	...	6.2	...	2.7	...	7.6	0.2	...
Social Security income.....	10.4	0.2	9.1	...	10.4	...	8.2	...	10.5	...	...	13.5	...
Public assistance income.....	22.4	25.4	23.6	...	8.5	...	8.8	...	53.6	...	45.1	61.3	...
Other income.....	4.9	2.9	4.0	...	4.7	...	3.4	...	5.6	...	3.0	6.7	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	65.8	76.1	67.3	...	80.2	...	82.6	...	44.7	...	38.9	52.8	...
Wage and salary income.....	62.9	76.1	63.6	...	76.2	...	77.5	...	43.4	...	36.3	52.8	...
Self-employment income.....	3.9	1.9	4.6	...	5.2	...	6.7	...	1.9	...	2.7	1.4	...
Social Security income.....	16.7	5.0	14.9	...	21.2	...	18.7	...	10.2	...	...	14.6	...
Public assistance income.....	31.0	33.3	31.9	...	18.8	...	19.8	...	48.8	...	45.6	55.2	...
Other income.....	13.3	25.2	10.1	...	12.0	...	9.0	...	15.3	...	16.4	13.2	...

**SANTA BARBARA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total families</b> .....	18 053	1 525	12 815	3 713	15 451	1 282	10 953	3 216	2 602	571	1 342	192	497
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$11 079	\$6 775	\$12 350	\$8 459	\$11 842	\$7 268	\$13 336	\$8 580	\$6 545	\$8 541	\$5 576	\$4 443	\$7 677
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	81.3	93.6	90.0	33.7	82.3	95.1	91.3	30.7	70.2	80.5	74.3	42.4	55.3
Wage and salary income.....	70.0	88.6	77.4	26.5	70.4	89.6	78.0	23.8	65.6	76.0	72.0	38.7	45.8
Self-employment income.....	11.3	5.0	12.5	7.2	11.9	5.5	13.3	6.9	4.6	4.5	2.2	3.7	9.5
Social Security income.....	3.7	0.6	1.0	18.4	3.5	0.3	0.7	19.1	6.6	5.4	4.1	6.7	13.1
Public assistance income.....	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.9	5.9	2.0	7.3	31.7	2.5
Other income.....	13.9	3.3	8.1	46.8	13.6	3.5	7.5	49.3	17.2	12.1	14.3	19.2	29.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	84.8	94.0	95.1	45.2	85.5	97.5	96.7	42.8	80.4	91.6	84.6	67.7	61.0
Wage and salary income.....	79.8	92.5	89.9	39.7	79.8	95.6	90.6	36.7	79.5	90.7	84.2	66.1	59.0
Self-employment income.....	14.8	5.9	17.6	8.7	16.3	6.6	19.6	9.0	5.6	7.5	4.5	5.2	6.4
Social Security income.....	24.5	3.1	9.7	84.4	23.7	2.1	7.7	86.6	29.9	34.2	14.1	21.9	70.6
Public assistance income.....	8.2	11.7	7.8	8.2	5.4	6.2	4.8	7.2	24.8	15.8	27.9	56.3	14.7
Other income.....	45.3	20.9	40.9	70.8	45.7	23.1	40.6	72.1	42.9	41.2	38.6	28.6	62.2

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	1 667	255	963	449	1 039	162	527	350	628	43	352	134	99
<b>Mean family income</b> .....	\$1 877	\$1 724	\$2 013	\$1 673	\$1 878	\$1 936	\$1 963	\$1 722	\$1 876	...	\$1 742	\$2 752	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings.....	44.6	61.3	55.6	6.5	49.8	80.9	65.5	6.5	36.1	...	40.0	37.7	...
Wage and salary income.....	46.3	61.3	58.5	6.1	54.4	80.9	74.6	6.1	32.8	...	35.1	35.2	...
Self-employment income.....	-1.7	-	-2.8	0.3	-4.7	-	-9.1	0.4	3.3	...	4.8	2.5	...
Social Security income.....	22.9	1.2	7.0	76.6	28.5	-	8.1	78.3	13.6	...	6.1	3.9	...
Public assistance income.....	21.8	32.1	25.4	6.4	11.7	14.8	14.7	5.0	38.5	...	40.0	50.9	...
Other income.....	10.7	5.4	12.0	10.5	10.0	4.4	11.7	10.2	11.8	...	13.9	7.5	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	53.1	66.7	67.5	14.7	55.5	80.2	74.6	15.4	49.2	...	55.4	58.2	...
Wage and salary income.....	49.8	66.7	62.7	12.5	50.4	80.2	66.4	12.6	48.7	...	55.4	56.0	...
Self-employment income.....	7.0	-	11.0	2.2	9.2	-	16.3	2.9	3.2	...	4.8	2.2	...
Social Security income.....	32.6	2.0	13.5	91.1	38.5	-	14.6	92.3	22.9	...	8.5	16.4	...
Public assistance income.....	25.6	32.5	30.2	11.6	14.1	13.6	16.3	11.1	44.4	...	48.3	56.7	...
Other income.....	23.3	9.8	25.1	27.2	21.8	8.0	22.6	26.9	26.0	...	26.7	20.9	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**STOCKTON**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head			
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years		
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more
Total families	26 338	2 399	20 563	3 376	22 533	1 925	17 648	2 960	3 805	662	2 165	562
Mean family income	\$10 686	\$6 205	\$11 567	\$8 503	\$11 618	\$7 147	\$12 587	\$8 748	\$5 166	\$7 439	\$4 746	\$2 927
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.9	89.7	92.4	49.9	89.5	93.3	93.9	49.7	67.0	78.4	70.9	35.2
Wage and salary income	77.0	88.8	81.1	36.7	77.9	92.3	81.9	35.9	64.6	75.1	70.2	33.5
Self-employment income	10.9	0.9	11.3	13.3	11.5	0.9	11.9	13.8	2.5	3.3	0.7	1.7
Social Security income	2.7	0.4	1.0	17.8	2.4	0.3	0.7	17.9	7.1	5.0	6.1	2.8
Public assistance income	1.9	4.6	1.7	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.2	13.6	5.1	12.9	53.8
Other income	7.5	5.3	4.9	29.6	7.1	4.7	4.6	30.2	12.3	11.5	10.1	8.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	88.9	91.0	94.6	52.6	91.7	97.9	97.7	52.2	72.1	87.5	75.2	54.6
Wage and salary income	85.1	90.8	90.6	47.4	87.4	97.6	93.2	46.5	71.4	85.8	75.1	53.2
Self-employment income	11.8	2.1	12.8	12.5	13.3	2.6	14.5	13.2	2.4	5.4	0.4	2.7
Social Security income	18.6	3.5	9.6	84.0	17.5	3.4	7.7	85.4	25.0	36.7	16.6	7.5
Public assistance income	13.3	21.8	11.6	17.9	8.8	10.6	7.5	15.1	40.0	24.2	39.1	64.1
Other income	37.1	22.7	34.3	64.2	37.9	24.5	34.7	65.2	32.5	42.1	28.2	19.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	3 559	647	2 453	459	1 819	313	1 140	366	1 740	105	1 050	492
Mean family income	\$1 974	\$1 597	\$2 152	\$1 558	\$2 031	\$1 736	\$2 274	\$1 526	\$1 915	\$1 175	\$1 771	\$2 423
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	48.3	53.0	51.5	18.0	63.8	74.3	71.7	16.8	31.1	44.3	34.4	25.8
Wage and salary income	48.7	53.0	52.1	17.7	64.7	74.3	73.1	16.3	31.1	44.3	34.4	25.7
Self-employment income	-0.4	-	-0.6	0.4	-0.8	-	-1.3	0.5	-	-	-	-
Social Security income	9.9	1.4	5.7	53.8	13.5	1.6	6.1	59.3	6.0	11.3	5.7	2.2
Public assistance income	34.6	39.9	35.4	20.2	17.0	16.7	17.1	17.1	54.0	20.3	51.7	64.0
Other income	7.2	5.7	7.4	7.9	5.7	7.4	5.1	6.8	8.9	24.1	8.2	8.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	60.9	69.9	65.1	26.4	68.8	86.9	77.9	24.9	52.8	54.3	55.6	50.2
Wage and salary income	58.3	69.9	61.7	24.2	64.1	86.9	71.3	22.1	52.3	54.3	55.6	48.6
Self-employment income	4.5	-	6.1	2.2	8.3	-	12.4	2.7	0.5	-	-	1.6
Social Security income	19.2	3.1	12.7	76.3	25.7	5.1	14.4	78.4	12.4	22.9	9.5	5.7
Public assistance income	41.6	48.8	42.4	27.5	27.4	24.9	28.6	25.7	56.6	20.0	58.4	64.6
Other income	17.7	12.8	17.1	27.5	16.5	15.7	14.0	24.9	18.9	21.0	16.6	19.9

**VENTURA (SAN BUENAVENTURA)**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	15 008	1 029	12 142	1 837	13 553	928	10 956	1 669	1 455	279	841	167
Mean family income	\$12 718	\$7 302	\$13 703	\$9 240	\$13 380	\$7 804	\$14 483	\$9 239	\$6 554	\$9 680	\$5 207	\$5 397
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.4	95.4	93.1	39.5	89.2	95.9	93.8	39.5	72.4	84.4	78.6	63.2
Wage and salary income	78.8	94.6	82.9	31.6	79.4	95.1	83.3	31.4	67.9	79.4	73.9	63.2
Self-employment income	9.6	0.7	10.2	7.9	9.9	0.8	10.4	8.1	4.5	5.0	4.7	-
Social Security income	2.3	1.1	0.8	18.1	2.1	1.2	0.6	18.4	6.5	4.4	4.8	6.5
Public assistance income	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	4.9	0.7	5.0	10.5
Other income	8.6	2.7	5.6	40.4	8.2	2.6	5.3	40.7	16.2	10.5	11.5	19.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	90.8	95.3	97.2	45.7	92.0	97.7	98.5	46.1	79.2	93.2	82.3	78.4
Wage and salary income	86.6	95.3	92.8	40.8	87.6	97.7	93.9	41.0	76.8	88.9	80.1	78.4
Self-employment income	14.1	1.7	15.3	12.8	14.7	1.9	16.1	13.0	8.1	13.3	7.5	-
Social Security income	17.2	6.1	7.8	85.1	16.1	6.8	6.4	85.1	27.3	38.4	14.4	15.6
Public assistance income	5.7	7.1	4.7	12.0	4.2	5.1	3.4	9.3	19.6	6.5	17.5	32.9
Other income	44.6	22.3	41.7	76.4	44.9	23.3	41.8	77.5	41.4	54.1	30.7	50.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	871	153	589	129	452	94	247	111	419	29	286	86
Mean family income	\$1 806	\$1 822	\$1 877	\$1 460	\$1 943	...	\$2 016	\$1 569	\$1 657	...	\$1 414	...
Percent of aggregate family income:												
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...
Earnings	50.4	74.7	53.2	-2.4	59.8	...	69.6	-2.6	38.5	...	40.3	...
Wage and salary income	53.2	74.7	56.1	4.2	61.6	...	70.3	4.5	42.5	...	47.2	...
Self-employment income	-2.8	-	-2.9	-6.6	-1.9	...	-0.8	-7.2	-4.0	...	-6.9	...
Social Security income	16.3	4.9	6.9	87.9	22.3	...	5.4	89.0	8.7	...	4.7	...
Public assistance income	22.5	10.7	28.3	6.1	12.8	...	20.3	6.6	34.7	...	42.9	...
Other income	10.9	9.6	11.6	8.5	5.1	...	4.8	7.0	18.1	...	12.1	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:												
Earnings	63.0	78.4	69.6	14.7	65.9	...	77.3	17.1	59.9	...	62.2	...
Wage and salary income	61.2	78.4	67.7	10.9	63.5	...	74.9	12.6	58.7	...	60.5	...
Self-employment income	6.7	-	8.3	7.0	10.4	...	15.4	8.1	2.6	...	3.8	...
Social Security income	19.5	7.8	8.5	83.7	28.3	...	6.5	90.1	10.0	...	6.3	...
Public assistance income	24.8	20.3	28.0	15.5	15.5	...	18.2	18.0	34.8	...	36.4	...
Other income	20.2	17.6	20.5	21.7	15.7	...	13.8	20.7	25.1	...	15.4	...

**Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>421 968</b>	<b>357 155</b>	<b>64 813</b>	<b>123 478</b>	<b>78 480</b>	<b>75 252</b>	<b>58 399</b>	<b>38 712</b>	<b>25 996</b>	<b>21 651</b>	<b>563 783</b>	<b>365 049</b>	<b>198 734</b>
Less than \$250.....	43 136	29 210	13 926	21 543	7 324	6 111	3 348	2 625	1 049	1 136	73 436	36 460	36 976
\$250 to \$499.....	44 638	33 739	10 899	19 390	9 161	6 296	4 984	2 259	1 473	1 075	80 631	41 844	38 787
\$500 to \$749.....	41 774	32 589	9 185	15 553	10 404	6 731	4 205	2 076	1 535	1 270	79 817	39 996	39 821
\$750 to \$999.....	39 998	32 772	7 226	13 479	8 136	8 768	3 386	2 973	1 456	1 800	63 931	42 550	21 381
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	65 073	56 538	8 535	18 581	12 196	9 382	10 239	6 800	5 332	2 543	92 841	65 327	27 514
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	48 095	42 164	5 931	12 166	9 958	9 226	6 260	4 123	2 655	3 707	173 127	138 872	34 255
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	55 954	48 732	7 222	20 864	13 969	7 764	5 432	3 185	2 943	1 797	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	83 300	81 411	1 889	1 902	7 332	20 974	20 545	14 671	9 553	8 323	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 318	\$1 445	\$706	\$847	\$1 173	\$1 518	\$1 743	\$1 818	\$1 905	\$1 905	\$938	\$1 166	\$648
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 590	\$1 709	\$934	\$1 045	\$1 346	\$1 669	\$1 973	\$2 165	\$2 274	\$2 420	\$1 010	\$1 150	\$754

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>250 241</b>	<b>195 193</b>	<b>55 048</b>	<b>107 336</b>	<b>36 512</b>	<b>34 599</b>	<b>26 406</b>	<b>18 967</b>	<b>14 937</b>	<b>11 484</b>	<b>215 838</b>	<b>168 643</b>	<b>47 195</b>
Less than \$250.....	31 193	18 826	12 367	18 809	3 794	3 688	1 672	1 673	696	861	30 130	18 455	11 675
\$250 to \$499.....	30 439	21 122	9 317	17 026	3 953	2 669	3 436	1 547	998	810	27 342	19 013	8 329
\$500 to \$749.....	25 672	17 821	7 851	13 340	3 487	3 012	1 945	1 135	1 079	874	28 085	19 257	8 828
\$750 to \$999.....	24 382	18 281	6 101	11 817	4 431	2 055	1 746	2 034	923	1 376	21 583	17 388	4 195
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	37 152	30 241	6 911	15 925	5 994	4 446	3 880	2 688	2 751	1 468	35 388	30 329	5 059
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	28 218	23 285	4 933	10 363	5 340	4 488	2 803	2 150	1 468	1 606	73 310	64 201	9 109
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	32 341	26 175	6 166	18 396	3 029	4 127	2 389	1 548	2 028	824	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	40 844	39 442	1 402	1 680	6 484	9 314	8 535	6 192	4 994	3 665	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 181	\$1 356	\$686	\$845	\$1 216	\$1 570	\$1 593	\$1 595	\$1 848	\$1 610	\$1 011	\$1 168	\$602
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 462	\$1 618	\$912	\$1 046	\$1 388	\$1 712	\$1 885	\$1 981	\$2 189	\$2 065	\$1 075	\$1 167	\$744

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>171 727</b>	<b>161 962</b>	<b>9 765</b>	<b>16 142</b>	<b>41 968</b>	<b>40 653</b>	<b>31 993</b>	<b>19 745</b>	<b>11 059</b>	<b>10 167</b>	<b>347 945</b>	<b>196 406</b>	<b>151 539</b>
Less than \$250.....	11 943	10 384	1 559	2 734	3 530	2 423	1 676	952	353	275	43 306	18 005	25 301
\$250 to \$499.....	14 199	12 617	1 582	2 364	5 208	3 627	1 548	712	475	265	53 289	22 831	30 458
\$500 to \$749.....	16 102	14 768	1 334	2 213	6 917	2 919	2 260	941	456	396	51 782	20 739	30 993
\$750 to \$999.....	15 616	14 491	1 125	1 662	3 705	6 713	1 640	939	533	424	42 348	25 162	17 186
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	27 921	26 297	1 624	2 656	6 202	4 936	6 359	4 112	2 581	1 075	57 453	34 998	22 455
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	19 877	18 879	998	1 803	4 618	4 738	3 457	1 973	1 187	2 101	99 817	74 671	25 146
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	23 613	22 557	1 056	2 468	10 940	3 637	3 043	1 637	915	973	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	42 456	41 969	487	242	848	11 660	12 010	8 479	4 559	4 658	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 502	\$1 564	\$841	\$864	\$1 131	\$1 470	\$1 864	\$2 074	\$1 977	\$2 281	\$901	\$1 164	\$661
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 775	\$1 818	\$1 058	\$1 036	\$1 310	\$1 632	\$2 045	\$2 343	\$2 388	\$2 821	\$970	\$1 135	\$757

**White**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>339 804</b>	<b>282 279</b>	<b>57 525</b>	<b>109 202</b>	<b>63 107</b>	<b>59 979</b>	<b>45 222</b>	<b>28 914</b>	<b>18 758</b>	<b>14 622</b>	<b>488 244</b>	<b>306 532</b>	<b>181 712</b>
Less than \$250.....	36 852	24 136	12 716	19 420	6 055	5 004	2 589	2 061	815	908	65 103	31 036	34 067
\$250 to \$499.....	37 328	27 503	9 825	17 357	7 353	4 987	3 828	1 864	1 146	793	71 557	35 676	35 881
\$500 to \$749.....	34 385	26 093	8 292	13 867	7 924	5 447	3 308	1 649	1 243	947	70 449	33 998	36 451
\$750 to \$999.....	31 876	25 457	6 419	11 999	6 484	6 251	2 624	2 196	1 064	1 258	55 188	35 772	19 416
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	51 389	44 034	7 355	16 228	9 903	7 442	7 557	4 777	3 761	1 721	80 481	55 340	25 141
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	37 838	32 767	5 071	10 477	8 189	7 215	4 693	2 983	1 853	2 428	145 466	114 710	30 756
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	45 793	39 378	6 415	18 323	11 282	6 505	4 261	2 207	2 131	1 084	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	64 343	62 911	1 432	1 531	5 917	17 128	16 362	11 177	6 745	5 483	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 287	\$1 431	\$688	\$832	\$1 189	\$1 559	\$1 788	\$1 820	\$1 864	\$1 847	\$918	\$1 152	\$643
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 556	\$1 687	\$911	\$1 032	\$1 350	\$1 687	\$1 994	\$2 167	\$2 242	\$2 371	\$995	\$1 141	\$749

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>213 844</b>	<b>164 477</b>	<b>49 367</b>	<b>95 773</b>	<b>30 768</b>	<b>29 224</b>	<b>21 821</b>	<b>15 252</b>	<b>12 029</b>	<b>8 977</b>	<b>179 322</b>	<b>139 429</b>	<b>39 893</b>
Less than \$250.....	27 636	16 291	11 345	17 139	3 275	3 131	1 390	1 395	573	733	25 851	15 618	10 233
\$250 to \$499.....	26 485	17 989	8 496	15 294	3 420	2 261	2 735	1 309	811	655	23 123	15 979	7 144
\$500 to \$749.....	22 510	15 355	7 155	12 070	2 985	3 208	1 671	916	956	704	46 493	17 456	29 037
\$750 to \$999.....	20 952	15 486	5 466	10 599	3 762	1 760	1 457	1 597	742	1 035	37 307	21 090	16 217
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	31 559	25 513	6 046	14 043	5 118	3 683	3 224	2 066	2 254	1 171	50 818	29 959	20 859
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	23 700	19 441	4 259	8 974	4 529	3 722	2 289	1 723	1 218	1 245	86 618	63 483	23 135
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	27 580	22 054	5 526	16 289	2 428	3 589	1 891	1 166	1 604	613	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	33 422	32 348	1 074	1 365	5 251	7 870	7 164	5 080	3 871	2 821	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 148	\$1 335	\$669	\$830	\$1 190	\$1 576	\$1 595	\$1 600	\$1 779	\$1 577	\$984	\$1 136	\$587
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 433	\$1 595	\$892	\$1 033	\$1 365	\$1 713	\$1 891	\$1 977	\$2 143	\$2 039	\$1 057	\$1 150	\$735

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>125 960</b>	<b>117 802</b>	<b>8 158</b>	<b>13 429</b>	<b>32 339</b>	<b>30 755</b>	<b>23 401</b>	<b>13 662</b>	<b>6 729</b>	<b>5 645</b>	<b>308 922</b>	<b>167 103</b>	<b>141 819</b>
Less than \$250.....	9 216	7 845	1 371	2 281	2 780	1 873	1 199	666	242	175	39 252	15 418	23 834
\$250 to \$499.....	10 843	9 514	1 329	2 063	3 933	2 726	1 093	555	335	138	48 434	19 697	28 737
\$500 to \$749.....	11 875	10 738	1 137	1 797	4 939	2 239	1 637	733	287	243	46 493	17 456	29 037
\$750 to \$999.....	10 924	9 971	953	1 400	2 722	4 491	1 167	599	322	223	37 307	21 090	16 217
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	19 830	18 521	1 309	2 185	4 785	3 759	4 333	2 711	1 507	550	50 818	29 959	20 859
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14 138	13 326	812	1 503	3 660	3 493	2 404	1 260	635	1 183	86 618	63 483	23 135
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	18 213	17 324	889	2 034	8 854	2 916	2 370	1 041	527	471	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	30 921	30 563	358	166	666	9 258	9 198	6 097	2 874	2 662	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 510	\$1 587	\$813	\$852	\$1 188	\$1 541	\$1 972	\$2 147	\$2 035	\$2 330	\$886	\$1 165	\$658
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 764	\$1 815	\$1 027	\$1 024	\$1 336	\$1 663	\$2 090	\$2 379	\$2 418	\$2 899	\$959	\$1 134	\$753

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	65 665	60 647	5 018	10 095	12 175	12 125	10 689	8 097	6 213	6 271	49 139	37 387	11 752
Less than \$250	4 737	3 896	841	1 501	949	857	585	432	207	206	6 062	3 951	2 111
\$250 to \$499	5 714	4 962	752	1 437	1 517	1 101	857	296	255	251	6 197	4 398	1 799
\$500 to \$749	6 046	5 420	626	1 251	2 169	1 020	719	352	238	297	6 544	4 314	2 230
\$750 to \$999	6 646	6 077	569	1 046	1 296	2 294	626	635	305	444	5 874	4 484	1 390
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11 504	10 665	839	1 753	1 901	1 609	2 278	1 782	1 460	721	7 819	6 154	1 665
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8 422	7 847	575	1 218	1 382	1 610	1 387	970	685	1 170	16 643	14 086	2 557
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7 903	7 387	516	1 703	2 030	1 003	956	824	712	675	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	14 693	14 393	300	186	931	2 631	3 281	2 806	2 351	2 507	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 421	\$1 467	\$877	\$955	\$1 041	\$1 246	\$1 601	\$1 784	\$1 968	\$2 034	\$995	\$1 126	\$720
Mean income deficit	\$1 718	\$1 770	\$1 092	\$1 117	\$1 280	\$1 510	\$1 883	\$2 135	\$2 338	\$2 508	\$1 063	\$1 137	\$826

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>25 215</b>	<b>21 573</b>	<b>3 642</b>	<b>7 875</b>	<b>3 858</b>	<b>3 532</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>22 214</b>	<b>17 719</b>	<b>4 495</b>
Less than \$250.....	2 370	1 669	701	1 155	316	368	164	158	103	106	2 830	1 939	891
\$250 to \$499.....	2 706	2 179	527	1 176	371	278	456	177	115	133	2 602	1 980	622
\$500 to \$749.....	2 184	1 724	460	893	349	396	164	158	80	144	2 677	1 813	864
\$750 to \$999.....	2 434	2 018	416	848	446	210	225	337	112	256	2 205	1 570	635
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4 055	3 507	548	1 338	640	559	427	456	423	212	3 492	2 994	498
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3 248	2 827	421	1 232	552	556	384	305	185	313	8 408	7 423	985
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3 285	2 910	375	1 381	413	347	351	263	340	190	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	4 933	4 739	194	131	771	818	902	801	622	688	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 359	\$1 456	\$830	\$960	\$1 349	\$1 460	\$1 631	\$1 568	\$2 106	\$1 772	\$1 114	\$1 260	\$713
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 623	\$1 721	\$1 044	\$1 126	\$1 481	\$1 616	\$1 857	\$1 999	\$2 376	\$2 176	\$1 131	\$1 209	\$821

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>40 450</b>	<b>39 074</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>8 317</b>	<b>8 593</b>	<b>7 616</b>	<b>5 442</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>4 229</b>	<b>26 925</b>	<b>19 668</b>	<b>7 257</b>
Less than \$250.....	2 367	2 227	140	346	633	489	421	274	104	100	3 232	2 012	1 220
\$250 to \$499.....	3 008	2 783	225	261	1 146	823	401	119	140	118	3 595	2 418	1 177
\$500 to \$749.....	3 862	3 696	166	358	1 820	624	555	194	158	153	3 867	2 501	1 366
\$750 to \$999.....	4 212	4 059	153	198	850	2 084	401	298	193	188	3 669	2 914	755
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7 449	7 158	291	415	1 261	1 050	1 851	1 326	1 037	509	4 327	3 160	1 167
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5 174	5 020	154	265	830	1 054	1 003	665	500	857	8 235	6 663	1 572
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4 618	4 477	141	322	1 617	656	605	561	372	485	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	9 760	9 654	106	55	160	1 813	2 379	2 005	1 529	1 819	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 455	\$1 473	\$1 007	\$933	\$915	\$1 132	\$1 589	\$1 883	\$1 885	\$2 195	\$939	\$999	\$725
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 778	\$1 798	\$1 218	\$1 084	\$1 187	\$1 467	\$1 894	\$2 201	\$2 317	\$2 669	\$1 007	\$1 072	\$829

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>96 471</b>	<b>88 137</b>	<b>8 334</b>	<b>15 809</b>	<b>16 334</b>	<b>17 005</b>	<b>15 363</b>	<b>12 485</b>	<b>9 777</b>	<b>9 698</b>	<b>55 046</b>	<b>42 027</b>	<b>13 019</b>
Less than \$250.....	8 147	6 722	1 425	2 264	1 366	1 785	880	923	405	524	6 033	3 533	2 500
\$250 to \$499.....	9 258	8 055	1 203	2 433	1 828	1 570	1 532	824	613	458	6 522	4 200	2 322
\$500 to \$749.....	9 043	7 917	1 126	1 973	2 379	1 771	1 152	592	532	644	6 395	4 069	2 326
\$750 to \$999.....	9 101	8 084	1 017	1 720	1 990	1 911	1 000	1 121	525	834	6 278	4 916	1 362
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	16 273	15 129	1 144	2 621	2 546	2 193	3 098	2 294	2 237	1 284	8 563	6 907	1 656
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11 636	10 857	779	1 643	2 133	2 092	1 819	1 364	925	1 660	21 255	18 402	2 853
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	11 218	10 235	983	2 704	2 530	1 608	1 502	917	1 234	723	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	21 795	21 138	657	451	1 562	4 075	4 380	4 450	3 306	3 571	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 390	\$1 439	\$852	\$929	\$1 119	\$1 334	\$1 505	\$1 679	\$1 812	\$1 833	\$1 134	\$1 311	\$681
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 693	\$1 747	\$1 128	\$1 114	\$1 327	\$1 553	\$1 815	\$2 056	\$2 182	\$2 348	\$1 126	\$1 226	\$803

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>60 051</b>	<b>53 279</b>	<b>6 772</b>	<b>13 362</b>	<b>8 699</b>	<b>9 184</b>	<b>8 238</b>	<b>7 449</b>	<b>6 714</b>	<b>6 405</b>	<b>24 501</b>	<b>19 924</b>	<b>4 577</b>
Less than \$250.....	5 893	4 666	1 227	1 937	757	1 159	548	733	298	461	3 046	1 946	1 100
\$250 to \$499.....	6 402	5 394	1 008	2 033	922	760	1 230	625	437	395	2 746	1 865	881
\$500 to \$749.....	5 711	4 714	997	1 683	887	1 149	619	405	456	512	2 868	2 148	720
\$750 to \$999.....	5 849	5 026	823	1 504	1 319	553	584	806	357	726	2 488	2 111	377
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	9 492	8 645	847	2 176	1 365	1 195	1 382	1 035	1 449	890	3 727	3 243	484
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7 404	6 828	576	1 343	1 331	1 254	931	916	702	927	9 626	8 611	1 015
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6 672	5 918	754	2 284	767	952	691	552	996	430	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	12 628	12 088	540	402	1 351	2 162	2 253	2 377	2 019	2 064	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 325	\$1 396	\$797	\$921	\$1 170	\$1 406	\$1 412	\$1 566	\$1 756	\$1 618	\$1 148	\$1 292	\$607
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 622	\$1 689	\$1 096	\$1 116	\$1 372	\$1 586	\$1 748	\$1 907	\$2 101	\$2 071	\$1 151	\$1 237	\$775

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>36 420</b>	<b>34 858</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>7 635</b>	<b>7 821</b>	<b>7 125</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>30 545</b>	<b>22 103</b>	<b>8 442</b>
Less than \$250.....	2 254	2 056	198	327	609	626	332	190	107	63	2 987	1 587	1 400
\$250 to \$499.....	2 856	2 661	195	400	906	810	302	199	176	63	3 776	2 335	1 441
\$500 to \$749.....	3 332	3 203	129	290	1 492	622	533	187	76	132	3 527	1 921	1 606
\$750 to \$999.....	3 252	3 058	194	216	671	1 358	416	315	168	108	3 790	2 805	985
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6 781	6 484	297	445	1 181	998	1 716	1 259	788	394	4 836	3 664	1 172
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4 232	4 029	203	300	802	838	888	448	223	733	11 629	9 791	1 838
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4 546	4 317	229	420	1 763	656	811	365	288	293	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	9 167	9 050	117	49	211	1 913	2 127	2 073	1 287	1 507	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 480	\$1 497	\$1 109	\$989	\$1 059	\$1 248	\$1 648	\$1 911	\$1 985	\$2 262	\$1 123	\$1 328	\$715
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 811	\$1 836	\$1 267	\$1 105	\$1 275	\$1 514	\$1 893	\$2 276	\$2 361	\$2 887	\$1 105	\$1 215	\$818

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**URBAN**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	369 071	315 037	54 034	103 526	71 026	67 718	51 877	34 212	22 327	18 385	515 698	334 926	180 772
Less than \$250.....	37 146	25 441	11 705	18 210	6 589	5 381	2 939	2 187	924	916	66 872	33 548	33 324
\$250 to \$499.....	38 549	29 404	9 145	16 333	8 390	5 493	4 292	1 885	1 263	893	74 399	38 962	35 437
\$500 to \$749.....	36 145	28 614	7 531	12 974	9 485	5 929	3 727	1 782	1 258	990	73 373	37 008	36 365
\$750 to \$999.....	34 693	28 852	5 841	11 129	7 330	8 150	2 908	2 541	1 192	1 443	58 833	39 495	19 338
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	57 026	49 930	7 096	15 694	11 004	8 413	9 205	6 099	4 574	2 037	84 491	60 015	24 476
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	42 317	37 403	4 914	10 160	9 025	8 293	5 598	3 674	2 265	3 302	157 730	125 898	31 832
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	48 870	42 670	6 200	17 360	12 855	7 031	4 792	2 795	2 448	1 589	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	74 325	72 723	1 602	1 666	6 348	19 028	18 416	13 249	8 403	7 215	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 333	\$1 453	\$705	\$845	\$1 169	\$1 530	\$1 756	\$1 855	\$1 931	\$1 941	\$934	\$1 154	\$649
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 604	\$1 718	\$938	\$1 044	\$1 343	\$1 676	\$1 983	\$2 197	\$2 300	\$2 478	\$1 009	\$1 145	\$756

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	208 988	163 650	45 338	88 749	31 939	29 616	22 016	15 714	12 006	8 948	194 221	153 368	40 853
Less than \$250.....	26 124	15 761	10 363	15 753	3 320	3 133	1 357	1 293	609	659	26 915	16 807	10 108
\$250 to \$499.....	25 339	17 631	7 708	14 138	3 501	2 170	2 852	1 232	805	641	24 801	17 688	7 113
\$500 to \$749.....	21 111	14 782	6 329	10 960	3 004	3 169	1 609	914	827	628	25 140	17 567	7 573
\$750 to \$999.....	20 072	15 213	4 859	9 647	3 875	1 762	1 405	1 645	691	1 047	19 371	15 826	3 545
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	30 869	25 182	5 687	13 223	5 237	3 790	3 146	2 223	2 164	1 086	32 021	27 693	4 328
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	23 786	19 774	4 012	8 557	4 762	3 854	2 312	1 831	1 138	1 332	65 973	57 787	8 186
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	26 877	21 681	5 196	15 047	2 666	3 649	2 000	1 262	1 592	661	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	34 810	33 626	1 184	1 424	5 574	8 089	7 335	5 314	4 180	2 894	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 192	\$1 366	\$682	\$841	\$1 217	\$1 602	\$1 638	\$1 650	\$1 899	\$1 655	\$1 014	\$1 159	\$606
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 472	\$1 627	\$913	\$1 044	\$1 386	\$1 732	\$1 910	\$2 026	\$2 227	\$2 105	\$1 076	\$1 163	\$751

