

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Colorado**

[Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 7]

		page
<hr/>		
<b>MAP</b>	The State—Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places	129
<hr/>		
<b>CHARTS</b>	Place of Birth of the Native Population: 1970	130
	Years of School Completed: 1970 and 1960	130
	Population Replacement Index: 1970	130
	Occupation Group of Employed Persons: 1970	131
	Family Income in 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	131
	Persons Below Poverty Level in 1969	131
<hr/>		
<b>TABLE</b>	<b>page</b>	<b>TABLE</b> <b>page</b>
<b>DATA FOR THE STATE</b>		
40	Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970	133
41	Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970	134
42	Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970	134
43	Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970	135
44	Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970	136
45	Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	137
46	Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	138
47	Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960	139
48	General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	140
49	Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	142
50	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	144
51	Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	146
52	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	148
53	Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	150
54	Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	152
55	Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	154
56	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	156
57	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	158

**C**

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
58	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	160	74	Education, Fertility, and Family Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	177
59	General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	162	75	Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	178
60	Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	163	76	Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	179
61	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970	164	77	Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	180
62	Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	165	78	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	181
63	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970	166	79	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	182
64	Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970	167	80	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	183
65	Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	168	DATA FOR SMSA'S, URBANIZED AREAS, AND PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE		
66	Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	169	81	Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	184
67	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970	170	82	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970	186
68	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	171	83	Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	188
69	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	172	84	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970	190
70	General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	173	85	Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970	192
71	Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	174	86	Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	194
72	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	175			
73	Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	176			

# CONTENTS—Continued

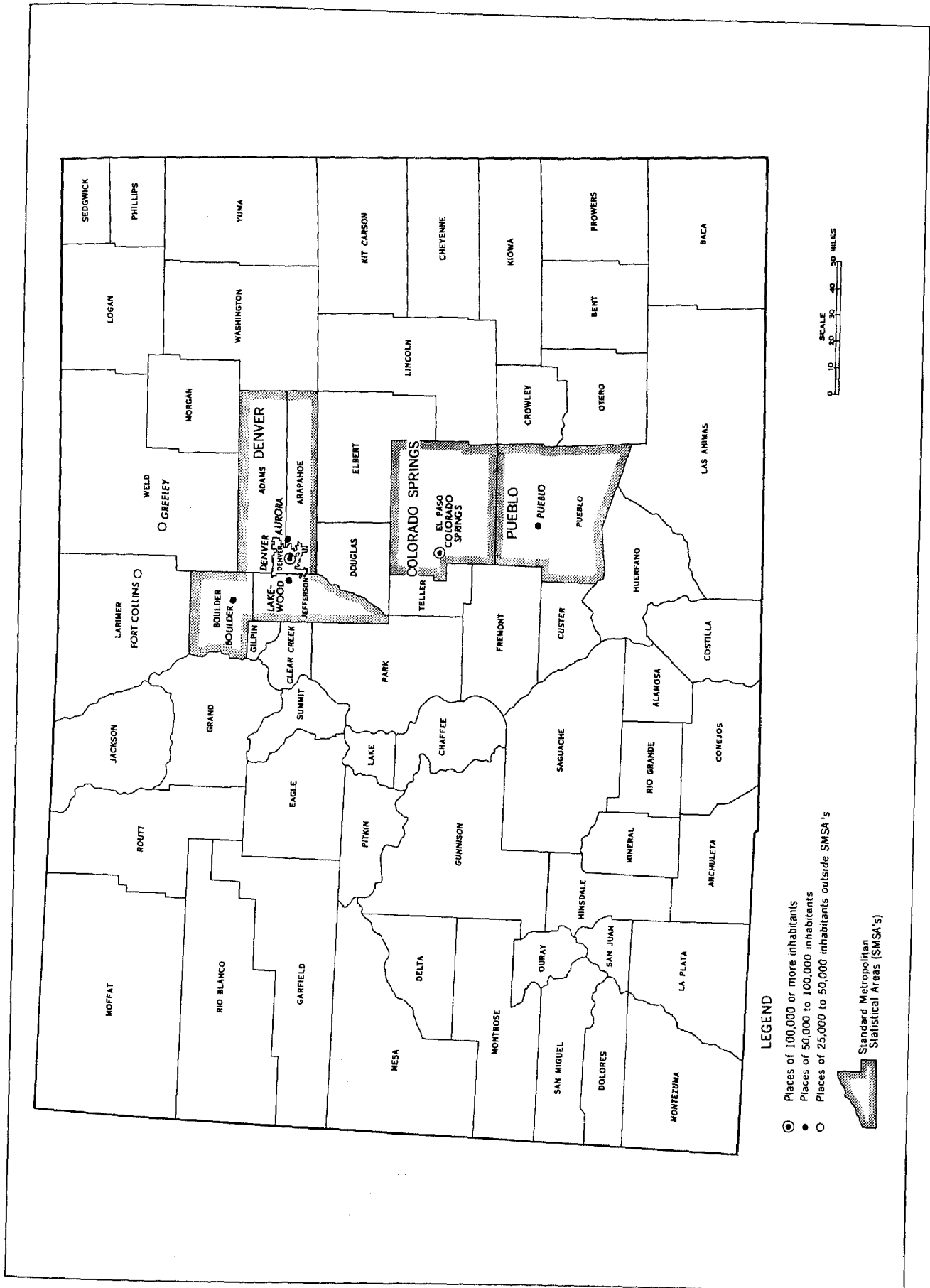
TABLE	page	TABLE	page
87	196	101	224
Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970		Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970	
88	198	DATA FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000	
Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970		102	226
89	200	Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970		103	228
90	202	Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970		104	230
91	204	Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970		105	232
92	206	Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970		106	234
93	208	Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970		107	236
94	210	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970		108	238
95	212	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970		109	239
96	214	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970		110	240
97	216	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970		111	241
98	218	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970		112	242
99	220	General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970		113	244
100	222	Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	
Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970		114	246
		Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
115	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	248	129	General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	300
116	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	250	130	Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	303
DATA FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000			131	Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	306
117	Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	252	132	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	309
118	Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	256	133	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	312
DATA FOR COUNTIES			134	Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	315
119	Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970	260	135	Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	320
120	Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970	266	136	Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	325
121	Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970	272	137	Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	330
122	Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970	278	C-1	Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	335
123	Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970	284	C-2	Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	335
124	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970	290	C-3	Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	336
125	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	296	C-4	Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970	339
126	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	297			
127	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	298			
128	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	299			

# COLORADO

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

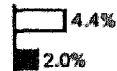
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**

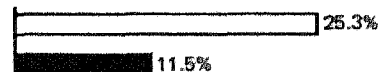


**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

**Northeast**



**North Central**



**South**



**West**

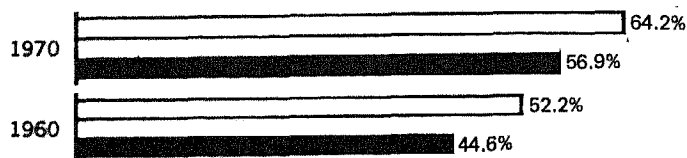


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

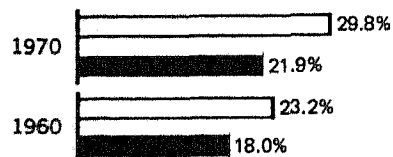
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

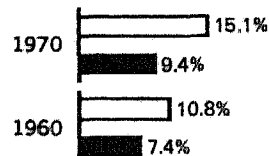
**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

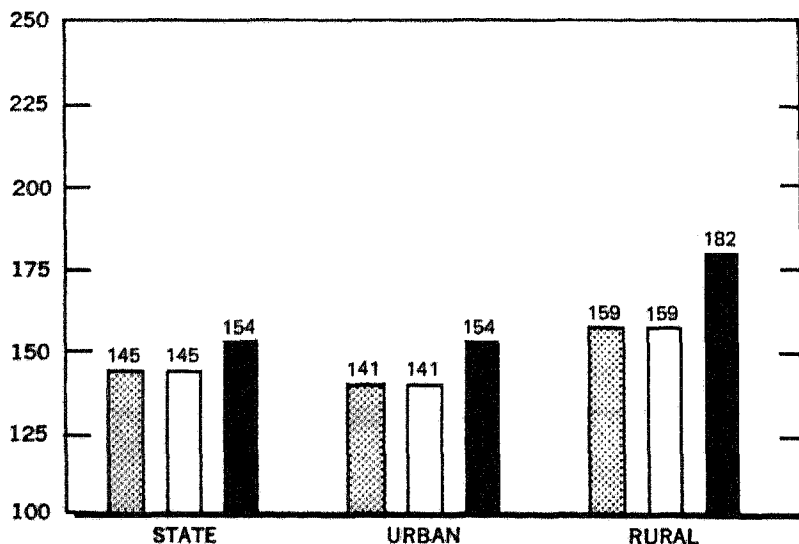


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO

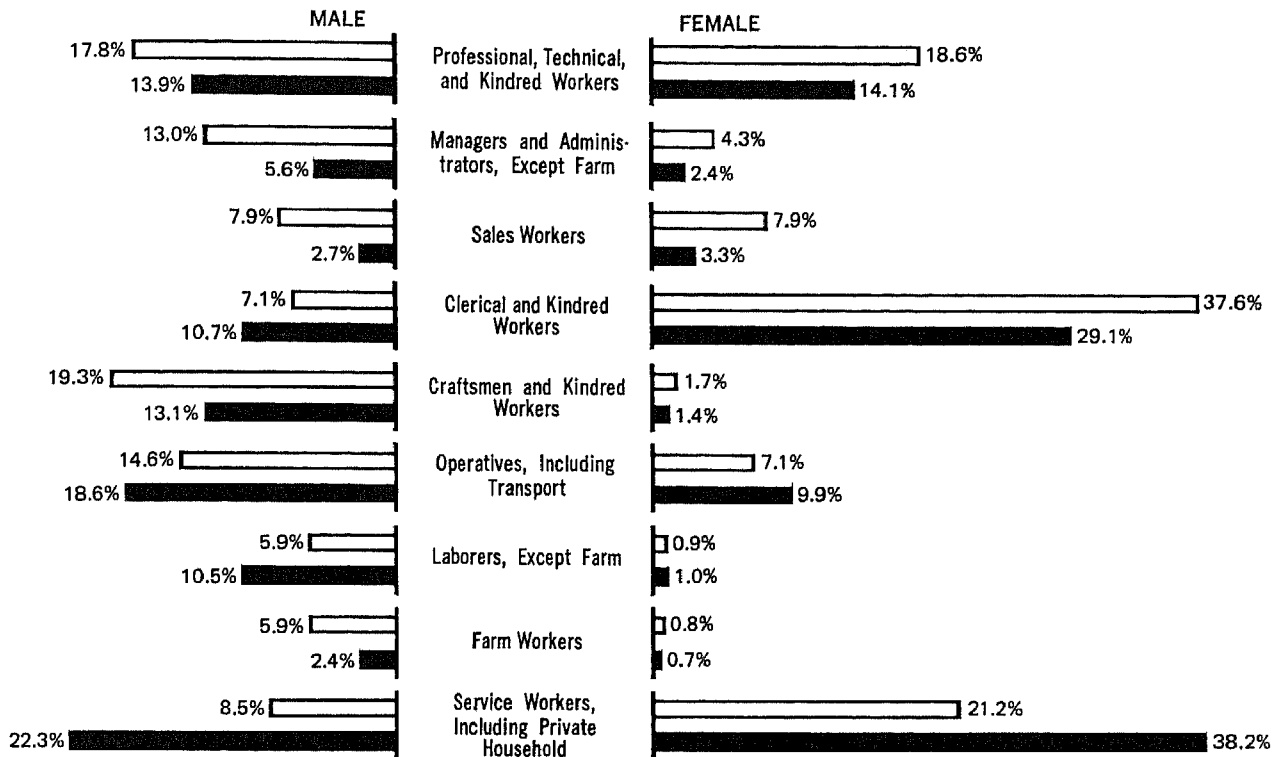


See text for definition of replacement index.

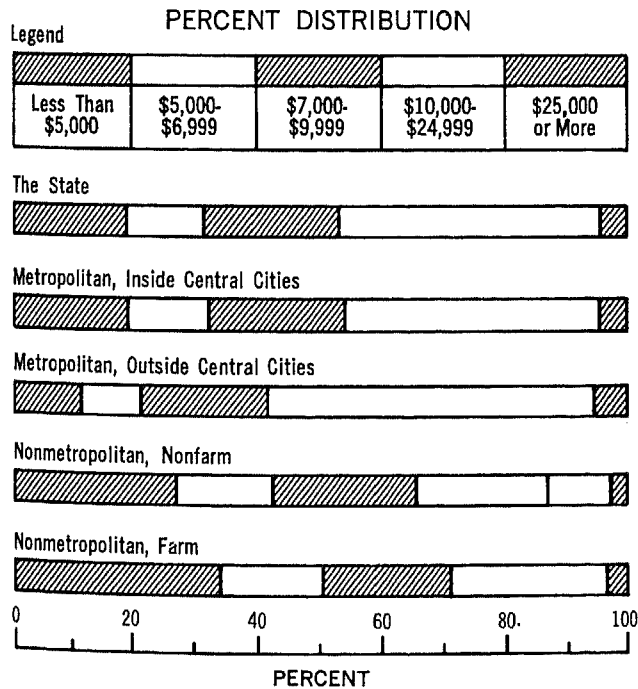
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

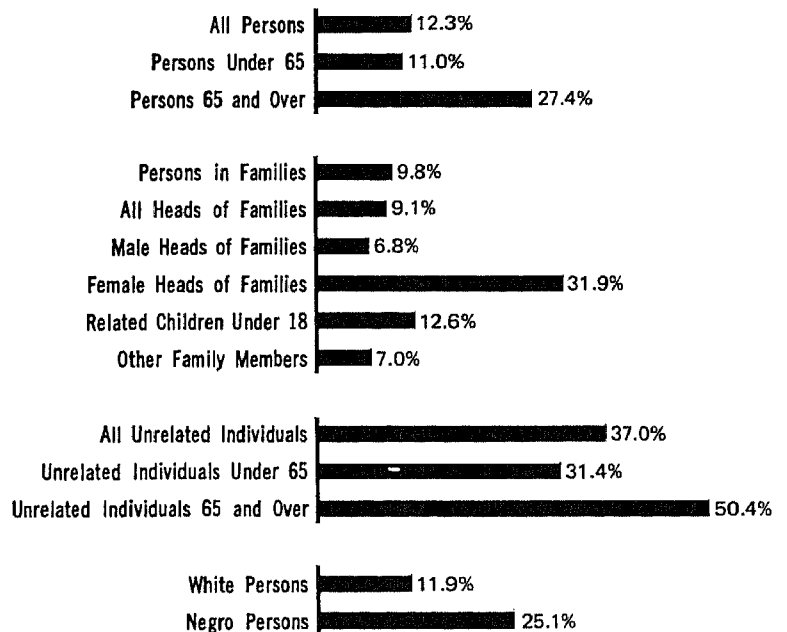
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969  
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969  
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



## CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulation were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 46 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.



Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL  
AREAS**

**URBANIZED AREAS**

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

	Total population			Foreign born— Percent born with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples— Percent without own house- hold	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumu- lative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age						Median school years com- pleted	Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more				
Colorado Springs	235 972	3.0	9.1	76.6	27.5	37.8	5.4	91.8	12.6	72.9	0.7	30.9	83.3	2 856
Denver	1 227 612	3.1	10.4	80.0	44.3	31.2	9.5	95.2	12.5	67.4	1.0	27.9	85.0	2 871
Pueblo	118 238	2.2	10.8	88.6	64.6	11.8	10.0	95.6	12.0	51.2	1.1	26.1	83.1	3 330
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>														
Boulder	68 615	3.6	9.3	81.2	31.4	46.9	6.2	95.5	13.9	82.8	0.8	29.2	89.1	2 827
Colorado Springs	205 589	3.1	9.3	77.3	27.7	37.7	6.0	91.4	12.6	72.2	0.7	30.6	82.7	2 844
Denver	1 048 021	3.2	10.6	79.7	45.1	30.0	10.2	95.2	12.5	66.5	1.0	27.8	84.1	2 862
Pueblo	103 551	2.3	11.1	88.4	64.4	11.5	11.0	94.7	12.0	51.2	1.2	25.7	82.0	3 300
<b>PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE</b>														
Arvada	46 641	1.7	8.1	69.3	49.5	33.3	4.5	95.5	12.7	76.8	0.5	32.6	91.2	2 962
Aurora	74 819	3.2	9.8	71.7	29.9	46.3	6.7	97.4	12.6	76.3	0.7	30.6	86.1	2 734
Boulder	66 870	3.6	9.3	81.0	31.4	47.3	6.3	95.5	14.0	83.2	0.8	29.4	88.9	2 829
Colorado Springs	135 059	2.7	9.1	74.9	31.0	34.9	7.6	91.9	12.6	71.8	0.7	29.8	82.2	2 772
Commerce City	17 451	1.3	7.9	78.9	50.7	29.1	1.0	93.2	11.2	42.3	1.5	33.5	84.0	3 764
Denver	514 678	4.1	12.2	83.0	47.0	23.4	15.6	93.2	12.4	61.5	1.1	25.0	77.9	2 778
Derby (U)	10 309	1.6	7.8	95.2	52.2	25.5	0.7	98.1	11.0	41.3	2.4	31.4	87.4	3 722
Durango	10 677	1.3	5.9	83.1	54.1	25.7	8.6	98.1	12.4	63.2	0.2	25.5	78.9	3 523
Englewood	33 665	2.1	9.8	74.5	45.4	28.9	11.2	97.1	12.3	61.2	1.3	23.4	81.8	2 924
Fort Carson (U)	19 399	3.8	7.8	87.4	3.7	69.1	5.3	74.3	12.5	72.6	-	55.8	91.1	2 874
Fort Collins	43 368	2.7	9.6	84.6	41.2	46.2	2.5	93.7	12.8	73.4	0.6	27.4	87.0	3 004
Grand Junction	20 168	2.0	8.2	76.3	49.6	26.3	5.4	91.1	12.3	60.5	1.0	21.6	77.9	2 985
Greeley	38 902	3.2	11.1	82.6	49.0	34.4	5.4	95.5	12.5	65.6	0.4	27.5	85.0	2 980
Lakewood	92 755	2.4	9.4	73.2	44.6	39.3	8.1	98.4	12.7	76.1	1.1	29.4	90.1	2 693
Littleton Southeast (U)	22 892	2.2	8.9	65.1	31.4	43.3	3.9	98.4	14.1	91.6	0.5	34.6	93.7	2 880
Littleton	26 318	2.1	8.3	66.5	37.6	33.0	14.0	95.1	12.8	77.2	1.2	30.1	89.7	2 976
Longmont	23 209	1.7	9.6	75.6	42.2	34.3	9.2	91.6	12.4	65.5	1.1	31.4	89.0	2 848
Loveland	16 220	2.8	12.1	89.4	35.4	28.6	2.0	90.0	12.3	59.4	0.2	24.4	89.5	3 064
North Glenn	27 931	1.8	7.8	89.0	48.4	37.1	2.6	99.9	12.6	77.3	0.9	43.6	94.0	3 106
Pueblo	97 453	2.4	11.4	88.1	64.2	11.8	10.6	94.7	12.1	52.0	1.2	25.6	81.9	3 267
Security-Widefield (U)	15 297	3.5	11.6	82.8	25.8	30.4	-	94.0	12.5	75.2	1.6	32.5	83.8	3 268
Sherrelwood (U)	18 864	2.1	8.3	84.8	48.6	34.0	4.1	98.3	12.5	71.3	1.0	35.1	89.9	3 107
Sterling	10 793	2.3	12.0	89.8	54.4	24.2	4.9	98.9	12.2	58.9	0.2	22.4	82.1	3 076
Thornton	13 461	1.0	6.5	71.3	49.5	29.6	4.9	92.6	12.2	58.4	2.2	33.8	88.9	3 412
Westminster	19 421	1.9	8.6	68.0	48.6	32.4	2.9	99.1	12.4	68.9	1.0	31.5	89.3	3 197
Wheat Ridge	30 084	2.5	12.0	75.2	48.3	28.5	16.1	96.2	12.6	71.8	0.7	24.1	87.1	2 596

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

**URBANIZED AREAS**

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Colorado Springs	1.22	40.6	37.9	25.5	93.0	25.2	5.5	11.1	55.6	23.1	1.8	64.0	8 974	9.2	17.2
Denver	1.31	46.6	42.3	28.5	74.7	25.5	3.7	17.0	59.2	18.1	35.8	56.2	10 777	6.8	24.8
Pueblo	1.73	36.0	34.1	25.0	66.3	14.9	5.9	21.1	44.5	25.7	3.7	64.9	8 445	11.2	12.0
Boulder	1.26	44.3	44.8	26.0	53.4	25.6	4.7	16.4	67.6	30.9	11.9	40.9	11 432	5.2	29.7
Colorado Springs	1.18	41.6	38.9	26.9	92.9	25.1	5.7	11.3	55.9	22.5	1.5	64.2	8 829	9.4	16.3
Denver	1.29	46.5	42.4	28.8	77.6	25.6	3.6	16.6	59.4	17.2	37.8	57.3	10 734	6.8	24.5
Pueblo	1.73	36.2	34.5	25.2	65.3	13.2	6.0	21.3	46.1	25.8	3.5	64.8	8 464	11.1	12.1
Arvada	1.48	45.3	43.0	25.0	78.8	23.4	2.3	19.3	63.2	18.7	56.1	61.2	11 936	3.4	25.7
Aurora	1.08	51.6	45.1	28.4	90.0	27.0	3.5	12.5	62.3	19.4	64.6	59.7	10 554	5.1	21.9
Boulder	1.28	44.3	44.9	26.1	53.3	25.4	4.7	16.4	67.9	31.1	12.0	40.7	11 437	5.2	29.8
Colorado Springs	1.36	42.3	39.4	27.0	85.5	25.5	5.7	11.0	57.5	22.2	1.6	62.6	9 090	9.1	17.1
Commerce City	1.55	43.8	39.9	33.3	85.4	17.3	5.5	22.3	31.5	12.4	63.5	51.4	8 815	11.0	10.8
Denver	1.24	46.8	41.9	30.2	75.3	25.2	4.1	15.0	58.3	17.7	15.7	55.3	9 654	9.4	21.4
Derby (U)	1.57	46.7	43.6	33.8	86.3	27.8	5.2	26.2	30.0	12.1	61.8	55.7	9 110	8.6	10.0
Durango	1.62	38.6	41.6	30.2	46.4	24.5	4.3	5.5	59.3	22.7	3.3	50.2	8 354	11.9	15.2
Englewood	1.15	48.6	46.8	31.7	81.5	25.5	3.5	20.1	51.7	15.3	50.7	56.9	9 999	6.1	18.5
Fort Carson (U)	0.22	17.3	17.1	15.4	99.9	-	8.7	18.2	41.7	23.6	0.3	70.6	6 481	9.1	2.7
Fort Collins	1.43	43.0	47.8	37.5	44.0	27.5	6.1	9.2	60.8	39.5	5.4	36.2	8 899	8.9	17.9
Grand Junction	1.40	42.3	41.3	33.0	63.0	21.2	6.1	11.0	54.7	19.4	3.0	54.2	8 092	9.6	13.2
Greeley	1.43	41.0	45.1	29.8	60.1	25.0	4.9	11.0	56.7	26.6	5.6	45.1	9 091	9.6	16.9
Lakewood	1.26	47.3	43.7	24.5	79.9	29.4	2.9	15.5	67.1	19.2	61.5	60.6	12 432	3.6	32.1
Littleton Southeast (U)	1.64	40.0	37.2	22.7	64.5	14.4	2.1	23.8	79.8	14.2	55.6	62.4	15 276	2.1	51.2
Littleton	1.28	46.6	42.8	30.7	80.6	24.0	2.6	22.2	69.3	16.9	41.1	56.8	12 740	3.2	35.1
Longmont	1.45	40.4	39.9	27.7	88.7	21.0	4.5	31.4	50.2	16.1	12.2	55.5	10 000	6.8	17.4
Loveland	1.61	39.2	39.7	31.7	78.2	12.3	4.5	30.1	46.6	13.7	12.3	57.1	9 060	7.9	12.1
North Glenn	1.70	43.7	41.6	29.0	81.8	20.4	3.8	18.6	58.5	14.5	66.9	64.1	11 699	2.6	22.1
Pueblo	1.73	36.3	34.4	25.3	64.6	13.3	6.0	21.1	46.9	26.4	3.4	64.9	8 553	10.7	12.3
Security-Widefield (U)	1.72	43.4	43.2	36.7	94.8	22.6	7.2	12.4	49.9	26.4	3.1	67.1	9 006	10.6	13.1
Sherwood (U)	1.52	49.1	45.8	28.6	75.9	22.9	2.8	20.9	55.6	13.1	66.3	60.8	11 165	3.1	22.4
Sterling	1.44	43.9	42.9	33.0	59.8	21.0	2.4	9.2	49.4	17.8	4.0	55.5	8 473	8.8	13.1
Thornton	1.60	46.9	46.3	29.9	87.3	12.7	3.2	22.3	41.7	13.1	63.5	58.2	10 373	5.0	16.8
Westminster	1.43	48.3	46.5	30.8	82.3	18.7	2.5	21.0	56.2	14.6	63.1	58.7	11 208	3.5	21.1
Wheat Ridge	1.19	45.5	43.8	33.2	80.9	26.6	2.6	15.4	65.6	17.0	59.0	59.9	11 711	4.2	29.9

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places of 2,500 to 10,000**

	Total population		Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over - Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons - Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Alamosa	6 964	1.2	64.4	12.5	62.1	1.46	46.0	4.7	4.3	7 141	22.4	13.3
Applewood (U)	7 915	2.1	40.6	12.6	71.5	1.45	40.4	4.3	20.0	12 315	3.4	36.0
Brighton	8 309	4.0	56.1	12.0	50.7	1.40	42.3	5.8	13.6	9 372	7.8	21.2
Broomfield	7 423	1.7	38.0	12.9	84.9	1.33	48.7	3.2	24.4	13 060	1.4	36.2
Brush	3 360	4.1	56.1	11.7	48.1	1.72	35.0	2.7	12.1	7 119	15.0	9.3
Burlington	2 845	1.4	51.5	12.1	53.0	1.32	43.8	1.1	2.9	8 839	10.5	22.1
Canon City	9 206	1.7	43.9	11.6	46.7	2.65	28.2	5.6	8.7	6 244	14.6	7.4
Cherry Hills Village	4 485	4.0	46.8	16.3	93.6	2.01	24.9	2.5	9.8	32 433	4.7	78.8
Cortez	6 094	0.6	47.9	12.0	51.0	1.60	42.2	7.9	7.0	8 248	9.8	10.8
Craig	4 371	2.1	53.3	12.2	57.6	1.42	40.4	5.7	1.5	8 297	11.8	10.6
Delta	3 694	1.4	52.7	11.6	48.0	1.84	35.5	9.1	11.8	5 805	21.7	9.0
Edgewater	4 822	1.6	54.2	12.3	61.7	1.06	51.6	3.9	12.0	9 827	6.6	14.4
Evans	2 538	2.1	62.6	11.6	46.1	1.57	41.6	4.8	20.6	8 193	6.3	11.7
Florence	2 761	4.1	61.6	11.0	43.0	1.68	38.0	4.5	20.4	6 727	15.9	6.4
Fort Morgan	7 566	4.0	49.2	12.0	51.1	1.45	40.4	4.1	11.6	8 215	10.3	10.5
Fountain	3 515	1.8	36.8	12.2	59.5	1.71	32.8	8.4	6.6	6 894	14.6	7.9
Glenwood Springs	4 106	3.1	56.8	12.4	66.1	1.15	46.8	2.2	2.8	9 410	7.7	16.0
Golden	9 885	5.1	38.7	12.5	67.7	1.26	45.9	3.6	24.1	10 624	4.3	21.3
Greenwood Village	2 634	1.1	43.8	16.0	92.7	1.68	32.3	0.9	13.4	22 622	0.6	72.7
Gunnison	4 841	1.4	50.2	12.9	72.0	1.91	39.9	7.2	2.0	7 484	9.8	14.3
Lafayette	3 496	2.5	59.7	12.0	49.9	1.23	49.9	5.0	24.9	9 841	5.5	9.7
La Junta	7 938	2.0	52.9	12.1	53.0	1.75	38.3	3.8	9.4	7 741	15.3	12.2
Lamar	7 929	1.4	54.9	12.1	53.5	1.60	38.5	3.8	8.8	7 004	16.2	9.6
Las Animas	3 147	1.2	54.3	10.1	37.4	2.02	35.1	3.2	1.9	6 329	18.5	4.0
Leadville	4 297	0.9	65.7	12.1	53.6	1.51	34.1	2.1	2.6	9 195	8.9	11.4
Lincoln Park (U)	2 886	1.7	52.0	12.2	56.1	1.97	30.7	3.1	18.3	7 163	12.2	8.1
Manitou Springs	4 221	3.2	27.8	12.5	68.2	1.31	33.8	8.1	9.2	6 618	12.2	10.5
Monte Vista	3 872	0.6	64.9	12.1	52.0	1.47	42.9	3.6	7.8	6 738	17.0	11.5
Montrose	6 496	2.0	54.0	12.4	62.4	1.46	44.2	6.0	6.2	7 725	11.8	13.0
Orchard Mesa (U)	5 824	1.7	61.0	12.2	58.5	1.35	48.3	5.4	12.7	8 074	11.4	8.6
Rocky Ford	4 847	1.1	56.1	10.6	41.5	1.95	37.5	7.5	15.9	6 092	21.8	5.2
Salida	4 393	3.2	59.9	12.1	52.1	1.74	37.1	6.4	3.6	7 237	10.8	6.8
Sheridan	4 769	1.3	48.1	11.7	47.8	1.39	46.5	3.4	24.1	9 530	8.6	14.6
Stratton Meadows (U)	6 223	3.9	34.9	12.2	58.1	1.44	44.2	5.8	9.6	7 777	9.9	9.4
Trinidad	9 952	4.7	72.8	10.7	42.3	2.03	34.2	5.9	4.3	5 991	22.4	7.9
Walsenburg	4 591	4.4	62.4	9.5	38.6	1.99	33.1	8.0	4.7	6 160	21.7	6.7
Wetby (U)	6 747	3.4	51.7	12.3	61.1	1.35	53.5	2.9	20.6	11 617	2.0	28.1
Westminster East (U)	7 658	2.2	60.8	12.3	61.0	1.33	49.1	2.7	22.4	10 681	3.4	18.2

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born										
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>2 207 259</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>3 009</b>
Adams .....	185 789	2.2	8.9	47.8	33.9	3.4	97.1	12.3	1.2	33.4	88.7	3 214
Alamosa .....	11 422	1.2	6.5	66.3	27.9	3.9	85.4	12.3	0.5	29.0	76.1	3 237
Arapahoe .....	162 142	2.4	9.4	37.3	38.6	8.8	96.9	12.7	0.8	28.7	88.8	2 882
Archuleta .....	2 733	0.8	4.1	57.2	22.6	—	77.3	11.4	2.6	26.8	81.7	3 861
Baca .....	5 674	2.3	4.4	47.3	14.1	—	88.5	11.4	1.3	24.7	86.8	3 861
Bent .....	6 493	1.0	9.0	51.3	18.8	16.5	89.3	10.9	1.8	22.9	80.5	3 578
Boulder .....	131 889	2.9	9.6	36.7	41.1	6.5	94.9	12.8	0.9	29.7	90.1	2 913
Chaffee .....	10 162	2.0	8.7	53.6	29.6	6.9	89.6	12.2	0.2	25.2	89.8	3 519
Cheyenne .....	2 508	0.9	9.3	52.6	14.3	12.4	99.9	12.0	1.1	22.3	87.3	3 715
Clear Creek .....	4 707	3.6	9.9	43.9	43.4	—	88.4	12.4	—	29.8	87.9	3 589
Conejos .....	7 846	0.8	1.4	85.9	9.2	0.3	88.2	10.2	0.5	31.6	81.9	5 072
Costilla .....	3 091	1.7	4.0	80.0	6.9	—	99.9	9.6	3.5	21.8	85.5	4 548
Crowley .....	3 086	2.2	13.9	61.1	17.1	—	88.4	10.7	1.2	20.2	86.4	3 480
Custer .....	1 002	1.4	12.9	67.8	25.6	—	99.9	12.2	—	15.7	83.2	3 402
Delta .....	15 404	1.2	7.7	52.4	20.7	5.2	92.5	11.9	1.1	16.9	86.0	3 253
Denver .....	514 678	4.1	12.2	47.0	23.4	15.6	93.2	12.4	1.1	25.0	77.9	2 778
Dolores .....	1 593	—	3.3	40.7	25.7	—	80.3	10.8	6.1	29.0	85.9	3 815
Douglas .....	8 455	1.8	7.7	49.3	42.7	4.5	99.9	12.6	1.1	22.5	87.7	3 159
Eagle .....	7 498	2.5	8.4	51.9	44.4	0.5	99.9	12.2	0.4	36.3	87.9	3 990
Elbert .....	3 903	0.9	9.0	55.6	30.6	—	96.1	12.1	—	15.4	87.6	3 404
El Paso .....	235 972	3.0	9.1	27.5	37.8	5.4	91.8	12.6	0.7	30.9	83.3	2 856
Fremont .....	21 942	2.0	9.5	51.7	21.2	8.0	98.6	11.9	0.7	21.6	85.4	3 025
Garfield .....	14 821	2.1	8.1	54.1	30.2	0.8	97.7	12.2	0.8	23.0	85.1	3 034
Gilpin .....	1 201	1.7	12.0	39.7	44.0	4.2	99.9	12.3	—	21.4	82.5	3 299
Grand .....	4 178	1.2	8.1	52.8	32.5	—	86.7	12.3	—	28.8	79.2	3 624
Gunnison .....	7 578	1.3	6.5	53.2	45.0	—	99.9	12.7	0.5	25.0	89.1	3 584
Hinsdale .....	128	—	7.0	32.4	17.6	—	—	—	—	18.2	100.0	—
Huerfano .....	6 664	3.4	14.3	80.1	12.0	11.0	91.8	9.7	0.8	22.1	80.2	2 909
Jackson .....	1 728	1.0	3.6	54.3	38.6	—	70.6	12.3	—	33.2	98.2	2 802
Jefferson .....	233 114	2.2	9.1	44.9	35.7	7.1	96.1	12.7	0.8	28.6	88.9	2 745
Kiowa .....	2 012	0.5	7.4	51.9	20.6	—	99.9	12.1	—	19.8	93.7	3 161
Kit Carson .....	7 547	1.0	11.0	52.3	18.7	—	93.0	12.1	0.6	27.1	93.8	3 465
Lake .....	8 282	0.7	9.5	60.3	20.0	11.7	87.7	12.2	1.4	35.5	91.9	3 310
La Plata .....	19 199	1.1	5.7	55.4	24.9	5.6	95.6	12.3	0.7	22.8	80.5	3 599
Larimer .....	89 900	2.2	9.7	41.1	39.0	2.0	94.1	12.6	0.8	26.6	88.1	3 025
Las Animas .....	15 744	4.3	16.2	73.4	13.1	12.4	97.1	10.3	1.3	21.8	76.8	3 139
Lincoln .....	4 836	1.0	7.6	54.1	17.5	—	96.6	12.1	0.9	17.9	89.0	3 388
Logan .....	18 852	2.8	13.6	59.1	19.9	3.1	94.2	12.2	0.4	24.5	87.2	3 366
Mesa .....	54 374	1.5	7.0	53.2	24.1	4.5	88.8	12.3	1.0	21.1	81.1	3 093
Mineral .....	970	0.5	3.0	61.4	29.2	—	99.9	12.4	—	34.4	91.6	3 674
Moffat .....	6 341	1.8	7.4	52.1	20.4	—	93.7	12.2	0.6	25.6	84.7	3 055
Montezuma .....	12 952	0.6	2.4	51.4	22.2	0.7	88.8	11.8	1.0	26.8	81.0	2 961
Montrose .....	18 366	1.4	6.8	57.2	27.3	0.2	90.4	12.1	0.2	25.7	86.5	3 601
Morgan .....	20 105	3.1	14.4	58.4	17.3	—	92.7	12.0	0.8	24.7	87.8	3 560
Otero .....	23 523	1.6	7.7	56.9	14.3	5.4	89.7	11.7	0.6	24.8	84.2	3 701
Ouray .....	1 539	4.4	11.4	61.0	26.8	—	99.9	12.2	—	18.7	89.4	3 889
Park .....	2 192	0.5	7.0	44.6	51.2	—	99.9	12.3	1.6	19.9	91.8	3 000
Phillips .....	4 131	1.1	12.6	51.4	19.4	1.0	91.8	12.2	—	18.7	89.3	3 386
Pitkin .....	6 185	3.8	9.1	30.9	46.0	—	92.7	14.4	—	31.0	82.2	2 405
Prowers .....	13 258	1.4	6.8	56.5	21.1	3.2	87.3	12.1	1.2	27.2	81.4	3 538
Pueblo .....	118 238	2.2	10.8	64.6	11.8	10.0	95.6	12.0	1.1	26.1	83.1	3 330
Rio Blanco .....	4 842	1.0	5.7	52.2	27.5	—	93.0	12.4	0.6	26.8	85.8	2 890
Rio Grande .....	10 494	0.8	5.6	63.6	21.1	5.5	94.8	12.1	1.1	27.2	83.5	3 858
Routt .....	6 592	1.2	7.7	57.4	29.7	—	87.5	12.4	—	25.0	86.0	2 813
Saguache .....	3 827	0.5	2.7	66.7	16.8	—	85.7	11.1	3.4	27.0	82.4	3 942
San Juan .....	710	3.5	14.5	64.6	34.4	—	—	12.3	—	36.0	73.3	2 800
San Miguel .....	2 070	0.9	7.9	61.6	27.3	—	99.9	11.8	2.1	32.0	85.6	3 568
Sedgwick .....	3 405	5.4	16.9	48.0	18.6	4.6	98.2	12.0	0.8	15.0	83.6	2 970
Summit .....	2 665	0.6	4.9	46.4	42.0	1.3	96.5	12.6	—	34.4	88.4	2 739
Teller .....	3 316	1.3	5.1	36.8	50.0	—	98.9	12.4	—	28.1	89.7	3 600
Washington .....	5 550	0.6	8.8	57.0	11.9	—	99.9	12.0	0.4	23.3	89.3	3 493
Weld .....	89 297	3.1	12.7	55.9	27.0	2.9	96.4	12.2	0.8	27.1	85.6	3 243
Yuma .....	8 544	0.9	8.5	60.7	17.8	—	92.9	12.0	0.2	20.6	90.4	3 058

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -	
			Total	With own children under 16 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
<b>The State</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>9 555</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>
Adams	1.42	46.8	43.2	30.1	85.8	26.2	3.8	19.0	48.1	14.9	62.6	58.7	10 409	5.7	18.0
Alamosa	1.50	43.2	43.7	32.8	58.2	32.8	4.4	3.9	51.3	32.1	13.5	52.1	7 058	18.1	11.5
Archuleta	1.31	45.3	41.5	27.1	82.4	25.8	2.8	17.7	65.2	16.4	56.8	58.8	12 063	4.6	33.0
Archuleta	1.94	33.0	29.4	17.4	75.9	25.4	9.0	23.9	37.2	24.9	7.4	46.7	7 407	12.4	9.3
Baños	1.49	36.8	33.3	32.8	67.7	34.2	1.6	0.4	36.5	21.0	2.5	58.0	6 728	17.3	15.8
Bent	2.07	34.1	32.9	32.1	66.0	21.9	4.1	3.1	35.6	44.0	6.2	60.7	6 330	17.6	5.6
Boulder	1.36	43.4	42.7	27.4	60.4	24.1	4.4	21.0	61.1	25.3	16.0	60.7	11 196	5.6	27.1
Chaffee	1.78	35.7	35.3	26.5	43.4	25.5	6.2	4.9	47.0	20.0	18.4	54.6	8 198	9.8	6.8
Cheyenne	1.55	35.7	28.7	23.1	92.2	41.1	1.6	1.6	31.7	22.9	1.1	67.0	6 800	16.6	10.2
Clear Creek	1.26	42.4	37.4	29.0	81.7	30.4	4.2	6.7	39.4	16.7	20.8	61.6	9 686	5.7	12.6
Conejos	2.80	27.4	27.1	28.2	60.1	16.7	5.8	6.6	32.9	28.4	14.9	40.1	4 748	36.7	3.7
Costilla	2.81	28.6	30.8	20.9	64.5	14.1	3.5	2.6	50.7	32.4	7.2	49.3	4 703	33.8	7.6
Crowley	2.16	23.0	23.1	20.7	81.1	6.3	5.6	7.8	33.4	29.3	26.7	58.3	5 927	20.5	3.8
Custer	1.58	26.3	23.0	21.2	...	35.6	4.6	8.2	24.2	20.2	20.2	57.2	4 772	20.0	5.6
Delta	1.87	29.4	31.2	25.4	66.9	21.4	7.2	9.6	36.3	18.3	10.1	48.5	5 943	19.4	8.6
Denver	1.24	46.8	41.9	30.2	75.3	25.2	4.1	15.0	58.3	17.7	15.7	55.3	9 654	9.4	21.4
Delores	1.88	26.1	24.9	26.7	85.1	34.7	6.3	7.9	24.5	23.2	20.6	49.9	7 706	9.9	15.5
Douglas	1.48	39.4	40.3	24.8	78.5	43.0	3.1	16.2	48.3	19.5	44.2	61.7	11 014	8.2	26.8
Eagle	1.28	44.9	42.2	23.7	88.8	26.0	4.9	2.7	33.3	13.0	12.0	49.9	8 637	7.6	14.8
Elbert	1.47	32.8	33.9	34.0	76.4	51.7	1.7	7.9	33.2	20.8	22.0	65.2	6 872	11.1	8.9
El Paso	1.22	40.6	37.9	25.5	93.0	25.2	5.5	11.1	55.6	23.1	1.8	64.0	8 974	9.2	17.2
Fremont	2.15	31.0	30.1	21.7	49.7	12.9	4.4	17.1	41.6	21.3	13.9	49.7	6 830	13.3	7.6
Garfield	1.33	41.0	38.8	24.2	80.7	30.8	4.9	2.8	43.2	15.2	12.4	50.2	8 380	8.4	14.4
Gibson	1.72	27.7	27.6	8.2	32.6	37.4	5.1	10.8	65.6	19.3	42.0	60.5	7 607	12.7	15.9
Grand	1.17	51.0	53.7	47.5	49.2	39.8	3.5	5.9	38.0	22.4	6.2	54.2	8 658	9.0	10.1
Gunnison	1.71	39.2	43.0	28.9	32.8	25.9	6.6	2.1	50.2	36.6	5.5	33.2	7 504	10.7	13.5
Hinsdale	0.76	85.4	82.4	-	-	-	7.9	-	60.3	17.2	9.5	55.3	18 611	-	69.7
Huerfano	2.12	28.8	29.3	24.0	61.2	14.7	7.2	4.2	40.0	25.2	10.7	63.4	5 741	22.5	5.8
Jackson	1.50	33.1	31.5	8.7	85.9	31.0	9.9	12.4	37.0	23.7	-	65.6	9 786	4.6	17.5
Jefferson	1.35	45.3	42.6	25.7	73.2	27.2	2.9	17.5	64.1	18.6	56.9	60.1	12 045	4.1	30.3
Kiowa	1.59	31.1	32.7	18.3	83.8	37.4	1.2	5.6	25.8	26.2	5.5	68.2	6 567	14.6	8.7
Kit Carson	1.58	33.3	34.6	28.2	85.0	31.6	1.6	3.7	36.9	16.1	2.3	65.0	7 459	14.0	14.2
Lake	1.60	34.8	31.8	20.2	82.1	27.0	3.0	3.0	33.0	12.3	3.4	64.5	9 080	6.9	10.5
La Plata	1.68	37.7	40.4	30.0	53.7	24.1	5.3	5.1	51.6	22.6	3.9	50.6	7 636	13.7	12.5
Larimer	1.45	42.5	44.8	36.2	51.1	22.7	5.4	15.2	52.2	27.6	7.9	45.4	8 976	9.4	16.7
Las Animas	2.02	31.5	30.5	24.1	45.6	21.4	4.2	3.9	40.8	30.4	3.8	52.1	6 055	21.3	7.1
Lincoln	1.48	34.6	37.7	23.7	85.5	36.3	0.9	1.5	34.4	20.2	6.8	59.1	7 786	13.9	9.3
Logan	1.59	38.8	36.4	23.5	61.4	26.8	1.9	7.6	43.1	15.9	3.8	56.7	8 186	11.4	12.3
Mesa	1.51	40.7	40.5	30.0	67.2	22.2	5.4	10.1	49.3	19.8	3.3	54.8	8 065	11.4	12.7
Mineral	2.00	24.6	23.7	12.2	75.6	-	2.5	1.3	35.0	22.2	3.7	47.1	9 767	11.1	5.7
Moffat	1.36	41.9	41.7	29.2	96.5	26.0	5.2	1.7	44.8	24.6	5.0	60.3	8 120	12.4	11.3
Montezuma	1.94	35.4	34.6	22.0	62.9	23.8	7.5	7.4	44.4	22.8	5.8	52.7	7 319	14.7	9.0
Montrose	1.69	35.4	35.2	24.1	83.8	18.3	6.1	5.2	41.0	20.6	8.1	58.8	7 362	15.5	11.2
Morgan	1.53	37.9	37.2	22.9	86.8	31.6	3.2	8.5	36.1	13.8	3.6	62.1	7 554	14.3	10.1
Otero	1.83	37.0	36.0	29.0	67.7	18.1	4.7	12.2	41.6	20.2	7.9	56.4	6 849	16.8	7.8
Ourray	1.56	28.6	29.8	6.3	61.1	50.0	-	-	26.1	19.1	15.3	63.0	7 245	11.4	1.5
Park	1.52	38.9	39.0	19.0	88.0	29.5	3.3	9.3	35.7	20.9	20.2	63.0	6 655	21.7	8.8
Phillips	1.49	32.8	33.3	27.0	84.1	28.1	1.5	4.5	36.4	17.3	7.5	57.3	7 561	14.7	9.7
Pitkin	0.98	54.3	43.8	31.0	74.3	51.7	7.0	2.1	54.1	9.2	7.6	37.2	11 763	5.7	33.5
Prowers	1.61	37.4	38.1	27.3	77.8	28.5	3.4	8.0	37.9	16.6	5.7	55.0	6 755	18.0	10.0
Pueblo	1.73	36.0	34.1	25.0	66.3	14.9	5.9	21.1	44.5	25.7	3.7	64.9	8 445	11.2	12.0
Rio Blanco	1.39	41.4	43.2	44.5	70.8	32.8	2.1	2.2	38.6	29.7	2.4	52.5	8 010	10.1	11.0
Rio Grande	1.59	39.1	39.9	22.7	82.9	26.1	5.3	6.9	40.4	17.8	5.0	51.9	6 857	16.8	12.1
Routt	1.46	38.4	37.5	17.0	78.1	25.6	3.3	3.8	37.5	20.5	3.9	53.6	7 494	12.9	11.7
Saguache	1.97	26.1	25.6	21.2	86.5	37.6	4.3	2.7	24.3	16.2	9.7	51.2	4 539	32.0	6.6
San Juan	1.61	22.0	25.0	9.5	43.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Miguel	1.74	32.5	30.7	26.4	85.0	29.3	1.3	-	40.9	21.8	3.9	48.9	9 103	2.7	9.0
Sedgwick	1.31	39.2	41.4	30.4	93.3	32.7	3.1	0.7	34.5	16.2	4.8	57.6	7 127	11.3	5.1
Summit	1.01	60.6	58.3	41.6	91.5	-	3.4	3.5	35.3	16.3	6.8	59.4	8 007	13.5	17.9
Teller	1.67	33.3	30.9	24.8	78.6	11.9	4.0	9.6	44.2	16.1	5.3	57.7	10 492	7.4	19.2
Washington	1.58	29.9	25.4	13.8	87.9	41.9	4.4	2.7	49.2	22.5	40.2	54.9	7 284	13.8	10.9
Weld	1.53	39.1	39.9	29.9	67.5	27.8	4.2	14.5	43.1	19.7	13.7	67.0	6 786	13.9	10.4
Yuma	1.55	32.4	34.6	29.6	84.7	30.8	1.5	2.3	34.0	16.0	3.3	59.3	6 623	13.8	9.7



Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 141 138	1 101 250	39 888	100.0	100.0	100.0	940 803	913 967	26 836	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	10 851	10 019	832	1.0	0.9	2.1	11 046	10 393	653	1.2	1.1	2.4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24 909	23 556	1 353	2.2	2.1	3.4	33 056	31 464	1 592	3.5	3.4	5.9
5 and 6 years	34 982	32 869	2 113	3.1	3.0	5.4	42 200	40 222	1 978	4.5	4.4	7.4
7 years	30 820	29 562	1 258	2.7	2.7	3.2	39 674	38 287	1 387	4.2	4.2	5.2
8 years	126 471	123 471	3 000	11.1	11.2	7.5	157 634	154 046	3 588	16.8	16.9	13.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	183 804	175 216	8 588	16.1	15.9	21.5	167 950	162 277	5 673	17.9	17.8	21.1
4 years	392 787	378 834	13 953	34.4	34.4	35.0	472 027	464 891	7 136	28.9	29.0	26.6
College: 1 to 3 years	166 188	161 198	4 990	14.6	14.6	12.5	116 499	113 649	2 850	12.4	12.4	10.6
4 years	96 800	94 783	2 017	8.5	8.6	5.1	62 585	61 621	964	6.7	6.7	4.3
5 years or more	73 526	71 802	1 724	6.4	6.5	4.3	38 132	37 317	815	4.1	4.1	3.0
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.2	...	...	...	12.1	12.1	11.2	...	...	...
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	784 132	753 176	30 956	100.0	100.0	100.0	594 507	576 765	17 742	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	586 781	564 066	22 635	74.8	74.9	73.1	467 755	454 193	13 562	78.7	78.7	76.4
Civilian labor force	47 406	41 936	5 470	6.0	5.6	17.7	27 261	25 249	2 012	4.6	4.4	11.3
Employed	539 295	522 136	17 159	68.8	69.3	55.4	440 494	428 944	11 550	74.1	74.4	65.1
Unemployed	517 373	501 339	16 034	66.0	66.6	51.7	423 298	412 524	10 774	71.2	71.5	60.7
Not in labor force	21 922	20 777	1 145	2.8	2.8	3.7	17 196	16 420	776	2.9	2.8	4.4
	197 431	189 110	8 321	25.2	25.1	26.9	126 752	122 572	4 180	21.3	21.3	23.6
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	824 218	794 285	29 933	100.0	100.0	100.0	616 843	599 500	17 343	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	336 637	321 689	14 948	40.8	40.5	47.9	212 997	205 530	7 467	34.5	34.3	43.1
Unemployed	318 930	305 678	13 252	38.7	38.5	44.3	203 471	196 542	6 929	33.0	32.8	40.0
Not in labor force	15 954	14 973	981	1.9	1.9	3.3	8 840	8 363	477	1.4	1.4	2.8
	488 181	472 596	15 585	59.2	59.5	52.1	403 846	393 970	9 876	65.5	65.7	56.9
<b>LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
14 and 15 years	7 982	7 738	244	17.0	17.2	12.3	7 186	7 082	104	25.5	25.8	13.5
16 and 17 years	18 588	18 007	581	41.9	42.2	35.0	12 704	12 478	226	45.5	46.0	29.0
18 and 19 years	26 471	25 515	956	59.8	60.4	48.3	17 454	16 927	527	69.0	69.1	67.9
20 to 24 years	82 762	77 807	4 955	81.4	81.4	81.6	47 973	46 178	1 795	86.7	86.7	85.6
25 to 34 years	133 721	128 044	5 677	94.2	94.4	89.1	108 942	104 927	4 015	95.3	95.6	88.7
35 to 44 years	121 991	117 400	4 591	95.7	95.9	89.9	110 336	106 965	3 371	96.4	96.5	91.9
45 to 64 years	175 541	170 473	5 068	88.8	88.8	87.2	141 894	138 834	3 060	89.7	89.8	84.7
65 years and over	19 645	19 082	563	24.7	24.6	28.8	21 266	20 802	464	30.1	30.0	30.6
<b>Female</b>												
14 and 15 years	4 183	4 005	178	9.0	9.2	5.2	3 511	3 457	54	13.2	13.4	8.3
16 and 17 years	11 323	10 982	341	26.8	27.1	20.8	7 285	7 194	91	27.9	28.2	15.4
18 and 19 years	20 167	19 534	633	46.3	46.6	38.3	10 257	10 020	237	41.3	41.6	33.7
20 to 24 years	53 847	51 572	2 275	54.6	54.6	55.1	23 890	23 112	778	42.4	42.4	41.3
25 to 34 years	66 794	63 337	3 457	45.5	45.2	53.2	40 074	37 993	2 081	33.9	33.4	46.2
35 to 44 years	67 466	63 797	3 669	51.7	51.1	64.7	49 689	47 705	1 984	42.5	42.1	56.3
45 to 64 years	102 245	98 701	3 544	49.0	48.7	59.8	70 041	68 006	2 035	42.9	42.6	51.6
65 years and over	10 092	9 761	331	9.3	9.2	13.0	8 250	8 043	207	9.8	9.7	13.4
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Total persons, 14 years old and over</b>												
Worked in previous year	1 608 350	1 547 463	60 889	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 211 350	1 176 265	35 085	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	1 077 434	1 035 655	41 779	67.0	66.9	68.6	769 250	746 180	23 070	63.5	63.4	65.8
48 and 49 weeks	599 066	576 262	22 804	37.2	37.2	37.5	444 786	432 275	12 511	36.7	36.7	35.7
40 to 47 weeks	57 474	54 701	2 773	3.6	3.5	4.6	36 550	34 975	1 575	3.0	3.0	4.5
27 to 39 weeks	80 585	77 051	3 534	5.0	5.0	5.8	56 400	54 308	2 092	4.7	4.6	6.0
14 to 26 weeks	95 821	91 981	3 840	6.0	5.9	6.3	71 086	68 812	2 274	5.9	5.9	6.5
13 weeks or less	102 292	98 806	3 486	6.4	6.4	5.7	67 256	65 142	2 114	5.6	5.5	6.0
Did not work in previous year	142 196	136 854	5 342	8.8	8.8	8.8	93 172	90 668	2 504	7.7	7.7	7.1
	530 916	511 806	19 110	33.0	33.1	31.4	442 100	430 085	12 015	36.5	36.6	34.2
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>												
<b>Male employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	517 373	501 359	16 014	100.0	100.0	100.0	423 298	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	87 261	85 196	2 065	16.9	17.0	12.9	49 997	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	63 294	62 430	864	12.2	12.5	5.4	56 730	(NA)	(NA)	13.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	39 604	39 138	466	7.7	7.8	2.9	29 943	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35 566	33 964	1 602	6.9	6.8	10.0	27 068	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	93 464	91 543	1 921	18.1	18.3	12.0	80 473	(NA)	(NA)	19.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	44 769	43 027	1 742	8.7	8.6	10.9	38 708	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	26 871	26 011	860	5.2	5.2	5.4	24 341	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	29 187	27 819	1 368	5.6	5.5	8.5	30 365	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	17 875	17 690	185	3.5	3.5	1.2	27 686	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	10 752	10 632	120	2.1	2.1	0.7	14 377	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	44 604	41 437	3 167	8.6	8.3	19.8	27 769	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	324	277	47	0.1	0.1	0.3	400	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
	23 802	22 195	1 607	4.6	4.4	10.0	15 441	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Female employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	318 930	305 678	13 252	100.0	100.0	100.0	203 471	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	55 663	53 941	1 722	17.5	17.6	13.0	30 671	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	12 904	12 637	267	4.0	4.1	2.0	10 824	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	22 976	22 596	380	7.2	7.4	2.9	16 358	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	112 686	109 148	3 538	35.3	35.7	26.7	67 304	(NA)	(NA)	33.1	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	5 006	4 820	186	1.6	1.6	1.4	2 364	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	19 917	18 736	1 181	6.2	6.1	8.9	12 824	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	1 541	1 516	25	0.5	0.5	0.2	516	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	2 783	2 584	199	0.8	0.8	0.7	1 406	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	823	815	10	0.3	0.3	0.1	978	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 638	1 620	18	0.5	0.5	0.1	1 574	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	57 801	53 515	4 286	17.9	17.5	26.3	34 885	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	8 859	7 925	934	2.8	2.6	7.0	13 281	(NA)	(NA)	17.1	(NA)	(NA)
	17 211	15 825	1 386	5.4	5.2	10.5	10 486	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)



Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	2 267 259	2 118 055	66 066	286 467	1 736 082	1 652 190	64 940	231 750
Under 5 years	186 049	176 817	6 990	34 898	147 546	138 801	6 882	28 586
5 to 9 years	224 896	214 167	8 425	40 143	172 928	162 936	8 263	32 120
10 to 14 years	234 846	224 568	7 741	36 323	178 262	168 804	7 601	30 771
15 to 19 years	220 032	211 160	6 429	32 892	174 038	165 858	6 268	26 120
20 to 24 years	200 289	190 093	7 509	25 224	172 333	162 476	7 404	21 480
25 to 29 years	156 203	149 404	4 911	20 686	127 596	121 118	4 861	17 580
30 to 34 years	132 574	126 500	4 232	16 875	103 773	98 070	4 142	13 977
35 to 39 years	128 752	123 153	4 154	15 723	99 962	94 658	4 064	13 042
40 to 44 years	129 174	124 001	3 581	14 880	100 580	95 753	3 534	12 038
45 to 49 years	123 922	119 684	2 935	11 608	97 282	93 284	2 888	9 223
50 to 54 years	109 039	105 799	2 392	8 252	84 551	81 468	2 373	6 404
55 to 59 years	95 352	92 762	2 069	7 790	72 366	69 903	2 053	5 994
60 to 64 years	78 031	76 358	1 332	5 809	58 251	56 671	1 311	4 356
65 to 69 years	61 454	59 971	1 128	4 637	45 006	43 506	1 097	3 764
70 to 74 years	49 815	48 633	830	3 447	36 632	37 513	823	2 585
75 years and over	76 822	74 985	1 408	4 951	61 595	59 871	1 376	3 710
Under 18 years	778 018	742 537	27 199	134 429	598 995	566 036	26 660	107 949
21 years and over	1 297 965	1 250 190	34 872	134 695	1 025 390	980 085	34 344	109 565
65 years and over	168 091	163 589	3 366	13 424	146 614	142 390	3 296	10 059
Median age	26.2	26.4	22.3	19.5	25.9	26.1	22.3	19.7
<b>Male, all ages</b>	1 089 142	1 043 774	33 888	142 765	850 488	808 077	33 208	115 289
Under 5 years	95 065	90 340	3 619	17 602	75 454	70 979	3 563	14 401
5 to 9 years	114 616	109 092	4 242	20 504	88 023	82 935	4 163	16 437
10 to 14 years	118 770	113 641	3 812	18 810	89 620	84 964	3 743	15 126
15 to 19 years	112 091	107 426	3 378	16 504	87 776	83 524	3 243	13 153
20 to 24 years	101 650	95 574	4 700	11 866	82 094	78 094	4 622	10 035
25 to 29 years	76 721	73 321	2 497	10 078	63 003	59 810	2 461	8 561
30 to 34 years	65 294	62 321	2 109	8 346	51 087	48 283	2 060	6 874
35 to 39 years	64 216	61 560	2 067	7 784	49 736	47 224	2 010	6 472
40 to 44 years	63 263	60 815	1 821	7 592	48 936	46 646	1 796	6 212
45 to 49 years	60 908	58 813	1 432	6 070	47 214	45 267	1 398	4 755
50 to 54 years	54 129	52 512	1 169	4 134	41 502	39 988	1 155	3 164
55 to 59 years	45 268	43 973	984	3 546	33 875	32 647	979	2 777
60 to 64 years	37 479	36 672	623	2 891	27 288	26 527	613	2 105
65 to 69 years	27 654	26 981	491	2 694	19 926	19 305	474	2 014
70 to 74 years	21 351	20 898	311	1 822	15 873	15 446	304	1 406
75 years and over	30 667	29 835	633	2 522	23 220	22 438	624	1 797
Under 18 years	396 298	378 234	13 713	67 876	304 550	287 734	13 433	54 595
21 years and over	625 986	602 050	17 823	66 928	489 962	467 331	17 509	54 189
65 years and over	79 672	77 714	1 435	7 038	59 019	57 189	1 402	5 217
Median age	25.2	25.4	22.0	19.4	25.0	25.0	22.0	19.4
<b>Female, all ages</b>	1 118 117	1 074 281	32 178	143 702	885 594	844 113	31 732	116 461
Under 5 years	90 984	86 477	3 371	17 296	72 092	67 822	3 319	14 185
5 to 9 years	110 280	105 075	4 183	19 639	84 905	80 001	4 100	15 683
10 to 14 years	116 076	110 927	3 929	19 513	88 642	83 840	3 858	15 645
15 to 19 years	107 941	103 734	3 051	16 388	86 262	82 334	3 025	12 967
20 to 24 years	98 648	94 519	2 809	13 358	84 378	80 382	2 782	11 445
25 to 29 years	79 482	76 083	2 414	10 608	64 593	61 308	2 400	9 019
30 to 34 years	67 280	64 179	2 123	8 529	52 686	49 787	2 082	7 103
35 to 39 years	64 536	61 993	2 087	7 939	50 226	47 434	2 054	6 570
40 to 44 years	65 911	63 186	1 760	7 288	51 644	49 107	1 738	5 826
45 to 49 years	63 014	60 871	1 503	5 538	50 068	48 017	1 490	4 468
50 to 54 years	54 910	53 287	1 223	4 118	43 049	41 480	1 218	3 240
55 to 59 years	50 084	48 789	1 085	4 184	38 491	37 256	1 074	3 217
60 to 64 years	40 552	39 686	709	2 918	30 963	30 144	698	2 251
65 to 69 years	33 800	32 990	637	2 332	26 461	25 701	623	1 750
70 to 74 years	28 464	27 735	519	1 625	22 759	22 067	519	1 179
75 years and over	46 155	45 150	775	2 429	38 375	37 433	752	1 913
Under 18 years	381 720	364 303	13 446	66 553	294 645	278 302	13 227	53 354
21 years and over	671 999	648 140	17 049	67 767	535 428	512 754	16 835	55 376
65 years and over	108 419	105 875	1 931	6 386	87 595	85 201	1 894	4 842
Median age	27.2	27.4	22.8	19.7	27.1	27.3	22.8	19.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	2 267 259	2 118 055	66 066	286 467	1 736 082	1 652 190	64 940	231 750
in households	2 124 922	2 041 924	61 214	280 378	1 661 396	1 583 340	60 356	226 470
Head of household	692 890	667 933	18 891	70 545	550 071	526 217	18 666	57 746
Family head	547 165	527 977	14 420	62 158	425 983	407 746	14 230	50 542
Male	496 623	481 377	11 084	53 763	382 802	368 426	10 901	43 286
Female	50 542	46 600	3 336	8 395	43 181	39 320	3 329	7 256
Primary individual	145 725	139 956	4 471	8 387	124 088	118 471	4 436	7 204
Male	57 415	54 526	2 156	4 307	47 558	44 767	2 143	3 648
Female	88 310	85 430	2 315	4 080	76 530	73 704	2 293	3 556
Wife of head	479 590	464 817	9 872	50 847	370 669	356 774	9 716	41 076
Other relative of head	909 675	868 688	31 006	155 633	703 333	665 178	30 546	124 682
Not related to head	42 767	40 486	1 445	3 353	37 323	35 171	1 428	2 966
in group quarters	82 337	76 131	4 852	6 089	74 686	68 850	4 584	5 280
Inmate of institution	21 987	20 685	1 024	1 909	18 341	17 270	844	1 492
Other	60 350	55 446	3 828	4 180	56 345	51 580	3 740	3 788
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	547 165	527 977	14 420	62 158	425 983	407 746	14 230	50 542
With own children under 18 years	319 715	306 942	9 534	45 040	249 238	237 175	9 400	36 980
With own children under 6 years	149 245	142 735	4 855	25 195	117 890	111 738	4 775	20 728
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	482 742	466 246	10 534	51 568	372 990	358 707	10 367	41 607
With own children under 18 years	281 309	272 005	6 573	37 763	216 704	208 032	6 459	30 628
With own children under 6 years	135 155	130 218	3 500	21 790	105 773	101 159	3 434	17 736
<b>Families with female head</b>	50 542	46 600	3 336	8 395	43 181	39 320	3 329	7 256
With own children under 18 years	32 508	29 357	2 710	6 146	28 124	25 023	2 706	5 447
With own children under 6 years	12 132	10 680	1 299	2 951	10 659	9 227	1 255	2 644



Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	385 188	380 969	1 060	49 391	85 989	84 896	66	5 326
Under 5 years	32 789	32 357	102	5 680	5 714	5 659	6	632
5 to 9 years	43 512	42 901	147	7 271	8 456	8 330	15	752
10 to 14 years	45 524	44 924	128	6 915	11 060	10 840	12	637
15 to 19 years	36 666	36 146	151	6 111	9 328	9 156	10	661
20 to 24 years	24 660	24 360	102	3 518	3 305	3 257	3	226
25 to 29 years	24 765	24 493	50	2 802	3 842	3 793	—	304
30 to 34 years	24 507	24 182	90	2 633	4 294	4 248	—	265
35 to 39 years	23 767	23 519	90	2 383	5 023	4 976	—	298
40 to 44 years	22 591	22 315	42	2 475	6 003	5 933	5	367
45 to 49 years	20 588	20 450	39	2 101	6 052	5 950	8	284
50 to 54 years	18 476	18 394	19	1 617	6 012	5 937	—	231
55 to 59 years	17 400	17 305	16	1 452	5 586	5 554	—	284
60 to 64 years	15 220	15 144	17	1 312	4 560	4 543	4	141
65 to 69 years	12 163	12 076	31	1 173	2 904	2 889	—	89
70 to 74 years	9 194	9 138	7	810	1 989	1 982	—	52
75 years and over	13 366	13 265	29	1 138	1 861	1 849	3	103
Under 18 years	146 891	144 902	456	24 025	32 132	31 599	43	2 455
21 years and over	221 834	219 849	508	22 545	50 256	50 256	20	2 585
65 years and over	34 723	34 479	67	3 121	6 754	6 720	3	244
Median age	26.9	27.0	20.1	19.0	31.5	31.7	...	19.9
<b>Male, all ages</b>	193 719	191 379	642	24 659	44 935	44 318	38	2 817
Under 5 years	16 660	16 442	50	2 846	2 951	2 919	6	355
5 to 9 years	22 089	21 725	75	3 685	4 504	4 432	4	382
10 to 14 years	23 457	23 116	61	3 338	5 693	5 561	8	346
15 to 19 years	19 249	18 928	130	3 006	5 066	4 974	5	345
20 to 24 years	11 948	11 769	75	1 724	1 747	1 711	3	107
25 to 29 years	11 906	11 735	36	1 381	1 812	1 776	—	136
30 to 34 years	12 076	11 920	49	1 323	2 131	2 118	—	149
35 to 39 years	12 109	11 990	57	1 152	2 371	2 346	—	160
40 to 44 years	11 423	11 297	20	1 198	2 904	2 872	5	182
45 to 49 years	10 529	10 435	30	1 155	3 165	3 111	4	160
50 to 54 years	9 482	9 424	14	859	3 145	3 100	—	111
55 to 59 years	8 435	8 385	5	635	2 958	2 941	—	134
60 to 64 years	7 601	7 568	10	700	2 590	2 577	—	86
65 to 69 years	6 032	5 990	17	612	1 696	1 686	—	68
70 to 74 years	4 313	4 287	7	388	1 165	1 165	—	28
75 years and over	6 410	6 368	6	657	1 037	1 029	3	68
Under 18 years	75 075	73 946	257	11 951	16 873	16 554	23	1 330
21 years and over	109 743	108 712	302	11 398	26 281	26 007	12	1 341
65 years and over	16 755	16 645	30	1 657	3 898	3 880	3	164
Median age	26.5	26.6	20.3	19.1	31.6	31.9	...	19.7
<b>Female, all ages</b>	191 469	189 590	418	24 732	41 054	40 578	28	2 509
Under 5 years	16 129	15 915	52	2 834	2 740	2 740	—	277
5 to 9 years	21 423	21 176	72	3 586	3 952	3 898	11	370
10 to 14 years	22 067	21 808	67	3 577	5 367	5 279	4	291
15 to 19 years	17 417	17 218	21	3 105	4 262	4 182	5	316
20 to 24 years	12 712	12 591	27	1 794	1 558	1 546	—	119
25 to 29 years	12 859	12 758	14	1 421	2 030	2 017	—	168
30 to 34 years	12 431	12 282	41	1 310	2 168	2 130	—	116
35 to 39 years	11 658	11 529	33	1 231	2 652	2 630	—	138
40 to 44 years	11 168	11 018	22	1 277	3 099	3 061	—	185
45 to 49 years	10 059	10 015	9	946	2 887	2 839	4	124
50 to 54 years	8 994	8 970	5	758	2 867	2 837	—	120
55 to 59 years	8 965	8 920	11	817	2 628	2 613	—	150
60 to 64 years	7 619	7 576	7	612	1 970	1 966	4	55
65 to 69 years	6 131	6 086	14	561	1 208	1 203	—	21
70 to 74 years	4 881	4 851	—	422	824	817	—	24
75 years and over	6 956	6 897	23	481	824	820	—	35
Under 18 years	71 816	70 956	199	12 074	15 259	15 045	20	1 125
21 years and over	112 091	111 137	206	11 147	24 480	24 249	8	1 244
65 years and over	17 968	17 834	37	1 464	2 856	2 840	—	80
Median age	27.3	27.4	19.3	18.8	31.4	31.5	...	20.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	385 188	380 969	1 060	49 391	85 989	84 896	66	5 326
In households	377 566	373 714	795	48 586	85 960	84 870	63	5 322
Head of household	117 324	116 435	212	11 539	25 495	25 281	13	1 260
Family head	98 078	97 327	181	10 444	23 104	22 904	9	1 123
Male	91 417	90 738	174	9 354	22 404	22 213	9	1 172
Female	6 661	6 589	7	1 090	700	691	—	49
Primary individual	19 246	19 108	31	1 095	2 391	2 377	4	88
Male	8 412	8 324	13	587	1 445	1 435	—	72
Female	10 834	10 784	18	508	946	942	4	16
Wife of head	87 588	86 898	152	8 696	21 333	21 145	4	1 075
Other relative of head	168 023	165 850	418	28 020	38 319	37 660	42	2 931
Not related to head	4 631	4 531	13	331	813	784	4	56
In group quarters	7 622	7 255	265	805	29	26	3	4
Inmate of institution	3 646	3 415	180	417	—	—	—	—
Other	3 976	3 840	85	388	29	26	3	4
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	98 078	97 327	181	10 444	23 104	22 904	9	1 172
With own children under 18 years	57 861	57 300	125	7 292	12 616	12 467	9	768
With own children under 6 years	26 715	26 406	75	4 049	4 640	4 591	5	418
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	88 724	88 096	158	8 887	21 628	21 443	9	1 074
With own children under 18 years	52 486	52 003	105	6 405	12 119	11 970	9	730
With own children under 6 years	24 886	24 612	61	3 658	4 496	4 447	5	396
<b>Families with female head</b>	6 661	6 589	7	1 090	700	691	—	49
With own children under 18 years	4 109	4 059	4	675	275	275	—	24
With own children under 6 years	1 397	1 377	4	293	76	76	—	14

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	2 207 259	2 118 190	64 274	286 467	1 736 376	1 652 643	65 342	231 750
Native	2 146 948	2 062 331	65 981	276 987	1 684 664	1 605 215	64 956	223 943
Native parentage	1 927 369	1 848 918	64 658	247 813	1 506 534	1 432 618	63 647	200 067
Foreign or mixed parentage	219 579	213 413	1 323	29 174	178 130	172 597	1 309	23 876
Foreign born	60 311	55 859	293	9 480	51 712	47 428	286	7 807
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	60 311	55 859	293	9 480	51 712	47 428	286	7 807
United Kingdom	5 466	5 422	31	140	4 811	4 767	31	92
Ireland	847	847	--	798	798	--	--	32
Norway	486	478	--	384	376	--	--	7
Sweden	1 487	1 487	--	13	1 235	1 235	--	6
Denmark	744	744	--	31	661	--	--	31
Netherlands	948	930	--	6	810	792	--	5
Switzerland	435	435	--	5	363	363	--	5
France	1 025	1 025	--	61	856	856	--	56
Germany <sup>1</sup>	9 412	9 394	6	297	8 151	8 133	6	290
Poland	1 920	1 920	--	22	1 766	--	--	22
Czechoslovakia	996	996	--	28	914	--	--	28
Austria	1 652	1 644	8	13	1 402	1 394	8	13
Hungary	941	923	--	15	837	819	--	15
Yugoslavia	1 078	1 078	--	15	950	950	--	15
U.S.S.R.	5 190	5 094	42	42	4 010	4 004	--	36
Lithuania	237	237	--	--	202	202	--	--
Greece	983	983	--	20	940	940	--	20
Italy	3 240	3 207	6	279	2 578	2 545	6	235
Other Europe	2 120	2 120	--	277	1 792	1 792	--	224
Asia	5 647	1 880	22	452	5 348	1 723	22	452
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 090	1 067	--	25	1 036	1 013	--	25
China <sup>3</sup>	766	51	--	26	760	45	--	26
Japan	1 585	175	--	69	1 395	107	--	69
Other Asia	2 206	587	22	332	2 157	558	22	332
Canada	4 818	4 766	11	169	4 015	3 966	8	165
Mexico	5 442	5 406	--	5 387	4 100	4 064	--	4 045
Cuba	698	684	--	678	698	684	--	678
Other America	1 530	1 369	116	1 025	1 383	1 231	112	957
All other	840	717	79	44	769	646	79	44
Not reported	2 219	2 073	14	422	1 939	1 807	14	333
Total foreign or mixed parentage	219 579	213 413	1 323	29 174	178 130	172 597	1 309	23 876
United Kingdom	20 911	20 844	67	471	17 238	17 171	67	428
Ireland	6 957	6 932	8	103	6 007	5 982	8	90
Norway	4 301	4 301	--	34	3 517	3 517	--	34
Sweden	11 706	11 688	--	138	9 246	9 240	--	120
Denmark	4 764	4 764	--	60	3 619	3 619	--	54
Netherlands	2 661	2 641	15	60	2 204	2 184	15	54
Switzerland	1 984	1 984	--	68	1 593	1 593	--	68
France	2 670	2 647	23	155	2 068	2 045	23	146
Germany <sup>1</sup>	33 760	33 508	198	983	26 826	26 585	193	868
Poland	5 962	5 943	19	115	5 339	5 320	19	115
Czechoslovakia	4 078	4 063	--	138	3 450	3 435	--	124
Austria	7 590	7 561	15	185	6 100	6 071	15	163
Hungary	2 094	2 085	--	53	1 892	1 883	--	53
Yugoslavia	5 001	4 978	--	144	4 340	4 317	--	137
U.S.S.R.	22 923	22 899	6	357	16 951	16 927	6	279
Lithuania	909	896	13	--	711	698	13	--
Greece	2 128	2 128	--	107	1 937	1 937	--	107
Italy	18 171	18 161	--	1 555	14 925	14 915	--	1 350
Other Europe	5 132	5 111	15	657	4 190	4 169	15	543
Asia	8 745	4 285	338	879	7 577	3 672	329	836
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 182	1 170	6	79	1 012	1 000	6	79
China <sup>3</sup>	931	434	--	52	819	336	--	45
Japan	4 420	1 301	194	207	3 686	1 053	194	188
Other Asia	2 212	1 360	138	541	2 060	1 283	129	524
Canada	16 762	16 630	86	711	13 833	13 701	86	663
Mexico	19 317	19 084	51	18 776	15 085	14 859	51	14 654
Cuba	247	237	10	189	247	237	10	189
Other America	1 989	1 598	324	975	1 780	1 389	324	861
All other	1 288	1 215	50	87	1 075	1 002	50	87
Not reported	7 529	7 250	85	2 174	6 380	6 129	85	1 853
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	255 994	250 160	2 066	255 994	205 904	200 760	2 004	205 904
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	30 473	29 084	560	30 473	25 846	24 634	560	25 846
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	225 506	221 170	1 486	225 506	181 288	177 327	1 469	181 288
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 841	1 730	76	1 619	1 725	1 614	76	1 550
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	2 146 948	2 062 331	65 981	276 987	1 684 664	1 605 215	64 956	223 943
English	1 716 567	1 651 433	58 353	78 160	1 342 060	1 278 919	57 444	66 642
French	9 389	8 876	463	521	7 981	7 473	463	452
German	77 286	76 910	284	2 022	60 403	60 043	279	1 663
Polish	5 509	5 481	17	117	4 746	4 723	17	117
Russian	923	916	--	115	743	736	--	115
Yiddish	4 838	4 838	--	73	4 782	4 782	--	73
Italian	18 103	18 087	--	1 443	15 042	15 026	--	1 284
Spanish	186 847	183 455	1 055	186 847	147 423	144 413	1 002	147 423
All other	50 746	42 341	277	1 925	41 358	35 288	267	1 446
Not reported	76 740	70 094	5 532	5 864	60 126	53 812	5 484	4 828
Total foreign born	60 311	55 859	293	9 480	51 712	47 428	286	7 807
English	10 979	10 633	128	291	9 538	9 211	284	243
French	2 449	2 412	17	80	2 007	1 971	17	75
German	16 139	16 116	6	374	13 487	13 464	6	361
Polish	1 428	1 428	--	15	1 297	1 297	--	15
Russian	731	731	--	19	666	666	--	13
Yiddish	1 340	1 340	--	7	1 324	1 324	--	7
Italian	3 390	3 371	6	239	2 691	2 672	6	195
Spanish	7 838	7 603	52	7 838	6 324	6 094	52	6 324
All other	15 444	11 730	80	573	13 912	10 342	80	536
Not reported	573	494	4	44	466	387	4	38

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	385 511	381 211	960	49 391	85 372	84 336	72	5 326
Native	378 044	373 859	953	47 783	84 240	83 257	72	5 261
Native parentage	346 257	342 442	939	42 922	74 578	73 858	72	4 784
Foreign or mixed parentage	31 787	31 417	14	4 821	9 662	9 399	—	477
Foreign born	7 467	7 352	7	1 608	1 132	1 079	—	65
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	7 467	7 352	7	1 608	1 132	1 079	—	65
United Kingdom	553	553	—	48	102	102	—	—
Ireland	43	43	—	—	6	6	—	—
Norway	94	94	—	—	8	8	—	—
Sweden	216	216	—	7	36	36	—	—
Denmark	71	71	—	—	12	12	—	—
Netherlands	123	123	—	—	15	15	—	—
Switzerland	65	65	—	—	7	7	—	—
France	169	169	—	5	—	—	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 156	1 156	—	7	105	105	—	—
Poland	135	135	—	—	19	19	—	—
Czechoslovakia	60	60	—	—	22	22	—	—
Austria	208	208	—	—	42	42	—	—
Hungary	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	88	88	—	—	40	40	—	—
U.S.S.R.	758	758	—	6	332	332	—	—
Lithuania	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	533	533	—	44	129	129	—	—
Other Europe	284	284	—	41	44	44	—	12
Asia	245	151	—	—	54	6	—	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
China <sup>3</sup>	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Japan	149	68	—	—	41	—	—	—
Other Asia	42	29	—	—	7	—	—	—
Canada	742	739	3	4	61	61	—	—
Mexico	1 294	1 294	—	1 294	48	48	—	48
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	125	121	4	63	22	17	—	5
All other	65	65	—	—	6	6	—	—
Not reported	258	244	—	89	22	22	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	31 787	31 417	14	4 821	9 662	9 399	—	477
United Kingdom	2 992	2 992	—	36	681	681	—	7
Ireland	754	754	—	13	196	196	—	—
Norway	678	678	—	—	106	106	—	—
Sweden	1 720	1 708	—	10	740	740	—	8
Denmark	902	902	—	—	243	243	—	6
Netherlands	353	353	—	6	104	104	—	—
Switzerland	290	290	—	—	101	101	—	—
France	544	544	—	9	58	58	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	5 339	5 328	5	99	1 595	1 595	—	16
Poland	544	544	—	79	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	479	479	—	14	149	149	—	—
Austria	1 162	1 162	—	22	328	328	—	—
Hungary	163	163	—	—	39	39	—	—
Yugoslavia	536	536	—	7	125	125	—	—
U.S.S.R.	3 144	3 144	—	40	2 828	2 828	—	38
Lithuania	178	178	—	—	20	20	—	—
Greece	161	161	—	—	30	30	—	—
Italy	2 499	2 499	—	167	747	747	—	38
Other Europe	778	778	—	103	164	164	—	11
Asia	805	493	9	22	363	100	—	21
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	137	137	—	—	33	33	—	—
China <sup>3</sup>	92	85	—	—	20	13	—	7
Japan	456	201	—	5	278	47	—	14
Other Asia	120	70	9	17	32	7	—	—
Canada	2 548	2 548	—	48	381	381	—	—
Mexico	3 878	3 871	—	3 802	354	354	—	320
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	183	183	—	114	26	26	—	—
All other	170	170	—	—	43	43	—	—
Not reported	987	959	—	309	162	162	—	12
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	45 519	44 996	62	45 519	4 571	4 404	—	4 571
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	3 872	3 738	—	3 872	755	712	—	755
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	39 264	38 930	17	—	4 954	4 913	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	103	103	—	69	13	13	—	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	378 044	373 859	953	47 783	84 240	83 257	72	5 261
English	304 710	303 080	837	10 073	69 797	69 434	72	1 445
French	1 286	1 281	—	62	122	122	—	7
German	11 214	11 198	5	289	5 669	5 669	—	70
Polish	678	673	—	—	85	85	—	—
Russian	159	159	—	—	21	21	—	—
Yiddish	44	44	—	—	12	12	—	—
Italian	2 369	2 369	—	142	692	692	—	17
Spanish	35 898	35 558	53	35 898	3 526	3 484	—	3 526
All other	7 512	5 604	10	360	1 876	1 349	—	119
Not reported	14 174	13 893	48	959	2 440	2 389	—	77
Total foreign born	7 467	7 352	7	1 608	1 132	1 079	—	65
English	1 303	1 284	7	48	138	138	—	—
French	399	399	—	5	43	43	—	—
German	2 145	2 145	—	13	507	507	—	—
Polish	122	122	—	—	9	9	—	—
Russian	60	60	—	6	5	5	—	—
Yiddish	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	563	563	—	44	136	136	—	—
Spanish	1 449	1 449	—	1 449	65	60	—	65
All other	1 328	1 232	—	37	204	156	—	—
Not reported	82	82	—	6	25	25	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total active population	2 145 991	2 061 341	65 716	276 987	1 683 735	1 604 198	64 605	223 943
Born in State of residence	996 007	965 410	21 898	194 264	751 575	723 730	21 634	156 698
Born in different State	1 034 512	988 695	37 376	71 850	839 233	795 357	36 627	58 104
Percent of total	48.2	48.0	56.9	25.9	49.8	49.6	56.7	25.9
Northeast	92 697	91 039	1 414	2 898	79 705	78 124	1 357	2 653
North Central	532 085	522 340	7 833	12 212	432 170	422 778	7 660	10 334
South	221 182	193 596	26 288	14 441	179 860	152 888	25 829	11 313
West	188 548	181 720	1 841	42 299	147 498	141 567	1 781	33 804
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23 008	21 266	1 051	4 857	19 771	18 130	1 023	4 213
State of birth not reported	92 464	85 970	5 391	6 016	73 156	66 981	5 321	4 928
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 021 193	1 941 235	59 318	251 569	1 589 010	1 513 939	58 385	203 164
Some house	867 755	839 537	20 408	110 435	664 126	638 557	20 262	85 563
Different house in United States	1 001 261	961 739	30 268	123 651	800 114	762 304	29 712	102 627
Some county	485 488	385 506	16 408	71 329	318 585	299 318	16 269	59 218
Different county	595 773	576 233	13 860	52 322	481 529	462 986	13 443	43 409
In Armed Forces in 1965	20 922	19 607	1 135	1 780	17 661	16 396	1 097	1 516
Persons attending college in 1965	47 020	45 799	799	2 019	41 282	40 113	799	1 845
Some State	238 050	234 194	1 671	27 900	183 094	179 683	1 502	23 224
Different State	357 723	342 039	12 189	24 422	298 435	283 303	11 941	20 185
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 006	16 782	1 057	1 426	15 164	13 990	1 019	1 219
Persons attending college in 1965	33 493	32 518	694	1 169	30 195	29 249	694	1 084
Northeast	36 289	35 017	1 005	1 062	31 089	29 875	980	884
North Central	130 069	125 622	3 783	4 240	111 417	107 054	3 725	3 729
South	78 800	72 439	5 748	5 709	66 822	60 638	5 646	4 716
West	112 565	108 961	1 653	13 411	89 107	85 736	1 590	10 856
Abroad	35 131	31 199	2 029	4 263	31 026	27 289	1 886	3 907
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 148	9 226	831	858	8 952	8 082	779	800
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	117 046	108 780	6 613	13 220	93 744	85 789	6 525	11 067
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	105 596	99 968	4 256	6 111	95 491	90 170	4 044	5 524
In Armed Forces, 1970	34 313	30 867	3 077	2 058	31 152	27 793	3 020	1 886
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 818	5 378	340	694	4 568	4 279	207	481
Attending college, 1970	65 465	63 723	839	3 359	59 771	58 098	817	3 157
Living with one or both parents	3 149	3 073	64	124	2 622	2 558	64	85
Not living with parents	62 316	60 650	775	3 235	57 149	55 540	753	3 072
Different State in 1965	71 988	67 245	3 712	3 493	64 790	60 226	3 600	3 155
In Armed Forces, 1970	32 949	29 570	3 021	1 865	29 869	26 577	2 964	1 705
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 036	1 849	124	157	1 606	1 458	91	96
Attending college, 1970	37 003	35 826	567	1 471	33 315	32 191	545	1 354
Living with one or both parents	1 902	1 842	54	61	1 588	1 534	54	42
Not living with parents	35 181	33 984	513	1 410	31 727	30 657	491	1 312
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	2 207 239	2 118 190	66 274	286 467	1 736 376	1 652 643	65 242	231 750
1967 and 1970	694 488	660 853	25 439	91 736	562 305	529 905	25 078	76 080
1965 to 1968	687 673	657 976	22 551	92 632	542 732	514 656	22 058	76 998
1960 to 1964	399 866	347 175	9 801	45 368	283 951	272 070	9 768	37 256
1950 to 1959	274 003	266 469	4 611	31 387	216 954	210 436	4 507	24 924
1949 or earlier	110 983	108 422	1 958	9 313	74 719	72 346	1 937	6 016
Always lived in same house	80 246	77 295	1 914	16 031	55 715	53 230	1 894	10 476
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	855 468	821 880	25 423	85 391	686 301	654 029	25 105	71 034
Worked in county of residence	606 433	580 864	19 993	63 781	472 420	447 828	19 740	52 361
Percent of all workers	70.9	70.7	78.6	74.7	68.8	68.5	78.6	73.7
Worked outside county of residence	199 970	195 244	2 799	16 760	175 679	171 140	2 756	14 739
Place of work not reported	49 065	45 772	2 631	4 850	38 202	35 061	2 609	3 934
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	855 468	821 880	25 423	85 391	686 301	654 029	25 105	71 034
Private automobile, driver	615 322	594 845	15 401	57 158	507 385	487 711	15 193	48 356
Private automobile, passenger	83 480	78 784	3 622	12 644	69 255	64 781	3 589	10 399
Bus or streetcar	23 080	20 279	2 338	3 931	22 263	19 462	2 338	3 646
Subway or elevated train	363	313	50	18	339	289	50	10
Railroad	227	194	33	19	215	182	33	19
Taxicab	1 660	1 445	203	284	1 611	1 396	203	272
Walked only	67 307	63 170	3 043	7 458	51 835	47 839	2 990	6 232
Other means	24 717	24 287	278	1 876	16 127	15 744	271	1 115
Worked at home	39 372	38 563	455	2 003	17 271	16 625	438	985
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	689 712	666 209	16 675	78 887	536 756	514 787	16 360	63 362
Veteran	317 404	307 396	7 732	30 160	252 943	243 432	7 598	25 277
Percent of total	46.0	46.1	46.4	38.2	47.1	47.3	46.4	39.9
Vietnam conflict	58 916	56 566	1 867	6 995	49 253	47 016	1 822	6 033
Korean conflict	54 478	52 310	1 687	6 432	42 006	39 928	1 673	5 350
Korean conflict and World War II	13 042	12 567	394	869	11 266	10 804	388	811
World War II	129 268	125 776	2 721	10 232	101 628	98 343	2 679	8 340
World War I	16 386	16 035	297	852	12 639	12 295	290	622
Other service	45 314	44 142	766	4 760	36 151	35 046	746	4 121
Nonveteran	372 308	358 813	8 943	48 727	283 813	271 355	8 762	38 085

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>Total native population</b> .....	<b>377 400</b>	<b>373 328</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>47 783</b>	<b>84 856</b>	<b>83 815</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>5 261</b>
Born in State of residence .....	188 323	186 381	214	33 632	56 109	55 299	50	3 934
Born in different State .....	169 483	167 725	733	12 569	25 796	25 613	16	1 177
Percent of total .....	44.9	44.9	70.1	26.3	30.4	30.6	...	22.4
Northeast .....	12 187	12 115	57	239	805	800	—	6
North Central .....	84 947	84 604	170	1 601	14 968	14 958	3	277
South .....	36 300	35 710	446	2 787	5 022	4 998	13	341
West .....	36 049	35 296	60	7 942	5 001	4 857	—	553
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	2 919	2 829	28	604	318	307	—	40
State of birth not reported ..	16 675	16 393	70	978	2 633	2 596	—	110
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
<b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>352 617</b>	<b>348 736</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>43 711</b>	<b>79 603</b>	<b>78 617</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>4 694</b>
Some house .....	147 418	145 521	142	21 689	56 211	55 459	4	3 183
Different house in United States ..	179 749	178 215	508	19 649	21 398	21 220	48	1 375
Some county .....	74 828	74 204	134	11 348	12 075	11 984	5	763
Different county .....	104 921	104 011	374	8 301	9 323	9 236	43	612
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	3 106	3 056	38	264	155	155	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965 ..	5 422	5 385	—	174	316	301	—	—
Some State .....	49 689	49 489	126	4 398	5 087	5 022	43	278
Different State .....	55 052	54 522	248	3 903	4 236	4 214	—	334
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	2 726	2 676	38	207	116	116	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965 ..	3 205	3 176	—	85	93	93	—	—
Northeast .....	4 936	4 878	25	178	264	264	—	—
North Central .....	17 701	17 617	58	430	951	951	—	81
South .....	11 391	11 214	102	925	587	587	—	68
West .....	21 024	20 813	63	2 370	2 434	2 412	—	185
Abroad .....	3 975	3 785	143	329	130	125	—	27
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	1 127	1 075	52	58	69	69	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	21 475	21 215	74	2 044	1 864	1 813	14	109
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965 .....	9 937	9 636	212	587	168	162	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	3 144	3 057	57	172	17	17	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	1 250	1 099	133	213	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970 .....	5 543	5 480	22	202	151	145	—	—
Living with one or both parents ..	474	468	—	39	53	47	—	—
Not living with parents .....	5 069	5 012	22	163	98	98	—	—
Different State in 1965 .....	7 123	6 944	112	338	75	75	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	3 063	2 976	57	160	17	17	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	430	391	33	61	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970 .....	3 630	3 577	22	117	58	58	—	—
Living with one or both parents ..	303	297	—	19	11	11	—	—
Not living with parents .....	3 327	3 280	22	98	47	47	—	—
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>385 511</b>	<b>381 211</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>49 391</b>	<b>85 372</b>	<b>84 336</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>5 326</b>
1969 and 1970 .....	120 428	119 299	330	14 630	11 755	11 649	31	1 026
1965 to 1968 .....	126 086	124 669	456	14 636	18 855	18 651	37	998
1960 to 1964 .....	59 743	59 004	33	6 936	16 172	16 101	—	1 176
1950 to 1959 .....	40 352	39 767	100	5 593	16 697	16 266	4	870
1949 or earlier .....	22 560	22 445	21	2 919	13 704	13 631	—	378
Always lived in same house .....	16 342	16 027	20	4 677	8 189	8 038	—	878
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>All workers</b> .....	<b>136 689</b>	<b>135 624</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>12 852</b>	<b>32 478</b>	<b>32 227</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 505</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	106 110	105 322	253	10 148	27 903	27 714	—	1 272
Percent of all workers .....	77.6	77.7	82.4	79.0	85.9	86.0	—	84.5
Worked outside county of residence ..	21 505	21 329	38	1 877	2 786	2 775	5	144
Place of work not reported .....	9 074	8 973	16	827	1 789	1 738	6	89
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
<b>All workers</b> .....	<b>136 689</b>	<b>135 624</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>12 852</b>	<b>32 478</b>	<b>32 227</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 505</b>
Private automobile, driver .....	94 742	94 080	203	8 142	13 195	13 054	5	660
Private automobile, passenger .....	12 810	12 648	33	2 119	1 355	1 355	—	126
Bus or streetcar .....	666	666	—	259	151	151	—	26
Subway or elevated train .....	24	24	—	8	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	49	49	—	12	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	13 507	13 379	53	1 134	1 965	1 952	—	92
Other means .....	7 299	7 264	7	661	1 291	1 279	—	100
Worked at home .....	7 580	7 502	11	517	14 521	14 436	6	501
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
<b>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>122 573</b>	<b>121 359</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>13 880</b>	<b>30 383</b>	<b>30 063</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 645</b>
Veteran .....	53 877	53 469	129	4 393	10 584	10 495	5	490
Percent of total .....	44.0	44.1	43.6	31.6	34.8	34.9	...	29.8
Vietnam conflict .....	8 558	8 460	45	911	1 105	1 090	—	51
Korean conflict .....	10 520	10 449	14	962	1 952	1 933	—	120
Korean conflict and World War II ..	1 636	1 623	6	68	140	140	—	10
World War II .....	22 177	22 018	37	1 660	5 463	5 415	5	232
World War I .....	3 143	3 136	7	219	604	604	—	11
Other service .....	7 843	7 783	20	573	1 320	1 313	—	66
Nonveteran .....	68 696	67 890	167	9 487	19 799	19 568	14	1 155

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	701 216	671 077	22 303	105 600	551 632	523 604	21 939	85 020
3 to 34 years old	691 406	661 738	21 958	104 584	543 487	515 931	21 594	84 147
Nursery school	16 263	15 480	588	2 704	14 191	13 515	567	2 276
Public	6 708	6 316	332	1 947	5 706	5 344	322	1 583
Percent	41.4	40.8	56.5	72.0	40.2	39.5	56.8	69.6
Parochial	9 306	8 294	12	46	275	263	12	41
Other private	9 189	8 870	244	711	8 210	7 908	233	652
Kindergarten	39 630	37 800	1 487	7 180	31 473	29 702	1 468	5 857
Public	37 142	35 440	1 368	6 884	29 146	27 511	1 349	5 578
Percent	93.7	93.8	92.0	95.9	92.6	92.6	91.9	95.2
Parochial	548	532	11	119	522	506	11	113
Other private	1 948	1 828	108	177	1 805	1 685	108	166
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	369 576	352 693	12 944	63 761	281 585	266 010	12 743	50 767
Public	342 428	326 546	12 136	58 286	256 505	241 924	11 954	45 509
Percent	92.7	92.6	93.8	91.4	91.1	90.9	93.8	89.6
Parochial	23 546	22 758	633	5 063	21 956	21 190	621	4 866
Other private	3 602	3 367	175	412	3 124	2 896	168	392
High school (1 to 4 years)	164 823	158 180	5 051	24 177	125 376	119 273	4 963	19 037
Public	153 984	147 707	4 818	22 717	115 474	109 728	4 739	17 691
Percent	93.4	93.4	94.0	92.1	92.0	92.0	95.5	92.9
Parochial	7 002	6 819	141	1 071	6 534	6 351	141	1 034
Other private	3 837	3 654	92	389	3 368	3 194	83	312
College	101 166	97 605	1 888	6 762	90 862	87 431	1 853	6 210
Public	79 615	76 763	1 464	5 507	70 453	67 724	1 436	5 014
Percent	78.7	78.6	77.5	81.4	77.5	77.5	77.5	80.7
Private	21 551	20 842	424	1 255	20 409	19 707	417	1 196
35 years old and over	9 810	9 319	345	1 014	8 145	7 673	345	873
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	691 406	661 738	21 958	104 584	543 487	515 931	21 594	84 147
3 and 4 years old	12 051	11 395	513	2 112	10 346	9 762	497	1 752
5 and 6 years old	66 326	63 286	2 490	12 200	52 861	49 966	2 461	9 953
7 to 13 years old	320 805	306 233	11 146	53 945	244 787	231 293	10 972	43 176
14 and 15 years old	90 024	86 244	2 850	14 041	67 825	64 385	2 809	11 133
16 and 17 years old	78 951	75 910	2 354	11 348	59 878	57 112	2 304	8 757
18 and 19 years old	52 965	51 046	1 132	5 815	45 071	43 270	1 100	4 754
20 and 21 years old	29 285	28 223	529	1 828	26 298	25 290	522	1 583
22 to 24 years old	18 966	18 335	338	1 227	16 859	16 255	336	1 143
25 to 34 years old	22 083	21 084	606	2 068	19 562	18 598	593	1 896
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	55.8	52.1	55.5	55.0	55.2	52.2	54.7
3 and 4 years old	16.1	16.1	14.7	14.7	17.6	17.6	17.5	14.9
5 and 6 years old	78.0	78.3	75.5	77.5	80.0	80.3	75.9	78.2
7 to 13 years old	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.5	97.9	97.9	98.2	97.5
14 and 15 years old	97.3	97.2	95.7	95.4	97.6	97.6	95.9	95.5
16 and 17 years old	91.2	91.2	94.2	82.5	90.9	90.7	94.7	81.9
18 and 19 years old	60.3	60.6	46.7	49.2	61.1	61.5	46.7	49.3
20 and 21 years old	33.5	34.2	14.9	16.9	34.5	35.3	14.9	17.4
22 to 24 years old	16.8	17.1	8.5	8.5	17.6	17.9	8.6	9.2
25 to 34 years old	7.6	7.6	6.6	5.5	8.5	8.5	6.6	6.0
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	49 105	45 452	2 935	7 491	41 939	38 484	2 838	6 228
Not high school graduate	16 543	15 104	1 075	4 218	13 892	12 635	988	3 460
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	12.3	11.8	21.7	23.9	12.6	12.2	20.6	24.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 023	10 159	707	2 596	9 611	8 792	683	2 163
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 520	4 945	368	1 622	4 281	3 843	305	1 297
High school graduate	32 562	30 348	1 860	3 273	28 047	25 849	1 850	2 768
Employed or in Armed Forces	27 864	26 035	1 575	2 683	24 270	22 451	1 571	2 333
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 698	4 313	285	590	3 777	3 398	279	435
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	546 950	527 701	14 137	57 479	421 660	403 581	13 874	46 137
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 470	5 040	171	2 304	4 098	3 792	171	1 651
5 and 6 years	13 592	12 868	517	5 626	9 506	8 857	502	3 914
7 years	18 372	17 212	937	5 518	13 408	12 351	927	4 011
8 years	64 847	63 416	472	3 354	11 767	11 186	472	2 585
High school: 1 to 3 years	84 363	80 404	3 132	7 918	44 558	43 207	1 083	6 222
4 years	168 049	161 537	4 886	13 670	54 064	60 264	3 097	9 835
College: 1 to 3 years	75 014	72 706	1 790	4 127	129 443	123 309	4 776	11 185
4 years	49 223	48 254	648	1 749	60 894	58 711	1 741	3 641
5 years or more	51 693	50 547	479	1 807	40 851	39 927	636	1 513
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.0	12.5	12.5	12.1	10.4
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	594 188	573 549	14 835	57 508	469 315	449 734	14 648	46 536
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 381	4 979	180	2 363	4 021	3 731	172	1 718
5 and 6 years	11 317	10 688	427	5 026	8 561	7 997	407	3 560
7 years	16 610	15 997	643	5 838	12 906	11 966	643	4 286
8 years	14 493	13 845	501	3 671	11 161	10 567	496	2 910
High school: 1 to 3 years	61 624	60 055	1 179	8 140	46 432	44 964	1 162	6 441
4 years	99 441	94 812	3 762	13 215	77 602	73 113	3 672	11 130
College: 1 to 3 years	224 738	217 297	5 235	13 895	178 466	171 404	5 172	11 925
4 years	91 174	88 492	1 977	3 372	73 138	70 568	1 941	2 889
5 years or more	47 577	46 529	688	1 332	38 813	37 774	683	1 102
Median school years completed	21 833	21 255	303	656	18 215	17 650	300	575
Percent with vocational training	12.4	12.4	12.2	9.8	12.4	12.4	12.1	10.2
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 141 138	1 101 250	28 972	114 987	890 975	853 315	28 522	92 673
Less than 1 year of high school	3.1	3.0	4.5	13.3	2.9	2.9	4.4	11.7
4 years of high school or more	20.0	19.9	21.2	43.3	18.7	18.6	21.2	40.2
4 years of college or more	63.9	64.2	55.2	35.1	65.4	65.8	55.1	37.1
Median school years completed	14.9	15.1	7.3	4.8	15.8	16.1	7.3	5.1
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.2	9.9	12.4	12.5	12.1	10.3
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>								
4 years of high school or more	388 103	374 368	9 935	37 051	246 112	232 839	9 758	31 128
4 years of college or more	71.1	71.3	67.7	54.9	72.1	72.3	68.3	56.5
Percent with vocational training	7.1	7.4	2.1	2.0	7.4	7.7	2.2	2.2
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	528 310	504 577	18 075	56 735	412 239	389 920	17 602	45 642
Percent with vocational training	32.5	32.4	35.6	21.4	34.1	34.0	35.6	23.3
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	577 004	553 819	16 057	59 838	458 348	436 259	15 894	48 193
Percent with vocational training	24.6	24.5	29.9	14.1	26.0	26.0	29.5	15.1