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	160 083	151 387	8 696	14 777	39 087	38 102	29 861	18 498	10 321	9 437	321 477	181 558	139 919
Less than \$250.....	11 022	9 680	1 342	2 457	3 269	2 248	1 582	894	315	257	39 957	16 741	23 216
\$250 to \$499.....	13 210	11 773	1 437	2 195	4 889	3 323	1 440	653	458	252	49 598	21 274	28 324
\$500 to \$749.....	15 034	13 832	1 202	2 014	6 481	2 760	2 118	868	431	362	48 233	19 441	28 792
\$750 to \$999.....	14 621	13 639	982	1 482	3 455	6 388	1 503	896	501	396	39 462	23 669	15 793
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	26 157	24 748	1 409	2 471	5 767	4 623	6 059	3 876	2 410	951	52 470	32 322	20 148
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18 531	17 629	902	1 603	4 263	4 439	3 286	1 843	1 127	1 970	91 757	68 111	23 646
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	21 993	20 989	1 004	2 313	10 189	3 382	2 792	1 533	856	928	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	39 515	39 097	418	242	774	10 939	11 081	7 935	4 223	4 321	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 500	\$1 557	\$843	\$872	\$1 126	\$1 469	\$1 839	\$2 071	\$1 964	\$2 286	\$895	\$1 149	\$660
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 775	\$1 816	\$1 065	\$1 043	\$1 308	\$1 632	\$2 036	\$2 342	\$2 385	\$2 833	\$967	\$1 129	\$758

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	85 088	77 664	7 424	14 066	15 101	15 353	13 709	10 853	8 149	7 857	49 753	37 902	11 851
Less than \$250.....	7 184	5 895	1 289	2 011	1 256	1 568	743	786	371	449	5 356	3 088	2 268
\$250 to \$499.....	8 022	6 960	1 062	2 133	1 685	1 383	1 321	639	503	358	5 966	3 891	2 075
\$500 to \$749.....	8 029	7 014	1 015	1 768	2 284	1 550	1 019	514	420	474	5 929	3 785	2 144
\$750 to \$999.....	7 810	6 941	869	1 483	1 752	1 775	847	923	413	617	5 731	4 433	1 298
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	14 283	13 265	1 018	2 339	2 331	1 956	2 829	2 064	1 776	988	7 583	6 132	1 451
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10 309	9 626	683	1 444	1 973	1 885	1 660	1 163	744	1 440	19 188	16 573	2 615
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10 013	9 115	898	2 507	2 391	1 413	1 328	751	1 015	608	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	19 438	18 848	590	381	1 429	3 823	3 962	4 013	2 907	2 923	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 403	\$1 453	\$850	\$939	\$1 123	\$1 358	\$1 529	\$1 715	\$1 898	\$1 862	\$1 125	\$1 306	\$685
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 704	\$1 758	\$1 133	\$1 123	\$1 328	\$1 574	\$1 835	\$2 096	\$2 243	\$2 389	\$1 124	\$1 225	\$802

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	50 696	44 700	5 996	11 760	7 891	7 878	6 984	6 058	5 285	4 840	21 352	17 345	4 007
Less than \$250.....	5 012	3 917	1 095	1 695	682	958	423	596	269	389	2 578	1 583	995
\$250 to \$499.....	5 367	4 457	910	1 775	848	621	1 031	456	333	303	2 417	1 687	730
\$500 to \$749.....	4 783	3 897	886	1 487	817	954	497	327	344	357	2 629	1 966	663
\$750 to \$999.....	4 680	3 991	689	1 280	1 123	448	444	612	253	520	2 144	1 797	347
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7 892	7 146	746	1 899	1 234	1 026	1 171	849	1 064	649	3 114	2 746	368
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6 292	5 790	502	1 174	1 234	1 068	796	731	536	753	8 470	7 566	904
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5 829	5 137	692	2 118	718	819	613	438	792	331	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	10 841	10 365	476	332	1 235	1 984	2 009	2 049	1 694	1 538	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 349	\$1 426	\$789	\$930	\$1 193	\$1 467	\$1 468	\$1 629	\$1 854	\$1 634	\$1 146	\$1 299	\$605
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 638	\$1 710	\$1 100	\$1 128	\$1 381	\$1 636	\$1 803	\$1 969	\$2 168	\$2 065	\$1 155	\$1 244	\$769

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	34 392	32 964	1 428	2 306	7 210	7 475	6 725	4 795	2 864	3 017	28 401	20 557	7 844
Less than \$250.....	2 172	1 978	194	316	574	610	320	190	102	60	2 778	1 505	1 273
\$250 to \$499.....	2 655	2 503	152	358	837	762	290	183	170	55	3 549	2 204	1 345
\$500 to \$749.....	3 246	3 117	129	281	1 467	596	522	187	76	117	3 300	1 819	1 481
\$750 to \$999.....	3 130	2 950	180	203	629	1 327	403	311	160	97	3 587	2 636	951
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6 391	6 119	272	440	1 097	930	1 658	1 215	712	339	4 469	3 386	1 083
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4 017	3 836	181	270	739	817	864	432	208	687	10 718	9 007	1 711
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4 184	3 978	206	389	1 673	594	715	313	223	277	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	8 597	8 483	114	49	194	1 839	1 953	1 964	1 213	1 385	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 469	\$1 485	\$1 108	\$994	\$1 045	\$1 238	\$1 598	\$1 861	\$2 009	\$2 277	\$1 110	\$1 312	\$720
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 802	\$1 825	\$1 270	\$1 102	\$1 269	\$1 509	\$1 868	\$2 257	\$2 383	\$2 910	\$1 101	\$1 208	\$819

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RURAL NONFARM**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>48 232</b>	<b>38 417</b>	<b>9 815</b>	<b>17 866</b>	<b>6 828</b>	<b>6 860</b>	<b>5 992</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>44 081</b>	<b>27 205</b>	<b>16 876</b>
Less than \$250 .....	5 385	3 377	2 008	2 999	667	657	377	399	105	181	6 015	2 616	3 399
\$250 to \$499 .....	5 586	3 985	1 601	2 815	699	739	632	351	190	160	5 805	2 660	3 145
\$500 to \$749 .....	5 139	3 612	1 527	2 352	874	751	418	241	233	270	5 973	2 705	3 268
\$750 to \$999 .....	4 976	3 687	1 289	2 213	750	600	421	401	253	338	4 705	2 765	1 940
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	7 422	6 085	1 337	2 589	1 115	891	1 001	613	734	479	7 532	4 747	2 785
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	5 224	4 412	812	1 682	865	872	599	430	375	401	14 051	11 712	2 339
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	6 400	5 425	975	2 980	1 037	672	635	377	495	204	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	8 100	7 834	266	236	821	1 678	1 909	1 332	1 070	1 054	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 204	\$1 374	\$713	\$837	\$1 190	\$1 383	\$1 623	\$1 578	\$1 783	\$1 644	\$976	\$1 301	\$645
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 489	\$1 636	\$910	\$1 034	\$1 364	\$1 577	\$1 883	\$1 953	\$2 111	\$2 114	\$1 031	\$1 216	\$731

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>36 968</b>	<b>28 133</b>	<b>8 835</b>	<b>16 620</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>19 037</b>	<b>13 173</b>	<b>5 864</b>
Less than \$250 .....	4 505	2 697	1 808	2 735	415	493	286	346	67	163	2 852	1 379	1 473
\$250 to \$499 .....	4 667	3 196	1 471	2 664	401	456	527	299	173	137	2 297	1 184	1 113
\$500 to \$749 .....	4 103	2 689	1 414	2 169	441	592	289	168	208	236	2 719	1 523	1 196
\$750 to \$999 .....	4 025	2 870	1 155	2 038	513	283	299	358	221	313	1 935	1 340	595
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	5 695	4 569	1 126	2 418	693	583	701	382	563	355	2 857	2 209	648
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	3 940	3 211	729	1 525	521	573	432	304	315	270	6 377	5 538	839
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	4 826	3 903	923	2 835	309	430	384	273	436	159	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	5 207	4 998	209	236	751	969	1 000	792	736	723	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 104	\$1 286	\$701	\$841	\$1 182	\$1 313	\$1 398	\$1 380	\$1 702	\$1 456	\$963	\$1 263	\$572
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 399	\$1 555	\$901	\$1 041	\$1 382	\$1 544	\$1 724	\$1 775	\$2 026	\$1 947	\$1 059	\$1 223	\$691

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>11 264</b>	<b>10 284</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>25 044</b>	<b>14 032</b>	<b>11 012</b>
Less than \$250 .....	880	680	200	264	252	164	91	53	38	18	3 163	1 237	1 926
\$250 to \$499 .....	919	789	130	151	298	283	105	52	17	13	3 508	1 476	2 032
\$500 to \$749 .....	1 036	923	113	183	433	159	129	73	25	34	3 254	1 182	2 072
\$750 to \$999 .....	951	817	134	175	237	317	122	43	32	25	2 770	1 425	1 345
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 727	1 516	211	171	422	308	300	231	171	124	4 675	2 538	2 137
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 284	1 201	83	157	344	299	167	126	60	131	7 674	6 174	1 500
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 574	1 522	52	145	728	242	251	104	59	45	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	2 893	2 836	57	—	70	709	909	540	334	331	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 546	\$1 674	\$838	\$786	\$1 204	\$1 516	\$2 245	\$2 159	\$2 212	\$2 172	\$984	\$1 334	\$687
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 784	\$1 859	\$993	\$939	\$1 338	\$1 635	\$2 183	\$2 380	\$2 423	\$2 663	\$1 009	\$1 210	\$752

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10 497</b>	<b>9 683</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>4 181</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>1 004</b>
Less than \$250 .....	857	747	110	212	110	204	116	111	34	70	498	285	213
\$250 to \$499 .....	1 136	1 014	122	266	137	187	196	167	104	79	480	260	220
\$500 to \$749 .....	916	805	111	179	95	207	120	62	89	164	342	172	170
\$750 to \$999 .....	1 240	1 100	140	237	230	136	136	180	112	209	443	388	55
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 805	1 694	111	217	200	215	255	200	441	277	731	592	139
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 224	1 148	76	159	145	191	145	195	174	215	1 687	1 478	209
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 112	1 035	67	155	126	162	174	166	219	110	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	2 207	2 140	67	70	112	223	393	418	366	625	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 305	\$1 347	\$864	\$845	\$1 014	\$1 066	\$1 391	\$1 576	\$1 488	\$1 676	\$1 224	\$1 408	\$603
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 627	\$1 671	\$1 112	\$1 032	\$1 287	\$1 326	\$1 671	\$1 843	\$1 858	\$2 197	\$1 168	\$1 291	\$782

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8 520</b>	<b>7 836</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>453</b>
Less than \$250 .....	779	669	110	205	75	188	104	111	29	67	294	203	91
\$250 to \$499 .....	948	869	79	224	68	139	189	159	98	71	253	129	124
\$500 to \$749 .....	830	719	111	170	70	181	109	62	89	149	159	102	57
\$750 to \$999 .....	1 120	994	126	224	188	105	123	176	104	200	265	240	25
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 415	1 329	86	212	116	147	197	156	365	222	419	345	74
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 019	965	54	139	82	170	121	179	159	169	860	778	82
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	757	703	54	131	36	100	78	114	204	94	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	1 652	1 588	64	70	95	149	225	315	295	503	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 206	\$1 251	\$833	\$849	\$952	\$944	\$1 122	\$1 410	\$1 482	\$1 584	\$1 184	\$1 325	\$550
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 546	\$1 586	\$1 082	\$1 030	\$1 237	\$1 236	\$1 449	\$1 688	\$1 836	\$2 114	\$1 172	\$1 272	\$776

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 977</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>553</b>
Less than \$250 .....	78	78	—	7	35	16	12	—	5	3	204	82	122
\$250 to \$499 .....	188	145	43	42	69	48	7	8	6	8	227	131	96
\$500 to \$749 .....	86	86	—	9	25	26	11	—	—	15	183	70	113
\$750 to \$999 .....	120	106	14	13	42	31	13	4	8	9	178	148	30
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	390	365	25	5	84	68	58	44	76	55	312	247	65
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	205	183	22	20	63	21	24	16	15	46	827	700	127
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	355	332	23	24	90	62	96	52	15	16	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	355	332	3	—	17	74	168	103	71	122	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 809	\$1 892	\$1 160	\$788	\$1 247	\$1 382	\$2 362	\$2 399	\$1 600	\$2 031	\$1 278	\$1 508	\$629
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 979	\$2 029	\$1 269	\$1 060	\$1 371	\$1 633	\$2 326	\$2 713	\$2 004	\$2 644	\$1 164	\$1 316	\$787



Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RURAL FARM**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 665</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>4 004</b>	<b>2 918</b>	<b>1 086</b>
Less than \$250 .....	605	392	213	334	68	73	32	39	20	39	549	296	253
\$250 to \$499 .....	503	350	153	242	72	64	60	23	20	22	427	222	205
\$500 to \$749 .....	490	363	127	227	45	51	60	53	44	10	471	283	188
\$750 to \$999 .....	329	233	96	137	56	18	57	31	11	19	393	290	103
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	625	523	102	298	77	78	33	88	24	27	818	565	253
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	554	349	205	324	68	61	63	19	15	4	1 346	1 262	84
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	684	637	47	524	77	61	5	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	875	854	21	—	163	268	220	90	80	54	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 324	\$1 490	\$728	\$1 173	\$1 468	\$1 934	\$1 683	\$1 182	\$1 250	\$993	\$1 099	\$1 326	\$613
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 523	\$1 669	\$962	\$1 176	\$1 521	\$1 915	\$2 000	\$1 630	\$2 153	\$1 717	\$1 013	\$1 121	\$722

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 285</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>478</b>
Less than \$250 .....	564	368	196	321	59	62	29	34	20	39	363	269	94
\$250 to \$499 .....	433	295	138	224	51	43	57	16	20	22	244	141	103
\$500 to \$749 .....	458	350	108	211	42	51	47	53	44	10	226	167	59
\$750 to \$999 .....	285	198	87	132	43	10	42	31	11	16	277	222	55
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	588	490	98	284	64	73	33	83	24	27	510	427	83
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	492	300	192	281	57	61	59	15	15	4	960	876	84
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	638	591	47	514	54	48	5	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	827	818	9	—	159	256	200	86	78	48	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 342	\$1 507	\$740	\$1 168	\$1 548	\$2 021	\$1 737	\$1 190	\$1 229	\$969	\$1 176	\$1 295	\$678
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 538	\$1 689	\$949	\$1 177	\$1 565	\$1 980	\$2 053	\$1 659	\$2 128	\$1 660	\$1 055	\$1 122	\$762

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>380</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>608</b>
Less than \$250 .....	41	24	17	13	9	11	3	5	—	—	186	27	159
\$250 to \$499 .....	70	55	15	18	21	21	3	7	—	—	183	81	102
\$500 to \$749 .....	32	13	19	16	3	—	13	—	—	—	245	116	129
\$750 to \$999 .....	44	35	9	5	13	8	15	—	—	3	116	68	48
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	37	33	4	14	13	5	—	5	—	—	308	138	170
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	62	49	13	43	11	—	4	4	—	—	386	386	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	46	46	—	10	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	48	36	12	—	4	12	20	4	2	6	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 041	\$1 280	...	\$1 268	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$961	\$1 420	\$583
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 355	\$1 435	...	\$1 162	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$936	\$1 118	\$691

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>886</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>162</b>
Less than \$250 .....	106	80	26	41	—	13	21	26	—	5	179	160	19
\$250 to \$499 .....	100	81	19	34	6	—	15	18	6	21	76	49	27
\$500 to \$749 .....	98	98	—	26	—	14	13	16	23	6	124	112	12
\$750 to \$999 .....	51	43	8	—	8	—	17	18	—	8	104	95	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	185	170	15	65	15	22	14	30	20	19	249	183	66
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	103	83	20	40	15	16	14	6	7	5	380	351	29
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	93	85	8	42	13	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	150	150	—	—	21	29	25	19	33	23	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 238	\$1 274	...	\$1 177	...	\$1 953	\$904	\$840	...	...	\$1 147	\$1 161	\$1 106
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 463	\$1 531	...	\$1 085	...	\$1 725	\$1 411	\$1 185	...	...	\$1 028	\$1 035	\$988

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>835</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>117</b>
Less than \$250 .....	102	80	22	37	—	13	21	26	—	5	174	160	14
\$250 to \$499 .....	87	68	19	34	6	—	10	10	6	21	76	49	27
\$500 to \$749 .....	98	98	—	26	—	14	13	16	23	6	80	80	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	49	41	8	—	8	—	17	18	—	6	79	74	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	185	170	15	65	15	22	14	30	20	19	194	152	42
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	93	73	20	30	15	16	14	6	7	5	296	267	29
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	86	78	8	35	13	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	135	135	—	—	21	29	19	13	30	23	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 220	\$1 249	...	\$1 127	...	\$1 953	\$897	\$854	...	...	\$1 104	\$1 092	\$1 149
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 436	\$1 497	...	\$1 035	...	\$1 725	\$1 358	\$1 110	...	...	\$994	\$998	\$969

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>45</b>
Less than \$250 .....	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
\$250 to \$499 .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	32	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	25	21	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	31	24
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	84	—
\$2,500 and over .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	6	6	3	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 295	\$1 500	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 173	\$1 209	...

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	18 614	16 153	2 461	5 299	3 671	3 674	2 658	1 905	829	578	23 148	15 278	7 870
Less than \$250.....	1 847	1 363	484	903	337	280	114	147	46	20	3 012	1 377	1 635
\$250 to \$499.....	1 902	1 404	498	778	400	344	157	122	69	32	3 181	1 696	1 485
\$500 to \$749.....	1 683	1 373	310	595	365	294	187	116	73	53	3 073	1 660	1 413
\$750 to \$999.....	1 578	1 344	234	529	422	287	134	120	45	41	2 626	1 777	849
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2 620	2 329	291	772	526	510	383	218	155	56	3 980	2 846	1 134
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 117	1 845	272	602	507	404	319	156	28	101	7 276	5 922	1 354
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2 660	2 364	296	980	801	399	230	154	86	10	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over.....	4 207	4 131	76	140	313	1 156	1 134	872	327	265	-	-	-
Median income deficit.....	\$1 438	\$1 571	\$700	\$927	\$1 296	\$1 651	\$2 076	\$2 239	\$1 973	\$1 931	\$970	\$1 198	\$644
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 686	\$1 796	\$961	\$1 117	\$1 405	\$1 760	\$2 188	\$2 390	\$2 300	\$2 702	\$1 023	\$1 165	\$747

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	11 041	8 847	2 194	4 658	1 478	1 834	1 186	914	453	318	7 595	6 271	1 324
Less than \$250.....	1 308	874	434	773	146	205	76	62	31	15	998	619	379
\$250 to \$499.....	1 302	854	448	707	171	163	103	78	48	32	878	694	184
\$500 to \$749.....	1 079	807	272	515	182	168	88	49	44	33	950	684	266
\$750 to \$999.....	964	756	208	455	206	92	74	78	33	26	755	678	77
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 535	1 306	229	673	222	250	193	100	62	35	1 458	1 315	143
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 239	977	262	516	281	218	85	76	15	48	2 556	2 281	275
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 542	1 270	272	882	190	268	79	66	52	5	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over.....	2 072	2 003	69	137	280	470	488	405	168	124	-	-	-
Median income deficit.....	\$1 283	\$1 434	\$698	\$934	\$1 302	\$1 589	\$1 847	\$2 106	\$1 783	\$1 688	\$1 074	\$1 175	\$593
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 558	\$1 704	\$970	\$1 129	\$1 432	\$1 722	\$2 066	\$2 377	\$2 261	\$2 321	\$1 094	\$1 166	\$751

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	7 573	7 306	267	641	1 993	1 840	1 472	991	376	260	15 553	9 007	6 546
Less than \$250.....	539	489	50	130	191	75	38	85	15	5	2 014	758	1 256
\$250 to \$499.....	600	550	50	71	229	181	54	44	21	-	2 303	1 002	1 301
\$500 to \$749.....	604	566	38	80	183	126	99	67	29	20	2 123	976	1 147
\$750 to \$999.....	614	588	26	74	216	195	60	42	12	15	1 871	1 099	772
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 085	1 023	62	99	304	260	190	118	93	21	2 522	1 531	991
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	878	868	10	86	226	186	234	80	13	53	4 720	3 641	1 079
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 118	1 094	24	98	611	131	151	88	34	5	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over.....	2 135	2 128	7	3	33	686	646	467	159	141	-	-	-
Median income deficit.....	\$1 696	\$1 752	\$720	\$883	\$1 292	\$1 723	\$2 202	\$2 338	\$2 074	\$2500+	\$929	\$1 218	\$656
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 872	\$1 908	\$889	\$1 030	\$1 382	\$1 798	\$2 286	\$2 403	\$2 345	\$3 169	\$989	\$1 165	\$746

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	3 179	2 870	309	604	529	526	548	388	301	283	1 974	1 606	368
Less than \$250.....	257	213	44	80	31	60	25	29	17	15	176	78	98
\$250 to \$499.....	342	280	62	101	108	24	32	41	22	14	191	106	85
\$500 to \$749.....	349	312	37	93	98	67	23	19	23	26	201	162	39
\$750 to \$999.....	275	252	23	50	62	43	29	70	7	14	189	165	24
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	486	441	45	102	33	81	97	64	75	34	388	313	75
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	346	324	22	71	83	55	50	10	16	61	829	782	47
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	267	230	37	83	76	41	42	6	19	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over.....	857	818	39	24	38	155	250	149	122	119	-	-	-
Median income deficit.....	\$1 377	\$1 429	\$875	\$890	\$861	\$1 426	\$2 214	\$1 273	\$1 703	\$1 816	\$1 296	\$1 466	\$506
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 768	\$1 825	\$1 238	\$1 098	\$1 176	\$1 694	\$2 335	\$1 983	\$2 255	\$2 526	\$1 208	\$1 327	\$690

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	1 945	1 683	262	554	265	279	308	234	138	167	704	578	126
Less than \$250.....	210	166	44	70	18	55	10	29	13	15	75	30	45
\$250 to \$499.....	252	190	62	101	42	18	27	28	22	14	62	27	35
\$500 to \$749.....	208	191	17	74	49	33	9	7	8	26	58	46	12
\$750 to \$999.....	161	138	23	44	43	12	14	34	7	7	97	87	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	345	313	32	95	18	39	87	60	24	22	141	135	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	182	160	22	66	30	14	25	7	11	29	271	253	18
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	172	141	31	83	36	11	28	-	14	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over.....	415	384	31	19	29	97	108	69	39	54	-	-	-
Median income deficit.....	\$1 205	\$1 250	\$837	\$920	\$887	\$1 276	\$1 640	\$1 158	\$1 396	\$1 489	\$1 213	\$1 367	\$379
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 588	\$1 646	\$1 212	\$1 114	\$1 227	\$1 712	\$2 121	\$1 749	\$2 080	\$1 911	\$1 194	\$1 326	\$592

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	1 234	1 187	47	50	264	247	240	154	163	116	1 270	1 028	242
Less than \$250.....	47	47	-	10	13	5	15	-	4	-	101	48	53
\$250 to \$499.....	90	90	-	-	66	6	5	13	-	-	129	79	50
\$500 to \$749.....	141	121	20	17	49	34	14	12	15	-	143	116	27
\$750 to \$999.....	114	114	-	6	19	31	15	36	-	7	92	78	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	141	128	13	7	15	42	10	4	51	12	247	178	69
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	164	164	-	5	53	41	25	3	5	32	558	529	29
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	95	89	6	-	40	30	14	6	5	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over.....	442	434	8	5	9	58	142	80	83	65	-	-	-
Median income deficit.....	\$1 756	\$1 785	...	...	\$803	\$1 567	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$1 344	\$1 514	\$667
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 051	\$2 077	...	...	\$1 124	\$1 674	\$2 610	\$2 338	\$2 404	\$3 411	\$1 215	\$1 327	\$741

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**BAKERSFIELD SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	10 559	9 168	1 391	2 840	1 749	1 823	1 351	1 097	802	897	8 024	4 599	3 425
Less than \$250	1 092	736	356	546	153	183	87	54	12	57	1 255	537	718
\$250 to \$499	1 178	944	234	464	255	149	153	76	25	56	1 203	451	752
\$500 to \$749	1 160	977	183	401	258	228	97	33	89	54	1 127	540	587
\$750 to \$999	1 097	999	98	287	179	239	109	147	57	79	880	553	327
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 612	1 425	187	416	233	246	206	238	175	98	1 146	681	465
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 298	1 152	146	259	242	202	181	87	153	174	2 413	1 837	576
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 327	1 188	139	467	281	166	159	92	65	97	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 795	1 747	48	—	148	410	359	370	226	282	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 233	\$1 326	\$644	\$758	\$1 063	\$1 229	\$1 565	\$1 503	\$1 641	\$1 800	\$871	\$1 160	\$603
Mean income deficit	\$1 516	\$1 606	\$921	\$979	\$1 282	\$1 517	\$1 775	\$1 998	\$2 095	\$2 173	\$965	\$1 147	\$721

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>5 832</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>759</b>
Less than \$250	870	555	315	480	99	134	50	50	12	45	483	271	212
\$250 to \$499	823	645	178	380	114	83	125	56	20	45	351	213	138
\$500 to \$749	844	668	176	373	106	162	68	22	67	46	441	270	171
\$750 to \$999	744	649	95	277	103	83	79	108	36	58	288	228	60
\$1,000 to \$1,499	968	802	166	363	143	106	94	95	94	73	390	316	74
\$1,500 to \$1,999	877	755	122	225	166	92	124	57	99	114	711	607	104
\$2,000 to \$2,499	841	718	123	426	82	89	72	62	60	50	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 080	1 040	40	—	143	225	198	183	164	167	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 125	\$1 249	\$663	\$776	\$1 196	\$1 118	\$1 441	\$1 424	\$1 737	\$1 640	\$799	\$968	\$543
Mean income deficit	\$1 434	\$1 543	\$912	\$991	\$1 331	\$1 496	\$1 659	\$1 797	\$2 156	\$2 016	\$948	\$1 061	\$665

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 666</b>
Less than \$250	222	181	41	66	54	49	37	4	—	12	772	266	506
\$250 to \$499	355	299	56	84	141	66	28	20	5	11	852	238	614
\$500 to \$749	316	309	7	28	152	66	29	11	22	8	686	270	416
\$750 to \$999	353	350	3	10	76	156	30	39	21	21	592	325	267
\$1,000 to \$1,499	644	623	21	53	90	140	112	143	81	25	756	365	391
\$1,500 to \$1,999	421	397	24	34	76	110	57	30	54	60	1 702	1 230	472
\$2,000 to \$2,499	486	470	16	41	199	77	87	30	5	47	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	715	707	8	—	5	185	161	187	62	115	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 396	\$1 425	\$460	\$571	\$913	\$1 313	\$1 803	\$1 750	\$1 475	\$2 133	\$906	\$1 340	\$628
Mean income deficit	\$1 680	\$1 717	\$983	\$883	\$1 223	\$1 541	\$1 949	\$2 273	\$1 962	\$2 487	\$974	\$1 208	\$737

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>236</b>
Less than \$250	236	201	35	63	17	74	21	39	10	12	111	59	52
\$250 to \$499	245	221	24	49	47	64	40	25	—	20	94	59	35
\$500 to \$749	284	244	40	47	59	57	28	11	46	36	98	77	21
\$750 to \$999	251	236	15	37	38	24	29	43	36	44	136	102	34
\$1,000 to \$1,499	414	378	36	49	77	43	59	60	82	44	185	146	39
\$1,500 to \$1,999	352	321	31	41	54	45	38	31	50	93	274	219	55
\$2,000 to \$2,499	398	389	9	79	73	38	71	31	32	74	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	544	537	7	—	10	48	111	134	86	155	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 418	\$1 478	\$747	\$909	\$1 172	\$766	\$1 783	\$1 645	\$1 482	\$1 946	\$1 027	\$1 116	\$824
Mean income deficit	\$1 677	\$1 731	\$991	\$1 100	\$1 287	\$1 160	\$1 831	\$1 885	\$1 943	\$2 370	\$1 065	\$1 142	\$849

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>104</b>
Less than \$250	196	161	35	63	6	55	11	39	10	12	78	51	27
\$250 to \$499	168	151	17	32	34	25	32	25	—	20	61	44	17
\$500 to \$749	225	185	40	47	41	44	21	11	33	28	76	55	21
\$750 to \$999	172	165	7	37	31	5	17	35	18	29	57	51	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	242	215	27	43	51	14	29	17	51	37	104	90	14
\$1,500 to \$1,999	276	256	20	37	48	23	18	31	44	75	123	104	19
\$2,000 to \$2,499	258	249	9	64	40	17	37	26	27	47	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	430	423	7	—	10	35	91	97	78	119	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 460	\$1 550	\$681	\$882	\$1 181	\$665	\$2 000	\$1 718	\$1 710	\$1 883	\$901	\$983	\$595
Mean income deficit	\$1 697	\$1 762	\$976	\$1 080	\$1 281	\$1 179	\$1 920	\$1 798	\$2 160	\$2 283	\$977	\$1 035	\$759

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>132</b>
Less than \$250	40	40	—	—	11	19	10	—	—	—	33	8	25
\$250 to \$499	77	70	7	17	13	39	8	—	—	—	33	15	18
\$500 to \$749	59	59	—	—	18	13	7	—	13	8	22	22	—
\$750 to \$999	79	71	8	—	7	19	12	8	18	15	79	51	28
\$1,000 to \$1,499	172	163	9	6	26	29	30	43	31	7	81	56	25
\$1,500 to \$1,999	76	65	11	4	6	22	20	—	6	18	151	115	36
\$2,000 to \$2,499	140	140	—	15	33	21	34	5	5	27	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	114	114	—	—	—	13	20	37	8	36	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 359	\$1 371	—	—	\$1 154	\$967	\$1 588	—	—	\$2 139	\$1 201	\$1 335	\$955
Mean income deficit	\$1 625	\$1 653	—	—	\$1 303	\$1 135	\$1 670	—	—	\$2 658	\$1 175	\$1 302	\$919

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**FRESNO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	14 577	12 283	2 294	3 897	2 103	2 217	1 973	1 580	1 305	1 502	12 544	8 029	4 515
Less than \$250	1 598	970	628	814	218	238	101	110	44	73	1 761	894	867
\$250 to \$499	1 630	1 219	411	628	319	262	175	138	35	73	2 108	1 119	989
\$500 to \$749	1 624	1 256	368	590	326	209	205	72	104	118	1 808	947	861
\$750 to \$999	1 355	1 113	242	397	232	243	170	139	65	109	1 548	1 047	501
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 439	2 161	278	606	270	364	358	294	307	240	2 219	1 431	788
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 749	1 591	158	378	295	298	225	231	95	227	3 100	2 591	509
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 567	1 410	157	454	236	186	174	143	254	120	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	2 615	2 563	52	30	207	417	565	453	401	542	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 222	\$1 366	\$573	\$715	\$953	\$1 215	\$1 469	\$1 580	\$2 005	\$1 804	\$846	\$1 003	\$617
Mean income deficit	\$1 508	\$1 643	\$780	\$908	\$1 215	\$1 435	\$1 798	\$1 934	\$2 108	\$2 228	\$931	\$1 062	\$698

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9 729</b>	<b>7 807</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>3 361</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>3 853</b>	<b>1 241</b>
Less than \$250 .....	1 257	726	531	717	126	176	60	79	34	65	665	443	222
\$250 to \$499 .....	1 209	869	340	563	179	126	143	110	24	64	892	605	287
\$500 to \$749 .....	1 049	734	315	462	166	102	125	34	81	79	765	489	276
\$750 to \$999 .....	916	707	209	365	138	61	93	118	45	96	551	489	62
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 459	1 235	224	513	111	193	210	113	164	155	916	706	210
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 114	984	130	294	167	173	127	167	69	117	1 305	1 121	184
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 079	951	128	427	58	121	88	100	191	94	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	1 646	1 601	45	20	164	222	355	251	293	341	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 149	\$1 351	\$571	\$717	\$901	\$1 316	\$1 427	\$1 596	\$2 088	\$1 699	\$852	\$949	\$601
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 456	\$1 624	\$772	\$906	\$1 205	\$1 471	\$1 811	\$1 867	\$2 178	\$2 079	\$961	\$1 036	\$729

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 848</b>	<b>4 476</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>7 450</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>3 274</b>
Less than \$250 .....	341	244	97	97	92	62	41	31	10	8	1 096	451	645
\$250 to \$499 .....	421	350	71	65	140	136	32	28	11	9	1 216	514	702
\$500 to \$749 .....	575	522	53	128	160	107	80	38	23	39	1 043	458	585
\$750 to \$999 .....	439	406	33	32	94	182	77	21	20	13	997	558	439
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	980	926	54	93	159	171	148	181	143	85	1 303	725	578
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	635	607	28	84	128	125	98	64	26	110	1 795	1 470	325
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	488	459	29	27	178	65	86	43	63	26	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	969	962	7	10	43	195	210	202	108	201	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 331	\$1 387	\$585	\$707	\$1 035	\$1 101	\$1 541	\$1 539	\$1 483	\$1 916	\$843	\$1 074	\$624
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 612	\$1 677	\$824	\$922	\$1 226	\$1 394	\$1 778	\$2 039	\$1 953	\$2 535	\$910	\$1 086	\$687

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 171</b>	<b>5 815</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>454</b>
Less than \$250 .....	523	434	89	126	81	146	54	41	23	52	231	116	115
\$250 to \$499 .....	575	499	76	129	82	105	113	69	22	55	271	177	94
\$500 to \$749 .....	559	533	26	63	76	112	105	28	85	90	258	160	98
\$750 to \$999 .....	639	595	44	109	119	129	73	101	29	79	176	152	24
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 088	1 038	50	114	81	161	167	163	219	183	375	300	75
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	762	727	35	56	124	110	124	178	54	116	494	446	48
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	711	686	25	64	82	120	52	108	201	84	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	1 314	1 303	11	—	92	131	224	219	237	411	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 363	\$1 408	\$625	\$779	\$1 065	\$1 047	\$1 332	\$1 645	\$2 007	\$1 828	\$952	\$1 118	\$546
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 666	\$1 716	\$837	\$867	\$1 305	\$1 297	\$1 611	\$1 900	\$2 025	\$2 313	\$1 001	\$1 112	\$668

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 382</b>	<b>4 125</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>248</b>
Less than \$250 .....	401	336	65	100	41	124	34	37	18	47	119	66	53
\$250 to \$499 .....	467	410	57	109	56	72	97	60	22	51	150	77	73
\$500 to \$749 .....	370	344	26	48	30	69	60	20	77	66	173	111	62
\$750 to \$999 .....	461	432	29	94	85	37	63	79	29	74	82	73	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	720	683	37	108	38	129	112	70	144	119	139	115	24
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	550	525	25	39	75	90	88	132	47	79	240	213	27
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	501	494	7	52	16	91	29	91	161	61	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	912	901	11	—	76	75	134	154	186	287	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 342	\$1 396	\$563	\$798	\$990	\$1 161	\$1 243	\$1 710	\$2 016	\$1 722	\$779	\$1 002	\$493
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 635	\$1 689	\$778	\$855	\$1 308	\$1 282	\$1 537	\$1 938	\$2 016	\$2 164	\$960	\$1 086	\$628

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 789</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>206</b>
Less than \$250 .....	122	98	24	26	40	22	20	4	5	5	112	50	62
\$250 to \$499 .....	108	89	19	20	26	33	16	9	—	4	121	100	21
\$500 to \$749 .....	189	189	—	15	46	43	45	8	8	24	85	49	36
\$750 to \$999 .....	178	163	15	15	34	92	10	22	—	5	94	79	15
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	368	355	13	6	43	32	55	93	75	64	236	185	51
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	212	202	10	17	49	20	36	46	7	37	254	233	21
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	210	192	18	12	66	29	23	17	40	23	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	402	402	—	—	16	56	90	65	51	124	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 404	\$1 431	...	\$658	\$1 163	\$928	\$1 521	\$1 478	\$1 857	\$2 087	\$1 083	\$1 189	\$639
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 740	\$1 784	...	\$925	\$1 302	\$1 330	\$1 766	\$1 807	\$2 058	\$2 720	\$1 041	\$1 137	\$718

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES—LONG BEACH SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b>	<b>144 686</b>	<b>124 844</b>	<b>19 842</b>	<b>38 770</b>	<b>28 218</b>	<b>27 037</b>	<b>20 555</b>	<b>13 198</b>	<b>9 291</b>	<b>7 617</b>	<b>205 843</b>	<b>129 157</b>	<b>76 686</b>
Less than \$250	13 853	9 613	4 250	6 623	2 496	2 116	1 141	849	318	320	26 237	12 810	13 427
\$250 to \$499	14 247	10 913	3 334	5 976	3 122	2 163	1 584	611	433	358	30 094	14 751	15 343
\$500 to \$749	13 608	10 930	2 678	4 638	3 859	2 299	1 445	620	385	362	30 288	14 482	15 806
\$750 to \$999	13 694	11 544	2 150	3 982	2 905	3 692	1 070	918	497	630	23 021	14 541	8 480
\$1,000 to \$1,499	23 404	20 836	2 568	6 007	4 406	3 420	3 972	2 689	2 067	843	32 035	21 977	10 058
\$1,500 to \$1,999	17 342	15 453	1 889	3 836	3 750	3 374	2 429	1 547	939	1 467	64 168	50 596	13 572
\$2,000 to \$2,499	19 719	17 342	2 377	7 028	4 967	2 767	2 020	1 134	1 152	651	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	28 809	28 213	596	480	2 713	7 206	6 894	4 830	3 500	2 986	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 362	\$1 466	\$718	\$885	\$1 196	\$1 475	\$1 719	\$1 795	\$2 003	\$1 942	\$927	\$1 182	\$651
Mean income deficit	\$1 620	\$1 726	\$954	\$1 078	\$1 361	\$1 650	\$1 959	\$2 158	\$2 347	\$2 492	\$1 012	\$1 162	\$760

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>78 293</b>	<b>62 188</b>	<b>16 105</b>	<b>32 385</b>	<b>12 119</b>	<b>11 489</b>	<b>8 297</b>	<b>5 865</b>	<b>4 748</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>76 004</b>	<b>59 713</b>	<b>16 291</b>
Less than \$250	9 276	5 548	3 728	5 584	1 187	1 187	483	449	177	209	10 568	6 513	4 055
\$250 to \$499	8 943	6 181	2 762	5 051	1 158	815	1 013	440	227	239	9 138	6 333	2 805
\$500 to \$749	7 465	5 275	2 190	3 790	1 072	1 195	588	338	252	230	9 689	6 562	3 127
\$750 to \$999	7 269	5 587	1 682	3 328	1 465	678	523	566	257	452	7 386	5 732	1 654
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11 656	9 662	1 994	4 902	1 960	1 480	1 112	874	875	453	11 734	10 139	1 595
\$1,500 to \$1,999	9 190	7 773	1 417	3 185	1 880	1 492	963	758	407	505	27 489	24 434	3 055
\$2,000 to \$2,499	10 711	8 828	1 883	5 979	1 029	1 390	820	465	768	260	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	13 783	13 334	449	566	2 368	3 252	2 795	1 975	1 785	1 042	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 266	\$1 440	\$678	\$883	\$1 300	\$1 631	\$1 723	\$1 675	\$2 117	\$1 611	\$1 052	\$1 233	\$603
Mean income deficit	\$1 526	\$1 683	\$919	\$1 082	\$1 450	\$1 758	\$1 954	\$2 043	\$2 388	\$2 105	\$1 103	\$1 203	\$737

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>66 393</b>	<b>62 656</b>	<b>3 737</b>	<b>6 385</b>	<b>16 099</b>	<b>15 548</b>	<b>12 258</b>	<b>7 333</b>	<b>4 543</b>	<b>4 227</b>	<b>129 839</b>	<b>69 444</b>	<b>60 395</b>
Less than \$250	4 587	4 065	522	1 039	1 309	929	658	400	141	111	15 669	6 297	9 372
\$250 to \$499	5 304	4 732	572	925	1 964	1 348	571	171	206	119	20 956	8 418	12 538
\$500 to \$749	6 143	5 655	488	848	2 787	1 104	547	282	133	132	20 599	7 920	12 679
\$750 to \$999	6 425	5 957	468	654	1 440	3 014	547	352	240	178	15 635	8 809	6 826
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11 748	11 174	574	1 105	2 446	1 940	2 860	1 615	1 192	390	20 301	11 838	8 463
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8 152	7 680	472	651	1 870	1 882	1 466	789	532	962	36 679	26 162	10 517
\$2,000 to \$2,499	9 008	8 514	494	1 049	3 938	1 377	1 200	669	384	391	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	15 026	14 879	147	114	345	3 954	4 099	2 855	1 715	1 944	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 457	\$1 489	\$903	\$895	\$1 112	\$1 355	\$1 717	\$1 710	\$1 838	\$2 283	\$873	\$1 138	\$663
Mean income deficit	\$1 730	\$1 768	\$1 103	\$1 061	\$1 294	\$1 569	\$1 962	\$2 249	\$2 304	\$2 803	\$959	\$1 126	\$766

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>35 748</b>	<b>33 182</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>5 322</b>	<b>6 695</b>	<b>6 514</b>	<b>5 687</b>	<b>4 399</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>25 947</b>	<b>19 513</b>	<b>6 434</b>
Less than \$250	2 432	1 993	439	771	443	421	325	267	96	109	3 002	1 948	1 054
\$250 to \$499	3 064	2 632	432	811	839	566	425	130	130	163	3 409	2 369	1 040
\$500 to \$749	3 028	2 773	255	604	1 138	475	407	166	104	134	3 780	2 558	1 222
\$750 to \$999	3 642	3 364	278	527	699	1 325	280	359	176	276	3 141	2 300	841
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6 610	6 182	428	977	1 085	874	1 391	1 008	875	400	4 066	3 157	909
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4 739	4 476	263	601	815	957	805	524	380	657	8 549	7 181	1 368
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 317	3 998	319	904	1 184	488	537	462	375	367	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	7 916	7 764	152	127	492	1 408	1 717	1 483	1 323	1 366	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 432	\$1 471	\$891	\$975	\$1 105	\$1 269	\$1 572	\$1 757	\$1 959	\$1 998	\$971	\$1 092	\$730
Mean income deficit	\$1 730	\$1 778	\$1 100	\$1 130	\$1 309	\$1 521	\$1 857	\$2 111	\$2 381	\$2 502	\$1 055	\$1 129	\$829

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>13 136</b>	<b>11 347</b>	<b>1 789</b>	<b>4 032</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>10 894</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>2 214</b>
Less than \$250	1 163	803	360	585	140	192	79	96	32	39	1 319	910	409
\$250 to \$499	1 453	1 142	311	671	217	138	196	68	51	92	1 224	907	317
\$500 to \$749	1 035	847	188	396	174	195	76	74	49	71	1 391	949	442
\$750 to \$999	1 275	1 092	183	404	224	100	108	210	64	165	1 079	750	329
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 203	1 926	277	729	358	286	235	250	227	118	1 546	1 337	209
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 668	1 513	155	451	306	312	207	149	67	176	4 335	3 827	508
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 726	1 518	208	711	231	166	192	129	180	117	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	2 613	2 506	107	85	425	432	456	398	454	363	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 373	\$1 465	\$798	\$975	\$1 395	\$1 499	\$1 694	\$1 458	\$2 200	\$1 743	\$1 140	\$1 308	\$715
Mean income deficit	\$1 648	\$1 744	\$1 040	\$1 132	\$1 514	\$1 645	\$1 911	\$1 921	\$2 490	\$2 200	\$1 156	\$1 238	\$834

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>22 612</b>	<b>21 835</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>4 338</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>15 053</b>	<b>10 833</b>	<b>4 220</b>
Less than \$250	1 269	1 190	79	186	303	229	246	171	64	70	1 683	1 038	645
\$250 to \$499	1 611	1 490	121	140	622	428	229	42	79	71	2 185	1 462	723
\$500 to \$749	1 993	1 926	67	208	964	280	331	92	55	63	2 389	1 609	780
\$750 to \$999	2 367	2 272	95	123	475	1 225	172	149	112	111	2 062	1 550	512
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4 407	4 256	151	248	727	568	1 156	758	648	282	2 520	1 820	700
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3 071	2 943	108	150	509	322	598	375	313	481	4 214	3 354	860
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 591	2 480	111	193	953	322	345	333	195	250	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	5 303	5 258	45	42	67	976	1 261	1 085	869	1 003	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 461	\$1 475	\$1 088	\$976	\$972	\$1 157	\$1 529	\$1 887	\$1 835	\$2 175	\$904	\$961	\$738
Mean income deficit	\$1 777	\$1 796	\$1 238	\$1 124	\$1 217	\$1 473	\$1 838	\$2 199	\$2 328	\$2 649	\$982	\$1 042	\$827

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES—LONG BEACH SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>37 649</b>	<b>34 645</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>6 255</b>	<b>7 104</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>6 229</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>3 504</b>	<b>2 923</b>	<b>23 388</b>	<b>18 423</b>	<b>4 965</b>
Less than \$250 .....	3 037	2 491	546	877	549	684	298	367	123	139	2 379	1 467	912
\$250 to \$499 .....	3 293	2 905	388	856	710	619	546	269	198	95	2 649	1 862	787
\$500 to \$749 .....	3 316	2 962	354	696	1 074	631	433	180	134	168	2 828	1 934	894
\$750 to \$999 .....	3 390	3 034	356	583	774	868	383	334	192	254	2 677	2 120	557
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	6 461	6 061	400	1 116	1 106	858	1 301	952	755	373	3 238	2 671	567
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	4 708	4 364	344	645	1 008	823	859	486	284	603	9 617	8 369	1 248
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	4 684	4 291	393	1 322	1 099	630	631	343	470	189	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	8 760	8 537	223	160	784	1 933	1 778	1 657	1 348	1 100	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 448	\$1 489	\$900	\$1 052	\$1 201	\$1 420	\$1 589	\$1 698	\$2 070	\$1 857	\$1 179	\$1 342	\$719
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 739	\$1 790	\$1 157	\$1 188	\$1 378	\$1 622	\$1 871	\$2 086	\$2 410	\$2 454	\$1 157	\$1 242	\$839

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>21 760</b>	<b>19 415</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>10 323</b>	<b>8 736</b>	<b>1 587</b>
Less than \$250 .....	2 020	1 565	455	739	282	382	160	256	78	123	1 282	802	480
\$250 to \$499 .....	2 135	1 808	327	713	325	263	435	193	130	76	1 018	794	224
\$500 to \$749 .....	1 854	1 538	316	572	294	406	234	112	113	123	1 233	989	244
\$750 to \$999 .....	1 893	1 632	261	508	479	188	173	222	108	215	1 024	875	149
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	3 459	3 179	280	870	536	498	470	337	464	284	1 354	1 213	141
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	2 758	2 518	240	539	629	451	393	292	194	260	4 412	4 063	349
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	2 788	2 501	287	1 104	347	362	317	192	372	94	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	4 853	4 674	179	149	657	1 035	853	835	809	515	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 430	\$1 498	\$821	\$1 037	\$1 368	\$1 562	\$1 558	\$1 670	\$2 063	\$1 546	\$1 223	\$1 374	\$592
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 704	\$1 775	\$1 118	\$1 196	\$1 487	\$1 711	\$1 845	\$2 000	\$2 405	\$2 087	\$1 193	\$1 275	\$742

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>15 889</b>	<b>15 230</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>3 555</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>3 194</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>13 065</b>	<b>9 687</b>	<b>3 378</b>
Less than \$250 .....	1 017	926	91	138	267	302	138	111	45	16	1 097	665	432
\$250 to \$499 .....	1 158	1 097	61	143	385	356	111	76	68	19	1 631	1 068	563
\$500 to \$749 .....	1 462	1 424	38	124	780	225	199	68	21	45	1 595	945	650
\$750 to \$999 .....	1 497	1 402	95	75	295	680	210	112	84	41	1 653	1 245	408
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	3 002	2 882	120	246	570	360	831	615	291	89	1 884	1 458	426
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 950	1 846	104	106	379	372	466	194	90	343	5 205	4 306	899
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 896	1 790	106	218	752	268	314	151	98	95	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	3 907	3 863	44	11	127	898	925	822	539	585	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 468	\$1 480	\$1 185	\$1 103	\$1 044	\$1 233	\$1 616	\$1 738	\$2 097	\$2 334	\$1 148	\$1 316	\$777
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 787	\$1 809	\$1 300	\$1 146	\$1 269	\$1 529	\$1 895	\$2 183	\$2 420	\$2 957	\$1 127	\$1 212	\$884

**OXNARD—VENTURA SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 746</b>	<b>5 802</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>7 127</b>	<b>4 757</b>	<b>2 370</b>
Less than \$250 .....	574	390	184	273	91	54	59	50	19	28	979	521	458
\$250 to \$499 .....	704	559	145	284	147	90	89	49	32	13	1 054	555	499
\$500 to \$749 .....	646	493	153	205	121	120	72	64	27	37	908	419	489
\$750 to \$999 .....	649	537	112	196	130	132	62	50	25	54	636	425	211
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	847	725	122	234	191	108	125	90	45	54	1 177	845	332
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	726	643	83	201	157	125	75	77	37	54	2 373	1 992	381
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	925	826	99	260	196	192	88	61	86	42	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	1 675	1 629	46	68	131	392	387	354	168	175	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 472	\$1 653	\$734	\$876	\$1 243	\$1 910	\$1 977	\$2 143	\$2 201	\$1 894	\$995	\$1 271	\$617
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 731	\$1 847	\$1 016	\$1 095	\$1 396	\$1 811	\$2 013	\$2 309	\$2 388	\$2 539	\$1 037	\$1 189	\$733

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 115</b>	<b>3 296</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>511</b>
Less than \$250 .....	400	230	170	248	39	31	27	32	4	19	430	303	127
\$250 to \$499 .....	467	339	128	258	49	23	71	41	19	6	434	317	117
\$500 to \$749 .....	434	295	139	195	70	70	22	34	19	24	373	262	111
\$750 to \$999 .....	411	305	106	182	63	46	21	44	12	43	222	213	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	554	454	100	203	128	37	71	46	35	34	525	481	44
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	490	407	83	162	115	73	26	43	32	39	1 020	917	103
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	525	459	66	225	43	95	55	23	56	28	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	834	807	27	56	112	137	203	163	94	69	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 312	\$1 531	\$701	\$837	\$1 346	\$1 836	\$2 091	\$1 686	\$2 129	\$1 564	\$1 041	\$1 157	\$526
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 580	\$1 737	\$952	\$1 071	\$1 474	\$1 845	\$2 055	\$2 027	\$2 303	\$1 917	\$1 080	\$1 153	\$720

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 631</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>1 859</b>
Less than \$250 .....	174	160	14	25	52	23	32	18	15	9	549	218	331
\$250 to \$499 .....	237	220	17	26	98	67	18	8	13	7	620	238	382
\$500 to \$749 .....	212	198	14	10	51	50	50	30	8	13	535	157	378
\$750 to \$999 .....	238	232	6	14	67	86	41	6	13	11	414	212	202
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	293	271	22	31	63	71	54	44	10	20	652	364	288
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	236	236	—	39	42	52	49	34	5	15	1 353	1 075	278
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	400	367	33	35	153	97	33	38	30	14	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	841	822	19	12	19	255	184	191	74	106	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 842	\$1 864	\$1 261	\$1 339	\$1 036	\$2 008	\$1 862	\$2500+	\$2 333	\$2500+	\$966	\$1 422	\$643
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 966	\$1 993	\$1 431	\$1 285	\$1 307	\$1 785	\$1 968	\$2 634	\$2 525	\$3 375	\$1 007	\$1 229	\$737

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OXNARD-VENTURA SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	2 270	2 133	137	294	313	388	348	338	267	322	1 662	1 359	303
Less than \$250	118	99	19	30	17	6	18	29	—	18	148	110	38
\$250 to \$499	188	181	7	58	34	21	35	9	13	18	258	165	93
\$500 to \$749	135	113	22	18	34	52	5	4	5	17	173	114	59
\$750 to \$999	212	200	12	29	39	39	39	14	—	52	160	147	13
\$1,000 to \$1,499	311	285	26	30	39	59	53	58	40	32	273	235	38
\$1,500 to \$1,999	256	256	—	35	40	34	40	15	47	45	650	588	62
\$2,000 to \$2,499	336	307	29	78	55	60	22	23	69	29	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	714	692	22	16	55	117	136	186	93	111	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 834	\$1 868	\$1 163	\$1 200	\$1 417	\$1 750	\$1 800	\$2500+	\$2 207	\$1 767	\$1 168	\$1 305	\$587
Mean income deficit	\$2 004	\$2 029	\$1 615	\$1 301	\$1 535	\$1 786	\$1 969	\$2 624	\$2 467	\$2 370	\$1 145	\$1 228	\$775

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>125</b>
Less than \$250	88	69	19	24	5	6	11	24	—	18	90	73	17
\$250 to \$499	116	109	7	51	7	—	35	9	6	8	148	119	29
\$500 to \$749	95	82	13	18	6	47	5	4	5	13	115	85	30
\$750 to \$999	148	136	12	23	33	27	4	14	—	47	69	69	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	187	161	26	19	26	21	39	37	29	16	214	190	24
\$1,500 to \$1,999	185	185	—	26	34	16	15	15	47	32	370	345	25
\$2,000 to \$2,499	231	210	21	72	23	26	8	18	55	29	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	384	369	15	9	43	54	89	88	51	50	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 724	\$1 780	\$1 106	\$1 132	\$1 669	\$1 476	\$1 800	\$2 042	\$2 086	\$1 570	\$1 189	\$1 249	\$638
Mean income deficit	\$1 870	\$1 896	\$1 562	\$1 300	\$1 691	\$1 740	\$2 058	\$2 335	\$2 246	\$1 802	\$1 172	\$1 220	\$838

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>178</b>
Less than \$250	30	30	—	6	12	—	7	5	—	—	58	37	21
\$250 to \$499	72	72	—	7	27	21	—	—	7	10	110	46	64
\$500 to \$749	40	31	9	—	28	8	—	—	—	4	58	29	29
\$750 to \$999	64	64	—	6	6	12	35	—	—	5	91	78	13
\$1,000 to \$1,499	124	124	—	11	13	38	14	21	11	16	59	45	14
\$1,500 to \$1,999	71	71	—	9	6	18	25	—	—	13	280	243	37
\$2,000 to \$2,499	105	97	8	6	32	34	14	5	14	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	330	323	7	7	12	63	47	98	42	61	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$2 081	\$2 072	...	...	\$792	\$2 000	\$1 800	\$2500+	...	\$2500+	\$1 093	\$1 508	\$534
Mean income deficit	\$2 236	\$2 247	...	...	\$1 333	\$1 832	\$1 840	\$3 092	...	\$3 478	\$1 103	\$1 242	\$730

**SACRAMENTO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>17 502</b>	<b>15 318</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>22 205</b>	<b>15 594</b>	<b>6 611</b>
Less than \$250	1 822	1 364	458	818	355	292	156	118	32	51	3 001	1 796	1 205
\$250 to \$499	1 928	1 564	364	754	321	329	253	132	87	52	3 259	1 813	1 446
\$500 to \$749	1 819	1 565	254	537	509	277	240	88	113	55	3 327	1 969	1 358
\$750 to \$999	1 663	1 378	285	581	327	385	145	105	63	57	2 598	2 010	588
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 755	2 481	274	710	505	386	481	365	234	74	3 968	3 117	851
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 794	1 601	193	452	368	340	230	145	129	130	6 052	4 889	1 163
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 164	1 887	277	754	604	305	233	120	70	78	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	3 557	3 478	79	71	333	942	853	625	388	345	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 276	\$1 360	\$764	\$849	\$1 148	\$1 447	\$1 545	\$1 641	\$1 612	\$2 013	\$896	\$1 034	\$620
Mean income deficit	\$1 564	\$1 648	\$975	\$1 029	\$1 338	\$1 622	\$1 878	\$2 098	\$2 088	\$2 470	\$974	\$1 072	\$745

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>10 429</b>	<b>8 533</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>4 175</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>8 791</b>	<b>6 928</b>	<b>1 863</b>
Less than \$250	1 340	923	417	742	231	139	87	82	22	37	1 411	999	412
\$250 to \$499	1 350	1 029	321	671	151	189	183	62	55	39	1 333	902	431
\$500 to \$749	1 094	867	227	481	173	166	99	48	99	28	1 390	1 003	387
\$750 to \$999	1 034	793	241	514	202	93	67	73	41	44	798	693	105
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 674	1 444	230	653	279	171	198	184	146	43	1 522	1 340	182
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 136	958	178	406	234	176	101	64	86	69	2 337	1 991	346
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 195	963	232	650	149	151	103	65	41	36	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 606	1 556	50	58	303	358	332	214	184	157	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 118	\$1 227	\$731	\$844	\$1 186	\$1 393	\$1 376	\$1 356	\$1 411	\$1 757	\$832	\$952	\$557
Mean income deficit	\$1 406	\$1 510	\$941	\$1 021	\$1 361	\$1 592	\$1 743	\$1 807	\$1 934	\$2 187	\$961	\$1 024	\$724

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>7 073</b>	<b>6 785</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>13 414</b>	<b>8 666</b>	<b>4 748</b>
Less than \$250	482	441	41	76	124	153	69	36	10	14	1 590	797	793
\$250 to \$499	578	535	43	83	170	140	70	70	32	13	1 926	911	1 015
\$500 to \$749	725	698	27	56	336	111	141	40	14	27	1 937	966	971
\$750 to \$999	629	585	44	67	125	292	78	32	22	13	1 800	1 317	483
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 081	1 037	44	57	226	215	283	181	88	31	2 446	1 777	669
\$1,500 to \$1,999	658	643	15	46	134	164	129	81	43	61	3 715	2 898	817
\$2,000 to \$2,499	969	924	45	104	455	154	130	55	29	42	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 951	1 922	29	13	30	584	521	411	204	188	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 532	\$1 575	\$938	\$884	\$1 100	\$1 490	\$1 769	\$2 118	\$2 207	\$2 423	\$924	\$1 096	\$646
Mean income deficit	\$1 797	\$1 823	\$1 198	\$1 097	\$1 314	\$1 647	\$1 989	\$2 351	\$2 323	\$2 798	\$983	\$1 109	\$753

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SACRAMENTO SMSA—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 883</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>158</b>
Less than \$250 .....	152	120	32
\$250 to \$499 .....	147	133	14
\$500 to \$749 .....	183	172	11
\$750 to \$999 .....	188	146	42
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	382	358	24
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	221	205	16
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	197	183	14
\$2,500 and over .....	413	408	5
Median income deficit .....	\$1 355	\$1 407	\$881
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 673	\$1 737	\$971

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>854</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>132</b>
Less than \$250 .....	82	58	24
\$250 to \$499 .....	80	66	14
\$500 to \$749 .....	57	46	11
\$750 to \$999 .....	106	64	42
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	214	199	15
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	91	75	16
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	75	65	10
\$2,500 and over .....	149	149	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 238	\$1 319	\$851
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 572	\$1 697	\$889

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>26</b>
Less than \$250 .....	70	62	8
\$250 to \$499 .....	67	67	—
\$500 to \$749 .....	126	126	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	82	82	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	168	159	9
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	130	130	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	122	118	4
\$2,500 and over .....	264	259	5
Median income deficit .....	\$1 506	\$1 521	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 756	\$1 766	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 628</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>151</b>
Less than \$250 .....	256	226	30
\$250 to \$499 .....	253	233	20
\$500 to \$749 .....	306	292	14
\$750 to \$999 .....	246	214	32
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	467	436	31
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	256	250	6
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	260	247	13
\$2,500 and over .....	584	579	5
Median income deficit .....	\$1 271	\$1 314	\$840
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 610	\$1 652	\$915

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>128</b>
Less than \$250 .....	186	156	30
\$250 to \$499 .....	204	186	20
\$500 to \$749 .....	206	192	14
\$750 to \$999 .....	137	105	32
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	290	266	24
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	186	186	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	103	100	3
\$2,500 and over .....	302	297	5
Median income deficit .....	\$1 126	\$1 197	\$750
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 444	\$1 503	\$758

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>23</b>
Less than \$250 .....	70	70	—
\$250 to \$499 .....	47	47	—
\$500 to \$749 .....	100	100	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	109	109	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	177	170	7
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	70	64	6
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	157	147	10
\$2,500 and over .....	282	282	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 521	\$1 496	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 875	\$1 877	...

Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>1 883</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>232</b>
Less than \$250 .....	152	120	32	46	30	41	28	7	—	179	142	37
\$250 to \$499 .....	147	133	14	23	35	36	20	12	15	189	175	14
\$500 to \$749 .....	183	172	11	27	46	11	61	22	4	175	120	55
\$750 to \$999 .....	188	146	42	55	22	39	18	16	22	133	85	48
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	382	358	24	103	30	69	54	51	59	230	208	22
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	221	205	16	22	40	26	63	7	18	379	323	56
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	197	183	14	33	63	10	32	16	20	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	413	408	5	6	17	68	62	96	90	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 355	\$1 407	\$881	\$1 032	\$1 142	\$1 167	\$1 389	\$1 893	\$1 889	\$937	\$1 011	\$802
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 673	\$1 737	\$971	\$1 092	\$1 303	\$1 378	\$1 568	\$2 236	\$2 273	\$1 006	\$1 032	\$887
<b>854</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>138</b>
Less than \$250 .....	82	58	24	38	11	16	14	3	—	118	91	27
\$250 to \$499 .....	80	66	14	15	4	21	11	12	11	107	100	7
\$500 to \$749 .....	57	46	11	21	—	—	22	11	—	101	79	22
\$750 to \$999 .....	106	64	42	51	5	4	5	12	22	84	54	30
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	214	199	15	96	14	41	5	25	27	119	108	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	91	75	16	18	16	4	28	7	—	208	167	41
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	75	65	10	29	19	—	6	16	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	149	149	—	6	17	4	27	25	35	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 238	\$1 319	\$851	\$1 063	...	...	\$1 536	\$1 350	\$1 315	\$876	\$887	\$858
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 572	\$1 697	\$889	\$1 124	...	...	\$1 616	\$1 812	\$2 304	\$979	\$988	\$940
<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>94</b>
Less than \$250 .....	70	62	8	8	19	25	14	4	—	61	51	10
\$250 to \$499 .....	67	67	—	8	31	15	9	—	4	82	75	7
\$500 to \$749 .....	126	126	—	6	46	11	39	11	4	74	41	33
\$750 to \$999 .....	82	82	—	4	17	35	13	4	—	49	31	18
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	168	159	9	7	16	28	49	26	32	111	100	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	130	130	—	4	24	22	35	—	18	171	156	15
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	122	118	4	4	44	10	26	—	15	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	264	259	5	—	—	64	35	71	55	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 506	\$1 521	...	...	\$787	\$1 339	\$1 357	\$2500+	\$2 200	\$1 036	\$1 145	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 756	\$1 766	...	...	\$1 168	\$1 546	\$1 543	\$2 642	\$2 249	\$1 042	\$1 090	...
<b>2 628</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>437</b>
Less than \$250 .....	256	226	30	82	71	42	25	32	—	213	137	76
\$250 to \$499 .....	253	233	20	46	34	62	51	23	21	201	117	84
\$500 to \$749 .....	306	292	14	48	80	63	29	—	55	174	94	80
\$750 to \$999 .....	246	214	32	52	69	78	18	7	18	191	189	39
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	467	436	31	74	82	55	65	112	48	242	189	53
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	256	250	6	32	31	52	39	24	56	533	428	105
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	260	247	13	39	75	53	59	—	16	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	584	579	5	5	55	105	126	117	110	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 271	\$1 314	\$840	\$813	\$980	\$1 091	\$1 731	\$1 426	\$1 679	\$997	\$1 155	\$683
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 610	\$1 652	\$915	\$946	\$1 268	\$1 429	\$1 886	\$1 938	\$2 059	\$1 044	\$1 131	\$824
<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>226</b>
Less than \$250 .....	186	156	30	78	48	18	16	22	—	113	76	37
\$250 to \$499 .....	204	186	20	46	24	34	51	23	12	146	76	70
\$500 to \$749 .....	206	192	14	48	19	42	20	—	55	74	62	12
\$750 to \$999 .....	137	105	32	46	54	21	12	—	—	79	62	17
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	290	266	24	67	37	31	28	70	35	124	84	40
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	186	186	—	32	20	34	13	13	56	207	157	50
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	103	100	3	25	20	15	24	—	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	302	297	5	5	55	39	57	76	44	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 126	\$1 197	\$750	\$758	\$970	\$1 032	\$1 205	\$1 407	\$1 518	\$872	\$929	\$625
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 444	\$1 503	\$758	\$902	\$1 319	\$1 352	\$1 626	\$1 890	\$1 765	\$963	\$1 019	\$836
<b>1 012</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>211</b>
Less than \$250 .....	70	70	—	4	23	24	9	10	—	100	61	39
\$250 to \$499 .....	47	47	—	—	10	28	—	—	9	55	41	14
\$500 to \$749 .....	100	100	—	—	61	21	9	—	—	100	32	68
\$750 to \$999 .....	109	109	—	6	15	57	6	7	18	112	90	22
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	177	170	7	7	45	24	37	42	13	118	105	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	70	64	6	—	11	18	26	11	—	326	271	55
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	157	147	10	14	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	282	282	—	—	—	66	69	41	66	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 521	\$1 496	...	...	\$1 011	\$1 167	\$2 121	\$1 458	\$2500+	\$1 163	\$1 362	\$693
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 875	\$1 877	...	...	\$1 205	\$1 495	\$2 188	\$2 026	\$2 584	\$1 118	\$1 227	\$811



Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SALINAS-MONTEREY SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 503</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>5 891</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>1 838</b>
Less than \$250 .....	654	463	191	289	112	89	41	47	25	51	827	486	341
\$250 to \$499 .....	549	453	96	205	112	75	59	47	32	19	675	336	339
\$500 to \$749 .....	563	449	114	185	125	122	85	16	25	5	741	361	380
\$750 to \$999 .....	505	422	83	148	97	85	50	78	21	26	641	454	187
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	887	796	91	233	192	125	100	82	103	52	1 232	865	367
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	625	567	58	141	140	121	60	64	41	58	1 775	1 551	224
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	644	590	54	197	167	74	72	71	29	34	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	1 076	1 060	16	17	90	243	226	213	174	113	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 271	\$1 385	\$641	\$798	\$1 186	\$1 384	\$1 596	\$1 805	\$1 732	\$1 724	\$1 025	\$1 225	\$657
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 531	\$1 632	\$836	\$984	\$1 342	\$1 587	\$1 814	\$2 005	\$2 126	\$1 971	\$1 039	\$1 173	\$743

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 404</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>495</b>
Less than \$250 .....	521	351	170	246	85	68	18	36	21	47	406	287	119
\$250 to \$499 .....	407	329	78	190	58	48	44	28	24	15	266	184	82
\$500 to \$749 .....	358	258	100	166	45	67	53	4	18	5	309	215	94
\$750 to \$999 .....	290	217	73	139	50	24	16	30	5	26	258	223	35
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	590	505	85	221	126	65	59	33	65	21	467	383	84
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	416	380	36	111	87	86	30	38	36	28	751	670	81
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	330	285	45	172	32	40	27	32	13	14	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	492	480	12	17	75	101	66	69	103	61	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 107	\$1 245	\$629	\$802	\$1 163	\$1 327	\$1 216	\$1 553	\$1 632	\$1 369	\$990	\$1 094	\$624
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 347	\$1 463	\$803	\$978	\$1 279	\$1 513	\$1 497	\$1 756	\$2 030	\$1 669	\$1 052	\$1 122	\$771

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 099</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>1 343</b>
Less than \$250 .....	133	112	21	43	27	21	23	11	4	4	421	199	222
\$250 to \$499 .....	142	124	18	15	54	27	15	19	8	4	409	152	257
\$500 to \$749 .....	205	191	14	19	80	55	32	12	7	—	432	146	286
\$750 to \$999 .....	215	205	10	9	47	61	34	48	16	—	383	231	152
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	297	291	6	12	66	60	41	49	38	31	765	482	283
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	209	187	22	30	53	35	30	26	5	30	1 024	881	143
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	314	305	9	25	135	34	45	39	16	20	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	584	580	4	—	15	142	160	144	71	52	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 638	\$1 699	\$732	\$743	\$1 231	\$1 446	\$2 167	\$2 115	\$2 141	\$2 038	\$1 047	\$1 329	\$668
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 828	\$1 870	\$1 027	\$1 035	\$1 415	\$1 673	\$2 076	\$2 199	\$2 292	\$2 436	\$1 029	\$1 220	\$732

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 761</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>219</b>
Less than \$250 .....	185	126	59	55	35	27	20	20	14	14	171	120	51
\$250 to \$499 .....	150	142	8	35	10	24	15	34	22	10	112	63	49
\$500 to \$749 .....	195	166	29	42	52	62	27	5	7	—	89	42	47
\$750 to \$999 .....	270	258	12	50	49	69	21	51	5	25	95	89	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	322	310	12	51	45	36	37	30	92	31	173	147	26
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	208	202	6	15	27	49	20	47	21	29	246	206	40
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	93	93	—	8	18	12	19	14	8	14	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	338	331	7	12	19	39	53	49	119	47	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 125	\$1 197	\$484	\$760	\$906	\$917	\$1 311	\$1 250	\$1 595	\$1 586	\$937	\$1 066	\$551
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 447	\$1 507	\$709	\$904	\$1 158	\$1 228	\$1 557	\$1 540	\$2 044	\$1 859	\$973	\$1 059	\$712

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 141</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>120</b>
Less than \$250 .....	138	79	59	36	20	21	13	20	14	14	125	100	25
\$250 to \$499 .....	99	95	4	35	—	18	15	5	—	—	61	37	24
\$500 to \$749 .....	130	101	29	42	21	33	27	—	7	—	61	35	26
\$750 to \$999 .....	169	157	12	44	42	32	8	—	—	—	39	39	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	214	202	12	51	36	20	15	11	—	25	98	80	18
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	141	141	—	15	19	26	16	33	21	11	146	119	27
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	58	58	—	8	18	12	—	—	8	7	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	192	185	7	12	14	17	11	16	—	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 081	\$1 191	\$406	\$798	\$1 028	\$887	\$727	\$1 500	\$1 595	\$1 393	\$865	\$962	\$606
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 398	\$1 484	\$682	\$964	\$1 291	\$1 175	\$1 090	\$1 462	\$2 000	\$1 878	\$952	\$994	\$808

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>620</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>99</b>
Less than \$250 .....	47	47	—	19	15	6	7	—	—	—	46	20	26
\$250 to \$499 .....	51	47	4	—	10	6	—	29	2	4	51	26	25
\$500 to \$749 .....	65	65	—	—	31	29	—	5	—	—	28	7	21
\$750 to \$999 .....	101	101	—	6	7	37	13	33	5	—	56	50	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	108	108	—	—	9	16	22	19	25	17	75	67	8
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	67	61	6	—	8	23	4	14	—	18	100	87	13
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	35	35	—	—	—	—	19	9	—	7	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	146	146	—	—	5	22	42	33	32	12	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 213	\$1 208	...	...	...	\$943	\$2 197	\$1 105	...	...	\$987	\$1 190	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 538	\$1 546	...	...	...	\$1 296	\$2 016	\$1 599	...	...	\$1 005	\$1 162	...