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	122 851	121 228	324	18 774	26 727	26 239	40	1 806
3 to 34 years old	121 435	119 831	324	18 659	26 478	25 990	40	1 778
Nursery school	1 907	1 860	21	414	105	105	-	14
Public	917	887	10	357	85	85	-	7
Percent	48.1	47.7	...	86.2	81.0	81.0	-	...
Parochial	31	31	-	5	-	-	-	7
Other private	959	942	11	52	20	20	-	7
Kindergarten	7 046	6 990	13	1 256	1 113	1 102	6	67
Public	6 885	6 829	13	1 239	1 105	1 094	6	67
Percent	97.7	97.7	...	98.6	99.3	99.3	...	...
Parochial	18	18	-	6	-	-	-	...
Other private	143	143	-	11	8	8	-	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	72 449	71 426	182	11 832	15 542	15 257	19	1 162
Public	70 649	69 645	163	11 615	15 274	14 999	19	1 162
Percent	97.5	97.5	89.6	98.2	98.3	98.3	...	100.0
Parochial	1 368	1 356	12	197	222	212	-	-
Other private	432	425	7	20	46	46	-	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	30 790	30 402	73	4 610	8 657	8 505	15	530
Public	30 014	29 635	64	4 502	8 496	8 344	15	524
Percent	97.5	97.5	...	97.7	98.1	98.1	...	98.9
Parochial	369	369	-	37	99	99	-	-
Other private	407	398	9	71	62	62	-	6
College	9 243	9 153	35	547	1 061	1 021	-	5
Public	8 199	8 116	28	488	963	923	-	5
Percent	88.7	88.7	...	89.2	90.8	90.4	...	...
Private	1 044	1 037	7	59	98	98	-	-
35 years old and over	1 416	1 397	-	115	249	249	-	28
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	121 435	119 831	324	18 659	26 478	25 990	40	1 778
3 and 4 years old	1 568	1 546	16	348	87	87	-	12
5 and 6 years old	11 601	11 467	23	2 098	1 864	1 853	6	149
7 to 13 years old	62 630	61 775	155	9 763	13 382	13 159	19	1 006
14 and 15 years old	17 467	17 241	34	2 643	4 732	4 618	7	265
16 and 17 years old	14 862	14 656	42	2 362	4 211	4 142	8	229
18 and 19 years old	6 313	6 239	32	952	1 581	1 539	-	109
20 and 21 years old	2 712	2 672	7	237	275	261	-	8
22 to 24 years old	1 942	1 930	2	84	165	150	-	-
25 to 34 years old	2 340	2 305	13	172	181	181	-	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.1	57.1	43.8	59.0	62.0	61.9	...	57.5
3 and 4 years old	11.9	11.9	...	14.8	3.6	3.6	...	4.9
5 and 6 years old	72.8	73.0	...	75.6	62.8	63.5	...	61.8
7 to 13 years old	98.0	98.0	77.1	97.7	95.4	95.5	...	96.6
14 and 15 years old	96.2	96.0	...	94.7	96.5	96.1	...	97.8
16 and 17 years old	92.2	92.4	...	84.8	93.1	93.2	...	84.8
18 and 19 years old	54.4	54.6	...	48.8	65.2	64.5	...	48.0
20 and 21 years old	27.7	27.7	...	14.6	21.0	20.4	-	7.5
22 to 24 years old	13.1	13.1	...	4.4	8.3	7.6	-	-
25 to 34 years old	4.7	4.7	9.3	3.2	2.2	2.3	-	-
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	6 114	5 921	97	1 146	1 052	1 047	-	117
Not high school graduate	2 404	2 227	87	715	247	242	-	43
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	12.2	11.6	53.4	23.6	5.5	5.5	-	13.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 279	1 239	24	406	133	128	-	27
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 125	988	63	309	114	114	-	16
High school graduate	3 710	3 694	10	431	805	805	-	74
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 870	2 860	4	288	724	724	-	62
Unemployed or not in labor force	840	834	6	143	81	81	-	12
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	1 239	1 129	-	613	133	119	-	40
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 440	3 384	15	1 555	646	627	-	157
5 and 6 years	4 072	3 969	10	1 333	892	892	-	174
7 years	3 521	3 507	-	675	1 039	1 024	-	94
8 years	15 008	14 950	15	1 459	5 281	5 259	7	237
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 171	16 046	35	1 644	4 128	4 094	-	191
4 years	30 055	29 789	105	1 940	8 551	8 439	5	281
College: 1 to 3 years	11 539	11 446	49	397	2 581	2 549	-	89
4 years	7 264	7 224	12	231	1 108	1 103	-	5
5 years or more	8 007	7 955	10	213	615	615	-	14
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.5	8.6	12.0	12.0	...	8.7
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	1 261	1 162	8	600	99	86	-	45
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 495	2 430	20	1 369	261	261	-	97
5 and 6 years	3 131	3 078	-	1 386	573	553	-	166
7 years	2 827	2 773	5	704	505	505	-	57
8 years	12 210	12 130	17	1 520	2 982	2 961	-	179
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 005	17 888	26	1 882	3 834	3 811	4	203
4 years	36 624	36 359	63	1 713	9 648	9 534	-	257
College: 1 to 3 years	14 626	14 538	32	377	3 410	3 386	4	106
4 years	7 377	7 372	5	211	1 387	1 383	-	19
5 years or more	3 165	3 152	3	74	453	453	-	7
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.2	8.6	12.3	12.3	...	9.4
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.2	4.0	10.0	20.8	2.4	2.3	-	14.0
Less than 1 year of high school	24.4	24.2	56.4	64.9	25.8	25.8	...	51.5
4 years of high school or more	38.7	38.8	64.9	25.9	57.7	57.6	...	32.2
4 years of college or more	12.8	12.8	7.0	3.7	7.4	7.5	-	1.9
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.4	8.6	12.2	12.2	...	8.9
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>								
4 years of high school or more	65.1	65.4	35.1	46.8	65.2	65.3	-	43.7
4 years of college or more	5.7	5.8	-	1.2	4.3	4.2	-	-
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	28.4	28.3	37.4	10 433	23 294	22 997	-	1 212
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	20.0	19.9	...	9.9	15.0	14.8	-	8.4

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>	429 825	410 359	14 547	51 079	346 278	327 790	14 268	42 434
No high school	37 074	35 165	1 408	12 914	27 022	25 291	1 389	9 863
High school, 1 to 3 years	59 341	55 236	3 246	12 446	46 979	43 123	3 165	10 468
High school, 4 years	155 440	147 074	6 598	16 439	123 202	115 147	6 492	13 949
College, 1 year or more	177 970	172 084	3 295	9 260	149 075	144 229	3 222	8 154
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>	481 840	461 493	14 166	63 555	388 420	369 119	14 011	52 556
No high school	35 828	33 826	1 173	14 021	26 950	25 200	1 147	10 571
High school, 1 to 3 years	120 942	115 009	4 452	23 555	94 239	88 579	4 413	19 403
High school, 4 years	185 469	177 513	5 709	19 329	149 545	141 977	5 645	16 737
College, 1 year or more	139 581	135 145	2 832	6 650	117 686	113 363	2 806	5 845
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>	206 589	198 253	5 860	29 746	170 640	162 716	5 807	24 412
Ever married	76 569	73 309	2 321	12 199	63 301	60 158	2 294	10 400
Percent ever married	37.1	37.0	39.6	41.0	37.1	37.0	39.5	42.6
Number of own children under 5 years	54 476	51 921	1 890	11 694	43 558	41 101	1 862	9 711
Per 1,000 women	264	262	323	293	255	253	321	398
Per 1,000 women ever married	711	708	814	959	688	683	812	934
Number of children ever born	70 328	66 377	2 918	15 282	56 163	52 378	2 884	12 835
Per 1,000 women	340	335	498	514	329	322	497	526
Per 1,000 women ever married	918	905	1 257	1 253	887	871	1 257	1 234
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>	146 762	140 262	4 537	19 137	117 279	111 095	4 482	16 122
Ever married	133 568	127 714	4 074	17 648	105 666	100 118	4 019	14 816
Percent ever married	91.0	91.1	89.8	92.2	90.1	90.1	89.7	91.9
Number of own children under 5 years	93 197	89 184	2 582	14 197	74 347	70 581	2 547	11 942
Per 1,000 women	635	636	569	742	634	635	568	741
Per 1,000 women ever married	698	698	634	804	704	705	634	806
Number of children ever born	308 037	292 709	11 245	53 415	237 933	223 545	11 104	44 103
Per 1,000 women	2 099	2 087	2 479	2 791	2 029	2 012	2 477	2 736
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 306	2 292	2 760	3 027	2 252	2 233	2 763	2 977
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>	130 447	124 779	3 847	15 227	101 870	96 541	3 792	12 396
Ever married	124 697	119 281	3 656	14 526	96 904	91 819	3 609	11 810
Percent ever married	95.6	95.6	95.0	95.4	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.3
Number of own children under 5 years	23 360	22 200	731	4 308	17 738	16 675	721	3 238
Per 1,000 women	179	178	190	283	174	173	190	261
Per 1,000 women ever married	187	186	200	297	183	182	200	274
Number of children ever born	392 526	374 909	12 285	64 329	298 237	282 000	12 078	50 914
Per 1,000 women	3 009	3 005	3 193	4 225	2 928	2 921	3 185	4 107
Replacement index	145	145	154	204	141	141	154	198
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 148	3 143	3 360	4 429	3 078	3 071	3 347	4 311
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>	547 165	527 977	14 420	62 158	425 983	407 746	14 230	50 542
With own children under 3 years	89 333	85 576	2 714	15 136	70 941	67 360	2 687	12 452
With own children under 6 years	149 245	142 735	4 855	25 195	117 890	111 738	4 775	20 728
With own children under 12 years	247 519	237 052	7 830	37 836	193 252	183 375	7 718	31 068
With own children under 18 years	319 715	306 942	9 534	45 040	249 238	237 175	9 400	36 980
With sons/daughters under 25 years	345 116	331 558	10 124	47 539	269 726	256 889	9 990	38 964
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	158 417	152 663	4 387	21 465	120 992	115 601	4 322	17 042
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	64 232	61 861	1 688	9 808	50 503	48 276	1 684	7 728
<b>Subfamilies</b>	9 795	8 999	621	2 279	7 740	6 980	621	1 804
Number of own children under 18 years	10 799	9 928	719	2 693	8 348	7 537	719	1 994
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>	4 361	4 106	138	1 008	3 429	3 208	138	768
Number of own children under 18 years	3 140	2 990	71	730	2 422	2 328	71	505
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>	4 934	4 411	471	1 112	3 925	3 406	471	890
Number of own children under 18 years	6 843	6 152	630	1 713	5 244	4 657	630	1 259
<b>Married couples</b>	487 103	472 354	10 672	52 576	375 819	361 915	10 505	42 375
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.8
With own children under 6 years	136 807	131 778	3 559	22 225	107 091	102 404	3 493	18 058
With own children under 18 years	283 306	273 902	6 632	38 301	218 266	209 518	6 518	31 025
With husband under 45 years	263 685	254 152	6 947	34 585	208 667	199 582	6 843	28 868
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>	778 018	742 537	27 189	134 429	598 995	566 036	26 660	107 949
Living with both parents	659 441	636 240	16 524	105 367	502 756	481 516	16 176	84 061
Percent of total	84.8	85.7	60.8	78.4	83.9	85.1	60.7	77.9
Living with one parent	93 942	84 224	8 680	22 487	78 050	68 609	8 625	18 882
Living with neither parent	24 635	22 073	1 952	6 575	18 189	15 911	1 859	5 006
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>	851 308	815 988	24 715	77 332	675 721	642 280	24 271	64 138
Never widowed or divorced	676 674	651 261	16 678	63 152	531 657	507 823	16 274	51 797
Known to have been:								
Widowed	31 319	29 656	1 181	3 256	24 988	23 454	1 181	2 640
Divorced	146 524	138 107	6 987	11 110	121 893	113 647	6 947	9 866
Widowed and divorced	3 209	3 036	131	186	2 817	2 644	131	165
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>	82 337	76 131	4 852	6 089	74 686	68 850	4 584	5 280
Inmate of mental hospital	3 206	3 047	145	463	2 594	2 469	116	359
Inmate of home for the aged	11 720	11 504	167	427	10 416	10 200	167	376
Inmate of other institution	7 061	6 134	712	1 019	5 331	4 601	561	757
In rooming house	5 266	4 968	211	788	4 454	4 186	192	586
In military barracks	23 339	19 848	3 098	1 661	21 370	17 937	3 066	1 595
In college dormitory	25 842	24 867	405	1 200	25 513	24 572	401	1 178
Other	5 903	5 743	114	531	5 008	4 885	81	429
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>Total</b>	1 123 008	1 078 434	31 899	102 780	888 124	845 740	31 434	83 533
Disabled or handicapped	121 230	115 977	3 947	13 223	92 851	87 897	3 898	10 189
In labor force	67 522	64 912	2 055	5 890	52 285	49 766	2 055	4 856
Not in labor force	53 708	51 064	1 892	7 333	40 566	38 131	1 843	5 333
Cannot work	36 339	34 402	1 466	5 298	27 421	25 595	1 445	3 948
Disabled 6 months or more	33 372	31 632	1 338	4 841	25 193	23 535	1 317	3 563

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.



Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	69 488	68 698	267	7 757	14 059	13 871	12	888
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 034	7 881	15	2 696	2 018	1 993	4	355
High school, 4 years	10 383	10 181	81	1 789	1 979	1 932	—	189
College, 1 year or more	25 653	25 411	101	2 225	6 585	6 516	5	285
	25 418	25 225	70	1 047	3 477	3 430	3	59
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	77 707	76 852	150	9 964	15 713	15 522	5	1 035
High school, 1 to 3 years	7 575	7 349	26	3 113	1 303	1 277	—	337
High school, 4 years	21 788	21 552	34	3 802	4 935	4 878	5	350
College, 1 year or more	29 435	29 133	64	2 328	6 489	6 403	—	264
	18 909	18 818	26	721	2 986	2 964	—	84
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	30 129	29 809	48	4 899	5 820	5 728	5	435
Percent ever married	11 834	11 729	27	1 650	1 434	1 422	—	149
Number of own children under 5 years	39.3	39.3	...	33.7	24.6	24.8	—	34.3
Per 1,000 women	9 694	9 600	28	1 792	1 224	1 220	—	191
Number of children ever born	322	322	...	366	210	213	—	439
Per 1,000 women	819	818	...	1 086	854	858	—	1 282
Per 1,000 women ever married	12 455	12 311	34	2 202	1 710	1 688	—	245
Per 1,000 women	413	413	...	449	294	295	—	563
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 052	1 050	...	1 335	1 192	1 187	—	1 644
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	25 290	25 020	55	2 731	4 193	4 147	—	284
Percent ever married	23 900	23 640	55	2 555	4 002	3 956	—	277
Number of own children under 5 years	94.5	94.5	...	93.6	95.4	95.4	—	97.5
Per 1,000 women	15 998	15 774	35	2 035	2 852	2 829	—	220
Number of children ever born	633	630	...	745	680	682	—	775
Per 1,000 women	669	667	...	796	713	715	—	794
Per 1,000 women ever married	59 368	58 627	141	8 622	10 736	10 537	—	690
Per 1,000 women	2 347	2 343	...	3 157	2 560	2 541	—	2 430
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 484	2 480	...	3 375	2 683	2 664	—	2 491
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	22 826	22 547	55	2 508	5 751	5 691	—	323
Percent ever married	22 109	21 838	47	2 393	5 684	5 624	—	323
Number of own children under 5 years	96.9	96.9	...	95.4	98.8	98.8	—	100.0
Per 1,000 women	4 511	4 431	10	937	1 111	1 094	—	133
Number of children ever born	198	197	...	374	192	192	—	412
Per 1,000 women	204	203	...	392	195	195	—	412
Per 1,000 women ever married	74 397	73 243	207	12 020	19 892	19 666	—	1 395
Replacement index	3 259	3 248	...	4 793	3 459	3 456	—	4 319
Per 1,000 women ever married	157	157	...	232	167	167	—	209
	3 365	3 354	...	5 023	3 500	3 497	—	4 319
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	98 078	97 327	181	10 444	23 104	22 904	9	1 172
With own children under 6 years	15 831	15 674	22	2 425	2 561	2 542	5	259
With own children under 12 years	26 715	26 406	75	4 049	4 640	4 591	5	418
With own children under 18 years	45 366	44 878	103	6 100	8 901	8 799	9	668
With sons/daughters under 25 years	57 861	57 300	125	7 292	12 616	12 467	9	768
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	61 650	61 089	125	7 733	13 740	13 580	9	842
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	29 193	28 932	61	3 979	8 232	8 130	4	444
	10 686	10 592	4	1 861	3 043	2 993	—	219
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 732	1 708	—	418	323	311	—	57
	2 051	2 015	—	651	400	376	—	48
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	804	780	—	215	128	120	—	25
	585	549	—	219	133	113	—	6
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	822	822	—	190	187	183	—	32
	1 248	1 248	—	412	251	247	—	42
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	89 528	88 876	158	9 102	21 756	21 563	9	1 099
With own children under 6 years	0.9	0.9	...	2.4	0.6	0.6	—	2.3
With own children under 18 years	25 159	24 866	61	3 771	4 557	4 508	5	396
With husband under 45 years	52 841	52 339	105	6 540	12 199	12 045	9	736
	46 663	46 230	99	5 154	8 415	8 340	5	563
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	146 891	144 902	456	24 025	32 132	31 599	43	2 455
Percent of total	126 863	125 381	325	19 158	29 822	29 343	23	2 148
Living with one parent	86.4	86.5	71.3	79.7	92.8	92.9	...	87.5
Living with neither parent	14 580	14 308	58	3 427	1 312	1 307	—	178
	5 448	5 213	73	1 440	998	949	20	129
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	142 861	141 498	444	11 756	32 726	32 210	—	1 438
Known to have been:	116 070	114 898	404	10 133	28 947	28 540	—	1 222
Widowed	5 353	5 333	498	978	869	869	—	118
Divorced	21 830	21 659	40	1 146	2 801	2 801	—	98
Widowed and divorced	392	392	—	21	—	—	—	—
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
Persons, in group quarters	7 622	7 255	265	805	29	26	3	4
Inmate of mental hospital	612	578	29	104	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	1 304	1 304	—	51	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	1 730	1 533	151	262	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	812	782	19	202	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	1 969	1 911	32	66	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	329	315	4	22	—	—	—	—
Other	866	832	30	98	29	26	3	4
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	189 043	187 440	465	17 162	45 859	45 272	—	2 103
Disabled or handicapped	23 219	22 944	49	2 699	5 160	5 136	—	335
In labor force	12 361	12 295	—	903	2 876	2 852	—	131
Not in labor force	10 858	10 649	49	1 796	2 284	2 284	—	204
Cannot work	7 449	7 338	21	1 207	1 469	1 469	—	143
Disabled 6 months or more	6 773	6 691	21	1 158	1 406	1 406	—	120

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	737 161	708 195	21 417	82 075	579 597	552 349	20 958	66 340
Percent of total	78.5	78.6	78.4	75.7	78.8	78.8	78.9	76.9
Armed Forces	47 367	41 982	4 844	3 188	42 956	37 663	4 718	2 978
Civilian labor force	531 352	514 426	11 939	58 941	413 900	397 864	11 822	48 025
Employed	510 408	494 584	11 129	54 806	397 272	382 290	11 013	44 730
Unemployed	20 944	19 842	810	4 135	16 628	15 574	809	3 295
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.9	6.8	7.0	4.0	3.9	6.8	6.9
Not in labor force	158 442	151 867	4 634	19 946	122 741	116 822	4 418	15 337
Inmate of institution	10 260	9 278	782	1 235	8 224	7 440	910	635
Enrolled in school	56 224	53 959	1 422	6 968	45 950	43 841	1 393	5 551
Other: Under 65 years	35 069	33 845	1 469	6 220	26 596	24 767	1 451	4 816
Percent disabled	48.2	48.5	44.6	43.6	47.9	48.2	45.3	40.1
65 years and over	56 089	54 785	961	5 523	41 971	40 774	939	4 060
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	46 971	44 981	1 527	7 164	35 073	33 259	1 486	5 645
Percent of total	7 982	7 738	191	820	6 117	5 878	191	695
Employed	17.0	17.2	12.5	11.4	17.4	17.7	12.9	12.3
Unemployed	6 965	6 775	149	684	5 261	5 076	149	577
Percent of civilian labor force	978	935	37	136	833	790	37	118
Not in labor force	12.3	12.1	19.9	16.6	13.7	13.5	19.9	17.0
	38 989	37 243	1 336	6 344	28 956	27 381	1 295	4 950
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	778 621	750 565	19 990	83 710	623 393	596 739	19 755	68 153
Percent of total	331 934	317 684	10 829	31 345	275 438	261 546	10 733	26 702
Armed Forces	42.6	42.3	37.4	37.4	43.8	43.8	54.3	39.2
Civilian labor force	1 153	1 038	105	58	1 081	970	101	58
Employed	330 781	316 646	10 724	31 287	274 357	260 576	10 632	26 644
Unemployed	315 368	302 191	9 992	29 092	261 848	249 011	9 900	24 862
Percent of civilian labor force	15 413	14 455	732	2 195	12 509	11 565	732	1 782
Not in labor force	446 687	432 881	9 161	52 365	347 955	335 193	9 022	41 451
Inmate of institution	9 870	9 698	116	366	8 726	8 554	116	308
Enrolled in school	59 441	56 945	1 652	6 952	49 223	46 880	1 634	5 496
Other: Under 65 years	287 262	278 234	5 778	39 356	218 049	209 777	5 688	31 365
Percent disabled	12.5	12.3	22.9	14.9	12.6	12.3	22.5	14.2
65 years and over	90 114	88 004	1 615	5 691	71 957	69 982	1 584	4 282
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	45 997	43 720	1 451	7 556	34 427	32 676	1 442	6 012
Percent of total	4 103	4 005	83	442	2 920	2 822	83	347
Employed	9.0	9.2	5.7	5.8	8.5	8.6	5.8	5.8
Unemployed	3 562	3 487	60	340	2 493	2 418	60	253
Percent of civilian labor force	541	518	23	102	427	404	23	94
Not in labor force	13.2	12.9	27.7	23.1	14.6	14.3	27.7	27.1
	41 494	39 715	1 368	7 114	31 509	29 854	1 359	5 665
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	778 621	750 565	19 990	83 710	623 393	596 739	19 755	68 153
In labor force	151 173	144 111	4 931	25 676	119 799	113 116	4 866	21 188
Percent in labor force	46 661	43 489	2 582	7 567	38 254	35 146	2 560	6 491
No own children 6 to 17 years only	30.9	30.2	32.4	29.5	31.9	31.1	52.6	30.6
In labor force	166 628	160 395	4 395	19 260	128 658	122 806	4 342	15 786
Percent in labor force	85 719	81 827	2 884	8 678	67 951	64 198	2 854	7 290
No own children under 18 years	51.4	51.0	65.6	45.1	52.8	52.8	65.7	46.2
In labor force	460 820	446 059	10 664	38 774	374 936	360 817	10 547	31 179
Percent in labor force	199 554	192 368	5 363	15 100	169 233	162 202	5 319	12 921
Percent in labor force	43.3	43.1	50.3	38.9	45.1	45.0	50.4	41.4
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	483 543	468 557	9 986	51 812	373 772	359 689	9 830	41 816
In labor force	135 217	130 023	3 288	21 827	106 075	101 236	3 227	17 841
Percent in labor force	37 764	35 642	1 442	6 226	30 546	28 474	1 624	5 288
No own children 6 to 17 years only	27.9	27.4	28.5	26.8	28.5	28.1	50.3	29.6
In labor force	145 213	140 773	2 870	15 879	110 384	106 297	2 817	12 816
Percent in labor force	70 026	67 340	1 854	6 949	54 441	51 879	1 624	5 747
No own children under 18 years	48.2	47.8	64.6	43.8	49.3	48.8	64.7	44.8
In labor force	203 113	197 761	3 828	14 106	157 311	152 156	3 786	11 159
Percent in labor force	86 438	83 678	2 009	4 993	70 364	67 666	1 984	4 306
Percent in labor force	42.6	42.3	52.5	35.4	44.7	44.5	52.4	38.6
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	295 078	282 008	10 004	31 898	249 621	237 050	9 925	26 337
In labor force	15 956	14 088	1 643	3 849	13 724	11 880	1 639	3 347
Percent in labor force	8 897	7 847	940	1 341	7 708	6 672	936	1 203
No own children 6 to 17 years only	55.8	55.7	57.2	34.8	56.2	56.2	57.1	35.9
In labor force	21 415	19 622	1 525	3 381	18 272	16 509	1 525	2 970
Percent in labor force	15 693	14 487	1 030	1 729	13 510	12 319	1 030	1 543
No own children under 18 years	73.3	73.8	67.5	51.1	73.9	74.6	67.5	52.0
In labor force	257 707	248 298	6 836	24 668	217 625	208 661	6 761	20 020
Percent in labor force	113 116	108 690	3 354	10 107	98 869	94 536	3 335	8 151
Percent in labor force	43.9	43.8	49.1	41.0	45.4	45.3	49.3	43.0
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male</b>								
16 and 17 years	41.9	42.2	38.0	35.3	44.1	44.4	38.8	36.8
18 and 19 years	59.8	60.4	54.0	62.2	58.5	59.1	53.8	63.6
20 and 21 years	76.3	76.1	83.3	81.4	76.1	75.7	84.6	81.6
22 to 24 years	85.6	85.7	84.7	88.9	85.3	85.3	85.3	88.9
25 to 34 years	94.2	94.4	89.6	92.0	94.1	94.3	90.0	91.9
35 to 44 years	95.7	95.9	89.3	91.7	95.7	95.9	87.7	91.9
45 to 64 years	88.8	88.8	86.5	82.2	89.4	89.5	86.7	83.5
65 years and over	24.7	24.6	28.0	17.4	23.3	23.0	27.9	17.2
<b>Female</b>								
16 and 17 years	26.8	27.1	19.6	24.7	28.0	28.3	19.8	24.6
18 and 19 years	46.3	46.6	45.4	43.9	46.6	46.9	45.7	45.8
20 and 21 years	51.8	51.9	53.4	44.5	52.8	53.0	53.4	45.5
22 to 24 years	56.7	56.5	64.6	47.1	58.7	58.6	65.1	48.6
25 to 34 years	45.5	45.2	59.6	39.9	47.5	47.1	59.6	41.9
35 to 44 years	51.7	51.1	70.3	43.7	53.1	52.4	70.7	45.1
45 to 64 years	49.0	48.7	60.9	36.4	51.3	51.0	60.8	38.2
65 years and over	9.3	9.2	12.9	6.7	9.5	9.4	12.8	6.9

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	127 083	125 712	439	14 090	30 481	30 134	20	1 645
Labor force	96 422	95 613	234	9 870	25 441	25 188	9	1 256
Percent of total	75.9	76.1	53.3	70.0	83.5	83.6	—	76.4
Armed Forces	4 375	4 203	126	210	36	36	—	—
Civilian labor force	92 047	91 410	108	9 660	25 405	25 152	9	1 256
Employed	88 099	87 506	107	8 858	25 037	24 788	9	1 218
Unemployed	3 948	3 904	1	802	368	364	—	38
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.3	0.9	8.3	1.4	1.4	—	3.0
Not in labor force	30 661	30 099	205	4 220	5 040	4 946	11	389
Inmate of institution	2 036	1 838	147	325	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	8 048	7 944	21	1 245	2 226	2 174	8	172
Other: Under 65 years	8 057	7 896	18	1 278	1 216	1 182	—	126
Percent disabled	47.3	47.6	—	52.3	61.5	63.0	—	—
65 years and over	12 520	12 421	19	1 372	1 598	1 590	3	91
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	9 355	9 229	37	1 371	2 543	2 493	4	148
Labor force	1 402	1 397	—	119	463	463	—	6
Percent of total	15.0	15.1	—	8.7	18.2	18.6	—	4.1
Employed	1 268	1 263	—	101	436	436	—	6
Unemployed	127	127	—	18	18	18	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	9.1	—	15.1	4.0	4.0	—	—
Not in labor force	7 953	7 832	37	1 252	2 080	2 030	4	142
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	127 330	126 220	227	14 061	27 898	27 606	8	1 496
Labor force	48 320	48 023	96	4 310	8 176	8 115	—	333
Percent of total	37.9	38.0	42.3	30.7	29.3	29.4	—	22.3
Armed Forces	72	68	4	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	48 248	47 955	92	4 310	8 176	8 115	—	333
Employed	45 688	45 409	92	3 940	7 832	7 771	—	290
Unemployed	2 560	2 546	—	370	344	344	—	43
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.3	—	8.6	4.2	4.2	—	12.9
Not in labor force	79 010	78 197	131	9 751	19 722	19 491	8	1 163
Inmate of institution	1 144	1 144	—	58	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	7 935	7 836	18	1 354	2 279	2 225	—	102
Other: Under 65 years	54 361	53 766	82	7 000	14 856	14 695	8	991
Percent disabled	12.7	12.6	37.7	17.5	10.8	10.9	—	18.2
65 years and over	15 570	15 451	31	1 339	2 587	2 571	—	70
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	8 806	8 730	4	1 421	2 362	2 314	5	123
Labor force	1 013	1 013	—	77	170	170	—	18
Percent of total	11.5	11.6	—	5.4	7.2	7.3	—	14.6
Employed	916	916	—	77	153	153	—	10
Unemployed	97	97	—	—	17	17	—	8
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	9.6	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	—
Not in labor force	7 793	7 717	4	1 344	2 192	2 144	5	105
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	127 330	126 220	227	14 061	27 898	27 606	8	1 496
With own children under 6 years	26 674	26 346	65	4 050	4 700	4 649	—	438
In labor force	7 492	7 428	22	1 021	915	915	—	55
Percent in labor force	28.1	28.2	—	25.2	19.5	19.7	—	12.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 220	29 948	49	3 121	7 750	7 641	4	353
In labor force	14 889	14 785	30	1 274	2 879	2 844	—	114
Percent in labor force	49.3	49.4	—	40.8	37.1	37.2	—	32.3
No own children under 18 years	70 436	69 926	113	6 890	15 448	15 316	4	705
In labor force	25 939	25 810	44	2 015	4 382	4 356	—	164
Percent in labor force	36.8	36.9	38.9	29.2	28.4	28.4	—	23.3
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	88 328	87 622	152	8 895	21 443	21 246	4	1 101
With own children under 6 years	24 665	24 357	61	3 589	4 477	4 430	—	397
In labor force	6 416	6 366	18	892	802	802	—	46
Percent in labor force	26.0	26.1	—	24.9	17.9	18.1	—	11.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 316	27 074	49	2 725	7 511	7 402	4	338
In labor force	12 874	12 785	30	1 103	2 711	2 676	—	99
Percent in labor force	47.1	47.2	—	40.5	36.1	36.2	—	29.3
No own children under 18 years	36 347	36 191	42	2 581	9 455	9 414	—	366
In labor force	13 608	13 558	25	645	2 464	2 454	—	42
Percent in labor force	37.4	37.5	—	25.0	26.1	26.1	—	11.5
<b>Other women</b>	39 002	38 598	75	5 166	6 455	6 360	4	395
With own children under 6 years	2 009	1 989	4	461	223	219	—	41
In labor force	1 076	1 062	4	129	113	113	—	9
Percent in labor force	53.6	53.4	—	28.0	50.7	51.6	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 904	2 874	—	396	239	239	—	15
In labor force	2 015	2 000	—	171	168	168	—	15
Percent in labor force	69.4	69.6	—	43.2	70.3	70.3	—	—
No own children under 18 years	34 089	33 735	71	4 309	5 993	5 902	4	339
In labor force	12 331	12 252	19	1 370	1 916	1 902	—	122
Percent in labor force	36.2	36.3	—	31.8	32.0	32.2	—	36.0
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	36.2	36.5	—	32.1	31.7	32.4	—	8.9
18 and 19 years	66.9	67.2	—	53.4	62.3	62.1	—	—
20 and 21 years	77.1	77.9	—	79.8	81.7	81.4	—	—
22 to 24 years	86.7	86.9	—	89.0	93.8	94.1	—	—
25 to 34 years	94.4	94.6	—	92.3	96.1	96.2	—	93.7
35 to 44 years	95.5	95.6	—	90.8	97.3	97.3	—	89.2
45 to 64 years	84.5	84.6	—	76.8	93.5	93.6	—	87.2
65 years and over	21.7	21.8	—	15.9	58.6	58.6	—	38.4
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	25.0	25.2	—	24.2	15.3	15.3	—	37.5
18 and 19 years	44.8	45.1	—	38.0	43.3	44.6	—	13.2
20 and 21 years	45.6	45.7	—	39.3	39.0	39.3	—	—
22 to 24 years	46.6	46.8	—	37.8	35.0	35.0	—	—
25 to 34 years	39.4	39.5	—	30.0	27.8	28.1	—	25.0
35 to 44 years	48.7	48.9	—	40.2	38.4	38.5	—	19.5
45 to 64 years	43.8	43.9	—	31.2	30.9	30.9	—	22.5
65 years and over	8.3	8.3	—	5.5	8.3	8.4	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	825 776	796 775	21 121	83 898	659 120	631 301	20 913	69 592
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	148 351	144 301	2 615	7 720	125 224	121 313	2 581	6 630
Engineers	16 028	15 698	131	638	13 813	13 492	131	559
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7 025	6 845	39	191	5 953	5 784	39	158
Health workers, except practitioners	16 121	15 907	507	1 031	14 254	13 659	498	927
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30 861	30 082	562	1 582	23 919	23 178	554	1 164
Technicians, except health	13 585	13 193	214	874	11 361	10 987	204	789
Other professional workers	64 731	62 976	1 162	3 404	55 924	54 213	1 155	3 033
Managers and administrators, except farm	78 725	77 530	741	3 659	64 053	62 912	735	3 087
Salaried	7 814	7 740	42	243	6 763	6 694	42	210
Manufacturing	15 045	14 801	144	861	12 735	12 491	144	771
Retail trade	40 324	39 798	404	1 906	33 511	32 933	404	1 624
Other industries	7 158	7 007	73	401	4 905	4 759	73	283
Self-employed	8 584	8 274	78	248	6 139	6 035	72	199
Retail trade	63 513	62 644	547	3 354	55 108	54 264	533	3 069
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	13 261	13 157	86	656	12 129	12 005	86	632
Retail trade	34 393	33 823	343	2 188	29 075	28 525	329	1 960
Other industries	15 839	15 664	118	510	13 904	13 734	118	477
Clerical and kindred workers	154 465	148 936	4 128	12 276	134 079	128 663	4 109	11 172
Bookkeepers	18 833	18 575	175	905	15 042	14 784	175	822
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45 011	43 730	881	3 156	40 097	38 844	871	2 926
Other clerical workers	90 621	86 631	3 072	8 215	78 940	75 035	3 063	7 424
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	102 957	100 693	1 489	10 637	80 681	78 502	1 450	8 828
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	11 097	10 701	243	1 351	8 702	8 317	237	1 047
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	14 496	14 263	136	1 339	11 535	11 307	136	1 115
Machinists	3 368	3 216	97	411	2 874	2 730	93	336
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 121	4 025	76	437	3 412	3 321	76	390
Carpenters	9 971	9 839	76	997	6 967	6 842	76	720
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	20 081	19 738	262	2 212	14 854	14 543	235	1 807
Other craftsmen	39 823	38 911	599	3 890	32 337	31 442	597	3 413
Operatives, except transport	67 670	64 443	2 396	13 622	53 370	50 309	2 285	11 135
Durable goods manufacturing	20 782	19 981	602	4 297	17 447	16 558	632	3 735
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14 975	14 064	716	3 474	12 726	11 842	716	3 041
Nonmanufacturing industries	31 913	30 498	942	5 851	23 197	21 909	937	4 359
Transport equipment operatives	30 052	29 023	820	4 486	23 219	22 223	815	3 733
Truck drivers	15 173	14 742	354	2 182	11 249	10 836	354	1 770
Other transport equipment operatives	14 879	14 281	466	2 304	11 970	11 387	461	1 963
Laborers, except farm	33 385	31 583	1 428	7 309	25 880	24 126	1 411	6 024
Construction laborers	7 566	7 306	216	1 927	5 319	5 068	212	1 460
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 495	11 893	467	2 141	10 470	9 868	467	1 902
Other laborers, except farm	13 324	12 384	745	3 241	10 091	9 190	732	2 662
Farmers and farm managers	19 580	19 335	28	736	1 437	1 368	23	58
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12 551	12 343	76	2 304	3 169	3 038	76	265
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	105 809	98 303	5 861	16 619	85 763	78 669	5 821	14 155
Cleaning service workers	22 724	20 327	2 121	4 965	17 934	15 589	2 098	4 107
Food service workers	39 049	37 066	1 343	5 675	31 050	29 100	1 357	4 744
Health service workers	13 657	12 900	989	2 518	11 541	10 419	1 978	2 239
Personal service workers	14 557	13 811	561	1 911	12 120	11 403	561	1 723
Protective service workers	8 870	8 561	198	707	7 287	7 037	198	602
Private household workers	8 718	7 461	1 098	1 176	7 137	5 914	1 074	936
<b>Female</b>	<b>315 348</b>	<b>302 191</b>	<b>9 992</b>	<b>29 092</b>	<b>261 848</b>	<b>249 011</b>	<b>9 900</b>	<b>24 862</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57 989	56 136	1 403	2 986	48 908	47 096	1 382	2 530
Nurses	10 471	10 154	247	562	9 235	8 937	238	528
Health workers, except nurses	4 789	4 554	208	413	4 299	4 064	208	363
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 493	20 920	437	958	16 950	16 390	429	678
Technicians, except health	1 571	1 501	46	42	1 352	1 282	46	42
Other professional workers	19 665	19 007	465	1 011	17 072	16 423	461	919
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 409	13 099	208	598	10 744	10 445	208	501
Sales workers	24 219	23 784	281	1 393	20 455	20 026	275	1 265
Retail trade	19 619	19 274	210	1 200	16 414	16 075	204	1 085
Other than retail trade	4 600	4 510	71	193	4 041	3 951	71	180
Clerical and kindred workers	117 510	113 680	2 800	8 326	101 263	97 526	2 786	7 722
Bookkeepers	16 000	15 825	122	702	12 647	12 472	122	643
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43 781	42 564	827	3 027	38 945	37 756	817	2 821
Other clerical workers	57 729	55 291	1 851	4 787	49 671	47 298	1 847	4 258
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 182	4 993	91	468	4 191	4 002	91	407
Operatives, except transport	20 992	19 711	911	4 115	17 537	16 272	906	3 542
Durable goods manufacturing	6 878	6 555	215	1 038	5 566	5 249	215	841
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 799	5 392	300	1 222	5 119	4 712	300	1 088
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 315	7 764	396	1 855	6 852	6 311	391	1 613
Transport equipment operatives	1 710	1 685	15	155	1 019	994	15	123
Laborers, except farm	2 744	2 607	98	452	2 080	1 943	98	395
Farmers and farm managers	890	865	10	29	141	120	10	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 698	1 634	41	204	748	702	41	98
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	60 611	56 781	3 095	9 006	47 861	44 148	3 073	7 352
Cleaning service workers	7 346	6 454	776	1 772	5 428	4 550	771	1 345
Food service workers	26 445	25 468	673	3 503	19 958	19 010	667	2 761
Health service workers	12 126	11 030	946	2 120	10 181	9 120	935	1 856
Personal service workers	9 762	9 258	384	1 033	8 299	7 824	384	908
Protective service workers	419	413	-	21	354	354	-	21
Private household workers	8 414	7 216	1 039	1 160	6 901	5 737	1 015	920
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 965</b>	<b>6 775</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>5 076</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>577</b>
Sales workers	2 168	2 107	46	124	1 988	1 927	46	113
Other white-collar workers	292	275	12	48	233	216	12	48
Blue-collar workers	1 613	1 560	42	150	1 141	1 093	42	130
Farm workers	738	733	-	59	137	132	-	24
Service workers, including private household	2 154	2 100	49	303	1 762	1 708	49	262
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>253</b>
White-collar workers	708	698	10	62	539	529	10	48
Blue-collar workers	231	222	-	55	173	164	3	38
Farm workers	107	107	-	13	34	34	-	13
Service workers, except private household	1 364	1 267	3	160	833	796	32	124
Private household workers	1 212	1 193	15	30	914	895	15	30

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	133 787	132 915	199	12 798	32 869	32 559	9	1 508
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 713	20 584	34	1 030	2 438	2 428	—	60
Engineers	2 084	2 080	—	79	131	126	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	974	963	—	33	98	98	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	1 610	1 596	9	33	257	252	—	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 881	5 843	8	400	1 061	1 061	—	18
Technicians, except health	2 043	2 025	10	74	181	181	—	11
Other professional workers	8 121	8 077	7	348	710	710	—	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 592	13 548	6	523	1 080	1 070	—	49
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	987	982	—	33	64	64	—	—
Retail trade	2 222	2 222	—	90	88	88	—	—
Other industries	6 183	6 155	—	240	630	620	—	42
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	2 104	2 099	—	118	149	149	—	—
Other industries	2 096	2 090	6	42	149	149	—	7
Sales workers	7 596	7 577	14	270	819	813	—	15
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 082	1 082	—	24	74	74	—	—
Retail trade	4 745	4 731	14	213	573	567	—	15
Other industries	1 769	1 764	—	33	172	172	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	17 687	17 588	19	1 022	2 705	2 691	—	82
Bookkeepers	3 289	3 289	—	83	502	502	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 256	4 228	10	197	658	658	—	33
Other clerical workers	10 142	10 071	9	742	1 545	1 531	—	49
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20 401	20 321	39	1 727	1 881	1 876	—	82
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 198	2 187	6	297	197	197	—	7
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 642	2 637	—	183	319	319	—	41
Machinists	467	459	4	75	27	27	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	649	649	—	47	60	55	—	—
Carpenters	2 764	2 757	—	269	240	240	—	8
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 858	4 826	27	405	369	369	—	—
Other craftsmen	6 823	6 806	2	451	669	669	—	26
Operatives, except transport	12 893	12 736	5	2 415	1 425	1 416	—	72
Durable goods manufacturing	3 032	3 020	—	535	303	303	—	27
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 934	1 911	—	427	315	311	—	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 927	7 805	5	1 453	807	802	—	39
Transport equipment operatives	5 879	5 846	5	677	954	954	—	76
Truck drivers	3 404	3 386	—	356	520	520	—	56
Other transport equipment operatives	2 475	2 460	5	321	434	434	—	20
Laborers, except farm	6 808	6 768	13	1 197	724	716	—	88
Construction laborers	2 051	2 046	—	433	196	192	4	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 863	1 863	—	239	162	162	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	2 894	2 859	13	525	366	362	—	54
Farmers and farm managers	3 343	3 329	—	227	14 758	14 576	5	451
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 357	5 312	—	1 179	3 987	3 955	—	360
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	18 137	17 959	40	2 298	1 919	1 885	—	166
Cleaning service workers	4 390	4 348	23	819	400	390	—	39
Food service workers	7 180	7 156	6	882	819	810	—	49
Health service workers	1 829	1 804	11	244	287	277	—	35
Personal service workers	2 226	2 197	—	183	211	211	—	5
Protective service workers	1 471	1 417	—	82	112	107	—	23
Private household workers	1 381	1 347	24	233	179	179	—	7
<b>Female</b>	<b>45 688</b>	<b>45 409</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>7 832</b>	<b>7 771</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>290</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 550	7 514	21	437	1 531	1 526	—	19
Nurses	1 058	1 044	9	34	178	173	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	422	422	—	50	68	68	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 679	3 666	8	268	864	864	—	12
Technicians, except health	195	195	—	—	24	24	—	—
Other professional workers	2 196	2 187	4	85	397	397	—	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 460	2 449	—	81	205	205	—	16
Sales workers	3 323	3 317	6	113	441	441	—	15
Retail trade	2 783	2 777	6	100	422	422	—	15
Other than retail trade	540	540	—	13	19	19	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14 003	13 924	14	731	2 244	2 230	—	73
Bookkeepers	2 914	2 914	—	59	439	439	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 192	4 164	10	183	644	644	—	33
Other clerical workers	6 897	6 846	4	489	1 161	1 147	—	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	873	873	—	61	118	118	—	—
Operatives, except transport	3 070	3 054	5	559	390	390	—	14
Durable goods manufacturing	1 195	1 189	—	191	117	117	—	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	589	589	—	134	91	91	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 286	1 276	5	234	182	182	—	8
Transport equipment operatives	523	523	—	27	168	168	—	5
Laborers, except farm	610	610	—	49	59	59	—	8
Farmers and farm managers	164	164	—	16	585	581	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	427	423	—	84	518	504	—	22
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	11 351	11 258	22	1 549	1 399	1 375	—	105
Cleaning service workers	1 767	1 758	5	420	151	146	—	7
Food service workers	5 742	5 722	6	699	745	736	—	43
Health service workers	1 677	1 652	11	229	268	258	—	35
Personal service workers	1 320	1 291	—	120	143	143	—	5
Protective service workers	53	47	—	—	12	12	—	—
Private household workers	1 334	1 300	24	233	174	174	—	7
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>
Sales workers	180	180	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other white-collar workers	45	45	—	—	14	14	—	—
Blue-collar workers	438	433	—	20	34	34	—	—
Farm workers	234	234	—	29	367	367	—	6
Service workers, including private household	371	371	—	41	21	21	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>
White-collar workers	158	158	—	14	11	11	—	—
Blue-collar workers	43	43	—	11	15	15	—	6
Farm workers	20	20	—	—	53	53	—	—
Service workers, except private household	459	459	—	52	12	12	—	4
Private household workers	236	236	—	—	62	62	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>825 776</b>	<b>796 775</b>	<b>21 121</b>	<b>83 898</b>	<b>659 120</b>	<b>631 301</b>	<b>20 913</b>	<b>69 592</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	38 093	37 437	215	3 607	8 196	7 829	204	1 196
Mining	14 232	13 968	117	1 711	8 174	8 010	117	844
Construction	54 668	53 490	845	5 808	40 342	39 232	811	4 435
Manufacturing	120 581	116 510	2 907	16 631	103 029	99 074	2 899	14 599
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 917	3 769	69	1 091	2 681	2 533	69	813
Primary metal industries	8 183	7 891	260	2 486	7 083	6 806	256	2 246
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	10 237	9 868	260	1 227	8 964	8 595	260	1 111
Machinery, except electrical	11 903	11 578	229	850	9 977	9 661	229	759
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	13 196	12 725	342	1 210	11 130	10 669	342	1 059
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	9 104	8 906	83	822	8 238	8 049	79	760
Other durable goods	14 671	14 289	217	1 776	12 289	11 921	217	1 525
Food and kindred products	16 043	15 618	416	3 104	12 790	12 278	416	2 601
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 847	2 716	74	709	2 473	2 342	74	589
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 429	11 172	169	754	10 205	9 958	169	700
Chemical and allied products	3 614	3 413	164	327	3 044	2 856	164	303
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	15 437	14 665	624	2 275	14 155	13 406	624	2 133
Railroads and railway express service	7 108	6 895	202	825	5 880	5 678	196	662
Trucking service and warehousing	12 890	12 635	199	1 387	10 302	10 051	199	1 149
Other transportation	12 520	11 875	422	888	10 786	10 157	422	778
Communications	13 330	12 981	295	967	11 637	11 305	291	911
Utilities and sanitary services	14 840	14 362	435	1 377	11 327	10 859	425	1 172
Wholesale trade	37 798	36 939	575	3 829	33 369	32 519	575	3 369
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 761	18 389	196	1 942	15 572	15 205	196	1 672
Eating and drinking places	31 886	30 626	810	4 164	25 291	24 054	810	3 505
General merchandise retailing	23 743	23 194	349	1 811	21 069	20 526	349	1 737
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	22 599	22 123	315	2 000	17 771	17 317	315	1 582
Other retail trade	48 824	47 437	857	3 335	39 705	38 363	843	2 884
Banking and credit agencies	14 953	14 612	253	930	13 122	12 781	253	863
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	31 456	30 824	472	1 601	27 781	27 154	472	1 483
Business services	15 184	14 552	495	1 304	13 712	13 095	486	1 273
Repair services	13 375	12 836	357	1 330	10 743	10 205	351	1 131
Private households	8 617	7 652	842	1 140	7 008	6 072	818	921
Other personal services	31 217	29 243	1 500	4 714	25 112	23 184	1 483	4 073
Entertainment and recreation services	8 569	8 213	259	611	6 797	6 446	253	498
Hospitals	34 677	32 087	2 222	4 734	30 905	28 350	2 201	4 232
Health services, except hospitals	20 234	19 343	666	1 753	16 911	16 044	662	1 589
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	79 262	76 942	1 605	6 105	63 856	61 647	1 589	4 826
Government	63 430	61 530	1 268	4 863	50 103	48 307	1 252	3 747
Private	15 632	15 412	337	1 242	13 753	13 340	337	1 089
Other education and kindred services	4 551	4 389	117	372	3 938	3 776	117	360
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13 587	13 085	404	1 230	11 502	11 000	404	1 040
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	23 321	22 509	572	1 280	19 645	18 849	568	1 091
Public administration	54 900	51 637	2 624	6 512	45 638	42 519	2 604	5 707
<b>Male</b>	<b>510 408</b>	<b>494 584</b>	<b>11 129</b>	<b>54 806</b>	<b>397 272</b>	<b>382 290</b>	<b>11 013</b>	<b>44 730</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34 117	33 583	152	3 304	6 483	6 210	147	1 041
Mining	12 330	12 126	63	1 626	6 581	6 477	63	783
Construction	51 537	50 490	736	5 698	37 771	36 792	702	4 332
Manufacturing	91 210	88 295	2 106	13 071	77 872	75 063	2 098	11 478
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 383	3 246	58	918	2 247	2 110	58	649
Primary metal industries	7 655	7 381	242	2 449	6 574	6 315	238	2 209
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	8 932	8 613	219	1 097	7 778	7 459	219	992
Machinery, except electrical	10 101	9 844	185	708	8 414	8 166	185	623
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 715	7 526	137	702	6 588	6 403	137	638
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 893	7 718	76	684	7 151	6 985	72	642
Other durable goods	10 530	10 236	176	1 366	8 959	8 679	176	1 218
Food and kindred products	13 132	12 722	317	2 615	10 441	10 044	317	2 148
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	7 768	7 500	18	157	6 696	6 478	18	127
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 321	7 156	114	441	6 695	6 540	114	425
Chemical and allied products	2 970	2 786	159	268	2 516	2 341	159	250
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	10 810	10 317	405	1 666	9 813	9 343	405	1 557
Railroads and railway express service	6 891	6 481	202	815	5 510	5 311	196	652
Trucking service and warehousing	11 457	11 242	170	1 215	9 123	8 912	170	1 030
Other transportation	8 518	8 026	341	1 215	7 379	6 903	341	590
Communications	7 070	6 976	88	396	6 092	5 998	88	372
Utilities and sanitary services	12 677	12 250	384	1 205	9 601	9 184	374	1 012
Wholesale trade	29 312	28 708	411	2 934	25 761	25 161	411	2 568
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 137	11 869	154	1 361	10 383	10 115	154	1 175
Eating and drinking places	12 841	12 192	411	1 695	10 929	10 284	411	1 488
General merchandise retailing	7 138	6 975	107	612	6 472	6 309	107	583
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	19 909	19 452	306	1 812	15 685	15 250	306	1 421
Other retail trade	27 272	26 518	471	1 966	22 348	21 614	463	1 704
Banking and credit agencies	5 626	5 500	97	341	4 997	4 871	97	312
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17 581	17 313	217	813	15 330	15 067	217	752
Business services	8 507	8 124	293	747	7 634	7 266	284	722
Repair services	11 266	10 830	263	1 145	9 003	8 578	257	977
Private households	767	657	45	1 78	536	486	45	78
Other personal services	11 666	11 008	495	1 707	9 515	8 869	488	1 542
Entertainment and recreation services	5 228	5 044	201	390	4 073	3 794	201	313
Hospitals	7 978	7 305	510	1 412	7 298	6 630	505	1 313
Health services, except hospitals	5 852	5 728	76	288	4 962	4 843	76	244
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	32 473	31 523	613	3 009	26 134	25 233	610	2 480
Government	26 460	25 493	477	2 465	20 982	20 257	474	2 002
Private	6 013	5 830	136	544	5 152	4 976	136	478
Other education and kindred services	1 566	1 483	71	144	1 417	1 334	71	144
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 573	6 322	187	607	5 484	5 233	187	534
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 654	12 322	235	593	10 757	10 425	235	522
Public administration	38 415	36 242	1 724	5 168	32 142	30 078	1 709	4 568
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 527</b>	<b>10 262</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>7 754</b>	<b>7 494</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>830</b>
Agriculture	957	952	-	72	724	719	-	37
Nonagriculture industries	9 570	9 310	209	952	7 530	7 275	209	793
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 965</b>	<b>6 775</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>5 076</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>577</b>
Agriculture	832	827	-	59	824	815	-	24
Nonagriculture industries	6 133	5 948	149	625	5 071	4 891	149	553