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN BERNARDINO—RIVERSIDE—ONTARIO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>30 060</b>	<b>24 030</b>	<b>6 030</b>	<b>10 495</b>	<b>4 881</b>	<b>4 509</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>29 271</b>	<b>16 159</b>	<b>13 112</b>
Less than \$250 .....	3 593	2 173	1 420	2 018	534	340	329	204	90	78	4 267	1 682	2 585
\$250 to \$499 .....	3 461	2 445	1 016	1 774	604	370	342	164	91	116	4 418	1 721	2 697
\$500 to \$749 .....	3 137	2 286	851	1 439	635	406	220	184	135	118	4 270	1 750	2 520
\$750 to \$999 .....	2 933	2 181	752	1 213	473	558	163	257	142	127	3 210	1 733	1 477
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	4 318	3 566	752	1 463	736	514	636	405	349	215	4 684	2 885	1 799
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	3 229	2 775	454	916	557	641	441	229	173	272	8 422	6 388	2 034
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	3 835	3 168	667	1 595	891	452	364	223	196	114	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	5 554	5 436	118	77	451	1 228	1 478	964	729	627	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 221	\$1 411	\$670	\$753	\$1 132	\$1 552	\$1 836	\$1 721	\$1 921	\$1 830	\$881	\$1 207	\$626
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 530	\$1 693	\$882	\$964	\$1 316	\$1 679	\$1 997	\$2 101	\$2 270	\$2 461	\$966	\$1 162	\$725

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>19 876</b>	<b>14 444</b>	<b>5 432</b>	<b>9 601</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>9 953</b>	<b>6 721</b>	<b>3 232</b>
Less than \$250 .....	2 874	1 567	1 307	1 899	290	227	160	140	87	71	1 695	776	919
\$250 to \$499 .....	2 659	1 701	958	1 677	309	159	234	128	61	91	1 287	658	629
\$500 to \$749 .....	2 267	1 504	763	1 289	255	271	144	99	114	95	1 185	709	476
\$750 to \$999 .....	2 079	1 424	655	1 091	284	157	115	217	113	102	914	623	291
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	2 760	2 079	681	1 326	411	246	289	191	170	127	1 559	1 228	331
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 979	1 594	385	806	287	326	200	145	104	111	3 313	2 727	586
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	2 398	1 810	588	1 445	234	263	170	83	145	58	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	2 860	2 765	95	68	419	611	637	467	366	292	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 011	\$1 247	\$648	\$737	\$1 130	\$1 607	\$1 581	\$1 395	\$1 668	\$1 451	\$971	\$1 242	\$536
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 364	\$1 553	\$863	\$952	\$1 327	\$1 733	\$1 869	\$1 902	\$2 042	\$2 057	\$1 034	\$1 193	\$703

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10 184</b>	<b>9 586</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>2 392</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>19 318</b>	<b>9 438</b>	<b>9 880</b>
Less than \$250 .....	719	606	113	119	244	113	169	64	3	7	2 572	906	1 666
\$250 to \$499 .....	802	744	58	97	295	211	108	36	30	25	3 131	1 043	2 088
\$500 to \$749 .....	870	782	88	150	380	135	76	85	21	23	3 085	1 041	2 044
\$750 to \$999 .....	854	757	97	122	189	401	48	40	29	25	2 296	1 110	1 186
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 558	1 487	71	137	325	268	347	214	179	88	3 125	1 657	1 468
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 250	1 181	69	110	270	315	241	84	69	161	5 109	3 661	1 448
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 437	1 358	79	150	657	189	194	140	51	56	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	2 694	2 671	23	9	32	617	841	497	363	335	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 616	\$1 677	\$853	\$916	\$1 135	\$1 493	\$2 059	\$2 204	\$2 407	\$2 277	\$845	\$1 181	\$648
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 854	\$1 904	\$1 054	\$1 095	\$1 305	\$1 624	\$2 120	\$2 353	\$2 625	\$2 994	\$931	\$1 139	\$733

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 452</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>391</b>
Less than \$250 .....	184	136	48	66	42	7	22	35	8	4	124	36	88
\$250 to \$499 .....	207	180	27	38	40	61	45	8	5	10	202	136	66
\$500 to \$749 .....	214	202	12	59	51	34	17	33	—	20	163	96	67
\$750 to \$999 .....	292	253	39	48	61	121	23	32	7	—	204	169	35
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	428	344	84	103	76	56	60	47	59	27	315	244	71
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	307	284	23	43	55	33	40	51	29	56	610	546	64
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	263	249	14	71	59	23	26	28	26	30	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	557	547	10	—	32	64	163	91	105	102	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 384	\$1 475	\$1 015	\$1 015	\$1 092	\$951	\$1 888	\$1 574	\$2 221	\$2 125	\$1 184	\$1 362	\$655
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 729	\$1 806	\$1 068	\$1 081	\$1 270	\$1 317	\$2 079	\$1 987	\$2 536	\$2 595	\$1 162	\$1 284	\$778

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 207</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>175</b>
Less than \$250 .....	124	76	48	66	18	—	15	16	5	4	86	26	60
\$250 to \$499 .....	106	85	21	38	19	26	20	3	—	—	106	73	33
\$500 to \$749 .....	112	100	12	43	17	18	7	12	—	15	50	34	16
\$750 to \$999 .....	175	141	34	48	43	43	12	22	7	—	75	49	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	192	133	59	68	41	29	20	9	11	14	157	136	21
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	151	132	19	37	34	24	5	27	19	5	339	320	19
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	150	136	14	—	19	10	16	6	16	12	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	197	187	10	—	32	12	25	51	38	39	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 225	\$1 350	\$952	\$951	\$1 177	\$965	\$1 150	\$1 704	...	...	\$1 285	\$1 502	\$458
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 563	\$1 674	\$1 056	\$1 074	\$1 356	\$1 211	\$1 606	\$2 257	...	...	\$1 209	\$1 364	\$646

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>216</b>
Less than \$250 .....	60	60	—	—	24	7	7	19	3	—	38	10	28
\$250 to \$499 .....	101	95	6	—	21	35	25	5	5	10	96	63	33
\$500 to \$749 .....	102	102	—	16	34	16	10	21	—	5	113	62	51
\$750 to \$999 .....	117	112	5	—	18	78	11	10	—	—	129	120	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	236	211	25	35	35	27	40	38	48	13	158	108	50
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	156	152	4	6	21	9	35	24	10	51	271	226	45
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	113	113	—	—	40	13	10	22	10	18	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	360	360	—	—	—	52	138	40	67	63	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 521	\$1 574	...	...	\$993	\$944	\$2 500	\$1 454	\$2 275	\$2 028	\$1 084	\$1 183	\$730
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 889	\$1 914	...	...	\$1 172	\$1 390	\$2 285	\$1 767	\$2 592	\$2 587	\$1 114	\$1 198	\$885

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN BERNARDINO—RIVERSIDE—ONTARIO SMSA—  
Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	6 665	5 982	683	1 000	910	1 173	1 142	888	689	863	2 708	1 972	736
Less than \$250	600	481	119	122	82	134	103	79	19	61	310	126	184
\$250 to \$499	679	571	108	201	133	76	108	52	66	43	243	136	107
\$500 to \$749	591	482	109	144	129	133	37	30	39	79	281	199	82
\$750 to \$999	566	505	61	55	79	99	74	106	71	82	273	217	56
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 050	968	82	158	114	111	246	130	191	100	397	287	110
\$1,500 to \$1,999	810	749	61	121	149	164	126	85	42	123	1 204	1 007	197
\$2,000 to \$2,499	709	630	79	161	131	133	89	56	95	44	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 660	1 596	64	38	93	323	359	350	166	331	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 427	\$1 492	\$773	\$900	\$1 140	\$1 602	\$1 512	\$1 776	\$1 391	\$1 770	\$1 311	\$1 510	\$735
Mean income deficit	\$1 741	\$1 807	\$1 158	\$1 110	\$1 326	\$1 697	\$1 840	\$2 070	\$1 856	\$2 407	\$1 183	\$1 309	\$846

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

Total	4 312	3 718	594	895	477	654	673	582	467	564	1 169	951	218
Less than \$250	447	352	95	113	47	68	84	58	19	58	153	78	75
\$250 to \$499	502	399	103	196	73	39	84	41	38	31	101	64	37
\$500 to \$749	416	314	102	129	38	93	20	30	39	67	124	111	13
\$750 to \$999	440	398	42	51	55	33	59	106	63	73	103	103	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	597	524	73	140	49	66	110	37	120	75	148	109	39
\$1,500 to \$1,999	494	449	45	89	72	89	68	78	26	72	540	486	54
\$2,000 to \$2,499	438	359	79	139	50	103	21	16	82	27	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	978	923	55	38	93	163	227	216	80	161	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 294	\$1 378	\$743	\$797	\$1 260	\$1 657	\$1 407	\$1 622	\$1 310	\$1 353	\$1 350	\$1 511	\$480
Mean income deficit	\$1 607	\$1 677	\$1 173	\$1 077	\$1 426	\$1 761	\$1 799	\$1 951	\$1 608	\$1 840	\$1 198	\$1 297	\$767

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

Total	2 353	2 264	89	105	433	519	469	306	222	299	1 539	1 021	518
Less than \$250	153	129	24	9	35	66	19	21	—	3	157	48	109
\$250 to \$499	177	172	5	5	60	37	24	11	28	12	142	72	70
\$500 to \$749	175	168	7	15	91	40	17	—	—	12	157	88	69
\$750 to \$999	126	107	19	4	24	66	15	—	8	9	170	114	56
\$1,000 to \$1,499	453	444	9	18	65	45	136	93	71	25	249	178	71
\$1,500 to \$1,999	316	300	16	32	77	75	58	7	16	51	664	521	143
\$2,000 to \$2,499	271	271	—	22	81	30	68	40	13	17	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	682	673	9	—	—	160	132	134	86	170	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 646	\$1 687	...	\$1 523	\$1 050	\$1 537	\$1 703	\$2 263	\$1 625	\$2500+	\$1 288	\$1 510	\$799
Mean income deficit	\$1 986	\$2 022	...	\$1 393	\$1 216	\$1 615	\$1 899	\$2 296	\$2 378	\$3 478	\$1 172	\$1 320	\$879

**SAN DIEGO SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	28 242	24 693	3 549	7 571	5 945	5 382	4 252	2 499	1 515	1 078	34 162	23 245	10 917
Less than \$250	2 770	1 967	803	1 219	532	466	203	178	81	91	4 508	2 498	2 010
\$250 to \$499	2 943	2 339	604	1 191	714	330	347	204	87	70	5 150	2 916	2 234
\$500 to \$749	2 669	2 222	447	920	643	465	315	157	120	49	4 852	2 671	2 181
\$750 to \$999	2 421	2 090	331	860	499	522	214	158	80	88	3 852	2 616	1 236
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 737	3 251	486	1 090	961	507	573	252	244	110	5 627	4 192	1 435
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 792	2 484	308	738	716	504	355	173	166	140	10 173	8 352	1 821
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 128	3 659	469	1 457	1 446	594	306	109	143	73	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	6 782	6 681	101	96	434	1 994	1 939	1 268	594	457	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 444	\$1 596	\$706	\$882	\$1 304	\$1 898	\$2 194	\$2500+	\$1 938	\$1 968	\$917	\$1 110	\$639
Mean income deficit	\$1 720	\$1 830	\$953	\$1 079	\$1 404	\$1 841	\$2 210	\$2 480	\$2 407	\$2 694	\$996	\$1 116	\$740

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

Total	15 431	12 355	3 076	6 760	2 606	2 257	1 551	952	821	484	12 281	10 044	2 237
Less than \$250	2 030	1 299	731	1 110	312	301	73	111	55	68	1 750	1 175	575
\$250 to \$499	2 013	1 508	505	1 060	347	159	228	125	42	52	1 659	1 281	378
\$500 to \$749	1 690	1 302	388	800	255	299	121	77	97	31	1 736	1 332	404
\$750 to \$999	1 620	1 318	302	782	327	167	105	90	66	83	1 141	907	234
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 282	1 872	410	962	552	238	185	100	179	66	1 909	1 335	574
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 513	1 247	266	665	272	222	163	76	76	39	4 086	3 714	472
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 067	1 666	401	1 307	157	282	160	55	89	17	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	2 216	2 143	73	74	384	589	506	318	217	128	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 079	\$1 200	\$695	\$881	\$1 056	\$1 425	\$1 664	\$1 365	\$1 420	\$1 061	\$968	\$1 094	\$602
Mean income deficit	\$1 391	\$1 506	\$930	\$1 077	\$1 239	\$1 644	\$1 914	\$1 891	\$1 971	\$1 784	\$1 056	\$1 125	\$745

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

Total	12 811	12 338	473	811	3 339	3 125	2 701	1 547	694	594	21 881	13 201	8 680
Less than \$250	740	668	72	109	220	165	130	67	26	23	2 758	1 323	1 435
\$250 to \$499	930	831	99	131	367	171	119	79	45	18	3 491	1 635	1 856
\$500 to \$749	979	920	59	120	388	166	184	80	23	18	3 116	1 339	1 777
\$750 to \$999	801	772	29	78	172	355	109	68	14	5	2 711	1 709	1 002
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 455	1 379	76	128	409	269	388	152	65	44	3 718	2 457	1 261
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 279	1 237	42	73	444	282	192	97	90	101	6 087	4 738	1 349
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 061	1 993	68	150	1 289	312	146	54	54	56	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	4 566	4 538	28	22	50	1 405	1 433	950	377	329	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$2 054	\$2 091	\$806	\$896	\$1 628	\$2 248	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$895	\$1 121	\$648
Mean income deficit	\$2 116	\$2 154	\$1 108	\$1 099	\$1 533	\$1 984	\$2 380	\$2 843	\$2 923	\$3 436	\$962	\$1 108	\$739

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN DIEGO SMSA—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 482</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>88</b>
Less than \$250 .....	193	175	18
\$250 to \$499 .....	227	212	15
\$500 to \$749 .....	253	246	7
\$750 to \$999 .....	175	175	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	292	273	19
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	296	285	11
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	333	321	12
\$2,500 and over .....	713	707	6
Median income deficit .....	\$1 671	\$1 704	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 886	\$1 910	...

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>989</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>57</b>
Less than \$250 .....	105	87	18
\$250 to \$499 .....	110	103	7
\$500 to \$749 .....	91	87	4
\$750 to \$999 .....	69	69	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	143	130	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	141	130	11
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	136	132	4
\$2,500 and over .....	194	194	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 418	\$1 462	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 571	\$1 612	...

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 493</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>31</b>
Less than \$250 .....	88	88	—
\$250 to \$499 .....	117	109	8
\$500 to \$749 .....	162	159	3
\$750 to \$999 .....	106	106	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	149	143	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	155	155	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	197	189	8
\$2,500 and over .....	519	513	6
Median income deficit .....	\$1 902	\$1 906	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 094	\$2 101	...

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 895</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>399</b>
Less than \$250 .....	419	360	59
\$250 to \$499 .....	503	454	49
\$500 to \$749 .....	416	391	25
\$750 to \$999 .....	487	441	46
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	789	728	61
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	520	503	17
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	686	601	85
\$2,500 and over .....	1 075	1 018	57
Median income deficit .....	\$1 394	\$1 413	\$1 168
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 719	\$1 742	\$1 466

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 813</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>341</b>
Less than \$250 .....	310	251	59
\$250 to \$499 .....	320	281	39
\$500 to \$749 .....	264	239	25
\$750 to \$999 .....	324	278	46
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	465	416	49
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	300	294	6
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	391	313	78
\$2,500 and over .....	439	400	39
Median income deficit .....	\$1 203	\$1 225	\$1 015
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 496	\$1 514	\$1 365

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 082</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>58</b>
Less than \$250 .....	109	109	—
\$250 to \$499 .....	183	173	10
\$500 to \$749 .....	152	152	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	163	163	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	324	312	12
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	220	209	11
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	295	288	7
\$2,500 and over .....	636	618	18
Median income deficit .....	\$1 750	\$1 746	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 022	\$2 021	...

Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
2 482	2 394	88	257	445	560	416	321	243	240	1 831	1 440	391
Less than \$250	193	175	18	33	44	59	16	16	25	217	132	85
\$250 to \$499	227	212	15	31	73	29	42	23	9	252	185	67
\$500 to \$749	253	246	7	42	79	55	30	13	13	256	176	80
\$750 to \$999	175	175	—	38	28	58	19	18	6	169	112	57
\$1,000 to \$1,499	292	273	19	24	49	41	80	33	39	269	231	38
\$1,500 to \$1,999	296	285	11	37	47	83	56	44	15	268	204	64
\$2,000 to \$2,499	333	321	12	49	79	87	35	20	45	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	713	707	6	3	46	148	138	154	97	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 671	\$1 704	...	\$898	\$987	\$1 729	\$1 688	\$2 338	\$2 228	\$1 040	\$1 249	\$636
Mean income deficit	\$1 886	\$1 910	...	\$1 136	\$1 293	\$1 663	\$1 925	\$2 437	\$2 450	\$1 080	\$1 173	\$734
<b>Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals</b>												
989	932	57	209	145	246	138	86	103	62	833	682	151
Less than \$250	105	87	18	33	11	42	—	5	14	94	48	46
\$250 to \$499	110	103	7	23	31	7	22	17	10	135	122	13
\$500 to \$749	91	87	4	31	9	31	9	—	6	72	53	19
\$750 to \$999	69	69	—	29	10	11	—	—	8	69	27	42
\$1,000 to \$1,499	143	130	13	21	24	28	21	10	34	138	122	16
\$1,500 to \$1,999	141	130	11	30	13	47	16	19	11	325	310	15
\$2,000 to \$2,499	136	132	4	39	7	38	18	10	24	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	194	194	—	3	40	42	41	25	18	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 418	\$1 462	...	\$901	\$1 240	\$1 543	\$1 688	...	\$1 568	\$1 168	\$1 373	\$717
Mean income deficit	\$1 571	\$1 612	...	\$1 126	\$1 409	\$1 473	\$1 947	...	\$1 885	\$1 127	\$1 223	\$691
<b>Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
1 493	1 462	31	48	300	314	278	235	140	178	998	758	240
Less than \$250	88	—	—	33	17	16	11	—	11	123	84	39
\$250 to \$499	117	109	8	8	42	22	20	6	10	117	63	54
\$500 to \$749	162	159	3	11	70	24	21	13	15	184	123	61
\$750 to \$999	106	106	—	9	18	47	8	18	6	100	85	15
\$1,000 to \$1,499	149	143	6	3	25	13	59	23	5	131	109	22
\$1,500 to \$1,999	155	155	—	7	34	36	40	25	4	343	294	49
\$2,000 to \$2,499	197	189	8	10	72	49	17	10	21	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	519	513	6	—	6	106	97	129	79	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 902	\$1 906	...	...	\$819	\$1 972	\$1 688	\$2 500+	\$2 500+	\$938	\$1 110	\$611
Mean income deficit	\$2 094	\$2 101	...	...	\$1 237	\$1 813	\$1 914	\$2 567	\$2 865	\$1 041	\$1 129	\$762
<b>Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname</b>												
4 895	4 496	399	733	1 061	829	791	674	389	418	3 054	2 401	653
Less than \$250	419	360	59	70	109	107	54	29	42	359	231	128
\$250 to \$499	503	454	49	67	156	68	82	89	7	346	217	129
\$500 to \$749	416	391	25	31	148	69	57	57	26	386	258	128
\$750 to \$999	487	441	46	103	89	108	43	86	28	414	312	102
\$1,000 to \$1,499	789	728	61	148	189	90	140	105	68	414	345	69
\$1,500 to \$1,999	520	503	17	81	98	93	78	31	58	1 135	1 038	97
\$2,000 to \$2,499	686	601	85	218	215	93	51	31	130	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 075	1 018	57	15	57	201	286	246	140	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 394	\$1 413	\$1 168	\$1 323	\$1 075	\$1 347	\$1 625	\$1 362	\$1 703	\$1 027	\$1 264	\$636
Mean income deficit	\$1 719	\$1 742	\$1 466	\$1 398	\$1 237	\$1 573	\$1 926	\$2 017	\$2 156	\$1 099	\$1 204	\$714
<b>Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals</b>												
2 813	2 472	341	626	564	419	348	387	260	209	1 043	880	163
Less than \$250	310	251	59	60	73	72	47	24	26	146	111	35
\$250 to \$499	320	281	39	56	75	27	62	59	7	68	47	21
\$500 to \$749	264	239	25	31	71	49	24	42	26	148	122	26
\$750 to \$999	324	278	46	80	61	49	28	64	20	137	108	29
\$1,000 to \$1,499	465	416	49	128	109	33	39	66	66	92	76	16
\$1,500 to \$1,999	300	294	6	65	57	65	42	20	27	452	416	36
\$2,000 to \$2,499	391	313	78	191	61	47	28	25	30	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	439	400	39	15	57	77	78	87	58	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 203	\$1 225	\$1 015	\$1 336	\$1 009	\$1 189	\$1 167	\$1 034	\$1 386	\$1 122	\$1 342	\$745
Mean income deficit	\$1 496	\$1 514	\$1 365	\$1 408	\$1 186	\$1 444	\$1 534	\$1 530	\$1 731	\$1 185	\$1 249	\$836
<b>Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
2 082	2 024	58	107	497	410	443	287	129	209	2 011	1 521	490
Less than \$250	109	109	—	10	36	35	7	5	16	213	120	93
\$250 to \$499	183	173	10	11	81	41	20	30	—	278	170	108
\$500 to \$749	152	152	—	—	77	20	33	15	—	238	136	102
\$750 to \$999	163	163	—	23	28	59	15	22	8	277	204	73
\$1,000 to \$1,499	324	312	12	20	80	57	101	39	2	322	269	53
\$1,500 to \$1,999	220	209	11	16	41	28	36	11	31	683	622	61
\$2,000 to \$2,499	295	288	7	27	154	46	23	6	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	636	618	18	—	—	124	208	159	72	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 750	\$1 746	...	\$1 238	\$1 166	\$1 439	\$2 207	\$2 500+	\$2 096	\$1 000	\$1 243	\$608
Mean income deficit	\$2 022	\$2 021	...	\$1 340	\$1 295	\$1 704	\$2 234	\$2 675	\$3 012	\$1 055	\$1 178	\$673

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	55 676	47 498	8 178	16 540	11 193	10 380	7 714	4 744	3 020	2 085	101 650	69 755	31 895
Less than \$250	4 867	3 474	1 393	2 477	918	652	380	280	91	69	12 569	6 682	5 887
\$250 to \$499	5 655	4 448	1 207	2 412	1 385	762	611	216	191	78	13 282	7 879	5 403
\$500 to \$749	5 381	4 240	1 141	1 970	1 610	815	492	219	160	115	13 258	6 955	6 303
\$750 to \$999	5 125	4 298	827	1 614	1 163	1 200	524	317	137	170	11 347	8 308	3 039
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8 395	7 265	1 130	2 511	1 668	1 285	1 332	853	541	205	16 809	12 727	4 082
\$1,500 to \$1,999	6 414	5 432	982	1 950	1 399	1 256	694	517	276	322	34 385	27 204	7 181
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7 997	6 809	1 188	3 261	1 996	1 129	692	428	298	193	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	11 842	11 532	310	345	1 054	3 281	2 989	1 914	1 326	933	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 406	\$1 502	\$855	\$969	\$1 156	\$1 689	\$1 873	\$1 971	\$2 191	\$2 216	\$1 011	\$1 199	\$685
Mean income deficit	\$1 658	\$1 759	\$1 068	\$1 140	\$1 353	\$1 786	\$2 066	\$2 290	\$2 477	\$2 620	\$1 056	\$1 167	\$812

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

Total	29 994	23 256	6 738	13 805	4 623	4 362	3 003	2 032	1 413	756	41 751	33 513	8 238
Less than \$250	3 208	1 984	1 224	2 060	436	266	176	169	63	38	5 330	3 362	1 968
\$250 to \$499	3 446	2 502	944	1 973	538	226	403	108	149	49	4 841	3 668	1 173
\$500 to \$749	2 755	1 816	939	1 667	362	381	143	99	51	52	4 821	3 434	1 387
\$750 to \$999	2 678	2 062	616	1 332	555	218	204	202	68	99	4 227	3 510	717
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4 222	3 356	866	2 090	634	555	432	261	181	69	7 012	6 191	821
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3 659	2 836	823	1 606	797	580	255	218	125	78	15 520	13 348	2 172
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 493	3 403	1 090	2 780	403	605	274	199	185	47	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	5 533	5 297	236	297	898	1 531	1 116	776	591	324	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 345	\$1 486	\$856	\$976	\$1 332	\$1 961	\$1 781	\$1 906	\$2 188	\$1 955	\$1 118	\$1 225	\$676
Mean income deficit	\$1 571	\$1 715	\$1 072	\$1 150	\$1 456	\$1 995	\$1 989	\$2 209	\$2 495	\$2 406	\$1 126	\$1 199	\$829

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

Total	25 682	24 242	1 440	2 735	6 570	6 018	4 711	2 712	1 607	1 329	59 899	36 242	23 657
Less than \$250	1 659	1 490	169	417	482	386	204	111	28	31	7 239	3 320	3 919
\$250 to \$499	2 209	1 946	263	439	847	536	208	108	42	29	8 441	4 211	4 230
\$500 to \$749	2 626	2 424	202	303	1 248	434	349	120	109	63	8 437	3 521	4 916
\$750 to \$999	2 447	2 236	211	282	608	982	320	115	69	71	7 120	4 798	2 322
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4 173	3 909	264	421	1 034	730	900	592	360	136	9 797	6 536	3 261
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 755	2 596	159	344	602	676	439	299	151	244	18 865	13 856	5 009
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 504	3 406	98	481	1 593	524	418	229	113	146	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	6 309	6 235	74	48	156	1 750	1 873	1 138	735	609	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 467	\$1 522	\$852	\$935	\$1 048	\$1 460	\$1 927	\$2 024	\$2 197	\$2 310	\$955	\$1 174	\$687
Mean income deficit	\$1 759	\$1 801	\$1 048	\$1 088	\$1 281	\$1 635	\$2 114	\$2 351	\$2 462	\$2 741	\$1 007	\$1 138	\$806

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	15 228	14 134	1 094	2 408	3 135	3 026	2 468	1 793	1 258	1 140	12 714	9 802	2 912
Less than \$250	1 065	902	163	329	237	211	120	85	52	31	1 762	1 158	604
\$250 to \$499	1 413	1 267	146	354	448	267	211	50	56	27	1 387	1 020	367
\$500 to \$749	1 564	1 382	182	303	619	293	147	60	84	58	1 462	920	542
\$750 to \$999	1 535	1 409	126	216	352	541	203	100	49	74	1 469	1 216	253
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 508	2 332	176	353	468	363	514	430	247	133	1 970	1 613	357
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 808	1 678	130	301	293	377	257	258	116	206	4 664	3 875	789
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 892	1 777	115	508	440	282	185	196	152	129	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	3 443	3 387	56	44	278	692	831	614	502	482	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 406	\$1 452	\$861	\$1 003	\$937	\$1 277	\$1 576	\$1 832	\$2 082	\$2 159	\$1 070	\$1 182	\$724
Mean income deficit	\$1 700	\$1 746	\$1 098	\$1 181	\$1 238	\$1 536	\$1 941	\$2 171	\$2 315	\$2 557	\$1 088	\$1 156	\$859

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

Total	5 292	4 503	789	1 885	820	751	669	494	400	273	5 839	4 642	1 197
Less than \$250	492	352	140	255	61	67	31	27	35	16	813	567	246
\$250 to \$499	566	465	101	271	85	42	114	10	31	13	628	493	135
\$500 to \$749	485	370	115	233	65	95	26	32	16	18	635	417	218
\$750 to \$999	401	317	84	170	99	25	45	39	—	23	531	393	138
\$1,000 to \$1,499	714	594	120	271	97	73	107	86	58	22	965	827	138
\$1,500 to \$1,999	735	638	97	245	126	117	85	79	49	34	2 267	1 945	322
\$2,000 to \$2,499	776	679	97	405	79	87	53	55	70	27	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 123	1 088	35	35	208	245	208	166	141	120	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 492	\$1 620	\$865	\$1 025	\$1 512	\$1 814	\$1 580	\$1 831	\$2 079	\$2 194	\$1 162	\$1 273	\$749
Mean income deficit	\$1 667	\$1 770	\$1 075	\$1 202	\$1 581	\$1 824	\$1 839	\$2 181	\$2 278	\$2 452	\$1 140	\$1 209	\$870

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

Total	9 936	9 631	305	523	2 315	2 275	1 799	1 299	858	867	6 875	5 160	1 715
Less than \$250	573	550	23	74	176	144	89	58	17	15	949	591	358
\$250 to \$499	847	802	45	83	363	225	97	40	25	14	759	527	232
\$500 to \$749	1 079	1 012	67	70	554	198	121	28	68	40	827	503	324
\$750 to \$999	1 134	1 092	42	46	253	516	158	61	49	51	938	823	115
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 794	1 738	56	82	371	290	407	344	189	111	1 005	786	219
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 073	1 040	33	56	167	260	172	179	67	172	2 397	1 930	467
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 116	1 098	18	103	361	195	132	141	82	102	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	2 320	2 299	21	9	70	447	623	448	361	362	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 372	\$1 391	\$854	\$938	\$814	\$1 094	\$1 580	\$1 831	\$2 085	\$2 150	\$991	\$1 087	\$706
Mean income deficit	\$1 717	\$1 735	\$1 158	\$1 103	\$1 117	\$1 441	\$1 979	\$2 168	\$2 332	\$2 591	\$1 044	\$1 108	\$851

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8 097</b>	<b>7 174</b>	<b>923</b>
Less than \$250 .....	575	463	112
\$250 to \$499 .....	818	653	165
\$500 to \$749 .....	832	661	171
\$750 to \$999 .....	803	674	127
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 248	1 136	112
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	778	725	53
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	986	887	99
\$2,500 and over .....	2 057	1 973	84
Median income deficit .....	\$1 409	\$1 499	\$777
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 764	\$1 852	\$1 084

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 626</b>	<b>3 871</b>	<b>755</b>
Less than \$250 .....	388	286	102
\$250 to \$499 .....	545	396	149
\$500 to \$749 .....	430	285	145
\$750 to \$999 .....	481	394	87
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	559	490	69
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	521	481	40
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	553	457	96
\$2,500 and over .....	1 149	1 082	67
Median income deficit .....	\$1 419	\$1 588	\$718
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 742	\$1 875	\$1 060

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 471</b>	<b>3 303</b>	<b>168</b>
Less than \$250 .....	187	177	10
\$250 to \$499 .....	273	257	16
\$500 to \$749 .....	402	376	26
\$750 to \$999 .....	322	282	40
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	689	646	43
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	257	244	13
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	433	430	3
\$2,500 and over .....	908	891	17
Median income deficit .....	\$1 400	\$1 433	\$950
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 794	\$1 825	\$1 193

**SAN JOSE SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>14 668</b>	<b>12 600</b>	<b>2 068</b>
Less than \$250 .....	1 399	1 017	382
\$250 to \$499 .....	1 550	1 236	314
\$500 to \$749 .....	1 426	1 088	338
\$750 to \$999 .....	1 292	1 093	199
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	2 186	1 891	295
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 778	1 599	179
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 891	1 612	279
\$2,500 and over .....	3 146	3 064	82
Median income deficit .....	\$1 381	\$1 493	\$750
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 628	\$1 729	\$1 012

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8 913</b>	<b>7 103</b>	<b>1 810</b>
Less than \$250 .....	985	650	335
\$250 to \$499 .....	1 024	728	296
\$500 to \$749 .....	892	593	299
\$750 to \$999 .....	826	634	192
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 216	1 007	209
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 103	933	170
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 157	910	247
\$2,500 and over .....	1 710	1 648	62
Median income deficit .....	\$1 300	\$1 470	\$729
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 560	\$1 706	\$988

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 755</b>	<b>5 497</b>	<b>258</b>
Less than \$250 .....	414	367	47
\$250 to \$499 .....	526	508	18
\$500 to \$749 .....	534	495	39
\$750 to \$999 .....	466	459	7
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	970	884	86
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	675	666	9
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	734	702	32
\$2,500 and over .....	1 436	1 416	20
Median income deficit .....	\$1 483	\$1 527	\$1 105
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 734	\$1 760	\$1 180

Families with income below poverty level											Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	
	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more				
8 097	7 174	923	1 901	1 578	1 378	1 210	954	595	481	7 198	5 225	1 973	
575	463	112	220	73	59	90	66	28	39	787	390	397	
818	653	165	334	166	103	108	34	43	30	872	535	337	
832	661	171	284	191	153	90	70	27	17	762	405	357	
803	676	127	238	217	163	82	45	37	21	810	581	229	
1 248	1 136	112	273	253	177	243	142	123	37	1 167	1 016	151	
778	725	53	202	200	143	81	75	10	67	2 800	2 298	502	
986	887	99	282	318	135	118	63	34	36	-	-	-	
2 057	1 973	84	68	160	445	398	459	293	234	-	-	-	
\$1 409	\$1 499	\$777	\$868	\$1 281	\$1 619	\$1 484	\$2 357	\$2 434	\$2 410	\$1 158	\$1 345	\$677	
\$1 764	\$1 852	\$1 084	\$1 084	\$1 460	\$1 808	\$1 881	\$2 481	\$2 617	\$2 560	\$1 125	\$1 244	\$809	
4 626	3 871	755	1 552	745	643	553	481	394	258	2 762	2 225	537	
388	286	102	191	56	30	21	42	28	20	264	154	110	
545	396	149	276	85	22	79	34	29	20	335	234	101	
430	285	145	227	67	74	7	29	19	7	248	181	67	
481	394	87	201	123	26	52	21	37	21	245	170	75	
559	490	69	210	86	63	66	44	75	15	493	486	7	
521	481	40	156	126	101	37	53	10	38	1 177	1 000	177	
553	457	96	249	68	88	62	38	30	18	-	-	-	
1 149	1 082	67	42	134	239	229	220	166	119	-	-	-	
\$1 419	\$1 588	\$718	\$852	\$1 241	\$2 031	\$2 117	\$2 230	\$1 950	\$2 222	\$1 293	\$1 384	\$715	
\$1 742	\$1 875	\$1 060	\$1 072	\$1 455	\$2 108	\$2 129	\$2 347	\$2 508	\$2 562	\$1 212	\$1 293	\$877	
3 471	3 303	168	349	833	735	657	473	201	223	4 436	3 000	1 436	
187	177	10	29	17	29	69	24	-	19	523	236	287	
273	257	16	58	81	81	29	-	14	10	537	301	236	
402	376	26	57	124	79	83	41	8	10	514	224	290	
322	282	40	37	94	137	30	24	-	-	565	411	154	
689	646	43	63	167	114	177	98	48	22	674	530	144	
257	244	13	46	74	42	44	22	-	29	1 623	1 298	325	
433	430	3	33	250	47	56	25	4	18	-	-	-	
908	891	17	26	26	206	169	239	127	115	-	-	-	
\$1 400	\$1 433	\$950	\$956	\$1 301	\$1 182	\$1 332	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$1 059	\$1 309	\$668	
\$1 794	\$1 825	\$1 193	\$1 133	\$1 465	\$1 545	\$1 673	\$2 617	\$2 831	\$2 559	\$1 070	\$1 207	\$784	
14 668	12 600	2 068	4 064	2 735	2 816	2 194	1 385	757	717	23 606	17 508	6 098	
1 399	1 017	382	667	267	142	181	78	35	29	2 536	1 489	1 047	
1 550	1 236	314	642	334	225	198	69	68	14	3 004	1 962	1 042	
1 426	1 088	338	532	326	299	134	64	22	49	3 287	2 074	1 213	
1 292	1 093	199	485	292	287	75	61	52	40	2 970	2 309	661	
2 186	1 891	295	565	419	302	374	268	162	96	4 100	3 263	837	
1 778	1 599	179	420	349	407	224	159	100	119	7 709	6 411	1 298	
1 891	1 612	279	686	469	331	188	95	54	68	-	-	-	
3 146	3 064	82	67	279	823	820	591	264	302	-	-	-	
\$1 381	\$1 493	\$750	\$848	\$1 177	\$1 688	\$1 801	\$1 980	\$1 698	\$2 085	\$1 001	\$1 141	\$698	
\$1 628	\$1 729	\$1 012	\$1 055	\$1 354	\$1 737	\$2 014	\$2 270	\$2 205	\$2 467	\$1 061	\$1 147	\$815	
8 913	7 103	1 810	3 607	1 386	1 282	1 074	721	439	404	9 157	7 974	1 183	
985	650	335	581	113	91	112	47	28	13	1 030	753	277	
1 024	728	296	587	171	73	102	49	32	10	1 067	866	201	
892	593	299	444	116	168	51	53	17	43	1 287	1 017	270	
826	634	192	444	163	64	44	38	41	32	986	925	61	
1 216	1 007	209	457	208	160	134	128	79	50	1 580	1 453	127	
1 103	933	170	381	219	188	116	72	53	74	3 207	2 960	247	
1 157	910	247	650	122	166	96	52	38	33	-	-	-	
1 710	1 648	62	63	274	372	419	282	151	149	-	-	-	
\$1 300	\$1 470	\$729	\$858	\$1 313	\$1 726	\$1 905	\$1 816	\$1 712	\$1 865	\$1 066	\$1 147	\$605	
\$1 560	\$1 706	\$988	\$1 074	\$1 462	\$1 807	\$2 098	\$2 136	\$2 160	\$2 342	\$1 117	\$1 169	\$764	
5 755	5 497	258	457	1 349	1 534	1 120	664	318	313	14 449	9 534	4 915	
414	367	47	86	154	51	69	31	7	16	1 506	736	270	
526	508	18	55	163	152	96	20	36	4	1 937	1 096	841	
534	495	39	88	210	131	83	11	5	6	2 000	1 057	943	
466	459	7	41	129	223	31	23	11	8	1 984	1 384	600	
970	884	86	108	211	142	240	140	83	46	2 520	1 810	710	
675	666	9	39	130	219	108	87	47	45	4 502	3 451	1 051	
734	702	32	36	347	165	92	43	16	35	-	-	-	
1 436	1 416	20	4	5	451	401	309	113	153	-	-	-	
\$1 483	\$1 527	\$1 105	\$749	\$1 044	\$1 655	\$1 690	\$2 233	\$1 681	\$2 450	\$974	\$1 136	\$724	
\$1 734	\$1 760	\$1 180	\$907	\$1 243	\$1 678	\$1 934	\$2 414	\$2 269	\$2 629	\$1 026	\$1 128	\$824	

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN JOSE SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	4 541	4 088	453	762	687	794	802	616	414	466	2 324	1 774	550
Less than \$250	370	321	49	91	93	68	57	19	24	18	196	116	80
\$250 to \$499	488	424	64	111	86	82	126	25	58	—	283	198	85
\$500 to \$749	457	391	66	101	105	84	83	48	9	27	320	206	114
\$750 to \$999	386	320	66	118	96	64	35	12	24	37	233	177	56
\$1,000 to \$1,499	808	764	44	111	114	90	151	162	124	56	386	271	115
\$1,500 to \$1,999	562	512	50	83	64	137	79	86	40	73	906	806	100
\$2,000 to \$2,499	443	380	63	110	72	51	94	43	26	47	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 027	976	51	37	57	218	177	221	109	208	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 352	\$1 385	\$930	\$915	\$905	\$1 533	\$1 331	\$1 744	\$1 371	\$2 234	\$1 168	\$1 351	\$741
Mean income deficit	\$1 639	\$1 680	\$1 274	\$1 136	\$1 157	\$1 618	\$1 670	\$2 074	\$1 748	\$2 486	\$1 143	\$1 238	\$836

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 739</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>160</b>
Less than \$250.....	246	210	36	71	45	35	47	14	24	10	90	45	45
\$250 to \$499.....	302	245	57	90	52	35	91	14	20	—	118	103	15
\$500 to \$749.....	290	230	60	81	36	54	35	48	9	27	117	97	20
\$750 to \$999.....	243	177	66	99	55	10	27	9	18	25	90	74	16
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	464	429	35	99	77	28	73	88	70	29	111	83	28
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	350	300	50	73	48	77	42	33	33	44	343	307	36
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	240	207	33	91	23	26	43	28	20	9	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	604	553	51	37	51	115	112	119	62	108	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 311	\$1 365	\$905	\$948	\$1 036	\$1 682	\$1 240	\$1 553	\$1 407	\$1 898	\$1 088	\$1 214	\$750
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 605	\$1 663	\$1 254	\$1 179	\$1 250	\$1 745	\$1 681	\$1 920	\$1 595	\$2 453	\$1 149	\$1 227	\$801

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 802</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>390</b>
Less than \$250.....	124	111	13	20	48	33	10	5	—	8	106	71	35
\$250 to \$499.....	186	179	7	21	34	47	35	11	38	—	165	95	70
\$500 to \$749.....	167	161	6	20	69	30	48	—	—	—	203	109	94
\$750 to \$999.....	143	143	—	19	41	54	8	3	6	12	143	103	40
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	344	335	9	12	37	62	78	74	54	27	275	188	87
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	212	212	—	10	16	60	37	53	7	29	563	499	64
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	203	173	30	19	49	25	51	15	6	38	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	423	423	—	—	6	103	65	102	47	100	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 408	\$1 410	...	\$744	\$746	\$1 347	\$1 417	\$1 863	\$1 324	\$2 408	\$1 201	\$1 411	\$739
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 691	\$1 702	...	\$907	\$1 037	\$1 501	\$1 654	\$2 281	\$1 996	\$2 525	\$1 139	\$1 245	\$850

**SANTA BARBARA SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 888</b>	<b>4 028</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>11 821</b>	<b>9 025</b>	<b>2 796</b>
Less than \$250.....	654	432	222	342	112	114	45	14	22	11	1 202	646	556
\$250 to \$499.....	646	460	186	316	126	79	54	41	20	10	1 639	1 049	590
\$500 to \$749.....	512	410	102	200	95	78	58	35	30	16	1 458	876	582
\$750 to \$999.....	413	294	119	186	109	43	33	17	11	14	1 558	1 247	311
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	777	658	119	261	162	91	119	56	61	27	2 167	1 776	391
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	430	377	53	135	93	69	46	34	15	38	3 797	3 431	366
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	602	552	50	258	135	69	44	50	20	26	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	854	845	9	20	77	192	286	168	68	43	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 141	\$1 318	\$554	\$751	\$1 039	\$1 294	\$1 864	\$2 105	\$1 357	\$1 691	\$1 012	\$1 196	\$608
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 426	\$1 572	\$742	\$958	\$1 223	\$1 511	\$2 053	\$2 177	\$1 907	\$1 799	\$1 065	\$1 178	\$701

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 133</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5 116</b>	<b>4 540</b>	<b>576</b>
Less than \$250.....	488	310	178	273	69	87	26	11	11	11	427	312	115
\$250 to \$499.....	471	317	154	282	38	52	42	32	15	10	709	590	119
\$500 to \$749.....	345	249	96	189	45	36	23	17	22	13	600	495	105
\$750 to \$999.....	315	199	116	170	83	5	25	12	11	9	632	591	41
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	524	422	102	244	90	54	39	36	43	18	956	878	78
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	234	203	31	111	52	15	19	9	4	24	1 792	1 674	118
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	374	333	41	226	38	20	25	36	16	13	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	382	373	9	20	77	75	112	53	14	31	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$958	\$1 152	\$582	\$770	\$1 061	\$729	\$1 513	\$1 431	\$1 105	\$1 573	\$1 099	\$1 161	\$629
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 244	\$1 397	\$738	\$970	\$1 261	\$1 281	\$1 905	\$1 769	\$1 388	\$1 719	\$1 132	\$1 175	\$789

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 755</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>2 220</b>
Less than \$250.....	166	122	44	69	43	27	19	3	5	—	775	334	441
\$250 to \$499.....	175	143	32	34	88	27	12	9	5	—	930	459	471
\$500 to \$749.....	167	161	6	11	50	42	35	18	8	3	858	381	477
\$750 to \$999.....	98	95	3	16	26	38	8	5	—	5	926	656	270
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	253	236	17	17	72	37	80	20	18	9	1 211	898	313
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	196	174	22	24	41	54	27	25	11	14	2 005	1 757	248
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	228	219	9	32	97	49	19	14	4	13	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	472	472	—	—	—	117	174	115	54	12	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 547	\$1 655	\$426	\$489	\$1 010	\$1 727	\$2 158	\$2500+	\$2500+	...	\$963	\$1 230	\$604
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 751	\$1 833	\$758	\$869	\$1 179	\$1 714	\$2 176	\$2 579	\$2 581	...	\$1 014	\$1 180	\$678

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SANTA BARBARA SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 215</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>138</b>
Less than \$250 .....	141	125	16
\$250 to \$499 .....	129	119	10
\$500 to \$749 .....	182	148	34
\$750 to \$999 .....	134	99	35
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	212	206	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	125	112	13
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	101	87	14
\$2,500 and over .....	191	181	10
Median income deficit .....	\$1 051	\$1 115	\$814
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 358	\$1 390	\$1 107

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>766</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>132</b>
Less than \$250 .....	83	67	16
\$250 to \$499 .....	97	87	10
\$500 to \$749 .....	112	78	34
\$750 to \$999 .....	102	67	35
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	139	139	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	64	51	13
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	55	41	14
\$2,500 and over .....	114	104	10
Median income deficit .....	\$973	\$1 065	\$793
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 275	\$1 313	\$1 092

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>449</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>6</b>
Less than \$250 .....	58	58	—
\$250 to \$499 .....	32	32	—
\$500 to \$749 .....	70	70	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	32	32	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	73	67	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	61	61	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	46	46	—
\$2,500 and over .....	77	77	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 223	\$1 220	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 499	\$1 500	...

**STOCKTON SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8 198</b>	<b>6 792</b>	<b>1 406</b>
Less than \$250 .....	940	642	298
\$250 to \$499 .....	955	702	253
\$500 to \$749 .....	735	556	179
\$750 to \$999 .....	819	647	172
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 254	1 052	202
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 055	913	142
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 034	899	135
\$2,500 and over .....	1 406	1 381	25
Median income deficit .....	\$1 259	\$1 404	\$712
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 527	\$1 657	\$896

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 060</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>1 169</b>
Less than \$250 .....	704	449	255
\$250 to \$499 .....	614	411	203
\$500 to \$749 .....	463	299	164
\$750 to \$999 .....	513	355	158
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	740	598	142
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	644	519	125
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	571	465	106
\$2,500 and over .....	811	795	16
Median income deficit .....	\$1 159	\$1 361	\$693
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 449	\$1 625	\$862

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 138</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>237</b>
Less than \$250 .....	236	193	43
\$250 to \$499 .....	341	291	50
\$500 to \$749 .....	272	257	15
\$750 to \$999 .....	306	292	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	514	454	60
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	411	394	17
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	463	434	29
\$2,500 and over .....	595	586	9
Median income deficit .....	\$1 403	\$1 460	\$938
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 653	\$1 701	\$1 068

Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
1 215	1 077	138	238	224	170	195	186	83	119	891	666	225
141	125	16	44	27	37	14	6	5	8	36	21	15
129	119	10	14	22	37	19	27	5	5	113	88	25
182	148	34	54	47	9	25	26	13	8	107	48	59
134	99	35	48	51	-	15	6	7	7	129	95	34
212	206	6	14	41	52	25	18	36	26	188	131	57
125	112	13	41	17	13	11	14	23	-	318	283	35
101	87	14	17	13	12	26	29	4	-	-	-	-
191	181	10	6	20	12	57	51	13	32	-	-	-
\$1 051	\$1 115	\$814	\$786	\$828	\$1 019	\$1 490	\$1 717	...	\$1 583	\$1 161	\$1 309	\$849
\$1 358	\$1 390	\$1 107	\$947	\$1 005	\$994	\$1 775	\$1 885	...	\$1 862	\$1 163	\$1 249	\$909
766	634	132	200	122	107	109	93	40	95	454	381	73
83	67	16	33	11	16	9	6	-	8	14	14	-
97	87	10	14	5	30	19	19	5	5	42	38	4
112	78	34	54	19	9	6	8	8	8	53	32	21
102	67	35	42	29	-	11	6	7	7	49	40	9
139	139	-	8	30	45	14	6	20	16	91	81	10
64	51	13	26	-	-	14	5	-	19	205	176	29
55	41	14	17	8	-	10	20	-	-	-	-	-
114	104	10	6	20	7	26	23	-	32	-	-	-
\$973	\$1 065	\$793	\$745	\$974	\$708	\$1 339	...	...	...	\$1 379	\$1 410	...
\$1 275	\$1 313	\$1 092	\$930	\$1 225	\$890	\$1 607	...	...	...	\$1 303	\$1 326	...
449	443	6	38	102	63	86	93	43	24	437	285	152
58	58	-	11	16	21	5	-	5	-	22	7	15
32	32	-	-	17	7	-	8	-	-	71	50	21
70	70	-	-	28	-	19	18	5	-	54	16	38
32	32	-	6	22	-	4	-	-	-	80	55	25
73	67	6	6	11	7	11	12	16	10	97	50	47
61	61	-	15	3	11	-	18	-	14	113	107	6
46	46	-	-	5	12	16	9	4	-	-	-	-
77	77	-	-	-	5	31	28	13	-	-	-	-
\$1 223	\$1 220	...	...	\$661	...	...	...	...	...	\$973	\$1 145	\$770
\$1 499	\$1 500	...	...	\$741	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 018	\$1 146	\$779
8 198	6 792	1 406	2 499	1 396	1 403	1 164	783	484	469	9 114	5 228	3 886
940	642	298	491	144	129	67	39	29	41	1 191	568	623
955	702	253	410	186	140	134	37	36	12	1 253	495	758
735	556	179	282	174	106	96	40	18	19	1 186	488	698
819	647	172	271	179	180	74	65	17	33	1 018	601	417
1 254	1 052	202	350	222	233	201	105	99	44	1 726	1 072	654
1 055	913	142	284	187	165	147	94	64	114	2 740	2 004	736
1 034	899	135	391	197	128	120	99	49	50	-	-	-
1 406	1 381	25	20	107	322	325	304	172	156	-	-	-
\$1 259	\$1 404	\$712	\$811	\$1 034	\$1 314	\$1 534	\$2 058	\$1 836	\$1 875	\$978	\$1 215	\$701
\$1 527	\$1 657	\$896	\$994	\$1 246	\$1 563	\$1 845	\$2 307	\$2 209	\$2 295	\$1 007	\$1 156	\$806
5 060	3 891	1 169	2 116	688	699	601	392	312	252	4 269	2 789	1 480
704	449	255	410	92	72	30	34	29	37	580	343	237
614	411	203	350	79	57	70	23	30	5	510	220	290
463	299	164	254	59	58	46	23	14	9	529	280	249
513	355	158	244	94	42	50	37	13	33	464	343	121
740	598	142	271	114	125	111	34	68	17	770	552	218
644	519	125	241	110	84	62	43	42	62	1 416	1 051	365
571	465	106	326	37	61	42	56	31	18	-	-	-
811	795	16	20	103	200	190	142	85	71	-	-	-
\$1 159	\$1 361	\$693	\$795	\$1 088	\$1 482	\$1 471	\$2 018	\$1 524	\$1 702	\$1 033	\$1 189	\$714
\$1 449	\$1 625	\$862	\$988	\$1 278	\$1 752	\$1 957	\$2 184	\$1 919	\$1 998	\$1 055	\$1 156	\$864
3 138	2 901	237	383	708	704	563	391	172	217	4 845	2 439	2 406
236	193	43	81	52	57	37	5	-	4	611	225	386
341	291	50	60	107	83	64	14	6	7	743	275	468
272	257	15	28	115	48	50	17	4	10	657	208	449
306	292	14	27	85	138	24	28	4	-	554	258	296
514	454	60	79	108	108	90	71	31	27	956	520	436
411	394	17	43	77	81	85	51	22	52	1 324	953	371
463	434	29	65	160	67	78	43	18	32	-	-	-
595	586	9	-	4	122	135	162	87	85	-	-	-
\$1 403	\$1 460	\$938	\$958	\$985	\$1 120	\$1 597	\$2 110	\$2500+	\$2 133	\$936	\$1 244	\$694
\$1 653	\$1 701	\$1 068	\$1 027	\$1 216	\$1 375	\$1 726	\$2 430	\$2 734	\$2 641	\$964	\$1 156	\$770



Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**STOCKTON SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 371</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>454</b>
Less than \$250.....	209	186	23	51	19	65	16	16	10	32	235	167	68
\$250 to \$499.....	302	265	37	45	69	80	67	8	13	—	196	85	111
\$500 to \$749.....	214	176	38	69	50	21	46	14	—	14	125	47	78
\$750 to \$999.....	212	212	—	16	52	48	31	41	7	17	131	108	23
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	370	332	38	53	66	68	84	27	43	29	257	194	63
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	370	331	39	41	62	77	67	56	26	41	469	356	113
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	315	287	28	77	90	52	32	36	12	16	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	379	376	3	—	12	26	67	146	82	46	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 336	\$1 367	\$1 066	\$766	\$1 152	\$1 033	\$1 268	\$2 139	\$1 952	\$1 567	\$1 038	\$1 184	\$657
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 612	\$1 659	\$1 120	\$1 091	\$1 267	\$1 157	\$1 539	\$2 511	\$2 529	\$2 032	\$1 018	\$1 102	\$842

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>278</b>
Less than \$250.....	161	138	23	39	19	45	7	16	10	25	166	126	40
\$250 to \$499.....	170	142	28	49	42	46	24	—	9	—	147	53	94
\$500 to \$749.....	136	98	38	64	24	16	20	5	—	7	70	30	40
\$750 to \$999.....	152	152	—	16	42	18	27	32	—	17	75	68	7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	227	200	27	45	43	19	57	14	36	13	162	123	39
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	260	224	36	41	53	58	39	33	18	18	252	202	50
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	159	137	22	64	13	37	7	16	6	16	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	234	234	—	—	12	14	51	75	45	37	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 287	\$1 331	\$737	\$859	\$982	\$1 039	\$1 333	\$1 932	\$1 694	\$1 625	\$927	\$1 098	\$504
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 557	\$1 622	\$1 061	\$1 119	\$1 111	\$1 181	\$1 727	\$2 333	\$2 236	\$2 105	\$963	\$1 056	\$755

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>872</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>186</b>
Less than \$250.....	48	48	—	12	—	20	9	—	—	7	69	41	28
\$250 to \$499.....	132	123	9	16	27	34	43	8	4	—	49	32	17
\$500 to \$749.....	78	78	—	5	26	5	26	9	—	7	55	17	38
\$750 to \$999.....	60	60	—	—	10	30	4	9	7	—	56	40	16
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	143	132	11	8	23	49	27	13	7	16	95	71	24
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	110	107	3	—	9	19	28	23	8	23	217	154	63
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	156	150	6	13	77	15	25	20	6	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	145	142	3	—	—	12	16	71	37	9	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 413	\$1 420	...	...	\$1 500	\$1 031	\$1 130	\$2 363	...	...	\$1 218	\$1 335	\$906
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 708	\$1 718	...	...	\$1 491	\$1 125	\$1 293	\$2 733	...	...	\$1 108	\$1 181	\$968

**ANAHEIM**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>1 043</b>
Less than \$250.....	226	167	59	106	43	34	14	11	12	6	400	213	187
\$250 to \$499.....	216	155	61	98	41	40	25	12	—	—	416	202	214
\$500 to \$749.....	194	154	40	80	49	28	11	10	5	11	359	153	206
\$750 to \$999.....	230	199	31	72	66	51	17	14	4	6	263	126	137
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	326	306	20	86	86	92	29	14	19	—	397	251	146
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	278	258	20	57	77	53	72	14	—	5	763	610	153
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	292	268	24	80	91	47	29	36	9	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	494	491	3	13	42	119	181	89	31	19	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 402	\$1 535	\$556	\$792	\$1 282	\$1 429	\$2 362	\$2 347	...	...	\$868	\$1 166	\$646
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 657	\$1 770	\$785	\$999	\$1 382	\$1 669	\$2 391	\$2 459	...	...	\$964	\$1 126	\$722

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>131</b>
Less than \$250.....	175	116	59	97	26	19	10	11	6	6	100	69	31
\$250 to \$499.....	168	114	54	91	32	21	17	7	—	—	85	72	13
\$500 to \$749.....	120	80	40	65	19	20	11	—	5	—	82	43	39
\$750 to \$999.....	135	108	27	72	34	15	4	6	4	—	46	34	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	153	144	9	70	21	33	15	9	5	—	103	99	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	152	132	20	52	49	20	26	5	—	—	240	208	32
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	150	126	24	75	17	28	17	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	226	223	3	13	38	41	71	32	12	19	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 136	\$1 359	\$531	\$800	\$1 167	\$1 356	\$2 074	...	...	...	\$1 073	\$1 225	\$638
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 466	\$1 622	\$772	\$1 007	\$1 339	\$1 608	\$2 207	...	...	...	\$1 092	\$1 167	\$791

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>977</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>912</b>
Less than \$250.....	51	51	—	9	17	15	4	—	6	—	300	144	156
\$250 to \$499.....	48	41	7	7	9	19	8	—	—	—	331	130	201
\$500 to \$749.....	74	74	—	15	30	8	—	5	—	—	277	110	167
\$750 to \$999.....	95	91	4	—	32	36	13	8	—	11	217	92	125
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	173	162	11	16	65	59	14	5	14	6	294	152	142
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	126	126	—	5	28	33	46	9	—	—	523	402	121
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	142	142	—	5	74	19	12	23	9	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	268	268	—	—	4	78	110	57	19	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 688	\$1 732	...	...	\$1 319	\$1 470	\$2500+	\$2 467	...	...	\$823	\$1 128	\$648
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 908	\$1 931	...	...	\$1 421	\$1 714	\$2 543	\$2 679	...	...	\$921	\$1 105	\$712

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**BAKERSFIELD**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 096</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>354</b>
Less than \$250 .....	238	148	90
\$250 to \$499 .....	208	150	58
\$500 to \$749 .....	185	146	39
\$750 to \$999 .....	244	224	20
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	333	296	37
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	299	239	60
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	253	212	41
\$2,500 and over .....	336	327	9
Median income deficit .....	\$1 260	\$1 343	\$686
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 534	\$1 644	\$989

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 151</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>304</b>
Less than \$250 .....	180	94	86
\$250 to \$499 .....	121	85	36
\$500 to \$749 .....	132	100	32
\$750 to \$999 .....	132	112	20
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	156	119	37
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	176	128	48
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	128	87	41
\$2,500 and over .....	126	122	4
Median income deficit .....	\$1 034	\$1 137	\$734
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 335	\$1 466	\$967

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>945</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>50</b>
Less than \$250 .....	58	54	4
\$250 to \$499 .....	87	65	22
\$500 to \$749 .....	53	46	7
\$750 to \$999 .....	112	112	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	177	177	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	123	111	12
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	125	125	—
\$2,500 and over .....	210	205	5
Median income deficit .....	\$1 459	\$1 482	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 776	\$1 813	...