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>133 787</b>	<b>132 915</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>12 798</b>	<b>32 869</b>	<b>32 559</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 508</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 644	10 569	6	1 569	19 253	19 039	5	842
Mining	5 629	5 529	—	832	429	—	—	35
Construction	13 097	13 038	30	1 298	1 229	1 220	4	75
Manufacturing	16 086	15 979	8	1 981	1 466	1 457	—	35
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 144	1 144	—	266	92	92	—	12
Primary metal industries	1 029	1 014	4	240	71	71	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 183	1 183	—	108	90	90	—	8
Machinery, except electrical	1 792	1 783	—	78	134	134	—	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 929	1 919	—	151	137	137	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	803	799	4	62	63	58	—	—
Other durable goods	2 260	2 246	—	245	122	122	—	6
Food and kindred products	2 793	2 780	—	491	460	460	—	12
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 082	1 082	—	120	37	37	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 171	1 161	—	54	53	53	—	—
Chemical and allied products	499	490	—	24	71	67	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 146	1 123	—	142	136	136	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 082	1 071	6	163	146	146	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 293	2 289	—	216	295	295	—	22
Other transportation	1 464	1 453	—	104	270	265	—	6
Communications	1 581	1 564	4	56	112	112	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	3 117	3 107	10	183	396	396	—	22
Wholesale trade	3 842	3 833	—	424	587	587	—	36
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 922	2 917	—	266	267	267	—	4
Eating and drinking places	6 068	6 054	—	629	518	518	—	30
General merchandise retailing	2 395	2 389	—	74	279	279	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 423	4 401	—	418	405	405	—	—
Other retail trade	8 115	8 082	14	410	1 004	992	—	41
Banking and credit agencies	1 579	1 579	—	61	252	252	—	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 401	3 396	—	118	274	274	—	—
Business services	1 369	1 354	9	31	103	103	—	—
Repair services	2 437	2 426	6	192	195	195	—	7
Private households	1 413	1 384	24	212	196	196	—	7
Other personal services	5 730	5 684	17	619	375	375	—	22
Entertainment and recreation services	1 677	1 672	—	90	95	95	—	23
Hospitals	3 266	3 241	21	464	506	496	—	38
Health services, except hospitals	2 914	2 895	4	143	409	404	—	21
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	13 340	13 229	16	1 186	2 066	2 066	—	83
Government	11 511	11 407	16	1 042	1 816	1 816	—	74
Private	1 829	1 822	—	144	250	250	—	9
Other education and kindred services	535	535	—	12	78	78	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 888	1 888	—	181	197	197	—	15
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 295	3 279	4	174	381	381	—	9
Public administration	8 185	8 078	20	692	1 077	1 040	—	113
<b>Male</b>	<b>88 099</b>	<b>87 506</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>8 858</b>	<b>25 037</b>	<b>24 788</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 218</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 645	9 580	—	1 454	17 989	17 793	5	809
Mining	5 353	5 253	—	808	396	396	—	35
Construction	12 600	12 541	30	1 291	1 166	1 157	4	75
Manufacturing	12 294	12 197	8	1 548	1 044	1 035	—	45
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 049	1 049	—	257	87	87	—	12
Primary metal industries	1 010	995	4	240	71	71	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 069	1 069	—	97	85	85	—	8
Machinery, except electrical	1 590	1 581	—	78	97	97	—	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 081	1 077	—	64	46	46	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	695	691	4	42	47	42	—	—
Other durable goods	1 503	1 489	—	142	68	68	—	6
Food and kindred products	2 327	2 314	—	455	364	364	—	12
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	72	72	—	30	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	603	593	—	16	23	23	—	—
Chemical and allied products	401	396	—	18	53	49	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	894	871	—	109	103	103	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 025	1 024	6	163	146	146	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 096	2 092	—	163	238	238	—	22
Other transportation	969	958	—	58	170	165	—	6
Communications	915	915	—	24	63	63	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	2 761	2 751	10	171	315	315	—	22
Wholesale trade	3 130	3 126	—	346	421	421	—	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 654	1 654	—	186	100	100	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1 805	1 801	—	201	107	107	—	6
General merchandise retailing	620	620	—	29	46	46	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 880	3 858	—	391	344	344	—	—
Other retail trade	4 479	4 465	8	242	445	439	—	20
Banking and credit agencies	546	546	—	23	83	83	—	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 080	2 075	—	61	171	171	—	—
Business services	831	816	9	25	42	42	—	—
Repair services	2 097	2 086	6	161	166	166	—	7
Private households	149	149	—	—	22	22	—	—
Other personal services	2 056	2 044	7	157	95	95	—	8
Entertainment and recreation services	1 192	1 187	—	54	63	63	—	23
Hospitals	631	626	5	99	49	49	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	831	826	—	36	59	59	—	8
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 821	5 772	3	507	518	518	—	22
Government	5 023	4 981	3	441	455	455	—	22
Private	798	791	—	66	63	63	—	—
Other education and kindred services	144	144	—	—	5	5	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 027	1 027	—	64	62	62	—	9
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 803	1 803	—	71	94	94	—	—
Public administration	5 655	5 570	15	525	618	594	—	75
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>
Agriculture	292	292	—	29	441	441	—	6
Nonagriculture industries	1 892	1 887	—	149	148	148	—	10
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>
Agriculture	264	264	—	29	378	378	—	6
Nonagriculture industries	1 004	999	—	72	58	58	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	638 281	613 780	18 142	67 322	503 165	480 064	17 791	55 058
50 to 52 weeks	426 029	410 464	11 758	42 265	334 030	319 245	11 549	34 817
27 to 49 weeks	119 746	114 578	3 773	14 750	96 191	91 264	3 741	12 101
26 weeks or less	92 426	88 738	2 611	10 507	72 944	69 555	2 501	8 140
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	162 748	155 144	5 797	18 849	136 385	129 156	5 644	15 617
50 to 52 weeks	57 656	54 110	2 949	7 019	48 514	45 099	2 910	5 914
Median weeks worked	39.0	38.5	42.0	39.8	39.8	39.2	42.0	43.0
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	446 666	430 642	11 766	46 929	346 984	331 871	11 579	38 171
50 to 52 weeks	255 075	243 471	8 515	34 418	276 444	265 472	8 356	28 324
27 to 49 weeks	72 779	69 419	2 502	9 634	56 427	53 259	2 489	7 691
26 weeks or less	18 812	17 752	749	2 877	14 113	13 140	734	2 156
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	28 787	27 994	579	1 744	19 796	19 037	568	1 270
Median weeks worked	48.6	48.5	49.0	48.6	48.6	48.6	49.9	48.2
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	418 462	401 634	12 407	40 780	343 820	327 516	12 267	34 228
50 to 52 weeks	171 028	163 819	5 544	14 752	143 759	136 702	5 488	12 914
27 to 49 weeks	112 044	107 153	3 706	10 415	92 493	87 730	3 667	9 016
26 weeks or less	135 390	130 662	3 157	15 613	107 568	103 084	3 112	12 298
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	125 361	120 713	3 284	15 128	107 559	103 052	3 227	12 795
50 to 52 weeks	27 163	26 094	887	3 351	23 985	22 935	855	2 926
27 to 49 weeks	34 356	33 087	1 010	3 743	30 170	28 934	880	3 345
26 weeks or less	63 842	61 532	1 510	8 034	53 404	51 183	1 492	6 524
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	121 747	115 896	4 746	14 199	98 815	92 763	4 688	12 143
50 to 52 weeks	50 670	47 924	2 163	5 614	42 546	39 845	2 148	5 019
27 to 49 weeks	34 627	32 667	1 519	3 833	28 381	26 481	1 492	3 332
26 weeks or less	36 450	34 915	1 064	4 752	27 888	26 437	1 048	3 792
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	137 627	132 560	3 709	10 131	110 816	105 897	3 686	8 262
50 to 52 weeks	77 245	74 289	2 156	5 154	64 253	61 365	2 133	4 458
27 to 49 weeks	34 298	32 901	1 092	2 508	27 240	25 868	1 092	2 105
26 weeks or less	26 084	25 370	461	2 469	19 323	18 664	461	1 699
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	33 727	32 855	688	1 322	26 630	25 804	666	1 028
Median weeks worked	49.0	49.0	52.0	49.5	49.6	49.5	52.0	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	510 488	494 584	11 129	54 806	397 272	382 290	11 013	44 730
Private wage and salary workers	359 435	348 931	7 379	40 753	292 116	282 093	7 319	33 349
Employee of own corporation	12 637	12 447	56	545	9 758	9 611	56	447
Federal government workers	32 906	30 566	1 842	5 124	27 892	25 631	1 807	4 485
State government workers	23 328	22 499	538	2 194	18 678	17 873	533	1 938
Local government workers	33 797	32 688	857	3 855	25 567	24 543	852	3 178
Self-employed workers	59 566	58 559	498	2 780	32 452	31 613	487	1 747
Unpaid family workers	1 376	1 341	15	100	567	537	15	33
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	315 368	302 191	9 992	29 092	261 848	249 011	9 900	24 862
Private wage and salary workers	223 648	214 570	6 811	22 288	189 811	180 925	6 741	19 395
Employee of own corporation	2 403	2 372	5	121	1 861	1 830	5	106
Federal government workers	15 006	13 723	1 079	1 598	12 409	11 163	1 074	1 364
State government workers	18 981	18 040	736	1 724	16 359	15 442	727	1 480
Local government workers	39 501	38 082	1 120	2 654	30 559	29 201	1 112	1 986
Self-employed workers	14 290	13 907	218	687	10 269	9 904	218	538
Unpaid family workers	3 942	3 869	28	141	2 441	2 376	28	99
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	33 342	32 828	132	3 258	6 063	5 790	147	1 028
Wage and salary workers	13 997	13 736	93	2 467	4 196	4 044	93	919
Self-employed workers	18 661	18 398	99	741	1 783	1 667	54	109
Unpaid family workers	704	694	30	50	84	79	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	3 686	3 564	63	296	1 497	1 403	57	148
Wage and salary workers	2 250	2 166	53	256	1 221	1 157	47	137
Self-employed workers	877	849	10	29	188	164	10	7
Unpaid family workers	559	549	—	11	88	82	—	4
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	20 021	18 998	731	3 865	15 841	14 865	731	3 071
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 415	2 327	63	177	2 034	1 954	63	154
Sales workers	1 033	992	35	125	910	869	35	98
Clerical and kindred workers	891	848	13	110	776	746	13	98
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 611	4 479	97	703	3 516	3 389	97	556
Operatives, including transport	4 116	3 887	162	878	3 154	2 939	97	669
Laborers, except farm	3 365	3 115	181	1 016	2 632	2 388	181	798
Farm workers	973	958	—	343	491	480	—	206
Service workers, including private household	2 492	2 273	174	513	2 170	1 957	174	494
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	13 959	13 120	630	1 906	11 325	10 496	630	1 555
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 595	1 542	48	95	1 280	1 227	48	60
Sales workers	1 300	1 261	33	115	1 118	1 079	33	106
Clerical and kindred workers	3 980	3 797	110	379	3 409	3 231	110	323
Operatives, including transport	1 882	1 733	102	497	1 475	1 326	102	423
Other blue-collar workers	564	524	33	101	432	392	33	78
Farm workers	169	169	—	61	64	64	—	13
Service workers, except private household	3 476	3 209	201	488	2 717	2 455	201	398
Private household workers	392	327	65	107	348	283	65	91
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	14 020	13 650	274	1 459	9 842	9 499	274	1 157
Farm occupations	2 100	2 078	6	174	1 034	982	6	57
Nonfarm occupations	11 920	11 572	268	1 285	9 349	9 017	268	1 100
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	6 751	6 591	133	710	4 441	4 281	133	487
Farm occupations	429	417	8	76	247	238	8	23
Nonfarm occupations	6 322	6 174	125	634	4 344	4 196	125	464
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	253 681	243 509	7 429	29 792	196 973	187 420	7 264	24 313
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 521	5 921	455	1 640	5 108	4 575	438	1 274
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14 209	12 988	886	1 793	10 795	9 634	881	1 510
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	10 124	9 421	515	2 075	7 720	7 054	499	1 612
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	257 031	246 468	7 150	25 477	210 784	200 614	7 076	21 592
With own children under 5 years in 1970	86 613	86 052	1 641	8 376	47 689	45 238	1 619	7 079
Worker in 1965	26 700	25 718	663	2 844	21 938	20 978	655	2 452
Nonworker in 1970	17 450	16 974	218	1 666	14 073	13 615	214	1 373
No own children under 5 years in 1970	198 418	190 416	5 509	17 101	163 095	155 376	5 457	14 513
Nonworker in 1970	90 573	86 647	2 842	7 090	75 895	72 061	2 804	6 217
Worker in 1965	16 388	15 762	419	1 548	12 748	12 132	415	1 227
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	79 689	76 445	2 294	10 127	61 575	58 558	2 261	8 411
Nonworker in 1965	56 893	54 989	1 220	7 316	43 324	41 612	1 199	6 066
Worker in 1970	19 717	18 993	514	2 138	15 279	14 614	504	1 728
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	17 559	16 441	889	2 109	14 213	13 122	885	1 777

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	107 508	106 492	334	11 068	27 528	27 224	17	1 396
50 to 52 weeks	70 857	70 266	204	6 500	21 142	20 953	5	948
27 to 49 weeks	20 438	20 273	28	2 438	3 117	3 041	4	211
26 weeks or less	16 213	15 953	102	2 130	3 269	3 300	8	237
Male, 16 to 24 years old	22 199	21 888	145	2 987	4 164	4 190	8	245
50 to 52 weeks	7 716	7 619	39	1 021	1 426	1 392	1	84
Median weeks worked	35.2	35.4	20.5	34.6	27.8	27.6	...	25.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	79 141	78 460	178	7 700	20 541	20 311	9	1 058
50 to 52 weeks	60 756	60 273	154	5 278	17 875	17 726	5	816
27 to 49 weeks	14 381	14 261	9	1 766	1 971	1 899	4	177
26 weeks or less	4 004	3 926	15	656	695	686	...	65
Male, 65 years old and over	6 168	6 144	11	381	2 823	2 813	...	93
Median weeks worked	38.1	38.1	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	63 192	62 774	136	5 983	11 450	11 344	4	569
50 to 52 weeks	23 303	23 176	56	1 706	3 966	3 941	...	132
27 to 49 weeks	16 734	16 623	39	1 252	2 817	2 800	...	147
26 weeks or less	23 155	22 975	41	3 025	4 667	4 603	4	290
Female, 16 to 24 years old	15 403	15 279	37	2 120	2 399	2 382	...	213
50 to 52 weeks	2 819	2 800	12	394	359	359	...	31
27 to 49 weeks	3 709	3 676	7	354	477	477	...	44
26 weeks or less	8 875	8 803	18	1 372	1 563	1 546	...	138
Female, 25 to 39 years old	19 981	19 822	58	1 894	2 921	2 921	...	162
50 to 52 weeks	7 092	7 050	15	565	1 032	1 029	...	30
27 to 49 weeks	5 571	5 520	27	462	666	666	...	39
26 weeks or less	7 318	7 252	16	867	1 244	1 226	...	93
Female, 40 to 59 years old	21 855	21 757	23	1 687	4 956	4 906	...	182
50 to 52 weeks	10 905	10 859	23	625	2 087	2 065	...	71
27 to 49 weeks	5 690	5 673	...	351	1 368	1 360	...	52
26 weeks or less	5 260	5 225	...	711	1 501	1 481	...	59
Female, 60 years old and over	5 953	5 916	18	282	1 144	1 135	4	12
Median weeks worked	45.3	45.2	...	44.3	43.6	44.3	...	...
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	88 099	87 506	107	8 858	25 037	24 788	9	1 218
Private wage and salary workers	58 793	58 399	56	6 760	8 526	8 439	4	644
Employee of own corporation	2 256	2 242	...	64	623	594	...	34
Federal government workers	4 592	4 532	35	606	422	403	...	33
State government workers	4 215	4 191	5	435	435	435	...	35
Local government workers	7 428	7 348	5	609	802	797	...	68
Self-employed workers	12 763	12 728	6	602	14 351	14 218	5	431
Unpaid family workers	308	308	...	60	501	496	...	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	45 688	45 409	92	3 940	7 832	7 771	...	290
Private wage and salary workers	29 761	29 600	70	2 746	4 076	4 045	...	147
Employee of own corporation	471	471	...	15	71	71	...	...
Federal government workers	2 208	2 174	5	211	389	386	...	23
State government workers	2 156	2 137	9	208	466	461	...	36
Local government workers	7 373	7 322	8	615	1 569	1 559	...	53
Self-employed workers	3 169	3 155	...	138	852	848	...	11
Unpaid family workers	1 021	1 021	...	22	480	472	...	20
Male employed, in agriculture	9 322	9 257	...	1 421	17 977	17 781	5	869
Wage and salary workers	5 907	5 856	...	1 171	3 894	3 836	...	377
Self-employed workers	3 268	3 254	...	207	13 610	13 477	5	425
Unpaid family workers	147	147	...	43	473	468	...	7
Female employed, in agriculture	930	920	6	115	1 259	1 241	...	33
Wage and salary workers	683	673	6	99	346	336	...	20
Self-employed workers	147	147	...	16	542	538	...	6
Unpaid family workers	100	100	...	...	371	367	...	7
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	3 816	3 773	...	756	364	360	...	38
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	368	360	...	23	13	13	...	...
Sales workers	123	123	...	29	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	66	62	...	12	10	10	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 033	1 028	...	132	62	62	...	15
Operatives, including transport	892	878	...	209	70	70	...	...
Laborers, except farm	668	662	...	209	71	71	...	9
Farm workers	363	363	...	114	110	110	...	14
Service workers, including private household	297	291	...	19	24	24	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	2 341	2 331	...	318	293	293	...	33
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	267	267	...	18	48	48	...	17
Sales workers	177	177	...	9	5	5	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	489	484	...	56	82	82	...	...
Operatives, including transport	347	347	...	74	60	60	...	...
Other blue-collar workers	111	111	...	14	21	21	...	9
Farm workers	94	94	...	41	11	11	...	7
Service workers, except private household	713	708	...	90	46	46	...	...
Private household workers	44	44	...	16	...	...	...	...
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 186	3 170	...	273	992	981	...	29
Farm occupations	836	836	...	88	771	760	...	29
Nonfarm occupations	2 350	2 334	...	185	221	221	...	...
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 875	1 875	...	205	435	435	...	18
Farm occupations	150	150	...	53	182	182	...	...
Nonfarm occupations	1 725	1 725	...	152	253	253	...	18
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	46 137	45 642	156	4 828	10 571	10 447	9	651
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 209	1 142	17	319	204	204	...	47
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 706	2 651	...	253	708	703	5	30
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 187	2 158	16	447	217	209	...	16
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	38 225	37 910	74	3 496	8 022	7 944	...	389
With own children under 5 years in 1970	9 371	9 274	22	1 163	1 553	1 540	...	134
Worker in 1965	4 151	4 129	8	382	611	611	...	10
Nonworker in 1970	2 940	2 922	4	287	437	437	...	6
No own children under 5 years in 1970	28 854	28 636	52	2 333	6 469	6 404	...	255
Worker in 1965	12 500	12 430	38	783	2 178	2 156	...	90
Nonworker in 1970	3 091	3 081	4	262	549	549	...	59
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	14 884	14 707	29	1 530	3 180	3 180	4	186
Nonworker in 1965	10 983	10 837	21	1 116	2 586	2 540	...	134
Worker in 1970	3 798	3 755	10	390	640	624	...	20
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 898	2 871	4	293	448	448	...	39

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

**Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	547 185	527 977	14 420	62 158	425 983	407 746	14 230	50 542
Less than \$1,000	11 831	10 840	749	2 061	7 781	6 847	755	1 759
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21 069	14 022	676	3 221	10 373	9 559	676	2 481
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21 893	20 845	820	4 285	15 347	14 356	814	3 137
\$3,000 to \$3,999	27 227	25 995	961	5 089	19 067	17 900	974	3 705
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28 772	27 249	1 186	4 849	20 661	19 225	1 176	3 597
\$5,000 to \$5,999	32 042	30 460	1 312	4 770	23 261	21 731	1 302	3 726
\$6,000 to \$6,999	35 551	33 830	1 337	5 975	26 369	24 752	1 324	4 965
\$7,000 to \$7,999	39 651	38 171	1 071	6 025	30 114	28 737	1 067	4 753
\$8,000 to \$8,999	40 689	39 228	1 078	5 356	31 607	30 266	1 036	4 471
\$9,000 to \$9,999	37 956	36 773	937	4 259	29 886	28 746	920	3 586
\$10,000 to \$11,999	71 495	69 373	1 524	6 257	57 624	55 614	1 479	5 518
\$12,000 to \$14,999	77 250	75 247	1 452	5 348	63 848	61 887	1 439	4 739
\$15,000 to \$24,999	84 390	82 658	1 100	3 940	70 875	69 215	1 091	3 492
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 895	19 651	157	646	16 125	15 886	157	554
\$50,000 or more	3 654	3 634	20	77	3 045	3 025	20	59
Median income	\$9 555	\$9 635	\$7 120	\$7 138	\$9 951	\$10 063	\$7 088	\$7 400
Mean income	\$10 875	\$10 970	\$7 977	\$7 787	\$11 266	\$11 399	\$7 970	\$8 038
Mean income per family member	\$3 073	\$3 111	\$2 080	\$1 802	\$3 199	\$3 251	\$2 081	\$1 878
Index of income concentration	0.349	0.351	0.361	0.346	0.344	0.341	0.362	0.343
Families with female head	50 542	46 600	3 336	8 395	43 181	39 320	3 329	7 256
Mean income	\$4 092	\$4 240	\$4 206	\$4 117	\$4 173	\$4 353	\$4 207	\$4 097
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	244 698	232 381	9 319	15 061	214 598	202 593	9 181	13 295
Less than \$1,000	50 197	47 300	1 938	3 801	44 421	41 659	1 875	3 301
\$1,000 to \$1,999	57 309	54 560	2 074	4 336	48 949	46 294	2 049	3 694
\$2,000 to \$2,999	34 153	31 917	1 800	1 974	29 307	27 138	1 776	1 733
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 229	20 899	1 039	1 435	19 848	18 551	1 026	1 324
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16 643	15 736	748	943	14 836	13 963	739	886
\$5,000 to \$5,999	14 448	13 704	641	736	12 986	12 242	641	673
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 727	12 216	375	590	11 441	10 935	375	518
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 023	9 701	222	416	8 951	8 638	222	393
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 400	7 193	171	268	6 683	6 476	171	256
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 628	4 492	85	127	4 039	3 908	85	113
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 334	6 188	101	202	5 612	5 466	101	186
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 975	3 864	75	119	3 526	3 421	75	119
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 228	3 142	43	62	2 808	2 726	39	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 113	1 102	7	52	954	943	7	45
\$50,000 or more	291	287	-	-	237	233	-	-
Median income	\$2 435	\$2 448	\$2 360	\$1 860	\$2 475	\$2 492	\$2 375	\$1 906
Mean income	\$3 700	\$3 740	\$2 937	\$2 759	\$3 720	\$3 764	\$2 952	\$2 829
Index of income concentration	0.499	0.499	0.440	0.481	0.497	0.499	0.435	0.482
Female unrelated individuals	127 403	123 079	3 174	6 622	112 668	108 440	3 132	5 870
Mean income	\$3 322	\$3 348	\$2 501	\$2 237	\$3 365	\$3 396	\$2 488	\$2 324
All families and unrelated individuals	791 863	760 278	23 739	77 219	640 581	610 339	23 411	63 837
Median income	\$7 323	\$7 430	\$4 916	\$4 169	\$7 400	\$7 536	\$4 919	\$4 347
Mean income	\$8 658	\$8 761	\$5 998	\$4 806	\$8 738	\$8 865	\$6 002	\$4 953
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
All families	547 165	527 977	14 420	62 158	425 983	407 746	14 230	50 542
With wage or salary income	478 380	461 280	12 864	54 881	379 801	363 490	12 689	45 124
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 775	\$9 842	\$7 813	\$7 537	\$10 146	\$10 241	\$7 805	\$7 809
With nonfarm self-employment income	70 223	68 816	832	3 900	51 486	50 139	846	3 030
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 404	\$7 452	\$4 154	\$5 459	\$7 756	\$7 828	\$4 158	\$5 767
With farm self-employment income	29 041	28 740	56	1 170	5 689	5 580	41	140
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 606	\$3 600	...	\$3 068	\$2 913	\$2 859	...	\$1 637
With Social Security income	87 398	85 093	1 728	8 655	66 329	64 171	1 686	6 562
Mean Social Security income	\$1 670	\$1 679	\$1 405	\$1 476	\$1 707	\$1 718	\$1 415	\$1 500
With public assistance or public welfare income	26 579	26 248	1 972	9 236	21 983	19 768	1 948	7 200
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 217	\$1 212	\$1 284	\$1 444	\$1 191	\$1 183	\$1 288	\$1 380
With other income	218 118	213 166	3 164	13 329	178 091	173 537	3 124	11 205
Mean other income	\$2 149	\$2 162	\$1 733	\$1 452	\$2 192	\$2 208	\$1 745	\$1 468
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
All unrelated individuals	244 698	232 381	9 319	15 061	214 598	202 593	9 181	13 295
With wage or salary income	168 506	159 143	7 067	9 907	151 872	142 767	6 965	9 020
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 822	\$3 853	\$3 343	\$3 250	\$3 816	\$3 848	\$3 365	\$3 284
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 686	9 389	307	336	8 020	7 727	203	305
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 126	\$4 155	\$2 117	\$3 236	\$4 013	\$4 042	\$2 140	\$2 851
With farm self-employment income	3 216	3 185	25	68	1 387	1 360	21	27
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 368	\$2 387	...	\$2 163	\$1 785	\$1 819	...	\$4 302
With Social Security income	55 489	54 137	1 275	2 770	46 080	44 580	1 253	2 355
Mean Social Security income	\$1 051	\$1 052	\$1 003	\$958	\$1 064	\$1 066	\$1 010	\$977
With public assistance or public welfare income	15 309	14 521	1 462	6 064	12 132	11 369	616	1 607
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$866	\$867	\$885	\$941	\$849	\$849	\$884	\$937
With other income	79 972	78 154	1 146	2 654	69 729	68 039	1 122	2 336
Mean other income	\$1 775	\$1 786	\$1 287	\$1 333	\$1 788	\$1 799	\$1 269	\$1 368
Per capita income of persons	\$3 118	\$3 157	\$2 149	\$1 843	\$3 237	\$3 288	\$2 154	\$1 924
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 495	\$7 554	\$5 797	\$4 032	\$7 748	\$7 829	\$5 804	\$4 245
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 376	10 428	8 140	8 189	10 576	10 636	8 141	8 415
Operatives, including transport	7 966	7 998	6 646	6 879	8 093	8 134	6 693	7 028
Laborers, except farm	6 673	6 720	5 624	6 241	6 756	6 818	5 632	6 377
Farmers and farm managers	4 739	4 738	...	5 271	4 743	4 712	5 108	5 407
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 726	4 738	...	3 753	5 789	5 937	...	5 050
	3 206	3 216	1 590	3 013	2 452	2 439	1 550	2 535
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 468	\$3 468	\$3 482	\$2 719	\$3 603	\$3 611	\$3 485	\$2 890
Operatives, including transport	4 038	4 037	4 048	3 533	4 145	4 147	4 043	3 624
	3 236	3 219	3 504	2 922	3 359	3 348	3 515	3 007

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

	Rural nonfarm			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
	Total	White	Negro		Total	White	Negro	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>98 078</b>	<b>97 327</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>10 444</b>	<b>23 104</b>	<b>22 904</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 172</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	2 378	2 344	14	228	1 672	1 649	—	74
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3 457	3 425	—	672	1 039	1 039	—	68
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5 010	4 969	6	998	1 540	1 524	—	150
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6 513	6 456	7	1 293	1 647	1 639	—	91
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6 308	6 243	10	1 095	1 803	1 781	—	157
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6 850	6 808	10	948	1 937	1 927	—	96
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	7 437	7 348	8	897	1 745	1 730	5	113
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	7 900	7 825	4	1 143	1 637	1 609	—	129
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	7 571	7 483	38	812	1 522	1 490	4	73
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	6 765	6 726	17	611	1 305	1 301	—	62
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	11 666	11 567	45	698	2 215	2 202	—	41
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	11 486	11 450	13	572	1 926	1 920	—	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	11 294	11 245	9	391	2 221	2 198	—	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 991	2 986	—	76	779	779	—	16
\$50,000 or more.....	452	452	—	10	116	116	—	8
Median income.....	\$8 421	\$8 434	\$8 829	\$5 987	\$7 103	\$7 101	...	\$5 479
Mean income.....	\$9 467	\$9 682	\$8 535	\$6 704	\$8 632	\$8 643	...	\$6 578
Mean income per family member.....	\$2 481	\$2 692	\$2 057	\$1 485	\$2 410	\$2 423	...	\$1 489
Index of income concentration.....	0.369	0.368	0.261	0.345	0.436	0.435	...	0.418
Families with female head.....	6 661	6 589	7	1 090	700	691	—	49
Mean income.....	\$5 434	\$5 442	...	\$4 039	\$7 397	\$7 432	—	...

**Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>27 088</b>	<b>26 737</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>3 012</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>117</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	5 029	4 910	59	470	742	726	4	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	7 729	7 643	25	604	638	630	—	38
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	4 390	4 326	21	218	456	453	3	23
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 075	2 052	13	90	306	296	—	21
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 589	1 555	9	57	218	218	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 337	1 337	—	58	130	130	—	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 145	1 140	—	72	141	141	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	973	964	—	23	99	99	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	666	666	—	12	51	51	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	530	525	—	14	59	59	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	672	672	—	16	50	50	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	407	401	—	—	42	42	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	366	366	—	8	54	50	4	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	138	138	—	7	21	21	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	42	42	—	—	5	5	—	—
Median income.....	\$2 179	\$2 189	\$1 180	\$1 587	\$2 276	\$2 286	...	\$1 750
Mean income.....	\$3 551	\$3 570	\$1 444	\$2 265	\$3 473	\$3 478	...	\$1 867
Index of income concentration.....	0.504	0.506	0.422	0.487	0.549	0.544	...	0.350
Female unrelated individuals.....	13 568	13 483	38	722	1 167	1 156	4	30
Mean income.....	\$2 958	\$2 965	...	\$1 591	\$3 336	\$3 299	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals.....	125 166	124 064	308	12 093	26 116	25 875	20	1 289
Median income.....	\$7 151	\$7 168	\$4 474	\$5 320	\$6 493	\$6 495	...	\$4 952
Mean income.....	\$8 343	\$8 365	\$5 611	\$6 099	\$8 037	\$8 050	...	\$6 150

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

<b>All families</b> .....	<b>98 078</b>	<b>97 327</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>10 444</b>	<b>23 104</b>	<b>22 904</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 172</b>
With wage or salary income.....	83 378	82 724	166	8 898	15 201	15 066	9	859
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$8 736	\$8 750	\$8 531	\$6 384	\$6 204	\$6 208	...	\$5 243
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	16 137	16 093	6	799	2 600	2 584	—	71
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 659	\$6 659	...	\$4 365	\$5 060	\$5 080	—	...
With farm self-employment income.....	6 354	6 311	6	386	16 994	16 845	9	644
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 648	\$2 651	...	\$3 065	\$4 183	\$4 188	...	\$3 380
With Social Security income.....	17 415	17 300	37	1 915	3 654	3 622	5	178
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 584	\$1 588	...	\$1 377	\$1 426	\$1 434	...	\$1 653
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	6 012	5 902	24	1 945	584	578	—	91
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 328	\$1 329	...	\$1 684	\$1 032	\$1 042	—	...
With other income.....	32 596	32 262	40	1 891	7 405	7 341	—	233
Mean other income.....	\$1 838	\$1 839	...	\$1 392	\$2 034	\$2 039	—	\$1 200
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>27 088</b>	<b>26 737</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>3 012</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>117</b>
With wage or salary income.....	15 437	15 201	98	808	1 197	1 175	4	79
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$3 936	\$3 960	...	\$2 968	\$3 092	\$3 100	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 537	1 537	—	31	129	125	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 645	\$4 645	...	...	\$5 000	\$5 129	...	...
With farm self-employment income.....	697	697	—	27	1 125	1 121	—	14
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 625	\$2 625	...	...	\$3 012	\$3 012	...	...
With Social Security income.....	8 575	8 553	22	401	1 004	1 004	—	14
Mean Social Security income.....	\$991	\$992	...	\$863	\$961	\$961	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	3 032	3 007	5	444	145	145	—	13
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$933	\$931	...	\$936	\$890	\$890	...	...
With other income.....	9 247	9 132	17	306	976	976	7	12
Mean other income.....	\$1 637	\$1 643	...	\$1 104	\$1 651	\$1 618	...	...
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 720	\$2 732	\$1 838	\$1 502	\$2 439	\$2 452	...	\$1 495

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$6 936</b>	<b>\$6 944</b>	<b>\$4 821</b>	<b>\$5 110</b>	<b>\$5 030</b>	<b>\$5 039</b>	...	<b>\$3 806</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	9 482	9 491	...	6 858	8 832	8 889	—	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 526	7 524	...	5 985	7 212	7 225	—	...
Operatives, including transport.....	6 384	6 398	...	5 678	6 611	6 634	—	4 136
Laborers, except farm.....	4 859	4 865	...	4 504	4 353	4 353	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	4 505	4 495	...	3 837	4 688	4 703	...	3 470
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	3 442	3 447	—	3 044	3 265	3 272	—	3 643
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$2 803</b>	<b>\$2 802</b>	...	<b>\$1 790</b>	<b>\$2 736</b>	<b>\$2 742</b>	...	<b>\$1 879</b>
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 372	3 371	...	2 761	3 227	3 233	—	...
Operatives, including transport.....	2 633	2 625	...	2 481	2 214	2 214	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

**Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	547 165	527 977	14 420	62 158	425 983	407 746	14 230	50 542
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.2	5.0	13.7	14.9	5.2	4.6	13.7	14.2
Mean size of family	3.54	3.53	3.83	4.32	3.52	3.51	3.83	4.28
With related children under 18 years	329 096	315 588	10 151	47 190	256 219	243 450	10 017	38 551
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.34	2.60	2.80	2.32	2.30	2.59	2.75
<b>Families with female head</b>	50 542	46 600	3 336	8 395	43 181	39 320	3 329	7 256
With related children under 18 years	35 225	31 890	2 871	6 936	30 173	26 897	2 867	6 082
With related children under 6 years	13 979	12 294	1 453	3 475	12 121	10 472	1 449	3 052
Percent of heads in labor force	58.8	58.3	63.0	35.7	59.1	58.6	62.9	36.0
<b>Family heads</b>	547 165	527 977	14 420	62 158	425 983	407 746	14 230	50 542
Percent 65 years and over	11.7	11.9	7.4	9.1	11.1	11.3	7.3	8.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	418 847	406 568	8 599	47 687	322 727	311 107	8 534	38 737
Percent in labor force	94.3	94.4	91.1	92.4	94.5	94.7	91.0	93.0
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	196 746	188 737	5 843	12 207	168 835	161 150	5 738	10 529
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.8	7.7	10.6	16.9	7.2	7.1	10.7	15.3
Percent 65 years and over	29.5	29.9	21.2	23.7	28.0	28.4	21.2	22.3
<b>Persons</b>	2 133 176	2 050 219	61 140	280 845	1 668 820	1 590 848	60 230	226 829
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	8.5	5.6	5.1	8.3	8.5	5.6	4.9
Percent 65 years and over	8.3	8.4	5.4	4.6	8.2	8.4	5.3	4.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.5	75.7	68.4	64.1	76.1	76.3	68.6	65.6
<b>Households</b>	600 887	577 784	17 860	63 957	511 703	489 166	17 697	54 722
In owner occupied housing units	363 668	353 151	8 106	34 139	302 280	292 042	8 024	28 243
Mean value of unit	\$19 324	\$19 420	\$15 437	\$13 261	\$19 726	\$19 854	\$15 423	\$14 091
In renter occupied housing units	237 219	224 633	9 754	29 818	209 423	197 124	9 673	26 479
Mean gross rent	\$110	\$111	\$93	\$88	\$113	\$114	\$94	\$90
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.8	2.8	3.4	7.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	49 850	46 230	2 902	12 984	34 416	30 979	2 878	9 896
Percent of all families	9.1	8.8	20.1	20.9	8.1	7.6	20.2	19.6
Mean family income	\$1 865	\$1 851	\$2 090	\$2 402	\$1 957	\$1 947	\$2 090	\$2 338
Mean income deficit	\$1 524	\$1 497	\$1 862	\$1 668	\$1 524	\$1 489	\$1 857	\$1 698
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.1	19.1	36.8	37.0	22.9	21.7	36.9	38.4
Mean size of family	3.82	3.77	4.47	4.81	3.78	3.71	4.47	4.67
With related children under 18 years	34 087	31 002	2 495	11 032	24 462	21 537	2 478	8 466
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.86	2.83	3.28	3.40	2.80	2.74	3.28	3.30
<b>Families with female head</b>	16 130	14 189	1 690	4 747	13 514	11 610	1 690	4 085
With related children under 18 years	14 374	12 544	1 604	4 405	12 194	10 395	1 604	3 810
With related children under 6 years	7 703	6 702	862	2 542	6 623	5 641	862	2 215
Percent of heads in labor force	40.3	39.6	45.0	24.7	40.3	39.4	45.0	24.5
<b>Family heads</b>	49 850	46 230	2 902	12 984	34 416	30 979	2 878	9 896
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	18.9	10.2	12.5	16.9	17.8	10.0	11.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	24 537	23 230	888	6 807	14 742	13 554	883	4 804
Percent in labor force	78.3	78.5	71.8	75.2	75.1	75.3	71.7	74.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	72 802	69 485	2 355	6 121	60 523	57 396	2 286	5 062
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.0	36.8	40.3	50.1	35.8	35.6	39.8	48.1
Mean income	\$951	\$956	\$897	\$897	\$958	\$963	\$912	\$898
Mean income deficit	\$875	\$868	\$951	\$952	\$880	\$874	\$934	\$955
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.4	16.4	19.8	28.1	15.6	15.5	20.2	26.0
Percent 65 years and over	40.2	40.8	32.4	33.4	38.1	38.6	32.8	32.1
<b>Persons</b>	263 224	243 910	15 336	68 548	190 614	172 417	15 139	51 282
Percent of all persons	12.3	11.9	25.1	24.4	11.4	10.8	25.1	22.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.4	17.0	8.3	7.6	16.9	17.8	8.3	7.8
Percent 65 years and over	16.9	17.6	8.0	6.5	17.2	18.2	8.0	6.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.0	74.2	66.3	63.6	74.4	74.7	65.7	65.0
Related children under 18 years	96 602	86 772	8 340	37 206	67 946	58 668	8 269	27 743
Percent living with both parents	55.0	56.9	34.1	56.7	47.4	49.2	33.5	52.2
<b>Households</b>	83 821	78 613	4 244	15 280	68 714	63 613	4 212	12 430
Percent of all households	13.9	13.6	23.8	23.9	13.4	13.0	23.8	22.7
In owner occupied housing units	32 713	31 437	1 072	5 065	23 609	22 370	1 061	3 389
Mean value of unit	\$12 918	\$12 885	\$13 146	\$8 585	\$13 758	\$13 758	\$13 174	\$9 585
In renter occupied housing units	51 108	47 176	3 172	10 215	45 105	41 243	3 151	9 041
Mean gross rent	\$88	\$88	\$82	\$74	\$91	\$91	\$82	\$77
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.5	8.6	5.6	14.7	7.0	7.0	5.6	9.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	32 336	29 855	2 007	8 569	22 294	19 936	1 993	6 645
Percent of all families	5.9	5.7	13.9	13.8	5.2	4.9	14.0	13.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 244	\$1 222	\$1 473	\$1 247	\$1 238	\$1 209	\$1 465	\$1 280
Families with female head	12 336	10 816	1 340	3 775	10 417	8 923	1 340	3 273
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	48 124	45 662	1 716	4 097	40 430	38 134	1 650	3 423
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.5	24.2	29.4	33.6	23.9	23.7	28.8	32.5
Mean income deficit	\$739	\$735	\$749	\$837	\$733	\$730	\$736	\$827
<b>Persons</b>	169 322	156 249	10 519	44 224	123 460	111 211	10 383	33 620
Percent 65 years and over	13.1	13.6	6.8	5.2	13.2	13.9	6.7	5.2
Related children under 18 years	63 456	56 874	5 681	24 708	45 147	38 931	5 657	18 797
Percent living with both parents	47.0	49.0	24.7	46.8	38.1	39.9	24.4	41.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	72 062	67 166	3 807	18 185	49 933	45 339	3 783	13 645
Percent of all families	13.2	12.7	26.4	29.3	11.7	11.1	26.6	27.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 790	\$1 758	\$2 298	\$2 074	\$1 790	\$1 745	\$2 290	\$2 116
Families with female head	19 477	17 211	1 944	5 344	16 319	14 090	1 944	4 567
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	87 309	83 358	2 823	6 974	72 932	69 185	2 751	5 785
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.4	44.2	48.3	57.1	43.2	42.9	47.9	54.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 148	\$1 142	\$1 211	\$1 269	\$1 150	\$1 145	\$1 192	\$1 271
<b>Persons</b>	364 546	338 895	20 007	94 740	263 338	239 514	19 802	70 359
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	16.7	7.5	6.1	16.4	17.4	7.5	6.0
Related children under 18 years	139 107	126 162	10 696	51 525	97 534	85 490	10 625	38 251
Percent living with both parents	62.9	64.7	41.0	64.8	56.7	58.7	40.6	61.5

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	98 078	97 327	181	10 444	23 104	22 904	9	1 172
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.1	6.1	13.3	18.6	2.5	2.5	—	7.8
Mean size of family.....	3.61	3.60	4.15	4.52	3.58	3.57	...	4.42
With related children under 18 years.....	59 823	59 242	125	7 833	13 054	12 896	9	806
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.46	2.46	2.92	3.05	2.48	2.47	...	2.95
Families with female head.....	6 661	6 589	7	1 090	700	691	—	49
With related children under 18 years.....	4 716	4 657	4	818	336	336	—	36
With related children under 6 years.....	1 745	1 709	4	403	113	113	—	20
Percent of heads in labor force.....	56.2	56.3	...	34.5	66.4	66.4	—	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	98 078	97 327	181	10 444	23 104	22 904	9	1 172
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.8	13.8	14.9	14.4	14.1	14.2	9	9.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	76 816	76 338	56	7 938	19 304	19 123	9	1 012
Percent in labor force.....	92.7	92.7	...	89.8	96.2	96.2	...	90.9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	24 899	24 616	93	1 561	3 012	2 971	11	117
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.2	12.2	...	28.4	4.8	4.9	—	11.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	38.6	38.9	...	33.6	37.4	37.8	...	17.1
<b>Persons</b> .....	378 588	374 691	844	48 721	85 768	84 680	66	5 295
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.9	9.0	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.1	...	4.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.8	8.8	7.9	6.3	7.9	7.9	...	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.4	74.6	...	60.4	68.9	68.9	...	50.4
<b>Households</b> .....	87 102	86 550	163	9 074	2 082	2 068	—	161
In owner occupied housing units.....	59 983	59 714	82	5 790	1 405	1 395	—	106
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	27 119	26 836	81	3 284	677	673	...	55
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.4	5.3	6.1	22.1	11.5	11.1	...	38.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	11 619	11 482	24	2 835	3 938	3 892	—	294
Percent of all families.....	11.8	11.8	13.3	27.1	17.0	17.0	—	25.1
Mean family income.....	\$1 994	\$1 992	...	\$2 765	\$745	\$738	—	\$1 383
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 472	\$1 462	...	\$1 588	\$1 713	\$1 708	—	\$1 509
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.8	16.8	...	33.8	4.3	4.2	—	17.3
Mean size of family.....	3.92	3.91	...	5.31	3.89	3.87	—	4.76
With related children under 18 years.....	7 302	7 182	17	2 405	2 418	2 378	—	202
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.08	3.08	...	3.72	2.83	2.83	—	3.69
Families with female head.....	2 502	2 465	—	652	130	130	—	20
With related children under 18 years.....	2 085	2 054	—	585	106	106	—	20
With related children under 6 years.....	1 047	1 028	—	307	37	37	—	20
Percent of heads in labor force.....	41.2	41.5	...	26.1	...	...	—	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	11 619	11 482	24	2 835	3 938	3 892	—	294
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.5	23.6	...	16.4	13.6	13.7	—	11.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	6 606	6 533	5	1 793	3 281	3 235	—	241
Percent in labor force.....	77.4	77.4	...	76.2	94.6	94.5	—	87.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	11 258	11 092	65	1 018	1 144	1 120	4	48
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.2	45.1	...	65.2	38.0	37.7	...	41.0
Mean income.....	\$974	\$981	...	\$904	\$497	\$500	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$839	\$830	...	\$943	\$948	\$940	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.3	22.5	...	40.5	6.7	6.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	52.1	52.7	...	41.8	35.7	36.4	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	56 829	55 972	193	16 067	16 456	16 196	4	1 448
Percent of all persons.....	15.0	14.9	22.9	33.0	19.2	19.1	...	27.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	17.4	17.6	10.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	...	3.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.2	18.5	9.8	6.8	8.0	8.1	—	3.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	73.0	73.0	...	60.1	70.6	70.5	—	...
Related children under 18 years.....	22 199	21 761	71	8 861	6 756	6 642	—	732
Percent living with both parents.....	67.5	67.5	...	69.2	91.5	91.3	—	80.3
<b>Households</b> .....	14 940	14 833	32	2 849	337	337	—	39
Percent of all households.....	17.2	17.1	19.6	31.4	16.2	16.3	—	24.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	9 001	8 964	11	1 670	229	229	—	34
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	5 939	5 869	21	1 179	108	108	—	5
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	15.2	15.1	...	37.2	20.5	20.5	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	7 287	7 194	14	1 769	2 844	2 814	—	190
Percent of all families.....	7.4	7.4	7.7	16.9	12.3	12.3	—	16.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 184	\$1 174	...	\$1 119	\$1 459	\$1 453	—	\$1 243
Families with female head.....	1 838	1 812	—	495	105	105	—	14
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	6 875	6 733	62	639	864	860	4	33
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.6	27.4	...	40.9	29.3	28.9	...	29.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$765	\$758	...	\$895	\$765	\$762	...	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	34 631	33 967	132	9 850	11 642	11 482	4	896
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.7	14.9	12.1	5.4	7.1	7.2	—	3.1
Related children under 18 years.....	13 739	13 431	24	5 553	4 740	4 682	—	429
Percent living with both parents.....	60.7	60.7	...	61.6	92.1	92.0	—	79.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	17 263	17 013	24	4 158	5 155	5 090	—	413
Percent of all families.....	17.6	17.5	13.3	39.8	22.3	22.2	—	35.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 738	\$1 734	...	\$1 988	\$1 978	\$1 978	—	\$1 808
Families with female head.....	3 011	2 970	—	757	173	173	—	20
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	12 991	12 811	68	1 110	1 433	1 409	4	79
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	52.2	52.0	...	71.1	47.6	47.4	...	67.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 149	\$1 141	...	\$1 298	\$1 107	\$1 097	...	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	80 897	79 287	201	22 479	21 637	21 301	4	2 045
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.7	17.0	9.5	6.3	8.4	8.5	—	4.0
Related children under 18 years.....	33 060	32 236	71	12 331	9 161	9 011	—	1 015
Percent living with both parents.....	73.6	73.5	...	73.7	91.7	91.6	—	83.5

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	2 297 259	1 736 082	1 425 469	814 018	611 451	163 351	147 262	471 177
Under 5 years	186 049	147 546	122 849	66 945	55 904	12 826	11 871	38 503
5 to 9 years	224 896	172 928	144 644	73 157	71 487	14 130	11 154	51 968
10 to 14 years	234 846	178 262	149 067	75 182	73 885	13 741	15 454	56 584
15 to 19 years	220 032	174 038	137 085	79 028	58 057	21 362	15 591	45 994
20 to 24 years	200 298	172 333	140 889	86 072	54 817	20 668	10 776	27 965
25 to 29 years	156 203	127 596	107 746	61 986	45 760	11 654	8 196	28 607
30 to 34 years	132 574	103 773	87 630	44 879	42 751	8 552	7 591	28 801
35 to 39 years	128 752	99 962	84 326	42 450	41 876	7 895	7 741	28 790
40 to 44 years	129 174	100 580	85 055	44 834	40 221	7 440	7 247	28 594
45 to 49 years	123 922	97 282	81 781	45 233	36 548	7 082	7 761	26 640
50 to 54 years	109 039	84 551	69 922	41 254	38 648	6 484	7 082	24 488
55 to 59 years	95 353	72 366	58 424	37 897	20 527	5 822	6 298	22 986
60 to 64 years	78 031	58 251	46 131	31 857	14 274	5 233	5 472	19 780
65 to 69 years	61 454	46 387	35 682	26 429	9 253	4 711	4 513	15 067
70 to 74 years	49 815	38 632	29 408	22 403	7 005	4 711	4 513	11 183
75 years and over	76 822	61 595	44 830	34 412	10 418	8 204	8 561	15 227
Under 18 years	778 018	598 995	498 919	258 876	240 043	49 138	50 938	179 023
21 years and over	1 297 985	1 025 390	842 238	501 319	340 919	95 388	87 764	272 595
65 years and over	188 091	146 614	109 920	83 244	26 676	18 148	18 546	41 477
Median age	26.2	25.9	25.8	27.1	24.2	24.7	28.5	27.5
<b>Male, all ages</b>	1 089 142	850 488	700 457	389 966	310 471	78 239	71 792	238 654
Under 5 years	95 065	75 454	63 062	34 421	28 641	6 462	5 930	19 611
5 to 9 years	114 616	88 023	73 721	36 981	36 740	7 148	7 154	26 593
10 to 14 years	118 770	89 620	75 112	37 690	37 422	6 834	7 674	29 150
15 to 19 years	112 091	87 776	69 852	39 068	30 784	10 191	7 733	24 315
20 to 24 years	101 650	87 955	72 310	40 375	31 935	10 155	5 490	13 695
25 to 29 years	76 721	63 002	52 824	30 438	22 186	5 921	4 258	13 718
30 to 34 years	65 294	51 087	43 113	22 428	20 685	4 212	3 762	14 207
35 to 39 years	64 216	49 736	42 111	21 109	21 002	3 880	3 745	14 480
40 to 44 years	63 263	48 936	41 293	21 592	19 701	3 514	4 129	14 327
45 to 49 years	60 908	47 214	39 647	21 515	18 132	3 700	3 867	13 694
50 to 54 years	54 129	41 502	34 490	19 858	14 632	3 320	3 692	12 627
55 to 59 years	45 268	33 875	27 476	17 167	10 309	2 992	3 407	11 393
60 to 64 years	37 479	27 288	21 643	14 469	7 174	2 616	3 029	10 191
65 to 69 years	27 654	19 926	15 182	11 028	4 154	2 209	2 535	7 728
70 to 74 years	21 351	15 873	12 085	8 964	3 121	1 841	1 947	5 478
75 years and over	30 667	23 220	16 536	12 683	3 853	3 244	3 440	7 447
Under 18 years	396 298	304 350	254 044	131 344	122 700	24 675	25 631	91 948
21 years and over	625 986	489 962	403 037	233 341	169 696	44 771	42 154	136 024
65 years and over	79 672	59 019	43 803	32 675	11 128	7 294	7 922	20 653
Median age	25.2	24.8	24.7	26.1	23.4	24.2	27.2	27.2
<b>Female, all ages</b>	1 118 117	885 594	725 012	424 032	300 980	85 112	75 470	232 523
Under 5 years	90 984	72 092	59 787	32 524	27 263	6 364	5 941	18 892
5 to 9 years	110 280	84 905	70 923	36 176	34 747	6 982	7 000	25 375
10 to 14 years	114 076	88 642	73 955	37 492	36 463	6 907	7 780	27 434
15 to 19 years	107 941	86 262	67 233	39 960	27 273	11 171	7 858	21 679
20 to 24 years	98 648	84 378	68 579	45 697	22 882	10 513	5 286	14 270
25 to 29 years	79 482	64 593	54 922	31 348	23 574	5 333	3 938	14 889
30 to 34 years	67 280	52 686	44 517	22 451	22 066	4 340	3 829	14 594
35 to 39 years	64 536	50 226	42 215	21 341	20 874	4 015	3 996	14 310
40 to 44 years	65 911	51 644	43 762	23 242	20 520	3 733	4 149	14 267
45 to 49 years	63 014	50 068	42 134	23 718	18 416	4 040	3 894	12 946
50 to 54 years	54 910	43 049	35 432	21 396	14 036	3 762	3 855	11 861
55 to 59 years	50 084	38 491	30 948	20 730	10 218	3 492	4 051	11 593
60 to 64 years	40 552	30 963	24 488	17 388	7 100	3 206	3 269	9 589
65 to 69 years	33 800	26 461	20 500	15 401	5 099	3 024	2 937	7 339
70 to 74 years	28 464	22 759	17 323	13 439	3 884	2 870	2 566	5 705
75 years and over	46 155	38 375	28 294	21 729	6 565	4 960	5 121	7 780
Under 18 years	381 720	294 645	244 875	127 532	117 343	24 463	25 307	87 075
21 years and over	671 999	535 428	439 201	267 978	171 223	50 617	45 610	136 571
65 years and over	108 419	87 595	66 117	50 569	15 548	10 854	10 624	20 824
Median age	27.2	27.1	27.0	28.2	25.4	25.5	29.9	27.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	2 297 259	1 736 082	1 425 469	814 018	611 451	163 351	147 262	471 177
In households	2 124 922	1 661 396	1 370 583	783 061	587 522	149 841	140 972	463 526
Head of household	692 890	550 071	450 760	279 315	171 445	51 917	47 394	142 819
Family head	547 165	425 983	350 085	200 044	150 041	38 998	36 900	121 182
Male	496 623	382 802	314 215	175 643	138 572	35 487	33 100	113 821
Female	50 542	43 181	35 870	24 401	11 469	3 511	3 800	7 361
Primary individual	145 725	124 088	100 675	79 271	21 404	12 919	10 494	21 637
Male	57 415	47 558	39 090	30 472	8 618	4 709	3 759	9 857
Female	88 310	76 530	61 585	48 799	12 786	8 210	6 735	11 780
Wife of head	479 590	370 469	304 457	168 863	135 594	34 467	31 745	108 921
Other relative of head	909 675	703 333	585 294	311 644	273 350	57 959	60 080	206 342
Not related to head	42 767	37 323	30 072	22 939	7 133	5 498	1 753	5 444
In group quarters	82 337	74 686	54 886	30 957	23 929	13 510	6 290	7 651
Inmate of institution	21 987	18 341	13 211	8 561	4 650	2 114	3 016	3 646
Other	60 350	56 345	41 675	22 396	19 279	11 396	3 274	4 005
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	547 165	425 983	350 085	200 044	150 041	38 998	36 900	121 182
With own children under 18 years	319 715	249 238	207 463	107 603	99 860	21 393	20 382	70 477
With own children under 6 years	149 245	117 890	98 349	52 480	45 869	10 344	9 197	31 355
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	482 742	372 390	305 848	169 836	136 012	34 547	31 995	110 352
With own children under 18 years	281 309	216 704	180 300	90 223	90 077	18 767	17 637	64 605
With own children under 6 years	135 155	105 773	88 105	45 586	42 519	9 425	8 243	29 382
<b>Families with female head</b>	50 542	43 181	35 870	24 401	11 469	3 511	3 800	7 361
With own children under 18 years	32 508	26 124	23 558	15 131	8 427	2 253	2 313	4 384
With own children under 6 years	12 132	10 659	9 019	6 119	2 900	840	800	1 473