**FRESNO**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 332</b>	<b>4 305</b>	<b>1 027</b>
Less than \$250 .....	542	294	248
\$250 to \$499 .....	579	424	155
\$500 to \$749 .....	684	476	208
\$750 to \$999 .....	494	386	108
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 046	886	160
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	637	585	52
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	532	458	74
\$2,500 and over .....	818	796	22
Median income deficit .....	\$1 175	\$1 323	\$633
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 427	\$1 576	\$806

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 975</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>861</b>
Less than \$250 .....	387	170	217
\$250 to \$499 .....	363	244	119
\$500 to \$749 .....	406	221	185
\$750 to \$999 .....	264	165	99
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	499	373	126
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	358	320	38
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	291	229	62
\$2,500 and over .....	407	392	15
Median income deficit .....	\$1 068	\$1 345	\$628
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 328	\$1 550	\$783

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 357</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>166</b>
Less than \$250 .....	155	124	31
\$250 to \$499 .....	216	180	36
\$500 to \$749 .....	278	255	23
\$750 to \$999 .....	230	221	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	547	513	34
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	279	265	14
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	241	229	12
\$2,500 and over .....	411	404	7
Median income deficit .....	\$1 274	\$1 308	\$674
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 553	\$1 600	\$928

Families with income below poverty level											Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	
	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more				
2 096	1 742	354	631	352	342	279	229	128	135	2 218	1 303	915	
238	148	90	150	37	16	19	12	—	4	338	158	180	
208	150	58	104	31	19	22	8	9	15	259	114	145	
185	146	39	67	64	37	12	5	—	—	298	170	128	
244	224	20	60	38	92	9	32	10	3	267	164	103	
333	296	37	82	41	29	40	78	31	32	313	178	135	
299	239	60	75	72	44	35	16	22	35	743	519	224	
253	212	41	93	56	39	26	20	8	11	—	—	—	
336	327	9	—	13	66	116	58	48	35	—	—	—	
\$1 260	\$1 343	\$686	\$729	\$1 073	\$1 121	\$2 048	\$1 369	\$1 818	\$1 693	\$950	\$1 128	\$761	
\$1 534	\$1 644	\$989	\$941	\$1 271	\$1 547	\$2 113	\$1 819	\$2 637	\$2 228	\$1 015	\$1 135	\$844	
1 151	847	304	513	164	126	113	117	41	77	683	525	158	
180	94	86	128	28	12	—	8	—	4	121	75	46	
121	85	36	72	—	9	13	8	4	15	84	61	23	
132	100	32	52	37	33	10	—	—	—	90	67	23	
132	112	20	60	20	13	5	21	10	3	68	59	9	
156	119	37	66	10	14	10	34	4	18	137	113	24	
176	128	48	59	50	19	13	16	—	19	183	150	33	
128	87	41	76	6	17	11	15	3	—	—	—	—	
126	122	4	—	13	9	51	15	20	18	—	—	—	
\$1 034	\$1 137	\$734	\$769	\$963	\$923	\$2 250	\$1 316	...	...	\$921	\$1 002	\$609	
\$1 335	\$1 466	\$967	\$949	\$1 206	\$1 326	\$2 175	\$1 542	...	...	\$981	\$1 040	\$785	
945	895	50	118	188	216	166	112	87	58	1 535	778	757	
58	54	4	22	9	4	19	4	—	—	217	83	134	
87	65	22	32	31	10	9	—	5	—	175	53	122	
53	46	7	15	27	4	2	5	—	—	208	103	105	
112	112	—	—	18	79	4	11	—	—	199	105	94	
177	177	—	16	31	15	30	44	27	14	176	65	111	
123	111	12	16	22	25	22	—	22	16	560	369	191	
125	125	—	17	50	22	15	5	5	11	—	—	—	
210	205	5	—	—	57	65	43	28	17	—	—	—	
\$1 459	\$1 482	...	\$583	\$1 145	\$1 367	\$1 932	\$1 409	...	...	\$960	\$1 346	\$797	
\$1 776	\$1 813	...	\$908	\$1 327	\$1 676	\$2 070	\$2 108	...	...	\$1 030	\$1 199	\$856	
5 332	4 305	1 027	1 670	849	845	639	551	323	455	6 798	4 455	2 343	
542	294	248	321	61	50	36	43	5	26	871	451	420	
579	424	155	237	132	110	48	28	11	13	1 135	646	489	
684	476	208	333	118	89	66	25	22	31	950	497	453	
494	386	108	166	108	93	58	23	21	25	925	642	283	
1 046	886	160	280	137	151	121	158	104	95	1 186	774	412	
637	585	52	161	108	129	68	70	20	81	1 731	1 445	286	
532	458	74	158	107	63	57	51	56	40	—	—	—	
818	796	22	14	78	160	185	153	84	144	—	—	—	
\$1 175	\$1 323	\$633	\$708	\$1 020	\$1 267	\$1 461	\$1 495	\$1 493	\$1 731	\$870	\$997	\$645	
\$1 427	\$1 576	\$806	\$884	\$1 263	\$1 461	\$1 748	\$1 949	\$1 973	\$2 197	\$952	\$1 071	\$724	
2 975	2 114	861	1 396	389	308	278	247	136	221	2 780	2 185	595	
387	170	217	275	29	29	10	26	—	18	294	204	90	
363	244	119	199	77	24	28	22	5	8	497	356	141	
406	221	185	266	54	32	19	10	11	14	415	288	127	
264	165	99	148	48	7	23	18	4	16	336	302	34	
499	373	126	246	49	34	49	40	27	54	499	393	106	
358	320	38	112	71	77	29	40	—	29	739	642	97	
291	229	62	140	16	25	25	30	30	25	—	—	—	
407	392	15	10	45	80	95	61	59	57	—	—	—	
\$1 068	\$1 345	\$628	\$711	\$930	\$1 682	\$1 672	\$1 594	\$2 350	\$1 509	\$887	\$952	\$631	
\$1 328	\$1 550	\$783	\$874	\$1 197	\$1 676	\$1 861	\$1 903	\$2 435	\$1 947	\$993	\$1 055	\$766	
2 357	2 191	166	274	460	537	361	304	187	234	4 018	2 270	1 748	
155	124	31	46	32	21	26	17	5	8	577	247	330	
216	180	36	38	55	86	20	6	6	5	638	290	348	
278	255	23	67	64	57	47	15	11	17	535	209	326	
230	221	9	18	60	86	35	5	17	9	589	340	249	
547	513	34	34	88	117	72	118	77	41	687	381	306	
279	265	14	49	37	52	39	30	20	52	992	803	189	
241	229	12	18	91	38	32	21	26	15	—	—	—	
411	404	7	4	33	80	90	92	25	87	—	—	—	
\$1 274	\$1 308	\$674	\$698	\$1 108	\$1 079	\$1 365	\$1 462	\$1 354	\$1 856	\$860	\$1 064	\$650	
\$1 553	\$1 600	\$928	\$933	\$1 319	\$1 338	\$1 661	\$1 986	\$1 638	\$2 433	\$923	\$1 087	\$710	

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

FRESNO—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
Total	1 602	1 470	132	237	250	270	212	216	156	261	790	617	173
Less than \$250	147	113	34	43	17	47	16	—	—	24	69	50	19
\$250 to \$499	119	100	19	35	42	18	24	—	—	—	144	93	51
\$500 to \$749	137	115	22	38	11	29	33	5	10	11	112	71	41
\$750 to \$999	147	135	12	32	41	46	7	14	—	7	87	76	11
\$1,000 to \$1,499	364	340	24	42	47	35	33	76	71	60	174	151	23
\$1,500 to \$1,999	184	174	10	16	32	32	24	44	—	36	204	176	28
\$2,000 to \$2,499	179	168	11	31	22	14	8	34	45	25	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	325	325	—	—	38	49	67	43	30	98	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 345	\$1 400	\$648	\$770	\$1 149	\$973	\$1 394	\$1 648	\$1 479	\$1 896	\$951	\$1 061	\$601
Mean income deficit	\$1 618	\$1 690	\$818	\$918	\$1 344	\$1 306	\$1 720	\$1 965	\$1 803	\$2 359	\$1 018	\$1 088	\$767

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	871	781	90	180	130	140	110	95	80	136	349	256	93
Less than \$250	95	67	28	33	4	32	7	—	—	19	22	17	5
\$250 to \$499	70	51	19	19	25	8	18	—	—	—	49	19	30
\$500 to \$749	54	32	22	30	—	13	—	—	5	6	68	42	26
\$750 to \$999	71	67	4	24	24	—	7	9	—	7	43	39	4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	165	148	17	42	16	14	16	16	28	33	65	56	9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	111	111	—	6	27	27	20	20	—	11	102	83	19
\$2,000 to \$2,499	94	94	—	26	5	5	8	17	23	10	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	211	211	—	—	29	41	34	33	24	50	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 441	\$1 615	...	\$833	\$1 375	\$1 556	\$1 675	...	...	\$1 636	\$956	\$1 098	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 667	\$1 796	...	\$932	\$1 476	\$1 537	\$1 820	...	...	\$2 040	\$1 075	\$1 171	...

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	731	689	42	57	120	130	102	121	76	125	441	361	80
Less than \$250	52	46	6	10	13	15	9	—	—	5	47	33	14
\$250 to \$499	49	49	—	16	17	10	6	—	—	—	95	74	21
\$500 to \$749	83	83	—	8	11	16	33	5	5	5	44	29	15
\$750 to \$999	76	68	8	8	17	46	—	5	—	—	44	37	7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	199	192	7	—	31	21	17	60	43	27	109	95	14
\$1,500 to \$1,999	73	63	10	10	5	5	4	24	—	25	102	93	9
\$2,000 to \$2,499	85	74	11	5	17	9	—	17	22	15	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	114	114	—	—	9	8	33	10	6	48	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 265	\$1 257	...	...	\$1 032	\$880	\$1 088	\$1 421	...	\$2 017	\$946	\$1 039	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 560	\$1 570	...	...	\$1 201	\$1 058	\$1 613	\$1 543	...	\$2 707	\$973	\$1 029	...

GARDEN GROVE

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 460	1 305	155	364	301	315	201	195	53	31	1 467	1 048	419
Less than \$250	158	126	32	62	45	25	—	21	—	5	168	72	96
\$250 to \$499	70	60	10	21	23	10	10	6	—	—	160	69	91
\$500 to \$749	137	114	23	38	33	39	5	16	6	—	177	116	61
\$750 to \$999	145	134	11	53	41	20	9	22	—	—	188	138	50
\$1,000 to \$1,499	193	172	21	55	50	27	19	30	12	—	243	182	61
\$1,500 to \$1,999	191	153	38	50	53	57	23	5	—	3	531	471	60
\$2,000 to \$2,499	212	192	20	81	46	31	35	5	14	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	354	354	—	4	10	106	100	90	21	23	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 571	\$1 652	\$1 036	\$1 073	\$1 085	\$1 820	\$2 493	\$1 750	...	...	\$1 083	\$1 354	\$592
Mean income deficit	\$1 769	\$1 848	\$1 106	\$1 212	\$1 261	\$1 880	\$2 437	\$2 247	...	...	\$1 102	\$1 264	\$698

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	793	658	135	315	102	185	95	59	27	10	403	363	40
Less than \$250	70	42	28	40	5	25	—	—	—	—	66	47	19
\$250 to \$499	50	50	—	11	13	10	10	6	—	—	20	18	2
\$500 to \$749	92	75	17	38	10	28	5	5	6	—	38	33	5
\$750 to \$999	104	93	11	53	20	—	9	22	—	—	59	45	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499	88	67	21	55	4	14	9	—	6	—	84	84	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	119	81	38	43	39	32	—	5	—	—	136	136	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499	123	103	20	71	6	25	16	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	147	147	—	4	5	51	46	21	10	10	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 457	\$1 512	\$1 274	\$1 141	\$1 375	\$1 742	...	...	...	...	\$1 110	\$1 229	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 626	\$1 711	\$1 209	\$1 268	\$1 362	\$1 798	...	...	...	...	\$1 138	\$1 214	...

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	667	647	20	49	199	130	106	136	26	21	1 064	685	379
Less than \$250	88	84	4	22	40	—	—	21	—	5	102	25	77
\$250 to \$499	20	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	140	51	89
\$500 to \$749	45	39	6	—	23	11	—	11	—	—	139	83	56
\$750 to \$999	41	41	—	—	21	20	—	—	—	—	129	93	36
\$1,000 to \$1,499	105	105	—	—	46	13	10	30	6	—	159	98	61
\$1,500 to \$1,999	72	72	—	7	14	25	23	—	—	3	395	335	60
\$2,000 to \$2,499	89	89	—	10	40	6	19	5	9	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	207	207	—	—	5	55	54	69	11	13	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 740	\$1 809	...	...	\$1 060	\$1 920	\$2500+	\$2500+	...	...	\$1 069	\$1 462	\$605
Mean income deficit	\$1 940	\$1 987	...	...	\$1 209	\$1 996	\$2 635	\$2 344	...	...	\$1 088	\$1 290	\$724

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LONG BEACH**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	7 629	6 381	1 248	2 510	1 663	1 454	984	505	297	216	15 173	8 280	6 893
Less than \$250	776	486	290	464	114	67	48	43	26	14	2 089	881	1 208
\$250 to \$499	796	597	199	393	168	105	69	40	12	9	2 536	1 019	1 517
\$500 to \$749	806	589	217	349	230	118	51	26	15	17	2 471	1 045	1 426
\$750 to \$999	727	610	117	247	165	212	49	23	16	15	1 984	1 142	842
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 111	985	126	388	249	150	163	108	38	15	2 305	1 490	815
\$1,500 to \$1,999	852	737	115	201	253	184	131	25	23	35	3 788	2 703	1 085
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 166	1 008	158	430	386	140	123	58	20	9	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 395	1 369	26	38	98	478	350	182	147	102	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 319	\$1 461	\$656	\$800	\$1 310	\$1 704	\$1 927	\$1 750	\$2 463	\$2 167	\$812	\$1 018	\$626
Mean income deficit	\$1 574	\$1 707	\$894	\$1 020	\$1 414	\$1 784	\$2 076	\$2 187	\$2 534	\$2 774	\$922	\$1 082	\$728

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 981</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>1 165</b>
Less than \$250 .....	626	381	245	409	79	45	36	30	13	14	742	417	325
\$250 to \$499 .....	497	339	158	331	69	38	21	21	12	5	664	473	191
\$500 to \$749 .....	467	296	171	293	51	77	19	22	—	5	720	464	256
\$750 to \$999 .....	394	297	97	211	88	44	22	8	16	5	498	365	133
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	578	503	75	320	106	63	41	32	6	10	721	592	129
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	437	351	86	171	92	105	52	—	4	13	1 211	1 080	131
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	480	375	105	349	23	60	28	5	10	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	502	484	18	29	73	156	87	58	55	44	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 006	\$1 199	\$609	\$778	\$1 017	\$1 629	\$1 635	\$1 109	\$2 350	\$1 942	\$826	\$984	\$565
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 330	\$1 487	\$832	\$1 005	\$1 207	\$1 745	\$1 850	\$1 839	\$2 526	\$2 582	\$961	\$1 066	\$655

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 648</b>	<b>3 355</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>10 617</b>	<b>4 889</b>	<b>5 728</b>
Less than \$250 .....	150	105	45	55	35	22	12	13	13	—	1 347	464	883
\$250 to \$499 .....	299	258	41	62	99	67	48	19	—	4	1 872	546	1 326
\$500 to \$749 .....	339	293	46	56	179	41	32	4	15	12	1 751	581	1 170
\$750 to \$999 .....	333	313	20	36	77	168	27	15	—	10	1 486	777	709
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	533	482	51	68	143	87	122	76	32	5	1 584	898	686
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	415	386	29	30	161	79	79	25	19	22	2 577	1 623	954
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	686	633	53	81	363	80	95	53	10	4	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	893	885	8	9	25	322	263	124	92	58	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 705	\$1 793	\$931	\$927	\$1 525	\$1 804	\$2 100	\$2 118	\$2500 +	\$2500 +	\$807	\$1 043	\$640
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 840	\$1 905	\$1 096	\$1 102	\$1 525	\$1 811	\$2 178	\$2 373	\$2 539	\$2 943	\$905	\$1 094	\$743

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>752</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>140</b>
Less than \$250 .....	38	38	—	10	—	12	11	5	—	—	63	51	12
\$250 to \$499 .....	71	71	—	18	25	7	16	—	—	5	91	52	39
\$500 to \$749 .....	65	65	—	8	25	21	6	—	—	—	115	68	47
\$750 to \$999 .....	88	80	8	13	31	32	—	5	—	7	111	82	19
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	120	114	6	15	23	28	20	34	—	—	92	82	10
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	81	81	—	13	31	21	16	—	—	—	199	186	13
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	87	79	8	42	21	8	9	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	202	202	—	7	78	50	18	12	39	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 475	\$1 487	...	\$1 350	\$1 011	\$1 560	\$1 844	...	...	...	\$900	\$1 015	\$601
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 861	\$1 877	...	\$1 301	\$1 277	\$1 817	\$2 026	...	...	...	\$1 026	\$1 115	\$692

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>440</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>23</b>
Less than \$250 .....	29	29	—	10	—	7	7	5	—	—	34	34	—
\$250 to \$499 .....	46	46	—	12	25	—	9	—	—	—	52	39	13
\$500 to \$749 .....	34	34	—	8	12	9	—	5	—	—	68	62	6
\$750 to \$999 .....	38	38	—	5	20	6	—	—	—	7	17	17	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	84	78	6	15	23	28	6	12	—	—	21	17	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	55	55	—	13	25	10	7	—	—	—	113	113	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	55	47	8	42	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	99	99	—	—	7	32	6	18	12	24	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 435	\$1 423	...	\$1 596	\$1 043	...	...	...	...	...	\$744	\$838	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 810	\$1 817	...	\$1 386	\$1 226	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 045	\$1 079	...

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>312</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>117</b>
Less than \$250 .....	9	9	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	29	17	12
\$250 to \$499 .....	25	25	—	6	—	7	7	—	—	5	39	13	26
\$500 to \$749 .....	31	31	—	—	13	12	6	—	—	—	47	6	41
\$750 to \$999 .....	50	42	8	8	11	26	—	5	—	—	94	75	19
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	36	36	—	—	—	—	14	22	—	—	71	65	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	26	26	—	—	6	11	9	—	—	—	86	73	13
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	32	32	—	—	15	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	103	103	—	—	—	44	44	—	—	15	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 596	\$1 673	...	...	...	\$1 795	...	...	...	...	\$931	\$1 104	\$625
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 933	\$1 962	...	...	...	\$1 765	...	...	...	...	\$1 011	\$1 155	\$704

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>68 539</b>	<b>59 466</b>	<b>9 073</b>	<b>18 030</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>12 775</b>	<b>9 439</b>	<b>6 104</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>107 393</b>	<b>71 429</b>	<b>35 964</b>
Less than \$250.....	6 248	4 427	1 821	2 933	1 100	1 041	553	343	136	142	13 330	7 106	6 224
\$250 to \$499.....	7 088	5 462	1 626	2 939	1 687	1 066	767	221	208	200	15 240	8 352	6 888
\$500 to \$749.....	6 179	5 007	1 172	2 043	1 879	1 021	607	289	196	144	15 595	8 157	7 438
\$750 to \$999.....	6 577	5 098	979	1 784	1 417	1 865	490	459	221	341	12 054	8 059	3 995
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11 430	10 123	1 307	2 804	2 160	1 676	1 961	1 364	1 036	429	16 884	12 107	4 777
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8 407	7 566	841	1 718	1 745	1 681	1 220	775	488	780	34 290	27 648	6 642
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	9 297	8 260	1 037	3 431	2 410	1 097	889	488	1 684	1 492	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	13 313	13 023	290	378	1 314	3 328	2 952	2 165	1 998	1 949	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 358	\$1 456	\$732	\$904	\$1 179	\$1 416	\$1 640	\$1 743	\$1 998	\$1 949	\$948	\$1 167	\$664
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 606	\$1 705	\$958	\$1 102	\$1 357	\$1 613	\$1 902	\$2 122	\$2 311	\$2 437	\$1 029	\$1 157	\$774

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>34 663</b>	<b>27 421</b>	<b>7 242</b>	<b>14 726</b>	<b>5 475</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>2 392</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>43 446</b>	<b>34 533</b>	<b>8 913</b>
Less than \$250.....	3 998	2 402	1 596	2 420	468	552	238	182	69	69	5 937	3 856	2 081
\$250 to \$499.....	4 308	2 945	1 363	2 467	580	412	445	168	98	138	5 333	3 733	1 600
\$500 to \$749.....	3 121	2 194	927	1 567	479	503	203	137	141	91	5 435	3 761	1 674
\$750 to \$999.....	3 242	2 513	729	1 461	630	284	217	276	106	268	4 294	3 321	973
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5 208	4 212	996	2 235	906	654	466	352	385	210	6 587	5 748	839
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3 986	3 381	605	1 366	825	653	406	315	185	236	15 860	14 114	1 746
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4 962	4 143	819	2 913	468	506	350	186	383	156	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	5 838	5 631	207	297	1 119	1 299	1 099	776	766	482	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 256	\$1 434	\$679	\$906	\$1 320	\$1 520	\$1 676	\$1 629	\$2 108	\$1 604	\$1 055	\$1 226	\$616
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 510	\$1 667	\$916	\$1 109	\$1 476	\$1 688	\$1 912	\$1 976	\$2 349	\$2 092	\$1 108	\$1 200	\$753

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>33 876</b>	<b>32 045</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>8 237</b>	<b>7 912</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>3 712</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>63 947</b>	<b>36 896</b>	<b>27 051</b>
Less than \$250.....	2 250	2 025	225	513	632	489	315	161	67	73	7 393	3 250	4 143
\$250 to \$499.....	2 780	2 517	263	472	1 107	654	322	53	110	62	9 907	4 619	5 288
\$500 to \$749.....	3 058	2 813	245	476	1 400	518	404	152	55	53	10 160	4 396	5 764
\$750 to \$999.....	3 335	3 085	250	523	787	1 581	273	183	115	73	7 760	4 738	3 022
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6 222	5 911	311	569	1 254	1 022	1 495	1 012	651	219	10 297	6 359	3 938
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4 421	4 185	236	352	920	1 028	814	460	303	544	18 430	13 534	4 896
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4 335	4 117	218	518	1 942	591	539	302	215	228	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	7 475	7 392	83	81	1 952	2 029	1 853	1 389	918	1 010	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 443	\$1 472	\$933	\$898	\$1 077	\$1 349	\$1 622	\$1 821	\$1 861	\$2 235	\$895	\$1 114	\$678
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 704	\$1 737	\$1 121	\$1 070	\$1 278	\$1 567	\$1 896	\$2 216	\$2 278	\$2 688	\$975	\$1 116	\$781

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>25 190</b>	<b>23 281</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>3 909</b>	<b>4 802</b>	<b>4 739</b>	<b>4 042</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>20 201</b>	<b>15 089</b>	<b>5 112</b>
Less than \$250.....	1 752	1 397	355	590	310	281	236	187	67	81	2 425	1 575	850
\$250 to \$499.....	2 277	1 931	346	648	661	409	291	71	82	115	2 727	1 882	845
\$500 to \$749.....	2 124	1 935	189	452	839	308	250	125	69	81	3 050	2 078	972
\$750 to \$999.....	2 545	2 338	207	362	493	976	211	207	112	184	2 497	1 840	657
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4 622	4 300	322	666	766	641	949	730	625	245	3 113	2 439	674
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3 311	3 152	159	440	527	695	579	378	255	437	6 389	5 275	1 114
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3 028	2 805	223	644	866	374	323	320	256	245	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	5 531	5 423	108	107	340	1 055	1 203	978	924	924	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 422	\$1 470	\$828	\$933	\$1 064	\$1 309	\$1 573	\$1 735	\$1 971	\$2 027	\$940	\$1 035	\$721
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 705	\$1 759	\$1 045	\$1 114	\$1 286	\$1 549	\$1 847	\$2 060	\$2 392	\$2 477	\$1 035	\$1 106	\$827

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8 853</b>	<b>7 544</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>8 406</b>	<b>6 656</b>	<b>1 750</b>
Less than \$250.....	784	493	291	439	87	101	49	67	21	20	1 075	751	324
\$250 to \$499.....	1 054	796	258	527	172	98	121	45	20	71	959	706	253
\$500 to \$749.....	692	557	135	266	137	114	38	49	45	43	1 104	747	357
\$750 to \$999.....	864	732	132	298	127	63	87	130	32	127	859	624	235
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 434	1 242	192	486	248	183	147	144	159	67	1 157	1 000	157
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 106	1 019	87	314	220	201	118	86	57	110	3 252	2 828	424
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 241	1 090	151	524	153	126	133	100	125	80	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 678	1 615	63	65	277	284	284	240	303	225	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 360	\$1 481	\$695	\$941	\$1 378	\$1 565	\$1 697	\$1 484	\$2 188	\$1 698	\$1 089	\$1 250	\$709
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 619	\$1 734	\$959	\$1 123	\$1 476	\$1 709	\$1 868	\$1 872	\$2 554	\$2 120	\$1 138	\$1 216	\$843

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>16 337</b>	<b>15 737</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>3 569</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>11 795</b>	<b>8 433</b>	<b>3 362</b>
Less than \$250.....	968	904	64	151	223	180	187	120	46	61	1 350	824	526
\$250 to \$499.....	1 223	1 135	88	121	489	311	170	26	62	44	1 768	1 176	592
\$500 to \$749.....	1 432	1 378	54	186	702	194	212	76	24	38	1 946	1 331	615
\$750 to \$999.....	1 681	1 606	75	64	366	913	124	77	80	57	1 638	1 216	422
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3 188	3 058	130	180	518	458	802	566	466	178	1 956	1 439	517
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 205	2 133	72	126	307	494	461	292	198	327	3 137	2 447	690
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 787	1 715	72	120	713	248	190	220	131	165	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	3 853	3 808	45	42	63	771	919	738	621	699	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 449	\$1 465	\$1 073	\$895	\$939	\$1 204	\$1 541	\$1 813	\$1 843	\$2 241	\$877	\$932	\$729
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 752	\$1 772	\$1 234	\$1 088	\$1 207	\$1 497	\$1 840	\$2 136	\$2 317	\$2 646	\$962	\$1 019	\$819

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LOS ANGELES—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years										
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>17 986</b>	<b>16 547</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>3 184</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>3 258</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>13 110</b>	<b>10 486</b>	<b>2 624</b>
Less than \$250.....	1 453	1 189	264	430	315	311	155	141	67	34	1 371	898	473
\$250 to \$499.....	1 759	1 561	198	516	415	306	253	105	100	64	1 602	1 183	419
\$500 to \$749.....	1 584	1 408	176	369	532	252	228	69	81	53	1 554	1 137	417
\$750 to \$999.....	1 676	1 536	140	261	355	462	189	204	77	128	1 528	1 254	274
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3 281	3 049	232	596	569	453	724	425	313	201	1 773	1 504	269
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 309	2 148	161	276	510	381	434	267	151	290	5 282	4 510	772
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2 221	2 059	162	633	604	228	302	102	275	77	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	3 703	3 597	106	103	400	865	710	690	559	376	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 384	\$1 423	\$896	\$1 013	\$1 205	\$1 329	\$1 464	\$1 608	\$2 041	\$1 727	\$1 141	\$1 256	\$753
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 648	\$1 695	\$1 112	\$1 167	\$1 377	\$1 587	\$1 735	\$2 016	\$2 277	\$2 233	\$1 142	\$1 206	\$884

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10 213</b>	<b>9 053</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>4 993</b>	<b>918</b>
Less than \$250.....	951	724	227	362	155	148	96	114	42	34	748	484	264
\$250 to \$499.....	1 169	996	173	452	183	137	203	79	51	64	636	501	135
\$500 to \$749.....	869	712	157	300	142	165	122	29	66	45	690	587	103
\$750 to \$999.....	870	763	107	213	219	96	68	120	44	110	592	508	84
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 754	1 559	195	498	264	259	268	118	193	154	779	687	92
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 238	1 150	88	203	264	221	178	147	111	114	2 466	2 226	240
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 332	1 204	128	534	166	139	162	64	223	44	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	2 030	1 945	85	99	325	463	324	322	323	174	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 356	\$1 427	\$804	\$1 004	\$1 303	\$1 520	\$1 413	\$1 624	\$2 044	\$1 378	\$1 186	\$1 303	\$646
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 616	\$1 688	\$1 057	\$1 173	\$1 466	\$1 704	\$1 691	\$1 908	\$2 265	\$1 905	\$1 176	\$1 245	\$804

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>7 773</b>	<b>7 494</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>7 199</b>	<b>5 493</b>	<b>1 706</b>
Less than \$250.....	502	465	37	68	160	163	59	27	25	—	623	414	209
\$250 to \$499.....	590	565	25	64	232	169	50	26	49	—	966	682	284
\$500 to \$749.....	715	696	19	69	390	87	106	40	15	8	864	550	314
\$750 to \$999.....	806	773	33	48	136	366	121	84	33	18	936	746	190
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 527	1 490	37	98	305	194	456	307	120	47	994	817	177
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 071	998	73	73	246	160	256	120	40	176	2 816	2 284	532
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	889	855	34	99	438	89	140	38	52	33	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 673	1 652	21	4	75	402	386	368	236	202	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 417	\$1 419	\$1 345	\$1 064	\$1 120	\$1 077	\$1 495	\$1 588	\$2 029	\$1 980	\$1 106	\$1 217	\$811
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 690	\$1 703	\$1 340	\$1 134	\$1 301	\$1 470	\$1 775	\$2 122	\$2 298	\$2 733	\$1 113	\$1 171	\$927

**MONTEREY**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>408</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>222</b>
Less than \$250.....	70	50	20	31	22	10	7	—	—	—	76	32	44
\$250 to \$499.....	31	13	18	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	148	92	56
\$500 to \$749.....	44	40	4	14	14	11	5	—	—	—	73	53	20
\$750 to \$999.....	16	11	5	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	71	28	43
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	78	59	19	35	16	23	4	—	—	—	166	130	36
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	60	50	10	5	17	17	15	—	6	—	229	206	23
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	51	41	10	37	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	58	58	—	—	8	23	14	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 276	\$1 398	...	\$1 014	\$1 031	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 041	\$1 252	\$638
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 404	\$1 534	...	\$1 089	\$1 160	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 034	\$1 178	\$685

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>283</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>66</b>
Less than \$250.....	48	28	20	31	12	5	—	—	—	—	47	19	28
\$250 to \$499.....	22	4	18	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	61	16
\$500 to \$749.....	17	13	4	9	3	5	—	—	—	—	38	33	5
\$750 to \$999.....	12	7	5	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	56	37	19	35	11	6	4	—	—	—	30	25	5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	45	45	—	5	12	17	5	—	6	—	102	98	4
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	42	32	10	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	41	41	—	—	8	12	14	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 379	\$1 661	...	\$1 050	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$691	\$1 060	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 453	\$1 688	...	\$1 101	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$976	\$1 115	...

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>125</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>156</b>
Less than \$250.....	22	22	—	—	10	5	7	—	—	—	29	13	16
\$250 to \$499.....	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	71	31	40
\$500 to \$749.....	27	27	—	5	11	6	5	—	—	—	35	20	15
\$750 to \$999.....	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	59	24	35
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	22	22	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	136	105	31
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13	5	10	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	127	108	19
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	9	9	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	17	17	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 011	\$745	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 127	\$1 298	\$800
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 295	\$1 256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 073	\$1 227	\$776

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OAKLAND**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	10 868	9 459	1 409	2 763	2 332	1 744	1 644	1 009	725	651	16 984	10 589	6 395
Less than \$250	825	614	211	356	168	107	73	67	39	15	2 247	1 113	1 134
\$250 to \$499	1 158	925	233	431	267	141	226	34	41	18	2 300	1 175	1 125
\$500 to \$749	1 148	948	200	343	423	143	87	54	51	47	2 356	1 130	1 226
\$750 to \$999	1 102	910	192	296	289	309	72	67	19	50	1 880	1 333	547
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 804	1 562	242	462	339	224	376	194	152	57	2 716	1 862	854
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 414	1 273	141	382	319	283	167	117	57	89	5 485	3 976	1 509
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 355	1 204	151	459	324	146	153	115	79	79	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	2 062	2 023	39	34	203	391	490	361	287	296	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 333	\$1 427	\$829	\$962	\$1 028	\$1 384	\$1 484	\$1 878	\$2 022	\$2 313	\$961	\$1 146	\$691
Mean income deficit	\$1 604	\$1 695	\$993	\$1 105	\$1 293	\$1 580	\$1 846	\$2 202	\$2 280	\$2 611	\$1 018	\$1 136	\$823

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	4 992	3 897	1 095	2 203	766	592	576	368	292	195	6 527	4 659	1 868
Less than \$250.....	509	347	162	290	55	37	46	44	31	6	928	551	377
\$250 to \$499.....	627	445	182	336	73	38	149	8	9	14	793	504	289
\$500 to \$749.....	475	308	167	288	59	52	13	24	16	23	868	540	328
\$750 to \$999.....	393	266	127	229	84	17	7	24	12	20	627	464	163
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	719	530	189	348	115	76	62	56	47	15	925	734	191
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	709	600	109	309	127	124	80	48	15	6	2 386	1 866	520
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	646	518	128	369	80	52	43	38	42	22	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	914	883	31	34	173	196	176	126	120	89	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 342	\$1 544	\$822	\$955	\$1 487	\$1 806	\$1 569	\$1 792	\$2 190	\$2 307	\$1 026	\$1 184	\$704
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 555	\$1 709	\$1 005	\$1 114	\$1 568	\$1 947	\$1 720	\$2 168	\$2 335	\$2 471	\$1 081	\$1 171	\$858

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	5 876	5 562	314	560	1 566	1 152	1 068	641	433	456	10 457	5 930	4 527
Less than \$250.....	316	267	49	66	113	70	27	23	8	9	1 319	562	757
\$250 to \$499.....	531	480	51	95	194	103	77	26	32	4	1 507	671	836
\$500 to \$749.....	673	640	33	55	364	91	74	30	35	24	1 488	590	898
\$750 to \$999.....	709	644	65	67	205	292	65	43	7	30	1 253	869	384
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 085	1 032	53	114	224	148	314	138	105	42	1 791	1 128	663
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	705	673	32	73	192	159	87	69	42	83	3 099	2 110	989
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	709	686	23	90	244	94	110	77	37	57	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 148	1 140	8	—	30	195	314	235	167	207	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 327	\$1 363	\$842	\$989	\$887	\$1 068	\$1 463	\$1 938	\$1 851	\$2 316	\$932	\$1 121	\$687
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 646	\$1 686	\$951	\$1 068	\$1 159	\$1 391	\$1 915	\$2 221	\$2 243	\$2 672	\$979	\$1 109	\$809

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	6 221	5 742	479	965	1 263	1 147	1 080	722	523	521	4 995	3 704	1 291
Less than \$250.....	359	292	67	103	82	70	18	44	27	15	635	398	237
\$250 to \$499.....	613	545	68	146	183	81	134	28	34	7	556	360	196
\$500 to \$749.....	663	599	64	108	255	119	62	31	51	37	680	412	268
\$750 to \$999.....	661	576	85	106	156	254	55	54	7	29	598	523	75
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 096	1 005	91	177	191	125	284	165	105	49	744	562	182
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	777	734	43	150	131	174	102	91	51	78	1 782	1 449	333
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	730	691	39	165	136	107	103	95	56	68	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 322	1 300	22	10	129	217	322	214	192	238	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 372	\$1 427	\$869	\$1 055	\$929	\$1 198	\$1 477	\$1 714	\$1 868	\$2 335	\$1 019	\$1 141	\$698
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 672	\$1 725	\$1 035	\$1 154	\$1 236	\$1 475	\$1 896	\$2 022	\$2 133	\$2 708	\$1 070	\$1 151	\$836

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	2 095	1 761	334	699	304	266	298	224	170	134	2 108	1 524	584
Less than \$250.....	163	114	49	73	16	18	10	21	19	6	254	158	96
\$250 to \$499.....	238	189	49	107	29	15	66	5	9	7	219	144	75
\$500 to \$749.....	206	159	47	79	28	36	10	19	16	18	313	187	126
\$750 to \$999.....	145	89	56	87	21	9	3	18	—	7	208	171	37
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	303	241	62	123	30	13	50	48	28	11	331	253	78
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	290	267	23	103	42	60	40	24	15	6	783	611	172
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	285	259	26	117	33	31	43	27	19	15	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	465	443	22	10	105	84	76	62	64	64	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 488	\$1 666	\$848	\$1 014	\$833	\$1 850	\$1 625	\$1 521	\$1 933	\$2 400	\$1 091	\$1 202	\$740
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 680	\$1 797	\$1 061	\$1 158	\$1 782	\$1 878	\$1 723	\$1 960	\$2 122	\$2 655	\$1 114	\$1 198	\$895

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	4 126	3 981	145	266	959	881	782	498	353	387	2 887	2 180	707
Less than \$250.....	196	178	18	30	66	52	8	23	8	9	381	240	141
\$250 to \$499.....	375	356	19	39	154	66	68	23	25	—	337	216	121
\$500 to \$749.....	457	440	17	29	227	83	52	12	35	19	367	225	142
\$750 to \$999.....	516	487	29	19	135	245	52	36	7	22	390	352	38
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	793	764	29	54	161	112	234	117	77	38	413	309	104
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	487	467	20	47	89	114	62	67	36	72	999	838	161
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	445	432	13	48	103	76	60	68	37	53	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	857	857	—	—	24	133	246	152	128	174	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 327	\$1 347	\$909	\$1 148	\$810	\$994	\$1 451	\$1 784	\$1 840	\$2 316	\$980	\$1 092	\$661
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 667	\$1 693	\$975	\$1 145	\$1 062	\$1 353	\$1 961	\$2 050	\$2 138	\$2 726	\$1 038	\$1 119	\$788