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	2 207 259	1 736 376	1 425 776	814 060	611 716	163 337	147 263	470 883
Native	2 146 948	1 684 664	1 381 491	784 787	596 704	159 295	143 878	462 284
Native parentage	1 927 369	1 506 534	1 233 443	692 693	540 750	143 056	130 035	420 835
Foreign or mixed parentage	219 579	178 130	148 048	92 094	55 954	16 239	13 843	41 449
Foreign born	60 311	51 712	44 285	29 273	15 012	4 042	3 385	8 599
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	60 311	51 712	44 285	29 273	15 012	4 042	3 385	8 599
United Kingdom	5 466	4 811	4 357	2 648	1 709	293	161	655
Ireland	847	798	747	467	280	7	44	49
Norway	486	384	323	246	77	36	25	102
Sweden	1 487	1 235	1 067	777	290	128	40	252
Denmark	744	661	537	362	175	66	58	83
Netherlands	948	810	758	462	296	37	15	138
Switzerland	435	363	339	181	158	24	—	72
France	1 025	856	731	398	333	72	53	169
Germany <sup>1</sup>	9 412	8 151	7 288	4 248	3 040	437	426	1 261
Poland	1 920	1 766	1 660	1 398	262	67	39	154
Czechoslovakia	996	914	871	547	324	17	26	82
Austria	1 652	1 402	1 158	726	432	85	159	250
Hungary	941	837	817	535	282	13	7	104
Yugoslavia	1 078	950	883	616	267	—	67	128
U.S.S.R.	5 100	4 010	2 575	1 890	695	1 036	399	1 090
Lithuania	237	202	194	137	57	8	—	35
Greece	983	940	839	700	139	29	72	43
Italy	3 240	2 578	1 976	1 583	393	118	484	662
Other Europe	2 120	1 792	1 618	1 116	502	61	113	328
Asia	5 647	5 348	4 765	3 123	1 642	375	208	299
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 090	1 036	900	619	281	47	89	54
China <sup>3</sup>	766	760	646	490	156	114	—	6
Japan	1 585	1 395	1 281	841	440	59	55	190
Other Asia	2 206	2 157	1 938	1 173	765	155	64	49
Canada	4 818	4 015	3 534	1 865	1 669	346	135	803
Mexico	5 442	4 100	2 959	2 519	440	530	611	1 342
Cuba	698	698	658	552	106	—	40	—
Other America	1 530	1 383	1 244	755	489	92	47	147
All other	840	769	674	406	268	53	42	71
Not reported	2 219	1 939	1 713	1 026	687	112	114	280
Total foreign or mixed parentage	219 579	178 130	148 048	92 094	55 954	16 239	13 843	41 449
United Kingdom	20 911	17 238	14 655	8 643	6 012	1 353	1 230	3 673
Ireland	6 957	6 007	5 390	3 566	1 824	334	283	950
Norway	4 301	3 517	2 933	1 707	1 226	418	166	784
Sweden	11 706	9 246	7 608	4 776	2 832	1 165	473	2 460
Denmark	4 764	3 619	2 865	1 621	1 244	477	277	1 145
Netherlands	2 661	2 204	2 030	1 178	852	77	97	457
Switzerland	1 984	1 593	1 320	758	562	187	86	391
France	2 670	2 068	1 688	933	755	230	150	602
Germany <sup>1</sup>	33 760	26 826	22 313	13 111	9 202	2 598	1 915	6 934
Poland	5 962	5 339	4 962	3 514	1 448	214	163	623
Czechoslovakia	4 078	3 450	2 954	1 775	1 179	231	265	628
Austria	7 590	6 100	5 052	3 148	1 904	367	681	1 490
Hungary	2 094	1 892	1 801	1 085	716	55	36	202
Yugoslavia	5 001	4 340	3 763	2 781	982	114	463	661
U.S.S.R.	22 923	16 921	12 565	7 541	5 024	2 987	1 399	5 972
Lithuania	909	711	663	442	221	25	23	198
Greece	2 128	1 937	1 701	1 107	594	117	119	191
Italy	18 171	14 925	12 362	8 115	4 247	654	1 909	3 246
Other Europe	5 132	4 190	3 580	2 105	1 475	325	285	942
Asia	8 745	7 577	6 721	3 841	2 880	445	411	1 168
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 182	1 012	834	528	306	58	120	170
China <sup>3</sup>	931	819	691	456	235	128	—	112
Japan	4 420	3 686	3 337	1 858	1 479	145	204	734
Other Asia	2 212	2 060	1 859	999	860	114	87	152
Canada	16 762	13 833	11 776	6 651	5 125	1 388	669	2 929
Mexico	19 317	15 085	11 213	8 595	2 618	1 889	1 983	4 232
Cuba	247	247	230	149	81	5	12	—
Other America	1 989	1 780	1 694	1 090	604	37	49	209
All other	1 288	1 075	934	568	366	62	79	213
Not reported	7 529	6 380	5 275	3 294	1 981	485	620	1 149
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	255 994	205 904	160 553	117 960	42 593	15 201	30 150	50 090
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	30 473	25 846	21 802	14 116	7 686	1 756	2 288	4 627
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	225 506	181 288	140 190	105 535	34 655	14 602	26 496	44 218
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 841	1 725	1 593	685	908	108	24	116
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	2 146 948	1 684 664	1 381 491	784 787	596 704	159 295	143 878	462 284
English	1 716 567	1 342 060	1 107 443	600 386	507 057	130 057	104 560	374 507
French	9 389	7 981	7 032	4 137	2 895	548	401	1 408
German	77 286	60 403	47 844	25 546	22 298	7 790	4 769	16 883
Polish	5 509	4 743	4 313	2 428	1 885	226	207	763
Russian	923	743	619	365	254	92	32	180
Yiddish	4 838	4 782	4 694	3 848	846	82	6	56
Italian	18 103	15 042	12 394	7 551	4 843	812	1 836	3 061
Spanish	186 847	147 423	112 523	85 978	26 545	11 126	23 774	39 424
All other	50 746	41 358	35 319	21 473	13 846	3 509	2 530	9 388
Not reported	76 740	60 126	49 310	33 075	16 235	5 053	5 763	16 614
Total foreign born	60 311	51 712	44 285	29 273	15 012	4 042	3 385	8 599
English	10 979	9 538	8 545	4 955	3 590	643	385	1 441
French	2 449	2 007	1 808	972	836	120	79	442
German	16 139	13 487	10 985	6 450	4 535	1 577	925	2 652
Polish	1 428	1 297	1 192	929	263	59	46	131
Russian	731	666	592	413	179	17	57	65
Yiddish	1 340	1 324	1 301	1 237	64	11	12	16
Italian	3 390	2 691	2 064	1 601	463	144	483	699
Spanish	7 838	6 324	4 954	3 882	1 072	661	709	1 514
All other	15 444	13 912	12 484	8 583	3 901	770	658	1 532
Not reported	573	466	360	251	109	40	66	107

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For maximum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	2 145 991	1 683 735	1 380 762	784 697	596 065	159 288	143 685	462 256	
Born in State of residence	996 007	751 575	599 040	354 181	244 859	72 313	80 222	244 432	
Born in different State	1 034 512	839 233	703 746	383 694	320 052	79 444	56 043	195 279	
Percent of total	46.2	49.8	51.0	48.9	53.7	49.9	59.0	42.2	
Northeast	92 697	79 795	72 426	41 397	31 029	4 842	2 437	12 992	
North Central	532 085	432 170	356 686	188 956	167 730	47 135	28 349	99 915	
South	221 182	179 860	155 196	87 724	67 472	12 254	12 410	41 322	
West	188 548	147 498	119 438	65 617	53 821	15 213	12 847	41 050	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23 008	19 771	17 787	9 241	8 546	1 013	971	3 237	
State of birth not reported	92 464	73 156	60 189	37 581	22 608	6 518	6 449	19 308	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 021 193	1 589 010	1 303 016	747 109	555 907	150 505	135 489	432 183	
Same house	867 755	664 126	544 991	318 321	226 670	53 669	65 466	203 629	
Different house in United States	1 001 261	800 114	654 400	368 143	286 257	85 793	59 921	201 147	
Same county	405 488	318 585	255 865	174 524	81 341	33 544	29 176	86 903	
Different county	595 773	481 529	398 535	193 619	204 916	52 249	30 745	114 244	
In Armed Forces in 1965	20 922	17 661	15 968	8 814	7 154	1 060	633	3 261	
Persons attending college in 1965	47 020	41 282	35 929	22 740	13 189	3 878	1 475	5 738	
Same State	238 050	183 094	142 904	58 009	84 895	23 749	16 441	54 956	
Different State	357 723	298 435	255 631	135 610	120 021	28 500	14 304	59 288	
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 006	15 164	13 836	7 805	6 031	836	492	2 842	
Persons attending college in 1965	33 493	30 195	26 830	17 778	9 052	2 643	722	3 298	
Northeast	36 289	31 099	27 958	17 491	10 467	2 320	811	5 200	
North Central	130 069	111 417	93 964	49 638	44 326	12 553	4 900	18 652	
South	78 800	66 822	60 503	31 190	29 313	3 508	2 811	11 978	
West	112 565	89 107	73 206	37 291	35 915	10 119	5 782	23 458	
Abroad	35 131	31 026	28 440	15 758	12 682	1 545	1 041	4 105	
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 148	8 952	8 261	4 364	3 897	398	293	1 196	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	117 046	93 744	75 185	44 887	30 296	9 498	9 061	23 302	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	105 596	95 491	72 212	43 490	28 722	18 583	4 696	10 105	
In Armed Forces, 1970	34 313	31 152	30 749	11 510	19 239	117	286	3 161	
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 818	4 568	3 784	1 626	2 158	407	377	1 250	
Attending college, 1970	65 465	59 771	37 679	30 354	7 325	18 059	4 033	5 694	
Living with one or both parents	3 149	2 622	2 201	1 006	1 195	297	124	527	
Not living with parents	62 316	57 149	35 478	29 348	6 130	17 762	3 909	5 167	
Different State in 1965	71 988	64 790	55 485	32 218	23 267	7 558	1 747	7 198	
In Armed Forces, 1970	32 949	29 869	29 496	11 055	18 441	109	264	3 080	
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 036	1 606	1 307	818	489	202	97	430	
Attending college, 1970	37 003	33 315	24 682	20 345	4 337	7 247	1 386	3 688	
Living with one or both parents	1 902	1 588	1 333	690	643	208	47	314	
Not living with parents	35 101	31 727	23 349	19 655	3 694	7 039	1 339	3 374	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	2 207 259	1 736 376	1 425 776	814 060	611 716	163 337	147 263	470 883	
1969 and 1970	694 488	562 305	456 308	265 348	190 960	63 310	42 687	132 183	
1965 to 1969	687 673	542 732	450 339	246 928	203 411	49 504	42 889	144 941	
1960 to 1964	359 864	283 951	237 876	120 678	117 198	23 672	22 403	75 915	
1950 to 1959	274 003	216 954	179 167	109 055	70 112	16 381	21 406	57 049	
1949 or earlier	110 983	74 719	56 761	45 249	11 512	6 914	11 044	36 264	
Always lived in same house	80 246	55 715	45 325	26 802	18 523	3 556	6 834	24 531	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	855 468	686 301	573 322	323 030	250 292	61 216	51 763	169 167	
Worked in county of residence	606 433	472 420	375 939	264 782	111 157	53 854	42 627	134 013	
Percent of all workers	70.9	68.8	65.6	82.0	44.4	88.0	82.4	79.2	
Worked outside county of residence	199 970	175 679	165 883	38 387	127 496	4 000	5 796	24 291	
Place of work not reported	49 065	38 202	31 500	19 861	11 639	3 362	3 340	10 863	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	855 468	686 301	573 322	323 030	250 292	61 216	51 763	169 167	
Private automobile, driver	615 322	507 385	425 161	230 387	194 774	45 647	36 577	107 937	
Private automobile, passenger	83 420	69 255	58 383	34 787	23 596	5 378	5 494	14 165	
Bus or streetcar	23 080	22 263	21 897	18 445	3 452	67	299	817	
Subway or elevated train	363	339	332	88	88	—	7	24	
Railroad	227	215	154	60	94	16	45	12	
Taxicab	1 660	1 611	1 403	1 205	198	131	77	49	
Walked only	67 307	51 835	40 880	24 234	16 646	5 484	5 471	15 472	
Other means	24 717	16 127	10 963	6 045	4 918	2 805	2 359	8 590	
Worked at home	39 372	17 271	14 149	7 779	6 370	1 688	1 434	22 101	
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	689 712	536 756	431 577	257 523	174 054	56 163	49 016	152 956	
Veteran	317 404	252 943	212 516	118 849	93 667	20 750	19 677	64 461	
Percent of total	46.0	47.1	49.2	46.2	53.8	36.9	40.1	42.1	
Vietnam conflict	58 916	49 253	41 618	24 476	17 142	4 346	3 289	9 663	
Korean conflict	54 478	42 006	35 495	17 460	18 035	3 163	3 348	12 472	
Korean conflict and World War II	13 042	11 266	10 324	5 359	4 965	469	473	1 776	
World War II	129 268	101 628	85 001	48 556	36 445	7 999	8 628	27 540	
World War I	16 386	12 639	9 683	7 438	2 245	1 391	1 565	3 747	
Other service	45 314	36 151	30 395	15 560	14 835	3 382	2 374	9 163	
Nonveteran	372 306	283 813	219 061	138 674	80 387	35 413	29 339	88 495	



Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	701 216	551 632	446 518	244 169	202 349	60 320	44 794	149 584
3 to 34 years old	691 406	543 487	439 978	240 027	199 951	59 235	44 274	147 919
Nursery school	16 203	14 191	12 550	6 357	6 193	1 109	532	2 012
Public	6 708	5 706	4 897	2 729	2 168	520	289	1 002
Percent	41.4	40.2	39.0	42.9	35.0	46.9	54.3	49.8
Parochial	306	275	260	158	102	15	-	31
Other private	9 189	8 210	7 393	3 470	3 923	574	243	979
Kindergarten	39 638	31 473	26 220	13 629	12 591	2 715	2 538	8 165
Public	37 142	29 146	24 097	12 730	11 367	2 582	2 467	7 996
Percent	93.7	92.6	91.9	93.4	90.3	95.1	97.2	97.9
Parochial	1 548	522	445	295	150	24	53	26
Other private	1 948	1 805	1 678	604	1 074	109	18	143
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	369 576	281 585	235 487	118 045	117 442	21 980	24 118	87 991
Public	342 428	256 505	213 089	103 023	110 066	20 824	22 592	85 923
Percent	92.7	91.1	90.5	87.3	93.7	94.7	97.6	97.6
Parochial	23 546	21 956	19 479	13 034	6 445	1 013	1 464	1 590
Other private	3 602	3 124	2 919	1 988	931	143	62	478
High school (1 to 4 years)	164 823	125 376	103 910	54 581	49 329	10 388	11 078	39 447
Public	153 984	115 474	94 725	46 354	46 371	10 054	10 695	38 510
Percent	93.4	92.1	91.2	88.6	94.0	96.8	96.5	97.6
Parochial	7 002	6 534	6 118	4 423	1 695	147	269	468
Other private	3 837	3 368	3 067	1 787	1 280	187	114	469
College	101 166	90 862	61 811	47 415	14 396	23 043	6 008	10 304
Public	79 615	70 453	42 468	31 440	11 028	22 318	5 667	9 162
Percent	78.7	77.5	76.3	66.3	76.6	96.9	94.3	88.9
Private	21 551	20 409	19 343	15 975	3 368	725	341	1 142
25 years old and over	9 810	8 145	6 540	4 142	2 398	1 085	520	1 665
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	691 406	543 487	439 978	240 027	199 951	59 235	44 274	147 919
3 and 4 years old	12 001	10 346	9 218	4 883	4 335	689	439	1 655
5 and 6 years old	66 326	52 861	44 277	23 032	21 245	4 561	4 023	13 465
7 to 13 years old	320 805	244 787	205 256	102 202	103 054	18 802	20 729	76 018
14 and 15 years old	90 024	67 825	56 512	28 901	27 611	5 447	5 866	22 199
16 and 17 years old	78 951	59 878	49 349	26 023	23 326	4 920	5 609	19 073
18 and 19 years old	52 965	45 071	30 264	21 130	9 134	10 739	4 068	7 894
20 and 21 years old	29 285	26 298	17 149	14 019	3 130	7 491	1 658	2 987
22 to 24 years old	18 966	16 859	12 459	9 444	3 015	3 490	910	2 107
25 to 34 years old	22 083	19 562	15 494	10 393	5 101	3 096	972	2 521
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	55.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	62.3	57.9	57.9
3 and 4 years old	16.1	17.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	13.9	9.3	10.6
5 and 6 years old	78.0	80.0	80.1	80.3	79.8	82.3	76.5	71.2
7 to 13 years old	97.9	97.9	98.2	97.9	98.6	95.3	97.7	97.6
14 and 15 years old	97.3	97.6	97.9	96.5	99.5	98.9	93.1	96.2
16 and 17 years old	91.2	90.9	91.2	90.1	92.6	88.9	89.3	92.4
18 and 19 years old	60.3	61.1	55.3	59.6	47.4	83.1	66.3	56.3
20 and 21 years old	33.5	34.5	28.3	38.5	12.9	68.1	35.7	26.9
22 to 24 years old	16.8	17.6	15.5	19.0	9.9	36.1	14.8	12.5
25 to 34 years old	7.6	8.5	7.9	9.7	5.8	15.3	6.2	4.4
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	49 105	41 939	37 400	17 160	20 240	2 273	2 266	7 166
Not high school graduate	16 543	13 892	12 122	5 654	6 468	817	953	2 651
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	12.3	12.6	13.8	11.8	16.4	5.8	11.3	11.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 023	9 611	8 577	3 476	5 101	502	532	1 412
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 520	4 281	3 545	2 178	1 367	315	421	1 239
High school graduate	32 562	28 047	25 278	11 506	13 772	1 456	1 313	4 515
Employed or in Armed Forces	27 864	24 270	22 143	9 358	12 785	1 180	947	3 594
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 698	3 777	3 135	2 148	987	276	366	921
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	546 950	421 640	346 400	201 451	144 949	37 449	37 811	125 290
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 470	4 098	3 085	2 303	782	424	589	1 372
5 and 6 years	13 592	9 506	6 778	5 056	1 722	1 047	1 681	4 086
7 years	18 372	13 408	10 126	7 589	2 537	1 286	1 996	4 964
8 years	16 327	11 767	9 125	5 998	3 127	1 037	1 605	4 560
High school: 1 to 3 years	64 847	44 558	33 988	22 127	11 861	4 448	6 122	20 289
4 years	84 363	64 064	52 696	31 109	21 587	4 932	6 436	20 299
College: 1 to 3 years	168 049	129 443	107 344	58 106	49 238	11 201	10 898	38 606
4 years	75 014	60 894	51 397	28 395	23 002	5 373	4 124	14 120
5 years or more	49 223	40 851	35 641	18 894	16 747	2 938	2 272	8 372
Median school years completed	51 693	43 071	36 220	21 874	14 346	4 763	2 088	8 622
	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.2
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	594 188	469 315	384 535	232 183	152 352	43 175	41 605	124 873
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 381	4 021	2 874	2 286	588	475	672	1 360
5 and 6 years	11 317	8 561	5 968	4 922	1 046	925	1 668	2 756
7 years	16 610	12 906	9 883	7 373	2 510	1 178	1 845	3 704
8 years	14 493	11 161	8 842	6 166	2 676	973	1 346	3 332
High school: 1 to 3 years	61 624	46 432	35 731	24 601	11 130	4 995	5 706	15 192
4 years	99 441	77 602	63 673	39 187	24 486	6 297	7 632	21 839
College: 1 to 3 years	224 738	178 466	149 356	82 844	66 512	15 358	13 752	46 272
4 years	91 174	73 138	60 326	34 901	25 425	7 184	5 628	18 036
5 years or more	47 577	38 813	32 741	19 808	12 933	3 767	2 305	8 764
Median school years completed	21 833	18 215	15 141	10 095	5 046	2 023	1 051	3 618
	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.3
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 141 138	890 975	730 935	433 634	297 301	80 624	79 416	250 163
Less than 1 year of high school	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.4	1.4	3.6	5.8	3.8
4 years of high school or more	20.0	18.7	17.3	20.4	12.8	20.8	29.3	24.6
4 years of college or more	63.9	65.4	66.8	63.4	71.7	65.2	53.0	58.5
Median school years completed	14.9	15.8	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.7	9.7	11.7
	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.1	12.3
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>								
4 years of high school or more	288 103	246 112	195 615	121 508	74 107	33 589	16 908	41 991
4 years of college or more	71.1	72.1	70.6	71.3	69.3	82.3	69.3	65.1
	7.1	7.4	7.9	9.1	6.0	6.1	4.0	5.5
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	528 310	412 239	338 151	187 467	150 684	38 011	36 077	116 071
	32.5	34.1	35.5	33.7	37.7	26.9	28.9	26.9
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	577 004	458 348	376 078	219 742	156 336	44 656	37 614	118 656
	24.6	26.0	27.6	27.4	28.0	20.6	17.0	19.0

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>	429 825	346 278	289 998	156 832	133 166	31 344	25 034	83 547
No high school	37 074	27 022	21 264	13 077	8 207	2 121	3 617	10 052
High school, 1 to 3 years	59 341	46 979	39 851	21 149	18 702	2 920	4 208	12 362
High school, 4 years	155 440	123 202	104 508	51 554	53 034	9 654	8 960	32 238
College, 1 year or more	177 970	149 075	124 275	71 052	53 223	16 549	8 251	28 895
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>	481 840	388 420	326 124	183 415	136 709	39 376	28 920	93 420
No high school	35 828	26 950	21 351	13 125	8 226	2 463	3 136	8 878
High school, 1 to 3 years	120 962	94 239	78 452	43 635	34 817	7 221	8 566	26 723
High school, 4 years	185 469	149 543	124 129	66 995	57 134	14 705	10 711	35 924
College, 1 year or more	139 581	117 686	96 192	59 660	36 532	14 987	6 507	21 895
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>	206 589	170 640	135 812	85 657	50 155	21 684	13 144	35 949
Ever married	76 569	63 301	51 836	31 871	19 965	6 607	4 858	13 268
Percent ever married	37.1	37.1	38.2	37.2	39.8	30.5	37.0	36.9
Number of own children under 5 years	54 476	43 558	35 340	20 788	14 552	4 243	3 975	10 918
Per 1,000 women	264	255	260	243	290	196	302	304
Per 1,000 women ever married	711	688	682	652	729	642	818	823
Number of children ever born	70 328	56 163	45 515	27 428	18 087	5 450	5 198	14 165
Per 1,000 women	340	329	335	320	361	251	395	394
Per 1,000 women ever married	918	887	878	861	906	825	1 070	1 068
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>	146 762	117 279	99 439	53 799	45 640	10 073	7 767	29 483
Ever married	133 568	105 666	89 106	45 918	43 188	9 239	7 321	27 902
Percent ever married	91.0	90.1	89.6	85.4	94.6	91.7	94.3	94.6
Number of own children under 5 years	93 197	74 347	62 554	31 669	30 865	6 583	5 210	18 850
Per 1,000 women	635	634	629	589	677	654	671	639
Per 1,000 women ever married	698	704	702	690	715	713	712	676
Number of children ever born	308 037	237 933	198 388	99 953	96 435	20 310	19 235	70 104
Per 1,000 women	2 099	2 029	1 995	1 858	2 157	2 016	2 477	2 378
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 306	2 252	2 236	2 177	2 279	2 198	2 627	2 513
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>	130 447	101 870	85 977	44 583	41 394	7 748	8 145	28 577
Ever married	124 697	96 904	81 711	41 352	40 359	7 375	7 818	27 793
Percent ever married	95.6	95.1	95.0	92.8	97.5	95.2	96.0	97.3
Number of own children under 5 years	23 360	17 336	14 962	7 735	7 227	1 254	1 522	5 622
Per 1,000 women	179	174	174	173	175	162	187	197
Per 1,000 women ever married	187	183	183	187	179	170	195	202
Number of children ever born	392 526	298 237	248 451	126 809	121 642	23 436	26 350	94 289
Per 1,000 women	3 009	2 928	2 890	2 844	2 939	3 025	3 235	3 299
Replacement index	145	141	140	137	142	146	156	159
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 148	3 078	3 041	3 067	3 014	3 178	3 370	3 393
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>	547 165	425 983	350 085	200 044	150 041	38 998	36 900	121 182
With own children under 3 years	89 333	70 941	58 960	32 248	26 712	6 484	5 497	18 392
With own children under 6 years	149 245	117 890	98 349	52 480	45 869	10 344	9 197	31 355
With own children under 12 years	247 519	193 252	161 339	83 656	77 703	16 512	15 381	54 267
With own children under 18 years	319 715	249 238	207 463	107 603	99 860	21 393	20 382	70 477
With sons/daughters under 25 years	345 116	269 726	224 485	117 915	104 570	23 217	22 024	75 390
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	158 417	120 992	99 993	52 027	47 966	10 014	10 985	37 425
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	64 232	50 503	42 000	23 966	18 034	4 335	4 168	13 729
<b>Subfamilies</b>	9 795	7 740	6 582	4 007	2 575	489	669	2 055
Number of own children under 18 years	10 799	8 348	7 079	4 526	2 553	526	743	2 451
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>	4 361	3 429	2 945	1 704	1 239	210	274	932
Number of own children under 18 years	3 140	2 422	2 101	1 363	738	124	197	718
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>	4 934	3 925	3 327	2 111	1 216	264	332	1 009
Number of own children under 18 years	6 843	5 344	4 501	2 861	1 640	380	463	1 499
<b>Married couples</b>	487 018	375 819	308 793	171 542	137 251	34 757	32 269	111 284
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8
With own children under 6 years	136 807	107 091	89 218	46 248	42 970	9 530	8 343	29 716
With own children under 18 years	283 306	218 266	181 624	91 050	90 574	18 877	17 765	65 040
With husband under 45 years	263 685	208 607	174 557	90 822	83 735	18 777	15 273	55 078
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>	778 018	598 995	498 919	258 876	240 043	49 138	50 938	179 023
Living with both parents	659 441	502 756	418 911	207 107	211 804	41 852	41 993	156 685
Percent of total	84.8	83.9	84.0	80.0	88.2	85.2	82.4	87.5
Living with one parent	93 942	78 050	65 075	42 077	22 998	5 994	6 981	15 892
Living with neither parent	24 635	18 189	14 933	9 692	5 241	1 292	1 964	6 446
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>	851 308	675 721	563 990	304 180	259 810	59 079	52 652	175 587
Never widowed or divorced	676 674	531 657	440 104	231 826	208 278	49 162	42 391	145 017
Known to have been:								
Widowed	91 319	24 988	20 468	12 364	8 104	1 874	2 646	6 331
Divorced	146 524	121 893	105 669	61 407	44 262	8 367	7 587	24 631
Widowed and divorced	3 209	2 817	2 251	1 417	834	324	242	392
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>	83 337	74 686	54 886	30 957	23 929	13 510	6 290	7 651
Inmate of mental hospital	3 206	2 594	2 410	2 376	34	131	53	612
Inmate of home for the aged	11 720	10 416	7 335	4 427	2 908	1 846	1 235	1 304
Inmate of other institution	7 061	5 331	3 466	1 758	1 708	137	178	1 730
In rooming house	5 266	4 454	3 088	2 649	439	786	580	812
In military barracks	23 339	21 370	21 370	3 521	17 849	-	-	1 969
In college dormitory	25 842	25 513	13 169	12 667	502	10 008	2 336	3 329
Other	5 903	5 008	4 048	3 559	489	602	358	895
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>Total</b>	1 123 008	888 124	747 368	421 276	236 092	72 242	68 514	234 884
Disabled or handicapped	121 230	92 851	76 526	46 984	29 542	7 787	6 538	28 379
In labor force	67 522	52 285	43 978	25 136	18 842	4 227	4 080	15 237
Not in labor force	53 708	40 566	32 548	21 848	10 700	3 560	4 458	13 142
Cannot work	36 339	27 421	21 817	15 407	6 410	2 326	3 278	8 918
Disabled 6 months or more	33 372	25 193	20 185	14 273	5 912	2 000	3 008	8 179

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	737 161	579 597	473 790	273 116	200 674	56 404	49 403	157 564
In labor force	578 719	456 856	383 602	209 423	174 179	39 236	34 018	121 863
Percent of total	78.5	78.8	81.0	76.7	86.8	69.6	68.9	77.3
Armed Forces	47 367	42 956	42 238	15 662	26 576	187	531	4 411
Civilian labor force	531 352	413 900	341 364	193 761	147 603	39 049	33 487	117 452
Employed	510 408	397 272	328 123	184 877	143 246	37 265	31 884	113 136
Unemployed	20 944	16 628	13 241	8 884	4 357	1 784	1 603	4 316
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	3.0	4.6	4.8	3.7
Not in labor force	158 442	122 741	90 188	63 693	26 495	17 168	15 385	35 701
Inmate of institution	10 260	8 224	5 433	3 606	1 827	780	2 011	2 036
Enrolled in school	56 224	45 950	32 694	21 657	11 037	8 892	4 364	10 274
Other: Under 65 years	35 869	26 596	21 132	14 961	6 171	2 395	3 069	9 273
Percent disabled	48.2	47.9	47.9	49.7	43.9	43.4	50.8	48.9
65 years and over	56 089	41 971	30 929	23 469	7 460	5 101	5 941	14 118
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	46 971	35 073	29 330	15 290	14 040	2 614	3 129	11 898
In labor force	7 982	6 117	5 002	2 844	2 158	527	588	1 865
Percent of total	17.0	17.4	17.1	18.6	15.4	20.2	18.8	15.7
Employed	6 965	5 261	4 281	2 396	1 885	449	531	1 704
Unemployed	978	833	698	431	267	78	57	145
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	13.7	14.0	15.2	12.4	14.8	9.7	7.8
Not in labor force	38 989	28 956	24 328	12 446	11 882	2 087	2 541	10 033
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	778 621	623 393	506 848	310 919	195 929	63 345	53 200	155 228
In labor force	331 934	275 438	228 212	138 976	89 236	26 267	20 959	56 496
Percent of total	42.6	44.2	45.0	44.7	45.5	41.5	39.4	36.4
Armed Forces	1 153	1 081	1 064	579	485	11	16	172
Civilian labor force	330 781	274 357	227 148	138 397	88 751	26 256	20 952	56 424
Employed	315 368	261 848	217 301	132 032	85 269	24 721	19 826	53 520
Unemployed	15 413	12 509	9 847	6 365	3 482	1 535	1 127	2 904
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.6	3.9	5.8	5.4	5.1
Not in labor force	446 687	347 955	278 636	171 943	106 693	37 078	32 241	98 732
Inmate of institution	9 870	8 726	6 396	4 196	2 200	1 325	1 005	1 144
Enrolled in school	59 441	49 223	36 105	23 644	12 461	9 277	3 841	10 218
Other: Under 65 years	287 262	218 049	181 587	101 922	79 665	17 891	18 571	69 213
Percent disabled	12.5	12.6	12.2	14.2	9.8	14.2	14.7	12.3
65 years and over	90 114	71 957	54 548	42 181	12 367	8 585	8 824	18 157
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	45 597	34 429	28 365	14 661	13 704	2 893	3 171	11 168
In labor force	4 103	2 920	2 181	1 142	1 039	446	293	1 183
Percent of total	9.0	8.5	7.7	7.8	7.6	15.4	9.2	10.6
Employed	3 562	2 493	1 850	962	888	375	268	1 069
Unemployed	541	427	331	180	151	71	25	114
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	14.6	15.2	15.8	14.5	15.9	8.5	9.6
Not in labor force	41 494	31 509	26 184	13 519	12 665	2 447	2 878	9 985
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	151 173	119 799	99 914	53 335	46 579	10 529	9 356	31 374
In labor force	46 661	38 254	31 531	17 167	14 364	3 608	3 115	8 407
Percent in labor force	30.9	31.9	31.6	32.2	30.8	34.3	33.3	26.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	166 628	128 658	106 973	53 788	53 185	10 765	10 920	37 970
In labor force	85 719	67 951	55 895	28 050	27 845	6 189	5 867	17 768
Percent in labor force	51.4	52.8	52.3	52.1	52.4	57.5	53.7	46.8
No own children under 18 years	460 820	374 936	299 961	203 796	96 165	42 051	32 924	85 884
In labor force	199 554	169 233	140 786	93 759	47 027	16 470	11 977	30 321
Percent in labor force	43.3	45.1	46.9	46.0	48.9	39.2	36.4	35.3
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	135 217	106 075	88 301	45 606	42 695	9 489	8 285	29 142
In labor force	37 764	30 546	24 844	13 073	11 771	3 037	2 665	7 218
Percent in labor force	27.9	28.8	28.1	28.7	27.6	32.0	32.2	24.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	145 213	110 386	91 747	44 319	47 428	9 289	9 350	34 827
In labor force	70 026	54 441	44 518	21 244	23 274	5 174	4 749	15 585
Percent in labor force	48.2	49.3	48.5	47.9	49.1	55.7	50.8	44.7
No own children under 18 years	203 113	157 311	127 110	80 469	46 641	15 868	14 333	45 802
In labor force	86 438	70 364	58 053	35 193	22 860	6 839	5 472	16 074
Percent in labor force	42.6	44.7	45.7	43.7	49.0	43.1	38.2	35.1
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	295 078	249 621	199 690	140 325	59 165	28 699	21 232	45 457
In labor force	15 956	13 724	11 613	7 729	3 884	1 040	1 071	2 232
Percent in labor force	8 897	7 708	6 687	4 094	2 593	571	450	1 189
Percent of civilian labor force	55.8	56.2	57.6	53.0	66.8	54.9	42.0	53.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 415	18 272	15 226	9 469	5 757	1 476	1 570	3 143
In labor force	15 693	13 510	11 377	6 806	4 571	1 015	1 118	2 183
Percent in labor force	73.3	73.9	74.7	71.9	79.4	68.8	71.2	69.5
No own children under 18 years	257 707	217 625	172 851	123 327	49 324	26 183	18 591	40 082
In labor force	113 116	98 869	82 733	58 566	24 167	9 631	6 505	14 247
Percent in labor force	43.9	45.4	47.9	47.5	48.8	36.8	35.0	35.5
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	41.9	44.1	43.5	43.0	44.0	52.5	42.5	35.2
18 and 19 years	59.8	58.5	63.4	58.3	71.3	41.5	46.1	66.1
20 and 21 years	76.3	76.1	80.7	70.5	91.6	53.9	61.3	77.7
22 to 24 years	85.3	85.6	87.6	84.0	92.9	71.9	75.9	87.6
25 to 34 years	94.2	94.1	95.0	93.0	97.4	90.9	87.1	94.6
35 to 44 years	96.7	95.7	96.2	94.3	98.2	95.3	90.1	95.8
45 to 64 years	88.8	89.4	90.1	88.2	92.8	87.6	85.2	86.7
65 years and over	24.7	23.3	24.3	23.7	25.9	21.9	18.8	28.7
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	26.8	28.0	27.7	26.7	28.9	28.4	30.1	22.9
18 and 19 years	46.3	46.6	49.8	47.8	54.1	36.0	42.9	44.6
20 and 21 years	51.8	52.8	54.1	52.4	58.1	47.6	49.6	44.9
22 to 24 years	56.7	58.7	60.1	62.4	56.0	53.1	48.8	45.3
25 to 34 years	45.5	47.5	47.7	50.2	44.8	46.8	45.1	37.7
35 to 44 years	51.7	53.1	52.8	54.6	50.9	56.9	53.0	46.6
45 to 64 years	49.0	51.3	51.5	52.0	50.8	51.9	48.9	40.9
65 years and over	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.0	8.8	9.9	8.1	8.3

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	825 776	699 120	545 494	316 909	228 515	61 986	51 710	166 656
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	148 351	125 224	104 985	61 612	43 373	12 766	7 473	23 127
Engineers	16 028	13 813	12 407	5 619	6 788	930	476	2 115
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7 025	5 953	4 995	3 352	1 643	599	359	1 072
Health workers, except practitioners	16 121	14 254	12 016	8 029	3 987	1 222	1 016	1 867
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30 861	23 919	19 265	11 145	8 140	2 377	2 257	6 942
Technicians, except health	13 585	11 361	9 362	4 666	4 696	1 366	633	2 224
Other professional workers	64 731	55 924	46 920	28 801	18 119	6 272	2 732	8 807
Managers and administrators, except farm	78 725	64 053	52 598	28 303	24 255	5 897	5 558	14 672
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	7 814	6 763	5 809	2 554	4 533	695	259	1 051
Retail trade	15 045	12 735	10 242	5 709	4 533	1 275	1 218	2 310
Other industries	40 324	33 511	28 396	15 300	13 096	2 618	2 497	6 813
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	7 158	4 905	3 506	2 105	1 401	585	814	2 253
Other industries	8 384	6 139	4 645	2 635	2 010	724	770	2 245
Sales workers	63 513	55 108	46 296	25 454	20 842	5 100	3 712	8 405
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	13 281	12 129	10 781	5 378	5 403	792	556	1 152
Retail trade	34 393	29 075	23 561	13 542	10 019	2 987	2 527	5 318
Other industries	15 839	13 904	11 954	6 534	5 420	1 321	629	1 935
Clerical and kindred workers	154 465	134 079	115 429	67 947	47 482	10 513	8 137	20 386
Bookkeepers	18 833	15 042	12 006	6 685	5 321	1 408	1 628	3 791
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45 011	40 097	34 085	20 517	14 368	3 108	2 104	4 914
Other clerical workers	90 621	78 940	68 538	40 745	27 793	5 997	4 405	11 681
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	102 957	80 681	66 607	35 479	31 128	7 118	910	2 395
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	11 097	8 702	6 981	3 805	3 176	811	950	2 961
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.	14 496	11 535	9 722	5 031	4 691	863	110	494
Machinists	3 368	2 874	2 547	1 329	1 218	217	101	709
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 121	3 412	2 987	1 694	1 293	324	156	3 004
Carpenters	9 971	6 967	5 462	2 599	2 863	856	649	5 227
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	20 081	14 854	12 090	6 331	5 759	1 395	1 369	7 486
Other craftsmen	39 823	32 337	26 818	14 690	12 128	2 732	2 787	14 300
Operatives, except transport	67 670	53 370	43 269	25 415	17 854	5 203	4 898	3 305
Durable goods manufacturing	26 782	17 447	14 434	8 390	6 044	2 067	946	3 335
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14 975	12 726	10 948	6 407	4 541	972	806	2 249
Nonmanufacturing industries	31 913	23 197	17 887	10 618	7 269	2 164	3 146	8 716
Transport equipment operatives	30 052	23 219	18 964	10 602	8 362	1 965	2 290	6 833
Truck drivers	15 173	11 249	8 938	4 367	4 571	1 029	1 282	3 924
Other transport equipment operatives	14 879	11 970	10 026	6 235	3 791	936	1 008	2 909
Laborers, except farm	33 385	25 880	20 779	12 700	8 079	2 533	2 568	7 505
Construction laborers	7 566	5 319	4 073	2 276	1 797	670	576	2 247
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 495	10 470	8 913	5 214	3 699	726	831	2 025
Other laborers, except farm	13 324	10 091	7 793	5 210	2 583	1 137	1 161	3 233
Farmers and farm managers	19 580	1 437	710	348	362	220	507	18 143
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12 551	3 169	1 732	839	893	613	824	9 382
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	105 809	85 765	68 267	44 001	24 266	9 248	8 248	20 046
Cleaning service workers	22 724	17 924	14 119	9 756	4 363	1 836	1 979	4 790
Food service workers	39 649	31 050	24 412	14 986	9 426	3 849	2 789	7 999
Health service workers	13 657	11 541	9 130	6 149	2 981	1 300	1 111	2 116
Personal service workers	14 557	12 120	9 849	6 191	3 658	1 250	1 021	2 437
Protective service workers	8 870	7 287	5 901	3 447	2 454	581	805	1 583
Private household workers	8 718	7 137	5 788	4 209	1 579	730	619	1 581
<b>Female</b>	<b>315 368</b>	<b>261 848</b>	<b>217 301</b>	<b>132 032</b>	<b>85 249</b>	<b>24 721</b>	<b>19 826</b>	<b>53 520</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57 989	48 908	40 750	25 870	14 880	4 751	3 407	9 081
Nurses	10 471	9 235	7 678	4 899	2 779	815	742	1 236
Health workers, except nurses	4 789	4 299	3 735	2 624	1 111	353	211	490
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 493	16 950	13 760	8 174	5 586	1 666	1 524	4 543
Technicians, except health	1 571	1 352	999	592	407	215	138	219
Other professional workers	19 665	17 072	14 578	9 581	4 997	1 702	792	2 593
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 409	10 744	8 933	5 665	3 268	989	822	2 665
Sales workers	24 219	20 455	16 776	9 627	7 149	2 055	1 624	3 764
Retail trade	19 619	16 414	13 375	7 634	5 741	1 667	1 372	3 205
Other than retail trade	4 600	4 041	3 401	1 993	1 408	388	252	559
Clerical and kindred workers	117 610	101 263	86 852	51 060	35 792	8 147	6 264	16 247
Bookkeepers	16 000	12 647	10 097	5 461	4 636	1 190	1 360	3 353
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43 781	38 945	33 856	19 841	14 015	3 051	2 038	4 336
Other clerical workers	57 729	49 671	42 899	25 758	17 141	3 906	2 866	8 058
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 182	4 191	3 431	1 942	1 489	361	399	991
Operatives, except transport	20 992	17 537	14 367	8 689	5 678	1 883	1 287	3 455
Durable goods manufacturing	6 878	5 566	4 160	2 214	1 946	1 055	351	1 312
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 799	5 119	4 629	2 852	1 777	217	273	680
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 315	6 852	5 578	3 623	1 955	611	663	1 463
Transport equipment operatives	7 710	1 019	837	358	479	63	119	691
Laborers, except farm	2 744	2 080	1 718	1 048	670	171	191	664
Farmers and farm managers	890	141	124	33	91	5	12	749
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 698	748	602	256	346	59	87	950
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	60 611	47 861	37 311	23 426	13 885	5 535	5 015	12 750
Cleaning service workers	7 346	5 428	4 242	3 021	1 221	433	753	1 918
Food service workers	26 445	19 958	15 021	8 653	6 368	2 670	2 267	6 487
Health service workers	12 126	10 181	8 034	5 337	2 697	1 218	929	1 945
Personal service workers	9 762	8 299	6 800	4 263	2 537	875	624	1 463
Protective service workers	419	354	288	138	150	30	36	65
Private household workers	8 414	6 901	5 600	4 058	1 542	702	599	1 513
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 965</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1 704</b>
Sales workers	2 168	1 988	1 727	894	833	124	137	180
Other white-collar workers	292	233	196	151	45	37	—	59
Blue-collar workers	1 613	1 141	785	457	328	134	222	472
Farm workers	738	137	80	42	38	15	42	601
Service workers, including private household	2 154	1 762	1 493	852	641	139	130	392
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 069</b>
White-collar workers	708	539	408	234	174	79	52	169
Blue-collar workers	231	173	95	44	51	37	41	58
Farm workers	107	34	34	22	12	—	—	73
Service workers, except private household	1 304	833	601	296	305	116	116	471
Private household workers	1 212	914	712	366	346	143	59	298

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	825 776	659 120	545 424	316 909	228 515	61 986	51 710	166 656
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	38 093	8 196	4 781	2 534	2 247	1 604	1 811	29 897
Mining	14 232	8 174	5 596	2 585	3 011	459	2 119	6 058
Construction	54 668	40 342	32 679	16 351	16 328	4 011	3 652	14 326
Manufacturing	120 581	103 029	88 875	48 127	40 748	9 168	4 986	17 552
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 917	2 681	2 262	1 475	787	147	272	1 236
Primary metal industries	8 183	7 083	6 672	5 710	962	232	179	1 100
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	10 237	8 964	8 109	3 772	4 337	413	442	1 273
Machinery, except electrical	11 903	9 977	7 715	4 141	3 574	1 870	392	1 926
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	13 196	11 130	8 969	4 803	4 166	1 803	358	2 066
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	9 104	8 238	7 609	2 616	4 993	529	100	866
Other durable goods	14 671	12 289	10 397	5 242	5 155	989	903	2 382
Food and kindred products	16 043	12 790	9 846	4 903	4 943	1 711	1 233	3 253
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 847	2 473	2 198	1 468	730	125	150	374
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 429	10 205	8 933	5 274	3 659	783	489	1 224
Chemical and allied products	3 614	3 044	2 715	1 214	1 501	223	106	570
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	15 437	14 155	13 450	7 509	5 941	343	362	1 282
Railroads and railway express service	7 108	5 880	4 747	2 912	1 835	337	796	1 228
Trucking service and warehousing	12 890	10 302	8 744	3 930	4 814	619	939	2 588
Other transportation	12 520	10 786	9 952	5 007	4 945	417	417	1 734
Communications	13 330	11 637	9 900	5 856	4 044	914	823	1 693
Utilities and sanitary services	14 840	11 327	8 876	5 053	3 823	1 028	1 423	3 513
Wholesale trade	37 798	33 369	29 990	15 768	14 222	1 679	1 700	4 429
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 761	15 522	12 536	6 689	5 847	1 511	1 525	3 189
Eating and drinking places	31 886	25 291	20 531	12 508	8 023	2 662	2 098	6 595
General merchandise retailing	23 743	21 069	18 444	10 232	8 212	1 424	1 201	2 674
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	22 599	17 771	13 660	7 114	6 546	1 912	2 199	4 828
Other retail trade	48 824	39 705	31 474	19 152	12 322	4 331	3 900	9 119
Banking and credit agencies	14 953	13 122	11 171	6 530	4 641	1 160	791	1 831
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	31 456	27 781	24 699	14 407	10 292	2 041	1 041	3 675
Business services	15 184	13 712	12 457	7 167	5 290	852	403	1 472
Repair services	13 375	10 743	8 962	5 309	3 653	923	858	2 632
Private households	8 617	7 008	5 586	4 008	1 578	751	671	1 609
Other personal services	31 217	25 112	19 913	13 010	6 903	2 415	2 784	6 105
Entertainment and recreation services	8 569	6 797	5 668	3 258	2 410	642	487	1 772
Hospitals	34 677	30 905	26 748	19 172	7 576	2 080	2 077	3 772
Health services, except hospitals	20 234	16 911	13 291	7 891	5 400	2 206	1 414	3 323
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	79 262	63 856	47 394	29 945	17 449	10 997	5 465	15 406
Government	63 430	50 103	35 794	21 997	13 797	9 757	4 552	13 327
Private	15 832	13 753	11 600	7 948	3 652	1 240	913	2 079
Other education and kindred services	4 551	3 938	3 353	2 207	1 146	306	279	613
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13 587	11 502	9 369	6 093	3 276	1 068	1 065	2 085
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	23 321	19 645	16 616	10 553	6 063	1 663	1 366	3 676
Public administration	54 900	45 638	39 412	23 541	15 871	2 806	3 420	9 262
<b>Male</b>	<b>510 408</b>	<b>397 272</b>	<b>328 123</b>	<b>184 877</b>	<b>143 246</b>	<b>37 265</b>	<b>31 884</b>	<b>113 136</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34 117	6 483	3 487	1 996	1 491	1 389	1 607	27 634
Mining	12 330	6 581	4 124	1 639	2 485	419	2 038	5 749
Construction	51 537	37 771	30 436	15 208	15 228	3 853	3 482	13 766
Manufacturing	91 210	77 872	67 574	36 104	31 470	6 692	3 606	13 338
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 383	2 247	1 857	1 180	677	133	257	1 136
Primary metal industries	7 655	6 574	6 185	5 339	846	215	174	1 081
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	8 932	7 778	7 046	3 330	3 716	356	376	1 154
Machinery, except electrical	10 101	8 414	6 567	3 440	3 127	1 534	313	1 687
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 715	6 588	5 490	2 943	2 547	914	184	1 127
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 893	7 151	6 642	2 188	4 454	417	92	742
Other durable goods	10 530	8 959	7 787	4 069	3 718	642	530	1 571
Food and kindred products	13 132	10 441	7 866	3 751	4 115	1 525	1 050	2 691
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	768	696	648	419	229	20	28	72
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 321	6 695	5 938	3 447	2 491	471	286	626
Chemical and allied products	2 970	2 516	2 238	962	1 276	195	83	454
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	10 810	9 813	9 310	5 036	4 274	270	233	997
Railroads and railway express service	6 691	5 510	4 399	2 680	1 719	337	774	1 181
Trucking service and warehousing	11 457	9 123	7 729	3 445	4 284	559	835	2 334
Other transportation	8 518	7 379	6 759	3 310	3 449	316	304	1 139
Communications	7 070	6 092	5 146	2 856	2 290	505	441	978
Utilities and sanitary services	12 677	9 601	7 381	4 083	3 298	939	1 281	3 076
Wholesale trade	29 312	25 761	22 928	11 935	10 993	1 420	1 413	3 551
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 137	10 383	8 444	4 496	3 948	993	946	1 754
Eating and drinking places	12 841	10 929	9 277	5 943	3 334	1 068	584	1 912
General merchandise retailing	7 138	6 472	5 674	3 222	2 452	428	370	666
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	19 909	15 685	12 061	6 278	5 783	1 726	1 898	4 224
Other retail trade	27 272	22 348	17 490	10 671	6 819	2 610	2 248	4 924
Banking and credit agencies	5 626	4 997	4 295	2 491	1 804	432	270	629
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17 581	15 330	13 439	7 470	5 969	1 247	644	2 251
Business services	8 507	7 634	6 882	3 852	3 030	530	222	873
Repair services	11 266	9 003	7 461	4 446	3 015	781	761	2 263
Private households	707	536	384	288	96	71	81	171
Other personal services	11 666	9 515	7 644	5 237	2 409	795	1 074	2 151
Entertainment and recreation services	5 328	4 073	3 369	1 987	1 382	417	287	1 255
Hospitals	7 978	7 298	6 501	4 894	1 607	350	447	680
Health services, except hospitals	5 852	4 962	4 062	2 583	1 479	556	344	890
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	32 473	26 134	18 701	12 197	6 504	5 227	2 206	6 339
Government	26 460	20 982	14 283	9 111	5 172	4 782	1 917	5 478
Private	6 013	5 152	4 418	3 086	1 332	445	289	861
Other education and kindred services	1 566	1 417	1 259	801	458	79	79	149
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 573	5 484	4 393	2 804	1 589	571	520	1 089
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 654	10 757	9 306	5 771	3 535	867	584	1 897
Public administration	38 415	32 142	27 516	16 190	11 326	2 088	2 538	6 273
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
Total	10 527	7 754	6 131	3 358	2 773	824	799	2 773
Agriculture	957	224	140	80	60	24	60	733
Nonagriculture industries	9 570	7 530	5 991	3 278	2 713	800	739	2 040
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 965</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1 704</b>
Agriculture	832	190	106	58	48	24	60	642
Nonagriculture industries	6 133	5 071	4 175	2 338	1 837	425	471	1 062