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OAKLAND—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	1 321	1 207	114	287	252	158	220	163	139	102	1 008	648	360
Less than \$250	77	77	—	7	11	11	16	20	12	—	126	61	65
\$250 to \$499	94	80	14	45	—	5	28	—	10	6	142	82	60
\$500 to \$749	165	121	44	69	50	8	19	12	—	7	168	87	81
\$750 to \$999	162	142	20	40	40	40	5	20	8	9	99	66	33
\$1,000 to \$1,499	165	152	13	25	46	25	33	7	22	7	133	106	27
\$1,500 to \$1,999	219	202	17	55	58	32	48	16	—	10	340	246	94
\$2,000 to \$2,499	148	142	6	46	33	8	9	9	22	21	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	291	291	—	—	14	29	62	79	65	42	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 492	\$1 578	\$744	\$891	\$1 272	\$1 300	\$1 594	\$2 361	\$2 398	\$2 286	\$922	\$1 132	\$670
Mean income deficit	\$1 768	\$1 847	\$927	\$1 116	\$1 360	\$1 502	\$1 860	\$2 585	\$2 648	\$2 320	\$1 018	\$1 128	\$820

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>720</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>121</b>
Less than \$250 .....	50	50	—	7	11	—	—	20	12	—	35	17	18
\$250 to \$499 .....	49	35	14	27	—	—	22	—	—	—	75	47	28
\$500 to \$749 .....	89	45	44	69	13	—	—	—	—	7	65	44	21
\$750 to \$999 .....	104	84	20	40	24	12	5	6	8	9	22	6	16
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	52	39	13	15	20	6	7	—	4	—	43	43	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	136	119	17	47	26	22	25	16	—	—	181	143	38
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	87	81	6	39	8	—	—	9	22	9	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	153	153	—	—	8	18	47	29	36	15	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 559	\$1 710	\$744	\$869	\$1 175	...	\$1 880	...	...	...	\$1 157	\$1 419	\$673
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 760	\$1 917	\$927	\$1 120	\$1 318	...	\$2 311	...	...	...	\$1 132	\$1 226	\$898

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>601</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>239</b>
Less than \$250 .....	27	27	—	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	91	44	47
\$250 to \$499 .....	45	45	—	18	—	5	—	—	—	6	67	35	32
\$500 to \$749 .....	76	76	—	—	37	8	19	12	10	—	103	43	60
\$750 to \$999 .....	58	58	—	—	16	28	—	14	—	—	77	60	17
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	113	113	—	10	26	19	26	7	18	7	90	63	27
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	83	83	—	8	32	10	23	—	—	10	159	103	56
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	61	61	—	7	25	8	9	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	138	138	—	—	6	11	15	50	29	27	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 418	\$1 418	—	...	\$1 346	\$982	\$1 308	...	...	...	\$856	\$967	\$669
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 777	\$1 777	—	...	\$1 392	\$1 215	\$1 440	...	...	...	\$936	\$1 043	\$781

**ONTARIO**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>698</b>
Less than \$250 .....	252	183	69	83	81	37	21	25	—	5	193	98	95
\$250 to \$499 .....	208	147	61	86	40	21	12	22	19	8	239	96	143
\$500 to \$749 .....	151	95	56	66	15	38	11	15	6	—	240	81	159
\$750 to \$999 .....	108	82	26	40	31	8	6	17	—	6	187	113	74
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	251	224	27	66	22	39	72	28	11	13	155	57	98
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	180	161	19	38	47	33	28	6	13	15	470	341	129
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	248	224	24	82	46	37	36	41	6	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	313	313	—	6	37	66	96	57	11	40	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 272	\$1 463	\$549	\$744	\$940	\$1 455	\$1 839	\$1 473	...	...	\$844	\$1 044	\$675
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 516	\$1 668	\$744	\$1 021	\$1 203	\$1 561	\$1 972	\$1 885	...	...	\$975	\$1 144	\$786

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 065</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>103</b>
Less than \$250 .....	184	119	65	83	37	27	10	22	—	5	67	40	27
\$250 to \$499 .....	164	107	57	82	18	16	12	19	12	5	49	23	26
\$500 to \$749 .....	90	46	44	55	—	24	5	—	6	—	32	15	17
\$750 to \$999 .....	76	54	22	32	17	4	—	17	—	6	50	27	23
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	168	141	27	62	15	23	48	10	—	10	29	23	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	97	84	13	28	26	15	5	6	6	11	142	138	4
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	112	95	17	75	7	5	10	9	6	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	174	174	—	6	30	32	34	34	11	27	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 055	\$1 298	\$503	\$711	\$1 100	\$1 043	\$1 365	\$1 025	...	...	\$933	\$1 518	\$486
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 388	\$1 596	\$694	\$998	\$1 285	\$1 343	\$1 714	\$1 741	...	...	\$1 084	\$1 296	\$537

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>646</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>595</b>
Less than \$250 .....	68	64	4	—	44	10	11	3	—	—	126	58	68
\$250 to \$499 .....	44	40	4	4	22	5	—	3	7	3	190	73	117
\$500 to \$749 .....	61	49	12	11	15	14	6	15	—	—	208	66	142
\$750 to \$999 .....	32	28	4	8	14	4	6	—	—	—	137	86	51
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	83	83	—	4	7	16	24	18	11	3	126	34	92
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	83	77	6	10	21	18	23	—	7	4	328	203	125
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	136	129	7	7	39	32	26	32	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	139	139	—	—	7	34	62	23	—	13	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 711	\$1 763	...	...	\$813	\$1 986	\$2 173	...	...	...	\$811	\$933	\$698
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 725	\$1 765	...	...	\$1 131	\$1 800	\$2 175	...	...	...	\$939	\$1 066	\$829



Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**OXNARD**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	1 780	1 647	133	313	264	336	299	244	157	167	1 444	1 059	385
Less than \$250	114	106	8	25	26	7	22	16	4	14	230	113	117
\$250 to \$499	171	145	26	61	36	31	30	6	7	-	193	126	67
\$500 to \$749	191	158	33	34	48	42	30	15	10	12	159	83	76
\$750 to \$999	198	180	18	44	27	42	38	29	1	17	119	104	15
\$1,000 to \$1,499	178	168	10	23	29	28	38	23	18	19	235	179	56
\$1,500 to \$1,999	212	191	21	56	35	51	11	34	6	19	508	454	54
\$2,000 to \$2,499	247	230	17	55	49	52	32	14	40	5	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	469	469	-	15	14	83	98	107	71	81	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 590	\$1 674	\$746	\$957	\$954	\$1 676	\$1 388	\$1 985	\$2 406	\$2 250	\$1 045	\$1 289	\$528
Mean income deficit	\$1 852	\$1 918	\$1 044	\$1 226	\$1 223	\$1 676	\$1 834	\$2 282	\$2 833	\$2 859	\$1 046	\$1 186	\$462

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>96</b>
Less than \$250	66	58	8	19	16	—	6	16	4	5	116	82	34
\$250 to \$499	118	92	26	55	19	8	30	6	—	—	99	85	14
\$500 to \$749	104	85	19	34	16	19	13	6	10	6	46	41	5
\$750 to \$999	125	107	18	44	23	5	16	23	—	14	56	50	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	102	92	10	10	24	11	28	5	18	6	130	114	16
\$1,500 to \$1,999	150	129	21	40	30	29	6	28	6	11	264	243	21
\$2,000 to \$2,499	119	114	5	30	4	31	27	5	17	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	198	198	—	15	10	32	34	46	28	33	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 382	\$1 514	\$757	\$838	\$967	\$1 922	\$1 268	\$1 705	...	...	\$1 148	\$1 217	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 620	\$1 702	\$951	\$1 133	\$1 105	\$1 878	\$1 625	\$1 915	...	...	\$1 105	\$1 154	...

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>289</b>
Less than \$250	48	48	—	6	10	7	16	—	—	9	114	31	83
\$250 to \$499	53	53	—	6	17	23	—	—	7	—	94	41	53
\$500 to \$749	87	73	14	—	32	23	17	9	—	6	113	42	71
\$750 to \$999	73	73	—	—	4	37	22	6	1	3	63	54	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	76	76	—	13	5	17	10	18	—	13	105	65	40
\$1,500 to \$1,999	62	62	—	16	5	22	5	6	—	8	244	211	33
\$2,000 to \$2,499	128	116	12	25	45	21	5	9	23	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	271	271	—	—	4	51	64	61	43	48	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$2 000	\$2 004	...	...	\$875	\$1 309	\$1 950	\$2500+	...	...	\$931	\$1 415	\$530
Mean income deficit	\$2 138	\$2 162	...	...	\$1 360	\$1 540	\$2 076	\$2 737	...	...	\$989	\$1 229	\$620

**RIVERSIDE**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>1 342</b>
Less than \$250	219	160	59	107	49	14	24	8	5	12	457	207	250
\$250 to \$499	261	196	65	120	61	30	33	12	5	—	610	297	313
\$500 to \$749	278	222	56	110	82	33	35	9	4	5	509	297	212
\$750 to \$999	263	201	62	100	49	54	22	10	17	11	471	312	159
\$1,000 to \$1,499	459	388	71	184	94	42	49	69	10	11	842	620	222
\$1,500 to \$1,999	343	312	31	68	77	88	61	23	5	21	1 167	981	186
\$2,000 to \$2,499	370	317	53	93	116	87	49	12	8	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	707	693	14	22	51	206	191	135	56	46	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 467	\$1 624	\$853	\$913	\$1 258	\$2 092	\$2 082	\$2 333	\$2500+	\$1 893	\$990	\$1 197	\$627
Mean income deficit	\$1 730	\$1 845	\$1 032	\$1 040	\$1 385	\$2 042	\$2 088	\$2 470	\$2 574	\$2 793	\$1 016	\$1 163	\$717

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>252</b>
Less than \$250	178	119	59	87	39	14	16	5	5	12	178	102	76
\$250 to \$499	187	132	55	110	33	9	23	12	—	—	208	142	66
\$500 to \$749	168	112	56	99	27	8	25	—	4	5	181	142	39
\$750 to \$999	158	119	39	73	32	15	10	—	17	11	150	133	17
\$1,000 to \$1,499	296	235	61	143	63	17	14	41	7	11	284	261	23
\$1,500 to \$1,999	158	138	20	47	37	25	18	19	—	12	481	450	31
\$2,000 to \$2,499	160	116	44	65	17	42	22	6	8	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	352	343	9	17	41	75	114	48	28	29	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 232	\$1 372	\$760	\$834	\$1 107	\$2 173	\$2 341	\$1 697	...	...	\$1 042	\$1 184	\$439
Mean income deficit	\$1 584	\$1 743	\$978	\$990	\$1 281	\$2 224	\$2 152	\$2 171	...	...	\$1 065	\$1 159	\$804

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 090</b>
Less than \$250	41	41	—	20	10	—	8	3	—	—	279	105	174
\$250 to \$499	74	64	10	10	28	21	10	—	5	—	402	155	247
\$500 to \$749	110	110	—	11	55	25	10	9	—	—	328	155	173
\$750 to \$999	105	82	23	27	17	39	12	10	—	—	321	179	142
\$1,000 to \$1,499	163	153	10	41	31	25	35	28	3	—	558	359	199
\$1,500 to \$1,999	185	174	11	21	40	63	43	4	5	9	686	531	155
\$2,000 to \$2,499	210	201	9	28	99	45	27	6	—	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	355	350	5	5	10	131	77	87	28	17	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 847	\$1 895	...	\$1 165	\$1 550	\$2 017	\$1 919	\$2500+	...	...	\$967	\$1 206	\$679
Mean income deficit	\$1 924	\$1 960	...	\$1 233	\$1 488	\$1 935	\$2 018	\$2 736	...	...	\$987	\$1 167	\$743

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SACRAMENTO**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	6 886	5 924	962	1 849	1 321	1 231	962	723	413	387	9 522	6 080	3 442
Less than \$250	638	461	177	294	144	89	47	27	12	25	1 415	731	684
\$250 to \$499	751	613	138	289	119	152	79	59	29	24	1 575	814	761
\$500 to \$749	809	718	91	209	277	101	115	51	14	42	1 464	776	688
\$750 to \$999	765	611	154	279	114	197	62	48	39	26	949	719	230
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 167	1 031	136	315	167	162	209	197	108	9	1 635	1 218	417
\$1,500 to \$1,999	749	652	97	188	144	102	99	58	64	94	2 484	1 822	662
\$2,000 to \$2,499	810	678	132	256	261	104	79	46	13	51	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	1 197	1 160	37	19	95	324	272	237	134	116	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 206	\$1 271	\$872	\$869	\$1 019	\$1 236	\$1 426	\$1 448	\$1 535	\$1 859	\$831	\$1 000	\$600
Mean income deficit	\$1 492	\$1 565	\$1 045	\$1 021	\$1 270	\$1 550	\$1 762	\$1 976	\$2 003	\$2 196	\$935	\$1 045	\$739

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	3 914	3 087	827	1 635	604	510	401	365	208	191	3 807	2 805	1 002
Less than \$250.....	454	293	161	271	84	37	26	15	6	15	659	429	230
\$250 to \$499.....	483	365	118	238	58	75	52	24	20	16	639	395	244
\$500 to \$749.....	417	335	82	181	66	52	53	32	10	23	584	392	192
\$750 to \$999.....	443	299	144	250	61	44	16	32	27	13	311	274	37
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	696	584	112	285	88	85	72	103	56	7	671	585	86
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	458	368	90	177	79	47	37	33	34	51	943	730	213
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	433	332	101	214	78	54	33	38	—	16	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	530	511	19	19	90	116	112	88	55	50	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 115	\$1 215	\$841	\$878	\$1 188	\$1 276	\$1 372	\$1 386	\$1 366	\$1 711	\$767	\$920	\$535
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 383	\$1 489	\$988	\$1 022	\$1 318	\$1 572	\$1 723	\$1 823	\$1 893	\$2 071	\$923	\$994	\$726

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	2 972	2 837	135	214	717	721	561	358	205	196	5 715	3 275	2 440
Less than \$250.....	184	168	16	23	60	52	21	12	6	10	756	302	454
\$250 to \$499.....	268	248	20	51	61	77	27	35	9	8	936	419	517
\$500 to \$749.....	392	383	9	28	211	49	62	19	4	19	880	384	496
\$750 to \$999.....	322	312	10	29	53	153	46	16	12	13	638	445	193
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	471	447	24	30	79	77	137	94	52	2	964	633	331
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	291	284	7	11	65	55	62	25	30	43	1 541	1 092	449
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	377	346	31	42	183	50	46	8	13	35	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	667	649	18	—	5	208	160	149	79	66	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 340	\$1 344	\$1 260	\$793	\$875	\$1 192	\$1 454	\$1 560	\$1 825	\$2 043	\$862	\$1 069	\$626
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 636	\$1 647	\$1 394	\$1 016	\$1 230	\$1 536	\$1 789	\$2 133	\$2 114	\$2 318	\$942	\$1 090	\$745

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	1 553	1 419	134	262	249	239	256	207	191	149	1 048	840	208
Less than \$250.....	108	76	32	36	25	30	10	7	—	—	163	126	37
\$250 to \$499.....	126	118	8	23	31	29	10	12	15	6	130	116	14
\$500 to \$749.....	154	149	5	15	41	7	53	22	4	12	142	96	46
\$750 to \$999.....	163	126	37	50	22	30	13	10	22	16	99	60	39
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	326	306	20	88	30	69	46	37	56	—	206	184	22
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	184	171	13	11	26	26	51	7	18	45	308	258	50
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	168	154	14	33	57	4	26	16	9	23	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	324	319	5	6	17	44	47	96	67	47	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 346	\$1 393	\$899	\$1 040	\$1 092	\$1 170	\$1 457	\$2 266	\$1 487	\$1 950	\$975	\$1 060	\$795
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 650	\$1 712	\$994	\$1 119	\$1 297	\$1 324	\$1 605	\$2 354	\$2 022	\$2 319	\$1 011	\$1 046	\$870

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	680	572	108	231	75	75	74	98	77	50	597	474	123
Less than \$250.....	58	34	24	28	11	11	5	3	—	—	107	80	27
\$250 to \$499.....	63	55	8	15	—	15	4	12	11	6	78	71	7
\$500 to \$749.....	51	46	5	15	—	—	22	11	—	3	77	55	22
\$750 to \$999.....	91	54	37	46	5	—	5	6	22	7	58	37	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	186	175	11	81	14	41	5	18	27	—	100	89	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	65	52	13	11	9	4	16	7	—	18	177	142	35
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	64	54	10	29	19	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	102	102	—	6	17	4	17	25	17	16	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 207	\$1 277	\$865	\$1 071	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$907	\$959	\$815
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 502	\$1 616	\$899	\$1 164	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$990	\$1 012	\$904

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	873	847	26	31	174	164	182	109	114	99	451	366	85
Less than \$250.....	50	42	8	8	14	19	5	4	—	—	56	46	10
\$250 to \$499.....	63	63	—	8	31	14	6	—	4	—	52	45	7
\$500 to \$749.....	103	103	—	—	41	7	31	11	4	9	65	41	24
\$750 to \$999.....	72	72	—	4	17	30	41	4	—	9	41	23	18
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	140	131	9	7	16	28	41	19	29	—	106	95	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	119	119	—	—	17	22	35	—	18	27	131	116	15
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	104	100	4	4	38	4	26	—	9	23	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	222	217	5	—	—	40	30	71	50	31	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 536	\$1 553	...	...	\$765	\$1 214	\$1 500	\$2500+	\$2 111	...	\$1 054	\$1 147	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 765	\$1 777	...	...	\$1 146	\$1 428	\$1 632	\$2 739	\$2 198	...	\$1 039	\$1 089	...

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SACRAMENTO—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 349</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>106</b>
Less than \$250 .....	105	86	19
\$250 to \$499 .....	131	118	13
\$500 to \$749 .....	148	142	6
\$750 to \$999 .....	149	123	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	292	265	27
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	123	123	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	130	120	10
\$2,500 and over .....	271	266	5
Median income deficit .....	\$1 242	\$1 288	\$894
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 580	\$1 631	\$986

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>800</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>89</b>
Less than \$250 .....	60	41	19
\$250 to \$499 .....	94	81	13
\$500 to \$749 .....	93	87	6
\$750 to \$999 .....	71	45	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	172	152	20
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	101	101	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	66	66	—
\$2,500 and over .....	143	138	5
Median income deficit .....	\$1 238	\$1 334	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 512	\$1 599	...

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>549</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>17</b>
Less than \$250 .....	45	45	—
\$250 to \$499 .....	37	37	—
\$500 to \$749 .....	55	55	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	78	78	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	120	113	7
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	22	22	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	64	54	10
\$2,500 and over .....	128	128	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 248	\$1 226	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 678	\$1 673	...

**SALINAS**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>121</b>
Less than \$250 .....	128	103	25
\$250 to \$499 .....	80	70	10
\$500 to \$749 .....	168	155	13
\$750 to \$999 .....	143	118	25
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	192	184	8
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	163	138	25
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	142	131	11
\$2,500 and over .....	243	239	4
Median income deficit .....	\$1 288	\$1 334	\$875
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 535	\$1 585	\$1 066

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>653</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>99</b>
Less than \$250 .....	85	71	14
\$250 to \$499 .....	58	54	4
\$500 to \$749 .....	80	67	13
\$750 to \$999 .....	60	60	20
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	96	88	8
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	106	81	25
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	62	51	11
\$2,500 and over .....	86	82	4
Median income deficit .....	\$1 122	\$1 142	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 391	\$1 422	...

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>606</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>22</b>
Less than \$250 .....	43	32	11
\$250 to \$499 .....	22	16	6
\$500 to \$749 .....	88	88	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	63	58	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	96	96	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	57	57	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	80	80	—
\$2,500 and over .....	157	157	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 453	\$1 518	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 691	\$1 740	...

Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
1 349	1 243	106	170	276	257	211	198	140	97	806	546	260
Less than \$250	105	86	36	31	20	9	9	—	—	125	66	59
\$250 to \$499	131	118	13	24	43	19	7	9	16	125	68	57
\$500 to \$749	148	142	21	52	15	24	—	12	24	107	56	51
\$750 to \$999	149	123	31	35	66	6	—	11	—	104	90	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499	292	265	43	39	18	57	96	33	6	104	86	18
\$1,500 to \$1,999	123	123	13	20	14	16	12	37	11	241	180	61
\$2,000 to \$2,499	130	120	13	40	25	40	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	271	266	—	35	56	40	74	38	28	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 242	\$1 288	\$871	\$971	\$941	\$1 417	\$1 432	\$1 568	...	\$861	\$981	\$569
Mean income deficit	\$1 580	\$1 631	\$950	\$1 287	\$1 389	\$1 687	\$2 100	\$1 949	...	\$956	\$1 050	\$758
800	711	89	151	156	123	105	116	99	50	403	263	140
Less than \$250	60	41	36	8	7	—	9	—	—	72	35	37
\$250 to \$499	94	81	13	19	20	19	7	—	16	102	52	50
\$500 to \$749	93	87	21	13	12	20	—	12	15	46	41	5
\$750 to \$999	71	45	25	25	21	—	—	—	—	31	31	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	172	152	36	21	11	22	54	28	7	40	28	12
\$1,500 to \$1,999	101	101	13	15	14	8	—	37	7	112	76	36
\$2,000 to \$2,499	66	66	7	20	15	17	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	143	138	—	35	23	19	39	22	5	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 238	\$1 334	\$805	\$1 310	\$1 068	\$1 307	\$1 389	...	...	\$649	\$778	\$415
Mean income deficit	\$1 512	\$1 599	\$888	\$1 520	\$1 458	\$1 572	\$1 994	...	...	\$879	\$949	\$749
549	532	17	19	120	134	106	82	41	47	403	283	120
Less than \$250	45	45	—	23	13	9	—	—	—	53	31	22
\$250 to \$499	37	37	—	5	23	—	—	9	—	23	16	7
\$500 to \$749	55	55	—	39	3	4	—	—	9	61	15	46
\$750 to \$999	78	78	6	10	45	6	—	11	—	73	59	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499	120	113	7	18	7	35	42	5	6	64	58	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	22	22	—	5	—	8	5	—	4	129	104	25
\$2,000 to \$2,499	64	54	10	20	10	23	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	128	128	—	—	33	21	35	16	23	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 248	\$1 226	...	\$705	\$906	\$1 486	...	...	...	\$971	\$1 177	\$668
Mean income deficit	\$1 678	\$1 673	...	\$984	\$1 326	\$1 800	...	...	...	\$1 032	\$1 143	\$769
1 259	1 138	121	280	231	233	181	140	133	61	1 383	913	470
Less than \$250	128	103	40	31	21	9	16	5	6	199	120	79
\$250 to \$499	80	70	37	15	7	5	4	7	5	137	57	80
\$500 to \$749	168	155	31	36	60	15	9	12	5	128	39	89
\$750 to \$999	143	118	42	28	19	28	15	5	6	166	102	64
\$1,000 to \$1,499	192	184	29	46	35	27	14	35	6	296	209	87
\$1,500 to \$1,999	163	138	43	33	41	16	5	10	15	457	386	71
\$2,000 to \$2,499	142	131	54	17	4	30	9	15	13	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	243	239	4	25	46	51	68	44	5	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 288	\$1 334	\$940	\$1 060	\$1 136	\$1 703	\$2 389	\$1 625	...	\$1 104	\$1 331	\$713
Mean income deficit	\$1 535	\$1 585	\$1 143	\$1 274	\$1 342	\$1 801	\$2 217	\$2 105	...	\$1 079	\$1 231	\$783
653	554	99	239	122	66	56	67	68	35	494	347	147
Less than \$250	85	71	23	23	12	—	16	5	6	116	77	39
\$250 to \$499	58	54	31	5	3	5	4	5	5	52	23	29
\$500 to \$749	80	67	24	12	15	15	4	5	5	30	5	25
\$750 to \$999	60	60	38	10	—	16	10	—	6	45	35	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499	96	88	29	28	11	5	4	19	—	81	65	16
\$1,500 to \$1,999	106	81	43	14	20	10	5	10	4	170	142	28
\$2,000 to \$2,499	62	51	47	5	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	86	82	4	25	5	5	24	18	5	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 122	\$1 142	\$1 060	\$1 196	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 025	\$1 258	\$555
Mean income deficit	\$1 391	\$1 422	\$1 219	\$1 415	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 041	\$1 175	\$723
606	584	22	41	109	167	125	73	65	26	889	566	323
Less than \$250	43	32	17	8	9	9	—	—	—	83	43	40
\$250 to \$499	22	16	6	10	4	—	—	2	—	85	34	51
\$500 to \$749	88	88	7	24	45	—	5	7	—	98	34	64
\$750 to \$999	63	58	4	18	19	12	5	5	—	121	67	54
\$1,000 to \$1,499	96	96	—	18	24	22	10	16	6	215	144	71
\$1,500 to \$1,999	57	57	—	19	21	6	—	—	11	287	244	43
\$2,000 to \$2,499	80	80	7	12	4	30	9	9	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	157	157	—	—	41	46	44	26	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 453	\$1 518	...	\$924	\$1 135	\$2 225	...	...	...	\$1 134	\$1 365	\$780
Mean income deficit	\$1 691	\$1 740	...	\$1 116	\$1 419	\$2 062	...	...	...	\$1 100	\$1 265	\$811

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN BERNARDINO**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	3 311	2 885	426	850	612	548	461	357	252	231	3 332	1 929	1 403
Less than \$250	296	212	84	145	57	15	27	26	22	4	570	245	325
\$250 to \$499	372	296	76	150	74	64	53	3	10	18	495	227	268
\$500 to \$749	351	309	42	103	141	12	35	40	11	9	399	176	223
\$750 to \$999	356	295	61	112	55	131	27	16	-	15	370	239	131
\$1,000 to \$1,499	521	464	57	111	67	86	93	72	67	25	583	375	208
\$1,500 to \$1,999	394	352	42	95	47	66	56	31	41	58	915	667	248
\$2,000 to \$2,499	406	342	64	134	137	34	34	47	-	20	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	615	615	-	-	34	140	136	122	101	82	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 269	\$1 356	\$795	\$810	\$905	\$1 302	\$1 476	\$1 847	\$1 695	\$1 884	\$886	\$1 103	\$622
Mean income deficit	\$1 580	\$1 671	\$965	\$990	\$1 228	\$1 608	\$1 811	\$2 222	\$2 247	\$2 434	\$949	\$1 103	\$737

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 709</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>393</b>
Less than \$250.....	224	157	67	131	31	15	11	10	22	4	222	116	106
\$250 to \$499.....	215	159	56	119	35	11	26	3	10	11	177	98	79
\$500 to \$749.....	190	148	42	99	23	9	14	29	11	5	79	62	17
\$750 to \$999.....	212	155	57	94	26	39	27	16	—	10	98	84	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	239	204	35	92	26	35	25	17	39	5	220	166	54
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	205	175	30	66	30	48	21	13	27	—	366	243	123
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	187	138	49	128	23	15	4	6	—	11	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	237	237	—	—	34	33	28	69	42	31	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 028	\$1 165	\$763	\$791	\$990	\$1 407	\$1 000	\$1 750	\$1 417	...	\$1 011	\$1 074	\$669
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 392	\$1 504	\$931	\$987	\$1 235	\$1 536	\$1 482	\$2 447	\$1 848	...	\$1 000	\$1 079	\$847

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>1 010</b>
Less than \$250.....	72	55	17	14	26	—	16	16	—	—	348	129	219
\$250 to \$499.....	157	137	20	31	39	53	27	—	—	7	318	129	189
\$500 to \$749.....	161	161	—	4	118	3	21	11	—	4	320	114	206
\$750 to \$999.....	144	140	4	18	29	92	—	—	—	5	272	155	117
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	282	260	22	19	41	51	68	55	28	20	363	209	154
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	189	177	12	29	17	18	35	18	14	58	549	424	125
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	219	204	15	6	114	19	30	41	—	9	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	378	378	—	—	—	107	108	53	59	51	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 473	\$1 508	...	\$910	\$828	\$1 230	\$1 793	\$1 917	\$2500+	\$1 853	\$841	\$1 127	\$618
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 781	\$1 822	...	\$1 005	\$1 223	\$1 651	\$1 979	\$2 034	\$2 845	\$2 657	\$921	\$1 118	\$694

**SAN DIEGO**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>15 246</b>	<b>13 586</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>3 681</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>2 196</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>21 512</b>	<b>15 320</b>	<b>6 192</b>
Less than \$250.....	1 429	1 083	346	581	321	218	105	102	54	48	2 844	1 661	1 183
\$250 to \$499.....	1 605	1 297	308	630	399	177	200	120	53	26	3 323	1 993	1 330
\$500 to \$749.....	1 382	1 172	210	441	361	274	138	79	65	24	3 217	1 889	1 328
\$750 to \$999.....	1 255	1 086	169	454	244	295	101	90	27	44	2 539	1 872	667
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 945	1 728	217	476	493	281	369	155	115	56	3 677	2 964	713
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 531	1 443	88	317	443	296	185	130	61	99	5 912	4 941	971
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2 359	2 107	252	747	915	370	114	61	106	46	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	3 740	3 670	70	35	229	1 130	984	773	319	270	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 502	\$1 648	\$710	\$854	\$1 383	\$1 965	\$2 000	\$2500+	\$2 118	\$2 103	\$885	\$1 041	\$610
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 761	\$1 854	\$999	\$1 074	\$1 441	\$1 871	\$2 166	\$2 543	\$2 445	\$2 835	\$976	\$1 081	\$718

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>7 464</b>	<b>6 099</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>3 188</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>8 250</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>1 377</b>
Less than \$250.....	976	664	312	514	169	143	16	55	42	37	1 141	797	344
\$250 to \$499.....	1 003	768	235	525	178	74	123	62	26	15	1 136	898	238
\$500 to \$749.....	795	619	176	385	104	167	60	21	42	16	1 266	986	280
\$750 to \$999.....	784	629	155	406	132	83	39	59	21	44	831	687	144
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 066	901	165	393	294	111	111	56	80	21	1 354	1 261	93
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	739	640	79	293	146	135	69	51	20	25	2 522	2 244	278
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 064	869	195	645	88	165	62	29	65	10	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 037	989	48	27	204	283	185	170	112	56	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 082	\$1 205	\$692	\$855	\$1 127	\$1 509	\$1 426	\$1 487	\$1 456	\$1 000	\$925	\$1 027	\$595
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 392	\$1 490	\$956	\$1 075	\$1 272	\$1 643	\$1 764	\$1 977	\$2 012	\$1 749	\$1 032	\$1 091	\$734

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>7 782</b>	<b>7 487</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>13 262</b>	<b>8 447</b>	<b>4 815</b>
Less than \$250.....	453	419	34	67	152	75	89	47	12	11	1 703	864	839
\$250 to \$499.....	602	529	73	105	221	103	77	58	27	11	2 187	1 095	1 092
\$500 to \$749.....	587	553	34	56	257	107	78	58	23	8	1 951	903	1 048
\$750 to \$999.....	471	457	14	48	112	212	62	31	6	—	1 708	1 185	523
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	879	827	52	83	199	170	258	99	35	35	2 323	1 703	620
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	792	783	9	24	297	161	116	79	41	74	3 390	2 697	693
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 295	1 238	57	102	827	205	52	32	41	36	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	2 703	2 681	22	8	25	847	799	603	207	214	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$2 041	\$2 071	\$866	\$846	\$1 675	\$2 273	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$866	\$1 052	\$614
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 114	\$2 150	\$1 200	\$1 068	\$1 547	\$2 012	\$2 341	\$2 826	\$2 896	\$3 461	\$942	\$1 072	\$713

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN DIEGO—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	2 260	2 179	81	228	406	512	386	288	230	210	1 653	1 295	358
Less than \$250	181	163	18	28	44	55	16	16	-	22	193	119	74
\$250 to \$499	192	177	15	19	62	25	42	23	15	6	220	165	55
\$500 to \$749	240	233	7	37	75	55	26	13	21	13	256	176	80
\$750 to \$999	167	167	-	38	24	58	19	18	6	4	149	92	57
\$1,000 to \$1,499	259	240	19	24	43	27	75	33	31	26	226	195	31
\$1,500 to \$1,999	281	277	4	37	47	72	56	40	15	14	609	548	61
\$2,000 to \$2,499	291	279	12	42	69	78	29	14	45	14	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	649	643	6	3	42	142	123	131	97	111	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 662	\$1 498	...	\$947	\$979	\$1 750	\$1 634	\$2 036	\$2 300	\$2500+	\$1 019	\$1 245	\$656
Mean income deficit	\$1 890	\$1 917	...	\$1 169	\$1 288	\$1 667	\$1 873	\$2 388	\$2 546	\$3 017	\$1 081	\$1 171	\$753

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>848</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>149</b>
Less than \$250 .....	93	75	18	28	11	38	—	5	—	11	89	43	46
\$250 to \$499 .....	94	87	7	11	27	7	22	17	10	—	115	102	13
\$500 to \$749 .....	78	74	4	26	5	31	5	—	6	5	72	53	19
\$750 to \$999 .....	61	61	—	29	6	11	11	—	—	4	58	16	42
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	110	97	13	21	18	14	16	10	26	5	109	95	14
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	126	122	4	30	13	36	16	15	11	5	289	274	15
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	113	109	4	32	3	38	12	4	24	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	173	173	—	3	36	42	37	21	18	16	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 445	\$1 520	...	\$966	\$1 292	\$1 604	\$1 672	...	...	...	\$1 147	\$1 408	\$704
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 589	\$1 639	...	\$1 167	\$1 427	\$1 494	\$1 942	...	...	...	\$1 117	\$1 226	\$686

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>209</b>
Less than \$250 .....	88	88	—	—	33	17	16	11	—	11	104	76	28
\$250 to \$499 .....	98	90	8	8	35	18	20	6	5	—	105	63	42
\$500 to \$749 .....	162	159	3	11	70	24	21	13	15	8	184	123	61
\$750 to \$999 .....	106	106	—	9	18	47	8	18	6	—	91	76	15
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	149	143	6	3	25	13	59	23	5	21	117	100	17
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	155	155	—	7	34	36	40	25	4	9	320	274	46
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	178	170	8	10	66	40	17	10	21	14	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	476	470	6	—	6	100	86	110	79	95	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 832	\$1 837	...	...	\$826	\$1 896	\$1 619	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$935	\$1 090	\$641
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 071	\$2 078	...	...	\$1 231	\$1 794	\$1 842	\$2 497	\$2 958	\$3 387	\$1 052	\$1 126	\$800

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 862</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>352</b>
Less than \$250 .....	227	199	28	32	57	70	19	29	20	—	271	189	102
\$250 to \$499 .....	253	226	27	47	53	35	46	65	7	—	227	158	69
\$500 to \$749 .....	239	225	14	27	113	30	22	29	9	9	264	182	82
\$750 to \$999 .....	296	262	34	80	44	80	8	68	—	16	237	182	55
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	498	456	42	61	126	46	115	68	40	42	239	225	14
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	316	311	5	43	73	52	51	31	13	53	562	532	30
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	423	352	71	145	129	34	24	31	22	38	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	610	567	43	7	24	119	142	150	79	89	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 418	\$1 424	\$1 345	\$1 287	\$1 169	\$1 196	\$1 534	\$1 327	\$2 136	\$2 046	\$885	\$1 051	\$515
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 740	\$1 749	\$1 652	\$1 398	\$1 291	\$1 529	\$1 913	\$1 920	\$2 461	\$2 672	\$988	\$1 092	\$558

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>120</b>
Less than \$250 .....	151	123	28	22	31	47	19	24	8	—	109	80	29
\$250 to \$499 .....	151	124	27	36	25	15	33	35	7	—	61	40	21
\$500 to \$749 .....	135	121	14	27	49	23	—	18	9	9	96	77	19
\$750 to \$999 .....	186	152	34	57	24	33	—	56	—	16	86	73	13
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	238	208	30	41	75	11	25	29	40	17	64	56	8
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	182	182	—	33	50	31	33	20	7	8	239	209	30
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	197	173	64	118	31	15	17	25	22	9	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	196	171	25	7	24	17	39	47	31	31	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 242	\$1 257	\$1 133	\$1 348	\$1 170	\$833	\$1 591	\$973	\$1 475	...	\$929	\$991	\$632
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 481	\$1 478	\$1 494	\$1 425	\$1 253	\$1 089	\$1 672	\$1 477	\$1 872	...	\$1 064	\$1 128	\$779

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>232</b>
Less than \$250 .....	76	76	—	10	26	23	—	5	12	—	182	109	73
\$250 to \$499 .....	102	102	—	11	28	20	13	30	—	—	166	118	48
\$500 to \$749 .....	104	104	—	—	64	7	22	11	—	—	168	105	63
\$750 to \$999 .....	110	110	—	23	20	47	8	12	—	—	151	109	42
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	260	248	12	20	51	35	90	39	—	—	175	169	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	134	129	5	10	23	21	18	11	6	45	323	323	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	186	179	7	27	98	19	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	414	396	18	—	—	102	103	103	48	58	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 653	\$1 624	...	\$1 163	\$1 167	\$1 619	\$1 486	\$2 042	...	\$2 147	\$860	\$1 075	\$474
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 015	\$2 001	...	\$1 310	\$1 329	\$1 838	\$2 067	\$2 438	...	\$2 811	\$946	\$1 071	\$443

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	16 350	13 326	3 024	5 715	3 224	2 629	2 066	1 278	852	586	40 060	27 103	12 957
Less than \$250	1 489	999	490	910	232	148	86	75	27	11	4 913	2 533	2 380
\$250 to \$499	1 673	1 275	398	774	462	147	172	47	45	26	5 348	3 165	2 183
\$500 to \$749	1 645	1 177	468	697	483	227	148	69	12	9	5 357	2 871	2 486
\$750 to \$999	1 652	1 348	304	597	350	326	177	100	39	63	4 417	3 241	1 176
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 414	2 012	402	805	445	350	350	249	150	65	6 457	4 903	1 554
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 752	1 385	367	580	373	293	160	173	108	65	13 568	10 390	3 178
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 394	1 909	485	1 176	555	241	197	102	81	42	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	3 331	3 221	110	176	324	897	776	463	390	305	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 355	\$1 463	\$878	\$950	\$1 096	\$1 699	\$1 813	\$1 786	\$2 278	\$2500+	\$1 000	\$1 178	\$693
Mean income deficit	\$1 632	\$1 755	\$1 094	\$1 153	\$1 352	\$1 847	\$2 043	\$2 216	\$2 585	\$2 785	\$1 054	\$1 162	\$829

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>9 150</b>	<b>6 675</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>4 709</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>18 091</b>	<b>14 123</b>	<b>3 968</b>
Less than \$250	1 043	608	435	751	143	72	22	40	10	5	2 283	1 254	1 029
\$250 to \$499	1 068	778	290	626	145	56	128	36	45	12	2 207	1 672	535
\$500 to \$749	879	487	392	586	82	112	51	45	3	—	2 095	1 459	636
\$750 to \$999	917	685	232	482	196	53	61	66	22	37	1 813	1 491	322
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 216	914	302	663	155	149	129	66	36	18	3 117	2 759	358
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 002	695	307	454	199	154	67	75	53	—	6 576	5 488	1 088
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 415	992	423	1 001	57	139	96	62	52	8	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 610	1 516	94	146	269	426	289	187	193	100	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 275	\$1 426	\$880	\$953	\$1 152	\$1 950	\$1 728	\$1 737	\$2 365	\$2500+	\$1 104	\$1 215	\$665
Mean income deficit	\$1 544	\$1 708	\$1 103	\$1 163	\$1 421	\$2 046	\$2 019	\$2 078	\$2 650	\$2 666	\$1 114	\$1 196	\$825

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>7 200</b>	<b>6 651</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>21 969</b>	<b>12 980</b>	<b>8 989</b>
Less than \$250	446	391	55	159	89	76	64	35	17	6	2 630	1 279	1 351
\$250 to \$499	605	497	108	148	297	91	44	11	—	14	3 141	1 493	1 648
\$500 to \$749	766	490	276	111	401	115	97	24	9	—	3 262	1 412	1 850
\$750 to \$999	735	663	72	115	154	273	116	34	17	26	2 604	1 750	854
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 198	1 098	100	142	290	201	221	183	114	47	3 340	2 144	1 196
\$1,500 to \$1,999	750	690	60	126	174	139	93	98	55	65	6 992	4 902	2 090
\$2,000 to \$2,499	979	917	62	175	498	102	101	40	29	34	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 721	1 705	16	30	55	471	487	276	197	205	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 437	\$1 494	\$873	\$935	\$1 066	\$1 445	\$1 874	\$1 824	\$2 121	\$2500+	\$937	\$1 130	\$702
Mean income deficit	\$1 745	\$1 802	\$1 050	\$1 106	\$1 307	\$1 690	\$2 060	\$2 329	\$2 524	\$2 838	\$1 005	\$1 125	\$831

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>4 530</b>	<b>4 247</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>976</b>
Less than \$250	264	224	40	89	51	55	29	14	15	11	666	463	203
\$250 to \$499	389	347	42	110	148	65	31	10	5	20	530	447	83
\$500 to \$749	460	393	67	104	217	60	44	18	9	6	464	313	151
\$750 to \$999	442	415	27	73	81	150	66	28	12	32	474	364	110
\$1,000 to \$1,499	667	645	22	67	100	132	120	136	61	51	673	587	86
\$1,500 to \$1,999	459	420	39	38	89	91	58	96	32	55	1 667	1 324	343
\$2,000 to \$2,499	630	588	42	181	195	77	40	54	52	31	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 219	1 215	4	5	91	291	275	218	164	175	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 547	\$1 618	\$722	\$851	\$966	\$1 494	\$1 858	\$1 922	\$2 394	\$2 250	\$1 077	\$1 138	\$866
Mean income deficit	\$1 836	\$1 888	\$1 051	\$1 161	\$1 327	\$1 722	\$2 121	\$2 345	\$2 692	\$2 545	\$1 086	\$1 121	\$960

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>375</b>
Less than \$250	109	69	40	65	18	15	—	5	6	5	312	242	70
\$250 to \$499	158	127	31	87	27	7	21	5	5	6	309	271	38
\$500 to \$749	133	94	39	80	19	15	12	7	—	—	198	160	38
\$750 to \$999	116	102	14	50	33	5	11	6	—	11	216	140	76
\$1,000 to \$1,499	138	128	10	47	24	29	14	13	5	6	389	352	37
\$1,500 to \$1,999	182	148	34	38	47	25	19	35	18	—	835	719	116
\$2,000 to \$2,499	244	207	37	158	12	24	—	21	29	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	405	405	—	—	70	100	70	58	54	53	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 743	\$1 905	\$702	\$903	\$1 543	\$2 292	\$1 908	\$2 155	\$2 422	...	\$1 121	\$1 183	\$887
Mean income deficit	\$1 859	\$1 994	\$1 016	\$1 210	\$1 594	\$2 113	\$2 258	\$2 508	\$3 018	...	\$1 118	\$1 150	\$958

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>601</b>
Less than \$250	155	155	—	24	33	40	29	14	9	6	354	221	133
\$250 to \$499	231	220	11	23	121	58	10	5	—	14	221	176	45
\$500 to \$749	327	299	28	26	198	45	32	11	9	6	266	153	113
\$750 to \$999	326	313	13	23	48	145	55	22	12	21	258	224	34
\$1,000 to \$1,499	529	517	12	20	76	103	106	123	56	45	284	235	49
\$1,500 to \$1,999	277	272	5	—	42	66	39	61	14	55	832	605	227
\$2,000 to \$2,499	386	381	5	23	183	53	40	33	23	31	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	814	810	4	5	21	191	205	160	110	122	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 457	\$1 480	...	\$740	\$797	\$1 303	\$1 833	\$1 824	\$2 359	\$2 048	\$1 015	\$1 070	\$820
Mean income deficit	\$1 825	\$1 843	...	\$981	\$1 235	\$1 599	\$2 082	\$2 290	\$2 528	\$2 522	\$1 053	\$1 088	\$961

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN FRANCISCO—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 794</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>831</b>
Less than \$250 .....	234	182	52	93	23	35	48	29	6	—	291	134	157
\$250 to \$499 .....	256	209	47	102	83	9	42	20	—	—	293	161	132
\$500 to \$749 .....	284	212	72	99	41	71	31	42	—	—	295	156	139
\$750 to \$999 .....	268	234	34	85	70	47	32	15	19	—	380	322	58
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	436	417	19	67	84	77	88	56	46	18	588	513	75
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	253	250	3	67	67	57	19	30	10	3	1 362	1 092	270
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	381	340	41	107	120	53	68	25	8	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	682	647	35	46	62	166	119	116	87	86	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 407	\$1 490	\$682	\$865	\$1 345	\$1 662	\$1 401	\$1 575	\$2 438	\$2500+	\$1 294	\$1 405	\$728
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 738	\$1 818	\$1 075	\$1 150	\$1 507	\$1 846	\$1 704	\$2 065	\$2 725	\$3 558	\$1 203	\$1 310	\$895

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 516</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>236</b>
Less than \$250 .....	147	105	42	74	23	25	14	5	6	—	109	44	65
\$250 to \$499 .....	176	132	44	96	30	—	30	20	—	—	86	64	22
\$500 to \$749 .....	142	90	52	66	7	40	—	29	—	—	63	39	24
\$750 to \$999 .....	151	132	19	61	41	—	15	13	19	—	125	104	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	163	163	—	36	19	27	26	13	27	15	302	295	7
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	143	143	—	40	37	36	7	13	10	—	606	509	97
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	235	194	41	107	12	43	43	22	8	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	359	331	28	29	42	86	59	61	52	30	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 436	\$1 580	\$630	\$826	\$1 118	\$2 006	\$2 058	\$1 769	\$1 950	...	\$1 435	\$1 469	\$833
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 739	\$1 850	\$1 101	\$1 157	\$1 460	\$2 065	\$1 967	\$1 904	\$2 709	...	\$1 326	\$1 412	\$941

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 278</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>595</b>
Less than \$250 .....	87	77	10	19	—	10	34	24	—	—	182	90	92
\$250 to \$499 .....	80	77	3	6	53	9	12	—	—	—	207	97	110
\$500 to \$749 .....	142	122	20	33	34	31	31	13	—	—	232	117	115
\$750 to \$999 .....	117	102	15	24	29	47	17	—	—	—	255	218	37
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	273	254	19	31	65	50	62	43	19	3	286	218	68
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	110	107	3	27	30	21	17	17	—	3	756	583	173
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	146	146	—	—	108	10	25	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	323	316	7	17	20	80	60	55	35	56	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 390	\$1 438	...	\$964	\$1 412	\$1 320	\$1 262	\$1 471	...	...	\$1 145	\$1 320	\$708
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 736	\$1 784	...	\$1 125	\$1 536	\$1 627	\$1 502	\$2 250	...	...	\$1 120	\$1 229	\$877

**SAN JOSE**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 894</b>	<b>6 020</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>10 924</b>	<b>8 426</b>	<b>2 498</b>
Less than \$250 .....	596	436	160	286	125	60	62	23	15	25	1 214	749	465
\$250 to \$499 .....	699	588	111	263	164	63	113	36	51	9	1 433	988	445
\$500 to \$749 .....	671	538	133	225	165	144	69	37	10	21	1 441	1 026	415
\$750 to \$999 .....	549	491	58	174	115	133	38	32	37	20	1 527	1 227	300
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 144	1 011	133	244	190	151	229	136	118	76	1 884	1 621	263
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	832	747	85	172	152	191	77	99	54	87	3 425	2 815	610
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	886	720	166	307	213	169	83	38	17	59	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	1 517	1 489	28	19	102	348	405	323	152	168	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 407	\$1 473	\$892	\$852	\$1 116	\$1 705	\$1 675	\$1 995	\$1 483	\$1 968	\$975	\$1 069	\$704
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 666	\$1 748	\$1 099	\$1 057	\$1 306	\$1 761	\$1 997	\$2 313	\$2 130	\$2 338	\$1 045	\$1 109	\$830

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 922</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>582</b>
Less than \$250 .....	383	258	125	232	45	26	37	19	15	9	532	397	135
\$250 to \$499 .....	436	333	103	234	63	23	77	19	15	5	571	434	137
\$500 to \$749 .....	383	277	106	176	52	67	31	37	5	15	608	489	119
\$750 to \$999 .....	318	267	51	152	60	25	19	18	26	18	462	436	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	623	517	106	204	92	83	77	67	66	34	701	680	21
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	496	416	80	160	90	78	35	44	28	61	1 328	1 184	144
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	501	359	142	296	48	66	36	22	9	24	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	782	774	8	15	97	148	215	140	91	76	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 354	\$1 450	\$880	\$902	\$1 291	\$1 718	\$1 821	\$1 761	\$1 509	\$1 828	\$961	\$1 040	\$540
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 622	\$1 747	\$1 067	\$1 101	\$1 440	\$1 845	\$2 119	\$2 103	\$2 212	\$2 289	\$1 053	\$1 103	\$743

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 972</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>6 722</b>	<b>4 806</b>	<b>1 916</b>
Less than \$250 .....	213	178	35	54	80	34	25	4	—	16	682	352	330
\$250 to \$499 .....	263	255	8	29	101	40	36	17	36	4	862	554	308
\$500 to \$749 .....	288	261	27	49	113	77	38	—	5	6	833	537	296
\$750 to \$999 .....	231	224	7	22	55	108	19	14	11	2	1 065	791	274
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	521	494	27	40	98	68	152	69	52	42	1 183	941	242
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	336	331	5	12	62	113	42	55	26	26	2 097	1 631	466
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	385	361	24	11	165	103	47	16	8	35	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	735	715	20	4	5	200	190	183	61	92	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 471	\$1 497	\$982	\$640	\$957	\$1 697	\$1 554	\$2500+	\$1 457	\$2 221	\$981	\$1 090	\$772
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 723	\$1 749	\$1 245	\$766	\$1 199	\$1 703	\$1 879	\$2 527	\$2 025	\$2 390	\$1 040	\$1 113	\$857

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SAN JOSE—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	2 600	2 432	168	310	408	403	492	401	286	300	1 237	987	250
Less than \$250	191	175	16	39	69	38	15	5	7	18	109	64	45
\$250 to \$499	258	244	14	27	53	8	107	11	52	—	176	125	51
\$500 to \$749	265	252	13	38	70	54	43	48	—	12	138	108	30
\$750 to \$999	187	166	21	48	47	42	11	—	24	15	149	121	28
\$1,000 to \$1,499	569	530	39	52	70	72	119	115	99	42	160	139	21
\$1,500 to \$1,999	248	237	11	39	22	46	22	40	31	48	505	430	75
\$2,000 to \$2,499	280	233	47	67	49	30	62	18	7	47	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	602	595	7	—	28	113	113	164	66	118	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 351	\$1 358	\$1 256	\$1 029	\$814	\$1 413	\$1 294	\$1 769	\$1 303	\$2 160	\$1 145	\$1 272	\$742
Mean income deficit	\$1 686	\$1 706	\$1 392	\$1 171	\$1 093	\$1 676	\$1 690	\$2 164	\$1 621	\$2 452	\$1 129	\$1 193	\$874

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 413</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>103</b>
Less than \$250 .....	107	101	6	19	40	19	12	—	7	10	50	22	28
\$250 to \$499 .....	158	151	7	18	36	5	85	—	14	—	78	71	7
\$500 to \$749 .....	151	144	7	22	17	24	28	48	—	12	75	59	16
\$750 to \$999 .....	100	79	21	39	21	—	11	—	18	11	50	40	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	305	275	30	46	47	14	54	69	60	15	53	47	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	161	150	11	29	17	28	18	13	24	32	169	133	36
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	139	122	17	53	15	19	27	9	7	9	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	292	285	7	—	22	55	65	67	34	49	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 312	\$1 325	\$1 200	\$1 163	\$923	\$1 857	\$1 130	\$1 399	\$1 358	\$1 828	\$923	\$963	\$763
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 626	\$1 648	\$1 357	\$1 270	\$1 126	\$1 962	\$1 620	\$1 830	\$1 549	\$2 388	\$1 065	\$1 114	\$885

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>147</b>
Less than \$250 .....	84	74	10	20	29	19	3	5	—	8	59	42	17
\$250 to \$499 .....	100	93	7	9	17	3	22	11	38	—	98	54	44
\$500 to \$749 .....	114	108	6	16	53	30	15	—	—	—	63	49	14
\$750 to \$999 .....	87	87	—	9	26	42	—	—	6	4	99	81	18
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	264	255	9	6	23	58	65	46	39	27	107	92	15
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	87	87	—	10	5	18	4	27	7	16	336	297	39
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	141	111	30	14	34	11	35	9	—	38	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	310	310	—	—	6	58	48	97	32	69	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 395	\$1 393	...	...	\$738	\$1 220	\$1 431	\$2 472	\$1 218	\$2 342	\$1 290	\$1 443	\$723
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 757	\$1 774	...	...	\$1 055	\$1 480	\$1 799	\$2 517	\$1 718	\$2 506	\$1 169	\$1 241	\$866

**SANTA ANA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 126</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Less than \$250 .....	260	205	55	107	49	34	20	18	23	9	417	179	238
\$250 to \$499 .....	355	283	72	103	79	78	37	26	18	14	413	182	231
\$500 to \$749 .....	354	296	58	101	72	65	37	31	22	26	390	108	282
\$750 to \$999 .....	188	158	30	63	45	26	13	17	12	12	356	197	159
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	559	494	65	137	97	96	86	51	55	37	497	342	155
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	347	297	50	104	74	55	29	36	17	32	1 015	770	245
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	353	305	48	135	111	31	44	27	5	92	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	710	698	12	23	28	113	196	173	85	93	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 363	\$1 431	\$833	\$1 046	\$1 168	\$1 240	\$2 102	\$2 194	\$1 395	\$1 703	\$978	\$1 326	\$665
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 704	\$1 800	\$1 031	\$1 177	\$1 270	\$1 441	\$2 211	\$2 463	\$2 021	\$2 521	\$1 028	\$1 217	\$773

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 827</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>294</b>
Less than \$250 .....	196	141	55	96	18	30	16	13	14	9	140	68	72
\$250 to \$499 .....	200	128	72	91	17	27	23	13	15	14	122	69	53
\$500 to \$749 .....	220	179	41	81	37	41	19	16	5	21	99	45	54
\$750 to \$999 .....	116	89	27	54	31	4	10	5	4	8	122	88	34
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	382	331	51	129	54	63	47	38	27	24	136	124	12
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	199	149	50	87	35	38	5	13	4	17	368	299	69
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	212	172	40	126	49	14	6	12	5	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	302	294	8	23	19	39	71	70	35	45	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 238	\$1 309	\$787	\$1 083	\$1 250	\$1 206	\$1 324	\$1 692	\$1 306	\$1 354	\$1 039	\$1 308	\$602
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 561	\$1 691	\$999	\$1 198	\$1 354	\$1 355	\$1 924	\$2 413	\$2 054	\$2 113	\$1 099	\$1 240	\$767

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2 101</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>1 016</b>
Less than \$250 .....	64	64	—	11	31	4	4	5	9	—	277	111	166
\$250 to \$499 .....	155	155	—	12	62	51	14	13	3	—	291	113	178
\$500 to \$749 .....	134	117	17	20	35	24	18	15	17	5	291	63	228
\$750 to \$999 .....	72	69	3	8	14	22	3	12	8	4	234	109	125
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	177	163	14	17	39	17	24	23	13	15	361	218	143
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	148	148	—	9	62	17	38	15	—	—	647	471	176
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	141	133	8	—	9	74	125	103	50	47	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	408	404	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 660	\$1 698	...	...	\$1 064	\$1 303	\$2 401	\$2500+	\$1 482	...	\$955	\$1 336	\$680
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 905	\$1 928	...	...	\$1 196	\$1 531	\$2 425	\$2 508	\$1 993	...	\$995	\$1 202	\$774



Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**SANTA ANA—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish  
Surname**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	1 139	1 049	90	157	154	172	190	156	166	144	456	352	104
Less than \$250	97	81	16	19	5	30	6	14	17	6	32	17	15
\$250 to \$499	135	112	23	32	43	6	17	13	17	7	30	13	17
\$500 to \$749	112	106	6	20	20	32	—	6	15	19	60	35	25
\$750 to \$999	65	57	8	7	20	16	8	14	—	—	67	57	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499	236	222	14	34	16	42	36	39	35	34	85	68	17
\$1,500 to \$1,999	91	86	5	23	25	13	—	—	10	20	182	162	20
\$2,000 to \$2,499	42	31	11	12	10	—	7	6	7	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	361	354	7	10	15	33	116	64	65	58	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 340	\$1 380	...	\$1 007	\$863	\$1 024	\$2500+	\$1 397	\$1 486	\$1 650	\$1 229	\$1 397	\$700
Mean income deficit	\$1 859	\$1 932	...	\$1 110	\$1 126	\$1 275	\$2 663	\$2 120	\$2 125	\$2 507	\$1 198	\$1 303	\$843

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>58</b>
Less than \$250	83	67	16	15	5	30	—	14	13	6	15	—	15
\$250 to \$499	78	55	23	32	5	—	12	5	17	7	14	5	9
\$500 to \$749	73	73	—	20	8	26	—	—	—	19	24	12	12
\$750 to \$999	30	22	8	7	15	—	8	—	—	—	48	38	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499	176	168	8	34	6	29	32	35	18	22	23	23	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	49	44	5	23	8	7	—	—	5	6	41	29	12
\$2,000 to \$2,499	26	21	5	12	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	161	157	4	10	6	18	50	24	25	28	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 210	\$1 257	...	\$1 037	...	\$740	\$2 179	...	...	...	\$904	\$990	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 635	\$1 727	...	\$1 137	...	\$1 183	\$2 330	...	...	...	\$1 039	\$1 196	...

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>46</b>
Less than \$250	14	14	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	17	17	—
\$250 to \$499	57	57	—	—	38	6	5	8	—	—	16	8	8
\$500 to \$749	39	33	6	—	12	6	—	6	15	—	36	23	13
\$750 to \$999	35	35	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	60	54	6	—	10	13	4	4	17	12	62	45	17
\$1,500 to \$1,999	42	42	—	—	17	6	—	—	5	14	141	133	8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	16	10	6	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	200	197	3	—	9	15	66	40	40	30	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 815	\$1 833	...	...	\$775	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 464	\$1 539	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 186	\$2 214	...	...	\$1 151	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 288	\$1 349	...

**SANTA BARBARA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>1 654</b>
Less than \$250	282	150	132	175	47	42	15	3	—	—	503	164	339
\$250 to \$499	247	150	97	130	57	29	23	3	—	5	627	307	320
\$500 to \$749	199	137	62	88	28	26	28	21	5	3	566	154	412
\$750 to \$999	168	106	62	92	28	19	9	12	—	8	448	266	182
\$1,000 to \$1,499	242	185	57	104	56	9	29	25	12	7	668	398	270
\$1,500 to \$1,999	165	141	24	41	37	30	11	30	11	5	964	833	131
\$2,000 to \$2,499	143	128	15	80	15	23	4	12	6	3	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	221	221	—	5	30	58	55	38	21	14	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$907	\$1 178	\$488	\$649	\$902	\$1 111	\$1 207	\$1 633	...	...	\$857	\$1 214	\$602
Mean income deficit	\$1 237	\$1 460	\$630	\$835	\$1 090	\$1 461	\$1 616	\$2 074	...	...	\$943	\$1 172	\$648

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated  
Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>327</b>
Less than \$250	184	88	96	125	32	21	6	—	—	—	111	75	36
\$250 to \$499	169	88	81	119	11	16	15	3	—	5	238	162	76
\$500 to \$749	121	65	56	82	5	13	9	7	5	—	119	47	72
\$750 to \$999	128	69	59	85	22	—	9	7	—	5	135	109	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499	175	128	47	94	31	9	22	15	4	—	272	203	69
\$1,500 to \$1,999	72	67	5	21	22	8	7	5	4	5	501	453	48
\$2,000 to \$2,499	83	77	6	52	10	6	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	107	107	—	5	30	25	17	12	5	13	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$839	\$1 135	\$494	\$645	\$1 185	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 156	\$1 324	\$679
Mean income deficit	\$1 117	\$1 389	\$580	\$804	\$1 321	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 129	\$1 232	\$796

**Families With Female Head and Female  
Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>1 327</b>
Less than \$250	98	62	36	50	15	21	9	3	—	—	392	89	303
\$250 to \$499	78	62	16	11	46	13	8	—	—	—	389	145	244
\$500 to \$749	78	72	6	6	23	13	19	14	—	3	447	107	340
\$750 to \$999	40	37	3	7	6	19	—	5	—	3	313	157	156
\$1,000 to \$1,499	67	57	10	10	25	—	7	10	8	—	396	195	201
\$1,500 to \$1,999	93	74	19	20	15	22	4	25	7	—	463	380	83
\$2,000 to \$2,499	60	51	9	28	5	17	4	3	—	3	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	114	114	—	—	—	33	38	26	16	1	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 149	\$1 276	...	\$708	\$571	\$1 568	...	...	...	...	\$734	\$1 099	\$586
Mean income deficit	\$1 435	\$1 552	...	\$973	\$810	\$1 514	...	...	...	...	\$836	\$1 114	\$612

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**STOCKTON**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

Total	3 559	3 100	459	916	671	702	425	360	236	249	4 292	2 627	1 665
Less than \$250	350	267	83	161	55	60	16	24	14	20	543	276	267
\$250 to \$499	376	312	64	136	77	77	43	19	12	12	560	239	321
\$500 to \$749	292	248	44	67	116	46	34	21	4	4	463	225	238
\$750 to \$999	377	329	48	109	65	143	20	21	11	8	496	319	177
\$1,000 to \$1,499	572	473	99	156	87	133	83	45	49	19	917	636	281
\$1,500 to \$1,999	455	413	42	108	79	65	78	41	20	64	1 313	932	381
\$2,000 to \$2,499	536	473	63	172	136	83	49	42	23	31	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	601	585	16	7	56	95	102	147	103	91	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 336	\$1 416	\$951	\$966	\$1 129	\$1 094	\$1 606	\$2 107	\$2 174	\$1 980	\$1 046	\$1 200	\$759
Mean income deficit	\$1 595	\$1 674	\$1 059	\$1 095	\$1 342	\$1 362	\$1 814	\$2 327	\$2 494	\$2 485	\$1 040	\$1 158	\$854

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	1 819	1 453	366	736	286	278	172	112	136	99	2 089	1 379	710
Less than \$250.....	232	165	67	123	30	21	—	24	14	20	300	174	126
\$250 to \$499.....	202	153	49	108	33	19	20	5	12	5	263	126	137
\$500 to \$749.....	127	83	44	67	28	12	16	4	—	—	198	119	79
\$750 to \$999.....	202	159	43	99	39	33	16	—	7	8	253	185	68
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	274	216	58	104	40	66	31	4	29	—	436	322	114
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	235	203	32	84	43	18	28	13	9	40	639	453	186
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	234	177	57	144	21	44	3	12	5	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	313	297	16	7	52	65	58	50	60	21	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 267	\$1 385	\$884	\$927	\$1 163	\$1 409	\$1 554	\$2 250	\$1 833	...	\$1 035	\$1 133	\$798
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 539	\$1 658	\$1 065	\$1 097	\$1 383	\$1 722	\$1 999	\$2 340	\$2 413	...	\$1 046	\$1 127	\$887

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	1 740	1 647	93	180	385	424	253	248	100	150	2 203	1 248	955
Less than \$250.....	118	102	16	38	25	39	16	—	—	—	243	102	141
\$250 to \$499.....	174	159	15	28	44	58	23	14	7	7	297	113	184
\$500 to \$749.....	165	165	—	—	88	34	18	17	4	4	265	106	159
\$750 to \$999.....	175	170	5	10	26	110	4	21	4	—	243	134	109
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	298	257	41	52	47	67	52	41	20	19	481	314	167
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	220	210	10	24	36	47	50	28	11	24	674	479	195
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	302	296	6	28	115	39	46	30	18	26	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	288	288	—	—	4	30	44	97	43	70	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 399	\$1 443	...	\$1 135	\$1 101	\$934	\$1 635	\$2 050	\$2 306	\$2 404	\$1 056	\$1 269	\$740
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 653	\$1 688	...	\$1 088	\$1 312	\$1 126	\$1 688	\$2 320	\$2 603	\$2 901	\$1 034	\$1 191	\$829

**VENTURA (SAN BUENAVENTURA)**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	871	742	129	257	165	188	88	99	39	35	1 401	850	551
Less than \$250.....	106	66	40	63	15	8	11	9	—	—	228	134	94
\$250 to \$499.....	152	116	36	58	41	32	4	4	—	13	256	120	136
\$500 to \$749.....	55	55	—	15	9	17	7	7	—	—	212	72	140
\$750 to \$999.....	80	61	19	25	18	33	—	—	4	—	138	90	48
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	83	79	4	9	14	7	15	23	10	5	150	124	26
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	90	90	—	22	19	22	6	6	15	—	417	310	107
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	140	119	21	54	42	20	6	6	6	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	165	156	9	11	7	49	39	44	4	11	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 256	\$1 462	\$420	\$625	\$993	\$1 286	...	...	...	...	\$758	\$1 036	\$581
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 482	\$1 589	\$866	\$1 040	\$1 288	\$1 484	...	...	...	...	\$936	\$1 071	\$726

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	452	341	111	215	66	40	44	40	30	17	448	352	96
Less than \$250.....	80	40	40	57	15	4	4	—	—	—	76	64	12
\$250 to \$499.....	81	50	31	52	10	5	4	4	—	6	98	63	35
\$500 to \$749.....	23	23	—	11	6	4	—	—	—	—	78	43	35
\$750 to \$999.....	31	15	16	16	4	11	—	—	—	—	33	33	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	39	35	4	9	10	—	—	5	10	5	37	37	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	57	57	—	15	10	10	6	6	10	—	126	112	14
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	77	61	16	49	4	—	6	6	6	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	64	60	4	6	7	4	24	19	4	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 141	\$1 566	\$375	\$493	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$660	\$795	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 356	\$1 557	\$739	\$1 009	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$939	\$1 018	...

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	419	401	18	42	99	148	44	59	9	18	953	498	455
Less than \$250.....	26	26	—	6	—	4	7	9	—	—	152	70	82
\$250 to \$499.....	71	66	5	6	31	27	—	—	—	7	158	57	101
\$500 to \$749.....	32	32	—	4	3	11	7	7	—	—	134	29	105
\$750 to \$999.....	49	46	3	9	14	22	—	—	4	—	105	57	48
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	44	44	—	—	4	7	15	18	—	—	113	87	26
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	33	33	—	7	9	12	—	—	5	—	291	198	93
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	63	58	5	5	38	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	101	96	5	5	—	45	15	25	—	11	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 358	\$1 347	...	...	...	\$1 625	...	...	...	...	\$827	\$1 207	\$606
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 617	\$1 616	...	...	...	\$1 599	...	...	...	...	\$934	\$1 108	\$743