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	630 301	903 165	415 029	233 289	182 740	48 578	39 558	135 036
50 to 52 weeks	426 029	334 030	282 006	151 279	130 727	27 197	24 827	91 999
27 to 49 weeks	119 746	96 191	79 344	46 057	33 287	9 403	7 444	23 555
26 weeks or less	92 426	72 944	53 679	34 953	18 726	11 978	7 287	19 482
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	163 748	136 383	109 829	61 281	48 348	17 294	9 462	26 363
50 to 52 weeks	57 656	48 514	42 124	20 793	21 331	3 811	2 579	9 142
Median weeks worked	39.0	39.8	43.0	38.2	35.9	24.7	27.7	34.2
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	446 666	346 984	290 309	159 959	130 350	28 811	27 864	99 682
50 to 52 weeks	355 075	276 444	232 843	125 226	107 617	22 396	21 205	78 631
27 to 49 weeks	72 779	56 427	46 843	27 188	19 655	4 836	4 748	16 352
26 weeks or less	18 812	14 113	10 623	7 545	5 078	1 579	1 911	4 699
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	28 787	19 796	15 991	11 049	4 042	2 473	2 232	8 991
Median weeks worked	48.6	48.6	48.9	49.3	47.7	43.6	48.6	48.3
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	418 452	343 820	281 073	171 738	109 335	36 769	25 978	74 642
50 to 52 weeks	171 028	143 759	120 645	75 148	45 497	12 680	10 434	27 269
27 to 49 weeks	112 044	92 493	76 088	45 614	30 474	9 758	6 647	19 551
26 weeks or less	135 390	107 568	84 340	50 976	33 364	14 331	8 897	27 822
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	125 361	107 559	84 725	55 864	28 861	15 552	7 282	17 802
50 to 52 weeks	27 163	23 985	20 092	13 333	6 759	2 630	1 263	3 178
27 to 49 weeks	34 356	30 170	24 400	15 881	8 519	3 872	1 898	4 186
26 weeks or less	63 842	53 404	40 233	26 650	13 583	9 050	4 121	10 438
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	121 747	98 813	83 404	46 038	37 366	8 744	6 667	22 932
50 to 52 weeks	50 670	42 546	36 545	20 941	15 604	3 328	2 673	8 124
27 to 49 weeks	34 627	28 381	24 056	13 498	10 558	2 648	1 677	6 246
26 weeks or less	36 450	27 888	22 803	11 599	11 204	2 768	2 317	8 562
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	137 627	110 616	91 862	53 962	37 900	9 539	9 415	26 811
50 to 52 weeks	77 245	64 253	53 458	32 756	20 702	5 425	5 370	12 992
27 to 49 weeks	34 298	27 240	22 451	12 536	9 915	2 375	2 414	7 058
26 weeks or less	26 084	19 323	15 953	8 670	7 283	1 739	1 631	6 761
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	33 727	26 630	21 082	15 874	5 208	2 934	2 614	7 997
Median weeks worked	49.0	49.6	52.0	52.0	48.9	47.1	45.2	45.1

CLASS OF WORKER

<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	510 408	397 272	328 123	184 877	143 246	37 265	31 884	113 136
Private wage and salary workers	359 435	292 116	245 897	135 499	110 398	24 988	21 231	67 319
Employee of own corporation	12 637	9 758	8 202	4 427	3 775	760	796	2 879
Federal government workers	32 908	27 892	24 501	14 105	10 396	1 598	1 793	5 014
State government workers	23 328	18 678	12 085	8 801	3 284	4 467	2 126	4 650
Local government workers	33 797	25 567	20 222	12 004	8 218	2 643	2 702	8 230
Self-employed workers	59 566	32 452	25 002	14 237	10 765	3 516	3 934	27 114
Unpaid family workers	1 376	567	416	231	185	53	98	809
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	315 348	261 848	217 301	122 022	85 249	24 721	19 826	53 520
Private wage and salary workers	223 648	189 811	160 338	96 630	63 708	16 141	13 332	33 837
Employee of own corporation	2 403	1 861	1 492	851	641	157	212	542
Federal government workers	15 006	12 409	11 361	7 146	4 215	477	571	2 597
State government workers	18 981	16 359	11 949	8 847	3 102	3 118	1 292	2 622
Local government workers	39 501	30 559	23 951	13 792	10 159	3 523	3 085	8 942
Self-employed workers	14 290	10 269	7 958	4 636	3 322	1 225	1 086	4 021
Unpaid family workers	3 942	2 441	1 744	981	763	237	460	1 501
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	33 362	6 063	3 304	1 940	1 364	1 241	1 518	27 299
Wage and salary workers	13 997	4 196	2 290	1 376	914	900	1 006	9 801
Self-employed workers	18 661	1 783	976	599	417	315	492	16 878
Unpaid family workers	704	84	38	5	33	26	20	620
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	3 686	1 497	1 143	499	644	166	168	2 189
Wage and salary workers	2 250	1 221	928	406	522	146	147	1 029
Self-employed workers	877	188	153	62	91	14	21	689
Unpaid family workers	559	88	62	31	31	6	20	471

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	20 021	15 841	12 636	8 512	4 124	1 700	1 505	4 180
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 415	2 034	1 693	1 129	564	240	101	381
Clerical workers	1 033	910	719	445	274	113	78	123
Clerical and kindred workers	891	815	724	506	218	64	27	76
Craftsmen, foreman, and kindred workers	4 611	3 516	2 816	1 820	996	308	392	1 095
Operatives, including transport	4 116	3 154	2 462	1 712	750	348	344	962
Laborers, except farm	3 385	2 632	1 981	1 383	598	353	298	733
Farm workers	973	491	265	180	85	89	137	482
Service workers, including private household	2 492	2 170	1 873	1 268	605	174	123	322
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	13 958	11 225	8 880	5 787	3 153	1 463	982	2 634
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 595	1 280	1 068	677	391	145	67	315
Sales workers	1 300	1 118	877	576	301	172	69	182
Clerical and kindred workers	3 980	3 409	2 810	1 795	1 011	406	193	571
Operatives, including transport	1 882	1 475	1 127	642	485	188	160	407
Other blue-collar workers	564	432	351	231	120	35	46	132
Farm workers	169	64	37	11	26	9	18	105
Service workers, except private household	3 476	2 717	1 937	1 285	652	427	353	759
Private household workers	392	348	252	209	43	65	31	44

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	14 020	9 842	7 895	4 256	3 639	954	993	4 178
Form occupations	2 100	1 493	230	107	123	92	171	1 607
Nonform occupations	11 920	9 349	7 665	4 149	3 516	862	822	2 571
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	6 731	4 441	3 268	1 721	1 547	625	548	2 310
Form occupations	429	97	59	28	31	19	19	332
Nonform occupations	6 322	4 344	3 209	1 693	1 516	606	529	1 978

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup>

<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	253 681	196 973	166 164	86 644	79 520	15 306	15 503	56 708
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 521	5 108	3 691	2 918	773	321	1 096	1 413
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14 209	10 795	9 286	6 279	3 007	794	715	3 414
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	10 124	7 720	6 216	4 218	1 998	671	833	2 404
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	257 631	210 784	178 184	106 439	71 745	18 904	13 696	46 247
With own children under 5 years in 1970	58 613	47 689	39 932	21 941	17 991	4 471	3 286	10 924
Worker in 1965	26 700	21 938	18 460	9 803	8 657	2 191	1 287	4 762
Nonworker in 1970	17 450	14 073	11 877	6 216	4 561	1 424	772	3 377
No own children under 5 years in 1970	198 418	163 095	138 252	84 498	53 754	14 433	10 410	35 323
Worker in 1965	90 573	75 895	64 701	38 739	25 942	6 410	4 784	14 678
Nonworker in 1970	16 388	12 748	10 480	6 080	4 400	1 442	826	3 640
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 16, no own children under 6</b>	79 689	61 575	51 498	24 993	26 505	5 092	4 985	18 114
Nonworker in 1965	56 893	43 324	36 248	17 261	18 987	3 629	3 447	13 569
Worker in 1970	19 717	15 279	12 505	5 655	6 850	1 463	1 311	4 438
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	17 559	14 213	11 941	6 076	5 865	1 094	1 178	3 346

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>547 165</b>	<b>425 983</b>	<b>350 085</b>	<b>200 044</b>	<b>150 041</b>	<b>38 998</b>	<b>36 900</b>	<b>121 182</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	11 831	7 781	6 071	4 171	1 900	692	1 018	4 050
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	14 869	10 373	7 617	5 464	2 153	1 243	1 513	4 496
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	21 893	15 347	11 270	8 221	3 049	1 825	2 252	6 546
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	27 227	19 067	13 778	9 539	4 239	2 263	3 026	8 160
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	28 772	20 661	15 678	10 765	4 913	2 296	2 687	8 111
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	32 042	23 261	17 862	11 525	6 337	2 543	2 856	8 781
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	35 551	26 369	20 772	13 491	7 281	2 662	2 935	9 182
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	39 651	30 114	24 247	14 982	9 265	2 929	2 938	9 537
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	40 689	31 607	25 588	15 077	10 511	3 113	2 906	9 082
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	37 956	29 886	24 496	13 435	11 061	2 982	2 408	8 070
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	71 495	57 624	48 350	25 053	23 297	5 183	4 091	13 871
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	77 250	63 848	54 914	27 892	27 022	5 079	3 855	13 402
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	84 390	70 875	62 469	31 134	31 335	4 877	3 529	13 515
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	19 895	16 125	14 181	7 661	6 520	1 145	799	3 770
\$50,000 or more.....	3 654	3 045	2 792	1 634	1 158	166	87	609
Median income.....	\$9 555	\$9 951	\$10 317	\$9 505	\$11 229	\$8 978	\$7 736	\$8 190
Mean income.....	\$10 875	\$11 266	\$11 663	\$11 059	\$12 467	\$10 024	\$8 814	\$9 499
Mean income per family member.....	\$3 073	\$3 199	\$3 293	\$3 249	\$3 346	\$2 974	\$2 527	\$2 637
Index of income concentration.....	0.349	0.344	0.337	0.357	0.364	0.364	0.364	0.380
Families with female head.....	50 542	43 181	35 870	24 401	11 469	3 511	3 800	7 361
Mean income.....	\$6 092	\$6 173	\$6 386	\$6 297	\$6 575	\$5 516	\$4 770	\$5 621

Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>244 698</b>	<b>214 598</b>	<b>169 861</b>	<b>122 932</b>	<b>46 929</b>	<b>29 447</b>	<b>15 290</b>	<b>30 100</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	50 197	44 421	31 171	24 962	6 209	9 721	3 529	5 776
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	57 309	48 949	34 843	25 977	8 866	8 884	5 222	8 360
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	34 153	29 307	23 518	14 604	8 914	3 770	2 019	4 844
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	22 229	19 848	16 692	11 187	5 505	1 974	1 182	2 381
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	16 643	14 836	12 883	9 309	3 574	1 205	748	1 807
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	14 448	12 986	11 410	8 103	3 307	912	664	1 462
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	12 727	11 441	10 242	7 688	2 554	740	459	1 286
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	10 023	8 951	7 938	5 778	2 160	624	389	1 072
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	7 400	6 683	5 853	4 208	1 645	459	371	717
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	4 628	4 039	3 567	2 498	1 069	275	197	589
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	6 334	5 612	4 939	3 585	1 354	390	283	722
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	3 975	3 526	3 208	2 279	929	227	91	449
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3 228	2 808	2 516	1 863	653	182	110	420
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 113	954	857	691	166	71	26	159
\$50,000 or more.....	291	237	224	200	24	13	-	54
Median income.....	\$2 435	\$2 475	\$2 804	\$2 721	\$2 941	\$1 563	\$1 788	\$2 189
Mean income.....	\$3 700	\$3 720	\$4 024	\$4 015	\$4 047	\$2 453	\$2 780	\$3 558
Index of income concentration.....	0.499	0.497	0.485	0.498	0.447	0.522	0.497	0.507
Female unrelated individuals.....	127 403	112 668	87 073	70 222	16 851	16 642	8 953	14 735
Mean income.....	\$3 322	\$3 365	\$3 693	\$3 572	\$4 201	\$2 181	\$2 375	\$2 988
All families and unrelated individuals.....	791 863	640 581	519 946	322 976	196 970	68 445	52 190	151 282
Mean income.....	\$7 323	\$7 400	\$7 813	\$6 834	\$9 503	\$5 101	\$5 824	\$7 037
Mean income.....	\$8 658	\$8 738	\$9 167	\$8 378	\$10 461	\$6 767	\$7 046	\$8 317

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

<b>All families</b> .....	<b>547 165</b>	<b>425 983</b>	<b>350 085</b>	<b>200 044</b>	<b>150 041</b>	<b>38 998</b>	<b>36 900</b>	<b>121 182</b>
With wage or salary income.....	478 380	379 801	315 486	175 675	139 811	33 643	30 672	98 579
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$9 775	\$10 146	\$10 474	\$9 877	\$11 225	\$8 969	\$8 062	\$8 345
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	70 223	51 486	41 172	22 504	18 668	5 305	5 009	18 737
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 404	\$7 756	\$7 825	\$7 018	\$7 893	\$7 674	\$7 277	\$6 437
With farm self-employment income.....	29 041	5 689	3 611	1 793	1 818	5 975	1 103	23 252
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 606	\$2 913	\$2 666	\$2 644	\$2 687	\$2 790	\$3 833	\$3 775
With Social Security income.....	87 398	66 329	51 568	35 799	15 769	7 056	7 705	21 069
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 670	\$1 707	\$1 711	\$1 724	\$1 683	\$1 716	\$1 667	\$1 556
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	28 579	21 983	17 211	12 706	4 505	1 950	2 822	6 596
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 217	\$1 191	\$1 178	\$1 222	\$1 055	\$1 298	\$1 199	\$1 302
With other income.....	218 118	178 091	149 028	85 715	63 313	16 463	12 600	40 027
Mean other income.....	\$2 149	\$2 192	\$2 270	\$2 505	\$1 952	\$1 888	\$1 672	\$1 956
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>244 698</b>	<b>214 598</b>	<b>169 861</b>	<b>122 932</b>	<b>46 929</b>	<b>29 447</b>	<b>15 290</b>	<b>30 100</b>
With wage or salary income.....	168 506	151 872	122 143	84 554	37 589	21 661	8 068	16 634
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$3 822	\$3 816	\$4 126	\$4 134	\$4 107	\$2 274	\$3 269	\$3 875
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	9 686	8 020	6 650	5 015	1 635	827	543	1 666
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 126	\$4 013	\$4 235	\$4 185	\$4 389	\$3 222	\$2 500	\$4 672
With farm self-employment income.....	3 216	1 387	936	692	244	258	193	1 829
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 368	\$1 785	\$1 929	\$2 176	\$1 230	\$1 402	\$1 595	\$2 811
With Social Security income.....	55 659	46 080	34 624	28 407	6 217	6 026	5 430	9 579
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 051	\$1 064	\$1 087	\$1 089	\$1 081	\$973	\$1 018	\$988
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	15 309	12 132	8 409	6 980	1 429	1 678	2 045	3 177
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$866	\$849	\$841	\$850	\$795	\$827	\$900	\$931
With other income.....	79 972	69 729	55 643	44 527	11 116	9 277	4 809	10 243
Mean other income.....	\$1 775	\$1 788	\$1 885	\$1 901	\$1 819	\$1 370	\$1 475	\$1 689
Per capita income of persons.....	\$3 118	\$3 237	\$3 355	\$3 337	\$3 380	\$2 851	\$2 522	\$2 678

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$7 495</b>	<b>\$7 748</b>	<b>\$7 952</b>	<b>\$7 327</b>	<b>\$8 753</b>	<b>\$6 848</b>	<b>\$6 647</b>	<b>\$6 573</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	10 376	10 576	10 919	10 209	11 604	9 030	8 987	9 442
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 966	8 093	8 242	7 728	8 808	7 411	7 084	7 505
Operatives, including transport.....	6 673	6 756	6 909	6 461	7 541	5 904	6 155	6 405
Laborers, except farm.....	4 759	4 743	4 972	4 836	5 197	3 695	4 424	4 808
Farmers and farm managers.....	4 726	5 789	5 890	5 150	7 650	6 357	5 000	4 655
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	3 208	2 452	2 791	2 285	3 485	2 189	2 377	3 377
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$3 468</b>	<b>\$3 603</b>	<b>\$3 792</b>	<b>\$3 803</b>	<b>\$3 774</b>	<b>\$2 757</b>	<b>\$2 713</b>	<b>\$2 795</b>
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 038	4 145	4 278	4 262	4 300	3 072	3 416	3 351
Operatives, including transport.....	3 236	3 359	3 486	3 421	3 580	3 110	2 261	2 579

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

**Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS**

	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>Families</b> .....	547 165	425 983	350 085	200 044	150 041	38 998	36 900	121 182
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.4	3.0	5.0	7.6	5.4
Mean size of family.....	3.54	3.52	3.54	3.40	3.73	3.37	3.49	3.60
With related children under 18 years.....	329 096	256 219	213 059	111 397	101 662	21 881	21 279	72 877
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.35	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.34	2.23	2.41	2.47
Families with female head.....	50 542	43 181	35 870	24 401	11 469	3 511	3 800	7 361
With related children under 18 years.....	35 225	30 173	25 209	16 350	8 859	2 359	2 605	5 052
With related children under 6 years.....	13 979	12 121	10 284	6 991	3 293	887	950	1 858
Percent of heads in labor force.....	58.8	59.1	60.3	54.8	72.0	57.8	46.3	56.8
<b>Family heads</b> .....	547 165	425 983	350 085	200 044	150 041	38 998	36 900	121 182
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.7	11.1	10.0	13.2	5.9	15.0	17.1	13.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	418 847	322 727	265 509	142 657	122 852	30 058	27 160	96 120
Percent in labor force.....	94.3	94.5	95.0	93.6	96.6	91.9	93.3	93.4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	196 746	168 835	136 067	107 435	28 632	19 667	13 101	27 911
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.8	7.2	6.2	6.5	5.0	8.5	15.6	11.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.5	28.0	26.0	27.3	21.4	28.9	46.7	38.5
<b>Persons</b> .....	2 133 176	1 668 820	1 375 903	788 286	587 617	151 091	141 826	464 356
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.4	8.3	7.8	10.0	4.7	10.5	11.7	8.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.3	8.2	7.5	10.0	4.1	10.9	12.1	8.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.5	76.1	76.7	76.4	77.7	75.1	73.2	73.4
<b>Households</b> .....	600 887	511 703	421 058	263 485	157 553	47 455	43 210	89 184
In owner occupied housing units.....	363 668	302 280	247 593	136 327	111 266	26 617	28 070	61 388
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 324	\$19 726	\$20 616	\$19 229	\$22 314	\$18 164	\$13 364	\$17 343
In renter occupied housing units.....	237 219	209 423	173 445	127 158	46 287	20 838	15 140	27 796
Mean gross rent.....	\$110	\$113	\$117	\$112	\$129	\$105	\$82	\$85
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.8	2.3	2.2	3.1	0.8	2.1	3.4	5.5

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	49 850	34 416	25 984	18 326	7 658	3 479	4 953	15 434
Percent of all families.....	9.1	8.1	7.4	9.2	5.1	8.9	13.4	12.7
Mean family income.....	\$1 865	\$1 957	\$1 950	\$1 944	\$1 964	\$1 894	\$2 040	\$1 659
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 524	\$1 524	\$1 551	\$1 521	\$1 422	\$1 552	\$1 506	\$1 523
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.1	22.9	23.9	28.1	13.9	16.8	21.6	13.8
Mean size of family.....	3.82	3.78	3.80	3.75	3.90	3.46	3.92	3.91
With related children under 18 years.....	34 087	24 462	19 137	13 253	5 884	2 090	3 235	9 625
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.86	2.80	2.77	2.77	2.86	2.66	3.01	3.02
Families with female head.....	16 130	13 514	10 855	7 902	2 953	1 080	1 579	2 616
With related children under 18 years.....	14 374	12 194	9 936	7 184	2 752	976	1 282	2 180
With related children under 6 years.....	7 703	6 623	5 481	4 071	1 410	486	656	1 080
Percent of heads in labor force.....	40.3	40.3	40.9	36.2	54.4	40.9	35.2	40.4
<b>Family heads</b> .....	49 850	34 416	25 984	18 326	7 658	3 479	4 953	15 434
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.2	16.9	14.5	16.5	9.7	23.4	24.9	21.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	24 537	14 742	10 821	7 278	3 543	1 634	2 287	9 795
Percent in labor force.....	78.3	75.1	75.7	73.3	80.5	70.6	75.5	83.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	72 882	60 823	44 058	36 518	7 540	9 908	6 557	12 279
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.0	35.8	32.4	34.0	26.3	50.4	50.0	44.0
Mean income.....	\$951	\$958	\$930	\$936	\$901	\$1 008	\$1 076	\$917
Mean income deficit.....	\$875	\$880	\$910	\$907	\$925	\$850	\$728	\$848
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.4	15.6	14.5	14.6	13.8	13.3	26.3	20.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.2	38.1	36.6	36.2	38.4	30.5	59.8	50.4
<b>Persons</b> .....	263 224	190 614	142 711	105 277	37 434	21 954	25 949	72 610
Percent of all persons.....	12.3	11.4	10.4	13.4	6.4	14.5	14.8	15.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	16.4	16.9	15.8	17.2	11.8	19.0	20.8	15.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.9	17.2	15.7	17.4	11.1	20.1	22.9	15.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.0	74.4	75.4	75.0	77.0	75.6	69.9	72.7
Related children under 18 years.....	96 602	67 946	52 810	36 607	16 203	5 536	9 600	28 656
Percent living with both parents.....	55.0	47.4	45.3	42.5	51.7	50.3	57.4	73.0
<b>Households</b> .....	83 821	68 714	51 231	39 926	11 305	8 246	9 237	15 107
Percent of all households.....	13.9	13.4	12.2	15.2	7.2	17.4	21.4	16.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	32 713	23 609	15 924	10 765	5 159	2 813	4 872	9 104
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 918	\$13 758	\$15 264	\$13 966	\$17 970	\$12 975	\$9 290	\$10 739
In renter occupied housing units.....	51 108	45 105	35 307	29 161	6 146	5 433	4 365	6 003
Mean gross rent.....	\$88	\$91	\$93	\$90	\$108	\$95	\$66	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.5	7.0	7.0	7.9	3.6	6.0	8.0	15.1

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	32 336	22 294	17 068	12 130	4 938	2 115	3 111	10 042
Percent of all families.....	5.9	5.2	4.9	6.1	3.3	5.4	8.4	8.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 244	\$1 238	\$1 252	\$1 201	\$1 375	\$1 142	\$1 226	\$1 257
Families with female head.....	12 336	10 417	8 468	6 165	2 303	786	1 163	1 919
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	48 134	40 430	30 193	25 116	5 077	6 614	3 623	7 694
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.5	23.9	22.2	23.4	17.7	33.6	27.7	27.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$739	\$733	\$750	\$742	\$793	\$684	\$682	\$765
<b>Persons</b> .....	169 323	123 460	93 733	70 175	23 558	13 874	15 853	45 862
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.1	13.2	12.1	13.4	8.5	15.0	17.8	12.8
Related children under 18 years.....	63 456	45 147	35 255	24 985	10 270	3 499	6 393	18 309
Percent living with both parents.....	47.0	38.1	35.4	32.8	41.9	39.3	52.4	68.8

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	72 062	49 933	37 471	25 959	11 512	5 241	7 221	22 129
Percent of all families.....	13.2	11.7	10.7	13.0	7.7	13.4	19.6	18.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 790	\$1 790	\$1 823	\$1 820	\$1 831	\$1 573	\$1 775	\$1 789
Families with female head.....	19 477	16 319	13 048	9 351	3 697	1 357	1 914	3 158
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	87 389	72 932	53 686	44 450	9 238	11 609	7 635	14 377
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.4	43.2	39.5	41.4	32.3	59.0	58.3	51.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 148	\$1 150	\$1 164	\$1 163	\$1 170	\$1 154	\$1 045	\$1 137
<b>Persons</b> .....	364 546	263 338	197 785	142 721	55 064	29 807	35 746	101 208
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.0	14.4	15.1	14.9	10.2	19.9	21.1	15.0
Related children under 18 years.....	139 187	97 534	75 747	50 983	24 764	8 064	13 723	41 573
Percent living with both parents.....	62.9	56.7	55.0	52.2	60.9	59.0	64.8	77.4



Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>Total, all ages</b>	1 581 741	747 148	724 188	99 548	10 857	625 518	264 746	285 640	75 132
Under 5 years	136 668	61 908	65 482	8 637	641	49 381	20 156	24 152	5 073
5 to 9 years	163 124	67 737	82 107	12 254	1 026	61 772	23 084	31 258	7 430
10 to 14 years	168 476	69 875	84 248	12 959	1 394	66 370	24 139	32 565	9 666
15 to 19 years	151 962	69 723	71 273	9 937	1 029	68 070	33 042	26 729	8 299
20 to 24 years	151 407	73 983	70 666	6 283	475	48 891	27 684	18 377	2 830
25 to 29 years	118 610	55 762	55 670	6 741	437	37 593	16 164	18 024	3 405
30 to 34 years	98 519	40 779	49 856	7 315	569	34 055	13 138	17 192	3 725
35 to 39 years	95 277	38 922	48 075	7 581	699	33 475	12 965	16 186	4 324
40 to 44 years	94 701	41 839	45 709	6 517	636	34 473	13 032	16 074	5 367
45 to 49 years	90 519	42 572	41 522	5 628	797	33 403	13 188	14 960	5 255
50 to 54 years	77 002	39 097	32 768	4 407	730	32 037	12 686	14 069	5 282
55 to 59 years	64 506	35 950	24 354	3 466	736	30 846	12 062	13 934	4 850
60 to 64 years	50 739	30 108	17 519	2 527	585	27 292	10 624	12 693	3 975
65 to 69 years	39 445	25 146	11 762	2 096	441	22 009	9 479	10 067	2 463
70 to 74 years	32 191	21 217	9 284	1 368	322	17 624	8 131	7 826	1 667
75 years and over	48 595	32 530	13 893	1 832	340	28 227	15 172	11 534	1 521
Under 18 years	560 497	240 201	276 138	40 377	3 781	217 521	82 656	106 514	28 351
21 years and over	929 824	462 707	406 092	54 365	6 660	368 161	156 591	167 469	44 101
65 years and over	120 231	78 893	34 939	5 296	1 103	67 860	32 782	29 427	5 651
Median age	25.8	27.7	24.2	24.8	33.7	27.4	26.3	27.7	31.2
<b>Male, all ages</b>	779 055	356 703	366 143	50 662	5 547	310 087	127 642	143 057	39 388
Under 5 years	70 049	31 830	33 488	4 424	307	25 016	10 136	12 236	2 644
5 to 9 years	83 067	34 211	42 050	6 230	576	31 549	11 762	15 859	3 928
10 to 14 years	85 033	35 071	42 673	6 639	650	33 737	11 876	16 818	5 043
15 to 19 years	77 765	34 188	37 608	5 436	533	34 326	15 980	13 813	4 533
20 to 24 years	77 750	34 160	39 848	3 436	306	23 900	13 947	8 512	1 441
25 to 29 years	57 972	27 394	27 285	3 109	184	18 749	8 324	8 797	1 628
30 to 34 years	48 404	20 325	24 328	3 467	284	16 890	6 434	8 609	1 847
35 to 39 years	47 687	19 287	24 131	3 921	348	16 529	6 318	8 188	2 023
40 to 44 years	46 091	20 057	22 448	3 276	310	17 172	6 431	8 147	2 594
45 to 49 years	44 239	20 179	20 613	3 035	412	16 669	6 422	7 494	2 753
50 to 54 years	38 117	18 813	16 710	2 224	370	16 012	5 979	7 258	2 775
55 to 59 years	30 477	16 301	12 082	1 752	342	14 791	5 492	6 683	2 616
60 to 64 years	23 920	13 704	8 625	1 265	326	13 559	4 959	6 336	2 264
65 to 69 years	16 920	10 535	5 167	979	239	10 734	4 224	5 053	1 457
70 to 74 years	13 353	8 520	4 034	639	160	7 998	3 319	3 674	1 005
75 years and over	18 211	12 128	5 053	830	200	12 456	6 039	5 580	837
Under 18 years	285 326	121 828	140 986	20 608	1 904	110 972	41 536	54 467	14 969
21 years and over	446 235	214 471	201 322	27 047	3 385	179 751	74 159	82 696	22 896
65 years and over	48 484	31 183	14 254	2 448	599	31 188	13 582	14 307	3 299
Median age	24.7	26.6	23.4	23.8	33.8	25.7	25.1	27.4	31.3
<b>Female, all ages</b>	802 686	390 445	358 045	48 886	5 310	315 431	137 104	142 583	35 744
Under 5 years	66 619	30 078	31 994	4 213	334	24 365	10 020	11 916	2 429
5 to 9 years	80 057	33 526	40 057	6 024	450	30 223	11 322	15 399	3 502
10 to 14 years	83 443	34 804	41 575	6 320	744	32 633	12 263	15 747	4 623
15 to 19 years	74 197	35 535	33 665	4 501	496	33 744	17 062	12 916	3 766
20 to 24 years	73 657	39 823	30 818	2 847	169	24 991	13 737	9 865	1 389
25 to 29 years	60 638	28 368	28 385	3 632	253	18 844	7 840	9 227	1 777
30 to 34 years	50 115	20 454	25 528	3 848	285	17 165	6 704	8 583	1 878
35 to 39 years	47 590	19 635	23 944	3 660	351	16 946	6 647	7 998	2 301
40 to 44 years	48 610	21 782	23 261	3 241	326	17 301	6 601	7 927	2 773
45 to 49 years	46 280	22 393	20 909	2 593	385	16 734	6 766	7 466	2 502
50 to 54 years	38 885	20 284	16 058	2 183	360	16 025	6 707	6 811	2 507
55 to 59 years	34 029	19 649	12 272	1 714	394	16 055	6 570	7 251	2 234
60 to 64 years	26 819	16 404	8 894	1 262	259	13 733	5 665	6 357	1 711
65 to 69 years	22 525	14 611	6 595	1 117	202	11 275	5 255	5 014	1 006
70 to 74 years	18 838	12 697	5 250	729	162	9 626	4 812	4 152	662
75 years and over	30 384	20 402	8 840	1 002	140	15 771	9 133	5 954	684
Under 18 years	275 171	118 373	135 152	19 769	1 877	106 549	41 120	52 047	13 382
21 years and over	483 589	248 236	204 760	27 318	3 275	188 410	82 432	84 773	21 205
65 years and over	71 747	47 710	20 685	2 848	504	36 672	19 200	15 120	2 352
Median age	26.9	28.8	25.2	25.7	33.7	28.1	27.6	28.0	31.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
<b>Total population</b>	1 581 741	747 148	724 188	99 548	10 857	625 518	264 746	285 640	75 132
In households	1 523 464	723 481	692 593	96 533	10 857	601 458	245 322	281 033	75 103
Head of household	496 060	258 315	206 687	32 993	3 293	196 830	85 069	89 559	22 202
Family head	389 605	185 678	176 335	24 611	2 981	157 560	63 970	73 467	20 123
Male	351 391	162 459	162 885	23 173	2 874	145 232	57 458	68 244	19 530
Female	38 214	23 219	13 450	1 438	107	12 328	6 512	5 223	593
Primary individual	106 455	72 637	30 352	3 154	312	39 270	21 099	16 092	2 079
Male	41 500	27 340	12 574	1 437	149	15 915	7 644	6 975	1 296
Female	64 955	45 297	17 778	1 717	163	23 355	13 455	9 117	783
Wife of head	340 467	155 991	159 389	22 322	2 765	139 123	55 289	65 266	18 568
Other relative of head	655 186	290 416	314 769	45 285	4 716	254 489	98 148	122 738	33 603
Not related to head	31 751	18 759	11 748	1 161	83	11 016	6 816	3 470	730
In group quarters	58 277	23 667	31 595	3 015	-	24 060	19 424	4 607	29
Inmate of institution	13 992	8 096	5 368	528	-	7 995	4 877	3 118	-
Other	44 285	15 571	26 227	2 487	-	16 065	14 547	1 489	29
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>									
<b>Total families</b>	389 605	185 678	176 335	24 611	2 981	157 560	63 970	73 467	20 123
With own children under 18 years	232 544	99 272	115 512	16 257	1 503	87 171	34 454	41 604	11 113
With own children under 6 years	109 979	48 258	53 769	7 393	559	39 266	15 863	19 322	4 081
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	342 292	156 889	159 916	22 682	2 805	140 450	55 585	66 042	18 823
With own children under 18 years	203 467	82 789	104 220	15 005	1 453	77 842	29 695	37 481	10 666
With own children under 6 years	99 083	41 592	49 943	7 004	544	36 072	14 238	17 882	3 952
<b>Families with female head</b>	38 214	23 219	13 450	1 438	107	12 328	6 512	5 223	593
With own children under 18 years	25 133	14 339	9 744	1 010	40	7 375	4 041	3 099	235
With own children under 6 years	9 599	5 917	3 330	342	10	2 533	1 412	1 055	66

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	1 581 822	747 190	734 540	99 494	10 598	625 437	264 646	286 017	74 774
Native	1 533 965	720 347	706 102	97 149	10 367	612 983	258 215	280 895	73 873
Native parentage	1 371 713	634 466	639 558	88 545	9 144	555 656	232 510	257 712	65 434
Foreign or mixed parentage	162 252	85 881	66 544	8 604	1 223	57 327	25 705	23 183	8 439
Foreign born	47 857	26 843	18 438	2 345	231	12 454	6 431	5 122	901
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	47 857	26 843	18 438	2 345	231	12 454	6 431	5 122	901
United Kingdom	4 705	2 356	2 075	246	28	761	380	307	74
Ireland	767	462	292	13	-	80	44	30	6
Norway	375	183	156	36	-	111	45	58	8
Sweden	1 166	728	363	61	14	321	144	155	22
Denmark	550	317	233	-	-	194	111	71	12
Netherlands	838	436	335	58	9	110	39	65	6
Switzerland	359	160	179	13	7	76	24	52	-
France	834	214	530	90	-	191	112	79	-
Germany <sup>1</sup>	8 076	3 936	3 500	612	28	1 336	715	544	77
Poland	1 737	1 358	309	70	-	183	99	65	19
Czechoslovakia	913	519	352	28	14	83	43	32	8
Austria	1 262	704	484	66	8	390	214	142	34
Hungary	856	487	330	39	-	85	20	65	-
Yugoslavia	933	602	295	18	18	145	53	70	22
U.S.S.R.	2 741	1 837	857	36	11	2 359	1 316	722	321
Lithuania	213	124	70	19	-	24	8	16	-
Greece	853	685	154	14	-	130	101	29	-
Italy	2 198	1 530	488	121	59	1 042	560	412	70
Other Europe	1 733	1 043	586	98	6	387	163	186	38
Asia	5 060	2 484	2 373	133	10	647	491	112	44
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	922	340	560	22	-	168	136	32	-
China <sup>3</sup>	646	354	292	-	-	120	114	-	6
Japan	1 411	782	542	77	10	174	71	72	31
Other Asia	2 021	1 008	979	34	-	185	170	8	7
Canada	3 846	1 721	1 894	225	6	972	400	517	55
Mexico	3 409	2 450	722	230	7	2 033	928	1 064	41
Cuba	698	520	178	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	1 291	693	558	34	6	239	132	91	16
All other	697	330	351	16	-	143	88	49	6
Not reported	1 807	964	774	69	-	412	201	189	22
Total foreign or mixed parentage	162 252	85 881	66 544	8 604	1 223	57 327	25 705	23 183	8 439
United Kingdom	15 923	7 477	7 317	867	62	4 988	2 244	2 125	619
Ireland	5 751	3 469	1 996	252	34	1 206	542	500	162
Norway	3 307	1 492	1 619	178	18	994	406	502	88
Sweden	8 281	4 343	3 543	348	47	3 425	1 360	1 372	693
Denmark	3 232	1 467	1 545	177	43	1 532	607	725	200
Netherlands	2 221	1 123	959	121	18	440	122	232	86
Switzerland	1 445	688	677	66	14	539	228	224	87
France	1 959	837	921	194	7	711	310	350	51
Germany <sup>1</sup>	24 645	12 097	10 920	1 396	232	9 115	3 809	3 943	1 363
Poland	5 266	3 331	1 670	265	-	696	338	279	79
Czechoslovakia	3 253	1 641	1 379	187	46	825	430	292	103
Austria	5 552	3 014	2 203	274	61	2 038	883	888	267
Hungary	1 887	1 040	761	74	12	207	91	89	27
Yugoslavia	3 952	2 747	1 058	108	39	1 049	535	428	86
U.S.S.R.	13 925	7 154	6 066	560	143	8 998	3 729	2 584	2 685
Lithuania	767	413	278	71	5	142	20	107	15
Greece	1 798	1 025	694	79	-	330	218	82	30
Italy	13 731	7 866	4 690	944	231	4 440	2 369	1 555	516
Other Europe	3 976	1 891	1 777	289	19	1 156	522	489	145
Asia	7 305	3 484	3 391	388	42	1 440	702	417	321
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	921	448	401	72	-	261	163	65	33
China <sup>3</sup>	747	399	352	56	-	184	128	36	20
Japan	3 681	1 787	1 649	203	42	739	250	253	236
Other Asia	1 956	910	989	57	-	256	161	63	32
Canada	12 986	6 056	5 995	871	64	3 776	1 782	1 677	317
Mexico	12 151	8 371	3 332	397	51	7 166	3 382	3 481	303
Cuba	242	130	112	-	-	5	5	-	-
Other America	1 807	996	720	91	-	182	64	91	26
All other	1 042	479	487	76	-	246	109	94	43
Not reported	5 848	3 050	2 432	331	35	1 681	898	656	127
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	173 072	115 836	51 156	5 739	341	82 922	38 912	39 780	4 230
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	23 059	13 057	9 020	931	51	7 414	3 769	2 941	704
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	150 085	104 132	41 644	4 466	443	74 821	35 512	34 798	4 511
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 638	624	969	45	-	203	132	58	13
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	1 523 965	728 347	706 102	97 149	10 367	612 983	258 215	280 895	73 873
English	1 234 429	543 985	598 693	83 040	8 711	482 138	199 382	221 670	61 086
French	7 837	3 762	3 374	458	13	1 582	845	628	109
German	53 672	23 577	26 602	2 958	535	23 614	10 224	8 256	5 134
Polish	4 646	2 261	2 119	260	6	863	366	418	79
Russian	720	341	291	76	12	203	111	83	9
Yiddish	4 734	3 653	1 052	29	-	104	77	15	12
Italian	13 738	7 283	5 297	943	215	4 365	2 462	1 426	477
Spanish	121 582	84 735	32 663	3 936	248	65 265	30 025	31 962	3 278
All other	38 590	19 560	16 884	1 860	286	12 156	4 914	5 652	1 590
Not reported	54 047	31 190	19 127	3 389	341	22 693	9 809	10 785	2 099
Total foreign born	47 857	26 843	18 438	2 345	231	12 454	6 431	5 122	901
English	9 188	4 519	442	442	36	1 791	828	861	102
French	2 035	749	1 078	202	6	414	180	197	37
German	12 080	6 058	5 245	743	34	4 059	2 184	1 402	473
Polish	1 244	885	314	45	-	184	98	77	9
Russian	602	211	211	5	5	129	74	55	9
Yiddish	1 309	1 210	91	8	-	31	23	8	-
Italian	2 289	1 534	564	132	59	1 101	593	431	77
Spanish	5 481	3 718	1 496	260	7	2 357	1 110	1 189	58
All other	13 226	7 563	5 114	465	84	2 218	1 235	863	120
Not reported	403	226	134	43	-	170	106	39	25

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

**Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	1 533 329	720 092	705 450	97 170	10 617	612 662	258 193	280 230	74 239
Born in State of residence	664 625	333 873	285 292	38 553	6 907	331 382	132 410	149 770	49 202
Born in different State	782 170	343 022	383 402	52 416	3 330	252 342	112 809	117 067	22 466
Percent of total	51.0	47.6	54.3	53.9	31.4	41.2	43.7	41.8	30.3
Northeast	80 343	34 639	39 204	6 298	202	12 354	5 862	5 889	603
North Central	397 446	167 825	202 449	25 141	2 031	134 639	61 896	59 806	12 937
South	171 411	81 627	77 193	11 901	690	49 771	21 040	24 399	4 332
West	132 970	58 931	64 556	9 076	407	55 578	24 011	26 973	4 594
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19 789	8 474	9 733	1 529	53	3 219	1 564	1 390	265
State of birth not reported	66 745	34 723	27 023	4 672	327	25 719	11 410	12 003	2 306
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 445 153	685 272	659 172	90 752	9 986	576 040	244 566	261 865	69 617
Same house	599 202	301 752	259 347	31 406	6 697	268 553	103 027	116 012	49 514
Different house in United States	729 466	328 405	348 616	49 416	3 029	271 795	123 093	130 333	18 369
Same county	285 217	164 056	101 237	18 365	1 559	120 271	53 292	56 463	10 516
Different county	444 249	164 349	247 379	31 051	1 470	151 524	69 801	73 870	7 853
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 060	8 037	8 365	1 634	24	2 862	1 259	1 472	131
Persons attending college in 1965	38 617	19 053	17 688	1 818	58	8 403	4 541	3 604	258
Same State	159 256	48 681	99 379	10 249	947	78 794	35 034	39 620	4 140
Different State	284 993	115 668	148 000	20 802	523	72 730	34 767	34 250	3 713
In Armed Forces in 1965	15 771	7 171	7 015	1 568	17	2 235	978	1 158	99
Persons attending college in 1965	28 692	14 843	12 505	1 322	22	4 801	2 847	1 883	71
Northeast	31 604	12 964	15 704	2 883	53	4 685	2 421	2 053	211
North Central	103 695	42 088	55 028	6 558	21	26 374	14 301	11 143	930
South	67 130	27 700	34 175	5 104	151	11 670	4 947	6 287	436
West	82 564	32 916	43 093	6 257	298	30 001	13 098	14 767	2 136
Abroad	31 396	14 092	14 954	2 325	25	3 735	1 980	1 650	105
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 107	4 139	4 311	632	25	1 041	502	495	44
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	85 089	41 023	36 255	7 605	235	31 957	16 466	13 870	1 629
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	79 033	30 557	42 430	6 013	33	26 563	22 504	3 924	135
In Armed Forces, 1970	34 094	11 346	19 705	3 033	10	219	101	111	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 020	1 464	2 384	172	-	1 798	720	1 078	-
Attending college, 1970	40 919	17 747	20 341	2 808	23	24 546	21 683	2 735	128
Living with one or both parents	2 429	868	1 371	174	16	720	383	300	37
Not living with parents	38 490	16 879	18 970	2 634	7	23 826	21 300	2 435	91
Different State in 1965	61 492	24 907	31 115	5 449	21	10 496	8 768	1 674	54
In Armed Forces, 1970	32 757	10 910	18 866	2 971	10	192	93	92	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 395	768	551	76	-	641	287	354	-
Attending college, 1970	27 340	13 229	11 698	2 402	11	9 643	8 388	1 228	47
Living with one or both parents	1 478	592	765	117	4	424	231	184	7
Not living with parents	25 862	12 637	10 933	2 285	7	9 239	8 157	1 042	40
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	1 581 822	747 190	724 540	99 494	10 598	625 437	264 646	286 017	74 774
1969 and 1970	505 503	236 218	235 200	32 491	1 594	188 985	90 887	87 937	10 161
1965 to 1968	505 743	225 117	240 738	37 506	2 382	181 930	76 877	88 580	16 473
1960 to 1964	261 691	112 506	132 434	14 778	1 973	98 175	39 011	44 965	14 199
1950 to 1959	195 201	104 116	80 424	8 662	1 999	78 802	32 414	31 690	14 698
1949 or earlier	63 063	43 652	14 834	2 820	1 757	47 920	16 233	19 740	11 947
Always lived in same house	50 621	25 581	20 910	3 237	893	29 625	9 224	13 105	7 296
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	631 628	296 096	294 714	36 613	4 205	223 840	95 491	100 076	28 273
Worked in county of residence	416 847	242 389	146 399	24 860	3 199	189 586	83 632	81 250	24 704
Percent of all workers	66.0	81.9	49.7	67.9	76.1	84.7	87.6	81.2	87.4
Worked outside county of residence	179 648	35 158	134 715	8 990	785	20 322	5 806	12 515	2 001
Place of work not reported	35 133	18 549	13 600	2 763	221	13 932	6 053	6 311	1 568
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	631 628	296 096	294 714	36 613	4 205	223 840	95 491	100 076	28 273
Private automobile, driver	468 890	211 922	227 104	27 761	2 103	146 432	68 359	66 981	11 092
Private automobile, passenger	63 638	32 302	28 160	2 940	236	19 782	8 793	9 870	1 119
Bus or streetcar	22 172	17 832	4 167	146	27	908	264	520	124
Subway or elevated train	339	83	256	-	-	24	-	24	-
Railroad	154	60	94	-	-	73	-	12	-
Taxicab	1 417	1 173	230	14	-	243	208	35	-
Walked only	44 744	20 500	21 097	2 986	161	22 563	10 238	10 521	1 804
Other means	12 971	5 280	6 072	1 463	156	11 746	4 775	5 836	1 135
Worked at home	17 303	6 944	7 534	1 303	1 522	22 069	2 793	6 277	12 999
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	477 482	232 898	212 832	27 934	3 818	212 230	91 026	94 639	26 565
Veteran	235 050	110 057	109 338	14 249	1 406	82 354	33 548	39 628	9 178
Percent of total	49.2	47.3	51.4	51.0	36.8	38.8	36.9	41.9	34.5
Vietnam conflict	45 752	22 226	20 827	2 528	171	13 164	6 200	6 030	934
Korean conflict	39 958	15 956	20 769	3 005	228	14 520	5 281	7 515	1 724
Korean conflict and World War II	11 198	4 992	5 576	585	45	1 844	698	1 051	95
World War II	93 906	45 748	41 758	5 639	761	35 362	14 122	16 538	4 702
World War I	10 420	7 026	2 881	438	75	5 966	2 732	2 705	529
Other service	33 816	14 109	17 527	2 054	126	11 498	4 515	5 789	1 194
Nonveteran	242 432	122 841	103 494	13 685	2 412	129 876	57 478	55 011	17 387

**Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	499 681	213 411	246 692	36 372	3 200	201 535	91 529	86 479	23 527
3 to 34 years old	492 390	209 861	243 594	35 794	3 135	199 016	90 032	85 641	23 343
Nursery school	13 709	5 543	7 319	826	21	2 494	1 329	1 081	84
Public	5 281	2 617	2 395	254	15	1 427	694	663	70
Percent	38.5	47.2	32.7	30.8	...	57.2	52.2	61.3	...
Parochial	283	119	141	23	—	23	15	8	—
Other private	8 145	2 807	4 783	549	6	1 044	620	410	14
Kindergarten	29 675	12 429	14 946	2 150	144	9 963	4 098	4 896	969
Public	27 459	11 542	13 672	2 095	144	9 683	3 932	4 790	961
Percent	92.5	92.9	91.5	97.4	100.0	97.2	95.9	97.8	99.2
Parochial	474	295	168	11	—	74	59	7	8
Other private	1 742	592	1 106	44	—	206	107	99	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	265 878	109 670	133 941	20 401	1 866	103 698	37 974	52 048	13 676
Public	242 119	95 179	125 463	19 724	1 753	100 309	35 863	50 925	13 521
Percent	91.1	86.8	93.7	96.7	93.9	96.7	94.4	97.6	98.9
Parochial	20 609	12 527	7 514	471	97	2 937	1 915	897	125
Other private	3 150	1 964	964	206	16	452	196	224	30
High school (1 to 4 years)	116 385	50 799	56 236	8 427	923	48 438	18 341	22 363	7 734
Public	106 854	44 797	52 997	8 182	878	47 130	17 680	21 832	7 618
Percent	91.8	88.2	94.2	97.1	95.1	97.3	96.4	97.6	98.5
Parochial	6 338	4 318	1 811	164	45	644	405	205	54
Other private	3 193	1 684	1 428	81	—	644	256	326	62
College	66 743	31 420	31 152	3 990	181	34 423	28 290	5 253	880
Public	46 491	16 019	27 036	3 478	158	32 924	27 398	4 721	805
Percent	70.0	51.0	86.8	87.2	87.3	95.6	96.8	89.9	91.5
Private	20 052	15 401	4 116	512	23	1 499	892	532	75
25 years old and over	7 291	3 350	3 098	578	45	2 519	1 497	838	184
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b>									
3 and 4 years old	492 390	209 861	243 594	35 794	3 135	199 016	90 032	85 641	23 343
5 and 6 years old	10 040	4 268	5 107	650	15	1 961	917	918	72
7 to 13 years old	50 047	21 113	25 031	3 634	269	16 279	6 717	7 967	1 595
14 and 15 years old	231 854	94 860	117 433	17 907	1 648	88 951	32 494	44 723	11 734
16 and 17 years old	63 365	26 955	31 244	4 755	411	26 659	9 626	12 712	4 321
18 and 19 years old	55 321	24 165	26 784	3 887	485	23 630	8 929	10 975	3 726
20 and 21 years old	33 275	15 492	15 295	2 252	236	19 690	14 284	4 061	1 345
22 to 24 years old	18 509	8 865	8 411	1 197	36	10 776	9 022	1 515	239
25 to 34 years old	13 373	6 360	6 239	752	22	5 593	4 260	1 190	143
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	16 606	7 783	8 050	760	13	5 477	3 729	1 580	168
3 and 4 years old	54.3	52.2	55.3	60.6	59.4	59.2	62.0	55.7	62.4
5 and 6 years old	18.3	17.7	19.1	17.9	4.3	10.0	12.2	9.6	3.5
7 to 13 years old	80.2	79.7	81.0	79.2	69.3	77.1	70.2	61.8	61.8
14 and 15 years old	98.2	97.9	98.4	98.6	92.5	97.1	96.4	97.8	95.9
16 and 17 years old	97.6	96.7	98.9	98.0	90.1	95.9	95.8	95.5	97.1
18 and 19 years old	91.4	89.5	92.8	94.2	94.2	90.7	88.9	91.5	93.0
20 and 21 years old	55.7	53.3	56.7	66.0	76.4	70.1	80.4	49.6	63.5
22 to 24 years old	28.5	29.3	26.4	43.8	18.8	48.1	63.4	21.5	21.4
25 to 34 years old	15.5	14.5	16.1	21.2	7.8	21.1	31.7	10.5	8.4
	7.6	8.1	7.6	5.4	1.3	7.6	12.7	4.5	2.4
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total	39 636	16 374	21 827	1 317	108	9 479	3 738	4 797	944
Not high school graduate	12 777	5 519	6 874	355	29	3 766	1 499	2 049	218
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.3	13.6	14.0	6.0	5.6	9.9	7.4	14.9	5.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 008	3 395	5 389	212	12	2 015	827	1 067	121
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 769	2 124	1 485	143	17	1 751	672	982	97
High school graduate	26 849	10 855	14 953	962	79	5 713	2 239	2 748	726
Employed or in Armed Forces	23 413	8 860	13 742	744	67	4 451	1 668	2 126	657
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 436	1 995	1 211	218	12	1 262	571	622	69
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	385 391	187 243	170 476	24 497	3 175	161 559	63 941	75 819	21 799
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 332	2 243	927	138	24	2 138	928	1 101	109
5 and 6 years	7 606	4 949	2 145	102	5	5 986	2 412	3 030	544
7 years	11 269	7 463	3 030	657	119	7 103	2 915	3 415	773
8 years	10 251	5 847	3 714	597	93	6 076	2 206	2 924	946
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 295	21 432	13 831	2 401	631	26 552	9 295	12 607	4 650
4 years	57 935	30 003	24 210	3 169	553	26 428	9 851	13 002	3 575
College: 1 to 3 years	119 991	55 116	56 381	7 547	947	48 058	17 946	22 508	7 604
4 years	56 605	25 849	27 058	3 367	331	18 409	7 987	8 172	2 250
5 years or more	39 440	16 868	19 663	2 685	224	9 783	4 320	4 779	884
Median school years completed	40 667	17 473	19 517	3 526	151	11 026	6 081	4 481	464
	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.0
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	424 713	216 679	179 936	24 981	3 117	169 475	72 700	76 740	20 035
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 200	2 242	790	148	20	2 181	989	1 113	79
5 and 6 years	6 631	4 821	1 458	305	47	4 686	2 282	2 190	214
7 years	10 644	7 276	2 885	418	65	5 966	2 745	2 713	508
8 years	9 597	6 027	3 159	291	120	4 896	1 975	2 536	385
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 363	23 778	13 282	1 930	373	22 261	9 372	10 280	2 609
4 years	70 002	37 659	28 002	3 843	498	29 439	11 941	14 162	3 336
College: 1 to 3 years	165 029	77 895	76 205	9 651	1 278	59 709	24 366	26 973	8 370
4 years	67 104	31 618	30 532	4 589	365	24 070	10 988	10 037	3 045
5 years or more	36 475	17 188	16 341	2 684	262	11 102	5 284	4 693	1 125
Median school years completed	16 668	8 175	7 282	1 122	89	5 165	2 782	2 043	364
	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	810 194	403 922	350 412	49 478	6 292	331 034	136 641	152 559	41 834
Less than 1 year of high school	2.6	3.5	1.5	2.0	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.9	2.3
4 years of high school or more	17.3	21.3	12.9	14.7	25.3	26.5	25.7	27.5	25.9
4 years of college or more	66.9	61.9	72.2	71.1	58.0	56.6	58.3	54.7	37.6
Median school years completed	16.4	14.8	17.9	20.2	11.5	11.2	13.5	10.4	6.8
	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.2
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>									
4 years of high school or more	211 140	101 025	97 638	9 693	784	76 963	45 449	26 567	4 947
4 years of college or more	70.7	69.3	71.8	74.7	68.6	72.0	78.9	61.6	64.6
	7.7	8.6	7.1	5.6	3.7	5.5	5.5	5.8	4.3
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>									
Percent with vocational training	373 731	173 259	176 011	21 577	2 884	154 579	62 969	69 500	22 110
Female, with less than 15 years of school	35.4	34.2	36.9	34.7	23.7	25.6	26.1	26.4	21.5
Percent with vocational training	412 698	203 087	185 024	22 881	2 706	163 306	70 237	72 481	20 588
	27.4	27.8	27.3	24.7	21.9	17.6	17.7	18.5	14.1

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b> .....	<b>320 763</b>	<b>140 612</b>	<b>158 117</b>	<b>20 204</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>109 062</b>	<b>47 549</b>	<b>49 284</b>	<b>12 229</b>
No high school .....	23 848	12 793	9 367	1 475	213	13 226	4 862	6 559	1 805
High school, 1 to 3 years .....	43 312	20 519	20 364	2 145	284	16 029	6 096	8 238	1 695
High school, 4 years .....	116 260	48 915	59 655	6 913	777	39 180	14 632	18 740	5 808
College, 1 year or more .....	137 343	58 385	68 731	9 671	556	40 627	21 959	15 747	2 921
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>353 605</b>	<b>164 988</b>	<b>165 070</b>	<b>21 667</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>128 235</b>	<b>58 362</b>	<b>56 040</b>	<b>13 833</b>
No high school .....	23 685	12 747	9 461	1 371	106	12 143	4 742	6 204	1 197
High school, 1 to 3 years .....	86 926	41 646	39 275	5 371	634	34 036	13 318	16 417	4 301
High school, 4 years .....	137 449	61 877	66 873	8 290	709	48 020	21 095	21 145	5 780
College, 1 year or more .....	105 545	49 018	49 461	6 635	431	34 036	19 207	12 274	2 555
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>147 854</b>	<b>75 358</b>	<b>64 483</b>	<b>7 348</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>58 735</b>	<b>30 799</b>	<b>22 781</b>	<b>5 155</b>
Ever married .....	56 552	29 281	24 648	2 478	145	20 017	9 372	9 356	1 289
Percent ever married .....	38.2	38.9	38.2	34.1	21.8	34.1	30.4	41.1	25.0
Number of own children under 5 years .....	39 009	19 640	17 413	1 832	124	15 467	6 505	7 862	1 100
Per 1,000 women .....	264	261	270	249	186	263	211	345	213
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	690	671	706	739	855	773	694	840	853
Number of children ever born .....	50 212	25 987	21 663	2 369	193	20 116	8 513	10 086	1 517
Per 1,000 women .....	340	345	336	322	290	342	276	443	294
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	888	888	879	956	1 331	1 005	908	1 078	1 177
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....	<b>110 753</b>	<b>48 822</b>	<b>53 913</b>	<b>7 480</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>36 009</b>	<b>14 544</b>	<b>17 810</b>	<b>3 655</b>
Ever married .....	99 901	41 556	50 705	7 140	500	33 667	13 405	16 760	3 502
Percent ever married .....	90.2	85.1	94.0	95.5	92.9	93.5	92.2	94.1	95.8
Number of own children under 5 years .....	70 163	28 640	36 351	4 838	334	23 034	9 356	11 160	2 518
Per 1,000 women .....	634	587	674	647	621	640	643	627	689
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	702	689	717	678	668	684	696	666	719
Number of children ever born .....	224 199	92 430	113 489	16 954	1 326	83 838	32 014	42 414	9 410
Per 1,000 women .....	2 024	1 893	2 105	2 267	2 465	2 328	2 201	2 381	2 575
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	2 244	2 224	2 238	2 375	2 652	2 490	2 388	2 531	2 687
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....	<b>96 200</b>	<b>41 417</b>	<b>47 205</b>	<b>6 901</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>34 247</b>	<b>13 248</b>	<b>15 925</b>	<b>5 074</b>
Ever married .....	91 689	38 306	45 981	6 737	665	33 008	12 617	15 372	5 019
Percent ever married .....	95.3	92.5	97.4	97.6	98.2	96.4	95.2	96.5	98.9
Number of own children under 5 years .....	16 746	7 173	8 153	1 279	141	6 614	2 412	3 232	970
Per 1,000 women .....	174	173	173	185	208	193	182	203	191
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	183	187	177	190	212	200	191	210	193
Number of children ever born .....	279 258	117 851	138 667	20 408	2 332	113 268	41 719	53 989	17 560
Per 1,000 women .....	2 903	2 845	2 957	3 445	3 445	3 307	3 149	3 390	3 461
Replacement index .....	140	137	142	143	166	160	152	164	167
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	3 046	3 077	3 016	3 029	3 507	3 432	3 307	3 512	3 499
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>389 605</b>	<b>185 678</b>	<b>176 335</b>	<b>24 611</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>157 560</b>	<b>63 970</b>	<b>73 467</b>	<b>20 123</b>
With own children under 3 years .....	65 661	29 657	31 648	4 119	237	23 672	9 636	11 712	2 324
With own children under 6 years .....	109 979	48 258	53 769	7 393	539	39 266	15 863	19 322	4 081
With own children under 12 years .....	181 106	77 002	90 177	12 842	1 085	66 413	26 073	32 524	7 816
With own children under 18 years .....	232 544	99 272	115 512	16 257	1 503	87 171	34 454	41 604	11 113
With sons/daughters under 25 years .....	251 158	108 965	123 284	17 209	1 700	93 958	37 477	44 441	12 040
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years .....	112 209	48 395	54 802	8 040	972	46 208	17 795	21 153	7 260
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years .....	46 460	22 496	20 740	2 789	435	17 772	7 267	7 897	2 608
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>7 186</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>293</b>
Number of own children under 18 years .....	7 695	4 332	2 992	325	46	3 104	1 024	1 726	354
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b> .....	<b>3 235</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>113</b>
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 286	1 297	889	74	26	854	236	511	107
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b> .....	<b>3 632</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>172</b>
Number of own children under 18 years .....	4 919	2 745	1 911	243	20	1 924	688	1 005	231
<b>Married couples</b> .....	<b>345 527</b>	<b>158 485</b>	<b>161 385</b>	<b>22 837</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>141 576</b>	<b>55 949</b>	<b>66 691</b>	<b>18 936</b>
Percent in subfamilies .....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6
With own children under 6 years .....	100 294	42 216	50 487	7 047	544	36 513	14 388	18 112	4 013
With own children under 18 years .....	204 905	83 578	104 810	15 053	1 464	78 401	29 878	37 788	10 735
With husband under 45 years .....	195 770	82 389	98 618	13 694	1 069	67 915	27 600	32 969	7 346
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b> .....	<b>560 497</b>	<b>240 201</b>	<b>276 138</b>	<b>40 377</b>	<b>3 781</b>	<b>217 521</b>	<b>82 656</b>	<b>106 514</b>	<b>28 351</b>
Living with both parents .....	474 066	190 511	243 896	36 101	3 558	185 375	68 349	90 762	26 264
Percent of total .....	84.6	79.3	88.3	89.4	94.1	85.2	82.7	85.2	92.6
Living with one parent .....	69 923	40 319	26 261	3 225	118	24 019	11 470	11 355	1 194
Living with neither parent .....	16 508	9 371	5 981	1 051	105	8 127	2 837	4 397	893
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b> .....	<b>626 303</b>	<b>279 792</b>	<b>303 674</b>	<b>38 919</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>225 005</b>	<b>92 255</b>	<b>103 942</b>	<b>28 808</b>
Never widowed or divorced .....	492 597	211 800	245 053	32 199	3 545	184 077	74 804	83 871	25 402
Known to have been .....	22 135	11 752	9 184	1 176	23	9 184	4 052	4 177	955
Widowed .....	113 952	57 600	50 380	5 622	350	32 572	13 913	16 208	2 451
Divorced .....	2 381	1 360	943	78	-	828	514	314	-
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>									
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b> .....	<b>58 277</b>	<b>23 667</b>	<b>31 595</b>	<b>3 015</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24 060</b>	<b>19 424</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>29</b>
Inmate of mental hospital .....	2 410	2 376	34	-	-	796	184	612	-
Inmate of home for the aged .....	7 871	4 189	3 361	321	-	3 849	2 866	983	-
Inmate of other institution .....	3 711	1 531	1 973	207	-	3 350	1 827	1 523	-
In rooming house .....	3 422	2 389	757	276	-	1 844	1 308	536	-
In military barracks .....	23 339	3 521	17 849	1 969	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory .....	13 169	6 253	6 916	242	-	12 673	12 344	329	-
Other .....	4 355	3 408	705	-	-	1 548	895	624	29
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>823 905</b>	<b>392 070</b>	<b>378 940</b>	<b>47 593</b>	<b>5 302</b>	<b>299 103</b>	<b>117 114</b>	<b>141 450</b>	<b>40 557</b>
Disabled or handicapped .....	84 014	44 044	34 873	4 488	609	37 216	13 934	18 731	4 551
In labor force .....	47 951	23 128	22 097	2 433	293	19 571	7 060	9 928	2 583
Not in labor force .....	36 063	20 916	12 776	2 055	316	17 645	6 874	8 803	1 968
Cannot work .....	24 291	14 897	7 680	1 437	277	12 048	4 844	6 012	1 192
Disabled 6 months or more .....	22 447	13 785	7 114	271	277	10 925	4 294	5 502	1 129

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

**Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	524 371	248 384	229 936	32 181	3 870	212 790	91 277	94 902	26 611
Labor force	425 678	191 805	203 873	26 844	3 156	153 041	61 178	69 578	22 285
Percent of total	81.2	77.2	85.0	83.4	81.6	71.9	67.0	73.3	83.7
Armed Forces	46 880	15 469	27 221	4 182	8	487	266	193	28
Civilian labor force	378 798	176 336	176 652	22 662	3 148	152 554	60 912	69 385	22 257
Employed	364 247	168 230	171 082	21 842	3 093	146 161	57 960	66 257	21 944
Unemployed	14 551	8 106	5 570	820	55	6 393	2 952	3 128	313
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.6	3.2	3.6	1.7	4.2	4.8	4.5	1.4
Not in labor force	98 693	56 579	36 063	5 337	714	59 749	30 099	25 324	4 326
Inmate of institution	5 716	3 483	2 666	197	-	4 544	2 705	1 839	-
Enrolled in school	35 439	16 390	16 941	1 883	225	20 785	12 619	6 165	2 001
Other	23 334	14 305	7 339	1 468	212	12 545	4 952	6 589	1 004
Under 65 years	47.8	49.7	44.3	47.1	...	48.7	48.3	47.3	60.1
Percent disabled	34 214	22 431	9 717	1 789	277	21 875	9 283	10 731	1 321
65 years and over									
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	32 964	14 192	16 017	2 494	261	14 007	4 864	6 861	2 282
Labor force	5 568	2 354	2 660	330	44	2 414	923	1 072	419
Percent of total	16.9	17.9	16.6	13.2	16.9	17.2	19.0	15.6	18.4
Employed	4 770	2 126	2 327	286	39	2 195	816	982	397
Unemployed	772	409	317	41	5	206	107	86	13
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	16.2	11.9	12.5	...	8.6	11.6	8.1	3.2
Not in labor force	27 396	11 658	13 357	2 164	217	11 593	3 941	5 789	1 863
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	557 370	285 559	236 975	31 115	3 721	221 251	100 859	96 215	24 177
Labor force	247 970	127 729	107 090	11 871	1 280	83 964	40 619	36 449	6 896
Percent of total	44.5	44.7	45.2	34.4	34.4	37.9	40.3	37.9	28.5
Armed Forces	1 167	575	495	37	-	46	11	35	-
Civilian labor force	246 803	127 154	106 595	11 834	1 280	83 918	40 608	36 414	6 896
Employed	236 005	121 360	102 107	11 300	1 238	79 363	38 381	34 388	6 594
Unemployed	10 858	5 794	4 488	534	42	4 555	2 227	2 026	302
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.4
Not in labor force	309 400	157 830	129 885	19 244	2 441	137 287	60 240	59 766	17 281
Inmate of institution	6 738	3 888	2 675	175	-	3 132	2 163	969	-
Enrolled in school	39 476	18 547	18 317	2 320	292	19 965	12 359	5 615	1 987
Other	203 867	95 440	92 370	14 334	1 703	83 395	30 219	40 027	13 153
Under 65 years	12.3	14.5	10.1	10.7	16.0	13.2	13.2	13.4	10.1
Percent disabled	59 319	39 935	16 523	2 415	446	30 795	15 499	13 155	2 141
65 years and over									
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	31 799	13 673	15 371	2 366	195	13 798	5 185	6 446	2 167
Labor force	2 463	970	1 287	201	5	1 640	663	812	165
Percent of total	7.7	7.1	8.3	8.5	2.6	11.9	12.8	12.6	7.6
Employed	2 114	795	1 127	187	5	1 448	571	729	148
Unemployed	349	175	160	14	-	192	92	83	17
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	18.0	12.4	7.0	-	11.7	13.9	10.2	10.3
Not in labor force	29 336	12 703	14 284	2 159	190	12 158	4 522	5 634	2 002
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	557 370	285 559	236 975	31 115	3 721	221 251	100 859	96 215	24 177
With own children under 6 years	111 541	49 030	54 700	7 275	536	39 632	16 069	19 399	4 164
In labor force	34 665	15 926	16 816	1 795	128	11 996	5 512	5 697	787
Percent in labor force	31.1	32.5	30.7	24.7	23.9	30.3	34.3	29.4	18.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	120 105	49 747	60 837	8 594	927	46 523	18 074	21 626	6 823
In labor force	61 999	25 777	32 067	3 756	399	23 720	10 107	11 133	2 480
Percent in labor force	51.6	51.8	52.7	43.7	43.0	51.0	55.9	51.5	36.3
No own children under 18 years	325 724	186 782	121 438	15 246	2 258	135 096	66 716	55 190	13 190
In labor force	151 306	86 026	58 207	6 320	753	48 248	25 000	19 619	3 629
Percent in labor force	46.5	46.1	47.9	41.5	33.3	35.7	37.5	35.5	27.5
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	343 442	157 408	160 791	22 467	2 776	140 101	55 573	65 861	18 667
With own children under 6 years	99 151	41 580	50 229	6 826	516	36 066	14 266	17 839	3 961
In labor force	27 560	12 023	13 887	1 527	123	10 204	4 636	4 889	679
Percent in labor force	27.8	28.9	27.6	22.4	23.8	28.3	32.5	27.4	17.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	103 782	40 877	54 151	7 862	892	41 431	15 358	19 454	6 619
In labor force	49 892	19 483	26 768	3 266	375	20 134	8 190	9 608	2 336
Percent in labor force	48.1	47.1	49.4	41.5	42.0	48.6	53.3	49.4	35.3
No own children under 18 years	140 509	74 951	56 411	7 779	1 368	62 604	25 949	28 568	8 087
In labor force	63 536	32 169	27 677	3 266	424	22 902	10 518	10 342	2 042
Percent in labor force	45.2	42.9	49.1	42.0	31.0	36.6	40.5	36.2	25.3
<b>Other women</b>	213 928	128 151	76 184	8 648	945	81 150	45 286	30 354	5 510
With own children under 6 years	12 390	7 450	4 471	449	20	3 566	1 803	1 560	203
In labor force	7 105	3 903	2 929	268	5	1 792	876	808	108
Percent in labor force	57.3	52.4	65.5	59.7	...	50.3	48.6	51.8	53.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 323	8 870	6 886	732	35	5 092	2 716	2 172	204
In labor force	12 107	6 294	5 299	490	24	3 586	1 917	1 525	144
Percent in labor force	74.2	71.0	79.3	66.9	...	70.4	70.6	70.2	70.6
No own children under 18 years	185 215	111 831	65 027	7 467	890	72 492	40 767	26 622	5 103
In labor force	87 770	53 857	30 530	3 054	329	25 346	14 482	9 277	1 587
Percent in labor force	47.4	48.2	46.9	40.9	37.0	35.0	35.5	34.8	31.1
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>									
<b>Male:</b>									
16 and 17 years	43.5	42.2	45.3	39.1	43.2	38.6	46.0	35.2	30.5
18 and 19 years	64.5	62.6	64.6	77.6	48.8	49.3	40.7	61.7	64.2
20 and 21 years	81.3	75.0	85.0	91.7	75.2	59.9	53.5	69.7	83.0
22 to 24 years	88.0	86.3	89.3	91.5	93.4	77.8	70.4	85.1	93.9
25 to 34 years	95.1	93.6	96.4	97.8	94.0	91.4	87.4	93.7	96.3
35 to 44 years	96.4	94.1	98.1	97.8	95.3	93.7	91.4	94.5	97.6
45 to 64 years	90.1	87.9	92.7	88.9	91.5	85.8	85.4	83.2	93.7
65 years and over	24.4	23.6	25.3	21.2	53.8	25.1	20.2	21.8	59.4
<b>Female:</b>									
16 and 17 years	27.3	26.4	29.0	22.7	21.5	25.7	29.8	25.8	14.3
18 and 19 years	49.7	50.4	49.1	46.0	60.5	39.4	37.3	44.4	40.6
20 and 21 years	54.1	54.5	54.0	51.2	...	45.6	46.9	43.8	40.5
22 to 24 years	59.4	62.4	56.3	51.2	59.8	47.9	52.4	45.3	32.1
25 to 34 years	46.7	50.5	44.8	36.4	34.0	41.9	47.1	40.6	26.9
35 to 44 years	52.2	54.8	51.3	42.3	38.7	50.3	54.7	50.4	38.4
45 to 64 years	50.8	51.7	51.1	42.3	39.1	44.8	50.6	44.2	29.7
65 years and over	9.7	9.9	9.3	9.1	11.5	8.5	8.8	8.2	7.7

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>600 252</b>	<b>289 590</b>	<b>273 189</b>	<b>33 142</b>	<b>4 331</b>	<b>225 524</b>	<b>96 341</b>	<b>100 645</b>	<b>28 538</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	115 942	52 665	55 546	7 245	494	32 409	17 013	13 468	1 944
Engineers.....	14 016	4 474	8 307	1 197	38	2 012	1 032	887	93
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	5 451	3 148	1 998	293	12	1 574	807	681	86
Health workers, except practitioners.....	12 882	7 534	4 826	492	30	3 239	1 894	1 118	227
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	21 523	10 020	9 933	1 414	156	9 338	3 966	4 467	905
Technicians, except health.....	10 796	3 861	6 129	743	63	2 789	1 371	1 300	118
Other professional workers.....	51 274	23 628	24 353	3 106	195	13 457	7 943	5 015	515
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	57 716	25 971	28 066	3 466	213	21 009	10 016	10 126	867
Salaried:.....									
Manufacturing.....	6 616	2 125	3 966	498	27	1 198	672	489	37
Retail trade.....	11 039	5 274	5 246	504	15	4 006	2 215	1 718	73
Other industries.....	30 779	14 239	14 748	1 681	111	9 545	4 524	4 502	519
Self-employed:.....									
Retail trade.....	3 996	1 938	1 675	344	39	3 162	1 292	1 760	110
Other industries.....	5 286	2 395	2 431	439	21	3 098	1 313	1 657	128
Sales workers.....	49 578	23 475	23 933	2 024	146	13 935	7 700	5 572	673
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	11 491	5 126	5 938	416	11	1 790	1 065	666	63
Retail trade.....	25 183	12 340	11 816	953	74	9 210	4 919	3 792	499
Other industries.....	12 904	6 009	6 179	655	61	2 935	1 716	1 114	111
Clerical and kindred workers.....	123 756	62 664	55 584	4 999	509	30 709	15 831	12 688	2 196
Bookkeepers.....	13 025	6 245	6 136	558	86	5 808	2 661	2 731	416
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	37 333	18 763	16 987	1 430	153	7 678	4 347	2 826	505
Other clerical workers.....	73 398	37 656	32 461	3 011	270	17 223	8 823	7 131	1 275
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	74 996	33 293	36 031	5 319	353	27 961	11 357	15 082	1 528
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	7 806	3 635	3 670	471	30	3 291	1 397	1 727	167
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	10 677	4 732	5 268	627	50	3 819	1 535	2 015	269
Machinists.....	2 848	1 256	1 412	180	27	520	206	287	27
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	3 497	1 568	1 591	319	19	624	253	330	41
Carpenters.....	6 451	2 320	3 408	667	56	3 520	1 239	2 097	184
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	13 902	5 972	6 688	1 178	64	6 179	2 194	3 680	305
Other craftsmen.....	29 815	13 810	13 994	1 877	134	10 008	4 533	4 946	535
Operatives, except transport.....	48 314	23 844	21 599	2 638	233	19 356	7 927	10 255	1 192
Durable goods manufacturing.....	16 802	7 725	7 891	1 107	79	3 980	1 831	1 925	224
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	11 717	6 223	4 994	430	70	3 258	1 509	1 504	245
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	19 795	9 896	8 714	1 101	84	12 118	4 587	6 826	723
Transport equipment operatives.....	21 064	10 176	9 446	1 246	196	8 988	3 597	4 633	758
Truck drivers.....	10 173	4 250	5 115	697	111	5 000	1 884	2 707	409
Other transport equipment operatives.....	10 891	5 926	4 331	549	85	3 988	1 713	1 926	349
Laborers, except farm.....	22 940	12 093	9 431	1 314	118	10 445	4 356	5 494	606
Construction laborers.....	4 645	2 159	2 087	362	37	2 921	1 073	1 689	159
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	9 728	4 943	4 265	483	37	2 767	1 262	1 380	125
Other laborers, except farm.....	8 567	4 991	3 079	469	44	4 757	2 021	2 425	322
Farmers and farm managers.....	2 501	305	470	364	1 350	17 079	662	2 979	13 408
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	2 830	790	1 133	538	369	9 721	1 246	4 819	3 618
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	74 349	40 404	29 932	3 704	313	31 460	15 427	14 433	1 606
Cleaning service workers.....	15 461	9 036	5 557	793	75	7 263	3 341	3 597	325
Food service workers.....	26 708	13 276	11 762	1 538	132	12 341	6 012	5 642	687
Health service workers.....	9 786	5 889	3 528	332	37	3 871	2 124	1 497	250
Personal service workers.....	10 685	5 810	4 347	500	28	3 872	1 963	1 726	183
Protective service workers.....	6 531	3 204	2 953	346	28	2 339	1 130	1 125	84
Private household workers.....	6 266	3 910	2 018	285	37	2 452	1 209	1 096	142
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>236 005</b>	<b>121 360</b>	<b>102 107</b>	<b>11 300</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>79 363</b>	<b>38 381</b>	<b>34 388</b>	<b>6 594</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	44 379	23 157	18 736	2 244	242	13 610	7 015	5 306	1 289
Nurses.....	8 280	4 608	3 325	330	17	2 191	1 302	728	161
Health workers, except nurses.....	3 951	2 452	1 370	122	7	6 838	477	300	61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	15 203	7 318	6 896	860	129	6 290	2 736	2 819	735
Technicians, except health.....	1 090	519	515	48	8	481	318	147	16
Other professional workers.....	15 855	8 260	6 630	884	81	3 810	2 182	1 312	316
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	9 719	5 218	3 897	579	25	3 690	1 629	1 891	180
Sales workers.....	17 888	8 749	8 376	689	54	6 331	3 310	2 634	387
Retail trade.....	14 230	6 951	6 719	511	49	5 389	2 744	2 272	373
Other than retail trade.....	3 658	1 818	1 657	178	5	942	566	362	14
Clerical and kindred workers.....	93 216	47 025	41 867	3 906	418	24 294	12 371	10 097	1 826
Bookkeepers.....	10 982	5 129	5 275	509	69	5 018	2 243	2 405	370
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	36 259	18 134	16 562	1 410	153	7 522	4 249	2 782	491
Other clerical workers.....	45 975	23 762	20 030	1 987	196	11 754	5 879	4 910	965
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3 800	1 833	1 748	197	22	1 382	610	676	96
Operatives, except transport.....	16 081	8 155	7 005	847	74	4 911	2 377	2 223	316
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5 119	1 989	2 677	424	29	1 759	900	771	88
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	4 938	2 750	2 004	155	29	861	365	434	62
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	6 024	3 416	2 324	268	16	2 291	1 112	1 018	166
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 025	325	526	149	25	685	168	374	143
Laborers, except farm.....	1 896	1 018	758	125	5	848	304	485	59
Farmers and farm managers.....	222	29	95	28	70	668	17	136	515
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	818	251	407	100	60	880	90	327	458
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	40 907	21 814	16 718	2 164	211	19 704	9 329	9 187	1 188
Cleaning service workers.....	4 670	2 819	1 581	243	27	2 676	1 028	1 524	124
Food service workers.....	16 729	7 913	7 587	1 119	110	9 716	4 458	4 623	635
Health service workers.....	8 664	5 111	3 206	310	37	3 462	1 864	1 367	231
Personal service workers.....	7 405	3 969	3 055	353	28	2 357	1 275	967	115
Protective service workers.....	292	118	170	4	3	127	66	99	12
Private household workers.....	6 054	3 766	1 974	272	37	2 360	1 161	1 062	137
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>4 770</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>397</b>
Sales workers.....	1 830	798	990	42	3	338	200	138	14
Other white-collar workers.....	215	145	51	19	1	77	37	26	34
Blue-collar workers.....	986	415	452	119	3	627	274	319	333
Farm workers.....	162	29	58	41	5	576	50	193	16
Service workers, including private household.....	1 577	721	786	65	5	577	255	306	16
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 114</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>148</b>
White-collar workers.....	458	207	215	36	1	250	117	122	11
Blue-collar workers.....	104	39	60	5	1	127	74	38	15
Farm workers.....	49	22	12	10	5	58	—	10	48
Service workers, except private household.....	672	266	356	50	—	632	211	409	12
Private household workers.....	831	261	484	86	—	381	169	150	62

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>680 282</b>	<b>289 590</b>	<b>273 189</b>	<b>33 142</b>	<b>4 331</b>	<b>225 524</b>	<b>96 341</b>	<b>100 645</b>	<b>28 538</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 141	2 353	2 819	1 131	1 838	29 952	3 024	9 513	17 415
Mining	6 042	2 488	3 268	267	19	8 190	2 418	5 362	410
Construction	37 399	13 371	18 648	3 191	189	17 269	6 323	9 906	1 040
Manufacturing	99 748	43 656	49 806	6 078	408	20 833	9 767	10 008	1 058
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 361	1 420	894	57	-	1 556	377	1 087	92
Primary metal industries	7 541	5 698	1 162	635	46	642	223	394	25
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	9 330	3 210	5 380	704	36	907	374	479	54
Machinery, except electrical	9 774	2 731	5 948	824	51	2 129	1 078	968	83
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 366	4 119	5 403	799	45	2 830	1 608	1 130	92
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	8 520	2 381	5 647	461	31	584	210	342	32
Other durable goods	11 770	4 436	6 438	874	22	2 901	1 415	1 386	100
Food and kindred products	10 741	4 791	5 393	483	74	5 302	2 606	2 310	386
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 377	1 393	821	155	8	470	259	182	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 990	4 905	4 235	437	13	1 839	1 065	734	40
Chemical and allied products	3 103	1 090	1 836	158	19	511	118	341	73
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	14 275	7 282	6 439	491	63	1 162	434	655	52
Railroads and railway express service	4 957	2 888	1 901	140	28	2 151	1 091	942	118
Trucking service and warehousing	9 663	3 779	5 321	516	47	3 227	1 202	1 777	248
Other transportation	10 837	4 798	5 416	551	72	1 683	572	913	198
Communications	10 728	5 426	4 788	301	13	2 602	1 423	1 080	99
Utilities and sanitary services	9 840	4 796	4 403	591	50	5 000	2 128	2 526	346
Wholesale trade	32 687	15 377	15 295	1 263	152	5 711	2 697	2 579	435
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13 633	6 174	6 931	503	25	5 128	2 467	2 419	242
Eating and drinking places	22 378	11 281	9 708	1 288	101	9 508	4 302	4 780	426
General merchandise retailing	19 560	9 522	9 210	787	41	4 183	2 337	1 608	238
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	15 094	6 478	7 711	842	63	7 505	3 582	3 581	342
Other retail trade	34 087	17 598	14 771	1 537	181	14 737	7 336	6 578	823
Banking and credit agencies	11 826	6 141	5 235	398	52	3 127	1 746	1 181	200
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	26 415	13 556	11 554	1 215	90	5 041	2 671	2 186	184
Business services	13 450	6 360	6 345	734	11	1 734	1 007	635	92
Repair services	9 789	4 962	4 226	568	33	3 586	1 555	1 869	162
Private households	6 073	3 702	2 024	303	44	2 544	1 282	1 110	152
Other personal services	21 374	12 121	8 383	823	47	9 843	4 608	4 907	328
Entertainment and recreation services	6 131	2 940	2 815	349	27	2 438	1 042	1 328	68
Hospitals	28 150	18 409	8 890	755	96	6 527	3 606	2 511	410
Health services, except hospitals	14 434	7 383	6 317	692	42	5 800	3 211	2 222	367
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	52 891	23 369	25 562	3 631	329	26 371	14 925	9 709	1 737
Government	40 393	16 521	20 540	3 035	297	23 037	13 042	8 476	1 519
Private	12 498	6 848	5 022	596	32	3 334	1 883	1 233	218
Other education and kindred services	3 638	1 984	1 448	186	20	913	506	349	58
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10 235	5 591	4 031	561	52	3 352	1 880	1 327	145
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	18 365	9 118	7 897	1 280	70	4 956	2 630	2 015	311
Public administration	43 287	21 969	18 666	2 461	191	11 613	5 003	5 724	886
<b>Male</b>	<b>364 247</b>	<b>168 230</b>	<b>171 082</b>	<b>21 842</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>146 161</b>	<b>57 960</b>	<b>66 257</b>	<b>21 944</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 394	1 830	1 969	937	1 660	27 721	2 684	8 708	16 329
Mining	4 525	1 562	2 716	242	5	7 805	2 303	5 111	391
Construction	34 977	14 294	17 434	3 064	185	16 560	6 043	9 536	981
Manufacturing	75 902	32 558	38 271	4 759	314	15 308	7 043	7 535	730
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 941	1 132	767	42	-	1 442	348	1 007	87
Primary metal industries	7 035	5 327	1 041	621	46	620	206	389	25
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	8 129	2 798	4 654	641	36	803	326	428	49
Machinery, except electrical	8 243	2 449	5 066	700	28	1 858	899	890	69
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 347	2 437	3 346	540	24	1 368	805	541	22
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 403	1 987	4 981	409	26	490	183	286	21
Other durable goods	8 723	3 456	4 625	620	22	1 807	878	883	46
Food and kindred products	8 620	3 656	4 492	402	70	4 512	2 293	1 925	294
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	701	396	262	43	38	67	293	29	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 286	3 190	2 848	235	13	1 035	657	368	10
Chemical and allied products	2 558	854	1 567	132	5	412	95	269	48
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	9 916	4 876	4 622	374	44	894	315	520	59
Railroads and railway express service	4 609	2 666	1 775	505	41	2 082	1 069	895	118
Trucking service and warehousing	8 578	3 324	4 708	372	62	2 879	1 091	1 591	197
Other transportation	7 389	3 141	3 824	372	13	1 119	414	597	108
Communications	5 690	2 629	2 743	305	63	1 380	720	610	50
Utilities and sanitary services	8 249	3 835	3 847	532	35	4 428	1 919	2 229	280
Wholesale trade	24 625	11 645	11 845	1 009	126	4 687	2 271	2 121	295
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 115	4 121	4 679	294	21	3 022	1 583	1 360	79
Eating and drinking places	9 954	5 200	4 240	471	43	2 887	1 489	1 334	64
General merchandise retailing	6 049	3 003	2 770	262	14	1 089	699	358	32
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	13 366	5 727	6 819	762	58	6 543	3 139	3 118	286
Other retail trade	18 992	9 751	8 263	899	79	8 280	4 334	3 580	366
Banking and credit agencies	4 542	2 344	2 015	166	17	1 084	638	380	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 625	6 943	6 802	806	74	2 956	1 585	1 274	97
Business services	7 475	3 468	3 534	473	-	1 032	632	358	42
Repair services	8 136	4 189	3 469	451	27	3 130	1 345	1 646	139
Private households	416	269	123	17	7	291	144	132	15
Other personal services	8 189	4 879	3 013	297	14	3 477	1 623	1 759	95
Entertainment and recreation services	3 648	1 794	1 615	225	-	1 680	664	967	49
Hospitals	6 792	4 707	1 870	199	13	1 186	721	432	33
Health services, except hospitals	4 352	2 450	1 690	199	16	1 500	822	632	46
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 882	8 740	10 486	1 575	81	11 591	6 908	4 246	437
Government	16 148	6 259	8 492	1 328	69	10 312	6 231	3 695	386
Private	4 734	2 481	1 994	247	12	1 279	677	551	51
Other education and kindred services	1 354	765	504	85	-	212	148	59	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 739	2 561	1 962	228	28	1 794	961	799	34
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	10 377	4 839	4 671	842	25	2 277	1 247	961	69
Public administration	30 254	14 996	13 425	1 726	107	8 161	3 721	3 929	511
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 884</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>545</b>
Agriculture	253	67	80	67	39	704	77	225	402
Nonagriculture industries	6 631	2 836	3 384	406	5	2 939	1 310	1 486	143
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>397</b>
Agriculture	204	45	68	57	34	628	77	207	344
Nonagriculture industries	4 566	2 063	2 269	229	5	1 567	739	775	53



Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	460 243	210 254	217 752	28 733	3 504	177 958	75 159	78 775	24 024
50 to 52 weeks.....	313 840	140 519	150 483	20 195	2 643	112 189	43 028	50 662	18 499
27 to 49 weeks.....	87 527	40 808	41 059	5 212	448	32 219	14 324	15 226	2 669
26 weeks or less.....	58 876	28 927	26 210	3 326	413	33 550	17 807	12 887	2 856
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	119 511	51 838	60 691	6 415	567	43 237	23 856	15 784	3 597
50 to 52 weeks.....	46 017	19 256	24 022	2 530	209	11 639	5 236	5 186	1 217
Median weeks worked.....	43.0	41.4	44.4	42.8	35.6	26.0	24.4	31.2	26.9
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....	323 595	147 883	151 868	21 365	2 479	123 071	47 233	57 776	18 062
50 to 52 weeks.....	259 939	116 189	124 326	17 292	2 132	95 136	35 929	43 464	15 743
27 to 49 weeks.....	52 085	24 864	23 546	3 390	285	20 694	8 017	10 991	1 686
26 weeks or less.....	11 571	6 830	3 996	683	62	7 241	3 287	3 321	633
Median weeks worked.....	17 137	10 533	5 193	953	458	11 650	4 070	5 215	2 365
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	306 197	155 633	133 903	15 027	1 634	112 265	54 284	48 165	9 816
50 to 52 weeks.....	130 108	70 399	53 205	5 829	675	40 920	20 155	17 474	3 291
27 to 49 weeks.....	83 273	40 782	37 990	4 118	383	28 771	13 721	12 616	2 434
26 weeks or less.....	92 816	44 452	42 708	5 080	576	42 574	20 408	18 075	4 091
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	91 084	48 068	39 061	3 650	305	34 277	20 430	11 753	2 094
50 to 52 weeks.....	21 333	12 204	8 342	719	68	5 830	3 439	2 100	291
27 to 49 weeks.....	26 223	13 728	11 507	1 952	36	8 133	4 935	2 757	441
26 weeks or less.....	43 528	22 136	19 212	1 979	201	20 314	12 056	6 896	1 362
Median weeks worked.....	91 917	42 111	43 981	5 444	381	29 830	12 723	14 537	2 570
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b> .....	39 633	19 473	17 989	2 001	170	11 037	5 084	5 091	862
50 to 52 weeks.....	26 505	12 055	12 779	1 590	81	8 122	3 587	3 981	594
27 to 49 weeks.....	25 779	10 583	13 213	1 853	130	10 671	4 092	5 465	1 114
26 weeks or less.....	100 206	50 656	43 827	4 989	734	16 933	16 866	16 866	4 222
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b> .....	57 788	31 097	23 693	2 663	335	19 457	9 463	8 242	1 752
50 to 52 weeks.....	24 805	11 553	8 409	1 330	197	9 463	3 962	4 360	1 171
27 to 49 weeks.....	17 613	8 006	8 409	996	202	8 471	2 908	4 264	1 299
26 weeks or less.....	22 990	14 798	7 034	944	314	10 737	4 798	5 009	930
Median weeks worked.....	49.8	52.0	48.4	49.1	49.3	45.8	47.6	44.5	40.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	364 247	168 230	171 082	21 842	3 093	146 161	57 960	66 257	21 944
Private wage and salary workers.....	271 197	124 845	129 507	15 359	1 506	88 238	37 764	43 454	7 020
Employee of own corporation.....	9 233	4 123	4 326	3 404	57	3 404	1 309	1 606	489
Federal government workers.....	27 118	12 898	12 349	5 788	81	5 788	2 645	2 818	325
State government workers.....	13 225	5 909	6 462	803	51	10 103	6 307	3 412	384
Local government workers.....	22 650	11 234	9 761	1 561	94	11 147	4 572	5 867	708
Self-employed workers.....	29 538	13 168	12 753	2 334	1 283	30 028	6 531	10 429	13 068
Unpaid family workers.....	519	176	250	31	62	857	141	277	439
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	236 005	121 360	102 107	11 300	1 238	79 345	38 381	34 388	6 594
Private wage and salary workers.....	172 712	90 136	74 594	7 301	681	50 926	25 081	22 460	3 395
Employee of own corporation.....	1 674	767	779	119	9	729	315	352	62
Federal government workers.....	12 475	6 822	4 733	841	79	2 531	854	1 367	310
State government workers.....	12 943	6 800	5 392	690	61	4 038	1 167	1 466	405
Local government workers.....	26 832	12 547	12 327	1 724	234	12 669	5 685	5 649	1 335
Self-employed workers.....	9 001	4 150	4 127	583	131	5 289	1 982	2 586	721
Unpaid family workers.....	2 042	895	934	161	52	1 900	612	860	428
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	6 207	1 774	1 836	937	1 660	27 155	2 453	8 385	16 317
Wage and salary workers.....	3 566	1 243	1 282	601	440	10 431	1 671	5 306	3 454
Self-employed workers.....	2 550	526	521	332	1 171	16 111	736	2 936	12 439
Unpaid family workers.....	91	5	33	4	49	613	46	143	424
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	1 581	484	738	181	178	2 105	275	749	1 081
Wage and salary workers.....	1 201	391	610	132	68	1 049	220	551	278
Self-employed workers.....	264	62	91	38	73	613	35	109	469
Unpaid family workers.....	116	31	37	11	37	443	20	89	334
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	13 884	7 750	5 306	773	55	6 137	2 785	3 043	309
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	1 849	931	812	106	-	566	291	262	13
Sales workers.....	766	396	345	25	-	267	169	98	-
Clerical and kindred workers.....	756	448	287	16	5	135	80	50	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3 174	1 625	1 252	205	22	1 437	569	828	40
Operatives, including transport.....	2 734	1 590	960	173	11	1 382	604	719	59
Laborers, except farm.....	2 177	1 298	753	126	-	1 188	581	542	71
Farm workers.....	3 360	1 72	122	54	12	613	197	309	102
Service workers, including private household.....	1 960	1 156	731	68	5	532	283	229	19
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	9 777	5 195	4 099	456	27	4 182	2 031	1 885	266
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	1 178	569	521	88	-	417	190	179	48
Sales workers.....	915	533	355	27	-	385	230	150	5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 047	1 583	1 322	132	10	933	504	357	72
Operatives, including transport.....	1 268	621	622	25	-	614	232	322	60
Other blue-collar workers.....	409	228	160	15	6	155	44	96	15
Farm workers.....	51	11	26	14	-	118	27	80	11
Service workers, except private household.....	2 181	1 159	879	132	11	1 295	679	581	35
Private household workers.....	274	204	64	6	-	118	80	38	-
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>									
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	9 011	3 792	4 382	741	96	5 009	1 668	2 445	896
Farm occupations.....	468	94	156	141	77	1 632	243	695	694
Nonfarm occupations.....	8 543	3 698	4 226	600	19	3 377	1 425	1 750	202
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	3 757	1 522	1 854	361	20	2 994	1 065	1 514	415
Farm occupations.....	90	28	36	17	9	339	33	133	173
Nonfarm occupations.....	3 667	1 494	1 818	344	11	2 655	1 032	1 381	242
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>									
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	186 421	79 848	91 520	13 699	1 354	67 260	25 605	32 438	9 217
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	3 942	2 803	3 916	172	51	2 579	1 389	1 037	153
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	10 291	5 718	3 791	726	56	3 918	1 286	1 980	652
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	6 791	3 959	2 417	376	39	3 333	1 344	1 811	178
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> .....	194 666	96 845	86 360	10 482	979	62 365	27 579	27 743	7 043
With own children under 5 years in 1970.....	44 104	19 876	21 557	2 510	161	14 509	6 256	6 861	1 392
Worker in 1965.....	20 358	8 785	10 335	1 168	70	6 342	2 818	2 983	541
Nonworker in 1970.....	13 189	5 467	6 834	847	41	4 261	1 772	2 093	396
No own children under 5 years in 1970.....	150 562	74 969	64 803	7 972	818	47 856	21 323	20 882	5 651
Worker in 1965.....	70 416	35 960	30 397	3 697	362	20 157	9 538	8 803	1 816
Nonworker in 1970.....	11 787	5 567	5 288	857	75	4 601	1 893	2 234	474
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....	58 056	22 968	30 303	4 359	426	21 633	8 304	10 523	2 804
Nonworker in 1965.....	41 273	15 818	21 713	3 385	357	15 620	5 793	7 598	2 229
Worker in 1970.....	14 029	5 129	7 834	972	94	5 688	2 316	2 826	546
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	13 110	5 637	6 708	713	52	4 449	1 868	2 185	396

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
Total	309 605	185 678	176 335	24 611	2 981	157 560	63 970	73 467	20 123
Less than \$1,000	6 914	4 021	2 268	463	162	4 917	1 492	1 915	1 510
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 479	5 187	2 672	535	85	6 390	2 514	2 922	954
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 465	7 780	3 819	753	117	9 428	3 748	4 257	1 423
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 192	9 071	5 202	735	184	12 035	4 794	5 778	1 463
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17 388	10 157	6 063	971	197	11 384	4 441	5 337	1 606
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 966	10 835	7 651	1 245	235	12 076	4 775	5 605	1 702
\$6,000 to \$6,999	22 955	12 872	8 591	1 298	194	12 596	4 906	6 139	1 551
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26 844	14 088	10 942	1 668	146	12 807	5 084	6 232	1 491
\$8,000 to \$8,999	28 390	14 213	12 381	1 597	199	12 299	5 013	5 974	1 323
\$9,000 to \$9,999	27 214	12 592	12 855	1 612	155	10 742	4 439	5 153	1 150
\$10,000 to \$11,999	53 861	23 203	27 027	3 316	321	17 634	7 394	8 350	1 894
\$12,000 to \$14,999	61 213	25 514	31 234	4 065	400	16 037	7 100	7 421	1 526
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69 683	27 703	36 699	4 876	405	14 707	6 473	6 418	1 816
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 968	6 893	7 652	1 266	137	3 927	1 580	1 705	642
\$50,000 or more	3 673	1 549	1 279	191	44	581	217	261	72
Median income	\$10 334	\$9 367	\$11 164	\$10 862	\$8 857	\$7 777	\$8 046	\$7 767	\$6 905
Mean income	\$11 689	\$10 944	\$12 365	\$12 213	\$10 702	\$8 912	\$9 166	\$8 814	\$8 325
Mean income per family member	\$3 282	\$3 215	\$3 352	\$3 259	\$3 049	\$2 547	\$2 667	\$2 477	\$2 317
Index of income concentration	0.337	0.360	0.306	0.341	0.425	0.376	0.364	0.367	0.439
Families with female head	38 214	23 219	13 450	1 438	107	12 328	6 512	5 223	593
Mean income	\$6 381	\$6 260	\$6 557	\$6 460	\$9 341	\$5 199	\$5 068	\$5 152	\$7 046
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>									
Total	179 602	105 336	67 289	6 606	371	65 096	41 973	20 482	2 641
Less than \$1,000	32 562	17 854	13 586	1 056	68	17 635	12 981	3 973	674
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37 150	21 947	13 625	1 469	109	20 159	13 377	6 260	529
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25 672	12 775	11 126	1 736	35	8 481	5 406	2 654	421
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17 420	9 877	7 130	373	40	4 809	2 841	1 702	266
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13 466	8 588	4 461	284	60	3 177	1 787	1 232	158
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 919	7 604	4 022	315	16	2 529	1 360	1 053	121
\$6,000 to \$6,999	10 711	7 084	3 296	253	18	2 016	1 061	830	125
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8 348	5 365	2 712	200	1	1 675	874	720	81
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 145	3 995	1 950	96	1	1 255	738	466	51
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 751	2 331	1 324	173	12	877	384	434	59
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 255	3 318	1 752	125	4	1 079	542	499	38
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 377	2 103	1 149	105	1	598	274	282	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 668	1 695	864	55	1	560	249	261	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	923	619	249	9	1	190	86	83	21
\$50,000 or more	235	181	43	9	1	56	13	33	5
Median income	\$2 783	\$3 009	\$2 578	\$2 448	\$2 243	\$1 740	\$1 598	\$2 003	\$2 279
Mean income	\$4 018	\$4 253	\$3 673	\$3 798	\$3 024	\$2 823	\$2 455	\$3 471	\$3 536
Index of income concentration	0.485	0.480	0.485	0.499	0.448	0.522	0.509	0.510	0.555
Female unrelated individuals	91 504	61 590	27 246	2 489	179	35 899	23 832	11 079	988
Mean income	\$3 689	\$3 762	\$3 525	\$3 761	\$2 605	\$2 386	\$2 158	\$2 778	\$3 468
All families and unrelated individuals	569 207	291 014	243 624	31 217	3 352	222 656	105 943	93 949	22 764
Median income	\$7 919	\$6 993	\$9 022	\$9 176	\$8 005	\$5 884	\$4 934	\$6 615	\$6 331
Mean income	\$9 254	\$8 523	\$9 965	\$10 432	\$9 852	\$7 132	\$6 507	\$7 649	\$7 769
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>All families</b>									
With wage or salary income	350 423	162 652	163 609	22 057	2 105	127 957	53 540	61 321	13 096
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 493	\$9 777	\$11 130	\$11 164	\$9 320	\$7 806	\$8 257	\$7 862	\$5 703
With nonfarm self-employment income	46 792	20 351	22 313	3 763	365	23 431	8 222	12 374	2 235
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 743	\$8 226	\$7 419	\$7 409	\$4 030	\$6 728	\$7 526	\$6 431	\$5 228
With farm self-employment income	6 551	1 605	2 252	857	1 833	2 490	1 832	5 497	15 161
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 910	\$2 612	\$2 630	\$2 129	\$3 727	\$3 809	\$3 525	\$2 728	\$4 238
With Social Security income	56 718	33 979	19 477	2 709	553	30 680	12 873	14 706	3 101
Mean Social Security income	\$1 703	\$1 727	\$1 680	\$1 642	\$1 343	\$1 610	\$1 694	\$1 573	\$1 441
With public assistance or public welfare income	18 582	12 356	5 436	741	69	9 907	4 211	5 271	1 015
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 172	\$1 229	\$1 042	\$1 215	...	\$ 900	\$ 977	\$1 344	\$1 044
With other income	164 830	77 681	76 464	9 580	1 105	53 288	23 246	23 016	6 300
Mean other income	\$2 240	\$2 529	\$1 958	\$2 012	\$2 871	\$1 868	\$1 848	\$1 766	\$1 888
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>									
With wage or salary income	128 511	70 866	52 843	4 670	132	39 995	28 163	10 767	1 065
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 128	\$4 474	\$3 680	\$3 961	\$3 720	\$2 840	\$2 418	\$3 925	\$3 015
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 086	4 419	2 338	294	35	2 600	1 293	1 243	94
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 289	\$4 182	\$4 350	\$5 893	...	\$3 683	\$2 768	\$4 350	...
With farm self-employment income	1 182	621	324	139	98	2 034	442	558	1 027
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 874	\$2 469	\$865	\$1 687	...	\$2 655	\$1 497	\$2 859	\$3 137
With Social Security income	37 096	26 686	9 094	1 144	172	18 563	10 300	7 431	832
Mean Social Security income	\$1 080	\$1 100	\$1 035	\$1 002	\$1 007	\$992	\$988	\$989	\$951
With public assistance or public welfare income	9 122	6 680	2 104	919	30	6 187	3 348	2 724	1 115
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$840	\$851	\$797	\$797	...	\$904	\$878	\$935	\$929
With other income	59 530	38 435	18 441	2 537	135	20 422	12 853	6 710	854
Mean other income	\$1 860	\$1 976	\$1 691	\$1 259	\$1 915	\$1 529	\$1 364	\$1 780	\$1 610
Per capita income of persons	\$3 341	\$3 334	\$3 361	\$3 276	\$3 049	\$2 553	\$2 627	\$2 526	\$2 351
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings</b>									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 977	\$7 331	\$8 620	\$8 510	\$5 898	\$4 287	\$4 491	\$4 494	\$4 894
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 992	10 145	11 462	11 844	11 157	8 609	8 646	8 576	8 402
Operatives, including transport	8 267	7 718	8 707	8 437	8 203	7 098	7 022	7 158	6 910
Laborers, except farm	4 932	6 519	7 303	7 140	7 120	6 075	5 827	6 203	6 494
Farmers and farm managers	4 950	5 007	4 811	5 171	4 100	4 480	4 190	4 795	4 392
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 396	5 100	6 868	5 480	5 160	4 625	5 596	4 375	4 641
	2 963	2 459	3 057	2 873	3 667	3 253	2 288	3 497	3 218
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings</b>									
Professional and kindred workers	\$3 753	\$3 850	\$3 669	\$3 462	\$3 504	\$2 641	\$2 679	\$2 665	\$2 612
Operatives, including transport	4 252	4 312	4 212	3 905	4 207	3 157	3 152	3 181	3 053
	3 428	3 459	3 451	2 863	...	2 555	2 666	2 549	1 975

Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	389 605	185 678	176 335	24 611	2 981	157 560	63 970	73 467	20 123
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.8	6.6	3.1	3.0	2.3	6.3	6.6	7.2	2.6
Mean size of family.....	3.56	3.40	3.69	3.75	3.51	3.50	3.40	3.56	3.59
With related children under 18 years.....	238 656	102 912	117 656	16 533	1 555	90 440	35 651	43 290	11 499
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.32	2.30	2.32	2.45	2.50	2.41	2.32	2.47	2.48
Families with female head.....	38 214	23 219	13 450	1 438	107	12 328	6 512	5 223	593
With related children under 18 years.....	26 890	15 518	10 263	1 066	43	8 335	4 392	3 650	293
With related children under 6 years.....	10 912	6 758	3 774	367	13	3 067	1 589	1 378	100
Percent of heads in labor force.....	59.9	54.2	70.5	56.4	...	54.5	52.4	56.1	67.0
<b>Family heads</b> .....	389 605	185 678	176 335	24 611	2 981	157 560	63 970	73 467	20 123
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.0	13.5	6.4	8.0	17.0	15.9	16.9	15.7	13.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	296 654	130 708	144 294	19 275	2 377	122 193	47 725	57 541	16 927
Percent in labor force.....	95.0	93.7	96.2	94.5	95.7	92.6	91.8	92.1	96.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	143 839	96 138	42 693	4 637	371	52 907	30 004	20 262	2 641
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.3	6.9	4.9	6.6	8.1	11.7	11.2	13.4	4.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	26.5	28.8	20.7	27.9	49.6	37.6	35.4	41.1	35.7
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 529 097	728 223	693 186	96 855	10 833	604 079	247 411	281 733	74 935
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.6	10.3	5.1	4.9	8.3	10.3	11.5	10.3	6.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.4	10.3	4.6	5.2	10.2	10.6	12.1	10.0	7.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.5	76.3	78.3	69.2	67.5	73.7	73.0	75.3	69.2
<b>Households</b> .....	456 755	243 824	190 071	22 426	434	144 132	77 808	64 676	1 648
In owner occupied housing units.....	272 814	126 953	128 938	16 605	318	90 854	46 389	43 378	1 087
Mean value of unit.....	\$20 814	\$18 712	\$22 361	...	...	\$14 851	\$15 179	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	183 941	116 871	61 133	5 821	116	53 278	31 419	21 298	561
Mean gross rent.....	\$116	\$110	\$130	...	...	\$88	\$93	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.3	3.2	1.0	3.1	7.4	4.5	2.9	6.2	12.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	28 973	17 579	9 202	1 873	341	20 877	7 635	9 746	3 597
Percent of all families.....	7.4	9.5	5.2	7.6	11.4	13.3	11.9	13.3	17.9
Mean family income.....	\$1 927	\$1 960	\$1 929	\$1 880	\$542	\$1 780	\$1 987	\$2 016	\$764
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 560	\$1 527	\$1 605	\$1 625	\$1 734	\$1 473	\$1 419	\$1 442	\$1 711
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.7	29.1	13.5	10.5	3.5	16.5	19.9	18.0	4.4
Mean size of family.....	2.80	3.78	3.84	3.64	3.72	3.85	3.71	3.94	3.90
With related children under 18 years.....	21 185	12 795	6 910	1 305	197	12 902	4 757	5 997	2 221
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.78	2.80	2.74	2.85	2.78	2.98	2.87	3.13	2.84
Families with female head.....	11 675	7 731	3 390	537	24	4 455	2 393	1 965	106
With related children under 18 years.....	10 682	7 036	3 152	482	19	3 692	2 006	1 603	87
With related children under 6 years.....	5 886	4 010	1 631	240	5	1 817	982	807	32
Percent of heads in labor force.....	40.8	35.9	52.7	40.8	...	38.7	37.7	41.3	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	28 973	17 579	9 202	1 873	341	20 877	7 635	9 746	3 597
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.8	16.8	10.4	17.6	14.7	22.9	25.0	24.6	13.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	12 385	6 774	4 386	973	267	12 152	3 582	5 633	3 014
Percent in labor force.....	76.2	73.7	79.1	76.1	94.8	80.4	72.8	77.7	94.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	46 779	31 115	13 869	1 692	136	26 023	15 539	9 566	1 088
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.5	32.4	32.5	36.5	36.7	49.2	51.8	47.2	38.2
Mean income.....	\$927	\$958	\$879	\$781	\$590	\$995	\$1 029	\$1 008	\$484
Mean income deficit.....	\$910	\$875	\$971	\$1 050	\$764	\$812	\$809	\$801	\$973
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.8	16.7	10.8	12.8	16.9	19.4	17.6	23.9	5.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	37.2	40.7	29.2	39.1	54.4	45.5	40.9	54.4	33.1
<b>Persons</b> .....	156 879	97 538	49 182	8 885	1 404	106 345	43 894	47 944	15 052
Percent of all persons.....	10.3	13.4	7.1	9.2	13.0	17.6	17.7	17.0	20.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	15.7	17.9	12.2	12.0	12.1	17.4	19.9	18.4	6.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.7	18.1	11.6	13.5	11.1	18.6	21.6	19.1	7.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.1	74.9	77.4	65.6	62.7	72.6	71.7	73.9	69.0
Related children under 18 years.....	58 661	35 659	18 810	3 714	532	37 941	13 477	18 485	6 224
Percent living with both parents.....	47.0	42.0	52.6	60.5	95.5	67.4	54.6	68.9	91.1
<b>Households</b> .....	54 742	36 906	15 627	2 196	53	29 079	16 181	12 744	284
Percent of all households.....	12.0	15.1	8.2	9.8	12.2	20.2	20.8	19.7	17.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	17 939	10 374	6 154	1 396	43	14 774	7 081	7 605	186
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 451	\$13 749	\$17 613	...	...	\$9 843	\$10 422	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	36 803	26 532	9 473	800	10	14 305	9 100	5 139	98
Mean gross rent.....	\$93	\$86	\$115	...	...	\$74	\$81	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.1	8.1	4.3	11.3	...	11.0	7.2	15.8	20.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	19 095	11 639	5 965	1 294	229	13 241	4 690	5 993	2 615
Percent of all families.....	4.9	6.3	3.4	5.3	7.7	8.4	7.3	8.2	13.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 261	\$1 207	\$1 351	\$1 258	\$1 679	\$1 218	\$1 170	\$1 168	\$1 440
Families with female head.....	9 148	6 043	2 645	450	19	3 188	1 729	1 388	86
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	31 903	20 671	9 971	1 199	86	16 221	9 788	5 676	798
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	22.2	21.5	23.4	25.9	23.2	30.7	32.6	28.0	30.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$756	\$732	\$786	\$920	...	\$704	\$683	\$732	\$771
<b>Persons</b> .....	103 052	64 149	32 070	6 080	885	66 270	27 241	28 551	10 757
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.1	14.0	8.7	11.1	9.4	14.5	16.6	15.4	7.0
Related children under 18 years.....	39 312	24 289	12 104	2 627	335	24 144	8 754	11 112	4 405
Percent living with both parents.....	37.3	32.0	43.0	53.8	92.8	62.7	48.3	62.4	92.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	41 685	24 854	13 745	2 639	481	30 377	11 334	14 624	4 674
Percent of all families.....	10.7	13.4	7.8	10.7	16.1	19.3	17.7	19.9	23.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 831	\$1 831	\$1 817	\$1 917	\$1 848	\$1 733	\$1 668	\$1 706	\$1 995
Families with female head.....	14 014	9 106	4 250	641	24	5 463	2 963	2 370	149
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	56 987	38 154	16 663	2 028	165	30 322	18 115	10 963	1 268
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.6	39.7	39.0	43.7	44.5	57.3	60.4	54.1	48.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 164	\$1 128	\$1 232	\$1 297	\$993	\$1 118	\$1 120	\$1 122	\$1 122
<b>Persons</b> .....	217 359	133 051	70 136	12 391	1 934	147 187	60 151	68 506	19 703
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.1	17.5	11.0	13.1	12.3	17.5	20.5	17.4	8.0
Related children under 18 years.....	83 924	49 688	28 185	5 336	769	55 183	19 661	27 724	8 392
Percent living with both parents.....	56.4	51.9	61.1	68.4	96.2	72.8	62.7	74.6	91.3

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Colorado Springs			Denver					Pueblo			
	Total	Colorado Springs	Urban balance	Total	Aurora	Boulder	Denver	Lakewood	Urban balance	Total	Pueblo	Urban balance
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
<b>Total population</b>	235 972	135 659	74 045	1 227 612	74 819	66 870	514 678	92 755	409 933	118 238	97 453	6 098
Native	228 779	131 447	71 248	1 189 600	72 451	64 440	493 752	90 535	401 439	115 586	95 148	5 989
Native parentage	207 390	119 170	64 253	1 061 501	65 084	58 227	431 211	81 772	364 704	102 822	84 085	5 518
Foreign or mixed parentage	21 389	12 277	6 995	128 099	7 367	6 213	62 541	8 763	36 735	12 764	11 063	471
Foreign born	7 193	3 612	2 797	38 012	2 368	2 430	20 926	2 220	8 514	2 652	2 305	109
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
<b>Total foreign born</b>	7 193	3 612	2 797	38 012	2 368	2 430	20 926	2 220	8 514	2 652	2 305	109
United Kingdom	807	457	247	3 753	291	292	1 762	264	981	145	137	--
Ireland	74	45	29	672	45	5	402	21	192	21	15	--
Norway	21	7	8	350	13	63	172	11	61	4	4	--
Sweden	65	43	17	1 064	15	49	655	105	177	37	30	--
Denmark	88	43	19	477	44	45	269	39	80	7	7	--
Netherlands	66	41	25	736	41	26	379	51	198	14	14	--
Switzerland	35	20	8	324	--	--	140	36	114	--	--	--
France	199	51	136	631	53	184	163	21	136	4	--	--
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 322	1 057	1 023	5 544	395	312	2 716	435	1 328	210	163	7
Poland	93	38	52	1 591	32	40	1 267	80	105	53	53	--
Czechoslovakia	156	66	73	675	68	28	375	59	120	82	78	4
Austria	151	96	55	1 009	54	22	526	52	301	102	82	--
Hungary	101	49	18	722	28	48	405	36	200	33	33	--
Yugoslavia	45	45	--	635	38	14	323	38	194	253	234	11
U.S.S.R.	43	38	5	2 639	76	43	1 740	202	531	59	59	--
Lithuania	30	7	23	170	--	13	117	8	26	13	96	--
Greece	65	32	25	692	21	15	557	12	81	96	96	--
Italy	185	87	87	1 497	24	53	1 004	36	288	516	439	--
Other Europe	266	171	85	1 411	71	73	824	69	288	56	48	--
Asia	896	457	398	4 014	527	639	1 956	61	736	90	71	12
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	47	18	20	844	44	279	291	7	210	31	31	--
China <sup>3</sup>	107	88	19	524	65	136	251	17	55	15	15	--
Japan	416	213	177	981	107	59	562	21	178	14	7	--
Other Asia	326	138	182	1 665	311	165	852	16	293	30	18	12
Canada	650	385	178	3 095	292	144	1 241	318	962	101	95	--
Mexico	242	85	31	2 498	57	69	1 796	52	438	669	569	75
Cuba	43	25	18	649	7	32	489	16	105	6	6	--
Other America	146	51	73	1 128	47	62	625	61	315	17	17	--
All other	113	83	30	577	19	76	240	65	161	7	7	--
Not reported	291	133	134	1 459	110	62	783	72	396	57	48	--
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b>	21 389	12 277	6 995	128 099	7 367	6 213	62 541	8 763	36 735	12 764	11 063	471
United Kingdom	2 407	1 515	705	12 806	933	966	5 544	961	3 727	710	618	25
Ireland	620	390	157	4 860	211	97	2 861	264	1 248	271	218	19
Norway	454	268	113	2 803	159	215	1 174	249	883	50	50	--
Sweden	700	525	137	7 260	295	433	3 533	667	2 005	321	285	6
Denmark	427	319	82	2 656	217	154	1 030	196	884	149	118	12
Netherlands	256	165	31	1 937	89	55	930	134	650	28	28	--
Switzerland	155	110	29	1 228	45	70	516	84	449	62	62	--
France	383	194	164	1 525	180	96	581	63	418	71	62	--
Germany <sup>1</sup>	5 229	2 864	1 859	18 407	1 043	1 014	8 338	1 431	5 541	1 009	895	32
Poland	351	259	79	4 747	182	183	2 924	320	906	168	148	--
Czechoslovakia	565	288	171	2 303	139	134	996	138	385	385	357	10
Austria	627	360	197	4 193	230	134	2 031	379	1 235	732	623	28
Hungary	230	137	57	1 528	105	45	774	112	442	129	129	--
Yugoslavia	270	218	27	1 889	105	34	847	117	719	1 793	1 682	56
U.S.S.R.	568	340	160	13 044	632	387	6 533	895	3 994	313	281	--
Lithuania	116	69	18	632	18	29	325	23	190	19	19	--
Greece	175	88	49	1 515	130	82	849	75	358	108	88	--
Italy	1 253	714	402	10 007	324	249	5 099	613	3 057	2 471	2 053	45
Other Europe	596	304	253	3 168	222	214	1 411	273	793	212	176	22
Asia	1 646	748	795	5 530	547	357	2 643	253	1 439	129	93	--
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	137	96	19	755	34	80	327	41	227	29	25	--
China <sup>3</sup>	97	66	31	644	77	117	267	11	116	6	6	--
Japan	925	423	437	2 674	284	71	1 317	102	755	72	47	--
Other Asia	477	163	308	1 457	152	89	732	99	341	22	15	--
Canada	2 167	1 296	625	10 339	816	595	4 356	896	3 063	480	404	--
Mexico	956	496	410	8 525	278	224	5 668	209	2 006	2 670	2 207	205
Cuba	33	11	22	209	7	19	119	--	64	--	--	--
Other America	345	185	102	1 398	57	94	758	85	371	64	53	11
All other	192	117	70	828	60	89	340	61	207	22	22	--
Not reported	668	297	281	4 782	343	244	2 361	216	1 348	398	392	--
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	17 079	10 034	6 164	122 335	3 830	2 124	78 175	3 489	32 551	33 658	27 627	2 998
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	3 036	1 840	1 033	16 593	1 391	1 059	8 170	871	4 598	3 430	3 047	68
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	15 041	8 350	6 263	103 032	2 603	1 403	68 814	2 374	26 342	32 612	26 968	2 659
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	765	171	556	748	155	61	347	31	147	125	106	19
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
<b>Total native</b>	228 779	131 447	71 248	1 189 600	72 451	64 440	493 752	90 535	401 439	115 586	95 148	5 989
English	191 582	110 286	58 485	966 467	62 458	56 401	371 062	79 675	338 695	76 380	62 637	2 979
French	1 481	720	579	6 059	439	375	2 787	388	1 593	271	255	--
German	6 546	3 770	2 151	45 289	2 895	1 969	18 166	3 655	15 901	817	1 641	31
Polish	628	363	216	3 646	217	167	1 752	324	1 195	172	146	--
Russian	161	80	14	899	41	24	265	54	158	20	20	--
Yiddish	115	80	41	4 497	221	195	3 471	213	3 471	102	102	--
Italian	1 348	824	403	10 019	480	268	4 593	213	3 382	3 339	2 371	61
Spanish	10 768	6 368	4 023	85 292	2 034	1 243	57 861	1 459	21 122	25 522	20 506	2 602
All other	5 079	3 099	1 378	30 575	2 161	1 713	13 815	1 986	9 363	2 936	2 646	83
Not reported	11 111	5 881	3 958	36 961	1 505	1 885	19 980	1 855	9 691	5 975	5 329	233
<b>Total foreign born</b>	7 193	3 612	2 797	38 012	2 368	2 430	20 926	2 220	8 514	2 652	2 305	109
English	1 615	899	508	7 284	650	436	3 358	596	1 996	289	262	5
French	493	210	200	1 504	117	223	519	57	451	38	20	--
German	2 580	1 266	1 094	9 233	524	392	4 584	714	2 514	267	208	7
Polish	90	35	52	1 202	53	44	811	68	97	52	39	--
Russian	30	14	16	532	28	32	327	50	85	40	40	--
Yiddish	13	13	--	1 282	23	27	1 183	25	16	14	14	--
Italian	163	75	77	1 615	30	67	1 025	55	335	511	434	--
Spanish	481	173	172	4 289	116	164	2 943	87	882	711	602	75
All other	1 659	920	622	10 850	806	1 020	5 970	568	2 076	717	673	22
Not reported	69	7	26	321	21	25	206	--	62			

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE**

	Urbanized areas				Places					
	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>Total population</b> .....	48 615	205 589	1 048 021	103 551	74 819	66 870	135 059	514 678	92 755	97 453
Native.....	66 133	199 245	1 014 976	101 137	72 451	64 440	131 447	493 752	90 535	95 148
Native parentage.....	59 745	180 226	903 869	89 603	65 084	58 227	119 170	431 211	81 772	84 085
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6 388	19 019	111 107	11 534	7 367	6 213	12 277	62 541	8 763	11 063
Foreign born.....	2 482	6 344	33 045	2 414	2 368	2 430	3 612	20 926	2 220	2 305

**COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**

	Urbanized areas				Places					
	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	2 482	6 344	33 045	2 414	2 368	2 430	3 612	20 926	2 220	2 305
United Kingdom.....	297	704	3 219	137	291	292	457	1 762	264	137
Ireland.....	5	74	653	15	45	5	45	402	21	15
Norway.....	63	15	241	4	13	63	7	172	11	4
Sweden.....	49	60	928	30	15	49	43	655	105	30
Denmark.....	45	66	419	7	44	45	41	269	39	7
Netherlands.....	26	62	656	14	41	26	43	379	51	14
Switzerland.....	21	28	290	—	—	21	20	140	36	—
France.....	184	187	360	—	53	184	51	163	21	—
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	325	2 031	4 762	170	395	312	1 057	2 716	435	163
Poland.....	53	90	1 464	53	32	40	38	1 267	80	53
Czechoslovakia.....	28	139	622	82	68	28	66	375	59	78
Austria.....	29	144	903	82	54	22	96	526	52	82
Hungary.....	48	67	669	33	28	48	49	405	36	33
Yugoslavia.....	14	45	579	245	38	14	45	323	38	234
U.S.S.R.....	57	43	2 416	59	76	43	38	1 740	202	59
Lithuania.....	13	30	151	—	—	13	7	117	8	—
Greece.....	15	57	671	96	21	15	32	557	12	96
Italy.....	53	174	1 310	439	24	53	87	1 004	36	439
Other Europe.....	73	256	1 241	48	71	73	171	824	69	48
Asia.....	639	855	3 188	83	527	639	457	1 956	61	71
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	279	38	552	31	44	279	18	291	7	31
China <sup>3</sup> .....	136	107	388	15	65	136	88	251	17	15
Japan.....	59	390	825	7	107	59	213	562	21	7
Other Asia.....	144	320	1 423	30	311	165	138	852	16	18
Canada.....	69	107	2 139	644	57	69	85	1 796	52	569
Mexico.....	32	43	577	6	7	32	25	489	16	6
Cuba.....	62	124	1 041	17	47	62	51	625	61	17
Other America.....	76	113	478	7	19	76	83	240	65	7
All other.....	62	267	1 336	48	110	62	133	783	72	48
Not reported.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....	6 388	19 019	111 107	11 534	7 367	6 213	12 277	62 541	8 763	11 063
United Kingdom.....	973	2 197	10 842	643	933	966	1 515	5 544	961	618
Ireland.....	97	547	4 509	237	211	97	390	2 861	264	218
Norway.....	221	374	2 288	50	159	215	268	1 174	249	50
Sweden.....	438	651	6 228	291	295	433	525	3 533	667	285
Denmark.....	154	390	2 191	130	217	154	319	1 030	196	118
Netherlands.....	55	196	1 751	28	89	55	165	930	134	28
Switzerland.....	70	139	1 049	62	45	70	110	516	84	62
France.....	96	358	1 172	62	180	96	194	581	63	62
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	1 047	4 604	15 735	927	1 043	1 014	2 864	8 338	1 431	895
Poland.....	208	338	4 268	148	182	183	259	2 924	320	148
Czechoslovakia.....	134	459	1 994	367	139	134	288	996	187	357
Austria.....	162	528	3 711	651	230	134	360	2 031	379	623
Hungary.....	45	194	1 433	129	105	45	137	774	112	129
Yugoslavia.....	41	245	1 739	1 738	105	34	218	847	117	1 682
U.S.S.R.....	402	500	11 382	281	632	387	340	6 533	895	281
Lithuania.....	29	87	528	19	18	29	69	325	23	19
Greece.....	82	137	1 394	88	130	82	88	849	75	88
Italy.....	269	1 116	8 879	2 098	324	249	714	5 099	613	2 053
Other Europe.....	221	557	2 604	198	222	214	304	1 411	273	176
Asia.....	357	1 534	4 737	93	547	357	748	2 643	253	93
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	80	115	614	25	34	80	96	327	41	25
China <sup>3</sup> .....	117	97	471	6	77	117	66	267	11	6
Japan.....	71	860	2 359	47	284	71	423	1 317	102	47
Other Asia.....	89	462	1 293	15	152	89	163	732	99	15
Canada.....	603	1 912	8 857	404	816	595	1 296	4 356	896	404
Mexico.....	232	871	7 698	2 412	278	224	496	5 668	209	2 207
Cuba.....	19	33	178	—	7	19	19	119	—	—
Other America.....	94	287	1 249	64	57	94	185	758	85	53
All other.....	95	187	630	22	60	89	117	340	61	22
Not reported.....	244	578	4 061	392	343	244	297	2 361	216	392
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	2 200	15 493	112 235	30 625	3 830	2 124	10 034	78 175	3 489	27 627
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	1 105	2 851	14 731	3 115	1 391	1 059	1 840	8 170	871	3 047
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	1 427	14 010	95 126	29 627	2 603	1 403	8 350	68 814	2 374	26 968
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	61	727	680	125	155	61	171	347	31	106

**MOTHER TONGUE**

	Urbanized areas				Places					
	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>Total native</b> .....	66 133	199 245	1 014 976	101 137	72 451	64 440	131 447	493 752	90 535	95 148
English.....	57 826	166 172	817 829	65 616	62 458	56 401	110 286	371 062	79 675	62 637
French.....	375	1 273	5 129	255	439	375	720	2 787	388	255
German.....	2 066	5 820	38 286	1 672	2 895	1 969	3 770	18 166	3 655	1 641
Polish.....	167	579	3 421	146	217	167	363	1 752	324	146
Russian.....	24	70	505	20	41	24	56	265	54	20
Yiddish.....	201	121	4 270	102	221	195	80	3 471	213	102
Italian.....	281	1 220	8 966	1 927	480	268	824	4 593	746	1 866
Spanish.....	1 265	9 850	78 500	23 108	2 034	1 243	6 368	57 861	1 639	20 506
All other.....	1 962	4 447	26 181	2 729	2 161	1 913	3 099	13 815	1 986	2 646
Not reported.....	1 966	9 693	32 089	5 562	1 505	1 885	5 881	19 980	1 855	5 329
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	2 482	6 344	33 045	2 414	2 368	2 430	3 612	20 926	2 220	2 305
English.....	441	1 407	6 430	267	650	436	899	3 358	596	262
French.....	223	440	1 125	20	117	223	210	519	57	20
German.....	425	2 304	8 041	215	524	392	1 266	4 584	714	208
Polish.....	58	87	1 008	39	53	44	35	811	68	39
Russian.....	32	30	490	40	28	32	14	327	50	40
Yiddish.....	27	13	1 247	14	23	27	15	1 183	25	14
Italian.....	67	152	1 411	434	30	67	75	1 025	55	434
Spanish.....	164	336	3 777	677	116	164	173	2 943	87	602
All other.....	1 020	1 542	9 227	695	806	1 020	920	5 970	568	673
Not reported.....	25	33	289	13	21	25	7	206	—	13

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Colorado Springs			Denver					Pueblo			
	Total	Colorado Springs	Urban balance	Total	Aurora	Boulder	Denver	Lakewood	Urban balance	Total	Pueblo	Urban balance
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total native population	228 444	131 258	70 971	1 189 471	72 311	64 685	493 800	90 584	400 984	115 394	95 034	5 995
Born in State of residence	62 890	40 743	15 638	527 195	21 651	20 308	232 113	40 427	183 218	74 540	61 017	4 050
Born in different State	145 168	79 899	47 984	600 704	46 043	40 672	232 875	46 348	200 676	36 298	30 248	1 679
Percent of total	63.5	60.9	67.6	50.5	63.7	63.0	47.2	51.2	50.0	31.5	31.8	28.0
Northeast	17 254	8 735	6 018	61 223	5 573	6 758	24 231	3 798	16 982	1 866	1 673	75
North Central	64 245	37 698	19 789	316 929	21 803	21 131	116 233	25 535	113 674	16 272	13 894	526
South	42 316	21 574	15 537	120 395	11 361	6 097	52 804	8 524	35 337	8 700	7 249	337
West	21 353	11 892	6 649	102 157	7 305	6 686	39 607	8 491	34 683	9 460	7 432	741
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8 279	3 631	3 664	10 846	2 049	767	4 277	529	2 671	3 664	566	53
State of birth not reported	12 127	6 965	3 685	50 726	2 568	2 858	24 535	3 280	14 419	3 892	3 203	213
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	215 075	122 643	67 785	1 121 517	68 274	61 837	473 019	84 333	371 395	108 561	89 610	5 548
Same house	63 048	40 421	16 803	471 117	22 292	16 569	208 149	33 283	166 230	65 037	53 182	4 170
Different house in United States	120 046	67 295	38 390	570 293	38 671	39 738	228 624	46 478	184 130	39 127	32 486	1 209
Same county	38 675	24 432	9 545	220 195	7 063	10 468	117 725	13 302	59 999	26 347	21 899	860
Different county	81 371	42 863	28 845	350 098	31 608	29 270	110 899	33 176	124 131	12 780	10 587	349
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 393	3 297	1 962	11 142	2 286	777	4 309	617	2 699	525	431	24
Persons attending college in 1965	4 965	4 226	2 333	30 799	2 572	3 687	14 109	1 979	7 104	856	718	13
Same State	11 829	7 582	2 885	141 844	11 059	9 328	36 362	17 705	58 239	5 583	4 737	163
Different State	69 542	35 281	25 960	268 254	20 549	19 942	74 537	15 471	65 892	7 197	5 850	186
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 217	3 182	1 910	9 160	1 849	634	3 680	463	2 135	394	309	24
Persons attending college in 1965	6 000	3 632	2 065	22 160	2 006	2 935	10 756	1 230	4 264	532	455	5
Northeast	8 242	3 916	3 208	23 047	1 905	4 527	8 779	865	5 199	315	269	62
North Central	22 599	12 102	8 201	78 578	7 397	7 550	27 882	5 817	26 001	2 518	2 104	14
South	21 553	10 130	8 761	44 069	6 230	3 490	16 240	3 530	12 130	1 508	1 330	110
West	17 148	9 133	5 770	62 560	5 017	4 375	21 636	5 259	22 562	518	431	24
Abroad	12 941	5 966	5 230	17 937	3 154	1 666	7 695	789	4 091	186	181	-
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 011	1 846	1 703	4 910	965	225	2 112	212	1 208	3 879	3 511	145
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	19 640	8 961	7 362	62 170	4 157	3 864	28 551	3 783	16 944	-	-	-
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Different county in 1965	29 546	10 187	14 582	47 706	6 341	12 933	18 696	1 996	6 545	1 781	1 674	33
In Armed Forces, 1970	24 118	7 243	13 976	9 892	5 151	164	4 038	50	354	84	65	10
Inmate of institution, 1970	449	412	13	3 408	97	162	896	636	1 476	163	156	-
Attending college, 1970	4 979	2 532	593	34 406	1 093	12 607	13 762	1 310	4 715	1 534	1 453	23
Living with one or both parents	211	115	56	2 143	148	138	682	225	804	75	71	-
Not living with parents	4 768	2 417	537	32 263	945	12 469	13 080	1 085	3 911	1 459	1 382	23
Different State in 1965	27 933	9 275	14 051	32 971	5 640	7 311	15 109	784	3 296	588	523	33
In Armed Forces, 1970	23 460	7 074	13 540	9 233	4 844	145	3 782	36	291	64	54	10
Inmate of institution, 1970	181	181	-	1 189	14	50	549	64	423	45	38	-
Attending college, 1970	4 292	2 020	511	22 569	782	7 116	10 778	684	2 582	479	431	23
Living with one or both parents	158	98	34	1 263	99	98	437	129	405	57	57	-
Not living with parents	4 134	1 922	477	21 306	683	7 018	10 341	555	2 177	422	374	23
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>												
Total	235 972	135 059	74 045	1 227 612	74 819	64 870	514 678	92 755	409 939	118 238	97 453	6 098
1969 and 1970	105 721	56 469	39 398	376 197	29 944	29 130	159 874	26 482	109 336	23 585	19 875	910
1965 to 1968	71 366	40 766	19 124	400 789	23 453	21 811	156 429	34 455	140 622	33 588	27 922	1 273
1960 to 1964	28 640	18 037	8 075	211 909	12 008	8 172	77 208	17 765	85 258	21 142	17 261	1 156
1950 to 1959	19 429	11 873	5 662	152 805	6 986	4 939	73 125	9 813	51 521	22 967	19 118	1 503
1949 or earlier	5 914	4 317	2 422	47 980	753	1 597	31 636	1 756	9 204	9 169	7 699	603
Always lived in same house	4 902	3 597	865	37 932	1 675	1 221	16 406	2 484	14 012	7 787	5 578	653
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	99 338	52 631	36 538	493 546	33 499	26 934	211 494	38 428	157 473	38 734	31 971	1 842
Worked in county of residence	90 529	48 032	33 891	291 048	10 699	22 393	165 240	13 109	64 642	35 270	29 117	1 665
Percent of all workers	91.1	91.3	92.8	59.0	31.9	83.1	78.1	34.1	41.0	91.1	91.1	90.4
Worked outside county of residence	1 740	821	594	176 483	21 630	3 229	33 235	23 632	85 624	1 425	1 102	66
Place of work not reported	7 059	3 778	2 113	26 035	1 170	1 312	13 019	1 687	7 207	2 039	1 752	111
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>												
All workers	99 338	52 631	36 538	493 546	33 499	26 934	211 494	38 428	157 473	38 734	31 971	1 842
Private automobile, driver	69 735	41 414	21 585	369 130	24 667	18 465	145 386	32 168	128 745	30 025	25 122	1 474
Private automobile, passenger	8 323	4 991	2 869	51 418	3 650	2 485	24 002	3 583	15 362	3 897	3 309	211
Bus or streetcar	1 220	945	223	20 228	1 096	613	16 215	405	1 811	724	672	19
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	311	223	5	55	15	13	28	28	-
Railroad	18	7	11	136	38	-	53	-	45	-	-	-
Taxicab	152	93	52	1 156	55	32	971	19	72	109	109	-
Walked only	14 793	2 650	10 159	28 274	1 928	3 734	16 446	174	4 504	1 677	1 404	98
Other means	2 444	1 363	659	9 268	563	765	3 178	676	3 402	1 259	739	7
Worked at home	2 643	1 168	980	13 645	1 279	835	5 188	888	3 519	1 015	588	33
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>												
Civilian male, 18 years old and over	52 238	33 911	12 955	384 376	18 973	24 625	166 807	29 324	124 982	38 868	32 180	1 973
Veteran	27 150	17 074	7 145	190 887	11 522	8 792	78 698	16 327	64 794	17 013	14 285	758
Percent of total	52.0	50.3	55.2	49.4	60.7	35.7	47.2	55.7	51.8	43.8	44.4	38.4
Vietnam conflict	8 392	5 126	2 349	35 024	3 541	2 250	15 072	2 438	10 152	2 336	2 028	97
Korean conflict	4 153	2 564	1 167	32 630	1 448	1 504	10 825	3 359	13 115	3 175	2 567	176
Korean conflict and World War II	2 063	1 176	647	8 746	1 168	367	3 466	771	2 615	589	350	8
World War II	8 850	5 789	2 113	76 849	3 421	2 806	33 187	6 639	26 340	8 207	6 792	417
World War I	1 126	792	288	8 325	287	412	5 401	452	1 459	1 669	833	33
Other service	2 566	1 647	631	29 313	1 657	1 451	10 747	2 648	11 113	1 937	1 715	27
Nonveteran	25 088	16 837	5 810	195 489	7 451	15 833	88 109	12 997	60 188	21 855	17 895	1 215

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas				Places					
	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total native population	66 272	198 826	1 014 635	101 029	72 311	64 605	131 258	493 800	90 584	95 034
Born in State of residence	20 798	55 127	458 048	65 067	21 651	20 308	40 743	232 113	40 427	61 017
Born in different State	41 749	126 046	504 024	31 927	46 043	40 672	79 899	232 875	46 348	30 248
Percent of total	63.0	63.4	49.7	31.6	63.7	63.0	60.9	47.2	51.2	31.8
Northeast	6 869	14 618	49 191	1 748	5 573	6 758	8 735	24 231	3 798	1 673
North Central	21 822	56 768	263 676	14 420	21 803	21 131	37 698	116 233	25 535	13 894
South	6 251	36 374	104 985	7 586	11 361	6 097	21 574	52 804	8 524	7 249
West	6 807	18 286	86 172	8 173	7 306	6 686	11 892	39 607	8 491	7 432
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	776	7 092	9 300	619	2 049	767	3 631	4 277	529	566
State of birth not reported	2 949	10 561	43 263	3 416	2 568	2 858	6 985	24 535	3 280	3 203
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	63 443	187 408	957 007	95 158	68 274	61 837	122 643	473 019	84 333	89 610
Some house	17 121	56 296	414 222	57 352	22 292	16 569	40 421	208 149	33 283	53 182
Different house in United States	40 667	103 957	476 081	33 695	38 671	39 738	67 295	228 624	46 478	32 486
Same county	10 940	33 368	188 798	22 759	7 063	10 468	24 432	117 725	13 302	21 899
Different county	29 727	70 589	287 283	10 936	31 608	29 270	42 863	110 899	33 176	10 587
In Armed Forces in 1965	785	5 199	9 529	455	2 286	3 777	4 309	4 309	617	431
Persons attending college in 1965	3 723	6 492	24 983	731	2 572	3 148	4 226	14 109	1 979	718
Same State	9 388	10 182	118 434	4 900	11 059	9 528	7 582	36 362	17 705	4 737
Different State	20 339	60 407	168 849	6 036	20 549	19 942	35 281	74 537	15 471	5 850
In Armed Forces in 1965	642	5 038	7 823	333	1 849	434	3 182	3 680	463	309
Persons attending college in 1965	2 965	5 668	17 737	460	2 006	2 935	3 632	10 756	1 230	455
Northeast	4 604	7 099	15 986	269	1 905	4 527	3 916	8 779	865	269
North Central	7 704	20 101	63 993	2 166	7 397	7 550	12 102	27 882	5 817	2 104
South	3 550	18 527	37 082	1 344	6 230	3 490	10 130	16 240	3 530	1 330
West	4 481	14 680	51 788	2 257	5 017	4 375	9 133	21 636	5 259	2 147
Abroad	1 741	10 975	15 269	455	3 154	1 666	5 966	7 695	789	431
In Armed Forces in 1965	245	3 467	4 368	181	965	225	1 846	2 112	212	181
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 914	16 180	51 435	3 656	4 157	3 864	8 961	28 551	3 783	3 511
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Different county in 1965	13 002	24 486	33 017	1 707	6 341	12 933	10 187	18 696	1 996	1 674
In Armed Forces, 1970	164	20 943	9 567	75	5 151	164	7 243	4 038	50	65
Inmate of institution, 1970	162	425	3 041	156	162	342	4 412	896	636	156
Attending college, 1970	12 676	3 118	20 409	1 476	1 093	12 607	2 532	13 762	1 310	1 453
Living with one or both parents	138	171	1 821	71	148	138	115	682	225	71
Not living with parents	12 538	2 947	18 588	1 405	945	12 469	2 417	13 080	1 085	1 382
Different State in 1965	7 372	23 072	24 485	556	5 640	7 311	9 275	15 109	784	523
In Armed Forces, 1970	145	20 360	8 927	64	4 844	145	7 074	3 782	36	54
Inmate of institution, 1970	50	181	1 038	38	14	50	181	549	64	38
Attending college, 1970	7 177	2 531	14 520	454	782	7 116	2 020	10 778	684	431
Living with one or both parents	98	132	1 046	57	99	98	98	437	129	57
Not living with parents	7 079	2 399	13 474	397	683	7 018	1 922	10 341	555	374
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>										
Total	68 615	205 589	1 048 021	103 551	74 819	66 870	135 059	514 678	92 755	97 453
1969 and 1970	29 937	94 098	311 488	20 785	29 944	29 130	56 469	159 874	26 482	19 875
1965 to 1968	22 180	58 998	339 966	29 195	23 453	21 811	40 766	156 429	34 455	27 922
1960 to 1964	8 384	25 682	185 393	18 417	12 008	8 172	18 037	77 208	17 765	17 261
1950 to 1959	5 184	17 253	136 109	20 621	6 986	4 939	11 873	73 125	9 813	19 118
1949 or earlier	1 638	5 156	41 665	8 302	753	1 597	4 317	31 636	1 756	7 699
Always lived in same house	1 292	4 402	33 400	6 231	1 675	1 221	3 597	16 406	2 484	5 578
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
All workers	27 643	88 001	423 865	33 813	33 499	26 934	52 631	211 494	38 428	31 971
Worked in county of residence	22 981	80 833	241 343	30 782	10 659	22 393	48 032	165 240	13 109	29 117
Percent of all workers	83.1	91.9	56.9	91.0	31.9	83.1	91.3	78.1	34.1	91.1
Worked outside county of residence	3 299	1 348	160 068	1 168	21 630	3 229	821	33 235	23 632	1 102
Place of work not reported	1 363	5 820	22 454	1 863	1 170	1 312	3 778	13 019	1 687	1 752
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>										
All workers	27 643	88 001	423 865	33 813	33 499	26 934	52 631	211 494	38 428	31 971
Private automobile, driver	19 039	61 971	317 555	26 596	24 667	18 465	41 414	145 386	32 168	25 122
Private automobile, passenger	2 546	7 805	44 512	3 520	3 650	2 485	4 991	24 002	3 583	3 309
Bus or streetcar	631	1 168	19 407	691	1 096	613	945	16 215	405	672
Subway or elevated train	5	—	299	28	223	5	—	55	15	28
Railroad	—	18	136	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Taxicab	32	145	1 117	109	55	32	93	971	19	109
Walked only	3 761	12 777	22 840	1 502	1 928	3 734	2 650	16 446	674	1 404
Other means	794	1 985	7 438	746	563	765	1 363	3 178	674	739
Worked at home	835	2 132	10 561	621	1 279	835	1 168	5 188	888	588
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	25 230	46 176	326 018	34 153	18 973	24 625	33 911	166 807	29 324	32 180
Veteran	9 102	23 886	164 485	15 043	11 522	8 792	17 074	78 498	16 327	14 285
Percent of total	36.1	51.7	50.5	44.0	60.7	35.7	50.3	47.2	55.7	44.4
Vietnam conflict	2 325	7 388	29 409	2 125	3 541	2 250	5 126	15 072	2 438	2 028
Korean conflict	1 560	3 670	27 522	2 743	1 448	1 504	2 564	10 825	3 359	2 567
Korean conflict and World War II	378	1 799	7 789	358	1 168	367	1 176	3 466	771	350
World War II	2 927	7 759	67 106	7 209	3 421	2 808	5 769	33 187	6 659	6 792
World War I	1 427	1 019	7 371	866	287	412	792	5 401	452	833
Other service	2 251	2 251	24 917	1 742	1 657	1 451	1 647	10 747	2 648	1 715
Nonveteran	16 128	22 290	161 533	19 110	7 451	15 833	16 837	88 109	12 997	17 895





Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

	Urbanized areas				Places					
	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>Total enrolled, 3 years old and over</b> .....	31 357	56 960	324 826	33 375	22 905	30 758	39 563	142 453	30 541	31 395
3 to 34 years old .....	30 757	56 118	320 274	32 829	22 458	30 166	38 953	140 059	30 214	30 849
<b>Nursery school</b> .....	828	1 001	10 427	294	508	814	851	4 415	1 374	277
Public .....	112	420	4 239	126	148	112	361	2 147	595	109
Percent .....	13.5	42.0	40.7	42.9	29.1	13.8	42.4	48.6	43.3	39.4
Other private .....	39	7	203	11	7	39	7	101	26	11
Parochial .....	677	574	5 985	157	353	663	483	2 167	753	157
Kindergarten .....	1 222	3 624	19 580	1 794	1 547	1 200	2 452	8 299	1 977	1 678
Public .....	1 210	3 534	17 634	1 719	1 426	1 188	2 382	7 541	1 904	1 619
Percent .....	99.0	97.5	90.1	95.8	92.2	99.0	97.1	90.9	96.3	96.5
Other private .....	-	5	373	67	20	-	5	239	6	51
Parochial .....	12	85	1 573	8	101	12	45	519	67	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	8 676	32 949	176 205	17 657	13 019	8 375	22 225	70 993	17 232	16 452
Public .....	8 138	30 974	158 256	15 721	12 141	7 844	20 531	59 941	15 831	14 707
Percent .....	93.8	94.0	89.8	89.0	93.3	93.7	92.4	84.4	91.9	89.4
Parochial .....	514	1 639	15 476	1 850	853	507	1 435	9 426	1 239	1 666
Other private .....	24	336	2 473	86	25	24	259	1 626	162	79
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	3 918	13 157	78 050	8 785	5 630	3 782	9 127	33 442	7 257	8 230
Public .....	3 710	12 469	70 432	8 114	5 223	3 574	8 575	28 592	6 762	7 630
Percent .....	94.7	94.8	90.2	92.4	92.8	94.5	94.0	85.5	93.2	92.7
Parochial .....	105	403	5 014	596	258	105	362	3 423	303	533
Other private .....	103	285	2 604	75	149	103	190	1 427	192	67
College .....	16 113	5 387	36 012	4 299	1 954	15 995	4 298	22 910	2 374	4 212
Public .....	15 533	2 901	20 124	3 910	1 461	15 421	2 096	10 094	1 876	3 829
Percent .....	96.4	53.9	55.9	91.0	74.8	96.4	48.8	44.1	79.0	90.9
Private .....	580	2 486	15 888	389	493	574	2 202	12 816	498	383
25 years old and over .....	600	842	4 532	544	247	592	610	2 394	327	546
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	30 757	56 118	320 274	32 829	22 458	30 166	38 953	140 059	30 214	30 849
3 and 4 years old .....	628	784	7 516	289	324	615	624	3 368	924	276
5 and 6 years old .....	1 952	6 390	32 981	2 954	2 531	1 919	4 506	13 833	3 359	2 774
7 to 13 years old .....	7 619	28 416	154 205	15 016	11 417	7 342	19 106	61 752	15 166	14 002
14 and 15 years old .....	2 006	7 565	42 417	4 524	2 970	1 946	5 132	17 612	3 900	4 211
16 and 17 years old .....	1 920	5 999	37 044	4 386	2 706	1 858	4 203	15 857	3 443	4 105
18 and 19 years old .....	5 675	2 968	18 926	2 695	1 134	5 638	2 311	10 586	1 490	2 595
20 and 21 years old .....	5 197	1 373	9 301	1 278	390	5 154	1 123	6 483	499	1 259
22 to 24 years old .....	3 132	1 183	7 428	716	532	3 084	870	4 804	395	686
25 to 34 years old .....	2 627	1 440	10 456	971	654	2 610	1 078	5 764	1 038	941
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	67.9	43.7	54.5	59.9	48.6	48.8	48.8	51.7	56.5	59.9
3 and 4 years old .....	31.5	11.5	20.3	8.5	12.8	31.6	13.2	20.8	25.8	8.6
5 and 6 years old .....	88.0	77.9	80.7	74.0	81.8	88.1	80.5	80.7	83.1	73.7
7 to 13 years old .....	98.5	97.2	98.5	97.5	99.4	98.2	94.3	98.5	99.0	97.3
14 and 15 years old .....	92.7	99.1	92.1	96.0	99.9	93.3	97.4	96.9	99.9	95.4
16 and 17 years old .....	98.7	83.3	92.4	93.4	93.7	97.9	85.9	89.4	96.6	93.9
18 and 19 years old .....	86.2	37.2	52.4	64.3	37.1	88.2	45.8	52.8	60.5	65.8
20 and 21 years old .....	82.9	8.3	27.1	37.3	10.9	83.4	17.1	31.8	24.4	38.8
22 to 24 years old .....	52.0	7.0	14.0	17.0	10.2	52.2	9.3	15.8	10.4	17.4
25 to 34 years old .....	24.9	5.2	7.2	9.0	5.5	25.3	5.8	8.5	7.0	9.2

**MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL**

	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>Total</b> .....	792	14 390	20 432	1 786	3 294	786	3 904	10 818	1 002	1 452
Not high school graduate .....	135	4 312	7 154	521	554	135	1 000	4 046	326	473
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old ..	1.8	21.7	13.2	8.4	9.9	1.8	12.7	15.0	8.1	8.1
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	81	3 860	4 431	205	454	81	692	2 508	248	195
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	54	452	2 723	316	100	54	308	1 538	78	278
High school graduate .....	657	10 078	13 278	1 265	2 740	651	2 904	6 772	674	1 179
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	504	9 569	11 226	844	2 578	498	2 522	5 555	554	783
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	153	509	2 052	421	162	153	382	1 217	122	396

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	14 684	45 020	260 693	26 003	17 400	14 308	30 954	131 824	23 827	24 465
No school years completed .....	65	193	2 231	596	62	60	150	1 524	71	569
Elementary: 1 to 4 years .....	112	651	4 793	1 222	117	107	494	3 418	244	1 037
5 and 6 years .....	136	841	7 573	1 576	180	126	636	5 337	399	1 490
7 years .....	163	811	7 101	1 050	332	151	543	4 352	337	952
8 years .....	732	3 592	25 625	4 039	1 096	695	2 605	15 041	1 530	3 783
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	1 183	5 911	41 000	4 602	2 167	1 106	4 039	21 681	3 056	4 283
4 years .....	3 107	17 192	79 581	7 464	7 237	2 990	11 019	37 034	7 487	7 063
College: 1 to 3 years .....	2 614	7 171	38 638	2 974	3 122	2 546	5 113	17 885	4 376	2 851
4 years .....	2 074	4 438	27 893	1 236	1 753	2 026	3 238	12 416	3 418	1 214
5 years or more .....	4 498	4 220	26 258	1 244	1 334	4 401	3 117	13 133	2 909	1 223
Median school years completed .....	15.1	12.6	12.5	11.9	12.7	15.2	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.6
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	15 943	48 566	291 398	28 628	18 609	15 504	35 095	154 508	25 334	27 076
No school years completed .....	49	205	2 135	485	61	44	168	1 602	87	472
Elementary: 1 to 4 years .....	101	522	4 154	1 191	93	101	424	3 267	118	1 130
5 and 6 years .....	97	985	7 203	1 598	244	97	719	5 110	302	1 447
7 years .....	139	837	6 781	1 085	275	139	596	4 456	330	975
8 years .....	866	4 100	26 718	4 047	1 122	823	3 117	16 864	1 769	3 797
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	1 616	7 346	49 546	5 165	2 789	1 528	5 151	27 698	3 483	4 810
4 years .....	5 092	20 311	114 276	9 677	8 813	4 949	14 272	54 334	10 922	9 289
College: 1 to 3 years .....	3 363	8 403	45 213	3 347	3 404	3 283	6 154	22 250	4 495	3 214
4 years .....	2 668	4 142	24 404	1 527	1 303	2 620	3 125	12 592	2 728	1 471
5 years or more .....	1 952	1 715	10 968	506	505	1 920	1 369	6 335	1 100	471
Median school years completed .....	13.0	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.5	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.1

**PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b> ..	30 627	93 586	552 091	54 631	36 009	29 712	66 049	286 332	49 161	51 541
Less than 5 years of elementary school ..	1.1	1.7	2.4	6.4	0.9	1.1	1.9	3.4	1.1	6.2
Less than 1 year of high school .....	8.0	13.6	17.1	30.9	9.9	7.9	14.3	21.3	10.6	30.4
4 years of high school or more .....	82.8	72.2	66.5	51.2	76.3	83.2	71.8	61.5	76.1	52.0
4 years of college or more .....	36.5	15.5	16.2	8.3	13.6	36.9	16.4	15.5	20.7	8.5
Median school years completed .....	13.9	12.6	12.5	12.0	12.6	14.0	12.6	12.4	12.7	12.1
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	18 730	41 412	123 664	11 819	11 848	18 483	20 957	70 819	8 301	11 140
4 years of high school or more .....	82.5	70.3	68.7	72.7	75.4	82.5	72.1	68.0	69.2	73.0
4 years of college or more .....	12.1	6.9	8.0	4.6	8.4	12.2	8.7	9.2	7.0	4.5

**VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS**

	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Pueblo	Aurora	Boulder	Colorado Springs	Denver	Lakewood	Pueblo
<b>16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>										
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b> ..	14 630	59 392	237 939	26 190	19 746	14 308	31 508	117 340	19 306	24 411
Percent with vocational training .....	27.6	37.0	36.9	23.2	46.6	27.3	36.7	35.7	38.9	23.7
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b> ..	17 085									